

A Snapshot of the Past

The Pennsylvania Manual

Volume 118

Edward G. Rendell
Governor

Catherine Baker Knoll
Lieutenant Governor

James P. Creedon
Secretary of General Services

FIRST NIGHT GAME
in the History of the
World Series

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

We are delighted to present the 118th edition of *The Pennsylvania Manual*, a comprehensive guide to Pennsylvania government. Included in here are features on Pennsylvania history, its constitution, as well as profiles and a descriptive directory of government officials from the executive, judicial and legislative branches.

Collecting the information found within this reference book is an enormous job, but it has been made easier with the help of people from other agencies within the commonwealth, like:

Dr. Louis Waddell and Michael Sherbon, Historical and Museum Commission;
Helen Huffman, Pennsylvania Senate;
Ranee Dechesne, Pennsylvania House of Representatives;
Gina Earle, Administrative Office of the Pennsylvania Courts;
Colton Weber, Department of Community and Economic Development;
Adam Yake, Jonathan Marks and Donna VanBourgondien, Department of State; and
Terry Way, Commonwealth Media Services.

We would also like to recognize the dedicated staff of the Department of General Services' Bureau of Publications, for its efforts in this project, including Audrey Marrocco, Elizabeth Schehr, Craig Andrews, Pam Hoover, Kris Wickard, and Brad Hoy.

For more than 200 years, the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania has maintained a tradition of publishing information that helps citizens understand and participate in their government. The latest edition of *The Pennsylvania Manual*, which is also available online at www.dgs.state.pa.us or as a CD-ROM, continues that tradition.

As always, we welcome your suggestions to improve future editions of the manual.

James P. Creedon, Secretary
Department of General Services

Sharon Trostle, Editor

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SECTION 1 – PENNSYLVANIA PAST AND PRESENT

PHYSICAL AND NATURAL PROPERTIES	1 - 3
SYMBOLS	1 - 4
STATE SONG	1 - 7
CAPITOL	1 - 8
THE GOVERNOR'S RESIDENCE	1 - 8
CAPITOL COMPLEX	1 - 9
HARRISBURG AND VICINITY	1 - 10
Harrisburg Area Map/Parking Information.....	1 - 10
PENNSYLVANIA HISTORY	1 - 11
PENNSYLVANIA ON THE EVE OF COLONIZATION	1 - 11
The Quaker Province: 1681-1776.....	1 - 12
From Independence to the Civil War: 1776-1861.....	1 - 15
The Era of Industrial Ascendancy: 1861-1945.....	1 - 21
Maturity: 1945-2007.....	1 - 31

SECTION 2 – CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA

PREAMBLE	2 - 3
ARTICLE I Declaration of Rights	2 - 3
ARTICLE II The Legislature	2 - 5
ARTICLE III Legislation	2 - 7
ARTICLE IV The Executive	2 - 10
ARTICLE V The Judiciary	2 - 12
ARTICLE VI Public Officers	2 - 23
ARTICLE VII Elections	2 - 23
ARTICLE VIII Taxation and Finance	2 - 25
ARTICLE IX Local Government	2 - 28
ARTICLE X Private Corporations	2 - 30
ARTICLE XI Amendments	2 - 30
SCHEDULES TO CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA	2 - 31
APPENDIX	2 - 34

SECTION 3 – GENERAL ASSEMBLY

LEGISLATIVE PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE	3 - 3
SALARIES OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY	3 - 7
PENNSYLVANIA SENATE	3 - 8
Senate Officers	3 - 8
Alphabetical List of Senators	3 - 9
Biographies of the Officers of the Senate	3 - 12
President Pro Tempore	3 - 12
Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate	3 - 13
Chief Clerk of the Senate	3 - 13
Biographies of Members of the Senate	3 - 14
Senatorial District Maps	3 - 27
Senate Legislative Districts	3 - 32
Standing Committees of the Senate	3 - 37
Senate Standing Committee Assignments	3 - 39
Rules of the Senate	3 - 42
Index to Rules of the Senate.....	3 - 56
Decisions of the Senate on Points of Order	3 - 60
Index to Decisions of the Senate	3 - 94
PENNSYLVANIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES	3 - 99
Officers and Executive Staff	3 - 99
Alphabetical List of Representatives	3 - 100
Biographies of the Officers of the House of Representatives	3 - 108
Speaker of the House.....	3 - 108
Chief Clerk of the House	3 - 109

Comptroller	3 - 109
Parliamentarian	3 - 109
Biographies of Members of the House of Representatives	3 - 110
House of Representatives District Maps	3 - 161
House of Representatives Legislative Districts	3 - 166
Legislative Districts by County	3 - 179
Standing Committees of the House of Representatives	3 - 183
House Standing Committee Assignments	3 - 187
Rules of the House of Representatives	3 - 195
Index to Rules of the House of Representatives	3 - 216
Decisions of the House of Representatives on Points of Order	3 - 220
Index to Decisions of the House of Representatives	3 - 244
STATISTICS OF BILLS PRESENTED BY THE LEGISLATURE – 2003-2004	3 - 249
LEGISLATIVE COMMISSIONS	3 - 250
LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU	3 - 251
PENNSYLVANIA LEGISLATIVE CORRESPONDENTS' ASSOCIATION	3 - 252
PAST AND PRESENT	3 - 253
Members of the Senate Since 1950	3 - 253
Members of the House of Representatives Since 1975	3 - 257
Presidents Pro Tempore of the Senate Since 1875	3 - 264
Senate Floor Leaders Since 1950	3 - 265
Secretaries of the Senate Since 1950	3 - 266
Chief Clerks of the Senate Since 1950	3 - 266
Speakers of the Provincial Assembly – 1682-1790	3 - 266
Speakers of the House of Representatives Since 1791	3 - 267
House Floor Leaders Since 1950	3 - 268
Parliamentarians of the House of Representatives Since 1950	3 - 269
Secretaries of the House of Representatives – 1943-1980	3 - 269
Chief Clerks of the House of Representatives Since 1950	3 - 269
Comptrollers of the House of Representatives Since 1950	3 - 269
Political Divisions of the General Assembly Since 1906	3 - 270
Special Sessions of the General Assembly Since 1791	3 - 273
Length of Legislative Sessions Since 1776	3 - 277

SECTION 4 – EXECUTIVE

EXECUTIVE BRANCH	4 - 3
Organization	4 - 3
Administrative Code of 1929	4 - 3
Executive Board	4 - 3
Salaries	4 - 3
ELECTED OFFICES	4 - 4
Office of the Governor	4 - 4
Biography of Governor Edward G. Rendell	4 - 4
Executive Office	4 - 5
Powers and Duties of the Governor	4 - 7
Office of Administration	4 - 9
Office of the Budget	4 - 10
Office of Communications and Press	4 - 12
Office of General Counsel	4 - 13
Office of Health Care Reform	4 - 14
Office of Homeland Security	4 - 15
Office of Inspector General	4 - 16
Office of Legislative Affairs	4 - 16
Office of Policy and Planning	4 - 17
Office of Public Liaison	4 - 18
Governor's Regional Offices	4 - 18
Office of Scheduling and Advance	4 - 19
Office of the First Lady	4 - 20
Governors of Pennsylvania Since 1790	4 - 21
Office of the Lieutenant Governor	4 - 23
Biography of Lieutenant Governor Catherine Baker Knoll	4 - 23
Lieutenant Governor's Official Staff	4 - 24
Powers and Duties of the Lieutenant Governor	4 - 26

Lieutenant Governors of Pennsylvania Since 1875	4 - 26
Office of Attorney General	4 - 27
Powers and Duties of the Attorney General	4 - 27
Department of the Auditor General	4 - 28
Powers and Duties of the Auditor General	4 - 28
Office of State Treasurer	4 - 30
Powers and Duties of the State Treasurer	4 - 30
CABINET-LEVEL AGENCIES	4 - 33
Biographies of State Officials	
Powers and Duties	
Historical Listings	
OTHER STATE AGENCIES	4 - 92
Biographies of State Officials	
Powers and Duties	
Historical Listings	
INTERSTATE AGENCIES	4 - 146

SECTION 5 – JUDICIARY

COURTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA	5 - 3
Brief History, Composition, and Powers and Duties	5 - 3
The Supreme Court	5 - 4
The Superior Court	5 - 5
The Commonwealth Court	5 - 5
Courts of Common Pleas	5 - 5
Special Courts	5 - 6
Court Administration	5 - 7
Judicial Conduct Board	5 - 7
Court of Judicial Discipline	5 - 8
PENNSYLVANIA JUDICIARY	5 - 9
The Supreme Court	5 - 9
The Superior Court	5 - 9
The Commonwealth Court	5 - 9
Courts of Common Pleas	5 - 9
JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR JUDICIAL COMPLEMENTS	5 - 16
JUDICIAL MAPS	5 - 17
JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR PRESIDENT JUDGES	5 - 19
SENIOR JUDGES	5 - 20
JUDICIAL BIOGRAPHIES	5 - 21
The Supreme Court	5 - 21
The Superior Court	5 - 23
The Commonwealth Court	5 - 26
Court of Judicial Discipline	5 - 28
Courts of Common Pleas	5 - 31
COURT ADMINISTRATION	5 - 63
JUDICIAL CONDUCT BOARD	5 - 64
COURT SESSIONS	5 - 66
SPECIAL COURTS	5 - 68
Magisterial District Judges and Philadelphia Municipal and Traffic Court Judges	5 - 68
SENIOR MAGISTERIAL DISTRICT JUDGES	5 - 93
DISTRICT AND MINOR COURT ADMINISTRATORS	5 - 94
PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT JUSTICES SINCE 1681	5 - 98
PENNSYLVANIA SUPERIOR COURT JUDGES SINCE 1895	5 - 100
COMMONWEALTH COURT JUDGES SINCE 1970	5 - 102
PENNSYLVANIA COURT ADMINISTRATORS SINCE 1968	5 - 102

SECTION 6 – LOCAL GOVERNMENT

PENNSYLVANIA LOCAL GOVERNMENT	6 - 3
State and Local Government	6 - 3
National Government and Local Units	6 - 4
Counties	6 - 4
Municipalities	6 - 4
Cities	6 - 5

Boroughs	6 - 5
Townships	6 - 6
Authorities	6 - 6
MUNICIPALITIES WHICH HAVE ADOPTED HOME RULE CHARTERS, OPTIONAL PLANS AND OPTIONAL CHARTERS AS OF JANUARY 2007	6 - 7
COUNTIES	6 - 9
The Act Providing for the Classification of Counties	6 - 9
Counties, County Seats and Number of Municipalities in Pennsylvania – 2007	6 - 10
Classification of Counties, 2000 Census	6 - 11
Population of Counties: 2000-1990	6 - 12
Pennsylvania County Officials, Population and Histories	6 - 13
CITIES	6 - 47
The Act Providing for the Classification of Cities	6 - 47
Classification of Cities, 2000 Census	6 - 47
Pennsylvania City Officials and Population	6 - 48
PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHES WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE	6 - 62
PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE	6 - 72
PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE	6 - 86
PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHES WITH A POPULATION UNDER 10,000	6 - 110
PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION UNDER 10,000	6 - 118
PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION UNDER 10,000	6 - 119

SECTION 7 – ELECTIONS

GENERAL INFORMATION	7 - 3
THE 2006 PRIMARY ELECTION – MAY 16, 2006	7 - 4
Voter Registration for Primary Election	7 - 4
United States Senate	7 - 5
United States Congress	7 - 6
Governor	7 - 7
Lieutenant Governor	7 - 8
State Senate	7 - 9
State House of Representatives	7 - 10
THE 2006 GENERAL ELECTION – NOVEMBER 7, 2006	7 - 15
Voter Registration for General Election	7 - 15
United States Senate	7 - 16
United States Congress	7 - 17
Governor/Lieutenant Governor	7 - 18
State Senate	7 - 19
State House of Representatives	7 - 20
Persian Gulf Conflict Veterans Compensation Refund	7 - 24
2006 General Election – By Political Subdivision	7 - 25
HISTORICAL ELECTION STATISTICS	7 - 85
Popular Vote of Pennsylvania for President Since 1952	7 - 85
Electoral Vote of Pennsylvania Since 1957	7 - 86
Votes for Governor of Pennsylvania Since 1902	7 - 87
Votes for United States Senators from Pennsylvania Since 1950	7 - 89
Democratic Voter Registration in Pennsylvania Counties for Presidential Election Years: 1984 to 2004	7 - 90
Republican Voter Registration in Pennsylvania Counties for Presidential Election Years: 1984 to 2004	7 - 91

SECTION 8 – THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH	8 - 3
The President of the United States	8 - 3
The Cabinet	8 - 4
Cabinet-Rank Members	8 - 4
THE LEGISLATIVE BRANCH	8 - 5
The 110th Congress	8 - 5
State Delegations	8 - 5
The United States Senate and House of Representatives Recapitulation	8 - 10
Officers of the United States Senate	8 - 10
Officers of the United States House of Representatives	8 - 10
Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States Senate	8 - 11
Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States House of Representatives	8 - 12

Committee and Subcommittee Assignments of Pennsylvanians in the 110th Congress	8 - 17
Pennsylvania Congressional District Maps	8 - 19
Pennsylvania's Congressional Districts	8 - 23
THE JUDICIAL BRANCH	8 - 28
United States Supreme Court	8 - 28
United States Court of Appeals—Third Circuit	8 - 28
Third Circuit Judges	8 - 28
Senior Third Circuit Judges	8 - 28
United States District Courts	8 - 29
Eastern District Judges	8 - 29
Middle District Judges	8 - 29
Western District Judges	8 - 29
Senior District Judges	8 - 29
PRESIDENTS, VICE PRESIDENTS, AND CONGRESSES COINCIDENT WITH THEIR TERMS	8 - 31
UNITED STATES GOVERNORS	8 - 32

SECTION 9 — APPENDIX

BIOGRAPHY OF MARJORIE OSTERLUND RENDELL	9 - 3
DISTINGUISHED DAUGHTERS OF PENNSYLVANIA AWARDS	9 - 4
GOVERNOR'S AWARDS FOR THE ARTS	9 - 9
Past Recipients of the Pennsylvania Governor's Awards for the Arts	9 - 9
POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 2000 AND 1990	9 - 11
RECREATION	9 - 13
Pennsylvania State Parks	9 - 13
Conservation Areas	9 - 17
Undeveloped Areas	9 - 17
Summary	9 - 17
Activities in Pennsylvania State Parks	9 - 18
Pennsylvania State Forest Land by County and Township	9 - 22
State Forest Picnic Areas	9 - 26
Natural Areas on State Forest Lands	9 - 27
Wild Areas on State Forest Lands	9 - 28
POLITICAL PARTY OFFICIALS	9 - 29
Republican Party	9 - 29
Republican State Committee Officers	9 - 29
Republican State Committee Members and Chairpersons by County	9 - 29
Democratic Party	9 - 35
Democratic State Committee Officers	9 - 35
Members of the Democratic National Committee	9 - 35
Democratic State Committee Members and Chairpersons by County	9 - 35
PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION	9 - 41
State System of Higher Education	9 - 41
State-Related Universities	9 - 41
Community Colleges	9 - 42
Private State-Aided Institutions	9 - 42
Private Colleges and Universities	9 - 42
Theological Seminaries	9 - 44
Private Two-Year Colleges	9 - 44
State School of Technology	9 - 45
Specialized Associate Degree-Granting Institutions	9 - 45
Other	9 - 46
PENNSYLVANIA MEDIA LISTING BY COUNTY	9 - 48
Newspapers, Radio and Television Stations	9 - 48
PENNSYLVANIA PERIODICALS	9 - 65
Journal and Magazine Listing by Subject	9 - 65

INDEX

GENERAL INDEX	I - 1
INDIVIDUAL INDEX	I - 38



COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR
HARRISBURG

THE GOVERNOR

My Fellow Pennsylvanians:

It gives me great pleasure to introduce Volume 118 of *The Pennsylvania Manual*, an enduring resource that helps our commonwealth's 12.4 million citizens better understand and connect with their government.

Established by William Penn on the principles of political and religious freedom, Pennsylvania continues to embrace the free expression of diverse ideas and viewpoints. Penn's writings laid the foundation for a democratic society by promoting private property rights, a free press, trial by jury, and religious tolerance. Centuries later, these important progressive principles continue to resonate with and bring hope to people around the globe.

Visionaries who reflect the bold spirit of William Penn have helped to make Pennsylvania a state of many "firsts," including the first public school, the first library, the first all-electric computer, and the first superhighway—just to name a few. Over the centuries, Pennsylvania has solidified its reputation as a leader in industry, education, the arts, and social progress.

Today, Pennsylvania government is responding to meet the challenges of a new era. We have made state government more responsive and effective, reducing costs to taxpayers by \$1 billion. We have accomplished this while creating new economic opportunities for our citizens and enhancing the protection of our environment.

Our work is far from finished. We continue to invest in our infrastructure and communities; work to expand the availability of health care; strengthen and improve our educational system to better prepare our children for success in the workforce; and promote increased reliance on alternative energy sources that enhance our nation's security.

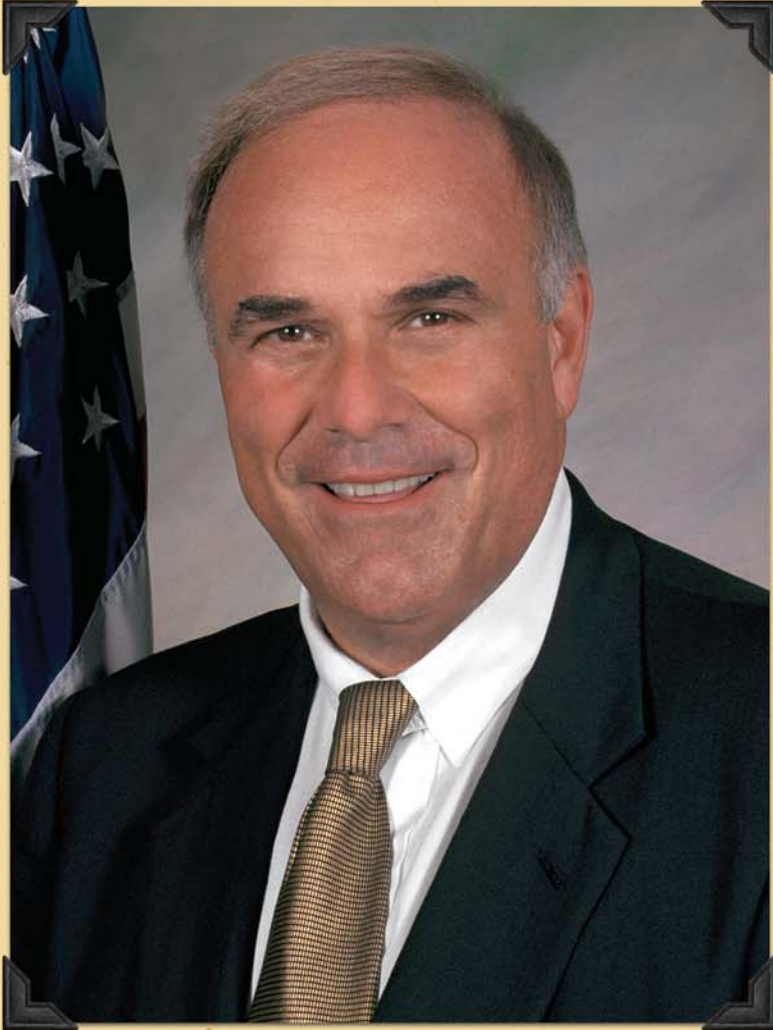
Our efforts to build a stronger commonwealth are succeeding, in large part because we have remained true to William Penn's founding principles of freedom, innovation, and integrity.

With abiding faith in our common wealth, I am

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Edward G. Rendell".

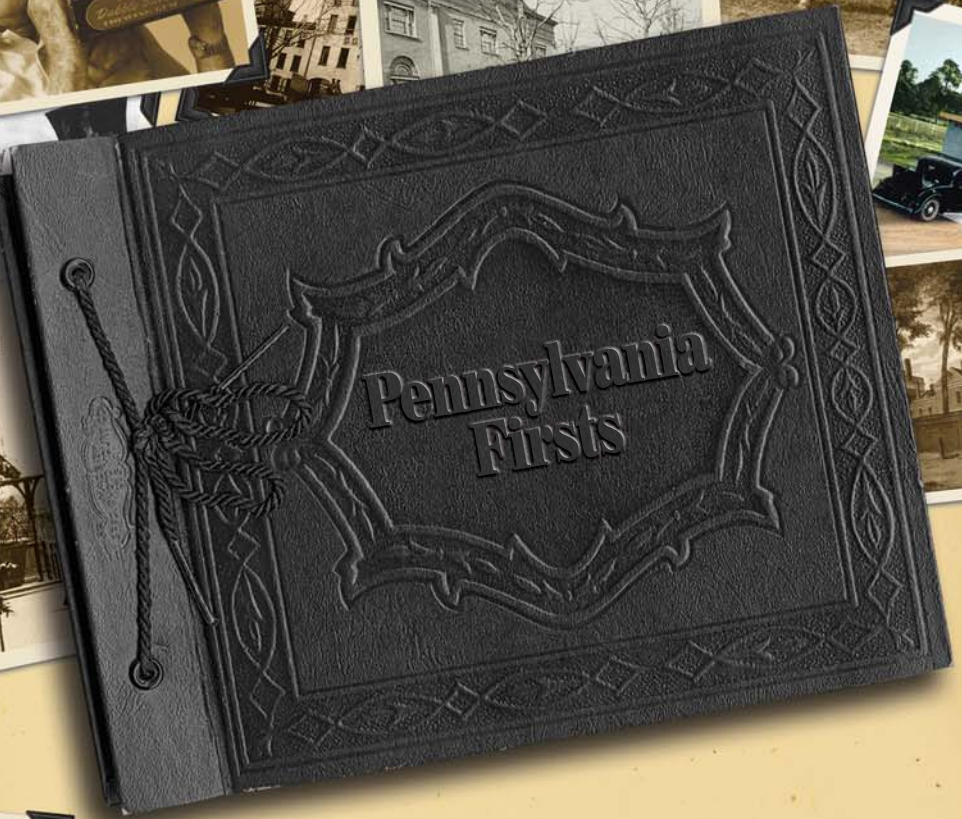
Edward G. Rendell
Governor



Governor Edward G. Rendell



Lieutenant Governor Catherine Baker Knoll



A Snapshot of the Past

Pennsylvania's proud past spans more than 300 years. During this period, Pennsylvania prospered thanks to its citizens: visionaries in the forefront of industry, finance, medicine, education, government, the arts and recreation. Together, they forged a strong and enduring state, a commonwealth rich in history and progressive in spirit.

FIRST NIGHT GAME
in the History of the
World Series

The Pennsylvania Packet, and Daily Advertiser.
 WEDNESDAY, September 19, 1787. (No. 1695)
 E, the People of the United States, in order to form a more perfect Union, establish Justice, insure domestic Tranquility, provide for the common Defence, promote the General Welfare, and secure the Blessings of Liberty to Ourselves and our Posterity, do ordain and constitute this Constitution for the United States of America.

Arts & Entertainment

- ◆ Daily Newspaper
Pennsylvania Packet, 1784
Philadelphia, Philadelphia County
- ◆ American Theatre
Walnut Street Theatre, 1809
Philadelphia, Philadelphia County
- ◆ All-motion Picture Theatre
The Nickelodeon, 1905
Pittsburgh, Allegheny County
- ◆ Commercial Radio Station
KDKA, 1920
Pittsburgh, Allegheny County
- ◆ Public Television Station
WQED, 1954
Pittsburgh, Allegheny County



Interior of Nickelodeon Theatre

Business & Industry

- ◆ World's First Oil Well
Drake's Well, 1819
Titusville, Venango County
- ◆ Commercially Packaged Toilet Paper, 1857
Philadelphia, Philadelphia County
- ◆ World's First Gas Station
Gulf Refining Company, 1913
Pittsburgh, Allegheny County
- ◆ Windproof/Waterproof Lighter
Zippo, 1930
Bradford, McKean County
- ◆ Slinky, 1948
Hollidaysburg, Blair County
- ◆ Jeep
Bantam Car Company, 1940
Butler, Butler County
- ◆ Commercially Useful Nuclear Power Plant, 1957
Shippingport, Beaver County



Vol. 16—No. 5
 "Slinky"... Walking Wire Coil Brings
 And Headaches To Dick James, It's
 al Cruise
 sible For
 Wire Coil
 A DISCAY MOREHO...



Drakes Well

Education



Philadelphia Library

- ◆ American Public School, 1698
Philadelphia, Philadelphia County
- ◆ Library
The Philadelphia Library, 1731
Philadelphia, Philadelphia County
- ◆ Medical School
University of Pennsylvania, 1765
Philadelphia, Philadelphia County

- ◆ American University
University of Pennsylvania, 1779
Philadelphia, Philadelphia County
- ◆ Institute of Art
The Pennsylvania Academy of
the Fine Arts, 1805
Philadelphia, Philadelphia County
- ◆ Fully Electronic Computer
University of Pennsylvania, 1946
Philadelphia, Philadelphia County



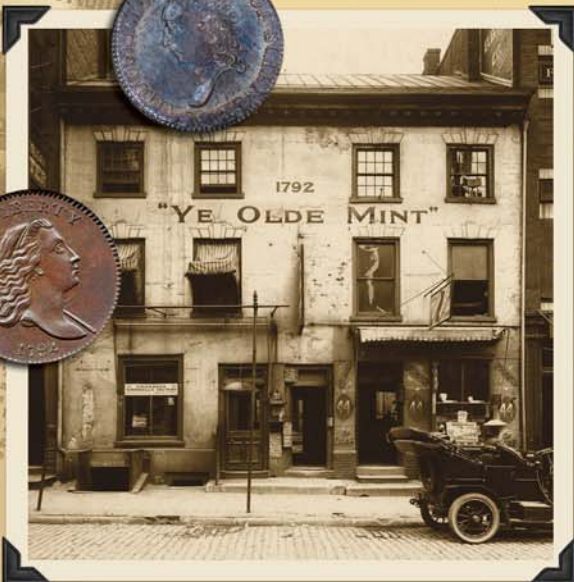
Medical School, University of Pennsylvania



American Stock Exchange

Finance

- ◆ Modern Retail Bank
Philadelphia Savings Fund Society, 1780
Philadelphia, Philadelphia County
- ◆ American Stock Exchange, 1790
Philadelphia, Philadelphia County
- ◆ United States Mint, 1792
Philadelphia, Philadelphia County
- ◆ Savings Bank, 1816
Philadelphia, Philadelphia County
- ◆ First Christmas Club
Carlisle Trust Company, 1909
Carlisle, Cumberland County



United States Mint

AUG. 26, 1948
 Fame, Fortune
 Disco
 Shop
 worked
 ship
 wanted
 idea
 emerged
 25 feet
 My wife
 1948 he
 more
 resembled
 He per
 company
 months
 an aircr
 brainchild
 up and
 marketing
 did not
 ardless
 earned
 was



Foods



Walter Diemer, Double Bubble Gum founder



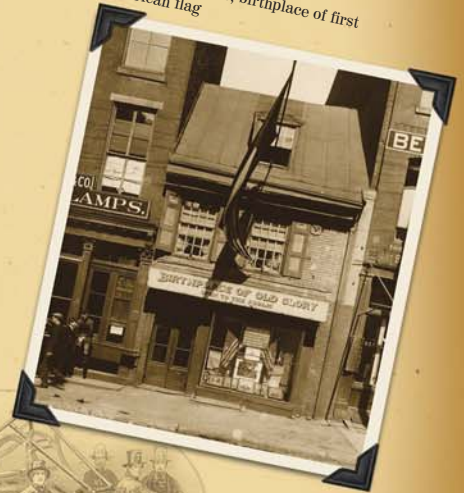
- ◆ Pretzel Baked and Bakery
Sturgis, 1784
Lititz, Lancaster County
- ◆ Carbonated Water, 1807
Philadelphia, Philadelphia County
- ◆ Brewery
Yuengling Brewery, 1829
Pottsville, Schuylkill County
- ◆ Commercial Bubble Gum
Double Bubble Gum, 1928
Philadelphia, Philadelphia County



Yuengling Brewery



Betsy Ross House, birthplace of first American flag



Government & Military

- ◆ First Firefighting Company, 1736
Philadelphia, Philadelphia County
- ◆ Meetings of Congress, 1774
Philadelphia, Philadelphia County
- ◆ American Flag, 1777
Philadelphia, Philadelphia County
- ◆ Capital of the United States, 1777-78
York, York County
- ◆ American Convention, 1787
Philadelphia, Philadelphia County
- ◆ Military Training Camp in the United States, 1792
Beaver County
- ◆ First State Police Organization, 1905
Four troops patrolled Pennsylvania's entire 45,000 square miles.

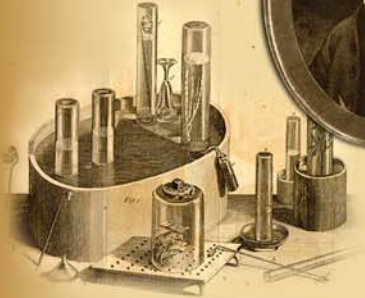


Pennsylvania State Police Troop

Health & Science



Pennsylvania Hospital



Joseph Priestley and his pneumatic chemistry apparatus

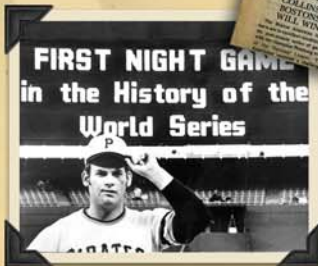
- ◆ X-ray Taken
University of Pennsylvania, 1874
Philadelphia, Philadelphia County
- ◆ Independent Hospital
Pennsylvania Hospital, 1751
Philadelphia, Philadelphia County
- ◆ Oxygen Discovered
Joseph Priestley House, 1774
Northumberland, Northumberland County
- ◆ Polio Vaccine
University of Pittsburgh, 1955
Pittsburgh, Allegheny County
- ◆ Robotics Institute
Carnegie Mellon University, 1979
Pittsburgh, Allegheny County

Sports & Leisure

- ◆ Flower Show, 1829
Philadelphia, Philadelphia County
- ◆ American Zoo
Philadelphia Zoo, 1874
Philadelphia, Philadelphia County
- ◆ World's Fair, 1876
Philadelphia, Philadelphia County
- ◆ Oldest Golf Course
Foxburg Country Club, 1887
Foxburg, Clarion County
- ◆ Professional Football Game
Jeanette vs. Latrobe, 1895
Latrobe, Westmoreland County
- ◆ World Series
Pittsburgh vs. Boston, 1903
Pittsburgh, Allegheny County
- ◆ World Series Night Game
Pittsburgh vs. Baltimore, 1971
Pittsburgh, Allegheny County



Philadelphia Zoo



World Series Night Game, 1971



1903 Newspaper



Transportation

- ◆ Turnpike, 1795
Lancaster to Philadelphia
- ◆ Iron Steamboat
The Codurus, 1825
Susquehanna River, Wrightsville,
York County
- ◆ Electrically Powered Street Car
Seranton Suburban Railway, 1826
Seranton, Lackawanna County
- ◆ Steam Locomotive
Sturbridge Lion, 1829
Wayne County
- ◆ Iron Bridge, 1839
Brownsville, Fayette County
- ◆ Hard-Surfaced Runway
Allegheny County Airport, 1931
West Mifflin, Allegheny County
- ◆ Superhighway Toll Road
Pennsylvania Turnpike, 1940
Irwin, near Pittsburgh to
Middlesex, west of Harrisburg
- ◆ State Web Site on
State License Plates, 2000
Harrisburg, Dauphin County



Pennsylvania Turnpike, Blue Mountain Exchange



The Codurus



Pennsylvania-Past & Present



The Pennsylvania Packet, and Daily
 Advertiser, published by
 W. L. the People of the United States, in order to form
 a more perfect Union, establish Justice, insure domestic
 Tranquillity, provide for the common Defence, promote
 more effectually to secure the Blessings of Liberty to
 Ourselves and our Posterity, do hereby constitute
 this

W



NICKEL BOBOM



Sinky
 100 Years



SECTION 1 – PENNSYLVANIA PAST AND PRESENT

	Page
PHYSICAL AND NATURAL PROPERTIES	1 - 3
SYMBOLS	1 - 4
STATE SONG	1 - 7
CAPITOL	1 - 8
THE GOVERNOR’S RESIDENCE	1 - 8
CAPITOL COMPLEX	1 - 9
HARRISBURG AND VICINITY	1 - 10
Harrisburg Area Map/Parking Information	1 - 10
PENNSYLVANIA HISTORY	1 - 11
PENNSYLVANIA ON THE EVE OF COLONIZATION	1 - 11
The Quaker Province: 1681-1776	1 - 12
From Independence to the Civil War: 1776-1861	1 - 15
The Era of Industrial Ascendancy: 1861-1945	1 - 21
Maturity: 1945-2007	1 - 31

PHYSICAL AND NATURAL PROPERTIES

William Penn, as proprietor of Penn's Woods, was an aggressive and active promoter of his new land. "The country itself," he wrote, "its soil, air, water, seasons and produce, both natural and artificial, is not to be despised." Pennsylvania still contains a rich diversity of natural and geological features.

One of the original thirteen colonies, Pennsylvania is today surrounded by the states of New York, New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland, West Virginia, and Ohio. It has a land area of 44,820 square miles and 1,239 square miles of water surface. It ranks thirty-third in area among the fifty states. Pennsylvania has an average width of 285 miles, east to west, and an average north-to-south distance of 156 miles.

Only the Delaware River on the east and about 40 miles of Lake Erie in the northwest corner form natural boundaries. Elsewhere borders are based on those prescribed in the charter granted to William Penn by King Charles II of England, although it was 1787 before land and border disputes were settled and Pennsylvania took clear title to the land envisioned by the charter. The most famous border dispute was with Maryland and was ultimately settled when the English Crown accepted the Mason-Dixon Line in 1769, a border which, in subsequent years, became the symbolic demarcation in the United States between the North and the South.

A dissected plateau covers Pennsylvania's northern and western sections, ranging from about 2,000 feet above sea level in the northern tier of counties to about 1,200 feet south of Pittsburgh. A broad belt of wide valleys, alternating with narrow mountains, stretches across the state from the south-central boundary to the northeast corner. To the east of this section is the Great Valley, which is divided into southern, central, and eastern sections – the Cumberland, Lebanon and Lehigh valleys, respectively. Further to the east is a line of discontinuous mountains, as well as lowlands of irregular form and a deeply dissected plateau of moderate height, which gradually slopes to the Delaware River. There is also lowland along the shores of Lake Erie. Pennsylvania's highest peak is Mount Davis in Somerset County, which has an elevation of 3,213 feet above sea level.

Pennsylvania has three major river systems – the Delaware, the Susquehanna, and the Ohio. The Delaware's important tributaries are the Schuylkill and Lehigh rivers. The Susquehanna has north and west branches as does the Juniata River. In the west, the Ohio River begins at the confluence of the Allegheny and the Monongahela, and its tributaries include the Youghiogheny, Beaver, and Clarion rivers. The Ohio system provides 35 percent of all the water emptying into the Gulf of Mexico.

The state has a great variety of soils, ranging from extremely rich in Lancaster County to very poor in the mountain regions. Through advanced agricultural methods, a large part of Pennsylvania soil which was only marginally fertile has been made very productive. Originally Pennsylvania was a transition zone between northern and southern primeval forests. In the northern plateau area the original species were white pine and hemlock, mixed with beech and sugar maple. In the southern region, white oak, American chestnut, hickory, and chestnut oak dominated. Innumerable forest fires and storms, unrecorded by man, led to gradual change because they altered the soil composition and the degree of shade from sunlight. Because much land was later cleared by settlement and by lumber operations, very little virgin timber remains, but even today half the state is wooded.

Animal and bird life, including the wild pigeon, panther, black bear, and Canadian lynx, was abundant in the primeval forest. The first of these is now extinct, the second has been exterminated, and the last two are no longer abundant. Raccoons, squirrels, rabbits, skunks, and woodchucks are still common, as are most of the smaller birds. Today, deer, pheasants, rabbits, ducks, and turkeys are popular with hunters. Pennsylvania's rivers were originally filled with sturgeon, shad, salmon, trout, perch and, surprisingly, mussels. State and federal agencies keep streams and ponds well stocked, and trout, salmon, and walleyed pike are caught in large numbers.

Pennsylvania ranks tenth in value of mineral production among all the states. Coal and cement are principal products. Others are fire clay, iron ore, lime, slate, and stone.

In spite of its proximity to the ocean, Pennsylvania has a continental climate because the prevailing winds are from the west. This makes for extremes of heat and cold but not with so marked a variation as in the central states. There are minor climactic differences within the state because of altitude and geological features. The frost-free period, for example, is longest in southeastern Pennsylvania, in the Ohio and Monongahela valleys in southwestern Pennsylvania, and in the region bordering Lake Erie. The higher lands have only three to five months free from frost. Rainfall throughout the state is usually adequate for temperate zone crops.

Pennsylvania's location and its characteristics of climate, waters, minerals, flora, and fauna helped shape the growth not only of the state but of the entire nation. Midway between the North and the South, the fledgling colony prospered and became the keystone of the young nation.

SYMBOLS

“Commonwealth”

Pennsylvania shares with Virginia, Kentucky, and Massachusetts the designation “Commonwealth.” The word is of English derivation and refers to the common “weal” or well-being of the public. The State Seal of Pennsylvania does not use the term, but it is a traditional, official designation used in referring to the state, and legal processes are in the name of the Commonwealth. In 1776, our first state constitution referred to Pennsylvania as both “Commonwealth” and “State,” a pattern of usage that was perpetuated in the constitutions of 1790, 1838, 1874, and 1968. Today, “State” and “Commonwealth” are correctly used interchangeably. The distinction between them has been held to have no legal significance.

“Keystone State”

The word “keystone” comes from architecture and refers to the central, wedge-shaped stone in an arch, which holds all the other stones in place. The application of the term “Keystone State” to Pennsylvania cannot be traced to any single source. It was commonly accepted soon after 1800.

At a Jeffersonian Republican victory rally in October 1802, Pennsylvania was toasted as “the keystone in the federal union,” and in the newspaper *Aurora* the following year the state was referred to as “the keystone in the democratic arch.” The modern persistence of this designation is justified in view of the key position of Pennsylvania in the economic, social, and political development of the United States.

State Seal



The State Seal is the symbol used by the Commonwealth to authenticate certain documents. It is impressed upon the document by an instrument known as a seal-press or stamp. The State Seal has two faces: the obverse, which is the more familiar face and the one most often referred to as the “State Seal,” and the reverse, or counter-seal, which is used less frequently. The State Seal is in the custody of the Secretary of the Commonwealth. When Pennsylvania was still a province of England, its seals were those of William Penn and his descendants. The transition from this provincial seal to a state seal began when the State Constitutional Convention of 1776 directed that “all commissions shall be . . . sealed with the State Seal,” and appointed a committee to prepare such a seal for future use. By 1778 there was in use a seal similar to the present one. The seal received legal recognition from the General Assembly in 1791, when it was designated the official State Seal.

The obverse of the seal contains a shield, upon which are emblazoned a sailing ship, a plough, and three sheaves of wheat. To the left of the shield is a stalk of Indian corn; to the

right, an olive branch. The shield’s crest is an eagle, and the entire design is encircled by the inscription “Seal of the State of Pennsylvania.” These three symbols – the plough, the ship, and the sheaves of wheat – have, despite minor changes through the years, remained the traditional emblems of Pennsylvania’s State Seal. They were first found in the individual seals of several colonial Pennsylvania counties, which mounted their own identifying crests above the existing Penn Coat of Arms. Chester County’s crest was a plough; Philadelphia County’s crest was a ship under full sail; Sussex County, Delaware (then attached to provincial Pennsylvania) used a sheaf of wheat as its crest. The shield of the City of Philadelphia contained both a sheaf of wheat and a ship under sail. It was a combination of these sources that provided the three emblems now forming the obverse of the State Seal. The reverse of this first seal shows a woman who represents liberty. Her left hand holds a wand topped by a liberty cap, a French symbol of liberty. In her right hand is a drawn sword. She is trampling upon Tyranny, represented by a lion. The entire design is encircled by the legend “Both Can’t Survive.”

Coat of Arms



Pennsylvania’s Coat of Arms, while not used in the same official capacity as the State Seal (although it contains the emblems of the seal), is perhaps a more familiar symbol of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. It appears on countless documents, letterheads, and publications, and forms the design on Pennsylvania’s State Flag. Provincial Pennsylvania’s coat of arms was that of the Penn family. A state coat of arms first appeared on state paper money issued in 1777. This first coat of arms was nearly identical to the State Seal, without the inscription. In 1778, Caleb Lownes of Philadelphia prepared a coat of arms. Heraldic in design, it consisted of a shield, which displayed the emblems of the State Seal – the ship, plough, and sheaves of wheat; an eagle for the crest; two black horses as supporters; and the motto “Virtue, Liberty and Independence.” An olive branch and a cornstalk were crossed below the shield. Behind each horse was a stalk of corn, but these were omitted after 1805.

Numerous modifications were made to this coat of arms between 1778 and 1873, chiefly in the position and color of the supporting horses. In 1874, the legislature noted these variations and lack of uniformity and appointed a commission to establish an official coat of arms for the Commonwealth. In 1875, the commission reported that it had adopted, almost unchanged, the coat of arms originally designed by Caleb Lownes 96 years earlier. This is the coat of arms in use today.

State Flag

Pennsylvania's State Flag is composed of a blue field, on which is embroidered the State Coat of Arms. The flag is flown from all state buildings, and further display on any public building within the Commonwealth is provided for by law. The first State Flag bearing the State Coat of Arms was authorized by the General Assembly in 1799. During the Civil War, many Pennsylvania regiments carried flags modeled after the U.S. Flag, but substituted Pennsylvania's Coat of Arms for the field of stars. An act of the General Assembly of June 13, 1907, standardized the flag and required that the blue field match the blue of Old Glory.

State Animal

The Whitetail Deer is the official state animal, as enacted by the General Assembly on October 2, 1959.

State Game Bird

The Ruffed Grouse is the state game bird, as enacted by the General Assembly on June 22, 1931. The Pennsylvania ruffed grouse, sometimes called the partridge, is distinguished by its plump body, feathered legs, and mottled red-dish-brown color. This protective coloring makes it possible for the ruffed grouse to conceal itself in the wilds.

State Dog

The Great Dane is the state dog, as enacted by the General Assembly on August 15, 1965.

State Fish

The Brook Trout is the state fish, as enacted by the General Assembly on March 9, 1970.

State Flower

The Mountain Laurel is the state flower, as enacted by the General Assembly on May 5, 1933. The mountain laurel is in full bloom in mid-June, when Pennsylvania's woodlands are filled with its distinctive pink flower.

State Insect

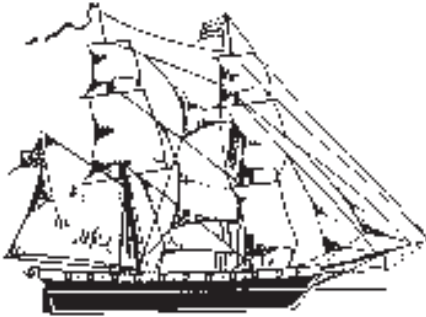
The Firefly is the state insect, as enacted by the General Assembly on April 10, 1974. Act 130 of December 5, 1988, designated the particular species of firefly "Poturris Pennsylvanica De Geer" as the official state insect.

State Beverage

Milk is the official state beverage, as enacted by the General Assembly on April 29, 1982.

State Tree

The Hemlock is the state tree, as enacted by the General Assembly on June 23, 1931.

State Ship

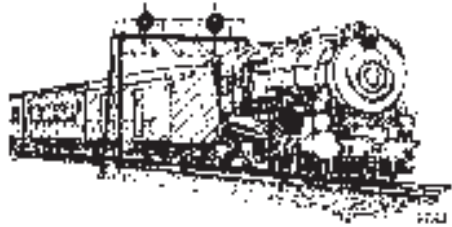
The restored United States Brig Niagara is the Flagship of Pennsylvania, as enacted by the General Assembly on May 26, 1988. The Flagship Niagara, under Commodore Oliver Hazard Perry, was decisive in the Battle of Lake Erie, defeating a British squadron September 10, 1813. Its home port is Erie.

State Plant

The Penngift Crownvetch is the official beautification and conservation plant, as enacted by the General Assembly on June 17, 1982.

State Fossil

Phacops rana (a small water animal) is the state fossil, as enacted by the General Assembly on December 5, 1988.

State Steam Locomotive

The Pennsylvania Railroad K4s is the state steam locomotive, as enacted by the General Assembly on December 18, 1987. More than four hundred models of this class of locomotive were built between 1914 and 1928. This type of engine served as the main power for Pennsylvania Railroad passenger trains for thirty years. The two surviving K4s locomotives are owned by railroad museums in Strasburg and Altoona.

State Electric Locomotive

The Pennsylvania Railroad GG1 Locomotive Number 4859 is the state electric locomotive, as enacted by the General Assembly on December 18, 1987. Built at Altoona in 1937, this high-speed engine powered regular passenger trains and World War II troop trains, as well as coal, freight, and commuter runs in later years, remaining active until 1979. Restored in 1986, it is on display at the Harrisburg Transportation Center.

STATE SONG

Enacted by the General Assembly on November 29, 1990, "Pennsylvania" was written and composed by Eddie Khoury and Ronnie Bonner and is the official song for all public purposes.

The image displays a musical score for the State Song of Pennsylvania. It consists of approximately 15 staves of music, arranged in a traditional format with a vocal line at the top and piano accompaniment below. The notation includes various musical symbols such as notes, rests, and bar lines, though the specific notes and clefs are difficult to discern due to the image's resolution. The score is presented in a black and white, high-contrast format.

CAPITOL



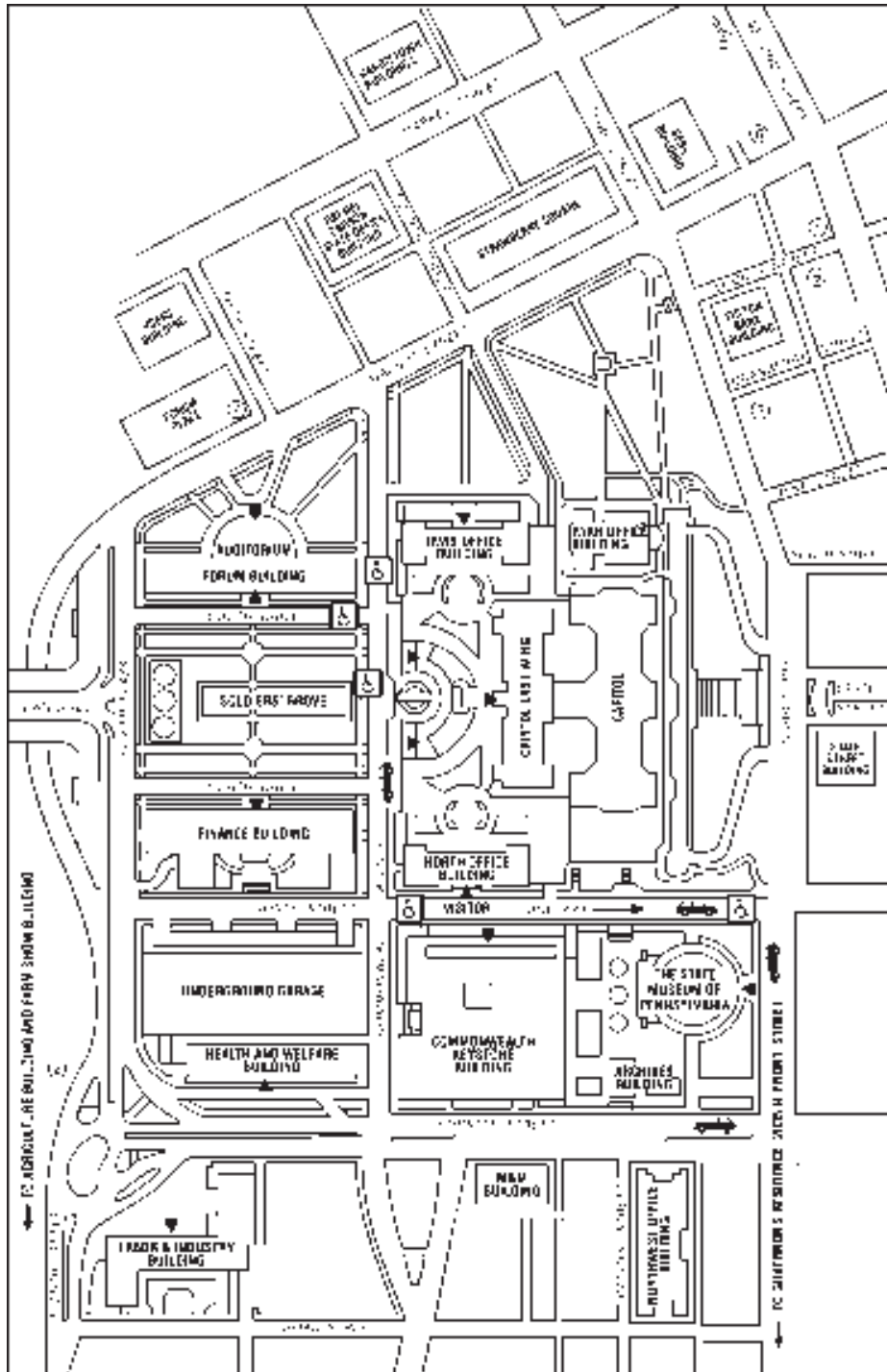
The Capitol sits in the middle of a large complex of Commonwealth buildings and represents the seat of state power. Harrisburg has been the capital of Pennsylvania since 1812, by authority of an act of February 21, 1810. Philadelphia and then Lancaster were earlier capital cities. The present Capitol was dedicated in 1906, after an earlier building was destroyed by fire in 1897.




THE GOVERNOR'S RESIDENCE



Built in 1968, the Governor's Residence is the home of Pennsylvania's first family. Extensively damaged during a flood in 1972, the building and grounds have been restored and refurbished.

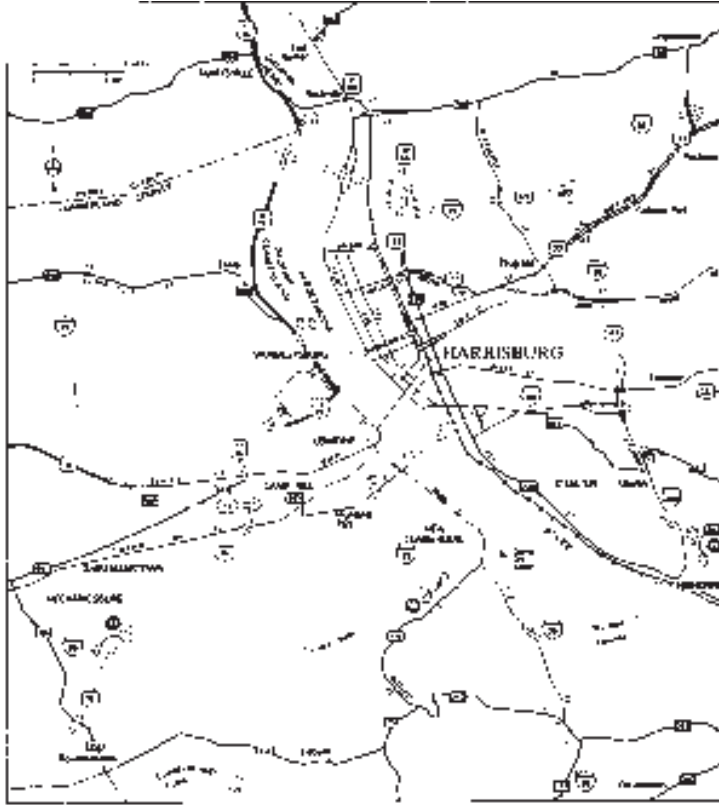
CAPITOL COMPLEX



-  VISITOR SPACES FOR PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES
-  ON STREET PARKING
-  PUBLIC ENTRANCE
-  AVAILABLE PARKING

HARRISBURG AND VICINITY

HARRISBURG AREA MAP/PARKING INFORMATION



Free and Metered Parking

There are several visitor spaces on Commonwealth Avenue between North Drive and Walnut Street. All Capitol Complex visitors' spaces have a one-hour limit; designated spaces for individuals with disabilities have a two-hour limit.

Parking Lots and Garages Around the Capitol Complex

See map on previous page for locations

1 Locust Street Surface Prkg.

PRK-MOR, Inc.
Second & Locust Streets
Telephone: 717/236-8283

2 Seventh Street Garage

Harrisburg Parking Authority
Seventh & Forster Streets
(Directly off the State Street Bridge)
Telephone: 717/255-3099

3 Third & Cranberry Sts.

PRK-MOR, Inc.
(Across from the Capitol Building)
Telephone: 717/236-8283

4 Third & Chestnut Sts.

PRK-MOR, Inc.
220 Chestnut Street
(3rd & Chestnut Streets)
Telephone: 717/236-8283

5 Locust Street Garage

Harrisburg Parking Authority
Locust Street
Telephone: 717/255-3099

6 Walnut Street Garage

Harrisburg Parking Authority
Court & Walnut Streets
Telephone: 717/255-3099

7 Forum Place

PRK-MOR, Inc.
Fifth & Walnut Streets
Telephone: 717/236-8283

8 Fifth Street Garage

Harrisburg Parking Authority
6-14 N. Fifth Street
Telephone: 717/236-8283

PENNSYLVANIA HISTORY

PENNSYLVANIA ON THE EVE OF COLONIZATION

PREHISTORIC ORIGINS OF THE ENVIRONMENT

About 12,600 years ago ice glaciers had receded from the area that became Pennsylvania, and about ten thousand years ago (8000 B.C.) a period of warming began in which the rivers and coastlines of Pennsylvania started to take their modern form. The earliest known human remains have been found at the Meadowcroft Rockshelter, thirty miles southwest of Pittsburgh. They are evidence of a food gathering culture in operation probably between twelve and fourteen thousand years ago.

THE NATIVE AMERICANS, OUR INDIGENOUS PEOPLE

When first discovered by Europeans, Pennsylvania, like the rest of the continent, was inhabited by groups of people of Mongoloid ancestry long known as American Indians. Today they are proudly designated the Native Americans. The culture reflected their Stone Age background, especially in material arts and crafts. Tools, weapons, and household equipment were made from stone, wood, and bark. Transportation was on foot or by canoe. Houses were made of bark, clothing from the skins of animals. The rudiments of a more complex civilization were at hand in the arts of weaving, pottery, and agriculture, although hunting and food gathering prevailed. Some Indians formed confederacies such as the League of the Five Nations, which was made up of certain New York-Pennsylvania groups of Iroquoian speech. The other large linguistic group in Pennsylvania was the Algonkian, represented by the Delawares (or Lenape), Shawnees, and other tribes.

The **Lenape or Delawares**, calling themselves Leni-Lenape or "real men," originally occupied the basin of the Delaware River and were the most important of several tribes that spoke an Algonkian language. Under the pressure of white settlement, they began to drift westward to the Wyoming Valley, to the Allegheny and, finally, to eastern Ohio. Many of them took the French side in the French and Indian War, joined in Pontiac's War, and fought on the British side in the Revolutionary War. Afterward, some fled to Ontario and the rest wandered westward. Their descendants now live on reservations in Oklahoma and Ontario. The Munsees were a division of the Delawares who lived on the upper Delaware River, above the Lehigh River.

The **Susquehannocks** were a powerful Iroquoian-speaking tribe who lived along the Susquehanna in Pennsylvania and Maryland. An energetic people living in Algonkian-speaking tribes' territory, they engaged in many wars. In the end, they fell victim to new diseases brought by European settlers, and to attacks by Marylanders and by the Iroquois, which destroyed them as a nation by 1675. A few descendants were among the Conestoga Indians who were massacred in 1763 in Lancaster County.

The **Shawnees** were an important Algonkian-speaking tribe who came to Pennsylvania from the west in the 1690s, some groups settling on the lower Susquehanna and others with the Munsees near Easton. In the course of time they moved to the Wyoming Valley and the Ohio Valley, where they joined other Shawnees who had gone there directly. They were allies of the French in the French and Indian War and of the British in the Revolution, being almost constantly at war with settlers for forty years preceding the Treaty of Greenville in 1795. After Wayne's victory at Fallen Timbers (1794), they settled near the Delawares in Indiana, and their descendants now live in Oklahoma.

The **Iroquois Confederacy** of Iroquoian-speaking tribes, at first known as the Five Nations, included the Mohawks, Oneidas, Onondagas, Cayugas, and Senecas. After about 1723, when the Tuscaroras from the South were admitted to the confederacy, it was called the Six Nations. The five original tribes, when first known to Europeans, held much of New York State from Lake Champlain to the Genesee River. From this central position they gradually extended their power. As middlemen in the fur trade with the western Indian nations, as intermediaries skilled in dealing with the whites, and as the largest single group of Native Americans in northeastern America, they gained influence over Indian tribes from Illinois and Lake Michigan to the eastern seaboard. During the colonial wars their alliance or their neutrality was eagerly sought by both the French and the British. The Senecas, the westernmost tribe, established villages on the upper Allegheny in the 1730s. Small groups of Iroquois also scattered westward into Ohio and became known as Mingoes. During the Revolution, most of the Six Nations took the British side, but the Oneidas and many Tuscaroras were pro-American. Gen. John Sullivan's expedition up the Susquehanna River and Gen. Daniel Brodhead's expedition up the Allegheny River laid waste to their villages and cornfields in 1779 and disrupted their society. Many who had fought for the British moved to Canada after the Revolution, but the rest worked out peaceful relations with the United States under the leadership of such chiefs as Cornplanter. The General Assembly recognized this noted chief by granting him a tract of land on the upper Allegheny in 1791.

Other Tribes, which cannot be identified with certainty, occupied western Pennsylvania before the Europeans arrived, but were eliminated by wars and diseases in the seventeenth century, long before the Lenapes, Shawnees, and Senecas began to move there. The Eries, a great Iroquoian-speaking tribe, lived along the south shore of Lake Erie but were wiped out by the Iroquois about 1654. The Mahicans, an Algonkian-speaking tribe related to the Mohegans of Connecticut, lived in the upper Hudson Valley of New York but were driven out by pressure from the Iroquois and from the white settlers, some joining the Lenapes in the Wyoming Valley about 1730 and some settling at Stockbridge, Massachusetts. Two Algonkian-speaking tribes, the Conoys and the Nanticokes, moved northward from Maryland early in the eighteenth century, settling in southern New York, and eventually moved westward with the Delawares, with whom they merged. The Saponis, Siouan-speaking tribes from Virginia and North Carolina, moved northward to seek Iroquois protection and were eventually absorbed into the Cayugas. In the latter part of the eighteenth century there were temporary villages of Wyandots, Chippewas, Mississaugas, and Ottawas in western Pennsylvania.

EUROPEAN BACKGROUND AND EARLY SETTLEMENTS

The rise of nation-states in Europe coincided with the age of discovery and brought a desire for territorial gains beyond the seas, first by Spain and Portugal and later by England, France, the Netherlands, and Sweden. Wars in southern Germany caused many Germans to migrate eventually to Pennsylvania. The struggle in England between the Crown and Parliament also had a pronounced effect on migration to America. The Reformation led to religious ferment and division, and minorities of various faiths sought refuge in America. Such an impulse brought Quakers, Puritans, and Catholics from England, German Pietists from the Rhineland, Scotch Calvinists via Ireland, and Huguenots from France. Also, great economic changes took place in Europe in the seventeenth century. The old manorial system was breaking down, creating a large class of landless people ready to seek new homes. An increase in commerce and trade led to an accumulation of capital available for colonial ventures. The Swedish and Dutch colonies were financed in this way, and William Penn's colony was also a business enterprise.

Exploration – The English based their claims in North America on the discoveries of the Cabots (1497), while the French pointed to the voyage of Verrazano in 1524. The Spanish claim was founded on Columbus' discovery of the West Indies, but there is also evidence that Spanish ships sailed up the coast of North America as early as 1520. It is uncertain, however, that any of these explorers touched land that became Pennsylvania. Captain John Smith journeyed from Virginia up the Susquehanna River in 1608, visiting the Susquehannock Indians. In 1609 Henry Hudson, an Englishman in the Dutch service, sailed the Half Moon into Delaware Bay, thus giving the Dutch a claim to the area. In 1610 Captain Samuel Argall of Virginia visited the bay and named it for Lord de la Warr, governor of Virginia. After Hudson's time, the Dutch navigators Cornelis Hendricksen (1616) and Cornelis Jacobsen (1623) explored the Delaware region more thoroughly, and trading posts were established in 1623 and in later years, though not on Pennsylvania soil until 1647.

The Colony of New Sweden, 1638-1655 – The Swedes were the first to make permanent settlement, beginning with the expedition of 1637-1638, which occupied the site of Wilmington, Delaware. In 1643 Governor Johann Printz of New Sweden established his capital at Tinicum Island within the present limits of Pennsylvania, where there is now a state park bearing his name.

Dutch Dominion on the Delaware, 1655-1664, and the Duke of York's Rule, 1664-1681 – Trouble broke out between the Swedes and the Dutch, who had trading posts in the region. In 1655 Governor Peter Stuyvesant of New Netherlands seized New Sweden and made it part of the Dutch colony. In 1664 the English seized the Dutch possessions in the name of the Duke of York, the king's brother. Except when it was recaptured by the Dutch in 1673-1674, the Delaware region remained under his jurisdiction until 1681. English laws and civil government were introduced by *The Duke of York's Laws* in 1676.

THE QUAKER PROVINCE: 1681-1776

THE FOUNDING OF PENNSYLVANIA

William Penn and the Quakers – Penn was born in London on October 24, 1644, the son of Admiral Sir William Penn. Despite high social position and an excellent education, he shocked his upper-class associates by his conversion to the beliefs of the Society of Friends, or Quakers, then a persecuted sect. He used his inherited wealth and rank to benefit and protect his fellow believers. Despite the unpopularity of his religion, he was socially acceptable in the king's court because he was trusted by the Duke of York, later King James II. The origins of the Society of Friends lie in the intense religious ferment of seventeenth century England. George Fox, the son of a Leicestershire weaver, is credited with founding it in 1647, though there was no definite organization before 1668. The Society's rejections of rituals and oaths, its opposition to war, and its simplicity of speech and dress soon attracted attention, usually hostile.

The Charter – King Charles II owed William Penn £16,000, money which Admiral Penn had lent him. Seeking a haven in the New World for persecuted Friends, Penn asked the King to grant him land in the territory between Lord Baltimore's province of Maryland and the Duke of York's province of New York. With the Duke's support, Penn's petition was granted. The King signed the Charter of Pennsylvania on March 4, 1681, and it was officially proclaimed on April 2. The King named the new colony in honor of William Penn's father. It was to include the land between the 39th and 42nd degrees of north latitude and from the Delaware River westward for five degrees of longitude. Other provisions assured its people the protection of English laws and, to a certain degree, kept it subject to the government in England. Provincial statutes could be annulled by the King. In 1682 the Duke of York deeded to Penn his claim to the three lower counties on the Delaware, which are now the state of Delaware.

The New Colony – In April 1681, Penn made his cousin William Markham deputy governor of the province and sent him to take control. In England, Penn drew up the *First Frame of Government*, his proposed constitution for Pennsylvania. Penn's preface to *First Frame of Government* has become famous as a summation of his governmental ideals. Later, in October 1682, the Proprietor arrived in Pennsylvania on the ship *Welcome*. He visited Philadelphia, just laid out as the capital city, created the three original counties, and summoned a General Assembly to Chester on December 4. This first Assembly united the Delaware counties with Pennsylvania, adopted a naturalization act and, on December 7, adopted the Great Law, a humanitarian code that became the fundamental basis of Pennsylvania law and which guaranteed liberty of conscience. The second Assembly, in 1683, reviewed and amended Penn's First Frame with his cooperation and created the *Second Frame of Government*. By the time of Penn's return to England late in 1684, the foundations of the Quaker Province were well established.

Three hundred years later, William Penn and his wife Hannah Callowhill Penn were made honorary citizens of the United States, by act of Congress. On May 8, 1985, they were also granted honorary citizenship by Pennsylvania.

POPULATION AND IMMIGRATION

Native Americans – Although William Penn was granted all the land in Pennsylvania by the King, he and his heirs chose not to grant or settle any part of it without first buying the claims of the Native Americans who lived there. In this manner, all of present Pennsylvania except the northwestern third was purchased by 1768. The Commonwealth bought the Six Nations' claims to the remainder of the land in 1784 and 1789, and the claims of the Delawares and Wyandots in 1785. The defeat of the French and Indian war alliance by 1760, the withdrawal of the French, the crushing of Chief Pontiac's Indian alliance in 1764, and the failure of all attempts by Native Americans and colonists to live side by side led the Native Americans to migrate westward, gradually leaving Pennsylvania.

English – Quakers were the dominant English element, although many English settlers were Anglican. The English settled heavily in the southeastern counties, which soon lost frontier characteristics and became the center of a thriving agricultural and commercial society. Philadelphia became the metropolis of the British colonies and a center of intellectual and commercial life.

Germans – Thousands of Germans were also attracted to the colony and, by the time of the Revolution, comprised a third of the population. The volume of German immigration increased after 1727, coming largely from the Rhineland. The Pennsylvania Germans settled most heavily in the interior counties of Northampton, Berks, Lancaster, and Lehigh, and in neighboring areas. Their skill and industry transformed this region into a rich farming country, contributing greatly to the expanding prosperity of the province.

Scotch-Irish – Another important immigrant group was the Scotch-Irish, who migrated from about 1717 until the Revolution in a series of waves caused by hardships in Ireland. They were primarily frontiersmen, pushing first into the Cumberland Valley region and then farther into central and western Pennsylvania. They, with immigrants from old Scotland, numbered about one-fourth of the population by 1776.

African Americans – Despite Quaker opposition to slavery, about 4,000 slaves had been brought to Pennsylvania by 1730, most of them owned by English, Welsh, and Scotch-Irish colonists. The census of 1790 showed that the number of African Americans had increased to about 10,000, of whom about 6,500 had received their freedom. The Pennsylvania Gradual Abolition Act of 1780 was the first emancipation statute in the United States.

Others – Many Quakers were Irish and Welsh, and they settled in the area immediately outside of Philadelphia. French Huguenot and Jewish settlers, together with Dutch, Swedes, and other groups, contributed in smaller numbers to the development of colonial Pennsylvania. The mixture of various national groups in the Quaker Province helped to create its broadminded tolerance and cosmopolitan outlook.

POLITICS

Pennsylvania's political history ran a rocky course during the provincial era. There was a natural conflict between the proprietary and popular elements in the government which began under Penn and grew stronger under his successors. As a result of the English Revolution of 1688 which overthrew King James II, Penn was deprived of his province from 1692 until 1694. A popular party led by David Lloyd demanded greater powers for the Assembly, and in 1696 "Markham's Frame of Government" granted some of these. In December 1699, the Proprietor again visited Pennsylvania and, just before his return to England in 1701, agreed with the Assembly on a revised constitution, the "Charter of Privileges," which remained in effect until 1776. This guaranteed the Assembly full legislative powers and permitted the three Delaware counties to have a separate legislature. It made Penn's earlier assurances of religious liberty absolute and irrevocable.

During the colonial period, William Penn and his heirs were both Proprietors and Governors of Pennsylvania within the British Empire. However, except for the 44 months when William himself resided in Pennsylvania, government affairs were administered here by deputy or lieutenant governors (termed "Governor" within Pennsylvania), who were chosen by the Proprietors and obedient to them. The last two resident lieutenant governors, who were in office from 1763 until the Revolution, were grandsons of William Penn. In 1773, the older grandson, John Penn (the 2nd), became both a Proprietor and the resident executive in Pennsylvania, and he was styled "Governor and Commander in Chief."

William Penn's heirs, who eventually abandoned Quakerism, were often in conflict with the Assembly, which was usually dominated by the Quakers until 1756. One after another, governors defending the proprietors' prerogatives battered themselves against the rock of an Assembly vigilant in the defense of its own rights. The people of the frontier areas contended with the people of the older, southeastern region for more adequate representation in the Assembly and better protection in time of war. Such controversies prepared the people for their part in the Revolution.

COLONIAL WARS

As part of the British Empire, Pennsylvania was involved in the wars between Great Britain and France for dominance in North America. These wars ended the long period when Pennsylvania was virtually without defense. The government built forts and furnished men and supplies to help defend the empire to which it belonged. The territory claimed for New France included western Pennsylvania. The Longueuil and Celoron expeditions of the French in 1739 and 1749 traversed this region, and French traders competed with Pennsylvanians for Indian trade. The French efforts in 1753 and 1754 to establish control over the upper Ohio Valley led to the last and conclusive colonial war, the French and Indian War (1754-1763). French forts at Erie (Fort Presque Isle), Waterford (Fort LeBoeuf), Pittsburgh (Fort Duquesne), and Franklin (Fort Machault) threatened all the middle colonies. In 1753 George Washington of Virginia failed to persuade the French to leave and in 1754 they defeated his militia company at Fort Necessity. In the ensuing war, General Edward Braddock's British and colonial army was slaughtered on the Monongahela in 1755, but General John Forbes recaptured the site of Pittsburgh in 1758. After the war, the Native Americans rose up against the British colonies in Pontiac's War, but in August 1763, Colonel Henry Bouquet defeated them at Bushy Run, interrupting the threat to the frontier in this region.

COLONIAL PENNSYLVANIA'S TENUOUS RELATION TO THE THREE COUNTIES OF DELAWARE

In 1674, for the second time, England captured from the Dutch the area that became the state of Delaware and the Duke of York made an undocumented assertion that it was part of New York, a colony that he was clearly entitled to govern because of charters from the king. The English land on Delaware Bay was organized as three counties: New Castle, Kent, and Sussex. William Penn's Charter from King Charles II made no mention of them, although the Duke completed grants that assumed he could legally convey the area to Penn. In 1682 the Pennsylvania Assembly, which had Delaware representatives, approved an Act of Union that made the Pennsylvania Charter applicable to the three counties, but Delaware leaders resented domination by Pennsylvanians. Pennsylvania's Charter of Privileges of 1701 allowed the union to be dissolved if assemblymen of both colonies agreed to do it. But Delaware leaders refused to acknowledge the Charter of Privileges unless they received as many Assembly seats as the Pennsylvania counties. When the Pennsylvanians would not accept this, Gov. Gookin, in 1704, convened a separate Assembly for the Delaware counties, which continued to exist until 1776. Delaware and Pennsylvania had separate Assemblies but shared the same governor until 1776, although many Delawareans insisted that the Penn family had no proprietary rights in their counties and that Pennsylvania's governors had authority in Delaware only because they were royal appointees. At the beginning of the American Revolution, the connection of the governorship function was dissolved when both colonies became states.

ECONOMICS

Agriculture – From its beginning, Pennsylvania ranked as a leading agricultural area and produced surpluses for export, adding to its wealth. By the 1750s an exceptionally prosperous farming area had developed in southeastern Pennsylvania. Wheat and corn were the leading crops, though rye, hemp, and flax were also important.

Manufacturing – The abundant natural resources of the colony made for early development of industries. Arts and crafts, as well as home manufactures, grew rapidly. Sawmills and gristmills were usually the first to appear, using the power of the numerous streams. Textile products were spun and woven mainly in the home, though factory production was not unknown. Shipbuilding became important on the Delaware. The province gained importance in iron manufacturing, producing pig iron as well as finished products. Printing, publishing, and the related industry of papermaking, as well as tanning, were significant industries. The Pennsylvania long rifle was an adaptation of a German hunting rifle developed in Lancaster County. Its superiority was so well recognized that by 1776 gunsmiths were duplicating it in Virginia, Georgia, North Carolina, and Maryland. The Conestoga wagon was also developed in Lancaster County. Capable of carrying as much as four tons, it was the prototype for the principal vehicle for American westward migration, the prairie schooner.

Commerce and Transportation – The rivers were important as early arteries of commerce and were soon supplemented by roads in the southeastern section. By 1776, stagecoach lines reached from Philadelphia into the south-central region. Trade with the Indians for furs was important in the colonial period. Later, the transport and sale of farm products to Philadelphia and Baltimore, by water and road, formed an important business. Philadelphia became one of the most important centers in the colonies for the conduct of foreign trade and the commercial metropolis of an expanding hinterland.

SOCIETY AND CULTURE

Arts and Learning – Philadelphia was known in colonial times as the "Athens of America" because of its rich cultural life. Because of the liberality of Penn's principles and the freedom of expression that prevailed, the province developed a conspicuous variety and strength in its intellectual and educational institutions and interests. An academy that held its first classes in 1740 became the College of Philadelphia in 1755, and ultimately grew into the University of Pennsylvania. It was the only nondenominational college of the colonial period. The arts and sciences flourished, and the public buildings of Philadelphia were the marvel of the colonies. Many fine old buildings in the Philadelphia area still bear witness to the richness of Pennsylvania's civilization in the eighteenth century. Such men of intellect as Benjamin Franklin, David Rittenhouse, John Bartram, and Benjamin West achieved international renown. Newspapers and magazines flourished, as did law and medicine. Pennsylvania can claim America's first hospital, first library, and first insurance company.

Religion – Quakers held their first religious meeting at Upland (now Chester) in 1675, and they came to Pennsylvania in great numbers after William Penn received his Charter. Most numerous in the southeastern counties, the Quakers gradually declined in number but retained considerable influence. The Pennsylvania Germans belonged largely to the Lutheran and Reformed churches, but there were also several smaller sects: Mennonites, Amish, German Baptist Brethren or "Dunkers," Schwenkfelders, and Moravians. Although the Lutheran Church was established by the Swedes on Tinicum Island in 1643, it only began its growth to become the largest of the Protestant denominations in Pennsylvania upon the arrival of Henry Melchior Muhlenberg in 1742. The Reformed Church owed its expansion to Michael Schlatter, who arrived in 1746. The Moravians did notable missionary work among the Native Americans. The Church of England held services in Philadelphia as early as 1695. The first Catholic congregation was organized in Philadelphia in 1720, and the first chapel was erected in 1733; Pennsylvania had the second largest Catholic population among the colonies. The Scotch brought Presbyterianism; its first congregation was organized in Philadelphia in 1698. Scotch-Irish immigrants swelled its numbers. Methodism began late in the colonial period. St. George's Church, built in Philadelphia in 1769, is the oldest Methodist building in America. There was also a significant Jewish population in colonial Pennsylvania. Its Mikveh Israel Congregation was established in Philadelphia in 1740.

PENNSYLVANIA'S BORDERS

The southern boundary, especially the famous Mason-Dixon Line dividing Pennsylvania and Maryland, which was surveyed and marked by the English team of Charles Mason and Jeremiah Dixon in 1767 and approved in Britain two years later, ended arguments begun when Charles II had issued Pennsylvania's Charter in 1681. Maryland's Charter of 1632 extended to the Delaware River above Philadelphia, and the boundary description in the Pennsylvania Charter was obscured by ambiguous terms

and its creators' limited knowledge of geography. In 1685 King James II determined that Maryland would not have the three counties of Delaware, but it was not until 1732 that Maryland's proprietor agreed that the longitudinal line separating his colony from Pennsylvania would run from a point fifteen miles south of the most southern point in Philadelphia. Within a year he changed his mind, so that lengthy High Court of Chancery proceedings in England and armed clashes between Maryland and Pennsylvania settlers had to occur before a chancery decree, in 1760, authorized the final settlement, a refinement of the 1732 bargain. Mason and Dixon were called in when American surveyors were unable to calculate boundary lines that matched the authorized specifications.

The 1681 Charter's provisions for Pennsylvania's western expanse clashed with the land description in Virginia's older charter. From 1773 until the opening of the American Revolution, Virginia's governor, Lord Dunmore, controlled southwestern Pennsylvania as a district of Virginia, and irregular warfare took place between his followers and settlers loyal to Pennsylvania. Pennsylvania's northern boundary was also undetermined, and settlers from Connecticut, organized as the private Susquehannah Company, arguing on the basis of both Connecticut's colonial charter and a questionable land purchase deed made from some Iroquois chiefs in 1754, occupied the Wyoming Valley and had hopes of obtaining much of northern Pennsylvania. Both Pennsylvania and Susquehannah settlers were forced out of the Wyoming area during the French and Indian War and the Native American Insurgency of 1763. At the Treaty of Fort Stanwix (or "Old Purchase") in 1768, Pennsylvania purchased from the Iroquois a vast expanse of the land included within the 1681 Charter. Arguing that this confirmed their 1754 deed, the Connecticut settlers re-entered northeastern Pennsylvania. In 1774, Connecticut's government decided to officially support the Susquehannah Company settlers, and by the beginning of the American Revolution they had defeated the neighboring Pennsylvania settlers in several campaigns known as the Yankee-Pennamite Wars.

Also dating back to an ambiguity in the Charter of 1681, and overlapping with the dispute with Connecticut, was the question of the longitudinal line separating New York and Pennsylvania. On the assumption that Charles II had really meant to give William Penn three full degrees of north-south latitude (about 180 miles), Pennsylvania argued for the 43° parallel, placing the border above the site of Buffalo, N.Y. At about the same time the Mason-Dixon Line became official, Pennsylvania's proprietors yielded to New York and accepted the 42° parallel as the northern border. The intervening controversy with Connecticut and the Revolutionary War delayed surveying and marking the line until 1787.

THE ERA OF BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, 1727-1790

The career of the versatile genius and popular leader Benjamin Franklin spans Pennsylvania's history from his first appearance in Philadelphia until his death in 1790. He led the way to the establishment of beneficial civic institutions including newspapers and other popular publications, a fire company, a circulating library, a hospital, paper money, a postal mail system. The persuasiveness of his popular writings imbued the public with common sense, public morality, and optimism. His scientific research explored natural phenomenon, and his inventions enlarged human mastery of the environment. His political leadership was critical to the movement for independence establishment of governments intended operate for the best interests of humanity. As an outstanding example of an individual rising through his own abilities, Franklin has always been upheld as a model for Americans.

PENNSYLVANIA ON THE EVE OF THE REVOLUTION

By 1776, the Province of Pennsylvania had become the third largest English colony in America, though next to the last to be founded. Philadelphia had become the largest English-speaking city in the world next to London. There were originally only three counties: Philadelphia, Chester, and Bucks, but by 1773 there were eleven. Westmoreland, the last new county created before the Revolution, was the first county located entirely west of the Allegheny Mountains.

The American Revolution had urban origins, and Philadelphia was a center of ferment. Groups of Philadelphia artisans and mechanics, many loyal to Benjamin Franklin, formed a grassroots revolutionary leadership. Philadelphia had been a center of resistance to the Stamp Act in 1765, and it moved quickly to support Boston in opposition to Britain's Intolerable Acts in 1774.

FROM INDEPENDENCE TO THE CIVIL WAR: 1776-1861

PENNSYLVANIA IN THE REVOLUTION

Pennsylvanians may well take pride in the dominant role played by their state in the early development of the national government. At the same time that Pennsylvania was molding its own statehood, it was providing leadership and a meeting place for the people concerned with building a nation.

Philadelphia was the nation's capital during the Revolution, except when the British threat caused the capital to be moved successively, to Baltimore, Lancaster, and York. While Congress was sitting in York (October 1777 to June 1778), it approved the Articles of Confederation, the first step toward a national government. After the war, the capital was moved to New York, but from 1790 until the opening of the District of Columbia in 1800, Philadelphia was again the capital. In 1787, the U.S. Constitutional Convention met in Philadelphia.

The Declaration of Independence – The movement to defend American rights grew into the movement for independence in the meetings of the Continental Congress at Carpenters' Hall and the State House (Independence Hall) in Philadelphia. The spirit of independence ran high, as shown by spontaneous declarations of frontiersmen in the western areas and by the political events that displaced the old provincial government.

The War for Independence – Pennsylvania troops took part in almost all the campaigns of the Revolution. A rifle battalion joined in the siege of Boston in August 1775. Other units fought bravely in the ill-fated Canadian campaign of 1776 and in the

New York and New Jersey campaigns. The British naturally considered Philadelphia of key importance and, in the summer of 1777, invaded the state. On September 22, they captured the capital. The battles of Brandywine, Germantown, and Red Bank were important engagements of this period. Following these battles, Washington went into winter quarters at Valley Forge from December 1777 to June 1778. News of the French alliance, which Benjamin Franklin had helped to negotiate, and a British defeat at Saratoga caused the British to leave Philadelphia in the spring of 1778. Washington's little army emerged from Valley Forge reorganized and drilled for battle. Frontier Pennsylvania suffered heavily from British and Indian raids until they were answered in 1779 by John Sullivan's and Daniel Brodhead's expeditions against the Six Nations Indians. Pennsylvania soldiers formed a major portion of Washington's army, and such military leaders as Arthur St. Clair, Anthony Wayne, Thomas Mifflin, and Peter Muhlenberg gave valuable service. Pennsylvania also aided in the creation of the Continental navy, many ships being built or purchased in Philadelphia and manned by Pennsylvania sailors. The Irish-born John Barry became first in a long list of Pennsylvania's naval heroes.

The Arsenal of Independence – The products of Pennsylvania farms, factories, and mines were essential to the success of the Revolutionary armies. At Carlisle, a Continental ordnance arsenal turned out cannons, swords, pikes, and muskets. The state actively encouraged the manufacture of gunpowder. Pennsylvania's financial support, both from its government and from individuals, was of great importance. By 1780, the state had contributed more than \$6 million in paper money to the Congress and when the American states had reached financial exhaustion, ninety Philadelphians subscribed a loan of £300,000 in hard cash to supply the army. Later, in 1782, the Bank of North America was chartered to support government fiscal needs. Robert Morris and Haym Salomon were important financial supporters of the Revolution.

FOUNDING A COMMONWEALTH

A Pennsylvania Revolution – Pennsylvania's part in the American Revolution was complicated by political changes within the state, constituting an internal Pennsylvania revolution of which not all patriots approved. The temper of the people outran the conservatism of the Provincial Assembly. Extralegal committees gradually took over the reins of government, and in June 1776 these committees called a state convention to meet on July 15, 1776.

The Constitution of 1776 – The convention superseded the old government completely, established a Council of Safety to rule in the interim, and drew up the first state constitution, adopted on September 28, 1776. This provided an Assembly of one house and a Supreme Executive Council instead of a governor. The Declaration of Rights section has been copied in subsequent constitutions without significant change.

Many patriot leaders were bitterly opposed to the new Pennsylvania constitution. Led by such men as John Dickinson, James Wilson, Robert Morris, and Frederick Muhlenberg, they carried on a long fight with the Constitutional party, a radical group. Joseph Reed, George Bryan, William Findley, and other radicals governed Pennsylvania until 1790. Their most noteworthy accomplishments were the act in 1780 for the gradual abolition of slavery and an act of 1779 which took ownership of the public lands away from the Penn family (but with compensation in recognition of the services of the founder). The conservatives gradually gained more strength, helped by the Constitutionalists' poor financial administration.

The defeat of a mob of undisciplined militia and poor laborers who attacked James Wilson's private Philadelphia home on October 4, 1779, known as the "Fort Wilson riot," was a turning point because Constitutional radical leaders like the Supreme Executive Council's president, Joseph Reed, repudiated the rioters and thus acknowledged that sound financial policies, rather than mob attacks on businesses and commercial entrepreneurs, were needed to win the revolution and preserve a worthwhile society.

The Constitution of 1790 – By 1789 the conservatives felt strong enough to rewrite the state constitution, and the Assembly called a convention to meet in November. In the convention, both the conservative majority and the radical minority showed a tendency to compromise and to settle their differences along moderate lines. As a result, the new constitution embodied the best ideas of both parties and was adopted with little objection. It provided for a second legislative house, the State Senate, and for a strong governor with extensive appointing powers. In 1791 the State Supreme Court, in deciding a property dispute, implied that it had the power to dismiss acts of the legislature which it deemed unconstitutional. The court has asserted this important principle of judicial review ever since.

FOUNDING A NATION

Pennsylvania and the United States Constitution – Because of a lack of central power, as well as insurmountable financial difficulties, the Articles of Confederation could no longer bind together the newly independent states. As a result, the Federal Constitutional Convention met in Philadelphia in 1787. The structure that evolved remains the basis of our government today.

The Pennsylvania Assembly sent eight delegates to the Federal Convention. Four of these had been signers of the Declaration of Independence. The delegation included the venerable Benjamin Franklin, whose counsels of moderation on several occasions kept the convention from dissolving; the brilliant lawyer and aristocrat from New York Gouverneur Morris, who spoke more often than any other member; and the able lawyer James Wilson who, next to Madison of Virginia, was the principal architect of the Constitution. Pennsylvania's delegation supported every move to strengthen the national government and signed the finished Constitution on September 17. The conservatives in the Pennsylvania Assembly took swift action to call a ratifying convention, which met in Philadelphia on November 21. The Federalists, favoring ratification, elected a majority of delegates and, led by Wilson, made Pennsylvania the second state to ratify, on December 12, 1787. When ratified by the ninth of the thirteen states, on June 21, 1788, the Constitution went into effect.

POPULATION AND IMMIGRATION

Large areas of the northern and western parts of the state were undistributed or undeveloped in 1790, and many other sections were thinly populated. The state adopted generous land policies, distributed free "Donation Lands" to Revolutionary veterans, and offered other lands at reasonable prices to actual settlers. Conflicting methods of land distribution and the activities of land companies and of unduly optimistic speculators caused much legal confusion. By 1860, with the possible exception of the northern tier counties, population was scattered throughout the state. There was increased urbanization, although rural life remained strong and agriculture involved large numbers of people. The immigrant tide swelled because of large numbers of Irish fleeing the potato famine of the late 1840s and Germans fleeing the political turbulence of their homeland about the same time. As a result of the Gradual Emancipation Act of 1780, the 3,737 African American slave population of 1790 dropped to 64 by 1840, and by 1850 all Pennsylvania African Americans were free unless they were fugitives from the South. The African American community had 6,500 free people in 1790, rising to 57,000 in 1860. Philadelphia was their population and cultural center.

ACHIEVING FINAL STATE BORDERS

The establishment of a national government during the Revolution helped resolve lingering border controversies. In 1776, Virginia's new constitution accepted the 1681 Pennsylvania Charter's land provisions. An agreement between Pennsylvania and Virginia was signed in Baltimore at the end of 1779, leading to the extension of the Mason-Dixon Line westward to the full five degrees of longitude from the Delaware River promised in the Charter. It was also agreed that Pennsylvania's western border would be a meridian line traced directly north to Lake Erie from the point on the Mason-Dixon Line five degrees west of the Delaware.

The Continental Congress convened a special tribunal at Trenton, N.J. in 1782, which resolved the territorial dispute between Connecticut and Pennsylvania by accepting Pennsylvania's 1681 land entitlement over the claims of Connecticut and the Susquehanna Company. The status of land titles already granted in northeastern Pennsylvania by the Susquehanna Company and Connecticut was not fully resolved until 1809.

The last major acquisition to the state and the only one not foreshadowed by William Penn's Charter of 1681 was the Erie Triangle. Colonial New York, on the basis of treaty arrangements with the Six Nations of the Iroquois, claimed land up to Lake Erie and west of it, into Ohio. In 1780, New York State ceded these claims to the national government to form a national domain. But the western border of New York was unstated until its legislature decided that it would be a meridian drawn south from the most western point of Lake Ontario. The land west of this and south of Lake Erie became the Erie Triangle. When Pennsylvania's 42nd parallel border was marked all the way to the lake, in 1787, Pennsylvania realized that it had received only four miles of virtually unusable lakefront, so spokesmen convinced Congress to sell the state the Triangle, which had a natural harbor. Congress insisted that the area must be surveyed and Indian claims of ownership satisfied. Working with United States' negotiators, Pennsylvania obtained a surrender deed from the Seneca Chief Cornplanter in 1789, although other Iroquois did not accept Cornplanter's right to sign a deed. In 1791 Pennsylvania again purchased the Triangle from Cornplanter and paid the United States by canceling Revolutionary War debts the national government owed the state. On March 3, 1792, President Washington issued Pennsylvania a deed for the Triangle. This gave Pennsylvania her total present expanse, although Native Americans were again paid to relinquish claims to the Triangle at the Treaty of Canandaigua, N.Y. in November 1794.

POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS

Reaction Against the Federalist Party – From 1790 to 1800, Philadelphia was the capital of the United States. While Washington was president, the state supported the Federalist Party, but grew gradually suspicious of its aristocratic goals. From the beginning, Senator William Maclay of Pennsylvania was an outspoken critic of the party. When Thomas Jefferson organized the Democrat-Republican Party, he had many supporters in Pennsylvania. Thomas Mifflin, Pennsylvania's first governor under the Constitution of 1790, was a moderate who avoided commitment to any party but leaned toward the Jeffersonians. The Whiskey Rebellion in Western Pennsylvania in 1794 hastened the reaction against the Federalists and provided a test of national unity. The insurrection was suppressed by an army assembled at Carlisle and Fort Cumberland and headed by President Washington. Partly as a result, Jefferson drew more votes than Adams in Pennsylvania in the presidential election of 1796. It was a foreboding sign for the Federalists, who were defeated in the national election of 1800.

Jeffersonian and Jacksonian Democratic Dominance – In 1799 Mifflin was succeeded by Thomas McKean, a conservative Jeffersonian Democrat-Republican, who governed until 1808. McKean's opposition to measures advocated by the liberal element in his party led to a split in its ranks and an unsuccessful attempt to impeach him. His successor, Simon Snyder of Selinsgrove, represented the liberal wing. Snyder, who served three terms, 1808 to 1817, was the first governor to come from common, non-aristocratic origins. In this period, the state capital was transferred from Philadelphia to Lancaster in 1799 and finally to Harrisburg in 1812. During the War of 1812, Pennsylvanians General Jacob J. Brown and Commodore Stephen Decatur were major military leaders. Born a Quaker in Bucks County, Brown showed the skill to effectively command the headstrong American militia. He successfully defended Sacket's Bay from British invasion in 1813 and commanded the American army that defeated the British at Lundy's Lane in July 1814. Oliver Hazard Perry's fleet, which won the Battle of Lake Erie on September 10, 1813, prepared the way for defeat of the British and their Indian allies under Chief Tecumseh in the battle of the Thames, twenty-four days later. Perry's fleet was built at Erie by Daniel Dobbins, a native Pennsylvanian. Today, the Historical and Museum Commission has extensively restored Perry's flagship, the U.S. Brig Niagara, which may be appreciated by the public when visiting Erie. Pennsylvania militia and volunteers formed a large contingent in the force that defended against a British invasion of the Chesapeake in the summer of 1814. Stephen Girard, Albert Gallatin, and Alexander James Dallas helped organize the nation's war finances, and Gallatin served as a commissioner negotiating the Peace of Ghent. On 1820, a coalition of Federalists and conservative Democrats elected Joseph Hiester, whose non-partisan approach reformed government but destroyed his own sup-

porting coalition. The election of 1820 marked the end of the use of caucuses to select candidates and the triumph of the open conventions system. The Family Party Democrats elected the two succeeding governors, John Andrew Shulze (1823-1828) and George Wolf (1829-1834), who launched the progressive but very costly Public Works system of state built canals. Attitudes toward President Andrew Jackson and his policies, especially that concerning the Second Bank of the United States, altered political alignments in Pennsylvania during this period. In 1834, Gov. Wolf signed the Free School Act which alienated many, including Pennsylvania Germans, so that the Democrats lost the next governorship to the Anti-Masonic Joseph Ritner, who also had the support of the Whig Party. In a dramatic speech on April 11, 1835, Representative Thaddeus Stevens persuaded the Assembly not to repeal the Free School Law. But the Assembly's subsequent investigations of Freemasonry's secret activities, instigated by Stevens, proved to be ludicrous. The Anti-Masons lost strength, and the Democrat David Rittenhouse. Porter received five thousand more votes than Ritner in the 1838 election. Ritner's followers claimed fraud, and violence nearly erupted in the "Buckshot War," until several of Ritner's legislative followers bolted and placed Porter in office.

The Constitution of 1838 – In 1837, a convention was called to revise the state's laws and draft a new constitution. The resulting constitution, in 1838, reduced the governor's appointive power, increased the number of elective offices, and shortened terms of office. The voters were given a greater voice in government and were better protected from abuses of power. However, free African Americans were disenfranchised despite protests from blacks in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia. The burning of Pennsylvania Hall in Philadelphia, a new center intended for holding many reform activities, in the same year showed that the new constitution coincided with an awakened hostility toward abolition and racial equality.

Shifting Political Tides and the Antislavery Movement – After the adoption of the new constitution in 1838, six governors followed in succession prior to the Civil War, two of whom were Whigs. State debts incurred for internal improvements, especially the canal system, almost bankrupted the state, until the Public Works were finally sold in 1857. The search for a sound banking and currency policy and the rising political career of James Buchanan dominated this period. It was marred by the tragic religious riots of the Native American Association at Kensington in 1844.

The annexation of Texas and the war with Mexico which ensued in 1846 were generally supported in Pennsylvania. Two Pennsylvania regiments became part of General Winfield Scott's expedition in 1847, taking part in the landing and battle at Vera Cruz in March, the battle of Cerro Gordo, the capture of Pueblo, and the September 13 capture of the citadel of Chapultepec which completed the taking of Mexico City. The number of men serving in the two regiments was 2,415, although far more had tried to volunteer. However, many Pennsylvanians were opposed to expansion of slavery into the territory taken from Mexico. David Wilmot of Bradford County became a national figure in 1846 by his presentation in Congress of the Wilmot Proviso opposing slavery's extension, and his action was supported almost unanimously by the Pennsylvania Assembly.

The Quakers had been the first group to express organized opposition to slavery. Slavery had slowly disappeared in Pennsylvania under the Gradual Emancipation Act of 1780, but nationally the issue of slavery became acute after 1820. Many Pennsylvanians were averse to the return of fugitive slaves to their masters. Under an act of 1826, which was passed to restrain this, a Maryland agent was convicted of kidnapping a fugitive in 1837, but the United States Supreme Court declared the act unconstitutional in 1842. The state forbade the use of its jails to detain fugitive African Americans in 1847. The Compromise of 1850, a national program intended to quiet the agitation over slavery, imposed a new Federal Fugitive Slave Law, but citizens in Christiana, Lancaster County, rioted in 1851 to prevent the law from being implemented. Opposition to slavery and the desire for a high tariff led to the birth of the Republican Party in Pennsylvania, first identified by that name in November 1854. A major national party by 1856, much of its national organization was formulated in Pennsylvania.

But the state elections of October 1854 were marked by extremism and bizarre events. In May 1854 Congress passed the Kansas-Nebraska Act which cancelled the national compromise over the extension of slavery, known as the "Missouri Compromise" or "Compromise of 1850," and made the vast Kansas and Nebraska Territories eligible for slavery. The major political parties both split over the issue. Governor William Bigler, a Democrat, sought re-election on his record of opposing the graft involved in the state-owned canal system, but Bigler aligned himself with the shady Simon Cameron, an opponent of slavery, and broke his ties with veteran politician James Buchanan. Meanwhile, the Know-Nothing Party, opponents of Catholicism, sprang up and conducted a secret campaign. They supported the free-soil Whig James Pollock for governor and many of them later drifted into the infant Republican Party. At the root of their rise in Pennsylvania had been their resentment against Bigler's and Buchanan's insistence that President Franklin Pierce appoint the Catholic jurist James Campbell to be the U.S. Postmaster General. As their methods involved secret pledges from both known Whigs and Democrats to oppose Catholicism, the extent of their voting strength and number of members they controlled in the General Assembly was never clear, but Pollock won the governorship.

In 1856, the Pennsylvania Democrat James Buchanan was elected President because of a deadlock over the slavery issue among the other major politicians, and he then announced a policy of non-interference with slavery in the states and popular sovereignty (choice by the electorate) in the federal territories. Because of controversy over the admission of Kansas as a state, Buchanan lost the support of most Northern Democrats, and the resulting disruption within the Democratic Party made possible Abraham Lincoln's election to the Presidency in 1860.

The Civil War followed. The expression "underground railroad" may have originated in Pennsylvania, where numerous citizens aided the escape of slaves to freedom in Canada. Anna Dickinson, Lucretia Mott, Ann Preston, and Jane Swisshelm were among Pennsylvania women who led the antislavery cause. Thaddeus Stevens was an uncompromising foe of slavery in Congress after he was re-elected to the House of Representatives in 1859. Pennsylvania abolitionist leaders were both African American and white.

African Americans – African American leaders included those who made political appeals, like James Forten and Martin R. Delany; underground railroad workers Robert Purvis and William Still; publication activist John B. Vashon and his son George; and the organizer of the Christiana Riot of 1851 against fugitive slave hunters, William Parker.

African Americans made several cultural advances during this period. William Whipper organized reading rooms in Philadelphia. In 1794, Rev. Absalom Jones founded St. Thomas African Episcopal Church, and Rev. Richard Allen opened the Mother Bethel African Methodist Episcopal Church, both in Philadelphia. The first African American church in Pittsburgh was founded in 1822 by a congregation of the African Methodist Episcopal (A.M.E.) Church.

Women – Courageous individual women worked not only for their own cause but also for other reforms, although the status of the whole female population changed little during this period. Catherine Smith, for example, manufactured musket barrels for the Revolutionary Army, and the mythical battle heroine Molly Pitcher was probably also a Pennsylvanian. Sara Franklin Bache and Ester De Berdt Reed organized a group of 2,200 Pennsylvania women to collect money, buy cloth, and sew clothing for Revolutionary soldiers. Lucretia Mott, a Quaker preacher and teacher, was one of four women to participate at the formation of the American Anti-Slavery Society in Philadelphia in 1833, and became president of the Female Anti-Slavery Society. With Elizabeth Cady Stanton she launched the campaign for women's rights at Seneca Falls, New York, in 1848. Jane Grey Swisshelm, abolitionist and advocate of women's rights, used newspapers and lectures. In 1848, she launched her abolitionist paper, *The Saturday Visitor*, which featured antislavery propaganda and women's rights advocacy. Also during that year, her essays influenced the state legislature to grant married women the right to own property.

ECONOMY

By 1861, the factory system had largely replaced the domestic system of home manufacture, and the foundation of the state's industrial greatness was established. The change was most noticeable after 1840 because of a shift to machinery and factories in the textile industry. By 1860, there were more than two hundred textile mills. Leather making, lumbering, shipbuilding, publishing, and tobacco and paper manufacture also prospered in the 1800s.

Pennsylvania's most outstanding industrial achievements were in iron and steel. Its production of iron was notable even in colonial times, and the charcoal furnaces of the state spread into the Juniata Valley and western regions during the mid-1800s. Foundries, rolling mills, and machine shops became numerous and, by the Civil War, the state rolled about half the nation's iron, aiding the development of railroads. The Baldwin Locomotive Works were established in Philadelphia in 1842, and the Bethlehem Company was organized in 1862. The Cambria Iron Works at Johnstown were established in 1854 and, by the end of the Civil War, were the largest mills in the country. William Kelly, a native of Pittsburgh, is regarded as the true inventor of the Bessemer process of making steel.

Although much importance is given to the discovery of gold in California, the discovery and development of Pennsylvania's mineral and energy resources far overshadowed that event. Cornwall, in Lebanon County, provided iron ore from colonial times, and ore was also found in many other sections of Pennsylvania in which the charcoal iron industry flourished. The use of anthracite coal began on a large scale after 1820 with the organization of important mining companies and acceptance of new ways to use the coal.

Labor – After the Revolution, the use of indentured servants sharply declined. The growth of industrial factories up to 1860, however, enlarged the gulf between skilled and unskilled labor, and immigrants were as much downtrodden by this as they had been under indentured servitude. Local, specialized labor unions had brief successes, especially in Philadelphia where, in 1845, a city ordinance placed a ten-hour limit on the laborer's day. In 1827, the country's first city-wide central labor union was formed in Philadelphia. Depression years following the panic of 1837 caused many trade unions to collapse, but the formation of the Iron Molders' union under William H. Sylvis in 1859 signified a renewed spirit within organized labor. The state's mechanics' lien law of 1854 was another victory for the rights of labor.

TRANSPORTATION

Roads – The settlement of new regions of the state was accompanied by provisions for new roads. The original Lancaster Pike connecting Philadelphia with Lancaster was completed in 1794. By 1832, the state led the nation in improved roads, having more than three thousand miles. The National or Cumberland Road was a major route for western movement before 1850. Between 1811 and 1818 the section of this road in Pennsylvania was built through Somerset, Fayette, and Washington counties. It is now part of U.S. Route 40.

Waterways – Most of the state's major cities were built along important river routes. In the 1790s, the state made extensive studies for improving the navigation of all major streams, and canals began to supplement natural waterways. Canals extending the use of the Delaware and Schuylkill rivers were chartered before 1815, and the Lehigh Canal was completed in 1838. The vast system named the State Works of Pennsylvania soon overshadowed privately constructed canals. The system linked the east and the west by 1834, but the expense nearly made the state financially insolvent. The belief that the canals brought economic progress to distant regions, however, seemed to provide ample justification for the high cost.

Although canals declined rapidly with the advent of the railroad, Pennsylvania's ports and waterways remained active. The steamboat originated with experiments by John Fitch of Philadelphia from 1787 to 1790, and Lancaster County native Robert Fulton developed it as a practical medium of transportation on the Ohio, Allegheny, and Monongahela rivers.

Railroads – Rail transport began in 1827, operated at first by horse power or cables. The tracks connected anthracite fields with canals or rivers. The Columbia and Philadelphia Railroad, completed in 1834 as part of the State Works, was the first ever built by a government. Pennsylvania's first railroad built as a common carrier was the Philadelphia, Germantown and Norristown Railroad, completed in 1835.

Major railroads chartered in the state included the Philadelphia and Reading (1833) and the Lehigh Valley (1846, reincorporated 1853). However, the most important of all was the Pennsylvania Railroad, chartered April 13, 1846, and completed to Pittsburgh by 1852. It absorbed so many short railroad lines by 1860 that it had nearly a monopoly on rail traffic from Chicago through Pennsylvania. And whereas Pennsylvania had reached its maximum of 954 canal miles by 1840, total railroad trackage

grew by 1860 to 2,598 miles. In miles of rail and in total capital invested in railroads, Pennsylvania led all other states on the eve of the Civil War.

CULTURE

Education – The most lasting gift of state government to Pennsylvania’s society was the establishment of the public education system. The 1790 constitution told the legislature to provide schools throughout the state capable of providing a free education to children of the poor. But only a paupers’ school system was created until passage of the Free Schools Act of 1834. By special legislation state funds had earlier assisted individual schools, and Philadelphia’s Central High School was created as a school district by the legislature in 1818, but that was not the comprehensive system intended by the constitution. A state common school fund was created in 1831, but the school system itself was only enacted in 1834 with the compromise provision that any local unit could opt not to have schools. State Senator Samuel Breck of Philadelphia was the architect of the compromise. Initially only 51% of all the local governments chose to enter the system. Opposition was so strong that repeal seemed certain in 1835, but Representative Thaddeus Stevens of Adams County spoke so eloquently against repeal that it was defeated. The Common Schools system was at first administered by the Secretary of State, who also held the title of Superintendent of Schools. Gradually more localities opted to have schools; finally an act of 1849 removed local governments’ right to opt out. An act of 1854 made major changes, strengthening both the local school districts and the state’s powers. School districts received corporation powers and became in effect strong bureaucracies operating side by side with the civil governments of cities, boroughs, and townships. The school districts’ boards of directors could choose classroom subjects and text books, were allowed to define grade levels, and could expel disruptive students. County superintendents were also created and appeared at first to be merely inspectors. But in time they became very powerful and were considered to be agents of the state government. They enforced the teaching of six specific, required subjects (called “the branches”), but their power was most obvious in choosing and certifying all the teachers. The 1854 education act also required separate schools for African Americans whenever at least twenty black pupils could be accommodated in a locale; this was repealed in 1881, although many of the segregated schools that had been created continued in later years.

In 1857 the office of Superintendent of Common Schools was separated from the Department of State. A statute that year also authorized creation of normal schools, predecessors of the state teachers’ colleges, to train teachers, although they were to be privately owned and only partially funded by the state. The first of these, at Millersville, was chartered in 1855 and accepted under the statutory normal school requirements in 1859. Two dynamic leaders in the pre-Civil War state education movement were Thomas R. Burrowes, who had been Secretary of State under Governor Ritner, and James P. Wickersham, who was Lancaster County’s supervisor. Both reached out to schools statewide by publishing educational journals and materials, and they lent their influence to movements to expand state involvement into secondary education, teacher training, and school buildings, as well as extending the number of mandatory annual school attendance days. Public high schools existed at first only in urban communities or areas where special arrangements had been included in school charters. The specialized Farmers’ High School, predecessor of The Pennsylvania State University, was opened in rural Centre County in 1855, exclusively for training farmers.

Science – The traditions of scientific inquiry established in Pennsylvania by Benjamin Franklin, David Rittenhouse, and the Bartrams continued. The American Philosophical Society was the first of many organizations founded in Philadelphia to encourage science. The Academy of Natural Sciences was founded in 1812 and the Franklin Institute in 1824. The American Association of Geologists, formed in Philadelphia in 1840, later grew into the American Association for the Advancement of Science. The scientific leadership of Pennsylvania was represented by many individuals, a few examples of whom can be mentioned. James Woodhouse (1770-1809) pioneered in chemical analysis, plant chemistry, and the scientific study of industrial processes. Isaac Hayes (1796-1879) of Philadelphia pioneered in the study of astigmatism and color blindness. The Moravian clergyman Lewis David von Schweinitz (1780-1834) made great contributions to botany, discovering more than twelve hundred species of fungi.

Literature and the Arts – Charles Brockden Brown of Philadelphia was the first American novelist of distinction and the first to follow a purely literary career. Hugh Henry Brackenridge of Pittsburgh gave the American West its first literary work in his satire *Modern Chivalry*. Philadelphia continued as an important center for printing with J. B. Lippincott taking the lead and, for magazines, with the publication of *The Saturday Evening Post*. Bayard Taylor, who began his literary career before the Civil War, published his most notable work in 1870-71 – the famous translation of Goethe’s *Faust*.

In architecture, the red brick construction of southeastern Pennsylvania was supplemented by buildings in the Greek Revival style. The New England influence was strong in the domestic architecture of the northern tier counties. Thomas U. Walter and William Strickland gave Pennsylvania an important place in the architectural history of the early 1800s. Walter designed the Treasury Building and the Capitol dome in Washington. The nation’s first institution of art – the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts – was founded in Philadelphia in 1805, although by then such painters as Gilbert Stuart, Benjamin West, and the Peale family had already made Philadelphia famous.

Philadelphia was the theatrical center of America until 1830, a leader in music publishing and piano manufacture, and the birthplace of American opera. William Henry Fry’s *Lenora* (1845) was probably the first publicly performed opera by an American composer. Stephen Foster became the songwriter for the nation.

Religion – In the years between independence and the Civil War, religion flourished in the Commonwealth. In addition to the growth of religious worship, religious attitudes led to the enlargement of the educational system. In this period, churches threw off European ties and established governing bodies in the United States. In 1789 John Carroll of Maryland became the first Catholic bishop in America, and Pennsylvania’s Catholics then looked to that see for guidance. Philadelphia became a separate diocese in 1808, Pittsburgh in 1842, and Erie in 1853. The Russian Prince, Demetrius Augustine Gallitzen, entered the priesthood and served the Catholics of central Pennsylvania’s mountain district for thirty years. In 1820 the establishment of a national Lutheran synod was the last of the breaks from Europe by a major Protestant denomination. Some new churches were formed: Jacob Albright formed the Evangelical Association, a Pennsylvania German parallel to Methodism; Richard Allen formed the

African Methodist Episcopal Church in 1816; and John Winebrenner founded the Church of God in Harrisburg in 1830. Rabbi Isaac Leeser, whose works laid a foundation for Conservative Judaism in America, performed his ministry, editing, and writing in Philadelphia from 1829 to 1868. Presbyterianism, which was the largest Protestant denomination before 1860, drifted westward and had its stronghold in western Pennsylvania. Quakers, although decreasing in number, led many humanitarian and reform movements. Although anti-Catholic riots occurred at Kensington in 1844, German and Irish immigrants enlarged the number of Catholics in the state.

THE ERA OF INDUSTRIAL ASCENDANCY: 1861-1945

After 1861 Pennsylvania's influence on national politics diminished gradually, but its industrial complex grew rapidly.

THE CIVIL WAR

During the Civil War, Pennsylvania played an important role in preserving the Union. Southern forces invaded Pennsylvania three times by way of the Cumberland Valley, a natural highway from Virginia to the North. Pennsylvania shielded the other north-eastern states.

Pennsylvania's industrial enterprise and natural resources were essential factors in the economic strength of the northern cause. Its railroad system, iron and steel industry, and agricultural wealth were vital to the war effort. The shipbuilders of Pennsylvania, led by the Cramp Shipyards at Port Richmond, Pettys Island, and Palmer Street, enlarged the Navy and merchant marine and pioneered in building ironclad warships. Thomas Scott, as Assistant Secretary of War, directed telegraph and railway services. Engineer Herman Haupt directed railroad movement of troops and was personally commended by President Lincoln. Jay Cooke helped finance the Union cause, and Thaddeus Stevens was an important congressional leader whose efforts made the large appropriations for military operations possible with minimal disruption to the nation's economy. Simon Cameron was the Secretary of War until replaced in January 1862 amid suspicions of his dishonesty. The nationally pre-eminent medical institutions of Philadelphia gave the Union war effort a distinct advantage, and such outstanding doctors as Silas Weir Mitchell advanced knowledge of gunshot wounds and the nervous system.

No man made a greater impression as a state governor during the Civil War than Pennsylvania's Andrew Gregg Curtin. At his first inaugural he denied the right of the South to secede, and throughout the war he was active in support of a national draft. In September 1862, he was the host in Altoona to a conference of northern governors who pledged support to Lincoln's policies.

Nearly 350,000 Pennsylvanians served in the Union forces, including an estimated 8,600 African American volunteers. At the beginning of the war, Lincoln's call for 14 regiments of volunteers was answered by 25 regiments. In May 1861, the Assembly, at Governor Curtin's suggestion, created the Pennsylvania Reserve Corps of 15 regiments enlisted for three years' service. They were mustered into the Army of the Potomac after the first Battle of Bull Run, and thousands of other Pennsylvanians followed them. Camp Curtin at Harrisburg was one of the major troop concentration centers of the war. Admiral David D. Porter opened the Mississippi and Rear Admiral John A. Dahlgren made innovations in ordnance which greatly improved naval fire power. Army leaders from Pennsylvania were numerous and able, including such outstanding officers as George B. McClellan, George G. Meade, John F. Reynolds, Winfield Scott Hancock, John White Geary, and John F. Hartranft.

After the Battle of Antietam, General J.E.B. Stewart's Confederate cavalry rode around General George McClellan's Union army and reached Chambersburg on October 10, 1862. There they seized supplies and horses, burned a large storehouse, and then withdrew as rapidly as they had come.

In June 1863, General Robert E. Lee turned his 75,000 men northward on a major invasion of Pennsylvania. The state called up reserves and volunteers for emergency duty. At Pittsburgh the citizens fortified the surrounding hills, and at Harrisburg fortifications were thrown up on both sides of the Susquehanna. Confederate forces captured Carlisle and advanced to within three miles of Harrisburg; the bridge at Wrightsville had to be burned to prevent their crossing. These outlying forces were recalled when the Union army under General George G. Meade met Lee's army at Gettysburg. In a bitterly fought engagement on the first three days of July, the Union army threw back the Confederate forces, a major turning point in the struggle to save the Union. Not only was the battle fought on Pennsylvania soil, but nearly a third of General Meade's army was Pennsylvanian. Governor Curtin led the movement to establish the battlefield as a memorial park.

Eleven regiments and one independent company of the United States Colored Troops (USCT) were raised and trained as Pennsylvania volunteers at Camp William Penn, near Philadelphia, between July 1863 and February 1865. Eight of the regiments saw heavy combat, largely in Virginia, South Carolina, and Florida. They served with distinction in the Overland Campaign and the lengthy operations against Richmond and Petersburg. The 43rd Regiment was engaged in Battle of the Crater at Petersburg, July 30, 1864. Although the statistics are incomplete and perhaps not entirely accurate, there is a record of 400 combat deaths from the enlisted ranks of these eight units. About 500 other Pennsylvania African Americans had joined Massachusetts regiments before the Camp William Penn recruiting system was begun. Twenty-six from this group who were in the famous 54th Massachusetts Regiment were killed in combat. Sergeant Stephen Swails of the 54th, from Columbia, Lancaster County, was decorated for valor and became the first African American to receive a commission in the Massachusetts regiments. Dr. Martin R. Delany, raised in Chambersburg, who had fostered African nationalism and Pan Africanism while living in Pittsburgh, actively recruited USCT enlistments and was commissioned major in the 104th USCT in South Carolina in 1865.

In 1864, in retaliation for Union raids on Virginia, a Confederate force under General John McCausland advanced to Chambersburg and threatened to burn the town unless a large ransom was paid. The citizens refused, and Chambersburg was burned on July 20, leaving two-thirds of its people homeless and causing damage of almost two million dollars.

REPUBLICAN DOMINANCE AND DEMOCRATIC ABEYANCE

From the Civil War until 1934 the Republican Party had an advantage over the Democrats. The Democratic reformer Robert E. Pattison served two terms as governor (1883-1886; 1891-1894) because disunity within the Republicans made it possible, but from 1894 until the Great Depression, Republican electoral majorities were seldom challenged. Republican voter superiority tended to empower a single state political manager or boss until 1922, although these individuals always had critics, rivals, and enemies. Three personalities held the position successively: Senator Simon Cameron until 1877; Matthew S. Quay (a senator from 1887 on) from about 1879 until his death in May 1904; and Senator Boies Penrose from 1905 until his death in December 1921. Usually they controlled the state Republican Party in addition to the power they held in the U.S. Senate. They placed their weight behind big business and Pennsylvania's industrial growth, and had little interest in social improvements or expanded government public services. "Prosperity for all" and "the full dinner pail" were the public perceptions that were used to defend bossism. Republican city bosses, especially in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia, often rebelled and harassed them. The state bosses manipulated the nominations of most of the Republican gubernatorial candidates, although several governors whom they misjudged or had only grudgingly endorsed crossed them by advancing enlightened, public-spirited reforms. Some of these improvements were so obviously necessary that the state bosses simply did not care to intervene. Progressive legislation was also brought about by inspired legislators willing to face the consequences of reprisals from the bosses and special interests.

The period from 1895 to 1919 saw spirited reform movements in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia, although significant victories were not frequent before 1910. Corruption in city utilities and public service contracts stimulated reform sentiment in both cities, although Pittsburgh's reform arose from the exposure of the wretched living conditions that unbridled industrial growth had spawned. In Philadelphia's reform, by contrast, arose to confront exploitation of minorities, dishonest elections, venality in office, and a general disregard for the law.

Although the Democratic Party bore the stigma of past association with pro-slavery advocates and Southern states' rights, those memories gradually receded. Nevertheless, Pennsylvania's Democratic Party had other problems. There was a serious urban-rural internal division, and the Pennsylvania Democrats did not conform to national Democratic party themes of tariff reduction and a soft money system intended to benefit western farmers and debtors. Pennsylvania exhibited little enthusiasm for the Populist movement, which arose in the West and South, and Pennsylvania Democrats regretted their party's amalgamation with the Populists' People's Party in the 1896 presidential election. Furthermore, they did not entirely support the rising demands of industrial labor.

From 1861 to 1883, Republicans held the governorship. Then, a factional split within the Republicans led to the election of the reformed Democrat Robert E. Pattison, and his re-election in 1891. After that, Republicans held the governor's office until 1935. The death of Senator Penrose on the last day of 1921 ended the era of Republican state bosses who sat in Congress.

The Constitution of 1874 – The fourth constitution of the Commonwealth was partly a result of a nationwide reform movement in the 1870s and partly a result of specific corrections to the previous (1838) constitution. A constitutional amendment in 1850 had made all judgments of courts of record elective by the voting population, a concession to longstanding criticism of gubernatorial appointments. In 1872 another amendment made the office of State Treasurer also popularly elective, an early expression of the reform sentiment that brought on the state constitutional convention of 1873. The resulting new constitution provided for the popular election of the Auditor General and a new official, the Secretary of Internal Affairs, whose department combined old duties of the Surveyor General with potential power to regulate many areas of the economy. The office of Lieutenant Governor was also created. The head of the public school system received the title of Superintendent of Public Instruction, and the General Assembly was required to provide efficient public education at a cost of no less than one million dollars per year. The Governor's term was lengthened from three to four years, but he could no longer succeed himself. He was empowered to veto individual items within appropriations bills. The General Assembly's powers were limited in several ways. Special and local legislation falling within 26 specified subjects was prohibited, and pre-announcement to the public was required before any legislative vote on local legislation. Also, there was a constitutional debt limit, and a number of other legislative subjects were prohibited. Sessions of the General Assembly were to be held every other year, replacing the annual sessions, and the size of the legislature was doubled on the theory that greater numbers would make it impractical for special interests to buy legislators' votes. The House was increased to two hundred members and the Senate to fifty. Provisions were included to thwart such tricks as: the introduction of amendments to bills that contradicted the original purpose of the bill; writing ambiguous appropriations bills; and habitually sloughing over the required three readings of all bills. Several provisions were directed against the urban political machines: required numbering on all election ballots; the repeal of Philadelphia's unfairly partisan 1869 Registration Act; and halting the exorbitant fees that had been demanded by officials of Philadelphia and Allegheny counties. The 1838 constitution's provision against African American voting, by 1870 already illegal under the Fifteenth Amendment of the U.S. Constitution, was removed from the state constitution. In addition to imposing a state debt ceiling, cities were limited in their freedom to operate under deficit financial arrangements. Also, an important political concept that many believed already existed in the abstract, the "police powers of the state," was specifically mentioned – and thus sanctioned – by a provision that the power of corporations could not abridge the state's police power.

Democratic delegates to the constitutional convention had been nearly as numerous as Republicans, and the constitution guaranteed minority party representation on both the Supreme Court and local election boards. In contrast with the 1838 constitution, which had been only narrowly approved by voters, 70 percent of voters approved the constitution of 1874.

Since the convention and the ratifying vote took place before the end of 1873, the new constitution has often been referred to as the constitution of 1873, but an act of the General Assembly has made "Constitution of 1874" the correct title.

The Spanish-American War – By 1895 the island of Cuba was in a state of revolution, its people desiring to break away from Spanish rule. News of harsh methods used to suppress Cuban efforts to achieve independence aroused anger in the United States. When the battleship U.S.S. Maine blew up in Havana Harbor in 1898, war became inevitable. Congressman Robert Adams of Philadelphia wrote the resolutions declaring war on Spain and recognizing the independence of Cuba. President

McKinley's call for volunteers was answered with enthusiasm throughout the Commonwealth. At the first call for volunteers, 70% of the Pennsylvania National Guard came forth, consisting of 592 officers and 10,268 enlisted men. At the second call, 6,370 more were enlisted. Pennsylvania's military leaders included Brigadier General Abraham K. Arnold, Brigadier General James M. Bell, and Major General John R. Brooks, a native of Pottsville, who served as military governor in Cuba and Puerto Rico. Although no Pennsylvania troops fought in Cuba, the 10th Volunteer Regiment was the first American organization to engage in land combat in the Philippine Islands and remained for the Filipino Insurrection. The 4th and 16th Regiments fought in the Puerto Rican campaign.

A New State Capitol and a Shocking Scandal – In the closing decades of the nineteenth century the gradual increase in state government services exceeded the office capacity of the original 1822 Capitol Building and surrounding satellite buildings. Gov. Hastings had just addressed the legislature on the problem when, unexpectedly, the 1822 building burned down on February 7, 1897. An excellent architectural plan for a new capitol was produced by architect Henry I. Cobb, but skimpy funding resulted in a pathetically inadequate structure that led, in turn, to the best architects refusing to take on another state contact. A talented but inexperienced architect, John M. Huston of Philadelphia, was awarded the contract for a new building to be completed in 1906. The deadline was met and the offices were occupied early in 1907, but Huston's arrogance and multiple administrative bungles led to what was known as the Capitol Graft Scandal. Laws and regulations meant to produce an honest, efficient project went awry. It became clear that the state's competitive purchasing system was flawed. A Capitol Building Board and a Grounds and Building Commission contradicted each other and duplicated each other's authority. Despite safeguards written into the legislation, the Grounds and Building Commission was allowed to cover construction costs and absorb expenses that spilled over the appropriation limits established by the legislature. Also, new government units were created by the General Assembly after the building was in blueprints, and they were promised headquarters space within a building not designed to accommodate them. Unexpectedly, public suspicion that a series of Republican State Treasurers had been dishonest led to a Democrat, William H. Berry, being elected State Treasurer in 1905. He quickly realized the furnishings of his offices in the new Capitol had cost far too much. While he waited to gather evidence, Huston and his contractors rushed millions of dollars of payments through the approval system. Inklings of scandal reached the public before the 1906 general election. Outgoing Governor Pennypacker arranged a lavish building dedication on October 4, at which President Theodore Roosevelt spoke, and then he also organized railroad excursions so the public could tour the beautiful new building. Incoming Governor Edwin S. Stuart fulfilled a campaign promise to authorize a thorough investigation of the building project. Those revelations led to indictments, convictions and judgments, both criminal and civil, for conspiracy to defraud the state. Although payments directly to public officials were never proven, prison sentences were imposed on Huston, his principal furnishing contractor John Sanderson, one former State Treasurer, and a former Auditor General. An incumbent congressman was also seriously implicated. All verdicts were based on illegal administration of the furnishings contracts, not the building's construction. The total cost of the building and furnishings was about \$12.5 million, and reliable estimates indicate that the state had been overcharged by about \$5 million. By 1911, Huston and Sanderson had made financial restitution of about \$1.5 million.

On the fifth anniversary of the Capitol's dedication, the magnificent symbolic statues at the main entrance, the work of sculptor George Barnard, were unveiled in an inspiring ceremony. At the same time, former Governor Pennypacker published his defense of the entire Capitol project, *The Desecration and Profanation of the Pennsylvania Capitol*. He argued that political restrictions placed on his executive powers by a bumbling legislature were responsible for the state being overcharged. But he insisted that the total cost was not unreasonable in comparison with other major government structures at the time, and that the long future of efficient governance that could be expected to take place in the Capitol's halls fully justified such a high price.

At the Capitol 1906 dedication, President Roosevelt had admired the new edifice but did not comment on the events involved in its creation. Instead, he advertised the new form of social progress he hoped to achieve through political leadership. His remarks epitomized his version of the optimistic goals of the nation's Progressive Movement, a widespread public attitude that flourished between about 1890 and the end of World War I. He vigorously exclaimed:

"The extraordinary industrial changes of the last half a century have produced a totally new set of conditions, under which new evils flourish; and of these new evils new remedies must be devised . . . We need to check the forces of greed, to insure just treatment alike of capital and of labor, and of the general public, to prevent any man, rich or poor, from doing or receiving wrong, whether this wrong be one of cunning or of violence. Much can be done by wise legislation and by resolute enforcement of the law. But still more must be done by steady training of the individual citizen, in conscience and character, until he grows to abhor corruption and greed and tyranny and brutality and to prize justice and fair dealing."

Theodore Roosevelt was always popular in Pennsylvania, and in the presidential election of 1916 he carried a plurality of the state's electorate presumably because they preferred his "Bull Moose" Progressivism over the traditional goals of the Republican Party – which had refused to nominate him – and over the Democratic Party's Progressivism (termed "New Freedom") which was articulated by its candidate, Governor Woodrow Wilson of New Jersey. However, Wilson won the national election.

New State Services – Although the new constitution was detailed, it allowed flexibility for creation of new agencies. Thus, in 1873, even while the new constitution was being discussed, the Insurance Department was created to supervise and regulate insurance companies. Also, the judicial branch of government was soon enlarged by the creation of the Superior Court, in 1895, which soon achieved its intended purpose by relieving an enormous case backlog from the shoulders of the Supreme Court. In the following years, many other agencies were created, sometimes as full-fledged departments and sometimes as boards, bureaus, or commissions, while existing agencies were often altered or abolished. For example, the Board of Public Charities (1869), the Committee on Lunacy (1883), the Mothers' Assistance Fund (1913), and the Prison Labor Commission (1915) were consolidated into the Department of Welfare in 1921. Also, the Factory Inspection Act of 1889 provided a foundation for the Department of Labor and Industry that was created in 1913. Not only did this new agency moderate labor disputes, but it acquired duties under a Mine Safety Act in 1903, a Factory Conditions Act of 1905, the Foundry Act of 1911, a Fire Drills Law of 1911, a

Mattress Act of 1913, a Women's 54-hour Work Week Law passed in 1913, and the Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915. Also created in 1913 was the Public Service Commission. The state government's work force grew during and immediately following World War I, but the administration of Governor William C. Sproul left his successor, Governor Gifford Pinchot, 139 government agencies with few coordinating links between each one and little central direction. Nonetheless, through his Administrative Code of 1923, Pinchot, in the spirit of the Progressive philosophy, put the agencies under fifteen departments and three independent commissions, all responsible to him, and he made the governor's budget a mandatory step in preparing the state budget during each regular session of the General Assembly. The Administrative Code also standardized purchasing procedures and civil servants' salaries and duties. Although the Code was criticized, it was re-enacted, with amendments, in 1929. Although amended periodically after that, it still stands as the state's Administrative Code today. A Fiscal Code enacted in 1927 did still more to systematize bureaucratic methods. It created a separate Department of Revenue so that the collection of money due the state – taxes, fees, and other charges – was centralized.

The First World War – Pennsylvania's resources and manpower were of great value to the war effort of 1917-1918. The shipyards of Philadelphia and Chester were decisive in maintaining maritime transport. Pennsylvania's mills and factories provided a large part of the war materials for the nation. The railroad, coal, and steel industries in Pennsylvania may each be said to have reached all-time maximum output under stimulation of wartime demand. Nearly three thousand separate firms held contracts for war supplies of various types. Pennsylvanians subscribed to nearly three billion dollars worth of Liberty and Victory Bonds, and paid well over a billion dollars in federal taxes during the war. Civilian resources were organized through a State Defense Council with local affiliates. Pennsylvania furnished 324,115 men for the United States Army, of whom 226,115 arrived through the Selective Service System and 28,000 through the National Guard. There were 45,927 Pennsylvanians in the Navy and Marine Corps. Pennsylvania's soldiers suffered 10,278 combat deaths and 26,252 of them were wounded. The Pennsylvania units were engaged on the combat lines in France from July to the end of the struggle on November 11th. The 28th Division served with distinction; it suffered 3,077 casualties. The Second Battle of the Marne, the Saint Mihiel drive, and the Argonne offensive were the major campaigns in which Pennsylvania troops took part. General Tasker H. Bliss, a native of Lewisburg, was appointed chief of staff of the Army in 1917, and later was made a member of the Supreme War Council and the American Peace Commission. He was succeeded as chief of staff by another Pennsylvania West Point graduate, General Peyton C. March, originally from Easton. Admiral William S. Sims, a Pennsylvania graduate of the Naval Academy, was in charge of American naval operations.

War's Turbulent Aftermath (1918-1922) – Exactly two months before the armistice that ended the combat, a new mutation of influenza virus emerged at Philadelphia Naval Yard when sailors who had just arrived there from Boston fell ill. The city soon experienced the worst ravages in the United States of the unexplained and misunderstood worldwide pandemic. Confusion and panic prevailed, magnified by the impotence of the city government. Coincidentally, Philadelphia patricians led by George Wharton Pepper had recently pushed the Vare brothers' political machine into a corner and had won Senator Penrose to their side. Now the reformers stepped in to set up emergency health services. Still, even medical experts did not understand the disease, and the death toll was only partially contained by isolating the living and promptly burying the dead. Peak mortality occurred the week of October 16 when 4,579 died. By February 1919, the virus had subsided in Philadelphia and moved to the nation's southeast. The incompetence of the city health system and a mistaken belief that neglect of street cleaning had contributed to the pandemic helped to convince the state legislature to approve a new city charter in June 1919. This removed many impractical features and attempted to thwart graft and corruption, although it achieved only some of these goals. The pandemic had raged over the entire state, killing disproportionate numbers in the crowded cities, and striking very hard at people in their years of greatest physical strength, between ages 18 to 45.

A brief depression followed the war's end, as the nation's economy adjusted to its peacetime functions. An unsuccessful steel strike of 1919 was part of the adjustment process. Although the workers were not granted collective bargaining, in 1923 company owners granted an eight-hour day and pay increases. In general, the idealism of Woodrow Wilson's goals of domestic and international progress lost its popularity, and the nation chose, instead, the administration of President Warren G. Harding which sought to restore "Normalcy." Unfortunately, this was soon marred by corruption and scandal. At the same time, a nationwide fear of militant communism, the "Red Scare," led to a rebirth of the Ku Klux Klan's terrorism, and it spread to Pennsylvania and other northern states.

Senator Penrose's demise on December 31, 1921 left Pennsylvania Republicans with four rivaling factions: The Vare brothers' system in Philadelphia which relied largely on city business, the wealthy Mellon family interests, Joseph Grundy of Bristol and his Pennsylvania Manufacturers Association, and forester-politician Gifford Pinchot, who perpetuated the Theodore Roosevelt "Bull Moose" Progressive spirit. With Grundy's support, Pinchot was elected Governor in 1922, something Penrose would probably have been able to block. Pinchot appealed to women voters, prohibitionists, the farm vote, public utility customers, election reformers, nature lovers, and those who wanted more honest and efficient government operations.

POPULATION

There was ever increasing urbanization, although rural life remained strong and agriculture involved large numbers of people. The immigrant tide continued after the Civil War and brought about a remarkable change in the composition of the population. While most of the state's pre-1861 population was composed of ethnic groups from northern Europe such as the English, Irish, Scotch-Irish and Germans, the later period brought increased numbers of Slavic, Italian, Finn, Scandinavian, and Jewish immigrants. At the height of this "new immigration," between 1900 and 1910, the Commonwealth witnessed the largest population increase of any decade in its history. African American migration from the South intensified after 1917, when World War I curtailed European immigration, and again during World War II. By World War II almost five percent of the state's population was African American. In 1940 the Commonwealth was the second largest state in the nation with a population two-thirds that of New York.

WOMEN

The status of women began to improve by the 1860s. In 1861, the first school for nurses in America opened in Pennsylvania. Pennsylvania played a prominent part in the suffrage movement, and Philadelphia was generally a hotbed of feminist agitation. In 1868, women in Philadelphia organized a Pennsylvania Women's Suffrage Association. On July 4, 1876, Susan B. Anthony read her famous "Declaration of Rights for Women" at the Washington statue in front of Independence Hall. Well-known Pennsylvania feminists such as Lucretia Mott, Ann Davies, Florence Kelley, Ann Preston, and Emma Guffey Miller were all active in the long battle which culminated in women receiving the right to vote.

The General Assembly approved a women's suffrage amendment to the state constitution in 1913 and again in 1915, but Pennsylvania's male voters rejected the amendment by fifty-five thousand votes. On June 4, 1919, the Nineteenth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution was approved by Congress. Just ten days later, Pennsylvania became the seventh state to ratify it. By August 1920, the amendment became law and women could vote.

Florence Kelley was a Philadelphia-born lawyer and social worker who championed the fight for better working conditions for women and children. For thirty-two years she was the leader of the National Consumers League, which demanded consumer protection as well as improved working conditions. Isabel Darlington was the first female lawyer admitted to practice before the Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts.

Mother M. Katherine Drexel, Philadelphia heiress to part of the Drexel family's banking millions, founded the Sisters of the Blessed Sacrament for Indians and Colored People, worked diligently in their behalf, and gave generous amounts of her fortune to found homes and alleviate suffering among Native Americans and African Americans. She was canonized as St. M. Katherine Drexel by Pope John Paul II in 2000, thirty-five years after her death.

Sarah C.F. Hallowell was active in directing the Philadelphia Centennial Exposition, and was in charge of a newspaper, *The New Century*, published by the Women's Executive Committee and staffed entirely by women who worked as editors, reporters, correspondents, and composers.

When the ten greatest American painters of all time were exhibited in a special section of the Chicago Century of Progress Art Exhibition, Mary Cassatt was the only woman represented. Born in Allegheny City, she received her only formal training at the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts. The Pennsylvania Academy has always regarded her as one of its most important alumnae, granting her its gold medal of honor in 1914.

From 1893 to 1906, Ida Tarbell, from Erie, worked for the publisher S.S. McClure as a feature writer and editor of *McClure's Magazine*. It was during this time that she published her *History of the Standard Oil Company*, a muckraking account which brought her to the forefront of her profession. Marianne Moore, who was educated at Bryn Mawr College and taught at the United States Indian School in Carlisle, was a famous poet and the winner of many international awards.

Because of the Quakers' traditional belief in women's profound intelligence and vast capabilities, Philadelphia had long been a center for female education. The founding of Women's Medical College there in 1850 led to the entrance of women into the medical profession. Hannah E. Myers Longshore was the first female with a medical degree to establish a successful private practice. Beaver College in Jenkintown was the first women's college of higher education in the state. Women were very successful in the teaching profession. Mollie Woods Hare pioneered in teaching the mentally retarded before World War I. In 1887, Ella M. Boyce was made school superintendent of Bradford, the first woman to hold such a position in the United States. Martha Carey Thomas became dean of Bryn Mawr College in 1884, the first woman college dean in the United States, and was president of Bryn Mawr from 1894 to 1922. She was also a leader of the organized social services the college provided for distressed working class women.

LABOR

Pennsylvanians played an important role in the development of the labor movement, and the Commonwealth was the site of some of the largest strikes in the history of American labor. William H. Sylvis, from Indiana County, was a founder of the Iron-Molders' International Union, and he later led the National Labor Union in 1868-69. Uriah Stephens of Philadelphia and Terence V. Powderly of Scranton were leaders of the Knights of Labor. Originally organized as a secret society, the Knights emerged publicly in 1881 and were the largest union in the United States until 1886. The organization enrolled workers from almost all occupations, without regard to skills or crafts. Under Terrance Powderly, the Knights worked for humanitarian legislation and were reluctant to strike. In 1886 both their failure to win a railroad strike and the nation's hostile mood following Chicago's violent Haymarket Riot caused the Knights to fall apart. In the same year, the American Federation of Labor (AFL) was formed by the amalgamation of many trade unions, an organizing principle just the opposite of the Knights' system.

Although production demands caused by the Civil War favored labor, there was discrimination against Irish miners in the anthracite region. In 1862, resistance to the military draft further angered some Irish miners. Several clandestine murders of mine operators and bosses were publicly attributed to an Irish secret society, the Molly Maguires. After the war a union, the Workingmen's Benevolent Association (WBA), developed strength in the anthracite district, but a rival, the Miners' National Association, stole much of its membership in 1874. The WBA was not strong enough to outlast the coal companies in its "Long Strike" of 1875, and railroad magnate Franklin B. Gowen convinced courts that the WBA was associated with the Molly Maguires. Gowen employed a spy, James McParlan, who infiltrated both the union and the Molly Maguires and gave evidence that resulted in the execution of twenty men for the murders. The legal procedures used in these arrests, trials, and convictions have received much criticism, as has Governor Hartranft for failing to consider commuting the execution of the Molly Maguire leader Jack Kehoe. A posthumous pardon was issued for Kehoe by Governor Milton Shapp's administration in 1978.

Continued trouble in the anthracite region, reverberating into the expanding bituminous mining region, gave rise to the United Mine Workers (UMW) in 1890. A massacre of protesting Slavic miners in 1897 at the Lattimer Mine was followed by rapid growth of the UMW. At first a union for skilled miners opposed to immigrant mine laborers, under the leadership of John Mitchell it grew to encompass all coal mine workers. The anthracite strike of 1902, in which President Theodore Roosevelt intervened, set

the pattern for non-violent arbitration in labor relations. After Mitchell, John L. Lewis led the union for many years and membership spread throughout the bituminous areas. Intervention in the anthracite strikes of the 1920s by Governor Gifford Pinchot brought the 8-hour day but no permanent end to labor discontent; many anthracite customers began to shift to other heating sources at that time. Mine owners as well as some owners of iron and steel plants started using private police units, authorized by Pennsylvania laws, to arrest, harass, and assault laborers who expressed discontent and to protect industrial property. These were known as coal and iron police. Governor Pennypacker's administration took steps to minimize the licensing of these organizations, and in 1929 they were subjected to higher standards of conduct.

The Great Railroad Strike of the summer of 1877 was a national movement, but its climax took place at the Pennsylvania Railroad properties in Pittsburgh. The several unions of skilled railroad workers, the railroad brotherhoods, provoked the strike because of wage cuts, but large groups of citizens unassociated with the railroads took up the strikers' cause. Although federal troops eventually quelled the riots, the unions remained intact. In the similarly bloody Homestead Strike of 1892, however, the Amalgamated Iron and Steel Workers' Association was forced to capitulate to the Carnegie Company and its executive, Henry C. Frick. As a result, the steel industry was not effectively unionized until the late 1930s. In 1919, on the tail of World War I's high production accomplishments, workers at steel plants throughout the state struck for the 8-hour day and the right to collective bargaining. In 1923 the major steel companies were shamed into granting the 8-hour workday, but it was not until the late 1930s that most steelworkers were legally organized. Western Pennsylvania was the area for the formation of the Steel Workers Organization Committee (SWOC), which in 1942 became the United Steelworkers of America. Since the labor legislation of President Franklin D. Roosevelt's New Deal in the 1930s, unions have flourished and workers have received fairer treatment. It was a dispute over the right of SWOC to organize workers at the Aliquippa plant of Jones and Laughlin Steel Corporation that led, in 1936, to the U.S. Supreme Court's decision upholding the constitutionality of the Wagner Labor Relations Act and its agency, the National Labor Relations Board. This was a major advance for the cause of labor. President Roosevelt's federal New Deal was mirrored in miniature by the Pennsylvania Democratic "Little New Deal" between 1937 and 1939, as discussed below.

INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE

Finance – In the period from 1865 to the end of the century Philadelphia gradually ceased to be the competitive rival of New York City in finance, as the Wall Street complex rose to become the titan of world capitalism. Among the factors involved were the geographical superiority of New York harbor, the New York Stock Exchange that standardized its system of operation in 1817, the opening of the Erie Canal in 1819 giving New York access to the hinterland unblocked by the Allegheny Mountains, and the telegraphic ticker tape first put into operation in 1867. The parallel careers of Philadelphia's Anthony J. Drexel and Jay Cooke were part of the shift to Wall Street. Cooke's superior salesmanship enabled him to market most of the bonds that financed the Union's Civil War efforts, but his infatuation with the Northern Pacific Railroad led him into risky debt ventures that in turn produced the Panic of 1873, a national economic depression lasting for six years. Meanwhile, Drexel became the leading strategist for his family's investment banking house in Philadelphia and grew stronger through associates in Paris, London, and San Francisco, while investing more diversely than Cooke and not in western railroads projected into virtually uninhabited spaces. In 1871 Drexel merged with the powerful John Pierpont Morgan of New York City, and Drexel's satellite office in Manhattan became Drexel Morgan's busiest work site. Today it is believed that for the rest of his life the unpretentious Drexel was secretly the guiding genius of the firm until his death in 1893.

Manufacturing – The manufacture of iron and steel products was the largest single industry. The lives of Andrew Carnegie, Henry C. Frick, Charles M. Schwab, Eugene Grace, and other "iron men" of Pennsylvania in large measure tell the story of modern American business. Concentrated for the most part in western Pennsylvania, but with important centers also at Bethlehem, Harrisburg, Lewistown, Carlisle, and Morrisville, Pennsylvania's steel industry furnished the rails for the nation's railway empire, the structural steel for its modern cities, and the armament for national defense.

The career of Andrew Carnegie, a Scotch immigrant, coincided with the rise of Pennsylvania's steel industry. Starting as a telegrapher for the Pennsylvania Railroad, he handled messages for the Army during the Civil War and entered railroad management thereafter. In 1873 he began to build new steel mills. His success in steel went on and on. Carnegie balanced his own success and ability by pledging to pay the world back through benevolent distribution of his wealth. In 1901 he sold Carnegie Steel Corporation to J.P. Morgan's new giant corporation, U.S. Steel, and spent the rest of his life managing his enormous charitable foundation.

Charles M. Schwab was born in Williamsburg in Blair County and attended St. Francis College. He taught himself metallurgy in a chemistry lab in his own basement and rose to be Carnegie's managing president. Schwab decided that he preferred to invest his own savings, so he bought Bethlehem Steel Company. He successfully advanced its interests until his death in 1939, making sure that the giant he had helped spawn, U.S. Steel, always had strong competition.

U.S. Steel Corporation was concentrated within a 100-mile radius around Pittsburgh. By sheer size it set industry standards, its ownership spilling over into the coal, coke, limestone and iron ore industries. By 1900, the steel industry had begun its inevitable migration west of Pennsylvania, but 60 percent of the nation's production still came from our state. This slipped below 50 percent by 1916, but our steel industry received new life as a result of World War I. In the 1920s the growth of the auto industry gave steel renewed vigor, and World War II revived the industry once again. By that time, the aluminum industry was also growing in western Pennsylvania, where Andrew W. Mellon was the main financier of the giant Alcoa Corporation.

In the nineteenth century, textiles and clothing manufacturing, especially worsteds and silk, grew from a base in Philadelphia, so that the state led the nation in production by 1900. Willingness to invest in new technology and new styles was largely responsible. Philadelphia's "merchant prince" John Wanamaker led the way in producing ready-made stylish clothing and their retail distribution on a very large scale. By the 1920s, however, competition from the South and overseas made inroads into textile production. In 1900 the state also led the nation in tanning leather.

Food processing grew into a major industry. 1905 was the year of the Hershey Chocolate factory and the incorporation of the H.J. Heinz Company. Henry J. Heinz, known as "The Good Provider," led a movement for model factories based on the principle that workers deserved clean, pleasant work conditions with some chance for self-improvement. Also, he fought for federal legislation outlawing commercially processed foods that had false labels and harmful chemical adulterations. This culminated in the passage of federal legislation in 1906.

During this period, Pennsylvania dominated the manufacture of railroad equipment. In the twentieth century, electrical equipment manufacture also became prominent. George Westinghouse was a leader in both these fields. His air brake, patented in 1869, revolutionized railroading and was followed by his numerous inventions of signals, switches, and other safety features for trains. His Union Switch and Signal Company was formed in Pittsburgh in 1882, and about that time he turned to improving natural gas transmission and control. Then he turned to improving the nation's utilization of electricity by perfecting a means for generating large amounts of power in a more practical form, alternating current. Soon this replaced its predecessor, direct current, throughout the nation. Eventually all Westinghouse's laboratory and manufacturing plants were moved out of Pittsburgh to nearby Turtle Creek Valley.

Representative of America's "Management Revolution" was the Philadelphia genius Frederick Winslow Taylor, who abandoned a law career because of poor eyesight and worked as a laboring mechanic. He excelled at organizing work shops. Soon he advanced to making improvements in the organization of major corporations like Bethlehem Steel, for which he worked from 1898 to 1901. While there he developed a revolutionary method for producing fine tool steel. He set up his own management consulting company in Philadelphia, becoming America's first efficiency engineer. His crowning achievement was the publication, in 1911, of *Scientific Management*.

Although the period from 1920 until the stock market crash of October 1929 was one of great monetary and material growth, Pennsylvania experienced temporary declines during these years in three basic economic sectors: coal, agriculture, and textiles. Bituminous coal and agriculture yielded to strong competition from states to the west, and the textiles industry lost ground to factories in southern states. Some of this was geographically inevitable as the nation expanded. Pennsylvania's infant auto industry, however, lost out to Michigan largely due to the daring and initiative of such innovators as Henry Ford.

Lumber, Petroleum, Natural Gas, and Coal – Pennsylvania has exercised leadership in the extractive industries of lumber, petroleum, natural gas, and coal. Many of the natural stands of timber were exhausted before conservation concepts were recognized. In the 1860s the state led the nation in lumber production, but by 1900 it had dropped to fourth. During that period, Williamsport's log boom on the Susquehanna had been the world's largest lumber pile. Twentieth-century timber conservation planning owes much to Gifford Pinchot, the nation's first professional forester. Actual replanting of trees and the state's purchase of land that had been denuded by private lumber enterprisers were programs initiated in the late 1930s and the post-World War II periods.

Following the discovery of oil near Titusville in 1859, the production and marketing of Pennsylvania oil grew. The oil-producing counties extended from Tioga west to Crawford and south to the West Virginia line. By 1891 Warren, Venango, and McKean counties established leadership in production. Once practical methods of transmitting and burning natural gas were developed, Pennsylvania also became a leading producer in that area. John D. Rockefeller's Standard Oil Company was always foremost in the refining and marketing petroleum. The early lead Pennsylvania achieved in oil made the Keystone State the natural battleground for competing investors. Rockefeller founded Standard Oil in 1868 and, as a result of a freight price rebate deal with the New York Central Railroad, it grew to be the world's largest refinery by 1870. To overwhelm Pennsylvania's small independent refiners, he engaged in secret agreements with such powerful interests as the Pennsylvania Railroad. He allowed the independent refiners to survive – they finally merged into the Pure Oil Company just before 1900 – as long as they did not undersell Standard Oil. The corporate organizing of refiners in Pennsylvania before 1900 is one reason the state would long continue to be a leading refining area even though the crude oil had to be almost entirely imported. Natural gas, more dangerous to harness for industrial or household use than oil, was also used extensively as soon as ways to transmit it were developed. The plate glass industry got a major boost because gas ignition could so rapidly produce the high temperatures the glass process needed. But in a few years the great abundance of gas subsided.

Anthracite coal was the main fuel used to smelt iron until the 1880s, when the manufacture of coke from bituminous coal was developed to a degree that it replaced anthracite. Coke was used both to smelt iron and to make steel from iron. But production of anthracite continued to increase because it was used for heating and other purposes. The bituminous and coke industries were responsible for the late nineteenth century industrial growth of western Pennsylvania; the iron ore deposits there would not alone have merited such growth. World War I caused two years (1917-1918) of the largest production of both types of coal the state has ever seen. In the 1920s a new coke-making process produced valuable by-products, making the old beehive coke ovens obsolete. The new coke plants were built, in many cases, outside of Pennsylvania. A declining market for coal in the 1920s caused business and labor problems. These increased in the 1930s during the nation's economic depression. Production demands in World War II revived the coal industry for those few years. In its heyday the industry was notorious for its work hazards. Between 1902 and 1920, mine accident deaths occurred on an average of 525 per year.

Agriculture – The prosperous farms of the Pennsylvania Germans have always been a bulwark of our agricultural economy. The settlement and development of western and northern Pennsylvania initially occurred because of agriculture. Cereals and livestock continued to be the mainstays of the farmer. The rise of agricultural societies such as the Grange and of county fairs led to improvements in farm methods and machinery. Pennsylvania turned toward a market-oriented approach in the mid-1800s. While the number of farms has declined since 1900, farm production has increased dramatically to meet consumer demands.

After 1880, the pattern of increasing total area farmed in Pennsylvania, which began in the colonial period, ended. Total farm acreage has declined ever since, but this trend has been outweighed by improved farming methods. In 1874 a dairymen's association was formed; in 1876 a State Board of Agriculture was created which was transformed into the Department of Agriculture in 1895. In 1887 the federal government established an agricultural experiment station at the Agricultural College of Pennsylva-

nia, in Centre County (the predecessor of the Pennsylvania State University), and cooperation between the college's faculty and working farmers, so important for improving production, began. In 1895 a State Veterinarian was appointed, who eventually eliminated bovine tuberculosis. The nature of farm products changed because of competition from expanding agriculture in the West, distances from markets, and changing patterns of the American diet. The first statewide farm products show was held in Harrisburg in January 1907. The State Farm Show became an annual event beginning in 1917, and the present Farm Show Building was completed in 1931. The decade of the 1920s was one of adjustment for the state's farm economy. Improvements in food preservation, especially large canning operations and refrigeration, enabled the agricultural abundance of areas all the way to the Pacific to be competitive in the large U.S. eastern cities. Although Pennsylvania's dairy industry declined, it did not fall as much as field crop production. The demand for dairy products and meat refrigeration led to a shift toward livestock and increased pasture areas and away from ground crops. In 1919, Pennsylvania agreed to merge its plan for control of bovine tuberculosis with that proposed by Congress, and in 1923 the General Assembly began appropriating amounts large enough to pay for the widespread cattle testing this required. After a long struggle, in 1935 all cattle in the state were under control for tuberculosis and the results were verified by the U.S. Department of Agriculture in 1936. In June 1936 the State Supreme Court upheld a statute that gave the State Milk Control Commission the power to fix milk prices, and the "Little New Deal" legislation of 1937 gave the Commission power to control the entire milk process. Under stimulation of a federal meat inspection law of 1903, Pennsylvania passed a state inspection law covering meat processes extending from butchering to the retail markets.

TRANSPORTATION

Railways – Pennsylvania pioneered in early rail development. By 1860 railroad mileage had increased to 2,598, and the Reading, Lehigh, and Pennsylvania systems were developing. The Pennsylvania Railroad, chartered in 1846, reached Pittsburgh in 1852. Alexander Cassatt, Thomas Scott, and John A. Roebling, who was the surveyor of the Pennsylvania's route, were leaders in its development. After 1865 Pennsylvania extended its lines to New York, Washington, Buffalo, Chicago, and St. Louis, becoming one of the great trunk-line railroads of the nation, and developed a network of subsidiary lines within the state. The Reading and Lehigh Valley systems also expanded to become great carriers of freight and important links in the industrial economy of the Middle Atlantic region. Numerous smaller lines were built to serve districts or special purposes. For example, the Bessemer and Lake Erie carried Lake Superior ore to the steel mills of Pittsburgh. All the important trunk lines of the eastern United States passed through Pennsylvania and had subsidiary feeders within the state. At its peak, the Commonwealth had more than 10,000 miles of railroad track. By 1915 the state's railroads had ceased to expand, and after World War I both passenger and freight service were reduced.

Urban Transit – Pennsylvania has a long tradition of urban public transport, beginning with horse-drawn cars in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia in the 1850s. The first of many Pittsburgh inclines – two of which operate today – opened in 1870. Philadelphia's first streetcar system began in 1892, and the Market Street Elevated train began operation in 1907. The Market Street Subway, which is still in operation, was one of the first in the nation. Transit use increased steadily in Pennsylvania until the end of World War II.

Roads – Although 1,700 state-owned bridges were built before 1900, road building activity had lapsed during the canal and railroad era. It sprang anew with the advent of the automobile. Charles and Frank Duryea experimented with automobiles in Reading, and on March 24, 1898, Robert Allison of Port Carbon became the first purchaser of an automobile. Between 1903 and 1911 Pennsylvania took the lead in creating a modern road system, establishing a Department of Highways, requiring automobile licenses, and taking over more than 8,000 miles of highway for maintenance and improvement. Operators' license fees, fines for violation of driving regulations, and a gasoline tax swelled the Motor Fund, making the motoring public the chief funder of the system. Most highway construction consisted of improvements to existing routes, including widening, laying hard surfaces, and relocating routes to eliminate sharp curves and grades. Repair garages and filling stations became numerous. The world's first "drive-in gas station" opened in Pittsburgh in 1913. An outstanding road was the Lincoln Highway. Designated in 1913, it connected the state's two largest cities and stretched from New York City to San Francisco. In 1916 the federal government instituted grants to states for highway construction, beginning a great primary highway construction effort which peaked in the 1930s. By 1928 the transcontinental system of U.S.-numbered, through highways was in use in Pennsylvania, and at about the same time an expanded state-numbered system came into being. Governor Gifford Pinchot promised in his 1930 campaign to "get the farmers out of the mud." The following year, the state took over 20,156 miles of township roads and began paving them, using light construction costing less than \$7,000 a mile. As the economic depression deepened, this road-building program became an important means of providing relief work. Special federal programs also benefited the state's highways during the depression. In 1940 Pennsylvania opened the first high-speed, multi-lane highway in the country, the Pennsylvania Turnpike, which set the pattern for modern super-highways throughout the nation. The Turnpike initially connected Pittsburgh and Harrisburg, and was later expanded from the western boundary to the Delaware River, as well as northward into the anthracite region.

Aviation – In 1925 Philadelphia Congressman Clyde Kelly introduced the Airmail Act which set the American aviation industry on the road to progress. In 1927 Governor Pinchot created a State Bureau of Aeronautics. In 1939, All American Aviation, a Pennsylvania company, was licensed to carry mail to 54 communities in Pennsylvania, Ohio, Delaware, and West Virginia. All American entered a period of rapid expansion and became Allegheny Airlines. By the beginning of World War II passenger service was still in its infancy, although the very reliable DC-3 plane had been developed. Hog Island was developed in the late 1930s, with city and federal Works Progress Administration (WPA) assistance, and it became the Philadelphia International Airport.

SOCIETY AND CULTURE

Pennsylvania made rapid progress in social and cultural fields by expanding educational and cultural opportunities. Although Philadelphia lost the preeminent position it had earlier enjoyed as a center for new enterprises, the wealth and position of the state as a whole exerted a powerful influence in almost every phase of the nation's social and cultural development.

Communication, Performing Arts, and the Media – Philadelphia was the birthplace of many publications and served as the center of publishing in the early national period. By 1840 Pennsylvania was the home of more newspapers than any other state. In the first half of the twentieth century, economic pressures forced many newspapers and magazines into bankruptcy, failure, or consolidation, but all county seats and most manufacturing communities were well served daily by reasonably accurate newspaper service.

Telegraph and telephone spread rapidly after the Civil War. Following Samuel Morse's development of the telegraph in the 1840s, the state was interlaced by a network of telegraph lines. Alexander Graham Bell's telephone was first demonstrated publicly at the Philadelphia Centennial Exhibition in 1876. By the end of the century, the telephone had become universal. Pennsylvanian Daniel Drawbaugh claimed to have invented a working telephone ten years before Bell, but his claim did not hold up in patent litigation.

Pennsylvania played a key role in the development of a major twentieth-century contribution to the dissemination of ideas and information – the radio. The first commercial broadcast station in the world was KDKA in Pittsburgh, which started daily schedule broadcasting on November 2, 1920. The first church service broadcast by radio occurred on KDKA a year later, and the first public address by radio was made by Herbert Hoover at the Duquesne Club in Pittsburgh in 1921. Radio quickly became a fixture in most homes, but lost its dominance in the broadcasting market with the advent of television in the 1950s.

Philadelphia, which had been the theatrical capital of America before 1830, continued to be a leader in music publishing and piano manufacture and was the birthplace of American opera. Edwin Forest, Joseph Jefferson, the Drews, and the Barrymores were important stage actors in the late 1800s and the early 1900s. The first all-motion-picture theater in the world was opened on Smithfield Street in Pittsburgh on June 19, 1905, by John P. Harris and Harry Davis. The term "nickelodeon" was coined there. The Warner brothers, who would become major Hollywood movie producers, began their careers in western Pennsylvania.

Education – The major elements of our contemporary education system evolved during this period. The public common schools gained such respect that they received special treatment in the state constitution of 1874. An annual appropriation of \$1,000,000 was guaranteed for education of all children above age six, a figure 24 percent higher than any previous appropriation and an announcement of what a major financial burden schools would be in the future. The system was tightened up: sectarian schools would no longer be supported, school district indebtedness was limited, the state superintendent was renamed Superintendent of Public Instruction, he was exempted from partisan removal, and laws concerning school management and school buildings were required to apply to all school districts. In 1895, compulsory attendance became the law, although resistance and evasion persisted for many years. In the same year, every school district was authorized to operate a public secondary or high school, and in 1903 districts still without high schools had to pay for their resident children to attend a high school in another district. From the late nineteenth century through the first decades of the twentieth century, rivalry between secondary schools that were academies and the high schools were rampant. Academy backers insisted that upper grade education was not intended for all adolescents. Public high schools eventually prevailed. As high school standards improved, many families decided not to pay both academy tuition and school district taxes.

The retreat of academies and growth of public high schools are associated with the rise of the theory that all education in public schools must be useful and practical. This was suggested by William Penn's Frame of Government of 1683: "children . . . shall be taught some useful trade or skill, to the end that none may be idle, but the poor may work to live, and the rich, if they become poor, may not want." However, the establishment of vocational curriculum in the public schools began in the late nineteenth century because the indentured apprentice system of teaching trades largely disappeared when huge factories replaced small craft shops. Manual training – later dignified as "industrial arts," which, in turn, has been replaced by "vocational-technical" curriculum – then took its place beside training in farming basics in the public schools. "Domestic Science" was the authorized equivalent for girls. In 1913 the Showalter Act set up a statewide program by establishing Agricultural and Industrial Divisions.

The Schools Code of 1911 was a major compilation of measures which largely prevailed until the alterations created by the Edmonds Act of 1921, the reforms of Superintendent Thomas E. Finegan. The 1911 Code created classifications for school districts, types of high schools, and teaching certificates. Salaries were scaled according to the certification classifications, and the act set up a Board of Education to oversee the school system. It was empowered to purchase the state normal schools, and it owned 13 by 1920. Governor Sproul appointed the New York educator, Dr. Finegan, who reorganized the Department of Public Instruction into ten bureaus and drafted the Edmonds Act. That statute created a State Education Council which consolidated the duties of the Board of Education and the Council of Colleges and Universities. Major changes involved the state agency taking full control of certification and beginning to prescribe minimum curriculum standards in detail, as well as rules for attendance, sanitation, and construction. Equalization between rich and poor districts and urban and rural districts became a policy goal. A degree of resentment arose at the local level. The completion of the Education Building in Harrisburg in 1929, capped this period of progress, and reduction of the number of districts as well as elimination of one-room rural schools were envisioned. However, during the Depression of the 1930s, major funding reductions were necessary which had long-term effects on the quality of teaching and the physical plant. During World War II vocational training for industries essential for the struggle were emphasized, but understaffing and structural deterioration occurred.

Science and Invention – Scientific leadership in Pennsylvania was exhibited by many individuals. Isaac Hayes of Philadelphia pioneered in the study of astigmatism and color blindness. The four Rogers brothers of Philadelphia were a remarkable scientific family. James and Robert were noted chemists; William was the state geologist of Virginia and later president of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology; and Henry directed the first geological survey of Pennsylvania. Spencer Baird of Reading

was a leader in the natural sciences and the secretary of the Smithsonian Institution. Joseph Saxton of Huntingdon was the father of photography in America.

Pennsylvanians also led in invention and the application of science in industry and daily life. John A. Roebling, who came to America in 1839 and spent most of his active life in Pennsylvania, led in the development of steel wire rope and steel bridges, and his engineering work was carried forward by his son, Washington. William Kelly exhibited leadership in invention. Edward G. Acheson, chemist and inventor, contributed to the development of carborundum as an abrasive and graphite as a lubricant. Henry P. Armsby, director of the Pennsylvania State University Agricultural Experiment Station, was internationally known for his contributions to nutritional science. Edgar Fahs Smith of the University of Pennsylvania was a leading American chemist and helped to found the American Chemical Society. In the field of medicine, the Hahnemann Medical College, Jefferson Medical College, and the University of Pennsylvania Medical School made Philadelphia one of the outstanding medical centers of the nation. Medical colleges were established at the University of Pittsburgh in 1885 and at Temple University in 1901. These institutions made noteworthy contributions to medical science.

John A. Brashear of Pittsburgh was important in the development of astronomical precision instruments, which made great contributions to knowledge. The inventor George Westinghouse, while not a native of the state, spent the greater portion of his life here. The earliest successful experiment of Thomas A. Edison with electric lighting was made in Sunbury. John R. Carson and Dr. Harry Davis of Pittsburgh were notable for contributions to the development of radio. Elihu Thomson, one of the founders of General Electric, continued the Franklin tradition in electrical science. The world's first computer was developed at the University of Pennsylvania. In recent times, the engineering schools of the state's universities and such institutions as the Franklin Institute and the Mellon Institute have placed Pennsylvania in the forefront of modern industrial invention.

THE GREAT DEPRESSION, "LITTLE NEW DEAL," AND REPUBLICAN RETURN

The stock market collapse of 1929 soon turned into the nation's greatest depression, and Pennsylvania suffered more than other states because of its large industrial labor force. In November 1931, one year after Gifford Pinchot had been returned to the governorship, 24 percent of the state's work force was unemployed. By 1933 unemployment reached 37 percent. Gradual recovery followed until 1937 when there was a second downturn. Only the war-related production demands of the Second World War, which began in Europe in 1939, restored vitality to the economy. Combining his trademark progressive solutions with strong advocacy of financial payments to help the destitute and unemployed survive, the Governor struggled with a conservative State Senate that insisted that the old poor relief system was adequate. After the federal New Deal of President Franklin D. Roosevelt appeared in 1933, Governor Pinchot drew most of Pennsylvania's relief funds from that source. He succeeded in placing all relief funds, state and federal, under a State Emergency Relief Board which won praise for honesty and efficiency, but Pinchot's other suggestions for alleviating suffering were largely repudiated by the State Senate and other influential conservatives. Democratic Governor George H. Earle III took office in 1936, but it was not until the Democrats elected a majority in the Senate, in 1937, that he achieved most of the goals of his "Little New Deal," policies modeled on Roosevelt's sweeping changes at the federal level. The heaviest state tax burden was shifted from real estate to corporations, and new safeguards stopped individuals from shifting taxable assets out of state. Large federal appropriations were made for schools, bridges, post offices, parks, and dams, and state officers administered these projects. A "Little Wagner Labor Act" restricted labor injunctions, and outlawed company unions as well as such unfair labor practices as planting spies among the workers and blacklisting workers who supported union activities. A Public Utilities Commission empowered to set utility rates replaced the weak Public Services Commission, as Pinchot had wanted. A "Little Agricultural Adjustment Act" was also imposed. Such state projects as reforestation, soil conservation, flood control, clean streams, and the beginning of the Pennsylvania Turnpike improved circumstances for all citizens and at the same time provided employment. Yet, for reasons that are still debated, Pennsylvania voters elected a conservative Republican, Judge Arthur H. James of Luzerne County, to the governorship in 1938, rather than voting approval of the "Little New Deal." Much admired for his humanity, impeccable honesty, and sympathy for laborers, Governor James, ironically, did not need to attack the innovations provoked by the depression because the return to full employment, arising from World War II, gradually eliminated the need for many of those state and federal programs.

THE SECOND WORLD WAR

In June 1945, two months before the end of World War II, 1,171,127 Pennsylvanians were serving or had served in the wartime armed forces. Pennsylvania was second only to New York in the number who served, and it can be said that one out of every seven members of the armed forces was a Pennsylvanian. In June 1945, Pennsylvania placed about 667,000 men and 12,913 women in the Army, 49,926 men and 7,444 women in the Navy, 39,466 men and 1,530 women in the Marine Corps, and 11,669 men and 843 women in the Coast Guard. About four-fifths of the men who entered the Army had been drafted. The chief of staff, General of the Army George C. Marshall, was a native of Uniontown, and the commander of the Army Air Forces was General of the Army Henry H. Arnold, born in Gladwyne. Pennsylvania also had three full generals: Jacob L. Devers, from York, commander of the Sixth Army Group; Joseph T. McNarney, from Emporium, Deputy Allied Commander in the Mediterranean; and Carl Spaatz, from Boyertown, commander of the American Strategic Air Forces in Europe. Lieutenant General Lewis H. Brereton, from Pittsburgh, commanded the First Allied Airborne Army, and Lieutenant General Alexander M. Patch, from Lebanon, commanded the Seventh Army. The Chief of Naval Operations at the outbreak of hostilities was Admiral Harold R. Stark, from Wilkes-Barre, who later became commander of American naval forces in European waters. Admiral Richard S. Edwards, from Philadelphia, was deputy chief of naval operations, and an adopted Philadelphian, Admiral Thomas C. Kinkaid, commanded the Seventh Fleet in the South Pacific.

Altogether, there were 130 generals and admirals from Pennsylvania. More Medals of Honor were awarded to Pennsylvanians than to citizens of any other state. There were 40 military and naval installations in Pennsylvania, including two large camps,

Indiantown Gap and Camp Reynolds. All the Army's doctors received training at Carlisle Barracks, and the Navy's photographic reconnaissance pilots were instructed at the Harrisburg Airport. The Philadelphia Navy Yard built two of the world's largest battleships and many lesser vessels. Among a dozen military depots in the state were Mechanicsburg Naval Supply Depot, Middletown Air Depot, Letterkenny Ordnance Depot, Frankford Arsenal, and the Philadelphia Quartermaster Depot.

Pennsylvania's industrial resources made it the "Arsenal of America." Planes, tanks, armored cars, guns, and shells poured out of its factories. Ships were launched in the Delaware and Ohio rivers and on Lake Erie. Steady streams of war goods flowed over its railroads and highways. Pennsylvania oil lubricated the machines of war, and its coal kept the steel mills going. Food from its fields fed war workers and soldiers. In total war production Pennsylvania ranked sixth among the states, in shipbuilding fifth, and in ordnance fourth. It furnished almost one-third of the nation's steel. More money was spent to expand production capacity in Pennsylvania than in any other state. Three hundred Pennsylvania firms were honored with production awards. Pennsylvanians paid over two billion dollars a year in taxes and were second only to New Yorkers in the purchase of war bonds. Under the leadership of the State Council of Defense, more than a million and a half people were organized to protect the state against enemy attack and to aid in the war effort.

MATURITY: 1945-2007

When World War II finally came to an end on September 2, 1945, adult Pennsylvanians welcomed an end to the dual adversity of economically depressed conditions and wartime sacrifices. The nation entered an era of change that is arguably the most significant since the end of the Civil War.

POPULATION

Pennsylvania's population was determined in 2000, by the U.S. Census Bureau, to be 12,281,054, a 3.4 percent increase since the 1990 Census. The Census estimate for July 2006 was 12,440,621. Pennsylvania had long been the second most populous state, behind New York, but in 1950 it fell to third due to the growth of California. In 1980 Texas also exceeded our population, as did Florida in 1987 and Illinois in 1990. Thus, the present national rank is sixth. In density of population, Pennsylvania ranks eleventh, and in terms of the federal government's definition of metropolitan statistical areas, Pennsylvania is tied with Texas and Illinois for having the fourteenth highest percent of state population residing in metropolitan areas. Women outnumbered men by 418,555 in 2000. Pennsylvania's population has continued to age. The median age was 38 years in 2000 and is estimated to have been 39.5 in 2005. In 2000, Pennsylvania had the second oldest state population, behind Florida, as measured by percentages of population over 65, and in 2005 was estimated to be also younger than West Virginia. Thus, by the over 65 standard, it has the third oldest population. However, the Census Bureau's median age table ranked Pennsylvania as also having a younger profile than Maine. Eighty percent of Pennsylvania's population growth comes from international immigration, and 20 percent from the excess of births over deaths within the population already residing here. The number of other states' residents migrating into Pennsylvania each year is less than the number of Pennsylvanians who leave, so entrants from other states are not a positive factor in the state's present overall population growth.

Population trends that have been noticeable since 1980 have generally persisted up to the Census Bureau's estimates completed for July 1, 2006. In western Pennsylvania, only Butler County experiences robust growth, and only six other western counties have escaped net population decline since 2000. Allegheny County has lost an estimated 58,255 in this six-year period; Pittsburgh lost an estimated 21,744. Estimates to July 1, 2006, show all the southeastern counties except Philadelphia have continued to grow, as did Monroe, Pike, and Wayne. All the other northern tier counties and most of the contiguous counties immediately to the south of them had net population losses except Forest, as did five of the anthracite mining counties: Lackawanna, Luzerne, Schuylkill, Northumberland, and Montour. Philadelphia is estimated to have lost 69,166 residents since the Census of 2000.

Minorities and Racial Composition – In 2000 the U.S. Census, for the first time, allowed individuals to classify themselves as belonging to more than one race. Only 1.15 percent of Pennsylvanians chose that option, as compared to 2.4 percent of the nation's population.

The 2000 Census showed 9.97 percent of Pennsylvania's population to be African American, less than the national average of 12.3 percent. This included 45 percent of the population of Philadelphia County, 17 percent of Dauphin County, 14.5 percent of Delaware County, and 12.4 percent of Allegheny County.

Pennsylvania's Hispanic or Latino population in 2000 was 3.2 percent of the state's total, far less than the Hispanic percentage for the nation, which was 12.5 percent, although in Pennsylvania there had been an increase of about 70 percent since 1990. The largest Hispanic groups were found in Philadelphia (80,360, or 13 percent of the county), Berks (21,111), Lancaster (15,685), Northampton (11,006), Chester (10,594), and Montgomery (10,321) counties. This cluster of counties, however, only partially corresponds to the pattern of communities to which large numbers of Hispanics have spread since 1990. Such a growth pattern suggests that Hispanics prefer rural counties and small cities.

There were 18,348 Native Americans and Alaskan natives in 2000. The Asian racial population was 1.78 percent of the state's population, and was concentrated in the cities of Pittsburgh and Philadelphia, and in Berks, Lancaster, Lehigh, and Northampton counties.

Women – After World War II, Pennsylvania women continued to add to their record of achievements. Rachel Carson, whose *Silent Spring* (1962) did much to awaken the nation to environmental dangers, was born in Springdale and educated at Chatham College. The theories of anthropologist Margaret Mead still today provoke discussion and research in that field of science. Catherine Drinker Bowen's historical and biographical works have received general acclaim. Jean Collins Kerr, dramatist and drama critic, has influenced a generation of cinema and television audiences. Actresses Elizabeth Scott and Grace Kelly were national idols

in the 1950s. Hulda Magalhaes of Bucknell University had a remarkable career in biological research and teaching. Kathryn O'Hay Granahan was the first female member of Congress from Philadelphia and the Treasurer of the United States from 1962 to 1966. Hilda Doolittle from Bethlehem, a renowned imagist poet, wrote many of her works between World War II and 1961. Elizabeth Nath Marshall, four times mayor of York, was largely responsible for urban renewal there. The remarkable career of Genevieve Blatt included twelve years as Secretary of Internal Affairs followed by judicial service on the Commonwealth Court. Philadelphian C. Delores Tucker was a renowned civil rights leader who marched in the 1965 protest rally in Selma, Alabama, and was Secretary of the Commonwealth from 1971 to 1977. As the first African American female Secretary of State in the United States, she organized voter registration by mail and worked for lowering the voting age to 18. Later she would crusade against sexually explicit musical lyrics.

Currently the public is concerned about the number of women holding office in government. Since 1923, one hundred and five women have been elected to the state House of Representatives. The present General Assembly has nine women senators and twenty-five women representatives, thus constituting 13.4 percent of all legislators. The number of women has consistently increased in both houses of the General Assembly since 1975, when only one senator and eight representatives were women. Women presently holding other major elective offices include Lieutenant Governor Catherine Baker Knoll, Supreme Court Justice Cynthia A. Baldwin, and six judges of the Superior Court. With Knoll's election, Pennsylvania joined fifteen other states that have women lieutenant governors. Five Pennsylvania women have served in the United States House of Representatives, and Representative Melissa Hart presently carries on that tradition. In Pennsylvania, women lawyers have been remarkably successful in rising to the judiciary. First Lady Marjorie O. Rendell is a judge on the United States Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit. The first woman on the Pennsylvania Supreme Court was Ann X. Alpern, who was appointed in 1961. Juanita Kidd Stout was next, in 1988, the first woman elected to the high court, and in 1995 Justice Sandra Schultz Newman was elected. Cynthia A. Baldwin was elected to the Supreme Court in 2006. Six of the present fifteen commissioned judges of the Superior Court are women. Judge Phyllis W. Beck, who is now among that court's present senior judges, was, in 1981, the first woman on that bench. Genevieve Blatt was the first woman on the Commonwealth Court, assuming office in 1972. Presently, in addition to Judge Baldwin and the six Superior Court judges, five of the Commonwealth Court's complement of nine are women, including the president judge. The office of State Treasurer is a major government position which three women have held for much of the last four decades: Grace Sloan, Catherine Baker Knoll, and Barbara Hafer. Also, Major General Jessica L. Wright's appointment as Adjutant General in 2004 marks the first time a woman has held that post.

In February 1975, the state's Commission for Women was created and was re-established in June 1997. Primarily it is a referral agency for women's interests, and gives a priority to childcare, domestic violence, and women's economic self-sufficiency. The Million Women's March of October 24, 1997, brought an estimated one and a half million women, primarily African Americans, together in Philadelphia.

Health – Public health is a major concern for the Commonwealth. Pennsylvania's birth rate, after record increases in the 1980s, declined throughout most of the 1990s. The 2000 birth rate of 11.9 per 1,000 population was 17 percent lower than the United States rate of 14.5; in 2004 Pennsylvania stood at 11.7 per 1,000 population and the United States at 14.0. Since 1980, the percentage of births to older mothers (aged 30+) has increased dramatically. Pennsylvania's 2000 general fertility rate was a remarkable 44 percent lower than the 1960 general fertility rate for the state. In comparing Pennsylvania's birth and fertility rates to United States rates back to 1950, Pennsylvania's rates were consistently about 16 percent lower, even during the "baby boom" years of 1950 through 1964.

In 2000, Pennsylvania's infant death rate (7.1 per 1,000 live births dying within their first 364 days) was above the national average (6.9) and ranked as the twentieth-fourth highest (and twenty-seventh lowest) among the fifty states and the District of Columbia. In past decades Pennsylvania's infant death rate had usually been similar to the United States rate.

The state's 2004 crude death rate per 1,000 population was reported by the National Center for Health Statistics to be 10.7 which was the second highest among the 47 states that reported and the District of Columbia. However, when adjusted for age, Pennsylvania's death rate was only slightly higher than the national average and ranked nineteenth among the forty-eight units as yet reported.

The three leading causes of death among Pennsylvania residents (heart disease, cancer, and stroke) have remained the same since 1945. Together they accounted for 59 percent of deaths in 2003. However, cancer's share of deaths has consistently increased since 1950, while the other two have declined. The death rates for all three leading causes have usually been higher than United States rates, as should be expected for Pennsylvania's aging population. In addition, Pennsylvania's death rates for accidents and suicide, which were almost always lower than national rates in the past, have been higher in recent years. However, the state's rates for deaths from HIV infection and homicide have remained lower than national figures. Deaths from chronic lower respiratory diseases, diabetes, and Alzheimer's Disease have increased substantially in recent years, while deaths from syphilis and tuberculosis have all but disappeared.

Pennsylvania ranks higher than the national average for the percentage of adults who are overweight (33 percent), have diabetes (6 percent), and smoke (24 percent). Surveys completed in 2004 showed that the percentage of smokers in Philadelphia and in the 13 northwestern counties was 29, whereas in seven southeastern counties outside Philadelphia it was only 21. Surveys at public schools, completed in 2000 and 2007, show that adolescent smoking has decreased sharply. In 2007 only 17.5 percent of students in grades 9 through 12 smoked cigarettes, and in grades 6 through 8 only four percent.

Concerns about the state's health care complex have worried the public increasingly over the last two decades. Pennsylvania's State Child Health Insurance Program (SCHIP), which became a separate legislative appropriation item in 1997, has greatly benefited uninsured families. Pennsylvania has not only a lower percentage of its total population not covered by health insurance than has the United States, but also a lower percentage of its children not covered. Legislation enacted November 2, 2006, expanded SCHIP coverage to all Pennsylvania families by specifying that families with incomes above 200% of the poverty level income can enroll their children if they pay part of the cost in premiums. The bill's sponsors hope all children will be enrolled within three years.

Statistics of the American Medical Association for 2004 show that Pennsylvania had the ninth highest number of physicians per 100,000 population among the fifty states, and U.S. Department of Health's statistics show the state stood eleventh in its percentage of nurses to population. However, there are currently critical shortages in both those professional categories. The high cost of malpractice insurance and obligations to treat uninsured patients are among the factors leading many medical specialists to leave the state, and Governor Edward G. Rendell has recently discussed the irony of the state's medical schools producing superior numbers of graduates – very few of whom remain to practice in Pennsylvania.

The Pharmaceutical Assistance Contract for the Elderly (PACE) program was enacted in 1984 to assist elderly Pennsylvanians unable to pay for needed medication. Administered by the Department of Aging, it was expanded by PACENET in 2003 so that it now assists about 250,000 seniors. In 1986 the legislature created the Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council, which has collected and published information about the costs, quality, and accessibility of health services and, on request, investigated particular health problems. It has given valuable advice to people making personal health decisions. The late 1990s had seen the rise of managed medical care, a series of policies intended to reduce costs of health services by streamlining traditional distribution methods. On his first day in office, Governor Rendell created the Office of Health Care Reform for investigating, planning, and advocating changes in this troubled area.

The last two decades have also seen major innovations in transplanting human organs. Dr. Thomas Earl Starzl pioneered in liver transplant surgery at Pittsburgh's Children's Hospital and Presbyterian-University Hospital, and he became the nation's spokesman for transplant medicine through his autobiographical narrative, *The Puzzle People* (1992).

Labor – The entire decade following World War II was a period of frequent labor strife. Fringe benefits for wage earners were points of heated dispute; they had scarcely been dreamt of before 1941. The steel strikes of 1952 and 1959–1960 required the intervention of Presidents Truman and Eisenhower. The outcome in 1960 was a triumph for the Taft-Hartley Labor Relations Act, which was less favorable to labor's power to bargain than the preceding Wagner Labor Act, although the merger of the AFL and the CIO in 1955 had given organized labor more strength. The recessions of the 1970s prevented expansion of unionization in many manufacturing areas and may have diminished union membership in traditional factory forces as well. Unionization of office workers, however, has gone on, in line with the increasing absorption of workers into the service sector of the economy. Pennsylvania is not considered to be among the right-to-work states that protect workers unwilling to join unions that have recognized collective bargaining powers. In 1970 the Public Employee Law (Act 195) established collective bargaining for teachers and other public workers. During the last decade, labor unrest has been highly visible in certain occupations such as public school teaching, newspaper work, and hospital nursing. Statistics compiled by the Bureau of National Affairs show that despite increased unionization of public sector workers, unionization has declined overall in the twenty-four years since 1983. In 2002 only 10 percent of Pennsylvania private sector workers were union members, and the percentage of overall union membership had dropped from 27.5 percent in 1983 to 15.7 percent in 2002. The fact that the total civilian work force within the state has increased during this period means that the absolute drop in union membership does not shrink the ranks of unions as much as it would if the total work force had remained constant. By 1996 a worker's compensation reform statute was put in force by the state over strong opposition from labor unions. Both state and federal programs have been created to retrain workers laid off due to technological change. Today, Pennsylvania has the sixth largest state civilian labor force in the nation, standing at 6,255,170 workers in April 2007. From 1976 through 1985, Pennsylvania's unemployment rates ran above national rates, but from 1986 through 1990 and in 1994 and 1995 it was below the national average. Since 2000 it has been very close to the national average; for 43 of the last 53 months it has been at or below the national rate. The seasonally adjusted unemployment rates for June 2007 were 4.2 percent for Pennsylvania and 4.5 for the United States. From August 2004 through April 2007, the number of new jobs created monthly has steadily increased.

Veterans – According to U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs' statistics, in 2007, Pennsylvania's approximately 1,117,000 living veterans includes 204,000 who served in World War II (of whom 63,000 are women), 162,000 who served in the Korean War, and 347,000 who served during the Vietnam era.

INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE

Diversity came to Pennsylvania after World War II as the coal, steel, and railroad industries declined. Ironically, Pennsylvania's earlier domination in industrial development created a major liability in plants and equipment. Its enormous capital investment, past and present, left a complex now less efficient than newer industrial centers elsewhere. In steel, Pennsylvania's integrated mills have been less efficient than the South's minimills and the new steel complexes abroad. Pennsylvania's steel production began to contract in 1963, although the nation's output, stimulated by the Vietnam War, rose to its all-time maximum in 1969 of 141 million tons. The national figure then declined until it reached 88.3 million tons in 1985, and did not rise above 100 million tons again until 1994. Across the nation, the new locations and their altered technology increased the output per worker three fold between 1975 and 1990. In 2006 Pennsylvania produced 6,816,784 short tons of raw steel. Also, Pennsylvania is still a national leader in specialty steel products.

The tremendous consumer power of Pennsylvania is reflected in statistics for 2003 and 2004. Our state was sixth in total retail sales receipts, fifth in the number of retail establishments, and seventh in the number of wholesale establishments. In 2002, Pennsylvania's total state and local government spending was \$86.2 billion, giving the state the rank of sixth among the fifty states and the District of Columbia. Pennsylvania was fourth in state and local government spending for public welfare and sixth in spending for education.

A very important statistical measure of a state's economic vitality is Gross State Product (GSP), the equivalent, for the fifty states and the District of Columbia, of the nation's Gross Domestic Product. In 2006 Pennsylvania's GSP was \$440.7 billion in current dollars. Pennsylvania had long been fifth in this category, but was surpassed by Florida in 1990. It has retained sixth position ever since, behind Texas, Illinois, Florida, New York, and California. In seven of the nine components into which GSP is divided, Pennsylvania, in recent years, has been either sixth or seventh in the nation. In the manufacturing component of GSP Pennsylvania is sixth.

ENERGY RESOURCES

The market for Pennsylvania's coal began to decline at the end of World War II. Oil and natural gas were by then regarded as so much more convenient to use that they replaced anthracite coal for heating buildings. The 1959 Knox Mine disaster in Luzerne County, and resulting investigations and criminal proceedings, revealed the extent of corruption that had gripped the anthracite industry. The disaster and its aftermath brought about an end to deep mining in a large part of the anthracite region. Today, Pennsylvania's anthracite production remains steady, usually amounting to no more than five percent of bituminous tonnage; most anthracite is now produced by surface mining and refuse reprocessing. In 2005, anthracite mines produced 2,239,073 tons, whereas recovery from refuse sites produced 4,223,507 tons of this very valuable fuel. Only 189,899 of the mined tonnage came from underground operations at 17 mines, a remarkably small amount when compared with statistics from the early twentieth century. In 2005 there were 697 anthracite miners, but only 128 of them worked underground.

In the 1960s the bituminous market revived because larger amounts were put to use to produce electric power, even though the market for industrial coke was dropping as the steel industry showed signs of decline. Pennsylvania stood at a competitive disadvantage to Wyoming, West Virginia, and Kentucky because of the sulfur content in its bituminous and our state's stiff environmental regulations. The period between 1975 and 1995 was not favorable to the Pennsylvania coal industry, with the state's share of national output shrinking from nearly 15 percent to under 6 percent in 1995. While U.S. production rose 71 percent from 1970 to 1995, Pennsylvania's output dropped by 22 percent. West Virginia and Kentucky lead the Commonwealth by substantial production margins, and Wyoming, in first place, mines more than four and a half times as much coal as Pennsylvania. A large proportion of Pennsylvania's production decline has been in the surface mining component of the industry since 1977, the year Congress passed the Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act. Production from the state's surface operations has fallen over 70 percent since its peak that year.

Mining methods became much more efficient over the course of the twentieth century. Traditional "room and pillar" mines had been improved in the 1940s by conveyor equipment and rotating drums that shredded coal surfaces with dramatic speed, but more significant was the adoption of longwall mining operations for bituminous, beginning in the 1960s. In these arrangements powerful shredders move back and forth along walls sometimes over two miles long, with the machine operators protected by overhead covers made of steel. No coal is wasted to provide supporting pillars because the mined out longwall areas are simply left to collapse, often causing subsidence on surfaces above. Not needing support pillars, longwalling allows mining at much deeper levels, levels where any safe pillars for traditional mining would have had to be so large that little coal could have been produced. Surface subsidence caused by longwalling, however, has drawn criticism. The 1969 Coal Mine Health and Safety Act and the 1971 Federal Clean Air Act initially impacted worker productivity and placed Pennsylvania's coal at a disadvantage by cleanliness standards because of its high sulfur content. The problem was exacerbated by emissions requirements in 1990's Clean Air Act acid rain amendments. Eventually concentration on low sulfur coal veins and improved scrubbing technology restored Pennsylvania's bituminous competitive status. Beginning in 1997, bituminous underground mines returned to production levels not seen since 1970, so that while surface production continues to be small, the subsurface operations carry the total production to robust levels. In 2005, the last year for which statistics are available, total bituminous production (from underground, surface mining, and reclamation) was 73,080,672 tons, of which 54,979,266 tons was produced from 43 underground mine sites. By 2007, the number of underground bituminous mines has decreased to 39. Far fewer seams for profitable surface mining remain, whereas deep mining has been spurred by the shift to the extremely efficient longwall technology. Geologically, the Pittsburgh Coal Seam underlying several western Pennsylvania counties is ideally suited for longwalls because it has six-to-eight foot seam heights and relatively good roof and floor conditions. Although Wyoming, West Virginia, and Kentucky continue to produce more coal than Pennsylvania, the outlook for Pennsylvania coal is still favorable. In 2004, nearly 74% of Pennsylvania's bituminous was sold for electric power generation, about half of which was distributed outside Pennsylvania. Longwall operations were responsible for about 83 percent of subsurface bituminous production in 2000.

However, a new criticism has emerged more recently with the recognition that coal poses another hazard to humanity. Highlighted by former Vice-President Al Gore's alarming presentation to Congress in March 2007, the validity of the theory that unchecked greenhouse gas emissions will subject mankind to a long future of increasing global warming is finally accepted by a preponderance of scientists. Carbon dioxide emission produced by burning coal has been identified as a major factor in this trend. Complex emission control technology of the "capture and store" type is envisioned for industrial sites that rely on coal fuel, but none is yet in large scale use. Despite the recent concern about global warming, "gasified" coal is being advanced as an alternative energy source to replace the world's shrinking natural gas and oil reserves. In 2005 there were 4,322 employees at Pennsylvania's underground bituminous mines and 2,085 at bituminous surface mines. Some western Pennsylvania companies have started miner training programs because the pool of veteran miners from the decades of high production is no longer available. The rescue of nine trapped miners at Quecreek Mine in Somerset County, in July 2002, was a triumph of the human spirit greeted with compassion by the public, but it also underscored the need for uninterrupted, diligent safety oversight at all underground operations.

Although once a leader in petroleum production, Pennsylvania now produces very little crude oil. Its production of natural gas, however, is still very abundant. In 2005 Pennsylvania's gas utility industry ranked seventh among the states in gas b.t.u.'s sold, and fifth in the amount sold only for residential use.

Pennsylvania's nine nuclear energy plants, located at five plant sites, produced 36 percent of the state's electricity in 2004, and make our state the second most productive state in nuclear generated kilowatt hours, just behind Illinois. Many Americans have objected strongly to nuclear power plants as health hazards and point to the nuclear accident at the Three Mile Island generating station in March 1979. However, the Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Protection as well as the federal government closely regulate all nuclear plants for safety. Four of Pennsylvania's five plant sites have two operating units: Berwick, Beaver Valley at Midland, Limerick, and Peach Bottom. The plant at Three Mile Island, near Middletown, was built with two units, but following the 1979 accident the core of the damaged unit was removed, leaving it inoperative. The other unit was not dam-

aged and is still producing power. Efforts to establish low-level radiation waste storage areas within Pennsylvania have been defeated in the legislature, and nuclear waste is now shipped to sites in South Carolina, Utah, and a few small toxic dumps elsewhere.

Under the administration of Governor Edward G. Rendell, a number of alternative energy projects have been underway, and more research in this area is enthusiastically supported. Travelers can see one of these when passing the large energy generating wind mills that are visible from several highways.

AGRICULTURE

While the number of farms and the acreage farmed has generally declined over the past sixty years, farm production has increased dramatically due to scientific and technical improvements. In 1950 there were 146,887 farms and their average size was 146 acres. In 2005 there were 58,105 farms and their average size was 132 acres. About 27 percent of the state's land area is committed to farming. Agriculture continues to be fundamental to the state's economy, and benefits from statewide efforts of farm and commodity organizations, agricultural extension services, strong vocational programs, and the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, all of which keep farmers informed of new developments and assist them in promoting and marketing farm products. In 2004, cash receipts for all crops and livestock products of Pennsylvania farms rose to \$4.86 billion, and agribusiness and food-related industries were responsible for at least ten times that amount in annual economic activity. In 2004, Pennsylvania ranked twentieth among the states in total agricultural sector output value, and twentieth in net farm income. The four principal Pennsylvania farm commodities in terms of marketing receipts were: dairy products, cattle, agaricus mushrooms, and greenhouse products. Our state was fourth in cash receipts for dairy products, tenth in turkeys, fourteenth in broiler chickens, and nineteenth in corn. Since livestock and dairy products are so profitable for farmers, field crops have dropped in acreage; farmers have converted land previously producing field crops to pasture and growing livestock fodder. Among field crops corn remains the strongest because it is the most valuable for feeding livestock. Foods for which the state's record is outstanding include: cheese, maple syrup, pretzels, potato chips, sausage, wheat flour, and bakery products.

Two federal programs impact on Pennsylvania's future farming. The National Organic Products Act of 1990 as amended, establishes standards under which products may be represented to consumers as organically produced. Also, the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 made country-of-origin labeling mandatory for all beef, lamb, pork, fish, perishable agricultural commodities, and peanuts, although labeling of fish and shellfish is still delayed pending further discussions.

TRANSPORTATION

Highways – The Pennsylvania Turnpike, which set the pattern for modern superhighways throughout the nation, was expanded, after World War II, from the western boundary to the Delaware River, as well as northward into the anthracite region. A far-reaching federal highway act was passed in 1956, authorizing the federal government to pay 90 percent of the costs of new roads connecting the nation's principal urban centers. More state turnpike miles would probably have been built had it not been for the cost advantage of toll-free interstate highways authorized under this federal legislation of 1956. Taking advantage of U. S. funds, Pennsylvania built an interstate system that today stretches along 1,751 miles. The most outstanding example of the system is Interstate 80, known as the Keystone Shortway, which is 313 miles long and traverses 15 northern Pennsylvania counties.

In 2004 Pennsylvania's 120,623 miles of rural and urban highways ranked it ninth among the fifty states. Pennsylvania had 9,821,000 registered motor vehicles, 60% of which were automobiles, placing it sixth among the fifty states. Its 8,430,000 licensed drivers were the fifth largest such group among the states, and Pennsylvania was fourth in motorcycle registration (291,000). The number of deaths from traffic accidents in Pennsylvania has dropped from 2,089 in 1980 to 1,490 in 2004, and the state in 2004 had the seventh highest total of traffic accident deaths. Alcohol blood counts were reported in 614 of the 1,490 deaths.

Waterways – Waterways have always been of major importance to Pennsylvania. The state has three major ports: Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and Erie. The Port of Philadelphia complex, encompassing Philadelphia proper and four other cities along the Delaware River, is the largest freshwater port in the world and has the second largest volume of international tonnage in the United States. Pittsburgh, located at the confluence of the Ohio, Monongahela, and Allegheny rivers, has long been a center for barge transportation, especially of coal and limestone. Erie has been a major center for Great Lakes transportation for a long time, especially for steel and zinc.

Aviation – Constant expansion of passenger service has been the story of aviation in Pennsylvania since World War II. Today there are sixteen major airports, five of which have been granted international status. Instrument landing systems became standard at airports in all the smaller cities following several Bradford Regional Airport accidents in 1968-1969. In the 1970s, automated radar terminal systems were installed at all the major airports to safely handle the increased volume of traffic. The international airports of Pittsburgh and Philadelphia are among the nation's twenty-nine major aviation terminals, and compete favorably with the others in total numbers of scheduled flights.

The expansion of All American Aviation to Allegheny Airlines, and then to U.S. Air, is typical of progress in the industry. The energy crises beginning in the late 1970s caused reorganization involving commuter lines using smaller craft that operate as feeders from smaller cities to the major airports. Deregulation by the federal government and a trend toward corporate mergers in the 1980s caused further reorganization of the industry.

Two aircraft manufacturers prospered in Pennsylvania during this period. Piper Aircraft Corporation of Lock Haven outdistanced its competitors and produced America's most popular light airplane until the 1970s. Vertol Division of Boeing Corporation, successor to the Piasecki Helicopter Corporation, was located in Delaware County and was a major manufacturer of helicopters.

Railroads – Because of its extensive service during World War II, the railroad industry in 1946 was financially more sound than it had been since 1920, but by the end of the 1950s it was losing ground rapidly to the growing trucking industry. Diesel engines and a few electrified systems replaced the coal-burning locomotives which had been the railroads' pulling units for a century. In 1962 the Pennsylvania Railroad and the New York Central merged as the Penn Central Railroad, but it did not receive federal ICC approval until 1968, after having made extensive reductions in services and divestiture of assets. The new giant was bankrupt in 1970, the same year the federal government created Amtrak, a service system subsidizing passenger service on the major rail lines of the northeastern states. The federal government took control of the major freight lines in 1974 by forming Conrail, which subsidized 80 percent of the freight lines in Pennsylvania. Rail mileage was reduced by eliminating obsolete and unnecessary lines, typically those to now non-productive coal mines. The work force was reduced by a fourth, and commuter service trains, which in 1974 had been made the responsibility of Conrail, were gradually eliminated. In 1981 Conrail finally began to operate profitably, and in 1987 the federal government sold it to private stockholders. Although passenger service to smaller municipalities has been eliminated, faster travel is possible on the remaining routes. Seamless rails, cement ties, and the elimination of grade crossings have made this possible.

CULTURE

Computer Revolution – Pennsylvania is now in the midst of a worldwide cultural leap at least as important as the coming of internal combustion engine transportation early in the twentieth century. In 1946, scientists J. Presper Eckert Jr. and John W. Mauchly of the Moore School of Electrical Engineering at the University of Pennsylvania produced the world's first electronic computer, the ENIAC, for the U.S. Army. Its unique feature was that its vacuum tubes performed the operation in place of the mechanical switches used in previous computers. In Philadelphia, the Remington Rand Corporation produced the first commercial computer, the Univac I, in 1951. In 1958, the Univac Division of Sperry Rand Corporation built the first solid-state electronic computer at its Philadelphia laboratory, further advancing electronic data processing. The introduction of real-time computer application in the 1960s meant that computers now did far more than solve complex individual problems, and the microminiaturization trend of the 1970s, following the introduction of silicon chips and integrated circuit design, led to a myriad of applications for the personal computer. Computer-aided design and computer-aided manufacturing (CAD and CAM) were also trends of the 1970s. Startling developments in digital and graphic imaging and scanning capabilities followed, and now the new frontier of voice interaction with computer processes is reaching maturity. The information highway developed from the merging of the Department of Defense's ARPAnet and universities' data banks and internal networks. Local-area and regional-area networks also emerged, and in the 1990s the nation's information highway became part of the World Wide Web. From medical applications to business transactions, from education to almost every function of society, computer-based systems have vastly upgraded the cultural level of Pennsylvanians. The U.S. Department of Commerce's statistics for 2003 showed that Pennsylvania ranked 32nd among the states in the percentage of households with computers (60.2%) and 27th in those having internet access (54.7%). Cellular telephones, hand-held computer devices, digitalization, and the electronic transaction of numerous forms of commercial activity are becoming commonplace and have significantly transformed Pennsylvania's culture.

Literature – Pennsylvania has launched many major writers on the American literary scene who flourished in this period. Pearl S. Buck won both the Nobel and Pulitzer Prizes. Christopher Morley, John O'Hara, Conrad Richter, Mary Roberts Rinehart, and James Michener have left indelible imprints. John Updike, whose stories are largely placed in the anthracite region, has fascinated generations of Pennsylvanians and is considered the state's senior living creative writer. Wallace Stevens and Marianne Moore were poets of renown. Naturalist Rachel Carson grew up in Pittsburgh; her *Silent Spring* was pivotal in launching the modern environmental movement. Edward Abbey was brought up in Indiana County and wrote novels condoning forceful resistance to destruction of the western American desert landscape. Marguerite de Angeli thrilled generations of children with books such as *Thee, Hannah!*

Two works of the 1980s, Annie Dillard's *An American Childhood* and John Edgar Wideman's *Sent for You Yesterday* depict contrasting views of neighborhoods in Pittsburgh. Wideman, a leading African American writer, has also dealt with personalities in Philadelphia's inner city. Another African American, David Bradley, was acclaimed for his historical novel, *The Chaneyville Incident*. Writers popular today, who place their novels in Pennsylvania settings, include Stephen King (*From a Buick 8*); K.C. Constantine whose mysteries in Philadelphia center on an Italian American sleuth; Carrie Bender and Tamara Myers, who use Amish-Mennonite settings; and David Poyer whose *Hemlock County* cycle deals with the early Pennsylvania oil industry. Lisa Scottolini's detective novels with criminal law themes take place in Philadelphia, as do Neil Albert's Dave Garrett mysteries. Juvenile historical fiction is a growing field, well represented by Gloria Skurzynski's *The Rockbuster and Goodbye, Billy Radish*. Robin Moore and Laurie Halse Anderson write for the same audience, intending to show the emerging generation some important historical events in exciting settings. Jennifer Chiaverini's *Elm Creek Quilts*' novels trace experiences of elderly characters reconciled with the present through the metaphor of producing quilts. Michael Novak's *Guns of Lattimer* is a classic historical novel sensitively expressing the horror of an actual massacre of immigrant coal miners, and it carries on the earlier twentieth-century tradition of Michael Musmanno's *Black Fury* and Thomas Bell's *Out of This Furnace*. Peter Blair celebrates the tradition of dangerous skilled industrial work with strong implications of class distinctions in his book of poems, *Last Heat*. Poet Jan Beatty, in "Aware in a Strange Landscape," reflects impressions of several generations seeking to escape a world of despair such as Peter Blair portrays. These challenging dangers and pressures arising within society have parallels in the wartime experiences of an African American Pittsburgher in Vietnam, as told in 1997 by Albert French in *Patches of Fire*. Another school of Pennsylvania writers emphasizes Pennsylvania locations that impart a nostalgic beauty and emotional sanctuary from which, under stress and necessity, the native Pennsylvania protagonist must at least temporarily depart. Following this theme have been Maggie Anderson's poem, "Promised Land: A Sense of Place," and Updike's *The Olinger Stories*.

Performing Arts and Media – Among the famous Pennsylvanians who starred in the movies were W.C. Fields, Gene Kelly, Richard Gere, Tom Mix, Jack Palance, and James Stewart. Stewart received the first Governor's Distinguished Pennsylvania Artist

Award in 1980. In 1984, Bill Cosby also received this award. From the 1930s until the late 1950s, audiences throughout the country thrilled to the romantic musical drama of two native Pennsylvanians, singers Jeannette MacDonald and Nelson Eddy.

Beginning about 1976, there was an upsurge in the use of Pennsylvania locales as filmsettings by major motion picture producers, and many cinema stories touched on past or present human experiences taking place in the state. The *Rocky* series of films began, and in 1977 *Slapshot*, *The Deer Hunter*, and *The Boys from Brazil* displayed contemporary scenery. Since then, numerous popular films – serious and humorous, documentary and imaginatively fantastic – have displayed regions of the state, and independent and low-budget producers have joined the traditional Hollywood giants. Set in Philadelphia have been *Jersey Girl*, *Unbreakable*, and the 1993 movie *Philadelphia*. The sensitive interpretation of African American slavery, *Beloved*, was also filmed there, as was the award winning *Six Sense*. Both the set and the story for *Championship Season* belong to Scranton. Central Pennsylvania was the scene for *Witness* and *Gettysburg*. A number of films were made in Harrisburg: *Lucky Numbers*, *8 Milimeter*, *The Distinguished Gentleman*, and *Girl, Interrupted*. In western Pennsylvania, *Silence of the Lambs* and *Prince of Pennsylvania* featured areas outside Pittsburgh, whereas *Hoffa*, *Sudden Death*, and *Flash Dance* displayed the city.

In the field of dance, the Pennsylvania Ballet founded by Barbara Weisberger in 1964, has an international reputation. The Pittsburgh Ballet is also widely acclaimed. Band leaders Fred Waring and Les Brown distinguished themselves in the 1940s and 1950s.

The Curtis Institute in Philadelphia has a worldwide reputation for the advanced study of music. Distinguished singers who were Pennsylvanians by birth or are so remembered by association include Louis Homer, Paul Athouse, Dusolina Giannini, Mario Lanza, Helen Jepson, Perry Como, Bobby Vinton, and Marian Anderson (who received the 1982 Governor’s Distinguished Pennsylvania Artist Award). Leopold Stowkowski rose to fame as the conductor of the Philadelphia Orchestra. Victor Herbert was conductor of the Pittsburgh Symphony during part of his career. Eugene Ormandy, conductor of the world-renowned Philadelphia Orchestra for forty-four years, received the 1980 Hazlett Memorial Award for Excellence in the Arts in the field of music. For twenty-five years the Philadelphia Orchestra has been chosen for extended summer performances at the Saratoga Springs, NY, Performing Arts Festival. The Pittsburgh Symphony is proud to have had Andre Previn (recipient of the 1983 Hazlett Memorial Award for Excellence in the Arts) as its conductor. Samuel Barber, Peter Mennin, and Charles Wakefield Cadman are among the better-known Pennsylvania symphonic composers.

The television industry grew rapidly beginning in the 1950s, and today Philadelphia is the fourth largest television market in the country and Pittsburgh the eleventh. Both cities have three major network stations, a public broadcasting station, and smaller independent stations. WQED in Pittsburgh pioneered community-sponsored educational television when it began broadcasting in 1954. The late Fred Rogers, a Latrobe native, was leader in this movement, carrying a message moral values intended for children. His *Mr. Rogers’ Neighborhood* used friendliness, empathy, and the world of fantasy to foster healthy mental maturation in an increasingly technical and aggressive environment, and it received national and international acclaim.

Pennsylvania has 83 daily and 41 Sunday newspapers, ranking it fourth among the fifty states and Washington D.C. It has the sixth highest number of paid newspaper subscribers and the eighth highest percentage of subscribers.

Religion – Pennsylvania’s religious composition at the beginning of the twenty-first century can be judged by statistics compiled by the Association of Religion Data Archives, which is located in the Department of Sociology of the College of Liberal Arts at The Pennsylvania State University. The information in detail, including explanations of complexities, is available at www.theARDA.com. A total of 8,448,193 individual religious adherents are believed to presently exist, amounting to 68.8 percent of Pennsylvania’s population in 2000. However, 1,331,835 (or 15.8 percent) of that total figure is estimated because numerous congregations are known to exist but have no record of their total adherents. These faiths include the Church of Christ Scientist and the following nine historically African American denominations: African Methodist Episcopal Church, African Methodist Episcopal Zion, Christian Methodist Episcopal Church, Church of God in Christ, National Baptist Convention of America, Inc., National Baptist Convention, USA, Inc., National Missionary Baptist Convention of America, Pentecostal Assemblies of the World, Inc., and Progressive National Baptist Convention, Inc. The Religion Data Archives had divided along major theological differences the 115 faiths in Pennsylvania for which it has counts. This breakdown resulted: Catholic – 3,802,524; Orthodox – 75,354; Evangelical Protestant – 704,204; Mainline Protestant – 2,140,682; and twelve faiths of “other theologies” – 393,584. The twelve other faiths are: Baha’i, Buddhism, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, Hindu, Jain, Jewish, Muslim, Tao, Unitarian Universalism, and Zoroastrian.

The following simplified table lists 25 adherents’ groups including nine that combine denominations linked only historically and that are divided theologically today. The nine combined groups are: Jewish, Methodist, Lutheran, Muslim, Presbyterian, Baptist, Episcopal, Amish and Mennonite, and Orthodox.

Catholic	3,802,524	Church of the Brethren	52,684
All Methodist.....	690,767	Christian & Missionary Alliance	45,926
All Lutheran.....	633,459	Salvation Army	30,153
All Presbyterian	351,316	Church of the Nazarene	27,942
All Jewish (estimated)	283,000	Christian Churches & Churches of Christ	23,938
United Church of Christ	241,844	Seventh Day Adventist	16,766
All Baptist	204,000	Bethren in Christ	16,681
All Episcopal	117,872	Disciples of Christ.....	15,833
Amish and Mennonite	99,553	Independent Charismatic	13,928
Eastern Orthodox	74,804	Society of Friends	11,844
Assembly of God	74,000	Moravian	10,093
All Muslims (estimated)	71,190	Unitarian Universalist.....	6,778
Church of God	54,000		

Education – School consolidation became a major goal after World War II. By 1968 the number of school districts had been compressed from over 2,000 to 742; today there are only 501. Centralization and improved spending produced this desirable result. In the 1970s, programs for exceptional and for disadvantaged students first became available, and the vocational-technical secondary school option assisted many youths in finding career areas. In 1974, Pennsylvania's Human Relations Commission ordered that racial imbalance in public schools be eliminated by the end of the year.

Today, education is one of the Commonwealth's most treasured assets. Total enrollment in all its schools and learning institutions has been very constant between 2001, a peak year for elementary and secondary total enrollment, and 2003-2004, the latest school year fully reported. Annual increase of fall enrollment in institutions of higher learning have tended to grow by about 20,000, offsetting public school decline which is largely a result of lowered elementary enrollment. Presumably the drop at the elementary years is due to decreased state population in the pre-secondary school years. For the fall 2004 total enrollments minus a figure of 23,000 non-resident higher education enrollees, the total enrollment was about 2,739,000, about 22 percent of the entire state population. Home schooling and charter schools are playing increasingly important roles. In 2001-2002, home schooled enrollment was 23,909, and 28,413 students were enrolled in Pennsylvania's seventy-seven charter schools. The charter schools are concentrated in urban areas and have a student population drawn sixty-three percent from minorities. Sixty percent of the charter schools are at the elementary level, the remaining 40% are at the secondary school level.

The total enrollment in Pennsylvania's 146 higher educational institutions was 649,650 for the year beginning in the fall of 2003. Female enrollment reached 56 percent, extending a trend observable for the last decade. However, there were far more female than male part time students, so that female full time students made up only 53.5 percent of total full-time enrollment. The total enrollment of graduate students was 91,350 in the fall of 2003, but that does not include the "first-professional" categories of law, medicine, and theology.

The U.S. Census Bureau's Population Survey provides statistics on Americans over twenty-four years old who have graduated from high school and college. Given in percentages, this data from the 1990 Census and the 2005 population census estimates can be used to compare the progress achieved by each state's educational system. By the year 2005, 86.3 percent of Pennsylvanians over twenty-four were high school graduates and 25.8 percent were college graduates with bachelor's degrees or more, compared to the U.S. averages of 85.2 percent and 27.6 percent respectively. Pennsylvania's standings were virtually the same as those of Ohio and Delaware, although our percent of college graduates fell far below neighboring New York, Maryland, and New Jersey. In terms of progress since the 1990 Census, Pennsylvania has increased 11.6 percent in over-24 high school graduates and 7.9 percent in over-24 college graduates, somewhat ahead of the increases in both categories for the entire nation.

POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS: A TWO-PARTY STATE

The New Deal, the rising influence of labor, and the growing urbanization of the state ended a long period of Republican dominance. In stride with the New Deal, the Democrats fielded a successful gubernatorial candidate in 1934, but the Republicans dominated the next four gubernatorial elections. The Democrats, however, took control of the two major cities, Pittsburgh in 1933 and Philadelphia in 1951, and achieved electoral majorities for the Democratic nominees in seven of the eleven presidential elections from 1936 to 1976. In 1954 and 1958 the Democrats elected George M. Leader and David L. Lawrence successively as governors. They were followed in 1962 by Republican William Warren Scranton, and in 1966 by Republican Raymond P. Shafer. In 1970 the Democrats elected Milton Shapp and regained firm control of the legislature for the first time since 1936. Shapp became the first governor eligible to succeed himself under the 1968 Constitution, and he was re-elected in 1974. In 1978 Republican Dick Thornburgh was elected governor. Within two years, the Republicans became the majority party when, in addition to the governorship, they held both U.S. Senate seats, supported President Ronald Reagan's candidacy in 1980, and won majorities in both houses of the state legislature. In 1982 Governor Thornburgh was re-elected, but in 1985 the Democrats became the majority party in the House of Representatives. In 1986 the Democrat Robert P. Casey of Scranton, a former State Auditor General, defeated Lieutenant Governor William W. Scranton III for the governorship. In 1990, Governor Casey was re-elected by an overwhelming majority over the Republican candidate, Auditor General Barbara Hafer.

The accidental death of U.S. Senator John Heinz in April 1991 led to the appointment and then overwhelming election victory for the vacant seat by Democrat Harris Wofford, who raised the issue of reform of the nation's health care system. He defeated former Governor Thornburgh. In 1992 Democratic majorities were returned in both houses of the General Assembly for the first time since 1978. On June 14, 1993, Gov. Robert P. Casey underwent a heart-and-liver transplant operation necessitated by a rare disease, familial amyloidosis. He was the first American for whom this operation was performed for that condition. Lieutenant Governor Mark S. Singel exercised the powers and performed the duties of governor until Governor Casey returned to work on December 21. In November 1994, U.S. Representative Tom Ridge defeated Lieutenant Governor Singel and third-party candidate Peg Luksik of Johnstown in the gubernatorial election. In 1995 and 1996 the majority in the House of Representatives swung from Democratic to Republican by the shifting of one seat. The November 1996 elections gave Republicans a five-member House majority and they maintained their majority in the state Senate. Governor Ridge was overwhelmingly re-elected over the Democratic candidate, Assemblyman Ivan Iltin, and two third-party challengers, in November 1998. Following the November 2000 election, Republicans held ten seat Senate majority and a five seat majority in the House of Representatives. As a result of congressional reapportionment following the U.S. Census of 2000, Pennsylvania lost two representatives' seats.

On October 5, 2001, as a result of the national crisis following the tragic events of September 11, 2001, Governor Tom Ridge resigned to answer the call of President George W. Bush to serve as the nation's first Director of the Office of Homeland Security. Lieutenant Governor Mark S. Schweiker was then sworn in as Governor and Robert C. Jubelirer, President Pro Tempore of the State Senate, as Lieutenant Governor. In the election of November 2002, the Democratic candidate, Edward G. Rendell, a former mayor of Philadelphia, was elected Governor by 53.5 percent of the vote, defeating the Republican candidate, the incumbent Attorney General Mike Fisher, as well as the Green Party and Liberal Party candidates. Governor Rendell is the 45th state

governor and the first Philadelphian to win the office since 1906. Republican majorities existed in both houses of the General Assembly throughout the Governor's first term. In the November 2006 election, Governor Rendell was re-elected over Republican candidate Lynn Swann, a former Pittsburgh Steelers football star, sports announcer, and a motivational speaker. Rendell received 60.4% of the total of 4,014,109 votes cast for the two major candidates. Swann was the first African American to be nominated for governor of Pennsylvania on a major party ticket. In the same election, incumbent U. S. Senator Rick Santorum, a Republican, was defeated by the Democrat Robert P. Casey Jr., a former auditor general and state treasurer. Public criticism of a legislative vote to increase the salaries of its own members was in part responsible for many outgoing legislators refusing to run for re-election or being defeated for re-election. The November 2006 elections resulted in a Democratic majority in the House of Representatives for the first time in twelve years, although the new composition was only 102 Democrats to 101 Republicans. The state Senate elections produced a chamber that had a Republican majority of 29 to 21.

COLD WAR, KOREAN CONFLICT, VIETNAM INVOLVEMENT, AND PERSIAN GULF WAR

After the end of World War II, the United Nations was established as a parliament of governments in which disputes between nations could be settled peacefully. Nevertheless, the United States and Communist countries started an arms race that led to a "cold war," resulting in several undeclared limited wars. From 1950 to 1953, individual Pennsylvanians were among the many Americans who fought with the South Koreans against the North Koreans and their Communist Chinese allies. Pennsylvania's 28th Infantry Division was one of four National Guard divisions called to active duty during the crisis, being deployed to Germany to help deflect any aggression from Russia or its allies. At home, during the early 1950s, public fears of Communist infiltration reached hysterical levels but then subsided as it became apparent that exaggeration and unfounded fears had been forced on the public by Red-baiters.

Pennsylvanians served their country faithfully during the Korean, Vietnam, and Persian Gulf conflicts. In Korea, Pfc. Melvin L. Brown of Mahaffey, Sfc. William S. Sitman of Bellwood, and Cpl. Clifton T. Speicher of Gray gave their lives in self-sacrificing combat deeds for which they were awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor. Major General John Huston Church (1892-1953) commanded the 24th Infantry Division in the first year of fighting. Lieutenant General Henry Aurand commanded the U.S. Army-Pacific (which included the Korean operation) from 1949 to 1952. General Lyman L. Lemnitzer, a native of Honesdale, was Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff during the Cuban Missile Crisis of 1962, which brought about a brief thaw in the Cold War.

In 1964 a conflict developed in Vietnam. American troops fought beside the South Vietnamese against the North Vietnamese and their supporters until 1973, and many Pennsylvanians served and died there. Cpl. Michael J. Crescenz of Philadelphia and Sgt. Glenn H. English Jr., a native of Altoona, were mortally wounded while performing courageous acts for which they were both awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor. Pfc. William D. Port of Harrisburg, Spec. David C. Dolby of Norristown, and Lt. Walter J. Marm Jr. of Pittsburgh received the Medal of Honor for conspicuous acts of leadership and personal valor. Major General Charles W. Eifler, a native of Altoona, directed the First Logistical Command in South Vietnam until May 1967. The Vietnam War Memorial in Washington, D.C. includes 1,449 Pennsylvanians among the 58,715 who died as a result of combat. The war was very unpopular in Pennsylvania, as in the rest of the nation, and anti-war protests and rallies drew large crowds. The Cold War ended with a number of climactic events between late 1988 and 1991. The importance of each event has been debated, but the fall of the Berlin Wall, in November 1989, has been most deeply embedded in the popular mind.

In 1990 and 1991 Pennsylvania units sent to Saudi Arabia, as part of the international force confronting Iraqi aggression, included the 121st and 131st Transportation Companies of the Pennsylvania National Guard, the 193rd Squadron of the Air National Guard, and the 316th Strategic Hospital Reserve. This conflict has been known as the Persian Gulf War and sometimes as the First Iraq War. On February 25, 1992, 13 members of the 14th Quartermaster Detachment, U.S. Army Reserves, a Greensburg unit, were killed by an Iraqi Scud missile attack.

WAR AGAINST TERRORISM, SECOND IRAQ WAR, AND IRAQ RECONSTRUCTION

On September 11, 2001 United Airlines Flight 93 scheduled for San Francisco, bearing forty-four passengers and crew, was hijacked by four terrorists of the Muslim extremist terrorist organization al-Qaeda. It was crashed into a farm field near Shanksville, Somerset County, killing all on board. On-flight recordings and phone calls suggest passengers heroically struggled with their captors before the crash and sacrificially thwarted al-Qaeda's plan to crash the plane into some sensitive government site in or near the nation's capital. On the same morning, sixty-four Pennsylvanians perished among the estimated 2,752 killed in the destruction of New York City's World Trade Center Towers by two other airliners taken over by al-Qaeda terrorists. A fourth hijacked airliner destroyed large sections of the Pentagon in the nation's capital. Volunteer relief for World Trade Center victims sprang forth from Pennsylvania, and Governor Tom Ridge resigned to become director of President Bush's newly created federal Office of Homeland Security, and in November 2002 the federal Department of Homeland Security was created. Ridge went on to head the new department. In the wake of the September 11, 2001 attacks, National Guard and military reserve units within the state were mobilized for domestic security. Some of these forces were soon assigned to the nation's international war against terrorism, which included combat missions in Afghanistan. In 2003, National Guard involvement as peacekeepers in Bosnia ended, but a similar assignment in Kosovo continued into 2004. A second war against Iraq erupted in March 2003, and National Guard and reserve units participated in the invasion of Iraq, known as Operation Iraqi Freedom, and the subsequent period of United States' occupation to stabilize and rebuild that country.

By early 2005, some 8,000 Pennsylvania National Guard members had been employed in the Global War on Terror since September 11, 2001. The First Battalion, 107th Field Artillery was on duty as military police in Iraq from January 2004 until February 2005. Beginning in November 2004, the First Battalion, 103rd Armored Regiment was deployed to Iraq for twelve months, the first time since World War II that a 28th Division combat battalion had operated in a war zone. Later, the 56th Stryker Brigade Combat Team of the Pennsylvania Army National Guard was among the first United States units organized around a superb new

eight-wheeled combat vehicle, and has seen combat service in Iraq. Today, Pennsylvania's Army National Guard is the largest in the United States, and its Air National Guard is the fourth largest. Recruiting and retention statistics for the 2006 fiscal year were the highest achieved in the last two decades and among the highest in the country. Altogether, the National Guard has 19,000 members and 2,400 full-time employees. In July 2007, the 111 Fighter Wing of the Air National Guard left its Willow Grove Air Reserve Station for re-deployment in support of ground forces in Iraq, flying A-10 Thunderbolt attack fighters.

GOVERNMENT MODERNIZATION

After the Second World War there was a renewed emphasis on reorganizing state government. In 1945 the State Museum and State Archives were placed under the Historical and Museum Commission. In 1947 the Tax Equalization Board was created to review school tax assessments so that the burden of public education would fall evenly on all districts. In 1951 the Council on Civil Defense was created, and in 1978 it became the Emergency Management Agency. In 1955, during the administration of Governor Leader, an Office of Administration was set up within the executive branch. A government reorganization act permitted any governor to transfer functions from one department to another, subject to the approval of the General Assembly. With the accompanying fiscal and appointment reforms of the Leader administration, the reorganization act was the most important change in state machinery since Governor Pinchot instituted an administrative code in 1923. The Human Relations Commission was established in 1955 to prevent discrimination in employment. In 1966 the Department of Community Affairs was created to deal with matters concerning local governments. The termination, in 1968, of the Department of Internal Affairs resulted in four of its bureaus being placed in other agencies.

By a constitutional amendment in 1959, the General Assembly resumed annual sessions but with limitations on actions in the even-numbered years. With bipartisan support, Governor Raymond P. Shafer obtained legislation for a convention which was limited to specific problems of the existing 1874 Constitution. There was agreement that the uniformity clause, which prevents enactment of a graduated income tax, would not be altered. The Constitutional Convention of 1967-1968 revised the 1874 Constitution. A significant provision prohibits the denial to any person of his or her civil rights. The governor and other elective state officers were made eligible to succeed themselves for one additional term. A unified judicial system has been established under the Supreme Court, a Commonwealth Court has been created, and the inferior courts have been modernized. Broad extensions of county and local home rule became possible. In 1971 the voters amended the state constitution to guarantee that equal rights could not be denied because of sex. By an act of Dec. 6, 1972, the State Constitution so amended was declared to be henceforth known and cited as the Constitution of 1968. Sessions of the General Assembly were made two years in length, coinciding with the period of Representatives' terms. The House was fixed at 203 members, and a Legislative Reapportionment Commission was authorized. By dropping the provision for election of the Secretary of Internal Affairs, the breakup of that department was foreshadowed and actually took place later in 1968. Except in certain emergencies, the new constitution limited state borrowing to 175 percent of the average annual revenue raised by taxation. All departments now had to be audited, and the Governor's Office was required to submit a budget annually to the legislature.

In 1970, creations of a Department of Transportation and a Department of Environmental Resources were results of an enlarged concept of the role of state government. Both had broader functions than the departments they replaced, the Highways Department and Forest and Waters. The consolidation of two agencies into the Department of General Services in 1975 was another step in the direction of efficiency. The creation of a Commission for Women by executive order in 1975, and the replacement of the Council on Aging with a Department of Aging in 1978, both followed the trend toward serving population segments that have special needs. As a result of a constitutional amendment in 1978, the Attorney General became an elected official in 1980, and that office became an independent department. The designation Department of Justice was discontinued. Within the executive branch, an Office of General Counsel was formed to continue the old function of an attorney appointed and subordinate to the governor. A further result of the break up of the Department of Justice was the eventual creation, in 1984, of a separate Department of Corrections. In 1987 an Office of Inspector General was created, responsible to the governor through the General Council, with investigative powers intended to maintain the integrity and efficiency of activities of the executive agencies. In 1980 the Superior Court was expanded from seven to fifteen judges. The establishment of an Ethics Commission, in 1978, and an Independent Regulatory Review Commission, in 1982, were two of the many measures dealing with particular problems that have surfaced in the governmental process. The augmentation of the Department of Commerce, in 1987, by the Economic Development Partnership anticipated a more powerful economic policy. In June 1996, the Departments of Commerce and Community Affairs were merged to form the Department of Community and Economic Development. Under the administration of Governor Tom Ridge, the Department of Environmental Resources was divided into the Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, which operates the state parks and forest, and the Department of Environmental Protection, which enforces laws and regulations concerning other components of the environment. Other changes that occurred during the Ridge administrations include creation of governor's advisory commissions on African American Affairs (1998) and Latino Affairs (1996); re-establishment of the Commission for Women (1997); and formation of the Governor's Growing Greener Council (1998). During its fifteen months in office, the administration of Governor Mark S. Schweiker Pennsylvania's Office of Homeland Security was created within the Governor's Office to coordinate anti-terrorism activities by state agencies. Under the administrations of Governors Ridge, Schweiker, and Rendell, adaptations of internet communication have gradually increased until now they make a vast amount of useful data easily available to the average citizen, including official forms that can be printed quickly to speed up interacting with many government agencies. An example of this is the Rendell administration's web site link for applying for Right-to-Know access to public data.

The Office of Health Care Reform was created on the first operational day of Governor Rendell's administration. A Governor's Cabinet for Children and Families was created in September 2003, followed by a Commission for Children and Families in 2004. In September 2003, Governor Rendell also established the Governor's Council on Hunting and Fishing to receive input from experts in these recreational activities for policy purposes.

Constitution of Pennsylvania



SECTION 2 – CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA

	Page
PREAMBLE	2 - 3
ARTICLE I	2 - 3
Declaration of Rights	2 - 3
ARTICLE II	2 - 5
The Legislature	2 - 5
ARTICLE III	2 - 7
Legislation	2 - 7
ARTICLE IV	2 - 10
The Executive	2 - 10
ARTICLE V	2 - 12
The Judiciary	2 - 12
ARTICLE VI	2 - 23
Public Officers	2 - 23
ARTICLE VII	2 - 23
Elections	2 - 23
ARTICLE VIII	2 - 25
Taxation and Finance	2 - 25
ARTICLE IX	2 - 28
Local Government	2 - 28
ARTICLE X	2 - 30
Private Corporations	2 - 30
ARTICLE XI	2 - 30
Amendments	2 - 30
SCHEDULES TO CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA	2 - 31
APPENDIX	2 - 34

PREAMBLE

WE, the people of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, grateful to Almighty God for the blessings of civil and religious liberty, and humbly invoking His guidance, do ordain and establish this Constitution.

ARTICLE I DECLARATION OF RIGHTS

That the general, great and essential principles of liberty and free government may be recognized and unalterably established, WE DECLARE THAT –

Inherent Rights of Mankind

Section 1. All men are born equally free and independent, and have certain inherent and inalienable rights, among which are those of enjoying and defending life and liberty, of acquiring, possessing and protecting property and reputation, and of pursuing their own happiness.

Political Powers

Section 2. All power is inherent in the people, and all free governments are founded on their authority and instituted for their peace, safety and happiness. For the advancement of these ends they have at all times an inalienable and inalienable right to alter, reform or abolish their government in such manner as they may think proper.

Religious Freedom

Section 3. All men have a natural and inalienable right to worship Almighty God according to the dictates of their own consciences; no man can of right be compelled to attend, erect or support any place of worship or to maintain any ministry against his consent; no human authority can, in any case whatever, control or interfere with the rights of conscience, and no preference shall ever be given by law to any religious establishments or modes of worship.

Religion

Section 4. No person who acknowledges the being of a God and a future state of rewards and punishments shall, on account of his religious sentiments, be disqualified to hold any office or place of trust or profit under this Commonwealth.

Elections

Section 5. Elections shall be free and equal; and no power, civil or military, shall at any time interfere to prevent the free exercise of the right of suffrage.

Trial by Jury

Section 6.¹ Trial by jury shall be as heretofore, and the right thereof remain inviolate. The General Assembly may provide, however, by law, that a verdict may be rendered by not less than five-sixths of the jury in any civil case. Furthermore, in criminal cases the Commonwealth shall have the same right to trial by jury as does the accused.

Freedom of Press and Speech; Libels

Section 7. The printing press shall be free to every person who may undertake to examine the proceedings of the Legislature or any branch of government, and no law shall ever be made to restrain the right thereof. The free communication of thoughts and opinions is one of the invaluable rights of man, and every citizen may freely speak, write and print on any subject, being responsible for the abuse of that liberty. No conviction shall be had in any prosecution for the publication of papers relating to the official conduct of officers or men in public capacity, or to any other matter proper for public investigation or information, where the fact that such publication was not maliciously or negligently made shall be established to the satisfaction of the jury; and in all indictments for libels the jury shall have the right to determine the law and the facts, under the direction of the court, as in other cases.

Security From Searches and Seizures

Section 8. The people shall be secure in their persons, houses, papers and possessions from unreasonable searches and seizures, and no warrant to search any place or to seize any person or things shall issue without describing them as nearly as may be, nor without probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation subscribed to by the affiant.

Rights of Accused in Criminal Prosecutions

Section 9.² In all criminal prosecutions the accused hath a right to be heard by himself and his counsel, to demand the nature and cause of the accusation against him, to be confronted with the witnesses against him, to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and, in prosecutions by indictment or information, a speedy public trial by an impartial jury of the vicinage; he cannot be compelled to give evidence against himself, nor can he be deprived of his life, liberty or property, unless by the judgment of his peers or the law of the land. The use of a suppressed voluntary admission or voluntary confession to impeach the credibility of a person may be permitted and shall not be construed as compelling a person to give evidence against himself.

NOTE: All footnotes will appear as endnotes at the end of each Article.

Initiation of Criminal Proceedings; Twice in Jeopardy; Eminent Domain

Section 10.³ Except as hereinafter provided no person shall, for any indictable offense, be proceeded against criminally by information, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service, in time of war or public danger, or by leave of the court for oppression or misdemeanor in office. Each of the several courts of common pleas may, with the approval of the Supreme Court, provide for the initiation of criminal proceedings therein by information filed in the manner provided by law. No person shall, for the same offense, be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall private property be taken or applied to public use, without authority of law and without just compensation being first made or secured.

Courts to Be Open; Suits Against the Commonwealth

Section 11. All courts shall be open; and every man for an injury done him in his lands, goods, person or reputation shall have remedy by due course of law, and right and justice administered without sale, denial or delay. Suits may be brought against the Commonwealth in such manner, in such courts and in such cases as the Legislature may by law direct.

Power of Suspending Laws

Section 12. No power of suspending laws shall be exercised unless by the Legislature or by its authority.

Bail, Fines and Punishments

Section 13. Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel punishments inflicted.

Prisoners to Be Bailable; Habeas Corpus

Section 14.⁴ All prisoners shall be bailable by sufficient sureties, unless for capital offenses or for offenses for which the maximum sentence is life imprisonment or unless no condition or combination of conditions other than imprisonment will reasonably assure the safety of any person and the community when the proof is evident or presumption great; and the privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in case of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

Special Criminal Tribunals

Section 15. No commission shall issue creating special temporary criminal tribunals to try particular individuals or particular classes of cases.

Insolvent Debtors

Section 16. The person of a debtor, where there is not strong presumption of fraud, shall not be continued in prison after delivering up his estate for the benefit of his creditors in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

Ex Post Facto Laws; Impairment of Contracts

Section 17. No ex post facto law, nor any law impairing the obligation of contracts, or making irrevocable any grant of special privileges or immunities, shall be passed.

Attainder

Section 18. No person shall be attainted of treason or felony by the Legislature.

Attainder Limited

Section 19. No attainder shall work corruption of blood, nor, except during the life of the offender, forfeiture of estate to the Commonwealth.

Right of Petition

Section 20. The citizens have a right in a peaceable manner to assemble together for their common good, and to apply to those invested with the powers of government for redress of grievances or other proper purposes, by petition, address or remonstrance.

Right to Bear Arms

Section 21. The right of the citizens to bear arms in defense of themselves and the State shall not be questioned.

Standing Army; Military Subordinate to Civil Power

Section 22. No standing army shall, in time of peace, be kept up without the consent of the Legislature, and the military shall in all cases and at all times be in strict subordination to the civil power.

Quartering of Troops

Section 23. No soldier shall in time of peace be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

Titles and Offices

Section 24. The Legislature shall not grant any title of nobility or hereditary distinction, nor create any office the appointment to which shall be for a longer term than during good behavior.

Reservation of Powers in People

Section 25. To guard against transgressions of the high powers which we have delegated, we declare that everything in this article is excepted out of the general powers of government and shall forever remain inviolate.

No Discrimination by Commonwealth and Its Political Subdivisions

Section 26. Neither the Commonwealth nor any political subdivision thereof shall deny to any person the enjoyment of any civil right, nor discriminate against any person in the exercise of any civil right.

Natural Resources and the Public Estate

Section 27.⁵ The people have a right to clean air, pure water, and to the preservation of the natural, scenic, historic and esthetic values of the environment. Pennsylvania's public natural resources are the common property of all the people, including generations yet to come. As trustee of these resources, the Commonwealth shall conserve and maintain them for the benefit of all the people.

Prohibition Against Denial or Abridgment of Equality of Rights Because of Sex

Section 28.⁶ Equality of rights under the law shall not be denied or abridged in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania because of the sex of the individual.

¹ Amended May 18, 1971, and Nov. 3, 1998.

² Amended Nov. 6, 1984, Nov. 7, 1995, and Nov. 4, 2003.

³ Amended Nov. 6, 1973.

⁴ Amended Nov. 3, 1998.

^{5,6} Adopted May 18, 1971.

ARTICLE II THE LEGISLATURE

Legislative Power

Section 1. The legislative power of this Commonwealth shall be vested in a General Assembly, which shall consist of a Senate and a House of Representatives.

Election of Members; Vacancies

Section 2. Members of the General Assembly shall be chosen at the general election every second year. Their term of service shall begin on the first day of December next after their election. Whenever a vacancy shall occur in either House, the presiding officer thereof shall issue a writ of election to fill such vacancy for the remainder of the term.

Terms of Members

Section 3. Senators shall be elected for the term of four years and Representatives for the term of two years.

Sessions

Section 4. The General Assembly shall be a continuing body during the term for which its Representatives are elected. It shall meet at 12 o'clock noon on the first Tuesday of January each year. Special sessions shall be called by the Governor on petition of a majority of the members elected to each House or may be called by the Governor whenever in his opinion the public interest requires.

Qualifications of Members

Section 5. Senators shall be at least 25 years of age and Representatives 21 years of age. They shall have been citizens and inhabitants of the State four years, and inhabitants of their respective districts one year next before their election (unless absent on the public business of the United States or of this State), and shall reside in their respective districts during their terms of service.

Disqualification to Hold Other Office

Section 6. No Senator or Representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under this Commonwealth to which a salary, fee or perquisite is attached. No member of Congress or other person holding any office (except of attorney-at-law or in the National Guard or in a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States) under the United States or this Commonwealth to which a salary, fee or perquisite is attached shall be a member of either House during his continuance in office.

Ineligibility by Criminal Convictions

Section 7. No person hereafter convicted of embezzlement of public moneys, bribery, perjury or other infamous crime, shall be eligible to the General Assembly, or capable of holding any office of trust or profit in this Commonwealth.

Compensation

Section 8. The members of the General Assembly shall receive such salary and mileage for regular and special sessions as shall be fixed by law, and no other compensation whatever, whether for service upon committee or otherwise. No member of either House shall during the term for which he may have been elected, receive any increase of salary, or mileage, under any law passed during such term.

Election of Officers; Judge of Election and Qualifications of Members

Section 9. The Senate shall, at the beginning and close of each regular session and at such other times as may be necessary, elect one of its members President pro tempore, who shall perform the duties of the Lieutenant Governor, in any case of absence or disability of that officer, and whenever the said office of Lieutenant Governor shall be vacant. The House of Representatives shall elect one of its members as Speaker. Each House shall choose its other officers, and shall judge of the election and qualifications of its members.

Quorum

Section 10. A majority of each House shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day and compel the attendance of absent members.

Powers of Each House; Expulsion

Section 11. Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence, to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence or offers of bribes or private solicitation, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, to expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause, and shall have all other powers necessary for the Legislature of a free State. A member expelled for corruption shall not thereafter be eligible to either House, and punishment for contempt or disorderly behavior shall not bar an indictment for the same offense.

Journals; Yeas and Nays

Section 12. Each House shall keep a journal of its proceedings and from time to time publish the same, except such parts as require secrecy, and the yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them, be entered on the journal.

Open Sessions

Section 13. The sessions of each House and of committees of the whole shall be open, unless when the business is such as ought to be kept secret.

Adjournments

Section 14. Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two Houses shall be sitting.

Privileges of Members

Section 15. The members of the General Assembly shall in all cases, except treason, felony, violation of their oath of office, and breach or surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the sessions of their respective Houses and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either House they shall not be questioned in any other place.

Legislative Districts

Section 16. The Commonwealth shall be divided into 50 senatorial and 203 representative districts, which shall be composed of compact and contiguous territory as nearly equal in population as practicable. Each senatorial district shall elect one Senator, and each representative district one Representative. Unless absolutely necessary no county, city, incorporated town, borough, township or ward shall be divided in forming either a senatorial or representative district.

Legislative Reapportionment Commission

Section 17.¹ (a) In each year following the year of the Federal decennial census, a Legislative Reapportionment Commission shall be constituted for the purpose of reapportioning the Commonwealth. The commission shall act by a majority of its entire membership.

(b) The commission shall consist of five members: four of whom shall be the majority and minority leaders of both the Senate and the House of Representatives, or deputies appointed by each of them, and a chairman selected as hereinafter provided. No later than 60 days following the official reporting of the Federal decennial census as required by Federal law, the four members shall be certified by the President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives to the elections officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections.

The four members within 45 days after their certification shall select the fifth member, who shall serve as chairman of the commission, and shall immediately certify his name to such elections officer. The chairman shall be a citizen of the Commonwealth other than a local, State or Federal official holding an office to which compensation is attached.

If the four members fail to select the fifth member within the time prescribed, a majority of the entire membership of the Supreme Court within 30 days thereafter shall appoint the chairman as aforesaid and certify his appointment to such elections officer.

Any vacancy in the commission shall be filled within 15 days in the same manner in which such position was originally filled.

(c) No later than 90 days after either the commission has been duly certified or the population data for the Commonwealth as determined by the Federal decennial census are available, whichever is later in time, the commission shall file a preliminary reapportionment plan with such elections officer.

The commission shall have 30 days after filing the preliminary plan to make corrections in the plan.

Any person aggrieved by the preliminary plan shall have the same 30-day period to file exceptions with the commission in which case the commission shall have 30 days after the date the exceptions were filed to prepare and file with such elections officer a revised reapportionment plan. If no exceptions are filed within 30 days, or if filed and acted upon, the commission's plan shall be final and have the force of law.

(d) Any aggrieved person may file an appeal from the final plan directly to the Supreme Court within 30 days after the filing thereof. If the appellant establishes that the final plan is contrary to law, the Supreme Court shall issue an order remanding the plan to the commission and directing the commission to reapportion the Commonwealth in a manner not inconsistent with such order.

(e) When the Supreme Court has finally decided an appeal or when the last day for filing an appeal has passed with no appeal taken, the reapportionment plan shall have the force of law and the districts therein provided shall be used thereafter in elections to the General Assembly until the next reapportionment as required under this section 17.

(f) Any district which does not include the residence from which a member of the Senate was elected whether or not scheduled for election at the next general election shall elect a Senator at such election.

(g) The General Assembly shall appropriate sufficient funds for the compensation and expenses of members and staff appointed by the commission, and other necessary expenses. The members of the commission shall be entitled to such compensation for their services as the General Assembly from time to time shall determine, but no part thereof shall be paid until a preliminary plan is filed. If a preliminary plan is filed but the commission fails to file a revised or final plan within the time prescribed, the commission members shall forfeit all right to compensation not paid.

(h) If a preliminary, revised or final reapportionment plan is not filed by the commission within the time prescribed by this section, unless the time be extended by the Supreme Court for cause shown, the Supreme Court shall immediately proceed on its own motion to reapportion the Commonwealth.

(i) Any reapportionment plan filed by the commission, or ordered or prepared by the Supreme Court upon the failure of the commission to act, shall be published by the elections officer once in at least one newspaper of general circulation in each senatorial and representative district. The publication shall contain a map of the Commonwealth showing the complete reapportionment of the General Assembly by districts, and a map showing the reapportionment districts in the area normally served by the newspaper in which the publication is made. The publication shall also state the population of the senatorial and representative districts having the smallest and largest population and the percentage variation of such districts from the average population for senatorial and representative districts.

¹ Amended Nov. 3, 1981, and May 15, 2001.

ARTICLE III LEGISLATION

A. PROCEDURE

Passage of Laws

Section 1. No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose.

Reference to Committee; Printing

Section 2. No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, printed for the use of the members and returned therefrom.

Form of Bills

Section 3. No bill shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title, except a general appropriation bill or a bill codifying or compiling the law or a part thereof.

Consideration of Bills

Section 4. Every bill shall be considered on three different days in each House. All amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill and before the final vote is taken, upon written request addressed to the presiding officer of either House by at least 25% of the members elected to that House, any bill shall be read at length in that House. No bill shall become a law, unless on its final passage the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the journal, and a majority of the members elected to each House is recorded thereon as voting in its favor.

Concurring in Amendments; Conference Committee Reports

Section 5. No amendment to bills by one House shall be concurred in by the other, except by the vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, taken by yeas and nays, and the names of those voting for and against recorded upon the journal thereof; and reports of committees of conference shall be adopted in either House only by the vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, taken by yeas and nays, and the names of those voting recorded upon the journals.

Revival and Amendment of Laws

Section 6. No law shall be revived, amended, or the provisions thereof extended or conferred, by reference to its title only, but so much thereof as is revived, amended, extended or conferred shall be re-enacted and published at length.

Notice of Local and Special Bills

Section 7. No local or special bill shall be passed unless notice of the intention to apply therefor shall have been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be effected may be situated, which notice shall be at least 30 days prior to the introduction into the General Assembly of such bill and in the manner to be provided by law; the evidence of such notice having been published, shall be exhibited in the General Assembly, before such act shall be passed.

Signing of Bills

Section 8. The presiding officer of each House shall, in the presence of the House over which he presides, sign all bills and joint resolutions passed by the General Assembly, after their titles have been publicly read immediately before signing; and the fact of signing shall be entered on the journal.

Action on Concurrent Orders and Resolutions

Section 9. Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of both Houses may be necessary, except on the question of adjournment, shall be presented to the Governor and before it shall take effect be approved by him, or being disapproved, shall be repassed by two-thirds of both Houses according to the rules and limitations prescribed in case of a bill.

Revenue Bills

Section 10. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives, but the Senate may propose amendments as in other bills.

Appropriation Bills

Section 11. The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriations for the executive, legislative and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, for the public debt and for public schools. All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject.

Legislation Designated by Governor at Special Sessions

Section 12. When the General Assembly shall be convened in special session, there shall be no legislation upon subjects other than those designated in the proclamation of the Governor calling such session.

Vote Denied Members with Personal Interest

Section 13. A member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the General Assembly shall disclose the fact to the House of which he is a member, and shall not vote thereon.

B. EDUCATION**Public School System**

Section 14. The General Assembly shall provide for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of public education to serve the needs of the Commonwealth.

Public School Money Not Available to Sectarian Schools

Section 15. No money raised for the support of the public schools of the Commonwealth shall be appropriated to or used for the support of any sectarian school.

C. NATIONAL GUARD**National Guard to be Organized and Maintained**

Section 16. The citizens of this Commonwealth shall be armed, organized and disciplined for its defense when and in such manner as may be directed by law. The General Assembly shall provide for maintaining the National Guard by appropriations from the Treasury of the Commonwealth, and may exempt from State military service persons having conscientious scruples against bearing arms.

D. OTHER LEGISLATION SPECIFICALLY AUTHORIZED**Appointment of Legislative Officers and Employees**

Section 17. The General Assembly shall prescribe by law the number, duties and compensation of the officers and employees of each House, and no payment shall be made from the State Treasury, or be in any way authorized, to any person, except to an acting officer or employee elected or appointed in pursuance of law.

Compensation Laws Allowed to General Assembly

Section 18. The General Assembly may enact laws requiring the payment by employers, or employers and employees jointly, of reasonable compensation for injuries to employees arising in the course of their employment, and for occupational diseases of employees, whether or not such injuries or diseases result in death, and regardless of fault of employer or employee, and fixing the basis of ascertainment of such compensation and the maximum and minimum limits thereof, and providing special or general remedies for the collection thereof; but in no other cases shall the General Assembly limit the amount to be recovered for injuries resulting in death, or for injuries to persons or property, and in case of death from such injuries, the right of action shall survive, and the General Assembly shall prescribe for whose benefit such actions shall be prosecuted. No act shall prescribe any limitations of time within which suits may be brought against corporations for injuries to persons or property, or for other causes different from those fixed by general laws regulating actions against natural persons, and such acts now existing are avoided.

Appropriations for Support of Widows and Orphans of Persons Who Served in the Armed Forces

Section 19. The General Assembly may make appropriations of money to institutions wherein the widows of persons who served in the armed forces are supported or assisted, or the orphans of persons who served in the armed forces are maintained and educated; but such appropriations shall be applied exclusively to the support of such widows and orphans.

Classification of Municipalities

Section 20. The Legislature shall have power to classify counties, cities, boroughs, school districts, and townships according to population, and all laws passed relating to each class, and all laws passed relating to, and regulating procedure and proceedings in court with reference to, any class, shall be deemed general legislation within the meaning of this Constitution.

Land Title Registration

Section 21. Laws may be passed providing for a system of registering, transferring, insuring of and guaranteeing land titles by the State, or by the counties thereof, and for settling and determining adverse or other claims to and interest in lands the titles to which are so registered, transferred, insured, and guaranteed; and for the creation and collection of indemnity funds; and for carrying the system and powers hereby provided for into effect by such existing courts as may be designated by the Legislature. Such laws may provide for continuing the registering, transferring, insuring, and guaranteeing such titles after the first or original registration has been perfected by the court, and provision may be made for raising the necessary funds for expenses and salaries of officers, which shall be paid out of the treasury of the several counties.

State Purchases

Section 22. The General Assembly shall maintain by law a system of competitive bidding under which all purchases of materials, printing, supplies or other personal property used by the government of this Commonwealth shall so far as practicable be made. The law shall provide that no officer or employee of the Commonwealth shall be in any way interested in any purchase made by the Commonwealth under contract or otherwise.

Change of Venue

Section 23. The power to change the venue in civil and criminal cases shall be vested in the courts, to be exercised in such manner as shall be provided by law.

Paying Out Public Moneys

Section 24. No money shall be paid out of the treasury, except on appropriations made by law and on warrant issued by the proper officers; but cash refunds of taxes, licenses, fees and other charges paid or collected, but not legally due, may be paid, as provided by law, without appropriation from the fund into which they were paid on warrant of the proper officer.

Emergency Seats of Government

Section 25. The General Assembly may provide, by law, during any session, for the continuity of the executive, legislative, and judicial functions of the government of the Commonwealth, and its political subdivisions, and the establishment of emergency seats thereof and any such laws heretofore enacted are validated. Such legislation shall become effective in the event of an attack by an enemy of the United States.

Extra Compensation Prohibited; Claims Against the Commonwealth; Pensions

Section 26. No bill shall be passed giving any extra compensation to any public officer, servant, employee, agent or contractor, after services shall have been rendered or contract made, nor providing for the payment of any claim against the Commonwealth without previous authority of law: Provided, however, That nothing in this Constitution shall be construed to prohibit the General Assembly from authorizing the increase of retirement allowances or pensions of members of a retirement or pension system now in effect or hereafter legally constituted by the Commonwealth, its political subdivisions, agencies or instrumentalities, after the termination of the services of said member.

Changes in Term of Office or Salary Prohibited

Section 27. No law shall extend the term of any public officer, or increase or diminish his salary or emoluments, after his election or appointment.

E. RESTRICTIONS ON LEGISLATIVE POWER**Change of Permanent Location of State Capital**

Section 28. No law changing the permanent location of the Capital of the State shall be valid until the same shall have been submitted to the qualified electors of the Commonwealth at a general election and ratified and approved by them.

Appropriations for Public Assistance, Military Service, Scholarships

Section 29. No appropriation shall be made for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes to any person or community nor to any denominational and sectarian institution, corporation or association: Provided, That appropriations may be made for pensions or gratuities for military service and to blind persons 21 years of age and upwards and for assistance to mothers having dependent children and to aged persons without adequate means of support and in the form of scholarship grants or loans for higher educational purposes to residents of the Commonwealth enrolled in institutions of higher learning except that no scholarship, grants or loans for higher educational purposes shall be given to persons enrolled in a theological seminary or school of theology.

Charitable and Educational Appropriations

Section 30. No appropriation shall be made to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth, other than normal schools established by law for the professional training of teachers for the public schools of the State, except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each House.

Delegation of Certain Powers Prohibited

Section 31. The General Assembly shall not delegate to any special commission, private corporation or association, any power to make, supervise or interfere with any municipal improvement, money, property or effects, whether held in trust or otherwise, or to levy taxes or perform any municipal function whatever.

Notwithstanding the foregoing limitation or any other provision of the Constitution, the General Assembly may enact laws which provide that the findings of panels or commissions, selected and acting in accordance with law for the adjustment or settlement of grievances or disputes or for collective bargaining between policemen and firemen and their public employers shall be binding upon all parties and shall constitute a mandate to the head of the political subdivision which is the employer, or to the appropriate officer of the Commonwealth if the Commonwealth is the employer, with respect to matters which can be remedied by administrative action, and to the lawmaking body of such political subdivision or of the Commonwealth, with respect to matters which require legislative action, to take the action necessary to carry out such findings.

Certain Local and Special Laws

Section 32. The General Assembly shall pass no local or special law in any case which has been or can be provided for by general law and specifically the General Assembly shall not pass any local or special law:

1. Regulating the affairs of counties, cities, townships, wards, boroughs or school districts:
2. Vacating roads, town plats, streets or alleys:
3. Locating or changing county seats, erecting new counties or changing county lines:
4. Erecting new townships or boroughs, changing township lines, borough limits or school districts:
5. Remitting fines, penalties and forfeitures, or refunding moneys legally paid into the treasury:
6. Exempting property from taxation:
7. Regulating labor, trade, mining or manufacturing:
8. Creating corporations, or amending, renewing or extending the charters thereof:

Nor shall the General Assembly indirectly enact any special or local law by the partial repeal of a general law; but laws repealing local or special acts may be passed.

ARTICLE IV THE EXECUTIVE

Executive Department

Section 1. The Executive Department of this Commonwealth shall consist of a Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, Auditor General, State Treasurer, and Superintendent of Public Instruction and such other officers as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe.

Duties of Governor; Election Procedure; Tie or Contest

Section 2. The supreme executive power shall be vested in the Governor, who shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed; he shall be chosen on the day of the general election, by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth, at the places where they shall vote for Representatives. The returns of every election for Governor shall be sealed up and transmitted to the seat of government, directed to the President of the Senate, who shall open and publish them in the presence of the members of both Houses of the General Assembly. The person having the highest number of votes shall be Governor, but if two or more be equal and highest in votes, one of them shall be chosen Governor by the joint vote of the members of both Houses. Contested elections shall be determined by a committee, to be selected from both Houses of the General Assembly, and formed and regulated in such manner as shall be directed by law.

Terms of Office of Governor; Number of Terms

Section 3. The Governor shall hold his office during four years from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election. Except for the Governor who may be in office when this amendment is adopted, he shall be eligible to succeed himself for one additional term.

Lieutenant Governor

Section 4. A Lieutenant Governor shall be chosen jointly with the Governor by the casting by each voter of a single vote applicable to both offices, for the same term, and subject to the same provisions as the Governor; he shall be President of the Senate. As such, he may vote in case of a tie on any question except the final passage of a bill or joint resolution, the adoption of a conference report or the concurrence in amendments made by the House of Representatives.

Attorney General

Section 4.1.¹ An Attorney General shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth on the day the general election is held for the Auditor General and State Treasurer; he shall hold his office during four years from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election and shall not be eligible to serve continuously for more than two successive terms; he shall be the chief law officer of the Commonwealth and shall exercise such powers and perform such duties as may be imposed by law.

Qualifications of Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General

Section 5.² No person shall be eligible to the office of Governor, Lieutenant Governor or Attorney General except a citizen of the United States, who shall have attained the age of 30 years, and have been seven years next preceding his election an inhabitant of this Commonwealth, unless he shall have been absent on the public business of the United States or of this Commonwealth. No person shall be eligible to the office of Attorney General except a member of the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania.

Disqualification for Offices of Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General

Section 6.³ No member of Congress or person holding any office (except of attorney-at-law or in the National Guard or in a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States) under the United States or this Commonwealth shall exercise the office of Governor, Lieutenant Governor or Attorney General.

Military Power

Section 7. The Governor shall be commander-in-chief of the military forces of the Commonwealth, except when they shall be called into actual service of the United States.

Appointing Power

Section 8.⁴ (a) The Governor shall appoint a Secretary of Education and such other officers as he shall be authorized by law to appoint. The appointment of the Secretary of Education and of such other officers as may be specified by law, shall be subject to the consent of two-thirds or a majority of the members elected to the Senate as is specified by law.

(b) The Governor shall fill vacancies in offices to which he appoints by nominating to the Senate a proper person to fill the vacancy within 90 days of the first day of the vacancy and not thereafter. The Senate shall act on each executive nomination within 25 legislative days of its submission. If the Senate has not voted upon a nomination within 15 legislative days following such submission, any five members of the Senate may, in writing, request the presiding officer of the Senate to place the nomination before the entire Senate body whereby the nomination must be voted upon prior to the expiration of five legislative days or 25 legislative days following submission by the Governor, whichever occurs first. If the nomination is made during a recess or after adjournment sine die, the Senate shall act upon it within 25 legislative days after its return or reconvening. If the Senate for any reason fails to act upon a nomination submitted to it within the required 25 legislative days, the nominee shall take office as if the appointment had been consented to by the Senate. The Governor shall in a similar manner fill vacancies in the offices of Auditor General, State Treasurer, justice, judge, justice of the peace and in any other elective office he is authorized to fill. In the case of a vacancy in an elective office, a person shall be elected to the office on the next election day appropriate to the office unless the first day of the vacancy is within two calendar months immediately preceding the election day in which case the election shall be held on the second succeeding election day appropriate to the office.

(c) In acting on executive nominations, the Senate shall sit with open doors. The votes shall be taken by yeas and nays and shall be entered on the journal.

Pardoning Power; Board of Pardons

Section 9.⁵ (a) In all criminal cases except impeachment the Governor shall have power to remit fines and forfeitures, to grant reprieves, commutation of sentences and pardons; but no pardon shall be granted, nor sentence commuted, except on the recommendation in writing of a majority of the Board of Pardons, and, in the case of a sentence of death or life imprisonment, on the unanimous recommendation in writing of the Board of Pardons, after full hearing in open session, upon due public notice. The recommendation, with the reasons therefor at length, shall be delivered to the Governor and a copy thereof shall be kept on file in the office of the Lieutenant Governor in a docket kept for that purpose.

(b) The Board of Pardons shall consist of the Lieutenant Governor who shall be chairman, the Attorney General and three members appointed by the Governor with the consent of a majority of the members elected to the Senate for terms of six years. The three members appointed by the Governor shall be residents of Pennsylvania. One shall be a crime victim, one a corrections expert and the third a doctor of medicine, psychiatrist or psychologist. The board shall keep records of its actions, which shall at all times be open for public inspection.

Information from Department Officials

Section 10. The Governor may require information in writing from the officers of the Executive Department, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

Messages to the General Assembly

Section 11. He shall, from time to time, give to the General Assembly information of the state of the Commonwealth, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he may judge expedient.

Power to Convene and Adjourn the General Assembly

Section 12. He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the General Assembly, and in case of disagreement between the two Houses, with respect to the time of adjournment, adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper, not exceeding four months. He shall have power to convene the Senate in extraordinary session by proclamation for the transaction of Executive business.

When Lieutenant Governor to Act as Governor

Section 13. In the case of the death, conviction on impeachment, failure to qualify or resignation of the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor shall become Governor for the remainder of the term and in the case of the disability of the Governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office shall devolve upon the Lieutenant Governor until the disability is removed.

Vacancy in Office of Lieutenant Governor

Section 14. In case of the death, conviction on impeachment, failure to qualify or resignation of the Lieutenant Governor, or in case he should become Governor under section 13 of this article, the President pro tempore of the Senate shall become Lieutenant Governor for the remainder of the term. In case of the disability of the Lieutenant Governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office shall devolve upon the President pro tempore of the Senate until the disability is removed. Should there be no Lieutenant Governor, the President pro tempore of the Senate shall become Governor if a vacancy shall occur in the office of

Governor and in case of the disability of the Governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office shall devolve upon the President pro tempore of the Senate until the disability is removed. His seat as Senator shall become vacant whenever he shall become Governor and shall be filled by election as any other vacancy in the Senate.

Approval of Bills; Vetoes

Section 15. Every bill which shall have passed both Houses shall be presented to the Governor; if he approves he shall sign it, but if he shall not approve he shall return it with his objections to the House in which it shall have originated, which House shall enter the objections at large upon their journal, and proceed to re-consider it. If after such re-consideration, two-thirds of all the members elected to that House shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other House by which likewise it shall be re-considered, and if approved by two-thirds of all the members elected to that House it shall be a law; but in such cases the votes of both Houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the members voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journals of each House, respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the Governor within ten days after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the General Assembly, by their adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall be a law, unless he shall file the same, with his objections, in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, and give notice thereof by public proclamation within 30 days after such adjournment.

Partial Disapproval of Appropriation Bills

Section 16. The Governor shall have power to disapprove of any item or items of any bill, making appropriations of money, embracing distinct items, and the part or parts of the bill approved shall be the law, and the item or items of appropriation disapproved shall be void, unless re-passed according to the rules and limitations prescribed for the passage of other bills over the Executive veto.

Contested Elections of Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General; When Succeeded

Section 17.⁶ The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court shall preside upon the trial of any contested election of Governor, Lieutenant Governor or Attorney General and shall decide questions regarding the admissibility of evidence, and shall, upon request of the committee, pronounce his opinion upon other questions of law involved in the trial. The Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General shall exercise the duties of their respective offices until their successors shall be duly qualified.

Terms of Office of Auditor General and State Treasurer; Number of Terms; Eligibility of State Treasurer to become Auditor General

Section 18. The terms of the Auditor General and of the State Treasurer shall each be four years from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election. They shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth at general elections but shall not be eligible to serve continuously for more than two successive terms. The State Treasurer shall not be eligible to the office of Auditor General until four years after he has been State Treasurer.

State Seal; Commissions

Section 19. The present Great Seal of Pennsylvania shall be the seal of the State. All commissions shall be in the name and by authority of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and be sealed with the State seal and signed by the Governor.

¹ Adopted May 16, 1978.

² Amended May 16, 1978.

³ Amended May 16, 1978.

⁴ Amended May 20, 1975, and May 16, 1978.

⁵ Amended May 20, 1975, and Nov. 4, 1997.

⁶ Amended May 16, 1978.

ARTICLE V THE JUDICIARY

Unified Judicial System

Section 1. The judicial power of the Commonwealth shall be vested in a unified judicial system consisting of the Supreme Court, the Superior Court, the Commonwealth Court, courts of common pleas, community courts, municipal and traffic courts in the City of Philadelphia, such other courts as may be provided by law and justices of the peace. All courts and justices of the peace and their jurisdiction shall be in this unified judicial system.

Supreme Court

Section 2. The Supreme Court (a) shall be the highest court of the Commonwealth and in this court shall be reposed the supreme judicial power of the Commonwealth;

(b) shall consist of seven justices, one of whom shall be the Chief Justice; and

(c) shall have such jurisdiction as shall be provided by law.

Superior Court

Section 3.¹ The Superior Court shall be a statewide court, and shall consist of the number of judges, which shall be not less than seven judges, and have such jurisdiction as shall be provided by this Constitution or by the General Assembly. One of its judges shall be the president judge.

Commonwealth Court

Section 4. The Commonwealth Court shall be a statewide court, and shall consist of the number of judges and have such jurisdiction as shall be provided by law. One of its judges shall be the president judge.

Courts of Common Pleas

Section 5. There shall be one court of common pleas for each judicial district (a) having such divisions and consisting of such number of judges as shall be provided by law, one of whom shall be the president judge; and

(b) having unlimited original jurisdiction in all cases except as may otherwise be provided by law.

Community Courts; Philadelphia Municipal Court and Traffic Court

Section 6. (a) In any judicial district a majority of the electors voting thereon may approve the establishment or discontinuance of a community court. Where a community court is approved, one community court shall be established; its divisions, number of judges and jurisdiction shall be as provided by law.

(b) The question whether a community court shall be established or discontinued in any judicial district shall be placed upon the ballot in a primary election by petition which shall be in the form prescribed by the officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections. The petition shall be filed with that officer and shall be signed by a number of electors equal to 5% of the total votes cast for all candidates for the office occupied by a single official for which the highest number of votes was cast in that judicial district at the last preceding general or municipal election. The manner of signing such petitions, the time of circulating them, the affidavits of the persons circulating them and all other details not contained herein shall be governed by the general laws relating to elections. The question shall not be placed upon the ballot in a judicial district more than once in any five-year period.

(c) In the City of Philadelphia there shall be a municipal court and a traffic court. The number of judges and the jurisdiction of each shall be as provided by law. These courts shall exist so long as a community court has not been established or in the event one has been discontinued under this section.

Justices of the Peace; Magisterial Districts

Section 7. (a) In any judicial district, other than the City of Philadelphia, where a community court has not been established or where one has been discontinued there shall be one justice of the peace in each magisterial district. The jurisdiction of the justice of the peace shall be as provided by law.

(b) The General Assembly shall by law establish classes of magisterial districts solely on the basis of population and population density and shall fix the salaries to be paid justices of the peace in each class. The number and boundaries of magisterial districts of each class within each judicial district shall be established by the Supreme Court or by the courts of common pleas under the direction of the Supreme Court as required for the efficient administration of justice within each magisterial district.

Other Courts

Section 8. The General Assembly may establish additional courts or divisions of existing courts, as needed, or abolish any statutory court or division thereof.

Right of Appeal

Section 9. There shall be a right of appeal in all cases to a court of record from a court not of record; and there shall also be a right of appeal from a court of record or from an administrative agency to a court of record or to an appellate court, the selection of such court to be as provided by law; and there shall be such other rights of appeal as may be provided by law.

Judicial Administration

Section 10.² (a) The Supreme Court shall exercise general supervisory and administrative authority over all the courts and justices of the peace, including authority to temporarily assign judges and justices of the peace from one court or district to another as it deems appropriate.

(b) The Supreme Court shall appoint a court administrator and may appoint such subordinate administrators and staff as may be necessary and proper for the prompt and proper disposition of the business of all courts and justices of the peace.

(c) The Supreme Court shall have the power to prescribe general rules governing practice, procedure and the conduct of all courts, justices of the peace and all officers serving process or enforcing orders, judgments or decrees of any court or justice of the peace, including the power to provide for assignment and reassignment of classes of actions or classes of appeals among the several courts as the needs of justice shall require, and for admission to the bar and to practice law, and the administration of all courts and supervision of all officers of the Judicial Branch, if such rules are consistent with this Constitution and neither abridge, enlarge nor modify the substantive rights of any litigant, nor affect the right of the General Assembly to determine the jurisdiction of any court or justice of the peace, nor suspend nor alter any statute of limitation or repose. All laws shall be suspended to the extent that they are inconsistent with rules prescribed under these provisions. Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, the General Assembly may by statute provide for the manner of testimony of child victims or child material witnesses in criminal proceedings, including the use of videotaped depositions or testimony by closed-circuit television.

(d) The Chief Justice and president judges of all courts with seven or less judges shall be the justice or judge longest in continuous service on their respective courts; and in the event of his resignation from this position the justice or judge next longest in continuous service shall be the Chief Justice or president judge. The president judges of all other courts shall be selected for five-year terms by the members of their respective courts, except that the president judge of the traffic court in the City of Philadelphia shall be appointed by the Governor. A Chief Justice or president judge may resign such position and remain a member of the court. In the event of a tie vote for office of president judge in a court which elects its president judge, the Supreme Court shall appoint as president judge one of the judges receiving the highest number of votes.

(e) Should any two or more justices or judges of the same court assume office at the same time, they shall cast lots forthwith for priority of commission, and certify the results to the Governor who shall issue their commissions accordingly.

Judicial Districts; Boundaries

Section 11. The number and boundaries of judicial districts shall be changed by the General Assembly only with the advice and consent of the Supreme Court.

Qualifications of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace

Section 12. (a) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be citizens of the Commonwealth. Justices and judges, except the judges of the traffic court in the City of Philadelphia, shall be members of the bar of the Supreme Court. Justices and judges of statewide courts, for a period of one year preceding their election or appointment and during their continuance in office, shall reside within the Commonwealth. Other judges and justices of the peace, for a period of one year preceding their election or appointment and during their continuance in office, shall reside within their respective districts, except as provided in this article for temporary assignments.

(b) Judges of the traffic court in the City of Philadelphia and justices of the peace shall be members of the bar of the Supreme Court or shall complete a course of training and instruction in the duties of their respective offices and pass an examination prior to assuming office. Such courses and examinations shall be as provided by law.

Election of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace; Vacancies

Section 13.³ (a) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be elected at the municipal election next preceding the commencement of their respective terms of office by the electors of the Commonwealth or the respective districts in which they are to serve.

(b) A vacancy in the office of justice, judge or justice of the peace shall be filled by appointment by the Governor. The appointment shall be with the advice and consent of two-thirds of the members elected to the Senate, except in the case of justices of the peace which shall be by a majority. The person so appointed shall serve for a term ending on the first Monday of January following the next municipal election more than ten months after the vacancy occurs or for the remainder of the unexpired term whichever is less, except in the case of persons selected as additional judges to the Superior Court, where the General Assembly may stagger and fix the length of the initial terms of such additional judges by reference to any of the first, second and third municipal elections more than ten months after the additional judges are selected. The manner by which any additional judges are selected shall be provided by this section for the filling of vacancies in judicial offices.

(c) The provisions of section 13(b) shall not apply either in the case of a vacancy to be filled by retention election as provided in section 15(b), or in the case of a vacancy created by failure of a justice or judge to file a declaration for retention election as provided in section 15(b). In the case of a vacancy occurring at the expiration of an appointive term under section 13(b), the vacancy shall be filled by election as provided in section 13(a).

(d) At the primary election in 1969, the electors of the Commonwealth may elect to have the justices and judges of the Supreme, Superior, Commonwealth and all other statewide courts appointed by the Governor from a list of persons qualified for the offices submitted to him by the Judicial Qualifications Commission. If a majority vote of those voting on the question is in favor of this method of appointment, then whenever any vacancy occurs thereafter for any reason in such court, the Governor shall fill the vacancy by appointment in the manner prescribed in this subsection. Such appointment shall not require the consent of the Senate.

(e) Each justice or judge appointed by the Governor under section 13(d) shall hold office for an initial term ending the first Monday of January following the next municipal election more than 24 months following the appointment.

Judicial Qualifications Commission

Section 14. (a) Should the method of judicial selection be adopted as provided in section 13(d), there shall be a Judicial Qualifications Commission, composed of four non-lawyer electors appointed by the Governor and three non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court appointed by the Supreme Court. No more than four members shall be of the same political party. The members of the commission shall serve for terms of seven years, with one member being selected each year. The commission shall consider all names submitted to it and recommend to the Governor not fewer than ten nor more than 20 of those qualified for each vacancy to be filled.

(b) During his term, no member shall hold a public office or public appointment for which he receives compensation, nor shall he hold office in a political party or political organization.

(c) A vacancy on the commission shall be filled by the appointing authority for the balance of the term.

Tenure of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace

Section 15. (a) The regular term of office of justices and judges shall be ten years and the regular term of office for judges of the municipal court and traffic court in the City of Philadelphia and of justices of the peace shall be six years. The tenure of any justice or judge shall not be affected by changes in judicial districts or by reduction in the number of judges.

(b) A justice or judge elected under section 13(a), appointed under section 13(d) or retained under this section 15(b) may file a declaration of candidacy for retention election with the officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections on or before the first Monday of January of the year preceding the year in which his term of office expires. If no declaration is filed, a vacancy shall exist upon the expiration of the term of office of such justice or judge, to be filled by election under section 13(a) or by appointment under section 13(d) if applicable. If a justice or judge files a declaration, his name shall be submitted to the electors without party designation, on a separate judicial ballot or in a separate column on voting machines, at the municipal election immediately preceding the expiration of the term of office of the justice or judge, to determine only the question whether he shall be retained in office. If a majority is against retention, a vacancy shall exist upon the

expiration of his term of office, to be filled by appointment under section 13(b) or under section 13(d) if applicable. If a majority favors retention, the justice or judge shall serve for the regular term of office provided herein, unless sooner removed or retired. At the expiration of each term a justice or judge shall be eligible for retention as provided herein, subject only to the retirement provisions of this article.

Compensation and Retirement of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace

Section 16.⁴ (a) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be compensated by the Commonwealth as provided by law. Their compensation shall not be diminished during their terms of office, unless by law applying generally to all salaried officers of the Commonwealth.

(b) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be retired on the last day of the calendar year in which they attain the age of 70 years. Former and retired justices, judges and justices of the peace shall receive such compensation as shall be provided by law. Except as provided by law, no salary, retirement benefit or other compensation, present or deferred, shall be paid to any justice, judge or justice of the peace who, under section 18 or under Article VI, is suspended, removed or barred from holding judicial office for conviction of a felony or misconduct in office or conduct which prejudices the proper administration of justice or brings the judicial office into disrepute.

(c) A former or retired justice or judge may, with his consent, be assigned by the Supreme Court on temporary judicial service as may be prescribed by rule of the Supreme Court.

Prohibited Activities

Section 17. (a) Justices and judges shall devote full time to their judicial duties, and shall not engage in the practice of law, hold office in a political party or political organization, or hold an office or position of profit in the government of the United States, the Commonwealth or any municipal corporation or political subdivision thereof, except in the armed service of the United States or the Commonwealth.

(b) Justices and judges shall not engage in any activity prohibited by law and shall not violate any canon of legal or judicial ethics prescribed by the Supreme Court. Justices of the peace shall be governed by rules or canons which shall be prescribed by the Supreme Court.

(c) No justice, judge or justice of the peace shall be paid or accept for the performance of any judicial duty or for any service connected with his office, any fee, emolument or perquisite other than the salary and expenses provided by law.

(d) No duties shall be imposed by law upon the Supreme Court or any of the justices thereof or the Superior Court or any of the judges thereof, except such as are judicial, nor shall any of them exercise any power of appointment except as provided in this Constitution.

Suspension, Removal, Discipline and Other Sanctions.

Section 18.⁵ (a) There shall be an independent board within the Judicial Branch, known as the Judicial Conduct Board, the composition, powers and duties of which shall be as follows:

(1) The board shall be composed of 12 members, as follows: two judges, other than senior judges, one from the courts of common pleas and the other from either the Superior Court or the Commonwealth Court, one justice of the peace who need not be a member of the bar of the Supreme Court, three non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court and six non-lawyer electors.

(2) The judge from either the Superior Court or the Commonwealth Court, the justice of the peace, one non-judge member of the bar of the Supreme Court and three non-lawyer electors shall be appointed to the board by the Supreme Court. The judge from the courts of common pleas, two non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court and three non-lawyer electors shall be appointed to the board by the Governor.

(3) Except for the initial appointees whose terms shall be provided by the schedule to this article, the members shall serve for terms of four years. All members must be residents of this Commonwealth. No more than three of the six members appointed by the Supreme Court may be registered in the same political party. No more than three of the six members appointed by the Governor may be registered in the same political party. Membership of a judge or justice of the peace shall terminate if the member ceases to hold the judicial position that qualified the member for the appointment. Membership shall terminate if a member attains a position that would have rendered the member ineligible for appointment at the time of the appointment. A vacancy shall be filled by the respective appointing authority for the remainder of the term to which the member was appointed. No member may serve more than four consecutive years but may be reappointed after a lapse of one year. The Governor shall convene the board for its first meeting. At that meeting and annually thereafter, the members of the board shall elect a chairperson. The board shall act only with the concurrence of a majority of its members.

(4) No member of the board, during the member's term, may hold office in a political party or political organization. Except for a judicial member, no member of the board, during the member's term, may hold a compensated public office or public appointment. All members shall be reimbursed for expenses necessarily incurred in the discharge of their official duties.

(5) The board shall prescribe general rules governing the conduct of members. A member may be removed by the board for a violation of the rules governing the conduct of members.

(6) The board shall appoint a chief counsel and other staff, prepare and administer its own budget as provided by law, exercise supervisory and administrative authority over all board staff and board functions, establish and promulgate its own rules of procedure, prepare and disseminate an annual report and take other actions as are necessary to ensure its efficient operation. The budget request of the board shall be made by the board as a separate item in the request submitted by the Supreme Court on behalf of the Judicial Branch to the General Assembly.

(7) The board shall receive and investigate complaints regarding judicial conduct filed by individuals or initiated by the board; issue subpoenas to compel testimony under oath of witnesses, including the subject of the investigation, and to compel

the production of documents, books, accounts and other records relevant to the investigation; determine whether there is probable cause to file formal charges against a justice, judge or justice of the peace for conduct proscribed by this section; and present the case in support of the charges before the Court of Judicial Discipline.

(8) Complaints filed with the board or initiated by the board shall not be public information. Statements, testimony, documents, records or other information or evidence acquired by the board in the conduct of an investigation shall not be public information. A justice, judge or justice of the peace who is the subject of a complaint filed with the board or initiated by the board or of an investigation conducted by the board shall be apprised of the nature and content of the complaint and afforded an opportunity to respond fully to the complaint prior to any probable cause determination by the board. All proceedings of the board shall be confidential except when the subject of the investigation waives confidentiality. If, independent of any action by the board, the fact that an investigation by the board is in progress becomes a matter of public record, the board may, at the direction of the subject of the investigation, issue a statement to confirm that the investigation is in progress, to clarify the procedural aspects of the proceedings, to explain the rights of the subject of the investigation to a fair hearing without prejudice or to provide the response of the subject of the investigation to the complaint. In acting to dismiss a complaint for lack of probable cause to file formal charges, the board may, at its discretion, issue a statement or report to the complainant or to the subject of the complaint, which may contain the identity of the complainant, the identity of the subject of the complaint, the contents and nature of the complaint, the actions taken in the conduct of the investigation and the results and conclusions of the investigation. The board may include with a report a copy of information or evidence acquired in the course of the investigation.

(9) If the board finds probable cause to file formal charges concerning mental or physical disability against a justice, judge or justice of the peace, the board shall so notify the subject of the charges and provide the subject with an opportunity to resign from judicial office or, when appropriate, to enter a rehabilitation program prior to the filing of the formal charges with the Court of Judicial Discipline.

(10) Members of the board and its chief counsel and staff shall be absolutely immune from suit for all conduct in the course of their official duties. No civil action or disciplinary complaint predicated upon the filing of a complaint or other documents with the board or testimony before the board may be maintained against any complainant, witness or counsel.

(b) There shall be a Court of Judicial Discipline, the composition, powers and duties of which shall be as follows:

(1) The court shall be composed of a total of eight members as follows: three judges other than senior judges from the courts of common pleas, the Superior Court or the Commonwealth Court, one justice of the peace, two non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court and two non-lawyer electors. Two judges, the justice of the peace and one non-lawyer elector shall be appointed to the court by the Supreme Court. One judge, the two non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court and one non-lawyer elector shall be appointed to the court by the Governor.

(2) Except for the initial appointees whose terms shall be provided by the schedule to this article, each member shall serve for a term of four years; however, the member, rather than the member's successor, shall continue to participate in any hearing in progress at the end of the member's term. All members must be residents of this Commonwealth. No more than two of the members appointed by the Supreme Court may be registered in the same political party. No more than two of the members appointed by the Governor may be registered in the same political party. Membership of a judge or justice of the peace shall terminate if the judge or justice of the peace ceases to hold the judicial position that qualified the judge or justice of the peace for appointment. Membership shall terminate if a member attains a position that would have rendered that person ineligible for appointment at the time of the appointment. A vacancy on the court shall be filled by the respective appointing authority for the remainder of the term to which the member was appointed in the same manner in which the original appointment occurred. No member of the court may serve more than four consecutive years but may be reappointed after a lapse of one year.

(3) The court shall prescribe general rules governing the conduct of members. A member may be removed by the court for a violation of the rules of conduct prescribed by the court. No member, during the member's term of service, may hold office in any political party or political organization. Except for a judicial member, no member of the court, during the member's term of service, may hold a compensated public office or public appointment. All members of the court shall be reimbursed for expenses necessarily incurred in the discharge of their official duties.

(4) The court shall appoint staff and prepare and administer its own budget as provided by law and undertake actions needed to ensure its efficient operation. All actions of the court, including disciplinary action, shall require approval by a majority vote of the members of the court. The budget request of the court shall be made as a separate item in the request by the Supreme Court on behalf of the Judicial Branch to the General Assembly. The court shall adopt rules to govern the conduct of proceedings before the court.

(5) Upon the filing of formal charges with the court by the board, the court shall promptly schedule a hearing or hearings to determine whether a sanction should be imposed against a justice, judge or justice of the peace pursuant to the provisions of this section. The court shall be a court of record, with all the attendant duties and powers appropriate to its function. Formal charges filed with the court shall be a matter of public record. All hearings conducted by the court shall be public proceedings conducted pursuant to the rules adopted by the court and in accordance with the principles of due process and the law of evidence. Parties appearing before the court shall have a right to discovery pursuant to the rules adopted by the court and shall have the right to subpoena witnesses and to compel the production of documents, books, accounts and other records as relevant. The subject of the charges shall be presumed innocent in any proceeding before the court, and the board shall have the burden of proving the charges by clear and convincing evidence. All decisions of the court shall be in writing and shall contain findings of fact and conclusions of law. A decision of the court may order removal from office, suspension, censure or other discipline as authorized by this section and as warranted by the record.

(6) Members of the court and the court's staff shall be absolutely immune from suit for all conduct in the course of their official duties, and no civil action or disciplinary complaint predicated on testimony before the court may be maintained against any witness or counsel.

(c) Decisions of the court shall be subject to review as follows:

(1) A justice, judge or justice of the peace shall have the right to appeal a final adverse order of discipline of the court. A judge or justice of the peace shall have the right to appeal to the Supreme Court in a manner consistent with rules adopted by the Supreme Court; a justice shall have the right to appeal to a special tribunal composed of seven judges, other than senior judges, chosen by lot from the judges of the Superior Court and Commonwealth Court who do not sit on the Court of Judicial Discipline or the board, in a manner consistent with rules adopted by the Supreme Court. The special tribunal shall hear and decide the appeal in the same manner in which the Supreme Court would hear and decide an appeal from an order of the court.

(2) On appeal, the Supreme Court or special tribunal shall review the record of the proceedings of the court as follows: on the law, the scope of review is plenary; on the facts, the scope of review is clearly erroneous; and, as to sanctions, the scope of review is whether the sanctions imposed were lawful. The Supreme Court or special tribunal may revise or reject an order of the court upon a determination that the order did not sustain this standard of review; otherwise, the Supreme Court or special tribunal shall affirm the order of the court.

(3) An order of the court which dismisses a complaint against a judge or justice of the peace may be appealed by the board to the Supreme Court, but the appeal shall be limited to questions of law. An order of the court which dismisses a complaint against a justice of the Supreme Court may be appealed by the board to a special tribunal in accordance with paragraph (1), but the appeal shall be limited to questions of law.

(4) No justice, judge or justice of the peace may participate as a member of the board, the court, a special tribunal or the Supreme Court in any proceeding in which the justice, judge or justice of the peace is a complainant, the subject of a complaint, a party or a witness.

(d) A justice, judge or justice of the peace shall be subject to disciplinary action pursuant to this section as follows:

(1) A justice, judge or justice of the peace may be suspended, removed from office or otherwise disciplined for conviction of a felony; violation of section 17 of this article; misconduct in office; neglect or failure to perform the duties of office or conduct which prejudices the proper administration of justice or brings the judicial office into disrepute, whether or not the conduct occurred while acting in a judicial capacity or is prohibited by law; or conduct in violation of a canon or rule prescribed by the Supreme Court. In the case of a mentally or physically disabled justice, judge or justice of the peace, the court may enter an order of removal from office, retirement, suspension or other limitations on the activities of the justice, judge or justice of the peace as warranted by the record. Upon a final order of the court for suspension without pay or removal, prior to any appeal, the justice, judge or justice of the peace shall be suspended or removed from office; and the salary of the justice, judge or justice of the peace shall cease from the date of the order.

(2) Prior to a hearing, the court may issue an interim order directing the suspension, with or without pay, of any justice, judge or justice of the peace against whom formal charges have been filed with the court by the board or against whom has been filed an indictment or information charging a felony. An interim order under this paragraph shall not be considered a final order from which an appeal may be taken.

(3) A justice, judge or justice of the peace convicted of misbehavior in office by a court, disbarred as a member of the bar of the Supreme Court or removed under this section shall forfeit automatically his judicial office and thereafter be ineligible for judicial office.

(4) A justice, judge or justice of the peace who files for nomination for or election to any public office other than a judicial office shall forfeit automatically his judicial office.

(5) This section is in addition to and not in substitution for the provisions for impeachment for misbehavior in office contained in Article VI. No justice, judge or justice of the peace against whom impeachment proceedings are pending in the Senate shall exercise any of the duties of office until acquittal.

SCHEDULE TO JUDICIARY ARTICLE

This schedule is a part of this judiciary article, and it is intended that the provisions contained herein shall have the same force and effect as those contained in the numbered sections of the article.

This article and schedule, unless otherwise stated herein, shall become effective on January 1, 1969. In this schedule where the word "now" appears it speaks from the date of adoption of this schedule; where the word "present" appears it speaks from the effective date hereof.

COURTS OTHER THAN IN THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA AND ALLEGHENY COUNTY

The Supreme Court

Section 1. The Supreme Court shall exercise all the powers and, until otherwise provided by law, jurisdiction now vested in the present Supreme Court and, until otherwise provided by law, the accused in all cases of felonious homicide shall have the right of appeal to the Supreme Court.

The Superior Court

Section 2. Until otherwise provided by law, the Superior Court shall exercise all the jurisdiction now vested in the present Superior Court. The present terms of all judges of the Superior Court which would otherwise expire on the first Monday of January in an odd-numbered year shall be extended to expire in the even-numbered year next following.

Commonwealth Court

Section 3. The Commonwealth Court shall come into existence on January 1, 1970. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this article, the General Assembly shall stagger the initial terms of judges of the Commonwealth Court.

The Courts of Common Pleas

Section 4. Until otherwise provided by law, the several courts of common pleas shall exercise the jurisdiction now vested in the present courts of common pleas. The courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, quarter sessions of the peace, and orphans' courts are abolished and the several courts of common pleas shall also exercise the jurisdiction of these courts. Orphans' courts in judicial districts having separate orphans' courts shall become orphans' court divisions of the courts of common pleas and the court of common pleas in those judicial districts shall exercise the jurisdiction presently exercised by the separate orphans' courts through their respective orphans' court division.

Orphans' Court Judges

Section 5. In those judicial districts having separate orphans' courts, the present judges thereof shall become judges of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas and the present president judge shall become the president judge of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas for the remainder of his term without diminution in salary.

Courts of Common Pleas in Multi-County Judicial Districts

Section 6. Courts of common pleas in multi-county judicial districts are abolished as separate courts and are hereby constituted as branches of the single court of common pleas established under this article in each such judicial district.

Community Courts

Section 7. In a judicial district which establishes a community court, a person serving as a justice of the peace at such time:

- (a) May complete his term exercising the jurisdiction provided by law and with the compensation provided by law, and
- (b) Upon completion of his term, his office is abolished and no judicial function of the kind heretofore exercised by a justice of the peace shall thereafter be exercised other than by the community court.

JUSTICES, JUDGES AND JUSTICES OF THE PEACE**Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace**

Section 8. Notwithstanding any provision in the article, a present justice, judge or justice of the peace may complete his term of office.

Associate Judges

Section 9. The office of associate judge not learned in the law is abolished, but a present associate judge may complete his term.

Retention Election of Present Justices and Judges

Section 10. A present judge who was originally elected to office and seeks retention in the 1969 municipal election and is otherwise eligible may file his declaration of candidacy by February 1, 1969.

Selection of President Judges

Section 11. ⁶ (a) Except in the City of Philadelphia, section 10(d) of the article shall become effective upon the expiration of the term of the present president judge, or upon earlier vacancy.

(b) Notwithstanding section 10(d) of the article the president judge of the Superior Court shall be the judge longest in continuous service on such court if such judge was a member of such court on the first Monday of January 1977. If no such judge exists or is willing to serve as president judge the president judge shall be selected as provided by this article.

**MAGISTRATES, ALDERMEN AND JUSTICES OF THE PEACE AND
MAGISTERIAL DISTRICTS OTHER THAN IN THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA****Magistrates, Aldermen and Justices of the Peace**

Section 12. An alderman, justice of the peace or magistrate:

(a) May complete his term, exercising the jurisdiction provided by law and with the method of compensation provided by law prior to the adoption of this article;

(b) Shall be deemed to have taken and passed the examination required by this article for justices of the peace if he has completed one full term of office before creation of a magisterial district, and

(c) At the completion of his term, his office is abolished.

(d) Except for officers completing their terms, after the first Monday in January, 1970, no judicial function of the kind heretofore exercised by these officers, by mayors and like officers in municipalities shall be exercised by any officer other than the one justice of the peace elected or appointed to serve in that magisterial district.

Magisterial Districts

Section 13. So that the provisions of this article regarding the establishment of magisterial districts and the instruction and examination of justices of the peace may be self-executing, until otherwise provided by law in a manner agreeable to this article, the following provisions shall be in force:

(a) The Supreme Court or the courts of common pleas under the direction of the Supreme Court shall fix the number and boundaries of magisterial districts of each class within each judicial district by January 1, 1969, and these magisterial districts, except where a community court has been adopted, shall come into existence on January 1, 1970, the justices of the peace thereof to be elected at the municipal election in 1969. These justices of the peace shall retain no fine, costs or any other sum that shall be delivered into their hands for the performance of any judicial duty or for any service connected with their offices, but

shall remit the same to the Commonwealth, county, municipal subdivision, school district or otherwise as may be provided by law.

(b) Classes of magisterial districts.

(i) Magisterial districts of the first class shall have a population density of more than 5,000 persons per square mile and a population of not less than 65,000 persons.

(ii) Magisterial districts of the second class shall have a population density of between 1,000 and 5,000 persons per square mile and a population of between 20,000 persons and 65,000 persons.

(iii) Magisterial districts of the third class shall have a population density of between 200 and 1,000 persons per square mile and a population of between 12,000 persons and 20,000 persons.

(iv) Magisterial districts of the fourth class shall have a population density of between 70 and 200 persons per square mile and a population of between 7,500 persons and 12,000 persons.

(v) Magisterial districts of the fifth class shall have a population density of under 70 persons per square mile and a population of between 4,000 persons and 7,500 persons.

(c) Salaries of justices of the peace.

The salaries of the justices of the peace shall be as follows:

(i) In first class magisterial districts, \$12,000 per year,

(ii) In second class magisterial districts, \$10,000 per year,

(iii) In third class magisterial districts, eight \$8,000 per year,

(iv) In fourth and fifth class magisterial districts, \$5,000 per year.

(v) The salaries here fixed shall be paid by the State Treasurer and for such payment this article and schedule shall be sufficient warrant.

(d) Course of training, instruction and examination. The course of training and instruction and examination in civil and criminal law and procedure for a justice of the peace shall be devised by the Department of Public Instruction, and it shall administer this course and examination to insure that justices of the peace are competent to perform their duties.

Magisterial Districts

Section 14. Effective immediately upon establishment of magisterial districts and until otherwise prescribed the civil and criminal procedural rules relating to venue shall apply to magisterial districts; all proceedings before aldermen, magistrates and justices of the peace shall be brought in and only in a magisterial district in which occurs an event which would give rise to venue in a court of record; the court of common pleas upon its own motion or on application at any stage of proceedings shall transfer any proceeding in any magisterial district to the justice of the peace for the magisterial district in which proper venue lies.

PROTHONOTARIES AND CLERKS OTHER THAN IN THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA

Prothonotaries, Clerks of Courts, Clerks of Orphans' Courts

Section 15. Until otherwise provided by law, the offices of prothonotary and clerk of courts shall become the offices of prothonotary and clerk of courts of the court of common pleas of the judicial district, and in multi-county judicial districts of their county's branch of the court of common pleas, and the clerk of the orphans' court in a judicial district now having a separate orphans' court shall become the clerk of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas, and these officers shall continue to perform the duties of the office and to maintain and be responsible for the records, books and dockets as heretofore. In judicial districts where the clerk of the orphans' court is not the register of wills, he shall continue to perform the duties of the office and to maintain and be responsible for the records, books and dockets as heretofore until otherwise provided by law.

THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA

Courts and Judges

Section 16. Until otherwise provided by law: (a) The court of common pleas shall consist of a trial division, orphans' court division and family court division.

(b) The judges of the court of common pleas shall become judges of the trial division of the court of common pleas provided for in this article and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.

(c) The judges of the county court shall become judges of the family court division of the court of common pleas and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.

(d) The judges of the orphans' court shall become judges of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.

(e) As designated by the Governor, 22 of the present magistrates shall become judges of the municipal court and six shall become judges of the traffic court, and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.

(f) One of the judges of the court of common pleas shall be president judge and he shall be selected in the manner provided in section 10(d) of this article. He shall be the administrative head of the court and shall supervise the court's judicial business.

(g) Each division of the court of common pleas shall be presided over by an administrative judge, who shall be one of its judges and shall be elected for a term of five years by a majority vote of the judges of that division. He shall assist the president judge in supervising the judicial business of the court and shall be responsible to him. Subject to the foregoing, the judges of the court of common pleas shall prescribe rules defining the duties of the administrative judges. The president judge shall have the power to assign judges from each division to each other division of the court when required to expedite the business of the court.

(h) Until all members of the municipal court are members of the bar of the Supreme Court, the president judge of the court of common pleas shall appoint one of the judges of the municipal court as president judge for a five-year term or at the pleasure of the president judge of the court of common pleas. The president judge of the municipal court shall be eligible to succeed himself as president judge for any number of terms and shall be the administrative head of that court and shall supervise the judicial business of the court. He shall promulgate all administrative rules and regulations and make all judicial assignments. The president judge of the court of common pleas may assign temporarily judges of the municipal court who are members of the bar of the Supreme Court to the court of common pleas when required to expedite the business of the court.

(i) The Governor shall appoint one of the judges of the traffic court as president judge for a term of five years or at the pleasure of the Governor. The president judge of the traffic court shall be eligible to succeed himself as president judge for any number of terms, shall be the executive and administrative head of the traffic court, and shall supervise the judicial business of the court, shall promulgate all administrative rules and regulations, and shall make all judicial assignments.

(j) The exercise of all supervisory and administrative powers detailed in this section 16 shall be subject to the supervisory and administrative control of the Supreme Court.

(k) The prothonotary shall continue to exercise the duties of that office for the trial division of the court of common pleas and for the municipal court.

(l) The clerk of quarter sessions shall continue to exercise the duties of that office for the trial division of the court of common pleas and for the municipal court.

(m) That officer serving as clerk to the county court shall continue to exercise the duties of that office for the family division of the court of common pleas.

(n) The register of wills shall serve ex officio as clerk of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas.

(o) The court of common pleas shall have unlimited original jurisdiction in all cases except those cases assigned by this schedule to the municipal court and to the traffic court. The court of common pleas shall have all the jurisdiction now vested in the court of common pleas, the court of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, courts of quarter sessions of the peace, orphans' court, and county court. Jurisdiction in all of the foregoing cases shall be exercised through the trial division of the court of common pleas except in those cases which are assigned by this schedule to the orphans' court and family court divisions of the court of common pleas. The court of common pleas through the trial division shall also hear and determine appeals from the municipal court and traffic court.

(p) The court of common pleas through the orphans' court division shall exercise the jurisdiction heretofore exercised by the orphans' court.

(q) The court of common pleas through the family court division of the court of common pleas shall exercise jurisdiction in the following matters:

(i) Domestic Relations: desertion or nonsupport of wives, children and indigent parents, including children born out of wedlock; proceedings for custody of children; divorce and annulment and property matters relating thereto.

(ii) Juvenile Matters: dependent, delinquent and neglected children and children under 18 years of age, suffering from epilepsy, nervous or mental defects, incorrigible, runaway and disorderly minors 18 to 20 years of age and preliminary hearings in criminal cases where the victim is a juvenile.

(iii) Adoptions and Delayed Birth Certificates.

(r) The municipal court shall have jurisdiction in the following matters:

(i) Committing magistrates' jurisdiction in all criminal matters.

(ii) All summary offenses, except those under the motor vehicle laws.

(iii) All criminal offenses for which no prison term may be imposed or which are punishable by a term of imprisonment of not more than two years, and indictable offenses under the motor vehicle laws for which no prison term may be imposed or punishable by a term of imprisonment of not more than three years. In these cases, the defendant shall have no right of trial by jury in that court, but he shall have the right of appeal for trial de novo including the right to trial by jury to the trial division of the court of common pleas. Until there are a sufficient number of judges who are members of the bar of the Supreme Court serving in the municipal court to handle such matters, the trial division of the court of common pleas shall have concurrent jurisdiction over such matters, the assignment of cases to the respective courts to be determined by rule prescribed by the president judge of the court of common pleas.

(iv) Matters arising under The Landlord and Tenant Act of 1951.

(v) All civil claims involving less than \$500. In these cases, the parties shall have no right of trial by jury in that court but shall have the right of appeal for a trial de novo including the right to trial by jury to the trial division of the court of common pleas, it being the purpose of this subsection to establish an expeditious small claims procedure whereby it shall not be necessary for the litigants to obtain counsel. This limited grant of civil jurisdiction shall be co-extensive with the civil jurisdiction of the trial division of the court of common pleas.

(vi) As commissioners to preside at arraignments, fix and accept bail, issue warrants and perform duties of a similar nature.

The grant of jurisdiction under clauses (iii) and (v) of this subsection may be exercised only by those judges who are members of the bar of the Supreme Court.

(s) The traffic court shall have exclusive jurisdiction of all summary offenses under the motor vehicle laws.

(t) The courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, quarter sessions of the peace, the county court, the orphans' court and the ten separate courts of common pleas are abolished and their jurisdiction and powers shall be exercised by the court of common pleas provided for in this article through the divisions established by this schedule.

(u) The office of magistrate, the board of magistrates and the present traffic court are abolished.

(v) Those judges appointed to the municipal court in accordance with subsection (e) of this section who are not members of the bar of the Supreme Court shall be eligible to complete their present terms and to be elected to and serve for one additional term, but not thereafter.

(w) The causes, proceedings, books, dockets and records of the abolished courts shall become those of the court or division thereof to which, under this schedule, jurisdiction of the proceedings or matters concerned has been transferred, and that court or division thereof shall determine and conclude such proceedings as if it had assumed jurisdiction in the first instance.

(x) The present president judges of the abolished courts and chief magistrate shall continue to receive the compensation to which they are now entitled as president judges and chief magistrate until the end of their present terms as president judges and chief magistrate respectively.

(y) The offices of prothonotary and register of wills in the City of Philadelphia shall no longer be considered constitutional offices under this article, but their powers and functions shall continue as at present until these offices are covered in the Home Rule Charter by a referendum in the manner provided by law.

(z) If a community court is established in the City of Philadelphia, a person serving as a judge of the municipal or traffic court at that time:

(i) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (v) of this section, may complete his term exercising the jurisdiction provided by law and with the compensation provided by law; and

(ii) At the completion of his term, his office is abolished and no jurisdiction of the kind exercised by those officers immediately after the effective date of this article and schedule shall thereafter be exercised other than by the community court.

ALLEGHENY COUNTY

Courts

Section 17. Until otherwise provided by law:

(a) The court of common pleas shall consist of a trial division, an orphans' court division and a family court division; the courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery and quarter sessions of the peace, the county court, the orphans' court, and the juvenile court are abolished and their present jurisdiction shall be exercised by the court of common pleas. Until otherwise provided by rule of the court of common pleas and, except as otherwise provided in this schedule, the court of common pleas shall exercise the jurisdiction of the present court of common pleas and the present county court through the trial division. Until otherwise provided by rule of the court of common pleas, the jurisdiction of the present orphans' court, except as otherwise provided in this schedule, shall be exercised by the court of common pleas through the orphans' court division.

(b) Until otherwise provided by rule of the court of common pleas, the court of common pleas shall exercise jurisdiction in the following matters through the family court division:

(i) Domestic Relations: Desertion or nonsupport of wives, children and indigent parents, including children born out of wedlock; proceedings, including habeas corpus, for custody of children; divorce and annulment and property matters relating thereto.

(ii) Juvenile Matters: All matters now within the jurisdiction of the juvenile court.

(iii) Adoptions and Delayed Birth Certificates.

Judges

Section 18. Until otherwise provided by law, the present judges of the court of common pleas shall continue to act as the judges of that court; the present judges of the county court shall become judges of the court of common pleas; the present judges of the orphans' court shall become judges of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas; the present judges of the juvenile court shall become judges of the family court division of the court of common pleas.

President Judges

Section 19. The present president judge of the court of common pleas may complete his term as president judge; the present president judge of the orphans' court shall be the president judge of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas for the remainder of his term as president judge, and the present president judge of the county court shall be the president judge of the family court division of the court of common pleas for the remainder of his term as president judge, all these without diminution of salary as president judge. The president judge of the trial division shall be selected pursuant to section 20 of this schedule.

President Judges; Court Division

Section 20. Until otherwise provided by law, the trial division, the orphans' court division and the family court division of the court of common pleas shall each be presided over by a president judge, who shall be one of the judges of such division and shall be elected for a term of five years by a majority vote of the judges of that division. He shall assist the president judge of the court of common pleas in supervising the judicial business of the court and shall be responsible to him. Subject to the foregoing, the judges of the court of common pleas shall prescribe rules defining the duties of the president judges. The president judge of the court of common pleas shall have the power to assign judges from one division to another division of the court when required to expedite the business of the court. The exercise of these supervisory and administrative powers, however, shall be subject to the supervisory and administrative powers of the Supreme Court.

THE CITY OF PITTSBURGH

Inferior Courts

Section 21. Upon the establishment of magisterial districts pursuant to this article and schedule, and unless otherwise provided by law, the police magistrates, including those serving in the traffic court, the housing court and the city court shall continue as at present. Such magistrates shall be part of the unified judicial system and shall be subject to the general supervisory and administrative authority of the Supreme Court. Such magistrates shall be subject to the provisions of this article and schedule regarding educational requirements and prohibited activities of justices of the peace.

CAUSES, PROCEEDINGS, BOOKS AND RECORDS

Causes, Proceedings, Books and Records

Section 22. All causes and proceedings pending in any abolished court or office of the justice of the peace shall be determined and concluded by the court to which jurisdiction of the proceedings has been transferred under this schedule and all books, dockets and records of any abolished court or office of the justice of the peace shall become those of the court to which, under this schedule, jurisdiction of the proceedings concerned has been transferred.

COMMISSION AND BOARD

Judicial Qualifications Commission

Section 23. The selection of the first members of the Judicial Qualifications Commission provided for in section 14(a) of this article shall be made as follows: The Governor shall appoint the four non-lawyer members for terms of, respectively, one year, three years, five years and seven years, no more than two of whom shall be members of the same political party. The Supreme Court shall appoint the three non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania for terms, respectively, of two years, four years and six years, no more than two of whom shall be members of the same political party.

Judicial Discipline

Section 24.⁷ (a) The members of the Judicial Inquiry and Review Board shall vacate their offices 90 days after the adoption of the amendment to section 18 of this article, and all proceedings pending before the Judicial Inquiry and Review Board and all records shall be transferred to the Judicial Conduct Board for further proceedings.

(b) Of the members initially appointed to the Judicial Conduct Board, the judge appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a four-year term, and the judge appointed by the Governor shall serve a three-year term. The justice of the peace initially appointed shall serve a two-year term. Of the three non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court initially appointed, the first appointed by the Governor shall serve a three-year term, the next appointed by the Governor shall serve a two-year term, and the non-judge member of the bar of the Supreme Court appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a one-year term. Of the six non-lawyer electors initially appointed, the first appointed by the Governor and the first appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a four-year term, the next appointed by the Governor and the next appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a three-year term, and the next appointed by the Governor and the next appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a two-year term.

(c) Of the three judges initially appointed to the Court of Judicial Discipline, the first appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a four-year term, the next appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a three-year term, and the judge appointed by the Governor shall serve a two-year term. The justice of the peace initially appointed shall serve a one-year term. Of the non-judge members of the bar initially appointed, the first appointed shall serve a four-year term, and the next appointed shall serve a three-year term. Of the two non-lawyer electors initially appointed, the non-lawyer elector appointed by the Governor shall serve a three-year term, and the non-lawyer elector appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a two-year term.

GENERAL PROVISIONS

Dispensing with Trial by Jury

Section 25. Until otherwise provided by law, the parties, by agreement filed, may in any civil case dispense with trial by jury, and submit the decision of such case to the court having jurisdiction thereof, and such court shall hear and determine the same; and the judgment thereon shall be subject to writ of error as in other cases.

Writs of Certiorari

Section 26. Unless and until changed by rule of the Supreme Court, in addition to the right of appeal under section 9 of this article, the judges of the courts of common pleas, within their respective judicial districts, shall have power to issue writs of certiorari to the municipal court in the City of Philadelphia, justices of the peace and inferior courts not of record and to cause their proceedings to be brought before them, and right and justice to be done.

Judicial Districts

Section 27. Until changed in accordance with section 11 of this article, the number and boundaries of judicial districts shall remain as at present.

Referendum

Section 28. The officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections shall cause the question provided for in section 13(d) of this article to be placed on the ballot in the 1969 primary election throughout the Commonwealth.

Persons Specially Admitted by Local Rules

Section 29. Any person now specially admitted to practice may continue to practice in the court of common pleas or in that division of the court of common pleas and the municipal court in the City of Philadelphia which substantially includes the practice for which such person was previously specially admitted.

¹ Amended Nov. 6, 1979.

² Amended Nov. 3, 2003.

³ Amended May 20, 1975, May 16, 1978, and Nov. 6, 1979.

⁴ Amended May 18, 1993, and May 15, 2001.

⁵ Amended May 18, 1993.

⁶ Amended Nov. 6, 1979.

⁷ Amended May 18, 1993.

ARTICLE VI PUBLIC OFFICERS

Selection of Officers Not Otherwise Provided for in Constitution

Section 1. All officers, whose selection is not provided for in this Constitution, shall be elected or appointed as may be directed by law.

Incompatible Offices

Section 2. No member of Congress from this State, nor any person holding or exercising any office or appointment of trust or profit under the United States, shall at the same time hold or exercise any office in this State to which a salary, fees or perquisites shall be attached. The General Assembly may by law declare what offices are incompatible.

Oath of Office

Section 3. Senators, Representatives and all judicial, State and county officers shall, before entering on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation before a person authorized to administer oaths.

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support, obey and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of this Commonwealth and that I will discharge the duties of my office with fidelity."

The oath or affirmation shall be administered to a member of the Senate or to a member of the House of Representatives in the hall of the House to which he shall have been elected.

Any person refusing to take the oath or affirmation shall forfeit his office.

Power of Impeachment

Section 4. The House of Representatives shall have the sole power of impeachment.

Trial of Impeachments

Section 5. All impeachments shall be tried by the Senate. When sitting for that purpose the Senators shall be upon oath or affirmation. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

Officers Liable to Impeachment

Section 6. The Governor and all other civil officers shall be liable to impeachment for any misbehavior in office, but judgment in such cases shall not extend further than to removal from office and disqualification to hold any office of trust or profit under this Commonwealth. The person accused, whether convicted or acquitted, shall nevertheless be liable to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment according to law.

Removal of Civil Officers

Section 7. All civil officers shall hold their offices on the condition that they behave themselves well while in office, and shall be removed on conviction of misbehavior in office or of any infamous crime. Appointed civil officers, other than judges of the courts of record, may be removed at the pleasure of the power by which they shall have been appointed. All civil officers elected by the people, except the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor, members of the General Assembly and judges of the courts of record, shall be removed by the Governor for reasonable cause, after due notice and full hearing, on the address of two-thirds of the Senate.

ARTICLE VII ELECTIONS

Qualifications of Electors

Section 1.¹ Every citizen 21 years of age, possessing the following qualifications, shall be entitled to vote at all elections subject, however, to such laws requiring and regulating the registration of electors as the General Assembly may enact.

1. He or she shall have been a citizen of the United States at least one month.
2. He or she shall have resided in the State 90 days immediately preceding the election.
3. He or she shall have resided in the election district where he or she shall offer to vote at least 60 days immediately preceding the election, except that if qualified to vote in an election district prior to removal of residence, he or she may, if a resident of Pennsylvania, vote in the election district from which he or she removed his or her residence within 60 days preceding the election.

General Election Day

Section 2. The general election shall be held biennially on the Tuesday next following the first Monday of November in each even-numbered year, but the General Assembly may by law fix a different day, two-thirds of all the members of each House consenting thereto: Provided, That such election shall always be held in an even-numbered year.

Municipal Election Day; Offices to Be Filled on Election Days

Section 3. All judges elected by the electors of the State at large may be elected at either a general or municipal election, as circumstances may require. All elections for judges of the courts for the several judicial districts, and for county, city, ward, borough, and township officers, for regular terms of service, shall be held on the municipal election day; namely, the Tuesday next following the first Monday of November in each odd-numbered year, but the General Assembly may by law fix a different day, two-thirds of all the members of each House consenting thereto: Provided, That such elections shall be held in an odd-numbered year: Provided further, That all judges for the courts of the several judicial districts holding office at the present time, whose terms of office may end in an odd-numbered year, shall continue to hold their offices until the first Monday of January in the next succeeding even-numbered year.

Method of Elections; Secrecy in Voting

Section 4. All elections by the citizens shall be by ballot or by such other method as may be prescribed by law: Provided, That secrecy in voting be preserved.

Electors Privileged from Arrest

Section 5. Electors shall in all cases except treason, felony and breach or surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance on elections and in going to and returning therefrom.

Election and Registration Laws

Section 6. All laws regulating the holding of elections by the citizens, or for the registration of electors, shall be uniform throughout the State, except that laws regulating and requiring the registration of electors may be enacted to apply to cities only, provided that such laws be uniform for cities of the same class, and except further, that the General Assembly shall by general law, permit the use of voting machines, or other mechanical devices for registering or recording and computing the vote, at all elections or primaries, in any county, city, borough, incorporated town or township of the Commonwealth, at the option of the electors of such county, city, borough, incorporated town or township, without being obliged to require the use of such voting machines or mechanical devices in any other county, city, borough, incorporated town or township, under such regulations with reference thereto as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe. The General Assembly may, from time to time, prescribe the number and duties of election officers in any political subdivision of the Commonwealth in which voting machines or other mechanical devices authorized by this section may be used.

Bribery of Electors

Section 7. Any person who shall give, or promise or offer to give, to an elector, any money, reward or other valuable consideration for his vote at an election, or for withholding the same, or who shall give or promise to give such consideration to any other person or party for such elector's vote or for the withholding thereof, and any elector who shall receive or agree to receive, for himself or for another, any money, reward or other valuable consideration for his vote at an election, or for withholding the same, shall thereby forfeit the right to vote at such election, and any elector whose right to vote shall be challenged for such cause before the election officers, shall be required to swear or affirm that the matter of the challenge is untrue before his vote shall be received.

Witnesses in Contested Elections

Section 8. In trials of contested elections and in proceedings for the investigation of elections, no person shall be permitted to withhold his testimony upon the ground that it may criminate himself or subject him to public infamy; but such testimony shall not afterwards be used against him in any judicial proceedings except for perjury in giving such testimony.

Fixing Election Districts

Section 9. Townships and wards of cities or boroughs shall form or be divided into election districts of compact and contiguous territory and their boundaries fixed and changed in such manner as may be provided by law.

Viva Voce Elections

Section 10. All elections by persons in a representative capacity shall be viva voce or by automatic recording device publicly indicating how each person voted.

Election Officers

Section 11. District election boards shall consist of a judge and two inspectors, who shall be chosen at municipal elections for such terms as may be provided by law. Each elector shall have the right to vote for the judge and one inspector, and each inspector shall appoint one clerk. The first election board for any new district shall be selected, and vacancies in election boards filled, as shall be provided by law. Election officers shall be privileged from arrest upon days of election, and while engaged in making up and transmitting returns, except upon warrant of a court of record or judge thereof, for an election fraud, for felony, or for wanton breach of the peace. In cities they may claim exemption from jury duty during their terms of service.

Disqualifications for Service as Election Officer

Section 12. No persons shall be qualified to serve as an election officer who shall hold, or shall within two months have held any office, appointment or employment in or under the government of the United States, or of this State, or of any city, or county, or of any municipal board, commission or trust in any city, save only notaries public and persons in the National Guard or in a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States; nor shall any election officer be eligible to any civil office to be filled at an election at which he shall serve, save only to such subordinate municipal or local offices, below the grade of city or county offices, as shall be designated by general law.

Contested Elections

Section 13. The trial and determination of contested elections of electors of President and Vice-President, members of the General Assembly, and of all public officers, whether State, judicial, municipal or local, and contests involving questions submitted to the electors at any election shall be by the courts of law, or by one or more of the law judges thereof. The General Assembly shall, by general law, designate the courts and judges by whom the several classes of election contests shall be tried, and regulate the manner of trial and all matters incident thereto; but no such law assigning jurisdiction, or regulating its exercise, shall apply to any contest arising out of an election held before its passage.

Absentee Voting

Section 14.² The Legislature shall, by general law, provide a manner in which, and the time and place at which, qualified electors who may, on the occurrence of any election, be absent from the municipality of their residence, because their duties, occupation or business require them to be elsewhere or who, on the occurrence of any election, are unable to attend at their proper polling places because of illness or physical disability or who will not attend a polling place because of the observance of a religious holiday or who cannot vote because of election day duties, in the case of a county employee, may vote, and for the return and canvass of their votes in the election district in which they respectively reside.

(b) For purposes of this section, "municipality" means a city, borough, incorporated town, township or any similar general purpose unit of government which may be created by the General Assembly.

¹ Editor's Note: Under 1971 statutory amendment, the voting age in Pennsylvania is now 18 years of age. 25 PS. § 2811.

² Amended Nov. 5, 1985, and Nov. 4, 1997.

ARTICLE VIII TAXATION AND FINANCE

Uniformity of Taxation

Section 1. All taxes shall be uniform, upon the same class of subjects, within the territorial limits of the authority levying the tax, and shall be levied and collected under general laws.

Exemptions and Special Provisions

Section 2.¹ (a) The General Assembly may by law exempt from taxation:

- (i) Actual places of regularly stated religious worship;
- (ii) Actual places of burial, when used or held by a person or organization deriving no private or corporate profit therefrom and no substantial part of whose activity consists of selling personal property in connection therewith;
- (iii) That portion of public property which is actually and regularly used for public purposes;
- (iv) That portion of the property owned and occupied by any branch, post or camp of honorably discharged servicemen or servicewomen which is actually and regularly used for benevolent, charitable or patriotic purposes; and
- (v) Institutions of purely public charity, but in the case of any real property tax exemptions only that portion of real property of such institution which is actually and regularly used for the purposes of the institution.

(b) The General Assembly may, by law:

(i) Establish standards and qualifications for private forest reserves, agricultural reserves, and land actively devoted to agricultural use, and make special provision for the taxation thereof;

(ii) Establish as a class or classes of subjects of taxation the property or privileges of persons who, because of age, disability, infirmity or poverty are determined to be in need of tax exemption or of special tax provisions, and for any such class or classes, uniform standards and qualifications. The Commonwealth, or any other taxing authority, may adopt or employ such class or classes and standards and qualifications, and except as herein provided may impose taxes, grant exemptions, or make special tax provisions in accordance therewith. No exemption or special provision shall be made under this clause with respect to taxes upon the sale or use of personal property, and no exemption from any tax upon real property shall be granted by the General Assembly under this clause unless the General Assembly shall provide for the reimbursement of local taxing authorities by or through the Commonwealth for revenue losses occasioned by such exemption;

(iii) Establish standards and qualifications by which local taxing authorities may make uniform special tax provisions applicable to a taxpayer for a limited period of time to encourage improvement of deteriorating property or areas by an individual, association or corporation, or to encourage industrial development by a non-profit corporation; and

(iv) Make special tax provisions on any increase in value of real estate resulting from residential construction. Such special tax provisions shall be applicable for a period not to exceed two years.

(v) Establish standards and qualifications by which local taxing authorities in counties of the first and second class may make uniform special real property tax provisions applicable to taxpayers who are longtime owner-occupants as shall be defined by the General Assembly of residences in areas where real property values have risen markedly as a consequence of the refurbishing or renovating of other deteriorating residences or the construction of new residences.

(vi) Authorize local taxing authorities to exclude from taxation an amount based on the assessed value of homestead property. The exclusions authorized by this clause shall not exceed one-half of the median assessed value of all homestead property within a local taxing jurisdiction. A local taxing authority may not increase the millage rate of its tax on real property to pay for these exclusions.

(c) Citizens and residents of this Commonwealth, who served in any war or armed conflict in which the United States was engaged and were honorably discharged or released under honorable circumstances from active service, shall be exempt from

the payment of all real property taxes upon the residence occupied by the said citizens and residents of this Commonwealth imposed by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any of its political subdivisions if, as a result of military service, they are blind, paraplegic or double or quadruple amputees or have a service-connected disability declared by the United States Veterans Administration or its successor to be a total or 100% permanent disability, and if the State Veterans' Commission determines that such persons are in need of the tax exemptions granted herein. This exemption shall be extended to the unmarried surviving spouse upon the death of an eligible veteran provided that the State Veterans' Commission determines that such person is in need of the exemption.

Reciprocal Exemptions

Section 3. Taxation laws may grant exemptions or rebates to residents, or estates of residents, of other States which grant similar exemptions or rebates to residents, or estates of residents, of Pennsylvania.

Public Utilities

Section 4. The real property of public utilities is subject to real estate taxes imposed by local taxing authorities. Payment to the Commonwealth of gross receipts taxes or other special taxes in replacement of gross receipts taxes by a public utility and the distribution by the Commonwealth to the local taxing authorities of the amount as herein provided shall, however, be in lieu of local taxes upon its real property which is used or useful in furnishing its public utility service. The amount raised annually by such gross receipts or other special taxes shall not be less than the gross amount of real estate taxes which the local taxing authorities could have imposed upon such real property but for the exemption herein provided. This gross amount shall be determined in the manner provided by law. An amount equivalent to such real estate taxes shall be distributed annually among all local taxing authorities in the proportion which the total tax receipts of each local taxing authority bear to the total tax receipts of all local taxing authorities, or in such other equitable proportions as may be provided by law.

Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, any law which presently subjects real property of public utilities to local real estate taxation by local taxing authorities shall remain in full force and effect.

Exemption from Taxation Restricted

Section 5. All laws exempting property from taxation, other than the property above enumerated, shall be void.

Taxation of Corporations

Section 6. The power to tax corporations and corporate property shall not be surrendered or suspended by any contract or grant to which the Commonwealth shall be a party.

Commonwealth Indebtedness

Section 7. (a) No debt shall be incurred by or on behalf of the Commonwealth except by law and in accordance with the provisions of this section.

(1) Debt may be incurred without limit to suppress insurrection, rehabilitate areas affected by man-made or natural disaster, or to implement unissued authority approved by the electors prior to the adoption of this article.

(2) The Governor, State Treasurer and Auditor General, acting jointly, may (i) issue tax anticipation notes having a maturity within the fiscal year of issue and payable exclusively from revenues received in the same fiscal year, and (ii) incur debt for the purpose of refunding other debt, if such refunding debt matures within the term of the original debt.

(3) Debt may be incurred without limit for purposes specifically itemized in the law authorizing such debt, if the question whether the debt shall be incurred has been submitted to the electors and approved by a majority of those voting on the question.

(4) Debt may be incurred without the approval of the electors for capital projects specifically itemized in a capital budget, if such debt will not cause the amount of all net debt outstanding to exceed one and three-quarters times the average of the annual tax revenues deposited in the previous five fiscal years as certified by the Auditor General. For the purposes of this subsection, debt outstanding shall not include debt incurred under clauses (1) and (2) (i), or debt incurred under clause (2) (ii) if the original debt would not be so considered, or debt incurred under subsection (3) unless the General Assembly shall so provide in the law authorizing such debt.

(b) All debt incurred for capital projects shall mature within a period not to exceed the estimated useful life of the projects as stated in the authorizing law, and when so stated shall be conclusive. All debt, except indebtedness permitted by clause (2) (i), shall be amortized in substantial and regular amounts, the first of which shall be due prior to the expiration of a period equal to one-tenth the term of the debt.

(c) As used in this section, debt shall mean the issued and outstanding obligations of the Commonwealth and shall include obligations of its agencies or authorities to the extent they are to be repaid from lease rentals or other charges payable directly or indirectly from revenues of the Commonwealth. Debts shall not include either (1) that portion of obligations to be repaid from charges made to the public for the use of the capital projects financed, as determined by the Auditor General, or (2) obligations to be repaid from lease rentals or other charges payable by a school district or other local taxing authority, or (3) obligations to be repaid by agencies or authorities created for the joint benefit of the Commonwealth and one or more other State governments.

(d) If sufficient funds are not appropriated for the timely payment of the interest upon and installments of principal of all debt, the State Treasurer shall set apart from the first revenues thereafter received applicable to the appropriate fund a sum sufficient to pay such interest and installments of principal, and shall so apply the money so set apart. The State Treasurer may be required to set aside and apply such revenues at the suit of any holder of Commonwealth obligations.

Commonwealth Credit Not to Be Pledged

Section 8. The credit of the Commonwealth shall not be pledged or loaned to any individual, company, corporation or association nor shall the Commonwealth become a joint owner or stockholder in any company, corporation or association.

Municipal Debt Not to be Assumed by Commonwealth

Section 9. The Commonwealth shall not assume the debt, or any part thereof, of any county, city, borough, incorporated town, township or any similar general purpose unit of government unless such debt shall have been incurred to enable the Commonwealth to suppress insurrection or to assist the Commonwealth in the discharge of any portion of its present indebtedness.

Audit

Section 10. The financial affairs of any entity funded or financially aided by the Commonwealth, and all departments, boards, commissions, agencies, instrumentalities, authorities and institutions of the Commonwealth, shall be subject to audits made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards.

Any Commonwealth officer whose approval is necessary for any transaction relative to the financial affairs of the Commonwealth shall not be charged with the function of auditing that transaction after its occurrence.

Gasoline Taxes and Motor License Fees Restricted

Section 11.² (a) All proceeds from gasoline and other motor fuel excise taxes, motor vehicle registration fees and license taxes, operators' license fees and other excise taxes imposed on products used in motor transportation after providing therefrom for (a) cost of administration and collection, (b) payment of obligations incurred in the construction and reconstruction of public highways and bridges shall be appropriated by the General Assembly to agencies of the State or political subdivisions thereof; and used solely for construction, reconstruction, maintenance and repair of and safety on public highways and bridges and costs and expenses incident thereto, and for the payment of obligations incurred for such purposes, and shall not be diverted by transfer or otherwise to any other purpose, except that loans may be made by the State from the proceeds of such taxes and fees for a single period not exceeding eight months, but no such loan shall be made within the period of one year from any preceding loan, and every loan made in any fiscal year shall be repayable within one month after the beginning of the next fiscal year.

(b) All proceeds from aviation fuel excise taxes, after providing therefrom for the cost of administration and collection, shall be appropriated by the General Assembly to agencies of the State or political subdivisions thereof and used solely for: the purchase, construction, reconstruction, operation and maintenance of airports and other air navigation facilities; aircraft accident investigation; the operation, maintenance and other costs of aircraft owned or leased by the Commonwealth; any other purpose reasonably related to air navigation including but not limited to the reimbursement of airport property owners for property tax expenditures; and costs and expenses incident thereto and for the payment of obligations incurred for such purposes, and shall not be diverted by transfer or otherwise to any other purpose.

Governor's Budgets and Financial Plan

Section 12. Annually, at the times set by law, the Governor shall submit to the General Assembly:

(a) A balanced operating budget for the ensuing fiscal year setting forth in detail (i) proposed expenditures classified by department or agency and by program and (ii) estimated revenues from all sources. If estimated revenues and available surplus are less than proposed expenditures, the Governor shall recommend specific additional sources of revenue sufficient to pay the deficiency and the estimated revenue to be derived from each source;

(b) A capital budget for the ensuing fiscal year setting forth in detail proposed expenditures to be financed from the proceeds of obligations of the Commonwealth or of its agencies or authorities or from operating funds; and

(c) A financial plan for not less than the next succeeding five fiscal years, which plan shall include for each such fiscal year:

(i) Projected operating expenditures classified by department or agency and by program, in reasonable detail, and estimated revenues, by major categories, from existing and additional sources, and

(ii) Projected expenditures for capital projects specifically itemized by purpose, and the proposed sources of financing each.

Appropriations

Section 13. (a) Operating budget appropriations made by the General Assembly shall not exceed the actual and estimated revenues and surplus available in the same fiscal year.

(b) The General Assembly shall adopt a capital budget for the ensuing fiscal year.

Surplus

Section 14. All surplus of operating funds at the end of the fiscal year shall be appropriated during the ensuing fiscal year by the General Assembly.

Project "70"

Section 15. In addition to the purposes stated in Article VIII, section 7 of this Constitution, the Commonwealth may be authorized by law to create debt and to issue bonds to the amount of \$70,000,000 for the acquisition of land for State parks, reservoirs and other conservation and recreation and historical preservation purposes, and for participation by the Commonwealth with political subdivisions in the acquisition of land for parks, reservoirs and other conservation and recreation and historical preservation purposes, subject to such conditions and limitations as the General Assembly may prescribe.

Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation Fund

Section 16. In addition to the purposes stated in Article VIII, section 7 of this Constitution, the Commonwealth may be authorized by law to create a debt and issue bonds in the amount of \$500,000,000 for a Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation Fund to be used for the conservation and reclamation of land and water resources of the Commonwealth, including the elimination of acid mine drainage, sewage, and other pollution from the streams of the Commonwealth, the provision of State financial assistance to political subdivisions and municipal authorities of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the construction of sewage treatment plants, the restoration of abandoned strip-mined areas, the control and extinguishment of surface and underground mine fires, the alleviation and prevention of subsidence resulting from mining operations, and the acquisition of

additional lands and the reclamation and development of park and recreational lands acquired pursuant to the authority of Article VIII, section 15 of this Constitution, subject to such conditions and liabilities as the General Assembly may prescribe.

Special Emergency Legislation.

Section 17.³ (a) Notwithstanding any provisions of this Constitution to the contrary, the General Assembly shall have the authority to enact laws providing for tax rebates, credits, exemptions, grants-in-aid, State supplementations, or otherwise provide special provisions for individuals, corporations, associations or nonprofit institutions, including nonpublic schools (whether sectarian or nonsectarian) in order to alleviate the danger, damage, suffering or hardship faced by such individuals, corporations, associations, institutions or nonpublic schools as a result of Great Storms or Floods of September 1971, of June 1972, or of 1974, or of 1975 or of 1976.

(b) Notwithstanding the provisions of Article III, section 29 subsequent to a Presidential declaration of an emergency or of a major disaster in any part of this Commonwealth, the General Assembly shall have the authority by a vote of two-thirds of all members elected to each House to make appropriations limited to moneys required for Federal emergency or major disaster relief. This subsection may apply retroactively to any Presidential declaration of an emergency or of a major disaster in 1976 or 1977.

¹ Amended May 15, 1973, Nov. 8, 1977, Nov. 6, 1984, Nov. 5, 1985, and Nov. 4, 1997.

² Amended Nov. 3, 1981.

³ Adopted Nov. 7, 1972, amended Nov. 4, 1975, and Nov. 8, 1977.

ARTICLE IX LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Local Government

Section 1. The General Assembly shall provide by general law for local government within the Commonwealth. Such general law shall be uniform as to all classes of local government regarding procedural matters.

Home Rule

Section 2. Municipalities shall have the right and power to frame and adopt home rule charters. Adoption, amendment or repeal of a home rule charter shall be by referendum. The General Assembly shall provide the procedure by which a home rule charter may be framed and its adoption, amendment or repeal presented to the electors. If the General Assembly does not so provide, a home rule charter or a procedure for framing and presenting a home rule charter may be presented to the electors by initiative or by the governing body of the municipality. A municipality which has a home rule charter may exercise any power or perform any function not denied by this Constitution, by its home rule charter or by the General Assembly at any time.

Optional Plans

Section 3. Municipalities shall have the right and power to adopt optional forms of government as provided by law. The General Assembly shall provide optional forms of government for all municipalities. An optional form of government shall be presented to the electors by initiative, by the governing body of the municipality, or by the General Assembly. Adoption or repeal of an optional form of government shall be by referendum.

County Government

Section 4. County officers shall consist of commissioners, controllers or auditors, district attorneys, public defenders, treasurers, sheriffs, registers of wills, recorders of deeds, prothonotaries, clerks of the courts, and such others as may from time to time be provided by law.

County officers, except for public defenders who shall be appointed as shall be provided by law, shall be elected at the municipal elections and shall hold their offices for the term of four years, beginning on the first Monday of January next after their election, and until their successors shall be duly qualified; all vacancies shall be filled in such a manner as may be provided by law.

County officers shall be paid only by salary as provided by law for services performed for the county or any other governmental unit. Fees incidental to the conduct of any county office shall be payable directly to the county or the Commonwealth, or as otherwise provided by law.

Three county commissioners shall be elected in each county. In the election of these officers each qualified elector shall vote for no more than two persons, and the three persons receiving the highest number of votes shall be elected.

Provisions for county government in this section shall apply to every county except a county which has adopted a home rule charter or an optional form of government. One of the optional forms of county government provided by law shall include the provisions of this section.

Intergovernmental Cooperation

Section 5. A municipality by act of its governing body may, or upon being required by initiative and referendum in the area affected shall, cooperate or agree in the exercise of any function, power or responsibility with, or delegate or transfer any function, power or responsibility to, one or more other governmental units including other municipalities or districts, the Federal government, any other state or its governmental units, or any newly created governmental unit.

Area Government

Section 6. The General Assembly shall provide for the establishment and dissolution of government of areas involving two or more municipalities or parts thereof.

Area-wide Powers

Section 7. The General Assembly may grant powers to area governments or to municipalities within a given geographical area in which there exists intergovernmental cooperation or area government and designate the classes of municipalities subject to such legislation.

Consolidation, Merger or Boundary Change

Section 8. Uniform Legislation.—The General Assembly shall, within two years following the adoption of this article, enact uniform legislation establishing the procedure for consolidation, merger or change of the boundaries of municipalities.

Initiative.—The electors of any municipality shall have the right, by initiative and referendum, to consolidate, merge and change boundaries by a majority vote of those voting thereon in each municipality, without the approval of any governing body.

Study.—The General Assembly shall designate an agency of the Commonwealth to study consolidation, merger and boundary changes, advise municipalities on all problems which might be connected therewith, and initiate local referendum.

Legislative Power.—Nothing herein shall prohibit or prevent the General Assembly from providing additional methods for consolidation, merger or change of boundaries.

Appropriation for Public Purposes

Section 9. The General Assembly shall not authorize any municipality or incorporated district to become a stockholder in any company, association or corporation, or to obtain or appropriate money for, or to loan its credit to, any corporation, association, institution or individual. The General Assembly may provide standards by which municipalities or school districts may give financial assistance or lease property to public service, industrial or commercial enterprises if it shall find that such assistance or leasing is necessary to the health, safety or welfare of the Commonwealth or any municipality or school district. Existing authority of any municipality or incorporated district to obtain or appropriate money for, or to loan its credit to, any corporation, association, institution or individual, is preserved.

Local Government Debt

Section 10. Subject only to the restrictions imposed by this section, the General Assembly shall prescribe the debt limits of all units of local government including municipalities and school districts. For such purposes, the debt limit base shall be a percentage of the total revenue, as defined by the General Assembly, of the unit of local government computed over a specific period immediately preceding the year of borrowing. The debt limit to be prescribed in every such case shall exclude all indebtedness (1) for any project to the extent that it is self-liquidating or self-supporting or which has heretofore been defined as self-liquidating or self-supporting, or (2) which has been approved by referendum held in such manner as shall be provided by law. The provisions of this paragraph shall not apply to the City or County of Philadelphia.

Any unit of local government, including municipalities and school districts, incurring any indebtedness, shall at or before the time of so doing adopt a covenant, which shall be binding upon it so long as any such indebtedness shall remain unpaid, to make payments out of its sinking fund or any other of its revenues or funds at such time and in such annual amounts specified in such covenant as shall be sufficient for the payment of the interest thereon and the principal thereof when due.

Local Reapportionment

Section 11. Within the year following that in which the Federal decennial census is officially reported as required by Federal law, and at such other times as the governing body of any municipality shall deem necessary, each municipality having a governing body not entirely elected at large shall be reapportioned, by its governing body or as shall otherwise be provided by uniform law, into districts which shall be composed of compact and contiguous territory as nearly equal in population as practicable, for the purpose of describing the districts for those not elected at large.

Philadelphia Debt

Section 12. The debt of the City of Philadelphia may be increased in such amount that the total debt of said city shall not exceed 13 ½% of the average of the annual assessed valuations of the taxable realty therein, during the ten years immediately preceding the year in which such increase is made, but said city shall not increase its indebtedness to an amount exceeding 3% upon such average assessed valuation of realty, without the consent of the electors thereof at a public election held in such manner as shall be provided by law.

In ascertaining the debt-incurring capacity of the City of Philadelphia at any time, there shall be deducted from the debt of said city so much of such debt as shall have been incurred, or is about to be incurred, and the proceeds thereof expended, or about to be expended, upon any public improvement, or in construction, purchase or condemnation of any public utility, or part thereof, or facility therefor, if such public improvement or public utility, or part thereof, or facility therefor, whether separately, or in connection with any other public improvement or public utility, or part thereof, or facility therefor, may reasonably be expected to yield revenue in excess of operating expenses sufficient to pay the interest and sinking fund charges thereon. The method of determining such amount, so to be deducted, shall be as now prescribed, or which may hereafter be prescribed by law.

In incurring indebtedness for any purpose the City of Philadelphia may issue its obligations maturing not later than 50 years from the date thereof, with provision for a sinking fund to be in equal or graded annual or other periodical installments. Where any indebtedness shall be or shall have been incurred by said City of Philadelphia for the purpose of the construction or improvement of public works or utilities of any character, from which income or revenue is to be derived by said city, or for the reclamation of land to be used in the construction of wharves or docks owned or to be owned by said city, such obligations may be in an

amount sufficient to provide for, and may include the amount of the interest and sinking fund charges accruing and which may accrue thereon throughout the period of construction, and until the expiration of one year after the completion of the work for which said indebtedness shall have been incurred.

No debt shall be incurred by, or on behalf of, the County of Philadelphia.

Abolition of County Offices in Philadelphia

Section 13. (a) In Philadelphia all county offices are hereby abolished, and the city shall henceforth perform all functions of county government within its area through officers selected in such manner as may be provided by law.

(b) Local and special laws, regulating the affairs of the City of Philadelphia and creating offices or prescribing the powers and duties of officers of the City of Philadelphia, shall be valid notwithstanding the provisions of section 32 of Article III of this Constitution.

(c) All laws applicable to the County of Philadelphia shall apply to the City of Philadelphia.

(d) The City of Philadelphia shall have, assume and take over all powers, property, obligations and indebtedness of the County of Philadelphia.

(e) The provisions of section 2 of this article shall apply with full force and effect to the functions of the county government hereafter to be performed by the city government.

(f) Upon adoption of this amendment all county officers shall become officers of the City of Philadelphia, and until the General Assembly shall otherwise provide, shall continue to perform their duties and be elected, appointed, compensated and organized in such manner as may be provided by the provisions of this Constitution and the laws of the Commonwealth in effect at the time this amendment becomes effective, but such officers serving when this amendment becomes effective shall be permitted to complete their terms.

Definitions

Section 14. As used in this article, the following words shall have the following meanings:

"Municipality" means a county, city, borough, incorporated town, township or any similar general purpose unit of government which shall hereafter be created by the General Assembly.

"Initiative" means the filing with the applicable election officials at least 90 days prior to the next primary or general election of a petition containing a proposal for referendum signed by electors comprising 5% of the number of electors voting for the office of Governor in the last gubernatorial general election in each municipality or area affected. The applicable election official shall place the proposal on the ballot in a manner fairly representing the content of the petition for decision by referendum at said election. Initiative on a similar question shall not be submitted more often than once in five years. No enabling law shall be required for initiative.

"Referendum" means approval of a question placed on the ballot, by initiative or otherwise, by a majority vote of the electors voting thereon.

ARTICLE X PRIVATE CORPORATIONS

Certain Unused Charters Void

Section 1. The charters and privileges granted prior to 1874 to private corporations which had not been organized in good faith and commenced business prior to 1874 shall be void.

Certain Charters to Be Subject to the Constitution

Section 2. Private corporations which have accepted or accept the Constitution of this Commonwealth or the benefits of any law passed by the General Assembly after 1873 governing the affairs of corporations shall hold their charters subject to the provisions of the Constitution of this Commonwealth.

Revocation, Amendment and Repeal of Charters and Corporation Laws

Section 3. All charters of private corporations and all present and future common or statutory law with respect to the formation or regulation of private corporations or prescribing powers, rights, duties or liabilities of private corporations or their officers, directors or shareholders may be revoked, amended or repealed.

Compensation for Property Taken by Corporations Under Right of Eminent Domain

Section 4. Municipal and other corporations invested with the privilege of taking private property for public use shall make just compensation for property taken, injured or destroyed by the construction or enlargement of their works, highways or improvements and compensation shall be paid or secured before the taking, injury or destruction.

ARTICLE XI AMENDMENTS

Proposal of Amendments by the General Assembly and Their Adoption

Section 1. Amendments to this Constitution may be proposed in the Senate or House of Representatives; and if the same shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each House, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be entered on their journals with the yeas and nays taken thereon, and the Secretary of the Commonwealth shall cause the same to be published three months before the next general election, in at least two newspapers in every county in which such newspapers shall be published; and if, in the General Assembly next afterwards chosen, such proposed amendment or amendments

shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each House, the Secretary of the Commonwealth shall cause the same again to be published in the manner aforesaid; and such proposed amendment or amendments shall be submitted to the qualified electors of the State in such manner, and at such time at least three months after being so agreed to by the two Houses, as the General Assembly shall prescribe; and, if such amendment or amendments shall be approved by a majority of those voting thereon, such amendment or amendments shall become a part of the Constitution; but no amendment or amendments shall be submitted oftener than once in five years. When two or more amendments shall be submitted they shall be voted upon separately.

(a) In the event a major emergency threatens or is about to threaten the Commonwealth and if the safety or welfare of the Commonwealth requires prompt amendment of this Constitution, such amendments to this Constitution may be proposed in the Senate or House of Representatives at any regular or special session of the General Assembly, and if agreed to by at least two-thirds of the members elected to each House, a proposed amendment shall be entered on the journal of each House with the yeas and nays taken thereon and the official in charge of statewide elections shall promptly publish such proposed amendment in at least two newspapers in every county in which such newspapers are published. Such amendment shall then be submitted to the qualified electors of the Commonwealth in such manner, and at such time, at least one month after being agreed to by both Houses as the General Assembly prescribes.

(b) If an emergency amendment is approved by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon, it shall become part of this Constitution. When two or more emergency amendments are submitted they shall be voted on separately.

SCHEDULES TO CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA

Schedule

1. Adopted with the Constitution
2. Amendments of November 2, 1909

SCHEDULE NO. 1 (ADOPTED WITH THE CONSTITUTION)

Adoption. The provisions of Schedule No. 1 were adopted December 16, 1873, 1874 PL. 3, effective January 1, 1874.

Partial Repeal of Schedule. See section 2 of Proposal No. 7 of 1968 in the appendix to the Constitution for provisions relating to the partial repeal of Schedule No. 1.

That no inconvenience may arise from the changes in the Constitution of the Commonwealth, and in order to carry the same into complete operation, it is hereby declared, that:

When to Take Effect

Section 1. This Constitution shall take effect on the first day of January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, for all purposes not otherwise provided for therein.

Former Laws Remain in Force

Section 2. All laws in force in this Commonwealth at the time of the adoption of this Constitution not inconsistent therewith, and all rights, actions, prosecutions and contracts shall continue as if this Constitution had not been adopted.

Election of Senators

Section 3. At the general election in the years one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four and one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, Senators shall be elected in all districts where there shall be vacancies. Those elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four shall serve for two years, and those elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five shall serve for one year. Senators now elected and those whose terms are unexpired shall represent the districts in which they reside until the end of the terms for which they were elected.

Election of Senators (continued)

Section 4. At the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six, Senators shall be elected from even-numbered districts to serve for two years, and from odd-numbered districts to serve for four years.

Election of Governor

Section 5. The first election of Governor under this Constitution shall be at the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, when a Governor shall be elected for three years; and the term of the Governor elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-eight and of those thereafter elected shall be for four years, according to the provisions of this Constitution.

Election of Lieutenant Governor

Section 6. At the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, a Lieutenant Governor shall be elected according to the provisions of this Constitution.

Secretary of Internal Affairs

Section 7. The Secretary of Internal Affairs shall be elected at the first general election after the adoption of this Constitution; and, when the said officer shall be duly elected and qualified, the office of Surveyor General shall be abolished. The Surveyor

General in office at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall continue in office until the expiration of the term for which he was elected.

Superintendent of Public Instruction

Section 8. When the Superintendent of Public Instruction shall be duly qualified the office of Superintendent of Common Schools shall cease.

Eligibility of Present Officers

Section 9. Nothing contained in this Constitution shall be construed to render any person now holding any State office for a first official term ineligible for re-election at the end of such term.

Judges of Supreme Court

Section 10. The judges of the Supreme Court in office when this Constitution shall take effect shall continue until their commissions severally expire. Two judges in addition to the number now composing the said court shall be elected at the first general election after the adoption of this Constitution.

Courts of Record

Section 11. All courts of record and all existing courts which are not specified in this Constitution shall continue in existence until the first day of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, without abridgment of their present jurisdiction, but no longer. The court of first criminal jurisdiction for the counties of Schuylkill, Lebanon and Dauphin is hereby abolished, and all causes and proceedings pending therein in the county of Schuylkill shall be tried and disposed of in the courts of oyer and terminer and quarter sessions of the peace of said county.

Register's Courts Abolished

Section 12. The register's courts now in existence shall be abolished on the first day of January next succeeding the adoption of this Constitution.

Judicial Districts

Section 13. The General Assembly shall, at the next session after the adoption of this Constitution, designate the several judicial districts as required by this Constitution. The judges in commission when such designation shall be made shall continue during their unexpired terms judges of the new districts in which they reside; but, when there shall be two judges residing in the same district, the president judge shall elect to which district he shall be assigned, and the additional law judge shall be assigned to the other district.

Decennial Adjustment of Judicial Districts

Section 14. The General Assembly shall, at the next succeeding session after each decennial census and not oftener, designate the several judicial districts as required by this Constitution.

Judges in Commission

Section 15. Judges learned in the law of any court of record holding commissions in force at the adoption of this Constitution shall hold their respective offices until the expiration of the terms for which they were commissioned, and until their successors shall be duly qualified. The Governor shall commission the president judge of the court of first criminal jurisdiction for the counties of Schuylkill, Lebanon and Dauphin as a judge of the court of common pleas of Schuylkill county, for the unexpired term of his office.

President Judges; Casting Lots; Associate Judges

Section 16. After the expiration of the term of any president judge of any court of common pleas, in commission at the adoption of this Constitution, the judge of such court learned in the law and oldest in commission shall be the president judge thereof; and when two or more judges are elected at the same time in any judicial district they shall decide by lot which shall be president judge; but when the president judge of a court shall be re-elected he shall continue to be president judge of that court. Associate judges not learned in the law, elected after the adoption of this Constitution, shall be commissioned to hold their offices for the term of five years from the first day of January next after their election.

Compensation of Judges

Section 17. The General Assembly, at the first session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall fix and determine the compensation of the judges of the Supreme Court and of the judges of the several judicial districts of the Commonwealth; and the provisions of the fifteenth section of the article on Legislation shall not be deemed inconsistent herewith. Nothing contain in this Constitution shall be held to reduce the compensation now paid to any law judge of this Commonwealth now in commission.

Courts of Philadelphia and Allegheny Counties; Organization in Philadelphia

Section 18. The courts of common pleas in the counties of Philadelphia and Allegheny shall be composed of the present judges of the district court and court of common pleas of said counties until their offices shall severally end, and of such other judges as may from time to time be selected. For the purpose of first organization in Philadelphia the judges of the court number one shall be Judges Allison, Pierce and Paxson; of the court number two, Judges Hare, Mitchell and one other judge to be elected; of the court number three, Judges Ludlow, Finletter and Lynd; and of the court number four, Judges Thayer, Briggs and one other judge to be elected. The judge first named shall be the president judge of said courts respectively, and thereafter the president judge shall be the judge oldest in commission; but any president judge, re-elected in the same court or district, shall continue to be president judge thereof. The additional judges for courts numbers two and four shall be voted for and elected at

the first general election after the adoption of this Constitution, in the same manner as the two additional judges of the Supreme Court, and they shall decide by lot to which court they shall belong. Their term of office shall commence on the first Monday of January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

Organization of Courts in Allegheny County

Section 19. In the county of Allegheny, for the purpose of first organization under this Constitution, the judge of the court of common pleas, at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, shall be the judges of the court number one, and the judges of the district court, at the same date, shall be the judges of the common pleas number two. The president judges of the common pleas and district court shall be president judge of said courts number one and two, respectively, until their offices shall end; and thereafter the judge oldest in commission shall be president judge; but any president judge re-elected in the same court, or district, shall continue to be president judge thereof.

When Re-Organization of Courts to Take Effect

Section 20. The organization of the courts of common pleas under this Constitution for the counties of Philadelphia and Allegheny shall take effect on the first Monday of January, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, and existing courts in said counties shall continue with their present powers and jurisdiction until that date, but no new suits shall be instituted in the courts of nisi prius after the adoption of this Constitution.

Causes Pending in Philadelphia; Transfer of Records

Section 21. The causes and proceedings pending in the court of nisi prius, court of common pleas, and district court in Philadelphia shall be tried and disposed of in the court of common pleas. The records and dockets of said courts shall be transferred to the prothonotary's office of said county.

Causes Pending in Allegheny County

Section 22. The causes and proceedings pending in the court of common pleas in the county of Allegheny shall be tried and disposed of in the court number one; and the causes and proceedings pending in the district court shall be tried and disposed of in the court number two.

Prothonotary of Philadelphia County

Section 23. The prothonotary of the court of common pleas of Philadelphia shall be first appointed by the judges of said court on the first Monday of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, and the present prothonotary of the district court in said county shall be the prothonotary of the said court of common pleas until said date when his commission shall expire, and the present clerk of the court of oyer and terminer and quarter sessions of the peace in Philadelphia shall be the clerk of such court until the expiration of his present commission on the first Monday of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

Aldermen

Section 24. In cities containing over fifty thousand inhabitants, except Philadelphia, all aldermen in office at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall continue in office until the expiration of their commissions, and at the election for city and ward officers in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five one alderman shall be elected in each ward as provided in this Constitution.

Magistrates in Philadelphia

Section 25. In Philadelphia magistrates in lieu of aldermen shall be chosen, as required in this Constitution, at the election in said city for city and ward officers in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five; their term of office shall commence on the first Monday of April succeeding their election. The terms of office of aldermen in said city holding or entitled to commissions at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall not be affected thereby.

Term of Present Officers

Section 26. All persons in office in this Commonwealth at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, and at the first election under it, shall hold their respective offices until the term for which they have been elected or appointed shall expire, and until their successors shall be duly qualified, unless otherwise provided in this Constitution.

Oath of Office

Section 27. The seventh article of this Constitution prescribing an oath of office shall take effect on and after the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

County Commissioners and Auditors

Section 28. The terms of office of county commissioners and county auditors, chosen prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, which shall not have expired before the first Monday of January in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six, shall expire on that day.

Compensation of Present Officers

Section 29. All State, county, city, ward, borough and township officers in office at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, whose compensation is not provided for by salaries alone, shall continue to receive the compensation allowed them by law under the expiration of their respective terms of office.

Renewal of Oath of Office

Section 30. All State and judicial officers heretofore elected, sworn, affirmed, or in office when this Constitution shall take effect, shall severally, within one month after such adoption, take and subscribe an oath, or affirmation to support this Constitution.

Enforcing Legislation

Section 31. The General Assembly at its first session, or as soon as may be after the adoption of this Constitution, shall pass such laws as may be necessary to carry the same into full force and effect.

An Ordinance Declared Valid

Section 32. The ordinance passed by this Convention, entitled "An ordinance for submitting the amended Constitution of Pennsylvania to a vote of the electors thereof," shall be held to be valid for all the purposes thereof.

City Commissioners of Philadelphia

Section 33. The words "county commissioners," wherever used in this Constitution and in any ordinance accompanying the same, shall be held to include the commissioners for the city Philadelphia.

SCHEDULE NO. 2
(AMENDMENTS OF NOVEMBER 2, 1909)

Adoption. The provisions of Schedule No. 2 were adopted November 2, 1909, P.L. 948, J.R. 1.

Partial Repeal of Schedule. See section 2 of Proposal No. 7 of 1968 in the appendix to the Constitution for provisions relating to the partial repeal of Schedule No. 2.

Adjustments of Terms of Public Officers

Section 1. That no inconvenience may arise from the changes in the Constitution of the Commonwealth, and in order to carry the same into complete operation, it is hereby declared that—

In the case of officers elected by the people, all terms of office fixed by act of Assembly at an odd number of years shall each be lengthened one year, but the Legislature may change the length of the term, provided the terms for which such officers are elected shall always be for an even number of years.

The above extension of official terms shall not affect officers elected at the general election of one thousand nine hundred and eight; nor any city, ward, borough, township, or election division officers, whose terms of office, under existing law, end in the year one thousand nine hundred and ten.

In the year one thousand nine hundred and ten the municipal election shall be held on the third Tuesday of February as heretofore; but all officers chosen at that election to an office the regular term of which is two years, and also all election officers and assessors chosen at that election, shall serve until the first Monday of December in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven. All officers chosen at the election to offices the term of which is now four years, or is made four years by the operation of these amendments or this schedule, shall serve until the first Monday of December in the year one thousand nine hundred and thirteen. All justices of the peace, magistrates, and aldermen, chosen at that election, shall serve until the first Monday of December in the year one thousand nine hundred and fifteen. After the year nineteen hundred and ten, and until the Legislature shall otherwise provide, all terms of city, ward, borough, township, and election division officers shall begin on the first Monday of December in an odd-numbered year.

All city, ward, borough, and township officers holding office at the date of the approval of these amendments, whose terms of office may end in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven, shall continue to hold their offices until the first Monday of December of that year.

All judges of the courts for the several judicial districts, and also all county officers, holding office at the date of the approval of these amendments, whose terms of office may end in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven, shall continue to hold their offices until the first Monday of January, one thousand nine hundred and twelve.

APPENDIX

Supplementary Provisions of Constitutional Amendments

1967, MAY 16, P.L. 1044, J.R.4

Schedule. Terms of State Treasurer and Auditor General

That no inconvenience may arise from changes in Article IV of the Constitution of this Commonwealth, it is hereby declared that the State Treasurer and Auditor General first elected after this amended article becomes effective shall serve terms beginning the first Tuesday in May next following their election and expiring four years from the third Tuesday in January next ensuing their election.

Explanatory Note. Joint Resolution No. 4 added section 18 and made other changes in Article IV.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.3, PROP. NO.1

Schedule. Effective Date of Amendment

The foregoing amendment to Article II of the Constitution of Pennsylvania if approved by the electorate voting on April 23, 1968, shall become effective the year following that in which the next Federal decennial census is officially reported as required by Federal Law.

Explanatory Note. Proposal No. 1 amended and consolidated sections 16 and 17 into section 16 of Article II.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.3, PROP. NO.2

Schedule. Effective Date of Amendment

The foregoing amendment to Article II of the Constitution of Pennsylvania if approved by the electorate voting on April 23, 1968, shall become effective the year following that in which the next Federal decennial census is officially reported as required by Federal law.

Explanatory Note. Proposal No. 2 amended and renumbered section 18 to section 17 of Article II.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.5, PROP. NO.3

Repeals

Section 4. Effective when the last bonds have been issued under their authority, sections 24 and 25 of Article VIII of the Constitution of Pennsylvania are hereby repealed.

References in Text. Sections 24 and 25 were renumbered sections 15 and 16, respectively, of Article VIII by Proposal No. 5 of 1968.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.7, PROP. NO.4

Effective Date of Amendments

Section 3. The following schedule is adopted: Sections 10, 12, 13 and 14 of Article VIII shall take effect as soon as possible, but no later than July 1, 1970.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.9, PROP. NO.5

Effective Date of Amendments

Section 4. Sections 1 and 2 shall take effect as soon as possible, but no later than July 1, 1970. Section 4 shall take effect July 1, 1970, unless the General Assembly earlier provides enabling legislation in accordance therewith.

References in Text. Proposal No. 5 amended section 1, added sections 2 and 4 and renumbered or amended other sections of Article VIII.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.11, PROP. NO.6

Effective Date and Interpretation of Amendments

Section 3. This new article and the repeal of existing sections shall take effect on the date of approval by the electorate, except that the following sections shall take effect on the effective date of legislation adopted pursuant to the sections or the date indicated below, whichever shall first occur.

The first, third and fourth paragraphs of section 8 shall take effect two years after the effective date. The second sentence of section 1, the fourth sentence of section 2, all of section 3, the third paragraph of section 4, and the first paragraph of section 10 shall take effect four years after the effective date. The second sentence of section 1 and the first paragraph of section 8 on Uniform Legislation shall be construed so as to be consistent with the jurisdiction of this Convention.

Explanatory Note. Proposal No. 6 added present Article IX and repealed sections in Articles VIII, XIII, XIV and XV.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.16, PROP. NO.7

Repeals

Section 2. Article V of the Constitution of Pennsylvania is repealed in its entirety, and those provisions of Schedules No. 1 and No. 2 are repealed to the extent they are inconsistent with this article and attached schedule.

Explanatory Note. Proposal No. 7 added present Article V.

1972, NOVEMBER 7, 1ST SP.SESS., P.L.1970, J.R.1

Preamble

Section 1. Millions of Pennsylvanians have suffered greatly from the ravages of the most disastrous flood in the history of the Commonwealth. This flood has left devastation in its wake. Thousands of people have been left homeless and countless industrial and commercial establishments and public facilities have been damaged or destroyed.

It is imperative that the victims of this disaster immediately receive the fullest possible aid from both the public and private sectors in order to clean up and rebuild the affected areas of the Commonwealth.

In addition, many Pennsylvanians suffered greatly as a result of the Great Storm or Flood of September, 1971.

The General Assembly desires to alleviate such storm or economic deprivation caused by the flood, but is limited in its efforts by rigid restrictions in the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The safety and welfare of the Commonwealth requires prompt amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

The following amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania is proposed in accordance with the emergency provisions contained in subsections (a) and (b) of section 1 of the eleventh article thereof.

That Article VIII of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania be amended by adding a new section to read:

Explanatory Note. Joint Resolution No.1 added section 17 of Article VIII.

1975, NOVEMBER 4, P.L. 622, J.R.2

Preamble

Section 1. Many Pennsylvanians have suffered greatly from the ravages of great storms or floods in the last few years. The great storms or floods of 1974 and 1975 are additional major disasters causing loss of life and great damage and destruction to property of individuals, industrial and commercial establishments and public facilities.

It is imperative that the victims of these disasters immediately receive the fullest possible aid from both the public and private sectors in order to clean up and rebuild the affected areas of the Commonwealth and that persons in the Commonwealth be eligible for the maximum available aid from the government of the United States.

The General Assembly desires to alleviate such storm or economic deprivation caused by the floods but is limited in its efforts by rigid restrictions in the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The safety and welfare of the Commonwealth requires prompt amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

The following amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania is proposed in accordance with the emergency provisions contained in subsections (a) and (b) of section 1 of the eleventh article thereof:

That section 17 of Article VIII of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania be amended to read:

1977, NOVEMBER 8, P.L. 362, J.R.2

Preamble

Section 1. Many Pennsylvanians have suffered greatly from the ravages of Great Storms and Floods in recent years. The Great Storms or Floods of 1974, 1975, 1976 and 1977 were additional major disasters causing loss of life and great damage and destruction to property of individuals, industrial and commercial establishments and public facilities.

It is imperative that the victims of these disasters receive the fullest possible aid from both the Federal Government and the Commonwealth in order to accomplish a speedy recovery.

The Congress of the United States, through enactment of the Disaster Relief Act of 1974, Public Law 93-288, has authorized the making of certain disaster relief grants. The General Assembly wishes to make such Federal disaster relief grants, or other grants made available from Federal programs hereafter enacted, available to eligible individuals and families in order to alleviate the deprivation caused by storms or floods which have occurred in the past and seeks to address those emergencies of future years. However, the General Assembly is limited by rigid restrictions in the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The safety and welfare of the Commonwealth requires the prompt amendment to the Constitution to aid those already inflicted by the Great Storms of 1976 or 1977 and any future emergency that may strike Commonwealth citizens.

Therefore, the following amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania is proposed in accordance with the emergency provisions of Article XI thereof:

That section 17 of Article VIII be amended to read:

1978, MAY 16, 1977 P.L. 365, J.R.4

Vacancy in Existing Office of Attorney General.

Section 2. Upon approval of this amendment by the electors, there shall be a vacancy in the office of Attorney General which shall be filled as provided herein.

Explanatory Note. Joint Resolution No. 4 added section 4.1 and amended sections 5, 6, 8 and 17 of Article IV.

General Assembly



SECTION 3 – GENERAL ASSEMBLY

	Page
LEGISLATIVE PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE	3 - 3
SALARIES OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY	3 - 7
PENNSYLVANIA SENATE	3 - 8
Senate Officers	3 - 8
Alphabetical List of Senators	3 - 9
Biographies of the Officers of the Senate	3 - 12
President Pro Tempore	3 - 12
Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate	3 - 13
Chief Clerk of the Senate	3 - 13
Biographies of Members of the Senate	3 - 14
Senatorial District Maps	3 - 27
Senate Legislative Districts	3 - 32
Standing Committees of the Senate	3 - 37
Senate Standing Committee Assignments	3 - 39
Rules of the Senate	3 - 42
Index to Rules of the Senate	3 - 56
Decisions of the Senate on Points of Order	3 - 60
Index to Decisions of the Senate	3 - 94
PENNSYLVANIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES	3 - 99
Officers and Executive Staff	3 - 99
Alphabetical List of Representatives	3 - 100
Biographies of the Officers of the House of Representatives	3 - 108
Speaker of the House	3 - 108
Chief Clerk of the House	3 - 109
Comptroller	3 - 109
Parliamentarian	3 - 109
Biographies of Members of the House of Representatives	3 - 110
House of Representatives District Maps	3 - 161
House of Representatives Legislative Districts	3 - 166
Legislative Districts by County	3 - 179
Standing Committees of the House of Representatives	3 - 183
House Standing Committee Assignments	3 - 187
Rules of the House of Representatives	3 - 195
Index to Rules of the House of Representatives	3 - 216
Decisions of the House of Representatives on Points of Order	3 - 220
Index to Decisions of the House of Representatives	3 - 244
STATISTICS OF BILLS PRESENTED BY THE LEGISLATURE – 2003-2004	3 - 249
LEGISLATIVE COMMISSIONS	3 - 250
LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU	3 - 251
PENNSYLVANIA LEGISLATIVE CORRESPONDENTS' ASSOCIATION	3 - 252
PAST AND PRESENT	3 - 253
Members of the Senate Since 1950	3 - 253
Members of the House of Representatives Since 1975	3 - 257
Presidents Pro Tempore of the Senate Since 1875	3 - 264
Senate Floor Leaders Since 1950	3 - 265
Secretaries of the Senate Since 1950	3 - 266
Chief Clerks of the Senate Since 1950	3 - 266
Speakers of the Provincial Assembly – 1682-1790	3 - 266
Speakers of the House of Representatives Since 1791	3 - 267
House Floor Leaders Since 1950	3 - 268
Parliamentarians of the House of Representatives Since 1950	3 - 269
Secretaries of the House of Representatives – 1943-1980	3 - 269
Chief Clerks of the House of Representatives Since 1950	3 - 269
Comptrollers of the House of Representatives Since 1950	3 - 269
Political Divisions of the General Assembly Since 1906	3 - 270
Special Sessions of the General Assembly Since 1791	3 - 273
Length of Legislative Sessions Since 1776	3 - 277

LEGISLATIVE PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE

Time of Meeting

The General Assembly convenes annually on the first Tuesday of January at 12 o'clock Noon.*

Officers of the Preceding Session Who Are Authorized to Be Present at the Organization of the Legislature.

The Lieutenant Governor, who by the Constitution is made President of the Senate, presides at the opening of the Senate.

Organization of the Senate

Convening in Odd Numbered Years.

At twelve o'clock noon on the first Tuesday in January in each odd-numbered year, the twenty-five Senators whose terms of office have not expired and the twenty-five Senators-elect, together with the returning officers of the Senate, assemble in the Senate Chamber and are called to order by the President of the Senate (the Lieutenant Governor), in the following form: "This being the day fixed by the Constitution for the meeting of the General Assembly, the Senate will come to order."

After prayer by the Chaplain, the Secretary of the Commonwealth, being introduced by the Sergeant-at-Arms, presents to the Senate the returns of the election for Senators held at the previous November election. The Clerk proceeds to open and read the returns as presented, after which the newly elected Senators present themselves in front of the Clerk's desk for the administration of the oath of office. The oath is administered by a Justice of the Supreme Court or a judge of another court learned in the law. The next proceeding is the election of the President pro tempore. Nominations are made and the President announces the nominations for said office. The Clerk proceeds with the election by calling the roll. The President announces the result of the vote and declares who has been elected; a committee of three Senators is appointed to escort the President pro tempore-elect to the Rostrum for the administration of the oath of office. The Senate then proceeds with the election and administration of the oath of office to the Secretary/Parliamentarian and Chief Clerk of the Senate.

The next order of business is the appointment of committees on the part of the Senate to notify the House of Representatives and the Governor that the Senate is organized in Regular Session and ready to proceed with the business of the session.

Organization of the House

The members elected and returned together with the returning officers of the House of Representatives, meet in the Hall of the House of Representatives, at twelve noon on the first Tuesday of January in each odd-numbered year. When that time arrives the Chief Clerk arises and says, "This being the day appointed by the Constitution for the meeting of the General Assembly, and there appearing to be present a sufficient number of elected members to constitute a quorum, the House will come to order."

Following the Invocation, the Secretary of the Commonwealth presents himself at the bar of the House, and says, "Mr. Chief Clerk, I have the honor to present the returns of the election of members of the House of Representatives for

the several cities and counties of this Commonwealth, agreeable to the provisions of the Constitution and laws relating to the elections of this Commonwealth."

When the returns are all read, the roll of the members is taken to establish the presence of a quorum. The oath of office is then administered by a Justice of the Supreme Court or a judge of another court learned in the law.

A resolution is then presented by a member, "that the members present do now, in conformity with the ninth section of the second article of the Constitution, proceed to the election of a Speaker." If any one candidate receives a majority of all the votes cast, he is declared elected Speaker. Committees on the part of the House are then appointed to notify the Senate and the Governor that the House is organized and ready to proceed with the business of the session.

The General Powers and Duties of the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House

There are certain duties pertaining to the offices of President and Speaker which are not necessary to be specified by rule, being so obviously proper and right as to be indisputable.

1. Calls the legislative body to order at the time fixed for the meeting, and ascertains the presence of a quorum.
2. Announces the business and lays it before the body, in the order in which it is to be acted upon.
3. States and puts to a vote all questions which are regularly moved and announces the result.
4. Recognizes members entitled to the floor.
5. Receives any propositions made by members and puts them to the legislative body and declares the determination of the body.
6. Decides all questions of order, subject to an appeal to the legislative body.
7. Preserves order and decorum in debate and at all other times.
8. Restrains members when engaged in debate within the rules of order.
9. Is representative of the body itself, in its powers, its proceedings and its dignity.
10. Under the rules, has the general direction of the Chamber.
11. Receives and announces to the legislative body all messages from other branches of the government, and also any other appropriate communications.
12. Gives notices and signs in the presence of the body all bills and joint resolutions.
13. When a legislative body is engaged in its judicial function, it is the duty of the presiding officers to conduct the proceedings, to put questions to parties and witnesses, and to pronounce the sentence or judgment.
14. When the legislative body is engaged in any of its high administrative functions, or in matters of state or ceremony, as for example, when a member or other person is to be reprimanded or thanked, the presiding officer is the mouthpiece and organ of the body.
15. Has general charge and supervision of the legislative chamber; galleries; committee, caucus and conference rooms.

* See Article II, Section 4 of the Pennsylvania Constitution.

16. The President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House are always members, and may present petitions, memorials and remonstrances sent to them. They possess the right to vote as other members, on all questions before the body, and may leave the chair and address the body on any question. The Lieutenant Governor is the President of the Senate and votes only when there is a tie on any question except in those instances where the Constitution requires the vote of "a majority of the members elected" to decide a question.

Bill in Place or Introduced

All bills read in place in the Senate and introduced in the House of Representatives must be presented in quintuplicate in the Senate and quadruplicate in the House. Before presenting a bill, it is the duty of the member to sign his name to each copy and insert the date of introduction.

FORM OF INDORSEMENT ON BILL COVER:

(Senate or H.R. No.)

Title of the Bill.

Name of the member.

Date.

In the Senate when the order of business of reading bills in place is reached the Senator who desires to present a bill arises, and, addressing the Chair, says: "Madam President, I read in place and present to the Chair, a bill." The President says: "The Senator from _____ County, Senator _____ reads in place and presents to the Chair a bill."

To expedite the business of the Senate, a member may introduce a bill by first endorsing it as described above and then depositing the original copy together with the four copies properly endorsed, with the Secretary/Parliamentarian of the Senate. The Secretary/Parliamentarian presents the bills that have been left in his custody to the President Pro Tempore of the Senate for reference by him to the appropriate committees. The next legislative day, the bills are announced to the Senate with the appropriate committee references thereon.

To expedite the business of the House of Representatives, a member who desires to introduce a bill, first endorses the same as described above and then deposits the original copy together with the three copies properly endorsed, with the Chief Clerk. At the close of each day the Chief Clerk presents all the bills that have been left in his custody during the day to the Speaker for reference by him to appropriate committees.

Resolutions

In general, the parliamentary meaning of "resolution" is the written expression of the will of the Senate or House in regard to any subject before it, either public or private; as, for example, that the use of the hall be granted for a particular purpose; that the Senate or House will adjourn at a particular time; that certain departments of the government be required to furnish statements, et cetera. If information is desired from any of the departments, or from the Executive, the resolution assumes the form of a request, as for example: "Resolved, That the Auditor General be requested to furnish the Senate or House with a statement," et cetera.

This however, is but an expression of will; the Senate or House, by the resolution doing nothing more than declaring it to be its will that the Auditor General furnish the statement.

When a member is desirous of bringing before the Senate or House any proposition for its determination, the mem-

ber presents it in the form of a written resolution, and as soon as the President announces that "original resolutions are now in order in the Senate," the member rises and says, "Madam President, I offer the following resolution." The President then says, "The Senator from _____ County offers the following resolution. The resolution will be read by the Clerk."

As soon as it has been read by the Clerk, if it be a resolution that can be considered without reference to committee, it is voted on immediately.

In the Senate, resolutions on the following subjects, after being read, are referred to an appropriate committee without debate, (unless by unanimous consent the Senate shall otherwise direct), and, if favorably reported by the committee, shall lie over for one day for consideration, after which they may be called up under their appropriate order of business, viz: All Senate and House concurrent resolutions (excepting resolutions in reference to adjournments and those recalling bills from Governor, which are regarded as privileged); resolutions containing calls for information from the heads of departments, or to alter the rules; and resolutions giving rise to debate, (except such as relate to the disposition of matters immediately before the Senate, to the business of the day on which offered, and to adjournment or taking a recess).

In the House, all resolutions (except those privileged under the Rules) are introduced by members filing them with the Chief Clerk. They are then referred to appropriate committees by the Speaker. When a resolution is reported from committee and placed on the Calendar, it may be called up for consideration under the regular order of business for resolutions. The only resolutions which are considered privileged and receive the immediate consideration of the House are those:

Recalling from or returning bills to the Governor.

Recalling from or returning bills to the Senate.

Originated by the Committee on Rules.

Providing for a joint Session of the Senate and House and its procedure.

Placing bills negated by committees on the calendar.

Adjournment or recess.

Noncontroversial Resolutions. (Rule 35)

Concurrent resolutions are those on which the consideration of both Senate and House is required.

Joint resolutions, which amend the Constitution, being in the nature of bills, cannot be submitted to the House under the head of original resolutions. They are deposited with the Chief Clerk, who presents them to the Speaker for reference to committees, after which they follow the same procedure as bills under the Rules of the House, except they are not presented to the Governor.

Action on Bills by Standing Committees

When a bill has been referred to a standing committee, the committee as soon as it has completed its consideration, makes a report of the result of its deliberations to the House and this report varies according to the circumstances.

Suppose, for example, a bill has been, in the usual course of business, referred to the appropriate committee. Should the committee agree to report the bill affirmatively, it would assign it to the Chairman to be reported, endorsing thereon his name, the name of the committee and the words "as committed." In case the committee made amendments, he would then endorse on the bill the words "as amended."

Amending Bills in Committee

Whenever a committee to whom a bill has been referred for their consideration makes amendments to it, they are prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau.

Action on Bills in the Senate and House

When a bill is reported from committee in the Senate or House it is reprinted if it is amended. Bills are read for the first time in the Senate and House on the day they are reported from committee.

When the order of business "Bills on Second Consideration" is reached in the Senate, bills are called up for consideration by the President, and are subject to amendment and debate.

The next step is the transcribing of the bill, and the President says, "This bill has now been considered a second time, and agreed to." The bill being thus agreed to is placed on the calendar of bills on third consideration.

Bills on second consideration in the House must be called up by a sponsor.

When a bill is reached on third consideration, the President or Speaker says, "This bill has now been considered a third time; the question is on agreeing to the bill a third time." If agreed to, the next question is on its final passage, when the President or Speaker says, "This bill has been considered on three different days, and agreed to, the question is now on its final passage. Agreeable to the provisions of the Constitution the yeas and nays will be taken on the final passage of the bill." If the bill passes, an order follows, of course, which should always be stated by the Speaker in the case of House bills, "The Clerk will present the same to the Senate for concurrence"; in the case of Senate bills without amendment, "The Clerk will return the same to the Senate with information that the House of Representatives has passed the same without amendment"; in case of Senate bills with amendments, "The Clerk will return the same to the Senate with information that the House of Representatives has passed the same with amendments, in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested."

When a bill is on third consideration, it is subject to amendment in the same manner as on second consideration.

Forms of Messages from One Body to the Other

When the Clerk has but one bill to take from the House to the Senate for concurrence the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence, Bill No. 1, entitled 'An act for the protection of laborers'."

If there be two or more bills, the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence, bills numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

"No. 2. 'An act relative to insurance companies.'"

If there be in connection with bills for concurrence, Senate bills, without amendment, the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence bills numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

"No. 2. 'An act relative to insurance companies.'"

"He also returned bills from the Senate, numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 20. 'An act relative to brokers.'"

"No. 21. 'An act relative to banks.'"

"With information that the House of Representatives has passed the same without amendments."

If the Senate bills have amendments, the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence, bills numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

"No. 2. 'An act relative to insurance companies.'"

"He also returned bills from the Senate, numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 20. 'An act relative to brokers.'"

"No. 21. 'An act relative to banks.'"

"With information that the House of Representatives has passed the same with an amendment (or amendments) in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested."

But suppose the Senate has passed a bill from the House, No. 1, for example, with amendments, and the House has concurred in them, the following would be added to the above message:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has concurred in the amendments made by the Senate to the bill from the House of Representatives, entitled:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

Should the House non-concur in the amendments made by the Senate to the bill then the information is the same, except that the word non-concurred is used instead of concurred.

If the House, however, concurs in the Senate amendments with an amendment, the information in the message is:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has concurred in the amendments made by the Senate to the bill from the House of Representatives, entitled:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

"With an amendment (or amendments) in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested."

Suppose again, that the House of Representatives concur in the amendments made by the Senate to amendments made by the House of Representatives to said bill, the information would be:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has concurred in the amendment made by the Senate to the amendments made by the House of Representatives to bill from the House, entitled:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

And if the House should non-concur, then the message varies accordingly.

If, in these cases, the House or Senate should recede, insist or adhere to any amendments made by them, respectively, to a bill then the form used is precisely the same as those already given, except the words recede, insist or adhere, are used, as the case may be.

If the House insists, then follows the appointment of the Committee of Conference, and the information to be given is:

"He informed the Senate that the House of Representatives insists upon its amendments, non-concurred in by the Senate, to bill No. 1, entitled (here, state the title) and has appointed Messrs. A., B. and C., a Committee of Conference, to confer with a similar committee of the Senate, if the Senate should appoint such committee, on the subject of the differences existing between the two houses on said bill."

If the Senate should have already appointed a committee then the words used, instead of "if the Senate should appoint a committee," change the form to suit the circumstances.

If the House should pass a resolution, which requires the concurrence of the Senate, the form of the message is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented the following extract from the Journal of the House of Representatives":

(Here follows the resolution, with the date of its passage.)

The same form is used by the Clerk of the Senate using the word "Senate," instead of "House of Representatives," et cetera.

Certificates Attached to Bills Passed Over Veto, and to Bills Held Ten Days

The following forms are used when a bill become law, in any of the modes prescribed by the Constitution, other than by the approval of the Governor.

When a bill has not been returned by the Governor within ten days after it has been presented to him for his approval, the following certificate is attached, which the clerks of the Senate and House of Representatives both sign, the clerk of the body in which the bill originated signing first, and they send the bill to the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

"We do certify that the bill (here insert title) was presented to the Governor on the _____ day of _____, two thousand and _____, and was not returned within ten days after it has been presented to him; wherefore it has, agreeable to the Constitution of this Commonwealth, become a law in like manner as if he had signed it.

"We do certify that the bill, entitled (here insert title), which has been disapproved by the Governor, and returned with his objections to the House of Representatives (or Senate), in which it originated, was passed by two-thirds of all the members elected to the House of Representatives on the _____ day of _____, two thousand and _____, and the foregoing is the act so passed by the House.

"Speaker of the House of Representatives.

"Chief Clerk of the House.

"Harrisburg (date)."

"We do certify that the bill (here insert title), which has been disapproved by the Governor, and returned with his objections to the House of Representatives (or Senate), in which it originated, was passed by two-thirds of all the members elected to the Senate on the _____ day of _____, two thousand and _____, and the foregoing is the act so passed by the Senate.

"President of the Senate.

"Secretary/Parliamentarian of the Senate.

"Harrisburg (date)."

The Speaker and Chief Clerk of the House, the body in which the bill originated, sign the first certificate; the President and the Secretary/Parliamentarian of the Senate sign the second.

Oath of Public Officers

Senators, Representatives and all judicial, State and county officers shall, before entering on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation before a person authorized to administer oaths.

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support, obey and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Con-

stitution of this Commonwealth and that I will discharge the duties of my office with fidelity."

The oath or affirmation shall be administered to a member of the Senate or to a member of the House of Representatives in the hall of the house to which he shall have been elected.

Any person refusing to take the oath or affirmation shall forfeit his office.

Counting the Vote for State Elective Officers

When the General Assembly meets after an election for Governor and Lieutenant Governor or Auditor General, State Treasurer and Attorney General, the two bodies, by a resolution, fix the time and place for opening and publishing the returns of the election. The time is usually the day the General Assembly convenes; the Senate and House of Representatives meet in Joint Session in the Hall of the House of Representatives. Each body appoints a Teller to compute the votes.

A committee from the House of Representatives escorts the President and members of the Senate to the Hall of the House of Representatives, and the President of the Senate, or in his absence, the President Pro Tempore, takes the chair of the Speaker of the House, and after order is restored, says, "This being the day and hour agreed upon for opening and publishing the returns of the election for Governor (held on Tuesday next following the first Monday in November last), the clerk will read the returns from the several counties of this Commonwealth." The clerk reads the returns and the Tellers take note of the number of votes until the returns from all the counties are read. A computation is made and the results are announced by the President of the Senate. The Certificate of Election is signed by the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives and attested by the Tellers as follows: FORM OF CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION OF STATE OFFICERS:

"We, the President of the Senate and Speaker of the House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, do certify that the President of the Senate, did on the _____ day of _____, A.D., two thousand _____, in the Hall of the House of Representatives at the State Capitol, open the returns of the election for Governor of this Commonwealth, and publish the same in the presence of both houses of the General Assembly, conformably to the provisions of the Constitution and law of said Commonwealth, and upon counting the votes by a Teller appointed on the part of each house it appeared that _____ had the highest number of votes; whereupon _____ was declared to have been duly elected Governor of the Commonwealth.

"In testimony whereof, we have hereunto set our hands and affixed our seals the day and year above written.

"_____ (Seal)

"_____ (Seal)

"_____ (Seal)

"_____ (Seal)"

Disposition of Certificate

This certificate is to be deposited in the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth and a duplicate, signed by the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and attested by the Tellers, transmitted to the Governor-elect.

Inauguration of Governor and Lieutenant Governor

The oath of office is administered to the Governor in the presence of the General Assembly and officers of the Commonwealth by a person authorized to administer oaths (usually the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court) on the third Tuesday of January following his election.

The Lieutenant Governor takes the oath of office on the same day in the presence of the Senate in the Senate Chamber prior to the inauguration of the Governor.

SALARIES OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY**SENATE****Salaries**

Members of the Senate receive a salary in the amount of \$73,613.62 per annum.

In addition to the above, each Senator shall receive mileage at the rate of twenty cents (\$.20) per mile circular between the Senator's home and the State Capitol for each week a Senator was in actual attendance at the Session.

No other compensation shall be allowed.

Officers

The Senate shall at the beginning and close of each Regular Session elect one of its members President Pro Tempore.

Those members elected or appointed to leadership positions receive additional compensation as provided for in the "Public Official Compensation Law," Act No. 39 of 1983, as amended.

The Senate shall at the beginning of each regular biennial session elect the following officers, who shall serve for two years or until their successors are elected and qualified unless sooner removed by a majority vote of all the members of the Senate: one Secretary and one Chief Clerk.

In addition, the President of the Senate (Lieutenant Governor), President Pro Tempore, Secretary, Chief Clerk, Majority Leader, and Minority Leader each appoint their office personnel as provided by act of the General Assembly.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES**Salaries**

Members of the House of Representatives receive a salary in the amount of \$73,613 per annum.

In addition to the above, each Member shall receive mileage at the rate of twenty cents (\$.20) per mile circular between the Member's home and the State Capitol for each week a Member was in actual attendance at the Session.

Officers

At the beginning of each Regular Session in odd-numbered years, the House of Representatives elects one of its members Speaker as provided by the Constitution. The Speaker appoints a Parliamentarian and determines the salary.

Those members elected or appointed to leadership positions receive additional compensation as provided for in the "Public Official Compensation Law," Act No. 39 of 1983, as amended.

The Bipartisan Management Committee is responsible for the overall administration of the House. It consists of the Speaker as Chairman, the Majority Leader, the Minority Leader, the Majority Whip, and the Minority Whip. The Committee appoints necessary staff. A Chief Clerk and a Comptroller are selected by the Bipartisan Management Committee subject to confirmation and removal solely on the affirmative vote of two-thirds of the Members of the House of Representatives in office at the time of any such vote. All the foregoing officers are compensated in the amounts determined by the Committee. Other employees necessary to perform the work of the House are selected by appropriate appointing authorities and compensated in amounts determined by such authorities.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL
PENNSYLVANIA SENATE

**SENATE OFFICERS
2007-2008 SESSION**

CATHERINE BAKER KNOLL
President

JOSEPH B. SCARNATI, III
President Pro Tempore

MARK R. CORRIGAN
Secretary-Parliamentarian

W. RUSSELL FABER
Chief Clerk

MAJORITY OFFICERS

DOMINIC PILEGGI
Majority Floor Leader

JANE CLARE ORIE
Majority Whip

MICHAEL L. WAUGH
Majority Caucus Chair

ROBERT D. ROBBINS
Majority Caucus Secretary

GIBSON E. ARMSTRONG
Majority Appropriations Committee Chair

TERRY L. PUNT
Majority Caucus Administrator

JAKE CORMAN
Majority Policy Committee Chair

MINORITY OFFICERS

ROBERT J. MELLOW
Minority Floor Leader

MICHAEL A. O'PAKE
Minority Whip

JAY COSTA
Minority Caucus Chair

VINCENT J. HUGHES
Acting Minority Caucus Secretary

GERALD J. LAVALLE
Acting Minority Appropriations Committee Chair

CONSTANCE H. WILLIAMS
Minority Caucus Administrator

RICHARD A. KASUNIC
Minority Policy Committee Chair

ANDREW E. DINNIMAN
Minority Deputy Policy Committee Chair

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF SENATORS

Name	Dist.	Seat No.	Term Expires Nov. 30	Mailing Address	County of Residence	Occupation	Previous Legislative Service
ARMSTRONG, Gibson E.	(R)	21	2008	44 North Christian Street, Suite 100, Lancaster 17602	Lancaster	State Senator	H.R. 1977-1984 Sen. 1985-2006
BAKER, Elisabeth J.	(R)	45	2010	22 Dallas Shopping Center, Dallas 18612	Luzerne	State Senator	Sen. Jan. 2, 2007
BOSCOLA, Lisa M.	(D)	28	2010	559 Main Street, Suite 270, Bethlehem 18018	Northampton	State Senator	H.R. 1995-1998 Sen. 1999-2006
BROWNE, Patrick M.	(R)	22	2010	801 Hamilton Street, Allentown 18101	Lehigh	Legislator-CPA-Attorney	H.R. 1995-May 3, 2005; Sen. May 3, 2005-2006
BRUBAKER, Michael W.	(R)	34	2010	301 East Main Street, Litzitz 17543	Lancaster	Agronomist-CEO	Sen. Jan. 2, 2007
CORMAN, Jake	(R)	23	2010	236 Match Factory Place, Bellefonte 16823	Centre	Legislator	Sen. 1999-2006
COSTA, Jay	(D)	8	2008	1501 Ardmore Boulevard, Suite 403, Pittsburgh 15221	Allegheny	State Senator	Sen. May 13, 1996-2006
DINNIMAN, Andrew E.	(D)	46	2008	1 North Church Street, West Chester 19380	Chester	State Senator	Sen. June 19, 2006
EARLL, Jane M.	(R)	33	2008	200 West Eleventh Street, Erie 16501	Erie	Attorney	Sen. 1997-2006
EICHELBERGER Jr., John H.	(R)	16	2010	309 Allegheny Street, Hollidaysburg 16648	Blair	Insurance Agent/Broker	Sen. Jan. 2, 2007
ERICKSON, Edwin B.	(R)	32	2010	5037 Township Line Road, Drexel Hill 19026	Delaware	State Senator	Sen. Apr. 23, 2001-2006
FERLO, Jim	(D)	19	2010	3519 Butler Street, Pittsburg 15201	Allegheny	State Senator	Sen. 2003-2006
FOLMER, Michael	(R)	36	2010	400 South 8th Street, 101 Municipal Building Lebanon 17042	Lebanon	State Senator	Sen. Jan. 2, 2007
FONTANA, Wayne D.	(D)	27	2010	930 Brookline Boulevard, Pittsburgh 15226	Allegheny	State Senator	Sen. June 14, 2005-2006
FUJMO, Vincent J.	(D)	20	2008	1208 Tasker Street, Philadelphia 19148	Philadelphia	Senator-Lawyer-Businessman	Sen. April 3, 1978-2006
GORDNER, John R.	(R)	14	2008	603 West Main Street, Bloomsburg 17815	Columbia	State Senator	H.R. 1993-Nov. 24, 2003 Sen. Nov. 24, 2003-2006
GREENLEAF, Stewart J.	(R)	3	2010	711 York Road, Willow Grove 19090	Montgomery	Attorney	H.R. 1977-1978 Sen. 1979-2006
HUGHES, Vincent J.	(D)	7	2008	4601 Market Street, First Floor, Philadelphia 19139	Philadelphia	State Senator	H.R. 1987-Nov. 21, 1994 Sen. Nov. 21, 1994-2006
KASUNIC, Richard A.	(D)	48	2010	1192 University Drive, Dumbar 15431	Fayette	Legislator	H.R. 1983-1994 Sen. 1995-2006

Name	Dist.	Seat No.	Term Expires Nov. 30	Mailing Address	County of Residence	Occupation	Previous Legislative Service
KITCHEN, Shirley M.	(D) 3	29	2008	1701 West Lehigh Avenue, Suite 104, Philadelphia 19132	Philadelphia	Social Worker	H.R. 1987-1988 Sen. Nov. 18, 1996-2006
LaVALLE, Gerald J.	(D) 47	38	2008	488 Adams Street, Rochester 15074	Beaver	State Senator	Sen. June 4, 1990-2006
LOGAN, Sean	(D) 45	49	2008	Ivanhoe Professional Building, Suite 107 117 Fox Plan Road, Monroeville 15146	Allegheny	State Senator	Sen. 2001-2006
MADIGAN, Roger A.	(R) 23	5	2008	330 Pine Street, Suite 200, Williamsport 17701	Bradford	State Senator	H.R. 1977-1984 Sen. 1985-2006
McLHINNEY Jr., Charles T.	(R) 10	25	2010	22 South Main Street, Suite 220, Doylestown 18901	Bucks	State Senator	H.R. Feb. 1998-2006 Sen. Jan. 2, 2007
MELLOW, Robert J.	(D) 22	10	2010	524 Main Street, P.O. Box B, Peckville 18452	Lackawanna	State Senator	Sen. 1971-2006
MUSTO, Raphael J.	(D) 14	50	2010	81 South Main Street, Pittston 18640	Luzerne	Legislator	H.R. Nov. 8, 1971- Apr. 15, 1980; Congress Apr. 15-Dec. 31, 1980; Sen. 1983-2006
O'PAKE, Michael A.	(D) 11	9	2008	Rockland Professional Center Office Building 1940 North Thirteenth Street, Reading 19604	Berks	State Senator- Lawyer	H.R. 1969-1972 Sen. 1973-2006
ORIE, Jane Clare	(R) 40	11	2010	LaCasa Blanca Building, Suite 105 9400 McKnight Road, Pittsburgh 15237	Allegheny	Attorney	H.R. 1997-April 3, 2001 Sen. April 3, 2001-2006
PICCOLA, Jeffrey E.	(R) 15	31	2008	Senate Post Office, Harrisburg 17120	Dauphin	Attorney	H.R. 1977-Nov. 21, 1995 Sen. Nov. 21, 1995-2006
PILEGGI, Dominic	(R) 9	1	2008	100 Granite Drive, Suite 105 Media 19063	Delaware	Attorney- State Senator	Sen. Oct. 16, 2002-2006
PIPPY, John	(R) 37	4	2008	937 Beaver Grade Road, Moon Township 15108	Allegheny	State Senator	H.R. 1997-Mar. 24, 2003 Sen. Mar. 24, 2003-2006
PUNT, Terry L.	(R) 33	35	2008	Kerrstown Square, Suite 2, 166 South Main Street, Chambersburg 17201	Franklin	State Senator	H.R. 1979-88 Sen. 1989-2006
RAFFERTY Jr., John C.	(R) 44	6	2010	3770 Ridge Pike, Collegenille 19426	Montgomery	State Senator	Sen. 2003-2006
REGOLA III, Robert T.	(R) 39	13	2008	512 Pellis Road, Greensburg 15601	Westmoreland	State Senator	Sen. 2005-2006
RHOADES, James J.	(R) 29	43	2008	One West Centre Street, PO Box 150, Mahanoy City 17948	Schuylkill	State Senator	Sen. 1981-2006

ROBBINS, Robert D.	(R)	50	41	2010	259 Main Street, Greenville 16125	Mercer	State Senator	H.R. 1983-1990 Sen. 1991-2006
SCARNATI III, Joseph B.	(R)	25	2	2008	315 Second Avenue, 2nd Floor, Warren 16365	Jefferson	State Senator	Sen. 2001-2006
STACK III, Michael J.	(D)	5	37	2008	12361 Academy Road, Philadelphia 19154	Philadelphia	Attorney- State Senator	Sen. 2001-2006
STOUT, J. Barry	(D)	46	47	2010	1024 Route 519, Suite 400 Eighty Four 15330	Washington	State Senator	H.R.1971-1976 Sen. June 7, 1977-2006
TARTAGLIONE, Christine M.	(D)	2	39	2010	1059-63 Bridge Street, Philadelphia 19124	Philadelphia	State Senator	Sen. 1995-2006
TOMLINSON, Robert M.	(R)	6	15	2010	2212 Bristol Pk, Bensalem 19020	Bucks	Legislator- Funeral Director	H.R. 1991-1994 Sen. 1995-2006
VANCE, Patricia H.	(R)	31	24	2008	3806 Market Street, Camp Hill 17011	Cumberland	State Senator	H.R. 1991-2004 Sen. 2005-2006
WASHINGTON, LeAnna M.	(D)	4	17	2010	1555 Wadsworth Avenue, Philadelphia 19150	Philadelphia	Legislator	H.R. Nov. 22, 1993- June 14, 2005 Sen. June 14, 2005-2006
WAUGH, Michael L.	(R)	28	42	2010	218 North George Street, York 17401	York	State Senator	H.R. 1993-1998 Sen. 1999-2006
WHITE, Don	(R)	41	12	2008	618 Philadelphia Street, Indiana 15701	Indiana	State Senator	Sen. 2001-2006
WHITE, Mary Jo	(R)	21	44	2008	1140 Liberty Street, Franklin 16323	Venango	State Senator	Sen. 1997-2006
WILLIAMS, Anthony H.	(D)	8	18	2010	6630 Lindbergh Boulevard, Philadelphia 19142	Philadelphia	State Senator	H.R. 1989-1998 Sen.1999-2006
WILLIAMS, Constance H.	(D)	17	30	2008	700 South Henderson Road, Suite 100, King of Prussia 19406	Montgomery	Legislator	H.R. 1997-Dec. 3, 2001 Sun, Dec. 3, 2001-2006
WONDERLING, Robert C.	(R)	24	26	2010	427 West Main Street, Lansdale 19446	Montgomery	State Senator	Sen. 2003-2006
WOZNIAK, John N.	(D)	35	40	2008	2307 Bedford Street, Johnstown 15904	Cambria	State Senator	H.R. 1981-1996 Sen. 1997-2006

RECAPITULATION

Republicans.....	29
Democrats	21
Total.....	50

BIOGRAPHIES OF THE OFFICERS OF THE SENATE

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE



JOSEPH B. SCARNATI III
25th District

**Cameron, Clearfield (part), Elk, Jefferson, McKean,
Potter, Tioga, and Warren (part) Counties**

Senator Joseph B. Scarnati is currently serving his second term representing the residents of the 25th District, which includes all of Cameron, Elk, Jefferson, McKean, Potter, and Tioga Counties and parts of Clearfield and Warren Counties.

For two years Joe served as Chair of the Labor and Industry Committee and in February 2006 was appointed Chair of the Senate Majority Policy Committee. On January 2, 2007 Joe was sworn in as President Pro Tempore of the Senate; the third highest constitutional office in the State.

Joe is a native of Brockway in Jefferson County and a life-long resident of the 25th District. A graduate of Penn State University at DuBois, the Senator was a third-generation business owner in the Brockway area. He carried on the long family tradition of working to better his community through involvement and civic leadership, serving on both the Brockway Borough Council and the Jefferson County Development Council.

Proudly, Joe has taken on many important issues in the Senate. He continues to work toward reducing job-crushing taxes, which he believes hinder the economic growth of our entire region. He is also working toward loosening the regulations that have been heavily restraining resource caretakers for many years. In addition, Joe is continuing to work to reduce property taxes for working families and senior citizens across the Commonwealth. Property tax reform has been a major issue that has been put aside for nearly 30 years, and Joe is pushing to see that it finally gets the consideration it deserves.

Joe enjoys spending time with his three children, Lisa, Kelly and Michael. Joe and his family are members of St. Tobias

Church in Brockway. He is also a member of the National Rifle Association. He enjoys participating in a variety of sportsmen's activities, including hunting. In addition, Joe can occasionally be seen riding his motorcycle around the District.

SECRETARY-PARLIAMENTARIAN OF THE SENATE**MARK R. CORRIGAN**

Mark R. Corrigan, son of Carolyn and the late Ronald Corrigan; Univ. de Montpellier, France; Shippensburg Univ.; Penn State Univ. Grad. Sch.; Dickinson Sch. of Law; atty.; admitted to pract., Pa. Supreme Ct.; teacher, Hbg. City Schs., 1973-76; law clerk, Pa. Dept. of Educ., 1976-79; legal cnsl., Pa. Sen. J. Doyle Corman, 1979-81; elected Secretary of the Senate June 30, 1981, serving 13th consecutive term.

CHIEF CLERK OF THE SENATE**W. RUSSELL FABER**

W. Russell Faber, born in 1953, in Harrisburg, son of Fred S. Jr. and Elizabeth Faber; Penn State Univ. (B.B.A.), magna cum laude; lic. CPA in Pa.; mem.: Amer., Pa. Inst. of CPAs; past pres.: Capital Area Late Start; frmr. bd. mem.: Hbg. State Hosp.; frmr. mem.: Dauphin Co. Drug & Alcohol Adv. Comm., Leg. Audit Adv. Comm.; Senate Chief Clerk, 1981-86; dir., House Bipartisan Mgmt. Comm., 1989-93; reelected Chief Clerk Feb. 9, 1993, serving 8th consecutive term; married Andrea.

BIOGRAPHIES OF MEMBERS OF THE SENATE

**GIBSON E. ARMSTRONG****Majority Appropriations Chair – 13th District****Lancaster (part) and York (part) Counties**

Gibson E. Armstrong (R), born in 1943, in Butler, son of the late S. Gibson and Helen Armstrong; Westminster Coll. (B.B.A.), 1965; capt., intell. officer, Naval Nuclear Weapons Courier, U.S. Marine Corps, 1966-69; rec. Vietnam commend. ribbons; bd. mem.: Lancaster Bible Coll., Lancaster Econ. Dev. Cncl., Lancaster Gen. Hosp.; mem.: State Bd., Tobacco Settlement Bd., State Employees' Ret. Sys.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1977-84; elected to Pa. Senate 1984, serving 6th consecutive term; chair, Appropriations; married Martha; 4 children.

**ELISABETH (LISA) J. BAKER****20th District****Luzerne (part), Monroe (part), Pike, Susquehanna (part), Wayne, and Wyoming Counties**

Elisabeth (Lisa) J. Baker (R), born in 1961, in Abington, daughter of Martha and the late Edward W. Jones II; Dallas H.S., 1979; Shippensburg Univ. (B.A.), govt. admin., 1983; frmr. research analyst: Robert Jubelirer; frmr. chief of staff: Sen. Charles Lemmond; frmr. dir.: NE Reg. Off., Gov. Thomas Ridge; frmr. dep. chief of staff: Gov. Thomas Ridge, Gov. Mark Schweiker; frmr. exec. dir.: The Blue Ribbon Found.; bd of dir.: Children's Trust Fund, Children's Svc Ctr., Pa Assn. of Nonprofit Org., United Way of Wyoming Valley, Penn State Wilkes-Barre adv. bd.: mem: Ldrshp Wilkes-Barre Forum Comm., Luzerne Co. Rep. Women; Rep. Committeewoman, Lehman Twp, Luzerne Co.; 2004 commun. campaign chair: United Way of Wyoming Valley; awds: Star of Ldrshp. Wilkes-Barre-2006, Arthritis Found. Spirit of Philanthropy-2005, Ldrshp.

Wilkes-Barre Alum. Assn. Dist. Ldrshp.-2002, Pa. commend. medal, Adj. Gen., Dept. of Military Aff.-2002; elected to Pa. Senate 2006; caucus mem.: Sportsmen's, Commun. Colleges; married Gary; 1 child.

**LISA M. BOSCOLA****18th District****Lehigh (part), Monroe (part), and Northampton (part) Counties**

Lisa M. Boscola (D), born in 1962, in Bethlehem, daughter of Richard J. and Anna A. Stofko; Freedom H.S., 1980; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), 1984, (M.A.), 1985; dep. ct. adm.: Northampton Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. v. pres.: Bethlehem Area Bus. Women's Assn.; mem.: Bethlehem C of C, Pa. Assn. of Ct. Mgrs., Bus. & Prof. Women, Assn. of Amer. Univ. Women, Pa. Fed. of Dem. Women, League of Women Voters; disting. grad.: Colonial-Northampton Alliance for Pub. Schs.; awds.: East Stroudsburg Univ. Leg. Fellow-2000, Freedom H.S. Circle of Excell.-1999, Slovak-Amer. Disting. Young Woman, Bethlehem YWCA Pub. Serv. of the Yr.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1995-98; elected to Pa. Senate 1998, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Edward.

**PATRICK M. BROWNE****16th District****Lehigh (part), Monroe (part), and Northampton (part) Counties**

Patrick M. Browne (R), born in 1963, in Allentown, son of James and Bernice Browne; Allentown Cent. Cath. H.S., 1982; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.B.A.), bus. adm./acct., 1986; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; CPA; atty. lic. to pract. in Pa.; frmr. tax mgr./CPA: Coopers & Lybrand, Phila.; sr. assoc.: Price Waterhouse, N.Y.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1994-2005; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election April 5, 2005, reelected Nov. 2006; mem.: Pub. Emp. Ret. Comm., Pa. Min. Bus. Dev. Auth., Legis. Audit Adv. Comm.; married Heather.

**MICHAEL W. BRUBAKER****36th District****Lancaster (part) and Chester (part) Counties**

Michael W. Brubaker (R), born in Lancaster, son of William and Mary Alice Brubaker; Manheim Twp. H.S., 1976; W.Va. Univ. (B.S.), agronomy, 1981; frmr. pres.: Brubaker Corp.; frmr. pres./own.: Brubaker Ag Consult. Svc.; frmr. bd. of dir.: Lancaster C of C; mem.: Farm Found., Bennett Round Table, Pa. Farm Bur., Pa. State Grange, Pa. Energy Adv. Bd., Amer. Agriculturalist Found., Phila. Soc. for Promoting Agric., Ephrata Area Educ. Found., NRA, Millcreek and Cooper Hill Sportsmen's Clubs; awds: Natl. Communicator of the Yr., U.S. Consultant of the Yr.-1998; supv.: Warwick Twp.; chair: Bd of Supv., Warwick Twp.; chair: Lancaster Co. Twp. Supv. Assn.; elected to Pa. Senate 2006; caucus mem.: Jt. House/Senate Autism, Children's Environ. Health, Pa. Legis. Sportsmen's, Lupus, Comm. Coll., Jt. Senate/House Pa. Fairs, Biotechnology/Life Science; married Cindy; 3 children.

**JAKE CORMAN****Majority Policy Committee Chair – 34th District****Centre (part), Juniata, Mifflin (part), Perry, and Union (part) Counties**

Jake Corman (R), born in 1964, in Bellefonte, son of J. Doyle and Rebecca Corman; Bellefonte Area H.S.; Pa. Coll. of Tech. (A.S.), communications; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), journalism; past st. dir.: U.S. Sen. Rick Santorum; frmr. field serv. dir.: Pa. Builders Assn.; mem.: Pleasant Gap UM Ch., Bellefonte Area Jaycees, NRA, Natl. Wild Turkey Fed., Ducks Unltd.; bd. of dir.: PHEAA, Life Sciences Greenhouse of Central Pa., Drug Free Pa.; elected to Pa. Senate 1998, serving 3rd consecutive term; chair: Maj. Policy Comm.; married Kelli; 3 children.

**JAY COSTA****Minority Caucus Chair – 43rd District****Allegheny (part) County**

Jay Costa Jr. (D), born in 1957, in Pittsburgh, son of Louise and the late Jay Costa; Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co. (A.S.), 1977; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1979; Allegheny Co. Police Tng. Acad., 1985; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1989; frmr. Allegheny Co. reg. of wills; mem.: Pa. & Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Univ. of Pgh. Bd. of Trustees, Mon Valley Initiative Commun. Invest. Fund, Pub. Employee Retirement Comm., Pa. Comm. on Sentencing, Pa. Commun. Dev. Bank Operations Comm., Leg. Budget & Fin. Comm.; admitted to pract.: U.S. Supreme Ct., W. Dist. of Pa.; shareholder: Grogan Graffam, PC, Pitts.; bd. mem.: Indus. Resource Ctr. Strategic Adv. Bd., Crim. Just. East. Reg. Conf. of CSG, Sen. Heinz Pgh. Reg. Hist. Ctr., Neigh. Legal Svcs., Forest Hills Commun. Dev. Corp., Forest Hills/Churchill Area Baseball Assn., Columbus Day Parade Comm., St. Maurice Athletic Assn., CCAC, Pgh. Ballet,

Cath. Charities of the Diocese of Pgh.; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election May 13, 1996, serving 4th consecutive term; Min. Caucus Chair, 2005-pres.; Dem. Chair, Senate Judiciary Comm.; mem.: Pub. H&W Comm., Com. Econ. & Rec. Dev. Comm., Senate Dem. Policy Comm.; married Roxanne; 3 children.

**ANDREW E. DINNIMAN****19th District****Chester (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties**

Andrew E. Dinniman (D), born in 1944, son of the late Harold and Edith Dinniman; Amity Reg. H.S.; Univ. of Ct. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1966; Univ. of Md. (M.A.), hist., 1969; Penn State Univ. (Ed.D.), hist./phil. of higher educ., 1978; frmr. teacher: Prince George Com. Coll.; frmr. adm.: Univ. of Denver; frmr. prof.: W. Chester Univ.; frmr. comm.: Chester Co.; mem.: Green Valleys Assn., French and Pickering Trust, Brandywine Valley Assn., Pa. State Grange, Friends of Chester Co. Lib.; frmr. mem.: Chester Co. Conserv. Dist., Dem. Natl. Comm., Downingtown Area Sch. Bd.; hon. mem.: Pa. Civil Air Patrol; awds.: Chester Co. CARES Hunger Awareness-2006, Housing Partnership of Chester Co. Bldg. Better Com.-2004, City of Coatesville Proc. for Ded. Svc.-2004, Hutchinson UAME Ch. People that Make a Diff.-2004; Bor. of W. Chester Cert. of Apprec.-2004, Melton Arts & Educ. Ctr. Com. Builder-2004, Chester Co. Water Res. Auth.

Ldrshp.-2003, Exton Reg. C of C Reg. Ldrshp.-1999, Grange Pub. Svc.-1999, Cmwlth. of Pa. Excell. in Local Govt.-1998, Mil. Order of the Purple Heart Natl. Citation for Outst. Svc.-1998, Coatesville NAACP Com. Svc.-1997, Who's Who in Amer.-2002-07; Sen. Andrew Dinniman Awd.: given annually, W. Chester Safe Harbor Homeless Shelter; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election May 2006; caucus mem.: Autism, Biotech./Life Sci., Pa. Emerg. Mgmt. Cncl., A. Lincoln. Bicent. Comm., Ben Franklin Tech. Dev. Auth.; married Margo; 1 child.

**JANE M. EARLL****49th District****Erie (part) County**

Jane M. Earll (R), born in 1958, in Erie, daughter of Howard and Ruth Earll; St. Benedict's Acad., 1976; Allegheny Coll., 1980; Ohio Northern Univ. Coll. of Law, 1985; atty.: Richards & Assoc., Erie Co. Children & Youth Servs.; asst. dist. atty.: Erie Co.; mem.: Soldiers' & Sailors' Home Adv. Cncl., Pa. & Erie Co. Bar Assns., Erie Co. Independent Cncl. on Aging, BPW of Erie, Women's Roundtable; bd. mem.: PHEAA; awds.: Boys & Girls Club of Erie Founder's Awd.-2002, Pa. Rep. Woman of the Yr.-2003, Pa. State Nurse Assn. John Heinz Friend of Nursing-2003, Pa. Coalition of Nurse Practitioners Advocacy-2003, NFIB Guardian of Small Bus.-2004, Pa. Legal Svcs. Excell.-2004; Rep. candidate for Lt. Gov., 2002; elected to Pa. Senate 1996, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Jack Daneri, Esq.

**JOHN H. EICHELBERGER JR.****30th District****Bedford, Blair, Fulton, Huntingdon, and Mifflin (part) Counties**

John H. Eichelberger Jr. (R), born in 1958, in Altoona, son of Faye and the late John Eichelberger; Central H.S., 1976; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1985; pres.: Complete Ins. Svcs., Inc.; bd. mem.: Penn State Altoona Alum. Soc., Habitat for Humanity Blair Co.; mem.: Cove Com. Band; awds.: Co. Comm. Assn., Friends of Co. Govt. Awd.-2007, Central H.S. Disting. Alum.-2007, PACD's Co. Comm. Dist Dir. of Yr.-2002, Allegheny Mtns. Conv. & Vis. Bur. Pres. Awd.-1998; comm.: Blair Co; elected to Pa. Senate Nov. 2006; caucus mem.: Pro-Life, Sportsmen's, Jt. Senate/House Pa. Fair, Biotech./Life Sci.; married Charlotte; 1 child.

**EDWIN B. ERICKSON****26th District****Chester (part) and Delaware (part) Counties**

Edwin B. Erickson (R), born in 1938, in Philadelphia, son of Edwin B. II and Ruth Erickson; Haverford H.S., 1956; Albright Coll. (B.S.), 1960; Bryn Mawr Coll. (Ph.D.), biochemistry, 1969; educator, coll. prof.; exec. dir.: Del. Co. Cncl.; Del. Co. Reg. Adm., EPA; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election April 23, 2001, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Katherine J.; 1 child.

**JIM FERLO****38th District****Allegheny (part), Armstrong (part), and Westmoreland (part) Counties**

Jim Ferlo (D), born in 1951, in Rome, N.Y., son of the late Thomas Henry and Isabella Ferlo; frmr. mem.: Pgh. City Cncl.; mem.: Amer. Public Gardens Assn., Allegheny Cemetery & Allegheny-Kiski Valley Hist. Soc., Alle-Kiski Coalition, Strongland & Allegheny Valley C of C, Amer. Pub. Health Assn., Casino Theatre Renovation Found., Coalition to Counter Hate Crimes, Dem. State Comm., Firearms Owners Against Crime, Highland Park Comm. Club, Hyde Park Museum Hist. Rm., Lawrenceville United, Lawrenceville Moose #581, Preservation Pgh., NAACP (life mem.), Roaring Run Watershed, Sierra Club, Sons of Italy, Victorian Vandergriff Museum & Hist. Soc.; co-chair: Pgh. Green Govt. Task Force; comm.: Port of Pgh.; bd. mem.: Port of Pgh. Comm., Preservation Pa., Pa. Historical & Museum Comm., Jt. Conserv. Comm.; bd. treas.: Urban Redev. Auth. of Pgh.; awds.: Coalition of Veterans Advocates, Preserv. Pgh.,

Allegheny Co. Safe Kids Coalition, Coalition of Black Trade Unionists, Pgh. Comm. Serv., Pa. Legal Serv.; elected to Pa. Senate Nov. 2002; caucus mem.: Lupus, Life Sci. & Biotechnology.

**MICHAEL J. FOLMER****48th District****Lebanon, Berks (part), Lancaster (part), Dauphin (part), and Chester (part) Counties**

Michael J. Folmer (R), born in 1956, in Lebanon, son of Ferne A. and the late Frederick J. Folmer; Lebanon H.S., 1974; Grace Coll. (B.A.), hist., 1978; wholesale sales: Henise Tire Svc.; chair: Taxpayer Protection Caucus; frmr. mem.: Rep. Comm of Lebanon Co.; mem.: Lebanon City Cncl.; pres.: Constitutional Org. of Lebanon Co. (COOL); elected to Pa. Senate 2006; caucus mem.: Children's Environ. Health; married Sheila; 2 children.

**WAYNE D. FONTANA****42nd District****Allegheny (part) County**

Wayne D. Fontana (D), born in Pittsburgh; South Hills Catholic H.S., 1968; Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co. (A.A.), business, 1971; frmr. sales mgr.: Howard Hanna Real Estate Svcs.; mem.: Realtors Assn., Ital. Sons & Daughters of Amer., Lions Club; bd. mem.: Sports & Exhib. Auth. of Pgh. & Allegheny Co., Pa. Public TV Network Comm.; frmr. cncl. mem.: Allegheny Co.; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election May 17, 2005; married Francine; 3 children.

**VINCENT J. FUMO****1st District****Philadelphia (part) County**

Vincent J. Fumo (D), born in 1943, in Philadelphia, son of the late Vincent E. and Helen Fumo; St. Joseph's Prep. Sch.; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), 1964; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. (M.B.A.), 1984; atty.; lic. motor boat oper. by USCG; mem.: Amer., Pa., Phila. Bar Assns., ACLU, ADA, U.S. Power Squadrons (adv. pilot), K of C (4th deg.), F&AM (3rd deg.), Order of Sons of Italy, Amer. Mensa Soc., Natl. Ital.-Amer. Found.; mem.: Union League of Phila., Phila. Racquet Club; benefactor mem.: NRA; bd. mem.: Bd. of City Trusts, PSERS, PHEAA; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election April 3, 1978, serving 8th consecutive term; frmr. Maj. Caucus Sec.; frmr. Dem. Chair Appr. Comm.; divorced; 3 children.

**JOHN R. GORDNER****27th District****Columbia, Dauphin (part), Luzerne (part), Montour, Northumberland, and Snyder Counties**

John R. Gordner (R), born in 1962, in Berwick, son of Carl L. and Shirley Gordner; Berwick Area H.S., 1979; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1983; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; atty.; mem.: Columbia Co. Bar Assn., Berwick Rotary, Berwick Jaycees (past pres.), Berwick Area United Way (past fund drive chair), Grtr. Berwick Chap. Amer. Red Cross (past v. pres.), Columbia Co. Farm Bur.; bd. mem.: Columbia-Montour Cncl. BSA, Central Susq. Com. Found., Ben Franklin Tech. Dev. Auth., Economics Pa.; bd. of deacons: First Bapt. Ch. of Berwick; awds.: NFIB Guardian of Small Bus., PASR Leg. of the Yr., SBDC Leg. Advocate of the Yr., Adam Smith Ldrshp.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1992-2003; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Nov. 4, 2003, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Lori; 2 children.

**STEWART J. GREENLEAF****12th District****Bucks (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties**

Stewart J. Greenleaf (R), born in 1939, in Upper Moreland Twp., son of the late Stewart William and Belford Greenleaf; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1961; Univ. of Toledo Law Sch. (J.D.), 1966; atty.; asst. dist. atty./chief: Appeals Div., Montgomery Co. Dist. Atty. Office; asst. pub. def.: Bucks Co.; frmr. comm.: Upper Moreland Twp.; bd. mem.: SEPTA; mem.: ALEC Crim. Just. Task Force, Assembly on Fed. Issues of the Natl. Conf. of State Leg., Law & Justice Comms., Montgomery Co. & Pa. Bar Assns.; Comm. for Justice Initiatives, Task Force on Student Loan Forgiveness and Repayment Assist.; awds.: Pa. Wildlife Fed. Conserv. Leg. of the Yr., Humane Soc. of U.S. Mid-Atlantic Reg. Humanitarian, BSA Commun. Serv., num. other awds.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1977-78; elected to Pa. Senate 1978, serving 7th consecutive term; chair: Jt. St. Govt. Comm. Task Force on Decedents' Estates Laws, Domestic Rel. Law, Adoption Law,

Real Property Law; married Cecelia "Kelly."

**VINCENT J. HUGHES****Acting Minority Caucus Secretary – 7th District****Montgomery (part) and Philadelphia (part) Counties**

Vincent J. Hughes (D), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, son of James and Ann Hughes; att. Temple Univ.; Cheyney Univ., hon. Doct., 1997; bd. mem.: Phila. Intl. Airport Adv. Bd., Pa. Min. Bus. Dev. Auth., Pa. State Sys. of Higher Educ. Bd. of Gov., PHEAA, Cheyney Univ. Cncl. of Trustees, Mt. Carmel Baptist Ch. Bd. of Trustees; awds.: Phila. Unemployment Proj., Black AIDS Inst., Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, Pa. Bapt. State Conv., num. other awds.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1987-94; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Nov. 21, 1994, serving 4th consecutive term; married Sheryl L. Ralph; 4 children.

**RICHARD A. KASUNIC****Minority Policy Committee Chair – 32nd District****Fayette, Somerset (part), Washington (part), and Westmoreland (part) Counties**

Richard A. Kasunic (D), born in 1947, in Dunbar, son of Walter A. and Gertrude Kasunic; Dunbar Twp. H.S., 1964; Robert Morris Jr. Coll. (A.A.), bus. adm.; Youngstown St. Univ. (B.S.), bus. adm.; frmrly. Pa. Natl. Guard; mem.: Fay-Penn Econ. Dev. Cncl., Penn State Univ.-Fayette Adv. Bd., Calif. Univ. of Pa.-Somerset Adv. Comm., Fayette Co. Commun. Action Agency Bd. of Dir., Fayette Co. Local Emerg. Planning Comm., Youghiogheny River Conserv. Plan Adv. Cncl., Continental 1 Assn.; Central Fayette Chamber of Bus. & Ind., Pub. Affairs Cncl., NRA, St. Vincent DePaul RC Ch.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1983-94; elected to Pa. Senate 1994, serving 4th consecutive term; mem.: Jt. Leg. Air & Water Pollution Control & Conserv. Comm., State Trans. Adv. Comm., Pa. Hardwoods Dev. Cncl.; 1 son.

**SHIRLEY M. KITCHEN****3rd District****Philadelphia (part) County**

Shirley M. Kitchen (D), born in 1946, in Augusta, Ga., daughter of Ferman and Ruth Few; Phila. Pub. Sch. Sys.; Antioch Univ. (B.A.), human serv.; Temple Univ., cert. in child care, behavior mod., econ. dev.; social worker; bd. mem.: St. Joseph Hosp., Phila. Dem. Exec. Comm., N. Phila. Human Svcs. Corp., Allegheny West Found.; mem./ex officio: N. Central Empowerment Zone; mem.: Task Force for Working Families, Green Ribbon Comm.; Operation Stand Down Adv. Comm., NAACP; 20th Ward leader; co-sponsor/fndr.: North Philly Dazzling Diamonds; chair: Phila. Sen. Deleg.; fellow: Pa. Ldrshp. Acad.; adv. comm.: Geriatric and Seriously Ill Inmates; hon. chair: AIDS Educ. Mth.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1987-88; elected to Pa. Senate 1996, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Pa. Leg. Black; 5 children.

**GERALD J. LaVALLE****Acting Minority Appropriations Chair – 47th District****Allegheny (part), Beaver (part), and Lawrence (part) Counties**

Gerald J. LaValle (D), born in 1932, in Rochester, son of the late Peter J. and Marie V. LaValle; Rochester Area H.S.; Geneva Coll. (B.S.), bus. adm.; Westminster Coll. (M.A.), educ.; frmly. U.S. Marine Corps, active/active reserve; lt. col.: U.S. Marine Corps Reserves, ret.; frm. pres.: Rochester Bor. Cncl.; frm. mayor: Rochester Bor.; frm. comm.: Beaver Co.; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election June 4, 1990, serving 5th consecutive term; min. chair.: Commun., Econ. & Recreational Comm.; v. chair: Leg. Budget & Finance, Leg. Audit Ad. Comms.; mem.: Dem. Policy Comm., acting Dem. Appropriations Chair.; married Darla J.; 2 sons; 4 granddaughters.

**SEAN LOGAN****45th District****Allegheny (part) and Westmoreland (part) Counties**

Sean Logan (D), born in 1970, in Pittsburgh, son of David and Betty Logan; Gateway Sr. H.S., 1988; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1993; asst., Sen. Frank Pecora & U.S. Congressman Michael F. Doyle; dir., Consumer Protection, Office of Allegheny Co. dist. atty.; frm. mayor: Monroeville; mem.: Monroeville Area C of C, Pa. State Mayors' Assn., Bor. Mayors of Allegheny Co., Allegheny Co. Boroughs' Assn., Pa. State Lodge FOP, Order of Ital. Sons & Daughters of Amer. Lodge #224; bd. mem.: Allegheny Co./City of Pgh. Sports & Exhibitions Auth., Lisa's House; hon. mem.: Mon-Yough Fire Defense Cncl.; hon. co-chair: Pa. Fire & Emerg. Serv. Inst.; v. chair.: PHEAA; *Pgh. Magazine* "40 Under 40" Awd.-1999; elected to Pa. Senate 2000, serving 2nd consecutive term; Dem. chair: Firefighters & Emerg. Serv. Caucus; married Shannon; 2 children.

**ROGER A. MADIGAN****23rd District****Bradford, Lycoming, Sullivan, Susquehanna (part), and Union (part) Counties**

Roger A. Madigan (R), born in 1930, in Burlington Twp., Bradford Co., son of the late State Sen. Albert E. and Ada Madigan; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), dairy prod., 1951; farmer; sec.: Bradford Co. Vo-Tech Sch. Auth.; frm. bd. mem.: PSERS; trustee: Luthers Mills UM Ch., Guthrie Med. Ctr.; trustee Emeritus: Penn State Univ.; mem.: PEMA Adv. Cncl., Wmspt. Consistory, IREM Temple, Bradford Co. Shrine Club Lodge 100F, PFB, Grange, Pa. Holstein Assn., Union Lodge 102 F&AM, Union Chap. 168, PHP, Pa. State Coaly Soc.; awds.: Penn State Univ. Dist. Alumni-2003, Natl. State Rep. Leg. of the Yr.-1997, Pa. Landowners Assn. Outst. Pa. Sen. of the Yr.-1996, Natl. Job Corps Coalition Alpha-1996, Central Pa. Comm. for State of Israel Bonds Ldrshp.-1996, num. other awds.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1977-84; elected to Pa. Senate 1984, serving 6th consecutive term; married Millie; 4 children; 5 grandchildren.

**CHARLES T. McILHINNEY JR.****10th District****Bucks (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties**

Charles T. McIlhinney Jr. (R), born in 1967, son of Charles Sr. and Keren McIlhinney Putman; LaSalle Coll. H.S., 1985; Bryant Coll. (B.A.), finance, 1989; Pa. House of Representatives, 1998-06; fndg. mem.: John J. McIlhinney A.O.H. Div. 3; mem.: Kiwanis, Durham Twp. Hist. Soc., Bucks Co. Farm Bur., Rep. America, Penn Environ., Heritage Conservancy, Fanny Chapman Pool Bd.; state comm. man, Bucks Co.; Rep. committeeman; Doylestown Bor. Cncl.; elected to Pa. Senate Nov. 2006; married Jennifer; 2 children.

**ROBERT J. MELLOW****Minority Leader – 22nd District****Lackawanna, Luzerne (part), and Monroe (part) Counties**

Robert J. Mellow (D), born in 1942, in Peckville, son of the late James and Alice Mellow; att. Lackawanna Co. Coll.; Univ. of Scranton; Bethel Coll. (B.S.); att. grad. sch., Marywood Univ.; frmly. Pa. Natl. Guard; mem.: Pa. Natl. Guard Hall of Fame, Gettysburg 125th Anniv. Comm., Natl., Pa. Soc. of Pub. Accts., Univ. of Scranton Purple Club, Valley View Cougar Kickoff Club, PIAA, K of C, Ital.-Amer. Dem. Assn., Grtr. Scranton C of C, Blakely-Peckville Lions Club, Chick Feldman Found.; frm. co-chair: Lupus Found. of Amer. Inc. NE Pa. Chap.; awds.: Pa. Trial Lawyers' Pres. Awd.-2007, Pa. Assn. of Elem. & Sec. Sch. Principals Educ. Excell.-2002; Pa. Sch. Counselors Assn. Leg. of the Yr.-2002; hon. Doct. of Humane Letters, Marywood Univ.-2002, Boys & Girls Club Champion of Youth-2001, Lackawanna Coll. Awd. ded. in Mellow's name-1999, Pa. Fed. of Museums Pres. Awd.-1998, NE Alliance of Pa. Retirees (AFL-CIO) Man of the Yr.-1996, Dept. of Mil. & Vet. Affairs Hall of Fame-1988; elected to Pa. Senate 1970, serving 9th consecutive term; elected Dem. Caucus Chair 1985, reelected 1987; elected Dem. Leader 1989; reelected 1991, 1994-pres.; elected Pres. Pro Tempore 1992, reelected 1993; 2 daughters; 1 granddaughter.

**RAPHAEL J. MUSTO****14th District****Carbon (part), Luzerne (part), and Monroe (part) Counties**

Raphael J. Musto (D), born in 1929, in Pittston, son of the late Rep. James and Rose Musto; Kings Coll. (B.S.), 1971; U.S. Army, 1951-53; dir.: Pittston C of C; mem.: K of C, Lions, Kings Coll. Alumni Assn., Pittston Twp. Vol. Fire Co.; awds.: Conserv. Leg. of the Yr.-2000, Allied Svc. Special Achiev., Rehab. Wk.-1992, Dem. United of Luzerne Co. Man of the Yr.-1990, Grtr. Pittston C of C Man of the Yr.-1990, Ital. Amer. Assn. of Luzerne Co. Man of the Yr.-1989; hon. Doct. of Humanities-Kings Coll., hon. Doct. of Humane Letters-Wilkes Univ.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election to fill his late father's unexpired term, 1971; elected to U.S. Congress in a special election 1980; elected to Pa. Senate 1982, serving 7th consecutive term; married Frances; 4 children.

**MICHAEL A. O'PAKE****Minority Whip – 11th District****Berks (part) County**

Michael A. O'Pake (D), born 1940, in Reading, son of the late Michael E. and Anna M. O'Pake; Reading Cent. Cath. H.S., valedictorian, 1957; St. Joseph's Univ. (A.B.), summa cum laude, 1961; Univ. of Penn. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1964; Albright Coll., hon. Doct. of Laws; Kutztown Univ., hon. Doct. of Pub. Svc.; mem.: PHEAA, PCCD, Agric. Land Preserv. Bd., Jt. State Govt. Comm., Capitol Preserv. Comm., Univ. of Pa. Sch. of Veterinary Medicine Bd. of Overseers, Hawk Mtn. Concl. Exec. Bd, Penn State-Berks Adv. Bd.; bd. of dir.: Dayspring Homes; bd. of trustees: Alvernia Coll., St. Joseph's Univ.; awds.: Dept. of Ag. Investing in Our Future-2006-07, Alzheimer's Assn. Legis. Advocacy-2005, Ben Franklin Medal for Disting. Achiev. on Behalf of Higher Educ.-2005, Berks Co. Pub. Librs. Elected Official of the Yr.-2004, YMCA of Reading & Berks Co. Champion of Youth-2004, Kutztown Univ. Leg. Fellow-2000, Alvernia Coll. Francis-can-1999, Papal Messenger of Truth & Hope-1998, St. Joseph's Univ. Law Alumni Disting. Law Alumnus-1998, Gov's Highway Safety-1996, Domestic Abuse Concl. of Berks Co. Recognition-1994, NFIB Guardian of Small Bus.-1994; Olivet Champion of Youth-1993; Pa. House of Representatives, 1968-72; elected to Pa. Senate 1972, serving 9th consecutive term; Min. Caucus Sec., 1989-92, 1994; Maj. Caucus Chair, 1992-94; Min. Caucus Chair, 1995-2000; Min. Whip, 2000-pres.; Min. Chair: Agriculture and Rural Affairs Comm., 2001-pres.

**JANE CLARE ORIE****Majority Whip – 40th District****Allegheny (part) and Butler (part) Counties**

Jane C. Orie (R), born in 1961, in Pgh., daughter of Dr. John R. and the late Patricia R. Orie; Vincentian H.S., 1980; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), 1984; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. state dep. atty. gen.: Div. of Crim. Prosecution; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co; mem.: Amer., Pa., & Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn., UPMC Passavant, Women in Govt., Arsenal Fam. and Children's Ctr., Fam. Resources Adv. Bd.; num. other common. orgs.; awds.: Military Order of the Cootie of the U.S. Disting. Svc. Awd.-2007, Soldiers & Sailors Patriot Awd.-2007, PA Fed. of Museums & Hist. Org. Exec. Dir. Awd.-2007, ACHIEVA – Exc. in Govt. Svc.-2006, Champ. of Hope & Healing-2006, Elected Official of the Yr.-2006, Leg. Adv. of the Yr.-2006, Family Resources of PA Blue Ribbon Awd.-2006, Pa. Bar Assn. Liberty Bell-2005, W. View Post #2754 Medal of Commend.-2005, Triumph Awd.-2005, State Official of the Yr.-2005, Civil Air Patrol-2005, num. other awds.; frmr. Pa. House of Rep.; elected to the Pa. Senate in a special election April 3, 2001, serving 3rd consecutive term; elected Maj. Whip 2007 – 1st Pa. woman in Sen. Ldrshp.; v. chair: Rule & Exec. Nomin. Comm; chair.: Sen. Autism Comm., Lupus Caucus; mem.: PCCD, Interbranch Comm. for Gender, Racial & Ethnic Fairness, Port of Pgh. Comm.

**JEFFREY E. PICCOLA****15th District****Dauphin (part) and York (part) Counties**

Jeffrey E. Piccola (R), born in 1948, in Harrisburg, son of the late Anthony J. and Betty Jane Piccola; Susquehanna Twp. H.S., 1966; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.), 1970; George Washington Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1973; frmrly. 1st Lt., U.S. Air Force; frmr.: AFROTC; atty.; mem.: Pa., Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Susquehanna Twp. Lions Club, Robert Burns Lodge 464, F&AM; trustee: Harrisburg Consistory; 33rd deg. mason; elder: Progress Immanuel Presb. Ch.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1976-95; elected to Pa. Senate in special election Nov. 1995, serving 4th consecutive term; chair: Senate State Govt. Comm.; married Denise Jane; 2 children.

**DOMINIC PILEGGI****Majority Leader – 9th District****Chester (part) and Delaware (part) Counties**

Dominic Pileggi (R), born in 1957, in Chester, son of Francis and Mary Pileggi; Archmere Acad., 1975; St. Joseph's Univ. (A.B.), econ., 1979; Villanova Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; atty.; frmr. mayor: City of Chester; mem.: Rotary Club of Chester; bd. mem.: J. Lewis Crozer Libr., Del. Co. Industrial Dev. Corp.; awds.: Pa. Coalition of Charter Sch. Trailblazer Awd.-2007, Cncl. of St. Govts. Toll Fellow-2006, Burn Found. Pub. Svc. Awd.-2005, Pa. Planning Assn.-2005, Pa. Sheriff's Assn. Awd.-2004/2006, Del. Co. C of C Citizen of the Yr.-2003, Widener Univ. Rev. Jesse F. Anderson-2002, Prince Hall Masonic Lodge #58 Civic Achiev.-2001, Murphy A.M.E. Ch. Serving Others-2000, Chester Bus. & Prof. Assoc. Man of the Yr.-1997; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Oct. 1, 2002, serving 2nd consecutive term; elected Mal. Ldr. 2007; married Diana; 3 children.

**JOHN PIPPY****37th District****Allegheny (part) and Washington (part) Counties**

John Pippy (R), born in Ubon, Thailand, son of Jack and Pensri Pippy; Malden Cath. H.S.; U.S. Military Acad. at West Point (B.S.), environ. eng.; frmrly. U.S. Army active duty; frmrly. U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. co. cmdr.: 332nd Engineer Co.; maj.: Pa. Army Natl. Guard; mem.: West Point Alumni Assn., Equestrian Order of the Holy Sepulchre of Jerusalem (Investiture 2004), Parkway West Rotary, Knights of Equity, Pgh. Airport Area, Peters Twp., South Hills, SW Communities & Sewickley C of C; bd. mem.: Pitts. Ballet Theatre, GPC/BSA, Univ. of Pgh. Cancer Inst. Cncl., Sen. Heinz Hist. Ctr., Penn State-Beaver Adv. Bd.; Pa. House of Representatives 1996-2003; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election March 11, 2003, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Katherine; 2 children.

**TERRY PUNT****Majority Caucus Administrator – 33rd District****Adams, Franklin, and York (part) Counties**

Terry Punt (R), born in 1949, in Waynesboro, foster son of Mr. & Mrs. Raymond Sharrah; Waynesboro Sr. H.S., 1967; U.S. Army, 1967-70; mem.: VFW, Amer. Legion, Loyal Order of Moose, Waynesboro Fish & Game Assn.; awds.: Pancoe Leg. of the Yr., *Who's Who in Amer. Politics*, NFIB Guardian of Small Bus., Pa. Amer. Legion Patriot Awd., Chapel of Four Chaplains Legion of Honor, Sm. Bus. Advocate; Pa. House of Representatives 1978-88; elected to Pa. Senate 1988, serving 5th consecutive term; 2 children.

**JOHN C. RAFFERTY JR.****44th District****Berks (part), Chester (part), and Montgomery (part) Counties**

John C. Rafferty Jr. (R), born in 1953, in Norristown, son of the late John Sr. and Rita B. Rafferty; Methacton H.S., 1971; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), hist./politics, 1975; Beaver Coll. (M.A.), hist./English, 1984; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; pres.: Irish-Amer. Soc. K of C; mem.: Soc. of the Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, Brehon Law Soc., Pa., Montgomery Co. Bar Assns., Perkiomen Valley Watershed Assn., Phila. Emerald Soc.; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law Bar-rister Soc. Awd.-1988; elected to Pa. Senate 2002, serving 2nd consecutive term.

**ROBERT T. REGOLA III****39th District****Westmoreland (part) County**

Robert T. Regola III (R), born in 1962, in Greensburg, son of Robert and Evelyn Regola; Hempfield Area H.S.; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), civil eng., 1984; prof. land surveyor: Robert Regola Surveying; frmr. supv.: Hempfield Twp.; mem.: NRA, Ducks Unltd., Amer. Bowling Cong., Local Govt. Comm.; assessment coord.: Westmoreland Co. Emerg. Mgmt. Agency; chair: Local Govt. Committee; elected to Pa. Senate 2004; caucus mem.: Pa. Leg. Sportsmen's; married Janette; 3 children.

**JAMES J. RHOADES****29th District****Berks (part), Carbon (part), Lehigh (part), Monroe (part), Northampton (part), and Schuylkill Counties**

James J. Rhoades (R), born in Waterbury, Conn., son of the late Earl and Stella Rhoades; Mahanoy Area H.S., 1959; E. Stroudsburg Univ. (B.S.), 1964; Lehigh Univ. (M.Ed.), 1966; grad. studies, Lehigh Univ., Bloomsburg Univ., E. Stroudsburg Univ., Penn State Univ.; frmr. teacher/coach: Pottsville H.S., Mahanoy Area H.S.; frmr. principal: Mahanoy Area Jr. H.S.; mem.: PHEAA, State Bd. of Educ., Educ. Comm. of States, Mining & Reclamation Adv. Bd., Phi Delta Kappa, Phi Kappa Phi, Lions, BPOE, Humane Fire Co. #1, Schuylkill Co. Chap. Natl. Football Found. & Hall of Fame, Jerry Wolman Chap. Pa. Sports Hall of Fame, NRA, St. Canisus Ch.; bd. of govts.: State System of Higher Educ. (SSHE); elected to Pa. Senate 1980, serving 7th consecutive term; married Mary Edith; 3 children; 5 grandchildren.

**ROBERT D. ROBBINS****Majority Caucus Secretary – 50th District****Butler (part), Crawford, Lawrence (part), and Mercer Counties**

Robert D. Robbins (R), born in 1944, in Greenville, son of the late Leo and Twila Robbins; Greenville Sr. H.S., 1962; U.S. Military Acad. at West Point (B.S.), 1966; grad. work, E. Stroudsburg Univ.; Geneva Coll., teaching cert., 1973; frmr. capt.: U.S. Army Inf., 2 tours of duty, Vietnam; instr.: U.S. Army Ranger Sch.; Soldier's Medal for Heroism, Combat Infantry Badge, Bronze Star Medal for Valor; mem.: Amer. Legion, VFW, AmVETS, Mercer Co. Vietnam Vets, Mercer Co. Voitura 846, ALEC, French Creek Cncl., BSA, Moose, Eagles 803, Elks, Kenard Grange, Adelpic Lodge #424 F&AM; awds.: inductee, Mercer Co. Hall of Fame-1997, inaugural inductee, Dept. of Mil. & Vet. Affairs Vet. Hall of Fame-1998, Pa. Chap.-Natl. Wrestling Hall of Fame "Outstand. Pennsylvanian"-2001; Pa. House of Representatives, 1983-90; elected to Pa. Senate 1990, serving 5th consecutive term; Maj. Policy Chair, 1997-2000;

Maj. Caucus Sec., 2001-pres.; chair: Local Govt. Comm., 1995-2001, 2006-pres.; married Cynthia Ann.

JOSEPH B. SCARNATI III**President Pro Tempore – 25th District****Cameron, Clearfield (part), Elk, Jefferson, McKean, Potter, Tioga, and Warren (part) Counties**

(See President Pro Tempore page 3-12)

**MICHAEL J. STACK III****5th District****Philadelphia (part) County**

Michael J. Stack (D), La Salle Coll. H.S.; La Salle Univ., 1987; Villanova Univ. Law Sch., 1992; frmr. exec. dep. dir.: Pa. Catastrophic Loss Fund; bd. mem.: Brehon Law Soc., Self-Help Movement Inc., CORA Svcs.; mem.: Dem. State Comm., Pa. & Md. Bar Assns., Chilean & Amer. C of C of Grtr. Phila., Brian Boru Div. Chap. of the Ancient Order of Hibernians, St. Katharine Drexel K of C, Shaare Shamayim Men's Club, Somerton Civic Assn., Friends of Pennypack Park; fellow: Pa. Ldrshp. Acad. at the Fells Inst. of Govt.; bd. of trustees: Temple Univ., Holocaust Awareness Museum, Phila. Flag Day Assn.; elected to Pa. Senate 2000, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Tonya.

**J. BARRY STOUT****46th District****Allegheny (part), Beaver (part), Greene, Washington (part), and Westmoreland (part) Counties**

J. Barry Stout (D), born in 1936, in Washington Co., son of the late William B. and Mary Stout; Washington & Jefferson Coll. (B.A.), 1964; U.S. Army Corps of Eng., 1959-62; Atlas Svc. Corp.; mem.: NFDA, PFDA, SW Funeral Dir. Assn., Bentleyville Boosters Club, Young Dem., F&AM Shrine, FOE, LOOM, State Libr. Assn., Bentleyville Vol. Fire Dept., Presb. Ch.; frmr. pres.: Bentleyville Pub. Libr., Bentleyville Plan. Comm.; awds.: ASHE Person of the Yr.-2005, Washington Co. Man of the Yr.-2004, Keystone Railroad Assn. Leg. of the Yr.- 2003, Transportation Advocate of the Yr.-1998, Constructors Assn. of W. Pa. Man of the Yr.-1992, Washington Co. Libr. Awd; Pa. House of Representatives, 1971-76; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election May 17, 1977, serving 9th consecutive term; Min. Caucus Admin., 1999-2004; married Lenore

Ann; 6 children; 12 grandchildren.

**CHRISTINE M. TARTAGLIONE****2nd District****Philadelphia (part) County**

Christine M. Tartaglione (D), born in 1960, in Philadelphia, daughter of Eugene M. and Margaret M. Tartaglione; att. St. Basil Acad.; Peirce Coll., maxima cum laude, 1980; frmr. rep.: United Food & Commercial Workers' Union, Local 1776; sr. exec. asst.: State Treas. Catherine Baker Knoll's Office; asst. City Councilwoman: Joan Krajewski's Office; bd. mem.: Temple Univ. Health Sys. Episcopal Hosp., PATH (People Action to Help), Buoniconti Fund to Cure Paralysis, Inc.; bd. of trustees: Magee Rehab. Hosp.; mem.: Empowerment Zone Bd., PenJerDel (Rebuild the Del. Valley) Steering Comm., Ecumenical Hospitaller Order of St. John Knights of Malta, Impact Svcs. Corp., Pres. Adv. Cncl. of the Amer. St. Corridor Bus. Assn.; frmr. chair: Dem. State Comm.; awds.: John O'Donnell Friend of Frankford Boys Club, Ret. Police, Firemen & Prison Guard Assn. of Phila. & Phila. Area Proj. on Occup. Safety & Health (PHILAPOSH)

Women of the Yr., Kennedy Found. JFK Mem. Awd., Phila. Firefighters' Union Local 22 Firefighters Friend, Columbus Civic Assn. Achiev. Awd., United Food & Commercial Workers Min. Coalition's Legis. of the Yr., Phila. Vet. Multi-Svc. & Educ. Ctr. & Org. Labor Supports America's Vets. Pub. Svc. Awd.-2005, Svc. Emp. Intl. Union's Thomas F. Zuber Patient Safety Awd., Coalition of Labor Union Women Working Woman of the Yr., Concerned Black Ldrs. Of Lower Tioga-Hunting Park Achiev. Awd., Pa. House of Rep. Rosa Parks Awd., Cong. Beth Solomon Syn. & Com. Ctr. Jo Cooper Found. for Fam. Unity Awd., Women Making a Diff., Inc., 1st Annual Profile in Courage Awd.; elected to Pa. Senate 1994, serving 4th consecutive term.

**ROBERT M. TOMLINSON****6th District****Bucks (part) County**

Robert M. Tomlinson (R), born in 1945, in Philadelphia, son of the late J. Maurice and Florence Tomlinson; Bensalem H.S., 1964; W. Chester St. Coll. (B.S.), 1970; Miami Dade, mortuary sci., 1971; fun. dir.; frmr. mem.: Bensalem Sch. Bd.; mem.: Bensalem Rotary, Lower Bucks Co. C of C, Bensalem Rep. Party, Bensalem Hist. Soc., Friends of Bolton Mansion, Pennsbury Manor Soc., Washington Crossing Found., Friends of the Silver Lake Nature Ctr., W. Chester Hall of Fame, YWCA Adv. Cncl., W. Chester Univ. Sturzbecker Found. Hall of Fame; bd. mem.: Lower Bucks Hosp., PHEAA, Del. Valley Veterans' Home Adv. Bd.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1991-94; elected to Pa. Senate 1994, serving 4th consecutive term; 2 daughters.

**PATRICIA H. VANCE****31st District****Cumberland and York (part) Counties**

Patricia H. Vance (R), born in Williamsport, daughter of Frederick B. and Mary Huston; William Penn H.S.; Hbg. Hosp. Sch. of Nursing; frmr. recorder of deeds: Cumberland Co.; bd. mem.: Amer. Trauma Soc.-Pa. Div., Dom. Viol. Serv. of Cumberland & Perry Co. Adv. Comm., St. James Presb. Ch., Stabler Found.; bd. of trustees: HACC, Presby. Homes Inc.; bd. mem.: Carling Place, West Shore YMCA, Visiting Nurse Assn., Holy Spirit Hosp. Capitol Reg. Maternal Assistance Comm., United Cerebral Palsy Adv. Comm.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1990-2004; elected to Pa. Senate 2004; 1 son.

**LeANNA M. WASHINGTON****4th District****Montgomery (part) and Philadelphia (part) Counties**

LeAnna M. Washington (D), born in 1945, in Philadelphia, daughter of LeAnna Brown; W. Phila. H.S.; Lincoln Univ. (M.A.), human svcs.; Flemming Fellows Ldrshp. Inst., JFK Sch. of Govt., Harvard Univ., 2002; frmr. mgr.: Phila. Parking Auth. Emp. Assist. Prog.; mem.: Phila. Chap. NAACP Exec. Bd., Natl. Museum of African Amer. Hist. Task Force, Alpha Kappa Alpha, Teenshop Inc., NW Action Pol. Alliance, Agape Outreach Ministries, Lincoln Univ. Alumni Assn., Gaudenzia E. Reg. Adv. Bd.; awds.: Women's Inst. & Network Ldrshp.-1999, Berean Inst. Dr. Matthew Anderson Founder's-2002, Exceptional Merit Serv. to Citizens of Pa.-2002, Salute to Women of Strength, Ldrshp. & Excell.-2002, Phila. Art Showcase Gallery-2002, Natl. Found. for Women Legis., Natl. Org. of Women Legis., Gtr. Phila. NAACP Sedwick Cultural Ctr., Office of Lt. Gov. Drum Maj. Soc. for Justice-2005, Women Legis. Lobby Pacesetter Awd.-2005, Montg. Co. Women's Shelter

Women's Ldrshp. Awd.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1993-2005; frmr. chair: Pa. Leg. Black Caucus; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election May 17, 2005, reelected 2006; 3 children.

**MICHAEL L. WAUGH****Majority Caucus Chair – 28th District****York (part) County**

Michael L. Waugh (R), born in 1955, in York, son of William E. and Lucille Waugh; Chambersburg Area H.S., 1974; att. Penn State Univ.-York; Pa. State Fire Acad.; frmr. gen. contr.; frmr. supv.: Shrewsbury Twp.; frmr. asst. fire chief: Shrewsbury Vol. Fire Co.; mem.: FFA, Spanish Amer. Ctr. Adv. Bd., York Co. Trans. Coalition, York Co. Farm Bur., Hopewell Fish & Game Comm., F&AM-Shrewsbury Lodge #423, York Co. Fire Chiefs & Firefighters Assn., NRA, Pa. Livestock Assn., Pa. Farmland Preservation, United Ch. of Christ, York Co. Agric. Bus. Cncl., Pa. Percheron Assn., Pa. Draft Horse & Mule Assn., Rep. Club of York Co., Rep. Club of Hanover, Rep. Club of Southern York Co., Chesapeake Bay Comm., Farm Show Comm.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1993-98; elected to Pa. Senate 1998, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Wanda; 1 son.

**DON WHITE****41st District****Armstrong (part), Butler (part), Clearfield (part), Indiana, and Westmoreland (part) Counties**

Don White (R), born in 1950, son of Norma and the late A.B. White III; Indiana Area H.S., 1968; Juniata Coll., 1968-72; frmrly. U.S. Army; past pres.: Jaycees; mem.: Optimist Club, Indiana Co. C of C, NRA, Armstrong & Indiana Co. Farm Bureaus; elected to Pa. Senate 2000, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Sarah "Anne;" 1 son (dec.), 1 daughter.

**MARY JO WHITE****21st District****Butler (part), Clarion, Erie (part), Forest, Venango, and Warren (part) Counties**

Mary Jo White (R), born in 1941, in Chicago, Ill., daughter of the late Joseph E. and Patricia Ransford; Aquinas H.S., 1959; Quincy Univ. (B.A.), 1963; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1967; assoc.: law firm of Dale & Woodard; Venango Co. pub. def.; frmr. atty./v. pres.: Quaker State Corp.; mem.: Ctr. for Rural Health Practice Adv. Bd., 5th Cong. Dist. Mil. Acad. Selection Comm., Wild Resource Conserv. Fund, Jt. Conserv. Comm., Environ. Quality Bd.; Commonwealth Trustee: Univ. of Pgh.; v. chair: Comm. on Sentencing; elected to Pa. Senate 1996, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Judge H. William; 3 children; 6 grandchildren.

**ANTHONY H. WILLIAMS****8th District****Delaware (part) and Philadelphia (part) Counties**

Anthony H. Williams (D), born in 1957, in Philadelphia, son of frmr. Sen. Hardy and Carole Williams; Franklin & Marshall Coll., 1979; frmr. chair: Black Elected Officials of Phila. Co.; frmr.: Phila. Deleg. Ad Hoc Comm. on Nuisance Bars, S/SW Phila. Environ. Coop.-1998, Urban Mass Transit Task Force-1999; host: Annual 8th Sen. Dist. Neighborhood-to-Neighborhood St. Festival; Phila. Revitalization & Educ. Prog.-2000; co-frmr.: Diversified Apprenticeship Prog.-2000, Neigh. United Against Drugs; pres.: Renaissance Charter Sch.; bd. mem.: Organized Anti Crime Comm. Network, Cobbs Creek Comm. Environ. Educ. Ctr.; co-sponsor, Phila. Pub. Safety Town Mtgs.; estab. SW Phila. Environ. Compact; leader: 3rd Ward Dem. Exec. Comm.; frmr. co-chair: Phila. Deleg.; mem.: 60th St. Redev. Proj., West Branch YMCA, Black Fam. Svcs. Inc., Big Bros. of Amer., Amer. Cancer Soc., Phila. Cncl. of Elders, 8th Dist. AIDS Task Force, Grtr. Phila. Urban Affairs Coalition, Mt. Carmel Bapt. Ch., State Planning Bd., Pa. Cncl. on the Arts; frmr. trustee: Temple Univ.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1989-98; elected to Pa. Senate 1998, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Pa. Leg. Black; married Shari A., 2 daughters.

**CONSTANCE H. WILLIAMS****Minority Caucus Administrator – 17th District****Delaware (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties**

Constance H. Williams (D), born in 1944, in Long Branch, N.J., daughter of Norma and the late Leon Hess; Rutgers Prep. Sch., 1962; Barnard Coll. of Columbia Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1966; Wharton Sch. of the Univ. of Pa. (M.B.A.), 1980; fellow: Phila. Acad. of Physicians; bd. mem.: Natl. Museum of Amer. Jewish Hist., Phila. Museum of Art, Harcum Coll. AIM Prog., Valley Forge & Haverford Optimists, Kimmel Ctr. for the Performing Arts, Gov.'s Adv. Comm. on Min. & Women Bus. Opportunities, Norristown Farm Park; bd. of trustees: Epis. Acad.; mem.: Trustees' Cncl. of Penn Women, Forum of Exec. Women, Grt. Valley Forge Transp. Mgmt. Assoc., Montgomery Co. Seat Econ. Revitalization Comm.; chair: Steppingstone Scholars, Inc.; co-chair: Pa. New Dem. Coalition; awds.: Pa. Comm. on Women Woman of the Yr.-2007, Pa. Orthopaedic Soc. Leg. of the Yr.-2006, Barnard Coll. Disting. Alumna-2006, Pa. Recreation & Park Soc. Gov. Awd.-2006, Natl. Assn. of Soc. Workers Citizen of the Yr.-2006, Cabrini Coll. Ivy Young Willis Awd.-2005, Del. Valley Healthcare Cncl. Ldrshp. Awd.-2004, Del. Co. C of C Free Enterprise Awd.-2002, 2004, 2006, Pa. Healthy Mothers Healthy Babies Breastfeeding Friendly bus.-2004, Grtr. Valley Forge Transp. Mgmt. Auth. Leg. Ldrshp.-2004, Sr. Citizens of Ardmore Svc. & Support-2004, num. other awds.; hon. chief: King of Prussia Fire Co.; hon. life mem.: Swedesburg Fire Co.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1996-2001; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Nov. 2001, reelected 2004; Min. Caucus Admin, 2004; caucus mem.: Arthritis & Osteoporosis, Jt. House/Senate Autism, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Lupus, Children's Environ. Health; married Sankey; 2 children.

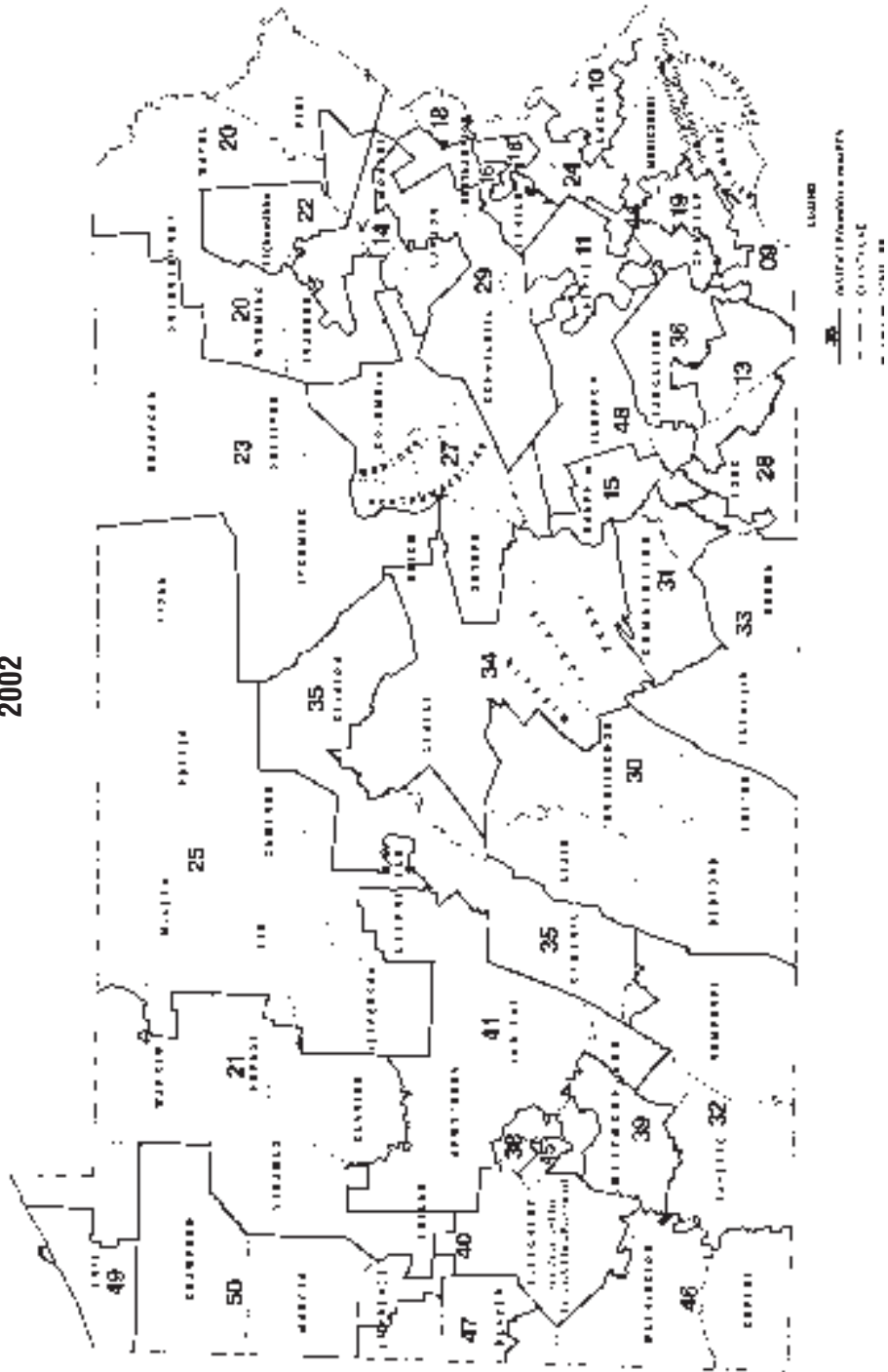
**ROBERT C. WONDERLING****24th District****Bucks (part), Lehigh (part), Montgomery (part), and Northampton (part) Counties**

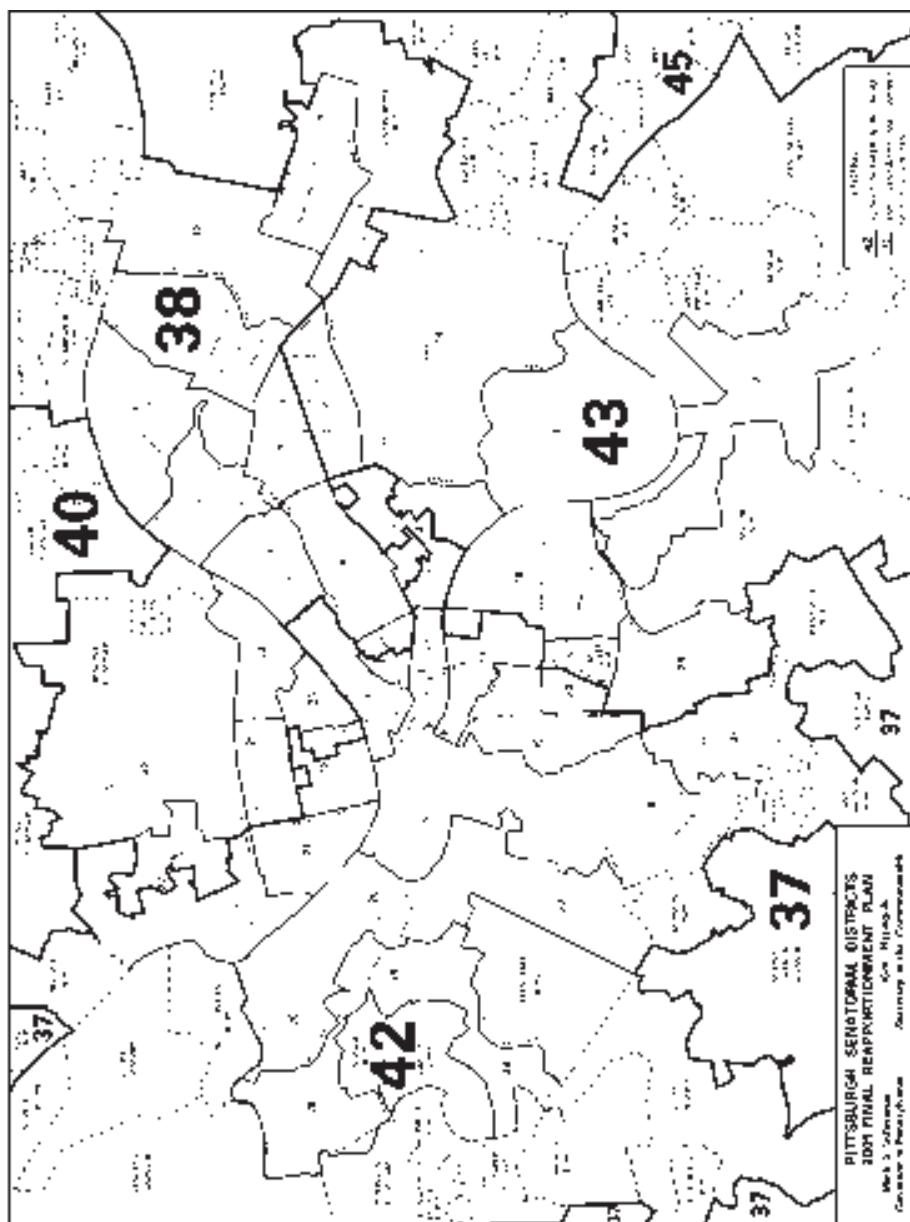
Robert C. Wonderling (R), born in 1961, in Greenville, son of Doris M. and the late Robert M. Wonderling; Palmyra Area H.S., 1980; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1984; Univ. of Pa. (M.A.), govt., 1991; Harvard Univ., exec. course for state govt., 1997; frmr. pres.: PenJerDel Cncl., Air Prod. & Chemicals; frmr. dep. sec.: Pa. Dept. of Trans.; frmr. COO: Team Pa.; frmr. v. pres.: Bentley Systems Inc.; mem.: Cornerstone Ch. of Skippack; awds.: *Phila. Business Journal* "40 Under 40," Outst. Ldrshp.; elected to Pa. Senate 2002, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Kristin; 3 children.

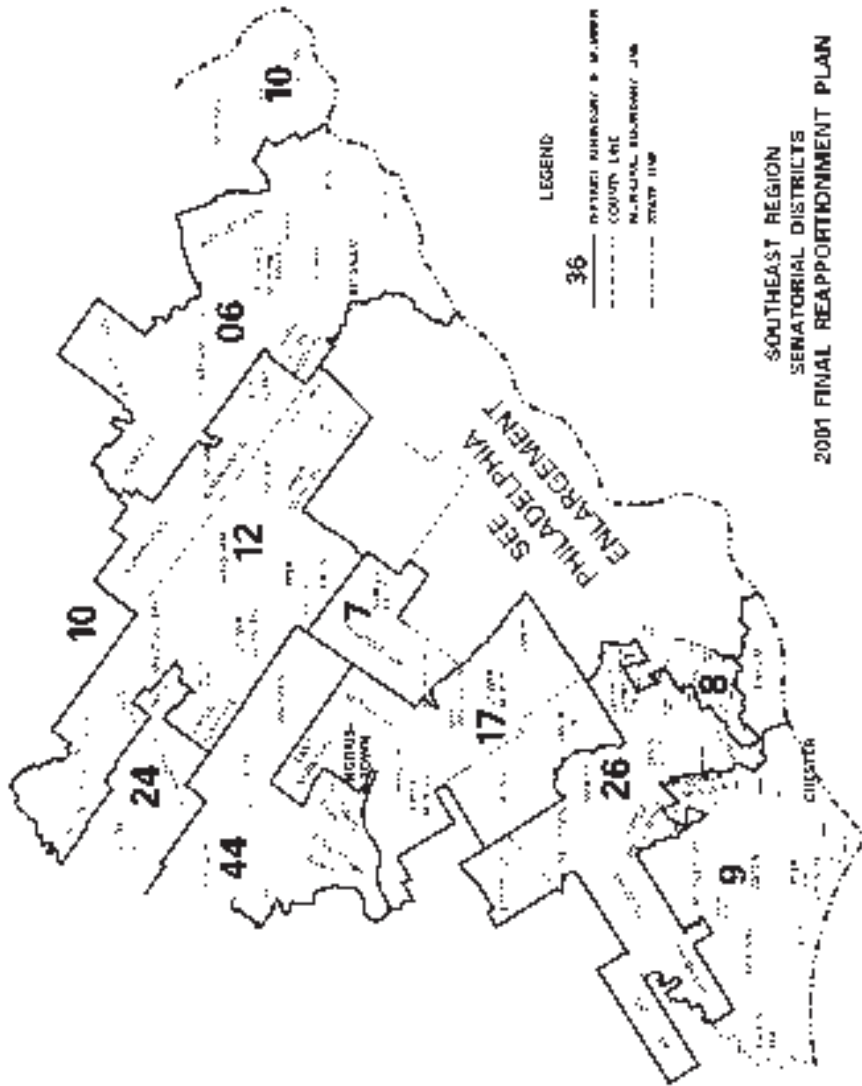
**JOHN N. WOZNIAK****35th District****Cambria, Centre (part), Clearfield (part), Clinton, and Somerset (part) Counties**

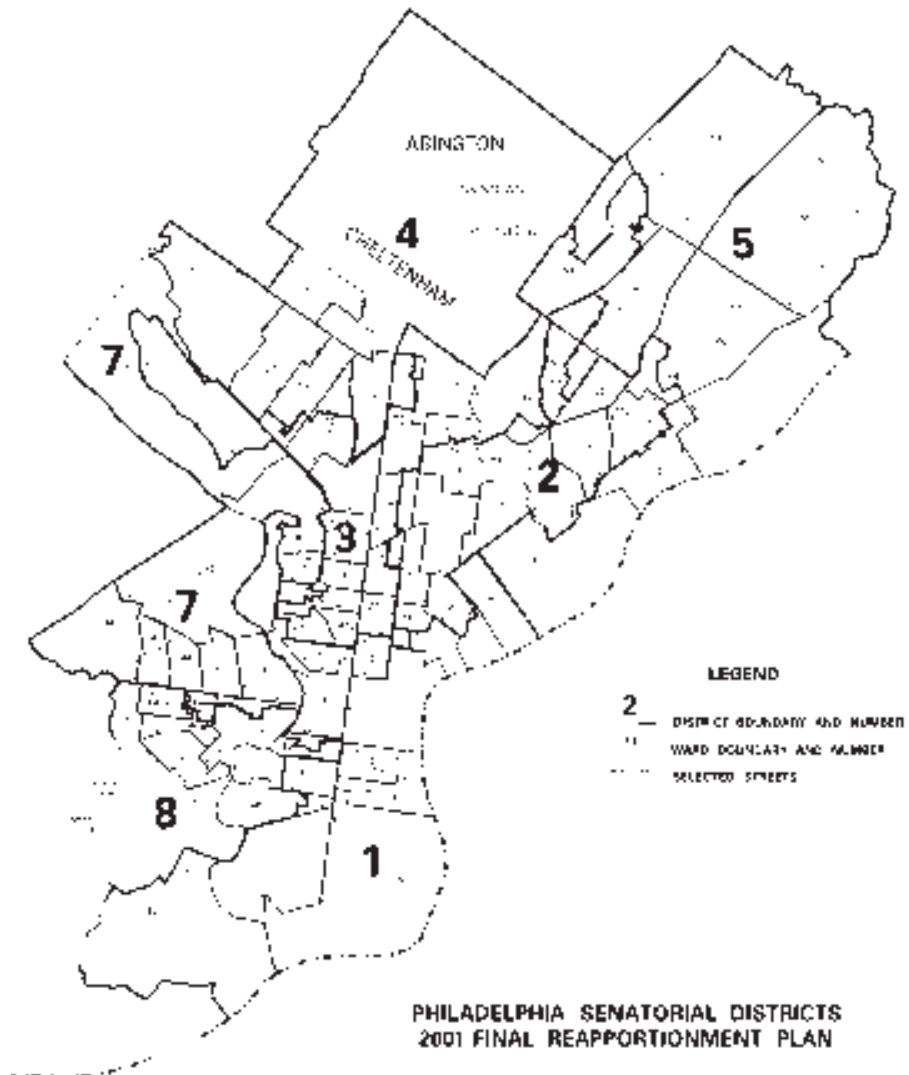
John N. Wozniak (D), born in 1956, in Ft. Knox, Ky., son of the late John and Ann Wozniak; Johnstown H.S., 1974; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), econ., 1978; mem.: Plumbers & Pipefitters Local 354, Johnstown Area Reg. Industries, Grtr. Johnstown C of C, Clearfield Co. C of C., Cambria Co. Commun. Action Cncl., Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown Adv. Bd., Christ the Saviour Cathedral; bd. of dir.: Center for Rural Pa.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1980-96; elected to Pa. Senate 1996, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Vanessa; 2 children.

SENATORIAL DISTRICT MAPS
2002









SENATE LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS

Terms in the odd-numbered districts expire November 30, 2008

Terms in the even-numbered districts expire November 30, 2010

Dist. 01 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 01, 02, 05, 08, 14, 15, 18 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 10, 11 and 12], 25, 26, 29 [PART, Division 10], 30 [PART, Divisions 03, 07, 08, 09, 14, 15 and 16], 31 [PART, Division 07], 36 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 29, 31, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41], 38 [PART, Division 09], 39, 40 [PART, Divisions 30, 38 and 40] and 48 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 05, 12, 13, 14, 17, 18 and 20]). Total population: 247,597. **Vincent J. Fumo (D)**

Dist. 02 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 07, 18 [PART, Divisions 03, 08, 13, 15, 16 and 17], 19, 23, 31 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19], 33, 35 [PART, Divisions 23, 24 and 26], 37 [PART, Divisions 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21], 42 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 22 and 23], 43 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 11, 12, 17, 18, 19 and 20], 53 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 09, 11, 12, 15, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23], 54, 55, 56 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 08 and 09], 62 and 64 [PART, Divisions 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17 and 18]). Total population: 248,639. **Christine M. Tartaglione (D)**

Dist. 03 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 11, 12 [PART, Divisions 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24], 13, 16, 18 [PART, Divisions 09 and 14], 20, 21 [PART, Divisions 03, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 31, 32, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42 and 43], 29 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18], 32 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 30 and 31], 35 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31 and 32], 37 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15], 42 [PART, Divisions 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 24 and 25], 43 [PART, Divisions 01, 09, 10, 13, 14, 15, 16, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25], 47, 49 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22 and 23], 59 [PART, Divisions 17, 18 and 20], 61 and 63 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19 and 20]). Total population: 249,048. **Shirley M. Kitchen (D)**

Dist. 04 MONTGOMERY and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Abington and Cheltenham and the BOROUGHS of Jenkintown and Rockledge and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 09, 10, 12 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07], 17, 22, 49 [PART, Divisions 07, 08, 16, 20, 24 and 25], 50 and 59 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25]). Total population: 248,769. **LeAnna M. Washington (D)**

Dist. 05 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 41, 45, 53 [PART, Divisions 06, 08, 10, 13, 14, 16, 17 and 18], 56 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30,

31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41]), 57, 58, 63 [PART, Divisions 07, 18, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25], 64 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 15], 65 and 66). Total population: 248,579. **Michael J. Stack, III (D)**

Dist. 06 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bensalem, Bristol, Lower Southampton, Middletown, Northampton, Warwick and Wrightstown and the BOROUGHS of Bristol, Hulmeville, Ivyland, Langhorne, Langhorne Manor and Pennedel. Total population: 248,208. **Robert M. Tomlinson (R)**

Dist. 07 MONTGOMERY and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Springfield and Whitemarsh and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 04, 06, 21 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 29, 33, 34, 35, 36, 44 and 45], 24, 27 [PART, Divisions 03, 06, 11, 13 and 18], 28, 32 [PART, Divisions 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28 and 29], 34, 38 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21]), 44, 46 [PART, Divisions 18, 19, 22 and 23], 52 and 60 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 08, 12 and 23]). Total population: 249,228. **Vincent J. Hughes (D)**

Dist. 08 DELAWARE and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Darby (PART, Wards 01 and 02) and the BOROUGHS of Collingdale, Colwyn, Darby, Folcroft, Glenolden, Lansdowne, Norwood, Prospect Park, Ridley Park, Sharon Hill and Yeadon and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 03, 27 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23], 30 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 17], 36 [PART, Divisions 14, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 32 and 33], 40 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50 and 51], 46 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 20 and 21], 48 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 15, 16, 19, 21, 22 and 23], 51 and 60 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21 and 22]). Total population: 249,252. **Anthony H. Williams (D)**

Dist. 09 CHESTER and DELAWARE Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Birmingham, East Marlborough, East Nottingham, Elk, Franklin, Highland, Kennett, London Britain, London Grove, Londonderry, Lower Oxford, New Garden, New London, Penn, Pennsylvania, Pocopson, Sadsbury, Thornbury, Upper Oxford and West Nottingham and the BOROUGHS of Avondale, Kennett Square, Oxford, Parkesburg and West Grove and Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the CITY of Chester and the TOWNSHIPS of Aston, Bethel, Chadds Ford, Chester, Concord, Lower Chichester, Middletown, Nether Providence and Upper Chichester and the BOROUGHS of Brookhaven, Chester Heights, Eddystone, Marcus Hook, Media, Parkside, Rose Valley, Trainer and Upland. Total population: 248,998. **Dominic Pileggi (R)**

Dist. 10 BUCKS and MONTGOMERY Counties. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bedminster, Bridgeton, Buckingham, Doylestown, Falls, Haycock, Hill-

town, Lower Makefield, New Britain, Newtown, Plumstead, Solebury, Tinicum, Upper Makefield and West Rockhill and the BOROUGHS of Chalfont, Doylestown, Dublin, Morrisville, New Britain, New Hope, Newtown, Perkasie, Sellersville, Silvertdale, Telford (Bucks County Portion), Tullytown and Yardley and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the BOROUGHS of Souderton and Telford (Montgomery County Portion). Total population: 248,041. **Charles T. McIlhinney, Jr. (R)**

Dist. 11 BERKS County. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the CITY of Reading and the TOWNSHIPS of Alsace, Bern, Colebrookdale, Cumru, District, Earl, Exeter, Greenwich, Hereford, Longswamp, Lower Alsace, Maxatawny, Muhlenberg, Oley, Penn, Pike, Richmond, Rockland, Ruscombmanor, Union and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Bally, Bechtelsville, Bernville, Birdsboro, Boyertown, Fleetwood, Kenhorst, Kutztown, Laureldale, Leesport, Lenhartsville, Lyons, Mohnton, Mount Penn, Shillington, St. Lawrence, Topton and West Reading. Total population: 249,148. **Michael A. O'Pake (D)**

Dist. 12 BUCKS and **MONTGOMERY** Counties. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Upper Southampton, Warminster and Warrington and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Franconia, Hatfield, Horsham, Lower Gwynedd, Lower Moreland, Montgomery, Upper Dublin, Upper Gwynedd and Upper Moreland and the BOROUGHS of Ambler, Bryn Athyn, Hatboro, Hatfield and North Wales. Total population: 247,153 **Stewart J. Greenleaf (R)**

Dist. 13 LANCASTER and **YORK** Counties. Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the CITY of Lancaster and the TOWNSHIPS of Bart, Colerain, Conestoga, Drumore, East Drumore, Eden, Fulton, Lancaster, Little Britain, Manheim, Manor, Martic, Pequea, Providence, Sadsbury, Strasburg and West Lampeter and the BOROUGHS of East Petersburg, Millersville, Quarryville and Strasburg and Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chanceford, Hellam, Lower Chanceford, Lower Windsor and Springettsbury and the BOROUGHS of East Prospect, Hallam, Wrightsville and Yorkana. Total population: 248,444. **Gibson E. Armstrong (R)**

Dist. 14 CARBON, LUZERNE and **MONROE** Counties. Part of **CARBON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Banks, Kidder, Lausanne, Lehigh, Mahoning and Packer and the BOROUGHS of Beaver Meadows, East Side, Jim Thorpe, Lansford, Lehighton, Nesquehoning, Summit Hill, Weatherly and Weissport; Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the CITIES of Hazleton, Nanticoke, Pittston and Wilkes-Barre and the TOWNSHIPS of Bear Creek, Buck, Foster, Hanover, Hazle, Jenkins, Newport, Pittston, Plains, Plymouth and Wilkes-Barre and the BOROUGHS of Ashley, Bear Creek Village, Edwardsville, Exeter, Freeland, Hughestown, Jeddo, Laffin, Larksville, Laurel Run, Luzerne, Plymouth, Sugar Notch, Swoyersville, Warrior Run, West Hazleton, West Pittston, West Wyoming, Wyoming and Yatesville and Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Pocono and Tobyhanna. Total population: 248,641. **Raphael J. Musto (D)**

Dist. 15 DAUPHIN and **YORK** Counties. Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the CITY of Harrisburg and the TOWNSHIPS of Derry, East Hanover, Halifax, Londonderry, Lower Paxton, Lower Swatara, Middle Paxton, Reed, South Hanover, Susquehanna, Swatara and West Hanover and the BOROUGHS of Dauphin, Halifax, Highspire, Hummelstown, Middletown, Paxtang, Penbrook, Royaltown and Steelton and Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago and Newberry and the BOROUGHS of Goldsboro,

Lewisberry and York Haven. Total population: 248,628. **Jeffrey E. Piccola (R)**

Dist. 16 LEHIGH, MONROE and **NORTHAMPTON** Counties. Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the CITY of Allentown and the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Macungie, Lowhill, North Whitehall, South Whitehall, Upper Macungie and Weisenberg and the BOROUGH of Alburtis; Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chestnuthill, Hamilton and Ross and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allen, Bushkill, East Allen, Hanover and Moore and the BOROUGHS of Bath, Chapman and Wind Gap. Total population: 247,199. **Patrick M. Browne (R)**

Dist. 17 DELAWARE and **MONTGOMERY** Counties. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Haverford and Radnor and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Norriton, Lower Merion, Plymouth and Upper Merion and the BOROUGHS of Bridgeport, Conshohocken, Narberth, Norristown and West Conshohocken. Total population: 244,266. **Constance H. Williams (D)**

Dist. 18 LEHIGH, MONROE and **NORTHAMPTON** Counties. Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the CITY of Bethlehem (Lehigh County Portion) and the TOWNSHIPS of Hanover and Whitehall and the BOROUGHS of Catasauqua, Coplay and Fountain Hill; Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Smithfield and Stroud and the BOROUGHS of Delaware Water Gap, East Stroudsburg and Stroudsburg and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the CITY of Bethlehem (Northampton County Portion) and the TOWNSHIPS of Bethlehem, Lower Mount Bethel, Lower Nazareth, Lower Saucon, Plainfield, Upper Mount Bethel, Upper Nazareth and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Bangor, East Bangor, Freemansburg, Hellertown, Nazareth, North Catasauqua, Northampton, Pen Argyl, Portland, Roseto and Stockertown. Total population: 247,193. **Lisa M. Boscola (D)**

Dist. 19 CHESTER and **MONTGOMERY** Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Charlestown, East Bradford, East Caln, East Coventry, East Fallowfield, East Goshen, East Pikeland, East Vincent, East Whiteland, Newlin, Schuylkill, Tredyffrin, Uwchlan, West Bradford, West Goshen, West Marlborough, West Pikeland, West Vincent, West Whiteland and Willistown and the BOROUGHS of Downingtown, Malvern, Modena, Phoenixville, Spring City and West Chester and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Upper Providence and the BOROUGH of Trappe. Total population: 249,165. **Andrew E. Dinniman (D)**

Dist. 20 LUZERNE, MONROE, PIKE, SUSQUEHANNA, WAYNE and **WYOMING** Counties. Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conyngham, Dallas, Dennison, Dorrance, Exeter, Fairmount, Fairview, Franklin, Hollenback, Hunlock, Huntington, Jackson, Kingston, Lake, Lehman, Nescopeck, Rice, Ross, Salem, Slocum, Union and Wright and the BOROUGHS of Courtdale, Dallas, Forty Fort, Harveys Lake, Kingston, Nescopeck, New Columbus, Nuanogola, Penn Lake Park, Pringle, Shickshinny and White Haven; Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Middle Smithfield and Price; All of **PIKE** County; Part of **SUSQUEHANNA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Ararat, Clifford, Gibson, Harford, Harmony, Herrick, Jackson, Lathrop, Lenox, Oakland, Springville and Thompson and the BOROUGHS of Forest City, Hop Bottom, Lanesboro, Oakland, Susquehanna Depot, Thompson and Uniondale; All of **WAYNE** County and All of **WYOMING** County. Total population: 249,148. **Elisabeth J. Baker (R)**

Dist. 21 BUTLER, CLARION, ERIE, FOREST, VENANGO and WARREN Counties. Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the CITY of Butler and the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny, Brady, Butler, Center, Cherry, Clay, Franklin, Marion, Mercer, Muddy Creek and Slippery Rock and the BOROUGHs of Harrisville, Portersville, Prospect, Slippery Rock, West Liberty and West Sunbury; All of **CLARION** County; Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the CITY of Corry and the TOWNSHIPS of Amity, Concord, Greenfield, Leboeuf, North East, Union, Venango, Waterford and Wayne and the BOROUGHs of Elgin, Mill Village, North East, Union City, Waterford and Wattsburg; All of **FOREST** County; All of **VENANGO** County and Part of **WARREN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brokenstraw, Cherry Grove, Columbus, Conewango, Deerfield, Eldred, Elk, Farmington, Freehold, Glade, Limestone, Pine Grove, Pittsfield, Pleasant, Sheffield, Southwest, Spring Creek, Sugar Grove, Triumph and Watson and the BOROUGHs of Bear Lake, Sugar Grove, Tidioute and Youngsville. Total population: 240,891. **Mary Jo White (R)**

Dist. 22 LACKAWANNA, LUZERNE and MONROE Counties. All of **LACKAWANNA** County; Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the BOROUGHs of Avoca, Dupont and Duryea and Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Barrett, Coolbaugh and Paradise and the BOROUGH of Mount Pocono. Total population: 247,997. **Robert J. Mel-low (D)**

Dist. 23 BRADFORD, LYCOMING, SULLIVAN, SUSQUEHANNA and UNION Counties. All of **BRADFORD** County; All of **LYCOMING** County; All of **SULLIVAN** County; Part of **SUSQUEHANNA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Apolacon, Auburn, Bridgewater, Brooklyn, Choconut, Dimock, Forest Lake, Franklin, Great Bend, Jessup, Liberty, Middletown, New Milford, Rush and Silver Lake and the BOROUGHs of Friendsville, Great Bend, Hallstead, Little Meadows, Montrose and New Milford and Part of **UNION** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Buffalo, East Buffalo, Gregg, Kelly, Union, West Buffalo and White Deer and the BOROUGHs of Lewisburg and Mifflinburg. Total population: 249,180. **Roger A. Madigan (R)**

Dist. 24 BUCKS, LEHIGH, MONTGOMERY and NORTHAMPTON Counties. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Durham, East Rockhill, Milford, Nockamixon, Richland and Springfield and the BOROUGHs of Quakertown, Richlandtown, Riegelsville and Trumbauersville; Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Milford, Salisbury, Upper Milford and Upper Saucon and the BOROUGHs of Coopersburg, Emmaus and Macungie; Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Frederick, Lower Salford, Marlborough, New Hanover, Salford, Towamencin, Upper Frederick, Upper Hanover and Upper Salford and the BOROUGHs of East Greenville, Green Lane, Lansdale, Pennsburg and Red Hill and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the CITY of Easton and the TOWNSHIPS of Forks, Palmer and Williams and the BOROUGHs of Glendon, Tatamy, West Easton and Wilson. Total population: 248,684. **Robert C. Wonderling (R)**

Dist. 25 CAMERON, CLEARFIELD, ELK, JEFFERSON, McKEAN, POTTER, TIOGA and WARREN Counties. All of **CAMERON** County; Part of **CLEARFIELD** County consisting of the CITY of DuBois and the TOWNSHIPS of Bradford, Huston, Lawrence and Sandy and the BOROUGH of Clearfield; All of **ELK** County; All of **JEFFERSON** County; All of **McKEAN** County; All of **POTTER** County; All of **TIOGA** County and Part of **WARREN** County consisting of the CITY of Warren and the TOWNSHIP of Mead and the BOROUGH of Clarendon. Total population: 243,633. **Joseph B. Scarnati III (R)**

Dist. 26 CHESTER and DELAWARE Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Easttown and Westtown and Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Darby (PART, Wards 03, 04 and 05), Edgmont, Marple, Newtown, Ridley, Springfield, Thornbury, Tinicum, Upper Darby and Upper Providence and the BOROUGHs of Aldan, Clifton Heights, East Lansdowne, Millbourne, Morton, Rutledge and Swarthmore. Total population: 248,834. **Edwin B. Erickson (R)**

Dist. 27 COLUMBIA, DAUPHIN, LUZERNE, MONTOUR, NORTHUMBERLAND and SNYDER Counties. All of **COLUMBIA** County; Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lykens, Mifflin, Upper Paxton, Washington, Wiconisco and Williams and the BOROUGHs of Berrysburg, Elizabethville, Gratz, Lykens, Millersburg, Pillow and Williamstown; Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Black Creek, Butler and Sugarloaf and the BOROUGH of Conyngham; All of **MONTOUR** County; All of **NORTHUMBERLAND** County and All of **SNYDER** County. Total population: 248,044. **John R. Gordner (R)**

Dist. 28 YORK County. Part of **YORK** County consisting of the CITY of York and the TOWNSHIPS of Codorus, East Hopewell, East Manchester, Fawn, Hopewell, Jackson, Manchester, Manheim, North Codorus, North Hopewell, Peach Bottom, Penn, Shrewsbury, Spring Garden, Springfield, West Manchester, West Manheim, Windsor and York and the BOROUGHs of Cross Roads, Dallastown, Delta, Fawn Grove, Felton, Glen Rock, Hanover, Jacobus, Jefferson, Loganville, Manchester, Mount Wolf, New Freedom, New Salem, North York, Railroad, Red Lion, Seven Valleys, Shrewsbury, Spring Grove, Stewartstown, West York, Windsor, Winterstown and Yoe. Total population: 247,335. **Michael L. Waugh (R)**

Dist. 29 BERKS, CARBON, LEHIGH, MONROE, NORTHAMPTON and SCHUYLKILL Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Albany, Maiden creek, Perry, Tilden and Windsor and the BOROUGHs of Hamburg and Shoemakersville; Part of **CARBON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Penn, Franklin, Lower Towamensing, Penn Forest and Towamensing and the BOROUGHs of Bowmanstown, Palmerton and Parryville; Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Heidelberg, Lynn and Washington and the BOROUGH of Slatining; Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Eldred, Jackson, Polk and Tunkhannock; Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Lehigh and the BOROUGH of Walnutport and All of **SCHUYLKILL** County. Total population: 248,744. **James J. Rhoades (R)**

Dist. 30 BEDFORD, BLAIR, FULTON, HUNTINGDON and MIFFLIN Counties. All of **BEDFORD** County; All of **BLAIR** County; All of **FULTON** County; All of **HUNTINGDON** County and Part of **MIFFLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Menno. Total population: 240,738. **John H. Eichelberger, Jr. (R)**

Dist. 31 CUMBERLAND and YORK Counties. All of **CUMBERLAND** County and Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Carroll, Fairview, Franklin, Monaghan, Warrington and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Dillsburg, Franklintown and Wellsville. Total population: 249,126. **Patricia H. Vance (R)**

Dist. 32 FAYETTE, SOMERSET, WASHINGTON and WESTMORELAND Counties. All of **FAYETTE** County; Part of **SOMERSET** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Addison, Allegheny, Black, Brothersvalley, Elk Lick, Fairhope, Greenville, Jefferson, Jenner, Larimer, Lincoln, Lower Turkeyfoot, Middlecreek, Milford, Northampton, Ogle, Paint, Quemahoning, Shade, Somerset, Southampton, Stonycreek, Summit

and Upper Turkeyfoot and the BOROUGHS of Addison, Berlin, Boswell, Callimont, Casselman, Central City, Confluence, Garrett, Hooversville, Indian Lake, Jennerstown, Meyersdale, New Baltimore, New Centerville, Rockwood, Salisbury, Seven Springs, Shanksville, Somerset, Stoystown, Ursina and Wellersburg; Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the BOROUGHS of Allenport, California, Charleroi, Coal Center, Dunlevy, Elco, Roscoe, Speers and Stockdale and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cook and Donegal and the BOROUGHS of Donegal and Scottsdale. Total population: 239,536. **Richard A. Kasunic (D)**

Dist. 33 ADAMS, FRANKLIN and YORK Counties. All of **ADAMS** County; All of **FRANKLIN** County and Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Dover, Heidelberg and Paradise and the BOROUGH of Dover. Total population: 247,064. **Terry L. Punt (R)**

Dist. 34 CENTRE, JUNIATA, MIFFLIN, PERRY and UNION Counties. Part of **CENTRE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Benner, Boggs, Burnside, College, Curtin, Ferguson, Gregg, Haines, Halfmoon, Harris, Howard, Huston, Liberty, Marion, Miles, Patton, Penn, Potter, Snow Shoe, Spring, Taylor, Union, Walker and Worth and the BOROUGHS of Bellefonte, Centre Hall, Howard, Milesburg, Millheim, Port Matilda, Snow Shoe, State College and Unionville; All of **JUNIATA** County; Part of **MIFFLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Armagh, Bratton, Brown, Decatur, Derry, Granville, Oliver, Union and Wayne and the BOROUGHS of Burnham, Juniata Terrace, Kistler, Lewistown, McVeytown and Newton Hamilton; All of **PERRY** County and Part of **UNION** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hartley, Lewis and Limestone and the BOROUGHS of Hartleton and New Berlin. Total population: 245,733. **Jake Corman (R)**

Dist. 35 CAMBRIA, CENTRE, CLEARFIELD, CLINTON and SOMERSET Counties. All of **CAMBRIA** County; Part of **CENTRE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Rush and the BOROUGHS of Philipsburg and South Philipsburg; Part of **CLEARFIELD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Becaria, Bigler, Boggs, Cooper, Covington, Decatur, Girard, Goshen, Graham, Gulich, Karthaus, Knox, Morris and Woodward and the BOROUGHS of Brisbin, Chester Hill, Coalport, Glen Hope, Houtzdale, Irvona, Osceola Mills, Ramey and Wallace-ton; All of **CLINTON** County and Part of **SOMERSET** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Conemaugh and the BOROUGHS of Benson, Paint and Windber. Total population: 239,507. **John N. Wozniak (D)**

Dist. 36 CHESTER and LANCASTER Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Honey Brook, West Fallowfield and West Sadsbury and the BOROUGHS of Atglen and Honey Brook and Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Clay, Earl, East Cocalico, East Earl, East Hempfield, East Lampeter, Elizabeth, Ephrata, Leacock, Paradise, Penn, Rapho, Salisbury, Upper Leacock, Warwick, West Cocalico, West Earl and West Hempfield and the BOROUGHS of Adamstown (Lancaster County Portion), Akron, Christiana, Columbia, Denver, Ephrata, Lititz, Manheim, Mount Joy, Mountville, New Holland and Terre Hill. Total population: 249,156. **Michael W. Brubaker (R)**

Dist. 37 ALLEGHENY and WASHINGTON Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Aleppo, Collier, Findlay, Kilbuck, Leet, Moon, Mount Lebanon, North Fayette, Ohio, South Fayette, South Park and Upper St. Clair and the BOROUGHS of Avalon, Bell Acres, Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights, Bethel Park, Bridgeville, Edgeworth, Emsworth, Glenfield, Haysville, Jefferson Hills, Leetsdale, Oakdale, Osborne, Pleasant Hills, Sewickley, Sewickley

Heights, Sewickley Hills and Whitehall and Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Peters. Total population: 242,532. **John Pippy (R)**

Dist. 38 ALLEGHENY, ARMSTRONG and WEST-MORELAND Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 03 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03 and 05], 04 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 06, 09 and 18], 05, 06, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 [PART, Divisions 12, 13 and 14], 22 [PART, Divisions 02 and 04], 23, 24, 25, 26 and 27 [PART, Divisions 05, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 11]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Fawn, Frazer, Harrison, Indiana, O'Hara and Reserve and the BOROUGHS of Aspinwall, Blawnox, Fox Chapel, Millvale, Oakmont, Sharpsburg and Wilksburg; Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Gilpin, Kiskiminetas and Parks and the BOROUGHS of Apollo, Freeport, Leechburg and North Apollo and Part of **WEST-MORELAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny and Bell and the BOROUGHS of East Vandergrift, Hyde Park, Oklahoma, Vandergrift and West Leechburg. Total population: 239,484. **Jim Ferlo (D)**

Dist. 39 WESTMORELAND County. Part of **WEST-MORELAND** County consisting of the CITIES of Greensburg, Jeannette and Latrobe and the TOWNSHIPS of Derry, East Huntingdon, Hempfield, Mount Pleasant, North Huntingdon, Penn, Rostraver, Sewickley, South Huntingdon and Unity and the BOROUGHS of Adamsburg, Arona, Derry, Hunker, Irwin, Madison, Manor, Mount Pleasant, New Alexandria, New Stanton, North Belle Vernon, North Irwin, Penn, Smithton, South Greensburg, Southwest Greensburg, Sutersville, West Newton, Youngstown and Youngwood. Total population: 239,482. **Robert T. Regola III (R)**

Dist. 40 ALLEGHENY and BUTLER Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hampton, Marshall, McCandless, Pine, Richland, Ross, Shaler and West Deer and the BOROUGHS of Bradford Woods, Etna, Franklin Park and West View and Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Adams, Buffalo, Clinton, Connoquenessing, Cranberry, Forward, Jackson, Middlesex and Penn and the BOROUGHS of Callery, Connoquenessing, Evans City, Harmony, Mars, Seven Fields, Valencia and Zelenople. Total population: 240,022. **Jane Clare Orie (R)**

Dist. 41 ARMSTRONG, BUTLER, CLEARFIELD, INDIANA and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethel, Boggs, Bradys Bend, Burrell, Cadogan, Cowanshannock, East Franklin, Hovey, Kittanning, Madison, Mahoning, Manor, North Buffalo, Perry, Pine, Plumcreek, Rayburn, Redbank, South Bend, South Buffalo, Sugarcreek, Valley, Washington, Wayne and West Franklin and the BOROUGHS of Applewold, Atwood, Dayton, Elderton, Ford City, Ford Cliff, Kittanning, Manorville, Parker City, Rural Valley, South Bethlehem, West Kittanning and Worthington; Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Clearfield, Concord, Donegal, Fairview, Jefferson, Oakland, Parker, Summit, Venango, Washington and Winfield and the BOROUGHS of Bruin, Cherry Valley, Chicora, East Butler, Eau Claire, Fairview, Karns City, Petrolia and Saxonburg; Part of **CLEARFIELD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bell, Bloom, Brady, Burnside, Chest, Ferguson, Greenwood, Jordan, Penn, Pike, Pine and Union and the BOROUGHS of Burnside, Curwensville, Grampian, Lumber City, Mahaffey, New Washington, Newburg, Troutville and Westover; All of **INDIANA** County and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Fairfield, Ligonier, Loyalhanna, Salem and St. Clair and the BOROUGHS of Avonmore, Bolivar, Delmont, Export, Laurel

Mountain, Ligonier, Murrysville, New Florence and Seward. Total population: 239,571. **Don White (R)**

Dist. 42 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Division 04], 04 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 07, 08, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 19], 17 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 27 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 12 and 13], 28, 30 and 32) and the TOWNSHIPS of Baldwin, Kennedy, Neville, Robinson, Scott and Stowe and the BOROUGHs of Bellevue, Brentwood, Carnegie, Castle Shannon, Coraopolis, Crafton, Dormont, Green Tree, Heidelberg, Ingram, McKees Rocks, Pennsbury Village, Rosslyn Farms and Thornburg. Total population: 239,499. **Wayne D. Fontana (D)**

Dist. 43 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 04 [PART, Divisions 02, 14, 15, 16 and 17], 07, 14 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41], 15, 16, 17 [PART, Division 04], 29 and 31) and the TOWNSHIPS of Penn Hills and Wilkins and the BOROUGHs of Baldwin, Braddock Hills, Chalfant, Churchill, Edgewood, Forest Hills, Homestead, Mount Oliver, Munhall, Swissvale, Verona, West Homestead, West Mifflin and Whitaker. Total population: 243,119. **Jay Costa (D)**

Dist. 44 BERKS, CHESTER and MONTGOMERY Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Amity, Douglass and Robeson and the BOROUGH of New Morgan; Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the CITY of Coatesville and the TOWNSHIPS of Cain, East Brandywine, East Nantmeal, North Coventry, South Coventry, Upper Uwchlan, Valley, Wallace, Warwick, West Brandywine, West Cain and West Nantmeal and the BOROUGH of South Coatesville and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Douglass, Limerick, Lower Pottsgrove, Lower Providence, Perkiomen, Skippack, Upper Pottsgrove, West Norriton, West Pottsgrove, Whitpain and Worcester and the BOROUGHs of Collegeville, Pottstown, Royersford and Schwenksville. Total population: 248,583. **John C. Rafferty, Jr. (R)**

Dist. 45 ALLEGHENY and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITIES of Clairton, Duquesne and McKeesport and the TOWNSHIPS of East Deer, Elizabeth, Harmar, North Versailles, South Versailles and Springdale and the BOROUGHs of Brackenridge, Braddock, Cheswick, Dravosburg, East McKeesport, East Pittsburgh, Glassport, Liberty, Lincoln, Monroeville, North Braddock, Pitcairn, Plum, Port Vue, Rankin, Springdale, Tarentum, Trafford (Allegheny County Portion), Turtle Creek, Versailles, Wall, White Oak and Wilmerding and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITIES of Arnold, Lower Burrell and New Kensington and the TOWNSHIPS of Upper Burrell and Washington and the BOROUGH of Trafford (Westmoreland County Portion). Total population: 241,891. **Sean Logan (D)**

Dist. 46 ALLEGHENY, BEAVER, GREENE, WASHINGTON and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Forward and the BOROUGHs of Elizabeth, McDonald (Allegheny County Portion) and West Elizabeth; Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Greene, Hanover, Independence and Raccoon and the BOROUGHs of Frankfort Springs and Hookstown; All of **GREENE** County; Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the CITIES of Monongahela and Washington and the TOWNSHIPS of Amwell,

Blaine, Buffalo, Canton, Carroll, Cecil, Chartiers, Cross Creek, Donegal, East Bethlehem, East Finley, Fallowfield, Hanover, Hopewell, Independence, Jefferson, Morris, Mount Pleasant, North Bethlehem, North Franklin, North Strabane, Nottingham, Robinson, Smith, Somerset, South Franklin, South Strabane, Union, West Bethlehem, West Finley and West Pike Run and the BOROUGHs of Beallsville, Bentleyville, Burgettstown, Canonsburg, Centerville, Claysville, Cokeburg, Deemston, Donora, East Washington, Ellsworth, Finleyville, Green Hills, Houston, Long Branch, Marianna, McDonald, Midway, New Eagle, North Charleroi, Twilight, West Alexander, West Brownsville and West Middletown and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITY of Monessen. Total population: 239,516. **J. Barry Stout (D)**

Dist. 47 ALLEGHENY, BEAVER and LAWRENCE Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Crescent; Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the CITIES of Aliquippa and Beaver Falls and the TOWNSHIPS of Brighton, Center, Chippewa, Darlington, Daugherty, Franklin, Harmony, Hopewell, Marion, New Sewickley, North Sewickley, Patterson, Potter, Pulaski, Rochester, South Beaver, Vanport and White and the BOROUGHs of Ambridge, Baden, Beaver, Big Beaver, Bridgewater, Conway, Darlington, East Rochester, Eastvale, Economy, Fallston, Freedom, Georgetown, Glasgow, Homewood, Industry, Koppel, Midland, Monaca, New Brighton, New Galilee, Ohioville, Patterson Heights, Rochester, Shippingport, South Heights and West Mayfield and Part of **LAWRENCE** County consisting of the CITY of New Castle and the TOWNSHIPS of Little Beaver, Mahoning, North Beaver, Pulaski, Shenango, Taylor, Union and Wayne and the BOROUGHs of Bessemer, Ellport, Ellwood City (Lawrence County Portion), Enon Valley, New Beaver, S.N.P.J., South New Castle and Wampum. Total population: 239,845. **Gerald J. LaValle (D)**

Dist. 48 BERKS, CHESTER, DAUPHIN, LANCASTER and LEBANON Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethel, Brecknock, Caernarvon, Centre, Heidelberg, Jefferson, Lower Heidelberg, Marion, North Heidelberg, Ontelaunee, South Heidelberg, Spring, Tulpehocken, Upper Bern and Upper Tulpehocken and the BOROUGHs of Adamstown, Centerport, Robesonia, Sinking Spring, Strausstown, Wernersville, West Lawn, Womelsdorf, Wyomissing and Wyomissing Hills; Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the BOROUGH of Elverson; Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago, Jackson, Jefferson, Rush and Wayne; Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conoy, East Donegal, Mount Joy and West Donegal and the BOROUGHs of Elizabethtown and Marietta and All of **LEBANON** County. Total population: 247,560. **Michael Folmer (R)**

Dist. 49 ERIE County. Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the CITY of Erie and the TOWNSHIPS of Conneaut, Elk Creek, Fairview, Franklin, Girard, Greene, Harborcreek, Lawrence Park, McKean, Millcreek, Springfield, Summit and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Albion, Cranesville, Edinboro, Girard, Lake City, McKean, Platea and Wesleyville. Total population: 240,094. **Jane M. Earll (R)**

Dist. 50 BUTLER, CRAWFORD, LAWRENCE and MERCER Counties. Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lancaster and Worth; All of **CRAWFORD** County; Part of **LAWRENCE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hickory, Neshannock, Perry, Plain Grove, Scott, Slippery Rock, Washington and Wilmington and the BOROUGHs of New Wilmington and Volant and All of **MERCER** County. Total population: 240,310. **Robert D. Robbins (R)**

Population of all districts: 12,281,054

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE 2007-2008 SESSION

(As of August 1, 2007)

AGING & YOUTH (10)

VANCE, *Majority Chair*
BRUBAKER, *Majority Vice Chair*
WASHINGTON, *Minority Chair*
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Orie	Eichelberger	Stack
Wonderling	Folmer	C. Williams
	O'Pake	

AGRICULTURE & RURAL AFFAIRS (10)

BRUBAKER, *Majority Chair*
WAUGH, *Majority Vice Chair*
O'PAKE, *Minority Chair*
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Madigan	Eichelberger	Wozniak
Punt	Folmer	Logan
	Kitchen	

APPROPRIATIONS (23)

ARMSTRONG, *Majority Chair*
TOMLINSON, *Majority Vice Chair*
LaVALLE, *Acting Minority Chair*
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*
PILEGGI, *ex-officio*
MELLOW, *ex-officio*

Greenleaf	Pippy	Musto
Rhoades	Gordner	Tartaglione
Madigan	Vance	Wozniak
M. J. White	Regola	Boscola
Waugh	Browne	Stack
Corman	Stout	Logan
Rafferty	Fumo	

BANKING & INSURANCE (13)

D. WHITE, *Majority Chair*
REGOLA, *Majority Vice Chair*
STACK, *Minority Chair*
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Greenleaf	Corman	Tartaglione
Armstrong	Rafferty	A. Williams
Robbins	Pippy	Boscola
	Mellow	

COMMUNICATIONS & TECHNOLOGY (10)

WONDERLING, *Majority Chair*
GORDNER, *Majority Vice Chair*
C. WILLIAMS, *Minority Chair*
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Erickson	Baker	Wozniak
Regola	Eichelberger	Washington
	Fumo	

COMMUNITY, ECONOMIC & RECREATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (13)

EARLL, *Majority Chair*
PUNT, *Majority Vice Chair*
LaVALLE, *Minority Chair*
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Tomlinson	Orie	Costa
Piccola	Gordner	Wozniak
D. White	Baker	Ferlo
	Musto	

CONSUMER PROTECTION & PROFESSIONAL LICENSURE (13)

TOMLINSON, *Majority Chair*
CORMAN, *Majority Vice Chair*
BOSCOLA, *Minority Chair*
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Greenleaf	Erickson	LaValle
Piccola	Rafferty	Kasunic
M. J. White	Gordner	Wozniak
	Fumo	

EDUCATION (10)

RHOADES, *Majority Chair*
PICCOLA, *Majority Vice Chair*
MUSTO, *Minority Chair*
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Tomlinson	Baker	Hughes
Browne	Folmer	Dinniman
	LaValle	

ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES & ENERGY (10)

M.J. WHITE, *Majority Chair*
ERICKSON, *Majority Vice Chair*
MUSTO, *Minority Chair*
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Greenleaf	D. White	A. Williams
Rhoades	Brubaker	Dinniman
	Stout	

FINANCE (10)

BROWNE, *Majority Chair*
EARLL, *Majority Vice Chair*
WOZNIAK, *Minority Chair*
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Armstrong	Vance	C. Williams
Corman	Eichelberger	Ferlo
	A. Williams	

GAME & FISHERIES (10)

McILHINNEY, *Majority Chair*
 WONDERLING, *Majority Vice Chair*
 FONTANA, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Robbins	Eichelberger	Boscola
Pippy	Fumo	Dinniman
Regola		

JUDICIARY (13)

GREENLEAF, *Majority Chair*
 M. J. WHITE, *Majority Vice Chair*
 COSTA, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Piccola	Rafferty	Boscola
Earll	Gordner	Stack
Orie	Browne	Fontana
	Stout	

LABOR & INDUSTRY (10)

GORDNER, *Majority Chair*
 MADIGAN, *Majority Vice Chair*
 TARTAGLIONE, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Armstrong	D. White	Logan
Corman	Folmer	Ferlo
	Kasunic	

LAW & JUSTICE (10)

RAFFERTY, *Majority Chair*
 PIPPY, *Majority Vice Chair*
 LOGAN, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Rhoades	Regola	Tartaglione
Vance	McIlhinney	Stack
	LaValle	

LOCAL GOVERNMENT (10)

REGOLA, *Majority Chair*
 EICHELBERGER, *Majority Vice Chair*
 FERLO, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Robbins	Rafferty	Fontana
Waugh	Brubaker	Dinniman
	C. Williams	

PUBLIC HEALTH & WELFARE (10)

ERICKSON, *Majority Chair*
 VANCE, *Majority Vice Chair*
 HUGHES, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

M. J. White	Wonderling	Kitchen
Orie	Baker	Washington
	Costa	

RULES & EXECUTIVE NOMINATIONS (16)

PILEGGI, *Majority Chair*
 ORIE, *Majority Vice Chair*
 MELLOW, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Armstrong	Earll	Musto
Madigan	Erickson	Hughes
Punt	Wonderling	Kasunic
Robbins	O'Pake	
Piccola	Fumo	

STATE GOVERNMENT (10)

PICCOLA, *Majority Chair*
 FOLMER, *Majority Vice Chair*
 A. WILLIAMS, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Punt	McIlhinney	Tartaglione
Corman	Brubaker	Fontana
	Hughes	

TRANSPORTATION (13)

MADIGAN, *Majority Chair*
 D. WHITE, *Majority Vice Chair*
 STOUT, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Rhoades	Earll	Kasunic
Punt	Pippy	C. Williams
Tomlinson	McIlhinney	Washington
	LaValle	

URBAN AFFAIRS & HOUSING (10)

PIPPY, *Majority Chair*
 BROWNE, *Majority Vice Chair*
 KITCHEN, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Armstrong	Waugh	Ferlo
Earll	McIlhinney	Fontana
	Fumo	

VETERANS AFFAIRS & EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS (10)

BAKER, *Majority Chair*
 ROBBINS, *Majority Vice Chair*
 DINNIMAN, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Punt	Waugh	Stack
Tomlinson	D. White	Washington
	Kitchen	

SENATE STANDING COMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS

2007-2008 SESSION

(AS OF AUGUST 1, 2007)

ARMSTRONG, GIBSON E.

Appropriations, *Chair*
 Banking & Insurance
 Finance
 Labor & Industry
 Rules & Executive Nominations
 Urban Affairs & Housing

BAKER, ELISABETH J.

Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness, *Chair*
 Communications & Technology
 Community, Economic &
 Recreational Development
 Education
 Public Health & Welfare

BOSCOLA, LISA M.

Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure,
Minority Chair
 Appropriations
 Banking & Insurance
 Game & Fisheries
 Judiciary

BROWNE, PATRICK M.

Finance, *Chair*
 Urban Affairs & Housing, *Vice Chair*
 Appropriations
 Education
 Judiciary

BRUBAKER, MICHAEL W.

Agriculture & Rural Affairs, *Chair*
 Aging & Youth, *Vice Chair*
 Environmental Resources &
 Energy
 Local Government
 State Government

CORMAN, JAKE

Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure,
Vice Chair
 Appropriations
 Banking & Insurance
 Finance
 Labor & Industry
 State Government

COSTA, JAY

Judiciary, *Minority Chair*
 Community, Economic &
 Recreational Development
 Public Health & Welfare

DINNIMAN, ANDREW E.

Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness, *Minority Chair*
 Education
 Environmental Resources &
 Energy
 Game & Fisheries
 Local Government

EARLL, JANE M.

Community, Economic &
 Recreational Development, *Chair*
 Finance, *Vice Chair*
 Judiciary
 Rules & Executive Nominations
 Transportation
 Urban Affairs & Housing

EICHELBERGER, JR., JOHN H.

Local Government, *Vice Chair*
 Aging & Youth
 Agriculture & Rural Affairs
 Communications & Technology
 Finance
 Game & Fisheries

ERICKSON, EDWIN B.

Public Health & Welfare, *Chair*
 Environmental Resources &
 Energy, *Vice Chair*
 Communications & Technology
 Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure
 Rules & Executive Nominations

FERLO, JIM

Local Government, *Minority Chair*
 Community, Economic &
 Recreational Development
 Finance
 Labor & Industry
 Urban Affairs & Housing

FOLMER, MICHAEL

State Government, *Vice Chair*
 Aging & Youth
 Agriculture & Rural Affairs
 Education
 Labor & Industry

FONTANA, WAYNE D.

Game & Fisheries, *Minority Chair*
 Judiciary
 Local Government
 State Government
 Urban Affairs & Housing

FUMO, VINCENT J.

Appropriations
 Communications & Technology
 Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure
 Game & Fisheries
 Rules & Executive Nominations
 Urban Affairs & Housing

GORDNER, JOHN R.

Labor & Industry, *Chair*
 Communications & Technology,
Vice Chair
 Appropriations
 Community, Economic &
 Recreational Development
 Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure
 Judiciary

GREENLEAF, STEWART J.

Judiciary, *Chair*
 Appropriations
 Banking & Insurance
 Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure
 Environmental Resources & Energy

HUGHES, VINCENT J.

Public Health & Welfare,
Minority Chair
 Education
 Rules & Executive Nominations
 State Government

KASUNIC, RICHARD A.

Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure
 Labor & Industry
 Rules & Executive Nominations
 Transportation

KITCHEN, SHIRLEY M.

Urban Affairs & Housing,
Minority Chair
 Agriculture & Rural Affairs
 Public Health & Welfare
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness

LAVALLE, GERALD J.

Appropriations,
Acting Minority Chair
 Community, Economic &
 Recreational Development,
Minority Chair
 Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure
 Education
 Law & Justice
 Transportation

LOGAN, SEAN

Law & Justice, *Minority Chair*
 Agriculture & Rural Affairs
 Appropriations
 Labor & Industry

MADIGAN, ROGER A.

Transportation, *Chair*
 Labor & Industry, *Vice Chair*
 Agriculture & Rural Affairs
 Appropriations
 Rules & Executive Nominations

MCILHINNEY JR., CHARLES T.

Game & Fisheries, *Chair*
 Law & Justice
 State Government
 Transportation
 Urban Affairs & Housing

MELLOW, ROBERT J.

Rules & Executive Nominations,
Minority Chair
 Appropriations, *ex-officio*
 Banking & Insurance

MUSTO, RAPHAEL J.

Education, *Minority Chair*
 Environmental Resources &
 Energy, *Minority Chair*
 Appropriations
 Community, Economic &
 Recreational Development
 Rules & Executive Nominations

O'PAKE, MICHAEL A.

Agriculture & Rural Affairs,
Minority Chair
 Aging & Youth
 Rules & Executive Nominations

ORIE, JANE CLARE

Rules & Executive Nominations,
Vice Chair
 Aging & Youth
 Community, Economic &
 Recreational Development
 Judiciary
 Public Health & Welfare

PICCOLA, JEFFREY E.

State Government, *Chair*
 Education, *Vice Chair*
 Community, Economic &
 Recreational Development
 Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure
 Judiciary
 Rules & Executive Nominations

PILEGGI, DOMINIC

Rules & Executive Nominations,
Chair
 Appropriations, *ex-officio*

PIPPY, JOHN

Urban Affairs & Housing, *Chair*
 Law & Justice, *Vice Chair*
 Appropriations
 Banking & Insurance
 Game & Fisheries
 Transportation

PUNT, TERRY L.

Community, Economic &
 Recreational Development,
Vice Chair
 Agriculture & Rural Affairs
 Rules & Executive Nominations
 State Government
 Transportation
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness

RAFFERTY JR., JOHN C.

Law & Justice, *Chair*
 Appropriations
 Banking & Insurance
 Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure
 Judiciary
 Local Government

REGOLA III, ROBERT T.

Local Government, *Chair*
 Banking & Insurance, *Vice Chair*
 Appropriations
 Communications & Technology
 Game & Fisheries
 Law & Justice

RHOADES, JAMES J.

Education, *Chair*
 Appropriations
 Environmental Resources & Energy
 Law & Justice
 Transportation

ROBBINS, ROBERT D.

Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness, *Vice Chair*
 Banking & Insurance
 Game & Fisheries
 Local Government
 Rules & Executive Nominations

SCARNATI III, JOSEPH B.

President Pro Tempore
 and Member *ex-officio* of
 all Standing Committees

STACK III, MICHAEL J.

Banking & Insurance, *Minority Chair*
 Aging & Youth
 Appropriations
 Judiciary
 Law & Justice
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness

STOUT, J. BARRY

Transportation, *Minority Chair*
 Appropriations
 Environmental Resources & Energy
 Judiciary

TARTAGLIONE, CHRISTINE M.

Labor & Industry, *Minority Chair*
 Appropriations
 Banking & Insurance
 Law & Justice
 State Government

TOMLINSON, ROBERT M.

Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure, *Chair*
 Appropriations, *Vice Chair*
 Community, Economic &
 Recreational Development
 Education
 Transportation
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness

VANCE, PATRICIA H.

Aging & Youth, *Chair*
 Public Health & Welfare,
Vice Chair
 Appropriations
 Finance
 Law & Justice

WASHINGTON, LEANNA M.

Aging & Youth, *Minority Chair*
 Communications & Technology
 Public Health & Welfare
 Transportation
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness

WAUGH, MICHAEL L.

Agriculture & Rural Affairs,
Vice Chair
 Appropriations
 Local Government
 Urban Affairs & Housing
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness

WHITE, DON

Banking & Insurance, *Chair*
 Transportation, *Vice Chair*
 Community, Economic &
 Recreational Development
 Environmental Resources & Energy
 Labor & Industry
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness

WHITE, MARY JO

Environmental Resources &
 Energy, *Chair*
 Judiciary, *Vice Chair*
 Appropriations
 Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure
 Public Health & Welfare

WILLIAMS, ANTHONY H.

State Government, *Minority Chair*
Banking & Insurance
Environmental Resources & Energy
Finance

WILLIAMS, CONSTANCE H.

Communications & Technology,
Minority Chair
Aging & Youth
Finance
Local Government
Transportation

WONDERLING, ROBERT C.

Communications & Technology,
Chair
Game & Fisheries, *Vice Chair*
Aging & Youth
Public Health & Welfare
Rules & Executive Nominations

WOZNIAK, JOHN N.

Finance, *Minority Chair*
Agriculture & Rural Affairs
Appropriations
Communications & Technology
Community, Economic &
Recreational Development
Consumer Protection &
Professional Licensure

RULES OF THE SENATE 2007-2008 SESSION

I SESSIONS

Regular and Special

1. The General Assembly shall be a continuing body during the term for which its Representatives are elected. It shall meet at twelve o'clock noon on the first Tuesday of January each year. Special sessions shall be called by the Governor on petition of a majority of the Members elected to each house or may be called by the Governor whenever in his opinion the public interest requires. (*Const. Art. 2, Sec. 4*)

Weekly

2. The Senate shall convene its weekly sessions on Monday, unless the Senate shall otherwise direct.

II PRESIDENT

The Lieutenant Governor shall be President of the Senate. (*Const. Art. 4, Sec. 4*)

III DUTIES OF THE PRESIDENT

1. The President shall:

(a) Take the chair on every legislative day precisely at the hour to which the Senate stands adjourned, immediately call the Senators to order, and on the appearance of a quorum proceed with the Order of Business of the Senate.

(b) While in session have general direction of the Senate Chamber. It shall be the President's duty to preserve order and decorum, and, in case of disturbance or disorderly conduct in the Chamber or galleries, may cause the same to be cleared. When in the President's opinion there arises a case of extreme disturbance or emergency the President shall, with the concurrence of the President Pro Tempore, the Majority and Minority Leaders, adjourn the Senate. Such adjournment shall not extend beyond the limitation imposed by Article 2, Section 14 of the Constitution.

(c) During debate, prevent personal reflections and confine Senators, in debate, to the question.

(d) Decide, when two or more Senators arise, who shall be first to speak.

(e) In the presence of the Senate, within one legislative day after receipt or adoption, sign all bills and joint resolutions which have passed both houses after their titles have been read.

(f) Sign resolutions, orders, writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by order of the Senate. The signature shall be attested by the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate, or, if absent, by the Chief Clerk; and the fact of signing shall be entered in the Journal.

(g) Decide all points of order, subject to appeal, giving, however, any Member called to order the right to extenuate or justify. Debate shall not be permitted unless there be an appeal from a decision of the President in which event the President shall submit the question to the whole Senate for decision. The President shall submit points of order involving the constitutionality of any matter to the Senate for decision. Questions of order submitted to the Senate may be debated.

IV PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE

1. (a) The Senate shall, at the beginning and close of each regular session and at such other times as may be nec-

essary, elect one of its Members President Pro Tempore, who shall perform the duties of the Lieutenant Governor in any case of absence or disability of that officer, and whenever the office of Lieutenant Governor shall be vacant. (*Const. Art. 2, Sec. 9*)

(b) The vote of a majority of the Members voting shall be required to elect a President Pro Tempore. Except at the beginning and close of each regular session, the Senate shall only elect a President Pro Tempore when the office has become vacant and the vote of the majority of the Members elected shall be required to vacate the office of a seated President Pro Tempore.

V DUTIES OF PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE

1. The President Pro Tempore shall:

(a) Appoint the Chairmen, Vice-Chairmen and members of the Standing Committees of the Senate as soon after the election of the President Pro Tempore as possible.

(b) Appoint members to special committees whenever authorized.

(c) Fill all vacancies occurring in standing and special committees.

(d) Refer to the appropriate standing committee, every bill and joint resolution which may be introduced in the Senate or received from the House of Representatives. Such referral shall be at the President Pro Tempore's convenience but not later than the succeeding legislative day.

(e) Appoint and have under the President Pro Tempore's direction such Senate employees as are authorized by law.

(f) Vote last on all questions when occupying the Chair.

2. The President Pro Tempore may:

(a) Name any Senator to preside in the absence of the President, or if both the President and President Pro Tempore are absent the Majority Leader, or the Majority Leader's designee, shall preside. The Majority Leader, during such time, shall be vested with all powers of the President. This authority shall not extend beyond a day's adjournment.

VI OTHER OFFICERS

1. Each house shall choose its other officers. (*Const. Art. 2, Sec. 9*)

VII DUTIES OF THE SECRETARY-PARLIAMENTARIAN

1. At the beginning of each regular session convening in an odd-numbered year and at other times as may be necessary, the Senate shall elect a Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate.

2. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall:

(a) Assist the presiding officer in conducting the business of the session.

(b) Act in the capacity of Parliamentarian.

3. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall, subject to the direction of the President Pro Tempore:

(a) Direct the following functions: (1) amending bills in the Senate; (2) preparing and publishing the Senate Calendar; (3) publication of the Senate History; (4) numbering Senate bills as they are introduced and causing them to be distributed to the chairman of the committee to which they are referred and receiving a receipt for same; (5) printing of bills.

(b) Keep a record of the Senate action on a bill on a special record sheet attached to the bill after it has been reported from committee.

(c) Transmit all bills, joint resolutions, concurrent resolutions and appropriate memorials to the House of Representatives within twenty-four hours of final passage, and each shall be accompanied by a message stating the title to the measure being transmitted and requesting concurrence of the House.

(d) Attest all writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by order of the Senate; certify as to the passage of Senate Bills and the approval of executive nominations.

(e) Be in charge of the Senate Library and assist Senators by making reference material available to them.

(f) Perform any duties assigned to the Senate Librarian by any statute.

(g) Supervise the Chief Sergeant-at-Arms, the Senate Bill Room, the Senate Print Shop, the Official Reporter's Office and the Senate Page Service.

4. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall post each roll call vote taken in the Senate on the Internet website maintained by the Senate immediately, but in no case later than 24 hours after the vote. Each roll call vote shall be posted in a manner which clearly identifies the bill, resolution or other subject of the vote.

5. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall post the Legislative Journal of the Senate on the Internet website maintained by the Senate upon approval of the Journal or within 45 calendar days of each session day, whichever is earlier. If the Secretary-Parliamentarian posts the Legislative Journal on the Internet website prior to Senate approval, the copy shall be marked "Official Reporter's Document."

VIII DUTIES OF THE CHIEF CLERK

1. At the beginning of each regular session convening in an odd-numbered year and whenever necessary, the Senate shall elect a Chief Clerk of the Senate.

2. The Chief Clerk shall be the chief fiscal officer of the Senate and shall perform those duties prescribed in section 2.4 of the act of January 10, 1968 (1967 PL.925, No.417), referred to as the Legislative Officers and Employees Law. In addition the Chief Clerk, subject to the direction of the President Pro Tempore, shall perform those powers and duties prescribed in the Financial Operating Rules of the Senate. In the absence of the Secretary-Parliamentarian, the Chief Clerk shall, subject to the direction of the President Pro Tempore, attest all writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by order of the Senate and shall certify as to the passage of Senate Bills and the approval of executive nominations.

IX DUTIES OF THE SERGEANT-AT-ARMS

1. The Chief Sergeant-at-Arms shall:

(a) Be constantly in attendance during the sessions of the Senate except when absent in discharging other duties.

(b) Have charge of and direct the work of the Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms.

(c) Serve all subpoenas and warrants issued by the Senate or any duly authorized officer or committee.

(d) Maintain order, at the direction of the presiding officer, in the Senate Chamber and adjoining rooms.

(e) See that no person, except those authorized to do so, disturbs or interferes with the desks of the Senators or

officers, or with books, papers, etc., thereat.

(f) Exclude from the floor all persons not entitled to the privilege of the same.

(g) Have charge of all entrances to the Chamber during the sessions of the Senate and shall see that the doors are properly attended.

(h) Announce, upon recognition by the presiding officer, all important messages and committees.

(i) Escort the Senate to all Joint meetings with the mace.

(j) Escort the Senate Committee appointed to attend funeral services of members or former members of the Senate with the mace.

X ORDER OF BUSINESS

1. The Order of Business to be observed in taking up business shall be as follows:

First – Call to Order.

Second – Prayer by the Chaplain and Pledge of Allegiance.

Third – Reading of Communications.

Fourth – Receiving reports of committees.

Fifth – Reading of bills in place at which time they shall not be subject to debate or remarks. All bills in place shall be accompanied by four copies of the same. Bills not introduced at this time will be accepted and will be referred to committee and processed not later than the next succeeding legislative day.

Sixth – Offering of original resolutions.

Seventh – Asking of leaves of absence. No Senator shall absent himself without leave of the Senate, first obtained, unless prevented from attendance by sickness, or other sufficient cause.

Eighth – Consideration of the Calendar. Any bill or resolution on the Calendar not finally acted upon within ten legislative days shall be recommitted to the committee which reported the same to the Calendar; any bill or resolution on the Calendar which cannot, by its status, be recommitted shall be removed from the Calendar and laid on the table, unless the Senate shall otherwise direct.

Ninth – Consideration of Executive Nominations.

Tenth – Approval of Journals of preceding session days.

Eleventh – Unfinished Business. Reports of Committees. Congratulatory and condolence resolutions.

Twelfth – First consideration of bills reported from committee, which, at this time, shall not be subject to amendment, debate or a vote thereon.

Thirteenth – Introduction of Petitions and Remonstrances.

Fourteenth – Announcements by the Secretary-Parliamentarian.

Fifteenth – Adjournment.

Special Order of Business

2. Any subject may, by a vote of a majority of the Members present, be made a special order; and when the time so

fixed for its consideration arrives, the presiding officer shall lay it before the Senate.

XI ORDER AND DECORUM

Recognition

1. Any Senator who desires to speak or deliver any matter to the Senate shall rise and respectfully address the presiding officer as "Mr. President" or "Madam President," and on being recognized, may address the Senate preferably at a microphone conveniently located on the floor, and shall confine remarks to the question under debate, avoiding personalities.

Speaking Out of Order

2. If any Senator, in speaking or otherwise shall transgress the Rules of the Senate, the President shall, or any Senator may through the chair, call that Senator to order.

Speaking More than Once

3. No Senator shall speak more than once on one question, to the prevention of any other who has not spoken and is desirous to speak; nor more than twice without leave of the Senate.

Decorum

4. While the President is putting a question, no Member shall walk out or across the hall, nor when a Senator is speaking pass between the Senator and the chair, and during the session of the Senate no Senator shall remain at the clerk's desk during the calling of the roll or the tabulating thereof.

Smoking

4.1. No smoking of cigarettes, cigars, pipes and other tobacco products shall be allowed in the Hall of the Senate.

Order and Privilege

5. No Senator speaking shall be interrupted by another except by a call to order, or by a question of privilege, or by a call for the previous question, without the consent of the Senator speaking, and no Senator shall speak on a question after it is put to a vote.

Questions of Order

6. The presiding officer shall decide all questions of order, subject to appeal by any member. No debate shall be allowed on questions of order, unless there be an appeal. A second point of order on the same general subject, but not the same point, is not in order while an appeal is pending, but when the first appeal is decided, laid on the table or otherwise disposed of, the second point of order is in order and is subject to appeal. While an appeal is pending no other business is in order. It is within the discretion of the presiding officer as to whether to vacate the chair on an appeal.

Question When Interrupted

7. A question regularly before the Senate can be interrupted only by a call for the previous question, for amendment, postponement, to lay on the table, commitment, recess or adjournment.

XII MOTIONS

Putting a Motion

1. When a motion is made, it shall, before debate, be stated by the President. Every motion made to the Senate and

entertained by the President shall be reduced to writing on the demand of any member, and shall be entered on the Journal with the name of the Senator making it. A motion may be withdrawn by the Member making it before amendment, postponement, an order to lie on the table, or decision.

Precedence of Motions

2. Motions shall take precedence in the following order:

1. Adjourn.
2. Previous question.
3. Recess.
4. Privilege.
5. Orders of the day.
6. Lay on the table.
7. Limit, close or extend limit on debate.
8. Postpone.
9. Commit or recommit.
10. Amend.
11. Main motion.

Non-Debatable Motions

3. Non-debatable motions are:

1. Adjourn or recess.
2. Previous question.
3. Lay on table.
4. Orders of the day.
5. Limit, close or extend limit on debate.

Motions Which Permit Limited Debate

4. On the motion to postpone, the question of postponement is open to debate, but the main question is not.

5. The motion to commit or recommit to committee is debatable as to the propriety of the reference, but the main question is not open to debate.

6. The motion to amend is debatable on the amendments only and does not open the main question to debate.

Seconding Motions

7. All motions except for the previous questions (which shall be moved by not less than four Senators) may be made without a second.

Adjournment and Convening

8. (a) A motion to adjourn shall always be in order, excepting when on the call for the previous question, the main question shall have been ordered to be now put, or when a Member has the floor and shall be decided without debate.

(b) A motion to adjourn, adopted and not having a reconvening time, the Senate will meet the following day at 10:00 a.m.

(c) The Senate shall not convene earlier than 8:00 a.m. unless the Senate adopts a motion that sets forth the need to convene earlier than 8:00 a.m.

(d) The Senate shall not adjourn later than 11:00 p.m. each session day unless the Senate adopts a motion that sets forth the need to adjourn later than 11:00 p.m.

Motion for Previous Question

9. Pending the consideration of any question before the Senate, a Senator may call for the previous question, and if seconded by four Senators, the President shall submit the question: "Shall the main question now be put?" If a majority vote is in favor of it, the main question shall be ordered, the

effect of which shall cut off all further amendments and debate, and bring the Senate to a direct vote first upon the pending amendments and motions, if there be any, then upon the main proposition. The previous question may be ordered on any pending amendment or motion before the Senate.

Motion to Lay on Table

10. The motion to lay on the table is not debatable and the effect of the adoption of this motion is to place on the table the pending question and everything adhering to it. Questions laid on the table remain there for the entire session unless taken up before the session closes.

Motion to Take from Table

11. A motion to take from the table, a bill or other subject, is in order under the same order of business in which the matter was tabled. It shall be decided without debate or amendment.

Reconsideration

12. When a question has once been made and carried in the affirmative or negative, it shall be in order to move the reconsideration thereof. When the Senate has been equally divided on a question, or a bill shall have failed to pass, by reason of not having received the number of votes required by the Constitution, it shall be in order to move the reconsideration thereof.

Provided, however, that no motion for the reconsideration of any vote shall be in order after a bill, resolution, report, amendment or motion upon which the vote was taken shall have gone out of the possession of the Senate.

Provided, further, that no motion for reconsideration shall be in order unless made on the same day on which the vote was taken, or within the next five days of actual session of the Senate thereafter.

A motion to reconsider the same question a third time is not in order. Identical bills cannot be considered at the same session.

When a bill, resolution, report, amendment, order, or message, upon which a vote has been taken, shall have gone out of the possession of the Senate and been communicated to the House of Representatives or to the Governor, the motion to reconsider shall not be in order until a resolution has been passed to request the House or Governor to return the same and the same shall have been returned to the possession of the Senate.

XIII BILLS

Passage of Bills

1. (a) No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either house, as to change its original purpose. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 1*)

(b) No alteration or amendment shall be considered which is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill. If a bill has been amended after being reported by the Appropriations Committee and if the amendment may require the expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of a political subdivision or cause a loss of revenue to the Commonwealth or a political subdivision, the bill may not be voted on final passage until a fiscal note reflecting the impact of the amendment has been attached.

Reference and Printing

2. No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, printed for the use of the members and returned therefrom. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 2*)

Form of Bills

3. No bill shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title, except a general appropriation bill or a bill codifying or compiling the law or a part thereof. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 3*)

Consideration of Bills

4. Every bill shall be considered on three different days in each house. All amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill and before the final vote is taken, upon written request addressed to the presiding officer of either house by at least twenty-five per cent of the Members elected to that house, any bill shall be read at length in that house. No bill shall become a law, unless on its final passage the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the Journal, and a majority of the Members elected to each house is recorded thereon as voting in its favor. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 4*)

Local and Special Bills

5. No local or special bill shall be passed unless notice of the intention to apply therefor shall have been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be effected may be situated, which notice shall be at least thirty days prior to the introduction into the General Assembly of such bill and in the manner to be provided by law; the evidence of such notice having been published, shall be exhibited in the General Assembly, before such act shall be passed. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 7*)

Revenue Bills

6. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives, but the Senate may propose amendments as in other bills. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 10*)

Appropriation Bills

7. (a) The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriations for the executive, legislative and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, for the public debt and for public schools. All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 11*)

(b) No appropriation shall be made for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes to any person or community nor to any denomination and sectarian institution, corporation or association: Provided, That appropriations may be made for pensions or gratuities for military service and to blind persons twenty-one years of age and upwards and for assistance to mothers having dependent children and to aged persons without adequate means of support and in the form of scholarship grants or loans for higher educational purposes to residents of the Commonwealth enrolled in institutions of higher learning except that no scholarship, grants or loans for higher educational purposes shall be given to persons enrolled in a theological seminary or school of theology. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 29*)

Charitable and Educational Appropriations

8. No appropriation shall be made to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth, other than normal schools established by law for the professional training of teachers for the public schools of the State, except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 30*)

Land Transfer Legislation

8.1. No bills granting or conveying Commonwealth land or taking title thereto shall be reported by any committee of the Senate unless there has been filed with the Secretary-Parliamentarian and the Chairman of the Reporting Committee, a memorandum from the Department of General Services indicating the use to which the property is presently employed, the full consideration for the transfer, if any, a departmental appraisal of the property, including its valuation and a list of recorded liens and encumbrances, if any, the use to which the property will be employed upon its transfer, the date by which the land is needed for its new use, and the senatorial district or districts in which the land is located. The memorandum shall be filed within 60 days after a request is made for same and contain a statement by a responsible person in the Department of General Services indicating whether or not the departments involved favor the transfer which is the subject of the bill under consideration.

Consideration - Second Regular Session

9. All bills, joint resolutions, resolutions, concurrent resolutions, or other matters pending before the Senate upon the adjournment sine die of a first regular session convening in an odd-numbered year shall maintain their status and be pending before a second regular session convening in an even-numbered year but not beyond adjournment sine die or November 30th of such year, whichever first occurs.

Introduction

10. All bills shall be introduced in quintuplicate. A sponsor may be added after a bill has been printed but the addition of sponsors shall not require that the bill be reprinted. All bills shall be examined by the Legislative Reference Bureau for correctness as to form and shall be imprinted with the stamp of the Bureau before being accepted by the President for introduction.

Character of Bills in Place - Et cetera

11. No Member shall read in place, nor shall any committee report any bill for the action of the Senate, proposing to legislate upon any of the subjects prohibited by Article III, section 32 of the Constitution; nor shall any bill be read in place or reported from a committee, reviving, amending, extending or conferring the provisions of any law, by reference to its title only, but so much of the law as is revived, amended, extended or conferred shall be reenacted and published at length by such bill.

Reference to Committee by President Pro Tempore

12. Every bill and joint resolution which may be introduced by a Senator or which may be received from the House of Representatives, shall, after being presented to the Chair, be referred by the President Pro Tempore to the appropriate committee, but not later than the succeeding legislative day.

Printing of Amended Bills

13. All bills reported or re-reported from committee, if amended by the committee, and all bills on the Calendar, if amended by the Senate, shall be reprinted and a new printer's number assigned thereto before any action is taken thereon.

Any bill or resolution re-reported from committee as amended shall not be finally considered until it has appeared on the Senate Calendar for two legislative days. Such bills shall appear under a separate heading on the Senate Calendar.

First Consideration

14. Bills on first consideration shall not be subject to amendment, debate or a vote thereon.

Second Consideration

15. Bills on second consideration shall be subject to amendment, debate and a vote thereon.

Third Consideration and Final Passage

16. (a) Bills on third consideration may be amended and are subject to debate. Bills on final passage may not be amended but are open to debate. The vote on final passage shall be taken by a roll call and the names of the Senators voting for and against recorded and entered in the Journal. No bill shall be declared passed unless a majority of all Senators elected to the Senate shall be recorded as voting for the same.

(b) No bill which may require an expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of any political subdivision or cause a loss of revenue to the Commonwealth or any political subdivision shall be given third consideration on the Calendar until it has been referred to the Appropriations Committee and a fiscal note attached thereto.

(c) In obtaining the information required by these Rules, the Appropriations Committee may utilize the services of the Budget Office and any other State agency as may be necessary.

17. (a) It shall not be in order, by suspension of this Rule or otherwise, to consider a bill on final passage unless it is printed, together with amendments, if any, and placed on the desks of the Senators.

(b) No bill amended on third consideration may be voted on final passage until at least six hours have elapsed from the time of adoption of the amendment.

Appropriation Bills for Charitable Purposes

18. No bills appropriating money for charitable or benevolent purposes shall be considered finally until after the general appropriation bill shall have been reported from committee.

Pre-Filing

19. Senators may, on days when the Senate is not in session or in the period between sine die adjournment of a First Regular Session and the convening of a Second Regular Session, introduce bills, joint resolutions and resolutions by filing the same with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall notify the President Pro Tempore of the fact of such filing. The President Pro Tempore shall refer the bills, joint resolutions and resolutions to the appropriate committees as soon as possible but not later than two weeks from the time of notification of filing. Upon referral, the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the

Senate shall deliver said bills, joint resolutions and resolutions to the committees to which they have been referred. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall have the bills, joint resolutions and resolutions printed for distribution and notification of such filing shall be given to the Members and news media in the usual manner.

20. Any Member of the Senate or Member-elect of the Senate may file bills with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate commencing on December 15 of each even-numbered year. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall number the bills in the order received; print and distribute such measures; and, in the usual manner, give notification of such filing to the Members and news media.

21. Upon the naming of the committees of the Senate at the convening of a First Regular Session, the President Pro Tempore shall refer all pre-filed measures to the proper committee, announcing the number, sponsors and committee referred to the Senate.

XIV AMENDMENTS

When in Order

1. Amendments shall be in order when a bill is reported or re-reported from committee, on second consideration and on third consideration. No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill. Any Member, upon request, must be furnished a copy of a proposed amendment and be given a reasonable opportunity to consider same before being required to vote thereon.

2. Amendments offered on the floor shall be read by the clerk and stated by the presiding officer to the Senate before being acted upon. Amendments shall be presented in ten typewritten copies, the original of which shall be signed by the Sponsor. No amendment may be considered by the Senate until the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate has posted the amendment on the Internet website maintained by the Senate.

3. Amendments to bills or other main motions or questions before the Senate may be tabled. When an amendment proposed to any bill or other main motion or question before the Senate is laid on the table, it shall not carry with it or prejudice the bill, main motion or question. A motion to remove an amendment from the table shall only be in order if the bill or other main motion or question remains before the Senate for decision. The motion to remove an amendment from the table is not debatable and shall have the same precedence as the motion to amend.

Amendments Reconsidering - Revert to Prior Print

4. Amendments adopted or defeated may not be again considered without reconsidering the vote by which said amendments were adopted or defeated, unless a majority vote of the Senators present shall decide to revert to a prior printer's number. If such a motion is made to a bill on third consideration and carried it shall not be in order to vote on the final passage of said bill until a copy of the reverted printer's number is placed on the Senators' desks.

Concurrence in House Amendments

5. (a) No amendments to bills by the House shall be concurred in by the Senate, except by the vote of a majority of the Members elected to the Senate, taken by yeas and nays. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 5*)

(b) If a bill on concurrence contains an amendment which may require the expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of a political subdivision or cause a loss of revenue to the Commonwealth or a political subdivision, the bill may not be voted finally until a fiscal note reflecting the impact of the amendment has been attached.

(c) No bill on concurrence may be voted finally until at least six hours have elapsed from the time of adoption of the amendment.

6. (a) Any bill or resolution containing House amendments which is returned to the Senate shall be referred to the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations immediately upon the reading of the message by the clerk. The consideration of any bill or resolution containing House amendments may include the amendment of House amendments by the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. The vote on concurring in amendments by the House to bills or resolutions amended by the House shall not be taken until said bills or resolutions have been favorably reported, as committed or as amended, by the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations and have been placed on the desks of the Senators and particularly referred to on their calendars.

(b) Unless the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader shall agree otherwise, the offering of an amendment to House amendments in the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations shall not be in order until at least one hour after the filing of a copy of the amendment as prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau with the office of the Secretary-Parliamentarian. Upon the filing of such an amendment, the Secretary-Parliamentarian shall immediately time stamp the amendment and forthwith forward a time-stamped copy of the amendment to the offices of the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader. Except as provided in this subsection, it shall not be in order to suspend or otherwise waive the requirements of this subsection.

XV COMMITTEES

1. There shall be the following permanent Standing committees, the Chairmen, the Vice-Chairmen and members thereof to be appointed by the President Pro Tempore as soon as possible after his election in sessions convening in odd-numbered years or such other times as may be necessary. The composition of each Standing Committee shall reasonably reflect the party composition of the Senate membership.

Aging and Youth — 10 members

Agriculture and Rural Affairs — 10 members

Appropriations — 23 members

Banking and Insurance — 13 members

Communications and Technology — 10 members

Community, Economic and Recreational Development — 13 members

Consumer Protection and Professional Licensure — 13 members

Education — 10 members

Environmental Resources and Energy — 10 members

Finance — 10 members

Game and Fisheries — 10 members

Judiciary — 13 members

Labor and Industry — 10 members

Law and Justice — 10 members

Local Government — 10 members

Public Health and Welfare — 10 members

Rules and Executive Nominations — 16 members

State Government — 10 members
 Transportation — 13 members
 Urban Affairs and Housing — 10 members
 Veterans' Affairs and Emergency Preparedness — 10 members

Members - ex-officio

2. (a) The President Pro Tempore shall be an ex-officio voting Member of all standing committees and subcommittees and not included in the number of committee members herein provided except that the President Pro Tempore shall not be an ex-officio Member of the Committee on Ethics and Official Conduct.

(b) The Majority Leader and the Minority Leader shall each be an ex-officio member of the Committee on Appropriations and shall not be included in the number of members of the committee provided herein.

Committees' Function Between Sessions

3. Permanent standing committees shall exist and function both during and between sessions. Such power shall not extend beyond November 30th of any even-numbered year.

Subcommittees

4. Each standing committee or the chairman thereof may appoint, from time to time, a subcommittee to study or investigate a matter falling within the jurisdiction of the standing committee or to consider a bill or resolution referred to it. Subcommittees shall be regulated by the Senate Rules of Procedure and shall be in existence for only that time necessary to complete their assignments and report to their standing committees. Their reports, whether favorable or unfavorable, shall be considered by the standing committee.

Powers and Responsibilities

5. Permanent standing committees are authorized:

(a) To maintain a continuous review of the work of the Commonwealth agencies concerned with their subject areas and the performance of the functions of government within each such subject area, and for this purpose to request reports from time to time, in such form as the standing committee or select subcommittee shall designate, concerning the operation of any Commonwealth agency and presenting any proposal or recommendation such agency may have with regard to existing laws or proposed legislation in its subject area. The standing committee or subcommittee is authorized to require public officials and employees and private individuals to appear before the standing committee or subcommittee for the purpose of submitting information to it.

(b) In order to carry out its duties, each standing committee or subcommittee is empowered with the right and authority to inspect and investigate the books, records, papers, documents, data, operation, and physical plant of any public agency in this Commonwealth.

(c) In order to carry out its duties, each standing committee or subcommittee may issue subpoenas duces tecum and other necessary process to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of any books, letters or other documentary evidence desired by such committee. The chairman may administer oaths and affirmations in the manner prescribed by law to witnesses who shall appear before such committee for the purpose of testifying in any matter about which such committee may desire evidence.

Notice of Meetings

6. (a) The chairman of a committee or subcommittee, or, in the absence of the chairman, the vice-chairman with the approval of the chairman, shall provide each Member of the committee with written notice of committee meetings, which shall include the date, time and place of the meeting and the number of each bill which may be considered. During session notice of meetings of standing committees may be published in the daily Calendar. If notice of publication in the daily Calendar of standing committee or subcommittee meetings has been ordered by a committee chairman such information shall be delivered to the Secretary-Parliamentarian's office in writing by the end of the session on the day preceding its intended publication.

(b) Whenever the chairman of any standing committee shall refuse to call a regular meeting, then a majority plus one of its members of the standing committee may vote to call a meeting by giving two days' written notice to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate, setting the time and place for such meeting. Such notice shall be read in the Senate and the same posted by the Secretary-Parliamentarian in the Senate. Thereafter, the meeting shall be held at the time and place specified in the notice. In addition, all provisions of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings) relative to notice of meetings shall be complied with.

(c) When the majority plus one of the members of a standing committee believe that a certain bill or resolution in the possession of the standing committee should be considered and acted upon by such committee, they may request the chairman to include the same as part of the business of a committee meeting. Upon failure of the chairman to comply with such request, the membership may require that such bill be considered by written motion made and approved by a majority plus one vote of the entire membership to which such committee is entitled.

7. A committee meeting, or hearing for which notice has not been published in the daily Calendar of standing committee or subcommittee meetings as provided in section 6(a), may be held during a session only if approval is granted by the Majority and Minority Leaders and if notice of the bills to be considered is given during session.

8. Before any standing committee or subcommittee of the Senate holds a meeting while the Legislature is in recess, a notice of said meeting, stating date, time and place, shall be filed with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate at least seven days prior thereto.

Bills Recommitted

9. Any bill or resolution reported by any standing committee without prior notice having been given as required by these Rules shall be recommitted to the committee reporting the same.

Public Meetings or Hearings

10. (a) The chairman of a standing committee may hold hearings open to the public and in doing so shall make public announcement of the date, the place, and the subject matter of the hearing in ample time to permit participation by the public. All subcommittees may hold public hearings with the permission of the parent standing committee.

(b) The chairman of a standing committee shall have the power to designate whether or not a meeting of the committee for the purpose of transacting committee business shall be open to the public or shall be held in executive session

and therefore closed to the public, but no matters may be considered in executive session for which an open meeting is required under 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings).

11. All permanent standing committees, and with permission of the parent committee, subcommittees, may have their hearings reported and transcribed if payment for such service is being made from committee funds. The chairman shall contact the Secretary-Parliamentarian to make arrangements for such reporting and transcribing. However, if payment is expected to be made from a source other than committee funds, approval must be first obtained from the President Pro Tempore. The President Pro Tempore shall notify the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate if permission is granted.

Subcommittee Reports

12. It shall be the duty of a subcommittee to report all measures referred to it directly to the parent standing committee. The subcommittee shall report all measures either (a) favorably, (b) favorably with amendments, or (c) unfavorably.

13. Such reports shall also reflect (a) the time and place of the meeting at which the action was taken, (b) the name and address of each person (if any) addressing the committee relative to each measure and the interest represented (proponent or opponent), and (c) the vote of each member of the subcommittee on the motion to report each measure.

14. A subcommittee may not report a bill directly to the Senate but must report it back to the parent committee, which in turn shall be authorized to report to the Senate if it is so ordered.

15. When a bill with a favorable report by a subcommittee is considered by the parent committee, no additional testimony of witnesses shall be permitted except upon vote of a majority of members of the parent committee as provided by these Rules.

Quorum of Committee

16. A committee or subcommittee is actually assembled only when a quorum constituting a majority of the members of that committee is present in person. A majority of the quorum of the whole committee shall be required to report any measure to the floor for action by the whole Senate. Any measure reported in violation of this Rule shall be immediately recommitted by the President when it is called to the President's attention by a Senator.

Discharging Committees

17. (a) No committee shall be discharged from consideration of any measure within ten legislative days of its reference without unanimous consent of the Senate or after such ten-day period except by majority vote of all Members elected to the Senate.

(b) Such discharge shall be by resolution which shall lie over one day for consideration upon introduction and which shall be considered under the Order of Business of Resolutions.

XVI COMMITTEE OFFICERS

Chairman - Ex-officio

1. The Chairman of each standing committee shall be ex-officio a member of each subcommittee which is part of the standing committee with the right to attend meetings of such subcommittees and vote on any matter before such subcommittees.

Calling Committee to Order

2. The Chairman, or, if absent, the Vice-Chairman shall call the committee to order at the hour provided by these Rules. Upon the appearance of a quorum, the committee shall proceed with the order of business. Any member of the committee may question the existence of a quorum.

The Chairman Control of the Committee Room

3. The Chairman or, if the Chairman is absent, the Vice-Chairman shall preserve order and decorum and shall have general control of the committee room. In case of a disturbance or disorderly conduct in the committee room, the Chairman or, if the Chairman is absent, the Vice-Chairman may cause the same to be cleared. The use of any cellular telephones or other disruptive devices within any Senate committee room by other than members of the Senate or their staffs is strictly prohibited.

Chairman's Authority to Sign Notices, etc.

Decide Questions of Order

4. The Chairman shall sign all notices, vouchers, subpoenas or reports required or permitted by these Rules. The Chairman shall decide all questions of order relative to parliamentary procedure, subject to an appeal by any Senator to the committee.

Vote of Chairman, Vice-Chairman

5. The Chairman and Vice-Chairman shall vote on all matters before such committee provided that the name of the Chairman shall be called last.

Temporary Designation of Alternate to Chairman

6. The Chairman may name any member of the committee to perform the duties of the Chair provided that such substitution shall not extend beyond such meeting. In the Chairman's absence and omission to make such designation, the Vice-Chairman shall act during that absence.

Performance of Duties by Vice-Chairman

7. Upon the death of the Chairman, the Vice-Chairman shall perform the duties of the office until and unless the President Pro Tempore shall appoint a successor. Upon and during disability, or incapacity of the Chairman, the Vice-Chairman shall perform the Chairman's duties.

Chairman's Duty to Report

8. The Chairman shall report any bill to the floor of the Senate within four legislative days of the committee's vote to report it.

XVII COMMITTEE MEMBERS

Members, Attendance, Voting

1. Every member of a committee shall be in attendance during each of its meetings, unless excused or necessarily prevented and shall vote on each question, except that no member of a committee shall be required or permitted to vote on any questions immediately concerning that member's private rights as distinct from the public interest.

2. The Chairman may excuse any Senator for just cause from attendance during the meetings of the committee for any stated period, and such excused absence shall be noted on the records of such committee.

3. Any member of a committee who is otherwise engaged in legislative duties may have the member's vote

recorded on measures pending before the committee by communicating in writing to the chairman: (a) the nature of the legislative duties that prohibits the member's attendance and; (b) the manner in which the member desires to be voted on such measures pending before the committee.

XVIII COMMITTEE VOTING

Taking the Vote

1. The Chairman shall declare all votes and said votes and the results thereof shall be open to the public. In all cases where the committee shall be equally divided, the question shall be lost.

2. A vote in a standing committee to report a bill or resolution or a vote regarding an executive nomination shall be posted on the Internet website maintained by the Senate within 48 hours.

XIX MOTIONS IN COMMITTEES

1. All motions made in committee shall be governed and take the same precedence as those set forth in these Rules.

XX CONFERENCE COMMITTEES

1. The President Pro Tempore shall appoint three Senators to comprise a Committee of Conference. Two shall be from the majority party and one from the minority party.

2. The deliberations of the committee shall be confined to the subject of difference between the two houses, unless both houses shall direct a free conference, and if their authority has been exceeded it shall be the duty of the presiding officer to call it to the attention of the Senate, which shall then decide the question by a majority vote of those present.

Report of Conference Committee

3. (a) The report of a Committee of Conference shall be prepared in triplicate by the Legislative Reference Bureau and shall be signed by the members or a majority of the members of the committee. Every report of a committee of conference shall be printed together with the bill as amended by the committee, placed on the desks of the Senators and particularly referred to on their calendars before action shall be taken on such report. No report of a Committee of Conference may be adopted by the Senate until at least six hours have elapsed from the time of adoption of the report by the Committee of Conference.

(b) A report of a Committee of Conference which requires the expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of a political subdivision or causes a loss of revenue to the Commonwealth or a political subdivision shall have a fiscal note attached before the report is voted finally.

Report of Conference Committee - Adoption

4. Reports of committees of conference shall be adopted only by the vote of a majority of the Members elected to the Senate, taken by yeas and nays. (Const. Art. 3, Sec. 5)

XXI VOTING

Must be Present and Vote

1. (a) Except as may be otherwise provided by this Rule, no Senator shall be permitted to vote on any question unless the Senator is present in the Senate Chamber at the time the roll is being called, or prior to the announcement of the vote.

Harrisburg Assignment

(b) A Senator who is performing a legislative assignment in the Harrisburg area (as defined in the Financial Operating Rules of the Senate) on behalf of the body of the Senate and to which the Senator was duly appointed by the Senate or the appropriate officer thereof may be voted by the Senator's respective floor leader. A specific reason must be given by the Senator and it must be announced by the respective floor leader.

Legislative Leave

(c) A Senator who is performing a legislative assignment outside of the Harrisburg area on behalf of the body of the Senate and to which the Senator was duly appointed by the Senate or the appropriate officer thereof may be voted by the Senator's respective floor leader. A specific reason for the legislative leave must be given in writing by the Senator and it must be announced by the respective floor leader.

Personal or Private Interest

2. Senators who have a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the Senate shall disclose the fact to the Senate, and shall not vote thereon.

Senators Must be Present

3. Every Senator shall be present within the Senate Chamber during the sessions of the Senate, unless a Senator is on duty with a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States or the Pennsylvania National Guard or Air National Guard or is duly excused or necessarily prevented, and shall be recorded as voting on each question stated from the Chair which requires a roll call vote unless the Senator is on duty with a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States or the Pennsylvania National Guard or Air National Guard or is duly excused by the Senate. The refusal of any Senator to vote as provided by this section shall be deemed a contempt unless the Senator be excused by the Senate or unless the Senator has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in connection with the pending question.

Excused from Voting

4. A Senator desiring to be excused from voting shall, when the Senator's name is called, make a brief statement of the reasons for making such request, and the question on excusing the Senator shall then be decided by the Chair without debate.

Changing Vote

5. No Senator may vote or change a vote after the result is announced by the Chair. Before the announcement of the final result, however, a Senator may change a vote, or may vote, if previously absent from the Chamber. Should a Senator be erroneously recorded on any vote, the Senator may at any time, with the permission of the Senate, make a statement to that effect which shall be entered in the Journal. Similarly, should the Senator be absent when a vote is taken on any question, the Senator may later, with the permission of the Senate, make a statement for entry upon the Journal, indicating how the Senator would have voted had the Senator been present when the roll was taken and the reasons therefor shall be submitted in writing or delivered orally not to exceed five minutes.

Persons Allowed at Desk During Roll Call

6. No Senator or other person, except the majority or minority leader or other persons designated by them, shall be permitted at the Reading Clerk's desk during the recording, counting or verification of a roll call vote.

Two-Thirds Vote

7. When bills or other matters which require a two-thirds vote are under consideration, the concurrence of two-thirds of all the Senators elected shall not be requisite to decide any question or amendment short of the final question and on any question short of the final one, a majority of Senators voting shall be sufficient to pass the same.

Majority Vote Defined

8. A majority of the Senators elected shall mean a majority of the Senators elected, living, sworn and seated.

Majority Vote

9. When bills or other matters which require a vote of the majority of Senators elected are under consideration, the concurrence of a majority of all the Senators elected shall not be requisite to decide any question or amendment short of the final question; and, on any question short of a final one, a majority of Senators voting shall be sufficient to pass the same.

Announcement of Vote

10. Upon completion of a roll call vote or a voice vote the result shall be announced immediately unless the majority or minority leader requests a delay.

Explanation of Vote

11. Any Senator may, with the consent of the Senate, make an explanation of a vote on any question and have the explanation printed in the Journal.

Tie Vote

12. In the case of a tie vote, the President of the Senate may cast a vote to break such tie so long as by doing so it does not violate any provisions of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. In the event there is a tie vote on a question requiring a constitutional majority, the question falls.

Verifying Vote

13. Any Senator may demand a verification of a vote immediately upon the completion of a roll call or after the announcement of vote by the presiding officer. In verifying a vote the Clerk shall first read the affirmative roll at which time any additions or corrections shall be made. Upon the completion and verification of the affirmative roll call, the Clerk shall proceed with the reading of the negative roll at which time any additions or corrections shall be made. Upon the completion and verification of the negative roll call, the roll call shall be declared verified. It shall not be in order for a Senator to change a vote after the verified roll call is announced. A demand for a verification shall not be in order when all Senators vote one way. The demand for a verification of a vote is not debatable.

Voice Vote

14. Unless otherwise ordered or demanded, a voice vote may be taken. Any Senator who doubts the accuracy of a

voice vote may demand a roll call vote. Such request must be made immediately upon the announcement of the vote by the presiding officer and shall not be in order after other business has intervened. The demand for a verification of a voice vote shall not be in order.

XXII CORRESPONDENTS**Admission to Press Gallery -
Committee on Correspondents**

1. Admission to and administration of the Press Galleries of the Senate and House of Representatives shall be vested in a Committee on Correspondents consisting of the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, or their designees; the Supervisor of the Capitol Newsroom; the President of the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association, and the Executive Director of the Pennsylvania Association of Broadcasters, or their designees.

Application to Press Gallery

2. Persons desiring admission to the press sections of the Senate and House of Representatives shall make application to the Chairman of the Committee on Correspondents. Such applications shall state the newspaper, press association or licensed radio or television station, its location, times of publication or hours of broadcasting, and be signed by the applicant.

Committee to Verify Statement

3. The Committee on Correspondents shall verify the statements made in such application, and, if the application is approved by the committee, shall issue a correspondent's card signed by the members of the committee.

Exclusive Use of Gallery

4. The Gallery on the Senate floor assigned to newspaper correspondents or recognized press association correspondents or representatives of licensed radio and television stations, systems or news-gathering agencies shall be for their exclusive use and persons not holding correspondents cards shall not be entitled to admission thereto. Representatives and employees of State departments, boards, commissions and agencies, visitors and members of the families of correspondents entitled to admission to the press gallery shall, at no time, be permitted to occupy seats or be entitled to the privilege of the press gallery. Employees of the Senate may be permitted to occupy seats and be entitled to the privilege of the press section of the Senate Gallery when not in use by accredited press representatives.

Photographs in Senate Chamber - Hearings

5. Accredited media photographers may be authorized by the President Pro Tempore to take still photographs in the Senate, and by the Speaker of the House to take still photographs in the House of Representatives. Applications to take still photographs at public hearings of committees must be approved by the Committee Chairman or Co-chairman conducting such hearing.

Photographs - Notice to be Given

6. No still photographs shall be taken in the Senate or House of Representatives during sessions, being at ease or

recessed, without prior notice to the Senators in the Senate or the Representatives in the House of Representatives. When possible, such notice shall be given at the beginning of the session, at ease or recess, during which the still photographs are scheduled to be taken.

Correspondents - Number Limited

7. No more than one representative of each newspaper, press association or licensed radio or television station, system or news-gathering agency shall be admitted to the press gallery at one time. Members of the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association and representatives of licensed radio and television stations, systems or news-gathering agencies, assigned to the Senate and/or House of Representatives on a daily basis shall have permanent assigned seating in the press gallery with identification plates. Visiting representatives of daily newspapers, press associations, Sunday newspapers as well as radio and television stations, systems or news-gathering agencies shall coordinate seating accommodations with the supervisor of the Capitol Newsroom.

Order and Decorum of Press

8. Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis shall, at all times, refrain from loud talking or causing any disturbance which tends to interrupt the proceedings of the Senate or House of Representatives.

9. Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis shall not walk onto the floor of the Senate or House of Representatives nor approach the rostrum or the clerks' desks during session or while being at ease.

10. Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis wishing to confer with a Senator or Representative shall disclose this fact by having a message delivered by a Page to the Senator or Representative. Such conversation shall be conducted off the floor of the Senate or House of Representatives.

XXIII RADIO AND TELEVISION

1. Filming, videotaping, televising or broadcasting of Senate sessions shall be permitted as provided in policy directives developed and recommended by the Committee on Management Operations. The policy directives recommended by the Committee on Management Operations shall be submitted to the Senate and shall become effective upon the approval of a resolution by the Senate by the vote of a majority of the Senators elected. Filming, videotaping, televising or broadcasting of Senate sessions shall be prohibited prior to the adoption of the policy directives.

2. Nothing in this Rule shall be construed to prohibit any licensed radio station from broadcasting a session from the Senate or any part thereof provided that the signal originates from the Senate-operated sound system which transmits Senate session activity to the offices in the Main Capitol and environs.

XXIV RECORDS OF THE SENATE

1. The records of the Senate may be inspected by the Members, but no paper shall be withdrawn therefrom without the consent of the Senate.

XXV WHO PRIVILEGED TO THE FLOOR OF THE SENATE

1. No person shall be admitted within the Senate Chamber (galleries and press boxes excepted) during Senate sessions, unless invited by an officer or the majority or minority leaders. Such authorized staff shall be restricted to the area immediate to the majority and minority leaders' desks and shall be allowed to advise Members during debate only when such Member is using the microphones at the leaders' desks.

Rear Entrance Closed During Session

2. No person or persons shall, during a session, be permitted to enter through the rear door of the Senate Chamber nor be present in the rooms immediately to the rear of the Senate Chamber except Senators, officers and employees expressly authorized.

Telephone Facilities

3. No person or persons other than Senators or their staff shall, at any time, be permitted to use the telephone facilities in or adjacent to the Senate Chamber.

XXVI RULES

1. These Rules shall be in full force and effect until altered, changed, amended or repealed as provided herein.

Dispensing with Rules

2. The consent of a majority of the Senators elected shall be necessary to suspend any Rule.

Altering, Changing or Amending - Vote

3. The consent of a majority of the Senators elected shall be necessary to alter, change or amend these Rules.

Alterations, Changing or Amending - Resolution

4. All alterations, changes or amendments to Senate Rules shall be by resolution which shall not be considered unless first referred to and reported from the Rules Committee.

XXVII MASON'S MANUAL OF LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURE TO GOVERN SENATE

1. The Rules of Parliamentary Practice comprised in Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure shall govern the Senate in all cases to which they are applicable, and in which they are not inconsistent with the Standing Rules, Prior Decisions and Orders of the Senate.

XXVIII QUORUM

Majority Constitutes a Quorum

1. A majority of Senators elected shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent members. (*Const. Art. 2, Sec. 10*)

When Less than a Quorum is Present

2. When, upon a call, which may be demanded by not less than four Senators, it is found that less than a quorum is present, it shall be the duty of the President to order the doors of the Senate to be closed, and to direct the clerk to call the roll of the Senate and note the absentees after which the names of the absentees shall be again called, and those

for whose absence no excuse, or an insufficient excuse is made, may by order of a majority of the Senators present be sent for and taken into custody by the Sergeant-at-Arms, or assistant sergeants-at-arms appointed for the purpose, and brought before the bar of the Senate, where, unless excused by a majority of the Senators present, they shall be reprov'd by the President for neglect of duty.

When Less than a Quorum Vote But Present

3. When less than a quorum vote upon any subject under the consideration of the Senate, not less than four Senators may demand a call of the Senate, when it shall be the duty of the President forthwith to order the doors of the Senate to be closed and the roll of the Senators to be called. If it is ascertained that a quorum is present, either by answering to their names, or by their presence in the Senate, the President shall again order the yeas and nays; and, if any Senator or Senators present refuse to vote, the name or names of such Senator or Senators shall be entered on the Journal as "Present but not voting." Such refusal to vote shall be deemed a contempt; and, unless purged, the President shall direct the Sergeant-at-Arms to bring such Senator or Senators before the bar of the Senate, where the Senator or Senators shall be publicly reprimanded by the President.

XXIX EXECUTIVE NOMINATIONS

Presentation and Reference

1. All nominations by the Governor or the Attorney General shall be submitted to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate. All nominees shall file the financial statements required pursuant to 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 11 (relating to ethics standards and financial disclosure) with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate. Copies of the nominations and financial statements shall be furnished by the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate to the Majority and Minority Caucus Secretaries or their designees.

2. Nominations shall, after being read, without a motion, be referred by the presiding officer to the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. After having been reported by the committee, the final question on every nomination shall be: "Will the Senate advise and consent to this nomination?"

3. The Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations shall refer nominations to appropriate standing committees of the Senate, which shall hold public hearings for all nominees for offices which have Statewide jurisdiction and to which salaries are attached; scrutinize the qualifications of nominees and report back their recommendations. Public hearings may be held for nominees for any other office.

Information Concerning Nominations

4. All information, communication or remarks made by a Senator when acting upon nominations in committee, concerning the character or qualifications of the person nominated, shall be kept secret. If, however, charges shall be made against a person nominated, the committee may, in its discretion, notify such nominee thereof, but the name of the person making such charges shall not be disclosed.

Consideration

5. When the consideration of executive nominations is reached in the order of business, a Senator may make a motion to go into executive session for the purpose of confirming the nominations which have been reported from

committee; and on the motion being agreed to, such nomination or nominations shall be considered the first order of the day until finally disposed of, unless the same shall be postponed by a majority of the Senate; but such business when once commenced shall not be postponed for more than five days, except in case of an adjournment of the Senate for a longer period.

Executive Session

6. When in executive session, no message shall be received from the Governor, unless it be relative to the nomination under consideration, nor from the House of Representatives, nor shall any other business be considered, except executive business, and the executive session shall not adjourn pending the consideration of the nomination until a time fixed by a majority vote of those present for the next meeting of the executive session to resume the consideration thereof.

Reconsideration

7. When a nomination is confirmed or rejected by the Senate, any Senator may move for a reconsideration on the same day on which the vote was taken, or on either of the next two days of actual session of the Senate; but if a notification of the confirmation or rejection of a nomination shall have been sent to the Governor before the expiration of the time within which a motion to reconsider may be made, the motion to reconsider shall be accompanied by a motion to request the Governor to return such notification to the Senate. A motion to reconsider the vote on a nomination may be laid on the table without prejudice to the nomination.

XXX RESOLUTIONS

Introduction

1. All resolutions, Senate and concurrent, shall be introduced by presenting ten copies thereof to the President.

Consideration

2. The following resolutions, after they have been read, shall be referred to an appropriate committee without debate unless by unanimous consent the Senate shall otherwise direct and, if favorably reported by the committee, shall lie over one day for consideration, after which they may be called up as, of course, under their appropriate order of business:

a. All Senate and House concurrent resolutions, excepting resolutions in reference to adjournments and those recalling bills from the Governor, which shall be regarded as privileged.

b. Resolutions containing calls for information from the heads of departments, or to alter the Rules.

c. Resolutions giving rise to debate, except such as relate to the disposition of matters immediately before the Senate, such as relate to the business of the day on which they were offered and such as relate to adjournment or taking a recess.

Printing in Senate History

3. Congratulatory and condolence resolutions shall be given to the Secretary-Parliamentarian and shall be considered under the order of unfinished business in the daily order of business.

4. All resolutions shall be adopted by a majority vote of the Senators present except as specifically provided for in this Rule.

Joint Resolutions

5. Joint Resolutions shall be limited to constitutional amendments and shall be adopted by a vote of a majority of the Senators elected to the Senate;

A joint resolution when passed by both houses shall not be transmitted to the Governor for his approval or disapproval but shall be filed in the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth in accordance with Article XI, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

XXXI LOUNGING IN THE SENATE PROHIBITED

1. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall cause the doors of the Senate Chamber closed to all persons except persons who are entitled under the Rule of the Senate; and the Secretary-Parliamentarian shall call on any officer of the Senate to aid him in enforcing this order; and on days when the Senate is not in session the officers are hereby required to strictly prohibit any lounging within the Senate Chamber by any person not connected with the General Assembly, and that henceforth no officer, nor any other person, be permitted to occupy the seat of a Senator at any time; it shall be the duty of the President to see that this Rule is enforced, and a persistent disregard of it by any officer or employee shall be cause of dismissal by the President.

XXXII VETO**Passing over Veto**

1. When any bill is not approved by the Governor, he shall return it with his objection to the house in which such bill originated. Thereupon such house shall enter the objections upon their Journal and proceed to reconsider it. If after such reconsideration, two-thirds of all the Members elected to that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other house by which likewise it shall be reconsidered, and, if approved by two-thirds of all the members elected to that house, it shall become a law. (*Const. Art. 4, Sec. 15*)

2. A bill vetoed in a first regular session and not finally acted upon may be brought up for consideration in a second regular session.

XXXIII DIVISION OF A QUESTION

1. Any Senator may call for a division of a question by the Senate if the question includes points so distinct and separate that, one of them being taken away, the other will stand as a complete proposition. The motion to strike out and insert is strictly one proposition, and, therefore indivisible.

XXXIV SENATE EXPENDITURES

1. Counsel employed by a committee chairman or minority chairman for the committee may not represent the committee chairman or a member of the chairman's staff, or any member of the committee or of a committee member's staff, in any private legal proceeding while employed by the Senate. Nor may any Senate funds be used to pay private legal counsel for any Senator, officer or staff member.

XXXV COMMITTEE ON ETHICS AND OFFICIAL CONDUCT

1. In addition to the committees created by Rule XV, there shall be a Committee on Ethics and Official Conduct which shall be composed of six members appointed by the

President Pro Tempore. Three members shall be of the Majority Party and three members shall be of the Minority Party. The Minority Party members will be appointed on the recommendation of the Minority Leader.

2. The President Pro Tempore shall appoint one of the Majority Party members as Chairman and, on the recommendation of the Minority Leader, one of the Minority Party members as Vice-Chairman. A quorum for this committee shall be four members and the committee shall have such duties, powers, procedure and jurisdiction as are prescribed and authorized in this Rule.

3. The committee shall receive complaints against members, officers and employees of the Senate alleging illegal or unethical conduct or violation of any statute, Rule or regulation governing the use of money appropriated to the Senate. Any such complaint must be in writing, verified by the person filing the complaint and must set forth in detail the conduct in question and the section of the "Legislative Code of Ethics" or the statute, Rule or regulation violated. The committee shall make a preliminary investigation of the complaint, and if it is determined by a majority of the committee that a violation may have occurred, the person against whom the complaint has been brought shall be notified in writing and given a copy of the complaint. Within ten days after receipt of the complaint, such person may file a written answer thereto with the committee. Upon receipt of the answer, by vote of a majority of the committee, the committee shall either dismiss the complaint within ten days or proceed with a formal investigation, which may include hearings, not more than twenty days after notice in writing to the persons so charged. Failure of the person charged to file an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the complaint is true, and such failure to file an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the complaint.

4. In addition to action on formal complaints as provided in section 3, a majority of the committee may initiate a preliminary investigation of a suspected violation of the "Legislative Code of Ethics" or a violation of any other statute, Rule or regulation governing the use of money appropriated to the Senate by a Member, officer or employee of the Senate. If it is determined by a majority of the committee that a violation may have occurred, the person in question shall be notified in writing of the conduct in question and the section of the "Legislative Code of Ethics" or other statute, Rule or regulation violated. Within ten days, such person may file a written answer thereto. Upon receipt of the answer, by vote of a majority of the committee, the committee shall either dismiss the charges within ten days or proceed with a formal investigation which may include hearings, not more than twenty days after notice in writing to the person so charged. Failure of the person charged to file an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the charge is true, and such failure to file an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the charge.

5. The chairman shall notify all members of the committee at least twenty-four hours in advance of the date, time and place of a regular meeting. Whenever the chairman shall refuse to call a regular meeting, a majority of the committee may call a meeting by giving two days' written notice to the Majority and Minority Leaders of the Senate setting forth the

time and place for such meeting. Thereafter, the meeting shall be held at the time and place specified in such notice.

The committee shall conduct its investigations, hearings and meetings relating to a specific investigation or a specific Member, officer or employee of the Senate in closed session and the fact that such investigation is being conducted or is to be conducted or that hearings or such meetings are being held or are to be held shall be confidential information unless the person subject to investigation advises the committee in writing that he elects that such meetings or hearings shall be held publicly. Provided, however, That whenever the committee is conducting an investigation of an employee of the Senate the committee shall inform the Senator or officer supervising such employee of the investigation. In the event of such an election, the committee shall furnish such person a public meeting or hearing. All other meetings of the committee shall be open to the public and notice of such meetings shall be given as generally provided in these Rules for the convening of committees.

In the event that the committee shall elect to proceed with a formal investigation of the conduct of any Member, officer or employee of the Senate, the committee may employ independent counsel.

All constitutional rights of any person under investigation shall be preserved, and such person shall be entitled to present evidence, cross-examine witnesses, face the accuser, and be represented by counsel.

The chairman may continue any hearing for reasonable cause, and upon the vote of a majority of the committee or upon the request of the person subject to investigation, the chairman shall issue subpoenas for the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the production of documentary evidence relating to any matter under formal investigation by the committee. The committee may administer oaths or affirmations and examine and receive evidence.

6. All testimony, documents, records, data, statements or information received by the committee in the course of any investigation shall be private and confidential except in the case of public meetings or hearings or in a report to the Senate. No report shall be made to the Senate unless a majority of the committee has made a finding of unethical or illegal conduct or violation of the statutes, Rules and regulations relating to Senate funds on the part of the person under investigation. No finding of unethical or illegal conduct or violation of the statutes, Rules and regulations relating to Senate funds shall be valid unless signed by at least a majority of the committee. Any such report may include a minority report. No action shall be taken on any finding of illegal or unethical conduct or violation of the statutes, Rules or regulations relating to Senate funds, nor shall such finding or report containing such finding be made public, sooner than seven days after a copy of the finding is sent by certified mail to the Member, officer or employee under investigation.

7. In the event the committee finds that a Member, officer, or employee of the Senate has violated a statute, Rule or regulation relating to use of Senate funds, the committee may order such Member, officer, or employee to reimburse the Senate for the funds wrongly expended and to take other remedial action. If the Member, officer, or employee does reimburse the Senate or take such other remedial action as may have been required, no formal report shall be made to the Senate unless the committee is requested in writing to file a formal report by the Member, officer, or employee who is the subject of the order. If the Member, officer, or employ-

ee fails to reimburse the Senate or take the required remedial action within seven days of receipt of the order, the committee, unless it shall, by majority vote thereof, extend such time for good cause, shall within seven days file its formal report with the Senate along with its recommendation of action by the Senate to secure reimbursement, effect the recommended remedial action, or initiate appropriate disciplinary action.

Any Member, officer, or employee of the Senate who is the subject of an order of reimbursement or remedial action may appeal the committee's order to the Senate within seven days of receipt of the order by filing notice thereof with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate, who shall cause such notice to be distributed to the Members of the Senate along with a copy of the report of the committee involving such Member, officer, or employee.

Notice of the appeal shall be placed on the Senate Calendar and shall be acted on by the Senate within ten legislative days. A vote by a majority of the Members elected shall be necessary to sustain an appeal or modify the committee report or order; otherwise it shall become effective and the Members, officers, and employees of the Senate shall take such action as is necessary to secure compliance.

8. The committee, whether or not at the request of a Member, officer or employee concerned about an ethical problem or question concerning the use of Senate funds relating to himself alone or in conjunction with others may render advisory opinions with regard to questions pertaining to legislative ethics, decorum, or use of Senate funds. Such advisory opinions, with such deletions and changes as shall be necessary to protect the identity of the persons involved or seeking them, may be published and shall be distributed to all members, officers and employees of the Senate. No order for reimbursement or remedial action may be made when the Member, officer, or employee has relied on a written advisory opinion, whether addressed to him or not, which is reasonably construed as being applicable to the complained of conduct.

9. In the event that a member of the committee shall be under investigation, said Member shall be temporarily replaced on the committee in a like manner as said Member's original appointment.

Any member of the committee breaching the confidentiality of materials and events as set forth in this Rule shall be removed immediately from the committee and replaced by another Member of the Senate appointed in a like manner as said Member's original appointment.

10. The committee may adopt rules of procedure for the orderly conduct of its affairs, investigations, hearings and meetings, which rules are not inconsistent with this Rule.

11. The committee may meet with a committee of the House of Representatives to hold investigations or hearings involving employees of the two houses jointly, or officers or employees of the Legislative Reference Bureau, the Joint State Government Commission, the Local Government Commission, the Joint Legislative Air, Soil and Water Conservation and Control Commission, the Legislative Budget and Finance Committee and the Legislative Data Processing Committee: Provided, however, That no action may be taken at a joint meeting unless it is approved by a majority of each committee.

12. The Legislative Audit Advisory Commission shall submit copies of its reports to the committee which shall review them and proceed, where appropriate, as provided in section 7.

13. Whenever the committee shall employ independent counsel or shall incur other expenses pursuant to its duties under this Rule, payment of costs of such independent counsel or other expenses incurred by the committee pursuant to this Rule, shall be paid by the Chief Clerk upon submission of vouchers and necessary documentation which vouchers shall be signed by both the chairman and vice-chairman of the committee. Included in such allowable expense items shall be travel and per diem for the members of the committee. The Chief Clerk shall pay such expenses out of funds appropriated to the Chief Clerk for incidental expenses.

XXXVI STATUS OF MEMBERS INDICTED OR CONVICTED OF A CRIME

1. When an indictment is returned against a Member of the Senate, and the gravamen of the indictment is directly related to the Member's conduct as a committee chairman, ranking minority committee member or in a position of leadership, the Member shall be relieved of such committee chairmanship, ranking minority committee member status, or leadership position until the indictment is disposed of, but the Member shall otherwise continue to function as a Senator, including voting, and shall continue to be paid.

2. If, during the same legislative session, the indictment is quashed, or the court finds that the Member is not guilty of the offense alleged, the Member shall immediately be restored to the committee chairmanship, ranking minority committee member status, or leadership position retroactively from which he was suspended.

3. Upon a finding or verdict of guilt by a judge or jury, plea or admission of guilt or plea of nolo contendere of a Member of the Senate of a crime, the gravamen of which relates to the Member's conduct as a Senator, and upon imposition of sentence, the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall prepare a resolution of expulsion under the

sponsorship of the Chairman and Vice-Chairman of the Senate Committee on Ethics and Official Conduct. The resolution shall be printed and placed on the Calendar for the next day of Senate session.

XXXVII STATUS OF OFFICERS OR EMPLOYEES INDICTED OR CONVICTED OF A CRIME

1. Whenever any officer or employee of the Senate is indicted or otherwise charged before a court of record with the commission of a felony or a misdemeanor the gravamen of which relates to the officer's or employee's conduct or status as an officer or employee of the Commonwealth or the disposition of public funds, such employee shall immediately be suspended without pay and benefits by the Chief Clerk. After a finding or a verdict of guilt by a judge or a jury, plea or admission of guilt, or plea of nolo contendere, and upon imposition of sentence, the employment shall be terminated.

2. If the indictment is quashed, or the court finds that the officer or employee is not guilty of the offense alleged, the suspension without pay shall be terminated, and the officer or employee shall receive compensation for the period of time during which the officer or employee was suspended which compensation shall be reduced by the amount of any compensation said officer or employee earned from other employment during the period of suspension.

3. If the officer or employee or the supervising Senator of such employee disagrees with the decision of the Chief Clerk as to whether an indictment for particular conduct shall be a crime requiring suspension or dismissal, the officer or employee in question or the supervising Senator may appeal the suspension to the Committee on Ethics and Official Conduct, which shall determine whether the conduct charged is an offense requiring suspension. Whenever an appeal of a suspension shall be taken to the committee, the suspension shall remain effective pending a decision by the committee.

INDEX TO RULES OF THE SENATE

Rule

- A -

AMENDMENTS:

Bills, resolutions amended by House, refer to

Rules Committee14.6(a)

Concurrence in House amendments14.5, 14.6(a)(b)

Final vote, wait at least six hours after adoption of amendment.....14.5(c)

Fiscal note needed prior to final vote, certain instances14.5(b)

Floor amendments, post on Senate Internet website before considering14.2

Germaneness.....14.1

Read by clerk before action.....14.2

Reconsidering14.4

Revert to prior print14.4

Senate amendments to House amendments, file with Secretary-Parliamentarian prior to offering14.6(b)

Table14.3

When in order14.1

Rule

- B -

BILLS:

Amended by House, refer to Rules Committee14.6(a)

Amended on third consideration, wait six hours before final vote13.17(b)

Amendments to House amendments, file with Secretary-Parliamentarian prior to offering14.6(b)

Appropriation13.7(a)(b)

Character, bills in place13.11

Charitable and educational13.8, 13.18

Consideration.....13.4

Consideration, Second Regular Session13.9

Final passage.....13.16

Amended bills on, fiscal note required, certain instances.....13.1(b)

Amended on third consideration, wait six hours before final vote13.17(b)

Printing of, on13.17

First consideration13.14

Form13.3

Introduction13.10

	Rule
Land Transfer Legislation	13.8.1
Local and special	13.5
Passage	13.1
Amended bill, fiscal note prior to final vote, certain instances	13.1(b)
Pre-filing.....	13.19, 13.20
Referral.....	13.21
Printing, amended	13.13
Reference and printing	13.2
Reference to committee by President Pro Tempore	5.1(d), 13.12
Revenue.....	13.6
Second consideration.....	13.15
Senate amendments to House amendments, file with Secretary-Parliamentarian prior to offering ..	14.6(b)
Third consideration	13.16
Amended on, wait six hours before final vote	13.17(b)
Third consideration and final passage	13.16(a)(b)(c)
- C -	
CHIEF CLERK:	
Duties	8.2
Election	8.1
COMMITTEES:	
Appropriations, Majority and Minority Leader, members, ex-officio.....	15.2(b)
Bills, reference by President Pro Tempore.....	5.1(d), 13.12
Counsel, employing	35.13
Discharging	15.17
Ethics and Official Conduct	35
Advisory opinions	35.8
Audit Advisory Commission to submit reports	35.12
Creating	35.1
Meetings	
Calling.....	35.5
Findings	35.7
Joint, House	35.11
Procedure	35.6, 35.10
Membership	35.2, 35.9
Powers and duties	35.3, 35.4
Functions between Sessions	15.3
Internet website, Senate, post committee votes	18.2
Joint resolutions, reference by President Pro Tempore	5.1(d), 13.12
Members	17
Attendance, voting	17.1
Excused from	17.2
Vote recorded when absent	17.3
Motions	19.1
Notice of meetings.....	15.6
During Session, holding	15.7
Filing of	15.8
Officers.....	16
Alternate, temporary	16.6
Calling to order.....	16.2
Chairman, control of committee room	16.3
Cellular phones, disruptive devices, use by members and staff only.....	16.3
Chairman, duty to report bills	16.8
Chairman – ex officio	16.1
Chairman, sign notices, etc.	16.4

	Rule
Decide questions of order	16.4
Vice Chairman, duties	16.7
Vote	16.5
Powers and responsibilities	15.5
Subpoenas duces tecum.....	15.5(c)
President Pro Tempore, ex officio	15.2
Public meetings or hearings	15.10
Reported and transcribed, payment	15.11
Quorum	15.16
Recommitted bills	15.9
Rooms, committee, cellular telephones, disruptive devices, use by members and staff only.....	16.3
Senate Internet website, post committee votes	18.2
Standing	15.1
Subcommittee reports	15.12
Content of.....	15.13
Favorable report	15.15
May not report directly to Senate	15.14
Subcommittees	15.4
Subpoenas duces tecum.....	15.5(c)
Voting	18
Taking of vote	18.1
Taking of vote, post on Senate Internet website	18.2
CONCURRENCE IN HOUSE AMENDMENTS:	
Bills, resolutions amended by House, refer to Rules Committee	14.6(a)
Senate amendments to House amendments, file with Secretary-Parliamentarian prior to offering	14.6(b)
Vote on concurrence, fiscal note, certain instances	14.5(b)
Vote on concurrence, six hours after adoption of amendments	14.5(c)
CONFERENCE COMMITTEES:	
Appointment	20.1
Report	20.3
Adoption.....	20.4
Final vote, fiscal note required, certain instances.....	20.3(b)
Final vote, six hours after Conferees adopt report	20.3(a)
Scope	20.2
CORRESPONDENTS:	
Admission to Press Gallery.....	22.1
Application to Press Gallery	22.2
Committee on Correspondents	22.1
Committee to verify statements	22.3
Exclusive use of Gallery	22.4
Number, limiting	22.7
Order and decorum	22.8
Conference with Member on floor, prohibited	22.10
Walk onto floor, prohibited	22.9
Photographs.....	22.5
Hearings.....	22.5
Notice to be given.....	22.6
Senate Chamber	22.5
CRIMES:	
Officers and employees	
Indicted or convicted of, status	37.1
Not guilty of alleged offense, compensation	37.2
Suspension or dismissal, appeal	37.3

Rule	Rule
Senators	
Indicted or convicted, status	36.1
Not guilty of alleged offense	36.2
Resolution to expel	36.3
- E -	
EMPLOYEES:	
Crime	
Indicted or convicted of, status	37.1
Not guilty of alleged offense, compensation	37.2
Suspension or dismissal, appeal	37.3
ETHICS AND OFFICIAL CONDUCT COMMITTEE:	
Advisory opinions	35.8
Creating	35.1
Expenses	
Incurring	35.13
Independent Counsel	
Employment of	35.13
Legislative Audit Advisory Commission to submit reports	35.12
Meetings	
Calling	35.5
Findings	35.7
Joint, House	35.11
Procedure	35.6
Procedure, rules of	35.10
Membership	35.2, 35.9
Officers or employees indicted or convicted of a crime, status	37.3
Powers and duties	35.3, 35.4
EXECUTIVE NOMINATIONS:	
Committee votes, post on Senate Internet website	18.2
Consideration	29.5
Executive Session	29.6
Roll call votes, post on Senate Internet website	7.4
Information concerning	29.4
Presentation and reference	29.1, 29.2, 29.3
Reconsideration	29.7
EXPENDITURES, SENATE:	
Legal counsel, restrictions	34.1
- F -	
FLOOR:	
Admittance	25.1
Rear entrance, closed during session	25.2
Smoking, prohibited	11.4.1
Telephone facilities	25.3
Walking across between Chair and person speaking, prohibited	11.4
- J -	
JOINT RESOLUTIONS:	
Reference to committee	5.1(d), 13.12
- L -	
LEGAL COUNSEL:	
Restrictions	34.1
- M -	
MASON'S MANUAL	27.1
MOTIONS:	
Adjourn or recess	12.8
Lay on table	12.10
Limited debate	12.4
Amend	12.6
Commit or recommit	12.5
Postpone	12.4
Made in committees	19.1
Non-debatable	12.3
Precedence	12.2
Previous question	12.9
Putting	12.1
Reconsideration	12.12
Seconding	12.7
Take from table	12.11
- O -	
OFFICERS:	
Crime	
Indicted or convicted of, status	37.1
Not guilty of alleged offense, compensation	37.2
Suspension or dismissal, appeal	37.3
Election	6
ORDER AND DECORUM:	
Decorum	11.4
Interruption of speaker, prohibited, exception	11.5
Order and privilege	11.5
Question when interrupted	11.7
Questions of order	11.6
Recognition	11.1
Smoking in Senate Chamber, prohibited	11.4.1
Speaking out of order	11.2
Time of speaking	11.3
Walking across floor between Chair and person speaking, prohibited	11.4
ORDER OF BUSINESS:	
Regular	10.1
Special	10.2
- P -	
PARLIAMENTARIAN	
Amendments, Floor, post on Senate Internet website before considering	14.2
Amendments to House amendments, file with, prior to offering	14.6(b)
Duties	7.2
Election	7.1
Journal, post on Senate Internet website	7.5
Roll call votes, Floor, post on Senate Internet website	7.4
PRESIDENT:	
Bills	
Signature on passage	3.1(e)
Convene daily session	3.1(a)
Debate, conduct of	3.1(c)
Duties, general	3
Order and decorum, preserve	3.1(b)
Points of order	
Decide	3.1(g)
Constitutional, decision by Senate	3.1(g)
Presiding officer	2
Signature	
Bills, joint resolutions	3.1(e)

	Rule
Orders, resolutions, warrants, writs, subpoenas ordered by Senate	3.1(f)
Speak first, decide who	3.1(d)
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE:	
Bills, refer to committee	5.1(d), 13.12
Committees	
Chairmen, vice chairmen and members, appointment	5.1(a)
Ex officio member	15.2
Special	5.1(b)
Standing	5.1(a)
Vacancies, fill	5.1(c)
Duties	5
Election	4.1(a) (b)
Employees, direction of	5.1(e)
Joint resolutions, refer to Committee	5.1(d), 13.12
Presides and duties, absence of President	4
Presiding officer, temporary, appoint	5.2
Resolutions, refer to Committee	5.1(d), 13.12
Vote last when occupying Chair	5.1(f)
PRIOR PRINTER'S NUMBER:	
Revert	14.4
 - Q -	
QUESTION:	
Division of	33.1
QUORUM:	
Less than present	28.2
Less than vote	28.3
Majority constitutes	28.1
 - R -	
RADIO AND TELEVISION	23.1
RECONSIDERATION:	
Executive Nominations	29.7
General	12.12
RECORDS	24.1
RESOLUTIONS:	
Adoption	30.4
Amended by House, refer to Rules Committee	14.6(a)
Condolence	30.3
Congratulatory	30.3
Consideration	30.2
Alter rules	30.2(b)
Concurrent	30.2(a)
Containing calls from department heads	30.2(b)
Debate, giving rise to	30.2(c)
Introduction	30.1
Joint	30.5
Senate amendments to House amendments, file with Secretary-Parliamentarian prior to offering	14.6(b)
RULES:	
Altering, amending, changing	26.3
Resolution	26.4
Vote	26.3
Dispensing	26.2
Effective	26.1

	Rule
 - S -	
SECRETARY-PARLIAMENTARIAN:	
Amendments, Floor, post on Senate Internet website before considering	14.2
Amendments to House amendments, file with, prior to offering	14.6(b)
Duties	7.2
Elections	7.1
Journal, post on Senate Internet website	7.5
Roll call votes, Floor, post on Senate Internet website	7.4
SENATE CHAMBER:	
Admittance to	25.1
Lounging, prohibited	31.1
Rear entrance, closed during session	25.2
Smoking, prohibited	11.4.1
Telephone facilities	25.3
SENATE EXPENDITURES:	
Legal counsel, restrictions	34.1
SERGEANT-AT-ARMS:	
Duties	9
SESSIONS:	
Regular and Special	1.1
Weekly	1.2
SMOKING:	
Prohibited in Senate Chamber	11.4.1
SUBPOENAS:	
Duces tecum, Standing Committees issue	15.5(c)
 - T -	
TELEPHONES:	
Cellular, prohibit use in committee rooms, except members and staff	16.3
TELEVISION AND RADIO	23.1
 - V -	
VETO:	
Consideration in second session	32.2
Passing over	32.1
VOTING:	
Announcement	21.10
Changing	21.5
Excused	21.3; 21.4
Explanation	21.11
Harrisburg assignment	21.1(b)
Legislative leave	21.1(c)
Majority, defined	21.8
Majority, vote	21.9
Military leave	21.3
Must be present and vote	21.1(a)
Personal or private interest	21.2
Persons allowed at Desk	21.6
Present in Senate Chamber	21.3
President permitted, certain cases	21.12
President Pro Tempore votes last when occupying Chair	5.1(f)
Tie	21.12
Two-thirds vote	21.7
Verifying	21.13
Voice	21.14

DECISIONS OF THE SENATE ON POINTS OF ORDER

SECTION 1 ADJOURNMENT

"From Day to Day" by Less Than a Quorum Means from Day to Day as Fixed by the Orders

1 (a). The Senate having fixed an order for sessions, on Tuesdays and Fridays only, on a motion to adjourn, less than a quorum voting, Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order that under the Constitution it was only competent for less than quorum to adjourn from day to day. The President decided that the phrase "from day to day" signified from day to day as fixed in the regular order of the Senate. Whereupon, the President decided the resolution carried, and adjourned the Senate until Friday morning next at eleven o'clock. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 157.*)

Senate May Adjourn for Three Days, Exclusive of Sunday

1 (b). The question having been raised on the change of time of the convening of the Senate, the Chair (Lieutenant Governor Daniel B. Strickler) ruled that the Senate may at its pleasure adjourn for any period within three days, Sunday not being regarded as a legislative day. (*Legislative Journal, March 14, 1949, pp. 1199, 1200, 1201.*)

Adjournment to a Definite Time Is Debatable

1 (c). The point of order was raised that the motion to adjourn is not debatable. The President ruled that a motion to adjourn to a definite time is debatable. (*Legislative Journal, 1937, pp. 5389-5390.*)

Two Succeeding Motions Out of Order

1 (d). Mr. Rosenfeld made a motion to adjourn immediately after a previous motion to adjourn was defeated.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the motion out of order because of a lack of intervening business between the two motions. (*Legislative Journal, December 10, 1951, p. 5963.*)

Motion to Adjourn Not Debatable

1 (e). A point of order being raised that a motion to adjourn was not debatable, the Chair (Lieutenant Governor Daniel B. Strickler), upheld the motion and ruled that a motion to adjourn was not debatable. (*Legislative Journal, March 10, 1949, p. 1188.*) (*Legislative Journal, March 14, 1949, pp. 1199, 1200, 1201.*)

Adjournment, Sine Die, Needs House Concurrence

1 (g). On December 31, 1973 the Senate adopted a resolution (not concurrent) to adjourn sine die. The next Regular Session was to convene at 12:00 o'clock Noon the next day (January 1, 1974). The resolution was adopted and the Senate adjourned sine die.

After adjournment the Governor made approximately 680 appointments in accordance with Article 4, Section 8 (b) of the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

In January, Senators Frame, Tilghman and Wood instituted quo warranto action in the Commonwealth Court to test the rights of certain of these appointees to hold office since the House of Representatives did not concur in the adjournment sine die. The plaintiffs also petitioned the Supreme Court to assume plenary jurisdiction of the matter. Their peti-

tion was granted by the Supreme Court on February 22, 1974. The Majority Opinion was handed down on October 25, 1974 and is as follows: (*Senate Journal, 1973, page 1292*):

Opinion of the Court

Roberts, J. Filed: October 25, 1974

We are presented with challenges to the validity of certain appointments made by the Governor without the consent of the Senate. We hold that, because the appointments were not made "during the recess of the Senate," they are invalid.

At 2:30 p.m. on December 31, 1973, the Pennsylvania Senate voted to adjourn its 1973 session. The adjournment resolution, adopted by a vote of 24-22, purported to adjourn the Senate sine die. The resolution did not contemplate, provide for, or receive the consent of the House of Representatives. In fact, the House met and conducted business on December 31 and the morning of January 1, 1974. At noon that day, the one hundred fifty-seventh General Assembly expired and the one hundred fifty-eighth was mandated to begin.

Several hours after the adjournment of the Senate, the Governor, pursuant to article IV, section 8 (b) of the Constitution, made approximately 680 appointments, including defendants Grace Hatch as a member of the Civil Service Commission, Robert E. Sutherland as a member of the Pennsylvania Game Commission, Peter Elish as a member of the Milk Marketing Board, and Egidio Cerilli as a member of the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission.

In January, 1974, plaintiffs, three members of the Senate, instituted these actions in quo warranto in the Commonwealth Court to test the rights of the named defendants to hold the offices to which they had been appointed on December 31. Plaintiffs also petitioned this Court to assume plenary jurisdiction of the matter; we granted their petition on February 6, 1974, and heard argument on April 22, 1974.

This controversy depends for its resolution on the construction of article IV, section 8 of our Constitution, which in pertinent part provides:

"(a) The Governor shall appoint an Attorney General, a Superintendent of Public Instruction and such other officers as he shall be authorized by law to appoint. The appointment of the Attorney General, the Superintendent of Public Instruction and of such other officers as may be specified by law, shall be subject to the consent of two-thirds of the members elected to the Senate."

"(b) Except as may now or hereafter be otherwise provided in this Constitution as to appellate and other judges, he may, during the recess of the Senate, fill vacancies happening in offices to which he appoints by granting commissions expiring at the end of its session. . . . If the vacancy happens during the session of the Senate except as otherwise provided in this Constitution, he shall nominate to the Senate, before its final adjournment, a proper person to fill the vacancy."

The procedure established by section 8 (a) is the submission of appointments to the Senate for the consent of two-thirds of its members. Section 8 (b) creates an exception to that general rule, exempting certain appointments from the requirement of senatorial confirmation. The Governor, it is provided, may fill vacancies in offices to which he appoints

without submitting the appointments to the Senate by granting temporary commissions “during the recess of the Senate.” If the Senate is not in recess when the appointments are made, the general requirement of senatorial confirmation is applicable. That requirement is suspended only during “the recess of the Senate.” Thus, the validity of an unconfirmed appointment depends on whether the Governor’s power to issue temporary commissions was triggered by “the recess of the Senate.”

The phrase “recess of the Senate” in this context does not include an interruption or break following a daily meeting. If it did, the Governor would have a choice in the appointment procedure he could utilize. Obviously, unless the Senate undertook 24-hour sittings, there would be a “recess of the Senate” for at least some period of time every day of the year when unconfirmed appointments could be made.

The relationship of the temporary appointment power and the permanent appointment power indicates, however, that the Governor is not to have that option. It is clear that the draftsmen preferred appointments be made by gubernatorial nomination-senatorial consent for traditional checks-and-balances purposes. However, public necessity might require a position be filled after the Senate had terminated its session, when the constitutionally preferred procedure could not be followed. To provide an appointment process for occasions when the preferred procedure is thus inadequate, the Constitution permits the Governor to issue temporary commissions “during the recess of the Senate.” The exception was designed for use only when the preferred procedure could not be employed. It follows that “recess of the Senate” must be limited to those periods of time when the Senate is unable to consent to appointments.

Inability to consent does not result from a break between one day’s session and the next. Neither does it result from a Friday-to-Monday interruption. Indeed, we are unable to say that any interruption during a session of the Senate renders the Senate unable to consent to appointments. Therefore, we conclude that “recess of the Senate” refers only to the final sine die adjournment at the end of the session.

This conclusion is consistent with our cases dealing with recess appointments. In *Stroup v. Kapleau*, 455 Pa. 171, 313 A.2d 237 (1973), the majority referred to the “final adjournment of the Senate” as the trigger which activates the temporary appointment power. In *Creamer v. Twelve Common Pleas Judges*, 443 Pa. 484, 493, 281 A.2d 57, 61 (1971) (Opinion in Support of the Per Curiam Order), three Justices, in comparing article IV, section 8 and article V, section 13, concluded that “recess of the Senate” and “sine die adjournment of the Senate” differed editorially only and not in substance and interpreted both to mean final adjournment. *Ritenour v. Peirce*, 442 Pa. 1, 10, 272 A.2d 900, 905 (1971), also recognized final adjournment as the circumstance which suspended the senatorial-confirmation requirement.

Therefore, only if the Senate had finally adjourned on the afternoon of December 31, 1973, a “recess of the Senate” existed which activated the Governor’s power to issue temporary commissions and the appointments of defendants are valid. If the Senate had not finally adjourned, the requirement of senatorial confirmation was not suspended by a “recess of the Senate” and the appointments are invalid. Thus, the narrow question for decision is whether the Senate’s unilateral adjournment on December 31 was a final adjournment.

We hold that the Senate’s attempt to adjourn sine die

failed because of the absence of consent by the House of Representatives. Our holding rests on a conclusion that the Constitution prohibits either house from adjourning sine die without the consent of the other.

The entire constitutional scheme is clearly predicated on the assumption that adjournment may not be a unilateral act on the part of one of the houses of the General Assembly. Article III, section 9 provides:

“Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of both Houses may be necessary, except on the question of adjournment, shall be presented to the Governor . . .”

Article IV, section 12 states:

“{The Governor} may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the General Assembly, and in case of disagreement between the two Houses, with respect to the time of adjournment, adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper . . .”

The exclusion of adjournment resolutions from article III, section 9 and the provision for adjournment by the Governor in article IV, section 12 would be utterly superfluous if the Constitution did not contemplate that adjournment of a house of the General Assembly required the consent of the other house.

The reason of policy for this requirement is not difficult to discern. Because each house is powerless to enact legislation alone, each has a strong interest in insuring that bills passed by it are considered by the other house. The greatest threat to this interest is the possibility that the other house might adjourn, thus disabling itself from the consideration of bills. Protection against this possibility is provided each house by the Constitution in the form of a power to refuse to consent to the adjournment of the other house.

An exception to the consent requirement demonstrates that protection of each house’s interest in the consideration of its bills by the other is its underlying policy. Article II, section 14 states:

“Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days . . .”

The draftsmen foresaw that protection of the interest of each house in having its bills considered by the other, if unqualified, would be gained at the expense of flexibility in the administration of the legislative calendar. Accordingly, the Constitution provides an exception to the consent requirement for adjournments of less than four days. This exception clearly reflects the perception that adjournments of less than four days present a minimal threat to each house’s interest in the consideration by the other of its bills.

Defendants argue that the Senate’s adjournment in this case was effective despite the absence of the consent of the House of Representatives under article II, section 14 because its duration was not more than three days. We disagree. Sine die adjournments are vastly different from the short recesses envisioned by article II, section 14 in two important respects. First, article II, section 14, as pointed out above, was designed to provide flexibility in the legislative calendar. However, sine die adjournments are unrelated to flexibility in the calendar, representing as they do the end of the legislative calendar for the session. Because the purpose of the exception to the consent requirement would not be served by its application to sine die adjournments, we conclude that the Constitution does not intend its application. Hence, section 14 does not expand the power of the Governor to make unconfirmed appointments.

Second, at the time the consent exception was inserted into the Constitution, a sine die adjournment by one house posed a far more drastic threat to the interests of the other than a short recess contemplated by Article II, section 14. Recesses of less than four days pose a minimal danger that one house will so absent itself as to disable it from consideration of legislation. However, at the time the consent requirement and the three-day exception were inserted in the Constitution, a sine die adjournment represented the greatest threat to the interests of the other house. This was so because unenacted bills pending at the end of a session expired, requiring reintroduction and repassage of the bill in the originating house in order to obtain consideration by the other house. The absence of one house prevented legislation initiated by the other from ever being enacted into law. Accordingly, in contrast to a three-day intra-session recess, a sine die adjournment by one house was the ultimate threat to the interest in having the bills of the other enacted.

It is true that, since the constitutional amendment of 1967, a sine die adjournment at the end of a session does not terminate all then-pending business. Article II, section 4 now provides that "The General Assembly shall be a continuing body during the term for which its Representatives are elected." But there is no evidence that suggests that the change in article II, section 4 was intended to affect the consent requirement or the inapplicability of the three-day exception.

Nothing in our prior cases dealing with the recess appointment power of the Governor suggests that that power is triggered by a unilateral adjournment of the Senate. In fact, a conclusion that a unilateral adjournment is sufficient would be an unwarranted and constitutionally impermissible extension of our decisions. In those cases, it is clear that the respective recesses of the Senate had been consented to by the House of Representatives; see *Stroup v. Kapleau*, 455 Pa. 171, 173, 313 A.2d 237, 238 (1973); *Creamer v. Twelve Common Pleas Judges*, 443 Pa. 484, 500-501 n. * 281 A.2d 57, 65 n.4 (1971) (Opinion Supporting in Part and Opposing in Part the Per Curiam Order); *Ritenour v. Peirce*, 442 Pa. 1, 4 n.5, 272 A.2d 900, 902 n.5 (1971). Our discussion in *Stroup* at 183, 313 A.2d at 243, assumed that House consent was in fact necessary for final adjournment of the Senate.

In summary, we hold that the consent of the House of Representatives is a prerequisite for a valid final adjournment of the Senate. Since it was not obtained in this instance, there was no "recess of the Senate" within the meaning of article IV, section 8. Therefore, the recess appointment power under section 8 (b) was not operative. Because defendants' appointments were not submitted to the Senate for its consent as required by section 8 (a), their appointments are invalid.

Judgments of quo warranto are entered, declaring the defendants are unlawfully holding the offices which they occupy and they are accordingly ousted and excluded therefrom.

Delaying Adjournment Pending Signing of Bills in Order

1 (h). The Senate agreed to a motion providing for the Senate to adjourn upon the completion of signing bills by the presiding officer which have been transmitted from the House. The motion carried by a 28-19 vote.

Senator Bell raised a point of order that this motion was

out of order in that the Chair could not sign bills after the Senate has adjourned.

The Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion was in order as it was a decision of the whole Senate.

Senator Bell appealed the ruling of the Chair and the Senate sustained the decision of the Chair (*Senate Journal*, July 24, 1975, pages 727-729.) (See also: *Senate Journal*, Dec. 14, 1983, p. 1539.)

Motion to Adjourn Out of Order During Executive Session without a Motion for Executive Session to Rise

1 (i). The President, ruled that a motion to adjourn was out of order without a prior motion that executive session do now rise. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 436.)

Motion to Adjourn May Not Interrupt Speaker

1 (j). The President held that a motion to adjourn is out of order if it interrupts a speaker. A speaker may be interrupted only by a call of order, a question of privilege, or a call for the previous question. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1935.)

Revision or Amendment of Sine Die Adjournment Resolution Possible but Must Have Concurrence of the House

1 (k). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Zemprelli, the President held that under the currently adopted adjournment sine die resolution, the session terminates at the exact time indicated. The President went on to decide that any revision or amendatory resolution would require the concurrence of the House of Representatives. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, pp. 2233-4.)

Motion to Adjourn Takes Precedence Over Motion for Previous Question

1 (l). A motion for the previous question was followed by a motion to adjourn. The President pro tempore, on point of order from Senator Mellow, decided that under Rule XIII, Section 8, a motion to adjourn is always in order except when the motion for the previous question had been voted on in the affirmative. There had been no vote on the motion for the previous question; so, the motion to adjourn was in order. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 2243.)

SECTION 2 AMENDMENTS

Amendment on Third Reading by Unanimous Consent Only

2 (b). Senator Dent, having offered amendments to Senate Bill No. 23, which was on the third reading calendar, Senator Tallman objected.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John C. Bell, sustained the objection and ruled that under Rule 17 of the Senate Rules, the amendments could not be considered on third reading in the face of the objection of a Senator. Rule 17 provides "No amendments shall be permitted to a bill on third reading except by unanimous consent." (*Legislative Journal*, February 9, 1943, pp. 273 and 274.)

To Title in Order, When Concurring in House Amendments

2 (c). The Speaker decided that, in concurring in amendments made by the House of Representatives, it was in order for the Senate to amend the title to correspond with the amendments made by the House of Representatives. (*Sen-*

ate Journal, 1861, p. 254.) (See also Senate Journals, 1874, p. 692, and 1889, p. 364.)

Cannot Be Made to Bills That Will Change Original Purpose

2 (g). The President pro tempore decided that the bill was so amended as to repeal the whole act of 1868, and then to extend it to the whole State, and was so altered in its passage as to be changed from its original purpose, and therefore is unconstitutional. (*Senate Journal, 1879, p. 389.*) (See also *Senate Journal, 1974, page 1310.*) (See also *Senate Journal, 1974, page 1465.*)

Not Germane to Resolution, Out of Order

2 (h). The President decided it out of order to amend a resolution to print the report of the Pennsylvania State College, by adding a provision for the appointment of a committee to investigate its accounts. (*Senate Journal, 1875, p. 202.*)

The President pro tempore (Mr. Penrose in the Chair) was of the opinion that the original resolution of the Senator from Lebanon pertained to a question of law or jurisdiction, whilst the substitute or amendment of the Senator from Bucks raised a question of fact. He therefore decided the point of order raised by the Senator from Lebanon to be well taken and that the amendment of the Senator from Bucks was not germane and therefore not in order. (*Senate Journal, Extra Session, 1891, p. 624.*)

Can Be Made to Resolution Regulating Senate Business

2 (i). A resolution fixing an afternoon session for certain business pending an amendment was offered fixing a session at a different time, on which the President ruled that the purpose of both the resolution and the proposed amendment being to regulate the business of the Senate, the amendment was germane, and therefore ruled the point of order to be not well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1881, p. 1014.*)

Senate Can Re-insert Matter Stricken Out in Committee of the Whole

2 (j). Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order "that the motion of the Senator from Delaware (Mr. Cooper) was not in order, as it proposed to insert in the bill a provision just stricken out in the Committee of the Whole." Decided not well taken. Decision sustained by the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 625.*)

Bills on Concurring in House Amendments to Be Noted on Senate Calendar

2 (k). Mr. Buckman raised the point of order that the Senate Rules provide bills amended in the House shall not be considered until properly noted on the Senate Calendar. The President decided the point of order well taken and ordered the amended bills noted in the Calendar. (*Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 1993.*)

To Amend Senate Bill Returned from House with Amendments, When in Order

2 (l). Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order that, as the question before the Senate was on concurring in the amendments made by the House of Representatives to said bill, and the amendment proposed by Mr. Hughes, not being an amendment to the amendments made by the House, the motion was not in order. The President decided the point of

order well taken, and ruled the motion out of order. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1241.*)

House Amendments to Senate Bill

2 (n). Mr. Ealy raised the point of order that in considering amendments made by the House to a Senate bill, the Senate had to consider them as a whole and could not separate them and act upon them in this manner.

The Chair (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) declared the point of order well taken and ruled that the Senate must either concur or nonconcur in the bill as amended by the House. (*Legislative Journal, May 12, 1941, p. 2083.*)

Germane to Original Purpose of Bill, Defined

2 (o). Senator Weiner questioned the germaneness of amendments offered by Senator Scott. The bill (House Bill 1082, Printer's No. 1199) being amended was an amendment of the Election Code providing for the opening and closing of polls. Senator Scott's amendments proposed to include in the bill provisions relating to the resident requirement of watchers. Senator Seyler asked for a ruling by the Chair. After a conference with the Presiding Officer and the leadership, Senator Seyler withdrew his request and Senator Weiner moved the amendments be laid on the table pending an opinion from the Attorney General.

OPINION JUNE 19, 1961

Constitutionality of Proposed Amendment to House Bill No. 1082, Printer's No. 1199

Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania reads as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

In 82 C.J.S., Statutes, Section 30, it is said:

A Constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose does not prevent the insertion of amendments germane to, and within the scope of, the original.

"A constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose is not to be so construed as to prevent the introduction of matter merely extending the purpose or scope of operation of the bill, or limiting it, or the substitution of a measure or insertion of amendments having the same purpose as the original or germane to, and within the scope of, the original; and a bill thus limited and extended by the amendments of the two houses in its scope or purpose, or otherwise amended, but embracing no matter not germane to the original purpose or the subject of legislation as expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend, may become a valid law. Also, such a restriction should not be so embraced as to prevent the substitution for a bill which is essentially amendatory in character in another related to the same subject and having the same general effect on existing laws, although some changes may be proposed by the substitute which would not have resulted from the passage of the original.

"The 'purpose' contemplated in such a constitutional provision is the general purpose of the bill, and not the mere details through which and by which that purpose is manifest-

ed and effectuated. Such a constitutional provision should be given a reasonable construction so as not unnecessarily to embarrass proper legislation. . . .”

In 158 A.L.R., in the annotation appearing at page 421, in discussing constitutional provisions against changing the purpose of the bill during passage, it is said:

“Ill Types of alterations or amendments which do not change original purpose:

“a. Immaterial changes, 424.

“b. Extension of scope, 426.

“c. Limitation of scope, 428.

“d. Changes in time, 428.

“e. Substitution of other measures having the same purpose as original measures, 429.

“f. Additions of matters germane to original purpose, 429.”

In the case of *Black Hawk Consol. Mines Co. v. Gallegos*, 191 P.2d 996 (1948), the Court at page 1005 said:

“The purpose of Article 4, Section 15 of the New Mexico Constitution prohibiting the altering or amending a bill on its passage so as to change its purpose is, solely to prohibit amendments not germane to subject of legislation expressed in the title of act purposed to be amended.

“See *Stein v. Leeper*, 78 Ala. 517; *Hall v. Steel*, 82 Ala. 562, 2 So. 650; *Alabama State Bridge Corp. v. Smith*, 217 Ala. 311, 116 So. 695.” (Emphasis supplied.)

In *Cone v. Garner*, 3 S. W. 2d 1 (1927), the Constitution of the State of Arkansas reads:

“No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either house as to change its purpose.”

At page 4 the Court said:

“It is said that the object of this section of the Constitution was that the Senate and House of Representatives of the state might not be hampered or embarrassed in amending and perfecting their bills and thus be driven to accomplish by a number of bills that which might well be accomplished by one bill, but the purpose of the section was to forbid amendments which should not be germane to the subject of legislation expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend. *Hickey v. State*, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562.”

In a later case, the Supreme Court of Arkansas, in *Pope v. Oliver*, 117 S. W. 2d 1072 (1938), said, in speaking of an alleged violation of Section 21 of Article V of the State Constitution, that:

“... The purpose of this provision in our Constitution is to prevent amendments to a bill which would not be germane to the subject of the legislation expressed in the title of the Act, which it purports to amend. *Loffin v. Watson*, 32 Ark. 414; *Hickey v. State*, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562; *Cone v. Garner*, 175 Ark. 860, 3 S.W. 2d 909.” (Emphasis supplied.)

It may well be argued that since the purpose of House Bill No. 1082 was to amend the Election Code that any other amendment included in the bill concerning elections was but an extension of the scope of the original amendment.

The initial amendment in the bill regulated the time for opening and closing polls. The Election Code provides for the appointment of watchers and also provides they may, with certain exceptions, be present during the time when the polls are open as well as closed. The second amendment was well within the subject of the original amendment and was certainly germane to the general subject of elections in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

It is, therefore, the opinion of the writer that the proposed amendment to House Bill No. 1082, Printer's No. 1199, as

proposed by Senator Scott is not in violation of Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

/s/Harrington Adams
Deputy Attorney General
/s/ Anne X. Alpern
Attorney General

(*Legislative Journal, June 13, 1961, p. 2250-52. Legislative Journal, June 20, 1961, p. 2399.*)

House Amendments to Senate Bill – Procedure of House Not to Be Questioned – Germaneness

2 (p). The Senate had under consideration the amendments placed in Senate Bill 1400 by the House. The Senate passed the bill which amended the Administrative Code by providing for the Commissioner of Corrections to deputize certain individuals. The House amended the bill by adding the provision which restricted powers of certain departments, boards and commissions.

Senator Coppersmith raised the point of order that the amendments were not germane to the original subject in that it had nothing to do with school children.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P Kline, ruled the point of order not well taken and gave his reasons as follows:

“... the Chair would like to quote for the record the Rule, which is Rule XV, covering amendments, when in order.

“‘Amendments shall be in order when a bill is reported or re-reported from committee, on second consideration and by unanimous consent on third consideration. No amendment shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original purpose of the bill. Any member upon request...’ and so on.

“It would be the ruling of the Chair that the gentleman's point of order is not well taken and the bill is in order for two reasons:

“First, it is an amendment to the Administrative Code, and it has been the history of this Chair to broadly rule that so long as the amendments are in their proper context within the statutory structure of the Commonwealth, they will be accepted and considered; and secondly, the fact of the matter is that this Senate is not now considering an amendment, we are considering a bill on concurrence in House amendments, and it would be improper for me, as the presiding officer of this Chamber, to rule the amendment out of order.

“The gentleman's point is not well taken and it is the ruling of the Chair that from that point of order the bill is, indeed, in proper form.”

Senator Coppersmith then raised a second point of order that the House Journal showed that the bill was passed by the House without, as the Constitution requires that, all amendments made to a bill must be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill. The bill was passed by the House without the amendments being printed in the bill but rather copies of the amendments were made available to the Members. He also referred to a letter from the Speaker regarding the Constitutional duties of the Senate regarding the passage of bills.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P Kline, ruled the point of order not well taken and gave his reasons as follows:

“First, as it relates to his suggestion that I consider the letter sent to me earlier by the Speaker of the House, I can

understand the position of the Speaker of the House and, frankly, although the issue has never been drawn in this House, I share his concern about the propriety of accepting a bill on final passage that may not have met what I would consider to be the constitutional requirements. However, when a piece of legislation reaches this Chamber in proper, final constitutional order from the House of Representatives, it should be accepted and acted upon without regard to any action that may have taken place in the House prior to final passage. To have this Senate look behind the final action of the House of Representatives would set, I think, a dangerous precedent which could disrupt the long established and, I believe, desperately needed independence of each House of this Legislature.

"I would like to quote to you from *Jefferson's Manual* which warns in part: 'It is a breach of order in debate to notice what has been said on the same subject in the other House, or the particular votes or majorities on it there; because the opinion of each House should be left to its own independency, not to be influenced by the proceedings of the other; and the quoting them might beget reflections leading to a misunderstanding between the two Houses.'

"The United States Congress invokes that concept so vigorously that it prohibits the insertion of quotes from the record and specific votes from the other Chamber. We have not been that rigid in our interpretation of the debate that goes on on this floor, but I do believe that we should maintain the independence of each House. Our duty is to judge the merits of each issue, not the parliamentary conduct of the other House. For that reason it would be the ruling of this Chair that the bill is in order as it came from the House and, further, that the Senate cannot take exception nor stand in judgment of actions taken by the House prior to final passage of a bill."

The decision of the Chair was appealed during which the question arose as to what Constitutional responsibility the Senate had in regards to any House procedure.

The following occurred:

The PRESIDENT. The Chair would like to point out to the Members that the ruling was very carefully explained and did say that when a piece of legislation reaches this Chamber in final, proper constitutional order, which presumes a great deal of things, the ruling goes to the question of, essentially, whether or not this Chamber should go behind the final action of the House which, when we get it, we presume is constitutional and decide whether their actions were indeed proper.

Senator REIBMAN. Mr. President, you indicated that this Body would presume that the other Body passed the bill in constitutional form. Is not that a rebuttable presumption if the House Journal indicates that it was not in proper form? Would that not be proper evidence?

The PRESIDENT. My response to that, Senator, would be that, first of all, I do not think this Body should stand in judgment of the actions of the House in that regard. That is the thin line that I do not think this Senate should transgress, as to whether or not they should decide whether the actions of the House are constitutional or not on those kinds of issues as they relate particularly to the House Rules.

In my ruling I have tried to avoid discussing the actual question, satisfied that when the bill reached here, it reached here in proper constitutional form. I do not think this is the time nor the place in which to stand in judgment of the House action which got it here.

Senator REIBMAN. Mr. President, I am a little puzzled. You said that we would not stand in judgment of the House Rules, but this is not a question of the House Rules, this is a question of constitutionality. The Constitution very plainly says that the amendments must be in print. The House Journal, which is the best evidence, says that it is not. I think that we cannot be a party to an unconstitutional action. If the House does it, I do not think we have to concur in an unconstitutional action.

The PRESIDENT. Senator, in an effort to be responsive to what you are saying, I will get into some of the questions involved here.

The House Rules do require, as does the Constitution, that the "... amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members..."

It has been, as is my understanding, the ruling of the House that the printing of the amendments, in the same form that we take it from the Legislative Reference Bureau in the seven copies, meets that constitutional requirement. That has been the traditional decision of the House and, frankly, the decision of this Senate from time to time, and I do not think we should be deciding whether or not the House is correct in making that kind of interpretation of their own Rules.

The decision of the Chair was sustained by the Senate (43-5) (*Senate Journal 1974, p. 2525.*)

Appropriation to Harrisburg for Fire Protection of State Buildings – Amendments to Extend to Other Municipalities in Order

2 (q). The Senate had under consideration House Bill 191 which appropriated money to the City of Harrisburg for fire protection to the State buildings in Harrisburg. Senator Murphy offered an amendment to extend coverage to all communities requesting an appropriation for protection of State buildings in their areas.

A point of order was raised by Senator Bell that the amendments were not germane to the subject matter in the bill.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated:

"The gentleman raises a point of order as to whether or not the amendments are germane, and it is the ruling of the Chair that the amendments are in order and are germane.

"Our Rules state that: 'No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill.'

"The original intent of the bill is to provide funds for the City of Harrisburg for the purpose of fire protection and, as the Chair interprets the amendments, the intent is closely allied to that because they extend that protection to all other cities, boroughs and townships, limiting it to fire protection, and thereby follows generally the intent of the original bill." (*Senate Journal, 1974, p. 1838.*)

To Amend House Amendments to Senate Bill Not in Order

2 (r). The Senate had under consideration the concurrence in House amendments to Senate Bill 737. Senator Coppersmith offered amendments to the House amendments. Senator Bell asked the Chair to rule whether or not the amendments were in order. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated:

"From the standpoint of presenting amendments on the question of their precedence over a motion to concur in the

amendments, they are in order, Senator, and that is why Senator Coppersmith was proper in presenting the amendment at that time.

"The question you raise is one that, as long as I have been in the Senate and in all of my research, has never really been decided by this Body, and that is the question of whether or not this Body wants to begin now the practice of amending House amendments to a Senate bill, and I take it that is the point you raise. . . . In line with a long-standing practice in legislative bodies and in line with a practice that has been used in this Senate before, it would be the position of the Chair that this matter should not be decided by the Chair, but, rather, submitted to the Body for its advice on this issue. I would like to take just a moment as the Presiding Officer to explain to you precisely what is at issue and what is involved:

"Senator Bell calls to the attention of the Members Senate Rule XV which covers amendments and reads:

'Amendments shall be in order when a bill is reported or re-reported from committee, on second consideration and by unanimous consent on third consideration.'

"The question which the Chair intends to submit, without ruling, to the Members is whether or not Senator Coppersmith's amendment to House amendments is in order at this time. This question is fully debatable."

After considerable debate Senator Stauffer raised a parliamentary inquiry asking if the Senate Rules were silent on this situation, would Mason's Manual prevail.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, replied:

"It would be my position that where the Rules are totally silent Mason's and/or Jefferson's would prevail. The point which is at issue here, as I understand it, is that the Rules are not silent. The Rule clearly states when an amendment is in order, and the Body could determine that to be the exclusive time at which an amendment could be received. Technically, the Rules are not totally silent, but as a direct answer to your question, where the Rules are silent we refer to Mason's and/or Jefferson's.

"Senator, it is the Chair's position that our Rule is not specifically clear to cover you, and that is the reason for the Chair's action. Under a procedure in *Mason's Legislative Manual* which reads, 'A point of order is decided by the presiding officer without debate unless in doubtful cases he submits the question to the body for advice or decision.'

"It is my judgment that that Rule is not so clear as to permit the Chair to make a ruling that can be challenged, and for that reason I chose the course of submitting it to the full Body."

Senator Frame raised objection to have the Senate decide this question. He stated that he thought it was the Chair's responsibility to make a ruling.

In answer to Senator Frame the President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, replied:

"Senator Frame, the Chair would like to point out to you that I would much prefer to do things in a democratic manner, rather than in a dictatorial, heavyhanded manner. When these issues come up that are so closely divided, it is my preference to submit the matter to the full Body and let you Senators decide how you wish to rule your Chamber, rather than my trying to superimpose my own personal judgment on you.

"I am surprised that anyone would question that — my decision to ask the Senate for advice in this matter seems like a very orderly, sensible, democratic thing to do. It sur-

prises me that anyone would be concerned about my choosing that course. The Rules are made by the Senators collectively. It is my job to interpret them and, when they are clear, I do my best to interpret them subject to appeal. In an issue such as this, which is of such profound importance to this Senate, I have chosen the course of submitting them to the Senate and asking for its advice on the matter."

The Senate decided the amendments were out of order (1-45) (*Senate Journal*, 1974, p. 1496.) (*Senate Journal*, July 18, 1977, p. 670.) The Senate reversed this decision on October 19, 1977 (*Senate Journal*, October 19, 1977, p. 981.)

Appropriation Bills, Additional Subject, Prohibited

2 (s). The Senate had under consideration Senate Bill 394 which appropriated moneys to the Land and Water Development Fund when Senator Ewing offered an amendment that provided that a finding by the Department of Community Affairs that exclusionary zoning or development policies exist in a political subdivision shall not serve as a basis for denial of requests for grants-in-aid made pursuant to this act.

Senator Lamb raised the point of order that the amendment was in violation of Senate Rule XV which provides that:

"No amendment shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill"

and the Constitution of Pennsylvania, Art. III, Sec. 11 which provides that:

"The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriations for the executive, legislative and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, for the public debt and for public schools. All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject."

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments out of order.

Senator Ewing appealed the ruling of the Chair and the following debate took place on the appeal:

Senator STROUP, Mr. President and Members of the Senate, the interpretation being placed upon Rule XV.1 by the Chair is, in my considered opinion, extremely restrictive and certainly in derogation of the intent of the Rule as adopted by this Body. The major purpose of the Rule was to implement Article III, Section 1, of our Constitution, which reads as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

That portion of the Rule itself, relative to that which we are now considering the interpretation, reads as follows:

"No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which" — and notice the word — "destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill."

In considering the interpretation of the Rule in the light of the Constitution which was the guide in the adoption of the Rule by this Body, one must consider the language, and I quote, "which destroys the general sense of the original bill." So, one must ask one's self this question, and the query is: Does the amendment offered by Senator Ewing in any way destroy the original purpose of the bill? The answer to that

query must in all logic be that the amendment offered in no way destroys the appropriation or the amount of the appropriation. That section of the bill remains untouched and the appropriation remains the same. It is not taken out, it is not destroyed.

Mr. President, the second portion of the Rule which one must consider is the language, and I am quoting, "or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill." The query then is: Is it not appropriate to prescribe the procedure by which funds in appropriation bills shall be expended? To limit this Body in its effort to further direct expenditure of appropriation moneys is entirely contrary to the purpose of Article III, Section 1, and the intention of the Rule as it was adopted. The intention of the rule was to make it impossible to destroy a bill that came out on the floor, or was in committee, in which you took the whole portion of the bill out, gutted it and left only the frame of the original bill and portions of the title, perhaps. That was the intention of this Rule. That is what we are trying to do to follow the Constitution.

Now, Mr. President, a further query might be asked and I am quoting: "Is the method of expenditure of the funds closely allied to the original purpose of the bill?" Again, I submit to you in all logic, and I think in common sense, too, the method of procedure by which funds may be expended is not only appropriate and closely allied, but is entirely germane to the appropriation of funds.

The Chair has further called our attention to Article III, Section 11, and the forepart of the first sentence of that particular part of the Constitution deals with general appropriation bills. We do not have a general appropriation bill before us, but I read with pertinency the relevant portion which the Chair interprets as follows: "All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject."

So we rest, I believe the Chair rests, the entire decision upon this particular item, one subject.

Here we get into a semantic situation of reference and modification and language, and I maintain that the words "one subject" refer to one subject of appropriations, and nothing more. Therefore, I maintain that the appeal from the Chair should be sustained by this Body and I further say to you that to continue this type of restrictive and very limited interpretation is placing a halter around the neck of the Members of this Body. Such was not the intent of the adoption of the Rule.

Senator LAMB. Mr. President, I believe and feel that the Chair has correctly interpreted Rule XV and the Constitution and I would ask the Members on this side to sustain the ruling of the Chair.

Senator BELL. Mr. President, it is a well-known interpretation of the constitutional law processes that we may interpret the Constitution as an entire piece of cloth, you do not piece-meal it; and to interpret the Constitution as an entire piece of cloth, let me refer to Article VIII, Section 16, which deals with the \$500 million for a Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation Fund. I understand this pertains to this bill.

The Constitution reads that this money and I will now go into Section 16: "...The provision of State financial assistance to political subdivisions and municipal authorities of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the construction" — and then it goes through a series of things and it ends, — "subject to such conditions and liabilities as the General Assembly may prescribe."

Mr. President, this clearly is a condition that is being sought to be inserted into this bill.

Senator ROVNER. Mr. President, I rise to agree with my colleagues, Senator Ewing, Senator Stroup and Senator Bell, and feel that what we are doing here today is going to frustrate the legislative processes of Pennsylvania, because it is certainly unfair that just because the majority disagrees with something it will not be considered.

I know last year, for instance, many people in this room wanted no-fault insurance. They knew they could not pass no-fault insurance through the committee system, but yet it was the proper thing to do because the people of Pennsylvania wanted to hear a debate on no-fault insurance at that time. Mr. President, even though you should not have the Rule, it is certainly germane for the Majority to begin consideration and have discussions and, whenever the Majority disagrees with something the Minority wants to do, not to accept that amendment, I say that is a sorry day for the people of Pennsylvania.

Therefore, Mr. President, I hope the Members today will appeal the ruling of the Chair so that we can at least consider Senator Ewing's amendment.

The Senate sustained the decision. (*Senate Journal*, 1973, p. 422.)

Appropriation Bill – Stop Gap to General Appropriation Bill – Constitutional

2 (t). The Senate had under consideration HB 1147 which the Senate had amended. The House of Representatives passed the bill providing for the paying of the general costs of government from June 30, 1973 to August 1, 1973. This was due to the failure of the General Assembly enacting a General Appropriation Bill for the 1973-74 fiscal period. The Senate Appropriations Committee amended the bill making it a General Appropriation Bill.

A point of order was raised by Senator Stroup that the amendments changed the original purpose of the bill and were unconstitutional and in violation of Senate Rules.

Senator STROUP. Mr. President, my point of order is, first, the question of the violation of the Rules of this Senate that is now before us in consideration of House Bill No. 1147, and, secondly, the question of the constitutionality of the consideration by this Senate of House Bill No. 1147 as it has been altered by the Appropriations Committee at Printer's No. 1488.

May I submit to you, first of all, Mr. President, and to you my colleagues, that the Rules of this Senate are very specifically set forth as we adopted them in this Body only several months ago. The Rules to which I refer are based on the Constitution of Pennsylvania and that is the reason they were inserted in our Rules in this Body.

The first Rule is Section 1, subsection (b) of Article XIV of the Rules of this Body, which reads specifically as follows:

"No alteration or amendment shall be considered which is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill."

Then if I may, I refer you to Rule No. XV, which reads as follows, and I quote the pertinent part of that Rule:

"No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill."

Now such, beyond any question of effective contravention, are the Rules of this Body... Article III, Section 1, of the Constitution of 1968 — and some of you in this Body were members of that Constitutional Convention — states as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

It cannot be more clearly stated in the Constitution and the Rules that we adopted are based on the Constitution, that particular segment of the Constitution which we inserted in our Rules.

Mr. President, the subject and the purpose of House Bill No. 1147, Printer's No. 1391, which I now consider with you as it passed the House was clearly expressed in the title of the bill as follows – that title is now stricken from the bill which is before us right now read as follows:

"Making an appropriation to the State Treasurer for the purpose of paying salaries and wages of State officers and employees and other ordinary and general expenses in the interim between June 30, 1973 and August 1, 1973, and for the payment of bills incurred and remaining unpaid at the close of the fiscal year ending June 30, 1973."

That was for a period of one month. That is House Bill No. 1147 and its title as it came to us from the other Body.

However, mind you, the Senate Appropriations Committee has totally altered House Bill No. 1147 as it passed the other Body. It has entirely deleted the title of that bill and in its stead has rewritten the title of a new bill and you can see it in front of you as follows:

"To provide for the expenses of the Executive, Legislative and Judicial Departments of the Commonwealth, the public debt and for public schools for the fiscal year July 1, 1973 to June 30, 1974 ..."

This is a complete alteration and change. Making House Bill No. 1147 a General Appropriations bill is the effect of the complete change of the bill which came from the House, contrary to our Rules and contrary to our Constitution.

Now, very clearly, the purpose of House Bill No. 1147 as it was passed by the House was to appropriate – we all know this – \$100 million to the State Treasurer for the purpose of salaries and wages of employees and other ordinary expenses just for a thirty-day period. Moreover, no legislative purpose is expressed by the original bill. House Bill No. 1147, to appropriate funds for either the public debt or for public schools, or for the expenses of the Executive, Legislative and Judicial Departments of the Commonwealth for the entire fiscal year.

I submit to you, Mr. President and my colleagues, the altered purpose expressed in its substituted title is to provide for the public debt, for the public schools and the expenses of the three branches of government for an entire year.

Further, the bill as it has been amended by the Appropriations Committee contains an appropriation in excess of \$630 million for public assistance and medical assistance programs, a purpose which was expressly prohibited in House Bill No. 1147 as it came from the other Body. I ask you to look at the bill and you will see it there. It is impossible, I submit, in all considered opinion to conceive a more flagrant alteration of a bill in its passage through either House in the General Assembly or one that more obviously contravenes Article III, Section 1, of our Constitution, or of the Rules of this Body based on that Constitution. Now, any contention that this bill in its altered form does not change its original purpose is just beyond the bounds of common reason and utterly at variance with all the facts which are before us. Palpably, my colleagues, the Committee has altered this bill in violation of both the Constitution and the Rules of the Senate, there is no question about that that one can raise

effectively whatsoever. It has increased the original appropriation of the bill from \$100 million to more than \$3.5 billion. It has appropriated money for other purposes. Patently, the bill now before us is not either appropriate to or closely allied to the original purpose of the bill as required by the Rules of the Senate and by our Constitution.

Now may I submit to you in case you are of the opinion, some of you, that we in this Body when we take our oath of office should not consider constitutionality. May I consider with you the Supreme Court decision in 85 Pa. 401 at page 412 in 1877, which upon being *Shepherdized*, has never been changed. This is the law of this Commonwealth, Mr. President. It is the law of the Commonwealth, my colleagues. This is what the Court said and it still stands unchanged:

"In regard to the passage of the law and the alleged disregard of the forms of legislation required by the constitution, we think the subject is not within the pale of judicial inquiry. So far as the duty and the conscience of the members of the legislature are involved the law is mandatory. They are bound by their oaths to obey the constitutional mode of proceedings, and any intentional disregard is a breach of duty and a violation of their oaths."

Mr. President, I feel very strongly about this situation here tonight, and I feel if we have rules and regulations and if we have a Constitution, it is our duty and our obligation to adhere to it. We must rise up and consider it, or else we are in utter disregard of the Rules we write and adopt based upon the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

There is no question that House Bill No. 1147 has been changed and completely altered and gutted, which is in violation of Article XIV, Section 1 (b), of the Rules of the Senate and Article XV.

Now, may I express the considered opinion, Mr. President, that the Chair might be consistent in its rulings with similar points of order on this identical question as submitted to the Chair previously in this Session.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments were in order and in doing so stated:

THE PRESIDENT. The Chair understands Senator Stroup's presentation to be made in the form of asking for a ruling on the propriety of considering House Bill No. 1147 as it relates to the constitutional points raised by Senator Stroup and to the points connected with our Rules.

The constitutional points the Senator stated are clear and the Rules are clear. The Chair wishes to point out that in the opinion of this Presiding Officer the original purpose of House Bill No. 1147 was to fund on an interim basis the ordinary and general expenses of government for a thirty-one day period, and it is a reasonable exercise of legislative authority for the Senate to so amend this bill to include the funding of general government for the full year. It deals specifically with government expenses.

The gentleman referred to Senate Bill No. 765, which brings up an entirely different question where a Senate bill, which was intended to replace checks for the State Treasurer, was changed considerably to cover two subjects, which is specifically prohibited in any kind of bill except a General Appropriations bill, and transmitted to this Senate.

The question before us is the propriety of House Bill No. 1147, and it is the ruling of this Chair that the action taken by the Appropriations Committee was in order and the bill is properly before the Senate on constitutional grounds and is within the Rules of the Senate because it deals specifically with funding the general and ordinary expenses of the government.

Senator Ewing appealed the ruling of the Chair and the Senate sustained the decision. (*Senate Journal, 1973, p. 753*)

Not Germane – Changing Resolution of Censure to Expulsion

2 (u). The Senate was considering a resolution of censure when Senator Andrews presented amendments changing it to a resolution of expulsion.

The Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments out of order because they were not germane in that they changed the original purpose of the resolution.

Senator Andrews appealed the ruling of the Chair and the Senate sustained the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal, April 22, 1975, pages 274-275.*)

Germane – Changing Amendment to Constitution

2 (v). The Senate was considering Senate Bill 982 amending the Constitution relating to confirmation proceedings and the president judge of the Superior Court. Senator Nolan offered amendments striking out the title and text of said bill and inserting provisions to amend the Constitution to provide for the election of an Attorney General. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments destroyed the original purpose of the bill and were, therefore, out of order, being in violation of the Constitution and Senate Rules. The decision was appealed and after much debate, the Senate reversed the decision. (*Senate Journal, October 11, 1977, p. 905.*)

Amendments to Amended Bill Not Yet Reprinted Which Gut Bill and Insert New Language Not in Order

2 (w). The President, in response to a parliamentary inquiry from Senator Gekas, held that after amendments have been adopted to any particular bill, another amendment which purports to gut the entire bill or insert totally new language is out of order until the bill is printed and the amendment could be drawn to that new printer's number. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1377.*)

Secondary Amendments Not Germane to Main Amendment Are Out of Order

2 (x). On point of order, Senator Kelley objected to amendments made to an amendment. He stated that they were not germane to the main amendment and operated to change the main amendment. The President decided the amendments were germane and in order. On appeal, the Senate (22-28) did not sustain the decision of the Chair, and the amendments were found not germane and out of order. (*Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 1397-9.*)

Members Entitled to Copies of Amendments When Being Discussed

2 (y). The President, on a point of order raised by Senator Holl, decided that the members are entitled to copies of the amendments which are being discussed. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1635.*)

Land Transfer Legislation Rules Not Applicable to Amendments on the Senate Floor

2 (z). Amendments were offered to a bill on the floor of the Senate. These amendments authorized the transfer of Commonwealth land. Senator Mellow raised a point of order that the amendments were out of order under Senate Rule XIV

Section 8.1. The President held that the amendments were in order because the rule does not speak to amendments offered on the floor – it only applied to bills being reported from committee. On appeal, the Senate (26-24) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal, 1982, pp. 1784-5.*)

Amendments to House Amendments in Order if: Senate Rule XV Is Suspended; They Amend the Amendments; and They Are Germane to the Bill

2 (bb). There was a motion to suspend Senate Rule XV for the purpose of amending House amendments to a bill which was before the Senate on concurrence in those amendments. The President, responding to parliamentary inquiries, held: Any amendment subsequent to the suspension of Rule XV would be in order as long as it amends the amendments and not the original bill, and as long as the amendments are germane to the bill. (*Senate Journal, 1983, pp. 280-1.*)

Amendment of Senate Resolution Must Be Germane to the Resolution

2 (cc). A Member offered an amendment altering Senate Rule XXIV to a Senate Resolution providing for a special judicial study committee. Senator Jubelirer rose to a point of order to object to the amendment as not being germane. The President ruled the amendment was not in order because it was not germane to the resolution, and the rules require that any amendment to any proposition before the body be germane. (*Senate Journal, 1983, p. 780.*)

Amendment Can Be Withdrawn by Maker Before Action Is Taken

2 (dd). An amendment to a bill was offered by Senator Street. During debate on the amendment, Senator Street withdrew his amendment. On point of order from Senator Williams, the Presiding Officer (Robert J. Kusse) decided that an amendment may be withdrawn at any time prior to action on the amendment; therefore, Senator Street's withdrawal was permitted. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2235.*)

Amendment Which Adds a Bill Calling for a Non-Binding Referendum to a Joint Resolution Providing for a Constitutional Amendment Is Out of Order

2 (ee). The President pro tempore decided that an amendment which would add a bill calling for a non-binding referendum to a joint resolution providing for a constitutional amendment was incompatible, not germane, and out of order. On appeal, the Senate (26-22) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal, 1984, pp. 2648-50.*)

SECTION 3 APPEALS

Chairman May Vacate Chair on an Appeal from a Decision

3 (a). Mr. Walker raised the question that on an appeal from a decision of the Chair, the Presiding Officer must vacate the Chair and permit a Member of the Senate to preside.

The Presiding Officer ruled that he may vacate the Chair and that it is within the discretion of the Chair to decide whether he shall step down. (*Legislative Journal, December 13, 1951, p. 6188.*)

SECTION 4 BILLS

Consideration of, in Numerical Order

4 (a). The Senate decided that when bills on first reading are the pending order, it was not in order to proceed to the consideration of a bill not first in numerical order, without dispensing with the orders of the day. (*Senate Journal, 1845, pp. 160-70.*)

Negated by the Senate, Not in Order to Introduce and Consider Similar Ones During the Same Session

4 (c). The President decided that it was not in order to consider a certain bill, as one containing similar provisions had been voted down at the present session of the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1878, p. 855.*)

Negated by the Senate, Not in Order to Consider Bill of Similar Character from the House During the Same Session

4 (d). The President decided that it is not in order to introduce into the Senate from the House of Representatives, or consider a bill which is in substance, in nature, or intent and purpose the same as a Senate Bill which has been defeated in the Senate during the present session. An appeal was taken. The Senate sustained the decision. (*Senate Journal, 1878, p. 834.*)

House Bill Negated by Senate – Not in Order for Senate to Consider Bill of Similar Import from House at Same Session

4 (e). The Senate decided that it was not in order to consider a House bill similar in character to a House bill which has been negated by the Senate at same session. (*Senate Journal, 1907, pp. 2116, 2636.*)

Unanimous Consent Required to Have Bill Go Over in Order

4 (g). Mr. Harris submitted the point of order that a request for a bill to go over in its order required unanimous consent. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, 1933, p. 4695.*)

Showing No Evidence of Consideration by Committee, Can Be Considered by Senate 115 if According to the Records Regularly Reported

4 (h). Mr. Govin submitted the point of order that there was no evidence of marks on the bill to indicate that it had been regularly considered and reported from committee, and therefore should not have been placed upon the calendar for consideration by the Senate. Whereupon, the President decided that as the absence of marks and date of reporting the bill on the back thereof did not vitiate the fact that, according to the record, the bill had been regularly reported, therefore, the point of order was not well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1893, p. 1066.*)

When Amendments Can Be Made to – What in Order on Final Passage of

4 (i). The Speaker decided that a bill having been reported, it can be amended only when upon its second or third reading, and that, upon the final passage of a bill, nothing is in order but discussion upon it, and the final vote upon it by yeas and nays, as required by the Constitution, except

privileged questions, such as motion to reconsider. (*Senate Journal, 1874, p. 192.*)

Regularly Before the Senate, Can Be Disposed of by a Simple Majority

4 (j). The Speaker decided that when a bill was regularly before the Senate, a simple majority could make such a disposition of it as they saw proper. (*Senate Journal, 1874, p. 722.*)

Passed Both Houses, but Not Sent to the Governor Cannot Be Taken Up

4 (k). Mr. White submitted the point of order that a bill having passed the Senate, been sent to the House and returned from that body as having been therein passed without amendment, it is not in order for the Senate to take up the bill and amend it further. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. Bills which have passed both Houses and have not been sent to the Governor cannot be taken up again and acted on. (*Senate Journal, 1874, p. 908.*)

Sent to Printer, Cannot Be Considered Until Returned to the Senate – Error by Printer in Not Properly Showing Amendments, Prevents Consideration of

4 (l). The President pro tempore decided that a bill having been sent to the printer to be printed, it was not in possession of the Senate, and therefore it was not in order to consider it under the rules. (*Senate Journal, 1875, p. 477.*)

In order to consider bill amended by the Senate which amendments were stricken out by the House and are not shown in bill when returned to Senate by error of printer in omitting brackets. Appeals from decisions of the Chair that the bill cannot be considered in a committee of conference because it was not the bill that was sent to the House, through error made by the printer. A vote on appeal was decision of Chair sustained that decision. (*Legislative Journal, June 7, 1923, pp. 4294, 4295.*)

Motion to Recommit, for Amending to Change Character of, Not in Order

4 (m). The President decided that a motion to recommit a bill to a committee, with instruction to the committee to amend the said so as to change its character was not in order. (*Senate Journal, 1875, p. 357.*)

Merits of, Not Debatable on Motion to Recommit, Postpone or Reconsider

4 (n). The President decided that the merits of a bill were not debatable on a motion to recommit (*Legislative Journal, 1933, pp. 5644, 3036, 3572, 4213, 6275*) nor on a motion to postpone (*Legislative Journal, 1933, p. 2133*) nor on a motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill passed second reading. (*Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 4128.*) (*Legislative Journal, pp. 1843, 3190, 5714.*) (*Legislative Journal, February 28, 1949, pp. 756, 757, 758.*) (*Legislative Journal, April 13, 1949, p. 3123.*)

Negated by Committee Similar One Can Be Acted on by Senate

4 (o). The President decided that it was competent for the Senate to consider a bill similar to one which had previously been reported with a negative recommendation, if the said bill had not been acted upon by the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1986, p. 906.*)

General, Local and Special – Class Legislation

4 (p). The Senate having under consideration "An act to secure the operatives and laborers engaged in and about coal mines and manufactories of iron and steel the payment of their wages at regular intervals and in lawful money of the United States," the President pro tempore decided that the Constitution prohibits legislation of a local or special character regulating labor, trade, mining or manufacturing. A general law is one that applies to all persons. A local law is one that operates with a limited territory. A special law is one that is not confined in its operation by territory, but is limited to a particular class, sect, trade or interest. Under the Constitution, the Legislature has not the power to make arbitrary distinctions in order to escape the prohibition of the fundamental law, but the subject must have some natural or necessary quality to constitute a class. This view is sustained by Sedgwick on statutes, and a decision by Judge Folgar, in 4 Heard, New York Report. The bill before us proposes to legislate for a particular and special body to operate in particular localities. Overruled by the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1879, pp. 667, 695.*)

After Reconsideration of Vote on, Can Be Acted on Only When Reached in Their Regular Order, Unless Regular Order Is Dispensed with

4 (q). The vote negating a bill on final passage having been reconsidered, the President pro tempore decided that the bill could not be considered until the order of "bills on final passage" was reached, except by two-thirds vote. (*Senate Journal, 1879, p. 599.*)

A bill on third reading, and the vote by which it passed second reading having been reconsidered, the President pro tempore decided that the bill could not be considered on second reading until that was reached, except by suspending the orders. (*Senate Journal, 1879, p. 613.*)

Objection to Consideration of, Reconsidered Must Be Made at the Proper Time

4 (r). The order of business being bills on third reading, the President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn in the chair), was of the opinion that the objection of the Senator from Elk (Mr. Hall) was raised too late, and the ruling of 1879, cited by him, did not apply, the Senate having already reconsidered the several votes by which the bill had passed second reading, and the bill being already under consideration, worked a suspension of the orders. He therefore decided the point of order to that effect submitted by the Senator from Venango (Mr. Lee) to be well taken. (*Senate Journal 1883, p. 554.*)

Amending Laws, Must Recite in Full the Part to Be Amended

4 (s). The Senate decided that a bill proposing to amend an act, failing to recite the section in full intended to be amended conflicted with Section 6, Article III of the Constitution, and was there, not in order (*Senate Journal, 1879, p. 620.*)

Raising Revenue, Must Originate in the House

4 (t). A point of order was submitted to Mr. Lee that the amendment of the Senator from Delaware is not in order, because it adds a proviso to the bill which virtually makes it a bill for raising revenue, and all bills for raising revenue, by the Constitution, must originate in the House of Representatives, and the amendment is not germane and changes the

purpose of the bill. Decided well taken by Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 711.*)

Appropriating Money for the Erection of Monuments Does Not Require a Two-thirds Vote

4 (v). Mr. Stober raised the point of order that the bill under consideration appropriated money for the erection of a monument and required a two-thirds vote. The President decided the point of order not well taken, as this was an appropriation for the erection of a monument and not to a charitable institution of the State. (*Senate Journal, 1903, p. 825.*)

Objections to Consideration of, Must Be Raised at the Proper Time

4 (w). A bill being under consideration, Mr. Lee submitted the point of order that the bill, as amended, was not properly on the calendar, as contemplated by the rules, it having been imperfectly printed, and the bill could, therefore, not be considered at this time. Decided not well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 635.*)

Merits of, Not Debatable on Motion to Suspend Rule for Purpose of Discharging Committee

4 (x). A point of order was raised that a motion to suspend the rules for the purpose of discharging a committee from a particular bill, is not debatable, and if debatable the particular reason for the consideration of a particular bill is not debatable. The debate can be only upon the reason for the suspension of the rule and not upon the merits of a bill. The chair ruled that the question to suspend the rules is debatable, but that the question can be debated only insofar as the reason for the discharge of the committee may be essential. Therefore, the merits of the bill cannot be discussed on a motion to suspend the rules. (*Senate Journal, 1919, pp. 2763-64.*)

Merits of, Debatable on Motion to Postpone Consideration of, to a Fixed Time

4 (y). Mr. McNeil submitted the point of order that it was not in order to discuss the merits of the main question on a motion to postpone the consideration of the same until a definite time. The President pro tempore decided that the merits of the main question could be incidentally discussed on a motion to postpone to a day fixed, and the point of order was, therefore, not well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1885, p. 664.*)

Merits of Other Bill Not Debatable

4 (z). The President decided that the merits of another bill not under consideration were not debatable, but that the remarks had to be limited to the bill under discussion and related subjects. (*Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 5859.*)

Constitutionality of, to Be Determined by the Senate

4 (aa). Mr. McDonald submitted the point of order "that the bill was not in order for the reason that it was contrary to Article III, section 6, of the Constitution." The President pro tempore decided that as the question of the constitutionality of the bill is a matter which will be decided by the Senate in the consideration and final disposition of the bill, it is not in the province of the Chair; by decision, as to the constitutionality of the bill, to assume the duty and power properly vested in the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1893, p. 209.*)

Postponed Cannot Be Called Up the Same Day It Was Proposed

4 (bb). Mr. Freed asked if he could call up a bill just placed on the Postponed Calendar.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled a bill placed on the Postponed Calendar could not be called up until it properly appeared on the Calendar. (*Legislative Journal*, June 26, 1951, p. 348.)

Carrying Appropriations Need Not Be Referred to Appropriations Committee

4 (cc). Mr. Seyler raised the question of parliamentary inquiry as to whether it was customary that any bill which carried an appropriation is referred to the Appropriations Committee before final passage.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, ruled that this was done in some instances but not in all. Therefore it might be termed customary rather than mandatory. (*Legislative Journal*, 1959, p. 451.)

Over in Order – Reason for Motion Debatable

4 (dd). Mr. Seyler raised the point of information if it was in order to debate a motion to put a bill over in order.

The Presiding Officer ruled the reason for the motion is debatable. (*Legislative Journal*, 1959, p. 1251.) (*See also Mason's Manual*, sec. 494, p. 332.) (*Senate Journal*, 1971, p. 372.)

Re-reported from Committee as Amended – Must Appear on Calendar Two Days

4 (ee). Senate Bill 851 was re-reported from committee as amended and was called up for consideration the next day.

Senator Coppersmith raised the point of order that since it had not appeared on the Calendar for two days it could not be considered.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order well taken and quoted Senate Rule 13, Section 13 as follows:

"Any bill or resolution re-reported from committee as amended shall not be finally considered until it has appeared on the Senate Calendar for two legislative days." (*Senate Journal*, 1973, p. 1128.)

Over in Order – Precedence Over Reverting to Prior Printer's No.

4 (ff). Senator Hager moved to have House Bill 406 reverted to a prior printer's no. Senator Smith, after some debate, moved that the bill go over in its order. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion to have the bill go over in its order took precedence over the motion to revert. (*Senate Journal*, November 14, 1978, p. 1097.)

Appropriation – Preferred and Nonpreferred – What Determines

4 (gg). The Senate was considering several appropriation bills under the headings of "Preferred" and "Nonpreferred." Senator Kelley raised a point of parliamentary inquiry as to what or who determines whether a bill is preferred or nonpreferred. The Presiding Officer, Senator Scanlon, stated that the Constitution of Pennsylvania by providing any appropriation to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth would need a

two-thirds vote of the Senate and as such would be under the category of nonpreferred appropriation. All others, such as State department, boards and commissions and the like would need only a majority vote of the elected Senators and would, therefore, be under the category of preferred. The Secretary of the Senate when preparing the calendar decides, under these provisions, which are preferred and nonpreferred. (*Senate Journal*, November 15, 1978, p. 1146.)

Bills Transferring Existing Appropriations Need Not Be Referred to Appropriations Committee Before Third Consideration

4 (hh). Senator Stauffer inquired whether a bill needed to be referred to the Appropriations Committee for a fiscal note under Senate Rule XIV, Section 16(b). The President held that it did not require such a note because the funds were being transferred from an existing appropriation and the bill merely added the authority to act. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 756.)

Bills Other Than General Appropriation Bill Shall Embrace but One Subject

4 (ii). An amendment was offered adding appropriations for higher education assistance to a bill which called for appropriations for a special election. Senator Jubelirer raised a point of order that the amendment violated the Senate Rules. The President held that this bill was clearly not a general appropriations bill (which can contain more than one subject), and that under Rule XIV, Section 7(a), the bill could contain only one subject. Thus the amendment was out of order. The decision of the Chair was upheld on appeal (25-20). (*Senate Journal*, 1981, pp. 258-9.)

If Tabled, Bill Will Not Appear on Calendar

4 (jj). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Kelley, the President held that if a bill was tabled it would not appear on the calendar, but that a motion to bring it from the table can be entertained at any time. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, pp. 661-2.)

Land Transfer Legislation Rules Not Applicable to Bill Where Title to Lands Rested with Borough

4 (kk). Senator Kelley, by point of order, objected to the consideration of a bill, stating that it violated the land transfer legislation provisions of the Senate Rules (Rule XIV, Section 8.1). The President held that the Senator's point was not well-taken because the title to the land in the bill was held by the Borough, not the Commonwealth, notwithstanding the fact that Commonwealth bond money was used in the acquisition of the land. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 2068.)

Appropriation Bill Is Preferred if Made to State-Owned Entity – Non-preferred if Made to Entity Not State-Owned

4 (ll). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lincoln regarding the status of a bill appropriating money for Cheyney State Hospital, the President held the bill became a "Preferred" appropriations bill rather than a "non-preferred" because the appropriation was to a state-owned entity. The President continued to state that if the appropriation is to some entity which is not owned by the state, then it must be non-preferred. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 2748.)

Bills Requiring Expenditure of Funds May Not Be Given Third Consideration Until Referred to Appropriations Committee

4 (mm). In answering a series of parliamentary inquiries, the President held that no bill which may require an expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of any political subdivision shall be given Third Consideration reading on the calendar until it has been referred to the Appropriations Committee, and a fiscal note attached. The President noted that a motion to suspend this rule would be in order, however. (*Senate Journal, 1983, pp. 42-5.*)

Bills Requiring Expenditure of Commonwealth Funds Must Be Referred to Committee on Appropriations

4 (nn). On point of order raised by Senator Lewis questioning whether a certain bill requiring an expense of state or municipal funds should be referred to the Appropriations Committee, the Presiding Officer (William J. Moore) decided that the Senate Rules provide that where an expenditure of Commonwealth funds is required, the bill must be referred to the Committee on Appropriations. (*Senate Journal, 1983, p. 1429.*)

SECTION 5 CALL OF THE HOUSE

Is the Order When a Motion to Adjourn Fails, and Less Than a Quorum Vote

5 (a). Mr. Gordon submitted the following point of order, viz.: "I raised the point of order that upon the motion to adjourn, fourteen Senators having voted 'no' and eleven Senators having voted 'aye'; the motion to adjourn is therefore lost, and the question disposed of, and that, therefore, the Senate may proceed to consider other business, as under the ruling of the Chair, it is not necessary that quorum vote upon the motion to adjourn, and that a call of the Senate, as directed in the thirty-sixth rule, is not necessary, as that rule clearly only contemplates subjects before the Senate upon which it was necessary that a quorum vote, in order that the subject might be disposed of, as that rule directs that when a call of the Senate is made and a quorum disclosed to be present, the yeas and nays should be again taken upon the question on which the absence of a quorum was directed. In this case that rule would not apply as if the call showed a quorum present, the yeas and nays could not be again taken, for the original question – the motion to adjourn – is disposed of." The President decided that the motion to adjourn was lost, a majority having voted "no"; but less than a quorum having voted, nothing was in order but a call of the House. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 162.*)

Chair May Take Judicial Notice a Quorum Is Not Present

5 (b). Mr. Law raised the point of order the Chair should not rule he took judicial notice a quorum was not present as no member from the floor had suggested the absence of a quorum. The President ruled he can take judicial notice to the fact a quorum was not present. (*Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 5389.*)

Senate Has No Power to Enforce Presence of Senators if There Is a Quorum Present

5 (c). Twenty Senators walked out of the chamber at the beginning of a roll call vote to protest the ruling of the President (upheld on appeal) that a constitutional majority consisted of Senators elected, living, sworn, and seated. On

parliamentary inquiry from Senator Gekas, the President held there were no provisions in the rules to enforce the presence of Senators if there is a quorum present. The President noted such powers did exist if a quorum would not be present. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 113.*)

SECTION 6 CHANGE OF TIME FOR CONVENING

Senate May Change by Majority Vote

6 (a). The question having been raised, it was ruled by the presiding officer that the Senate may by a majority vote change the time for convening after the weekly adjournment from that set forth in concurrent adjournment resolution previously adopted by both Houses. (*Legislative Journal, March 4, 1919, pp. 1199, 1200.*)

SECTION 7 COMMITTEES

Powers of, Over Bills

7 (a). The Speaker decided that the committee to whom a bill had been referred had full power over the same, except that it could not change the title or subject thereof. (*Senate Journal, 1857, p. 842.*)

Mr. Flinn submitted the point of order, that after a bill has been reported by a standing committee and passed any reading in the Senate and recommitted to a standing committee that such committee has not the power to report such bill with a negative recommendation, because the Senate as a body had acted favorably upon the bill by passing it on a reading, and a part of the Senate, as represented by a standing committee, cannot negative that which the whole Senate has approved by passing through a reading, and that any such bill so reported negatively by any standing committee should be placed upon the calendar for the consideration of the Senate in regular order. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1899, p. 1933.*)

Report of a Bill by a Minority of a Standing Committee in Order Only by Consent of Majority

7 (b). Mr. Greer submitted the point of order that a minority of a standing committee cannot make a report from such committee (of a bill) without the consent of a majority thereof. The President decided that the point of order, as a general proposition was well taken; but the bill having been reported, and ordered to be printed and placed upon the calendar, the point of order is submitted too late. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1030.*)

Motion to Recommit, Only, Debatable

7 (c). Mr. Henry I. Wilson raised the point of order that the merits of a bill which a Senator had moved to recommit could not be discussed.

The Chair (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) ruled that the point of order was well taken, and that, upon a motion to recommit, the subject matter of the bill may not be discussed. (*Legislative Journal, April 8, 1941, p. 1223.*)

Reference Cannot Bind Committee

7 (d). Mr. Thomas B. Wilson raised the point of order that a motion referring a bill to a committee could not carry with it binding instructions to the committee to report the bill out. The Chair (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) declared the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, February 24, 1941, p. 413.*)

Report Objected to Not in Order

7 (e). Mr. Holland objected to the reporting of a bill from Committee.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the gentleman out of order. (*Legislative Journal, December 5, 1951, p. 5872.*)

Meeting During Session – Not Announced at Beginning – Suspension of Rule

7 (f). Senator Lamb asked for a recess of the Senate to hold an immediate meeting of the Finance Committee.

Senator raised the point of order that since Senate Rule 16, Section 7, required that "A committee meeting may be held during a session only if approval is granted by the Majority and Minority Leaders and if notice of the bills to be considered is given at the beginning of session," and since no notice was given the meeting could not be held.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order well taken.

Senator Lamb then made a motion to suspend Rule 16, Section 7. The motion carried. (*Senate Journal, 1973, p. 1158.*)

Committee on Executive Nominations Not Subject to Senate Rule Regarding Notice of Meetings

7 (g). Senator Ross reported several Executive Nominations from the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. Senator Romanelli rose to a point of order that since the meeting was not held in compliance with the Senate Rule regarding "Notice of Meetings," the report was, therefore, not in order.

The Presiding Officer, Senator Zemprelli, ruled the point of order not well taken in as much as the rule referred to by Senator Romanelli, dealt with the consideration of bills only. During debate mention was made that the report may also violate the Sunshine Law (1974, P.L. 486, No. 175). The Chair ruled that the Sunshine Law did not apply to the consideration of Executive Nominations.

Senator Romanelli appealed the decision of the Chair. The Senate sustained the decision (33.3). (*Senate Journal, April 19, 1978, p. 455.*) (Compilers note: The Pennsylvania Supreme Court and the Commonwealth Court handed down decisions stating that "Committee of State Senate which was meeting to consider executive nominations was not conducting a meeting 'where bills are considered' nor was it conducting a hearing 'where testimony was taken,' so that the meeting did not come within notice requirements of the Sunshine Law, even though the committee was an 'agency' and was, when it decided to refer the nomination to the Senate floor, taking 'formal action.'" *Consumers Ed. and Protective Assn. Intern. Inc. v. Nolan*, 346 A2d 871, 21 Pa. Cmwlth. 566, 1975, affirmed 368 A2d 675, 470 Pa. 372.)

After Committee Action, No Time Limit Compels Chairman to Report Bill to Floor

7 (h). Senator Zemprelli inquired how long a committee chairman had to report a bill back to the floor of the Senate after the committee had authorized the report. The President pro tempore found that the Rules of the Senate are silent on the subject and that there is no secondary authority which states any such time limit; thus, the chair would not speculate on any time limit. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1663.*)

**SECTION 8
COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE
(RESERVED)****SECTION 9
COMMITTEE OF
CONFERENCE – REPORTS****Conference Committee Reports to Be Noted on Calendar**

9 (a). Mr. Buckman raised the point of order that under Rule 21 of the Senate the Conference Committee report cannot be voted upon unless it is noted on the calendar. The President ruled Conference Committee reports would be noted on the calendar in the future. (*Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 3435.*)

Senate Can Instruct

9 (b). The Speaker decided that it was not in order for the Senate to instruct a committee of conference. The Senate reversed the decision. (*Senate Journal, 1868, pp. 430-431.*)

Power of, Over Whole Bill

9 (d). The Speaker decided that, in a committee of conference, on the appropriation bill, the difference between the two Houses on said bill extended to the whole bill, and not to any particular parts of it, although both may have separately voted for some parts of it. The Senate sustained the decision. (*Senate Journal, 1873, p. 1056.*)

Mr. McCracken submitted the point of order that the committee of conference in amending the bill in certain particulars concerning which no difference existed between the two Houses, exceeded the authority conferred upon it, in violation of joint rule three, which says that a committee of conference "shall not have power or control over any part of a bill, resolution or order, except such parts upon which a difference exists between the two Houses." The Senate decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 75.*)

Report of Disagreement of, Discharges

9 (e). The question being propounded to the Chair, viz.: Does the report of a committee of conference on its final disagreement operate as a discharge of the committee without further action of the Senate? Decided in the affirmative by the Senate. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 48.*)

Being Dissolved, Not Subject to Instruction

9 (f). Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order that as the committee of conference on the part of the Senate had been dissolved, the resolution was not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken, and ruled the resolution out of order. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 55.*)

Motion to Appoint, Once Negatived, Not Again in Order without Reconsideration

9 (g). And the question being, Will the Senate agree to the first division, viz.: "That a committee of conference on Congressional apportionment be appointed?" Mr. McCracken submitted the point of order that the Senate has refused to appoint a committee of conference; and that it is proposed by this resolution to do something that the Senate has already refused to do without reconsidering the previous action of the Senate, and is, therefore, not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 56.*)

Power of Senate Over – Motion to Return Bill to House While Considering Conference Report, Out of Order, Reports of, Not Amendable

9 (h). Mr. Hughes submitted the point of order that the resolution contains a proposition in violation of the established method of legislation, in that it authorizes a conference committee to consider a bill which has not been presented or considered at this session (extraordinary), in violation of the joint rule three, which expressly says that a committee of conference shall not have power or control over any part of a bill, except such parts upon which a difference exists between the two Houses, and therefore it is not in order. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 61.*)

The conference committee having amended the bill in part, a motion was made to return the bill to the House of Representatives. The point of order was raised that the motion is out of order as there is nothing before the Senate but the adoption or rejection of conference report, and the Senate in consideration of such report cannot go beyond an inquiry into the regularity of the proceedings of either House during the passage of the bill, and that when a bill is in committee of conference, it is not in the custody of either House and neither House has the right or authority to transmit the bill back to the other House for any purpose. The President of the Senate ruled the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, June 12, 1923, p. 4678.*)

Mr. Shapiro submitted the point of order that the report of a conference committee was not amendable. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, extra session, 1933, p. 997.*)

Discharge of Committee

9 (i). Senate members of a conference committee of the House and Senate appointed to consider a Congressional Reapportionment Bill, having stated to the Senate, in reply to questions that the committee had not been able to agree, Senator Coleman raised the point of order that "the conferees appointed by the President pro tempore on the part of the Senate to consider Senate Bill No. 507, having made their report to the Senate Body that they are hopelessly dead-locked, that the committee is automatically discharged and that the bill is in the physical possession of the Senate and the question recurs on the adoption of the amendments inserted by the House." The Chair (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) ruled that the point of order was not well taken. (*Legislative Journal, July 12, 1941, p. 5500.*)

Conference Report Rejected by Senate – Status

9 (j). A parliamentary inquiry was raised by Senator R. D. Fleming as to whether a rejection of the Conference Report on Senate Bill 30 by the Senate would constitute the killing of the bill. The Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, stated that if the report was rejected, the question would immediately recur on the concurrence in the amendments placed in the bill by the House. (*Senate Journal, June 20, 1971, p. 1501.*) (Also *Senate Journal, 1973, p. 847.*)

Committee of Conference Did Not Exceed Authority Under Senate Rule XXI

9 (k). On a point of order raised by Senator Bell, the President, being in doubt, put the question before the Senate as to whether a Report of the Committee of Conference violated Senate Rule XXI, Section 2 (Conference Committee

exceeding its authority). The Senate (30-19) decided the report did not violate the Rule. (*Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 2245-6.*)

SECTION 10 CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS

Constitutionality of Bills to Be Determined by the Senate

10 (a). Mr. McDonald submitted the point of order "that the bill was not in order for the reason that it was contrary to Article III, section 6, of the Constitution." The President Pro Tempore decided that as the question of the constitutionality of the bill is a matter which will be decided by the Senate in the consideration and final disposition of the bill, it is not in the province of the Chair, by decision, as to the constitutionality of the bill, to assume the duty and power properly vested in the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1893, p. 209.*)

10 (b). Mr. Weiner submitted the point of order that "the bill was not in order for the reason that it was in violation of Article III, Section 14 of the Constitution." The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, decided the point of order not well taken and quoted from Mason's Manual, page 242:

"It is not the duty of the Presiding Officer to rule upon any question which is not presented in the course of proceedings. It is not his right to rule upon the constitutionality or legal effect or expediency of a proposed bill, as that authority belongs to the House."

Declaring a Seat Vacant on Constitutional Point of Order – Not in Order

10 (c). Upon the completion of a roll call, Senator Ewing raised a Constitutional Point of Order that Senator Frank Mazzei, having been convicted of an infamous crime, is no longer a Member of the Senate pursuant to Art. 2, Sec. 7 and Art. 6, Sec. 7 of the Constitution and should not be recorded as voting.

After much debate the Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order not well taken because it would in effect expel Senator Mazzei by a simple majority vote instead of the two-thirds required by the Constitution.

Senator appealed the decision of the Chair and after much debate the Senate sustained the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal, April 21, 1975, pages 252-258.*)

Points of Order to Be Determined by Senate

10 (d). The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, voted in the affirmative on motion for the previous question (see TIE VOTE, 36(e)). Senator Nolan raised a Constitutional Point of Order that he, the President, could not vote, and asked for a ruling by the Chair. The President ruled that on a Constitutional Point of Order the Chair must submit the question to the Senate for decision. Senator Nolan, after much debate, withdrew his point of order. (*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 822.*) (Compilers note: See Senate Rule 3, Sec. 1h.)

Senate May Act on Nominations Submitted by Former Governor When Those Nominations Have Been Recalled by the Current Governor

10 (e). A constitutional point of order was raised by Senator Hager that consideration of nominations submitted by Governor Shapp before he left office, but recalled by Governor Thornburgh, violated Article IV, Section 8 of the Consti-

tution of Pennsylvania. The Senate (23-26) held that the point of order was not well-taken, and consideration of the nominees was thus constitutional. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 153.*)

Bill Dealing with Three Separate Areas of Appropriation Was Constitutional

10 (f). A constitutional point of order was raised by Senator Kelley, that a bill which dealt with: one, general appropriation; two, the Motor License Fund; and three, federal augmentation monies; violated Article III, Section 11 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania (providing what general appropriations bills shall embrace). The Senate (5-44) held the point of order not well-taken, and thus the bill was constitutional. (*Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 195-6.*)

Senate Amendment Which Would Raise Revenue Not Unconstitutional

10 (g). A constitutional point of order was raised by Senator Early that proposed amendments to a Senate bill to charge fees on the purchase and use of studded snow tires were unconstitutional under Article III, Section 10 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania which provides that all bills raising revenue shall originate in the House. The Senate (3-46) decided that the point of order was not well-taken, thereby declaring the amendments constitutional. (*Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 200-1.*)

Bill Not Violative of Impairment of Contracts Provision

10 (h). Senator Hager raised a constitutional point of order stating that the bill under consideration was unconstitutional because it violated Article I, Section 17 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania by impairing the obligations of contracts already existing. The Senate (23-25) decided the point was not well-taken and that the bill did not violate the Constitution. (*Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 432-3.*)

Partial Passage Meets Requirement That Proposed Constitutional Amendment Be Passed by Two Consecutive General Assemblies

10 (i). Senator Lewis inquired whether if the next session of the General Assembly were to pass only part of a proposed constitutional amendment, that part would then meet the "approval of two consecutive sessions" requirement. The President decided that passage of a portion the second time would meet this requirement of passage by two consecutive assemblies as to that portion. (*Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 1911-2.*)

Bills Shall Not Be so Altered or Amended as to Change Their Original Purpose

10 (j). Senator Hager raised a constitutional point of order stating that certain amendments, which reinstate the function that the bill's original purpose was to eliminate, alter the original intention of the bill thus violating Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. The Senate (25-23) held that the amendment altered the original purpose and was thus unconstitutional. However, the vote on the constitutional point of order was later reconsidered (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 605*) and the point was withdrawn. (*Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 559-61.*)

Constitutional Point of Order Shall Be Submitted to the Senate for Decision

10 (k). On a point of order, Senator Zemprelli asked whether the chair can rule on constitutionality. The President

held that the Rules of the Senate state that the President shall submit points of order involving the constitutionality of any matter to the Senate for decision, thus the proper place for decision is with the members of the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 1397.*)

No Bill Shall Be Altered so as to Change Its Original Purpose

10 (l). Senator Stauffer raised a constitutional point of order stating that amendments providing a salary increase for the District Attorney in Philadelphia, when made to a bill dealing with the depth of graves under the Vital Statistics Law, is violative of Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania which states no bill shall be altered to change its original purpose. The Senate (25-22) sustained the point of order and decided the amendments unconstitutional. (*Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 1397-8.*)

Not Unconstitutional for Senator to Vote on Executive Nomination When Corporation He Was Associated with Is Undergoing Federal Investigation

10 (m). Senator Fumo raised a constitutional point of order stating that Article III, Section 13 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, providing that members shall not vote on matters which a member has a personal or private interest in, makes it unconstitutional for a particular Senator to vote on the executive nomination of a Secretary of Labor and Industry. At the time, a corporation which a Senator had been associated with was undergoing federal investigation for misuse of federal grant funds. The Senate (21-27) did not sustain the point of order, so the member could vote on the matter. (*Senate Journal, 1982, pp. 1648-55.*)

Bill Not Unconstitutional Based on Equal Protection and Equal Application of Law

10 (n). Senator Williams raised a constitutional point of order that a bill (S.B. 661) was unconstitutional based on equal protection and unequal application of a law because of provisions requiring suspensions of Liquor Control Board agents who plead the Fifth Amendment after having been given immunity to testify. The Senate (23-26) decided that the Senator's point was not well-taken and that the bill was constitutional. (*Senate Journal, 1983, pp. 799-801.*)

Not in Order to Raise Possible Constitutional Violation of the House

10 (o). The President pro tempore, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Kelley, decided that each house of the General Assembly determines constitutionality for itself, and the Senate must accept a bill as it comes from the House. Therefore, a constitutional point of order in the Senate would not be allowed if it raised a violation by the House of the constitutional prohibition that no bill be amended to change its original purpose. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2661.*)

SECTION 11 DEBATE

Inflammatory and Derogatory Remarks May Be Expunged

11 (a). The point of order having been raised on a motion to expunge remarks from the record, the President ruled that the motion was in order, and that it was the prerogative of the Senate to expunge inflammatory and derogatory remarks from the record. (*Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 1417.*)

Speaking More Than Twice on a Bill

11 (b). The President decided that a point of order that a Senator might not speak more than twice on the same subject was well taken, but recognized the Senator to allow an interrogation. (*Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 5639.*)

Discussion on Motion Limited – Appeal from Ruling Can Be Withdrawn

11 (c). Senator Watkins raised the point of order that Senator Holland could not, during consideration of a request that a bill go over in order, discuss other matters on a question of personal privilege.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John C. Bell, sustained the point of order.

Senator Holland and three other Senators joined in an appeal from the decision of the Chair and then requested permission to withdraw the appeal.

The Chair, President pro tempore Ely, decided, when objection was raised to the withdrawal, that the appeal could be withdrawn. (*Legislative Journal, April 13, 1943, pp. 1766 and 1767.*)

Order of Debate on Bills

11 (d). On a question of order raised by Senator Watkins, the Chair, Lieutenant Governor John C. Bell, ruled that a Senator could not under a question of personal privilege debate a bill that had already gone over in order, unless by consent of the Senate. (*Legislative Journal, April 6, 1943, pp. 1940, 1941 and 1942.*)

Bill on Second Reading

11 (e). On a question of order raised by Senator Seyler as to whether a bill was debatable on second reading, the Chair, Lieutenant Governor Roy Furman, ruled, in effect, that on second reading the matter of consideration of amendments was the principal subject of discussion. However, in this discussion, it would be only natural and proper to digress at times, and discuss the entire section of the bill. This same procedure could continue until all sections of the bill were amended and approved.

Finally, when the question is put, "Will the Senate agree to and pass the bill on second reading" or "second reading as amended," it is proper then to discuss the entire bill. This can be done by any Senator or Senators who are given recognition by the Chair.

A roll call vote may also be demanded as to each section and/or the entire bill. (*Legislative Journal, 1957, p. 321.*) (*Also Senate Journal, 1973, p. 932.*)

Not in Order After Bill Has Passed Second Reading

11 (f). Senate Bills 1, 2 and 3 had just passed second reading when Senators Weiner and Sesler rose to debate and interrogate certain Senators regarding the bills. Senator Berger raised the point of order that since the bills had passed second reading and were being prepared for third reading, that they were not properly before the Senate for debate. The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Raymond P. Shafer, ruled the point of order well taken stating that the bills were not subject to debate, the bills having passed second reading. Senator Weiner then asked the Chair whether asking a Member of the Senate what a particular measure means to him as a sponsor is debating the bill. The Chair then quoted from Mason's Manual "Questions addressed to Members must relate only to a question before the body." As the gentleman is aware,

there is no question before the body at this time. (*Senate Journal Special Session of 1964, pages 50-51.*)

Breach of Order to Discuss Actions by House or Its Members

11 (g). During debate on House Bill 1447, the Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled that Senator Duffield could discuss the bill as he pleased, but could not include in his remarks personal references nor intemperate remarks about what happened in the House. It is not in the dignity of the Senate for a Senator to berate what happened in the House on any measure. (*Senate Journal, August 12, 1972, p. 758.*)

Debate Proper on Motion – Not About Individuals

11 (h). The President, ruling on a point of order raised by Senator Kelley, held that the Rules of the Senate require that Senators debate the motion, not individuals. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1152.*)

Motives of Senator Not Subject to Debate

11 (i). The President decided Senator Bell's point of order, that a Senator's motives are not subject to debate, was well-taken. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1685.*)

No Provisions in the Rules for Yielding the Floor

11 (j). The President, after an attempt to yield the floor to another Senator was made by Senator Mellow, recognized another member and stated that there are no provisions in the Rules allowing for yielding. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1927.*)

Motion to Limit Debate to a Definite Time May Later Be Extended by Motion or Unanimous Consent

11 (k). After a motion to limit debate to a definite hour had been made, the President, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Smith, held that if the motion to limit debate should carry, the time set forth may be extended either by unanimous consent or by the adoption of a motion to that effect, and that it would be in order for a Senator to offer a motion for extension of that time. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1928.*)

Member May Yield, but He May Not Yield to Other Members

11 (l). Senator Fumo raised a point of order that a motion made by Senator Hager was out of order because Senator Mellow still retained the floor even though his attempt to yield the floor to another Senator was not allowed. The President reiterated that it was not in order for a Senator to yield specifically to another Senator. He also stated that he judged Senator Mellow was yielding the floor, and therefore recognition of Senator Hager and the making of a new motion was in order. The decision of the Chair was upheld on appeal (31-9). (*Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 1928-31.*)

No Senator Shall Speak More Than Once on a Question if it Prevents Another Who Has Not Yet Spoken

11 (m). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Mellow, the President decided that under Senate Rule VII: No Senator shall speak more than once on one question to the prevention of another who has not yet spoken and is desirous to speak, nor more than twice without the leave of the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 67.*)

Senator May Speak More Than Twice on Same Question with Leave of the Senate

11 (n). Senator Street raised a point of order asking that a Senator who has already spoken twice on an issue be refrained from further debate (Rule 12, Section 3). The President decided that if the member has the leave of the Senate, he may speak more than twice. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 587.*)

Not in Order to Play Audio Tape

11 (o). Senator Jubelirer objected, by point of order, to an attempt by a member to play an audio tape during the debate on the adoption of a conference committee report. The President decided that the point of order was well-taken, and the use of the tape-recorded voice was out of order. (*Senate Journal, 1982, p. 1662.*)

No Member May Speak More Than Twice on an Issue

11 (p). Senator Street rose to a point of order to object to a member who had spoken more than twice on an issue. The President pro tempore ruled the member out of order for having spoken more than twice without the consent of the Senate. On appeal, the Senate (26-24) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal, 1982, p. 1752.*)

Comments About Qualifications, Personal Attributes, Motives, Actions or Characters of Members Are Always Out of Order

11 (q). A Member continued to speak after he had been called out of order, and the Chair then turned off the Member's microphone. Under Petitions and Remonstrances, the Member, expressing his dissatisfaction with the Chair, was repeatedly called out of order by the Chair and by other members on the grounds that comments about the qualifications, personal attributes, motives, actions, or characters of members are always out of order. (*Senate Journal, 1982, pp. 2415-20.*)

Quotations of Leaders of the House Out of Order

11 (r). During debate on a motion to revert to a prior printer's number, Senator Zemprelli rose and inquired about the Chair's decision that certain conversations that took place with the leadership of the House were outside the scope of proper debate. The President pro tempore held that based on the Senate Rules and the rules of debate, quotations of leaders of another body are not germane to the debate and are out of order. (*Senate Journal, 1983, pp. 308-9.*)

SECTION 12 DILATORY MOTIONS

Rule Against Dilatory Motions

12 (a). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lincoln, regarding frivolous motions, the President held that any regular parliamentary motion when improperly used for the purpose of delaying or obstructing business is a dilatory motion, but the Chair noted that he felt the rereferal motion in question was not dilatory. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1920.*)

SECTION 13 DISCHARGE OF COMMITTEE

Request for Discharge by a Member of the Committee Is Not a Prerequisite for Motion to Discharge

13 (a). In response to a parliamentary inquiry from Senator Coppersmith, the President held that Rule XVI, § 6(c),

pertains only to the request for discharge by a member of the committee, and Rule XVI, § 17, the rule of discharge of a committee does not imply Rule XVI, § 6(c), as a prerequisite to a discharge motion on the floor of the Senate. Thus the discharge motion on the floor of the Senate was in order. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1357.*)

SECTION 14 DIVISION OF THE QUESTION

When Not Divisible

14 (a). Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that the question was not divisible, for the reason that if the first proposition was defeated the remaining proposition would be incomplete. Decided well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 696.*)

Mr. Wallace called for a division of the question, so that a vote could be had upon each of the several sections offered as an amendment to the bill. The President decided that the question was not divisible, because the amendment would be incomplete unless adopted as a whole. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1225.*)

When Divisible

14 (b). Mr. Gordon called for a division of the question (on a resolution to appoint a conference committee, and instruct the same); so that a separate vote could be had upon each of the two propositions contained there. Mr. Adams submitted the point of order, that the resolution could not be divided without destroying the sense, and the call for a division of the question was, therefore, not in order. The President decided the resolution could be divided without destroying the sense, and the point of order, therefore, not well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 56.*)

When a Part of a Divisible Question Cannot Be Considered

14 (c). And the question being: "Will the Senate agree to the second division?" Mr. McCracken submitted the point of order that the first division of the question having been ruled out of order, the second division is incomplete and unintelligible, and, therefore, not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 56.*)

Final Passage – Not Divisible

14 (d). The Senate was considering House Bill No. 247 on final passage when Senator Nolan rose to divide the question. The Presiding Officer, Senator Kelley, ruled that the question could not be divided on the basis of the constitutional requirement that bills contain only one subject. To be divisible a question must have more than one subject and include points so distinct and separate that, one of them being taken away, the other will stand as a complete proposition.

The decision was appealed and the Senate sustained the Presiding Officer. (*Senate Journal, November 14, 1977, p. 1071.*) (Also *Senate Journal, April 18, 1977, p. 223.*)

Division Matter of Right as to Multiple Executive Nominations

14 (e). The President held Senator Kelley's point of order, that the question of multiple executive nominations can be divided by request as a matter of right, was well-taken. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 60.*)

Unanimous Consent Not Required for Division of the Question

14 (f). Senator Zemprelli inquired whether there is a requirement of unanimous consent in order to divide the question. The President decided that the Rules of the Senate (Rule XXXIV) state that any Senator may call for division of the question in certain cases, so it does not require unanimous consent in such instances. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 1107.*)

Question of Concurrence in House Amendments Divisible

14 (g). The President pro tempore, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Fisher, held that the question of concurrence in House Amendments is divisible. Thus, the Senate could divide the amendments, concur in part and nonconcur in part, then return the bill to the House with the amendments concurred in part and nonconcurred in part. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2662.*)

SECTION 15

EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS AND NOMINATIONS

Committee on Executive Nominations Not Subject to Senate Rule Regarding Notice of Meetings

15 (b). Senator Ross reported several Executive nominations from the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. Senator Romanelli rose to a point of order that since the meeting was not held in compliance with the Senate Rule regarding "Notice of Meetings," the report was, therefore, not in order.

The Presiding Officer, Senator Zemprelli, ruled the point of order not well taken in as much as the rule referred to by Senator Romanelli dealt with the consideration of bills only. During debate mention was made that the report may also violate the Sunshine Law (1974, PL. 486, No. 175). The Chair ruled that the Sunshine Law did not apply to the consideration of Executive Nominations.

Senator Romanelli appealed the decision of the Chair. The Senate sustained the decision (33-3). (*Senate Journal, April 19, 1978, p. 455*) (Compilers note: The Pennsylvania Supreme Court handed down decisions stating the "Committee of State Senate which was meeting to consider executive nominations was not conducting a meeting 'where bills are considered' nor was it conducting a hearing 'where testimony was taken,' so that the meeting did not come within notice requirements of the Sunshine Law, even though the committee was an 'agency' and was, when it decided to refer the nomination to the Senate floor, taking 'formal action.'" *Consumers Ed. and Protective Ass'n. Intern. Inc. v. Nolan*, 346 A2d 871, 21 Pa. Cmwlth. 566, 1975, affirmed 368 A2d 675, 470 Pa. 372.)

Unanimous Consent for Consideration Not Needed on Day After Reported from Committee

15 (c). Senator Ross called up for consideration several nominations which were reported from committee the day before. A Senator raised the point of order that under Senate Rules, these nominations needed the unanimous consent of the Senate in order to be considered. The Presiding Officer, Senator Scanlon, ruled the point not well taken. He quoted Senate Rule 30, Sec. 3: "When the consideration of executive nominations is reached in the order of business, a Senator may make a motion to go into executive session for the purpose of confirming the nominations which have been reported from committee at a previous session and, if unani-

mous consent be given, also those which may be reported on the same day the motion is made." Since these nominations were reported on a previous Session day, they do not need unanimous consent. (*Senate Journal, November 15, 1978, p. 1116.*)

Motion to Return Nominations to the Governor Debatable

15 (d). On a point of order raised by Senator Zemprelli, the President held that a motion to return nominations to the Governor per his recall request was debatable. (*Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 128-9.*)

Debate on Executive Nominations Must Be Confined to Nominee in Question

15 (e). The President, on repeated responses to points of order, decided that comments about persons other than the nominee during debate of executive nominations were out of order, and held that remarks must be confined to the nominee in question and relevant to his nomination. (*Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 1573-81.*)

Recall Messages Need Not Lie on the Table Before Action on Them

15 (f). Senator Zemprelli rose to a point of order to object to the immediate action being taken on recall messages reported from the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. The President pro tempore held there is nothing in the rules or practice of the Senate which requires that the recalls must lie on the table before action on them is taken. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 335.*)

Unanimous Consent Required for Consideration of Executive Nominations Only if Considered on the Same Day They Are Reported from Committee

15 (g). The President pro tempore, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Zemprelli, held that unanimous consent is required for consideration of executive nominations only if the nominees are considered the same day they are reported from committee. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2240.*)

SECTION 16 EXECUTIVE SESSION

Five Day Rule Not Applicable in Executive Session

16 (c). The Senate being in executive session, Mr. Humes submitted the point of order that as more than five days had elapsed since the vote was had, under Rule 16 of the Senate, a motion to reconsider is not now in order. The President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn in the Chair) decided the point of order not well taken, as the sixteenth rule, governing the Senate in regular session has not been applied to the Senate in executive session. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1056.*)

Unanimous Consent for Consideration Must Be Made at Proper Time

16 (d). Mr. Fleming asked and obtained unanimous consent for immediate consideration of the nominations reported from committee and read by the clerk. The motion to go into Executive Session was made and carried.

When the first nominee was called up for consideration, Mr. Weiner rose to a point of order and quoted a part of Senate Rule 38 which states, "... Which question (Shall the Senate advise and consent to this nomination) shall not be put on the day on which the nomination or nominations are

reported from committee, unless by unanimous consent..." Mr. Weiner stated that Mr. Fleming should have asked unanimous consent for the immediate consideration just prior to the time when the first nominee was called up for consideration.

Mr. Berger then rose and stated that just prior to going into Executive Session Mr. Fleming had asked and obtained unanimous consent to consider the names reported from committee at today's session, and the unanimous consent was given and not objected to.

The Presiding Officer decided the point of order well taken and ruled that at the time when Senator Fleming asked for unanimous consent for the immediate consideration of nominations made by the Governor and reported from committee at today's session, there was a general consent given. Later on after we did go into Executive Session, and the nominees were brought up in individual order, the first one being Mr. McGlinchey, the Chair is of the opinion that unanimous consent again must be granted under the rules. The rules specifically say that the Chair ask that unanimous consent be given for the consideration of this nomination. Because there has been no unanimous consent given at this time for the consideration of this nomination, the Chair feels the point of order taken by Senator Weiner to be well taken. (*Legislative Journal, 1959, pp. 5162-5164.*)

Executive Session Not Required for Motion to Return Nominations to the Governor Per Recall Request

16 (e). The President, on a point of order raised by Senator Fumo ruled that past precedence has been established whereby the Senate does not have to be in executive session to return nominations to the Governor. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 128.*)

Motion to Rise from Executive Session Out of Order When Combined with Another Motion

16 (f). The President, on a point of order, held that it is not in order to have a motion for the executive session to rise together with a motion allowing for a nomination to come before the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 439.*)

SECTION 17 EXTRAORDINARY SESSION (RESERVED)

SECTION 18 INDEFINITE POSTPONEMENT

Motion for, Not Capable of Amendment

18 (b). The President decided that a motion to postpone, indefinitely, being already in its simplest form, is not capable of amendment. (*Senate Journal, 1879, p. 868.*)

Does Not Preclude Debate Upon the Original Subject

18 (c). The President ruled that the motion to postpone indefinitely does not preclude debate upon the original subject. (*Senate Journal, 1879, p. 788.*)

Motion for, of Motion to Reconsider Limitation of Debate in Rule 16 Does Not Apply to

18 (d). Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that the spirit of the rule prohibiting a Senator from speaking longer than five minutes on a motion to reconsider, requires the rule to be applied likewise to a motion to postpone indefinitely such motion to reconsider. The President decided the point

of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 172.*)

SECTION 19 INTERROGATION

Question Out of Order as It Questions Motives of Member

19 (a). Senator Kelley rose to a point of order objecting to a query asked of a member in interrogation because the question went to the motives of the member. The President pro tempore held that the point of order was well-taken and asked that the question be restated. (*Senate Journal, 1983, p. 41.*)

SECTION 20 LAY ON THE TABLE

Not Debatable

20 (a). The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, decided that it was not in order to debate the motion to lay on the table. The Chair quoted from Mason's Manual, Sec. 335, p. 235, the following:

"It is a matter of importance to a body that consideration of a question may be put over to a later date without debate or delay. To permit debate on the motion to lay on the table would defeat this purpose. This motion is not debatable." (*Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 5162.*)

Motion in Order on Final Day of Five-Day Provision of Discharge Petition

20 (b). An executive nomination was before the Senate on the fifth and final day of the five-day period of a discharge petition, and a motion to lay the nomination on the table was made. On a point of order, the President decided that the discharge petition was still in force and ruled that the motion was out of order. The decision of the Chair was appealed and the Senate (22-26) voted not to sustain the decision of the Chair; thus the motion was in order and the nomination was laid on the table. (Two legislative days later, the nomination was taken from the table and returned to the Governor per his recall request. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 465.*) (*Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 434-8.*)

Motion to Lay on the Table Out of Order Once Bill Has Gone Over in Its Order

20 (c). Senator Kelley objected by point of order to a motion to lay a bill on the table after a motion for the bill to go over in its order had passed. The Presiding Officer (William J. Moore) held that the point of order was well-taken – the bill had been put over in order and was no longer before the Senate for consideration. (*Senate Journal, 1983, p. 1359.*)

SECTION 21 LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Leaves of Absence Granted Last for Entire Legislative Day

21 (a). Senator Zemprelli raised a point of order that under Rule 22, Section 4, debate of legislative leaves already granted was not permitted. The President decided that a return to the order of business of Leaves of Absence was in order, but that those legislative leaves granted on that legislative day were still in effect for the entire day. (*Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 1781-2.*)

Senator on Legislative Leave Eligible to Be Voted on Resolution

21 (b). Senator Kelley rose to a point of order, stating that the name of a Senator on legislative leave should not be called during the roll call on a resolution because Rule XXXI, Section 7 says "all members present" vote on a resolution. The Presiding Officer (D. Michael Fisher) decided that the use of the word "present" in Rule XXXI, Section 7, is consistent with the provisions for legislative leave in Rule XXVII, Section 1(a), and the Senator on legislative leave is eligible to be voted on the resolution. (*Senate Journal, 1984, pp. 1870-1.*)

SECTION 22 LEGISLATIVE DAY

Ends When Senate Adjourns

22 (a). Mr. Dent raised the question that since the official time was after midnight the Senate could not act on the calendar for the previous day.

The Presiding Officer ruled that a legislative day ends when the Senate adjourns for that day. (*Legislative Journal, December 13, 1951, p. 6187.*) (*Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 5225.*)

SECTION 23 MAJORITY IS PREVAILING SIDE

Motion to Reconsider Made by Prevailing Side

23 (a). The following point of order made by the Senator from Fayette, Mr. Cavalcante:

"That under Rule 38 of the Senate which requires two members who voted with majority to make the motion to reconsider a vote on confirmation of executive nominations, the Senator from Tioga, Mr. Owlett, and the Senator from Blair, Mr. Mallery, having voted in the negative could not make the motion."

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis, President of the Senate, ruled the point of order not well taken; and stated:

"In this case there were 26 votes for confirmation and 20 votes against confirmation which was 8 votes less than the constitutional majority required.

"The question to be determined is:

'What construction is to be given to the word "majority" as used in rule 38?'

"Jefferson's Manual, edition of the 76th Congress, page 374, Section 813, says:

'The provision of the rule that the motion may be made "by any member of the majority"; is construed to mean any member of the prevailing side either in the case of a tie vote or in the case of a two-thirds vote.'

"In Hind's Precedents; Vol. 11, page 1133, paragraph 1650, there appears the following:

'Where a two-thirds vote is required, a member of the prevailing side may move to reconsider, even though he may be one of an actual minority. A majority is required to reconsider a vote taken under conditions requiring two-thirds for an affirmative action.'

"Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure, page 111, Sec. 87, reads:

'The general parliamentary law requires that a motion to reconsider is made only by a member who voted on the prevailing side of the question.'

"Reading further; this authority says:

'In practice, the motion to reconsider is often made by a member who first voted upon the losing side but who changed his vote to the prevailing side before the announcement of the vote, in order to qualify to move to reconsider.'

"It is clear to the Chair, after a careful examination of the question, that the motion to reconsider must be made by two members who were on the prevailing side – which is a majority within the meaning of the rule.

"Rule 38 does not say a majority of the votes cast – it requires any two Senators voting with the majority.

"It is plain that those who voted in the negative defeated the confirmation, and were in the majority on the question. This has been the interpretation in the Congress of the United States (which rules are identical in this respect with ours) and in all Legislative Bodies; therefore the Senator from Tioga, Mr. Owlett, and the Senator from Blair, Mr. Mallery, were qualified to make the motion to reconsider, both having voted in the negative." (*Legislative Journal, 1939, p. 1266.*)

SECTION 24 MOTIONS

Order of Disposal

24 (a). Mr. Dent inquired whether or not his colleague was in order to make another motion while one he has just made is pending.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the gentleman out of order. (*Legislative Journal, November 27, 1951, p. 5779.*)

SECTION 25 ORDER OF BUSINESS

Comments Not in Order Under the Reading of Bills in Place

25 (a). On a point of order raised by Senator Hager, the President decided comments concerning bills were not in order under the Reading of Bills in Place. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 222.*)

SECTION 26 ORDERS OF THE DAY

A Single Objection Prevents Suspension of, at a Special Session or a Special Purpose

26 (a). The President pro tempore decided that at a single session, for a special purpose, a single objection would prevent the suspension of the orders. (*Senate Journal, 1875, pp. 460,589.*)

The President decided that at a special session for a special purpose, a motion cannot be considered without the unanimous consent of the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1875, p. 586.*)

Motion to Extend Session Pending Consideration of Bills Not in Order

26 (b). Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that a motion to extend session was not in order, pending the consideration of a bill. Decided well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 664.*)

Suspended by Special Order

26 (e). Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order, that, as the order for the offering of original resolutions was not completed, the special order fixed by the Senate for half past eleven o'clock was not in order. Decided not well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 780.*)

Mr. Hughes, then submitted the point of order that, as the resolution was still pending and undisposed of, its consideration could not be interrupted by other business. Decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 780.*)

Take Precedence of Call for the Previous Question

26 (f). The Chair having decided the call for the previous question in order, and an appeal taken, and the question being, "Shall the decision of the Chair stand as the judgment of the Senate?" The hour of one o'clock having arrived, and the orders of the day being called for the President was about to adjourn the Senate, when Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that the orders of the day cannot be called pending a call for the previous question. The President decided the point of order not well taken and adjourned the Senate. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 172.*)

SECTION 27 OVER IN ORDER

Once Bill Has Gone Over in Order, Decision Must Be Reconsidered Not Merely Reversed

27 (a). Senator Kelley made a parliamentary inquiry that once a bill is gone over in its order, this decision is not reversible by the Chair, but rather must be reconsidered by the Senate. The President proceeded to a vote on the reconsideration of the decision to go over the bill. (*Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 1098-9.*)

If Motion to Go Over in Order Made on Tenth Day, Bill Is Automatically Recommended to Committee from Which It Emanated

27 (b). Upon parliamentary inquiry from Senator Kelley, regarding the status of a bill under consideration, the President pro tempore stated that when a bill goes over on the tenth day it has appeared on the calendar it is automatically recommitted to the committee from which it emanated. (*Senate Journal, 1982, p. 1691.*)

Debate on Motion for Bill Over in Order Confined to Whether or Not Bill Should Go Over That Day

27 (c). Senator Jubelirer raised a point of order objecting to the debate on a motion for a bill to go over in its order. The President held the Senator's point well-taken and stated that debate should be confined to the limited area of whether or not the bill should go over in order that day. (*Senate Journal, 1982, p. 2286.*)

Motion to Go Over in Order Debatable Only as to Postponement

27 (d). Upon inquiry from Senator Greenleaf, the President pro tempore held that the motion for a bill to go over in its order was debatable only insofar as the postponement of the issue is concerned; the issue is not debatable on the merits of the legislation. (*Senate Journal, 1983, p. 1000.*)

Motion for Whole Calendar to Go Over in Order Not Divisible

27 (e). On parliamentary inquiry from Senators Lloyd and Zemprelli, the President decided that when the motion is to go over the entire calendar, there is no question which can be divided, and the motion to divide the question so as to except a certain bill would not be on order. (*Senate Journal, 1983, p. 1066.*)

SECTION 28 PERSONAL PRIVILEGE

Definition of

28 (a). Mr. Fleming raised the point of order as to the nature of the question of personal privilege.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, ruled that questions of personal privilege are questions affecting the rights, reputation and conduct of Members of the Senate in their representative capacity. They must relate to a person as a Member of the Senate or relate to charges against his character which would, if true, incapacitate him for membership of entitlement to the floor. (*Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 2059.*)

SECTION 29 POINTS OF ORDER

Cannot Be Raised Upon Another Pending Point of Order

29 (a). The President pro tempore decided that a point of order could not be raised upon another point of order pending before the Senate for consideration. (*Senate Journal, 1876, p. 884.*)

Can Be Raised at Any Stage of a Bill

29 (b). The President decided that a point of order can be submitted at any stage of a bill, and was always in order. (*Senate Journal, 1879, p. 389.*)

Cannot Be Raised Upon a Question After Other Business Has Intervened

29 (c). The President pro tempore decided that as a recess had been taken (a motion to that effect having been made and carried in the meanwhile), and as the Senate had come together after the recess had expired it was then too late for a point of order to be raised upon the resolution which had been passed previous to the recess. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1891, p. 487.*)

Point of Order Not Debatable

29 (d). A point of order having been ruled upon by the presiding officer, is not debatable. Exceptions to the ruling may be taken only by appeal. (*Legislative Journal, March 14, 1949, pp. 1200, 1201.*)

Chair Does Not Have to Give Reasons for Ruling

29 (e). The President concurred in a point of order raised by Senator Bell stating that the Chair does not have to give reasons for the Chair's ruling on a point of order. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 327.*)

SECTION 30 PREVIOUS QUESTION

Call for, Can Be Renewed Same Day

30 (a). The Senate decided that the previous question, having been called on the pending question of a bill and not sustained, could be called again on the same day. (*Senate Journal, 1884, p. 690.*)

Call for in Order While a Senator Is Speaking

30 (d). Mr. Cooper submitted a point of order that, as the Senator from Philadelphia (Mr. Adams) had the floor, the call for the previous question could not be recognized by the Chair at that time. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 172.*)

Call for Prevents Member from Speaking Twice

30 (e). Senator Weiner raised the point of order that since some Members had not spoken twice on a bill as provided under Senate Rules (Senate Rule 4) they should be entitled to continue debate even though the call for the previous question had been adopted. The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Raymond P. Shafer, ruled that since the call for the previous question had been carried, debate is closed.

Motion Undebatable

30 (f). A motion for the previous question was made by Senator Duffield and others on an amendment offered by Senator Nolan. Senator Nolan attempted to debate the motion. Senator Coppersmith raised a point of order the motion was undebatable. The President, Lieutenant Governor, Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion undebatable. (*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 819*) (Compilers note: see Mason's Manual, sec. 349, p. 244.)

Motion for Adjournment or Recess Takes Precedence

30 (g). While a motion for the previous question was pending, Senator Hager rose to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the motion to adjourn would take precedence over the motion for the previous question. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion to adjourn would take precedence over the motion for the previous question. (*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 819.*) (Compilers note: see Senate Rule 13.2.)

On Amendments – Order of Consideration After Adoption of Motion

30 (h). Senator Nolan had offered amendments to House Bill 1349. After much debate, Senator Duffield and others moved the previous question. Senator Kelley and others raised point of order as to what procedure would be followed upon adoption of the motion. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled that all debate would cease and the Senate would vote first on the amendments, and then without debate vote immediately on the passage of the bill. He quoted from Senate Rule 13.9. (*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 820.*) (*Senate Journal, November 16, 1977, p. 1128.*)

Reconsideration – Not in Order

30 (i). Senator Hager moved to have the vote on the motion for the previous question on House Bill 1349 reconsidered. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion out of order, quoting a portion of Mason's Manual, Sec. 352.2, p. 246, "The previous question may not be reconsidered." (*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 824.*)

Motion to Reconsider Not in Order – Dilatory

30 (j). On appeal from the decision of the Chair, the President presiding, the Senate (31-9) sustained the Chair's decision that the motion for the previous question may not be reconsidered, and that such a reconsideration motion is a dilatory motion improperly delaying or obstructing business. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1930.*)

Motion Not Debatable

30 (k). The President, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Zemprelli, held that on the basis of Rule XIII, Section 3 of the Senate Rules, the motion for the previous question is a non-debatable motion. (*Senate Journal, 1983, p. 832.*)

**SECTION 31
QUESTIONS OF PRIVILEGE****Do Not Take Precedence of Special Orders**

31 (a). During the consideration of the resolution – (Resolved, As the sense of the Senate, that the ruling of the temporary President on the appeal taken from the decision of the President of the Senate on the point of order raised by the Senator from Delaware that amendments inserted on the second reading could not be stricken out on the third reading of House Bill No. 289, known as the repeal of the recorder's act of 1878, was an error, a tie vote having been cast, and the proceedings subsequent to the decision of the President of the Senate be corrected upon the Journal and rescinded) – the hour fixed for a special order having arrived. Mr. Reyburn then submitted the point of order that the question before the Senate was one of the highest privilege, and as such its consideration was in order until finally decided. The President submitted the point of order to the Senate for its decision. Decided in the negative by the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1883, pp. 779, 780, 787.*)

Do Not Take Precedence Over Roll Call

31 (b). Mr. Lane interrupted a roll call by rising on question of personal privilege.

The Presiding Officer ruled the question of personal privilege does not take precedence over the roll call and the gentleman was out of order. (*Legislative Journal, December 10, 1951, p. 5963.*)

**SECTION 32
QUORUM****Senators Announcing "Pairs" to Be Counted in Making Up**

32 (a). Mr. Lee submitted the point of order that those members of the Senate who responded to the call of the yeas and nays just taken by stating as a reason for not voting that they were paired with absent Senators, are to be counted to ascertain whether there was a quorum present when the vote was taken. The President pro tempore decided the point of order well taken and the resolution agreed to. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 143.*)

Senators Announcing "Pairs" and Signing Appeal to Be Counted in Making Up

32 (b). An appeal having been taken from the foregoing decision, and the yeas and nays called and the five Senators who signed the appeal declining to vote, Mr. Reyburn (acting President pro tempore), decided that with twenty-three Senators voting the two Senators recorded as present and paired, and the records on the question, a quorum was present, and the question was decided in the affirmative. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 145; appeal from decision of the Chair, p. 145.*)

The Acting President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn) directed the clerk to call the names of the Senators who signed the appeal from the decision of the Chair, viz.: Messrs. Gordon, Kennedy, Biddis, Ross and Hess, and make a record of the same; which was done. And the acting President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn) decided that with the Senators voting, the Senators present and paired, and the record on the question, a quorum was present, and the question determined in the affirmative. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 146.*)

SECTION 33 RECESS

Amending Motion for

33 (a). The President decided it not in order to amend a motion "that the Senate take a recess" by adding thereto an amendment fixing the order of business when again convened. An appeal was taken, and the decision reversed. (*Senate Journal, 1877, p. 574.*)

A motion "that the Senate take a recess until eleven o'clock," having been amended by adding thereto "and that the Senate then proceed to the consideration of House Bill No. 162," the President decided that the Senate having under consideration bills on third reading, and the bill proposed to be considered after the recess, being on second reading, it would require a two-thirds vote to pass the resolution. An appeal was taken, and the decision reversed. (*Senate Journal, 1877, p. 576.*)

Motion for, Not in Order After Motion to Adjourn Has Been Defeated, and Vote Shows a Quorum Voting

33 (b). A call for the previous question having been made on the first division of a motion to fix an afternoon session for the consideration of a certain bill, and less than a quorum voting thereon, a motion was made to adjourn and negatived, the vote showing more than a quorum present. A motion was then made to take a recess until tomorrow morning when Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order that as the vote on the motion to adjourn, just taken, demonstrated the presence of a quorum of the Senate, the motion just made was not in order, and that the question recurred upon the first division of the question now pending. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1885, p. 334.*)

Motion Not Debatable

33 (c). Mr. Lane rose to debate the motion to recess.

The Presiding Officer ruled the motion to recess is not debatable and the gentleman was out of order. (*Legislative Journal, December 10, 1951, p. 5963.*)

Motion to Recess Takes Precedence Over Motion to Reconsider

33 (d). On a point of order raised by Senator Hager, the President determined that a motion for recess takes precedence over a motion to reconsider. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 623.*)

Motion Amendable Only as to Length of Recess – Such Amendment Is Not Debatable

33 (e). On points of order from Senators Lloyd and Mel-low, the President pro tempore held that the motion to recess was amendable only as to the length of recess and that any motion to amend the length of the time for the recess would not be debatable. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2240.*)

Motion Not Debatable

33 (f). On points of order from Senators Rocks and Lloyd, the President pro tempore held that, under the Rules of the Senate and Mason's Manual, a motion to recess is not debatable. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2240.*)

SECTION 34 RECOMMITMENT

Bill May Be Recommended Any Time Before Final Action

34 (a). The question having been raised as to the enter-

tainment of a motion to recommit a bill, which through a printer's error, was not before the Senate in its proper form, the presiding officer (Lieutenant Governor Daniel B. Strickler) ruled that a bill may properly be recommitted for the purpose of amendment regardless of the condition of the bill as long as there is not final action on the bill. (*Legislative Journal, April 13, 1949, p. 312.*)

Motion to Recommit Subject to Reconsideration

34 (b). On a point of order raised by Senator Copper-smith, the President decided that a motion to recommit a bill was subject to reconsideration. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 672.*)

Debate on Motion to Recommit Cannot Go into Merits of Question

34 (c). The President concurred, in a parliamentary inquiry, that during debate of a motion to recommit, getting into the substance or merits of the bill is not proper. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 932.*)

Motion to Recommit Debatable but Not on Merits of Bill

34 (d). Following a motion to rerefer a bill to committee, a point of order was raised by Senator Scanlon, and the President ruled that the motion to rerefer was open to debate, but not to debate on the bill itself. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1470.*)

Motion to Recommit Takes Precedence Over the Motion to Adopt

34 (e). The Presiding Officer, upon parliamentary inquiry from Senator Coppersmith, held that a motion to recommit was actually made and that the motion to recommit takes precedence over the motion to adopt. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1686.*)

Choice of Committees in Rereferral

34 (f). A motion was made to rerefer a bill to a different committee than to which it was originally referred. On a point of order raised by Senator Romanelli, the President decided that the Senate has the power to rerefer a bill to any committee it pleases. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1921.*)

Debate on Motion to Recommit Limited to Reasons for Recommittal

34 (g). The President, on a point of order raised by Senator Fumo, reminded the speaker that debate on the motion to rerefer is limited to the reasons for rereferral and that debate on the substance of the bill was out of order. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1964.*)

Motion to Recommit Debatable as to the Propriety of Reference, but Not as to the Main Question

34 (h). On several points of order raised by Senator Jubelirer, the President held that the motion to commit or recommit is debatable as to the propriety of the reference, but the main question is not open to debate. However, the President found that the urgency of the bill being discussed is germane to the propriety of the reference. (*Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 1010-1.*)

If Bill Recommended, Amendments Pending Go with the Bill

34 (i). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Jubelirer, the President ruled that if a bill were to go back to com-

mittee on rereferral, the amendments offered to the bill, but not yet adopted, would go back to the committee with the bill. (*Senate Journal, 1982, p. 2779.*)

Debate on Motion to Recommit Limited Solely to the Appropriateness of the Recommittal

34 (j). Senator Jubelirer objected to the debate on a motion to recommit, stating that when a member suggests that anyone who votes for the motion will deny him an opportunity to offer an amendment, that member is out of order. The President found the point of order well-taken and ruled that the Senator should confine his comments solely to the appropriateness of the recommittal. (*Senate Journal, 1983, p. 765.*)

Executive Nomination Not Subject to Recommittal Until Taken from the Table

34 (k). A motion was made to take a nomination from the table. Then, prior to a vote, the motion to recommit the nomination was made. On point of order from Senator Zemprelli, the Presiding Officer (William J. Moore) decided that the nomination could not be subject to a motion for recommittal until it had been removed from the table. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1974.*)

SECTION 35 RECONSIDERATION

Not in Order After Five Legislative Days

35 (d). Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order that, as five legislative days had elapsed since the vote was had by which the amendment was agreed to, under the provisions of the sixteenth rule of the Senate, the motion was not now in order. Decided well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 737.*)

Of Final Vote on Bill, Must Be Made within Five Legislative Days

35 (f). A motion having been made to reconsider final vote on bill. Mr. Grady submitted the point of order that, as five legislative days had elapsed since the vote on final passage of the bill by the Senate, the resolution is not in order. The President decided that point of order well taken, and ruled the motion out of order. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1241.*)

Motion for, on Second Reading Having Been Made and Lost, Not in Order a Second Time

35 (h). The bill being on third reading and a motion to reconsider the vote by which it passed second reading having been made and lost, Mr. Shapiro submitted the point of order that a motion to reconsider again was not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken and ruled the motion out of order. (*Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 6129.*)

Necessary When Instructing a Conference Committee to Do That Which the Senate Has Already Refused to Do

35 (i). Mr. Hughes submitted the point of order that it is proposed by the resolution instructing a conference committee to do something that the Senate has already refused to do, without reconsidering the previous action of the Senate, and is, therefore, not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken, and ruled the resolution out of order. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 62.*)

A Motion for, Always in Order

35 (j). An objection having been made to the motion for the reconsideration of the vote by which a resolution was defeated, the President decided that a motion to reconsider is always in order. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1891, p. 404.*)

Motion for, Opens Main Question to Debate

35 (k). Mr. Weiner raised the point of order that under the motion to reconsider only that motion was debatable.

The Presiding Officer decided the point of order not well taken and quoted from Mason's Manual, Sec. 471, p. 322, the following:

"...When the question to be reconsidered is debatable, the entire question is opened to debate by the motion to reconsider."

Motion for Reconsideration in Order on Final Day of Five-Day Discharge Petition

35 (l). On the final day of a five-day requirement of a discharge petition, an executive nomination was defeated. A motion to reconsider was made, and on point of order, the President held that the motion to reconsider was in order on the fifth day of the discharge petition. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 434.*)

Motion for Reconsideration Permitted Twice

35 (m). After a second, consecutive reconsideration motion was made, Senator Coppersmith raised a point of order, and the President ruled that (under Rule 12, Section 12) a second reconsideration motion was in order. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 644.*)

Motion to Reconsider Executive Nominations Need Not Occur While in Executive Session but Senate Must Still Maintain Custody

35 (n). Senator Romanelli inquired whether a vote approving executive nominations can be reconsidered after executive session rises. The President decided that the motion to reconsider can be made at any time, and that the motion need not be made in Executive Session. The President added that in order to reconsider the matter, it must still be in the custody of the Senate, and he noted that nominations approved would leave Senate custody when they are sent to the Governor. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 61.*)

Any Action of the Senate, Positive or Negative, Can Be Reconsidered

35 (o). Senator Reibman inquired whether reconsideration can be asked for when a question is determined in the affirmative. The President pro tempore decided that any action of the Senate, positive or negative, may be reconsidered. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 502.*)

Bill Does Not Have to Be on Desks of Senators for Reconsideration Motion

35 (p). Senator Snyder rose to a point of order to object to the motion to reconsider a bill because the bill was not "on the desks" of the Senators. The President decided the motion to reconsider is in order without the bill being "on the desks," but that the motion to finally pass the bill would not be in order without the bill being on the desks. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 609.*)

Motion for Reconsideration Not in Order While the Senate Is at Ease

35 (q). Senator Lloyd rose to a point of order to object to his not being recognized on the floor for the purposes of offering a reconsideration motion. The President decided that the gentleman was not recognized because: the Majority Leader had asked for the Senate to be at ease; the President had put the Senate at ease; and it is not proper to recognize a member when the Senate is at ease. (*Senate Journal, 1982, p. 2088.*)

SECTION 36 RESOLUTIONS

Merits of Resolution Not to Be Debated When Presented

36 (c). The point of order was raised by Mr. Huffman that it is a violation of the rules of the Senate for a debate to be presented by a Senator offering a resolution. President decided point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 129.*)

Discharge Resolution Is Not a Privileged Resolution

36 (d). Mr. Dent raised the question as to whether or not a discharge resolution was a privileged resolution.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled that it is not and quoted from Section 400 of Jefferson's Manual the following:

"The motion to discharge a committee from the consideration of an ordinary legislative proposition is not privileged." (*Legislative Journal, May 7, 1951, p. 1873.*)

Discharge Resolution, Vote on, Not a Vote For or Against a Bill

36 (e). Mr. Van Sant inquired as to whether a vote on a discharge resolution constitutes a vote for or against a bill. The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, ruled that the vote is to decide whether or not to discharge the committee from further consideration of the bill. The vote is on the resolution only, not the merits of the bill. (*Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 4174.*)

Discharge Resolution Not Debatable

36 (f). The question was raised as to debate on a discharge resolution. The Presiding officer quoted the following from Section 491, p. 329, of *Mason's Manual*:

"It is not in order to discuss the merits of a bill upon a motion to discharge a committee or withdraw a bill from committee. Debate in such cases must be confined strictly to the purpose of the motion, for if this were not true, the merits of any question could be forced under discussion merely by such a motion."

(*Senate Journal, June 21, 1977, p. 494.*)

SECTION 37 RESOLUTIONS CONCURRENT

Necessary to Provide for Printing of Report of an Investigating Committee – Cannot Be Considered Until Referred to Proper Committee

37 (a). Mr. Gobin submitted to the point of order, that a concurrent resolution is necessary to provide for the printing proposed in the resolution, and a concurrent resolution, which originated in the Senate, of the same character, having been defeated in the House, the resolution is not in order. The

President pro tempore decided that the resolution was not in order. (*Senate Journal, 1881, p. 860.*)

A concurrent resolution creating a commission to be known as a commission to investigate the disbursement of the Commonwealth, having been introduced the President decided that under Rule 39 of the Senate, it must be referred to an appropriate committee before consideration by the Senate. (*Legislative Journal, June 11, 1913, p. 4522.*)

From House Recalling a House Bill Which Is on Second Reading Calendar Out of Order

37 (b). A resolution having been presented to the Senate recalling a House Bill, Mr. Lyon submitted the point of order, that said bill having been regularly presented to the Senate as having passed the House of Representatives, committed to the proper Senate committee, considered by the same and reported to the Senate, and having passed first reading and now being on second reading calendar, the position of the bill is such that the request of the House contained in the resolution could not be complied with under the rules of the Senate. Whereupon, the President of the Senate decided the point of order well taken and ruled the resolution out of order. (*Senate Journal, 1893, p. 1136. See also Legislative Journal, 1921, p. 1295.*)

SECTION 38 REVERSION TO PRIOR PRINTER'S NUMBER

Debate on Motion Confined to the Amendments Involved

38 (a). During debate of a motion that a bill on third consideration revert to a prior printer's number, Senator Jubelirer rose to a point of order to object to the debate as being out of order. The President held the point well-taken because debate on the motion to revert to a prior printer's number should be confined to the amendments involved. (*Senate Journal, 1983, p. 323.*)

SECTION 39 ROLL CALL

Verification Cannot Be Asked for After Vote Announced

39 (a). Mr. Reed submitted the point of order that after the roll call was announced by the Chair it was too late to ask the verification of the roll. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, 1933, p. 5640.*) (*See also Legislative Journal, 1937, pp. 397, 398.*)

Announcement of Roll Call Cannot Be Delayed for a Day

39 (b). A roll call having been completed and the announcement thereof being next in order, Senator Dent requested the results be postponed until the following day to allow Senator Barr, who was absent, to register his opposition to the bill.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the only order of business in order is the announcement of the roll call and the request is out of order. (*Legislative Journal, December 17, 1951, p. 6294.*)

Suspension of Rules – Motion – Not to Interrupt

39 (c). The clerk was calling the roll on House Bill 1349 when Senator Hager rose and moved to suspend the rules in regards to the previous question. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the gentleman out

of order. Once a roll call has begun, it cannot be interrupted even by a motion to adjourn. (*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 824.*)

Members of Senate Not Supposed to Be Near Tally Desk During Tabulation of Roll Call

39 (d). On a point of order raised by Senator Kelley, the President decided it well-taken that the Rules of the Senate provide that members are not supposed to be near the tally desk when the roll call is being tabulated. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 645.*)

Does Not Officially Begin Until It Is Responded to

39 (e). Senator Zemprelli rose to a point of order to object to the Chair's entertaining of business once the roll has been called for. The President stated that the rule is that the roll call does not officially begin until it has been responded to; thus the roll call had not yet begun. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1731.*)

Did Not Begin Because No Response Given to First Name Called

39 (f). The President pro tempore, on point of order from Senator Zemprelli, held that a roll call had not begun because there had been no response to the first name called; thus, it was not improper to recognize a Senator for debate at that point. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2498.*)

SECTION 40 SENATORS

Before Qualification, Cannot Present Papers

40 (a). The Speaker decided that it was not in order for a Senator-elect to present a paper to the Senate before he was qualified. (*Senate Journal, 1866, p. 6.*)

The Speaker decided that it was not in order to receive a paper from persons elected as Senators previous to their being qualified. The Senate sustained the decision. (*Senate Journal, 1867, p. 6.*)

Constitutional Order in Organization of Senate

40 (b). Senator Barr, at the meeting for the organization of the Senate, and after the Senators-elect from the even-numbered districts had been declared elected but prior to the roll call, asked leave to present a resolution.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis, ruled that the resolution was out of order and stated:

"Motions at this time are out of order because of the lack of a quorum as provided in Section 10, Article 2, of the Constitution, which reads as follows:

"A majority of each House shall constitute a quorum."

"Until the oath of office has been administered to the Senators whose election has just been certified to the Senate by the Secretary of the Commonwealth, the required quorum of twenty-six (26) members is lacking.

"In the absence of a quorum, the only thing before the Senate is the administering of the oath of office to the certified newly elected Senators and the calling of the roll to ascertain if a quorum is present."

(*Legislative Journal, January 5, 1943, pages 3 and 4.*)

May Vote on Question Affecting Seat of

40 (c). The Speaker decided that an amendment, directing that the name of a Senator, whose seat was contested, be omitted in calling the yeas and nays on the resolu-

tion before the Senate relating to the right of such Senator to a seat in that body, was not in order. An appeal was taken and laid on the table. (*Senate Journal, 1871, p. 125.*)

A question of order was raised that a Senator should not vote upon a question affecting his seat in the Senate. The Speaker submitted the question to the Senate, and it was decided that the question of order was not well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1871, p. 127.*)

Formal Resignation of, Necessary to Preclude Their Voting

40 (d). The yeas and nays having been called and taken, before the result was announced, Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order that the two Senators from Allegheny (Messrs. Arnhold and Upperman) having resigned their seats, were not entitled to a vote, and their vote should not be counted in ascertaining the result of the pending question. The President pro tempore (Mr. MacFarlane in the Chair) decided the point of order not well taken, the Senate having no official knowledge of the resignation of the Senators named. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 209.*)

SECTION 41 SPECIAL ORDERS

Debate Limited

41 (a). Mr. Walker raised the question that if a bill is made a special order of business at 2:45 o'clock and another bill is made a special order of business at 3:00 o'clock, are the proceedings, although unfinished, stopped at the termination of the time allotted to the bill which was made a special order of business at 2:45 o'clock when the Senate clock shows the hour of 3:00 o'clock.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled they very definitely would be. (*Legislative Journal, September 25, 1951, p. 5356.*)

Privilege of

41 (b). Mr. Weiner raised the point of order that the motion to make Executive Nominations a Special Order of Business immediately, while the Senate was under the Order of Business of Original Resolutions was out of order.

The Presiding Officer decided the point of order not well taken, and quoted from Mason's Manual, Sec. 264, p. 203, the following:

"The purpose of a special order is to expedite important business and set a definite time for its consideration, which gives such a special order privilege over other pending business. Whenever the making of a special order sets aside the general rules regarding the order of business it requires the same vote as would be required to specifically suspend the rules."

The Chair is of the opinion that the motion made by Senator Fleming is in order at this time.

An appeal was taken and the decision of the Chair was sustained. (*Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 5226.*)

SECTION 42 SPECIAL SESSION

For a Special Purpose Being Fixed, a Two-thirds Vote Not Necessary to Pass Resolution for General Business

42 (a). A special session of the Senate being already fixed for the afternoon, for taking the vote on United States

Senator, the President decided that two-thirds vote was necessary to pass a resolution — “That when the Senate adjourns this A.M., it will be to meet at three o'clock this P.M.” An appeal was taken and the decision reversed by the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1877, p. 521.*)

SECTION 43 SUSPENSION OF THE RULES

Motion to Suspend Not Debatable

43 (b). Senator Frame made a motion to suspend Senate Rule 15 so that the Senate could immediately consider the concurrence of amendments placed by the House in Senate Bill No. 765 without it appearing on the calendar. A question arose as to whether the motion to suspend a rule was debatable. The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled it was not and quoted from Mason's Manual, Section 283(6), page 214:

“A motion to suspend the Rules may not be amended, debated, laid on the table, referred to committee, postponed, nor have any other subsidiary motion applied to it.” (*Legislative Journal, 1973, p. 741.*) (*Also Senate Journal, June 20, 1978, p. 665.*)

Motion to Suspend Rules to Amend House Amendments to Senate Bill Is in Order

43 (c). The President, on inquiry from Senator Zempelli, held that precedent and the Rules of the Senate indicated that a motion to suspend the rules to allow amendment of House amendments made to a Senate bill was in order. (*Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 1522-3.*)

Motion to Suspend Rules, Not in Order for Amendment of Conference Committee Report

43 (d). Upon a motion to suspend the rules for the purposes of amending a report of a committee of conference, the President held that the motion to suspend the rules is not in order due to the fact that the motion to adopt the report of the committee of conference is a privileged motion and privileged motions take precedence over motions to suspend the rules. On appeal, the Senate (28-22) sustained the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal, 1982, pp. 1672-4.*)

Motion to Suspend Rules Not in Order for Amendment of Bill on Concurrence in House Amendments

43 (e). Senator Bodack moved to suspend the rules in order to offer amendments to a bill on concurrence in House amendments. The President decided the motion was not in order because it was the intention of the Senator to amend the bill rather than the amendments placed in the bill by the House of Representatives. On appeal, the Senate (25-23) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal, 1982, p. 2503.*)

Motion to Suspend Rules Not Debatable

43 (f). The President, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lloyd, held that it is not in order to speak on the motion to suspend the rules because it is a non-debatable motion. (*Senate Journal, 1983, p. 832.*)

Motion to Suspend Rules to Amend House Amendments to Senate Bill in Order Before Amendments Are Presented

43 (g). A motion to suspend the rules to amend House

amendments to a Senate bill was made. Senator Bell raised a point of order, stating that the motion is out of order because the maker had not first presented the amendments. The President held the motion to suspend the rules was in order. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1585.*)

Motion Not Debatable

43 (h). Senator Kelley inquired if the motion to suspend the rules was debatable in light of the difference between the list of non-debatable motions in the Senate Rules (Rule XIII, Section 3), the rule in Mason's Manual, and the constructive principle, *Expressio Unius Est Exclusio Alterius* (the expression of one thing is the exclusion of the other). The President pro tempore held the motion was non-debatable based on Rule XXVIII (adopting Mason's Manual as authority) and on established precedent of the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1861.*)

SECTION 44 TAKE FROM THE TABLE

Motion to Take from the Table Not Debatable

44 (a). The Presiding Officer, in response to a point of order raised by Senator Hager, held that the motion to take from the table is not subject to debate. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1718.*)

Motion to Take from the Table a Report of a Committee of Conference on a House Bill Not in Order

44 (b). The Senate received the report of a committee of conference on a House bill. On a motion to take the report from the table, the President held the motion out of order stating that the House is in possession of the bill, and the Senate cannot act on the bill until the intentions of the House are communicated. (*Senate Journal, 1982, p. 1772.*)

SECTION 45 TIE VOTE

On Appeal Sustains Decisions of the President

45 (a). An appeal having been taken from the decision of the President of the Senate, and the vote of the Senate on the question of sustaining the decision, resulted in a tie, the President directed that a decision of the Chair on a point of order stands until reversed by a majority vote of the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1877, p. 163.*)

Chair Obligated to Break Tie Vote

45 (b). Mr. Shapiro raised the point of order that a majority of those present had not voted on the motion to go into Committee of the Whole and that the Chair therefore is not entitled to a vote. The President disagreed with Mr. Shapiro as the Senate was not voting in Committee of the Whole. The President, however, ruled that under the Constitution the Chair is obligated to break a tie vote whether there is a constitutional majority or not. (*Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 5949.*)

President Not Entitled to Vote to Break Tie on Final Passage of Bill

45 (c). The President is not entitled to cast a deciding vote in case of a tie where it means the passage of a bill. The Constitution requires a majority vote of the members elected to the Senate. (*Legislative Journal, April 28, 1949, p. 4808.*)

Previous Question – President May Vote

45 (d). The vote on a motion for the previous question resulted in a tie. The President cast his vote in the affirmative. Senator Nolan rose to a point of information as to what authority permitted the Chair to vote. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated that he was permitted to vote in accordance with provisions of Art. 4, Sec. 4 of the Pennsylvania Constitution, which is titled,

"Lieutenant Governor

...he shall be President of the Senate. As such, he may vote in case of a tie on any question except final passage of a bill or joint resolution, the adoption of a conference report or the concurrence of amendments made by the House of Representatives"

(*Senate Journal*, August 10, 1977, p. 822.)

SECTION 46 UNANIMOUS CONSENT

Movant Can Inquire as to Reason for Objection to Unanimous Consent, but Member Need Not Reply

46 (a). Senator Loeper objected to unanimous consent for a request to take nominations from the table. The President held that the member who requested unanimous consent may inquire as to the reasons for the Senator's objection, but it is not incumbent upon the objecting Member to give an answer. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 2211.)

SECTION 47 VOTE

Cannot Be Recorded After Result Is Announced by the Chair

47 (a). The yeas and nays having been called on the passage of a resolution the names of Senators voting for and against it having been read by the clerk, the result announced by the President pro tempore, a Senator demanded that his vote, which he alleged had been cast but not recorded, should be recorded and counted. The President pro tempore decided that the Senator should have corrected the vote after it was read by the clerk, and before announced by the President pro tempore, and it could not be recorded and counted now. (*Senate Journal*, 1878, p. 615.)

Can Be Changed on a Misapprehension of the Question

47 (c). The yeas and nays having been taken, and before the list of those voting had been read by the clerk, and the result announced by the Chair, two Senators asked leave to change their votes from the affirmative to the negative, whereupon the President pro tempore inquired of them whether they had voted under a misapprehension. Upon a point of order being raised, the Senate decided that the proper question to put to each of the two Senators is "Has the Senator voted under a misapprehension of the question?" (*Senate Journal*, 1879, p. 948.)

Change of Vote by Reason of Misapprehension Only

47 (d). Senator Crowe having requested permission to change his vote from "aye" to "no" upon a pending bill, Senator Shapiro raised the point of order that no Senator has a right to change his vote unless he states that he voted under a misapprehension.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John C. Bell, ruled that the point of order was well taken and that, under Senate Decision No. 123, in the State Manual, a Senator cannot change

his vote without stating that he voted under a misapprehension. (*Legislative Journal*, March 23, 1943, p. 1957.)

Of Twenty-six Senators in the Affirmative Necessary to Pass a Bill Finally

47 (e). The President decided that the constitutional requirements relative to the final passage of a bill is intended to apply to the whole number of Senators provided for by the Constitution, which would be fifty, and that the number required to be recorded in favor of a bill upon its final passage is a majority of the whole number of Senators elected, which would be twenty-six. (*Senate Journal*, 1881, p. 479.)

Too Late to Correct on Bill After Other Business Has Intervened

47 (f). Mr. Grady rose to a question of privilege and made the statement that the vote on House Bill No. 35, as taken, was incorrect; that the vote of Mr. Moyer, in the affirmative had not been recorded, and if recorded, the bill would have received twenty-six affirmative votes, and would have passed the Senate. He then, upon leave given, moved that the vote be again taken on said bill. Mr. Merrick raised the point of order that the motion of Mr. Grady was not in order, the vote having been already taken and the result of said bill announced, and that other business had intervened. The Chair decided the point of order well taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1897, p. 1799.)

Right to Change Vote

47 (g). After the verification of a roll call, but before announcement of the vote, Senator Geltz requested that his vote be changed from "aye" to "no." Senator Shapiro objected, raising the point of order that "since the Chair has already verified the negative vote and declared it to stand, there can be no change in the vote" and suggested that "nothing is in order until the vote has been counted and there is nothing before the Chair except an announcement of the vote. Anything else that comes up now, after the vote has been verified, is out of order."

The President (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) ruled the point of order was not well taken and stated that "in the absence of a Senate Rule or a joint House and Senate Rule governing the question, the Chair, under Rule 34 of the Senate, quotes from the House Rules and Manual of the 76th Congress, Rule 15, Paragraph 766, page 349:

"Before the result of a vote has been finally and conclusively pronounced by the Chair, but not thereafter, a member may change his vote."

The Chair also quoted from page 193, Roberts Rules of Order:

"A member has the right to change his vote, up to the time the vote is finally announced." (*Legislative Journal*, May 10, 1941, pp. 2438 and 2449.)

Misapprehension on Confirmation

47 (h). Mr. Barr raised the question as to whether a member can vote under a misapprehension on the confirmation of a cabinet member.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled that a member may change his vote any time before it is announced. (*Legislative Journal*, February 19, 1951, p. 363.)

Senator Must Vote if Present

47 (i). Mr. Walker raised the point of order that since

Senator Kephart was in his seat and had not voted when his name was called, he was obliged to vote under the rules of the Senate.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, December 4, 1951, p. 5855.*)

Senator Must Vote on Confirmation if Present

47 (j). Senator Barr asked if he was required to vote on a confirmation.

The Presiding Officer ruled that a Senator must vote if present. (*Legislative Journal, December 21, 1951, p. 6747.*)

Vote "Present" Allowed on Nomination of President Pro Tempore

47 (k). On a roll call vote on amendments, Senator Bell voted "present." The Lieutenant Governor (John Morgan Davis) stated the vote of "present" is not considered a vote in the Senate. Senator Bell then referred to a vote of "present" by Senator Anthony J. DiSilvestro on a roll call vote on the election of Senator DiSilvestro as President Pro Tempore. The Lieutenant Governor ruled that this vote was entirely in order for the simple reason that Senator DiSilvestro did not wish to vote for himself (there being no other candidates for the office) and also the vote would have meant an increase in salary. On that basis, naturally, he was accorded the privilege of not voting for or against himself. (*Legislative Journal, February 7, 1961, p. 354.*)

Twenty-five ELECTED Senators in the Affirmative Necessary to Pass a Bill Finally

47 (l). On a roll call vote on HB 1152 the Chair announced it had passed by a vote of 25-20. A Constitutional Point of Order was raised that the bill needed 26 affirmative votes for passage. The President, Raymond J. Broderick, submitted the following to the Senate for its determination:

"In accordance with Article III, Section 4 of the Constitution, the last sentence reads, in part as follows:

"...no bill shall become law, unless on its final passage the vote be taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against the same be entered on the journal, and a majority of the members elected to each House be recorded thereon as voting in its favor."

"In view of the fact that no Senator has been elected from the Twenty-eighth Senatorial District and that this Senate, since convening this Session, has never had more than forty-nine Members elected, therefore, a majority of the "members elected," as that term is used in the Constitution, shall be, at the present time, twenty-five Members.

"The Chair wants to explain that those voting "aye" shall vote that twenty-five votes are all that are necessary under the present makeup of this Senate. Those voting "nay," shall vote that twenty-six votes are necessary." A majority of all the Senators having voted "aye" the question was decided in the affirmative and the point of order was sustained.

Immediately upon the announcement of the vote an appeal was taken by Senator Sesler on the President's announcement that the bill had passed the Senate. The President, Raymond J. Broderick, ruled the appeal out of order because the Chair had made no ruling, the Senate itself decided that the bill had passed.

Senator Sesler then raised a point of order that a constitutional majority did not exist in the passage of House Bill No. 1152 as only 25 affirmative votes were recorded and ver-

ified and that the bill, having failed to receive the constitutional majority (26), had failed.

The President, Raymond J. Broderick, ruled the point of order not well taken as this question had already been decided by the Senate.

Senator Sesler then appealed from the Statement of the Chair in which he stated "...the "aye" votes having been 25 and the "nay" votes having been 20, this bill will be returned to the House of Representatives with the information that the Senate has passed the bill without amendment."

On the question of the appeal the Chair was sustained. (*Senate Journal 1967, page 775.*) (*Senate Journal 1968, page 472.*)

Constitutional Majority – Senators Elected, Living, Sworn and Seated

47 (m). Senator Scales submitted his resignation to the Senate. After reading the letter of resignation, the President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, made the following statement:

"The Chair wishes to advise the Members that with the resignation of Senator Scales and the vacancies presently existing in the Senate, and, inasmuch as only forty-eight Senators are presently serving, it is the opinion of this Chair that under the Constitution, particularly Article III, Section 4, which reads, in part, "...No bill shall become a law, unless on its final passage the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the journal, and a majority of the members elected to each House is recorded thereon as voting in its favor."

Under the Rules of the Senate, particularly under Rule XXII, "Voting," subsection 8, "A majority of the Senators elected shall mean a majority of the Senators elected living, sworn and seated," it is the opinion of this Chair that the current constitutional majority for final passage of legislation in this Senate is twenty-five.

That opinion is given for the purpose of notice. If the issue is ever raised, certainly an appeal would be in order." (*Senate Journal, 1974, p. 1457.*)

Personal Interest – Bank Stock Ownership – Rate of Interest Bill

47 (n). The Senate had under consideration Senate Bill 262 which regulated the rate of interest. Several Senators raised the question as to whether they should vote since they held bank stock.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated that it would be the ruling of the Chair that the holders of bank stock would be members of a class and, under the rules of the Senate and are entitled to vote and are compelled to vote under the rules of the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1973, p. 841.*)

Personal Interest – No-fault Insurance – Attorneys and Those Engaged in Insurance Business – Permitted to Vote

47 (o). The Senate had under consideration House Bill 1973 pertaining to no-fault insurance. Senator Kelley raised the point of order that since he was a practicing attorney and may or may not be affected by the results of his vote, would he be permitted to vote under the conflict of interest provisions of the rules and constitution.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled that as an attorney he was a member of a class of attorneys, and, therefore, as a Senator, he would have the right to vote,

since it would not be a conflict of interest. The same ruling, for the general information of the members, would also apply to those who may be engaged in the insurance business. (*Senate Journal, 1974, p. 2210.*)

Personal Interest – Appropriation Bill – Member of Board of Trustees

47 (p). The Senate had under consideration House Bill 1012 which appropriated money to the Pennsylvania College of Podiatric Medicine in Philadelphia.

Senator Rovner raised a parliamentary inquiry as to whether he could vote on this bill since he was a Member of the Board of Trustees of this College.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled that he would be one of a class of trustees and, thereby, not only eligible to vote, but is required to vote or give an explanation as to why you do not vote. (*Senate Journal, 1973, p. 1242.*)

Absent – Statement of Vote if Present

47 (q). Senator Zemprelli was absent from the Senate attending a committee meeting. Several roll calls were voted and he was not recorded. A question was raised as to how he may be recorded.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated that under the Rules of the Senate if he was not on the floor at the time the roll calls were taken he may state his reasons for his absence and how he would have voted had he been on the floor. This would become part of the record. (*Senate Journal, 1973, p. 1121.*)

Absent Member Cannot Abstain from Voting

47 (r). Senator Zemprelli, voting for an absent Senator, entered the vote of abstention. On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Andrews, the President ruled that the absent Senator may not abstain from voting. The absent Member's vote was changed to "not voting." (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 866.*)

Member May Leave the Floor Once He Has Voted Even Though Tally Not Complete

47 (s). In interpreting Rule XXII after an inquiry from Senator Lincoln, the President decided that once a Senator has voted, being physically present for the vote, the member may leave the floor before final tally and announcement of the vote. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1400.*)

Refusal to Vote Deemed a Contempt

47 (t). Upon parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lewis, the President, quoting Senate Rule XXII, decided that the refusal of any Senator to vote shall be deemed a contempt unless he be excused by the Senate or unless he has a direct, personal or pecuniary interest. But, he went on to state that the Senate would then have the power to: (1) vote the non-voting Member in contempt; (2) hold a hearing on the issue; or (3) overlook the issue entirely. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1931.*)

Constitutional Majority Consists of Senators Elected, Living, Sworn and Seated

47 (u). The President ruled that a constitutional majority of the Senate needed for confirming executive nominations was "a majority of Senators elected, living, sworn and seated." Senator Zemprelli objected and appealed this decision of the Chair, claiming that the Constitution of Pennsylvania and statutory provisions stated that a constitutional majority

consisted of "members elected." The Senate (25-20) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 95-101.*)

Several Senators, invoking the original jurisdiction of the Pennsylvania Supreme Court pursuant to 42 Pa. C.S.A. Section 721 (c) (Purdon 1981), then initiated a quo warranto action to oust eighteen nominated and confirmed state officials from their positions because they claimed the officials were not properly confirmed by a "constitutional majority" of the Senate.

O'BRIEN, C.J. delivered the opinion of the court:

The events giving rise to this action, which are not in dispute, took place on the Senate floor during the 1981 Session of the 165th General Assembly. Governor Thornburgh nominated Respondent Daniels by a letter to the Senate dated December 24, 1980. Initially, the nomination was tabled, but it was reconsidered on January 27, 1981, when a vote was taken. The affirmative votes of a majority of the members elected to the Senate were required to confirm her appointment under 71 PS. Section 67.1(d) (4) (Purdon Supp. 1981). The nomination received 25 "yeas" and 22 "nays," and the President of the Senate, finding that a constitutional majority had been obtained, ruled the appointment confirmed.

Respondent Zemprelli objected to the Chair's ruling, arguing that the constitutional majority should be computed on the basis of the total number of members "elected" to the Senate rather than on the number then in office, 48, and that consequently the affirmative vote of 25 Senators was insufficient to seat Respondent Daniels. The President based his ruling on Senate Rule XXII, subparagraph 8, 104 PA. Code Section 11.22 (i), which provides "{a} majority of the Senators elected shall mean a majority of the Senators elected, living, sworn, and seated." Since 25 constituted a majority of the 48 Senators then in office, the President ruled that Respondent Daniels' nomination had achieved the majority vote mandated by Article IV, section 8(a) of the Pennsylvania Constitution. That section provides:

"The Governor shall appoint a Secretary of Education and such other officers as he shall be authorized to appoint. The appointment of the Secretary of Education and of such other officers as may be specified by law, shall be subject to the consent of two-thirds or a majority of the members elected to the Senate as is specified by law."

Petitioner Zemprelli appealed the Chair's ruling and, after debate, the Senate sustained it by a vote of 25 to 22. Zemprelli's subsequent motion for reconsideration of the nomination was defeated. This quo warranto action ensued.

It is evident from the foregoing that the entire controversy before us turns on a single question of constitutional interpretation, namely the meaning of the phrase "a majority of the members elected to the Senate" in the context of Article IV, section 8. Before we may engage in such interpretation, however, we must first determine whether petitioners have standing to maintain this action. If we answer in the affirmative, we must then decide whether the dispute before this Court presents a "political question" not amenable to judicial review.

{The Court found that the petitioners had alleged sufficient interest in the outcome of the action and thus had standing to bring it before the Court. The Court then concluded that the petitioner's claim was not a non-judicial political question and proceeded to decide the substantive issue.}

This Court has announced clear guidelines to aid in the interpretation of constitutional provisions. In *Commonwealth*

ex rel. Paulinski v. Issac, 483 Pa. 467, 397 A.2d 760 (1979), we stated:

"Constitutional provisions are not to be read in a strained or technical manner. Rather, they must be given the ordinary, natural interpretation the ratifying voter would give them. *Commonwealth v. Harmon*, 469 Pa. 490, 366 A.2d 895 (1976); *Beradocco v. Colden*, 469 Pa. 452, 366 A.2d 574 (1976).

"Where, as here, we must decide between two interpretations of a constitutional provision, we must favor a natural reading which avoids contradictions and difficulties in implementation, which completely conforms to the intent of the framers and which reflects the views of the ratifying voter."

Id. at 475, 477, 397 A.2d at 765, 766. We believe the reading petitioners would impose upon Article IX, section 8(a) enjoys none of the characteristics of such an interpretation.

Petitioners contend that the phrase "a majority of the members elected to the Senate" means a majority computed on the basis of the total number of Senators elected at a given time, whether or not such Senators are, in the words of Senate Rule XXII-8, "living, sworn {or} seated." Hence, in the instant action, they would have us rule that Respondent Daniels was put into office by less than a constitutional majority, and should be ousted, because 50 Senators were "elected," and her nomination received only 25 affirmative votes. Petitioners appear to be relying on the common or natural meaning of the word "elected" and the meaning of "member" as it is used elsewhere in the Constitution to arrive at this interpretation, disregarding the phrase as a whole and in the context of Article IV, section 8.

In our view, to compute a majority based on a number greater than the total voting group, even where, as here, the potential for ambiguity may exist, would be irrational. The purpose of Article IV, section 8(a) in requiring a majority of "members elected" would appear to ensure that the entire body of the Senate participates in the executive appointment confirmation process, rather than just a quorum. Thus, if in the instant situation the two persons not in office at the time of the vote on Respondent Daniels' nomination were instead merely absent, petitioners' method of computing a majority would have been correct. To include among the number of individuals charged with the responsibility of reviewing the qualifications of the Governor's nominees, Senators-elect or former Senators, neither entitled to vote in the Senate, would in no way enhance the ability of the Senate to advise and consent. What it would do, however, is cause Article IV, section 8(a) to require greater than a majority vote whenever there was a vacancy in the Senate. This would place a proportionately greater burden on the executive branch when a vacancy or vacancies exist in the Senate, which could in turn encourage needless delay in filling appointive positions.

Additionally, under petitioners' interpretation, the number of "members elected" could be greater than the total number of Senators provided for in the Constitution. For example, both defeated incumbents and the successful candidates who have not yet replaced them in office would be "members elected." The same would presumably be true of Senators who die or resign and those elected to fill their seats. Both petitioners posit "doomsday" hypotheticals in which 25 of 50 Senators are killed in a disaster. While under respondents' interpretation of the phrase in question, a lesser number of Senators could override the Governor's veto then were originally required to pass the voted bill, under the

same circumstances, the Senate would be incapable of taking any action requiring the vote of a majority of all members if petitioners' interpretation of Article IV, Section 8(a) were followed. The latter consequence is by far less desirable.

Petitioners' only support in Pennsylvania case law for their position appears to be the *Marshall Impeachment Case*, 363 Pa. 326, 69 A.2d 619 (1949), wherein petitioners find language of this court they assert is controlling in the instant action. In *Marshall*, President Judge Brown of the Philadelphia County Court of Common Pleas, on whose opinion we affirmed the trial court decision per curiam, stated:

"Rule 4 of the Rules of Council, Manual of the City of Philadelphia for 1949, page 14, provides: 'a quorum shall consist of a majority of the members elected to council.' This number is twelve, and it governs even where variance exists in the Council membership of twenty-two. It also constitutes a majority of such membership. Therefore, it seems that twelve councilmen must concur in finding the accused guilty..."

Id. at 345, A.2d at 629. (emphasis added). We do not consider that decision relevant to the instant action. First, the language quoted was entirely unnecessary to the determination of the case, and, in fact, all 22 councilmen were seated at the time the opinion was written. Secondly, and most importantly, a Rule of Philadelphia City Council, not the Pennsylvania Constitution, is discussed. Finally, it is impossible to determine from the reported opinion whether this rule is being construed or whether, as is just as likely, the actual practice of the City Council is merely being described.

Petitioners find additional support in several decisions of the courts of other states, most notably, an advisory opinion of the Delaware Supreme Court, *Opinion of the Justices*, 251 A.2d 827 (Del. Sup. 1969). There the court was asked to determine whether a constitutional provision stating that "a majority of all the members elected to each House shall constitute a quorum to do business" (emphasis added), meant the majority as prescribed by law, regardless of whether vacancies have occurred. *Id.* Answering in the affirmative, the court used language which indicates that the Delaware Constitution has been interpreted along the lines urged upon us by petitioners. In light of the above discussion, however, we decline to follow such an interpretation.

Moreover, on the whole respondents' interpretation of the phrase "majority of the members elected" finds considerable support in the published decisions of American courts construing that phrase or portions thereof. See e.g., *State ex rel. Pickrell v. Myers*, 89 Ariz. 167, 359 P.2d 757 (1961); *State v. Penta*, 127 N.J. Super. 201, 316 A.2d 733 (1974); *Bailey v. Greer*, 63 Tenn. App. 13, 468 S.W.2d 327, 336 (1971); *Osburn v. Staley*, 5 W.Va. 95, 13 Am. Rep. 640 (1871); *State Bank of Drummond v. Nuesse*, 108 N.W.2d 283, 285, 13 Wis.2d 74 (1960). But see *Satterlee v. San Francisco*, 23 Cal. 214 (1863); *Smiley v. Commonwealth ex rel. Kerr*, 116 Va. 979, 83 S.E. 406 (1914).

We therefore adopt the interpretation of Article IV, section 8(a) placed upon it by the Senate in its Rule XXII-8, and hold that "a majority of the members elected to the Senate" as employed in that subsection means "a majority of the members elected, living, sworn, and seated." Accordingly, the appointments of Respondent Daniels and of the other nominees confirmed by a vote of 25 Senators are upheld as valid under the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The relief requested by petitioners is denied and their Petition for Review dismissed.

Zemprelli v. Daniels, 496 Pa. 247, 436 A.2d 1166 (1981) (footnotes omitted).

Vote of "Present" Not Allowed

47 (v). Two Senators voted "present" in protest. The President decided Senate Rule XXII, Section 3 required a "yea" vote or a "nay" vote only, and a vote of "present" is invalid. On appeal, the Senate (29-16) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, pp. 169-71.)

Duty to Vote on Executive Nominations Imposed by Rules and the Constitution of Pennsylvania

47 (w). Several Senators instituted a quo warranto action challenging the right of certain nominated and confirmed state officials to hold office. The nominations were submitted to the Senate after the constitutionally mandated ninety-day period. See, *Zemprelli v. Thornburgh*, 47 Pa. Commw. 43, 407 A.2d 102 (1979) (*Zemprelli I*); Pa. Const. Art. IV, Section 8 (b). The Senate, by roll-call vote, confirmed the nominations, and the nominees took office. During the vote in the Senate, the petitioning Senators protested the nominations, and voted not to confirm respondent officials. The respondents objected to the complaint in the form of a demurrer, challenging the Senator's standing to maintain the action. The respondents contended that the only alleged injury was to their right to vote, and having exercised that right, they have suffered no injury.

In relevant part, the Court, CRUMLISH, P.J., held:

Under Section 8 of Article IV, each state Senator has a constitutional duty to vote on executive nominations for appointive offices. *Wilt v. Beal*, 26 Pa. Commonwealth Ct. 298, 262 A.2d 876 (1976). This constitutional duty is implicit in the Article IV, Section 8 mandate that "[t]he Senate shall act on each executive nomination..." A duty to vote on executive nominations is also imposed by the rules of the Senate of Pennsylvania. Senate Rule XXII, Section 3, provides as follows:

Every Senator shall be present within the Senate Chamber during the sessions of the Senate, unless duly excused or necessarily prevented, and shall be recorded as voting on each question stated from the Chair which requires a roll call vote unless excused by the Senate. The refusal of any Senator to vote shall be deemed a contempt unless he be excused by the Senate or unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in connection with the pending question.

104 Pa. Code Section 11.22(c). (Emphasis added.) This duty is unqualified and, hence, must be performed regardless of whether the nominations were, as alleged, unconstitutionally submitted. A refusal to act, as indicated above, invites a citation for contempt. Thus a state Senator is compelled to participate in roll-call votes on executive nomina-

tions, no matter how justifiably he may contest the constitutionality of the nomination or the vote necessitated thereby. Thus, we disagree with the respondent's assertion that the exercise of the vote extinguishes these Senators' legal interest in this controversy. A compulsion to vote on executive nominations conveys upon these individual Senators an interest greater than, and distinguishable from, the general citizenry of this Commonwealth...The Senators have standing; thus, respondents' objection is overruled.

Zemprelli v. Thornburgh, 73 Pa. Commw. 101, 457 A.2d 1326, 1329-30 (1983) (footnotes omitted).

Proper for Senators Not Standing for Reelection to Vote on Issue of Eligibility of Senatorial Candidate

47 (x). The Senate was considering a resolution declaring a candidate for Senator ineligible because of failure to meet residency requirements. Senator Lewis raised a point of order that certain Senators not standing for reelection would not be present in the new session and as such were not eligible to vote on the resolution. The Presiding Officer (D. Michael Fisher) decided that the Senators in question were duly elected and qualified, and if present, were qualified to vote on the issue. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 1867.)

If Senator Present He Must Vote and Vote Only "Aye" or "Nay"

47 (y). On points of order from Senators Rocks and Zemprelli, the Presiding Officer (D. Michael Fisher) held that under Rule XXII, Section 3, if the Senator is present on the floor, he must vote unless excused, and each member must be recorded "Aye" or "Nay" – not "Present". (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 1875.)

SECTION 48 YEAS AND NAYS

Call of, Out of Order, When Senators Demanding Same Decline to Vote

48 (a). On the completion of the call of the yeas and nays, and before the result was announced by the Chair, it appearing that less than a quorum had voted, the President pro tempore ruled the call out of order, because the Senators requiring the same had not voted. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 1228.)

Call of, Cannot Be Interrupted After First Senator's Name Is Called

48 (b). Mr. Humes submitted the point of order that the motion was not in order at this time, the Chair having ordered the call of the yeas and nays, and the clerk having called the name of Mr. Adams. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session*, 1882, p. 174.)

INDEX TO DECISIONS OF THE SENATE

Section	Section
- A -	
ADJOURNMENT "from day to day" by less than a quorum, when it means.....1(a)	which adds bill to joint resolution out of order .....2(ee)
to adjourn to a definite time is debatable .....1(c)	if bill recommitted, amendments pending go with bill...34(i)
two-thirds vote not necessary to change time of daily .....1(a)	motion to suspend rules to amend House amendments to Senate bill in order .....43(c)
may be for three days.....1(b)	motion to suspend rules not in order for amendment of bill on concurrence in House amendments .....43(e)
motion to adjourn not debatable .....1(e)	APPEALS , Chairman may vacate chair on an appeal from a decision .....3(a)
two succeeding motions out of order.....1(d)	APPROPRIATIONS , bills, making for the erection of a monument, do not require a two-thirds vote .....4(v)
sine die, needs House concurrence.....1(g)	bills carrying appropriations need not be referred to Appropriations Committee .....4(cc)
delaying, pending signing of bills, in order .....1(h)	bills transferring existing appropriations need not be referred to Appropriations Committee .....4(hh)
previous question, takes precedence over motion for ...30(g)	bills can contain more than one subject .....4(ii)
motion out of order before executive session rises .....1(i)	bill preferred if to state-owned entity – non-preferred if to non-state-owned.....4(ll)
motion may not interrupt speaker .....1(j)	bill dealing with three separate areas of appropriations constitutional .....10(f)
revision of sine die adjournment resolution possible with House concurrence .....1(k)	
motion takes precedence over motion for the previous question .....1(l)	
AMENDMENT (See Bills)	
bills on concurring in House amendments to be noted on Senate Calendar .....2(k)	- B -
to title in order when concurring in House amendments.....2(c)	BILLS (See Amendments)
can be considered only as a whole, and not separately ..2(n)	amendments to, must be germane to original purpose.....2(o)
cannot be made to bills that will change original purpose.....2(g)	appropriation, bills carrying, need not be referred to Appropriations Committee.....4(cc)
not germane to resolution out of order .....2(h)	consideration of, in numerical order .....4(a)
can be made to resolution regulating Senate business ..2(i)	debate on second reading .....11(e)
affecting an increase of the revenues are not germane to other bills.....4(t)	error by printer, prevents consideration of.....4(l)
made in committee of the whole, striking out matter, Senate can reinsert .....2(j)	negated by the Senate, not in order to introduce and consider similar bill .....4(c)
to amend Senate bill requires simple majority .....4(i)	negated by the Senate not in order to consider bill of similar character from the House.....4(d)
amendments on third reading, require unanimous consent .....2(b)	House amendments, concurrence in, to be noted on Senate calendar.....2(k)
germane to original purpose of bill.....2(o)	House, negated by Senate, not in order for Senate to consider bill of similar import from House at same session .....4(e)
House amendments to Senate Bill, procedure in House not to be questioned, germaneness .....2(p)	unanimous consent required to have bills go over in order .....4(g)
appropriation to Harrisburg for fire protection State buildings, amendments to extend to other municipalities in order .....2(q)	passed by Houses, and not sent to the Governor, cannot be taken up.....4(k)
amend House amendments to Senate Bill, not in order .....2(r)	sent to printer, cannot be considered until returned to Senate .....4(l)
appropriation bills, additional subjects, prohibited.....2(s)	motion to recommit, for amendment to change character of, not in order .....4(m)
appropriation bill, stop gap to general appropriation bill, constitutional.....2(t)	motion to reconsider on second reading having been made and lost, not in order to reconsider again .....35(h)
changing resolution of censure to expulsion, not germane .....2(u)	merits of bill not debatable on motion to recommit, postpone or reconsider.....4(n)
constitution, changing amendment to, germane .....2(v)	negated by committee, similar one can be acted on by Senate .....4(o)
major amendments to amended bill not yet reprinted not in order .....2(w)	cannot be amended to change original purpose .....2(g)
secondary amendments must be germane to main amendment.....2(x)	general, local, special class legislation .....4(p)
members entitled to copies of amendments being discussed .....2(y)	after reconsideration of vote, must be acted on when reached in order.....4(q)
land transfer legislation rules not applicable to floor amendments .....2(z)	amending laws must recite in full the part to be amended .....4(s)
to House amendments in order.....2(bb)	objection to reconsideration of, must be made at the proper time.....4(r)
of Senate resolution must be germane to resolution .....2(cc)	raising revenue must originate in the House .....4(t)
can be withdrawn by maker before action .....2(dd)	appropriating money for the erection of a monument does not require a two-thirds vote.....4(v)
Senate amendment that would raise revenue not unconstitutional.....10(g)	
of constitution, partial passage meets passage by consecutive assemblies requirement.....10(i)	

Section	Section
minority of a standing committee cannot make a report on .....7(b)	Executive Nominations, not subject to notice of meetings; Sunshine Law .....7(g)
amendments to amended Senate bills from House, when in order .....2(l)	after committee action, no time limit compels chairman to report bill .....7(h)
final vote on, cannot be reconsidered after five legislative days .....35(f)	choice of committees in rereferral .....34(f)
objections to consideration of must be raised at proper time .....4(w)	Senate can reinsert matter stricken out in .....2(j)
merits of, debatable on motion to postpone consideration of, to fixed time .....4(y)	COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE, (Reserved)
merits of other bills not debatable .....4(z)	CONFERENCE COMMITTEE,
constitutionality of, to be determined by the Senate .....4(aa),10(b)	Senate can instruct .....9(b)
if regularly reported can be considered by Senate .....4(h)	report of, to be noted on calendar .....9(a)
which have passed House and are on second reading in Senate resolution recalling, out of order .....37(b)	power of, over whole bill .....9(d)
too late to correct vote on, after other business has intervened .....47(f)	report of disagreement of, discharges .....9(e)
merits of, not debatable, on motion to suspend rule, for purpose of discharging committee .....4(x)	being dissolved not subject to instruction .....9(f)
postponed, cannot be called up the same day it was proposed .....4(bb)	motion to appoint, once negatived, when again in order .....9(g)
over in order, reason for, debatable .....4(dd)	motion to return bill, not considering report of, out of order .....9(h)
rereported from committee as amended, must appear on calendar two days .....4(ee)	power of Senate over .....9(h)
over in order, takes precedence over motion to revert .....4(ff)	reports of, not amendable .....9(h)
appropriation – preferred and nonpreferred – what determines .....4(gg)	deadlocked committee not to be discharged automatically .....9(i)
once amended further major amendment not in order until reprinted .....2(w)	report, rejected, status .....9(j)
transferring existing appropriations need not be referred to Appropriations Committee .....4(hh)	did not exceed authority under rule XXI .....9(k)
other than general appropriations bill must embrace only one subject .....4(ii)	motion to suspend rules not in order for amendment of conference committee report .....43(d)
if tabled will not appear on calendar .....4(jj)	motion to take from table a report of a conference committee on a House bill not in order .....44(b)
land transfer legislation rules not applicable to bill where title to lands rested with borough .....4(kk)	CONSTITUTIONALITY OF BILLS,
requiring expenditure of funds must be referred to Appropriations Committee .....4(mm)	to be determined by the Senate .....4(aa),10(a)(b)
requiring expenditure of Commonwealth funds must be referred to Appropriations Committee .....4(nn)	bill dealing with three separate areas of appropriations constitutional .....10(f)
shall not be so altered or amended as to change their original purpose .....10(j)	bill not violative of impairment of contracts provision .....10(h)
if motion to go over made on tenth day, bill automatically recommitted to committee .....27(b)	bills shall not be so altered or amended to change their original purpose .....10(j)
do not have to be on desks of senators for reconsideration motion .....35(p)	no bill shall be altered so as to change its original purpose .....10(l)
	bill not unconstitutional based on equal application and protection of law .....10(n)
	CONSTITUTIONAL POINTS OF ORDER,
	expelling Senator, out of order .....10(c)
	to be decided by Senate .....10(a)(b)(d)
	Senate may act on nominations submitted by former governor .....10(e)
	Senate amendment which would raise revenue not unconstitutional .....10(g)
	partial passage meets two consecutive assemblies passage requirement .....10(i)
	shall be submitted to the Senate for decision .....10(k)
	not unconstitutional for Senator to vote while company undergoing investigation .....10(m)
	not in order to raise possible constitutional violation of the house .....10(o)
	- D -
	DEBATE, bill on second reading .....11(e)
	expunging inflammatory and derogatory remarks .....11(a)
	merits of resolution not to be debated when presenting .....36(c)
	motion to adjourn to a definite time is debatable .....1(c)
	speak more than twice .....11(b)
	consent of Senate to discuss bill that has gone over in order .....11(d)
	discussion of motion to go over in order, limited to motion .....11(c)

- C -

CALL OF THE HOUSE is in order when a motion to adjourn fails and less than a quorum vote5(a)

Senate has no power to enforce presence of Senators if quorum present5(c)

CHANGE OF TIME FOR CONVENING, Senate may by majority vote6(a)

COMMITTEES, powers of, over bills7(a)

minority report of standing, on a bill when in order7(b)

motion to recommit, only debatable7(c)

bills regularly reported from, can be considered by Senate7(a)

reference cannot bind committee7(d)

report, objected to, not in order7(e)

meetings during session, not announced at beginning, suspension of rules7(f)

Section	
not in order after bill has passed second reading.....11(f)	
not in order to discuss House action or Members.....11(g)	
adjournment motion may not interrupt speaker.....1(j)	
proper on motion, not about individuals.....11(h)	
motives of Senator not subject to.....11(i)	
no provisions in rules for yielding floor.....11(j)	
motion to limit to a definite time may be extended.....11(k)	
member may yield, but not to other members.....11(l)	
no Senator shall speak more than once on a question to the prevention of another.....11(m)	
Senator may speak more than twice on same question with leave of Senate.....11(n)	
not in order to play audio tape.....11(o)	
no member may speak more than twice without consent of Senate.....11(p)	
comments about qualifications, personal attributes, motives, actions or characters of members out of order.....11(q)	
quotations of leaders of House out of order.....11(r)	
on executive nominations, must be confined to nominee in question.....15(e)	
comments not in order under the reading of bills in place.....25(a)	
DECISION OF PRESIDENT , prevailing side of the majority.....23(a)	
tie vote on appeal sustains.....45(a)	
tie vote on appeal reverses.....45(c)	
appeal from decision of Chair can be withdrawn.....11(c)	
DILATORY MOTIONS , rule against.....12(a)	
DISCHARGE OF COMMITTEE , request for discharge by committee member not prerequisite for discharge motion.....13(a)	
DIVISION OF THE QUESTION , when not divisible.....14(a)	
when divisible.....14(b)	
when a part is divisible cannot be considered.....14(c)	
final passage, not divisible.....14(d)	
matter of right as to executive nominations.....14(e)	
unanimous consent not required for.....14(f)	
motion for whole calendar to go over in order not divisible.....27(e)	
question of concurrence in House amendments divisible.....14(g)	
- E -	
EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS & NOMINATIONS ,	
committee on Executive Nominations not subject to notice of meetings; Sunshine law.....15(b)	
consideration, unanimous consent not needed for, if reported at previous session.....15(c)	
Senate may act on nominations submitted by former governor.....10(e)	
division of question matter of right with multiple executive nominations.....14(e)	
motion to return nominations to Governor debatable.....15(d)	
debate on executive nominations confined to nominee in question.....15(e)	
recall messages need not lie on the table before action on them.....15(f)	
executive session not required to return nominations to Governor.....16(e)	
motion to table nomination in order of final day of discharge petition.....20(b)	
unanimous consent required for consideration only if on same day reported from committee.....15(g)	

Section	
executive nomination not subject to recommittal until taken from the table.....34(k)	
motion to reconsider executive nomination need not occur in executive session.....35(n)	
EXECUTIVE SESSION , motion to reconsider may be made by prevailing side.....23(a)	
unanimous consent for consideration must be made at proper time.....16(d)	
vote in, can be reconsidered after five days.....16(c)	
adjournment motion out of order during.....1(i)	
not required for motion to return nominations to Governor.....16(e)	
motion to rise from, out of order when combined with another motion.....16(f)	
motion to reconsider executive nominations need not occur in.....35(n)	
EXTRAORDINARY SESSIONS, (Reserved)	
- F -	
FINAL PASSAGE OF BILLS , a bill may never be divided on final passage.....14(f)	
- H -	
HOUSE , action by, not in order to discuss.....11(g)	
concurrence of, needed for revision of sine die adjournment resolution.....1(k)	
quotations of leaders of, not in order in debate.....11(r)	
not in order to raise constitutional violation of.....10(o)	
motion for, not capable of amendment.....18(b)	
does not preclude debate upon the original subject.....18(c)	
of motion to reconsider, limitation of debate in.....18(d)	
- I -	
INTERROGATION , question out of order as it questions motives of member.....19(a)	
- J -	
JUDICIAL NOTICE , when a quorum is not present, Chair may take.....5(b)	
- L -	
LAY ON TABLE , not debatable.....20(a)	
once tabled, bill will not appear on calendar.....4(jj)	
recall messages need not lie on table before action on them.....15(f)	
motion in order on final day of discharge petition.....20(b)	
motion out of order once bill has gone over in its order.....20(c)	
LEAVES OF ABSENCE once granted, last for entire day.....21(a)	
Senator on legislative leave eligible to be voted on resolution.....21(b)	
LEGISLATIVE DAY , ends when Senate adjourns.....22(a)	
- M -	
MOTIONS , order of disposal.....24(a)	
- O -	
ORDER OF BUSINESS , comments not in order under reading of bills in place.....25(a)	

	Section
ORDERS OF THE DAY , dispensing with, in considering	
bills not in numerical order	4(a)
a single objection prevents suspension of, at special session for special purpose	26(a)
motion to extend session pending consideration of a bill not in order	26(b)
suspended by special	26(e)
take precedence of call for the previous question	26(f)
OVER IN ORDER , once gone over, decision must be reconsidered not reversed	27(a)
if motion made on tenth day, bill automatically recommitted to committee	27(b)
debate on motion confined to whether or not bill should go over that day	27(c)
motion debatable only as to postponement	27(d)
motion for whole calendar to go over in order not divisible	27(e)
once gone over in order, motion to lay bill on table not in order	20(c)
- P -	
PERSONAL PRIVILEGE , definition of	28(a)
POINTS OF ORDER , cannot be raised upon another pending point of order	29(a)
can be raised at any stage of a bill, cannot be raised upon a question	29(b)
after other business has intervened	29(c)
motion to reconsider may be made and seconded by Senators who voted with the prevailing side even though that side be the negative	23(a)
not debatable	29(d)
constitutional, decided by Senate	10(a)(b)
Chair does not have to give reason for ruling	29(e)
POSTPONEMENT , motion for, to a time fixed, subject to limited debate on merits of bills	4(y)
PREVIOUS QUESTION , call for, can be renewed the same day	30(a)
call for, in order while a Senator is speaking	30(d)
call for superseded by order of the day	26(f)
call for prevents Member from speaking twice	30(e)
undebatable	30(f)
adjourn or recess, motions take precedence	30(g)
amendments and final passage, order of consideration	30(h)
reconsideration, not permitted	30(i)
roll call, interruption by motion, not in order	39(c)
tie vote, President entitled to vote	45(d)
motion to adjourn takes precedence over	1(l)
motion to reconsider not in order, dilatory	30(j)
motion not debatable	30(k)
- Q -	
QUESTIONS , do not take precedence of special orders	31(a)
do not take precedence over roll call	31(b)
QUORUM , Chair takes judicial notice a quorum is not present	5(b)
Senators announcing "pairs" to be counted in making up	32(a)
Senators announcing "pairs" and signing appeal to be counted in making up	32(b)
adjournment by less than, from "day to day" means from day to day as fixed by the orders	1(a)

	Section
when less than, vote on a motion to adjourn and majority of those vote in negative, call of the House in order	5(a)
if present, Senate has no power to enforce presence of Senators	5(c)
- R -	
RECESS , amending motion for	33(a)
motion for, not in order after motion to adjourn has been defeated	33(b)
previous question, takes precedence over motion for ...	30(g)
motion takes precedence over motion to reconsider ...	33(d)
motion amendable only as to length of recess	33(e)
motion not debatable	33(c)(f)
RECOMMIT , motion to, for amending bill to change character of, not in order	4(m)
RECOMMITMENT , any time before final action	34(a)
motion subject to reconsideration	34(b)
debate on motion cannot go into merits of question	34(c)
motion debatable but not on merits of bill	34(d)
motion takes precedence over motion to adopt	34(e)
choice of committees in rereferral	34(f)
debate on motion limited to reasons for recommittal ...	34(g)
motion debatable only as to propriety of the reference	34(h)
if bill recommitted amendments pending go with bill ...	34(i)
debate limited solely to appropriateness of recommittal	34(j)
executive nomination not subject to recommittal until taken from table	34(k)
RECONSIDERATION of a bill on second reading having been made and lost, not in order to reconsider again	35(h)
not in order after five legislative days	35(d)
motion for, may be made by Senators voting with the prevailing side	23(a)
"five days rule" not applicable in executive session	16(c)
of final vote on bill must be made within five legislative days	35(f)
necessary when instructing a conference committee to do that which the Senate has refused to do	35(i)
a motion for, always in order	35(j)
motion for opens main question to debate	35(k)
previous question, not permitted	30(i)
once bill has gone over in order, decision must be reconsidered not reversed	27(a)
motion in order on final day of discharge petition	35(l)
motion permitted twice	35(m)
motion to reconsider executive nominations need not occur in executive session	35(n)
any action of Senate, positive or negative, can be reconsidered	35(o)
bill does not have to be on desks of Senators for reconsideration motion	35(p)
motion not in order while Senate is at ease	35(q)
RESOLUTIONS , concurrent, from House recalling House bill on second reading out of order	37(b)
cannot be considered until referred to proper committee	37(a)
merits of, not to be debated on presenting	36(c)
discharge resolution, vote on, not a vote for or against a bill	36(e)
concurrent, necessary to provide for printing of report of an investigating committee	37(a)

	Section
discharge, resolution not a privileged resolution.....	36(d)
discharge resolution, vote on, not a vote for or against a bill.....	36(e)
discharge resolution, not debatable.....	36(f)
amendment of resolution must be germane.....	2(cc)
Senator on legislative leave eligible to be voted on resolution.....	21(b)
REVERSION TO PRIOR PRINTER'S NUMBER , debate on motion confined to amendments involved.....	38(a)
ROLL CALL , verification of, when too late.....	39(a)
announcement of cannot be delayed for a day.....	39(b)
interruption, motion to suspend rules, not permitted....	39(c)
did not begin because no response given to first name called.....	39(f)
members of Senate not supposed to be near tally desk during.....	39(d)
does not officially begin until responded to.....	39(e)
- S -	
SENATORS , before qualification cannot present paper.....	40(a)
may vote on question affecting seat of.....	40(c)
announcing "pair" to be counted in making up quorum.....	32(a)
announcing "pairs" and signing appeal to be counted in making up a quorum.....	32(b)
formal resignation of, necessary to preclude their voting.....	40(d)
quorum must be established before business can be transacted.....	40(b)
SPECIAL ORDERS , supersede regular orders.....	26(f)
do not take precedence of special orders.....	31(a)
debate limited.....	41(a)
privilege of.....	41(b)
SPECIAL SESSION , for special purpose, unanimous consent necessary to consider other business.....	26(a)
for a special purpose being fixed, a two-thirds vote not necessary to pass resolution for general business....	42(a)
SUSPENSION OF ORDERS , a single objection prevents, at special session for special purpose.....	26(a)
SUSPENSION OF RULES , on motion to suspend, for purpose of discharging committee, merits of bill not debatable.....	4(x)
motion to suspend, not debatable.....	43(b)
suspension, motion for, not to interrupt roll call.....	39(c)
motion in order to amend House amendments to Senate bill.....	43(c)
motion not in order for amendment of conference committee report.....	43(d)
motion not in order for amendment of bill on concurrence in House amendments.....	43(e)
motion not debatable.....	43(h)(f)
motion in order to amend House amendments to Senate bill before amendments are presented.....	43(g)
- T -	
TAKE FROM TABLE , motion not debatable.....	44(a)
motion to take from table report of committee of conference on a House bill not in order.....	44(b)
TIE VOTE , Chair obligated to break.....	45(b)
on appeal, sustains decision of Chair.....	45(a)
President not entitled to break on passage of bills.....	45(c)

	Section
- U -	
UNANIMOUS CONSENT , not required for division of the question.....	14(f)
required for consideration of executive nominations only if same day reported from committee.....	15(g)
movant can inquire as to reason for objection to.....	46(a)
- V -	
VOTE , cannot be recorded after result is announced by Chair.....	47(a)
can be changed, on a misapprehension of the question.....	47(c)
member may change vote until result of vote has been finally and conclusively pronounced by Chair, but not thereafter.....	47(g)
of twenty-six Senators in the affirmative necessary to pass a bill finally.....	47(e)
too late to correct, on bill after other business has intervened.....	47(f)
change of vote by reason of misapprehension only.....	47(d)
misapprehension on confirmation.....	47(h)
Senator must vote if present.....	47(i)
Senator must vote on confirmation if present.....	47(j)
"present" allowed on nomination of President pro tempore.....	47(k)
"elected and seated" shall determine constitutional majority.....	47(l)
constitutional majority, Senators elected, living, sworn and seated.....	47(m)
personal interest, bank stock ownership, rate of interest bill.....	47(n)
personal interest, no-fault insurance, attorneys and brokers, permitted to vote.....	47(o)
personal interest, appropriation bill, member of board of trustees.....	47(p)
absent, statement of vote if present.....	47(q)
not unconstitutional for Senator to vote when corporation he was associated with is undergoing investigation.....	10(m)
Senator on legislative leave eligible to be voted on resolution.....	21(b)
absent member cannot abstain from voting.....	47(r)
member may leave floor once he has voted.....	47(s)
refusal to vote deemed contempt.....	47(t)
constitutional majority consists of Senators elected, living, sworn and seated.....	47(u)
vote of "present" not allowed.....	47(v)
duty to vote on executive nominations imposed by rules and constitution.....	47(w)
proper for Senators not standing for reelection to vote on eligibility of senatorial candidate.....	47(x)
if Senator present, he must vote and vote only "aye" or "nay".....	47(y)
- Y -	
YEAS AND NAYS , call of not in order, when Senators demanding same decline to vote.....	48(a)
call of, cannot be interrupted after first Senator's name is called.....	48(b)

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2007-2008 SESSION

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MANTZ, Carl W.	(R)	187	121	7747 Claussville Rd., Ste. C, Orefield 18069	Berks	Attorney	
MARKOSEK, Joseph F.	(D)	25	118	4232 Northern Pike, Monroeville 15146	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
MARSHALL, Jim	(R)	14	197	1612 Seventh Ave., Beaver Falls 15010	Beaver	Legislator	
MARSICO, Ronald S.	(R)	105	137	4401 Linglestown Rd., Ste. B, Harrisburg 17112	Dauphin	Legislator	HR 1989-pres.
McCALL, Keith R.	(D)	122	11	162 West Ridge St., Lansford 18232	Carbon	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
McGEEHAN, Michael P.	(D)	173	182	7731 Frankford Ave., Philadelphia 19136	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1991-pres.
McLHATTAN, Fred	(R)	63	123	160 S. Second Ave., Suite 1, Clarion 16214	Clarion	Legislator	HR 1997-pres.
MCILVAINE SMITH, Barbara	(D)	156	46	107 E. Chestnut St., West Chester 19380	Chester	Business Owner	

Name	Seat Dist.	Seat No.	Mailing Address	Home County	Occupation	Previous Service
MELIO, Anthony J.	(D)	141	206 3611 Green Lane, Levittown 19057	Bucks	Legislator	HR 1987-pres.
MENSCH, Bob	(R)	147	175 105 Memorial Drive, Schwenksville 19473	Montgomery	Legislator	
METCALFE, Darryl D.	(R)	12	109 2525 Rochester Rd., Suite 201, Municipal Bldg., Cranberry Township 16066	Butler	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
MICOZZIE, Nicholas A.	(R)	163	42 6 South Springfield Rd., Clifton Heights 19018	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1979-pres.
MILLARD, David R.	(R)	109	107 904-B Orange Street, Bewick 18603	Columbia	Legislator	HR Feb. 9, 2004-pres.
MILLER, Ronald E.	(R)	93	86 6872 Susquehanna Trail South, Jacobus 17407	York	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
MILNE, Duane	(R)	167	18 18 East Lancaster Ave., Malvern 19355	Chester	Legislator	
MOUL, Dan	(R)	91	62 33-A West Middle Street, Gettysburg 17325	Adams	Legislator	
MOYER, Jay R.	(R)	70	193 Rte. 73 & Bustard Rd., P.O. Box 422, Worcester 19490	Montgomery	Legislator	
MUNDY, Phyllis	(D)	120	81 400 Third Ave., Park Office Bldg., Ste. 113, Kingston 18704	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 1991-pres.
MURT, Thomas P.	(R)	152	174 19 South York Rd., Hatboro 19040	Montgomery	Legislator/Educator	
MUSTIO, T. Mark	(R)	44	196 937 Beaver Grade Rd., Moon Township 15108	Allegheny	Legislator	HR June 30, 2003-pres.
MVERS, John	(D)	201	167 5847 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia 19144	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR Nov. 21, 1995-pres.
MAILOR, Jerry L.	(R)	88	119 2929 Gettysburg Rd., Suite 6, Camp Hill 17011	Cumberland	Legislator	HR 1989-pres.
NICKOL, Steven R.	(R)	193	63 11 York St., Suite 101, Hotel Richard McAllister, Hanover 17331	York	Legislator	HR 1991-pres.
O'BRIEN, Dennis M.	(R)	169	40 9811 Academy Rd., Lower Level, Philadelphia 19114-1715	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1977-80 HR 1983-pres.
O'BRIEN, Michael H.	(D)	175	185 610 North Second Street Philadelphia 19123	Philadelphia	Legislator	
OLIVER, Frank Louis	(D)	195	200 2839 West Girard Ave., Philadelphia 19130	Philadelphia	Auditing Clerk	HR Nov. 15, 1973-pres.
O'NEILL, Bernard T.	(R)	29	4 210 West Street Rd., Warminster 18974	Bucks	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
PALLONE, John E.	(D)	54	114 1625 Fifth Ave., Arnold 15068	Westmoreland	Legislator/Attorney	HR 2001-pres.
PARKER, Cherelle L.	(D)	200	148 1536 East Wadsworth Ave., Philadelphia 19150	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
PASHINSKI, Eddie Day	(D)	121	70 152 South Pennsylvania Ave., Wilkes Barre 18702	Luzerne	Legislator	
PAYNE, John D.	(R)	106	159 250 West Chocolate Ave, Hershey 17033	Dauphin	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
PAYTON, Tony J., Jr.	(D)	179	166 4915 Frankford Ave., Philadelphia 19124	Philadelphia	Legislator	
PEIFER, Michael	(R)	139	180 32 Commercial St., Honesdale 18341	Pike	Certified Public Accountant	
PERRY, Scott	(R)	92	85 725D North US Route 15, Dillsburg 17019	York	Legislator	

PERZEL, John M.	(R)	172	14	7518 Frankford Ave., Philadelphia 19136	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1979-pres.
PETRARCA, Joseph A.	(D)	55	97	239 Longfellow St., Vandergrift 15690	Westmoreland	Attorney	HR 1995-pres.
PETRI, Scott A.	(R)	178	19	95 Almshouse Rd., Suite 303., Richboro 18954	Bucks	Lawyer	HR 2003-pres.
PETRONE, Thomas C.	(D)	27	190	179 Steuben St., Pittsburgh 15220	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1981-pres.
PHILLIPS, Merte H.	(R)	108	57	106 Arch Street, Sunbury 17801	Northumberland	Legislator	HR April 8, 1980-pres.
PICKETT, Tina	(R)	110	31	321 Main Street, Towanda 18848	Bradford	Restaurant & Hotel Owner	HR 2001-pres.
PRESTON, Joseph, Jr.	(D)	24	151	6203 Penn Ave., Pittsburgh 15206	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
PYLE, Jeffrey P.	(R)	60	124	409 Ford Street, Ford City 16226	Armstrong	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
QUIGLEY, Thomas J.	(R)	146	176	1963 East High Street Suite 100, Pottstown 19464	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
QUINN, Marguerite	(R)	143	20	1032 N. Easton Rd., Doylestown, 18901-1055	Bucks	Realtor	
RAMALEY, Sean M.	(D)	16	49	1240 Merchant St., Ambridge 15003	Beaver	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
RAPP, Kathy L.	(R)	65	126	404 Market Street, Warren 16365	Warren	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
RAYMOND, Ron	(R)	162	87	605 East Chester Pike, Ridley Park 19078	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1985-pres.
READSHAW, Harry A.	(D)	36	172	1917 Brownsville Road, Pittsburgh 15210	Allegheny	Legislator/Funeral Director	HR 1995-pres.
REED, Dave	(R)	62	161	550 Philadelphia Street, Indiana 15701	Indiana	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
REIGHLEY, Douglas G.	(R)	134	143	1245 Chestnut Street, Unit #5, Emmaus 18049	Lehigh	Legislator/Attorney	HR 2003-pres.
ROAE, Brad	(R)	6	178	109 S. Washington Street, Titusville 16354	Crawford	Legislator	
ROCK, Todd	(R)	90	65	15 East Main Street, Waynesboro 17268	Franklin	Legislator	
ROEBUCK, James R., Jr.	(D)	188	203	4712 Baltimore Ave., Philadelphia 19143	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR June 3, 1985-pres.
ROHRER, Samuel E.	(R)	128	105	29 Village Center Drive, Suite A7, Reading 19607	Berks	Legislator/Businessman	HR 1993-pres.
ROSS, Chris	(R)	158	36	P.O. Box 835, Unionville 19375	Chester	Legislator	HR 1997-pres.
RUBLEY, Carole A.	(R)	157	83	500 Chesterbrook Blvd., Ste. E-2A, Lower Level Chesterbrook 19087-5603	Chester	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
SABATINA, John P., Jr.	(D)	174	183	8100 Castor Ave., Philadelphia 19152	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR March 2006-pres.
SAINATO, Chris	(D)	9	99	20 S. Mercer St., Z-Penn Bldg., New Castle 16101	Lawrence	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
SAMUELSON, Steve	(D)	135	132	104 E. Broad St., Bethlehem 18018	Northampton	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
SANTONI, Dante, Jr.	(D)	126	207	4933 Kutztown Rd., Temple 19560	Berks	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
SAYLOR, Stanley E.	(R)	94	101	2997 Cape Horn Rd., Cape Horn Plaza, Red Lion 17356	York	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.

Name	Dist.	Seat No.	Mailing Address	Home County	Occupation	Previous Service
SCAVELLO, Mario M.	(R)	176 181	31 Pocono Blvd., Mt. Pocono 18344	Monroe	Legislator	HR May 6, 02-pres.
SCHRODER, Curt	(R)	155 122	315 Gordon Drive, Exton 19341	Chester	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
SEIP, Tim	(D)	125 112	396 S. Centre St., Suite 7, Pottsville 17901	Schuylkill	Licensed Social Worker	
SHAPIRO, Joshua D.	(D)	153 75	1175 Old York Road, Abington 19001	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
SHIMKUS, Frank Andrews	(D)	113 71	117 North Main Ave., Scranton 18504	Lackawanna	Broadcast Journalist	
SIPROTH, John J.	(D)	189 53	4 Jay Park, P.O. Box 1188, Marshalls Creek 18335	Monroe	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
SMITH, Ken	(D)	112 95	1414 Monroe Avenue, Dunmore 18509	Lackawanna	Business Owner	
SMITH, Matthew	(D)	42 134	319 Castle Shannon Blvd., Pittsburgh 15234	Allegheny	Lawyer	
SMITH, Samuel H.	(R)	66 1	527 East Mahoning St., Punxsutawney 15767	Jefferson	Legislator	HR 1987-pres.
SOLOBAY, Timothy J.	(D)	48 92	Canonsburg Borough Bldg., Rm. 205, Canonsburg 15317	Washington	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
SONNEY, Curtis G.	(R)	4 125	4457 Buffalo Road, Erie 16510	Erie	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
STABACK, Edward G.	(D)	115 82	843 Soranton Carbonale Hwy., Eyrnon 18403	Lackawanna	Legislator	HR 1985-pres.
STAIRS, Jess M.	(R)	59 192	104 White School Road, Greensburg 15601	Westmoreland	Legislator	HR 1977-pres.
STEIL, David J.	(R)	31 6	2 North State Street, Newtown 18940	Bucks	Legislator/Businessman	HR 1993-pres.
STERN, Jerry A.	(R)	80 37	324 Allegheny Street, Hollidaysburg 16648	Blair	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
STEVENSON, Richard R.	(R)	8 144	234 West Pine Street, Grove City 16127	Mercer	Legislator/Real Estate Appraiser	HR 2001-pres.
STURLA, P. Michael	(D)	96 54	8 North Queen St., Suite 1100, Grist Bldg., Lancaster 17603	Lancaster	Legislator	HR 1991-pres.
SURRA, Dan A.	(D)	75 27	962-C South St. Marys Street, St. Marys 15857	Elk	Teacher	HR 1991-pres.
SWANGER, RoseMarie	(R)	102 156	2134 West Maple Street, Lebanon 17046	Lebanon	Legislator	
TANGRETTI, Thomas A.	(D)	57 205	105 Station Place, 101 Enalt St., Greensburg 15601	Westmoreland	Legislator	HR 1989-pres.
TAYLOR, John J.	(R)	177 198	4725 Richmond Street, Philadelphia 19137	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1985-pres.
TAYLOR, Rick	(D)	151 131	701 Horsham Rd., Suite 101, Horsham 19044	Montgomery	Legislator	
THOMAS, W. Curtis	(D)	181 146	1348 West Girard Ave., Philadelphia 19123	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1989-pres.
TRUE, Katie	(R)	41 91	2938 Columbia Ave., Manor West Commons, Suite 501, Lancaster 17603	Lancaster	Legislator	HR 1993-00 2003-pres.
TURZAI, Mike	(R)	28 162	125 Hillvue Lane, First Floor, Pittsburgh 15237	Allegheny	State Representative	HR July 12, 2001-pres.
VEREB, Mike	(R)	150 173	3950 Germantown Pike, Collegeville 19426	Montgomery	Legislator	
VITALI, Greg	(D)	166 187	1001 East Darby Rd., Havertown 19083	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.

VULAKOVICH, Randy	(R)	30	160	1407 Mount Royal Blvd., Glenshaw 15116	Allegheny	Retired Police Officer	
WAGNER, Chelsea	(D)	22	116	900 Brookline Blvd., Pittsburgh 15226	Allegheny	Attorney/Legislator	
WALKO, Don	(D)	20	154	3880 Perysville Ave., Pittsburgh 15214	Allegheny	Legislator/Attorney	HR 1995-pres.
WANSACZ, James	(D)	114	74	108 South Main St., Old Forge 18518	Lackawanna	Legislator	HR June 2000-pres.
WATERS, Ronald G.	(D)	191	202	6027 Ludlow Street, Unit A, Philadelphia 19139	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR June 7, 1999-pres.
WATSON, Katharine M.	(R)	144	21	1410 West Street Road, Warminster 18974	Bucks	Legislator	HR 2001-pres.
WHEATLEY, Jake, Jr.	(D)	19	117	2015-2017 Center Ave., Pittsburgh 15219	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
WHITE, Jesse	(D)	46	93	3855 Millers Run Road, P.O. Box 285, Cecil 15321	Washington	Attorney	
WILLIAMS, Jewell	(D)	197	150	2220 North Broad Street, Philadelphia 19132	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2001-pres.
WOJNAROSKI, Edward P., Sr.	(D)	71	171	413 Main St., Johnstown 15901	Cambria	Legislator	HR 1997-pres.
YEWIC, Thomas F.	(D)	72	110	535 Fairfield Avenue, Johnstown 15906	Cambria	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
YOUNGBLOOD, Rosita C.	(D)	198	165	5736 Greene Street, Philadelphia 19144	Philadelphia	State Representative	HR April 19, 1994-pres.
YUDICHAK, John T.	(D)	119	69	156 South Market Street, Nanticoke 18634	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.

RECAPITULATION

Democrats	102
Republicans	101
Vacancy	0
Total	203

OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE



DENNIS M. O'BRIEN
169th District
Philadelphia County

Representative Dennis M. O'Brien, Speaker of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives and a lifelong resident of Philadelphia, has been serving the people of the 169th legislative district and the Commonwealth for almost 30 years.

Now in his 15th term as a state legislator, O'Brien takes on new challenges as House Speaker, while remaining focused on issues that have been of great importance to him throughout his public service. For several years O'Brien has passionately advocated issues that provide disabled children with educational opportunities and resources. He has worked hard throughout the state promoting autism education and research. He currently serves as chair of the General Assembly's Joint House & Senate Autism Caucus and is a member of the board of directors for the Center for Autistic Children. O'Brien was also appointed as honorary chair of Pennsylvania's Autism Task Force within the state Department of Public Welfare.

While keeping his pursuit of opportunities for citizens with disabilities his top priority, O'Brien's other main concern as legislator, leader and Speaker is to act as an independent consensus builder rather than as a partisan political leader. Speaker O'Brien embraces the neutral arbiter role and runs his office in an even-handed way, seeking to form political compromises on difficult issues. To that end, early in his Speakership, he named a bipartisan Commission on Legislative Reform to study and recommend legislative reforms to the rules of operation of the House of Representatives.

Speaker O'Brien pledges that his office will be inclusive and moving forward, rather than shutting out either party. Additionally, he

hopes to create reform in the House in a bipartisan manner to promote civility and openness among both Republicans and Democrats.

Born and raised in Philadelphia, O'Brien attended Archbishop Ryan High School and earned a bachelor's degree in business from La Salle University. O'Brien first won his state House office in 1977, and after having served two terms, left in 1980 to run for the U.S. Congress. He was reelected to the House to Representatives in 1983. Since then, he has developed legislation in numerous areas of criminal law, serving as chair of the House Judiciary Committee, helping to tighten safeguards to protect the people of Pennsylvania.

Of the 90 bills O'Brien has sponsored since 1978, dozens have been signed into law, revealing him as a most effective legislator and leader.

Throughout this term, O'Brien's priorities will remain focused on assisting his constituents as well as promoting a unified House of Representatives. Education choice, health care, maintaining nursing services, veterans' rights, economic development initiatives and securing funds for diverse youth, community and senior citizens' groups all remain high on his list of concerns.

Speaker O'Brien has been actively involved in numerous committees and caucuses in state government where he serves as a member of the House Policy Committee, the Diabetes Caucus, the Prolife Caucus and the Firefighters and Emergency Services Legislative Caucus. He is also a charter member of the Irish Caucus.

Always taking family and community involvement seriously, O'Brien remains active on the Archbishop Ryan High School Alumni Governing Board, the Archbishop Ryan High School President's Advisory Board and on the Advisory Board of the University of Pennsylvania's Field Center for Children's Policy. He also serves on the board of directors for the American Liver Foundation, CORA Services, Self Help, Shalom, Inc. and the Maritime Charter School.

He is a member of the Catholic Historical Society, the Torresdale Branch of the American Cancer Society, the Pennsylvania Economic League Council and numerous other Philadelphia-based and state-wide organizations promoting everything from human services and welfare to criminal law issues and prevention. O'Brien is also a member of the Governor's Commission on Gun Violence and serves as the Republican Leader of the 57th Ward of Philadelphia.

Emphasizing his commitment to families, O'Brien played an instrumental role in the creation of a Butterfly Garden at the Northeast Philadelphia Airport. Three years ago, after receiving a call for help from the Northeast chapter of the Compassionate Friends, an organization made up of families whose children have died, the garden was finished and opened, with more than 500 families attending the dedication ceremony.

O'Brien's family is his top priority and as House Speaker he strives through legislation and special programs to make it easier for all citizens to care for their families.

Speaker O'Brien is married to the former Bernadette M. Benson. The O'Briens and their three sons, Dennis Jr., Brendan and Joseph, reside in Philadelphia.

CHIEF CLERK OF THE HOUSE**ROGER NICK**

Roger Nick, born in 1951, in Bradford, son of Elena Milroy and the late Eugene Nick; Smethport Area H.S., 1969; Edinboro State Univ. (B.A.) pol. sci., 1973; frmr. exec. dir.: House Transp. Comm.; frmr. exec. assist.: Sen. Robert J. Kusse; frmr. legis. liaison: Pa. Dept. of Transp.; frmr. chief of staff: Speaker Matthew J. Ryan; frmr. v pres.: PHEAA Legis. & Bd. Aff.; elected Chief Clerk, Pa. House of Representatives, Dec. 13, 2005; married Karen Ferguson; 1 child.

COMPTROLLER**ALEXIS A. BROWN**

Alexis A. Brown, born in 1956, in Mechanicsburg, daughter of Alexander A. and Joanne Barr; Cedar Cliff H.S., 1974; HACC; frmr. data analyst: Leg. Data Proc. Ctr.; frmr. asst. personnel supv.: Office of the House Chief Clerk; frmr. mgmt. systems dir.: Bipartisan Mgmt. Comm.; mem.: Amer. Payroll Assn.; elected Comptroller, Pa. House of Representatives, Oct. 20, 1997.

PARLIAMENTARIAN**REIZDAN B. MOORE**

Reizdan B. Moore, born in 1953, son of Robert and Bettie Moore; Haverford Coll. (B.A.), econ., 1975; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1978; frmr. mem./pres.: Hbg. City Cncl.; frmr. chief cncl.: Pa. House of Rep. Dem. Caucus; apptd. Parliamentarian, Pa. House of Representatives 2007; 1 son.

BIOGRAPHIES OF MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

**WILLIAM F. ADOLPH JR.****165th District****Delaware County**

William F. Adolph Jr. (R), born in 1949, in Philadelphia, son of William F. and Marie Adolph; Cardinal O'Hara H.S., 1967; Christian Brothers Coll. (B.A.), 1971; pub. acct.; mem.: Pa. Natl. Soc. of Pub. Accts.; frmr. pres.: Springfield Twp. Bd. of Comm.; frmr. bd. mem.: Springfield Athletic Assn.; youth football coach: Springfield Youth Club, St. Francis CYO; chair: PHEAA Bd. of Dir.; awds.: Leg. of the Yr.-1992, 94, 96, 98, 2000, 02, 04, 06, Epilepsy Found. Natl. Advocacy Awd.-1998, Cardinal O'Hara H.S. Hall of Fame; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 10th consecutive term; married Deborah L.; 3 children; 3 grandchildren.

**DAVID G. ARGALL****Republican Whip – 124th District****Berks and Schuylkill Counties**

David G. Argall (R), born in 1958, son of Arthur J. and Miriam Argall; Tamaqua Area H.S., 1976; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci./intl. studies, 1980; Penn State Univ.-Hbg. (M.A.), Amer. studies, 1993 (Ph.D.), pub. adm., 2006; part-time instr.: Penn State Univ.; mem.: Speaker's Comm. on Legis. Reform, Capitol Preserv. Comm.; awds.: Pa. Downtown Ctr., Schuylkill River Greenaway, Resources Cncl., Preserv. Pa. & Pa. Hist. & Museum Comm., Pa. Econ. Dev. Assn.; delegate: Rep. Natl. Conv. 1996, 2000; mem.: Bipartisan Mgmt. Comm.; Appropriations Chair, 2002-04; Maj. Caucus Chair, 2001-02; Maj. Whip 2005-06; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1984, serving 12th consecutive term; married Beth; 2 children.

**MATTHEW E. BAKER****68th District****Bradford and Tioga Counties**

Matthew E. Baker, son of Clair and Pearl Baker; Cowanesque Valley H.S., 1974; Corning Commun. Coll. (A.A.S.), 1979; Elmira Coll. (B.S.), honors scholar, 1988; att. Mansfield Univ.; frmr. dist. leg. aide: Pa. House of Reps. (14 yrs.); mem.: SSHE Bd. of Govs., Primary Health Care Practitioners Prog. Adv. Cncl., First Bapt. Ch. of Wellsboro, Wellsboro Rotary Club, Tioga Co. Dev. Corp., Charleston Valley Grange #54, Tioga Co. Job Force, Tioga Co. Visitors' Bur., Pine Creek Headwaters Protection Grp., ALEC, Natl. Conf. of State Leg.; chair: Laurel Health Dev. Cncl., State Govt. Comm.; awds.: Rural Health Leg. of the Yr.-1998, Gov. Vol. of the Yr.-1991, NFIB Guardian of Small Bus.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 8th consecutive term; Speaker Pro Tempore; caucus mem.: Rural, Tax Reform, Firefighters & Emer. Serv.; married Brenda.

**STEPHEN E. BARRAR****160th District****Chester and Delaware Counties**

Stephen E. Barrar (R), born in 1954, in Darby, son of the late Charles and Anna Hartney; Interboro H.S., 1972; U.S. Navy; frmr. owner: retail garden ctr.; mem.: Del. Co. C of C, Chichester Bus. Assn.; hon. mem.: Military Order of the Purple Heart; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 6th consecutive term; married Elena; 2 daughters.

**BOB BASTIAN****69th District****Bedford and Somerset Counties**

Bob Bastian (R), born in 1938, in Williamsport, son of the late Fred and Grace Bastian; Williamsport Sr. H.S.; Penn State Univ., 1959; Cornell Univ. (D.V.M.), 1963; capt.: U.S. Air Force; veterinarian; mem.: Amer., Pa. Veterinary Med. Assns., Pa. Farm Bur., Pa. Holstein Assn., Somerset Co. Humane Soc., Stoystown Lions Club, Somerset Co. Beef Producers, Penns Woods Cncl.-BSA, Friedens Luth. Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 5th consecutive term; married Susan; 5 children; 16 grandchildren.

**JOHN C. BEAR****97th District****Lancaster County**

John C. Bear (R), born in 1972, in Ephrata, son of John and Sally Bear; Warwick H.S., 1991; Georgetown Univ., Fund for Amer. Studies (certif.), 1995; Temple Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1996; Univ. of Pa., Fels Inst. of Govt. (MGA), govt. admin., 1997; frmr. mgr.: BearingPoint, Inc., KPMG, LLP; mem.: Lititz Rotary Club; frmr. Lititz Bor. councilman; frmr. State Rep. Committeeman, Lanc. Co. Rep. Committeeman; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Cent. Pa., Life Sci., Pro-Life; married Roberta (Bobbi); 1 child.

**ROBERT E. BELFANTI JR.****107th District****Columbia, Montour, and Northumberland Counties**

Robert E. Belfanti Jr. (D), born in 1948, in Danville, son of Robert Sr. and Rose Marie Belfanti; Mt. Carmel H.S., 1966; att. Univ. of NC, 1970-71; U.S. Marine Corps, 1967-71, 11 decorations, Vietnam, 1968-69; mem.: United Way, Amer. Cancer Soc., Marine Corps League, AmVets, Journeyman Wireman Local #607 IBEW, Pa. Rifle & Pistol Assn., NE Econ. Dev. Cncl., K of C, VFW, Amer. Legion, NRA, Sons of Poland, Jan Sobieski Club, W. End Fire Co., Keystone Fish & Game Assn., Steampipers Sportsmen Club, Shamokin Area Commun. Hosp. Bd.; Red Cross coord.; scouting coord.: Cub Scout Pack 3178; v. chair: Netami Dist.-BSA; awds.: *Who's Who in Amer. Politics*, Natl. Vet. of the Yr., Marine of the Yr.-1998; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1980, serving 14th consecutive term; married Cecilia Ann; 2 sons; 6 grandchildren.

**KERRY A. BENNINGHOFF****171st District****Centre and Mifflin Counties**

Kerry A. Benninghoff (R), born in 1962, in Lebanon, son of John and Gloria Benninghoff; State College Area H.S., 1979; att. Penn State Univ.; carpenter; frmr. coach: Bellefonte Little League, Girls Fast Pitch Softball; certified co. coroner; frmr. coroner: Centre Co.; adm. & clinical: Centre Commun. Hosp.; mem.: Faith UM Ch., Bellefonte Kiwanis, Jaycees, Boalsburg Lions Club, Pa. State Coroners Assn.; bd. mem.: Easter Seals; charter mem.: Ldrshp. Centre Co.; apptd. Atty. Gen. Child Death Review Team; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 6th consecutive term; 5 children.

**ELISABETH BENNINGTON****21st District****Allegheny County**

Elisabeth Bennington (D), born in 1976, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Dr. Joseph Maroon and Paula Helsel; Winchester Thurston H.S., 1993; Chatham Coll. (B.A.), psychology, 1997; Duquesne Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 2000; divorce atty.: Pollock Begg Komar Glasser, LLC; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; bd. of comm.: PCCD; PA Super Lawyers Rising Star in Family Law Awd.-2007; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Judiciary, Energy & Environ., Commerce, Finance; married Brad Korinski.

**KAREN BEYER****131 District****Lehigh and Northampton Counties**

Karen D. Beyer (R), born in 1962, in Jeannette; Hempfield Area Sr. H.S., 1980; Sinclair Commun. Coll. (A.A.), lib. arts, 1988; Coll. of William and Mary (B.A.), govt., 1991; U.S. Air Force, 1980-84; frmr. leg. aide: State Rep. Doug Reichley; events coord.: Pat Browne for PA State Sen. Camp.; mem.: Coast Guard Aux. of the Lehigh Vall., Post 397, Bethlehem YMCA, Jr. League of the Lehigh Vall., Saucon Vall. Sch. Bd. of Dir.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election July 19, 2005, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Merrill Beyer; 4 children.

**VINCENT A. BIANCUCCI****15th District****Beaver County**

Vincent A. Biancucci (D), born in 1940, in Aliquippa, son of the late Albert and Angela Biancucci; Aliquippa H.S., 1958; Youngstown State Univ., 1960-64; frmr. music supv./band dir.: Center Area schs.; frmr. assoc. dir. of bands: Univ. of Pgh.; frmr. exec. asst.: Rep. Nicholas Colafella; mem.: St. Francis Cabrini RC Ch.; adv. bd.: Salvation Army, Penn State-Beaver, Mtn. State Univ., Commun. Coll. of Beaver Co. Act 101; awds.: Ital. Heritage Soc. of Amer. Govt. Honoree-2004, B.F. Jones Libr. Man of Millennium-2000, Pro Loco Patrica Medal of Honor-1973; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Marilyn K.; 2 children.

**LOUISE WILLIAMS BISHOP****192nd District****Philadelphia County**

Louise Williams Bishop (D), born in Cairo, Ga., daughter of Elijah and the late Sarah M. Williams; W. Phila. H.S.; comm./radio broadcasting deg., Amer. Found. of Dramatic Arts; hon. deg., La Salle Univ.; hon. doc., humanities, Monrovia Coll.; Doctor of Laws Degree Honoris Causa, Eastern Univ.; Bapt. Evangelist minister, radio host, gospel prog.: "The Louise Williams Show;" mem.: Phila. Cong. Natl. Pol. Cong. of Black Women, Bapt. Ministers Conf., Natl. Assn. of Women Clergy, Natl. Order of Women Leg., SFA Human Serv. Comm., Natl. Conf. of State Leg., Afro-Amer. Hist. & Cult. Museum; awds.: African-Amer. Women Achiev. Awd., City Cncl. Citation, Mayor's Cncl. on Youth Opport. Outst. Citizen Awd., T.A. Edison Home & Sch. Assn. Commun. Awd., Phila. Trib. Achiev. Awd., Woman Preacher of the Yr., num. other awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 10th consecutive term; chair: House Child. &

Yth. Comm.; caucus mem.: Pa. Leg. Black Caucus; 4 children.

**THOMAS W. BLACKWELL IV****190th District****Philadelphia County**

Thomas W. Blackwell IV (D), born in 1958, in Philadelphia, son of Gloria L. and the late Lucien E. Blackwell; stepson of Janie Blackwell; Saints Acad., 1976; frmr. adm. mgr.: St. Hill & Assoc.; frmr. supv.: Commun. Interactions Inc.; frmr. pres.: Local 1332 ILA, Belmont Improvement Assn. Inc.; bd. mem.: Del. River Maritime Enterprise Cncl.; frmr. bd. mem.: Phila. Reg. Port Auth.; mem.: Phila. Deleg.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Pa. Leg. Black Caucus; married Lona T. Watson; 4 children.

**KAREN PASSARELLA BOBACK****117th District****Luzerne, Wyoming, and Columbia Counties**

Karen Passarella Boback (R), born in 1951, in Scranton, daughter of the late Michael and Irene Passarella; Cent. Cath. H.S., 1989; Coll. Misericordia (B.S.), cum laude, elem./spec. educ., 1973; Marywood Univ. (M.S.), cnsr./elem. educ., 1977; Univ. of Pa. (Ph.D.), organizational ldrshp., 1985; Coll. Misericordia (beyond Ph.D.), educ./tech., 2000; frmr. educator: Tunkhannock Area Sch. Dist.; frmr. grad./undergrad. adjutant prof.: College Misericordia; frmr. inspect. of Elections: Harveys Lake Bor; past. pres.: Gr. Fed. of Women's Clubs; sustainer/co-chair: Jr. League of Wilkes-Barre; Eucharistic minister/lector: Our Lady of Victory Ch.; mem.: Delta Kappa Gamma-Alpha Rho, Amer. Leg. Ladies Aux. Post 967; awds.: Delta Kappa Gamma Women of Distinc. Album-2007, Harveys Lake Bor. Citizen of the Yr.-2006; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Pa. Legis. Sportsmen's, Autism, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Life Sci., Veterans; married Bernard Jr.; 2 children.

**SCOTT BOYD****43rd District****Lancaster County**

Scott Boyd (R), born in 1958, in Lancaster, son of James M. Sr. and the late June M. Boyd; Lampeter-Strasburg H.S.; Millersville Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., magna cum laude, 1980; frmr. pres./CEO/owner: White Oak Display & Design Inc. (part owner: 2001-pres.); mem.: Rep. Comm. of Lancaster Co., New Covenant Christian Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Nancy L.; 2 children.

**JOSEPH F. BRENNAN****133rd District****Lehigh and Northampton Counties**

Joseph F. Brennan (D), born in 1964, in Fountain Hill, son of Helen and the late John Brennan; Notre Dame H.S., 1981; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), 1986; frmr. mem.: Northampton Co. Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Irish, NE, Reform; married Norma Jane; 2 sons.

**MICHELE BROOKS****17th District****Crawford, Mercer, and Lawrence Counties**

Michele Brooks (R), born in 1964, in Greenville, daughter of Donald and Barbara Valesky; Jamestown Area H.S.; Anne Anstine Excell. in Pub. Svc., 2003; frmr. mem./v. chair: Mercer Co. Comm.; mem.: Civil Air Patrol-State Legis. Squad., Rep. State Comm., Mercer Co. Rep. Party, Rotary; bd. mem./past pres.: N. Mercer Co. United Way; v. pres.: Jamestown Future Found.; frmr. mem.: Jamestown Bor. Cncl., Jamestown Bor. Municipal Auth.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Pro-Life, Sportsmen's, Firefighters, Veterans; married Guy; 2 children.

**RONALD I. BUXTON****103rd District****Dauphin County**

Ronald I. Buxton (D), born in 1949, in Steelton, son of Robert I. and Betty Buxton; Susquehanna Twp. H.S., 1967; HACC (A.S.), 1971; frmr. dep. dir.: Commun. Dev., City of Hbg.; frmr. twp. comm./bd. pres.: Susquehanna Twp.; bd. mem.: Camp Cadet Inc., PHEAA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 8th consecutive term; married Judith; 3 children; 4 grandchildren.

**THOMAS R. CALTAGIRONE****127th District****Berks County**

Thomas R. Caltagirone (D), born in 1942, in Reading, son of the late Raymond and Stella Caltagirone; Reading H.S., 1961; Reading Bus. Inst., 1962; Frederick Coll. (B.A.), 1967; Temple Univ. (M.A. courses), 1970; 1st pres.: Reading Model Cities Neigh. Cncl.; mem.: civic, serv., social, frat. orgs., Holy Rosary Ch.; awds.: Reading Vol. Crime Watch Inc.-2003, PA Auto Dealers Assn.-2002, PA Bankers Assn.-2002, Reading Area Commun. Coll.-2000, Pa. State Police Melley FOP Lodge #65-1999, Pa. Ct. Judges Outst. Svc.-1999, Spec. Ct. Judges Outst. Svc.-1999, num. other awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1976, serving 16th consecutive term; chair: Judiciary Comm.; 5 children.

**STEVEN W. CAPPELLI****83rd District****Lycoming County**

Steven W. Cappelli (R), born in 1963, in Williamsport, son of Robert J. and Flora A. Cappelli; Williamsport Area H.S., 1982; Penn State Univ. (A.E.) nuclear engineering tech., (B.A.) pol. sci., 1986; Marywood Coll., pub. adm.; frmr. spec. asst.: Cong. George W. Gekas; frmr. fed. progs. coord.: Williamsport Area Sch. Dist.; frmr. dir.: Econ. & Commun. Dev.; frmr. mayor: City of Williamsport; mem.: NRA, F&AM Lodge 707, Loyalsock Lions Club, Sons of Italy Lodge 138, Williamsport-Lycoming Co. Flag Comm., BSA, Susquehanna Cncl. Inc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 4th consecutive term; married Erin Elizabeth; 3 daughters.

**MICHAEL B. CARROLL****118th District****Luzerne and Monroe Counties**

Michael B. Carroll (D), born in 1962, son of Michael E. and Jean Carroll; Pittston Area H.S., 1980; Univ. of Scranton, bus. adm.; frmr. asst. leg. Liaison: PennDOT; frmr. asst. dir.: Reg. Equipment Ctr.; frmr. chief of staff: Rep. John Yudichak; mem.: St. Mary's Ch., Ancient Ord. of Hibernians, Avoca-Dupont Little League; bd. mem.: Gtr. Pittston C of C, Amer. Red Cross Wyoming Vall. Chap.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Susq. Riv. Basin, Commun. Coll., Sportsmen's; married Kelly; 3 children.

**JAMES E. CASORIO JR.****56th District****Westmoreland County**

James E. Casorio Jr. (D), born in 1964, in Jeannette, son of James and Barbara Casorio; Norwin H.S., 1982; St. Vincent Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1994; St. Francis Coll. (M.A.), labor studies, 1995; frmr. mem.: Irwin Bor. Cncl.; mem.: Manor Amer. Legion, Irwin VFW, Immaculate Conception Ch.; vol.: Muscular Dystrophy Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 6th consecutive term.

**MARTIN T. CAUSER****67th District****Cameron, McKean, and Potter Counties**

Martin T. Causer (R), born in 1973, in Coudersport, son of Thomas and Sandra Causer; Port Allegany H.S., 1991; Univ. of Pgh.-Bradford (B.A.), hist./pol.sci., 1996; frmr. mem.: Annin Twp. Bd. of Supv.; frmr. police officer: Port Allegany Bor.; frmr. 911 dispatcher: McKean Co.; mem.: Univ. of Pgh.-Bradford Adv. Bd., Bradford & Coudersport Area C of C, Port Allegany Area Econ. Dev. Corp., NRA, McKean Co. Rep. Comm., Bradford Rotary, Port Area Ambulance Svc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Missy; 3 children.

**MARIO J. CIVERA JR.****Republican Appropriations Chair – 164th District****Delaware County**

Mario J. Civera Jr. (R), born in 1946, in Philadelphia, son of Mario J. and Josephine Civera; Upper Darby H.S., 1965; att. Temple Univ., Del. Co. Commun. Coll.; Thaddeus Stevens Coll. of Tech., hon. doct. pub. svc., 2007; staff sgt.: U.S. Air Force; frmr. cnclman.: Upper Darby; self-emp. businessman; mem.: St. Bernadette RC Ch.; awds.: Upper Darby H.S. Wall of Fame-2004, Sons of Italy Purple Aster Awd.-2003, commun. YMCA Spirit, Mind & Body Awd.-2002, Del. Co. "911" Task Force-1979, Upper Darby Fire Dept. Fire Safety Awd.-1976, 1978, 69th St. Athletic Assn.-1972-78; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election March 1980, serving 14th consecutive term; married Donna; 1 son.

**PAUL IRVIN CLYMER****145th District****Bucks County**

Paul Irvin Clymer (R), born in 1937, in Sellersville, son of the late Anna Marie and Franklin S. Clymer; Pennridge H.S., 1955; Muhlenberg Coll. (B.A.), 1959; frmrlly. U.S. Army; frmr. credit mgr.: Lankenau Hosp.; mem.: Paletown Rod & Gun Club, Hartzell Crouthamel Post #240, Branch Valley Fish, Game & Forestry Assn., Faith Bapt. Ch.; awds.: Pa. for Biblical Morality Freedom Defender Awd., Common Cause of Pa. Champion of Good Govt. Awd., Pa. Newspaper Assn. Freedom of Information Awd., Pa. Family Inst. Power of One Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1980, serving 14th consecutive term; chair: Cap. Preserv. Comm.

**MARK B. COHEN****Democratic Caucus Chair – 202nd District****Philadelphia County**

Mark B. Cohen (D), born in 1949, in New York City, son of David and Florence Cohen; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1970; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993, Lebanon Valley Coll. (M.B.A.), 2000; frmr. Cong. intern; frmr. staff mem.: num. pol. cmpgns.; frmr. treas.: Natl. Labor Caucus of St. Leg.; frmr. reg. v. pres.: Natl. Assn. of Jewish Leg.; frmr. chair: Cent. Pa. Ind. Rel. Res. Assn.; mem.: Pa. Cncl. on the Arts, num. pol., govt., legal, civic, educ., svc. orgs., Shaare Shamayim-Beth Judah, Amer., Fed., Pa., Dauphin Co., Phila. Bar Assns.; admitted to pract., Pa. & Fed. Cts.; frmr. ward chair: 17th Ward Dem. Exec. Comm.; num. awds., cert. of apprec.; auth.: U.S. Supreme Ct. Amicus Brief Supporting Diversity in Higher Educ.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election May 21, 1974, serving 17th consecutive term; elected Dem. Caucus Chair Jan. 1990-Nov. 1992, elected Dem. Maj. Whip Nov. 1992; elected Dem. Caucus

Chair Nov. 1994-pres.; married Mona; 1 daughter.

**H. SCOTT CONKLIN****77th District****Centre County**

H. Scott Conklin (D), born in 1958, in Philipsburg, son of Shirley and the late Robert Conklin; Philipsburg-Osceola H.S., 1977; Clearfield Co. Vo-Tech Sch., carpentry, 1977; pres.: Scott Conklin's Builders; frmr. Centre Co. Comm.; mem.: AmVETS, VFW, Elks, CBICC, Pomona Grange, SAL; Housing Alliance of Pa. Innovation Awd.-2006; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Sportsmen's (treas.), Pro-Life, NW, State Auto. Enthusiast Ldrshp., Alt. Energy, Alzheimer's, Veterans, Autism; married Terri; 1 child.

**PAUL COSTA****34th District****Allegheny County**

Paul Costa (D), born in 1959, in Pittsburgh, son of Louise and the late Jay A. Costa Sr.; Taylor Allerdice H.S., 1978; Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co. (A.S.), gen. studies, 1988; Point Park Coll. (B.S.), accounting, 1994; att. Local Govt. Acad., 1995-96; frmr. asst. dep. prothonotary: Allegheny Co.; frmr. supv.: ARAMARK; frmr. comm./pres.: Wilkins Twp.; bd. mem.: Carnegie Sci. Ctr., E. Area Adult Svcs.; mem.: Wilkins Twp. Baseball Assn., Ital.-Amer. Citizens Club, St. Colman Parish Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 5th consecutive term; married Kathleen; 3 children.

**JIM COX****129th District****Berks County**

Jim Cox (R), born in 1969, in Chicago, IL, son of Jim and Billie Cox; Marquette Manor Bapt. Acad., 1987; Pensacola Christ. Coll. (B.A.), pre-law, 1992; Regent Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1996; atty.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Autism, Diabetes, Veterans, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Rural Health; married Kelly, 4 children.

**THOMAS C. CREIGHTON****37th District****Lancaster County**

Thomas C. Creighton (R), born in Altoona, son of Thomas and Catherine Creighton; Altoona Sr. H.S., 1963; Juniata Coll., physics, 1967; Indiana Univ. of Pa., physics, 1970; Armstrong Research Physics; Natl. Bur. of Standards; engineering mgr.: Kellogg's; twp. supv.; mem.: Rotary Intl., 4-H, PSATS; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 4th consecutive term; married Sandra W.; 3 children; 2 grandchildren.

**ANGEL CRUZ****180th District****Philadelphia County**

Angel Cruz (D), born in 1965, in Philadelphia, son of Jesus and Aurora Cruz Ramos; NE Cath. H.S., 1985; att. Temple Univ.; frmr. city cnclman. aide; 7th Ward Ldr., City of Phila.; found. mem./chair: PAALEO (Pa. Afro-Amer. & Latino Elected Officials); mem.: U.S. Hispanic Ldrshp. Conf., Natl. Assn. of Latino Elected Officials, Phila. Delegation, Phila. Elected Black Officials; bd. mem.: Impact Serv.; 1st Latino asst. sec.: Phila. City Comm., Dem. Party; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Pa. Leg. Black Caucus; married Maria.

**LAWRENCE H. CURRY****154th District****Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties**

Lawrence H. Curry (D), born in 1935, son of Louise Wakefield and W. Lawrence Curry; Jenkintown H.S., 1952; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1957, (M.A.), 1958; frmr. co. comm.: Montgomery Co.; professor; mem.: Amer. Hist. Org., Valley Forge Hist. Soc.; awds.: APSCUF Disting. Svc. Awd.-2007, Work for Higher Educ. AFT-2006, Pa. SNAP Friend of Sch. of Nursing-2005, Mid-East. Pa. State Educ. Friend of Educ. Awd.-2005, Pa. Assn. of Sch. Retirees Joseph Siegman Awd.-1994, Pa. Small Bus. Assn. Phoenix Awd. for Assistance to Small Bus. Recovery, Fair Housing Cncl. of Montgomery Co. Inc. MLK Jr. Commun. Svc. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 8th consecutive term; caucus mem.: SE, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Firearms Safety, Local Tax Reform, Substance Abuse; married Shirley; 3 children; 8 grandchildren.

**BRYAN DEAN CUTLER****100th District****Lancaster County**

Bryan Dean Cutler (R), born in 1975, in Lancaster, son of the late Gary and Joyce Cutler; Solanco H.S., 1993; Lanc. Gen. Sch. of Radiology (certif. of Radiologic tech.), 1995; Lebanon Val. Coll. (B.S.) healthcare admin., minor-business, summa cum laude, 2001; Widener Law Sch. (J.D.), 2006; x-ray tech., Lanc. Gen. Hosp. and others; mgr., Supp. Svcs.: Lanc. Gen. Hosp.; life mem.: NRA; mem.: Wrightsdale Bapt. Ch., Reg. Plan. Comm., Drumore Twp. Emerg. Mgmt. Team; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Sportsmen's, Motorsports, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs.; married Jennifer; 3 children.

**PETER J. DALEY II****49th District****Fayette and Washington Counties**

Govt.-1986, Amer. Legion Frank Downer Post 302 Cert. of Apprec.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 13th consecutive term.

Peter J. Daley II (D), born in 1950, in Brownsville, son of Peter and Gladys Daley; Calif. Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), soc. studies, 1972, (M.A.), pol. sci., 1975; att. Robert Morris Coll.; Univ. of Pa., 1982; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.), pub. adm., 1983; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; frmr. mayor: Calif. Bor.; mem.: Monongahela Vall. Bd. of Realtors, Natl. Realtors Assn., Sons of Italy, Lions Intl.; awds.: Pa. Dept. of Ag. Investing in Our Future Awd.-2006-07, Widener Univ. Sch. of Law Disting. Alumni Awd.-2005, Mon Valley Chapter NAACP Disting. Pub. Svc. Awd.-2003, W. Pa. Firemen's Assoc. Political Awd.-1999, Republic C of C Outst. Achiev. Awd.-1999, Mon Valley Progress Cncl. Ldrshp. Awd.-1992, Calif. Rotary Paul Harris Fellowship-1992, Univ. of Pgh. Inst. of Politics Fellow-1991, Middle Mon Valley Ind. Dev. Assn. Dedicated Svc.-1989, Calif. Univ. Alumni Assn. W.S. Jackson Medallion of Distinction-1987, Mon Valley OIC State

**CRAIG A. DALLY****138th District****Northampton County**

Craig A. Dally (R), born in 1956, in Easton, son of Marge and the late John T. Dally; Pen Argyl Area H.S., 1974; Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), econ., bus., 1978; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; atty./small businessman; mem.: Pa., Northampton Co. Bar Assns.; cncl. mem.: St. John Luth. Ch.; bd. mem./frmr. pres.: Nazareth YMCA; bd. mem.: Two Rivers Health & Wellness Found., Moravian Hall Retirement Commun., PHEAA; frmr. dir.: Big Brothers/Big Sisters of Lehigh Valley; frmr. Big Brother; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 6th consecutive term; married Ann; 2 daughters.

**ANTHONY M. DeLUCA****32nd District****Allegheny County**

Anthony M. DeLuca (D), born in Pittsburgh, son of Lawrence and Catherine DeLuca; Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; frmr. cnclman./dep. mayor: Penn Hills Govt. Study Comm.; mem.: ISDA, Elks, Moose, Eagles; awds.: Gateway Publications Readers' Choice "Best Pub. Official in E. Suburbs"-1998, 2001, 2005, Pa. AFL-CIO Sr. Citizen's Awd., Penn Hills Vol. Firemen Assn., Devoted Efforts Awd., YMCA Chairs Awd., Child Safety Prog. Cert. of Apprec., Pa. Fed. of Museums & Hist. Org. Pres. Awd., Ital. Amer. War Vet. Man of the Yr. in Govt., Verona Fire Dept. Ded. Svc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 13th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Children's, Steel, Coal; chair: Amer. Ital.; co-chair: Pa. Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs.; married Constance; 4 children.

**GORDON RAY DENLINGER****99th District****Lancaster County**

Gordon Ray Denlinger, born in 1963, in Ephrata, son of Harold and Gladys Denlinger; High Point Bapt. Acad., 1981; Bob Jones Univ. (B.S.), acct., 1985; frmr. tax mgr.: MCI; frmr. controller: Graco Children's Products, Sharp Shopper Corp.; CPA; mem.: Amer., Pa. Inst. of CPAs; elder: Covenant Reformed Ch.; frmr. treas.: Lanc. Co. Rep. Comm.; frmr. chair: E. Lanc. Co. Rep. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election March 18, 2003, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Carolyn; 4 children.

**EUGENE A. DePASQUALE****95th District****York County**

Eugene A. DePasquale (D), born in 1971, in Pittsburgh, son of Alfred and Josephine DePasquale; Pgh. Cent. Cath. H.S., 1989; Coll. of Wooster (B.A.), pol. sci., 1993; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.), dean's awd., 1997; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2003; dep. sec.: DEP; dir. Econ. Dev.: City of York; mem.: Amer., Pa., York Co. Bar Assns., S. George St. Commun. Partnership; frmr. chair: York Co. Dem. Party; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Alternative Energy, Autism, Commun. Coll., SE & Cent. Dem.; married, Tracey; 2 children.

**FRANK DERMODY****33rd District****Allegheny County**

Frank Dermody (D), born in 1951, in Scranton, son of the late Frank and Bessie Dermody; Columbia Univ. (B.A.), 1973; Indiana Univ. Sch. of Law-Bloomington (J.D.), 1982; atty.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. dist. justice; mem.: Dist. Atty. Assn., Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Oakmont Lions Club; frmr. teacher: Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; faculty mem.: Pa. Bar Inst. for Cont. Legal Educ.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 9th consecutive term; elected Maj. Caucus Sec. Jan. 2007; chair: Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; married Debra; 2 children.

**H. WILLIAM DeWEESE****Majority Leader – 50th District****Fayette, Greene, and Washington Counties**

H. William DeWeese (D), born in 1950, in Pittsburgh, son of J. Victor and Frances Baily DeWeese; Waynesburg H.S., 1968; Wake Forest Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1972; 1st Lt., U.S. Marine Corps, 1972-75; mem.: Waynesburg Moose, Waynesburg Amer. Leg., F&AM 33rd Deg. Scottish Rite Freemason, Waynesburg Lodge #153; bd. of trustees: Geo. C. Marshall Found., Waynesburg Coll., Pgh. Ballet Theatre; life mem.: NRA, NAACP; U.S. Marine Corps Reserve Officer's Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election April 27, 1976, serving 17th consecutive term; elected House Maj. Whip; elected House Maj. Leader; elected Speaker of the House; elected House Min. Leader; single.

**GENE D. DIGIROLAMO****18th District****Bucks County**

Gene D. DiGirolamo (R), born in 1950, son of Helen and the late Gene DiGirolamo; Bishop Egan H.S., 1968; att. Del. Valley Coll., Holy Fam. Coll.; frmr. auditor: Bensalem Twp.; mem./past chair: Bensalem Drug & Alcohol Cncl.; mem.: Army Reserves; chair: PIAA Oversight Comm.; Bucks Co. Drug & Alcohol Comm. Prevention Vol. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 7th consecutive term; Rep. chair: Labor Relations Comm.; married Donna; 4 children.

**ROBERT C. DONATUCCI****185th District****Delaware and Philadelphia Counties**

Robert C. Donatucci (D), born in 1952, in Philadelphia, son of Yolanda and the late Thomas F. Donatucci; Bishop Neumann H.S., 1970; Temple Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1974; frmr. Dem. committeeman: 26th Ward, 15th Div.; frmr. adm. asst. to dir. of Section 8, Phila. Housing Auth.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election March 1980, serving 15th consecutive term; married Maria; 2 children.

**TODD A. EACHUS****116th District****Luzerne County**

Todd A. Eachus (D), born in 1962, in Harrisburg, son of Etta May and the late Sabastian Eachus; Wilkes-Barre Coughlin H.S., 1980; Pitzer Coll. of the Claremont Coll. (B.A.), 1984; frmr. staff/admin. asst.: U.S. Rep. Frank J. Guarini; frmr. pres./owner: Portable Space; frmr. cong. intern: U.S. Rep. James Nelligan, U.S. Rep. Paul Kanjorski; frmr. mem.: Butler Twp. Dem. Comm., Luzerne Co. Children's Svc. Governance Task Force; bd. mem.: Luzerne Co. Human Svcs. Adv. Cncl., Hazleton Amer. Red Cross; frmr. chair: Luzerne Co. Trans. Dept. Adv. Cncl.; frmr. pres.: Drums Lions Club; frmr. co-chair: Health Excell. & Accountability Response Team; frmr. Dem. committeeman: Butler Twp. 1st Dist.; frmr. comm.: Commonwealth of Pa. Improve Mgmt. Performance & Cost Control Task Force (IMPACCT); elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 6th consecutive term; v. chair: Nom. Policy Comm.; apptd. Deputy Whip, 2003; elected chair: Policy Comm.-2007; married Ellen; 3 sons.

**BRIAN ELLIS****11th District****Butler County**

Brian L. Ellis (R), born in 1969, in Butler, son of James and Diane Cicco Ellis; Butler H.S., 1988; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), communications; co-owner: Hansen Auto Sales; mem.: Butler AM Rotary, NFIB; adv.: YMCA Youth & Govt. Prog.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Pro-Life, Sportsmen's; married Monica; 2 children.

**DWIGHT EVANS**

**Democratic Appropriations Chair – 203rd District
Philadelphia County**

Dwight Evans (D), born in 1954, in Philadelphia, son of Jean and the late Henry Evans; Germantown H.S., 1971; Commun. Coll. of Phila. (A.A.); La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1975; bd. mem.: Phila. Conv. & Visitors Bur., Fox Chase Cancer Ctr., Natl. Assessment Governing Bd., Children's Scholarship Fund, Concerned Black Men, Black Alliance for Educ. Opportunities (founding mem., Natl. & Phila. Chap.), Presb. Found.; mem.: NCSL's Natl. Ctr. on Educ. Fin. Adv. Panel; bd. of dir.: Lincoln Univ.; chair emeritus: Multicultural Affairs Cong.; Indr.: Ogontz Ave. Revitalization Corp.; awds.: Grtr. Phila. Hotel Assn. Heart of Phila.-2004, Enterprise Ctr. & PAMBDC Power of Entrepreneurship-2004, *Phila. Tribune* Phila. Most Influential-2003, Teenshop, Inc. Making a Difference-2003, Ctr. for Educ. Reform Unsung Hero-1998, Waynesburg Coll. Lifetime Svc. Pres. Medallion-1997, Pa. Dept. of Educ. Disting. Gentleman-1993, PSEA Recog.-

1993, Pa. Legal Svc. Outst. Achiev.-1993, Phila. Jaycees Outst. Young Ldr.-1992, Pa. Assn. Legis. Ldrshp.-1991, Pa. Jewish Coalition Rep. of the Yr.-1990; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1980, serving 14th consecutive term.

**JOHN R. EVANS****5th District**

Crawford and Erie Counties

John R. Evans (R), born in 1955, in Meadville, son of Robert and Lillian Evans; Linesville-Conneaut Summit H.S., 1973; Edinboro Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1983, (M.A.), 1999; frmr. TV news reporter/anchor: WJET-TV; frmr. comm. spec.: Erie Ins. Grp.; mem.: Oasis Lodge-Edinboro, Zem Zem Shrine.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 4th consecutive term; married Susan; 2 children.

**GARTH D. EVERETT****84th District**

Lycoming County

Garth D. Everett (R), born in 1954, in Montoursville, son of David and Maxine Everett; Montoursville Area H.S., 1972; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), bus., 1976; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2000; lt. col.: USAF; frmr. atty.: McNerney, Page, Vanderlin & Hall; pres./bd. of dir.: E. Lycoming YMCA; mem.: Rotary, NRA, VFW, Amer. Leg. 40+8, Club Growth, Lycoming Law Assn., Oregon E. Running Club, St. Andrew Luth. Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; married Susan; 2 children.

**FLORINDO J. FABRIZIO****2nd District**

Erie County

Florindo J. "Flo" Fabrizio (D), born in 1944, in Erie, son of the late Nicola and Ida Fabrizio; Strong Vincent H.S., 1962; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), gen. arts & sci., 1966; Edinboro State Univ. (M.Ed.), counseling, 1969; att. Nova Univ., doct. studies; frmr. Erie Co. Clerk/Clerk of Elections; frmr. bd. of dir.: Erie Maennerchor Club, Pleasant Ridge Manor; frmr. v. chair: City of Erie Gaming Study Comm.; frmr. pres.: Saints & Sinners of N. Amer.; frmr. mem.: Co. Comm. Assn. of Pa., Erie Co. Welfare Comm.; mem.: Chi Phi Frat., BPOE Lodge #67, LaNuova Aurora Soc., Zukor Club, Southend Benefit Assn., Roadhouse Theater Productions, Sacred Heart & St. Paul RC Ch.; charter mem.: Erie Museum Auth.; dir. of research/evaluation: Erie Model Cities Prog.; v. pres.: Erie Wolves Club; econ. instructor: Amer. Inst. of Banking; faculty: Erie Bus. Ctr.; awds.: Erie Legend Elected Offic. Best Perform. Awd.-2006, Grtr. Erie Commun. Action Comm. Pub. Svc.-2005, Ital. Honor Soc. Man of the Yr.-2004, NW Pa. Youth Football Recog.-2003; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Victoria B; 1 daughter, 2 stepsons.

Svc.-2005, Ital. Honor Soc. Man of the Yr.-2004, NW Pa. Youth Football Recog.-2003; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Victoria B; 1 daughter, 2 stepsons.

**RUSSELL H. FAIRCHILD****85th District****Snyder and Union Counties**

Russell H. Fairchild (R), born in 1947, in Sunbury, son of Guy W. and Mary Ellen Fairchild; Lewisburg Area Joint H.S., 1965; Penn State Univ. (A.S.), eng., 1967; U.S. Army, 1967-69, infantry platoon ldr., Vietnam; frmr. pres.: Fairchild Bros. Inc., G.R.F. Svc. Inc.; frmr. bd. mem.: Susq. Valley C of C, Amer. Soc. of Hwy. Eng.; frmr. chair: Union Co. Plan. Comm., Union Co. Econ. Dev. Cncl.; Union Co. rep.: Penn Valley Airport Auth.; mem.: Aircraft Owners & Pilots Assn., Amer. Legion, Lodge #22 F&AM, Wmspt. Consistory, Buffalo Valley & Northumberland-Point Twp. Sportsmen's Assn., Ducks Unltd., Moose, NRA, Penn State Club-Susq. Valley, Ruffed Grouse Soc., Union Co. Farm Bur., U.S. Power Squadron, Winfield UM Ch., Susq. River Trail Assn., Union Co. Sportsmen's Club, Civil Air Patrol; bd. mem.: Econ. Pa.; life mem.: Union Twp. Fire Co., VFW, Vets. of the Vietnam War, Snyder Co. Hist. Soc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 10th consecutive term; mem.: Chesapeake Bay Comm.; married Carol.

**MICHAEL E. FLECK****81st District****Blair, Huntingdon, and Mifflin Counties**

Michael E. Fleck (R), born in 1973, son of Shirley and the late Eugene Fleck; South. Huntingdon Co. H.S., 1991; Liberty Univ. (B.S.), hist., 1995; Ship. Univ. (toward M.A.), hist.; Ldrshp. Huntingdon Co., 2004; frmr. dist. exec.: BSA; frmr. Raystown Dev. Svcs. Inc.; mem.: Huntingdon Co. Library Sys., Huntingdon Rotary Club, Huntingdon Co. Rep. Comm., Heritage Bapt. Ch. Three Springs, Juniata Vall. Cncl. BSA, Families and Comm. Together Collaborative, Huntingdon Co. United Way, Huntingdon Co. Young Prof., Huntingdon Co. Career & Tech. Jt. Operat. Comm.; frmr. sch. bd. mem.: S. Huntingdon Co. Sch. Dist.; awds: Monaken Lodge BSA Vigil Honor-2000, Huntingdon Co. Preserv. Awd.-1995, Troop 237 Orbisonia Eagle Scout-1991; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; married Dorea.

**DAN B. FRANKEL****23rd District****Allegheny County**

Dan B. Frankel (D), born in 1956, in Pittsburgh, son of Robert and Rebeca Frankel; Pennington Sch., 1974; Kenyon Coll. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1978; Kennedy Sch. of Govt. Cert. Prog. for Sr. Execs. in State & Local Govt., 2000; ins. broker; mem.: Forward Housing Corp., Pgh. Parks Conservancy, Jewish Fam. & Children's Svc., W. Pa. Conservancy; bd. mem.: Pgh. Conv. & Visitors Bur., WQED; trustee: Jewish Health Care Found., Univ. of Pgh.; awds.: JCC Rogal-Ruslander Ldrshp. Awd.-2007, Mental Health Assn. Espirit Awd.-2006, Squirrel Hill Urban Coalition Citizen of the Yr.-2002, Zionist Org. of Amer. Natalic Novick Commun. Svc.-1997, United Jewish Fed. Stark Ldrshp.-1995, Jewish Fam. & Children's Svc. Dr. Howard A. Mermelstein Ldrshp. Awd.-1995, United Jewish Fed. Levinson Commun. Relations Awd.-1988; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 5th consecutive term; married Debra; 3 children.

**ROBERT L. FREEMAN****136th District****Northampton County**

Robert L. Freeman (D), born in 1956, in Easton, son of Joyce Styers Freeman and the late Jacob B. Freeman; Easton Area H.S., 1975; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., magna cum laude, 1978; Lehigh Univ. (M.A.), hist., 1984; frmr. shop steward: UFCW Union, Local 1357; awds.: Elton Stone Awd., Moravian Coll. Hist. Prize; author: article, *Light Rail and the Lehigh Valley*; frmr. chair: House Select Comm. on Land Use & Growth Mgmt.; frmr. exec. dir.: Sen. Dem. Policy Comm., Sen. Local Govt. Comm.; authored Elm St. Prog. (Elm St. Leg. signed into law Feb. 2004); elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, served 6 consecutive terms; reelected 1998, serving 5th consecutive term; chair: Local Govt. Comm.; married Terri Arshan; 2 stepchildren.

**WILLIAM I. GABIG****199th District****Cumberland County**

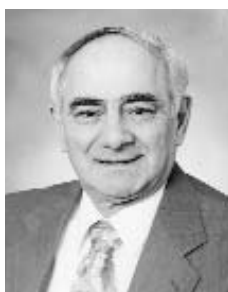
William I. Gabig (R); Trinity H.S.; St. Vincent Coll.; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; U.S. Navy JAG officer; asst. dist. atty.; chair: Cumberland Co. Victim Witness Policy Bd.; mem.: Amer. Legion, K of C, Cumberland Co. Bar Assn., Cumberland Co. Law Enforcement Officer's Assn., Natl. Lawyers Assn.; instructor: Pa. Game Comm. Acad.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 4th consecutive term; married; 2 children.

**JOHN T. GALLOWAY****140th District****Bucks County**

John T. Galloway (D), born in 1960, in Levittown, son of Jane Mary Galloway; Pennsbury H.S., 1977; Bucks Co. Commun. Coll.; Proj. Mgmt. Inst., 2001; Merrill Lynch; frmr. coach: Cath. Youth Org.; mem.: Ancient Order of Hibernians; fndr. mem./past pres.: Bucks Co. St. Patrick's Day Parade Comm.; local dem. comm. mem.; fmr cmpgn. mgr.: Bucks Co. Comm. Sandra A. Miller; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Irish, Penn State, Pro-Life, SE Deleg.; married Angela; 1 child.

**RICHARD ALLEN GEIST****79th District****Blair County**

Richard Allen Geist (R), born in 1944, in Altoona, son of James Dysart Geist and Catharine Wiggins; Penn State Univ. (A.S.), drafting/design tech., 1965; Kellogg Fellowship & Pub. Affairs Ldrshp. Prog.; frmr. consulting eng.; Blair Co. Rep. Committeeman; bd. mem.: Railroaders Mem. Museum, K4s 1361 Engine Crew (official state steam locomotive); frmr. race chair: Natl. Olympic Road Trails, Altoona; 1st chair: High Speed Rail Compact States; promoter/chair: Tour de Toona; mem.: Altoona Bicycle Club, Speed Ground Trans. Ctr. Adv. Bd., Keystone Restoration & Preserv. Bd., Natl. Railway Hist. Soc.; high sustaining mem.: Penns Woods Cncl.-BSA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1978, serving 15th consecutive term; married Jean Elizabeth.

**CAMILLE GEORGE****74th District****Clearfield County**

Camille George (D), born in 1927, in Houtzdale, son of the late Jacob and Emily George; att. Houtzdale H.S.; Amer. Sch. of Chicago; Lock Haven Univ. (hon. Juris Doc.); U.S. Navy, 1945-46; partner: Jacob George Ford Sales Inc.; frmr. mayor: Bor. of Houtzdale; frmr. chair: Clearfield Co. Dem.; frmr. adm. officer: PennDOT, Dist. 2-0 Clearfield; v. pres.: Moshannon Valley Dem. Club; bd. mem.: PENNVEST; mem.: Environ. Quality Bd., Wild Resources Conserv. Bd., Oper. Engineers, Local 66, Pgh., Amer. Legion Post 591, Cooper Twp. Dem. Club, Curwensville Area Dem. Women's Club, Clearfield Area Dem. Club, FOE; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1974, serving 17th consecutive term; married Edna Mae; 5 children.

**MICHAEL F. GERBER****148th District****Montgomery County**

Michael F. Gerber (D), born in 1972, in Montgomery Co., son of Dick and Penny Gerber; Germantown Acad. 1990; Choate, 1991; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), hist., 1995; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, 2000; assoc. atty.; Wolf Black; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Ronald Buckwalter, US Dist. Ct. E. Dist.; cnsl.: Gov. Rendell Transition Comm.; mem.: Pa., Montgomery Co., Phila. Bar Assns.; bd. mem.: SERS; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004; serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Alt. Energy, Life Sci. & Biotech.; chair: SE Deleg.; mem.: Montgomery Co. Deleg.; married Jessica; 3 children.

**MARC J. GERGELY****35th District****Allegheny County**

Marc J. Gergely (D), born in 1969, in McKeesport, son of Robert and Sofia Gergely; McKeesport Area H.S., 1987; att. Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co., 1992, Indiana Univ. of Pa., hist., 1988-92; Univ. of Pa. Fels Inst. of Govt. Fellowship, 2005; frmr. leg. asst.: Sen. Sean Logan, Sen. Albert Belan; bd. mem.: Natl. Assembly of Sportsmen's Caucus; mem.: White Oak Local Econ. Dev. Corp., F&AM Lodge #582, Sons of the Amer. Legion Post #361, Allegheny Co. Firearms Owners Against Crime, Young Dems., Polish Natl. Alliance #352, McKeesport Hungarian Club, William Penn Assoc., Steel Industry Heritage Corp., McKeesport/Duquesne Industrial Site Policy Bd., Amer. Cncl. of Young Pol. Ldrs.; frmr. mem.: McKeesport Area Sch. Bd.; frmr. mem./v. chair: Allegheny Co. Dem. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term; elected Dep. Whip 2007; married Debbie, 3 children.

**JARET A. GIBBONS****10th District****Lawrence, Beaver, and Butler Counties**

Jaret A. Gibbons (D), born in 1980, in Ellwood City, son of Carol and the late Ralph Gibbons Jr.; Lincoln H.S., 1999; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), summa cum laude, pol. sci./bus., 2003; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, 2006; frmr. law clerk: Rothman Gordon PC, Bentz Law Firm; fin. proj. mgr.: Twp. of Moon; mem.: K of C, Ellwood Wampum Rod & Gun Club, Ellwood City Wolves Club, Loyal Order of Moose, Elwood City Elks; bd. mem.: Duquesne Univ. Greek Life Adv. Bd., Beaver Co. First Book; James Finnegan Found. Fellowship Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: NW, Pa. Fair, Sportsmen's, Ital.-Amer., Pro-Life, Commun. Coll., Alt. Energy, Lupus, Alzheimers, Autism, Irish, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs.; sec.: SW Caucus.

**KEITH J. GILLESPIE****47th District****York County**

Keith J. Gillespie (R), born in 1952, in Wilmington, Del., son of Frank and Anne Gillespie; Solanco H.S., 1970; att. Keystone Jr. Coll., Franklin & Marshall Coll.; frmr. paramedic: St. Joseph Hosp.; frmr. dir.: Memorial Hosp.; frmr. dep. coroner: York Co.; frmr. committeeman: Hellam Twp.; mem.: NRA, Ldrshp. York, York Co. Fatality Review Bd., Ducks Unltd., Amer. Red Cross, Healthy York Co. Coalition, BSA, Field Faculty HAAC, S. Central Pa., York Co. Counter Terrorism Task Forces, York Co. United Way, Conestoga Jaycees, Kreuz Creek Presb. Ch.; frmr. mem.: York & Lancaster Co. Emerg. Medical Assns.; York Co. Star of Life Awd.-1994; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Annette; 3 children.

**MAUREE GINGRICH****101st District****Lebanon County**

Mauree A. Gingrich (R), born in 1946, in Baltimore, Md., daughter of Jerome and Marie Boyd; Lebanon Cath. H.S., 1964; att. Hershey Jr. Coll., 1964-65; Pa. Coll. of Med. Arts (A.S.), med. tech., 1967; frmr. reg. mkt. dir.: Omega Med. Lab.; frmr. dir. of mkt.: Cornwall Manor; frmr. owner: Mature Market Concepts; frmr. bd. of trustees: Ldrshp. Lebanon Valley, Palmyra Pub. Libr.; frmr. bd. of dir.: Lebanon Valley C of C; awds.: NFIB Guardian of Small Bus., Athena-1996, Outst. Exec. Women-1995; frmr. pres.: Palmyra Bor. Cncl.; frmr. mem.: Palmyra Bor. Planning Comm., Palmyra Civil Svc. Comm.; mem.: Local Govt. Comm., Ch. of the Holy Spirit RC Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Cal; 4 children.

**ROBERT W. GODSHALL****53rd District****Montgomery County**

Robert W. Godshall (R), born in 1933, in Souderton, son of the late Enos and Bessie Godshall; Juniata Coll. (B.S.), bus. admin./econ., 1955; grad. work, Wharton Sch., 1956; frmr. pres.: Godshall's Hatchery Inc.; frmr. controller: Montgomery Co.; frmr. Rep. committeeman, area ldr., 1970-pres.; frmr. bd. mem./past pres.: Souderton Area Sch. Dist., Perkiomen Valley Watershed Assn.; frmr. bd. mem.: Harleysville Sr. Adult Activity Ctr., N. Penn Branch Red Cross; bd. of trustees: Natl. Constitution Ctr.; life mem.: NRA, Unified Sportsmen; awds.: Pa. Soc. of Biomed. Research Ldrshp. Awd., Pa. Cancer Alliance Ldrshp. in Cancer Research-2005, Lansdale Cannoneers Commun. Svc.-2004, The Reporter Newspaper Best Area Politician-2000, 2002, 2003, 2006, N. Penn C of C Disting. Svc.-2003, N. Montgomery Co. Recycling Comm. Excell. in Govt. Svc.-2003, Pa. Dietetic Assn. Leg. of the Yr.-2003, NFIB Guardian of Small Bus.-1989, 1990, 1992, 1994, 1996, 2003; nums. other awds. from fire co.s and twps.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 13th consecutive term; 5 children.

**NEAL P. GOODMAN****123rd District****Schuylkill County**

Neal P. Goodman (D), born in 1957, in Bethlehem, son of Shirley and the late Cornelius P. Goodman; Mahanoy Area H.S., 1976; att. Penn. State Univ.-Schuylkill Haven, 1979-81; Univ. of E. Stroudsburg (B.A.), hist., 1986; frmr. sgt.: U.S. Marine Corp.; frmr. mem./past pres.: Mahanoy City Bor. Cncl.; frmr. chief of staff: Office of Rep. Edward J. Lucyk; frmr. exec. dir.: Vet. Affairs & Emer. Preparedness Comm., Tourism & Recreational Dev. Comm.; frmr. dir.: Schuylkill Co. Visitor Bur., MAJIC Corp.; eucharistic minister: St. Canicus RC Ch.; mem.: Elks Lodge #695, Pi Lambda Phi natl. frat.; life mem.: NRA; awds.: Elks Lodge #695 Outst. Citizen of the Yr.-2007, Pottsville Jt. Cncl. Svc. to Veterans Awd.-2006, Pa. Commend. Medal-2006, Chapel of the Four Chaplains Legion of Honor-2002, Outst. Young Men of Amer.-1998, Speaker of the House Awd.-1995, Amer. Legion State Adj. Gen.-1995, VFW Disting. Svc.-1995; v. chair: NE Deleg.; elected to Pa House of Representatives 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Vickie; 3 children.

**GLEN R. GRELL****87th District****Cumberland County**

Glen R. Grell (R), born in 1956, in Harrisburg; Cumberland Valley H.S., 1974; Johns Hopkins Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. dep. gen. cnsl. to Gov. Tom Ridge; frmr. atty.: Klett, Rooney, Lieber & Schorling, Buchanan Ingersoll & Rooney; frmr. sol.: Hampden Twp.; frmr. mem.: Adv. Comm. on Real Property Law; v. chair: Shippensburg Univ. Cncl. of Trustees; chair: Pa. Youth Found.; dir.: Cumberland Valley Eagle Found.; bd. of dir.: Dom. Viol. Svcs. of Cumberland and Perry Co.; mem.: Rep. Natl. Lawyers Assn., Pa. State Assn. of Twp. Sol., Urban Land Inst., West Shore C of C, Hbg. Reg. C of C, Grtr. Hbg. Assn. of Realtors, Home Builders Assn. of Metropolitan Hbg.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Elaine; 2 children.

**RICHARD T. GRUCELA****137th District****Northampton County**

Richard T. Grucela (D), born in 1946, in Easton, son of the late John T. and Stella Grucela; Easton Area H.S., 1964; att. Keystone Jr. Coll., 1964-65; E. Stroudsburg Univ. (B.S.), sec. educ., 1968, (M.A.), pol. sci., 1974; frmr. teacher: Easton Area H.S.; frmr. cnclman/past pres.: Northampton Co.; frmr. pres.: Lower Mt. Bethel Twp. Rec. Bd.; adj. instruc., pol. sci.: E. Stroudsburg Univ.; mem.: Bangor Lions Club, Northampton Co. Solid Waste Adv. Comm., Warren Co. (N.J.) Athletic Assn., Easton Area Educ. Assn. (PACE chair.), PSEA, PSEA Cong. Contact Team, Pa. PTA, NEA, Natl. Youth Sports Assn., Easton Area Schoolman's Assn., Bangor Elks Lodge BPOE #1106, Father DeNisco Cncl. K of C, Hunter-Martin Hist. Assn., Nazareth Jacksonian Dem. Club, Lower Mt. Bethel Dem. Assn.; frmr. chief negotiator: Easton Area Educ. Assn.; bd. mem.: Slate Belt Vets. Assn., Easton Area Educ. Assn.; Dem. committeeman: Lower Mt. Bethel

Twp. Lower Dist.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 5th consecutive term; married Gina; 2 children.

**GARY HALUSKA****73rd District****Cambria County**

Gary Haluska (D), born in 1950, in Patton, son of the late Edward J. and Margaret Louise Haluska; Cambria Heights Sch. Dist., 1968; Williamsport Area Commun. Coll. (A.A.), forestry, 1970; owner/operator: Fix-It-Shop Automotive Ctr.; mem.: Patton Vol. Fire Co. (34 yrs.), Pa., Cambria Co. Firemen's Assns.; mem./past pres.: Central Dist. Firemen's Assn.; past pres.: Cambria Hts. Basketball Boosters, Cambria Hts. Quarterback Club; pres.: Prince Gallitzin Tourism & Trade Assn.; chair: Rock Run Rec. Area; bd. mem.: S. Allegheny Travel Cncl., Seldom Seen Valley Tourist Mine, Cambria Co. Tourist Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 7th consecutive term; married; 1 son; 2 grandsons.

**MICHAEL K. HANNA SR.****76th District****Centre and Clinton Counties**

Michael K. Hanna Sr. (D), born in 1953, in Lock Haven, son of Horace F. Jr. and Celestine Hanna; Lock Haven Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1977; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1980; atty.; bd. of gov.: State Sys. of Higher Educ.; bd. of dir.: Ctr. for Rural Pa.; frmr. cncl. of trustees: Lock Haven Univ.; frmr. bd. mem.: Lock Haven YMCA, Lock Haven Univ. Found., Lock Haven Alumni Assn.; mem.: Lock Haven Lions Club, Lock Haven Elks Club, Lock Haven Eagles Club; frmr. gen. chair: Clinton Co. Sesquicentennial; frmr. div. chair: Clinton Co. United Way; frmr. pres.: Lock Haven Jaycees; maj. chair: Ag. & Rural Affairs Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 9th consecutive term; married Susan K.; 2 sons.

**R. TED HARHAI****58th District****Fayette and Westmoreland Counties**

R. Ted Harhai (D), born in 1955, in Monessen, son of Dolores and the late John B. Harhai; Monessen H.S., 1973; Carnegie-Mellon Univ., 1977; investment banker; frmr. cnclman/frmr. mayor: Monessen; past pres.: Monessen Pub. Libr. & Dist. Ctr., Monessen Lions Club, Grtr. Monessen C of C; mem.: Natl. Assn. of Securities Dealers, num. other soc./frat. orgs.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election Feb. 3, 1998, serving 6th consecutive term; mem.: Pub. Employee Retirement Comm; chair: Steel caucus; caucus mem.: SW, Coal, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Autism, Alzheimer's, Ital., Pa. Hist. Preserv.

**JULIE HARHART****183rd District****Lehigh and Northampton Counties**

Julie Harhart (R), born in 1945, in Northampton, daughter of Frank and Theresa Cihylik; Allentown Central H.S., 1963; Bethlehem Bus. Sch., 1965; frmr. leg. aide; mem.: Northampton Exchangettes, N. Lehigh Valley C of C, Slatington Rotary Club, Northampton Co., Lehigh Co. Cncl. of Rep. Women; awds.: Pa. Cong. of Parents & Teachers Advocacy-2002, Golden Deeds-2001, Chapel of Four Chaplains-1998, Citizens Against Higher Taxes Taxpayer Hero-1997, 1998, Joseph Siegman Outst. Leg.-1996, 1998, NFIB Guardian of Small Bus.-1996, 1997, 2004, Leg. of the Yr.-1995, 1996; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 7th consecutive term; Dep. Whip; married Frank S.; 1 daughter.

**PATRICK J. HARKINS****1st District****Erie County**

Patrick J. Harkins (D), born in 1963, in Erie, son of the late Bernard J. and Rita Harkins; Tech Mem. H.S., 1982; MercyHurst Coll., pre-law; Penn State Behrend, bus./pol. sci.; frmr. driver: UPS; frmr. mem.: Teamsters 397; judge of elections; mem.: Dem. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Sportsmen's, Labor; married Michelle; 3 children.

**KATE M. HARPER****61st District****Montgomery County**

Kate M. Harper, Esq. (R), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, daughter of Frances McCarron and the late Thomas B. Harper III; Gwynedd Mercy Acad., 1974; La Salle Univ. (B.A.), maxima cum laude, pol. sci., 1978; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; partner: Timoney, Knox, LLP; mem./chair: Montgomery Co. Lands Trust; bd. of trustees: Gwynedd Acad. Elem.; bd. of dir.: Wissahickon Educ. Oppor. Found., 10,000 Friends of Pa.; awds.: Lower Gwynedd Twp. Citizen of the Yr.-2006, Pa. Land Trust Assn. Commitment/Ldrshp. Awd.-2004, Govs. Ind. Awd. for Excell. in Local Govt.-2001; Lwr. Gwynedd Twp. Supv; Montgomery Co. Plan. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Autism Awareness; caucus co-chair: Commun. Coll.; married Paul J. Kelly; 2 children.

**C. ADAM HARRIS****82nd District****Juniata, Mifflin, and Snyder Counties**

C. Adam Harris (R), born in 1975, in Lewistown, son of Doug Harris and Gayle Arbogast; Juniata H.S., 1994; Susquehanna Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1998; frmr. research analyst: Rep. Caucus, Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. realtor: Century 21, G&B Assoc.; mem.: Pa. Farm Bur., NRA; leg. liaison: Pa. Rental Prop. Owners Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term.

**SUSAN C. HELM****104th District****Dauphin County**

Susan C. Helm (R) born in 1943, in Harrisburg, daughter of the late Paul and Mae Elizabeth Helm; Susquehanna Twp. H.S., 1961; HACCC (A.A.), lib. arts, 1981; owner/broker: Century 21 At The Helm; frmr. leg. comm. mem.: Gr. Hbg., Pa. Assn. of Realtors; frmr. mem.: Rep. State Comm., Natl. Assn. of Realtors; mem.: Hbg. Hist. Soc., Grace UM Ch.; deleg./alt. deleg.: Rep. Natl. Conv.; frmr. pres.: Dauphin Co. Cncl. of Rep. Women; immed. past 1st v. chair: Dauphin Co. Rep. Comm.; frmr. bd. mem./trustee: Fort Hunter; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006.

**TIM HENNESSEY****26th District****Chester County**

Tim Hennessey (R), born in 1947; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.), 1969; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. trial atty., Pub. Def.'s Office; priv. pract.; frmr. sol.: N. Coventry Twp.; chair: Rotary Group Study Exch. (rep. S. Wales, G.B.); dir./past pres.: Alternatives Corp., Birthright of Pottstown; frmr. cmpgn. chair: var. Rep. election cmpgns.; Spkr. of the House Designee to Jud. Cncl. of Pa.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 8th consecutive term; chair: Aging and Older Adult Svcs. Comm.; married Carol; 3 children.

**ARTHUR D. HERSHEY****13th District****Chester County**

Arthur D. Hershey (R), born in 1937, in Lancaster Co., son of M. Clair and Anna Hershey; Paradise H.S.; att. Penn State Univ. Pub. Affairs Ldrshp. Prog.; Cecil Co. Commun. Coll.; num. agric., land use conf. & sem.; dairy farmer; frmr. bd. mem.: Chester Co. United Cerebral Palsy; past pres.: Pa. Rural Ldrshp. Prog. Adv. Bd.; bd. mem.: Pa. FFA Found. Inc., Pa. Agric. Awareness Found., S. Chester YMCA; mem.: West Caln Gun Club, Russellville Grange #91, Parkesburg Lions Club, Cochranville Fire Co., Pa., Chester-Del. Farm Bur., Pa. Holstein Assn., NFIB, Mt. Vernon Mennonite Ch.; fundraising chair: Chester Co. 4-H Bldg. Comm.; awds.: Gov. Investing in Our Future-2006, *Pa. Farmers' Magazine* & Penn State Coop. Ext. Svc. Pa. Master Farmer-1994, Intl. Soc. of Arboriculture Golden Leaf-1989; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 13th consecutive term; married Joyce E.; 4 children; 14 grandchildren.

**DICK LEE HESS****78th District****Bedford, Fulton, and Huntingdon Counties**

Dick Lee Hess (R), born in 1938, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Thomas L. and Pauline Hess; Saxton Liberty H.S., 1958; frmr. prothonotary/clerk of cts.; bd. of trustees: UPMC, Bedford Mem. Hosp.; mem.: Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown Adv. Bd., NRA, Yardley Woodside Fish & Game, NRA Fed. of Sportsmen, Ducks Unltd., Bedford Elks, Bedford Moose, Natl. Wild Turkey Found., Home Nursing Adv. Bd., Safari Club Intl., Everett Area Rep. Club, United Meth. Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1986, serving 11th consecutive term; married Shirley L.; 1 son; 3 grandchildren.

**DAVID S. HICKERNELL****98th District****Dauphin and Lancaster Counties**

David S. Hickernell (R), born in 1959, in Lancaster, son of Clayton and the late Rosemary Hickernell; Donegal H.S., 1977; Elizabethtown Coll. (B.S.), psych., 1983; frmr. clerk of cts.: Lancaster Co.; frmr. staff: Pa. House of Representatives; mem.: Elizabethtown Rotary Club, St. Peter's RC Ch., Elizabethtown Econ. Dev. Corp.; frmr. chair: Elizabethtown Area Rep. Comm.; Elizabethtown Coll. Outst. Alumnus Awd.; Rep. committeeman, 1990-pres.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Karen; 1 daughter.

**JOHN HORNAMAN****3rd District****Erie County**

John Hornaman (D), born in 1947, in Erie, son of the late John and Betty Hornaman; McDowell H.S., 1965; Gannon Univ. (B.S.), dean's list, econ., 1970; 1st Lt. US Army (air def. artillery); self-emp. contr.; frmr. agent: NY Life Ins.; mem.: Amer. Legion; Gannon Univ. Disting. Military Grad.-1970; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; treas.: NW Dem. Caucus; married JoAnn; 2 children.

**SCOTT E. HUTCHINSON****64th District****Butler and Venango Counties**

Scott E. Hutchinson (R), born in 1961, in Oil City, son of Jonathan and Daria Hutchinson; Oil City H.S., 1979; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. (B.S.), econ., 1983; addl. courses, Univ. of Pgh., Thiel Coll.; frmr. chief dep. treas.: Venango Co.; frmr. Oil City Area Sch. Bd. (v. pres./chair, Budget & Fin. Comm.); frmrly. apptd.: Venango Co. Bd. of Assistance, Pa. Dept. of Pub. Welfare; mem.: Venango, Franklin C of C, NRA, Pa. Farm Bur., Venango/Forest Commun. Health Action Team, Venango Tech. Ctr. Equip. Operation Adv. Bd., Wild Resources Conserv. Bd., Chesapeake Bay Adv. Comm., Oil City Lions Club (frmr. treas./pres.), St. Joseph's Ch., Oil Reg. Alliance; bd. of dir.: Venango Video Inc.; frmr. bd. mem.: Venango Co. Assn. for the Blind; awds.: Citizens Against Higher Taxes Taxpayer Hero, NFIB Guardian of Small Bus.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 8th consecutive term; mem.: Mental Retardation Task

Force, Pa. Hardwoods Cncl.; caucus mem.: Autism, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Local Tax Reform, NW Pa. Leg., Timber; chair: Jt. Leg. Conserv. Comm., Environ. Quality Bd.; married Mary Beth; 3 daughters.

**HAROLD JAMES****186th District****Philadelphia County**

Harold James (D), born in 1942, son of Edward Sr. and Nellie James; W. Phila. H.S.; Temple Univ. (cert.), police sci., 1975, (A.S.), crim. justice, 1976, (B.A.), soc., 1978; att. Phila. Sch. of Law, 1981-82; frmr. U.S. Army; Phila. police officer (ret.); exec. bd.: NBCSL; frmr. chair: Natl. Black Police Assn.; co-host/prod.: "Justice Hour" radio show; mem.: Grtr. Phila. Urban Affairs Coalition, NAACP, YMCA, Diversified Commun. Svc., Victim Witness Svc., Dist. Health Ctr. #2, Pub. Interest Law Ctr. of Phila. Adv. Bd., FOP, Amer. Legion, Lincoln Post, Guardian Civic League, Prince Hall F&AM, DeMolay Consistory #1, 33rd deg., Pyramid Temple #1-PHA, AEAONMS, Tasker St. Bapt. Ch., Amer. for Dem. Action, ACLU, Pt. Breeze Network; co-chair: Natl. Task Force on Gun Viol.-NBCSL; num. awds. & commendations; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 10th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Fire Arms Safe-

ty, Pa. Leg. Black, Veterans; maj. chair: Gaming Oversight Comm.; 7 children; 5 grandchildren; 5 great-grandchildren.

**BABETTE JOSEPHS****182nd District****Philadelphia County**

Babette Josephs (D), born in 1940, daughter of Eugene S. and Myra Josephs; Queens Coll.(B.A.), 1962; Rutgers-Camden Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; atty.; author: *See How She Runs: A manual for committeepersons*, *Divorce Without A Lawyer*; bd. mem.: Pa. ACLU; co-fndr./mem.: Natl. Abortion & Reproductive Rights Action League Pa.; frmr. super deleg., Dem. Natl. Conv.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Liberty City Gay & Lesbian Dem. Club, Amer. for Dem. Action, Amer. Jewish Comm.; co-chair: 8th Ward Exec. Comm.; committeeperson: 8th Ward; awds.: Clean Air Cncl. Env. Ldrshp. Awd.-2007, Bella Vista United Civic Assn. Ldr. of the Yr.-2004, Phila. Bus. Journal/Natl. Assn. of Women Bus. Owners Women of Distinction-2003, Smokefree PA Disting. Achiev.-2003, num. other awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1984, serving 12th consecutive term; maj. chair: State Govt. Comm.; caucus mem.: Alternative Energy, Campaign Fin. Reform, Common. Sense Firearms Safety, Commun. Coll., Life Sci. & Biotech., Substance Abuse; co-fndr./mem.: Pro-Choice Caucus; 2 children; 6 grandchildren; babette.org; www.pahouse.com/bjosephs/

**ROB KAUFFMAN****89th District****Cumberland and Franklin Counties**

Robert W. Kauffman (R), born in 1974, in York, son of William and Cinda Kauffman; Greencastle-Antrim H.S., 1992; Amer. Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1996; frmr. supv.: Greene Twp.; bd. mem.: Bethel Assembly of God; pres.: Pregnancy Ministries; mem.: Greene Twp. Lions Club, Franklin Co. Rep. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 2nd consecutive term; married L. Nikole J.; 3 children.

**MARK K. KELLER****86th District****Franklin and Perry Counties**

Mark K. Keller (R), born in 1954, in Carlisle, son of Glenn and Jean Keller; W. Perry H.S., 1972; Mo. Auction Sch., 1982; att. Penn State Univ.; frmr. auditor/supv.: Spring Twp.; frmr. comm.: Perry Co.; farmer/auctioneer; chair: Hbg. Area Transit; dir.: Pa. Livestock Assn.; mem.: BSA Exec. Bd., Orrstown Bank Adv. Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs.; married Sally; 1 son.

**WILLIAM F. KELLER****184th District****Philadelphia County**

William F. Keller (D), born in 1951, in Philadelphia, son of the late William Sr. and Rita Keller; Bishop Neumann H.S., 1968; La Salle Univ. (B.S.), 1972; frmr. longshoreman: ILA Local 1291; mem.: K of C, Phila. Naval Shipyard Econ. Redev. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 8th consecutive term; co-chair: Intl. Goods Movement Task Force; 2 children.

**GEORGE T. KENNEY JR.****170th District****Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties**

George T. Kenney Jr. (R), born in 1957, in Philadelphia, son of the late George T. Sr. and Anne Kenney; La Salle Coll. H.S.; La Salle Univ. (B.S.), 1982; Rep. Idr.: 58th Ward, 1989-pres.; elected committeeperson, 1976-pres.; mem.: Del. Valley Vet.'s Home Cncl., Somerton Youth Org., Shaare Shamayim-Beth Judah Men's Club, 2nd, 7th & 8th Police Dist. Adv. Cncls., St. Christopher's Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1984, serving 12th consecutive term; mem.: PCCD; married Elizabeth; 5 children, 1 deceased.

**DAVE KESSLER****130th District****Berks County**

Dave Kessler (D), born in 1957, in Phoenixville; York Coll. (B.S.) markng./bus., 1979; owner/oper.: Tri-State Funding, Inc.; frmr. mem.: Salem U.C.C. Consistory; frmr. bd. mem.: Pike Oley Dist. Preserv. Coalition; volun.: Volun. Home Care, Salvation Army, BSA, Oley Youth League; frmr. supv.: Oley Township; mem.: Oley Twnshp. Plann. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; married Gail; 2 children.

**THOMAS H. KILLION****168th District****Delaware and Chester Counties**

Thomas H. Killion (R), born in 1957, in Philadelphia, son of the late Tom and Dorothy Killion; Cardinal O'Hara H.S., 1975; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), crim. justice, 1979; frmr. dist. dir.: U.S. Rep. Curt Weldon; frmr. chair: Del. Co. Cncl.; v. pres.: InR Advisors; bd. mem.: Penn State-Del. Co., Chester Co. C of C; frmr. bd. mem: Dom. Abuse Proj. of Del. Co.; mem.: St. Thomas the Apostle RC Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election June 17, 2003, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Eileen; 2 children.

**CHRISTOPHER KING****142nd District****Bucks County**

Christopher King (D), born in 1976, son of Ann King; Neshaminy Langhorne H.S., 1994; Millersville Univ., pol. sci./econ.; educ. trans. team; frmr. budget & policy analyst; mem.: Lower Bucks C of C; Millersville Univ. Commun. Svc. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Local Govt., Vet. Affairs & Emerg. Preparedness, Commerce, Consumer Affairs.

**THADDEUS KIRKLAND****159th District****Delaware County**

Thaddeus Kirkland (D), born in 1955, in Chester, son of John and the late Lillie Mae Kirkland; Chester H.S., 1973; Cheyney Univ. (B.A.), communications, 1990; frmr. commun. svc. coord.; mem.: Chester Housing Auth. Adv. Bd., Chester AIDS Coalition, West End Ministerium; mentor: Omega Si Phi; 2nd v. chair: Natl. Caucus of Black Leg.; bd. mem.: Family Plan. Cncl., Lincoln Univ.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 8th consecutive term; chair: Pa. Leg. Black Caucus; married Susie; 5 children; 2 grandchildren.

**WILLIAM C. KORTZ II****38th District****Allegheny County**

William C. Kortz II (D), born in 1954, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Bill and Dorothy Kortz; McKeesport Sr. H.S., 1973; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), criminology, pol. sci., 1977; att. Duquesne Univ., bus. admin.; oper. mgr.: US Steel Corp.; mem.: Amer. Legion Post 380, Dravosburg Fire Hall, Clairton Sportsman Club; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Autism, Alt. Energy, Alzheimers, Motorsports, Sportsmen's; 3 children.

**NICKOLAS M. KOTIK****45th District****Allegheny County**

Nickolas M. Kotik (D), born in 1950, in McKees Rocks, son of Mary and the late Michael Kotik; Sto-Rox Sr. H.S., 1968; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pub. adm., 1972; frmr. cnclman: McKees Rocks Bor.; frmr. adm. asst.: Rep. Fred A. Trello's Office; frmr. mgr.: Robinson Twp.; bd. sec./treas.: William Penn Assoc.; mem./past pres.: Lions Club of McKees Rocks; mem.: Byzantine Cath. Ch.; Lions Intl. Melvin Jones Fellowship-2001; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Shirley; 2 children.

**DEBERAH KULA****52nd District****Fayette and Westmoreland Counties**

Deberah Kula (D), born in 1949, in Uniontown, daughter of the late William and Lillian Gadd; Fairchance-George H.S., 1967; frmr. magis. dist. judge: Northunion; frmr. dep. ct. adm.: Fayette Ct. of Common Pleas; mem.: Judicial Cncl. Comm. for Judicial Safety & Preparedness, Fayette Co. Drug & Alcohol Adv. Bd., Dept. of Educ. Statewide Truancy Task Force; pres.: Fayette Co. Dist. Judges Assn.; chair: Ct. Adm. Comm. of Spec. Ct. Judges Assn.; bd. mem.: Another Way Inc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Autism, Arthritis, Alzheimer's Awareness, Commun. Coll., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Sportsmen's; married Frank; 3 children.

**DAYLIN LEACH****149th District****Montgomery County**

Daylin Leach (D), born in 1961, in Philadelphia, son of John and Rhonda Botel Leach; Parkland H.S., 1979; Temple Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1983; Univ. of Houston Law (J.D.), 1986; frmr. atty.; frmr. teacher: Legal Ethics & First Amend. Law, Muhlenberg Coll.; frmr. host: "Lehigh Valley Crossfire"; frmr. pres.: Pa. Young Dem.; frmr. mem.: Allentown Zoning Appeals Bd.; mem.: Upper Merion C of C, Upper Merion Optimists, Phila. World Affairs Cncl.; elected Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Jennifer; 2 children.

**BRYAN R. LENTZ****161st District****Delaware County**

Bryan R. Lentz (D), born in 1964, in Philadelphia, son of Martin and Bonnie Lentz; Wissahickon H.S.; Valley Forge Military Jr. Coll. (A.A.), summa cum laude, lib. arts, 1984; Georgetown Univ. (B.A.), philosophy, 1986; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, law, 1993; maj.: Army & Army Reserve; asst. dist. atty.: Phila. Dist. Atty.; atty.: mem.: 82nd Airborn Assn., VFW, Amer. Legion; awds.: Bronze Star-2004, Med. NATO Jt. Commend. Global War on Terror Medal, Ranger Tab Sr. Paratrooper Badge; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: SE, Sportsmen's, Irish, Autism, Veterans; married Jennifer; 1 child.

**DAVID K. LEVDANSKY****39th District****Allegheny and Washington Counties**

David K. Levdansky (D), born in 1954, in Monongahela, son of Walter R. and Irene A. Levdansky; Elizabeth Forward H.S.; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1977, (B.A.), labor studies, 1978; Univ. of Notre Dame (M.A.), econ., 1980; mem.: Natl. Slovak Soc., Polish Natl. Alliance, E. Monongahela Sportsman's Club; awds.: Allegheny Co. Assn. of Retarded Citizens Pub. Svc.-2001, Common Cause Good Govt.-1993; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1984, serving 12th consecutive term; maj. chair: House Finan. Comm.

**MARK LONGIETTI****7th District****Mercer County**

Mark Longietti (D), born in 1964, in Sharon, son of Pearl Knott and the late Al Longietti; Sharpville H.S., 1981; Westminster Coll. (B.A.), summa cum laude, econ./pol. sci., 1985; Boston Coll. Law Sch. (J.D.), cum laude, 1988; atty.: atty./partner: Routman, Moore, Goldstone & Valentino; atty.: Ekker, Kuster, McConnell & Epstein; law clerk.: Hon. Albert Acker; alloc. chair/exec. bd. mem.: United Way of Mercer Co.; mem.: Shenango Valley C of C, Sharon Rotary Club; Amer. Heart Assn. (Mercer Co.) Person of the Yr.-1995; sol.: Mercer Co., Sharon City Sch. Dist., Sharpville Area Sch. Dist.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Legislative, Sportsmen's, Ital.-Amer., NW, Alternative Energy.

**BEVERLY MACKERETH****196th District****York County**

Beverly D. Mackereth (R), born in 1958, in Washington, D.C., daughter of Bernard and Edna Ehrlich; Montgomery Blair H.S., 1975; Frostburg State Univ. (B.S.), psych./sociology, 1979; frmr. cncl. mem./mayor: Spring Grove Bor.; exec. dir.: Healthy York Co. Coalition; dep. dir.: Gov's. Comm. Partnership for Safe Children; prog. dir.: York Co. Dist. Atty's. Office; consultant: Office of Atty. Gen.; mem.: York Rotary Club, York Co. Women's Rep. Club, Rep. Club of York Co.; awds.: Ldrshp. York Alumni of the Yr.-2003, Sheriff's Assn. Leg. of the Yr.-2001, York Chamber Apptd. Official of the Yr.-1993, 1994; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 4th consecutive term; married Michael; 4 children.

**JOHN A. MAHER III****40th District****Allegheny and Washington Counties**

John A. Maher III (R), born in 1958, son of John A. and Joan Dawley Maher; Carlisle H.S.; Duke Univ. (A.B.), magna cum laude; att. Oxford Univ., scholarship studies, Australian Grad. Sch. of Mgmt., fellowship studies; CPA; co-author: textbook, *Applying Govt. Acct. Principles*, 1995; trustee: Univ. of Pgh.; awds.: Pa. Newspapers Assn., Bill Northrop Open Govt. Awd.-2003; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election Sept. 9, 1997, serving 6th consecutive term.

**TIM MAHONEY****51st District****Fayette County**

Tim Mahoney (D); frmr. United Mine Worker; frmr. jury comm.: Fayette Co.; frmr. coach: youth league baseball/basketball; frmr. bd. of dir.: YMCA, Fayette Co. Airport Auth.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; married Beth; 4 children.

**SANDRA J. MAJOR****111th District****Susquehanna, Wayne, and Wyoming Counties**

Sandra J. Major (R), born in 1954, in Seaford, Del., daughter of H. William Major and Barbara Rydzewski; Mt. View H.S., 1972; Keystone Jr. Coll. (A.A.), 1974; Univ. of Scranton, bus. adm.; frmr. treas.: Susquehanna Co.; frmr. leg. aide: Rep. Carmel Sirianni; mem.: 1st Presby. Ch. of Montrose, Pa. Farm Bur., NRA, Montrose Bus. & Prof. Women's Club, Susquehanna Co., Pa., Natl. Cncl. of Rep. Women; bd. mem.: PHEAA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 7th consecutive term; chair: Rep. caucus; married.

**KATHY M. MANDERINO****194th District****Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties**

Kathy M. Manderino (D), born in 1958, in Monessen, daughter of the late James J. and Constance A. Manderino; Monessen H.S., 1976; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), pub. svc., 1980; Temple Univ. (J.D.), 1989; frmr. atty.: Fox, Rothschild, O'Brien & Frankel, 1989-92; frmr. mem. svc. dir.: Phila. Area Labor-Mgmt. Comm.; frmr. prog. dev.: Cncl. for Labor & Ind.; bd. mem.: NW Victims Svc., The Bridge, The Food Trust; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn. Bd. of Gov., Phila. Bar Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 8th consecutive term; mem.: NCSL.

**JENNIFER L. MANN****132nd District****Lehigh County**

Jennifer L. Mann (D), born in 1969, in Allentown, daughter of David R. and Gloria Mann; William Allen H.S., 1987; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), govt. & econ., 1991; frmr. owner: Instant Access; bd. of assoc.: Allentown Art Museum, Muhlenberg Coll., Cedar Crest Coll., Educ. 2010; bd. mem.: Arthritis Found. of Lehigh Valley, Presby. Hous. & Svcs. Corp., PHEAA, Team Pa. Found.; hon. bd. mem.: Jr. Achieve. of the Lehigh Valley; govt. liaison: Prog. for Women & Families; mem.: Dem. Ldrshp. Cncl. Ldrshp. Team; chair: DLC State Legis. Adv. Bd.; awds.: Pa. Fed. of Dem. Women Outst. Elected Dem. Woman-2005, Girls Scout Great Valley Cncl. Woman of Distinction, Gtr. Lehigh Vall. C of C Exec. Women's Cncl. Athena Awd.-2004, Fleming Fellow-2002, Pa. Sch. Counselors Assn. Leg. of the Yr.-2001, DLC 100 to Watch-2000; elected to Pa House of Representatives 1998, serving 5th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Commun. Coll.,

Arthritis; mem.: NE Deleg.

**CARL W. MANTZ****187th District****Berks and Lehigh Counties**

Carl W. Mantz (R), born in 1938, in Elizabeth, N.J., son of the late Harold C. and Anna I. Mantz; Kutztown Area H.S., 1956; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (A.B.), Eng., 1960; Lehigh Univ. (M.B.A.) econ./fin., 1973; Univ. of Balt. (J.D.), 1980; att. Dickinson Sch. of Law, Univ. of Pa., and Univ. of Cambridge; lt. col.: U.S. Army; atty.; conflict cncl/asst. dist. atty.: Berks Co.; supv. labor relations spec.: U.S. Army; mem./past pres.: Kutztown Lions Club; master mason: Huguenot Lodge F&AM 377; pres.: Louisa Gonser Commun. Lib.; mem.: Amer. Leg., VFW, Allentown Chap. Hon. First Defenders, Kutztown Area C of C, Berks Co. Conservancy, NRA; awds.: Army Merit. Svc. Med.-1984, 1991, Army Commend. Med.-1983; frmr. mem.: Kutztown Bor. Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Alzheimer's Awareness, Commun. Coll., E. Central, Pa. Fair, Pro-Life, Veterans.

**JOSEPH F. MARKOSEK****25th District****Allegheny and Westmoreland Counties**

Joseph F. Markosek (D); Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), 1972; att. Duquesne Univ. Grad. Sch. of Bus.; frmr. sr. engineer: Westinghouse Elec. Co.; frmr. mem.: Monroeville Plan. Comm.; bd. mem.: Allegheny Co. Port Auth.; frmr. bd. mem.: PHEAA; mem.: K of C, C of C; awds.: Monroeville C of C Citizen Svc. Awd.-1985, Jaycees Young Pub. Serv. of the Yr.-1983; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 13th consecutive term; 1 son.

**JIM MARSHALL****14th District****Beaver County**

Jim Marshall (R), born in 1960, in New Brighton; Beaver Falls H.S., 1978; svc. mgr.: Ag-Hog Pgh. Co.; frmr. mem.: Big Beaver Bor. Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; married Cindy, 1 child.

**RONALD S. MARSICO****105th District****Dauphin County**

Ronald S. Marsico (R), born in 1947, in Harrisburg, son of Samuel A. and Mary Elizabeth Marsico; Bishop McDevitt H.S., 1965; Ohio State Univ. (B.A.), 1971; frmrly. U.S. Army Reserves; co-fndr.: Capital Beltway Adv. Comm.; mem.: Hershey Ital. Lodge, Steelton Ital. Club, Linglestown Amer. Legion Post 272, Colonial Park & Linglestown Fire Cos., Hbg. Hunters & Anglers, Pa.-Aware/Coalition for D&A Awareness, BSA, Pa. YMCA Youth & Govt. Bd., L.P. Bus. & Prof. Assn., Holy Name of Jesus RC Ch.; Assn. Builders & Contractors Leg. of the Yr. Awd.-1991; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 10th consecutive term; mem.: Modern Transit Partnership Bd.; married Elaine; 2 children; 3 grandchildren.

**KEITH R. McCALL****Majority Whip – 122nd District****Carbon County**

Keith R. McCall (D), born in 1959, in Coaldale, son of Mary Ann and the late Rep. Thomas J. McCall; att. Penn State Univ., 1977-78, HACC, 1979-81; Dept. of Auditor Gen.; mem.: Elks, Summit Hill Diligence Fire Co., Lions, Ancient Order of Hibernians, K of C, C of C; Panther Valley Irish Amer. Assn. (past pres.), Carbon Schuylkill Ind. Dev. Auth.; fndr.: Panther Valley Renaissance, Carbon Co. Partners for Progress; Amer. Legion Awd.-1973; frmr. chair: NE Deleg.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 13th consecutive term; elected Maj. Whip 2006; married Betty; 2 children.

**MICHAEL PATRICK MCGEEHAN****173rd District****Philadelphia County**

Michael Patrick McGeehan (D), born in 1960, in Philadelphia, son of Cornelius and Dorothy McGeehan; Father Judge H.S., 1979; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1985; 41st Ward Ldr.; mem.: Dem. Exec. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 9th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Autism, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Irish.

**FRED McILHATTAN****63rd District****Armstrong and Clarion Counties**

Fred McIlhattan (R), born in 1944, in Butler, son of the late Fredrick G. and Florence McIlhattan; Keystone H.S., 1962; Clarion Univ. of Pa. (B.S.); frmr. mayor: Knox Bor.; frmr. Clarion Co. Comm.; exec. asst.: state senators John Peterson, Tim Shaffer; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 6th consecutive term; married Teresa; 2 children.

**BARBARA McILVAINE SMITH****156th District****Chester County**

Barbara McIlvaine Smith (D), born in 1950, in West Chester, daughter of Louise and the late William McIlvaine; W. Chester Henderson H.S., 1968; W Chester Univ. (B.S.), summa cum laude, elem. educ., 1995; v.p./owner: Brandywine Water Sys. Inc.; frmr. cncl. v. pres.: Bor. of W. Chester; frmr. admin.: N. Amer. Land Trust; mem.: NAACP-W. Chester, AAUW-Chester Co., LWV-Chester Co., AARP-W. Chester 1520, W. Chester Fish, Game & Wildlife, W. Chester Univ. Alum., YWCA Chester Co., Chester Co. Hist. Soc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; widow (Robert); 2 children.

**ANTHONY J. MELIO****141st District****Bucks County**

Anthony J. Melio (D), born in 1932, in Trenton, N.J., son of Dorothy Melio Travagline and the late Leonard Travagline Sr. (stepfather) and the late Joseph A. Melio; Trenton Central H.S.; att. Penn State Univ., govt. mgmt. tng.; frmrly. U.S. Naval Reserves; steelworker; apptd. by Gov. Shapp to SE Reg. Plan. Cncl., Gov. Justice Comm.; reapptd. to Cncl. & PCCD by Gov. Thornburgh; mem.: 4th deg. K of C, St. Michael the Archangel Ushers Soc., Al Fath Caravan #126 Intl. Ord. of Alhambra, St. Mary's Med. Adv. Cncl.; bd. mem.: Bucks Co. Cncl. on Alcohol & Drug Depend., Silver Lake Nature Ctr.; Natl. Conf. of Ins. Leg.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1986, serving 11th consecutive term; married Anna May; 3 children; 8 grandchildren.

**ROBERT MENSCH****147th District****Montgomery County**

Robert Mensch (R), born in 1945, in Pennsburg, son of Anna and the late William Mensch; Upper Perkiomen H.S.; Valley Forge Mil. Coll. (A.B.), bus., 1965; US Army Eng.; frmr. br. sys. mgr.: AT&T; frmr. SLS dir./gen. mgr.: Arbros Communications; mem.: Unami Water Shed, Red Hill Band; frmr. twp. supv./chair: Marlborough Twp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; married JoAnn; 2 children.

**DARYL D. METCALFE****12th District****Butler County**

Daryl D. Metcalfe (R), born in 1962, in Syracuse, N.Y., son of David and Carol Metcalfe; Charles W. Baker H.S., 1980; att. Kans. State Univ.; frmly. U.S. Army; frm. field eng.: Dade Behring; mem.: NRA, Firearm Owners Against Crime; Pennsylvanians for Right to Work Statesman of the Yr.-2002; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 5th consecutive term; married Elke Maria; 1 child.

**NICHOLAS ANTHONY MICOZZIE****163rd District****Delaware County**

Nicholas Anthony Micozzie (R), born in 1930, son of the late Camillo and Josephine Micozzie; St. Joseph's Coll. (B.S.), bus., 1963; att. Villanova Univ.; frmly. U.S. Air Force; frm. engineer; real estate; frm. comm.: Upper Darby; editor: Cncl. #590 mo. newspaper; Grand Knight: DeLaSalle Cncl.; pres.: Home Assn. of DeLaSalle; mem.: K of C Cncl. #590, Ital.-Amer. Club, Westbrook Park Boys' Club, Holy Cross CYO; K of C Knight of the Yr. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1978, serving 15th consecutive term; min. chair: House Ins. Comm.; married June; 3 children.

**DAVID R. MILLARD****109th District****Columbia County**

David R. Millard (R), born in 1953, in Bloomsburg, son of the late Carl L. Sr. and Mary J. Millard; Bloomsburg Area H.S., 1971; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.S.), office adm., 1988; frmly Bechtel Power Corp.; frm. material clerk: PPL; dir.: Arts & Crafts, Bloomsburg Fair Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election Jan. 27, 2004, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: E. Central; married Rita M.; 3 children.

**RONALD E. MILLER****93rd District****York County**

Ronald E. Miller (R), born in 1951, in York, son of Anna and the late Burnell Miller; Dallastown Area H.S., 1969; Mansfield State Coll. (B.S.), sec. educ., 1973; mgr.: Adhesive Research Inc.; frm. mem.: Dallastown Sch. Bd., York Co. Vo-Tech Operating Comm., Private Ind. Cncl.; mem.: Local Emerg. Plan. Comm., Haz-Mat Svc. Study Comm., Jacobus Lions Club, Jacobus Fire Co., Jacobus Recreation Bd.; frm. Rep. committeeman; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 5th consecutive term; married Catherine L. "Kitty."

**DUANE D. MILNE****167th District****Chester County**

Duane D. Milne (R), born in 1967, in Media, son of James S. and Judith A. Milne; Great Valley H.S., 1986; Coll. of William & Mary (B.A.), honors, pol. sci., 1990; Univ. of Del. (Ph.D.), pol. sci., 1999; prof.-pol. sci./admin.-master's prog.: W. Chester Univ.; author: articles, papers; org. consult; reader: Ch. of the Good Samaritan; capt.: Pa. Mil. Reserve (civil def. org.); mem.: Chester Co. C of C, Chester Co. Voting Reform Comm., Meet Your Co. Judges Task Force; coach, youth sports; facilitator: intl. exchanges; awds.: ASPA Excell. in Teach., MSA Prof. of the Yr., PSC Prof. of the Yr. (svc.), WCU Admin. of the Yr.; co., state committman; twp. chair; alt. del.: natl. conv.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Veterans, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Autism, Renew. Alternative Energy, Bio-Tech, Women's Health, Bipartisan Reform; married Jean; 1 son.

**DANIEL P. MOUL****91st District****Adams and Franklin Counties**

Daniel P. Moul (R), born in 1950, in Hanover, son of Donald and Doris Moul; New Oxford Jr.-Sr. H.S., 1977; York Coll. of Pa., fin.; self-emp. rental prop.; mem.: Aircraft Owners & Pilot's Assn., Exper. Aircraft Assn. Young Eagles Prog., NRA, New Oxford Social & Ath. Assn., Rep. Club of Hanover, VFW; bd. mem.: People Who Care, Inc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Central Pa. Rep., Reform; married Lori; 2 children.

**JAY R. MOYER****70th District****Montgomery County**

Jay R. Moyer (R), born in Harleysville, son of Eileen and the late J. Wesley Moyer; Souderton Area H.S., 1965; Syracuse Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1973; frmr. sgt.: USAF; frmr. v. pres.: Moyer's Elec., Inc.; frmr. reg. dir.: Pa. Dept. of Revenue; frmr. dep. sec.: Pa. Dept. of Environ. Prot.; frmr. dep. sec.'s reg. rep.: U.S. Dept. of Educ.; frmr. cust. svc.: Del. Riv. Jt. Toll Bridge Comm.; mem: Shiloh Lodge 558, F&AM, Central Schwenkfelder Ch.; frmr. mem.: Souderton Area Sch. Bd., Lower Salford Bd. of Supv.; frmr. treas.: Montgomery Co.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; married Suzette; 1 daughter.

**PHYLLIS MUNDY****120th District****Luzerne County**

Phyllis Block Mundy (D), born in 1948, in Evansville, Ind., daughter of William and Barbara Block; Bloomsburg State Coll. (B.S.), sec. educ./French, 1970; bus. mgr.; mem.: Sierra Club, Citizens for PA's Future (Penn Future), League of Women Voters; frmr. mem.: Luzerne Co. Bd. of Elections; awds.: Pa. Alliance for Children & Families Fam. Week Advocacy-2004, Pa. Assn. of Rehab. Facilities Leg. of the Yr.-2004, Grtr. Wilkes-Barre C of C Athena-2000, NFIB Guardian of Small Bus.-1997, Mental Health Counseling Assn. Leg. of the Yr.-1996, Wyoming Valley Women's Network Pathfinder, Bloomsburg Univ. Alumni Assn. Disting. Svc.-1995, Pa. Nurses Assn. John Heinz Friend of Nursing-1993; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 9th consecutive term; 1 son; 2 grandsons.

**THOMAS PAUL MURT****152nd District****Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties**

Thomas Paul Murt (R), born in 1960, in Abington, son of James and the late Theresa Murt; Archbishop Wood H.S., 1978; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), econ., 1982; La Salle Univ. (M.A.), educ., 1988; Gwynedd-Mercy Coll. (teacher cert.), bus. educ., 1997; staff sgt.: U.S. Army, Army Reserves; asst. to assoc. dean: Penn State Univ.; assoc. dir. of adm./head wrest. coach: La Salle Univ.; bd. of dir.: Upper Moreland Hist. Assn.; coach: Upper Moreland Little League, Upper Moreland Soccer Club; bd. of trustees: Upper Moreland Educ. Found.; trustee: Upper Moreland Free Pub. Lib.; awds.: Human. of the Yr.-2006, Martin Luther King Human.-2002, Upper Moreland Sch. Dist. Giraffe Awd.-2004; comm.: Upper Moreland Twp.; frmr. mem.: Upper Moreland Twp. Sch. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Commun. Coll., Veterans; married Maria; 3 children.

**T. MARK MUSTIO****44th District****Allegheny County**

T. Mark Mustio (R), born in 1957, in York, son of Thomas and Maxine Mustio and the late Kitty Mustio; Moon Area H.S., 1975; Grove City Coll. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1979; pres.: HHM Insurers; frmr. supv.: Moon Twp.; mem./immed. past chair: Pgh. Airport Area C of C; frmr. bd. mem.: Moon Area Excell. in Educ. Fund, Airport Corridor Transp. Assn., YMCA; Chamber Person of the Yr. Jenny Awd.-2001; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election June 2003, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Marianne; 2 children.

**JOHN MYERS****201st District****Philadelphia County**

John Myers (D), born in 1947, in Philadelphia, son of the late William and Constance Myers; Germantown H.S., 1965; Lincoln Univ. (M.A.), human svc., 1993; frmrly. U.S. Navy; frmr. MH/MR specialist: Commonwealth Commun. Treatment Team; hon. bd. mem.: Germantown Settlement; mem.: Phila. Workforce Dev. Corp., NW Action Comm., Chew & Chelton Assn., Germantown Bus. Assn., Prince Hall Masons, Henry Hopkins Post 881, Enon Tabernacle Bapt. Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election 1995, serving 7th consecutive term; caucus mem.: PA Legis. Blk., Phila. Deleg., Veterans; married Joyce; 2 children.

**JERRY L. NAILOR****88th District****Cumberland County**

Jerry L. Nailor (R), born in 1946, in Mechanicsburg, son of Jacob S. III and Ada M. Nailor; Mechanicsburg Area H.S., 1964; HACC (A.A.), 1971; frmrly. U.S. Army; frmr. dep. controller: City of Hbg.; frmr. treas.: Cumberland Co.; mem.: Amer. Legion Post #109, Carlisle Fish & Game Assn., ALEC, Mechanicsburg Museum Assn., Cumberland-Perry Assn. for Retarded Citizens, Friends of Joseph T. Simpson Pub. Lib., First UM Ch.; past pres.: State Assn. of Co. Treas.; bd. mem.: Bethany Dev. Corp., Keystone Area Cncl.-BSA, Humane Soc. of Hbg. Area; awds.: Chapal of Four Chaplains Bronze Medallion, Pa. Recreation & Park Soc. Govt. Awd., Pa. Middle Sch. Assn. Advoc. of Pub. Educ. Awd., Pa. Soc. for the Advancement of the Deaf Cert. of Apprec., Pa. Registry for the Interpreters for the Deaf Hon. Svc., Citizens Against Higher Taxes Friend of the Taxpayer, VFW Post #6704 Outst. Commun. Svc., Pa. Citizens for Better Libr. Leg.

of the Yr., NFIB Guardian of Small Bus.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 10th consecutive term; married Donna J.

**STEVEN R. NICKOL****193rd District****Adams and York Counties**

Steven R. Nickol (R), born in 1950, in Cayuga Co., N.Y., son of Donald E. and Joan G. Nickol; York Co. Day Sch.; att. Franklin & Marshall Coll.; bd. of trustees: Pa. Pub. Sch. Employees Retirement Bd.; mem.: York Co. Trans. Coalition, Nature Conservancy, Hanover, York Co. Rep. Clubs, Hanover Exch. Club; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 9th consecutive term; married Rose Marie; 1 daughter; 5 stepsons.

DENNIS M. O'BRIEN**Speaker of the House – 169th District**

(See Speaker of the House, page 3-108)

**MICHAEL H. O'BRIEN****175th District****Philadelphia County**

Michael H. O'Brien (D), born in 1954, in Philadelphia, son of the late William J. and Magdalene (Madge) O'Brien; NE Cath. H.S. for Boys, La Salle Univ.; bd. of dir.: Marie Lederer Sr. Complex; frmr. bd. mem.: Phila. Ship Preserv. Guild; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; married Rita; 2 children.

**FRANK L. OLIVER****195th District****Philadelphia County**

Frank L. Oliver (D), born in Philadelphia, son of James and Lessie Oliver; Dobbins Voc. Sch.; frmr. supv.: Phila. Bd. of Educ. Food Svc. Div.; frmr. dep. sheriff; frmr. elec.: Phila. Welfare Dept.; lifetime mem.: NAACP; frmr. chair: Dem. Regis., City of Phila.; frmr. interim pres.: Emblem Club of the YMCA; frmr. treas.: Model Cities Neigh. Cncl. 13; ward ldr.: 29th Ward, City of Phila.; treas.: Dem. Party, City of Phila.; bd. mem.: Pa. Min. Bus. Dev. Auth.; Pa. Legal Svcs. Awd. of Excell.-2004; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election 1973, serving 18th consecutive term; frmr. chair: House State Govt. Comm, Pa. Black Caucus; maj. chair: Health & Human Svcs. Comm.; married Wilma; 3 children; 6 grandchildren.

**BERNARD T. O'NEILL****29th District****Bucks County**

Bernard T. O'Neill (R), born in 1953, in Philadelphia, son of Dolores A. and the late Bernard T. O'Neill Sr.; Wm. Tennent H.S., 1971; Bucks Co. Commun. Coll. (A.A.), 1973; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1977; Temple Univ. (M.A.), educ., 1983; frmr. spec. educ. teacher: Wm. Tennent H.S.; frmr. dep. state constable: Warminster Twp.; frmr. migrant prog. consultant/counselor: Bucks Co. Intermediate Unit #22; frmr. chair: Warminster Twp. Bd. of Supvs.; mem.: Bucks Co. Commun. Coll. Cncl. of Trustees, Warminster Park & Recreation Conserv. Bd., Fed. Lands Reuse Auth., Warminster Fire Dept., Associated Humane Soc., Bucks Co. Assn. of Retarded Citizens, Bucks Co. MH/MR Adv. Bd., Spec. Olympics, Cncl. for Exceptional Children, Bucks Co. Spec. Needs Bd. of Dir., Centennial, Pa. State, Natl. Educ. Assns., Masonic Blue Lodge #410, Shriners Assn.; coord.: Amer. Red Cross Drive; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Linda; guardian of sister, Christine A.

**JOHN E. PALLONE****54th District****Armstrong and Westmoreland Counties**

John E. Pallone (D), born in 1960, in New Kensington, son of Frank J. and Barbara Ann Pallone; Valley H.S., 1978; Grove City Coll. (B.A.), 1983; Cleveland-Marshall Coll. of Law, Cleveland State Univ. (J.D.), 1988; atty.; bd. mem.: Penn State Univ.-New Kensington Campus Adv. Bd.; mem.: Arnold Lions, Arnold #2 Vol. Fire Co., Bethel Lodge #789 F&AM, C.L.O.A., Sons of Italy, Columbiana, Westmoreland Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 4th consecutive term; married Judith.

**CHERELLE L. PARKER****200th District****Philadelphia County**

Cherelle L. Parker (D), born in 1972, in Philadelphia; Parkway H.S., 1990; Lincoln Univ. (B.S.), Eng. 1994; frmr. Eng. teacher: Pleasantville H.S.; frmr. comm. & spec. events coord.: Phila. 9th Dist. Councilwoman Marien B. Tasco; frmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Women's Campaign Fund, Inter Commun. Dev. Corp.; frmr. mem.: Delta Sigma Theta Sor., Natl. Coal. of 100 Black Women; awds.: Teenshop Inc. Woman of Distinc.-2006, Phila. Amer. Women's Heritage Soc. Movers & Shakers-2006, *Phila. Tribune* Stakeholder in Phila.'s Future-2006; frmrly. Ogentz Ave. Revital. Corp.; bd. of dir.: Legacy of Love Found. Inc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in special election Sept. 2005, serving 2nd consecutive term.

**EDDIE DAY PASHINSKI****121st District****Luzerne County**

Eddie Day Pashinski (D); son of Edwin and Isabelle Pashinski; Wilkes Univ. (B.S.), music educ.; teacher/choral dir.: Gr. Nanticoke Area Sch. Dist.; mem./bd. mem.: United Way; mem.: Oratorio Bd.; 3rd deg.: K of C; union rep.: Gr. Nanticoke Sch. Dist. Assn.; pres.: GNA Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; married Millie; 4 children; 7 grandchildren.

**JOHN D. PAYNE****106th District****Dauphin County**

John D. Payne (R), born in 1950, in Hershey, son of Robert and Nancy Payne; Hershey H.S., 1969; att. HACC, 1969-70; Univ. of Md. Fire & Rescue Institute, 1994, cert. fire prot. spec. #684; U.S. Army/Pa. Natl. Guard; frmr. sr. safety spec.: Hershey Foods; frmr. supv.: Derry Twp; frmr. chair: Dauphin Co. Bd. of Comm.; found. mem.: Hershey Civil War Roundtable; ret. chief: Hershey Fire Dept.; mem.: Masonic Lodge #802; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Deb; 4 children; 3 grandchildren.

**TONY JOHN PAYTON JR.****179th District****Philadelphia County**

Tony John Payton Jr. (D), born in 1981, in Philadelphia, son of Debra Seunarine and Tony Payton Sr.; Hatboro-Horsham H.S.; Comm. Coll. of Phila., lib. arts; frmr. housing counselor; United Commun. of S. Phila.; Commun. Coll. of Phila. Ldrshp. Awd.-2007; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Phila. Deleg.

**MICHAEL T. PEIFER****139th District****Wayne, Pike, and Monroe Counties**

Michael T. Peifer (R), born in 1968, in Scranton; Wallenpaupack Area H.S., 1986; Rider Coll. (B.A.), acctg., 1990; frmr. CPA; Price Waterhouse; frmr. self-empl. tax prac.; frmr. treas.: Pike Co.; mem.: NRA, United Way, Pike Co. Rep. Comm., Hemlock Grove UM Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: E. Central, Sportsmen's, Timber, Pa. Fair; married Jen; 3 children.

**SCOTT PERRY****92nd District****York and Cumberland Counties**

Scott Perry (R), born in 1962, in San Diego, Calif., son of James and Cecile Perry; Northern H.S., 1980; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), bus. admin./mgt., 1991; lt. col.: Pa. Army Natl. Guard; gen. mgr.: Hydrotech Mech. Svcs. Inc.; frmr. Muir Airfield cmdmr., Pa. Army Natl. Guard; safety off./br. chf.: Pa. Army Natl. Guard; mem.: NRA, Army Aviation Assn. of Amer., VFW Post 6771, Amer. Legion Post 0026, ABATE of Pa., Natl. Guard Assn. of Amer., Pa. Natl. Guard Assn., Dillsburg Jaycees; awds.: Meritorious Svc. Medal, Army Commend. Medal, Jt. Svc. Commend. Medal, Army Res. Overseas Ribbon, Army Achieve. Medal, Army Res. Components Achieve. Medal, Natl. Defense Svc. Medal, Armed Forces Expeditionary Medal, NATO Medal, Master Army Aviator; Carrol Twp. Committeeman, York Co. Exec. Comm.; frmr. mem.: Rep. State Comm.; deleg./alt.: Rep. Natl. Conv.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Veterans, Autism, Sportsmen's, Motorsports, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Commun. Coll., Arthritis, Pro-Life, Alzheimer's Awareness, Diabetes, State Automotive Enthusiast Ldrshp., Ital.

**JOHN M. PERZEL****Speaker Emeritus – 172nd District****Philadelphia County**

John M. Perzel (R), born in 1950, Philadelphia; Lincoln H.S.; Troy State Univ. (B.A.), 1975; frmr. rest. mgr.; ALEC Leg. of the Yr.-2001; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1978; serving 15th consecutive term; frmr. Rep. Whip; frmr. chair: Policy Comm.; frmr. head: House Rep. Campaign Comm.; frmr. House Maj. Ldr.; frmr. Speaker of the House; married Sheryl; 4 children.

**JOSEPH A. PETRARCA****55th District****Armstrong and Westmoreland Counties**

Joseph A. Petrarca (D), born in Vandergrift, son of Madeline and the late Rep. Joseph A. Petrarca; Kiski Area H.S., 1980; St. Vincent Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., cum laude, 1984; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. law clerk: Pa. Supreme Ct.; frmr. atty./adv.: U.S. Dept. of Labor Benefits Review Bd.; frmr. dep. atty. gen.: Office of Atty. Gen., Pgh.; admitted to prac.: Pa. Supreme Ct., U.S. Ct. of Appeals, 3rd Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct., W. Dist., Pa.; frmr. dir.: Kiski Area Soccer Assn.; bd. mem.: Alle-Kiski Revit. Corp., Organ Donation Adv. Bd. (gubernatorial appt.); mem.: Lions Club, Eagles, K of C; life mem.: NAACP; Firemen's Assn. Gov. Svc. Awd.-1998; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 7th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Sportsmen's, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Substance Abuse, Coal, Rural Commun. Coll.; chair, SW Deleg.; married Elise; 5 children.

**SCOTT A. PETRI****178th District****Bucks County**

Scott A. Petri (R), born in Abington, son of John and Charlotte Petri; Downingtown Sr. H.S.; Washington and Jefferson Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci./Eng., 1982; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, 1985; pres.: Scott Petri & Assoc. PC.; frmr. mem./sol.: Upper Makefield Plan. Comm.; comm.: Pa. Hist. & Museum. Comm; frmr. spec. cnsl.: Upper Makefield Twp.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn.; lic. to pract.: Pa. Supreme Ct., U.S. Circuit Ct. 3rd Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct. E. Dist. Pa.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term; co-chair: Life Sci. Caucus; married Ellen; 1 child.

**THOMAS CHARLES PETRONE****27th District****Allegheny County**

Thomas Charles Petrone (D), born in 1937, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Frank A. and Julia Petrone; Crafton H.S., 1955; Carnegie Tech. & Pgh. Playhouse, 1955-56; Ind. Water Treatment, 1965; U.S. Navy, 1956-58; sales mgmt. & p.r., 20 yrs.; mem.: World Water Soc., ISDA, PNA, V-PAC, Amer. Legion, Kiwanis, Ital. Heritage Soc. of Amer., Sierra Club, Pa. Wildlife Fed., Natl. Arbor Day Found., W. End Bus. Assn., Pulaski Club, Allegh. Co. Dem. Comm., K of C, Jt. Leg. Air & Water Pollution Control & Conserv., Sewage Mgmt. & Treatment Taskforce; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1980, serving 13th consecutive term; chair: Urban Affairs Comm.; caucus mem.: Coal, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs.; married Marlene; 2 children.

**MERLE H. PHILLIPS****Republican Caucus Administrator – 108th District****Northumberland and Snyder Counties**

Merle H. Phillips (R), born in 1928, son of the late Fred A. and Maude Phillips; Lower Mahanoy Twp. H.S., 1946; att. Susquehanna Univ.; Marine Corps. 4½ yrs. active duty, 2 yrs. Reserves; bd. mem.: YMCA; bd. of trustees: Emmanuel Bible Fellowship Ch.; life mem.: Marine Corps League, Northumberland Co. Hist. Soc.; mem.: Gideon Intl., Kiwanis, NRA, Sons of the Amer. Rev., Upper Augusta Fire Co., Union Co. Sportsmen's Club, Amer. Legion; awds.: Susq. Cncl. BSA Commun. Ldrshp., Pa. Libr. Assn. Elected Official, Susq. Valley C of C Citizen of the Yr., Susq. Valley Marine Corps League Marine of the Yr., Pomona Grange Official of the Yr., NFIB Guardian of the Yr., Lincoln Heritage Inst. Guardian of Rights, Pa. Fed. of Sportsmen Sportsman Leg. of the Yr., num. svc. awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election April 1980, serving 15th consecutive term; Rep. Caucus Adm., 1995-pres.; married Helen L.; 5 children.

**TINA L. PICKETT****110th District****Bradford, Sullivan, and Susquehanna Counties**

Tina L. Pickett (R), daughter of Elston and Thelma Brotzman; Wyalusing Valley, Culinary Inst., Keystone, Penn State Univ.; restaurant & hotel owner; comm.: Bradford Co.; past pres.: Central Bradford C of C, Towanda Lions; mem.: NRA, Sullivan City Arts, Amer. Legion Aux., Bradford Co. Rep. Comm., Susquehanna "C" Club, Quarry Glen; trustee: Guthrie Healthcare Sys.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 4th consecutive term; single; 1 daughter.

**JOSEPH PRESTON JR.****24th District****Allegheny County**

Joseph Preston Jr. (D), born in 1947, in Vandergrift, son of Therese Mae and the late Joseph Preston; att. Wilberforce Univ.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pol. sci./psych., 1979; bd. mem.: HBCCO, Allegheny Acad., Pgh. River Life Task Force; mem.: Highland Park Commun. Club, NAACP, 14th Ward Dem. Club, Inst. of Politics, Job Corps Adv. Cncl., Natl. Black Conf. of State Leg., E. Reg. Conf. of the Cncl. on State Govt. Exec. Comm.; comm.: Port of Pgh.; bd. of trustees: Univ. of Pgh., Bapt. Temple Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 13th consecutive term; chair: Consumer Affairs Comm.; married Odelfa; 2 children.

**JEFFREY P. PYLE****60th District****Armstrong and Indiana Counties**

Jeffrey P. Pyle (R), born in 1964, in Kittanning, son of Ted and Janet Pyle; Ford City H.S., 1982; W. Va. Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1986; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), sec. educ.-soc. studies, cum laude, 1991; frmr. mayor: Ford City; frmr. teacher: Armstrong Sch. Dist.; pres.: Ford City Hall of Fame; mem.: Ford City Lions Club, NRA; awds.: Armstrong Conserv. Dist. Educ. of the Yr.-2000, Armstrong Sch. Dist. Teacher of the Yr.-1999, *Valley News Dispatch* 10 Ldrs. Under 40-1998; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Michele; 2 children.

**THOMAS J. QUIGLEY****146th District****Montgomery County**

Thomas J. Quigley (R), born in 1963, in Philadelphia, son of Thomas L. Jr. and Helen D. Quigley; Roman Cath. H.S., 1981; Phila. Univ. (B.S.), 1986, (M.B.A.), 1993; frmr. proj. ldr.: Vanguard Group; frmr. cnclmn./mayor: Royersford Bor.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 2nd consecutive term.

**MARGUERITE CORR QUINN****143rd District****Bucks County**

Marguerite Corr Quinn, born in 1963, in Alexandria, Va., daughter of Martin J. and Mary Lee Corr; Archbishop Wood H.S., 1981; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), intl. relations, 1985; Realtor: Weichert Co. Realtors, Class Harlan Real Estate, Toll Brothers; frmr. mrktg. & sales dir.: Align Consult.; adv. chair: Habitat for Humanity; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Bucks Co. Deleg., Sportsmen's, Alzheimers, Canal, Energy Task Force; married John; 2 children.

**SEAN M. RAMALEY****16th District****Allegheny and Beaver Counties**

Sean M. Ramaley (D), born in 1975, in Economy, son of Arthur and Christine Ramaley; Quigley H.S., 1993; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.) pol. sci., 1997; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2002; frmr. research & policy aide/intern: Ohio Leg. Svc., Ohio House of Representatives; frmr. self employed pol. campaign consultant/mgr.; frmr. atty.: U.S. Dept. of Labor; mem.: Allegheny Coll. Alumni Cncl.; bd. mem.: Keystone Ldrshp. Dev. Corp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 2nd consecutive term; deleg. mem.: Allegheny Co., Dem., SW Dem.; co-chair: Life Sci. Caucus; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Motorsports, Weed & Seed.

**KATHY L. RAPP****65th District****Forest, McKean and Warren Counties**

Kathy L. Rapp (R), born in 1951, in Sligo, daughter of Elva and the late William Wilson; Warren Area H.S., 1969; att. Bryant & Stratton Bus. Sch., Slippery Rock Univ.; commun. rel. rep.: Beverly Healthcare; transition coord.: Parent Educ. Network; mem.: Warren Co. Rep. Comm., Warren Co. Career Ctr. Adv. Cncl., Warren/Forest ElderCare Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 2nd consecutive term; 3 children.

**RON RAYMOND****162nd District****Delaware County**

Ron Raymond (R), born in 1951, in Chester, son of the late Don and Ollie Raymond; Sharon Hill H.S., 1969; att. Widener Univ.; frmr. mem.: Sharon Hill Bor. Cncl.; frmr. mayor: Sharon Hill; Rep.ldr.: 162nd Leg. Dist.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1984, serving 12th consecutive term; married Susan Good; 2 children.

**HARRY A. READSHAW****36th District****Allegheny County**

Harry A. Readshaw (D), born in 1941, in Pittsburgh, son of Harry A. Jr. and the late Betty Readshaw; Carrick H.S., 1959; att. Duquesne Univ., 1959-61, Pgh. Inst. of Mortuary Science, 1962; U.S. Marine Corps; funeral dir., owner/oper.: Readshaw Funeral Home; frmr. chair: Comm. on Excell. for Pgh. Pub. Sch.; mem./past pres./dir.: Carrick Bus. Assn., Carrick Commun. Cncl.; v. pres./dir.: S. Hills W. Mifflin Rotary Club; mem.: Amer. Legion Post 935, Natl. Welsh Amer. Assn., Vet. Pol. Cncl., Eagles, Aerie 1520, Conneaut Lake Sportsmen's Assn., Coraopolis Sportsmen Club, Hill Top Lions Club, S. Side C of C, Brentwood/Baldwin/Whitehall Cham., Mt. Oliver C of C, Monongahela Lodge 269 F&AM, Scottish Rite, Valley of Pgh., Syria Temple, AAONMS, Pa. Gettysburg Monuments Preserv. Adv. Comm.; chair: Allegheny Co. Sanitary Auth.; past pres.: Allegheny League of Municipalities; elected to Pa. House of Representatives

1994, serving 7th consecutive term; married Carol; 3 children; 6 grandchildren.

**DAVID L. REED****62nd District****Indiana County**

David L. Reed (R), born in 1978, in Blairsville, son of Donald and Connie Reed; Homer-Center H.S., 1996; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), math/econ., cum laude, 2000; Univ. of Pa. (M.G.A.), govt., 2001; dir.: Team Pa. Found., Indiana Co. United Way, SW Pa. Jr. Achievement; mem.: Indiana C of C, Grace UM Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Heather.

**DOUGLAS GRANT REICHLLEY****134th District****Berks and Lehigh Counties**

Douglas Grant Reichley (R), born in 1961, in Washington, D.C., son of A. James and Mary D. Reichley; Thomas S. Wootton H.S., 1979; Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), govt./law, 1983; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1986; frmr. assoc. atty.: Lightner Law Offices; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Philadelphia Co.; frmr. dep. dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; mem.: Emmaus Kiwanis, St. Luke's Luth. Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term; 2 children.

**BRAD ROAE****6th District****Crawford County**

Brad Roae (R), born in 1967; son of Roger and Marilyn Roae; Maplewood H.S.; Gannon Univ. (B.S.), bus. admin., 1990; frmr. commerc. undrwtr.: Erie Ins.; vol. firefighter/EMT: E. Mead Vol. Fire Dept.; frmr. asst. scoutmaster: Boy Scout Troop 209; Eagle Scout-1985; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Sportsmen's, Pro-Life, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs.; married Dana; 3 children.

**TODD A. ROCK****90th District****Franklin County**

Todd A. Rock (R), born in 1963, in Chambersburg, son of Nelson and Lena Rock; Waynesboro H.S., 1981; Penn State Univ. (perm. teach. certif.), dean's list, workforce ed.; frmr. teacher: Franklin Co. Career & Tech. Ctr., Carlisle H.S.; mem.: Franklin Co. Rep. Comm.; frmr. mem.: Waynesboro Sch. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Central; married Nancy; 2 children.

**JAMES R. ROEBUCK JR.****188th District****Philadelphia County**

James R. Roebuck Jr. (D), born in 1945, in Philadelphia, son of James Randolph Sr. and Cynthia Roebuck; Central H.S., 1963; Va. Union Univ. (B.A.), cum laude, 1966; Univ. of Va. (M.A.), 1969. (Ph.D.), 1977; frmr. lect./asst. prof.: Drexel Univ.; frmr. leg. asst. to mayor: Phila.; bd. mem.: Associated Alumni of Cent. H.S., Phila. Cncl. BSA, NAACP, Annenberg, Leg. Black Caucus, PHEAA, Pa. Hist. Museum Comm., Black History Adv. Comm.; awds.: Va. Union Univ. Alumni, United Negro Coll. Fund, Natl. Assn. for Equal Opportunity in Higher Educ., Silver Beaver Boy Scouts, Chapel of the 4 Chaplains; mem.: Dem. Ward Exec. Comm., Dem. State Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election May 21, 1985, serving 12th consecutive term; married Cheryl.

**SAMUEL E. ROHRER****128th District****Berks County**

Samuel E. Rohrer (R), born in 1955; frmr. mkt. dir.: Graco Children's Prod.; mem.: ALEC, Berks Co. C of C, Morgantown Bus. Assn., NRA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 8th consecutive term; married Ruth Ann; 6 children.

**CHRIS ROSS****158th District****Chester County**

Chris Ross (R), born in 1951, in Bryn Mawr, son of the late Robert S. and Janet Ross; St. Paul's Sch., 1969; Harvard Coll. (A.B.), hist., cum laude, 1974; frmr. owner: Rox Ind. Inc.; frmr. chair: London Grove Twp. bd. of supv.; mem.: Pa. Environ. Cncl., S. Chester Co. C of C, Brandywine Conservancy, Local Govt. Comm., Cncl. of State Govt. Natl. Exec. Comm., E. Reg. Cncl. Exec. Comm.; co-chair: SSL Comm.; bd. mem.: Garrison Forest Sch.; Henry Toll Fellows Awd.-2002; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 6th consecutive term; married Cecilia; 2 children.

**CAROLE RUBLEY****157th District****Chester and Montgomery Counties**

Carole Rubley (R), born in Bethel, Conn., daughter of the late George and Evelyn Drumm; Bethel H.S.; Albertus Magnus Coll. (B.A.), biol.; W. Chester Univ. (M.S.), environ. health; frmr. environ. consultant: Environ. Resources Mgmt., Inc.; frmr. solid waste coord.: Chester Co. Dept. of Health; real estate sales (GRI): Henderson & Dewey; frmr. chair: NCSL Energy & Electric Utilities & Environ. Comm.; v. chair: Agric. Environ. & Energy Comm.; bd. mem.: PENNVEST, Pa. Resources Cncl., Transp. Mgmt. Assn. of Chester Co., Surrey Svcs.; past legis. fellow: W. Chester Univ.; hon. mem.: Chesterbrook Rotary; mem.: Paoli Transp. Ctr. Task Force, Penn State Grt. Val. Adv. Comm., Women's Resource Ctr. Adv. Comm., Phoenixville Area C of C, Chester Co. C of Bus. & Ind.; co-author, chap.: "Meeting Pa.'s Hazardous Waste Needs," *Leading Pa. into the 21st Century*-1990; awds.: Chesterbrook Rotary Club Vocation Awd.-2007, W. Chester Univ. Wall of Fame-2007, Natl. Assn. of Water Co. James McGirr Excell. Awd.-2006, Del. Valley Reg. Plan. Comm. Reg. Excell. Awd. Elected Official of the Yr.-2005, PA Plan. Assn. Disting. Ldrshp. Awd.-2004, Paoli Bus. & Prof. Assn. Citizen of the Yr.-2002, Clean Water Action Florence Neilson Environ. Ldr. Awd.-2002, March of Dimes Women of Achieve. Awd.-1997; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 8th consecutive term; chair: Children & Youth Comm.; caucus mem.: Alt. Energy, Alzheimer's, Arthritis & Osteoporosis, Autism, Commun. Coll., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Land Use, Lupus; married C. Ronald; 3 children.

**JOHN PATRICK SABATINA JR.****174th District****Philadelphia County**

John Patrick Sabatina Jr. (D), born in 1970, in Abington, son of John and the late Judith Sabatina; Father Judge H.S., 1988; W. Chester Univ. (B.S.), cum laude, mktg., 1992; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1997; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila. Dist Atty. Off.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Sons of Italy, Rhawnhurst Civic Assn.; coach: Rhawnhurst Athletic Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election March 14, 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term.

**CHRISTOPHER SAINATO****9th District****Beaver and Lawrence Counties**

Christopher Sainato (D), born in 1959, in New Castle, son of Yvonne L. and the late Ralph A. Sainato; Union Area H.S., 1977; Youngstown State Univ. (B.S.), educ./comp. soc. studies, 1982; frmr. cong. aide: Cong. Joe Kolter; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 7th consecutive term.

**STEVE SAMUELSON****135th District****Lehigh and Northampton Counties**

Steve Samuelson (D), born in 1960, in Riverhead, N.Y., son of Deborah M. and the late Rev. Robert D. Samuelson; Liberty H.S., 1978; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1986; grad., Ldrshp. Lehigh Valley; frmr. leg. aide/clerk: Lehigh Co. Bd. of Comm.; frmr. leg. asst.: State Reps. Paul McHale & Karen Ritter; frmr. reporter: *Bethlehem Globe-Times*; Night Light Tour Guide, bus tours of Bethlehem; mem./past pres.: Bethlehem Area Jaycees; mem./frmr. bd. mem.: Spring Garden Elem. Sch. PTA; bd. mem.: Habitat for Humanity of the Lehigh Valley; mem.: First Presb. Ch.; co-chair: Bethlehem 250th Anniv. Time Capsule; frmr. Dem. committeeman; Outst. Young Person of the Yr.-1992; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 5th consecutive term; married Tracy; 2 children.

**DANTE SANTONI JR.****126th District****Berks County**

Dante Santoni Jr. (D), born in 1960, in Reading, son of Dante Sr. and Carmella A. Santoni; Muhlenberg H.S., 1978; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), acctg., 1982; frmr. field rep./loan officer: SE Farm Credit Svc.; frmr. fin. dir./twp. sec.: Muhlenberg Twp.; frmr. pres.: Muhlenberg Area Jaycees; mem.: Rotary Intl.; Outst. Young Men of Amer.-1988; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 8th consecutive term; married Sharon L.; 2 daughters.

**STANLEY E. SAYLOR****94th District****York County**

Stanley E. Saylor (R), born in 1955, in York, son of Mary K. and the late Jesse S. Saylor; Dal-lastown Area H.S., 1973; att. Indiana Univ. of Pa.; frmr. businessman; frmr. chief assessor: York Co.; frmr. pres.: Pa. Jaycees; mem.: Red Lion Lions Club, Jaycees, Pa., York Co. Farm Bur., Red Lion Grange, York Co. Task Force on Dom. Viol., Red Lion Hist. Soc., Red Lion Libr. Adv. Bd., Child Abuse Prev. Cncl. of York, Winterstown UM Ch., Hopewell Fish & Game Club, Red Lion Masonic Lodge, Red Lion Elks; bd. mem.: Stewartstown Libr.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 8th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Solid Waste, Susquehanna River Basin, Alzheimers.

**MARIO M. SCAVELLO****176th District****Monroe County**

Mario M. Scavello (R), born in 1952, in Cosenza, Italy, son of Angela and Paul Scavello; Theodore Roosevelt H.S., 1969; att. City Univ. of N.Y.; frmr. comm.: Monroe Co.; frmr. mayor: Mt. Pocono; frmr. bd. mem.: Monroe Co. Conserv. Dist., Monroe Co. Area Agency on Aging, Monroe Co. Travel Ctr. Adv. Comm., Econ. Dev. Cncl. of NE Pa.; frmr. treas.: Pocono Mt. Reg. Police Comm.; frmr. chair: Tri-Co. MH/MR Bd.; mem.: Tobyhanna K of C #4159, Mt. Pocono Rotary; pres.: Summit Pointe Homeowners Assn.; bd. mem.: United Way of Monroe Co., Amer. Red Cross of Monroe Co., United Way of Pa.; awds.: E. Stroudsburg Univ. Legis. Fellow-2005, Shawnee Tabernacle Ch. Outst. Citizen Awd.-2002, Scout Pack 96 Hometown Hero Awd.-2001, Pocono Mt. Lions Club Citizen of the Yr.-1998, Pa. Bar Assn. Young Lawyers' Liberty Bell Awd.-1998, Monroe Co. C of C Citizen of the Yr.-1997; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a

special election April 23, 2002, serving 4th consecutive term; married Mary Ann; 2 children.

**CURT SCHRODER****155th District****Chester County**

Curt Schroder (R), born in 1961, in Coatesville, son of Ralph C. and Lois A. Schroder; Downingtown H.S., 1979; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1983; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1989; atty. of cncl.: Valocchi, Fischer & Lavery; frmr. prothonotary: Chester Co.; mem.: Chester Co. Transp. Mgmt. Assn., Downingtown Lions Club; bd. mem.: Brandywine Hosp., Brandywine YMCA; awds.: Tri Co. Legs. of the Yr.-2006, Bob Thompson Pub. Svc. Awd.-2006, Pa. Orthopaedic Soc. Leg. of the Yr., Pa. Acad. of Fam. Phy. Friend of Family Med.-2004, Hosp. & Healthsystem Assn. of Pa. & Del. Valley Healthcare Cncl. Ldrshp. Awd.-2004, Chester Co. Chamber Found. Matthew J. Ryan Leg. of the Yr., Tri Co. C of C Leg. of the Yr.-2002, Downingtown C of C Citizen of the Yr.-1998; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 7th consecutive term; married Deanna K.; 2 children.

**TIM SEIP****125th District****Berks and Schuylkill Counties**

Tim Seip (D), born in Pottsville, son of Eugene Seip and Joan Fenstemacher; Mansfield Univ. (B.A.), crim. just. admin.; Marywood Univ. (M.S.W.), social work; frmr. social wkr.: Good Samaritan Reg. Med. Ctr., State Corr. Inst. at Frackville; frmr. lead therapist: Family Supp. Unit of ReDCo; frmr. coord.: Schuylkill Co. CASSP; mem.: Amer. Red Cross Drug Free & Healthy Begin. Coalition, Local Interagency Coord. Cncl., IU #29 Student Assist. Prog. Dist. Cncl., Advocacy Alliance, Super Cupboard Nutrition Prog., NRA; basketball coach: CYO; bd. of dir.: Ctr. for Rural Pa.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; married Starr, 1 child.

**JOSHUA D. SHAPIRO****153rd District****Montgomery County**

Joshua D. Shapiro (D), born in 1973, in Kansas City, Mo., son of Dr. Steven and Judith Shapiro; Akiba Acad.; Univ. of Rochester (B.A.), magna cum laude, pol. sci., 1995; Georgetown Univ. Law Ctr. (J.D.), 2002; frmr. chief of staff: U.S. Rep. Joseph M. Hoefel; frmr. U.S. Cong. aide; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 2nd consecutive term; appt. Dep. Speaker-2007; married Lori; 2 children.

**FRANK A. SHIMKUS****113th District****Lackawanna County**

Frank A. Shimkus (D), born in 1952, in Scranton, son of Lucille and the late Frank Shimkus; Scranton Cent. H.S., 1969; Univ. of Scranton (B.A.), Eng., 1973; Antietam Bible Sem. (M.A.), biblical stud., 1991, (D. Min.), theology, 1995; frmr. news dir./anchor: Nexstar Broadcasting Inc., WNEP-TV/The New York Times; pastor: Trinity Congreg. Ch.; mem.: W. Scranton Ministerium; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Autism, Irish-Amer., Ital.-Amer., Sportsmen's, Pro-Life; 5 children.

**JOHN J. SIPTROTH****189th District****Monroe and Pike Counties**

John J. Siptroth (D), born in 1946, in East Stroudsburg, son of Celia (Siptroth) Cerino, Nunzio Cerino, and the late Stanley Siptroth; Stroudsburg H.S., 1964; frmr. petty officer 2nd class: U.S. Navy; frmr. asst. maint. foreman: Del. River Toll Bridge Comm.; frmr. supv.: Smithfield Twp.; mem.: Del. Water Gap Vol. Fire Dept.; treas.: Relief Assn.; Sterling Schoonover Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election February 5, 2005, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Elaine; 2 children.

**KENNETH J. SMITH****112th District****Lackawanna County**

Kenneth J. Smith (D), born in 1961, in Scranton, son of Theresa and the late Joseph Smith; Dunmore H.S., 1980; Keystone Coll., food svc. mgmt., 1984; owner: Smith's Rest.; mem.: Lackawanna Co. Workforce Invest. Bd., UNICO Scranton Chap.; chair: Lackawanna Co. Youth Cncl.; bd. of dir.: Scranton Lackawanna Human Dev. Auth.; Penn State-Worthington Scranton; awds.: Chapel of the Four Chaplains-2004, Gov's. Achieve.-2003, Lackawanna Co. Head Start's Man of the Yr.-2002; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; married Dorothy; 2 children.

**MATTHEW H. SMITH****42nd District****Allegheny County**

Matthew H. Smith (D), born in 1972, in Mt. Lebanon, son of the late James and Janice Smith; Bethel Park H.S., 1991; Rollins Coll. (B.A.), hist., 1995; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), Law Review, 1999; atty.: Babst, Calland, Clements & Zominir, PC.; bd. mem.: Mt. Lebanon Hosp. Auth.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; married Eileen.

**SAMUEL H. SMITH****66th District****Armstrong, Indiana, and Jefferson Counties**

Samuel H. Smith (R), born in 1955, in Punxsutawney, son of L. Eugene "Snuffy" and Jean Smith; Punxsutawney Area H.S., 1973; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), advertising, 1978; mem.: Punxsutawney Coll. Trust, W. Pa. Conservancy, Jeff. Co. Dev. Cncl., C of C, Elks Club, Punxsutawney Hunting Club, Punxsutawney Groundhog Club, First Meth. Ch. of Punxsutawney; IUP Cncl. of Trustees; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1986, serving 11th consecutive term; mem.: Bipartisan Mgmt. Comm., Mining & Reclamation Adv. Bd.; married Donna M.; 2 children.

**TIMOTHY J. SOLOBAY****48th District****Washington County**

Timothy J. Solobay (D), born in 1956, in Canonsburg, son of Joseph A. and Amy Solobay and the late Elsie Donlich; Canon-McMillan Sch. Dist., 1974; Calif. Coastal Univ. (B.S.), bus. mgmt., 1990; cert. EMT; CPR teacher: Amer. Heart Assn.; frm. state constable; asst. chief: Canonsburg Vol. Fire Dept.; bd. mem.: Washington Co. Red Cross (past chair); Indr.: Washington Co. Children Fire Safety House; mem.: Local Masonic Orders, Pa. Athletic Oversight Comm.; treas.: Natl. Cncl. of Leg. from Gaming States; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 5th consecutive term; caucus mem.: SW (chair), Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Lupus (chair), Coal, Steel, Sportsmen's, Ital., Local Tax Reform; married Karen; 2 children.

**CURTIS G. SONNEY****4th District****Erie County**

Curtis G. Sonney (R), born in 1957, in Erie, son of Joe and Shirley Sonney; Harbor Creek H.S., 1975; frmr. gen. contractor: Sonney Construction; frmr. maint.: Steris Corp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Cathy; 3 children.

**EDWARD G. STABACK****115th District****Lackawanna and Wayne Counties**

Edward G. Staback (D), born in 1937, in Olyphant, son of the late Adolph and Irene Staback; St. Patrick's H.S.; King's Coll. (B.A.), bus. econ.; frmr. dist. mgr.: Commercial Credit Savings & Loan; frmr. Dem. bor. chair: Archbald; frmr. Dem. leg. chair: 115th dist.; mem.: Youth of Eynon & Sturges, Ital. Amer. Dem. League, Sturges Vol. Hose Co. #5 (30 yrs.), Ducks Unltd., Natl. Wild Turkey Fed., NRA, N. Amer. Fishing Club; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1984, serving 12th consecutive term; caucus mem.: NE Dem., Sportsmen's; married Angeline; 3 children.

**JESS STAIRS****59th District****Fayette and Westmoreland Counties**

Jess Stairs (R), born in 1942, in Mt. Pleasant, son of Lawrence and Ann Stairs; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1964, (M.Ed.), 1969; IFYE Program, India, 1964; Rotary Group Study Exch., Australia, 1973; farmer; frmr. mem.: Mt. Pleasant Area Sch. Bd.; trustee: H.C. Frick Hosp.; bd. mem.: PHEAA; mem.: Maj. Ldr.'s Task Force to Connect Educ. to the Workforce, PIAA Oversight Comm., Delta Theta Sigma, Pa. Farm Bur., State Bd. of Educ., Educ. Comm. of the States; dir.: Westmoreland Co. 4-H; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1976, serving 16th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Sportsmen's, Rural, Pa. Hist. Preserv., Timber, Commun. Coll.; married Joan; 2 children; 3 grandchildren.

**DAVID J. STEIL****31st District****Bucks County**

David J. Steil (R), born in 1942, in Cold Spring, Minn., son of Marcus and Agnes Steil; St. Boniface H.S., 1960; att. St. John's Univ., Univ. of Minn., ind. adm.; pres./maj. stockholder: MicroTrap Corp.; frmly. Asbestos Control Tech. Inc., Goodall Rubber Co., Lower Makefield Twp. Plan. Comm. Bd. of Supv.; co-patentor: Fire Breaker™ System, 1991; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 8th consecutive term; Kaaren Ann; 2 children.

**JERRY A. STERN****80th District****Blair County**

Jerry A. Stern (R), born in 1955, in Roaring Spring, son of Merle and Vera Stern; Central H.S., 1972; att. Penn State Univ. (cont. educ. classes), 1985; frmr. prothonotary/clerk of cts.: Blair Co.; mem.: Blair Co. Rep. Comm., Amer. Cancer Soc., Morrison's Cove Rep. Club, NASON Found., Martinsburg Rotary Club, Bavarian Aid Soc., Blair Co. C of C, Visitors & Conv. Bur., Blair Co. Farm Bur., Hollidaysburg Vet. Home Adv. Cncl., PCCD, Martinsburg Grace Brethren Ch.; Outst. Young Men of Amer.-1985; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 8th consecutive term; married Susan; 2 children.

**RICHARD R. STEVENSON****8th District****Butler and Mercer Counties**

Richard R. Stevenson (R), born in 1945, in Mercer, son of the late Russell and Mary Stevenson; Mt. Hermon H.S., 1963; St. Francis Coll. (B.A.), psych., 1973; Suffolk Univ. (M.B.A.), 1977; U.S. Air Force; frmr. Mercer Co. comm.; frmr. mem.: Grove City Cncl.; mem.: Slippery Rock Amer. Legion, Penn State Adv. Bd.; frmr. chair: Penn NW Dev. Corp.; elected to the Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 4th consecutive term; married Susan; 2 children.

**P. MICHAEL STURLA****96th District****Lancaster County**

P. Michael Sturla (D), born in 1956, in Lancaster Co., son of Peter L. and Clara Elizabeth Sturla; Univ. of Kansas (B.A.), environ. design, 1979; fndr.: Sturla Bros. Inc., Aarchitrave Inc.; frmr. mem.: Lancaster City Cncl., Lancaster Co. Planning Comm.; mem.: Pa. Workforce Invest. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 9th consecutive term; maj. chair: Prof. Licensure Comm.; married Nicole; 2 children.

**DAN A. SURRA****Majority Caucus Administrator – 75th District****Clearfield and Elk Counties**

Dan A. Surra (D), born in 1953, in Ridgway, son of Mario and Catherine Surra; Elk Co. Christian H.S., 1971; Penn State Univ. (24 credits past bachelor's deg.), 1976; educator; mem.: PSEA, Delta Upsilon; fndr.: Citizens Action For A Safe Environ.; co-fndr.: Pa. Environ. Network (25 groups in Pa.); elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 9th consecutive term; elected to Maj. Caucus Adm. Jan. 2007; v. chair: NW Caucus; caucus mem.: Sportsmen's; married Victoria; 3 sons; 1 granddaughter.

**ROSEMARIE SWANGER****102nd District****Lebanon County**

RoseMarie Swanger (R), born in 1945, in Lebanon; S. Lebanon H.S., 1963; att. Thompson Inst.; frmr. comm.: Lebanon Co.; frmr. clerk/city clerk/pers. officer: City of Lebanon; owner: Quality Pin Svc.; mem.: Rep. Co. Comm. Exec. Bd., United Way of Lebanon Co., League of Women Voters, Rep. Women's Cncl., VAMC Adv. Bd.; past pres./sr. mem.: Kiwanis of Lebanon; ex. officio: PROBE; awds.: Pa. Sen. Outst. Svc. in Local Govt., Leb. Bus. & Prof. Women's Club Woman of the Yr.-1990, Lebanon Jaycee Women Outst. Women in Govt.-1985, Amer. Bus. Women's Assn. Woman of the Yr.-1984, found. Lebanon Co. Comm. for Women-2005; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; married Leonard, 1 child; 1 grandchild.

**THOMAS A. TANGRETTI****57th District****Westmoreland County**

Thomas A. Tangretti (D), born in 1946, in Pittsburgh, son of Albert Paul and Pearl Tangretti; Jeanette H.S.; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1968; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.), 1974; U.S. Army Reserves, 1968-74; frmr. adm. asst.: Cong. John H. Dent; frmr. controller: Westmoreland Co.; mem.: Eagles, Moose, Amer. Legion Post 344, SOI, Blessed Sacrament Cathedral, Pa. Rifle & Pistol Assn., Sons of Italy, Westmoreland Trust, VFW Post 33, Ducks Unltd.; assoc. mem.: FOP Frank J. Kelly Lodge 62, Health & Welfare Cncl. of Westmoreland Co., FOP Allegheny Valley Lodge 39, Westmoreland Co. Hist. Soc., Westmoreland Co. League of Women Voters; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 10th consecutive term; chair: Tourism & Recreational Dev. Comm.; caucus mem.: Amer. Ital., Sportsmen's, Irish; married Sandra; 2 children; 2 stepchildren.

**JOHN J. TAYLOR****177th District****Philadelphia County**

John J. Taylor (R), born in 1955, in Philadelphia, son of Martin and Gladys Taylor; NE Cath. H.S.; Univ. of Cent. Fla. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1980; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; atty.: Pelino & Lentz PC.; mem.: NE Cath. Adv. Bd., Impact Svc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1984, serving 12th consecutive term; married Evelyn; 4 children.

**RICK TAYLOR****151st District****Montgomery County**

Rick Taylor (D), born in 1969, in South Bend, Ind., son of Lyle and Kay Taylor; Concordia Acad., 1988; Lakewood Commun. Coll (A.A.), 1994; Univ. of Minn. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1995; Cornell Univ. (MILR), indus./labor rela., 1998; frmr. mgr.: IMS Health; frmr. sr. assoc.: Arthur Andersen; frmr. analyst: Aon Consult.; frmr. mem.: Ambler Bor. Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: SE, Commun. Coll., Women's, Autism, Ital.; married Jeanne; 2 children.

**W. CURTIS THOMAS****181st District****Philadelphia County**

W. Curtis Thomas (D), born in 1948, in Philadelphia, son of Curtis and the late Hattie M. Thomas; Edison H.S., 1966; Temple Univ. (B.S.), sec. educ., 1975, grad. credit, 1977; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; law clerk: U.S. Dept. of HEW, Office of Gen. Cnsl., Civil Rights Div.; taught prop. law, civil pract., Antioch Sch. of Law, 1998; frmr. 14th Ward Idr.: Dem. Exec. Comm.; auth.: The Breadth & Scope of Title VI, 1964 Civil Rights Act, 1980; bd. mem.: Phila. Urban Coalition, Consum. Educ. & Protective Assn., Phila. NAACP, AI Deal Mem. Dev. Corp., Cunningham Commun. House; master mason: Bethel Lodge #47 Prince Hall Grand Lodge of F&M; Holy Royal Arch Mason, King Hiram #2; 32nd deg. mason: DeMolay Consistory #1; 33rd deg. mason: United Sup. Cncl.; shriner: Pyramid Temple #1 AEONMS; chair: Antioch Sch. of Law B.A.L.S.A. Chap.; v. chair: NCSL Comm. on Communications, Tech. & Interstate

Commerce; fndr./Dem. chair: IT Subcomm. on House Intergovt. Affairs & Pa. Statewide Tech. Adv. Cncl.; awds.: Phila. Child Care Ctr. Commun. Svc., Cunningham Commun. Svc., Ebenezer Bapt. Ch. Dedicated Servant, N. Phila. Partnership Pride, Yorktown Commun. Svc., George Washington Carver Science Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 10th consecutive term; 2 sons.

**KATIE TRUE****41st District****Lancaster County**

Katie True (R), born in 1941, in Baltimore, Md., daughter of Henriette A. and the late George Alfred Buck; J.P. McCaskey H.S., 1958; frmr. youth dir.: Pa. AWARE; frmr. exec. dir.: PA Comm. for Women; mem.: Drug Watch Intl., Women's Rep. Club; co-fndr.: St. Edward's Epis. Ch. & First Vestry; fndr.: Kids Saving Kids, Parents Caring About Kids; awds.: Pa. Fed. of Bus. & Prof. Womens' Clubs Pub. Servant Awd.-2001, Parents Anonymous of Pa. Partnership Awd.-1999, The Child Abuse Prev. Comm. Partner in Prev.-1999, Pa Breast Cancer Coalition Pink Ribbon Awd.-1997, Parents Resource Inst. for Drug Educ. Parent Awd.-1994; elected to Pa House of Representatives 1992, served 4 terms; reelected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, now serving 3rd consecutive term; married Peter; 3 sons, 3 stepsons.

**MIKE TURZAI****28th District****Allegheny County**

Mike Turzai (R), born in 1959, in Sewickley, son of the late Michael and Ann Turzai; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), Eng., 1981; Duke Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. partner: Houston Harbaugh, PC.; bd. mem.: Spina Bifida Assn. of W. Pa., Cath. Charities of the Diocese of Pgh., Pregnancy Care Ctrs., Hist. Soc. of W. Pa., Christian Housing, Arbors at St. Barnabas; Pa. Rep. State Comm., frmr. 40th Sen. Dist.; frmr. mem./v. pres.: Bor. of Bradford Woods Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election June 26, 2001, serving 4th consecutive term; chair: Rep. Policy Comm.; married Dr. Lidia Turzai; 3 children.

**MIKE VEREB****150th District****Montgomery County**

Mike Vereb (R); Bishop Kenrick H.S., 1985; Montgomery Co. Police Acad., 1986; frmr. pres.: W. Norriton Bd. of Comm.; bd. mem.-at-lge.: W. Norriton Little League; mem.: Hancock Fire Co.; chief adult adv.: Visitation BVM; frmr. bd. mem.: Visitation BVM Children Youth Org.; frmr. adv. bd. mem.: Norristown Police Ath. League; law enforce./corp. secur.: W. Conshohocken Police Dept., Comcast, Day & Zimmerman Secur. Svcs.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; married.

**GREGORY S. VITALI****166th District****Delaware County**

Gregory S. Vitali (D), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, son of Stelvio A. and the late Angelina Vitali; St. Joseph's Prep, 1974; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), cum laude, econ., 1978; Villanova Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; atty.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 8th consecutive term.

**RANDY VULAKOVICH****30th District****Allegheny County**

Randy Vulakovich (R), born in 1950, in Pittsburgh; N. Cath. H.S.; att. Duquesne Univ.; frmr. sgt.: Shaler Twp. PD; mem.: FOP #91; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Autism, Alzheimer's, Lupus, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs.; married Bobbie; 2 children.

**CHELSEA WAGNER****22nd District****Allegheny County**

Chelsa Wagner, born in 1977; daughter of Pete and Judy Wagner; Seton-LaSalle H.S., 1995; Univ. of Chicago (B.A.), pub. pol., 1999; Univ. of Pgh. Law Sch. (J.D.), 2005; frmr. atty.: Rosen, Louik & Perry; mem.: St. Catherine of Siena Parish, Ct. Apptd. Advoc. of Allegheny Co.; W. Pa. chair: Univ. of Chicago Alumni Sch. Comm.; Univ. of Pgh. Law Sch. Commun. Svc. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Allegheny Co. (sec./treas.).

**DON WALKO****20th District****Allegheny County**

Don Walko (D), born in 1953, son of Donald R. Sr. and Eleanor Walko; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), acctg., 1975; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; atty.; writer: *Northside Chronicle*; chair: Pgh. Water & Sewer Auth.; assoc. dir.: Natl. Legis. Assn. on Prescrip. Drug Prices; mem.: Health Comm. of Natl. Conf. of State Legis.; Sen. John Heinz Pgh. Reg. Hist. Ctr.; adv. bd.: Homeless Children's Educ. Fund, Neighbors in the Strip, Three Rivers Youth; bd. of dir.: Cath. Youth Assn. of Pgh., Polish Falcons of Amer., Ital. Sons & Daugh. of Amer., W. Pa. Slovak Cultural Assn.; driver: Lawrenceville & Bloomfield Meals on Wheels; frmr. pres.: Perry Hilltop Citizens Cncl., Northside Dev. Alliance; frmr. mem.: House Select Comm. on Open Heart Surg.; frmr. sec./treas.: Allegheny Co. Dem. Deleg.; frmr. chair: Dem. Comm. for 26th Ward, City of Pgh.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 7th consecutive term; married Julie Jar-

beck; 4 children.

**JIM WANSACZ****114th District****Lackawanna, Luzerne, Susquehanna, and Wyoming Counties**

Jim Wansacz (D), born in 1972, in Scranton, son of John and Mary Ann Wansacz; Lakeland H.S., 1990; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), bus. adm., 1994; frmr. mgr.: Heart Lake Lodge Inc.; mem.: Scott Lions Club, Scranton & Moosic C of C, Small Bus. Advoc. Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election June 2000, serving 5th consecutive term; appt. Maj. Dep. Whip; married Maria.

**RONALD G. WATERS****191st District****Delaware and Philadelphia Counties**

Ronald G. Waters (D), born in 1950, in Philadelphia, son of Helen and the late Granville Waters; Overbrook H.S., 1967; Commun. Coll. of Phila. (A.B.), mgmt., 1984; frmr. parking mgmt. supv.: Phila. Parking Auth.; fndr./dir.: Command Perf. Drill Team; bd. mem.: Cobbs Creek Civic Assn.; co-chair: Cobbs Creek Anti-Crime Network Direct Action Comm.; mem.: Organized Anti-Crime Commun. Network, Cobbs Creek Anti-Rape Network, Cobbs Creek Revitalization Proj.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election May 1999, serving 5th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Pa. Leg. Black, Phila. Deleg.; 2 children.

**KATHARINE M. WATSON****144th District****Bucks County**

Katharine M. Watson (R), born in 1945, in Danville, daughter of the late James William and Katharine McDowell; Springfield H.S., 1963; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), Eng., 1967; Villanova Univ., master's prog., guidance & counseling, 1973-76; frmr. sm. bus. owner: Coleraine Consultants; frmr. mem.: Central Bucks Sch. Bd.; fndr./frmr. exec. dir.: Bucks Co. Hwy. Safety Prog.; frmr. supv.: Warrington Twp.; frmr. H.S. Eng. teacher; mem.: Pa. Society, Central Bucks & Pennridge C of C, Bucks Co. Cncl. of Rep. Women, N. Penn Cncl. Rep. Women, Rocky Mt. Elk Found.; awds.: YWCA-Bucks Co. Women Who Make a Difference-2000, Bucks Co. Commissioner's Awd. for Excell. Spec. Recog.-2000; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 4th consecutive term; Dep. Whip; married James R.; 1 son.

**JAKE WHEATLEY JR.****19th District****Allegheny County**

Jake Wheatley Jr. (D), born in 1971, in Detroit, Mich., son of Jake Wheatley Sr. and Rosie Taylor; Osseo Sr. H.S., 1989; N.C. A&T State Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., cum laude, 1997; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.), pub. adm., 2000; U.S. Marine Corps; frmr. sr. assoc. for educ.: Coro Ctr. for Civic Ldrshp.; frmr. exec. asst. commun. affairs/research asst.: City of Pgh.; mem.: Onyx Alliance, Omega Psi Phi Frat. Inc., Ldrshp. Pgh. Inc., Macadonia Bapt. Ch.; awds.: Combat Action Ribbon-1991, Natl. Defense Svc. Medal-1991, Kuwaiti Liberation Medal-1991; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term.

**JESSE WHITE****46th District****Washington, Allegheny, and Beaver Counties**

Jesse White (D), born in 1978, in Washington, son of Mark and Sharlene Watazyclyn, Bethlehem-Center H.S., 1996; Wash. and Jeff. Coll. (B.S.), pol. sci., 2000; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), law, 2003; owner: White & Assoc.; mem.: F&AM Lodge 297, Moose Lodge #22; bd. of supv./bd. of auditors: Cecil Twp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: SW, Allegheny Deleg., Commun. Coll.; Ital.-Amer., Jt. House & Senate Autism; married Jennifer.

**JEWELL WILLIAMS****197th District****Philadelphia County**

Jewell Williams (D), born in 1957, in Philadelphia, son of Willie Alma Brookins and the late Lester Wade; Murrell Dobbins Voc. Sch.; Holy Family Coll., crim. justice; chief of crim. oper.: Sheriff's Office-Crim. Justice; commun. liaison officer/police officer, Temple Univ.; 33rd deg. mason, Lodge Hiram #5, DeMolay Consistory #1 of the Valley, Pyramid #1 Shriners; 16th Ward Ldr.; awds.: Communities in Schs. Pub. Svc. Partner-2003, Murrell Dobbins Vo-Tech H.S. Wall of Fame-2003, Tuskegee Univ. Outst. Pol. Contribution-2002; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 4th consecutive term; 3 children.

**EDWARD P. WOJNAROSKI SR.****71st District****Cambria County**

Edward P. Wojnaroski Sr. (D), born in 1939, in Johnstown, son of the late Walter and Agnes Wojnaroski; Johnstown Cath. H.S., 1957; att. Mitchell Bus. Sch., Wilimantic Coll.; U.S. Army; frmr. controller: City of Johnstown; past cmdr.: Amer. Legion Post 294; frmr. pres.: Kiwanis Club, Pa. City Controllers' Assn.; mem.: C of C, Johnstown Elks, K of C, Cath. War Vet., Loyal Order of Moose; frmr. treas.: Cambria Co. Conserv. & Recreation Auth.; frmr. mem.: Grtr. Johnstown Sch. Bd.; past pres.: Grtr. Johnstown Vo-Tech Sch. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 6th consecutive term; married Sandra; 1 son; 3 grandchildren.

**THOMAS F. YEWIC****72nd District****Cambria and Somerset Counties**

Thomas F. Yewcic (D), born in 1954, in Johnstown, son of Mike and RoseMarie Yewcic; Cone-maugh Valley H.S., 1973; Univ. of Pgh. (qtrbck., 1976 natl. champshp.) (B.A.), econ., 1978; dir.: loc. YMCA; fndrsr.: United Cerebral Palsy; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 8th consecutive term; married Sherry L.; 2 children.

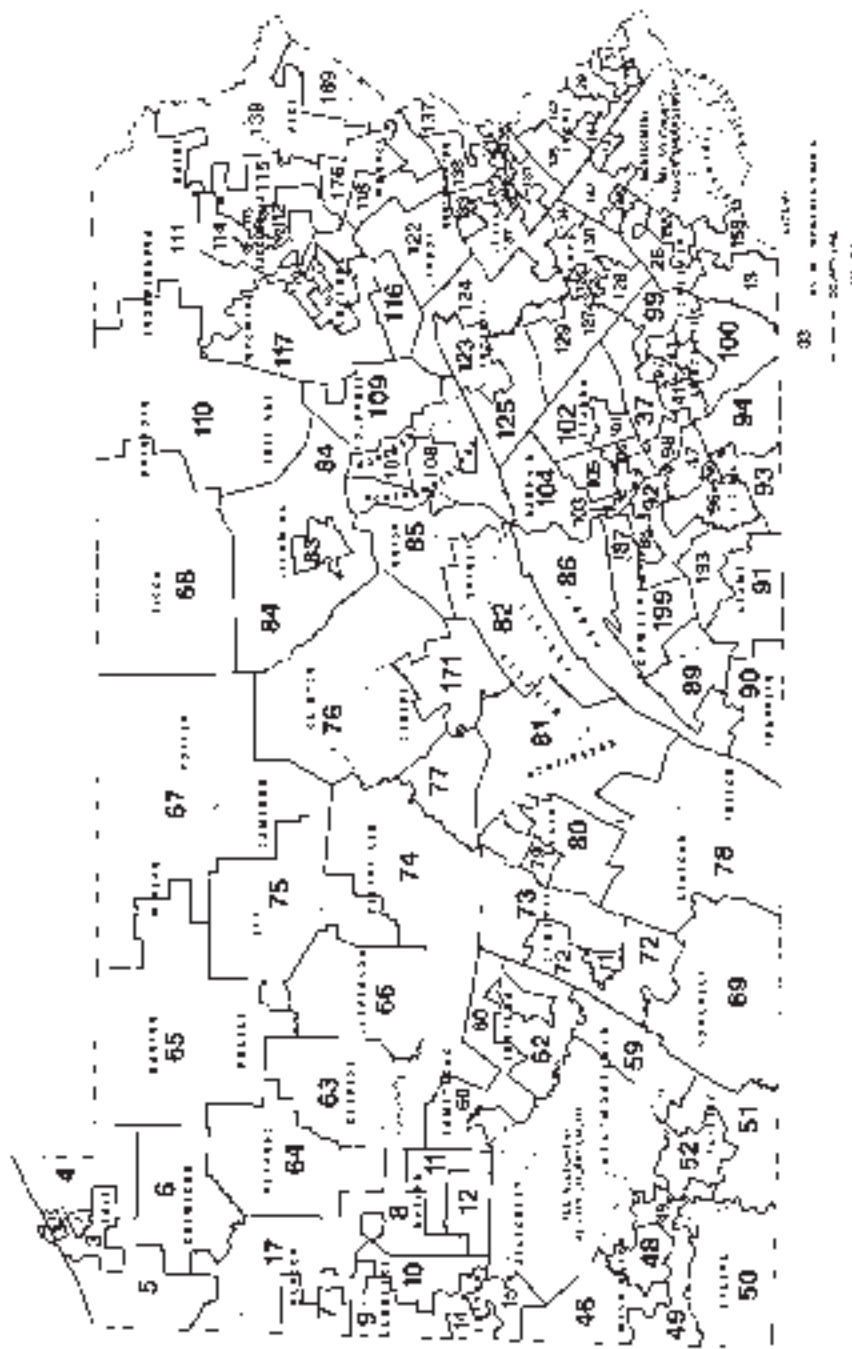
**ROSITA C. YOUNGBLOOD****198th District****Philadelphia County**

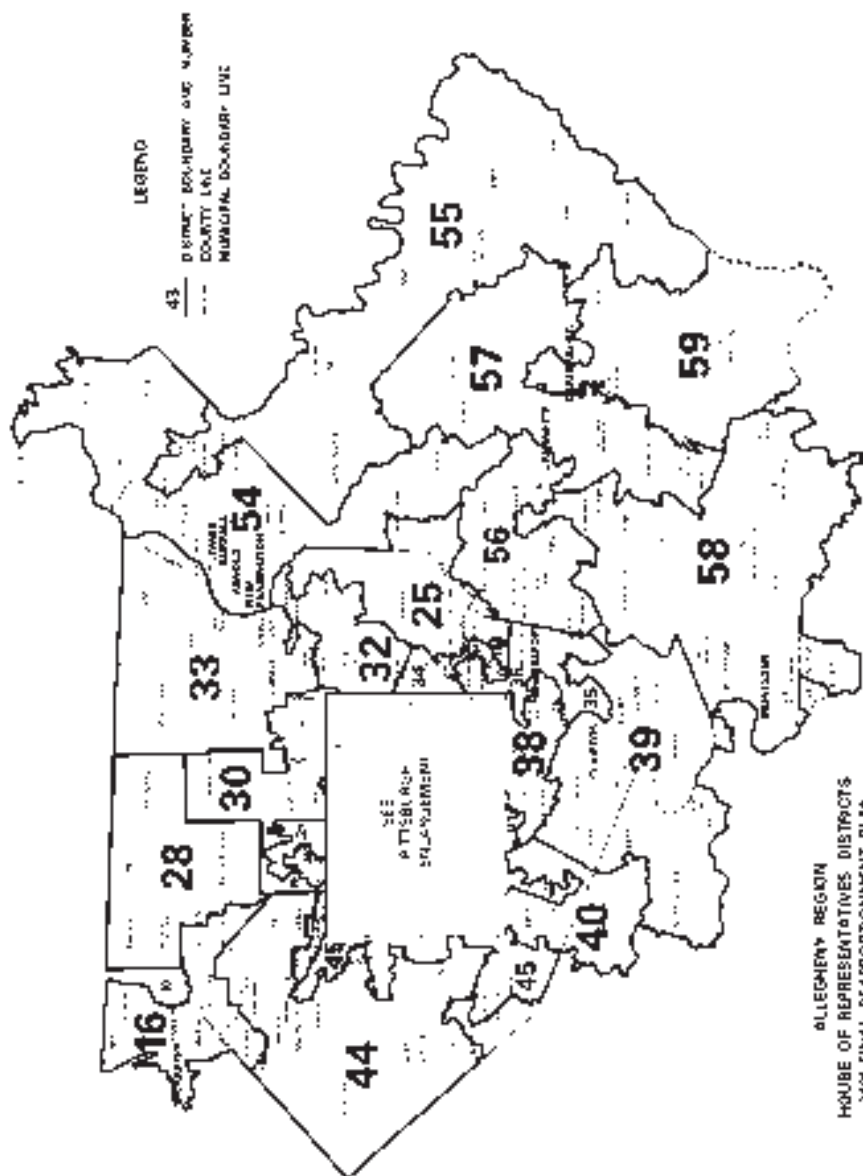
Rosita C. Youngblood (D), born in 1946, in Philadelphia, daughter of the late Benjamin and Ruth Moore; Antioch Univ. (B.A.), human svc., 1985; frmr. mgmt. improv. sup.: Phila. Housing Auth.; constituent svc. rep.: Phila. City Cncl.; credit adm.: Bank Leumi; treas./mem.: Korean/Amer. Friendship Soc., Oper. Town Watch; treas./sp. events coord.: Happy Hollow Rec. Ctr. Adv. Cncl.; 13th Ward Ldr.; mem.: 13th Ward Dem. Exec. Comm., Youth Ldrs. of Phila., Parents United for Better Schs., Dem. Exec. Comm. of Phila., Dem. Party of Pa.; dep. chair: Women in Politics for Comm. of Pa.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 6th consecutive term; 3 children; 2 grandchildren.

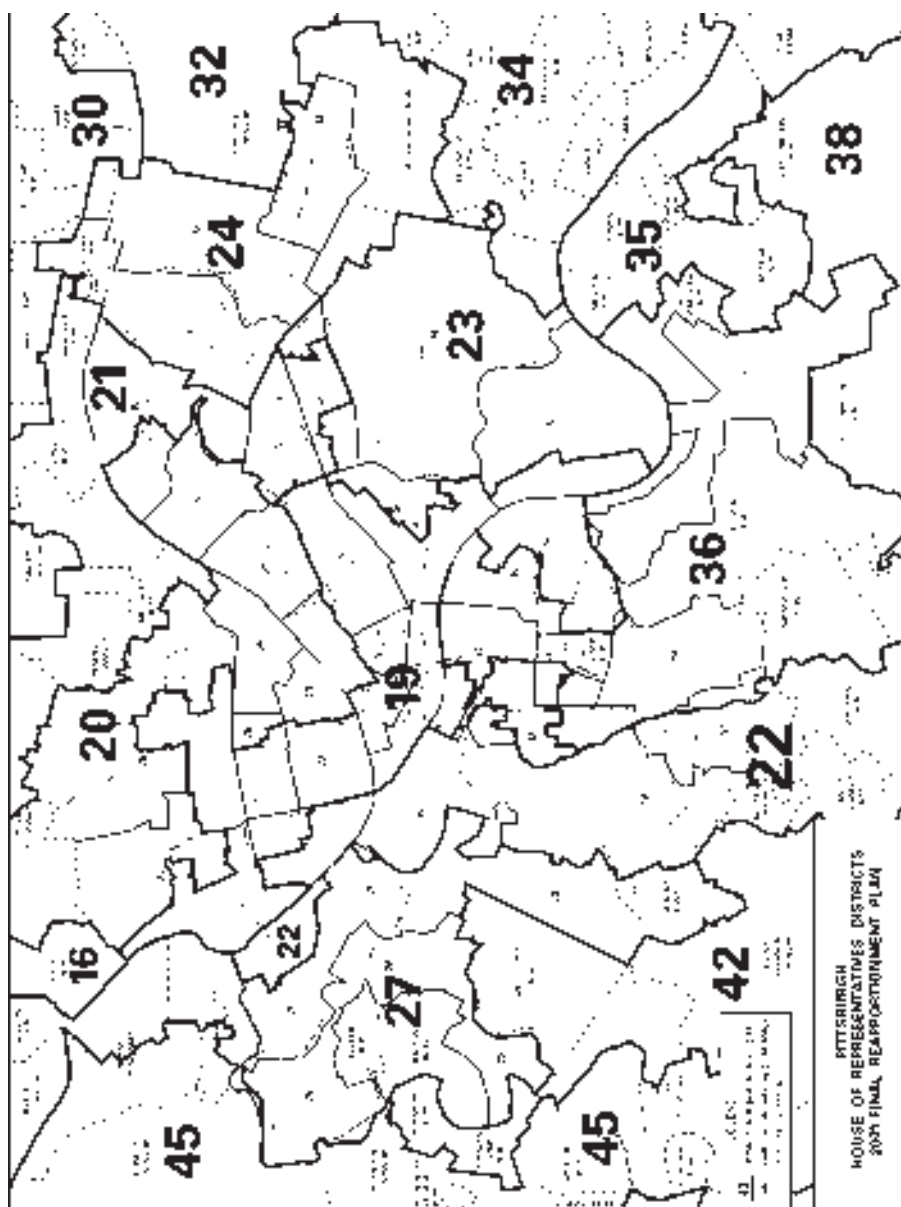
**JOHN T. YUDICHAK****119th District****Luzerne County**

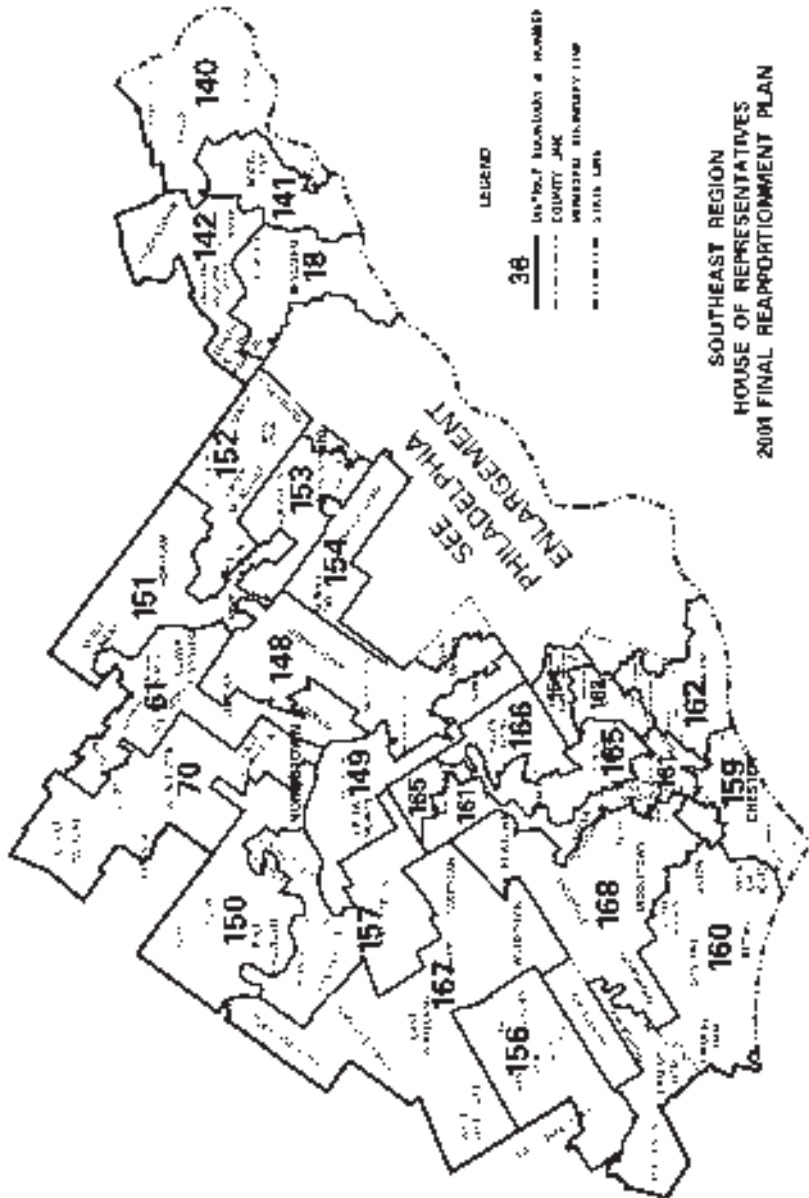
John T. Yudichak (D), born in 1970, in Wilkes-Barre, son of Joseph and Sarah Yudichak; Nanticoke Area H.S., 1988; Wyoming Sem., 1989; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1993, (M.A.), Amer. studies, 2004; bd. mem.: Luzerne Found., Penn State Wilkes-Barre, Family Enhancement Ctr.; mem.: Newport Twp. Lions Club, Nanticoke Order of Eagles, Sons of the Amer. Legion Post 655, Plymouth Twp. Rec. Assn.; fndr.: Yudichak Family Lighthouse Fund; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 5th consecutive term; married Heather K., Esq.; 1 daughter.

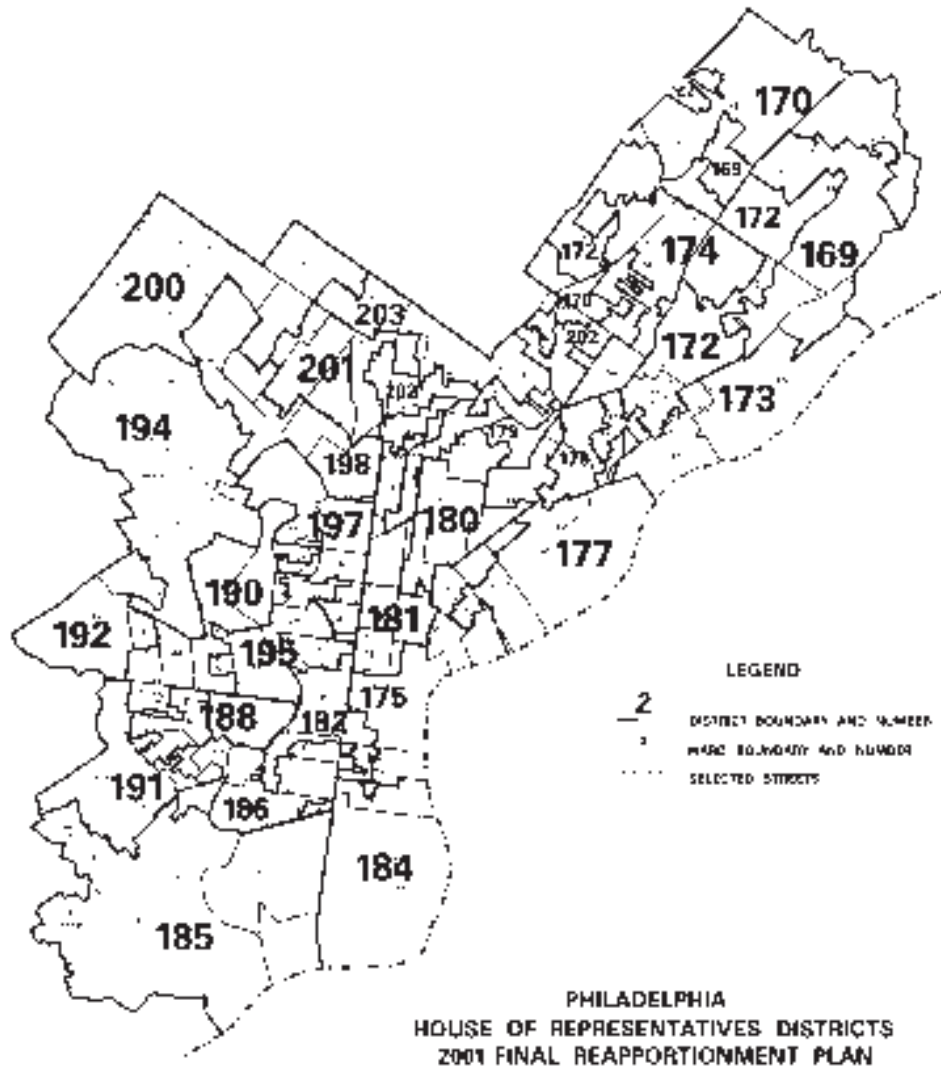
**HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
DISTRICT MAPS
2001 FINAL REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN**











HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS

Dist. 1 ERIE County. Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the CITY of Erie (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 02, 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 05 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19] and 06 [PART, Divisions 02, 03 and 04]) and the TOWNSHIP of Lawrence Park. Total population: 59,050. **Patrick J. Harkins (D)**

Dist. 2 ERIE County. Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the CITY of Erie (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 01 and 04], 03 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07], 04, 05 [PART, Divisions 01, 11, 14, 20 and 21] and 06 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16 and 17]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Millcreek (PART, Districts 01 and 21) and Summit. Total population: 59,830. **Florindo J. Fabrizio (D)**

Dist. 3 ERIE County. Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Fairview (PART, District 04), Franklin, McKean, Millcreek (PART, Districts 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22 and 23) and Waterford and the BOROUGHs of McKean and Waterford. Total population: 59,763. **John Hornaman (D)**

Dist. 4 ERIE County. Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the CITY of Corry and the TOWNSHIPS of Amity, Concord, Greene, Greenfield, Harborcreek, Leboeuf, North East, Union, Venango and Wayne and the BOROUGHs of Elgin, Mill Village, North East, Union City, Wattsburg and Wesleyville. Total population: 58,985. **Curt Sonney (R)**

Dist. 5 CRAWFORD and **ERIE** Counties. Part of **CRAWFORD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Beaver, Conneaut, Cussewago, Pine, Sadsbury, Spring, Summerhill and Summit and the BOROUGHs of Conneaut Lake, Conneautville, Linesville and Springboro and Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conneaut, Elk Creek, Fairview (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03 and 05), Girard, Springfield and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Albion, Cranesville, Edinboro, Girard, Lake City and Platea. Total population: 59,032. **John R. Evans (R)**

Dist. 6 CRAWFORD County. Part of **CRAWFORD** County consisting of the CITIES of Meadville and Titusville and the TOWNSHIPS of Athens, Bloomfield, Cambridge, East Fairfield, East Mead, Hayfield, Oil Creek, Randolph, Richmond, Rockdale, Rome, Sparta, Steuben, Troy, Union, Venango, Wayne, West Mead and Woodcock and the BOROUGHs of Blooming Valley, Cambridge Springs, Centerville, Hydettown, Saegertown, Spartansburg, Townville, Venango and Woodcock. Total population: 59,243. **Brad Roae (R)**

Dist. 7 MERCER County. Part of **MERCER** County consisting of the CITIES of Farrell, Hermitage and Sharon and the TOWNSHIPS of Delaware, Lackawannock, Pymatuning, Shenango and South Pymatuning and the BOROUGHs of Clark, Sharpsville, West Middlesex and Wheatland. Total population: 60,741. **Mark Longiotti (D)**

Dist. 8 BUTLER and **MERCER** Counties. Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brady, Center, Cherry, Clay, Concord, Fairview, Franklin, Jackson, Lancaster, Marion, Mercer, Muddy Creek and Worth and the BOROUGHs of Fairview, Harmony, Harrisville, Karns City, Petrolia, Portersville, Prospect, West Liberty, West Sunbury and Zelenople and Part of **MERCER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Findley, Liberty, Pine, Springfield and Wolf Creek and the BOROUGHs of Grove City and Mercer. Total population: 61,174. **Richard R. Stevenson (R)**

Dist. 9 BEAVER and **LAWRENCE** Counties. Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Darlington and the BOROUGH of Darlington and Part of **LAWRENCE** County consisting of the CITY of New Castle and the TOWNSHIPS of Hickory, Little Beaver, Mahoning, Neshannock, North Beaver, Pulaski and Union and the BOROUGHs of Bessemer, Enon Valley, and S.N.P.J. Total population: 59,253. **Chris Sainato (D)**

Dist. 10 BEAVER, BUTLER and **LAWRENCE** Counties. Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Franklin, Marion, New Sewickley (PART, Districts Feazel and Unionville) and North Sewickley and the BOROUGH of Economy (PART, District 02); Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Slippery Rock and the BOROUGH of Slippery Rock and Part of **LAWRENCE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Perry, Plain Grove, Scott, Shenango, Slippery Rock, Taylor and Wayne and the BOROUGHs of Ellport, Ellwood City (Lawrence County Portion), New Beaver, South New Castle and Wampum. Total population: 59,106. **Jaret Gibbons (D)**

Dist. 11 BUTLER County. Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the CITY of Butler and the TOWNSHIPS of Buffalo, Butler, Clearfield, Connoquenessing, Donegal, Oakland, Summit and Winfield and the BOROUGHs of Chicora and East Butler. Total population: 60,300. **Brian Ellis (R)**

Dist. 12 BUTLER County. Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Adams, Clinton, Cranberry, Forward, Jefferson, Middlesex and Penn and the BOROUGHs of Callery, Connoquenessing, Evans City, Mars, Saxenburg, Seven Fields and Valencia. Total population: 61,113. **Daryl Metcalfe (R)**

Dist. 13 CHESTER County. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Fallowfield, East Nottingham, Elk, Franklin, Highland, London Grove, Londonderry, Lower Oxford, New London, Penn, Sadsbury, Upper Oxford, West Fallowfield, West Nottingham and West Sadsbury and the BOROUGHs of Atglen, Modena, Oxford, Parkersburg, South Coatesville and West Grove. Total population: 61,148. **Arthur D. Hershey (R)**

Dist. 14 BEAVER County. Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the CITY of Beaver Falls and the TOWNSHIPS of Chippewa, Daugherty, New Sewickley (PART, District Freedom), Pulaski, Rochester, South Beaver and White and the BOROUGHs of Big Beaver, Bridgewater, East Rochester, Eastvale, Fallston, Freedom, Glasgow, Homewood, Industry, Koppel, Midland, New Brighton, New Galilee, Ohioville, Rochester and West Mayfield. Total population: 59,952. **Jim Marshall (R)**

Dist. 15 BEAVER County. Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brighton, Center, Greene, Hopewell, Independence, Patterson, Potter, Raccoon and Vanport and the BOROUGHs of Beaver, Georgetown, Hookstown, Monaca, Patterson Heights, Shippingport and South Heights. Total population: 59,746. **Vincent A. Bianucci (D)**

Dist. 16 ALLEGHENY and **BEAVER** Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Crescent, Leet and Ross (PART, Wards 04 and 09 [PART, Division 02]) and the BOROUGHs of Bell Acres, Bellevue, Franklin Park (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Division 01] and 02 [PART, Division 01]) and Leetsdale and Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the CITY of Aliquippa and the TOWNSHIP of

Harmony and the BOROUGHS of Ambridge, Baden, Conway and Economy (PART, Districts 01, 03, 04 and 05). Total population: 60,680. **Sean M. Ramaley (D)**

Dist. 17 CRAWFORD, LAWRENCE and MERCER Counties. Part of **CRAWFORD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Fallowfield, Fairfield, Greenwood, North Shenango, South Shenango, Vernon, West Fallowfield and West Shenango and the BOROUGH of Cochranton; Part of **LAWRENCE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Washington and Wilmington and the BOROUGHS of New Wilmington and Volant and Part of **MERCER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Coolspring, Deer Creek, East Lackawannock, Fairview, French Creek, Greene, Hempfield, Jackson, Jefferson, Lake, Mill Creek, New Vernon, Otter Creek, Perry, Salem, Sandy Creek, Sandy Lake, Sugar Grove, West Salem, Wilmington and Worth and the BOROUGHS of Fredonia, Greenville, Jackson Center, Jamestown, New Lebanon, Sandy Lake, Sheakleyville and Stoneboro. Total population: 59,707.

Michele Brooks (R)

Dist. 18 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bensalem and Lower Southampton (PART, District West [PART, Divisions 03 and 07]). Total population: 60,924. **Gene DiGirolamo (R)**

Dist. 19 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Division 01], 03, 04 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 07, 09, 17, 18 and 19], 05, 15 [PART, Divisions 15 and 17], 16 [PART, Divisions 03, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12 and 13], 17 [PART, Division 01], 18 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 06, 08, 09, 10 and 11], 21 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03], 22, 25 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 and 06], 26 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 27 [PART, Divisions 12 and 13] and 30 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03]). Total population: 61,779. **Jake Wheatley, Jr. (D)**

Dist. 20 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Division 02], 06, 09, 10 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 06 and 13], 23, 24, 25 [PART, Division 07], 26 [PART, Divisions 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16 and 17] and 27 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 11]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Reserve (PART, Wards 01, 02 and 04) and Ross (PART, Wards 03 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 04], 06 and 07 [PART, Divisions 03 and 04]) and the BOROUGH of West View. Total population: 61,615. **Don Walko (D)**

Dist. 21 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 07 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 13 and 14], 08 and 10 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Reserve (PART, Ward 03), Ross (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 03 [PART, Division 03], 05, 07 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02] and 08) and Shaler (PART, Ward 01 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03 and 05]) and O'Hara (PART, Ward 04 [the portion of District 02 that is noncontiguous and is located within the boundaries of the Boroughs of Sharpsburg and Aspinwall]) and the BOROUGHS of Etna, Millvale and Sharpsburg. Total population: 61,987. **Lisa Bennington (D)**

Dist. 22 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 18 [PART, Divisions 05 and 07], 19, 20 [PART, Divisions 02, 09, 10 and 11], 21 [PART, Division 04] and 32 [PART, Divisions 01, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08]) and the TOWNSHIP of Baldwin and the BOROUGHS of Castle Shannon and Whitehall (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 07, 08, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15 and 16).

Total population: 60,943. **Chelsa Wagner (D)**

Dist. 23 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 04 [PART, Divisions 05, 08, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15 and 16], 07 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 11 and 12], 14 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41] and 15 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 18 and 19]). Total population: 61,846. **Dan B. Frankel (D)**

Dist. 24 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 11, 12, 13 and 14 [PART, Divisions 12, 13, 14 and 15]) and the BOROUGHS of Aspinwall and Wilkinsburg. Total population: 61,765. **Joseph Preston, Jr. (D)**

Dist. 25 ALLEGHENY and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of North Versailles (PART, Wards 03 and 06 [PART, Division 02]) and the BOROUGHS of Monroeville, Pitcairn, Plum (PART, Districts 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 20 and 21), Trafford (Allegheny County Portion) and Wall and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the BOROUGHS of Murrysville (PART, Districts East Murrysville, South Murrysville and West Murrysville) and Trafford (Westmoreland County Portion). Total population: 61,900. **Joseph F. Markosek (D)**

Dist. 26 CHESTER County. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the CITY of Coatesville and the TOWNSHIPS of East Coventry, East Nantmeal, East Vincent, Honey Brook, North Coventry, Valley, Wallace, Warwick, West Caln and West Nantmeal and the BOROUGHS of Elverson, Honey Brook and Spring City. Total population: 61,891. **Tim Hennessey (R)**

Dist. 27 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 20 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18] and 28) and the TOWNSHIPS of Neville and Stowe (PART, Ward 03) and the BOROUGHS of Avalon, Ben Avon, Crafton, Dormont, Emsworth, Glenfield, Ingram and McKees Rocks (PART, Wards 01, 02 and 03 [PART, Division 03]). Total population: 61,305. **Thomas C. Petrone (D)**

Dist. 28 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Marshall, McCandless, Pine and Richland and the BOROUGHS of Bradford Woods and Franklin Park (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 02 [PART, Division 02] and 03). Total population: 60,719. **Mike Turzai (R)**

Dist. 29 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Buckingham (PART, Districts Lower, Middle and Upper [PART, Division 02]), Solebury, Upper Southampton (PART, Districts North [PART, Division 04], South [PART, Division 02] and West), Warminster (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 16 and 17) and Warwick (PART, Districts 01, 03 and 04) and the BOROUGH of New Hope. Total population: 59,617. **Bernard T. O'Neill (R)**

Dist. 30 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hampton, O'Hara, (PART, except the portion of Ward 04, District 02 that is noncontiguous and is located within the boundaries of the Boroughs of Sharpsburg and Aspinwall), Ross (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Division 01] and 09 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03]) and Shaler (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Division 04], 02, 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07) and the BOROUGH of Fox Chapel. Total population: 62,000. **Randy Vulakovich (R)**

Dist. 31 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Makefield, Newtown and Upper Makefield (PART, District 02) and the BOROUGHs of Newtown and Yardley. Total population: 59,255. **David J. Steil (R)**

Dist. 32 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Penn Hills and the BOROUGHs of Blawnox, Plum (PART, Districts 01, 02, 04, 06, 17, 18 and 19) and Verona. Total population: 61,545.

Anthony M. DeLuca (D)

Dist. 33 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Deer, Fawn, Frazer, Harmar, Harrison, Indiana, Springdale and West Deer and the BOROUGHs of Brackenridge, Cheswick, Oakmont, Plum (PART, District 03), Springdale and Tarentum. Total population: 61,956. **Frank Dermody (D)**

Dist. 34 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Ward 14 [PART, Divisions 27 and 28]) and the TOWNSHIPS of North Versailles (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Division 01], 04 and 06 [PART, Division 01]) and Wilkins and the BOROUGHs of Braddock, Braddock Hills, Chalfant, Churchill, East McKeesport, Edgewood, Forest Hills, North Braddock, Rankin, Swissvale, Turtle Creek and Wilmerding. Total population: 61,926. **Paul Costa (D)**

Dist. 35 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITIES of Duquesne and McKeesport (PART, Wards 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07 [PART, Divisions 02, 03 and 04], 08, 10 and 12 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Elizabeth (PART, Wards 02, 04 [PART, Division 02] and 06), North Versailles (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Division 02], 05 and 07) and South Versailles and the BOROUGHs of East Pittsburgh, Homestead, Lincoln, Munhall, Versailles, West Mifflin (PART, Districts 03, 04, 06 and 15), Whitaker and White Oak. Total population: 61,799. **Marc J. Gergely (D)**

Dist. 36 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 16 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06 and 07], 17 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 18 [PART, Division 01], 29, 30 [PART, Divisions 04 and 05], 31 and 32 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03]) and the BOROUGHs of Baldwin (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 09, 12, 13, 15 and 16), Brentwood, Mount Oliver, West Homestead and Whitehall (PART, Districts 05, 06, 09 and 12). Total population: 61,897. **Harry A. Readshaw (D)**

Dist. 37 LANCASTER County. Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Clay, East Cocalico, Elizabeth, Mount Joy, Penn, Rapho and West Cocalico and the BOROUGHs of Adamstown (Lancaster County Portion), Denver and Manheim. Total population: 59,078. **Thomas C. Creighton (R)**

Dist. 38 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of McKeesport (PART, Wards 03, 07 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 06 and 07], 09, 11 and 12 [PART, Division 01]) and the BOROUGHs of Baldwin (PART, Districts 05, 06, 07, 08, 10, 11, 14, 17 and 18), Dravosburg, Glassport, Liberty, Pleasant Hills, Port Vue and West Mifflin (PART, Districts 01, 02, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21). Total population: 61,944. **William C. Kortz, II (D)**

Dist. 39 ALLEGHENY and WASHINGTON Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Clairton and the TOWNSHIPS of Elizabeth (PART, Wards 01, 03, 04 [PART, Division 01], 05, 07, 08 and 09), Forward and

South Park and the BOROUGHs of Elizabeth, Jefferson Hills and West Elizabeth and Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Carroll (PART, Districts 01 and 02), Nottingham and Union and the BOROUGHs of Finleyville and New Eagle. Total population: 61,608. **David K. Levdansky (D)**

Dist. 40 ALLEGHENY and WASHINGTON Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Upper St. Clair and the BOROUGH of Bethel Park (PART, Wards 01, 02, 04, 05 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 06 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 08 [PART, Divisions 03 and 04] and 09) and Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Peters. Total population: 60,022. **John A. Maher (R)**

Dist. 41 LANCASTER County. Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Hempfield, Lancaster (PART, Districts 01, 03, 05, 06, 07 and 09), Manor (PART, Districts Bethel, Hambright, Leisure, Manor New, Washington Boro and West Lancaster) and West Hempfield (PART, Districts Chestnut Hill, Highland Park, Oyster Point, Salunga and Silver Spring) and the BOROUGHs of East Petersburg (PART, Districts South and West) and Mountville. Total population: 60,276. **Katie True (R)**

Dist. 42 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Mount Lebanon and Scott (PART, Wards 03, 04, 06, 07, 08 and 09) and the BOROUGHs of Bethel Park (PART, Wards 03, 05 [PART, Division 03], 06 [PART, Division 03], 07 and 08 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]), Green Tree, Rosslyn Farms and Thornburg. Total population: 61,766. **Matthew Smith (D)**

Dist. 43 LANCASTER County. Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Lampeter, Lancaster (PART, District 08), Pequea, Upper Leacock, West Earl and West Lampeter and the BOROUGHs of Akron and Millersville. Total population: 59,864. **Scott W. Boyd (R)**

Dist. 44 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Aleppo, Collier (PART, Wards 01 and 02), Findlay, Kilbuck, Moon, North Fayette, Ohio and Robinson (PART, Districts 07, 08 and 09) and the BOROUGHs of Ben Avon Heights, Edgeworth, Haysville, Osborne, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights and Sewickley Hills. Total population: 61,664. **T. Mark Mustio (R)**

Dist. 45 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Collier (PART, Wards 03 and 04), Kennedy, Robinson (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 and 06), Scott (PART, Wards 01, 02 and 05), South Fayette (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04 and 06) and Stowe (PART, Wards 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08 and 09) and the BOROUGHs of Bridgeville, Carnegie, Coraopolis, Heidelberg, McKees Rocks (PART, Ward 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and Pennsbury Village. Total population: 61,960. **Nick Kotik (D)**

Dist. 46 ALLEGHENY, BEAVER and WASHINGTON Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of South Fayette (PART, Ward 05) and the BOROUGHs of McDonald (Allegheny County Portion) and Oakdale; Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Hanover and the BOROUGH of Frankfort Springs and Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Buffalo, Canton, Cecil, Chartiers, Cross Creek, Hanover, Hopewell, Independence, Jefferson, Mount Pleasant, Robinson, Smith and South Franklin and the BOROUGHs of Burgettstown, Green Hills, McDonald, Midway and West Middletown. Total population: 61,930. **Jesse White (D)**

Dist. 47 YORK County. Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago, East Manchester, Hellam, Manchester and Springettsburg and the BOROUGHS of Hallam, Manchester, Mount Wolf, Wrightsville and York Haven. Total population: 61,156. **Keith J. Gillespie (R)**

Dist. 48 WASHINGTON County. Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the CITY of Washington and the TOWNSHIPS of Amwell (PART, District 01), North Bethlehem, North Franklin, North Strabane, Somerset and South Strabane and the BOROUGHS of Bentleyville, Canonsburg, Cokeburg, East Washington, Ellsworth and Houston. Total population: 61,670. **Timothy Solobay (D)**

Dist. 49 FAYETTE and **WASHINGTON** Counties. Part of **FAYETTE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brownsville, Menallen (PART, District 03), Redstone and Washington (PART, District 01) and Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the CITY of Monongahela and the TOWNSHIPS of Amwell (PART, District 02), Blaine, Carroll (PART, Districts 03, 04 and 05), Donegal, East Finley, Fallowfield, Morris, West Bethlehem, West Finley and West Pike Run and the BOROUGHS of Allenport, Beallsville, California, Charleroi, Claysville, Coal Center, Deemston, Donora, Dunlevy, Elco, Long Branch, Marianna, North Charleroi, Roscoe, Speers, Stockdale, Twilight, West Alexander and West Brownsville. Total population: 61,997. **Peter J. Daley, II (D)**

Dist. 50 FAYETTE, GREENE and **WASHINGTON** Counties. Part of **FAYETTE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of German (PART, Districts 02, 04, 05, 06 and 07) and Luzerne and the BOROUGHS of Brownsville, Masontown and Point Marion; All of **GREENE** County and Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of East Bethlehem and the BOROUGH of Centerville. Total population: 61,038. **H. William DeWeese (D)**

Dist. 51 FAYETTE County. Part of **FAYETTE** County consisting of the CITY of Uniontown and the TOWNSHIPS of Bullskin (PART, District 01), Connellsville, Georges, German (PART, Districts 01 and 03), Henry Clay, Nicholson, South Union, Springfield, Springhill, Stewart and Wharton and the BOROUGHS of Fairchance, Markleysburg, Ohiopyle, Smithfield and South Connellsville. Total population: 61,990. **Tim Mahoney (D)**

Dist. 52 FAYETTE and **WESTMORELAND** Counties. Part of **FAYETTE** County consisting of the CITY of Connellsville and the TOWNSHIPS of Dunbar, Franklin, Jefferson, Lower Tyrone, Menallen (PART, Districts 01 and 02), North Union, Perry and Upper Tyrone and the BOROUGHS of Dawson, Dunbar, Everson, Newell, Perryopolis and Vanderbilt and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Huntingdon (PART, District Bessemer [PART, Division 02]) and Mount Pleasant (PART, District Bridgeport) and the BOROUGHS of Mount Pleasant and Scottdale. Total population: 62,088. **Deberah Kula (D)**

Dist. 53 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Franconia, Hatfield and Towameincin (PART, District 01 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03]) and the BOROUGHS of Hatfield, Lansdale, Souderton and Telford (Montgomery County Portion). Total population: 60,583. **Robert W. Godshall (R)**

Dist. 54 ARMSTRONG and **WESTMORELAND** Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethel, Cadogan, Gilpin and Parks and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITIES of Arnold, Lower Burrell and New Kensington and the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 04), Penn (PART, Ward 01 [PART, Division 02]) and Upper Burrell and

the BOROUGHS of Export and Murrysville (PART, Districts East Manordale, Manordale, Newlonsburg and Sardis). Total population: 61,959. **John E. Pallone (D)**

Dist. 55 ARMSTRONG and **WESTMORELAND** Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the BOROUGH of Leechburg and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITY of Latrobe and the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny (PART, Districts 03 and 05), Bell, Derry, Loyalhanna, Unity (PART, Districts Baggaley, Dorothy, Gravel Hill, Lloydsville and Whitney) and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Avonmore, Derry, East Vandergrift, Hyde Park, New Alexandria, Oklahoma, Vandergrift, West Leechburg and Youngstown. Total population: 61,837. **Joseph A. Petrarca (D)**

Dist. 56 WESTMORELAND County. Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITY of Jeannette and the TOWNSHIPS of North Huntingdon (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Division 01], 04, 05, 06 and 07) and Penn (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Division 01], 02, 03, 04 and 05) and the BOROUGHS of Irwin, North Irwin and Penn. Total population: 60,893. **James E. Casorio Jr. (D)**

Dist. 57 WESTMORELAND County. Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITY of Greensburg and the TOWNSHIPS of Hempfield (PART, Districts Alwine, Bovard, Carbon, Fort Allen, Gayville, Grapeville, Hannastown, Haydenville, High Park, Lincoln Heights, Lincoln Heights West, Luxor, Middletown, New Stanton, North Carbon, Sibel and Valley), Salem and Unity (PART, Districts Crabtree and Kuhns) and the BOROUGHS of Delmont, Hunker, New Stanton, South Greensburg, Southwest Greensburg and Youngwood. Total population: 59,917. **Thomas A. Tangretti (D)**

Dist. 58 FAYETTE and **WESTMORELAND** Counties. Part of **FAYETTE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Washington (PART, Districts 02, 03 and 04) and the BOROUGHS of Belle Vernon and Fayette City and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITY of Monessen and the TOWNSHIPS of East Huntingdon (PART, Districts Bessemer [PART, Division 01], Ruffsdale, Stoners, Strohm and Whites), Hempfield (PART, Districts East Adamsburg, Wegley, Wendel Herm and West Hempfield), North Huntingdon (PART, Ward 03 [PART, Division 02]), Rostraver, Sewickley and South Huntingdon and the BOROUGHS of Adamsburg, Arona, Madison, Manor, North Belle Vernon, Smithton, Sutersville and West Newton. Total population: 62,099. **R. Ted Harhai (D)**

Dist. 59 FAYETTE and **WESTMORELAND** Counties. Part of **FAYETTE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bullskin (PART, Districts 02 and 03) and Saltlick and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cook, Donegal, Fairfield, Hempfield (PART, Districts Eastview, Foxhill, Maplewood, Todd, University, Weavers Old Stand and West Point), Ligonier, Mount Pleasant (PART, Districts Duncan, Heccle, Laurel Run, Mammoth, Pleasant Valley, Ridgeview, Spring Garden, United and Westmoreland), St. Clair and Unity (PART, Districts Beatty, Dennison, Marguerite, Mutual, Pleasant Unity and Roble) and the BOROUGHS of Bolivar, Donegal, Laurel Mountain, Ligonier, New Florence and Seward. Total population: 61,513. **Jess M. Stairs (R)**

Dist. 60 ARMSTRONG and **INDIANA** Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Burrell, East Franklin, Kiskiminetas, Kittanning, Manor, North Buffalo, Rayburn, South Bend, South Buffalo, Valley and West Franklin and the BOROUGHS of Apollo, Appewold, Ford City, Ford Cliff, Freeport, Kittanning, Manorville, North Apollo,

West Kittanning and Worthington and Part of INDIANA County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Armstrong, Brush Valley, Cherryhill (PART, District 01), Green, Rayne and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Creekside, Ernest and Shelocta. Total population: 61,015. **Jeffrey P. Pyle (R)**

Dist. 61 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Gwynedd (PART, Districts 01 and 02 [PART, Division 02]), Montgomery (PART, District 03), Plymouth (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03 [PART, Division 02] and 04), Towamencin (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Division 02], 02 [PART, Division 01] and 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]), Upper Gwynedd and Whip-pain (PART, Districts 01, 08, 09, 10 and 11) and the BOROUGH of North Wales. Total population: 59,993. **Kate Harper (R)**

Dist. 62 INDIANA County. Part of **INDIANA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Black Lick, Buffington, Burrell, Center, Cherryhill (PART, District 02), Conemaugh, East Wheatfield, Pine, West Wheatfield, White and Young and the BOROUGHs of Armagh, Blairsville, Clymer, Homer City, Indiana and Saltsburg. Total population: 60,510. **Dave Reed (R)**

Dist. 63 ARMSTRONG and **CLARION** Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Boggs, Bradys Bend, Cowanshannock, Hovey, Madison, Mahoning, Perry, Pine, Plumcreek, Sugarcreek, Washington and Wayne and the BOROUGHs of Atwood, Dayton, Elderton, Parker City, Rural Valley and South Bethlehem and All of **CLARION** County. Total population: 59,315. **Fred McIlhattan (R)**

Dist. 64 BUTLER and **VENANGO** Counties. Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny, Parker, Venango and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Bruin, Cherry Valley and Eau Claire and All of **VENANGO** County. Total population: 61,932. **Scott E. Hutchinson (R)**

Dist. 65 FOREST, McKEAN and **WARREN** Counties. All of **FOREST** County; Part of **McKEAN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hamilton, Hamlin, Lafayette and Wetmore and the BOROUGHs of Kane and Mount Jewett and All of **WARREN** County. Total population: 59,519. **Kathy Rapp (R)**

Dist. 66 ARMSTRONG, INDIANA and **JEFFERSON** Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Redbank; Part of **INDIANA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Banks, Canoe, East Mahoning, Grant, Montgomery, North Mahoning, South Mahoning and West Mahoning and the BOROUGHs of Cherry Tree, Glen Campbell, Marion Center, Plumville and Smicksburg and All of **JEFFERSON** County. Total population: 59,447. **Samuel H. Smith (R)**

Dist. 67 CAMERON, McKEAN and **POTTER** Counties. All of **CAMERON** County; Part of **McKEAN** County consisting of the CITY of Bradford and the TOWNSHIPS of Annin, Bradford, Ceres, Corydon, Eldred, Foster, Keating, Liberty, Norwich, Otto and Sergeant and the BOROUGHs of Eldred, Lewis Run, Port Allegany and Smethport and All of **POTTER** County. Total population: 59,280. **Martin T. Causer (R)**

Dist. 68 BRADFORD and **TOGA** Counties. Part of **BRADFORD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Armenia, Canton, Columbia, Granville, Ridgebury, Smithfield, South Creek, Springfield, Troy, Wells and West Burlington and the BOROUGHs of Alba, Canton, Sylvania and Troy and All of **TOGA** County. Total population: 59,012. **Matthew E. Baker (R)**

Dist. 69 BEDFORD and **SOMERSET** Counties. Part of **BEDFORD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cumberland Valley, Harrison, Juniata and Londonderry and the

BOROUGHs of Hyndman and Manns Choice and Part of **SOMERSET** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Addison, Allegheny, Black, Brothersvalley, Elk Lick, Fairhope, Greenville, Jefferson, Jenner (PART, Districts 01 and 03), Larimer, Lincoln, Lower Turkeyfoot, Middlecreek, Milford, Northampton, Somerset, Southampton, Stonycreek, Summit and Upper Turkeyfoot and the BOROUGHs of Addison, Berlin, Callimont, Casselman, Confluence, Garrett, Indian Lake, Jennerstown, Meyersdale, New Baltimore, New Centerville, Rockwood, Salisbury, Seven Springs, Shanksville, Somerset, Ursina and Wellersburg. Total population: 59,233. **Bob Bastian (R)**

Dist. 70 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Norriton (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03] and 02), Lower Salford, Skippack (PART, District 01), Towamencin (PART, Districts 02 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03] and 03 [PART, Division 03]) and Worcester and the BOROUGH of Norristown (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 03 and 04). Total population: 61,889. **Jay R. Moyer (R)**

Dist. 71 CAMBRIA County. Part of **CAMBRIA** County consisting of the CITY of Johnstown and the TOWNSHIPS of Conemaugh, Richland and Stonycreek and the BOROUGHs of Brownstown, Daisytown, Dale, East Conemaugh, Ferndale, Franklin, Geistown, Lorain, Southmont and Westmont. Total population: 59,249. **Edward Wojnarowski Sr. (D)**

Dist. 72 CAMBRIA and **SOMERSET** Counties. Part of **CAMBRIA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Blacklick, Cambria, East Taylor, Jackson, Lower Yoder, Middle Taylor, Upper Yoder and West Taylor and the BOROUGHs of Ebensburg, Nanty Glo, Scalp Level and Vintondale and Part of **SOMERSET** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conemaugh, Jenner (PART, District 02), Ogle, Paint, Quemahoning and Shade and the BOROUGHs of Benson, Boswell, Central City, Hooversville, Paint, Stoystown and Windber. Total population: 61,606. **Thomas F. Yewcic (D)**

Dist. 73 CAMBRIA County. Part of **CAMBRIA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Adams, Allegheny, Barr, Chest, Clearfield, Cresson, Croyle, Dean, East Carroll, Elder, Gallitzin, Munster, Portage, Reade, Summerhill, Susquehanna, Washington, West Carroll and White and the BOROUGHs of Ashville, Carrolltown, Cassandra, Chest Springs, Cresson, Ehrenfeld, Gallitzin, Hastings, Lilly, Loretto, Northern Cambria, Patton, Portage, Sankertown, South Fork, Summerhill, Tunnelhill (Cambria County Portion) and Wilmore. Total population: 59,106. **Gary Haluska (D)**

Dist. 74 CLEARFIELD County. Part of **CLEARFIELD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Beccaria, Bell, Bigler, Bloom, Boggs, Bradford, Burnside, Chest, Cooper, Covington, Decatur, Ferguson, Girard, Goshen, Graham, Greenwood, Gulich, Jordan, Karthaus, Knox, Lawrence, Morris, Penn, Pike, Pine and Woodward and the BOROUGHs of Brisbin, Burnside, Chester Hill, Clearfield, Coalport, Curwensville, Glen Hope, Grampian, Houtzdale, Irvona, Lumber City, Mahaffey, New Washington, Newburg, Osceola Mills, Ramey, Wallacetown and Westover. Total population: 59,039. **Camille "Bud" George (D)**

Dist. 75 CLEARFIELD and **ELK** Counties. Part of **CLEARFIELD** County consisting of the CITY of DuBois and the TOWNSHIPS of Brady, Huston, Sandy and Union and the BOROUGH of Troutville and All of **ELK** County. Total population: 59,455. **Dan A. Surra (D)**

Dist. 76 CENTRE and **CLINTON** Counties. Part of **CENTRE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Benner, Boggs, Burnside, Curtin, Haines, Howard, Liberty, Marion, Miles,

Snow Shoe and Union and the BOROUGHS of Howard, Milesburg, Snow Shoe and Unionville and All of **CLINTON** County. Total population: 59,640. **Michael K. Hanna, Sr. (D)**

Dist. 77 CENTRE County. Part of **CENTRE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Ferguson, Halfmoon, Huston, Patton, Rush, Taylor and Worth and the BOROUGHS of Philipsburg, Port Matilda, South Philipsburg and State College (PART, Districts East [PART, Division 03], East Central [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], North, Northeast, South, South Central, Southeast, West and West Central [PART, Division 02]). Total population: 60,888. **H. Scott Conklin (D)**

Dist. 78 BEDFORD, FULTON and HUNTINGDON Counties. Part of **BEDFORD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bedford, Bloomfield, Broad Top, Colerain, East Providence, East St. Clair, Hopewell, Kimmel, King, Liberty, Lincoln, Mann, Monroe, Napier, Pavia, Snake Spring, South Woodbury, Southampton, West Providence, West St. Clair and Woodbury and the BOROUGHS of Bedford, Coaldale, Everett, Hopewell, New Paris, Pleasantville, Rainsburg, Saxton, Schellsburg, St. Clairsville and Woodbury; All of **FULTON** County and Part of **HUNTINGDON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Carbon, Todd and Wood and the BOROUGHS of Broad Top City, Coalmont and Dudley. Total population: 60,521. **Dick L. Hess (R)**

Dist. 79 BLAIR County. Part of **BLAIR** County consisting of the CITY of Altoona and the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny (PART, District 03) and Logan. Total population: 61,809. **Richard A. Geist (R)**

Dist. 80 BLAIR County. Part of **BLAIR** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 04), Antis, Blair, Catharine, Frankstown, Freedom, Greenfield, Huston, Juniata, North Woodbury, Snyder (PART, District 01), Taylor, Tyrone (PART, District 02) and Woodbury and the BOROUGHS of Bellwood, Duncansville, Hollidaysburg, Martinsburg, Newry, Roaring Spring, Tyrone (PART, Wards 01, 02, 04 and 06) and Williamsburg. Total population: 61,910. **Jerry A. Stern (R)**

Dist. 81 BLAIR, HUNTINGDON and MIFFLIN Counties. Part of **BLAIR** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Snyder (PART, District 02) and Tyrone (PART, District 01) and the BOROUGH of Tyrone (PART, Wards 03, 05 and 07); Part of **HUNTINGDON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Barree, Brady, Cass, Clay, Cromwell, Dublin, Franklin, Henderson, Hopewell, Jackson, Juniata, Lincoln, Logan, Miller, Morris, Oneida, Penn, Porter, Shirley, Smithfield, Springfield, Spruce Creek, Tell, Union, Walker, Warriors Mark and West and the BOROUGHS of Alexandria, Birmingham, Cassville, Huntingdon, Mapleton, Marklesburg, Mill Creek, Mount Union, Orbisonia, Petersburg, Rockhill, Saltito, Shade Gap, Shirleysburg and Three Springs and Part of **MIFFLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Braiton, Menno, Oliver, Union and Wayne and the BOROUGHS of Kistler, McVeytown and Newton Hamilton. Total population: 59,992. **Mike Fleck (R)**

Dist. 82 JUNIATA, MIFFLIN and SNYDER Counties. All of **JUNIATA** County; Part of **MIFFLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Decatur, Derry and Granville and the BOROUGHS of Burnham, Juniata Terrace and Lewistown and Part of **SNYDER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Adams, Beaver, Franklin, Perry, Spring, West Beaver and West Perry and the BOROUGHS of Beavertown, McClure and Middleburg. Total population: 62,035. **C. Adam Harris (R)**

Dist. 83 LYCOMING County. Part of **LYCOMING** County consisting of the CITY of Williamsport and the TOWNSHIPS of Armstrong, Hepburn, Loyalsock, Lycoming, Old

Lycoming and Susquehanna and the BOROUGHS of Dubois-town and South Williamsport. Total population: 60,934. **Steven W. Cappelli (R)**

Dist. 84 LYCOMING County. Part of **LYCOMING** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Anthony, Bastrass, Brady, Brown, Cascade, Clinton, Cogan House, Cummings, Eldred, Fairfield, Franklin, Gamble, Jackson, Jordan, Lewis, Limestone, McHenry, McIntyre, McNett, Mifflin, Mill Creek, Moreland, Muncy, Muncy Creek, Nippenose, Penn, Platt, Pine, Plunketts Creek, Porter, Shrewsbury, Upper Fairfield, Washington, Watson, Wolf and Woodward and the BOROUGHS of Hughesville, Jersey Shore, Montgomery, Montoursville, Muncy, Picture Rocks and Salladasburg. Total population: 59,110. **Garth D. Everett (R)**

Dist. 85 SNYDER and UNION Counties. Part of **SNYDER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Center, Chapman, Jackson, Middlecreek, Penn, Union and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Freeburg and Selinsgrove and All of **UNION** County. Total population: 61,258. **Russell H. Fairchild (R)**

Dist. 86 FRANKLIN and PERRY Counties. Part of **FRANKLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Fannett, Hamilton (PART, Districts 01 and 03), Metal, Peters (PART, District 02) and St. Thomas and All of **PERRY** County. Total population: 61,987. **Mark K. Keller (R)**

Dist. 87 CUMBERLAND County. Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Pennsboro, Hampden and Silver Spring and the BOROUGHS of Camp Hill and Wormleysburg (PART, Precinct 02). Total population: 61,970. **Glen R. Grell (R)**

Dist. 88 CUMBERLAND County. Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Allen, Monroe and Upper Allen and the BOROUGHS of Lemoyne, Mechanicsburg, New Cumberland, Shiremanstown and Wormleysburg (PART, Precinct 01). Total population: 61,466. **Jerry L. Nailor (R)**

Dist. 89 CUMBERLAND and FRANKLIN Counties. Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Shippensburg and Southampton and the BOROUGH of Shippensburg (Cumberland County Portion) and Part of **FRANKLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Greene, Guilford (PART, Districts 01 and 06), Letterkenny, Lurgan and Southampton and the BOROUGHS of Chambersburg, Orrstown and Shippensburg (Franklin County Portion). Total population: 61,905. **Rob Kauffman (D)**

Dist. 90 FRANKLIN County. Part of **FRANKLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Antrim, Guilford (PART, Districts 02, 03 and 04), Hamilton (PART, District 02), Montgomery, Peters (PART, Districts 01, 03 and 04), Quincy (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 03), Warren and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Greencastle, Mercersburg, Mont Alto and Waynesboro. Total population: 61,561. **Todd Rock (R)**

Dist. 91 ADAMS and FRANKLIN Counties. Part of **ADAMS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago, Cumberland, Franklin, Freedom, Germany, Hamiltonban, Highland, Liberty, Mount Joy, Mount Pleasant, Straban and Union and the BOROUGHS of Arendtsville, Bonneauville, Carroll Valley, Fairfield, Gettysburg, Littlestown and McSherrystown and Part of **FRANKLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Guilford (PART, District 05) and Quincy (PART, District 04). Total population: 59,765. **Dan Moul (R)**

Dist. 92 CUMBERLAND and YORK Counties. Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of South Middleton and the BOROUGH of Mount Holly Springs and Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of

Carroll, Fairview, Franklin, Monaghan, Newberry and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Dillsburg, Franklintown, Goldsboro and Lewisberry. Total population: 61,258. **Scott Perry (R)**

Dist. 93 YORK County. Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Codorus, Manheim, Shrewsbury, Springfield, West Manheim and York (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04 and 05 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and the BOROUGHS of Dallastown, Glen Rock, Jacobus, Jefferson, Loganville, New Freedom, Railroad, Seven Valleys, Shrewsbury and Yoe. Total population: 61,014. **Ronald R. Miller (R)**

Dist. 94 YORK County. Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chanceford, East Hopewell, Fawn, Hopewell, Lower Chanceford, Lower Windsor, North Hopewell, Peach Bottom, Windsor and York (PART, Ward 05 [PART, Division 03]) and the BOROUGHS of Cross Roads, Delta, East Prospect, Fawn Grove, Felton, Red Lion, Stewartstown, Windsor, Winterstown and Yorkana. Total population: 60,298. **Stanley E. Saylor (R)**

Dist. 95 YORK County. Part of **YORK** County consisting of the CITY of York and the TOWNSHIPS of Spring Garden and West Manchester (PART, District 01) and the BOROUGHS of North York and West York. Total population: 61,676. **Eugene A. DePasquale (D)**

Dist. 96 LANCASTER County. Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the CITY of Lancaster and the TOWNSHIPS of Lancaster (PART, Districts 02 and 04) and Manheim (PART, District 07 (hd096)). Total population: 59,934. **P. Michael Sturla (D)**

Dist. 97 LANCASTER County. Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Manheim (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 (hd097), 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19) and Warwick and the BOROUGHS of East Petersburg (PART, District North) and Lititz. Total population: 59,206. **John C. Bear (R)**

Dist. 98 DAUPHIN and LANCASTER Counties. Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Londonderry and the BOROUGH of Middletown (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Division 01] and 03 [PART, Division 02]) and Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conoy, East Donegal, West Donegal and West Hempfield (PART, Districts Farmdale and Ironville) and the BOROUGHS of Columbia, Elizabethtown, Marietta and Mount Joy. Total population: 60,828. **David S. Hickernell (R)**

Dist. 99 LANCASTER County. Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Earl, East Earl, Ephrata and Salisbury and the BOROUGHS of Ephrata, New Holland and Terre Hill. Total population: 60,463. **Gordon Denlinger (R)**

Dist. 100 LANCASTER County. Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bart, Colerain, Conestoga, Drumore, East Drumore, Eden, Fulton, Leacock, Little Britain, Manor (PART, District Indiantown), Martic, Paradise, Providence, Sadsbury and Strasburg and the BOROUGHS of Christiana, Quarryville and Strasburg. Total population: 59,732. **Bryan Cutler (R)**

Dist. 101 LEBANON County. Part of **LEBANON** County consisting of the CITY of Lebanon and the TOWNSHIPS of Anville, North Cornwall, North Londonderry, South Anville and South Londonderry and the BOROUGHS of Cleona, Mount Getre and Palmyra. Total population: 60,043. **Mau-ree A. Gingrich (R)**

Dist. 102 LEBANON County. Part of **LEBANON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethel, East Hanover, Hei-

delberg, Jackson, Millcreek, North Anville, North Lebanon, South Lebanon, Swatara, Union, West Cornwall and West Lebanon and the BOROUGHS of Cornwall, Jonestown, Myerstown and Richland. Total population: 60,284. **RoseMarie Swanger (R)**

Dist. 103 DAUPHIN County. Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the CITY of Harrisburg and the TOWNSHIP of Swatara (PART, Districts 01 and 03) and the BOROUGHS of Highspire and Steelton. Total population: 61,931. **Ronald I. Buxton (D)**

Dist. 104 DAUPHIN County. Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Halifax, Jackson, Jefferson, Lykens, Middle Paxton, Mifflin, Reed, Rush, Susquehanna, Swatara (PART, District 04), Upper Paxton, Washington, Wayne, Wiconisco and Williams and the BOROUGHS of Berrysburg, Dauphin, Elizabethtown, Gratz, Halifax, Lykens, Millersburg, Paxtang, Penbrook, Pillow and Williamstown. Total population: 60,429. **Susan C. Helm (R)**

Dist. 105 DAUPHIN County. Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Hanover, Lower Paxton, South Hanover and West Hanover. Total population: 61,044. **Ronald S. Marsico (R)**

Dist. 106 DAUPHIN County. Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago, Derry, Lower Swatara and Swatara (PART, Districts 02, 05, 06, 07, 08 and 09) and the BOROUGHS of Hummelstown, Middletown (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Division 02] and 03 [PART, Division 01]) and Royalton. Total population: 59,671. **John D. Payne (R)**

Dist. 107 COLUMBIA, MONTOUR and NORTHUMBERLAND Counties. Part of **COLUMBIA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cleveland, Conyngham and Franklin and the BOROUGH of Centralia; All of **MONTOUR** County and Part of **NORTHUMBERLAND** County consisting of the CITY of Shamokin and the TOWNSHIPS of Coal, East Cameron, Mount Carmel, Ralpho, West Cameron and Zerbe and the BOROUGHS of Kulpmont, Marion Heights and Mount Carmel. Total population: 59,086. **Robert E. Belfanti Jr. (D)**

Dist. 108 NORTHUMBERLAND and SNYDER Counties. Part of **NORTHUMBERLAND** County consisting of the CITY of Sunbury and the TOWNSHIPS of Delaware, East Chillisquaque, Jackson, Jordan, Lewis, Little Mahanoy, Lower Augusta, Lower Mahanoy, Point, Rockefeller, Rush, Shamokin, Turbot, Upper Augusta, Upper Mahanoy, Washington and West Chillisquaque and the BOROUGHS of Herndon, McEwensville, Milton, Northumberland, Riverside, Snyderstown, Turbotville and Watsontown and Part of **SNYDER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Monroe and the BOROUGH of Shamokin Dam. Total population: 61,634. **Merle H. Phillips (R)**

Dist. 109 COLUMBIA County. Part of **COLUMBIA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Beaver, Briar Creek, Catawissa, Fishing Creek, Greenwood, Hemlock, Jackson, Locust, Madison, Main, Mifflin, Montour, Mount Pleasant, North Centre, Orange, Pine, Roaring Creek, Scott, South Centre and Sugarloaf and the TOWN of Bloomsburg and the BOROUGHS of Berwick, Briar Creek, Catawissa, Millville, Orangeville and Stillwater. Total population: 59,566. **David Millard (R)**

Dist. 110 BRADFORD, SULLIVAN and SUSQUEHANNA Counties. Part of **BRADFORD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Albany, Asylum, Athens, Burlington, Franklin, Herrick, Leroy, Litchfield, Monroe, North Towanda, Orwell, Overton, Pike, Rome, Sheshequin, Standing Stone, Stevens, Terry, Towanda, Tuscarora, Ulster, Warren, Wilmot, Windham,

Wyalusing and Wysox and the BOROUGHS of Athens, Burlington, Leraysville, Monroe, New Albany, Rome, Sayre, South Waverly, Towanda and Wyalusing; All of **SULLIVAN** County and Part of **SUSQUEHANNA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Apolaco, Auburn, Dimock, Forest Lake, Jessup, Middletown and Rush and the BOROUGH of Little Meadows. Total population: 59,077. **Tina Pickett (R)**

Dist. 111 SUSQUEHANNA, WAYNE and WYOMING Counties. Part of **SUSQUEHANNA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Ararat, Bridgewater, Brooklyn, Choconut, Clifford, Franklin, Gibson, Great Bend, Harford, Harmony, Herrick, Jackson, Lathrop, Lenox, Liberty, New Milford, Oakland, Silver Lake, Springville and Thompson and the BOROUGHS of Friendsville, Great Bend, Hallstead, Hop Bottom, Lanesboro, Montrose, New Milford, Oakland, Susquehanna Depot, Thompson and Uniondale; Part of **WAYNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Buckingham, Clinton (PART, District 02), Lebanon, Manchester, Mount Pleasant, Oregon, Preston and Scott and the BOROUGH of Starrucca and Part of **WYOMING** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Braintrim, Clinton, Falls, Lemon, Mehoopany, Meshoppen, Nicholson, Overfield, Tunkhannock and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Laceyville, Meshoppen, Nicholson and Tunkhannock. Total population: 59,019. **Sandra Major (R)**

Dist. 112 LACKAWANNA County. Part of **LACKAWANNA** County consisting of the CITY of Scranton (PART, Wards 07, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03], 16, 17, 19 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 and 06] and 20) and the TOWNSHIPS of Clifton, Covington, Elmhurst, Madison, Roaring Brook and Thornhurst and the BOROUGHS of Dunmore and Moscow. Total population: 59,065. **Ken Smith (D)**

Dist. 113 LACKAWANNA County. Part of **LACKAWANNA** County consisting of the CITY of Scranton (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 13 [PART, Division 04], 14, 15, 18, 19 [PART, Division 07], 21, 22, 23 and 24) and the TOWNSHIP of South Abington and the BOROUGHS of Clarks Green, Moosic (PART, Ward 04 [PART, Division 02]), Taylor (PART, Wards 01, 02 and 06 [PART, Division 02]) and Throop. Total population: 59,034. **Frank Andrews Shimkus (D)**

Dist. 114 LACKAWANNA, LUZERNE, SUSQUEHANNA and WYOMING Counties. Part of **LACKAWANNA** County consisting of the CITY of Carbondale (PART, Wards 03 [PART, Divisions 02, 04 and 05], 04 [PART, Division 01], 05 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03] and 06 [PART, Division 03]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Abington, Benton, Fell, Glenburn, Greenfield, La Plume, Newton, North Abington, Ransom, Scott, Spring Brook and West Abington and the BOROUGHS of Clarks Summit, Dalton, Moosic (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 and 04 [PART, Division 01]), Old Forge, Taylor (PART, Wards 03, 04, 05 and 06 [PART, Division 01]) and Vandling; Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Pittston and the BOROUGH of Yatesville; Part of **SUSQUEHANNA** County consisting of the BOROUGH of Forest City and Part of **WYOMING** County consisting of the BOROUGH of Factoryville. Total population: 58,751. **Jim Wansacz (D)**

Dist. 115 LACKAWANNA and WAYNE Counties. Part of **LACKAWANNA** County consisting of the CITY of Carbondale (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Division 01], 04 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 05 [PART, Divisions 02 and 04] and 06 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Carbondale and Jefferson and the BOROUGHS of Archbald, Blakely, Dickson City, Jermyn, Jessup, Mayfield and Olyphant and Part of **WAYNE** County consisting of the

TOWNSHIPS of Canaan, Dreher, Lake, Lehigh, Salem and Sterling and the BOROUGH of Waymart. Total population: 59,083. **Edward G. Staback (D)**

Dist. 116 LUZERNE County. Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the CITY of Hazleton and the TOWNSHIPS of Black Creek, Butler, Foster, Hazle and Sugarloaf and the BOROUGHS of Conyngham, Freeland, Jeddo, West Hazleton and White Haven. Total population: 59,071. **Todd A. Eachus (D)**

Dist. 117 COLUMBIA, LUZERNE and WYOMING Counties. Part of **COLUMBIA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Benton and the BOROUGH of Benton; Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conyngham, Dallas, Dennison, Dorrance, Fairmount, Franklin, Hollenback, Hunlock, Huntington, Lake, Lehman, Nescopeck, Ross, Salem, Union and Wright (PART, District 02) and the BOROUGHS of Dallas, Harveys Lake, Nescopeck, New Columbus, Nuangola, Penn Lake Park and Shickshinny and Part of **WYOMING** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Eaton, Exeter, Forkston, Monroe, North Branch, Northmoreland, Noxen and Windham. Total population: 59,190. **Karen Boback (R)**

Dist. 118 LUZERNE and MONROE Counties. Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the CITY of Pittston and the TOWNSHIPS of Bear Creek (PART, Districts 02 and 03), Buck and Jenkins and the BOROUGHS of Avoca, Bear Creek Village, Dupont, Duryea, Hughestown and Laffin and Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chestnuthill (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 03), Eldred, Polk, Tobyhanna and Tunkhannock. Total population: 59,400. **Mike Carroll (D)**

Dist. 119 LUZERNE County. Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the CITY of Nanticoke and the TOWNSHIPS of Bear Creek (PART, District 01), Fairview, Hanover (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Division 02], 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07), Newport, Plymouth, Rice, Slocum and Wright (PART, District 01) and the BOROUGHS of Edwardsville, Larksville, Laurel Run, Plymouth, Sugar Notch and Warrior Run. Total population: 58,996. **John T. Yudichak (D)**

Dist. 120 LUZERNE County. Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Exeter, Jackson and Kingston and the BOROUGHS of Courtdale, Exeter, Forty Fort, Kingston, Luzerne, Pringle, Swoyersville, West Pittston, West Wyoming and Wyoming. Total population: 59,561. **Phyllis Mundy (D)**

Dist. 121 LUZERNE County. Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the CITY of Wilkes-Barre and the TOWNSHIPS of Hanover (PART, Ward 02 [PART, Division 01]), Plains and Wilkes-Barre and the BOROUGH of Ashley. Total population: 60,781. **Eddie Day Pashinski (D)**

Dist. 122 CARBON County. All of **CARBON** County. Total population: 58,802. **Keith R. McCall (D)**

Dist. 123 SCHUYLKILL County. Part of **SCHUYLKILL** County consisting of the CITY of Pottsville (PART, Wards 05 and 06) and the TOWNSHIPS of Blythe, Branch, Butler (PART, Districts Englewood, Ft Springs and Northeast), Cass, Delano, East Norwegian, Foster, Mahanoy, New Castle, Norwegian, Reilly, Ryan and West Mahanoy and the BOROUGHS of Ashland, Frackville, Gilberton, Girardville, Gordon, Mahanoy City, Middleport, Minersville, New Philadelphia, Palo Alto, Port Carbon, Shenandoah and St. Clair. Total population: 60,917. **Neal Goodman (D)**

Dist. 124 BERKS and SCHUYLKILL Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Albany, Greenwich, Maiden creek, Ontelaunee, Perry and Windsor and the BOROUGHS of Hamburg, Lenhartsville and Shoemaker

ersville and Part of **SCHUYLKILL** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Brunswick, East Union, Kline, North Union, Rush, Schuylkill, Union, Walker, West Brunswick and West Penn and the BOROUGHs of Coaldale, Deer Lake, McAdoo, New Ringgold, Orwigsburg, Port Clinton, Ringtown and Tamaqua. Total population: 61,360. **David G. Argall (R)**

Dist. 125 BERKS and **SCHUYLKILL** Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Centre and Tilden and the BOROUGHs of Centerport and Leesport and Part of **SCHUYLKILL** County consisting of the CITY of Pottsville (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04 and 07) and the TOWNSHIPS of Barry, Butler (PART, District Lavelle), Eldred, Frailey, Hegins, Hubley, North Manheim, Pine Grove, Porter, South Manheim, Tremont, Upper Mahantongo, Washington and Wayne and the BOROUGHs of Auburn, Cressona, Land-ingville, Mechanicsville, Mount Carbon, Pine Grove, Schuylkill Haven, Tower City and Tremont. Total population: 61,513. **Tim Seip (D)**

Dist. 126 BERKS County. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the CITY of Reading (PART, Wards 14 [PART, Divisions 04, 05 and 06], 15, 17 and 19) and the TOWNSHIPS of Alsace, Exeter (PART, District 05), Lower Alsace and Muhlenberg and the BOROUGHs of Laureldale, Mount Penn and St. Lawrence. Total population: 61,332. **Dante Santoni, Jr. (D)**

Dist. 127 BERKS County. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the CITY of Reading (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 [PART, Division 01], 16 and 18) and the BOROUGHs of Kenhorst and West Reading. Total population: 62,064. **Thomas R. Caltagirone (D)**

Dist. 128 BERKS County. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Cumru, Exeter (PART, Districts 02 and 04), Robeson and Spring (PART, Districts 02, 04, 07 and 08) and the BOROUGHs of Mohnton, New Morgan, Shillington, Wyomissing and Wyomissing Hills. Total population: 61,437. **Samuel E. Rohrer (R)**

Dist. 129 BERKS County. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bern, Bethel, Heidelberg, Jefferson, Lower Heidelberg, Marion, North Heidelberg, Penn, South Heidelberg, Spring (PART, Districts 01, 03, 05 and 06), Tulpehocken, Upper Bern and Upper Tulpehocken and the BOROUGHs of Adamstown, Bernville, Robesonia, Sinking Spring, Strausstown, Wernersville, West Lawn and Womelsdorf. Total population: 60,894. **Jim Cox (R)**

Dist. 130 BERKS County. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Amity, Colebrookdale, Douglass, Earl, Exeter (PART, Districts 01, 03, 06 and 07), Oley, Pike, Rockland, Ruscombmanor and Union and the BOROUGHs of Birdsboro, Boyertown and Fleetwood. Total population: 61,878. **David R. Kessler (D)**

Dist. 131 LEHIGH and **NORTHAMPTON** Counties. Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the CITY of Allentown (PART, Wards 12, 14 [PART, Division 01], 16 and 19) and the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Milford, Salisbury (PART, Wards 02, 03 and 04), Upper Milford (PART, District Western) and Upper Saucon and the BOROUGH of Coopersburg and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Lower Saucon (PART, District Seidersville). Total population: 61,891. **Karen D. Beyer (R)**

Dist. 132 LEHIGH County. Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the CITY of Allentown (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 13, 17 and 18). Total population: 61,948. **Jennifer L. Mann (D)**

Dist. 133 LEHIGH and **NORTHAMPTON** Counties. Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the CITIES of Allentown

(PART, Wards 06, 14 [PART, Division 02] and 15 [PART, Division 01]) and Bethlehem (Lehigh County Portion) (PART, Wards 10, 11, 12 [PART, Division 01] and 13 [PART, Division 02]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Hanover, Salisbury (PART, Ward 01) and Whitehall (PART, Districts 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08 and 09) and the BOROUGHs of Catasauqua, Coplay and Fountain Hill and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the CITY of Bethlehem (Northampton County Portion) (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04 and 05). Total population: 61,804.

Joseph F. Brennan (D)

Dist. 134 BERKS and **LEHIGH** Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of District, Hereford and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Bally and Bechtelsville and Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Macungie, Salisbury (PART, Ward 05), South Whitehall (PART, Districts 03, 04 and 05), Upper Macungie (PART, District 04) and Upper Milford (PART, District Eastern) and the BOROUGHs of Alburtis, Emmaus and Macungie. Total population: 62,004. **Douglas G. Reichley (R)**

Dist. 135 LEHIGH and **NORTHAMPTON** Counties. Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the CITIES of Allentown (PART, Ward 15 [PART, Divisions 02, 03 and 04]) and Bethlehem (Lehigh County Portion) (PART, Wards 12 [PART, Division 02], 13 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08]) and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the CITY of Bethlehem (Northampton County Portion) (PART, Wards 06, 07, 08, 09, 14, 15, 16 and 17) and the TOWNSHIP of Bethlehem (PART, Ward 02). Total population: 61,420. **Steve Samuelson (D)**

Dist. 136 NORTHAMPTON County. Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the CITY of Easton and the TOWNSHIPS of Bethlehem (PART, Wards 03 and 04 [PART, Division 01 (hd136)]), Lower Saucon (PART, Districts Hellertown, Leithsville, Lower Saucon, Shimersville and Wassergass) and Williams and the BOROUGHs of Freemansburg, Glendon, Hellertown, West Easton and Wilson. Total population: 59,509. **Robert L. Freeman (D)**

Dist. 137 NORTHAMPTON County. Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Forks, Lower Mount Bethel, Palmer, Upper Mount Bethel, Upper Nazareth and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Bangor, East Bangor, Nazareth, Portland, Roseto, Stockertown and Tatamy. Total population: 59,267. **Richard Grucela (D)**

Dist. 138 NORTHAMPTON County. Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethlehem (PART, Wards 01 and 04 [PART, Divisions 01 (hd137) and 02]), Bushkill, East Allen, Hanover, Lower Nazareth, Moore and Plainfield and the BOROUGHs of Bath, Chapman, Pen Argyl and Wind Gap. Total population: 61,765. **Craig A. Dally (R)**

Dist. 139 MONROE, PIKE and **WAYNE** Counties. Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Barrett and Price; Part of **PIKE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Blooming Grove, Dingman (PART, District 02), Greene, Lackawaxen, Milford, Palmyra, Shohola and Westfall and the BOROUGHs of Matamoras and Milford and Part of **WAYNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Berlin, Cherry Ridge, Clinton (PART, District 01), Damascus, Dyberry, Palmyra, Paupack, South Canaan and Texas and the BOROUGHs of Bethany, Hawley, Honesdale and Prompton. Total population: 59,251. **Michael Peifer (R)**

Dist. 140 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bristol (PART, Ward 05 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]), Falls and Middletown (PART, District

Lower [PART, Division 07]) and the BOROUGHS of Bristol, Morrisville and Tullytown. Total population: 60,046. **John T. Galloway (D)**

Dist. 141 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bristol (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 [PART, Divisions 03 and 04], 06, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 11) and Middletown (PART, District Lower [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 06 and 09]). Total population: 60,191. **Anthony J. Melio (D)**

Dist. 142 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Southampton (PART, Districts East and West [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05 and 06]) and Middletown (PART, Districts Lower [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 05, 08, 10, 11, 12 and 13] and Upper) and the BOROUGHS of Hulmeville, Langhorne, Langhorne Manor and Pennel. Total population: 59,274. **Chris King (D)**

Dist. 143 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bedminster, Bridgeton, Buckingham (PART, District Upper [PART, Divisions 01 and 03]), Doylestown, Durham, Nockamixon, Plumstead and Tinicum and the BOROUGHS of Doylestown and Riegelsville. Total population: 60,192. **Marguerite Quinn (R)**

Dist. 144 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hilltown, New Britain, Warminster (PART, Districts 06, 08, 12 and 15) and Warrington and the BOROUGHS of Chalfont, Dublin, New Britain, Silverdale and Telford (Bucks County Portion). Total population: 58,970. **Katharine M. Watson (R)**

Dist. 145 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Rockhill, Haycock, Millford, Richland, Springfield and West Rockhill and the BOROUGHS of Perkasio, Quakertown, Richlandtown, Sellersville and Trumbauersville. Total population: 59,981. **Paul I. Clymer (R)**

Dist. 146 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Limerick, Lower Pottsgrove, New Hanover (PART, District 03), Upper Pottsgrove and West Pottsgrove and the BOROUGHS of Pottstown and Royersford. Total population: 61,372. **Thomas J. Quigley (R)**

Dist. 147 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Douglass, Lower Frederick, Marlborough, New Hanover (PART, Wards 01 and 02), Perkiomen, Salford, Skippack (PART, District 02), Upper Frederick, Upper Hanover and Upper Salford and the BOROUGHS of East Greenville, Green Lane, Pennsylvania, Red Hill and Schwenksville. Total population: 59,618. **Bob Mensch (R)**

Dist. 148 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Merion (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 06 [PART, Division 03], 07 [PART, Division 02], 11 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 12 and 13 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]), Plymouth (PART, District 03 [PART, Division 01]), Upper Dublin (PART, District 01 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03]), Whitmarsh and Whitpain (PART, Districts 02, 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07) and the BOROUGHS of Conshohocken and Narberth. Total population: 61,655. **Michael F. Gerber (D)**

Dist. 149 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Merion (PART, Wards 04, 05, 06 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 07 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 08, 10, 11 [PART, Division 02] and 14) and Upper Merion and the BOROUGHS of Bridgeport and West Conshohocken. Total population: 61,579. **Daylin Leach (D)**

Dist. 150 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Norriton (PART, District 01 [PART, Division 04]), Lower Providence (PART, Districts 01, 02 [PART, Divisions 03 and 04] and 03 [PART, Division 03]), Upper Providence and West Norriton (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03 [PART, Division 02] and 04) and the BOROUGHS of Collegeville, Norristown (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Division 01] and 02) and Trappe. Total population: 61,713. **Mike Vereb (R)**

Dist. 151 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Abington (PART, District 09 [PART, Division 02]), Horsham (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 03 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04 and 05]), Lower Gwynedd (PART, District 02 [PART, Division 01]), Montgomery (PART, Districts 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08) and Upper Dublin (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Division 02], 02 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 05 (all blocks except 3002, 3003, 3004, 3005, 3006, 3007 (part), 3015, 3016, 3017, 3018, 3019, 3020, 3021, and 3022) and 07 [PART, Division 03]) and the BOROUGH of Ambler. Total population: 60,071. **Rick Taylor (D)**

Dist. 152 MONTGOMERY and **PHILADELPHIA** Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Horsham (PART, District 03 [PART, Division 03]), Lower Moreland, Upper Dublin (PART, Districts 03 [PART, Division 03], 06 and 07 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and Upper Moreland and the BOROUGHS of Bryn Athyn and Hatboro and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Ward 58 [PART, Divisions 12, 33, 34 and 38]). Total population: 59,951. **Thomas C. Murt (R)**

Dist. 153 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Abington (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09 [PART, Division 01], 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15) and Upper Dublin (PART, Districts 02 [PART, Division 02], 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 04 and 05 (blocks 3002, 3003, 3004, 3005, 3006, 3007 (part), 3015, 3016, 3017, 3018, 3019, 3020, 3021, and 3022)). Total population: 59,613. **Joshua D. Shapiro (D)**

Dist. 154 MONTGOMERY and **PHILADELPHIA** Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cheltenham and Springfield and the BOROUGH of Jenkintown and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Ward 35 [PART, Division 01]). Total population: 62,066. **Lawrence H. Curry (D)**

Dist. 155 CHESTER County. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Caln (PART, District 04), East Brandywine, East Caln, South Coventry, Upper Uwchlan, Uwchlan, West Brandywine, West Pikeland and West Vincent and the BOROUGH of Downingtown. Total population: 59,094. **Curt Schroder (R)**

Dist. 156 CHESTER County. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Bradford (PART, District South), East Goshen and West Goshen and the BOROUGH of West Chester. Total population: 60,713. **Barbara McIlvaine Smith (D)**

Dist. 157 CHESTER and **MONTGOMERY** Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Schuylkill and Tredyffrin and the BOROUGH of Phoenixville and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Providence (PART, Districts 02 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02] and 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and West Norriton (PART, District 03 [PART, Division 01]). Total population: 61,705. **Carole Rubley (R)**

Dist. 158 CHESTER County. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Caln (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 03), East Bradford (PART, District North), East Marlborough, Kennett, London Britain, New Garden, Newlin, Pennsylvania, West Bradford and West Marlborough and the BOROUGHs of Avondale and Kennett Square. Total population: 59,470. **Chris Ross (R)**

Dist. 159 DELAWARE County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the CITY of Chester and the TOWNSHIPS of Chester, Lower Chichester, Ridley (PART, Ward 02 [PART, Division 02]) and Upper Chichester (PART, Ward 02 [PART, Division 02]) and the BOROUGHs of Eddystone, Marcus Hook, Parkside, Trainer and Upland. Total population: 59,433. **Thaddeus Kirkland (D)**

Dist. 160 CHESTER and DELAWARE Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Birmingham, Pocopson and Thornbury and Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Aston (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 and 07), Bethel, Chadds Ford, Concord and Upper Chichester (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Division 01], 03, 04 and 05) and the BOROUGH of Chester Heights. Total population: 60,962. **Stephen Barrar (R)**

Dist. 161 DELAWARE County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Aston (PART, Ward 06), Marple (PART, Ward 05 [PART, Division 02]), Nether Providence (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04 and 05), Newtown (PART, Precincts 02 and 07), Radnor (PART, Wards 03 [PART, Divisions 01 (hd165) and 01 (hd167)], 04 [PART, Division 01] and 06 [PART, Divisions 01 (hd167) and 02]), Ridley (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Division 03], 02 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 03, 05, 07 and 08 [PART, Division 01]), Springfield (PART, Ward 03 [PART, Division 02 (hd161)]) and Upper Providence (PART, Precincts 02 and 03) and the BOROUGHs of Brookhaven, Rutledge and Swarthmore. Total population: 61,967. **Brian R. Lentz (D)**

Dist. 162 DELAWARE County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Ridley (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 06 and 08 [PART, Division 02]) and Tincum and the BOROUGHs of Collingdale, Folcroft, Glenolden, Norwood, Prospect Park, Ridley Park and Sharon Hill. Total population: 60,374. **Ron Raymond (R)**

Dist. 163 DELAWARE County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Darby (PART, Wards 03, 04 and 05), Ridley (PART, Wards 04 and 09) and Upper Darby (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 02 and 05 [PART, Divisions 04, 06, 07, 08 and 09]) and the BOROUGHs of Aldan, Clifton Heights and Lansdowne. Total population: 60,040. **Nicholas A. Micozzie (R)**

Dist. 164 DELAWARE County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Upper Darby (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03 and 09], 03, 04, 05 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03 and 05], 06 and 07) and the BOROUGHs of East Lansdowne and Millbourne. Total population: 60,881. **Mario J. Civera Jr. (R)**

Dist. 165 DELAWARE County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Marple (PART, Wards 01, 02, 05 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 06 and 07), Radnor (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Divisions 02 (hd165) and 02 (hd166)], 04 [PART, Division 02], 05 [PART, Division 02] and 06 [PART, Division 01 (hd165)]) and Springfield (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02 (hd165), and 03], 04, 05, 06 and 07) and the BOROUGH of Morton. Total population: 60,310. **William F. Adolph Jr. (R)**

Dist. 166 DELAWARE County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Haverford, Marple (PART, Wards 03 and 04) and Radnor (PART, Wards 05 [PART, Division 01] and 07). Total population: 59,286. **Greg Vitali (D)**

Dist. 167 CHESTER County. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Charlestown, East Pikeland, East Whiteland, Easttown, West Whiteland and Willistown and the BOROUGH of Malvern. Total population: 59,774.

Duane Milne (R)

Dist. 168 CHESTER and DELAWARE Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Westtown and Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Edgmont, Middletown, Nether Providence (PART, Ward 06), Newtown (PART, Precincts 01, 03, 04, 05, 06 and 08), Thornbury and Upper Providence (PART, Precincts 01, 04 and 05) and the BOROUGHs of Media and Rose Valley. Total population: 60,323. **Thomas Killion (R)**

Dist. 169 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 57 [PART, Divisions 01, 12, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 24, 25 and 28], 58 [PART, Divisions 08, 14, 23, 27, 30, 42 and 44], 65 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 10 and 23] and 66 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 07, 08, 10 (all blocks except 2000, 2001, 2003, 3000, 3001, 3002, 3003, and 3004), 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45 and 46]). Total population: 59,075. **Dennis M. O'Brien (R)**

Dist. 170 MONTGOMERY and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Abington (PART, Ward 02 [PART, Division 01]) and the BOROUGH of Rockledge and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 35 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 05 and 32], 53 [PART, Divisions 20 and 21], 56 [PART, Divisions 04, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 33], 58 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 10, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 29, 31, 32, 35, 36, 37, 39, 40, 41 and 43], 63 [PART, Divisions 02, 06, 08 and 21] and 66 [PART, Divisions 02, 04, 05, 06, 09, 16, 22 and 34]). Total population: 59,893. **George T. Kenney, Jr. (R)**

Dist. 171 CENTRE and MIFFLIN Counties. Part of **CENTRE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of College, Gregg, Harris, Penn, Potter, Spring and Walker and the BOROUGHs of Bellefonte, Centre Hall, Millheim and State College (PART, Districts East [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 04], East Central [PART, Division 01], Northwest and West Central [PART, Division 01]) and Part of **MIFFLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Armagh and Brown. Total population: 60,984. **Kerry A. Benninghoff (R)**

Dist. 172 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 55 [PART, Divisions 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 and 29], 56 [PART, Division 32], 57 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 11, 13 and 15], 58 [PART, Divisions 11, 19 and 28], 63 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 04, 05, 07 (block 1028), 09, 10, 11 (blocks 1001, 1002, and 1005), 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 24], 64 and 66 [PART, Divisions 10 (blocks 2000, 2001, 2003, 3000, 3001, 3002, 3003, and 3004) and 17]). Total population: 59,078. **John M. Perzel (R)**

Dist. 173 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 41, 55 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 10 and 28], 62 [PART, Divisions 05, 13, 17, 21, 22, 24, 25 and 26] and 65 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14,

15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21 and 22)). Total population: 59,644. **Michael P. McGeehan (D)**

Dist. 174 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 53 [PART, Divisions 10, 11 and 13], 54, 56 [PART, Divisions 01, 12, 13, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 34, 35, 38, 39, 40 and 41], 57 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 20, 23, 26 and 27] and 63 [PART, Divisions 07 (all blocks except 1028), 11 (all blocks except 1001, 1002, and 1005), 15, 22, 23 and 25]). Total population: 61,887. **John P. Sabatina, Jr. (D)**

Dist. 175 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 10, 12 and 16], 02 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 25, 26 and 27], 05 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 10, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19 and 21], 18 [PART, Divisions 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 10, 11 and 12], 25 [PART, Divisions 09, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21], 31 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14] and 45 [PART, Divisions 09, 10, 11, 16, 17 and 19]). Total population: 59,282. **Michael H. O'Brien (D)**

Dist. 176 MONROE County. Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Coolbaugh, Jackson, Paradise, Pocono and Stroud (PART, Districts 02, 03 and 04) and the BOROUGHS of East Stroudsburg, Mount Pocono and Stroudsburg. Total population: 59,268. **Mario M. Scavellio (R)**

Dist. 177 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 23 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 08, 09, 13 and 14], 25 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 10, 11, 12, 22, 23 and 24], 31 [PART, Divisions 05, 06, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19], 33 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12 and 13], 45 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25], 55 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02] and 62 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 18 and 19]). Total population: 59,473. **John J. Taylor (R)**

Dist. 178 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Northampton, Upper Makefield (PART, Districts 01 and 03), Upper Southampton (PART, Districts East, North [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03] and South [PART, Division 01]), Warwick (PART, District 02) and Wrightstown and the BOROUGH of Ivyland. Total population: 59,185. **Scott A. Petri (R)**

Dist. 179 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 23 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 06, 07, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23], 35 [PART, Divisions 15, 29 and 30], 42 [PART, Divisions 04, 07, 09, 12, 14, 15, 16 and 19], 43 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08, 11, 12, 13, 17, 18, 19 and 20], 49 [PART, Division 01] and 62 [PART, Divisions 02, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 20 and 23]). Total population: 60,787. **Tony J. Payton, Jr. (D)**

Dist. 180 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 07, 19 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 06, 07, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19], 33 [PART, Divisions 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24], 42 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 08, 10, 11, 22 and 23] and 43 [PART, Division 06]). Total population: 60,034. **Angel Cruz (D)**

Dist. 181 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART,

Wards 05 [PART, Divisions 15, 20 and 23], 14, 18 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 08, 09, 13, 14, 15, 16 and 17], 19 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 08 and 12], 20, 37, 42 [PART, Divisions 13, 17 and 20], 43 [PART, Divisions 01, 09, 10, 14, 15, 16, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25], 47 [PART, Division 01] and 49 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 05 and 13]). Total population: 59,516. **W. Curtis Thomas (D)**

Dist. 182 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 10, 11, 18, 19, 22, 23 and 24], 05 [PART, Divisions 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 14 and 22], 08, 30 [PART, Divisions 03, 07, 08, 16 and 17] and 36 [PART, Divisions 14, 24, 25, 26, 27, 32 and 33]). Total population: 59,357. **Babette Josephs (D)**

Dist. 183 LEHIGH and NORTHAMPTON Counties. Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of South Whitehall (PART, Districts 01, 02, 06, 07 and 08), Washington and Whitehall (PART, Districts 01, 07, 10 and 11) and the BOROUGH of Slatington and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allen and Lehigh and the BOROUGHS of North Catasauqua, Northampton and Walnutport. Total population: 60,728. **Julie Harhart (R)**

Dist. 184 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21], 39 and 48 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 13, 14, 17 and 20]). Total population: 60,654. **William F. Keller (D)**

Dist. 185 DELAWARE and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Darby (PART, Wards 01 and 02) and the BOROUGHS of Colwyn and Darby and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 26 and 40 [PART, Divisions 01, 06, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 22, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50 and 51]). Total population: 59,643. **Robert C. Donatucci (D)**

Dist. 186 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Divisions 08, 09, 20 and 21], 27 [PART, Divisions 04, 12, 15, 16 and 17], 30 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15], 36 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 28, 29, 30, 31, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41], 48 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22 and 23] and 51 [PART, Divisions 03, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 12 and 22]). Total population: 59,840. **Harold James (D)**

Dist. 187 BERKS and LEHIGH Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Longswamp, Maxatawny and Richmond and the BOROUGHS of Kutztown, Lyons and Topton and Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Heidelberg, Lowhill, Lynn, North Whitehall, Upper Macungie (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 03) and Weisenberg. Total population: 61,399. **Carl W. Mantz (R)**

Dist. 188 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 27 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23], 46, 51 [PART, Divisions 02, 06, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 26 and 28] and 60 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 08, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 23]). Total population: 59,012. **James R. Roebuck Jr. (D)**

Dist. 189 MONROE and PIKE Counties. Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chestnut Hill

(PART, District 04), Hamilton, Middle Smithfield, Ross, Smithfield and Stroud (PART, Districts 01, 05, 06 and 07) and the BOROUGH of Delaware Water Gap and Part of **PIKE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Delaware, Dingman (PART, District 01), Lehman and Porter. Total population: 59,876. **John J. Siproth (D)**

Dist. 190 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 04 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 07, 08, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19 and 20], 06 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17 and 18], 28 [PART, Divisions 01, 06, 07, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15], 32 [PART, Divisions 10, 23, 24, 26 and 27], 38 [PART, Divisions 09 and 10], 44, 52 [PART, Division 10] and 60 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21 and 22]). Total population: 59,139. **Thomas W. Blackwell, IV (D)**

Dist. 191 DELAWARE and **PHILADELPHIA** Counties. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the BOROUGH of Yeadon and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 03, 40 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 13, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 32, 33, 34 and 47] and 51 [PART, Divisions 01, 04, 11, 15, 21, 23, 24, 25 and 27]). Total population: 59,146. **Ronald G. Waters (D)**

Dist. 192 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 04 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 09, 10, 11, 16, 17, 18 and 21], 34 and 52 [PART, Divisions 05, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26 and 27]). Total population: 59,421. **Louise Williams Bishop (D)**

Dist. 193 ADAMS and **YORK** Counties. Part of **ADAMS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Berwick, Butler, Hamilton, Huntington, Latimore, Menallen, Oxford, Reading and Tyrone and the BOROUGHS of Abbottstown, Bendersville, Biglerville, East Berlin, New Oxford and York Springs and Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Penn and the BOROUGH of Hanover. Total population: 61,874. **Steven R. Nickol (R)**

Dist. 194 MONTGOMERY and **PHILADELPHIA** Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Lower Merion (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Division 03], 03, 09 and 13 [PART, Division 03]) and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 21 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 35, 36, 37, 38, 40, 41 and 42], 38 [PART, Division 19] and 52 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 21 and 28]). Total population: 59,735. **Kathy M. Manderino (D)**

Dist. 195 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 06 [PART, Divisions 05, 07, 08, 09 and 15], 15, 24, 29 and 32 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 28, 29, 30 and 31]). Total population: 59,296. **Frank L. Oliver (D)**

Dist. 196 YORK County. Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Dover, Heidelberg, Jackson, North Codorus, Paradise, Warrington and West Manchester (PART, Districts 02, 03, 04 and 05) and the BOROUGHS of Dover, New Salem, Spring Grove and Wellsville. Total population: 62,086. **Beverly Mackereth (R)**

Dist. 197 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 11, 13 [PART, Division 25], 16, 28 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 08, 16, 17 and 18], 32 [PART, Divisions 05,

06, 07, 08, 09 and 11], 38 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20 and 21] and 47 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14]). Total population: 59,099. **Jewell Williams (D)**

Dist. 198 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 09 [PART, Divisions 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15], 12 [PART, Divisions 08, 11, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24], 13 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24], 21 [PART, Divisions 23 and 24], 22 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 08 and 10], 42 [PART, Divisions 21, 24 and 25], 49 [PART, Divisions 04, 06, 09, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 17 and 19] and 59 [PART, Divisions 17, 18 and 20]). Total population: 59,841. **Rosita C. Youngblood (D)**

Dist. 199 CUMBERLAND County. Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cooke, Dickinson, Hopewell, Lower Frankford, Lower Mifflin, Middlesex, North Middleton, North Newton, Penn, South Newton, Upper Frankford, Upper Mifflin and West Pennsboro and the BOROUGHS of Carlisle, Newburg and Newville. Total population: 61,616. **William I. Gabig (R)**

Dist. 200 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 09 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 16 and 17], 21 [PART, Divisions 03, 30, 33, 34, 39, 43, 44 and 45], 22 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 11, 12, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25 and 26] and 50). Total population: 59,430. **Cherelle L. Parker (D)**

Dist. 201 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 12 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 10, 12, 13 and 14], 13 [PART, Division 10], 17 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 15, 16, 17, 22, 23, 24, 25, 28 and 29], 22 [PART, Divisions 09, 13, 14, 15, 22, 27, 28 and 29], 49 [PART, Divisions 08, 20, 24 and 25] and 59 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25]). Total population: 59,422. **John Myers (D)**

Dist. 202 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 17 [PART, Divisions 04, 11, 12, 13, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 26 and 27], 35 [PART, Divisions 04, 06, 07, 16, 17, 22, 24, 26, 27 and 28], 42 [PART, Division 18], 49 [PART, Divisions 07, 16, 21, 22 and 23], 53 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 22 and 23], 56 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 05, 06, 11, 14, 15, 16, 19, 36 and 37] and 61 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08 and 10]). Total population: 61,932. **Mark B. Cohen (D)**

Dist. 203 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 10, 35 [PART, Divisions 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 25 and 31], 49 [PART, Division 18] and 61 [PART, Divisions 06, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 and 28]). Total population: 60,902. **Dwight Evans (D)**

Population of all districts: 12,281,054

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS BY COUNTY 2005-2006 SESSION

ADAMS COUNTY

91st District – Dan Moul (R)
193rd District – Steven R. Nickol (R)

ALLEGHENY COUNTY

16th District – Sean M. Ramaley (D)
19th District – Jake Wheatley Jr. (D)
20th District – Don Walko (D)
21st District – Lisa Bennington (D)
22nd District – Chelsa Wagner (D)
23rd District – Dan B. Frankel (D)
24th District – Joseph Preston Jr. (D)
25th District – Joseph F. Markosek (D)
27th District – Thomas C. Petrone (D)
28th District – Mike Turzai (R)
30th District – Randy Vulakovich (R)
32nd District – Anthony M. DeLuca (D)
33rd District – Frank Dermody (D)
34th District – Paul Costa (D)
35th District – Marc J. Gergely (D)
36th District – Harry A. Readshaw (D)
38th District – William C. Kortz, II (D)
39th District – David K. Levdansky (D)
40th District – John A. Maher (R)
42nd District – Matt Smith (D)
44th District – T. Mark Mustio (R)
45th District – Nick Kotik (D)
46th District – Jesse White (D)

ARMSTRONG COUNTY

54th District – John E. Pallone (D)
55th District – Joseph A. Petrarca (D)
60th District – Jeffrey P. Pyle (R)
63rd District – Fred McIlhattan (R)
66th District – Samuel H. Smith (R)

BEAVER COUNTY

9th District – Chris Sainato (D)
10th District – Jaret Gibbons (D)
14th District – Jim Marshall (R)
15th District – Vincent A. Biancucci (D)
16th District – Sean M. Ramaley (D)
46th District – Jesse White (D)

BEDFORD COUNTY

69th District – Bob Bastian (R)
78th District – Dick L. Hess (R)

BERKS COUNTY

124th District – David G. Argall (R)
125th District – Tim Seip (D)
126th District – Dante Santoni Jr. (D)
127th District – Thomas R. Caltagirone (D)
128th District – Samuel E. Rohrer (R)
129th District – Jim Cox (R)
130th District – David R. Kessler (D)
134th District – Douglas G. Reichley (R)
187th District – Carl W. Mantz (R)

BLAIR COUNTY

79th District – Richard A. Geist (R)
80th District – Jerry A. Stern (R)
81st District – Mike Fleck (R)

BRADFORD COUNTY

68th District – Matthew E. Baker (R)
110th District – Tina Pickett (R)

BUCKS COUNTY

18th District – Gene DiGirolamo (R)
29th District – Bernard T. O'Neill (R)
31st District – David J. Steil (R)
140th District – John T. Galloway (D)
141st District – Anthony J. Melio (D)
142nd District – Chris King (D)
143rd District – Marguerite Quinn (R)
144th District – Katharine M. Watson (R)
145th District – Paul I. Clymer (R)
178th District – Scott Petri (R)

BUTLER COUNTY

8th District – Richard R. Stevenson (R)
10th District – Jaret Gibbons (D)
11th District – Brian Ellis (R)
12th District – Daryl Metcalfe (R)
64th District – Scott E. Hutchinson (R)

CAMBRIA COUNTY

71st District – Edward P. Wojnaroski Sr. (D)
72nd District – Thomas F. Yewic (D)
73rd District – Gary Haluska (D)

CAMERON COUNTY

67th District – Martin T. Causer (R)

CARBON COUNTY

122nd District – Keith R. McCall (D)

CENTRE COUNTY

76th District – Michael K. Hanna Sr. (D)
77th District – H. Scott Conklin (D)
171st District – Kerry A. Benninghoff (R)

CHESTER COUNTY

13th District – Arthur D. Hershey (R)
26th District – Tim Hennessey (R)
155th District – Curt Schroder (R)
156th District – Barbara McIlvaine Smith (D)
157th District – Carole Rubley (R)
158th District – Chris Ross (R)
160th District – Stephen Barrar (R)
167th District – Duane Milne (R)
168th District – Thomas Killion (R)

CLARION COUNTY

63rd District – Fred McIlhattan (R)

CLEARFIELD COUNTY

74th District – Camille “Bud” George (D)
75th District – Dan A. Surra (D)

CLINTON COUNTY

76th District – Michael K. Hanna Sr. (D)

COLUMBIA COUNTY

107th District – Robert E. Belfanti Jr. (D)
109th District – David Millard (R)
117th District – Karen Boback (R)

CRAWFORD COUNTY

5th District – John R. Evans (R)
6th District – Brad Roae (R)
17th District – Michele Brooks (R)

CUMBERLAND COUNTY

87th District – Glen R. Grell (R)
88th District – Jerry L. Nailor (R)
89th District – Rob Kauffman (R)
92nd District – Scott Perry (R)
199th District – William I. Gabig (R)

DAUPHIN COUNTY

98th District – David S. Hickernell (R)
103rd District – Ronald I. Buxton (D)
104th District – Susan C. Helm (R)
105th District – Ronald S. Marsico (R)
106th District – John D. Payne (R)

DELAWARE COUNTY

159th District – Thaddeus Kirkland (D)
160th District – Stephen E. Barrar (R)
161st District – Bryan R. Lentz (D)
162nd District – Ron Raymond (R)
163rd District – Nicholas A. Micozzie (R)
164th District – Mario J. Civera Jr. (R)
165th District – William F. Adolph Jr. (R)
166th District – Greg S. Vitali (D)
168th District – Thomas Killion (R)
185th District – Robert C. Donatucci (D)
191st District – Ronald G. Waters (D)

ELK COUNTY

75th District – Dan A. Surra (D)

ERIE COUNTY

1st District – Patrick J. Harkins (D)
2nd District – Florindo J. Fabrizio (D)
3rd District – John Hornaman (D)
4th District – Curt Sonney (R)
5th District – John R. Evans (R)

FAYETTE COUNTY

49th District – Peter J. Daley II (D)
50th District – H. William DeWeese (D)
51st District – Tim Mahoney (D)
52nd District – Deberah Kula (D)
58th District – R. Ted Harhai (D)
59th District – Jess M. Stairs (R)

FOREST COUNTY

65th District – Kathy Rapp (R)

FRANKLIN COUNTY

86th District – Mark K. Keller (R)
89th District – Rob Kauffman (D)
90th District – Todd Rock (R)
91st District – Dan Moul (R)

FULTON COUNTY

78th District – Dick L. Hess (R)

GREENE COUNTY

50th District – H. William DeWeese (D)

HUNTINGDON COUNTY

78th District – Dick L. Hess (R)
81st District – Mike Fleck (R)

INDIANA COUNTY

60th District – Jeffrey P. Pyle (R)
62nd District – Dave Reed (R)
66th District – Samuel H. Smith (R)

JEFFERSON COUNTY

66th District – Samuel H. Smith (R)

JUNIATA COUNTY

82nd District – C. Adam Harris (R)

LACKAWANNA COUNTY

112th District – Ken Smith (D)
113th District – Frank Andrews Shimkus (D)
114th District – Jim Wansacz (D)
115th District – Edward G. Staback (D)

LANCASTER COUNTY

37th District – Thomas C. Creighton (R)
41st District – Katie True (R)
43rd District – Scott W. Boyd (R)
96th District – P. Michael Sturla (D)
97th District – John C. Bear (R)
98th District – David S. Hickernell (R)
99th District – Gordon Denlinger (R)
100th District – Gibson C. Armstrong (R)

LAWRENCE COUNTY

9th District – Chris Sainato (D)
10th District – Jaret Gibbons (D)
17th District – Michele Brooks (R)

LEBANON COUNTY

101st District – Mauree A. Gingrich (R)
102nd District – RoseMarie Swanger (R)

LEHIGH COUNTY

131st District – Karen D. Beyer (R)
132nd District – Jennifer L. Mann (D)
133rd District – Joseph F. Brennan (D)
134th District – Douglas G. Reichley (R)
135th District – Steve Samuelson (D)
183rd District – Julie Harhart (R)
187th District – Carl W. Mantz (R)

LUZERNE COUNTY

114th District – Jim Wansacz (D)
 116th District – Todd A. Eachus (D)
 117th District – Karen Boback (R)
 118th District – Mike Carroll (D)
 119th District – John T. Yudichak (D)
 120th District – Phyllis Mundy (D)
 121st District – Ken Smith (D)

LYCOMING COUNTY

83rd District – Steven W. Cappelli (R)
 84th District – Garth D. Everett (R)

McKEAN COUNTY

65th District – Kathy Rapp (R)
 67th District – Martin T. Causer (R)

MERCER COUNTY

7th District – Mark Longietti (D)
 8th District – Richard R. Stevenson (R)
 17th District – Michele Brooks (R)

MIFFLIN COUNTY

81st District – Mike Fleck (R)
 171st District – Kerry A. Benninghoff (R)

MONROE COUNTY

118th District – Mike Carroll (D)
 139th District – Michael Peifer (R)
 176th District – Mario M. Scavello (R)
 189th District – John J. Siproth (D)

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

53rd District – Robert W. Godshall (R)
 61st District – Kate Harper (R)
 70th District – Jay Moyer (R)
 146th District – Thomas J. Quigley (R)
 147th District – Bob Mensch (R)
 148th District – Michael F. Gerber (D)
 149th District – Daylin Leach (D)
 150th District – Mike Vereb (R)
 151st District – Rick Taylor (D)
 152nd District – Thomas P. Murt (R)
 153rd District – Joshua D. Shapiro (D)
 154th District – Lawrence H. Curry (D)
 157th District – Carole Rubley (R)
 170th District – George T. Kenney Jr. (R)
 194th District – Kathy M. Manderino (D)

MONTOUR COUNTY

107th District – Robert E. Belfanti Jr. (D)

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY

131st District – Karen D. Beyer (R)
 133rd District – Joseph F. Brennan (D)
 135th District – Steve Samuelson (D)
 136th District – Robert L. Freeman (D)
 137th District – Richard T. Grucela (D)
 138th District – Craig A. Dally (R)
 183rd District – Julie Harhart (R)

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY

107th District – Robert E. Belfanti Jr. (D)
 108th District – Merle H. Phillips (R)

PERRY COUNTY

86th District – Mark K. Keller (R)

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

152nd District – Thomas P. Murt (R)
 154th District – Lawrence H. Curry (D)
 169th District – Dennis M. O'Brien (R)
 170th District – George T. Kenney Jr. (R)
 172nd District – John M. Perzel (R)
 173rd District – Michael P. McGeehan (D)
 174th District – John P. Sabatina, Jr. (D)
 175th District – Michael H. O'Brien (D)
 177th District – John J. Taylor (R)
 179th District – Tony J. Payton, Jr. (D)
 180th District – Angel Cruz (D)
 181st District – W. Curtis Thomas (D)
 182nd District – Babette Josephs (D)
 184th District – William F. Keller (D)
 185th District – Robert C. Donatucci (D)
 186th District – Harold James (D)
 188th District – James R. Roebuck Jr. (D)
 190th District – Thomas W. Blackwell IV (D)
 191st District – Ronald G. Waters (D)
 192nd District – Louise Williams Bishop (D)
 194th District – Kathy M. Manderino (D)
 195th District – Frank L. Oliver (D)
 197th District – Jewell Williams (D)
 198th District – Rosita C. Youngblood (D)
 200th District – Cherelle L. Parker (D)
 201st District – John Myers (D)
 202nd District – Mark B. Cohen (D)
 203rd District – Dwight Evans (D)

PIKE COUNTY

139th District – Michael Peifer (R)
 189th District – John J. Siproth (D)

POTTER COUNTY

67th District – Martin T. Causer (R)

SCHUYLKILL COUNTY

123rd District – Neal P. Goodman (D)
 124th District – David G. Argall (R)
 125th District – Tim Seip (D)

SNYDER COUNTY

85th District – Russell H. Fairchild (R)
 108th District – Merle H. Phillips (R)

SOMERSET COUNTY

69th District – Bob Bastian (R)
 72nd District – Thomas F. Yewcic (D)

SULLIVAN COUNTY

110th District – Tina Pickett (R)

SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY

110th District – Tina Pickett (R)
111th District – Sandra J. Major (R)
114th District – Jim Wansacz (D)

TIoga COUNTY

68th District – Matthew E. Baker (R)

UNION COUNTY

85th District – Russell H. Fairchild (R)

VENANGO COUNTY

64th District – Scott E. Hutchinson (R)

WARREN COUNTY

65th District – Kathy Rapp (R)

WASHINGTON COUNTY

39th District – David K. Levdansky (D)
40th District – John A. Maher (R)
46th District – Jesse White (D)
48th District – Timothy J. Solobay (D)
49th District – Peter J. Daley, II (D)
50th District – H. William DeWeese (D)

WAYNE COUNTY

111th District – Sandra Major (R)
115th District – Edward G. Staback (D)
139th District – Michael Peifer (R)

WESTMORELAND COUNTY

25th District – Joseph F. Markosek (D)
52nd District – Deberah Kula (D)
54th District – John E. Pallone (D)
55th District – Joseph A. Petrarca (D)
56th District – James E. Casorio (D)
57th District – Thomas A. Tangretti (D)
58th District – R. Ted Harhai (D)
59th District – Jess M. Stairs (R)

WYOMING COUNTY

111th District – Sandra J. Major (R)
114th District – Jim Wansacz (D)
117th District – Karen Boback (R)

YORK COUNTY

47th District – Keith J. Gillespie (R)
92nd District – Scott Perry (R)
93rd District – Ronald E. Miller (R)
94th District – Stanley E. Saylor (R)
95th District – Eugene A. DePasquale (D)
193rd District – Steven R. Nickol (R)
196th District – Beverly Mackereth (R)

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES 2007-2008 SESSION

AGING AND OLDER ADULT SERVICES

Majority (Room 36 EW)		Republican (Room 209 ROB)	
MUNDY, <i>Chair</i>		HENNESSEY, <i>Chair</i>	
SAMUELSON, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Care and Services</i>		WATSON, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Care and Services</i>	
KELLER, W., <i>Subcommittee Chair on Programs and Benefits</i>		CAUSER, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Programs and Benefits</i>	
GALLOWAY, <i>Secretary</i>			
Curry	Pashinski	Bear	Gingrich
DePasquale	Shimkus	Boback	Milne
Fabrizio	Smith, K.	Brooks	Quinn
Kessler	Taylor, R.	Cox	Swanger
Kula	White	Everett	Vulakovich
McIlvaine Smith	Williams		

AGRICULTURE AND RURAL AFFAIRS

Majority (Room 302 MC)		Republican (Room 202 ROB)	
HANNA, <i>Chair</i>		HERSHEY, <i>Chair</i>	
HALUSKA, <i>Vice Chair</i>		BASTIAN, <i>Vice Chair</i>	
KESSLER, <i>Secretary</i>		FLECK, <i>Secretary</i>	
Carroll	Mahoney	Boback	Kauffman
Cohen	Myers	Brooks	Keller, M.
Conklin	Oliver	Cox	Millard
Daley	Solobay	Denlinger	Moul
Grucela	Yewcic	Hickernell	Pickett
James	Youngblood		
Josephs			

APPROPRIATIONS

Majority (Room 512 MC)		Republican (Room 245 MC)	
EVANS, D., <i>Chair</i>		CIVERA, <i>Chair</i>	
KELLER, W., <i>Vice Chair</i>		DALLY, <i>Vice Chair</i>	
McGEEHAN, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Economic Impact and Infrastructure</i>		CAPPELLI, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Economic Impact and Infrastructure</i>	
WHEATLEY, JR., <i>Subcommittee Chair on Education</i>		MCILHATTAN, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Education</i>	
VITALI, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Fiscal Policy</i>		TRUE, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Fiscal Policy</i>	
MANDERINO, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Health and Human Services</i>		BARRAR, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Health and Human Services</i>	
SHAPIRO, <i>Secretary</i>			
Conklin	Parker	Denlinger	Petri
Frankel	Petrarca	Ellis	Reed
Galloway	Ramaley	Millard	Reichley
Kirkland	Santoni	Miller	Scavello
Lentz	Siptroth		
Mahoney	Smith, M.		
Myers	Walko		

CHILDREN AND YOUTH

Majority (Room 326, MC)		Republican (313 MC)	
BISHOP, <i>Chair</i>		RUBLEY, <i>Chair</i>	
YOUNGBLOOD, <i>Vice Chair</i>		HARHART, <i>Vice Chair</i>	
SMITH, K., <i>Secretary</i>			
Cruz	Samuelson	Boback	Moul
Gerber	Shimkus	Cutler	Murt
Harkins	Smith, M.	Helm	Roae
McIlvaine Smith	Taylor, R.	Hickernell	Swanger
Mundy	Thomas	Mackereth	True
Oliver	Williams	Milne	
Pashinski			

COMMERCE

Majority (Room 214 IOB)		Republican (Room 213 ROB)	
DALEY, <i>Chair</i>		HESS, <i>Chair</i>	
KOTIK, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Economic Development</i>		BOYD, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Economic Development</i>	
McGEEHAN, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Financial Services and Banking</i>		ROSS, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Financial Services and Banking</i>	
YEWIC, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Housing</i>		HARRIS, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Housing</i>	
WANSACZ, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Small Business</i>		ELLIS, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Small Business</i>	
LONGIETTI, <i>Secretary</i>		BROOKS, <i>Secretary</i>	
Bennington	Kirkland	Baker	Harhart
Brennan	Siptroth	Causer	Marshall
Gibbons	Smith, M.	Fleck	Reed
Harhai	Wagner	Geist	
King	White		

COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES

Majority (Room 221 IOB)		Republican (Room 144 MC)	
McGEEHAN, <i>Chair</i>		GEIST, <i>Chair</i>	
WILLIAMS, <i>Secretary</i>			
Cohen	George	Fairchild	Pickett
DeWeese	Gerber	Hess	
Donatucci	McCall		
Evans, D.	Preston		
Frankel			

CONSUMER AFFAIRS

Majority (Room 332A IOB) PRESTON, <i>Chair</i>	Republican (Room 150 MC) GODSHALL, <i>Chair</i>
WOJNAROSKI, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Public Utilities</i>	KAUFFMAN, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Public Utilities</i>
BUXTON, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Telecommunications</i>	REICHLEY, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Telecommunications</i>
BRENNAN, <i>Secretary</i>	
Gergely	Petrarca
Harhai	Readshaw
King	Sainato
Kortz	Solobay
Mann	Staback
Payton	Yewcic
	Adolph
	Barrar
	Hennessey
	Hershey
	Kenney
	Mensch
	Micozzie
	Perry
	Raymond
	Stairs

EDUCATION

Majority (Room 208 IOB) ROEBUCK, <i>Chair</i>	Republican (Room 43-A EW) STAIRS, <i>Chair</i>
KIRKLAND, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Basic Education</i>	MACKERETH, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Basic Education</i>
CURRY, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Higher Education</i>	O'NEILL, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Higher Education</i>
McILVAINE SMITH, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Special Education</i>	RAPP, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Special Education</i>
HARKINS, <i>Secretary</i>	
Carroll	Pallone
Conklin	Shimkus
Grucela	Wagner
Hanna	Wheatley, Jr.
Leach	Yudichak
Longiotti	
	Bastian
	Beyer
	Fleck
	Metcalfe
	Milne
	Murt
	Quigley
	Rohrer
	Sonney

ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES AND ENERGY

Majority (Room 38-B EW) GEORGE, <i>Chair</i>	Republican (Room 41B EW) HUTCHINSON, <i>Chair</i>
GERBER, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Energy</i>	REED, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Energy</i>
WANSACZ, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Mining</i>	STEVENSON, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Mining</i>
YUDICHAK, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Parks and Forests</i>	CAUSER, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Parks and Forests</i>
CONKLIN, <i>Secretary</i>	
Bennington	Levdansky
Carroll	Mann
DePasquale	McGeehan
Freeman	Seip
Hornaman	Vitali
Leach	
	Everett
	Harper
	Miller
	Moyer
	Pyle
	Rapp
	Ross
	Rubley
	Vulakovich

ETHICS

Majority (Room 528 MC) BUXTON, <i>Chair</i>	Republican (Room 149A EW) HARPER, <i>Vice Chair</i>
WILLIAMS, <i>Secretary</i>	
Donatucci	Goodman
	Marsico
	Stevenson
	Taylor, J.

FINANCE

Majority (Room 127 IOB) LEVDANSKY, <i>Chair</i>	Republican (Room 18 EW) NICKOL, <i>Chair</i>
MANN, <i>Vice Chair</i>	METCALFE, <i>Vice Chair</i>
KORTZ, <i>Secretary</i>	BEAR, <i>Secretary</i>
Bennington	Santoni
Fabrizio	Seip
Frankel	Shapiro
Galloway	Sturla
Gibbons	Taylor, R.
Kessler	Youngblood
Sainato	
	Boyd
	Cappelli
	Denlinger
	Reed
	Scavello
	Vulakovich

GAME AND FISHERIES

Majority (Room 225 IOB) STABACK, <i>Chair</i>	Republican (Room 45 EW) ROHRER, <i>Chair</i>
GOODMAN, <i>Vice Chair</i>	DENLINGER, <i>Vice Chair</i>
KULA, <i>Secretary</i>	ROAE, <i>Secretary</i>
Daley	Mahoney
DeLuca	McGeehan
Gergely	Readshaw
Haluska	Sainato
Hanna	Surra
Hornaman	Wojnaroski
Levdansky	
	Cutler
	Everett
	Gillespie
	Kauffman
	Keller, M.
	Millard
	Moul
	Peifer
	Perry
	Rock

GAMING OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE

Majority (317 IOB) JAMES, <i>Chair</i>	Republican (216 ROB) CLYMER, <i>Chair</i>
WATERS, <i>Vice Chair</i>	SCHRODER, <i>Vice Chair</i>
FABRIZIO, <i>Secretary</i>	
Biancucci	Pallone
Brennan	Parker
Goodman	Pashinski
Keller, W.	Readshaw
Leach	Sainato
Myers	Wansacz
O'Brien, M.	
	Benninghoff
	Creighton
	Gabig
	Harris
	Maher
	Marshall
	McIlhatten
	Mustio
	Peifer
	Quinn
	Sonney

HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

Majority (Room 34 EW) OLIVER, <i>Chair</i>	Republican (Room 108 ROB) KENNEY, <i>Chair</i>
PASHINSKI, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Drugs and Alcohol</i>	SONNEY, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Drugs and Alcohol</i>
WHEATLEY, JR., <i>Subcommittee Chair on Health</i>	REICHLEY, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Health</i>
MYERS, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Human Services</i>	BENNINGHOFF, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Human Services</i>
SEIP, <i>Secretary</i>	
Bishop	Mundy
Cruz	Payton
Curry	Shimkus
Kirkland	Smith, K.
Manderino	Waters
McIlvaine Smith	
	Cutler
	Gingrich
	Kauffman
	Mackereth
	McIlhatten
	Ross
	Taylor, J.
	True
	Watson

INSURANCE

Majority (Room 115 IOB) DeLUCA, <i>Chair</i> FRANKEL, <i>Vice Chair</i> BIANCUCCI, <i>Secretary</i>		Republican (Room 105 ROB) MICOZZIE, <i>Chair</i> KILLION, <i>Vice Chair</i> VEREB, <i>Secretary</i>	
Buxton	Melio	Boyd	Nickol
Casorio	Pashinski	Evans, J.	Pickett
Fabrizio	Shapiro	Godshall	Quinn
Gerber	Taylor, R.	Grell	Roae
Kotik	Walko	Mensch	Schroder
Manderino	Wojnaroski		
Mann			

INTERGOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS

Majority (Room 301 IOB) THOMAS, <i>Chair</i> SABATINA, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Federal State Relations</i> YOUNGBLOOD, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Information Technology</i> O'BRIEN, M., <i>Secretary</i>		Republican (Room 49 EW) STEIL, <i>Chair</i> GILLESPIE, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Federal State Relations</i> BENNINGHOFF, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Information Technology</i>	
Buxton	Markosek	Bear	Mensch
Cohen	Melio	Brooks	Milne
Cruz	Preston	Fleck	Perry
Eachus	Roebuck	Mantz	Rock
Keller, W.	Samuelson	Marshall	
Kortz	Smith, M.		

JUDICIARY

Majority (Room 106 IOB) CALTAGIRONE, <i>Chair</i> WALKO, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Courts</i> PALLONE, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Crime and Corrections</i> MANDERINO, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Family Law</i> LEACH, <i>Secretary</i>		Republican (Room 218 ROB) MARSICO, <i>Chair</i> CREIGHTON, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Courts</i> GABIG, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Crime and Corrections</i> GRELL, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Family Law</i>	
Bennington	Ramaley	Dally	O'Neill
Frankel	Vitali	Evans, J.	Pickett
James	Wagner	Harper	Rock
Kula	White	Mackereth	True
Lentz	Williams	Mantz	
Petrarca			

LABOR RELATIONS

Majority (Room 30 EW) BELFANTI, <i>Chair</i> CASORIO, <i>Vice Chair</i> SHIMKUS, <i>Secretary</i>		Republican (Room 47 EW) DIGIROLAMO, <i>Chair</i> BOYD, <i>Vice Chair</i>	
Blackwell, IV	Harkins	Bastian	Killion
Buxton	McGeehan	Bear	Mantz
DePasquale	Ramaley	Cappelli	Metcalfe
Galloway	Sabatina	Cox	Mustio
Gergely	Seip	Gabig	Pyle
Gibbons	Waters	Grell	
Goodman			

LIQUOR CONTROL

Majority (Room 331 MC) DONATUCCI, <i>Chair</i> COSTA, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Licensing</i> CRUZ, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Marketing</i> MAHONEY, <i>Secretary</i>		Republican (Room 152 MC) RAYMOND, <i>Chair</i> PAYNE, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Licensing</i> PETRI, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Marketing</i>	
Biancucci	Harkins	Barrar	Mustio
Blackwell, IV	Myers	Beyer	O'Neill
Brennan	O'Brien, M.	Boback	Pyle
Casorio	Santoni	Dally	Quigley
Gergely	Thomas	Evans, J.	Schroder
Harhai	Waters		

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Majority (Room 207 IOB) FREEMAN, <i>Chair</i> HARHAI, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Boroughs</i> GRUCELA, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Counties</i> CURRY, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Townships</i> LENTZ, <i>Secretary</i>		Republican (Room 107 ROB) SAYLOR, <i>Chair</i> GINGRICH, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Boroughs</i> HICKERNELL, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Counties</i> KELLER, M., <i>Subcommittee Chair on Townships</i>	
Casorio	Longietti	Cutler	Moyer
Hornaman	McIvaine Smith	Harper	Petri
Kessler	Samuelson	Harris	Ross
King	Siptroth	Helm	Steil
Kula	Tangretti	Mensch	
Leach			

PROFESSIONAL LICENSURE

Majority (Room 333 MC) STURLA, <i>Chair</i> READSHAW, <i>Vice Chair</i> RAMALEY, <i>Secretary</i>		Republican (Room 110 ROB) ADOLPH, <i>Chair</i>	
Biancucci	Solobay	Barrar	Killion
Casorio	Walko	Dally	Maher
Gergely	Wansacz	DiGirolamo	Mustio
Goodman	Waters	Gillespie	O'Neill
Kotik	Yewcic	Harhart	Saylor
Petrarca	Yudichak	Helm	Stevenson
Sabatina			

RULES

DEWEESE, *Chair*

Majority		Republican	
Belfanti	McCall	Adolph	Godshall
Cohen	McGeehan	Argall	O'Brien
Dermody	Mundy	Bastian	Phillips
Eachus	Preston	Cappelli	Raymond
Evans, D.	Sturla	Civera	Saylor
George	Surra	Dally	Smith, S.
Josephs	Williams	Geist	Taylor, J.

STATE GOVERNMENT

Majority		Republican	
(Room 300 MC)		(Room 115 ROB)	
JOSEPHS, <i>Chair</i>		BAKER, <i>Chair</i>	
BLACKWELL, IV, <i>Vice Chair</i>		MANTZ, <i>Secretary</i>	
GIBBONS, <i>Secretary</i>			
Carroll	O'Brien, M.	Benninghoff	McIlhattan
Cohen	Oliver	Clymer	Quigley
Curry	Parker	Creighton	Rapp
Fabrizio	Ramaley	Gingrich	Vereb
Freeman	Vitali	Grell	Watson
Kortz	Youngblood	Marshall	
Kula			

TOURISM AND RECREATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Majority		Republican	
(Room 328 IOB)		(Room 312 MC)	
TANGRETTI, <i>Chair</i>		NAILOR, <i>Chair</i>	
SAINATO, <i>Subcommittee</i>		GILLESPIE, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Arts and Entertainment</i>		<i>Chair on Arts and Entertainment</i>	
PALLONE, <i>Subcommittee</i>		STEVENSON, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Recreation</i>		<i>Chair on Recreation</i>	
BUXTON, <i>Subcommittee</i>		SCAVELLO, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Travel Promotion</i>		<i>Chair on Travel Promotion</i>	
PAYTON, <i>Secretary</i>			
Biancucci	Kotik	Creighton	Millard
Costa	Longietti	Ellis	Moul
DeLuca	Samuelson	Gabig	Payne
Dermody	Santoni	Harhart	Sonney
Donatucci	Yudichak	Killion	
Haluska			

TRANSPORTATION

Majority		Republican	
(Room 314 IOB)		(Room 144 MC)	
MARKOSEK, <i>Chair</i>		GEIST, <i>Chair</i>	
SIPTROTH, <i>Subcommittee</i>		HARPER, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Aviation</i>		<i>Chair on Aviation</i>	
SOLOBAY, <i>Subcommittee</i>		EVANS, J., <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Highways</i>		<i>Chair on Highways</i>	
GERBER, <i>Subcommittee</i>		MAHER, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Public Transportation</i>		<i>Chair on Public Transportation</i>	
SABATINA, <i>Subcommittee</i>		MILLER, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Railroads</i>		<i>Chair on Railroads</i>	
SANTONI, <i>Subcommittee</i>		WATSON, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Transportation Safety</i>		<i>Chair on Transportation Safety</i>	
PETRARCA, <i>Secretary</i>			
Carroll	Payton	Hess	Pickett
Costa	Wagner	Hickernell	Pyle
Haluska	Wheatley, Jr.	Keller, M.	Scavello
Longietti	Wojnaroski	Marsico	
Mann			

URBAN AFFAIRS

Majority		Republican	
(Room 202 IOB)		(Room 113 ROB)	
PETRONE, <i>Chair</i>		TAYLOR, J., <i>Chair</i>	
WILLIAMS, <i>Subcommittee</i>		PETRI, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Cities,</i>		<i>Chair on Cities,</i>	
<i>Counties – First Class</i>		<i>Counties – First Class</i>	
COSTA, <i>Subcommittee</i>		BEYER, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Cities,</i>		<i>Chair on Cities,</i>	
<i>Counties – Second Class</i>		<i>Counties – Second Class</i>	
DEPASQUALE, <i>Subcommittee</i>		CAPPELLI, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Cities – Third Class</i>		<i>Chair on Cities – Third Class</i>	
PARKER, <i>Secretary</i>		HELM, <i>Secretary</i>	
Blackwell, IV	Lentz	Cox	Payne
Caltagirone	Manderino	Everett	Quinn
Cruz	O'Brien, M.	Maher	Reichley
Donatucci	Payton	Moyer	Schroder
Keller, W.	Walko		
Kirkland			

VETERANS AFFAIRS AND
EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS

Majority		Republican	
(Room 38 EW)		(Room 106 ROB)	
MELIO, <i>Chair</i>		FAIRCHILD, <i>Chair</i>	
GRUCELA, <i>Subcommittee</i>		BEYER, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Military and Veterans Facilities</i>		<i>Chair on Military and Veterans Facilities</i>	
SOLOBAY, <i>Subcommittee</i>		BASTIAN, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Security and Emergency Response</i>		<i>Chair on Security and Emergency Response</i>	
HORNAMAN, <i>Secretary</i>		SWANGER, <i>Secretary</i>	
Belfanti	Pashinski	Causar	Nailor
Galloway	Siptroth	Hutchinson	Payne
Goodman	Smith, K.	Metcalfe	Rapp
King	White	Miller	Vereb
Lentz	Yewcic	Murt	
Mahoney	Youngblood		

HOUSE STANDING COMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS 2007-2008 SESSION

ADOLPH, WILLIAM F. JR. (R)
Consumer Affairs
Professional Licensure, *Chair*
Rules

ARGALL, DAVID G. (R)
Republican Whip
Rules

BAKER, MATTHEW E. (R)
Commerce
State Government, *Chair*

BARRAR, STEPHEN (R)
Appropriations, *Subcommittee Chair*
on Health and Human Services
Consumer Affairs
Liquor Control
Professional Licensure

BASTIAN, BOB (R)
Agriculture and Rural Affairs,
Vice Chair
Education
Labor Relations
Rules
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness, *Subcommittee*
Chair on Security and Emergency
Response

BEAR, JOHN C. (R)
Aging and Older Adult Services
Finance, *Secretary*
Intergovernmental Affairs
Labor Relations

BELFANTI, ROBERT E. JR. (D)
Labor Relations, *Chair*
Rules
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

BENNINGHOFF, KERRY A. (R)
Gaming Oversight Committee
Health and Human Services,
Subcommittee Chair on Human
Services
Intergovernmental Affairs,
Subcommittee Chair on
Information Technology
State Government

BENNINGTON, LISA (D)
Commerce
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Finance
Judiciary

BEYER, KAREN D. (R)
Education
Liquor Control
Urban Affairs, *Subcommittee Chair*
On Second Class Cities and
Counties
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness, *Subcommittee*
Chair on Military and Veterans
Facilities

BIANCUCCI, VINCE (D)
Gaming Oversight Committee
Insurance, *Secretary*
Liquor Control
Professional Licensure
Tourism and Recreational
Development

BISHOP, LOUISE WILLIAMS (D)
Children and Youth, *Chair*
Health and Human Services

BLACKWELL, THOMAS W. IV (D)
Labor Relations
Liquor Control
State Government, *Vice Chair*
Urban Affairs

BOBACK, KAREN (R)
Aging and Older Adult Services
Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Children and Youth
Liquor Control

BOYD, SCOTT W. (R)
Commerce, *Subcommittee Chair on*
Economic Development
Finance
Insurance
Labor Relations, *Vice Chair*

BRENNAN, JOSEPH F. (D)
Commerce
Consumer Affairs, *Secretary*
Gaming Oversight Committee
Liquor Control

BROOKS, MICHELE (R)
Aging and Older Adult Services
Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Commerce, *Secretary*
Intergovernmental Affairs

BUXTON, RONALD I. (D)
Consumer Affairs, *Subcommittee*
Chair on Telecommunications
Ethics, *Chair*
Insurance
Intergovernmental Affairs
Labor Relations
Tourism and Recreational
Development, *Subcommittee*
Chair On Travel Promotion

CALTAGIRONE, THOMAS R. (D)
Judiciary, *Chair*
Urban Affairs

CAPPELLI, STEVEN W. (R)
Appropriations, *Subcommittee Chair*
On Economic Impact and
Infrastructure
Finance
Labor Relations
Rules
Urban Affairs, *Subcommittee*
Chair on Third Class Cities

CARROLL, MIKE (D)
Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Education
Environmental Resources and
Energy
State Government
Transportation

CASORIO, JAMES E. JR. (D)
Insurance
Labor Relations, *Vice Chair*
Liquor Control
Local Government
Professional Licensure

CAUSER, MARTIN T. (R)
Aging and Older Adult Services,
Subcommittee Chair on Programs
and Benefits
Commerce
Environmental Resources and
Energy, *Subcommittee Chair on*
Parks and Forests
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

CIVERA, MARIO J. JR. (R)
Appropriations, *Republican Chair*
Rules

CLYMER, PAUL IRVIN (R)
Gaming Oversight Committee, *Chair*
State Government

COHEN, MARK B. (D)

Majority Caucus Chair
Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Committee on Committees
Intergovernmental Affairs
Rules
State Government

CONKLIN, H. SCOTT (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Appropriations
Education
Environmental Resources and
Energy, *Secretary*

COSTA, PAUL (D)

Liquor Control, *Subcommittee
Chair on Licensing*
Tourism and Recreational
Development
Transportation
Urban Affairs, *Subcommittee Chair
on Second Class Cities and
Counties*

COX, JIM (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Labor Relations
Urban Affairs

CREIGHTON, THOMAS C. (R)

Gaming Oversight Committee
Judiciary, *Subcommittee Chair
on Courts*
State Government
Tourism and Recreational
Development

CRUZ, ANGEL (D)

Children and Youth
Health and Human Services
Intergovernmental Affairs
Liquor Control, *Subcommittee Chair
on Marketing*
Urban Affairs

CURRY, LAWRENCE H. (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Education, *Subcommittee Chair
on Higher Education*
Health and Human Services
Local Government, *Subcommittee
Chair on Townships*
State Government

CUTLER, BRYAN (R)

Children and Youth
Game and Fisheries
Health and Human Services
Local Government

DALEY, PETER J. II (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Commerce, *Chair*
Game and Fisheries

DALLY, CRAIG A. (R)

Appropriations, *Vice Chair*
Liquor Control
Judiciary
Professional Licensure
Rules

DELUCA, ANTHONY M. (D)

Game and Fisheries
Insurance, *Chair*
Tourism and Recreational
Development

DENLINGER, GORDON (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Appropriations
Finance
Game and Fisheries, *Vice Chair*

DEPASQUALE, EUGENE (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Labor Relations
Urban Affairs, *Subcommittee Chair
on Third Class Cities*

DERMODY, FRANK (D)

Majority Caucus Secretary
Rules
Tourism and Recreational
Development

DEWEESE, H. WILLIAM (D)

Majority Floor Leader
Committee on Committees
Rules, *Chair*

DIGIROLAMO, GENE D. (R)

Labor Relations, *Chair*
Professional Licensure

DONATUCCI, ROBERT C. (D)

Committee on Committees
Ethics
Liquor Control, *Chair*
Tourism and Recreational
Development
Urban Affairs

EACHUS, TODD A. (D)

Majority Policy Chair
Intergovernmental Affairs
Rules

ELLIS, BRIAN (R)

Appropriations
Commerce, *Subcommittee Chair
on Small Business*
Finance
Tourism and Recreational
Development

EVANS, DWIGHT (D)

Appropriations, *Chair*
Committee on Committees
Rules

EVANS, JOHN R. (R)

Insurance
Judiciary
Liquor Control
Transportation, *Subcommittee Chair
on Highways*

EVERETT, GARTH D. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Game and Fisheries
Urban Affairs

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Aging and Older Adult Services
Finance
Gaming Oversight Committee,
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Insurance
State Government

FAIRCHILD, RUSSELL H. (R)

Committee on Committees
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness, *Chair*

FLECK, MIKE (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs,
Secretary
Commerce
Education
Intergovernmental Affairs

FRANKEL, DAN B. (D)

Appropriations
Committee on Committees
Finance
Insurance, *Vice Chair*
Judiciary

FREEMAN, ROBERT L. (D)

Environmental Resources and
Energy
Local Government, *Chair*
State Government

GABIG, WILLIAM I. (R)

Gaming Oversight Committee
 Judiciary, *Subcommittee Chair on
 Crime and Corrections*
 Labor Relations
 Tourism and Recreational
 Development

GALLOWAY, JOHN T. (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services,
Secretary
 Appropriations
 Finance
 Labor Relations
 Veterans Affairs and Emergency
 Preparedness

GEIST, RICHARD A. (R)

Commerce
 Committee on Committees, *Chair*
 Rules
 Transportation, *Chair*

GEORGE, CAMILLE "BUD" (D)

Committee on Committees
 Environmental Resources and
 Energy, *Chair*
 Rules

GERBER, MICHAEL (D)

Children and Youth
 Committee on Committees
 Environmental Resources and
 Energy, *Subcommittee Chair
 on Energy*
 Insurance
 Transportation, *Subcommittee Chair
 on Public Transportation*

GERGELY, MARC J. (D)

Consumer Affairs
 Game and Fisheries
 Labor Relations
 Liquor Control
 Professional Licensure

GIBBONS, JARET (D)

Commerce
 Finance
 Labor Relations
 State Government, *Secretary*

GILLESPIE, KEITH J. (R)

Game and Fisheries
 Intergovernmental Affairs,
*Subcommittee Chair on Federal
 State Relations*
 Professional Licensure
 Tourism and Recreational
 Development, *Subcommittee
 Chair on Arts and Entertainment*

GINGRICH, MAUREE A. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
 Health and Human Services
 Local Government, *Subcommittee
 Chair on Boroughs*
 State Government

GODSHALL, ROBERT W. (R)

Consumer Affairs, *Chair*
 Insurance
 Rules

GOODMAN, NEAL P. (D)

Ethics
 Game and Fisheries, *Vice Chair*
 Gaming Oversight Committee
 Labor Relations
 Professional Licensure
 Veterans Affairs and Emergency
 Preparedness

GRELL, GLEN R. (R)

Insurance
 Judiciary, *Subcommittee Chair on
 Family Law*
 Labor Relations
 State Government

GRUCELA, RICHARD T. (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
 Education
 Local Government, *Subcommittee
 Chair on Counties*
 Veterans Affairs and Emergency
 Preparedness, *Subcommittee
 Chair on Military and Veterans
 Facilities*

HALUSKA, GARY (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs,
Vice Chair
 Game and Fisheries
 Tourism and Recreational
 Development
 Transportation

HANNA, MICHAEL K. SR. (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs, *Chair*
 Education
 Game and Fisheries

HARHAI, R. TED (D)

Commerce
 Consumer Affairs
 Liquor Control
 Local Government, *Subcommittee
 Chair on Boroughs*

HARHART, JULIE (R)

Children and Youth, *Vice Chair*
 Commerce
 Professional Licensure
 Tourism and Recreational
 Development

HARKINS, PATRICK J. (D)

Children and Youth
 Education, *Secretary*
 Labor Relations
 Liquor Control

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Environmental Resources and
 Energy
 Ethics, *Vice Chair*
 Judiciary
 Local Government
 Transportation, *Subcommittee Chair
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HARRIS, C. ADAM (R)

Commerce, *Subcommittee Chair on
 Housing*
 Finance
 Gaming Oversight Committee
 Local Government

HELM, SUSAN C. (R)

Children and Youth
 Local Government
 Professional Licensure
 Urban Affairs, *Secretary*

HENNESSEY, TIM (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services,
Chair
 Consumer Affairs

HERSHEY, ARTHUR D. (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs, *Chair*
 Consumer Affairs

HESS, DICK L. (R)

Commerce, *Chair*
 Committee on Committees
 Transportation

HICKERNELL, DAVID S. (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
 Children and Youth
 Local Government, *Subcommittee
 Chair on Counties*
 Transportation

HORNAMAN, JOHN (D)

Environmental Resources and
 Energy
 Game and Fisheries
 Local Government
 Veterans Affairs and Emergency
 Preparedness, *Secretary*

HUTCHINSON, SCOTT E. (R)

Environmental Resources and
 Energy, *Chair*
 Veterans Affairs and Emergency
 Preparedness

JAMES, HAROLD (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Gaming Oversight Committee, *Chair*
Judiciary

JOSEPHS, BABETTE (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Rules
State Government, *Chair*

KAUFFMAN, ROB W. (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Consumer Affairs, *Subcommittee*
Chair on Public Utilities
Game and Fisheries
Health and Human Services

KELLER, MARK K. (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Game and Fisheries
Local Government, *Subcommittee*
Chair on Townships
Transportation

KELLER, WILLIAM F. (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services,
Subcommittee Chair on Programs
and Benefits
Appropriations, *Vice Chair*
Gaming Oversight Committee
Intergovernmental Affairs
Urban Affairs

KENNEY, GEORGE T. JR. (R)

Consumer Affairs
Health and Human Services, *Chair*

KESSLER, DAVID R. (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Agriculture and Rural Affairs,
Secretary
Finance
Local Government

KILLION, THOMAS H. (R)

Insurance, *Vice Chair*
Labor Relations
Professional Licensure
Tourism and Recreational
Development

KING, CHRIS, (D)

Commerce
Consumer Affairs
Local Government
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

KIRKLAND, THADDEUS (D)

Appropriations
Commerce
Education, *Subcommittee Chair*
on Basic Education
Health and Human Services
Urban Affairs

KORTZ, WILLIAM C. II (D)

Consumer Affairs
Finance, *Secretary*
Intergovernmental Affairs
State Government

KOTIK, NICK (D)

Commerce, *Subcommittee Chair on*
Economic Development
Insurance
Professional Licensure
Tourism and Recreational
Development

KULA, DEBERAH (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Game and Fisheries, *Secretary*
Judiciary
Local Government
State Government

LEACH, DAYLIN (D)

Education
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Gaming Oversight Committee
Judiciary, *Secretary*
Local Government

LENTZ, BRYAN R. (D)

Appropriations
Judiciary
Local Government, *Secretary*
Urban Affairs
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

LEVDANSKY, DAVID K. (D)

Environmental Resources and
Energy
Finance, *Chair*
Game and Fisheries

LONGIETTI, MARK (D)

Commerce, *Secretary*
Education
Local Government
Tourism and Recreational
Development
Transportation

MACKERETH, BEVERLY (R)

Children and Youth
Education, *Subcommittee Chair on*
Basic Education
Health and Human Services
Judiciary

MAHER, JOHN A. (R)

Gaming Oversight Committee
Professional Licensure
Transportation, *Subcommittee*
Chair on Public Transportation
Urban Affairs

MAHONEY, TIM (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Appropriations
Game and Fisheries
Liquor Control, *Secretary*
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

MAJOR, SANDRA (R)

Republican Caucus Chair

MANDERINO, KATHY M. (D)

Appropriations, *Subcommittee Chair*
on Health and Human Services
Health and Human Services
Insurance
Judiciary, *Subcommittee Chair*
on Family Law
Urban Affairs

MANN, JENNIFER (D)

Consumer Affairs
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Finance, *Vice Chair*
Insurance
Transportation

MANTZ, CARL W. (R)

Intergovernmental Affairs
Judiciary
Labor Relations
State Government, *Secretary*

MARKOSEK, JOSEPH F. (D)

Intergovernmental Affairs
Transportation, *Chair*

MARSHALL, JIM (R)

Commerce
Gaming Oversight Committee
Intergovernmental Affairs
State Government

MARSICO, RONALD S. (R)

Ethics
Judiciary, *Chair*
Transportation

MCCALL, KEITH R. (D)

Majority Whip
Committee on Committees
Rules

MCGEEHAN, MICHAEL P. (D)

Appropriations, *Subcommittee Chair*
on Economic Impact and
Infrastructure
Committee on Committees, *Chair*
Commerce, *Subcommittee Chair on*
Financial Services and Banking
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Game and Fisheries
Labor Relations
Rules

MCILHATTAN, FRED (R)

Appropriations, *Subcommittee Chair on Education*
Gaming Oversight Committee
Health and Human Services
State Government

MCILVAINE SMITH, BARBARA (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Children and Youth
Education, *Subcommittee Chair on Special Education*
Health and Human Services
Local Government

MELIO, ANTHONY J. (D)

Insurance
Intergovernmental Affairs
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness, *Chair*

MENSCH, BOB (R)

Consumer Affairs
Insurance
Intergovernmental Affairs
Local Government

METCALFE, DARYL D. (R)

Education
Finance, *Vice Chair*
Labor Relations
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

MICOZZIE, NICHOLAS A. (R)

Consumer Affairs
Insurance, *Chair*

MILLARD, DAVID (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Appropriations
Game and Fisheries
Tourism and Recreational
Development

MILLER, RONALD E. (R)

Appropriations
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Transportation, *Subcommittee Chair on Railroads*
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

MILNE, DUANE (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Children and Youth
Education
Intergovernmental Affairs

MOUL, DAN (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Children and Youth
Game and Fisheries
Tourism and Recreational
Development

MOYER, JAY R. (R)

Environmental Resources and
Energy
Local Government
Urban Affairs

MUNDY, PHYLLIS (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services,
Chair
Children and Youth
Health and Human Services
Rules

MURT, THOMAS P. (R)

Children and Youth
Education
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

MUSTIO, T. MARK (R)

Gaming Oversight Committee
Labor Relations
Liquor Control
Professional Licensure

MYERS, JOHN (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Appropriations
Gaming Oversight Committee
Health and Human Services,
Subcommittee Chair on Human Services
Liquor Control

NAILOR, JERRY L. (R)

Tourism and Recreational
Development, *Chair*
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

NICKOL, STEVEN R. (R)

Finance, *Chair*
Insurance

O'BRIEN, DENNIS M. (R)

Speaker
Rules

O'BRIEN, MICHAEL H. (D)

Gaming Oversight Committee
Intergovernmental Affairs, *Secretary*
Liquor Control
State Government
Urban Affairs

OLIVER, FRANK L. (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Children and Youth
Health and Human Services, *Chair*
State Government

O'NEILL, BERNARD T. (R)

Education, *Subcommittee Chair on Higher Education*
Judiciary
Liquor Control
Professional Licensure

PALLONE, JOHN E. (D)

Education
Gaming Oversight Committee
Judiciary, *Subcommittee Chair on Crime and Corrections*
Tourism and Recreational
Development, *Subcommittee Chair on Recreation*

PARKER, CHERELLE L. (D)

Appropriations
Gaming Oversight Committee
State Government
Urban Affairs, *Secretary*

PASHINSKI, EDDIE DAY (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Children and Youth
Gaming Oversight Committee
Health and Human Services,
Subcommittee Chair on Drugs and Alcohol
Insurance
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

PAYNE, JOHN D. (R)

Liquor Control, *Subcommittee Chair on Licensing*
Tourism and Recreational
Development
Urban Affairs
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

PAYTON, TONY J. JR. (D)

Consumer Affairs
Health and Human Services
Tourism and Recreational
Development, *Secretary*
Transportation
Urban Affairs

PEIFER, MICHAEL (R)

Finance
Game and Fisheries
Gaming Oversight Committee

PERRY, SCOTT (R)

Consumer Affairs
Game and Fisheries
Intergovernmental Affairs

PERZEL, JOHN M. (R)**PETRARCA, JOSEPH A. (D)**

Appropriations
Consumer Affairs
Judiciary
Professional Licensure
Transportation, *Secretary*

PETRI, SCOTT A. (R)

Appropriations
Liquor Control, *Subcommittee Chair on Marketing*
Local Government
Urban Affairs, *Subcommittee Chair on First Class Cities and Counties*

PETRONE, THOMAS C. (D)

Urban Affairs, *Chair*

PHILLIPS, MERLE H. (R)

Republican Caucus Administrator
Rules

PICKETT, TINA (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Committee on Committees
Insurance
Judiciary
Transportation

PRESTON, JOSEPH JR. (D)

Committee on Committees
Consumer Affairs, *Chair*
Intergovernmental Affairs
Rules

PYLE, JEFFREY P. (R)

Environmental Resources and Energy
Labor Relations
Liquor Control
Transportation

QUIGLEY, THOMAS J. (R)

Education
Finance
Liquor Control
State Government

QUINN, MARGUERITE (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Gaming Oversight Committee
Insurance
Urban Affairs

RAMALEY, SEAN M. (D)

Appropriations
Judiciary
Labor Relations
Professional Licensure, *Secretary*
State Government

RAPP, KATHY L. (R)

Education, *Subcommittee Chair on Special Education*
Environmental Resources and Energy
State Government
Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness

RAYMOND, RON (R)

Consumer Affairs
Liquor Control, *Chair*
Rules

READSHAW, HARRY A. (D)

Consumer Affairs
Game and Fisheries
Gaming Oversight Committee
Professional Licensure, *Vice Chair*

REED, DAVE (R)

Appropriations
Commerce
Environmental Resources and Energy, *Subcommittee Chair on Energy*
Finance

REICHLEY, DOUGLAS G. (R)

Appropriations
Consumer Affairs, *Subcommittee Chair on Telecommunications*
Health and Human Services, *Subcommittee Chair on Health*
Urban Affairs

ROAE, BRAD (R)

Children and Youth
Game and Fisheries, *Secretary*
Insurance

ROCK, TODD (R)

Game and Fisheries
Intergovernmental Affairs
Judiciary

ROEBUCK, JAMES R. JR. (D)

Education, *Chair*
Intergovernmental Affairs

ROHRER, SAMUEL E. (R)

Education
Game and Fisheries, *Chair*

ROSS, CHRIS (R)

Commerce, *Subcommittee Chair on Financial Services and Banking*
Environmental Resources and Energy
Health and Human Services
Local Government

RUBLEY, CAROLE A. (R)

Children and Youth, *Chair*
Environmental Resources and Energy

SABATINA, JOHN P. JR. (D)

Intergovernmental Affairs, *Subcommittee Chair on Federal State Relations*
Labor Relations
Professional Licensure
Transportation, *Subcommittee Chair on Railroads*

SAINATO, CHRISTOPHER (D)

Consumer Affairs
Finance
Game and Fisheries
Gaming Oversight Committee
Tourism and Recreational Development, *Subcommittee Chair on Arts and Entertainment*

SAMUELSON, STEVE (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services, *Subcommittee Chair on Care and Services*
Children and Youth
Intergovernmental Affairs
Local Government
Tourism and Recreational Development

SANTONI, DANTE JR. (D)

Appropriations
Finance
Liquor Control
Tourism and Recreational Development
Transportation, *Subcommittee Chair on Transportation Safety*

SAYLOR, STANLEY E. (R)

Local Government, *Chair*
Professional Licensure
Rules

SCAVELLO, MARIO M. (R)

Appropriations
Finance
Tourism and Recreational Development, *Subcommittee Chair on Travel Promotion*
Transportation

SCHRODER, CURT (R)

Gaming Oversight Committee,
Vice Chair
Insurance
Liquor Control
Urban Affairs

SEIP, TIM (D)

Environmental Resources and
Energy
Finance
Health and Human Services,
Secretary
Labor Relations

SHAPIRO, JOSH (D)

Appropriations, *Secretary*
Finance
Insurance

SHIMKUS, FRANK ANDREWS (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Children and Youth
Education
Health and Human Services
Labor Relations, *Secretary*

SIPTROTH, JOHN J. (D)

Appropriations
Commerce
Local Government
Transportation, *Subcommittee Chair on Aviation*
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

SMITH, KEN (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Children and Youth, *Secretary*
Health and Human Services
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

SMITH, MATTHEW (D)

Appropriations
Children and Youth
Commerce
Intergovernmental Affairs

SMITH, SAMUEL H. (R)

Republican Floor Leader
Rules

SOLOBAY, TIMOTHY J. (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Consumer Affairs
Professional Licensure
Transportation, *Subcommittee Chair on Highways*
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness, *Subcommittee Chair on Security and Emergency Response*

SONNEY, CURTIS G. (R)

Education
Gaming Oversight Committee
Health and Human Services,
Subcommittee Chair on Drugs and Alcohol
Tourism and Recreational
Development

STABACK, EDWARD G. (D)

Consumer Affairs
Game and Fisheries, *Chair*

STAIRS, JESS M (R)

Consumer Affairs
Education, *Chair*

STEIL, DAVID J. (R)

Intergovernmental Affairs, *Chair*
Local Government

STERN, JERRY A. (R)

Republican Caucus *Secretary*

STEVENSON, RICHARD R. (R)

Environmental Resources and
Energy, *Subcommittee Chair on Mining*
Ethics
Professional Licensure
Tourism and Recreational
Development, *Subcommittee Chair on Recreation*

STURLA, P. MICHAEL (D)

Finance
Professional Licensure, *Chair*
Rules

SURRA, DAN A. (D)

Majority Caucus Administrator
Game and Fisheries
Rules

SWANGER, ROSEMARIE (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Children and Youth
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness, *Secretary*

TANGRETTI, THOMAS A. (D)

Local Government
Tourism and Recreational
Development, *Chair*

TAYLOR, JOHN J. (R)

Ethics
Health and Human Services
Rules
Urban Affairs, *Chair*

TAYLOR, RICK (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Children and Youth
Finance
Insurance

THOMAS, W. CURTIS (D)

Children and Youth
Intergovernmental Affairs, *Chair*
Liquor Control

TRUE, KATIE (R)

Appropriations, *Subcommittee Chair on Fiscal Policy*
Children and Youth
Health and Human Services
Judiciary

TURZAI, MIKE (R)

Republican Policy Chairman

VEREB, MIKE (R)

Insurance, *Secretary*
State Government
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

VITALI, GREG (D)

Appropriations, *Subcommittee Chair on Fiscal Policy*
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Judiciary
State Government

VULAKOVICH RANDY (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Finance

WAGNER, CHELSA (D)

Commerce
Education
Judiciary
Transportation

WALKO, DON (D)

Appropriations
Insurance
Judiciary, *Subcommittee Chair on Courts*
Professional Licensure
Urban Affairs

WANSACZ, JIM (D)

Commerce, *Subcommittee Chair on Small Business*
Environmental Resources and
Energy, *Subcommittee Chair on Mining*
Gaming Oversight Committee
Professional Licensure

WATERS, RONALD G. (D)

Gaming Oversight Committee,
Vice Chair
Health and Human Services
Labor Relations
Liquor Control
Professional Licensure

WATSON, KATHARINE M. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services,
*Subcommittee Chair on Care
and Services*
Health and Human Services
State Government
Transportation, *Subcommittee Chair
on Transportation Safety*

WHEATLEY, JAKE JR. (D)

Appropriations, *Subcommittee Chair
on Education*
Education
Health and Human Services,
Subcommittee Chair on Health
Transportation

WHITE, JESSE (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Commerce
Judiciary
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

WILLIAMS, JEWELL (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Children and Youth
Committee on Committees,
Secretary
Ethics, *Secretary*
Judiciary
Rules
Urban Affairs, *Subcommittee Chair
on First Class Cities and Counties*

WOJNAROSKI, EDWARD P. SR. (D)

Consumer Affairs, *Subcommittee
Chair on Public Utilities*
Game and Fisheries
Insurance
Transportation

YEWGIC, THOMAS F. (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Commerce, *Subcommittee Chair on
Housing*
Consumer Affairs
Professional Licensure
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

YOUNGBLOOD, ROSITA C. (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Children and Youth, *Vice Chair*
Finance
Intergovernmental Affairs,
*Subcommittee Chair on
Information Technology*
State Government
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

YUDICHAK, JOHN T. (D)

Education
Environmental Resources and
Energy, *Subcommittee Chair on
Parks and Forests*
Professional Licensure
Tourism and Recreational
Development

RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

2007-2008 RULES WERE ADOPTED MARCH 13, 2007

Definitions:

"Day" shall mean any calendar day.

"Floor of the House" shall be that area within the Hall of the House between the Speaker's rostrum and the brass rail behind the Members' seats.

"Formal Action" shall mean any vote or motion of a member of a standing committee, standing subcommittee, select committee or rules committee of the House of Representatives to report or not report, amend, consider or table a bill or resolution and the discussion and debate thereof.

"Hall of the House" shall be the floor space within its four walls and does not include the adjoining conference rooms, the lobbies or the upper gallery of the House.

"Legislative Day" shall mean any day that the House shall be in session.

"Press Gallery" shall be within that area known as the Hall of the House as designated by the Speaker.

"Roll Call Vote" shall be a vote taken and displayed by and on the electric roll call board or in the event of a malfunction of the electric roll call board, by such method as shall be determined by the Speaker.

RULE 1 – Speaker Presiding

The Speaker shall preside over the sessions of the House. The Speaker may name a member to preside, but the substitution shall not extend beyond an adjournment. The Speaker may appoint a member as Speaker pro tempore to act in the Speaker's absence for a period not exceeding ten consecutive legislative days.

As presiding officer and in accordance with Article II § 2 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania and the act of June 3, 1937 (PL.1333, No.320), known as the Pennsylvania Election Code, within ten days after the occurrence of a vacancy the Speaker shall issue a writ for a special election to be held on a date which shall occur on or before the date of the first primary, municipal or general election which occurs not less than 60 days after the issuance of the writ. The Speaker shall not be required to issue a writ of election if the election cannot be scheduled until after the general election.

In case of failure to make an appointment, the House shall elect a Speaker pro tempore to act during the absence of the Speaker.

The Speaker pro tempore shall perform all the duties of the Chair during the absence of the Speaker.

RULE 1 (a) – Equal Opportunity Officer and Advisory Committee

The Speaker shall designate an Equal Opportunity Officer who shall report to the Speaker. There shall be an Equal Opportunity Advisory Committee, appointed by the Speaker in consultation with the Majority Leader and Minority Leader, to assist the Equal Opportunity Officer in developing, recommending and implementing equal opportunity employment and procurement policies in the House of Representatives.

RULE 2 – Taking the Chair

The Speaker shall take the Chair and call the members to order on every legislative day at the hour to which the House adjourned at the last sitting. On the appearance of a quorum, the Speaker shall proceed to the regular order of business as prescribed by the rules of the House.

RULE 3 – Order and Decorum

The Speaker or Presiding Officer shall preserve order and decorum. In case of any disturbance or disorderly conduct in the galleries or lobbies, the Speaker shall have the power to order the same to be cleared.

The Speaker or Presiding Officer shall have the right to summon Legislative Security Officers to enforce in the preservation of order and decorum, and if needed, to summon the State Police to assist.

The Sergeant-at-Arms and Legislative Security Officers under the direction of the Speaker or the Presiding Officer shall, while the House is in session, maintain order on the floor and its adjoining rooms and shall enforce the rule with respect to the conduct of members, staff and visitors.

RULE 4 – Questions of Order

The Speaker shall decide all questions of order subject to an appeal by two members. The Speaker may, in the first instance, submit the question to the House. Questions involving the constitutionality of any matters shall be decided by the House. On questions of order there shall be no debate except on an appeal from the decision of the Speaker or on reference of a question to the House. In either case, no member shall speak more than once except by leave of the House.

Unless germane to the appeal, a second point of order is not in order while an appeal is pending; but, when the appeal is disposed of, a second point of order is in order and is subject to appeal.

RULE 5 – Conference and Select Committee Appointments

All Committees of Conference shall be appointed by the Speaker and shall be composed of three members, two of whom shall be selected from the majority party and one from the minority party.

The Speaker shall appoint the members of select committees, unless otherwise ordered by the House.

RULE 6 – Signature of the Speaker

The Speaker shall, in the presence of the House, sign all bills and joint resolutions passed by the General Assembly after their titles have been publicly read immediately before signing, and the fact of signing shall be entered on the Journal.

Resolutions, addresses, orders, writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by order of the House shall be signed by the Speaker and attested by the Chief Clerk.

RULE 7 – Oath to Employees

The Chief Clerk shall administer an oath or affirmation to the employees of the House that they will severally support, obey and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of Pennsylvania, and that they will discharge the duties of their offices with fidelity.

Each employee of the House, after taking the oath of office, shall sign the Oath Book in the presence of the Chief Clerk.

RULE 8 – Supervision of Hall of the House and Committee Rooms

Subject to the direction of the Speaker, the Chief Clerk shall have supervision and control over the Hall of the House,

the caucus and committee rooms and all other rooms assigned to the House.

During the sessions of the Legislature the Hall of the House shall not be used for public or private business other than legislative matters except by consent of the House. During periods of recess of the House such use may be authorized by the Speaker without the consent of the House.

RULE 9 – Decorum

While the Speaker is putting a question or addressing the House and during debate or voting, no member shall disturb another by talking or walking up and down or crossing the floor of the House.

RULE 9 (a) – Smoking

No smoking of cigarettes, cigars, pipes and other tobacco products shall be allowed in the Hall of the House nor in any interior area of the Capitol Complex under the control of the House of Representatives.

RULE 10 – Debate

When a member desires to address the House, the member shall rise and respectfully address the Speaker. Upon being recognized, the member may speak, and shall be confined to the question under consideration and avoiding personal reflections.

When two or more members rise at the same time and ask for recognition, the Speaker shall designate the member who is entitled to the floor.

No member, except the Majority and Minority Leaders, may speak more than twice on any question, without the consent of the House.

With the unanimous consent of the House a member may make a statement not exceeding ten minutes in length concerning a subject or matter not pending before the House for consideration, providing the Majority and Minority Leaders have agreed on a time the member is to ask for recognition.

RULE 11 – Interruption of a Member Who Has the Floor

A member who has the floor may not be interrupted, except for questions of order or by a motion for the previous question.

A member may yield the floor for questions related to the subject before the House.

RULE 12 – Personal Privilege

Any member may by leave of the Speaker rise and explain a matter personal to the member, but the member shall not discuss a pending question in the explanation. Questions of personal privilege shall be limited to questions affecting the rights, reputation and conduct of members of the House in their respective capacity.

RULE 13 – Transgression of House Rules

If any member in speaking or otherwise transgresses the Rules of the House, the Speaker or any member through the Speaker shall call the member to order, in which case the member shall immediately sit down unless permitted by the House to explain.

The House upon appeal shall decide the case without debate. If the decision is in favor of the member, the member may proceed. If the case requires it, the member shall be

liable to censure or other punishment as the House deems proper.

RULE 14 – Members' and Employees' Expenses

A member who attends a duly called meeting of a standing or special committee of which he or she is a member when the House is not in session or who is summoned to the State Capitol or elsewhere by the Speaker, or the Majority or Minority Leader of the House, to perform legislative services when the House is not in session shall be reimbursed per day for each day of service, plus mileage to and from the member's residence, at such rates as are established from time to time by the Committee on Rules but not in excess of the applicable maximum mileage rate authorized by the Federal Government. For travel to any location for committee meetings or for travel to the State Capitol for any reason, members cannot receive reimbursement in excess of the applicable maximum per diem rate authorized by the Federal Government. These expenses shall be paid by the Chief Clerk from appropriation accounts under the Chief Clerk's exclusive control and jurisdiction, upon a written request approved by the Speaker of the House, or the Majority or the Minority Leader of the House.

An employee of the House summoned by the Speaker or the Majority or Minority Leader of the House to perform legislative services outside of Harrisburg shall be reimbursed for actual expenses and mileage to and from the employee's residence. Such expenses may be paid by the Speaker, Majority or Minority Leader, if they agree to do so, or shall be paid by the Chief Clerk from appropriation accounts under the Chief Clerk's exclusive control and jurisdiction, upon a written request approved by the Speaker, or the Majority or the Minority Leader. District office employees are only permitted to be reimbursed from an account under the control of the Chief Clerk when traveling to Harrisburg for a training program sponsored by either caucus or for travel to a legislative conference approved by the Speaker, the Majority Leader or the Minority Leader. All other travel by district office employees may be reimbursed from the member's accountable expenses or an account under the control of the Speaker, the Majority Leader or the Minority Leader.

Members and employees traveling outside the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania who receive any reimbursement for expenses or travel which reimbursement is from public funds shall file with the Chief Clerk a statement containing his or her name and the name, place, date and the purpose of the function.

Money appropriated specifically to and allocated under a specific symbol number for allowable expenses of members of the House of Representatives shall be reimbursed to each member upon submission of vouchers and any required documentation by each member on forms prepared by the Chief Clerk of the House. No reimbursement shall be made from this account where a member is directly reimbursed for the same purpose from any other appropriation account.

Such allowable expenses of members may be used for any legislative purpose or function, including but not limited to the following:

(1) Travel expense on legislative business.

(a) Mileage on session or nonsession days at a rate as may be approved from time to time by the Committee on Rules, but not in excess of the maximum mileage rate authorized by the Federal Government for travel; voucher only.

(b) Miscellaneous transportation on legislative business (taxi, airport limousine parking, tolls), and expenses of a similar nature; voucher only for any single expense not in excess of \$10.

(c) Travel on legislative business by common carrier other than taxi and airport limousine; voucher and receipt from common carrier.

(d) Car rental; voucher and receipt from rental agency but reimbursement not to exceed in any month an amount as may be approved from time to time by the Committee on Rules. Any amount in excess of the said amount shall be paid by the person renting the car. In no event shall other than American manufactured cars be rented.

(e) Lodging, restaurant charges and other miscellaneous and incidental expenses while away from home. Vouchers only for per diem allowance approved from time to time by the Committee on Rules, but not in excess of the applicable maximum per diem rate authorized by the Federal Government or for actual expenses not in excess of such per diem rate.

(2) Administrative, clerical and professional services for legislative business, except for employment of spouses or any relatives, by blood or marriage.

(a) Administrative and clerical services; voucher and receipt from person employed.

(b) Professional services; voucher and receipt and copy of agreement or contract of employment.

(3) Rent for legislative office space; purchase of office supplies; postage; telephone and answering services; printing services and rental only of office equipment; voucher and vendor's receipt, except for postage expense. No reimbursement or expenditure shall be made out of any appropriation account for any mass mailing including a bulk rate mailing made at the direction or on behalf of any member which is mailed or delivered to a postal facility within 60 days immediately preceding any primary or election at which said member is a candidate for public office.

Mass mailing shall mean a newsletter or similar mailing of more than 50 pieces in which the content of the matter is substantially identical. Nothing in this rule shall apply to any mailing which is in direct response to inquiries or requests from persons to whom matter is mailed, which is addressed to colleagues in the General Assembly or other government officials or which consists entirely of news releases to the communications media.

(4) Official entertainment – restaurant and beverage charges; voucher only for expenses. Receipts for entertainment expenses, together with a statement of the reason for the expense, shall be submitted with the request for reimbursement.

(5) Purchase of flags, plaques, publications, photographic services, books, and other similar items in connection with legislative activities; voucher and vendor's receipt.

(6) Communications and donations in extending congratulations or sympathy of illness or death; voucher only on expenses not in excess of \$35.

No money appropriated for members' and employees' expenses shall be used for contributions to political parties or their affiliated organizations or to charitable organizations or for charitable advertisements.

A member shall not create, maintain or cause to be created or maintained a legislative nonprofit organization. A "legislative nonprofit organization" means a nonprofit corpo-

ration or other entity whose primary purpose is to receive funds under the General Appropriation Act or another appropriations act at the discretion or by reason of the influence of a member for the use at the direction or discretion of the member. The Ethics Committee shall issue to any member upon such member's request an opinion with respect to such member's duties under this rule. The Ethics Committee shall, within 14 days, issue the opinion. No member who acts in good faith on an opinion issued to that member by the Ethics Committee shall be subject to any sanctions for so acting, provided that the material facts are as stated in the opinion request. The Ethics Committee's opinions shall be public records and may from time to time be published. The member requesting the opinion may, however, require that the opinion shall contain such deletions and changes as shall be necessary to protect the identity of the persons involved.

No money may be expended within 60 days before a primary election or within 60 days before a general election in even-numbered years for:

(i) purchase of or the reimbursement for the purchase of any radio or television broadcast time for public service announcements that depict the name, voice or image of a member; or

(ii) payment for telemarketing activities on behalf of a member. This prohibition shall not apply to limited surveys to determine public opinion on various issues.

Members and employees shall not request reimbursement for the private lease of vehicles leased on a long-term basis. No payments will be made with respect to private, long-term lease vehicle expenses incurred by members or employees except with respect to private, long-term lease arrangements entered into by a member prior to the effective date of this rule, payments for which will be made in accord with the rules in place on the day before the effective date of this rule. The Chief Clerk is authorized to enter into a master lease agreement with the Department of General Services for the long-term lease of automobiles.

All disbursements made, debts incurred or advancements paid from any appropriation account made to the House or to a member or nonmember officer under a General Appropriation Act or any other appropriation act shall be recorded in a monthly report and filed with the Chief Clerk by the person authorized to make such disbursement, incur any debt or receive any advancement on a form prescribed by the Chief Clerk.

The Chief Clerk shall prescribe the form of all such reports and make such forms available to those persons required to file such reports. Such report form shall include:

(1) As to personnel:

(a) The name, home address, job title, brief description of duties and where they are performed, department or member or members to whom assigned, the name of immediate supervisor and minimum hours of employment per week of each employee.

(b) The appropriation account from which such employee is compensated, the amount of compensation and whether such person is on salary, per diem or contract.

(2) As to all other expenditures:

(a) To whom it was paid, the amount thereof, and the nature of the goods, services or other purpose for which the expenditure was made.

(b) The appropriation account from which the expenditure was made and the name or names of the person or persons requesting and/or authorizing the same.

A copy of each such report shall also be filed with the Special Committee on Internal Affairs and House Administration for use in the performance of its duties under Rule 47(a).

The reporting requirements as to personnel may be fulfilled by the maintenance in the Office of the Chief Clerk of the House of an alphabetized file containing the current information for each employee as set forth above.

All monthly reports filed on disbursements made or debts incurred by any officer or member or employee from appropriations made to the House or to a member or non-member officer under any General Appropriation Act, and the documentation for each disbursement, shall be public information and shall be available for public inspection during regular business hours in the office of the Chief Clerk. The Chief Clerk shall prescribe reasonable rules and regulations for inspection of such reports but in no case shall inspection be denied to any person for a period exceeding 48 hours (excluding Saturdays and Sundays) from the time a written request has been submitted to the Chief Clerk. Photocopies of such reports shall be made available upon request to a member at no charge or to the public for a duplication fee as may be fixed by the Chief Clerk. Such reports shall be made available to a member or to the public on or before the last day of the month next succeeding the month in which the report was filed.

All vouchers and requisitions relating to all expenditures, expenses, disbursements and other obligations out of all appropriated funds of the House, and the documentation evidencing payment of the vouchers and requisitions, shall be available for public inspection during regular business hours in the office of the Chief Clerk or at such other location within the Capitol as the Chief Clerk shall prescribe. Nothing in this rule shall permit release of any information deemed confidential, including, but not limited to, a telephone number or call history, a credit card number and a Social Security number or a Federal or a State tax identification number.

All requests to review payroll and independent contractor records of the House or any other vouchers or requisitions for funds appropriated to the House shall be made to the Chief Clerk, in writing, at least three working days prior to the date on which the review is requested. The request shall be signed by the party who will be making the review and it shall indicate the name of the organization or entity employing such individual. The Chief Clerk shall establish a time during normal business hours for the review to occur and he shall provide that the review shall not interfere with the necessary functioning of the Chief Clerk's office.

All requests for reimbursement out of any appropriation shall be accompanied by a voucher, or other documents where required, evidencing payment or approval. All requests for reimbursement out of any appropriation payable to a member, nonmember officer or employee shall be void if not submitted within 90 days of the date that the otherwise allowable expense is incurred for any and all otherwise allowable expenses, including without limitation, per diem, mileage and actual expenses incurred at any time from the adoption of this rule. Any such void request for reimbursement may not be paid except pursuant to a motion to suspend this rule for good cause specific to the voided request for reimbursement. The voucher form shall be approved and supplied by the

Chief Clerk. Receipts or documentation of every expenditure or disbursement which is in excess of the maximum amount as set forth herein shall be attached to the voucher. Where a request for payment is made in advance of an expense actually incurred, the Chief Clerk, before making such advance payment shall require a description satisfactory to the Chief Clerk of the item or service to be purchased or the expense to be incurred, and a receipt or other documentation shall be given to the Chief Clerk after the item or service has been purchased or expense incurred as evidence that such advancement was in fact expended for such purpose.

All reports, vouchers and receipts from which reports are prepared and filed shall be retained by the Chief Clerk, officer or member, as the case may be, for such period of time as may be necessary to enable the Legislative Audit Advisory Commission created pursuant to the act of June 30, 1970 (PL 442, No. 151), entitled "An act implementing the provisions of Article VIII, section 10 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, by designating the Commonwealth officers who shall be charged with the function of auditing the financial transactions after the occurrence thereof of the Legislative and Judicial branches of the government of the Commonwealth, establishing a Legislative Audit Advisory Commission, and imposing certain powers and duties on such commission," to conduct, through certified public accountants appointed by it, annual audits to assure that such disbursements made or debts incurred were in accordance with Legislative Audit Advisory Commission guidelines and standards as approved by the Committee on Rules, or for a minimum of three years, whichever is longer. All annual audit reports shall be available for public inspection. Photocopies of such reports shall be available for a fee established by the Chief Clerk not to exceed the cost of duplication.

Except as specifically prohibited by law or limited by this rule, all expenditures of funds appropriated to the House or to a member or nonmember officer shall be subject to the expenditure guidelines established by the Rules Committee. The Rules Committee shall establish standards regarding documentation evidencing payment out of any appropriations account made to the House or to a member or nonmember officer.

RULE 14 (a) – Employee Payroll Information

In accordance with the act of January 10, 1968 (1967 PL 925, No. 417), referred to as the Legislative Officers and Employees Law, the Chief Clerk shall compile, annually, on or prior to the first day of February of each year, a complete list of employees of the House of Representatives. The list shall include the full name, job title, work address and name of immediate supervisor of every employee of the House of Representatives and shall include such information for every person employed for any period of time during the preceding 12 months. In addition to the information required under the Legislative Officers and Employees Law, the list shall include the payroll wage information for those House employees paid during the preceding calendar year. The list shall be available for public inspection in the Office of the Chief Clerk during regular business hours.

RULE 14 (b) – Electronic Availability of Reports

In addition to the other methods of availability under Rule 14, all expense reports shall be provided electronically by the Chief Clerk upon request.

RULE 15 – Time of Meeting

The House shall convene on the first legislative day of the week at 1:00 P.M. prevailing time, unless otherwise ordered by a roll call vote of the majority of those elected to the House.

On other days the House shall convene at the discretion of the House. No session of the House may begin before 8:00 A.M. nor end after 11:00 P.M. unless exigent circumstances exist, as determined by an affirmative vote of three-fourths of the members elected to the House, by a roll call vote.

RULE 16 – Quorum

A majority of the members shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day and compel the attendance of absent members. (Constitution, Article II, Section 10).

When less than a quorum vote on any question, the Speaker shall forthwith order the doors of the House closed and the names of the members present shall be recorded. If it is ascertained a quorum is present, either by answering to their names or by their presence in the House, the Speaker shall again order the yeas and nays. If any member present refuses to vote, refusal shall be deemed a contempt. Unless purged, the House may order the Sergeant-at-Arms to remove the member or members without the bar of the House. All privileges of membership shall be refused the member or members so offending until the contempt is purged.

RULE 17 – Order of Business

The daily order of business shall be:

- (1) Prayer by the Chaplain.
- (2) Pledge of Allegiance.
- (3) Correction and approval of the Journal.
- (4) Leaves of absence.
- (5) Master Roll Call.
- (6) Reports of Committee.
- (7) First consideration bills.
- (8) Second consideration bills.
- (9) Third consideration bills, final passage bills (including both third consideration and final passage postponed bills) and resolutions.
- (10) Final passage bills recalled from the Governor.
- (11) Messages from the Senate and communications from the Governor.
- (12) Reference to appropriate committees of bills, resolutions, petitions, memorials, remonstrances and other papers.
- (13) Unfinished business on the Speaker's table.
- (14) Announcements.
- (15) Adjournment.

Any question may, by a majority vote of the members elected, be made a special order of business. When the time arrives for its consideration, the Speaker shall lay the special order of business before the House.

In lieu of offering House Resolutions on topics of importance to members, any member, without unanimous consent, may address the House on such issue and have his or her remarks entered into the record during a special period of time established each week by the Speaker at the conclusion of House business on a specific day.

RULE 18 – Introduction and Printing of Bills

Bills shall be introduced in quadruplicate, signed and dated by each member who is a sponsor of the bill, and filed with the Chief Clerk on any day that the offices of the House of Representatives are open for business. A sponsor may be added or withdrawn upon written notice to the Speaker, Majority Leader, Minority Leader and the prime sponsor. In the case of withdrawals, the names shall be withdrawn if and when the bill is reprinted. Additional sponsors may be added only by the prime sponsor by providing written notice to the Speaker, Majority Leader and Minority Leader.

Bills introduced when received at the Chief Clerk's desk shall be numbered consecutively and delivered to the Speaker, who shall refer each bill to an appropriate committee on any day whether or not the House is in session. If the resolution creating a select committee authorizes the referral of bills to that committee, the Speaker may refer bills, within the scope of the resolution, to such select committee. Insofar as applicable, the select committee shall consider and report bills in accordance with the rules governing the consideration and reporting of bills by standing committees. The Speaker shall report to the House the committees to which bills have been referred, either on the day introduced or received or on the next two legislative days the House is in session, unless the House is in recess for more than four consecutive days in which case the Speaker shall provide a list to the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader, within two calendar days, of all bills which were referred during such period when the House was not in session.

If the Speaker neglects or refuses to refer to committee any bill or bills (whether House or Senate) as above after introduction or presentation by the Senate for concurrence, any member may move for the reference of the bill to an appropriate committee. If the motion is carried, said bill or bills shall be immediately surrendered by the Speaker to the committee designated in said motion.

The first copy of each bill introduced shall be for the committee, the second copy shall be for the printer, the third copy shall be for the news media and the fourth copy shall be for the Legislative Reference Bureau.

Every bill, after introduction and reference to committee, shall be printed and shall also be posted on the Internet with the hyperlink to the web page for the members of the House of Representatives.

Bills may not be withdrawn after reference to committee.

RULE 19 – Bills Referred to Committees

No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, printed for the use of the members and returned therefrom. (Constitution, Article III, Section 2).

RULE 19 (a) – Fiscal Notes

(1) No bill, except a General Appropriation bill or any amendments thereto, which may require an expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of any political subdivision or which may entail a loss of revenues overall, or to any separately established fund shall be given third consideration reading on the calendar until it has first been referred to the Appropriations Committee for a fiscal note, provided however that the Rules Committee may by an affirmative vote of three-quarters of the entire membership to which such committee is entitled:

- (a) Waive the recommittal to the Appropriations Committee and provide that the fiscal note be attached to

the bill while on the active calendar. The providing of such note shall be a priority item for the Appropriations Committee; or

(b) Waive the necessity of a fiscal note on any bill which it deems to have a de minimis fiscal impact or which merely authorizes, rather than mandates, an increase in expenditures or an action that would result in a loss of revenue.

(2) Nothing herein shall preclude any member from moving, at the proper time, the recommitment of any bill to the Appropriations Committee for a fiscal note.

(3) The Appropriations Committee shall be limited in its consideration of any such bill to the fiscal aspects of the bill and shall not consider the substantive merits of the bill nor refuse to report any such bill from committee for reasons other than fiscal aspects. The fiscal note shall accompany the bill and provide the following information in connection with the Commonwealth and its political subdivisions:

(a) The designation of the fund out of which the appropriation providing for expenditures under the bill shall be made;

(b) The probable cost of the bill for the fiscal year of its enactment;

(c) A projected cost estimate of the program for each of the five succeeding fiscal years;

(d) The fiscal history of the program for which expenditures are to be made;

(e) The probable loss of revenue from the bill for the fiscal year of its enactment;

(f) A projected loss of revenue estimate from the bill for each of the five succeeding fiscal years;

(g) The line item, if any, of the General Fund, special fund or other account out of which expenditures or losses of Commonwealth funds shall occur as a result of the bill;

(h) The recommendation, if any, of the Appropriations Committee and the reasons therefor relative to the passage or defeat of the bill; and

(i) A reference to the source of the data from which the foregoing fiscal information was obtained, and an explanation of the basis upon which it is computed.

(4) No bill which may result in an increase in the expenditure of Commonwealth funds shall be given third consideration reading on the calendar until the Appropriations Committee has certified that provision has been made to appropriate funds equal to such increased expenditure. Whenever the Appropriations Committee cannot so certify, the bill shall be returned to the committee from which it was last reported for further consideration and/or amendment.

(5) No amendment to a bill, concurrences in Senate amendments, or adoption of a conference report which may result in an increase in the expenditure of Commonwealth funds or those of a political subdivision or which may entail a loss of revenues in addition to that originally provided for in the bill prior to the proposed changes nor any bill requiring a fiscal note for which re-referral to the Appropriations Committee has been waived by the Rules Committee shall be voted upon until a fiscal note is available for distribution to the members with respect to such changes or to such bill showing the fiscal effect of the changes with respect to the bill, and containing the information set forth by subsection (3) of this rule.

(6) When an amendment or certificate is timely filed with the amendment clerk under Rule 21, the amendment or cer-

tificate shall be forwarded to the Appropriations Committee. Upon receipt of an amendment, the Appropriations Committee shall automatically prepare a fiscal note.

(7) In obtaining the information required by these rules, the Appropriations Committee may utilize the services of the Office of the Budget and any other State agency as may be necessary.

(8) Any bill proposing any change relative to the retirement system of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof, funded in whole or in part out of the public funds of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision, shall have attached to it an actuarial note. Except for the provisions pertaining to the content of fiscal notes as set forth in paragraphs (a) through (i) of subsection (3), all the provisions pertaining to and procedures required of bills containing fiscal notes, shall, where applicable, also be required for bills containing actuarial note. The actuarial note shall contain a brief explanatory statement or note which shall include a reliable estimate of the financial and actuarial effect of the proposed change in any such retirement system.

RULE 19 (b) – General Appropriation Bill and Non-Preferred Bills

This rule shall apply to all amendments offered to the General Appropriation Bill for each proposed fiscal year including any amendments offered to or for supplemental appropriations to prior fiscal years contained within the General Appropriation Bill, and shall also apply to all amendments offered to any non-preferred appropriation bill for the same fiscal year.

Any amendment offered on the floor of the House to the General Appropriation Bill that proposes to increase spending of State dollars for the Commonwealth's proposed fiscal year or prior fiscal years above the levels contained in the General Appropriation Bill as reported from the Appropriations Committee plus any aggregate if certified each year by the Appropriations Committee shall not be in order and may not be considered unless the same amendment contains sufficient reductions in line items of that General Appropriation Bill so that the amendment offered does not result in a net increase in the total proposed spending contained within the General Appropriation Bill plus any aggregate if certified by the Appropriations Committee.

Any amendment offered on the floor of the House to any non-preferred appropriation bill that proposes to increase spending of State dollars for the current fiscal year above the levels contained in that non-preferred appropriation bill as reported from the Appropriations Committee shall not be in order and may not be considered unless the same amendment contains sufficient reductions in that non-preferred appropriation bill so that the amendment offered does not result in a net increase in the total proposed spending contained within that non-preferred appropriation bill.

In order to be considered, amendments to the General Appropriation Bill must be submitted to the Office of the Chief Clerk by 2:00 P.M. of the Monday of the week prior to the scheduled vote of the General Appropriation Bill. The Appropriations Committee for special and proper reason and by majority vote, may waive this deadline. Members shall be notified of the scheduled vote on the General Appropriation Bill no later than 4:30 P.M. of the Wednesday preceding the above noted Monday on which the amendments must be filed to the Bill. Rule 21 of the Rules of the House, insofar as it applies to the filing deadline for amendments and notice

requirements for the voting schedule for the General Appropriation Bill, shall not apply to this rule. Rule 21 shall, however, apply to the non-preferred appropriation bills.

If the amendment cannot be submitted in accordance with the provision of the previous paragraph because it is still being prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau, the member must, by 2:00 P.M. on the Monday of the week prior to the scheduled vote, provide the Office of the Chief Clerk with a statement, prepared by the member containing the factual content and exact amounts of increases and decreases in line items which would be proposed in the amendment, along with certification from the Legislative Reference Bureau that the amendment was submitted to the Legislative Reference Bureau prior to 2:00 P.M. on the aforementioned Monday. This filing deadline does not apply to amendments to any non-preferred appropriation bill.

Debate on any debatable question related to the General Appropriation Bill or a nonpreferred appropriation bill shall be limited to five minutes each time a member is recognized. On the bill a sponsor of an amendment shall be entitled to be recognized twice, a maker of a debatable motion shall be entitled to be recognized twice, any other members shall be entitled to be recognized once.

This rule may be temporarily suspended only by two-thirds vote of the members elected to the House by a roll call vote.

RULE 20 – Bills Confined to One Subject

No bill shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title, except a general appropriation bill or a bill codifying or compiling the law or a part thereof. (Constitution, Article III, Section 3).

RULE 21 – Consideration of Bills

(a) Every bill and every joint resolution shall be considered on three different days. All amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken thereon, and before the final vote is taken, upon written request addressed to the presiding officer by at least 25% of the members elected to the House, any bill shall be read at length. No bill shall become law and no joint resolution adopted unless, on its final passage, the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the Journal, and a majority of the members elected to the House is recorded thereon as voting in its favor. (Constitution, Article III, Section 4).

(b) Members shall be notified of bills and resolutions scheduled to be voted no later than prior to the close of business at 4:30 P.M. of the second legislative day prior to the date of second consideration and prior to the date of third consideration for legislation that has no legal deadline. (The General Appropriation Act and non-preferred bills are included within the definition of legislation that has no legal deadline.) Except as provided in subsection (d), all amendments shall be submitted to the Office of the Chief Clerk by 2:00 P.M. of the last legislative day preceding the scheduled date of consideration. A change in the printer's number as a result of third consideration shall not require an additional notice of final passage. No vote on final passage can occur before the date of the scheduled vote.

(c) If the amendment cannot be submitted in accordance with the above paragraph because it is still being prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau, the member must provide the Office of the Chief Clerk with a statement, by the

above-noted 2:00 P.M. deadline, prepared by the member containing the factual content of said amendment along with certification from the Legislative Reference Bureau that the amendment was submitted to the Legislative Reference Bureau for drafting prior to the above-noted 2:00 P.M. deadline.

(d) In cases where an amendment alters a bill so as to effectively rule out of order an amendment which was timely filed pursuant to the provisions of this rule, a replacement amendment may be submitted to the Office of the Chief Clerk provided that the subject matter of the replacement amendment is not substantially different from the intent of the original amendment. The replacement amendment shall be deemed to have met the timely filed conditions provided for in this rule. The member shall notify the Speaker of the member's intent to file a replacement amendment and shall file a certificate with the Office of the Chief Clerk. The bill in question may continue to receive consideration but shall not be moved to third consideration until the replacement amendment is available for a vote. If consideration of the bill is delayed to a new legislative day due solely to delay in receipt of replacement amendments, then only amendments timely filed for the date of the originally scheduled vote and replacement amendments shall be considered. This limitation on amendments shall not apply to the bill in question if consideration of the bill is rescheduled beyond the new legislative day.

(e) Members shall be notified no later than 24 hours prior to the consideration of all bills on concurrence. A brief description of every bill on concurrence shall be given prior to a vote. Additionally, members shall be notified and conference committee reports shall be available to members at least 24 hours prior to the adoption of all conference committee reports. When these reports are considered on the first legislative day of the week, said notice shall be provided no later than the close of business on the last business day preceding the vote.

RULE 22 – First Consideration Bills

Bills reported from committees shall be considered for the first time when reported and shall then be automatically removed from the calendar and laid on the table, except House bills reported from committees after the first Monday in June until the first Monday in September which shall then be automatically recommitted to the Committee on Rules. The Rules Committee shall not in any instance have the power to amend a bill which has been reported by another committee.

After the first Monday in September, any bill which was automatically recommitted to the Committee on Rules pursuant to this rule shall automatically be re-reported to the floor of the House and laid on the table.

Any bill which was automatically laid on the table pursuant to this rule and has remained on the table for 15 legislative days shall automatically be removed from the table and returned to the calendar for second consideration the next legislative day.

Any bill which was automatically laid on the table pursuant to this rule may be removed from the table by motion of the Majority Leader, or a designee, acting on a report of the Committee on Rules. Such report shall be in writing and a copy thereof distributed to each member. Any bill so removed from the table shall be placed on the second consideration calendar on the legislative day following such

removal. Nothing herein shall affect the right of any member to make a motion to remove a bill from the table.

Amendments shall not be proposed, nor is any other motion in order on first consideration.

Bills shall not be considered beyond first consideration until the latest print thereof is on the desks of the members.

Any noncontroversial bill, which is defined as any bill, other than an appropriations bill, approved by a committee with no negative votes or abstentions, and with the approval of the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader, shall be placed on an uncontested calendar. Bills on the uncontested calendar shall be voted upon by a single roll-call vote. Each bill listed on the uncontested calendar will be printed separately in the journal with the vote recorded on the approval of the uncontested calendar as the vote on final passage of each bill contained therein.

If any member should object to the placement of a bill on the uncontested calendar, the bill shall be automatically removed from the uncontested calendar and placed on the regular calendar the next legislative day.

RULE 23 – Second Consideration Bills

Bills on second consideration shall be considered in their calendar order and shall be subject to amendment.

No House bill on second consideration shall be considered until called up by a member.

RULE 24 – Third Consideration and Final Passage Bills

Bills on third consideration shall be considered in their calendar order and shall be subject to amendment only when an amendment is necessary to make the document internally consistent, to clear up an ambiguity, to correct grammar or to correct a drafting error or is necessary for purposes of statutory construction. An amendment under this paragraph shall not be subject to the filing deadlines under Rule 21.

A bill having received consideration by the House on three different days and having been agreed to may be called by the Speaker to receive action on final passage; however, a bill may not receive action on final passage until at least 24 hours have elapsed from the time the bill was amended unless the amendment was a technical amendment permitted under the first paragraph of this rule. Upon being called to receive action on final passage, the title and a brief description of a bill shall be read. A bill on final passage shall not be subject to amendment, but shall be subject to debate. At the conclusion of debate, the Speaker shall then state the question as follows:

"This bill has been considered on three different days and agreed to and is now on final passage.

The question is, shall the bill pass finally?

Agreeable to the provision of the Constitution, the yeas and nays will now be taken."

When more than one bill shall be called for action on final passage at the same time, prior to voting, the title or a brief analysis of each bill shall be read.

The Speaker shall then state the question as follows:

"These bills have been considered on three different days and agreed to and are now on final passage.

The question is, shall the bills on the uncontested calendar pass finally?

Agreeable to the provision of the Constitution, the yeas and nays will now be taken."

RULE 25 – Defeated Bills

When a bill or resolution has been defeated by the House, it shall not be reintroduced, or, except as provided in Rule 26, be reconsidered, nor shall it be in order to consider a similar one, or to act on a Senate bill or resolution of like import, during the same session.

RULE 26 – Reconsideration

A motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill, resolution or other matter was passed or defeated shall be made in writing by two members. The motion shall be in order only under the order of business in which the vote proposed to be reconsidered occurred and shall be decided on a roll-call vote by a majority vote. No motion to reconsider shall be in order when the bill, resolution or other matter is no longer in the possession of or is not properly before the House.

A motion to reconsider any such vote must be made on the same day on which the initial vote was taken or within the succeeding five days in which the House is in session, provided such bill, resolution or other matter is still in the possession of or is properly before the House.

When a motion to reconsider any such vote is made within the aforesaid time limits and is decided by the affirmative vote prescribed herein, the question immediately recurs on the bill, resolution or other matter reconsidered.

Where a bill, resolution or other matter has been initially defeated and a motion to reconsider is not timely made, then such bill, resolution or other matter shall carry the status of "defeated finally" and not properly before the House. Therefore, it shall not be in order to entertain a motion to reconsider any such vote.

Where a timely made motion to reconsider is lost, it shall not be in order to again entertain a motion to reconsider any such vote, even though such second motion to reconsider is timely made.

Where a bill, resolution, or other matter has been initially defeated, and a timely made motion to reconsider the vote is lost, or if no motion to reconsider the vote was timely made, then it shall not be in order for the House thereafter to receive or consider a new bill, resolution or other matter embracing therein a subject or purpose basically identical to or of similar import to the subject matter or purpose of the bill, resolution or matter initially defeated.

The vote on a bill or resolution recalled from the Governor may be reconsidered at any time after the bill or resolution has been returned to the House.

No bill, resolution or other matter may be reconsidered more than twice on the same legislative day.

RULE 27 – Amendments

No bill shall be amended so as to change its original purpose. (Constitution, Article III, Section 1).

No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment.

Any member may move to amend a bill or resolution, provided the proposed amendment is germane to the subject. Questions involving whether an amendment is germane to the subject shall be decided by the House.

No amendment to an amendment shall be admitted nor considered.

The sponsor of an amendment shall explain the amendment prior to consideration by the House.

Before consideration, nine typewritten copies of a proposed amendment signed by its sponsor shall be presented

to the Speaker, one copy of which shall be delivered to the news media and a printed copy in typewritten form prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau shall be placed on the desk of each member if the amendment is not available on the Legislative Data Processing floor system.

Amendments adopted or defeated may not be considered again without first reconsidering the vote.

RULE 28 – Bills Amending Existing Law

Bills amending existing law shall indicate present language to be omitted by placing it within brackets and new language to be inserted by underscoring. (Constitution, Article III, Section 6).

RULE 29 – Form for Printing Amendments

In printing amendments to bills and resolutions, all new matter added shall be in CAPITAL LETTERS, and matter to be eliminated shall be indicated by strike-out type.

In reprinting House bills previously amended by the House and in reprinting Senate bills previously amended by the Senate, but not in Senate bills previously amended by the House, all matters appearing in strike-out type shall be dropped from the new print and all matter appearing in CAPITAL LETTERS shall be reset in lower case Roman type.

RULE 30 – Bills Amended by the Senate

When a bill or joint resolution has been amended by the Senate and returned to the House for concurrence, it shall be referred automatically to the Committee on Rules immediately upon the reading of the message from the Senate by the Clerk. The Committee on Rules shall not have the power to amend any bill or joint resolution containing Senate amendments, except that the Committee on Rules, by a majority vote of the members appointed to the committee, may revert to the printer's number of the bill or joint resolution which last passed the House.

When said bill or resolution has been favorably reported by the Committee on Rules, either as committed or as last passed the House, said bill or joint resolution shall be placed on the calendar. When acting on bills or joint resolutions amended by the Senate, the bill and the amendments, if any shall be read and the question put on the concurrence in the amendments.

Any two members may object to the report of any bill or joint resolution included in a report of the Committee on Rules on the basis that the adoption of an amendment to the bill or joint resolution exceeded the limitation upon the power of the Committee on Rules to amend bills and joint resolutions amended by the Senate. The objection must be raised prior to the bill or joint resolution being put to a roll call vote. The question shall be decided by a majority vote of the members elected to the House. If the House rejects the report of any such bill or joint resolution, the bill or joint resolution shall be deemed reported from the Committee on Rules as committed and shall be placed on the calendar.

The House shall not consider any proposed amendment to any amendment made by the Senate to a bill or joint resolution, nor consider any amendment to any amendment made by the Committee on Rules.

A majority vote of the members elected to the House taken by yeas and nays shall be required to concur in amendments made by the Senate, except for appropriations to charitable and educational institutions not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth, where a vote of two-thirds of

all the members elected to the House shall be required to concur. (Constitution, Article III, Sections 5 and 30).

RULE 31 – Bills Vetoed by the Governor

When the Governor has returned a bill to the House with objections, the veto message shall be read and the House shall proceed to reconsider it. (Constitution, Article IV, Section 15).

RULE 32 – Hospital and Home Appropriations or

Acquiring Lands of the Commonwealth

No bills appropriating moneys to State-aided hospitals or State-aided homes shall be introduced in the House, except such as appropriate in single bills the total sum to be appropriated to all of the institutions within the same class or group. Requests for appropriations for particular State-aided hospitals or State-aided homes shall be filed with the Chair of the Committee on Appropriations on forms to be furnished by the said Committee on Appropriations, and shall be signed by the member requesting the appropriation.

No bill granting or conveying Commonwealth lands or taking title thereto shall be reported by any committee to the House unless there has been filed with the Chief Clerk and the chair of the reporting committee a memorandum from the Department of General Services indicating the use to which the property is presently employed, the full consideration for the transfer, if any, a departmental appraisal of the property, including its valuation and a list of recorded liens and encumbrances, if any, the use to which the property will be employed upon its transfer, the date by which the land is needed for its new use, and the legislative district or districts in which the land is located. The memorandum shall contain a statement by a responsible person in the Department of General Services indicating whether or not the administration favors the transfer which is the subject of the bill under consideration.

RULE 33 – Special Legislation

No local or special bill shall be passed by the House unless notice of the intention to apply therefor has been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be affected may be situated, which notice shall be at least 30 days prior to the introduction into the General Assembly of such bill and in the manner provided by law; the evidence of such notice having been published shall be exhibited in the General Assembly before the act shall be passed. (Constitution, Article III, Section 7).

No local or special bill shall be considered in violation of Article III, Section 32, of the Constitution.

RULE 34 – Nonpreferred Appropriations

No bill shall be passed appropriating money to any charitable or educational institution not under absolute control of the Commonwealth, except by a vote of two-thirds of all members elected. (Constitution, Article III, Section 17).

RULE 35 – House and Concurrent Resolutions

Members introducing resolutions other than concurrent resolutions shall file five copies thereof; seven copies of concurrent resolutions shall be filed. All resolutions shall be signed by their sponsors, dated and filed with the Chief Clerk. After being numbered, one copy of all resolutions shall be given to the news media and all other copies delivered to the Speaker. A sponsor may not be added or withdrawn after

a resolution has been printed. Resolutions may not be withdrawn after reference to a committee.

Unless privileged under Rule 36 for immediate consideration or deemed noncontroversial by the Speaker in consultation with the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader, the Speaker shall refer House resolutions (except discharge resolutions) and Senate resolutions presented to the House for concurrence to appropriate committees.

House resolutions deemed noncontroversial by the Speaker, including, but not limited to, condolence and congratulatory resolutions, shall be considered under the proper order of business on the same day as introduced or within two legislative days thereafter without being referred to committee.

The Speaker shall report to the House the committees to which resolutions have been referred, either on the day introduced or received or the next two legislative days the House is in session.

A resolution introduced in the House and referred to committee shall be printed and placed in the House files.

When a resolution (House or Senate) is reported from committee, it shall be placed on the calendar and may be called up by a member for consideration by the House under the order of business of resolutions. A House resolution other than a concurrent or joint resolution shall be adopted by a majority of the members voting.

RULE 36 – Privileged Resolutions

Resolutions privileged for the immediate consideration of the House are those:

- (1) Recalling from or returning bills to the Governor.
- (2) Recalling from or returning bills to the Senate.
- (3) Originated by the Committee on Rules.
- (4) Providing for a Joint Session of the Senate and House and its procedure.
- (5) Placing bills negated by committees on the calendar.
- (6) Adjournment or recess.

RULE 37 – Legislative Citation

A member making a request that a Legislative Citation be issued to a particular person or on a specified occasion shall provide the Legislative Reference Bureau with the facts necessary for the preparation of the citation on a suitable form.

The citation request shall be filed with the Chief Clerk and automatically referred to the Speaker who may approve and sign such citation on behalf of the House of Representatives.

One original citation shall be issued by the Chief Clerk.

RULE 38 – Sine Die and Final Introduction of Bills

Resolutions fixing the time for adjournment of the General Assembly sine die and the last day for introduction of bills in the House shall be referred to the Committee on Rules before consideration by the House.

During the period of time between a general election and the adjournment of the House of Representatives sine die, Rule 77 may not be invoked to suspend Rule 21 or any part of this rule.

RULE 39 – Petitions, Remonstrances and Memorials

Petitions, remonstrances, memorials and other papers presented by a member shall be signed, dated and filed with the Chief Clerk to be handed to the Speaker for reference to appropriate committees.

The Speaker shall report to the House the committees to which petitions, remonstrances, memorials and other papers have been referred, not later than the next day the House is in session following the day of filing.

RULE 40 – Messages

Messages from the Senate and communications from the Governor shall be received and read in the House within one legislative day thereafter.

All House and Senate bills shall be delivered to the Senate with appropriate messages no later than the close of the next legislative day of the Senate which follows the fifth legislative day after which the House acted on such bill.

All House bills returned by the Senate after final passage therein without amendment, and all conference committee reports on House bills received from the Senate and adopted by the House, shall be signed by the Speaker within one legislative day after receipt or adoption, respectively, and shall be delivered to the Senate before the close of the next legislative day of the Senate.

All House bills and all conference committee reports on House bills signed by the Speaker shall be delivered to the Governor within 24 hours after return from the Senate with the signature of the appropriate Senate officer.

RULE 41 – Kind and Rank of Committee

The Committees of the House shall be of four kinds and rank in the order named:

- (1) Committee of the Whole House.
- (2) Standing Committees.
- (3) Select Committees.
- (4) Conference Committees.

RULE 42 – Committee of the Whole

The House may resolve itself into a Committee of the Whole at any time on the motion of a member adopted by a majority vote of the House.

In forming the Committee of the Whole, the Speaker shall leave the chair, after appointing a Chair to preside.

The rules of the House shall be observed in the Committee of the Whole as far as applicable, except that a member may speak more than once on the same question.

A motion to adjourn, to lay on the table, or for the previous question cannot be put in the Committee of the Whole; but a motion to limit or close debate is permissible.

A motion that the Committee of the Whole "do now rise and report back to the House," shall always be in order, and shall be decided without debate.

Amendments made in the Committee of the Whole shall not be read when the Speaker resumes the Chair, unless so ordered by the House.

RULE 43 – Standing Committees and Subcommittees

The Committee on Committees shall consist of the Speaker and 15 members of the House, ten of whom shall be members of the majority party and five of whom shall be members of the minority party, whose duty shall be to recommend to the House the names of members who are to serve on the standing committees of the House. Except for the Speaker, the Majority and Minority Leaders, Whips, Caucus Chairs, Caucus Secretaries, Caucus Administrators, Policy Chairs and the chairs and minority chairs of standing committees, each member shall be entitled to serve on not less than two standing committees.

The Speaker shall appoint the chair and vice-chair of each standing committee when such standing committee has no standing subcommittees as prescribed herein, except the Committee on Appropriations which shall also have a vice-chair appointed by the Speaker; when the standing committee has standing subcommittees, the Speaker shall appoint a subcommittee chair for each standing subcommittee. The Speaker shall appoint a secretary for each standing committee. The Minority Leader shall appoint the minority chair, minority vice-chair and minority secretary of each standing committee and the minority subcommittee chair for each standing subcommittee.

Except for members who decline chair status or minority chair status in writing or who are barred from serving as a chair or minority chair under this rule, the chair and minority chair of each standing committee except the Appropriations Committee shall be limited only to the members of the applicable caucus with the most seniority as members of their respective caucus. Whenever there are more caucus members with equal seniority than available chairs or minority chairs for that caucus, the selection of a chair or minority chair from among such caucus members shall be in the discretion of the appointing authority. The appointing authority may designate the standing committee to which the appointing authority shall appoint a member as chair or minority chair without regard to seniority. The Speaker and the Floor Leader, Whip, Caucus Chair, Caucus Secretary, Caucus Administrator and Policy Chair of the majority party and minority party shall not be eligible to serve as chair or minority chair of any standing committee and no member may serve as chair or minority chair of more than one standing committee.

Any chair or minority chair held by a member who fails to meet the requirements of this rule shall become vacant by automatic operation of this rule. If the appointing authority fails to make an appointment of a chair or minority chair prior to the organizational meeting of a standing committee or fails to fill a vacancy within seven calendar days after it occurs, such position shall be deemed to remain vacant in violation of this rule. Whenever a chair or minority chair becomes vacant or remains vacant in violation of this rule, the member of the applicable caucus who meets the requirements of this rule shall automatically fill the vacancy and, if there are two or more such eligible caucus members for any such vacancy or vacancies, they shall be filled from among such eligible members through a lottery to be conducted under the supervision of the Chief Clerk after giving notice of the time and place thereof to all eligible members, to the Speaker, to the Majority Leader and to the Minority Leader.

Nothing in this rule shall prohibit the appointing authority from transferring a member from the chair or minority chair of a standing committee to the chair or minority chair of another standing committee.

Whenever the appointment of a chair or minority chair will cause the applicable caucus to exceed its permissible allocation of members on a standing committee, the appointing authority shall make a temporary transfer of an eligible committee member to the standing committee vacated by the member appointed as chair or minority chair until a regular committee appointment can be made in accordance with the rules of the House. If the Speaker or Minority Leader fails to make a temporary transfer within seven calendar days after such appointment, the committee member with the least seniority, who is eligible for transfer, shall be automatically

transferred to the committee vacated by the newly appointed chair or minority chair and, if more than one committee member is eligible for such transfer, the transfer shall be implemented through a lottery conducted under the supervision of the Chief Clerk.

The Speaker of the House, Floor Leader of the majority party and the Floor Leader of the minority party shall be ex-officio members of all standing committees, without the right to vote and they shall be excluded from any limitation as to the number of members on the committees or in counting a quorum.

Twenty-four standing committees of the House, each to consist of 29 members except the Committee on Appropriations, which shall consist of 35 members, are hereby created. In addition, there are hereby created 43 standing subcommittees.

All standing committees shall consist of 16 members of the majority party and 13 members of the minority party, except the Committee on Appropriations which shall consist of 21 members of the majority party and 14 members of the minority party. The quorum for each of the standing committees and subcommittees shall be no less than the majority of said committees. The following are the standing committees and subcommittees thereof:

- (1) Aging and Older Adult Services
 - (a) Subcommittee on Care and Services
 - (b) Subcommittee on Programs and Benefits
- (2) Agriculture and Rural Affairs
- (3) Appropriations
 - (a) Subcommittee on Health and Welfare
 - (b) Subcommittee on Education
 - (c) Subcommittee on Economic Impact and Infrastructure
 - (d) Subcommittee on Fiscal Policy
- (4) Children and Youth
- (5) Commerce
 - (a) Subcommittee on Financial Services and Banking
 - (b) Subcommittee on Housing
 - (c) Subcommittee on Economic Development
 - (d) Subcommittee on Small Business
- (6) Consumer Affairs
 - (a) Subcommittee on Public Utilities
 - (b) Subcommittee on Telecommunications
- (7) Education
 - (a) Subcommittee on Basic Education
 - (b) Subcommittee on Higher Education
 - (c) Subcommittee on Special Education
- (8) Environmental Resources and Energy
 - (a) Subcommittee on Energy
 - (b) Subcommittee on Mining
 - (c) Subcommittee on Parks and Forests
- (9) Finance
- (10) Game and Fisheries
- (11) Gaming Oversight
- (12) Health and Human Services
 - (a) Subcommittee on Health
 - (b) Subcommittee on Human Services
 - (c) Subcommittee on Drugs and Alcohol
- (13) Insurance
- (14) Judiciary
 - (a) Subcommittee on Crime and Corrections
 - (b) Subcommittee on Courts
 - (c) Subcommittee on Family Law

- (15) Intergovernmental Affairs
 - (a) Subcommittee on Information Technology
 - (b) Subcommittee on Federal-State Relations
- (16) Labor Relations
- (17) Liquor Control
 - (a) Subcommittee on Licensing
 - (b) Subcommittee on Marketing
- (18) Local Government
 - (a) Subcommittee on Boroughs
 - (b) Subcommittee on Counties
 - (c) Subcommittee on Townships
- (19) Professional Licensure
- (20) State Government
- (21) Tourism and Recreational Development
 - (a) Subcommittee on Arts and Entertainment
 - (b) Subcommittee on Recreation
 - (c) Subcommittee on Travel Promotion
- (22) Transportation
 - (a) Subcommittee on Highways
 - (b) Subcommittee on Public Transportation
 - (c) Subcommittee on Transportation Safety
 - (d) Subcommittee on Aviation
 - (e) Subcommittee on Railroads
- (23) Urban Affairs
 - (a) Subcommittee on Cities, Counties - First Class
 - (b) Subcommittee on Cities, Counties - Second Class
 - (c) Subcommittee on Cities, Third Class
- (24) Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness
 - (a) Subcommittee on Military and Veterans Facilities
 - (b) Subcommittee on Security and Emergency Response Readiness

RULE 44 – Organization of Standing Committees and Subcommittees

The membership of each standing committee shall first meet upon the call of its chair and perfect its organization. A majority of the members to which each standing committee is entitled shall constitute a quorum for it to proceed to business. Each standing committee shall have the power to promulgate rules not inconsistent with these rules which may be necessary for the orderly conduct of its business.

Where a standing committee has standing subcommittees as prescribed by Rule 43, the membership on such standing subcommittees shall be appointed by the Committee on Committees after consultation with each chair of a standing committee of which the standing subcommittee is a part. Each standing subcommittee shall consist of the chair of its parent standing committee, as an ex-officio member, the chair of the standing subcommittee, and five other members from the parent standing committee to be appointed by the Committee on Committees, three from among the majority party after consultation with the Majority Leader and two from among the minority party after consultation with the Minority Leader. Where it is deemed advisable that the membership of any standing subcommittee be of greater number than that prescribed herein, the Committee on Committees may appoint additional members of the standing committee from the majority or minority party to serve on such standing subcommittee. The number of additional members selected should be such as to maintain, as far as is practicable, a ratio in majority and minority party membership which affords a fair and reasonable representation to the minority party on the standing subcommittee.

The chair and the minority chair of each standing committee shall be ex-officio members of each standing subcommittee which is part of the parent standing committee, with the right to attend standing subcommittee meetings and vote on any matter before such standing subcommittee.

A majority of the members of each standing subcommittee shall constitute a quorum for the proper conduct of its business. Each standing subcommittee may promulgate such rules necessary for the conduct of its business which are not inconsistent with the rules of its parent standing committee or the Rules of the House.

When the chair of a standing committee has referred a bill, resolution or other matter to a standing subcommittee, the power and control over such bill, resolution or other matter shall then reside in such subcommittee for a reasonable period of time thereafter in order that such subcommittee may consider the bill, resolution or other matter and return the same to its standing committee with its recommendations as to the action which ought to be taken on such bill, resolution or other matter.

Each standing subcommittee, within a reasonable time after it has received a bill, resolution or other matter, shall meet as a committee for the purpose of considering the same and returning the bill, resolution or other matter back to its parent standing committee with a subcommittee report as to what action it recommends. The report of the subcommittee on a bill, resolution or other matter being returned to the standing committee shall contain one of the following recommendations:

- (1) that the bill, resolution or other matter in its present form be reported to the House,
- (2) that the bill, resolution, or other matter not be reported to the House,
- (3) that the bill, resolution or other matter be reported to the House, with recommendations for amendments,
- (4) that the bill, resolution or other matter is returned without recommendations.

When a standing committee receives reports from its subcommittees, it shall consider the same and by majority vote of the members of the standing committee either approve or disapprove such report. If disapproved, the standing committee may then determine by a majority vote of its members what further action, if any, should be taken on such bill, resolution or other matter.

Where no action has been taken by a standing subcommittee on a bill, resolution or other matter referred to it, and the chair of the standing committee considers that such subcommittee has had reasonable time to consider the bill, resolution or other matter and return the same to its parent standing committee, the subcommittee chair shall then forthwith surrender and forward the same, together with all documents or papers pertaining thereto, to the standing committee.

In the event that a chair of a standing committee is absent, the following rules shall apply:

- (1) If such standing committee has no subcommittee prescribed by this rule, the vice-chair of the standing committee shall act as chair of the committee meetings.
- (2) If such standing committee has only one subcommittee, the subcommittee chair shall act as chair of the standing committee.
- (3) If the standing committee has more than one subcommittee, the subcommittee chair with the longest consecutive legislative service shall act as chair of the standing

committee, except where the subcommittee chairs have equal legislative service, in which case the Speaker of the House shall designate one of the subcommittee chairs to act as chair of the standing committee.

In case of absence of a subcommittee chair, the chair of the appropriate standing committee shall designate one member from either the standing committee or subcommittee to act as chair of the subcommittee.

RULE 45 – Powers and Duties of Standing Committees and Subcommittees

The chair of each standing committee and subcommittee shall fix regular weekly, biweekly or monthly meeting days for the transaction of business before the committee or subcommittee. The chair of the committee or subcommittee shall notify all members, at least 24 hours in advance of the date, time and place of regular meetings, and, insofar as possible, the subjects on the agenda. In addition to regular meetings, special meetings may be called from time to time by the chair of the committee or subcommittee as they deem necessary. No recess or combination of recesses shall exceed 48 hours for any committee meeting or subcommittee meeting. No committee shall meet during any session of the House without first obtaining permission of the Speaker. During any such meeting, no vote shall be taken on the Floor of the House on any amendment, recommittal motion, final passage of any bill, or any other matter requiring a roll call vote. Any committee meeting called off the Floor of the House shall meet in a committee room. In addition to the specific provisions of this rule, all provisions of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings) relative to notice of meetings shall be complied with.

At regularly scheduled meetings, or upon the call of the chair, or subcommittee chair, for special meetings, the membership of such committees shall meet to consider any bill, resolution, or other matter on the agenda. The secretary of each standing committee, or in case of subcommittees a secretary designated by the subcommittee chair, shall record:

- (1) the minutes of the meeting,
- (2) all votes taken,
- (3) a roll or attendance of members at standing committee or subcommittee meetings showing the names of those present, absent or excused from attendance, and the majority and minority chairs or their designees shall verify by their signatures all votes taken and the roll or attendance of those members present, absent or excused before said records are submitted to the Chief Clerk, and

- (4) dispatch of bills and resolutions before the committee.

Such records shall be open to public inspection. On the first legislative day of each week the House is in session, the chair of each standing committee shall submit to the Chief Clerk for inclusion in the House Journal only, the roll or record of attendance of members at standing committee or subcommittee meetings held prior thereto and not yet reported, along with the record of all votes taken at such meetings. All reports from standing committees shall be prepared in writing by the secretary of the committee. Members of a standing committee may prepare in writing and file a minority report, setting forth the reasons for their dissent. Such committee reports shall be filed with the Chief Clerk within five days of the meeting. All meetings at which formal action is taken by a standing committee or subcommittee shall be open to the public, making such reports as are required

under Rule 44. When any member, except for an excused absence, fails to attend five consecutive regular meetings of his or her committee, the chair of that committee or subcommittee shall notify the member of that fact and, if the member in question fails to reasonably justify absences to the satisfaction of a majority of the membership of the standing committee of which he or she is a member, membership on the committee or subcommittee shall be deemed vacant and the chair of the standing committee shall notify the Speaker of the House to that effect. Such vacancy shall then be filled in the manner prescribed by these rules.

Whenever the chair of any standing committee shall refuse to call a regular meeting, then a majority of the members of the standing committee may vote to call a meeting by giving two days written notice to the Speaker of the House, setting the time and place for such meeting. Such notice shall be read in the House and the same posted by the Chief Clerk in the House Chamber. Thereafter, the meeting shall be held at the time and place specified in the notice. In addition, all provisions of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings) relative to notice of meetings shall be complied with.

Records, bills and other papers in the possession of committees and subcommittees, upon final adjournment of the House shall be filed with the Chief Clerk.

No committee report, except a report of the Appropriations Committee, shall be recognized by the House, unless the same has been acted upon by a majority vote of the members of a standing committee present at a committee session actually assembled and meeting as a committee, provided such majority vote numbers at least 15 members, and provided further a quorum is present. No committee report of the Appropriations Committee shall be recognized by the House, unless the same has been acted upon by a majority vote of the members of such committee present at a committee session actually assembled and meeting as a committee, provided such majority vote numbers at least 18 members, and provided further a quorum is present.

No proxy voting shall be permitted in committee, except as provided for herein. If a member reports to a scheduled committee meeting and advises the chair and other members of a conflicting committee meeting or other legislative meeting which he or she must attend on the same day, the member is authorized to give the chair or minority chair his or her proxy in writing which shall be valid only for that day and which shall include written instructions for the exercise of such proxy by the chair or minority chair during the meeting. The member should also advise the chair where he or she can be reached. In the event the conflicting committee meeting or other legislative meeting is scheduled to convene at the same time or prior to the meeting at which a member desires to vote by proxy, such proxy shall be delivered by the member in person to the offices of both the chair and minority chair prior to, but on the same day as, the conflicting meetings.

When the majority of the members of a standing committee believe that a certain bill or resolution in the possession of the standing committee should be considered and acted upon by such committee, they may request the chair to include the same as part of the business of a committee meeting. Upon failure of the chair to comply with such request, the membership may require that such bill be considered by written motion made and approved by a majority vote of the entire membership to which such committee is entitled.

Whenever the phrase "majority of members of a standing committee or subcommittee" is used in these rules, it shall mean majority of the entire membership to which a standing committee or subcommittee is entitled, unless the context thereof indicates a different intent.

To assist the House in appraising the administration of the laws and in developing such amendments or related legislation as it may deem necessary, each standing committee or subcommittee of the House shall exercise continuous watchfulness of the execution by the administrative agencies concerned of any laws, the subject matter of which is within the jurisdiction of such committee or subcommittee; and, for that purpose, shall study all pertinent reports and data submitted to the House by the agencies in the executive branch of the Government.

The Committee on Appropriations shall have the power to issue subpoenas under the hand and seal of its chair commanding any person to appear before it and answer questions touching matters properly being inquired into by the committee, which matters shall include data from any fund administered by the Commonwealth, and to produce such books, papers, records, documents and data and information produced and stored by any electronic data processing system as the committee deems necessary. Such subpoenas may be served upon any person and shall have the force and effect of subpoenas issued out of the courts of this Commonwealth. Any person who willfully neglects or refuses to testify before the committee or to produce any books, papers, records, documents or data and information produced and stored by any electronic data processing system shall be subject to the penalties provided by the laws of the Commonwealth in such case. Each member of the committee shall have power to administer oaths and affirmations to witnesses appearing before the committee. The committee may also cause the deposition of witnesses either residing within or without the State to be taken in the manner prescribed by law for taking depositions in civil actions.

RULE 46 – Committee on Rules

The Committee on Rules shall consist of the Speaker, the Majority Leader, the Majority Whip, the Minority Leader, the Minority Whip, the Majority Appropriations Chair, the Minority Appropriations Chair, 12 members of the majority party appointed by the Speaker, and ten members of the minority party appointed by the Minority Leader. The Majority Leader shall be chair.

The committee shall make recommendations designed to improve and expedite the business and procedure of the House and its committees, and to propose to the House any amendments to the Rules deemed necessary. The committee shall also do all things necessary to fulfill any assignment or duty given to the committee by any resolution, or other rule of the House of Representatives.

The committee shall be privileged to report at any time.

The committee shall, until or unless superseded by law, adopt guidelines for the expenditure of all funds appropriated to the House or to any member or nonmember officer by any appropriation act.

Such guidelines shall include a detailed statement of the general and specific purposes for which the funds from that appropriation account may be used, as well as uniform standards of required documentation, accounting systems and record keeping procedures.

Except as expressly provided in Rule 30 or this rule, the

committee shall not have the power to amend any bill or joint resolution.

RULE 47 – Ethics Committee

As used in the context of this rule, the word "committee" shall mean the Committee on Ethics of the House of Representatives, and the phrase "majority of the committee" shall mean a majority of the members to which the committee is entitled.

The committee shall consist of eight members: four of whom shall be members of the majority party appointed by the Speaker, and four of whom shall be members of the minority party appointed by the Minority Leader. The Speaker shall appoint from the members a chair, vice chair and secretary for the committee. The chair shall be a member of the majority party and the vice chair shall be a member of the minority party.

The chair shall notify all members of the committee at least 24 hours in advance of the date, time and place of a regular meeting. Whenever the chair shall refuse to call a regular meeting, a majority of the committee may vote to call a meeting by giving two days' written notice to the Speaker of the House setting forth the time and place for such meeting. Such notice shall be read in the House and posted in the House Chamber by the Chief Clerk, or a designee. Thereafter, the meeting shall be held at the time and place specified in such notice.

The committee shall conduct its investigations, hearings and meetings relating to a specific investigation or a specific member, officer or employee of the House in closed session and the fact that such investigation is being conducted or to be conducted or that hearings or such meetings are being held or are to be held shall be confidential information unless the person subject to investigation advises the committee in writing that he or she elects that such hearings shall be held publicly. In the event of such an election, the committee shall furnish such person a public hearing. All other meetings of the committee shall be open to the public.

The committee shall receive complaints against members, officers and employees of the House, and persons registered or carrying on activities regulated by 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 13A (relating to lobbying disclosure), alleging illegal or unethical conduct. Any such complaint must be in writing verified by the person filing the complaint and must set forth in detail the conduct in question and the section of the "Legislative Code of Ethics," the provision of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 13A or the House rule violated. The committee shall make a preliminary investigation of the complaint, and if it is determined by a majority of the committee that a violation of the rule or law may have occurred, the person against whom the complaint has been brought shall be notified in writing and given a copy of the complaint.

Within 15 days after receipt of the complaint, such person may file a written answer thereto with the committee. Upon receipt of the answer, by vote of a majority of the committee, the committee shall either dismiss the complaint within ten days or proceed with a formal investigation, to include hearings, not less than ten days nor more than 30 days after notice in writing to the persons so charged. Failure of the person charged to file an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the complaint is true, and such failure to file an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the complaint.

A majority of the committee may initiate a preliminary investigation of the suspected violation of a Legislative Code of Ethics or House rule by a member, officer or employee of the House or lobbyist. If it is determined by a majority of the committee that a violation of a rule or law may have occurred, the person in question shall be notified in writing of the conduct in question and the section of the "Legislative Code of Ethics," the provision of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 13A or the House rule violated. Within 15 days, such person may file a written answer thereto. Upon receipt of the answer, by vote of a majority of the committee, the committee shall either dismiss the charges within ten days or proceed with a formal investigation, to include hearings, not less than ten days nor more than 30 days after notice in writing to the person so charged. Failure of the person charged to file an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the charge is true, and such failure to file an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the charge.

In the event that the committee shall elect to proceed with a formal investigation of the conduct of any member, officer or employee of the House, the committee shall employ independent counsel who shall not be employed by the House for any other purpose or in any other capacity during such investigation.

All constitutional rights of any person under investigation shall be preserved, and such person shall be entitled to present evidence, crossexamine witnesses, face his or her accuser, and be represented by counsel.

The chair may continue any hearing for reasonable cause, and upon the vote of a majority of the committee or upon the request of the person subject to investigation, the chair shall issue subpoenas for the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the production of documentary evidence relating to any matter under formal investigation by the committee. The committee may administer oaths or affirmations and examine and receive evidence.

All testimony, documents, records, data, statements or information received by the committee in the course of any investigation shall be private and confidential except in the case of public hearings or in a report to the House. No report shall be made to the House unless a majority of the committee has made a finding of unethical or illegal conduct on the part of the person under investigation. No finding of unethical or illegal conduct shall be valid unless signed by at least a majority of the committee. Any such report may include a minority report. No action shall be taken on any finding of illegal or unethical conduct nor shall such finding or report containing such finding be made public sooner than seven days after a copy of the finding is sent by certified mail to the member, officer or employee under investigation.

The committee may meet with a committee of the Senate to hold investigations or hearings involving employees of the two houses jointly or officers or employees of the Legislative Reference Bureau, the Joint State Government Commission, the Local Government Commission, the Legislative Budget and Finance Committee and the Legislative Data Processing Committee; provided, however, that no action may be taken at a joint meeting unless it is approved by a majority of the committee.

In the event that a member of the committee shall be under investigation, such member shall be temporarily replaced on the committee in a like manner as said member's original appointment.

The committee, whether or not at the request of a member, officer or employee concerned about an ethical problem relating to the member, officer or employee alone or in conjunction with others, may render advisory opinions with regard to questions pertaining to legislative ethics or decorum. Such advisory opinions, with such deletions and changes as shall be necessary to protect the identity of the persons involved or seeking them, may be published and shall be distributed to all the members of the House.

Any member of the committee breaching the confidentiality of materials and events as set forth in this rule shall be removed immediately from the committee and replaced by another member of the House in a like manner as said member's original appointment.

The committee may adopt rules of procedure for the orderly conduct of its affairs, investigations, hearings and meetings, which rules are not inconsistent with this rule.

The committee shall continue to exist and have authority and power to function after the sine die adjournment of the General Assembly and shall so continue until the expiration of the then current term of office of the members of the committee.

RULE 47 (a) – Status of Members Indicted or Convicted of a Crime

When an indictment is returned or a charge is filed before a court of record against a member of the House, and the gravamen of the indictment or charge is directly related to the member's conduct as a committee chair or ranking minority committee member or in a position of leadership or is one which would render the member ineligible to the General Assembly under section 7 of Article II of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, the member shall be relieved of committee chair status, ranking minority committee member status or leadership position until the indictment or charge is disposed of, but the member shall otherwise continue to function as a Representative, including voting, and shall continue to be paid.

If, during the same legislative session, the indictment or charge is quashed, dismissed or withdrawn, or the court finds that the member is not guilty of the offense alleged, the member shall immediately be restored to committee chair status, ranking minority committee member status or the leadership position retroactively from which he or she was suspended.

Upon a finding or verdict of guilt by a judge or jury, plea or admission of guilt or plea of nolo contendere of a member of the House of a crime, the gravamen of which relates to the member's conduct as a Representative or which would render the member ineligible to the General Assembly under section 7 of Article II of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, and upon imposition of sentence, the Parliamentarian of the House shall prepare a resolution of expulsion under the sponsorship of the Chair and Vice-Chair of the House Ethics Committee. The resolution shall be printed and placed on the calendar for the next day of House session.

RULE 48 – Conference Committee

All Committees of Conference shall be appointed by the Speaker and shall be composed of three members, two of whom shall be selected from the majority party and one from the minority party.

The conferees shall confine themselves to the differences which exist between the House and Senate.

The presentation of reports of Committees of Conference shall be in order after having been signed by a majority of members of the committee of each House.

Consideration of a report of a Committee of Conference by the House shall be in order when it has been printed, placed on the desks of the members and listed on the calendar.

RULE 49 – Committee Action

Whenever a bill, resolution or other matter has been referred by the Speaker of the House to a standing committee, and such committee has one or more standing subcommittees, the chair of the standing committee may either refer it to an appropriate subcommittee or retain it for consideration by the entire standing committee. If it is retained, such standing committee shall have full power and control over such bill, resolution or other matter, except that such committee shall not change the subject nor any amendments adopted by the House. Where the chair of the standing committee refers such bill, resolution, or matter to a subcommittee, such subcommittee, except as hereinafter provided, shall have full power over the same.

The recommendations by a committee that a bill or resolution be reported negatively shall not affect its consideration by the House. The words "negative recommendation" shall be printed conspicuously on a line above the title of this bill.

All standing subcommittees shall be subject to the will of the majority of their parent standing committee and shall not promulgate any rules or take any action inconsistent with the rules of their parent standing committee or the Rules of the House.

After a bill is reported out of committee, all committee votes taken with respect to the bill shall be posted on the Internet as soon as practicable.

RULE 50 – Public Hearings

Each standing committee, subcommittee or select committee to which a proposed bill, resolution or any matter is referred shall have full power and authority to study said bill, resolution or other matter before it, as such committee, shall determine is necessary to enable it to report properly to the House thereon. To this end, a standing committee, subcommittee, or select committee, may as hereinafter provided, conduct public hearings. No standing committee, subcommittee or select committee shall hold any public hearings without prior approval by a majority vote of the members of the standing committee and the Speaker or the Majority Leader of the House. The Speaker or the Majority Leader of the House shall withhold approval of public hearings based only on budgetary consideration.

When a public hearing has been authorized as aforesaid, the chair of the standing committee, subcommittee chair, or select committee chair as the case may be, shall instruct the Chief Clerk to give written notice thereof to each House Member not less than five calendar days before the proposed hearings and post the same in or immediately adjacent to the House Chambers.

Such notice, which shall contain the day, hour and place of the hearing and the number or numbers of bills or other subject matter to be considered at such hearing, shall also be given the supervisor of the news room, and to the news media. In addition, all provisions of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings), relative to notice of meetings shall be complied with.

Public hearings held by a standing committee shall be chaired by the chair of such committee, unless absent, in which case an acting chair shall be selected in the manner prescribed by these rules to serve. Public hearings held by standing subcommittees shall be chaired by the subcommittee chair thereof, but the chair of the parent standing committee, as an ex officio member of the subcommittee, shall have the right to attend and participate in the hearing proceedings. In the absence of the subcommittee chair, an acting chair shall be appointed in the manner prescribed by these rules.

All public hearings shall be open to the public and reasonable opportunity to be heard shall be afforded to all interested parties who have requested an appearance before the committee. In addition, it shall be the responsibility of the committee in conducting its hearing to request the presentation of testimony by any person who, in the opinion of the committee, is qualified to present pertinent and important testimony.

Such committee shall, so far as practicable, request all witnesses appearing before it to file written statements of their proposed testimony. The chair shall have the right to fix the order of appearance and the time to be allotted to witnesses. Witnesses may submit brief pertinent statements in writing for inclusion in the record. The committee is the sole judge of the pertinency of testimony and evidence adduced at its hearings.

The chair, in presiding at such public hearings, shall preserve order and decorum, in and adjacent to his committee room while the hearing is being conducted and shall have the authority to direct the removal from the committee room of any person who fails to comply with order and decorum of the committee.

Proceedings of all public hearings shall be either stenographically or electronically recorded. The committee shall determine which parts of such recorded proceedings, if any, shall be transcribed and the distribution thereof. Except as hereinafter provided, no more than four copies of any transcript shall be made. Such stenographic or electronic records and at least one copy of any transcription shall be preserved by the Chief Clerk until authorized to dispose of same by an affirmative vote of three-quarters of the entire membership of the Rules Committee and shall be made available to any member upon written request for the purpose of copying or transcription at that member's expense. Any transcribed records and any reports of the committee shall be filed with the Chief Clerk or his designee and shall be made available to any person in accordance with reasonable rules and regulations prescribed by the Chief Clerk. Upon payment of a reasonable cost to be determined by the Chief Clerk, a person may obtain a copy of such transcribed records or reports.

All written testimony and all transcribed testimony at committee hearings shall be posted on the Internet as soon thereafter as practicable.

The Chief Clerk shall not make payment of any expenses incurred as a result of a public hearing without the prior written approval of the Speaker or the Majority Leader of the House.

RULE 51 – Investigations

Any standing committee, subcommittee or select committee, upon resolution introduced and approved by majority vote of the House, may be authorized and empowered to con-

duct hearings at any place in the Commonwealth to investigate any matter provided for in such resolution. When authorized by such a resolution, such committee shall be empowered to issue subpoenas under the hand and seal of the chair thereof commanding any person to appear before it and answer questions touching matters properly being inquired into by the committee and produce such books, papers, records, accounts, reports, and documents as the committee deems necessary. Such subpoenas may be served upon any person and shall have the force and effect of subpoenas issued out of the courts of this Commonwealth. Where any person willfully neglects or refuses to comply with any subpoena issued by the committee or refuses to testify before the committee on any matter regarding which the person may be lawfully interrogated, it shall be the duty of the committee to report such disobedience or refusal to the House of Representatives, and such person shall be subject to the penalties provided by the laws of the Commonwealth in such cases. All such subpoenaed books, papers, records, accounts, reports, and documents shall be returned to the person from whom such material was subpoenaed when the committee has completed its examination of such material, but in no event later than the date on which the committee completes its investigation. Such material, or any information derived therefrom not a part of public sessions of the committee, shall not be turned over to any person or authority without the consent of the person from whom such material was subpoenaed. Each member of the committee shall have power to administer oaths and affirmations to witnesses appearing before the committee. The Sergeant-at-Arms of the Legislature or other person designated by the committee shall serve any subpoenas issued by the committee, when directed to do so by the committee. The subpoena shall be addressed to the witness, state that such proceeding is before a committee of the House at which the witness is required to attend and testify at a time and place certain and be signed by the chair of the committee commanding attendance of such witness. Mileage and witness fees shall be paid to such witness in an amount prescribed by law.

The chair of the investigative hearing shall call the committee to order and announce in an opening statement the subject or purposes of the investigation.

A copy of this rule shall be made available to the witnesses at least three calendar days prior to his or her scheduled testimony. Witnesses at investigative hearings, may be accompanied by their own counsel for the purpose of advising them concerning their constitutional rights. The chair, for breaches of order or decorum or of professional ethics on the part of counsel, may exclude counsel from the hearing. Counsel may interpose legal objection to any and all questions which in the opinion of counsel may violate the civil or constitutional rights of his or her clients.

If the committee determines that evidence or testimony at an investigative hearing may tend to defame, degrade or incriminate any person, it shall:

- (1) receive such evidence or testimony in executive session;
- (2) afford such person an opportunity voluntarily to appear as a witness; and
- (3) receive and dispose of requests from such person to subpoena additional witnesses.

No evidence or testimony taken in executive session may be released to any person or authority or used in public sessions without the consent of the committee.

Proceedings of all public hearings shall be either stenographically or electronically recorded. The committee shall determine which parts of such recorded proceedings, if any, shall be transcribed and four copies thereof shall be distributed and additional copies made available as provided in Rule 50. Such stenographic or electronic records shall be preserved by the Chief Clerk until directed to dispose of same by an affirmative vote of three-quarters of the entire membership of the Rules Committee and shall be made available to any member upon written request for the purpose of transcription at that member's expense. Any transcribed records and any reports of the committee shall be filed with the Chief Clerk or a designee and shall be made available to any person in accordance with reasonable rules and regulations prescribed by the Chief Clerk.

Upon payment of a reasonable cost to be determined by the Chief Clerk, a person may obtain a copy of the transcript of any testimony given at a public session or, if given at an executive session when authorized by the committee. All standing committees, subcommittees, special committees or commissions which are authorized to hold public hearings and investigations shall file a final report before being discharged of delegated responsibilities.

RULE 52 – Possession of Bills by Committee

When a committee has ordered that a bill, resolution or other matter be reported to the House, the member to whom it is assigned shall make the report thereof to the House either on the same day or at the next meeting of the House.

Failure of a member to comply with this rule shall be reported to the House by the committee, provided the official copy of the bill, resolution or other matter has not been obtained. Upon a motion agreed to by the House, a duplicate certified copy of a House bill, House resolution or other House matter shall be furnished to the committee by the Chief Clerk.

A committee or subcommittee shall not consider a bill, resolution or other matter which is not in its possession.

When a committee reports to the House that a House bill, House resolution or other House matter referred to it is lost, upon a motion agreed to by the House, a duplicate certified copy thereof shall be furnished by the Chief Clerk.

If the Senate bill, Senate resolution or other Senate matter received from the Senate is lost, upon a motion agreed to by the House, a request shall be made to the Senate to furnish the House with a duplicate certified copy thereof.

If a bill, resolution or other matter is lost before it has been referred to a committee, the fact shall be reported to the House and the procedure provided by this rule shall be followed.

RULE 53 – Discharge of Committees

A member may present to the Chief Clerk a resolution in writing to discharge a committee from the consideration of a bill or resolution which has been referred to it 15 legislative days prior thereto (but only one motion may be presented for each bill or resolution). The discharge resolution shall be placed in the custody of the Chief Clerk, who shall arrange some convenient place for the signature of the members. A signature may be withdrawn by a member in writing at any time before the discharge resolution is entered in the Journal. When 25 members of the House shall have signed the resolution, it shall be entered in the Journal and the title of the bill or resolution and the name of the committee to be discharged shall be printed on the calendar.

Any member who has signed a discharge resolution which has been on the calendar at least one legislative day prior thereto and seeks recognition, shall be recognized for the purpose of calling up the discharge resolution and the House shall proceed to its consideration without intervening motion except one motion to adjourn; however, no discharge resolution shall be considered during the last six legislative days of any session of the House. A majority vote of all the members elected to the House shall be required to agree to a resolution to discharge a committee. When any perfected discharge resolution has been acted upon by the House and defeated it shall not be in order to entertain during the same session of the House any other discharge resolution from that committee of said measure, or from any other committee of any other bill or resolution substantially the same, relating in substance to or dealing with the same subject matter.

RULE 54 – Presentation and Withdrawal of Motions

When a motion which is in order has been made, the Speaker shall state it or (if it is in writing) cause it to be read by the Clerk. It shall then be in the possession of the House, but it may be withdrawn by the maker at any time before decision or amendment.

The Speaker shall put the question in the following form, viz: "those in favor of the motion will say 'aye'." After the affirmative is expressed, "those who are opposed will say 'no'."

All motions, except for the previous question and a motion for reconsideration, may be made without a second.

No dilatory motion shall be entertained by the Speaker.

RULE 55 – Privileged Motions

When a question is under debate or before the House, no motion shall be received but the following, which shall take precedence in the order named:

- (1) To adjourn, or recess.
- (2) A call of the House.
- (3) To lay on the table.
- (4) For the previous question.
- (5) To postpone.
- (6) To commit or recommit.
- (7) To amend.

Debate on the motion to postpone shall be confined to the question of the postponement and shall not include discussion of the main question.

The motion to commit or recommit is open to debate only as to the reasons for or against reference to committee and shall not include a discussion of the merits of the main question.

Debate on the motion to amend shall be limited to the amendment and shall not include the general merits of the main question.

RULE 56 – Adjourn

A motion to adjourn or recess is debatable, cannot be amended and is always in order, except:

- (1) when another member has the floor; or
- (2) when the House is voting.

RULE 57 – Call of the House

If a question of the absence of a quorum is raised by a member, the Speaker shall order the Sergeant-at-Arms to close the doors of the House. No member shall be permitted to leave the House, except by permission of the House. The

names of the members present shall be recorded and absences noted. Those for whom no leave of absence has been granted or no sufficient excuse is made may, by order of a majority of the members present, be sent for and taken into custody by the Sergeant-at-Arms and assistants appointed for that purpose, and brought before the bar of the House where, unless excused by a majority of the members present, they shall be censured or punished for neglect of duty as the House may direct.

Further proceedings under a call of the House may be dispensed with at any time after the completion of the roll call and the announcement of the result.

These proceedings shall be without debate, and no motion, except to adjourn, shall be in order.

RULE 58 – Persons Admitted Under Call of the House

Members who voluntarily appear during a call of the House shall be admitted to the House. Upon recognition by the Speaker they shall announce their presence and their names shall be recorded on the roll.

Officers of the House, accredited correspondents and employees designated by the Chief Clerk shall be admitted to the House during a call.

Visitors shall not be admitted to the House after the doors are closed and until the proceedings under the call are terminated, but they shall be permitted to leave.

RULE 59 – Lay on the Table

A motion to lay on the table is debatable, is not subject to amendment and carries with it the main question and all other pending questions which adhere to it, except when an appeal is laid on the table. The passage of a motion to lay an amendment on the table shall cause the subject bill or resolution and all other amendments to be laid on the table.

RULE 60 – Motion to Take from the Table

A motion to take from the table a bill or other subject is in order under the same order of business in which the matter was laid on the table. It shall be decided without amendment and is debatable.

RULE 61 – Previous Question

A motion for the previous question, seconded by 20 members and sustained by a majority of the members present, shall put an end to all debate and bring the House to an immediate vote on the question then pending, or the questions on which it has been ordered.

A motion for the previous question may be made to embrace any or all pending amendments or motions and to include the passage or rejection of a bill or resolution.

RULE 62 – Call for Yeas and Nays – Reasons for Vote

The yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them, be entered on the Journal. (Constitution, Article II, Section 12).

When the Speaker or any member is not satisfied with a voice vote on a pending question, the Speaker may order a roll call vote; or, upon request of two members, before the result of the vote is announced, the Speaker shall order a roll call vote.

A member may submit a written explanation of his or her vote immediately following the announcement of the result of the vote and have it printed in the Journal.

RULE 63 – Division of a Question

Any member may call for a division of a question by the House, if it comprehends propositions so distinct and separate that one being taken away, the other will stand as a complete proposition for the decision of the House.

A motion to strike out and insert is indivisible, but a motion to strike out being lost shall neither preclude amendment nor a motion to strike out and insert.

RULE 64 – Members Required to be Present and Vote

Every member shall be present within the Hall of the House during its sittings, unless excused by the House or unavoidably prevented, and shall vote for or against each question put, unless he or she has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in the determination of the question or unless excused.

No member shall be permitted to vote and have his or her vote recorded on the roll unless present in the Hall of the House during the roll call vote.

The Legislative Journal shall show the result of each roll call by yeas and nays and those absent and those not voting.

RULE 64 (a) – Chronic Absenteeism

For purposes of this rule the term “chronic absenteeism” shall mean the unexcused absence of a representative for a period of five consecutive legislative days from official sessions of the House of Representatives or the absence of a committee member for a period of five consecutive days from an assigned committee meeting which meeting qualifies as a regular committee meeting under the rules of the House of Representatives and the Sunshine Law of the Commonwealth.

Any representative who is absent without excuse from regular House sessions for a period of five consecutive legislative days or is absent for a period of five consecutive committee meetings shall be deemed a chronic absentee and may, on a vote of the full House, be held in contempt of this House upon motion of five members of the House for chronic absence from regular House sessions and by motion of three members of the standing committee of the House to which such representative is assigned for chronic absence from regularly scheduled committee meetings.

The term “chronic absenteeism” shall not include:

- (1) Absence due to the personal illness or bodily injury of a representative.
- (2) Absence due to personal illness or bodily injury of a member of the immediate family of the representative.
- (3) Death to a member of the immediate family of a representative.
- (4) Any excused absence approved by the House pursuant to its rules.

RULE 65 – Member Having Private Interest

(1) A member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the House shall disclose the fact to the House and shall not vote thereon. (Constitution, Article III, Section 13).

(2) A member who, for remuneration, represents any organization required to register under 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 13A (relating to lobbying disclosure) shall file a statement of that fact with the Chief Clerk.

RULE 65 (a) – Professionals–Legislators

(1) Except as hereinafter provided, any member or employee of the House or its agencies shall not be retained

for compensation to appear in his or her professional capacity to represent the interest of any client in any proceeding before any Commonwealth department, board, agency, bureau or commission, except that such member or employee is authorized to represent the interest of a client at any stage of a proceeding before the Commonwealth or its agencies where such proceeding was initially taken or brought as a ministerial action, as defined by this rule, and as originally taken was not initially adverse in nature to the interest of the Commonwealth or its agencies.

(2) The provisions of this rule shall not be applicable to professionals–legislators:

(a) Representing clients on criminal matters before the courts of the Commonwealth.

(b) Representing clients on civil matters before the courts of the Commonwealth.

(c) Representing clients in all stages of a proceeding before the Commonwealth or its agencies which was initially commenced as a ministerial action. The term “ministerial action” means and includes any proceeding or action before the Commonwealth or its agencies where the proceeding, as initially commenced involved solely:

(i) The uncontested or routine action by the Commonwealth’s administrative officers or employees in issuing or renewing licenses, charters, certificates or any other documents of a similar nature; or

(ii) The preparation, filing and review of tax returns and supporting documents required by law; or

(iii) The preparation, filing and review of engineering and architectural plans, drawings, specifications and reports; or

(iv) Any other initially routine or uncontested preparation, filing, review or other action not enumerated above and considered and normally handled by the Commonwealth or its agencies as a ministerial action.

(d) Representing clients in workmen’s compensation proceedings before the bureau, its referees or the Workmen’s Compensation Appeals Board.

(3) This rule shall not apply to the other members of the firm of such member and/or employee.

RULE 65 (b) – Financial Interests in Gaming Entities

Annually, on or before April 30, every member shall file an affidavit with the Chief Clerk, on a form provided by the Chief Clerk, affirming that neither the member nor an immediate family member of the member holds a financial interest in violation of 4 Pa.C.S. § 1512 (relating to financial and employment interests).

For purposes of this rule, “immediate family member” shall mean a spouse, minor child or unemancipated child.

RULE 66 – Electric Roll Call

The names of the members shall be listed on the electric roll call boards by party affiliation in alphabetical order, except the name of the Speaker shall be last.

On any question requiring the “yeas” and “nays”, the electric roll call system shall be used. On all other questions to be voted upon, the Speaker may order the yeas and nays taken by the electric roll call system or voice vote or, upon demand of two members before the result of a vote has been declared, the yeas and nays shall be taken by the electric roll call system.

In the event the electric roll call system is not in operating order, the Speaker shall order all yea and nay votes be taken by calling the roll, as provided in the Rules of the House.

The vote of any member which has not been recorded because of mechanical malfunction of the electric roll call system shall be entered on the Journal, if said member was in the Hall of the House at the time of the vote and did cast his or her vote at the appropriate time, and the fact of such malfunction is reported to the Speaker of the House prior to the announcement of the result of the vote.

When the House is ready to vote upon any question requiring the yeas and nays and the vote is to be taken by the electric roll call system, the Speaker shall state: "The question (Designating the matter to be voted upon.)" The Speaker shall then unlock the voting machine and announce, "The members shall now proceed to vote." Once the voting has begun, it shall not be interrupted, except for the purpose of questioning the validity of a member's vote or, if the voting switch of a member present in the Hall of the House is locked or otherwise inoperative, a request that such switch be rendered operative or such members vote be officially recorded, before the result is announced.

When, in the judgment of the Speaker, reasonable time has been allowed all members present in the House to vote (in no event shall such time exceed ten minutes) the Speaker shall ask the question: "Have all members present voted?" After a pause, the Speaker shall lock the machine and instruct the Clerk to record the vote, and the Speaker shall announce the result of the vote.

No member or other person shall be allowed at the Clerk's desk while the yeas and nays are being recorded, or the vote counted.

After the voting machine is locked, no member may change a vote and the votes of tardy members will not be recorded.

The vote as electrically recorded on the roll of members shall not in any manner be altered or changed by any person.

Except as provided in this rule, no member shall vote for another member, nor shall any person not a member vote for a member.

Any member or other person who willfully tampers with or attempts to disarrange, deface, impair or destroy in any manner whatsoever the electrical voting equipment used by the House, or who instigates, aids or abets with the intent to destroy or change the record of votes thereon shall be punished in such manner as the House determines.

A member who has been appointed by the Speaker to preside as Speaker pro tempore may designate either the Majority or Minority Whip to cast his or her vote on any question while presiding in accordance with instructions from the Chair.

The Chief Clerk shall post all votes by the electric roll call system on the Internet no later than the close of business on the day they are made.

A prime sponsor of a bill, the Minority Leader or Majority Leader or a member designated to act on their behalf may request that the roll call remain open for the maximum time allowed in accordance with this rule. During such roll call, no vote shall be recorded unless the member is at his or her regularly assigned seat.

RULE 67 – Verification and Challenge

Upon completion of a roll call and before the result is announced, if there appears to be need for verification, the

Speaker may direct the Clerk to verify it, or three members may demand a verification.

Any member may challenge in writing the yeas or nays or electrically recorded vote of other members. The allegations made shall be investigated by a committee composed of the Speaker, a majority member and a minority member appointed by the Speaker, who shall submit a report to the House not later than its next session. The House shall then decide whether the challenged vote shall be recorded or not.

If the challenged vote would change the result, the announcement of the vote shall be postponed until the House decides the case.

RULE 68 – Changing Vote

No member may change a vote, or have a vote recorded after the result of a roll call vote has been announced, nor after an affirmative or negative roll has been declared verified.

RULE 69 – Journal

The Chief Clerk shall keep a Journal of the proceedings of the House, which shall be printed and shall be made available to the members.

The Journal of the proceedings of the last day's session shall not be read unless so ordered by a majority vote of the House.

RULE 70 – History of House Bills and House Resolutions

A weekly History, showing the title and action on House bills and the text and action on non-privileged resolutions, shall be compiled and indexed under the direction of the Chief Clerk and shall be printed and placed on each member's desk.

The House History shall include a cumulative index of laws enacted during the session and the text of vetoes by the Governor.

RULE 71 – House Calendar

Bills and non-privileged resolutions reported from committees to the House with an affirmative recommendation shall be listed on the calendar in such manner as prescribed by the Rules Committee and any other rule of the House. House bills and House resolutions shall precede Senate bills and Senate resolutions.

Bills and non-privileged resolutions shall be listed on the House Calendar for no more than 15 consecutive legislative days. At the end of the 15th consecutive legislative day the said bill or non-privileged resolution shall be automatically recommitted to the committee from which it was reported to the floor of the House.

Any bill or non-privileged resolution on the calendar which cannot, by its status, be recommitted shall be removed from the calendar and laid on the table, unless the House shall otherwise direct.

A marked calendar compiled by the Majority Leader shall be provided to all members on each legislative day on which votes are scheduled on the calendar.

RULE 72 – Journal, Transcribing and Documents Rooms

No person, except members and employees of the House having official business, shall be permitted in the Transcribing, the Legislative Journal, and the Bills and Documents Rooms of the House without the consent of the Chief Clerk.

RULE 73 – Correspondents

Admission to and administration of the Press Galleries of the Senate and House of Representatives shall be vested in a Committee on Correspondents consisting of the President pro tempore of the Senate, or a designee; the Speaker of the House of Representatives, or a designee; the Supervisor of the Capitol Newsroom; the President of the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association, or a designee and the Executive Director of the Pennsylvania Association of Broadcasters, or a designee.

Persons desiring admission to the press sections of the Senate and House of Representatives shall make application to the Chair of the Committee on Correspondents. Such application shall state the newspaper, press association or licensed radio or television station, its location, times of publication or hours of broadcasting, and be signed by the applicant.

The Committee on Correspondents shall verify the statements made in such application, and, if the application is approved by the committee, shall issue a correspondent's card signed by the members of the committee.

The gallery assigned to newspaper correspondents or recognized press association correspondents or representatives of licensed radio and television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies shall be for their exclusive use and persons not holding correspondents cards shall not be entitled to admission thereto. Employees of the General Assembly, representatives and employees of state departments, boards, commissions and agencies, visitors and members of the families of correspondents entitled to admission to the press gallery shall, at no time, be permitted to occupy the seats or be entitled to the privileges of the press gallery.

Accredited representatives of newspapers, wire, newsreel services and licensed radio or television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies, may be authorized by the Speaker of the House to take photographs, make audio or video recordings or tapes, and to broadcast or televise in the House of Representatives. Applications to take photographs, make audio or video recordings or tapes, or to broadcast or televise at public hearings of committees shall be approved by the committee chair or co-chairs conducting such hearing. However, the committee chair conducting the hearing may make such orders to such representatives as may be necessary to preserve order and decorum.

No photographs shall be taken nor any recordings or tapes made, nor any broadcasting or televising done in the House of Representatives during sessions, being at ease or recessed, without prior notice to the Representatives. When possible, such notice shall be given at the beginning of the session, at ease or recess, during which the photographs, recordings or taping, broadcasting or televising are scheduled to be taken or made.

No more than one representative of each newspaper, press association or licensed radio or television station, system or newsgathering agency shall be admitted to the press gallery at one time. Members of the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association and representatives of licensed radio and television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies, assigned to the House of Representatives on a daily basis shall have permanent assigned seating in the press gallery with identification plates. Visiting representatives of daily newspapers, press associations, Sunday newspapers as well as radio and television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies shall coordinate seating accommodations with the supervisor of the Capitol Newsroom.

Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis, shall at all times, refrain from loud talking or causing any disturbance which tends to interrupt the proceedings of the House of Representatives.

Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis shall not walk onto the floor of the House of Representatives nor approach the rostrum or the clerks' desks during session or while being at ease.

Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis wishing to confer with a Representative shall disclose this fact by having a message delivered by a page to the Representative. Such conversation shall be conducted off the floor of the House of Representatives.

Representatives of the Pennsylvania Public Broadcasting System may, subject to regulations of the Speaker, televise or make video tapes of proceedings of sessions of the House of Representatives and meetings of all committees of the House of Representatives.

RULE 74 – Visitors

Visitors shall be admitted to the Hall of the House only when sponsored by a member. The Chief Clerk shall issue an appropriate pass to any visitor so sponsored.

Persons admitted to the Hall of the House other than members and attaches, shall not be permitted to stand while the House is in session but shall be seated in chairs provided for them. At no time shall visitors be permitted on the Floor of the House while the House is in session unless so permitted by the Speaker.

RULE 75 – Lobbyists

No registered lobbyist shall be admitted to the Hall of the House.

RULE 76 – Soliciting Prohibited

No officer or employee of the House shall solicit any member, other officer or employee of the House for any purpose.

RULE 77 – Suspending and Changing Rules

Unless otherwise specified in another rule, any rule of the House, which is not required by the Constitution, may be temporarily suspended at any time for a specific purpose only by a vote of two-thirds of the members elected to the House by a roll call vote.

A motion to suspend the rules may not be laid on the table, postponed, committed or amended and may be debated by the majority leader, the minority leader, the maker of the motion, the maker of the amendment under consideration and the prime sponsor of the bill under consideration.

A brief description of the underlying bill or amendment shall be given whenever a member moves to suspend the rules of the House in order to consider such bill or amendment.

The existing rules of the House shall not be changed, added to, modified or deleted except by written resolution and the same approved by a majority vote of the members elected to the House by a roll call vote.

Except where such resolution originates with the Committee on Rules, no resolution proposing any change, addition, modification or deletion to existing House rules shall be considered until such resolution has been referred to the Committee on Rules, reported therefrom, printed, filed on the desk of each member and placed on the calendar.

Any proposed change, addition, modification or deletion offered by a member on the floor of the House to such resolution shall be considered, in effect, a change, addition, modification or deletion to existing House rules and shall require for approval a majority vote of the members by a roll call vote.

RULE 78 – Parliamentary Authority

Mason’s Manual supplemented by Jefferson’s Manual of Legislative Procedure shall be the parliamentary authority of the House, if applicable and not inconsistent with the Constitution of Pennsylvania, the laws of Pennsylvania applicable to the General Assembly, the Rules of the House, the established precedents of the House and the established customs and usages of the House.

INDEX TO RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

	RULE
– A –	
ABSENCE , see Leaves of absence	
Procedure for	36
Sine die	38
ADVERTISING:	
Special and local bills	33
AMENDMENTS:	
Bills and resolutions	27
Bills on first consideration	22
Bills on second consideration	23
Bills on third consideration and final passage	24
Committee limits on floor amendments	44
Committee of the Whole	42
Filing deadline	21
Form used for printing	29
May not change original purpose of bill	27
Procedure and regulations	27
Rules of the House	77
Senate, to House bills and resolutions	30
Strike out	63
APPEALS FROM SPEAKER’S DECISION:	
Points of order	4
Transgression of rules by members	13
APPROPRIATIONS:	
Charitable and educational; concurrence in	
Senate amends to	30
General, scope of	20
Private institutions, vote required	34
ATTENDANCE:	
Members, compelling for quorum	16
Call of the House	57
– B –	
BILLS:	
Amended in Senate	30
Amended, printing of, for members	21
Amending existing laws	28
Amendments, procedure, limits, intent	27
Appropriations to private institutions	34
Calendar order	71
Committee must have possession of, before	
considering	52
Committee powers over	45
Defeated	25
Final passage vote, constitutional majority	
required	21
First consideration	22
General appropriations, scope	20
History	70
Hospital and home appropriations	32

	RULE
Introduction and printing	18
Last day for introduction of	38
Lost, duplicates	52
Messages to Senate	40
Notice requirement	21
Personal or private interest in, member not to vote	65
Consideration, three different days	21
Reconsider, time for motion to; defeated motion	
not renewable	26
Referral to committee, by Speaker; by Majority	
House, may not be withdrawn after	18
Reports of committee; failure to report	52
Second consideration	23
Special and local, must be advertised in locality	33
Sponsors	18
Subject in title	20
Third consideration and final passage, may be	
amended on	24
Veto	31
– C –	
CALENDAR	71
CALL OF THE HOUSE:	
Absence of a quorum	57
Persons admitted under	58
Speaker, order by	57
CHALLENGING VOTES:	
Roll call	67
CHIEF CLERK:	
Attest to signature of Speaker	6
Committee records filed with	45
House history published under direction of	70
Oath of employees	7
Petitions, etc., filed with	39
Supervision of hall and other rooms	8
Supplying duplicates of bills and resolutions	52
COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE:	
Amendments in, reading of	42
Chairman appointed by Speaker	42
Motions in	42
Procedure for going into	42
Rules observed in	42
COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES:	
Membership, purpose	43
COMMITTEE ON RULES:	
Amendments to rules by	77
Membership, powers	46
Resolutions	36, 38
COMMITTEE ROOMS:	
Supervision of	8

	RULE	
COMMITTEES:		
Bills, must be in possession of.....	52	
Bills, reported from	52	
Committee on Committees.....	43	
Committee on Ethics.....	47	
Committee on Internal Affairs and House Administration, Special.....	47	
Committee on Rules.....	46	
Committee on the Whole.....	42	
Conference Committees, membership.....	5, 48	
Conference Committees, reports.....	48	
Discussion or debate of committee proceedings, generally not permitted	49	
Discharge of.....	53	
Kinds and rank	41	
Meetings.....	45	
Powers.....	45	
Records.....	45	
Reports in writing minority report.....	45	
Select, usually appointed by Speaker.....	5	
Standing, enumeration and membership.....	43	
Subcommittees, enumeration and membership	43	
CONCURRENCE AND NON-CONCURRENCE:		
Notice for.....	21	
Procedure for.....	30	
CONFERENCE COMMITTEES:		
Membership and duties of.....	5, 48	
Notice for adoption.....	21	
Reports of, presentation, printing and consideration.....	48	
CONSTITUTIONALITY:		
Decisions on.....	4	
CONTEMPT:		
Members.....	16	
CONVENING:		
House.....	15	
- D -		
DEBATE:		
Decorum, during.....	9	
Interruption of, limited to certain actions.....	11, 55	
Recognition for; procedure and limits of	10	
Transgression of rules.....	13	
DECORUM, See also Order and decorum		
Members to maintain	3, 9, 13	
Smoking	9	
DISCHARGING COMMITTEES		53
DIVISION OF A QUESTION		63
DOCUMENTS ROOM		72
- E -		
EMPLOYEES:		
Admittance to House.....	58	
Complaints against.....	47	
Oaths, duties.....	7	
- F -		
FILMING, RADIO, TELEVISION		73
FLOOR LEADERS:		
Adjournment, speaking against.....	56	
Debate, privileges of	10	

	RULE	
Membership on committees.....	43	
Majority and minority leadership roles	14, 43, 46	
- G -		
GOVERNOR:		
Communications from.....	40	
Reconsideration of measures recalled from.....	26	
Vetoed bills.....	31	
- H -		
HALL OF THE HOUSE:		
Hall of the House defined – See Definition C, preceding Rule 1		
Floor spaced defined – See Definition D, preceding Rule 1 supervision and use	8	
HOME AND HOSPITALS:		
Appropriations to State-aided, request for	32	
HOUSE HISTORY		70
- I -		
INDEX:		
History of legislative action and vetoes	70	
INSTITUTIONS:		
Appropriations to private	34	
- J -		
JOURNAL:		
Final passage votes recorded.....	21	
Members, reasons for vote	62	
Not read, except by majority order	69	
Proceedings of Session, as required	69	
Roll call results, record of.....	64	
Yeas and nays, when recorded	62	
- L -		
LAST DAY FOR INTRODUCTION OF BILLS		38
LAWS:		
Form for bills amending existing laws.....	28	
Index of, history to contain.....	70	
LEAVES OF ABSENCE:		
Call of the House	57	
Chronic absenteeism.....	64	
Daily procedure.....	17	
LEGISLATIVE JOURNAL, See Journal		
- M -		
MEMBERS:		
Complaints against.....	47	
Decorum.....	9	
Debate	10	
Expenses	14	
Interruption	11	
Personal privilege.....	12	
Transgression of House rules.....	13	
MEMORIALS, PETITIONS, REMONSTRANCES:		
Filing of.....	39	
MESSAGES:		
Senate and Governor	40	
Senate amended House bills	30	
Vetoed bills.....	31	

RULE	RULE
MINORITY REPORT	45
MOTIONS:	
Adjournment	56
Call of the House	57
Debatable and not	55, 56, 59, 60, 61
Dilatory	54
Lay on the table	59
Presentation and withdrawal of	54
Previous question	55, 61
Privileged, number and order of	55
Reconsider	26
Second, when required	54
Strike out	63
Take from table	60
- N -	
NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENTS	73
- O -	
OATH:	
Employees, administering of	7
OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES:	
Admission during call of the House	58
Complaints against	47
ORDER, See Questions of order	
ORDER AND DECORUM:	
Members to maintain	9
Speaker to preserve	3
ORDER OF BUSINESS:	
Daily order of business	17
Special order of business	17
Time of meeting	15
- P -	
PARLIAMENTARY AUTHORITY:	
Jefferson's Manual supplemented by Mason's	78
PERSONAL PRIVILEGE:	
Rights of members on floor	12
PETITIONS:	
Procedure for, also remonstrances, memorials, etc.	39
PHOTOGRAPHERS:	
Pictures during House Sessions	73
PRESS	73
PREVIOUS QUESTION, See Motions	
PRINTING:	
Amendments	21, 29
Bills	18, 70
Resolutions	35, 36, 37, 70
PRIVILEGED MOTIONS, see Motions	
PUBLIC HEARINGS	50
- Q -	
QUESTIONS OF ORDER	4
QUORUM:	
Appearance for business	2
Call of the House to determine	57
Less than a quorum	16
What constitutes a quorum	16
- R -	
RADIO:	
Report of debates, etc.	73
Prior notice	73
RECONSIDERATION:	
Motion to reconsider legislative action	26
RECORDS:	
Filing of committee	45
House history	70
Journal	69
Members' reasons for votes	62
Public hearings	50
Rooms involving	72
REMONSTRANCES, PETITIONS, MEMORIALS	39
REPORTS:	
Committee	45, 52
Conference Committees	48
RESOLUTIONS:	
Adjournment, sine die	38
Amendments, form for printing	29
Amendments to	27
Calendar order	71
Committee powers and limits	49
Copies, number and disposition of	35, 36, 37
History of	70
Introduction of	35, 36, 37, 71
Lost, duplicates	52
Non-privileged, procedure	35, 36, 37, 71
Possession by committee before consideration	52
Privileged for immediate consideration	35, 36
Signature of Speaker	6
Sponsors	35
ROLL CALL, See also voting: division of the House	62
Electric roll call; listing; no interruption	66
Members prohibited at Clerk's Desk	66
Recording of vote and malfunction	66
Verification and challenge	67
RULES OF THE HOUSE:	
Amending and suspending	77
Amendments proposed by Rules Committee	46
Parliamentary authority	78
Transgression of	13
- S -	
SELECT COMMITTEES	5
SENATE:	
House bills and joint resolutions amended by	30
Messages	40
SERGEANT-AT-ARMS:	
Call of the House, duties during	57
Maintenance of order	3
Removing members for contempt	16
SINE DIE ADJOURNMENT	38
SOLICITING:	
Prohibition of	76
SPEAKER:	
Absent, Speaker Pro Tempore Appointed	1
Bills, referred	18
Call of the House	57
Call to order	2
Committee members appointed	5, 46
Duties of	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6

RULE	RULE
Members of committees.....	43, 46
Possession of bill by	18
Preservation of order by.....	3
Privileges of press and photographers, authorization of	73
Referral of petitions, remonstrances, memorials, etc.	39
Resolutions, referred	35
Signature of bills, other documents forms.....	6, 14
Transgression of rules, discipline.....	13
SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE	1
SPECIAL BILLS , See Bills	
SPECIAL ORDER OF BUSINESS , See Order of business	
SPONSORS:	
Bills	18
Resolutions	35
STANDING COMMITTEES	43
SUB-COMMITTEES	43
SUBPOENAS	6, 51
- T -	
TABLE , See Motions	
TAKE FROM THE TABLE	60
TELEVISION:	
Report of debates, etc.	73
Prior notice.....	73
TITLES:	
Subject of bills, clearly expressed	20
TRANSCRIBING ROOM:	
Persons permitted in	72
- V -	
VERIFICATION:	
Roll call	67
VETOES:	
History to contain text.....	70
Reading and reconsideration	31
VISITORS:	
Admittance to Hall of the House	58, 74
Conduct of.....	3
VOTING , See also Roll call:	
Challenging members' votes; verification	67
Changing vote	68
Division of question	63
Electric roll call	66
Personal or private interest in bill	65
Presence of members in hall	64
Reasons for vote recorded	62
Recording of votes	62, 66, 67
Vote by a member required.....	64

DECISIONS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES ON POINTS OF ORDER

SECTION 1 ADJOURN

Not in Order to Entertain Two Consecutive Motions to

1 (a). The Speaker decided that it is not in order to entertain two consecutive motions to adjourn, if no other business of the House has intervened at the time the motion is made. (*Journal H.R. 1843, p. 361.*) (See also *Journal H.R. 1885, p. 920.*)

Motion to, in Order Immediately Following a Motion for Recess

1 (b). A motion that the House take a recess having been defeated, a motion was immediately made to adjourn. The point of order was raised that no other business having intervened, a motion to adjourn is not in order. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating the previous motion was for a recess. (*Legislative Journal, April 17, 1913, pp. 2019 and 2020; Journal H.R., p. 2724.*)

Motion to, Pending No Other in Order

1 (c). A motion to suspend the rules was made while a motion to adjourn was pending. The point of order was raised that no motion is in order while a motion to adjourn is before the House. The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken – motion to suspend a rule is not in order while a motion to adjourn is pending and a motion to adjourn takes precedence of all others; the House cannot be kept sitting against its will. (*House Journal 1936, p. 318. Also Legislative Journal May 7, 1956, p. 7837.*)

From Wednesday Until the Following Monday, Not in Contravention of Constitution

1 (d). A motion was made that when the House adjourns this Wednesday evening, it is to meet on the next Monday evening at 9 o'clock. The point of order was submitted that it was unconstitutional for the House to adjourn for more than three days without the consent of the Senate. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken; that an adjournment of the House from Wednesday till the succeeding Monday was not an adjournment for more than three days as provided by the Constitution of Pennsylvania, Sunday being a dies non. See Buckalew on the Constitution of Pennsylvania, edition 1883, p. 52. Construction: It has been long held that the three days' limitation in this section (Section 14, Art. 2) is exclusive of Sundays, and such is the settled construction. Therefore, whether natural or secular days were intended by the authors of the limitation is not now a question of practical importance. Judicial Opinion: *West Philadelphia Passenger Ry. Co. v. Union Passenger Ry. Co.*, and *Bancroft v. Same*, 29 Legal Intel. 196, 4 Leg. Gaz., 193. (*Journal H.R. 1897, p. 114. House Journal 1872, pp. 156-7. See also Senate Journal, 1913, p. 1127.*)

SECTION 2 AMENDMENTS

Amendments, Germane

2 (a). A point of order was raised as to the germaneness of amendments. The Speaker ruled that: "In keeping with a long line of precedents on the part of the House and in conformity with an expressed decision made by the attorney

general's office in times past in accordance with Mason's Manual which established legislation precedents, the Chair would be compelled to hold that these amendments are germane, that the subject of the bill is the vehicle code. The subject is not a particular amendment to the vehicle code, but the subject is the vehicle code and, therefore, the amendments are germane. Perhaps for the sake of precedent, the Chair will submit for the record the following: (*Legislative Journal July 10, 1961, pp. 2818-2819*)

Article 3, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania reads as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either house as to change its original purpose."

In an opinion recently written by Deputy Attorney General Harrington Adams on the question of germaneness of proposed amendments to a bill, he quoted from authorities as follows:

In 82 Corpus Juris Secundum Statutes, Section 30, it is said:

"A constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose does not prevent the insertion of amendments germane to, and within the scope of, the original.

"A constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose is not to be so construed as to prevent the introduction of matter merely extending the purpose or scope of operation of the bill, or limiting, or the substitution of a measure or insertion of amendments having the same purpose as the original or germane to, and within the scope of, the original; and a bill thus limited and extended by the amendments of the two houses in its scope or purpose, or otherwise amended, but embracing no matter not germane to the original purpose or the subject of legislation as expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend, may become a valid law. Also, such a restriction should not be so embraced as to prevent the substitution for a bill which is essentially amendatory in character of another related to the same subject and having the same general effect on existing laws, although some changes may be proposed by the substitute which would not have resulted from the passage of the original.

"The 'purpose' contemplated in such a constitutional provision is the general purpose of the bill, and not the mere details through which and by which that purpose is manifested and effectuated. Such a constitutional provision should be given a reasonable construction so as not unnecessarily to embarrass proper legislation..."

In 158 American Law Report in the annotation appearing at page 421, in discussing constitutional provisions against changing the purpose of the bill during passage, it is said:

"Ill Types of alterations or amendments which do not change original purpose:

"a. Immaterial Changes, 424.

"b. Extension of scope, 426.

"c. Limitations of scope, 428.

"d. Changes in Time, 428.

"e. Substitution of other measures having the same purpose as original measures, 429.

"f. Additions of matters germane to original purpose, 429."

In the case of *Black Hawk consol. Mines C. v. Gallegos*, 191 Pacific 2d 996 (1948), the Court at page 1005 said:

"The purpose of Article 4, Section 15 of the New Mexico Constitution prohibiting the altering or amending a bill on its passage so as to change its purpose is, solely to prohibit amendments not germane to subject of legislation expressed in the title of act purported to be amended.

See *Stein v. Leeper*, 78 Ala. 517; *Hall v. Steel*, 82 Ala. 562, 2 So. 650; *Alabama State Bridge Corp. v. Smith*, 217 Ala. 311, 116 So. 695."

(Emphasis supplied)

In *Cone v. Garner*, 3 S.W. 2d 1 (1927), the Constitution of the State of Arkansas, which is identical with Article III, Sec. 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, reads:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either house as to change its purpose."

At page 4 the Court said:

"It is said that the object of this section of the Constitution was that the Senate and House of Representatives of the state might not be hampered or embarrassed in amending and perfecting their bills and thus be driven to accomplish by a number of bills that which might well be accomplished by one bill, but the purpose of the section was to forbid amendments which should not be germane to the subject of legislation expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend, *Hickey v. State*, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562."

In a later case, the Supreme Court of Arkansas, in *Pope v. Oliver*, 117 S.W. 2d 1072 (1938), said, in speaking of an alleged violation of Section 21 of Article V of the Constitution, that:

"... The purpose of this provision in our Constitution is to prevent amendments to a bill which would not be germane to the subject of the legislation expressed in the title of the Act, which it purports to amend. *Loftin v. Watson*, 32 Ark. 414; *Hickey v. State*, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562; *Cone v. Garner*, 175 Ark. 860, 3 S.W. 2d 1; *Matthews v. Byrd*, 187 Ark. 458, 60 S.W. 2d 909."

(Emphasis supplied)

Rule 57 of the House reads, in part, as follows:

"No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment."

ALSO:

"Any member may move to amend a bill provided the proposed amendment is germane to the subject."

Mason's Manual, Section 402, Section 3, defines "germane" as follows:

"To be germane, the amendment is required only to relate to the same subject it may entirely change the effect of the measure and still be germane to the subject. This article is supported by the established precedents of the House." *Legislative Journal*, May 25th, 1931, p. 5401 and numerous others.

Amendments Germane – Therefore Constitutional

2 (b). On the question of agreeing to a bill on third reading the point of order was raised; that, inasmuch as the subject and purpose of the Senate bill, as it passed the Senate, was the express declaration restricted to amending the Public Service Company Law in the matter only of changes in utility rates and charges, the further amendments incorporated in the said bill by the House Committee on Public Utilities are reported and contained in a House Bill, divesting the Senate from its present authority in the matter of removals of Public Service Commissioners from office; conferring new powers and imposing new duties on the Superior Court in appeals from Commission orders; and requiring Commission approval as conditions precedent to utility security issues, a subject entirely new and not comprehended in any degree in the original of any amendatory provision of the Public Service Company Law, the Senate Bill, as reported by the House Committee, was further amended as to the title thereof. The bill, which is now before this House for third reading and final passage, violates Articles 3, Section 1, of the State Constitution ordaining that:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

And violates 46 of the Rules of the House of Representatives, providing that:

"No bill or resolution shall at any time be amended by annexing thereto, or incorporating therewith, any other bill or resolution pending before the House, nor shall a motion or proposition be entertained under color of such an amendment, nor shall any bill or resolution be amended by substituting therefore, under a motion to strike out, or otherwise any other bill or resolution on a subject different from that under consideration, as required by the Constitution, Art. III, Sec. 1."

And accordingly the point of order is made that the said bill, being unconstitutional, it is improperly on the calendar and that for the Speaker to call for a ye and may vote thereon would be to call upon a member of this House to violate his oath to observe and obey the Constitution.

In further explanation of the point of order, under the Rules of the National House of Representatives a rule similar in substance to that of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives provides:

"And no motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment."

Under this section it was ruled by Speakers Reed, Clark and Cannon that an amendment must be germane to the particular section of the law to which it is offered and that an amendment relating to the terms of the laws rather than to the terms of the bill, was not germane to a bill amending a general law upon a specific point. In reading such decision, the Speaker quoted "Hind's Precedent," Vol. 5, pp. 441, 5506, which provided:

"To a bill amendatory of an existing law as to one specific particular, and amendment relating to the terms of the law rather than to those of the bill was held not to be germane."

The Speaker stated that five members having requested in writing that the point of order be submitted to the House for its decision, and that Rule 4 of the House provides that all questions of order involving the determination of a constitutional question shall be submitted to the House upon request – the Chair therefore submits for decision by the House, this point of order. The point of order was not sustained by the House. (*Legislative Journal, May 25, 1931, p. 5401.*)

Delegating Legislative Powers to a Third Person is Unconstitutional

2 (c). Amendments were offered to a Senate bill which was on second reading. The point of order was raised that the amendments offered were unconstitutional and entirely out of order because they seek to delegate legislative power and responsibility upon a third person or persons who are in no manner answerable for their conduct to the people. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating the amendment violates Article II, Sections 1 and 15 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the ruling of the Speaker. (*Legislative Journal, February 13, 1917, p. 202; Journal H.R., p. 413.*)

To Amend on Final Passage, Vote on Third Reading Must First Be Reconsidered

2 (d). On the question whether a bill which has passed third reading and being, as required by the Constitution upon final passage, is subject to amendment, the Speaker pro tempore decided “that when a bill has passed three separate readings, and been agreed to each time, the only thing which remains is to take the vote required by the Constitution, unless postponed, and the vote agreeing to the bill the third time must be reconsidered in order to amend the bill.” (*Journal H.R. 1878, p. 424; see also, Legislative Record, February 8, 1909, p. 351.*)

Defeated Cannot Be Offered Again

2 (e). The point of order was raised that “the amendment is out of order, because it had been offered and voted down when the section was under consideration, April 29.” Decided well taken by the Speaker. (*Journal H.R. 1885, p. 903; House Journal, 1891, p. 961.*) (*See also Legislative Record, May 14, 1907, p. 5429; Legislative Journal, April 4, 1911, p. 1152.*)

Similar to One Defeated, but Not to Same Section Is in Order

2 (f). The point of order was raised that inasmuch as this amendment is similar to one already voted down and provides for the very same thing, it is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken because the amendment offered is to another section of the Bill (*Legislative Record, March 28, 1907, p. 1845.*)

Rejected Not in Order to Discuss

2 (g). The point of order was raised that the amendments having been rejected by the House, a discussion of the same is not in order. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, April 12, 1915, p. 1492.*)

Withdrawn and Presented at a Later Time Is in Order

2 (h). Amendments were offered on second reading to a House Bill. The point of order was raised that the amendments offered had been previously withdrawn, therefore, the

offering of them at this time is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. (*Legislative Journal, June 3, 1913, p. 3819.*)

Consistency of Amendments for House to Decide

2 (i). The Speaker ruled that the House, rather than the Speaker, should decide on the consistency of amendments and their legislative effect. It is not a question of order. He quoted Jefferson’s Manual, Section 459. The question as to the consistency of the amendments was submitted to the House. (*Legislative Journal, April 24, 1935, p. 2716.*)

Amendment Defeated, Cannot be Offered Again Unless Vote Be Reconsidered

2 (j). A point of order was raised that an amendment defeated cannot be again offered. The Speaker ruled that when an amendment has been defeated, the same amendment may not be proposed again without first reconsidering the vote by which the amendment lost. (*Legislative Journal, August 31, 1961, p. 4075.*)

Germaneness of Senate Amendment

2 (k). A parliamentary inquiry was raised as to whether or not on the question of concurrent in Senate amendments, the issue of the germaneness of the Senate amendment could be raised. The Speaker ruled that this question could not be raised at this time, but the member could cite the issue of germaneness as a reason for nonconcurrence in the amendment. (*House Journal, September 23, 1986, p. 1708.*)

Fiscal Notes

2 (l). In response to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that when an amendment is offered that does not have a fiscal note, but contains the same substantive language as an amendment for which a fiscal note has been prepared, the fiscal note for the identical amendment can be used. In this case the only difference between the two amendments is that they were drafted to different printers’ numbers. (*Legislative Journal, May 3, 1995 p. 1077*)

Revert to Prior Printer’s Number

2 (m). In response to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated because that motion to revert has the same effect as placing an amendment in the bill, on a bill on concurrence, the rules would have to be suspended prior to offering the motion. (*Legislative Journal, November 27, 2002 p. 2424*)

Special Session Amendments

2 (n). An inquiry was made concerning amendments to bills considered during a special session. The Speaker held that only those amendments which pertain to the subject matter of the Governor’s proclamation would be in order. (*Legislative Journal, February 6, 1995, p. 32, Special Session.*)

Two Titles in Bill

2 (o). The Speaker ruled an amendment out of order because the House was considering a bill with two different titles, (Titles 18 and 75), and the amendment did not pertain to the subject matter of the bill (recording oral communications). (*Legislative Journal, September 29, 1997.*)

SECTION 3 AMENDMENTS BETWEEN THE HOUSES

Not in Order to Discuss Bill Not Properly Before the House

3 (a). On bill not properly before the House, the point of order was raised that a House Bill which was amended in Senate, returned and House declined to concur in amendments, is not properly before the House. The Speaker ruled point well taken. (*Legislative Journal, June 14, 1932, p. 5144.*)

A Motion to Recede from Non-Concurrence in, After Notice Given to Senate, Not in Order

3 (b). After information has been given to the Senate, that the House insists upon its non-concurrence in an amendment by the Senate, a motion to recede from the non-concurrence is not in order. (*Journal H.R. 1827-8, p. 781.*) (*The same principle is decided in Journal 1816-17, p. 708.*)

Receding from, Requires a Constitutional Majority Vote

3 (c). The Speaker having decided a motion that the House recede from amendments, non-concurred in by the Senate was defeated, the point of order was raised that the motion just decided was defeated, did have the required number of votes to pass it. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken inasmuch as to recede from the amendments made by the House, it requires a constitutional majority. (*Legislative Record, June 26, 1901, p. 3895.*)

Amended House Bill Returned for Concurrence – Motion to Refer to Committee in Order

3 (d). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether a motion to recommit is in order when a House Bill is before the House on the question of concurrence in Senate amendments, the Speaker read a parliamentary authority, as follows: 'It is proper for a House upon receiving an amended bill with the request to concur, to refer the message with the bill to a committee.' The Speaker added that it was also a privilege motion under the House Rules." (*Legislative Journal, August 1, 1963, p. 2280.*)

In reply to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether a motion to recommit is in order when a House Bill is before the House on the question of concurrence in Senate amendments, the Speaker replied that such a motion is proper and cited Chapter 72 of Mason's Manual, Section 766, Sub-section 3, as follows: 'It is proper for a House, upon receiving an amended bill with a request to concur, to refer the message with the bill to a committee for consideration and a report upon concurrence.' (*Legislative Journal, October 31, 1979, p. 2254.*)

Recommended Bill Cannot Be Amended

3 (e). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that if a bill on concurrence were recommended to the Judiciary Committee, the Committee could not amend the bill. (*Legislative Journal, June 11, 1997.*)

Cannot Recommit to Committee with Instructions to Do What House Cannot Do

3 (f). The Speaker ruled a motion to recommit a bill on concurrence with instructions to the House Rules Committee to be out of order because the instructions (removal of amendments previously inserted by the Rules Committee) violated Section 788 of Jefferson's Manual. If the motion were adopted by a simple majority vote, it would cause the bill to be amended by the committee on the basis of that majority vote, whereas the House under its rules could accommodate such amendments only by a suspension of the

rules which requires a two-thirds vote. (*House Journal, Feb. 13, 2002 p. 312.*)

SECTION 4 APPEAL

Not Entertained from Response to Parliamentary Inquiry

4 (a). A parliamentary inquiry having been made as to the reading of section reading.

The Speaker stated that the Journal shows that the section was read. That could mean nothing other than it was read at length.

An appeal was taken and the Speaker ruled that the question was a parliamentary inquiry made to the Speaker from which there is no appeal and quoted as follows from Jefferson's Manual:

"The rights of appeal insures the House against the arbitrary control of the Speaker and cannot be taken away from the House; but appeal may not be entertained from responses to parliamentary inquiries." (*Legislative Journal, May 2, 1939, p. 2318.*)

Speaker Pro-Tem, Not to Interpret Question Which Has Been Referred to House

4 (b). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker pro-tempore stated it was not proper for him to interpret a question of parliamentary law, which has been specifically referred to the House as a result of an appeal. (*Legislative Journal, May 1, 1939, p. 2194.*)

SECTION 5 BILLS

Under Control of Speaker While in the Possession of the House

5 (a). The Speaker decided that all bills were under his control while in the possession of the House. An appeal was taken, which was laid on the table. (*Journal H.R. 1859, pp. 292, 293, 294.*) (*Legislative Journal, July 27, 1955, p. 2961.*)

Passed Finally, Messaged to Senate

5 (b). The point of order was raised that it was not within the province of the House to hold a bill, inasmuch as it passed finally. The Speaker ruled the point of order not well taken, inasmuch as the Senate would not be in session until the next Tuesday and therefore, the bill would remain in the possession of the House until that time. (*House Journal, 1931, pp. 1262-63.*)

Defeated in House, Not in Order to Consider Similar One from Senate

5 (c). The House decided that when a bill has been considered and defeated in the House, it is not in order subsequently to consider a similar bill which had passed the Senate, and introduced into the House. (*Journal H.R. 1865, pp. 802-894; House Journal, 1870, p. 1197, 1887, p. 1434; Journal H.R. 1891, p. 1694; House Journal, 1893, p. 507; Legislative Record, 1891, p. 2749; Legislative Journal, May 24, 1911, p. 3500. Legislative Journal, August 30, 1961, pp. 3958-3960.*)

Defeated, Not in Order to Consider Another Bill Containing Same Provisions

5 (d). A point of order was raised that a bill before the House for consideration was the same as one which was previously defeated.

The Speaker ruled that...

"When a bill has been defeated by the House, it shall not be re-introduced, nor shall it be in order to consider a similar one or to act on a Senate bill of like import during the same session."

The purpose of this rule, of course, is to prevent perhaps endless voting on questions upon which the judgment of the House has been expressed during a current session.

It is equally essential, however, that the discretion of the House should not be confined by its rules so as to prevent it from changing its mind when such change is proper and necessary.

This is precisely what the House had done with respect to House Bill No. 460, Printer's No. 499, when it reconsidered the vote on April 5th, by which this bill was defeated on final passage and placed it on the postponed calendar.

When the vote was reconsidered, that vote canceled completely the vote defeating House Bill 460 as though it has never been taken.

It is therefore the opinion of the Chair that House Bill 460, having been revived by the action of the House, does not come within the scope of a defeated bill under the provision of House Rule 49 and that House Bill 1496, being identical with House Bill 460, Printer's No. 499, is properly before the House for its consideration. (*Legislative Journal June 13, 1961, p. 2268.*)

Defeated Bill, May Not Be Considered

5 (e). The point of order was raised that a House Bill containing the same provisions as one previously defeated could not be considered. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*House Journal, 191 1, p. 4122.*)

Notations on Headings of Bills Only for Convenience of Members

5 (f). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether it is required that the print of a bill, which was recommitted to a committee, must show that it was before the committee. The Speaker stated that notations printed on bills are for the information of the members and are not required either by law or rule. The Journal which is the official record of the House shows the course of the bill. (*Legislative Journal, April 27, 1939, p. 2079.*)

Printing of Senate, Not a Question for House to Decide

5 (g). On the question of agreeing to a resolution requiring the Senate to have printed all bills introduced in the Senate, the point of order was raised that it is not within the power of the House to direct the Senate what to do with their bills. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, January 31, 1907, p. 352.*)

Senate, Referred and Reported with Amendments, Must Be Reprinted Before Considered

5 (h). The Speaker decided that a bill introduced into the House from the Senate, referred to a committee, and reported from the committee with amendments must be reprinted as amended before it can be considered in the House. (*Journal H.R. 1874, p. 218.*)

Not Properly Before the House Until Printed and in the Files of Members

5 (i). On a motion to recommit a House Bill to committee, the point of order was raised that this bill is not properly before the House, as it has not been printed, it is not in the calendar or the files of the House and under the rules of

the House cannot be recommitted at this time. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken for the reason that the bill is not properly before the House. (*Legislative Record, March 8, 1901, p. 735, Journal H.R., p. 669.*) (*See also, Legislative Record, March 18, 1901, p. 855; Legislative Record, March 18, 1909, pp. 1278, 1281, 1282.*)

Second Reading Bills, Constitutional Majority Vote Not Required

5 (j). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked does it require a constitutional majority vote to agree to a bill on second reading. The Speaker replied that a constitutional majority was not required, only a simple majority was necessary to agree to a bill on second reading. (*Legislative Journal, July 7, 1953, p. 2903.*)

Appropriation to University of Pennsylvania, Requires a Two-Thirds Vote

5 (k). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a House Bill was defeated on final passage, the point of order was raised that the University of Pennsylvania being a State institution the majority required by the Constitution of Pennsylvania to pass this bill is 103 votes. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. (*Legislative Record, June 20, 1901, p. 3615, Journal H.R., p. 2544.*)

Amended, Final Passage Same Day

5 (l). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether a bill amended on third reading could be considered on final passage on the same day. The Speaker replied the requirements for passage of bills is that amendments be printed in the bill as provided in the Constitution of Pennsylvania. Article III, Section 4. (*Legislative Journal, September 19, 1951, p. 5121.*)

Re-reported from Committee as Committed May Be Passed Finally on Same Day

5 (m). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, as to whether a bill reported from committee on one legislative day could be considered the same day. The Speaker decided that the House by unanimous consent had dispensed with printing the title of the bill on the Calendar, the bill having been read twice before it was recommitted and was printed and on files of the members; therefore, the House could consider it on third reading and final passage the same day it was re-reported in compliance with Article III, Sections 2 and 4 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. (*Legislative Journal, 1941, pp. 5595 and 5596.*) (*See House Decision 55.*)

Cannot Contain More Than One Subject

5 (n). Senate Bill 1535, an Act amending Title 42 (Judiciary and Judicial Procedures) of Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, providing for judgement exceptions, was being debated. An amendment to Title 18 of the Consolidated Statutes pertaining to electronic record keeping was offered to Senate Bill 1535. The Speaker ruled the amendment out of order because it violated House Rule 20 and Article III, Section 3 of the Constitution, which prohibits a bill being passed containing more than one subject. (*Legislative Journal, October 2, 1990, p. 1688.*)

Bills Effective Date

5 (o). In response to a question regarding the effective date of an Act, the Speaker replied that pursuant to the provisions of Pennsylvania's Statutory Construction Act, if the General Assembly passes a measure that is signed into law

after the state effective date in the bill, then the effective date will be 60 days from the date actually signed by the Governor. (*Legislative Journal, January 21, 1998, p. 62.*)

SECTION 6 CALENDAR

Proceedings Placing Bill Upon, Regular

6 (a). A Senate bill was on final passage. The point of order was raised that this bill is improperly and illegally on the third reading calendar for the reason that the doors of this House were locked and members on the outside were unable to gain entrance to the hall during the time that action was taken on the resolution discharging the Committee on Municipal Corporations from further consideration of the bill, and the first reading thereof. The Speaker ruled that the proceedings, when that motion was adopted, were entirely regular in the opinion of the Chair, and the proceedings of that meeting have been approved by the House, and ratified by the refusal of a majority of the members elected to expunge from the records the proceedings referred to, therefore, the point of order is not well taken. (*Legislative Journal, April 27, 1921, pp. 3132, 3137.*)

Calendar, Not in Print

6 (b). A point of order was raised that there not being any calendar for this day or file of bills on the desks, this bill was not in order.

The Speaker Pro Tempore decided the point of order well taken, whereupon an appeal was taken from the ruling of the Speaker. The question was determined in the negative and the decision of the Chair reversed. (*House Part IV, 1911; pp. 4294-4295.*)

Defective Title On

6 (c). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry that the title of a bill as printed on the calendar, was defective at the time of passage, the Speaker stated the calendar does not govern. It is the bill placed on the Members' desks that governs. The members vote on the bills not on the titles as they appear on the calendar. (*House Journal, 1937, p. 4912.*)

SECTION 7 CALL OF THE HOUSE

When Quorum Present, Speaker to Order Vote to Be Taken Again

7 (a). The Speaker decided that when a call of the House is made, and a quorum appears to be present, it is the duty of the Speaker to order the vote to be again taken. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R. 1864, p. 1024.*)

Members Actually Present Will Be Recorded as Being Present Whether Answering to His Name or Not

7 (b). Under a question of information concerning members not answering to a call of the House, when present in the House, the point of order was raised that when a session of the House is called and a member is present when the roll is called to ascertain the presence of a quorum, that gentleman should be recorded whether he votes or not. The Speaker pro tem, decided the point of order well taken, and ruled that when any member of the House is actually present in the House on the call of the House, he will be recorded as being present. (*Legislative Journal, April 25, 1921, p. 2859.*)

Quorum Call, Member Response

7 (c). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was

asked: "What is the correct response for a member to make on a quorum roll call?"

The Speaker replied, "Present." (*Legislative Journal, Nov. 12, 1959, p. 4578.*)

Quorum Call, Members Granted Leave of Absence Not Recorded

7 (d). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the names of members had been properly recorded on the roll.

The Speaker replied those members granted a leave of absence should not be recorded on the quorum roll. (*Legislative Journal, Nov. 12, 1959, pp. 4571-4572.*)

SECTION 8 COMMITTEES

Select, in Order to Instruct to Report at a Specified Time

8 (a). The House decided that it was in order to instruct a select committee not to make a report until a specified time. (*Journal H.R. 1857, p. 201.*)

Select, Having Been Ordered by Joint Resolution to Report Within Three Days of Final Adjournment, House Cannot Extend the Time

8 (b). The Speaker decided that the Senate and House having by joint resolution determined that the Legislature would adjourn sine die on the eleventh day of April, instant, and that all select committees of each House shall report within three days of that time, and this committee having made their report, it is not now in order for this House to extend the power and function of the committee for a longer time, or for any such committee to sit longer than the time specified in the joint resolution above referred to. (*Journal H.R. 1862, p. 803.*)

Select, Has Right to Proceed After Final Adjournment if Instructed by the House

(Note: Pa. Supreme Court Decisions supersede Ruling 8 (c). 321 Pa. 54-61, *Brown vs. Brancato*; 401 Pa. 310 (1960) *McGinley vs. Scott*; 331 Pa. 165, *Scutter vs. Smith*.)

8 (c). On a motion to discharge an investigating committee authorized by the House, the point of order was raised that this motion is out of order. The investigating committee has been authorized under a resolution of the House and ceases to exist after this House adjourns sine die. "In a ruling of the Catlin Commission it was held that a Committee acting under a resolution of one of the Houses of Assembly would have no right to subpoena witnesses and no right to insist upon that subpoena being obeyed during the recess or interim of the General Assembly. Therefore, the Committee would be without power," and the motion would be futile. The Speaker overruled the point of order for this reason: There is no parallel between the Catlin Commission and the Committee. The Catlin Commission was appointed to investigate matters over which the Senate has no particular jurisdiction above or other than the jurisdiction of the House. This committee is solely and exclusively within the jurisdiction of the House. The question is whether or not the House shall prefer charges. The Attorney General has given an opinion in which he says: "There is no doubt of the right of the committee to proceed with the investigation after the adjournment of the House," and it is likewise the opinion of the chair. (*Legislative Journal, June 27, 1913, pp. 5372 and 5373; Journal H.R., p. 5773.*)

On Rules, Can Designate Bills as Special Orders of Business

8 (d). On the question of adopting a report from the Committee on Rules making bills Special Order of Business, the point of order was raised that the Committee on Rules has not the right to make any single bill a special order in advance of other bills. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken under rules of the House. (*Legislative Record, May 21, 1901, p. 2544.*)

Standing, Power of, to Amend Bills

8 (e). The point of order was submitted that in line sixteen, of section three, the word "ten" is improperly in the section, for the reason that on second reading the word "ten" was stricken out, and the word "five" inserted by the House. The bill was afterwards recommitted, and the committee improperly restored the word "ten" and so reported it. An amended inserted by the House is direct instructions to a committee and should not be disobeyed by such committee. Decided well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1885, p. 543.*)

The point of order was raised that as when the bill under consideration was recommitted to the Committee on Agriculture it contained several amendments, inserted on the floor of the House, which were stricken out afterwards, by the Committee without authority, the House must insist on the amendments being replaced before proceeding with the further consideration of the bill. Decided well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1893, p. 585.*)

Power of, to Amend Appropriation Bills

8 (f). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the Committee on Appropriations has the power to amend the amount in a bill. The Speaker replied that it had, if the amendment had not been placed in the bill by the House. (*Legislative Journal, May 6, 1957, p. 1598.*)

Has Right to Reverse Its Original Recommendations

8 (g). A House Bill was re-reported from Committee with a negative recommendation. The point of order was raised that when a committee has reported a bill affirmatively to the House and it is placed on the calendar of the House, and read, then is recommitted to the committee for the purpose of a hearing, the committee cannot thereafter report the bill with a negative recommendation. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, a committee has full power over any bill committed to it except when such bill is committed with specific instruction from the House. Further, the committee has the right to reverse its original recommendation based upon additional information obtained at a hearing or otherwise. (*Legislative Record, April 22 1907, p. 3066; Legislative Record, April 17, 1907, p. 2810, Journal H.R., p. 1925.*)

Powers of Subpoena

8 (h). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether a clause specifically conferring the power of subpoena is necessary in a resolution, or does a committee have that power? The Speaker replied that the House must confer power of subpoena on any of its committees. The House itself has the power to compel witnesses to appear and testify before any of its committees, to punish for contempt for refusal to do so, but only if the matter of inquiry is properly in connection with legislative business. The Speaker cited Article II, Section 2, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. (*Legislative Journal, January 28, 1947, p. 253.*)

Proceedings of, Not to Be Divulged on the Floor of the House

8 (i). On a motion to discharge a committee from further consideration of a House bill, point of order was raised that the gentleman divulged to the House the conduct or action of the committee, which took place in the committee room. The Speaker ruled that it is out of order to divulge the proceedings that take place within the doors of a committee room, and decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, March 16, 1921, p. 705.*) The Speaker also ruled that whatever occurs before a committee at a public hearing is proper to be considered on the floor of the House. (*Legislative Journal, March 16, 1921, p. 705.*) (*See also Legislative Record, 1907, p. 4174, and Legislative Journal, 1919, pp. 3258, 3259.*) (*See also House Journal, 1927, p. 3044.*) (*Legislative Journal August 2, 1932, p. 779.*) (*Legislative Journal, April 10, 1933, pp. 2445, 2594 and 2595.*)

Not Permitted to Sit During Sessions of the House Without Leave

8 (j). A bill was reported from committee. The point of order was raised that the action of the committee in reporting the bill is irregular and out of order for the reason that the meeting yesterday was held during the session of this House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that under the Rules of the House, no committee shall sit during the session of the House without leave. The bill was ordered returned to the committee with the recommendation that they consider it in the regular way. (*Legislative Record, April 4, 1907, p. 2144.*)

Bill Reported By, Not Competent for Chair to Go Behind the Records Concerning Action in

8 (k). The Speaker decided that a bill having been regularly reported to a committee, it is not competent for the Chair to go behind the records for the purpose of inquiring how it was acted upon in committee. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R. 1868, pp. 713, 714; also Journal H.R. 1901, p. 303.*)

Merits of Bill Cannot Be Discussed Under Motion to Discharge

8 (l). On a motion to discharge a committee from further consideration of a bill, the point of order was raised that the member was speaking on the bill and not the motion. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken and ruled that the merits of a bill could not be discussed when a motion was made to discharge a committee. (*Legislative Journal, May 5, 1931, p. 3067.*)

Legally Constituted Whether Organized or Not

8 (m). A member inquired of the Speaker whether a standing committee of the House which had never organized was a legal committee of the House. The Speaker stated that under Rule 27 of the House, the committee is a duly constituted standing committee of the House, and that all its members were regularly elected by the committee of the House. The Speaker House. The fact that it had not organized had nothing to do with it being a legally constituted committee. (*Legislative Journal, April 25, 1945, p. 3022.*)

Responsibility for Consideration of Bills

8 (n). Replying to a question of information with reference to a standing committee and considering bills referred to it, the Speaker read Article III, Section 2 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania:

"No bill shall be considered, unless referred to a committee, returned therefrom and printed for the use of the members."

Also Rule 30 of the House:

"Rule 30 of the House provides that, Each Committee shall have full power over the bill, resolution or other paper committed to it, ..."

The Speaker stated:

"The responsibility for the consideration of bills before being acted upon by this House is placed under the provisions of the Constitution and Rules of this House directly upon the Committees of the House and not upon the Chairmen. The Chairman acts only as the organ of the Committee in precisely the same manner as the Speaker of the House acts as the instrument of the House. It is the function of both to carry out the will of the body over which they respectively preside." (*Legislative Journal, April 25, 1945, p. 3032.*)

Meetings, Call of

8 (o). Replying to a question of information as to what action the members of a committee should take to compel a meeting where the Chairman refuses to call a meeting, the Speaker stated that:

"There are only two methods; one is a call by the Chairman, the other is a request signed by the majority of the members of the Committee asking for a meeting of the Committee." (*Legislative Journal, April 30, 1945, p. 3032.*)

Meetings, Call of

8 (p). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, it was asked in the event a Chairman declines to convene his committee and the members themselves fail to call a meeting, what is the jurisdiction of the House to require the committee to meet and act, or if the committee declines to act, to gain possession of the bills in the Chairman's keeping. The Speaker stated the only method would be for the House to discharge the Committee from consideration of the bill. (*Legislative Journal, April 25, 1945, p. 3032.*)

Chairman, Removal of

8 (q). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry it was asked whether a committee Chairman could be replaced if there was reason to question his conduct. The Speaker stated the appointment of Committee Chairmen is in the control of the Speaker and the power to appoint carries with it the power to remove. (*Legislative Journal, April 25, 1945, p. 3032.*)

SECTION 9 COMMITTEE ON CONFERENCE

Proceedings of, Not to Be Discussed

9 (a). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry whether a member of a Committee of Conference could be interrogated relative to matters that have taken place in a Conference Committee. The Speaker stated that it would be out of order to interrogate a member of a Committee of Conference relative to proceedings of the committee. (*House Journal, 1936, pp. 573-4.*)

Report of, Must Be Printed Before Action

9 (b). The Speaker decided that a report of a committee of conference must be printed before action can be taken by the House. (*Journal H.R. 1874, p. 436.*)

Cannot Be Appointed Until Senate Has Been Notified of the Non-Concurrence of the House in Senate Amendments

9 (c). The point of order was raised that a committee of conference could not be appointed until after the Senate had been notified that the House had not concurred in the Senate amendments. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1891, p. 876.*)

Proper Time to Instruct – Must Be in Writing

9 (d). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked at what time would it be proper for the House to give specific instructions to a Conference Committee on the part of the House. The Speaker advised that the motion to instruct managers should be offered after the vote to ask for or agree to a conference and before the managers are appointed. Jefferson's Manual, Section 541, cited as authority. (*Legislative Journal, July 2, 1980, p. 2025.*)

House Can Instruct Its Own Conferees

9 (e). On a motion to instruct a Conference Committee to make certain amendments to a House bill, the point of order was raised that this motion is out of order because the House cannot instruct the conferees. This is a joint conference committee of the House and Senate and this body has no power to instruct such conferees. It can reject their report and the House has the power to name new conferees or the present conferees can be requested to reconsider the matter but this House cannot instruct joint conferees. The Speaker ruled that the question is not whether this House can instruct the joint conferees, but whether this House can instruct its own conferees to express its wishes, therefore, the point of order is not well taken. (*Legislative Journal, June 28, 1917, p. 4734.*)

Instructions of

9 (f). In response to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the House can instruct its own conferees, the Speaker stated that the House has power to instruct its own conferees by written motion. (*Legislative Journal, 1941, p. 3388.*)

Not in Order for a Standing Committee to Act as a Committee of Conference

9 (g). The conference committee having failed to agree and the House Committee having been discharged, a motion was made that the bill be referred for any further conference to the Committee on Labor and Industry. The point of order was raised that the motion was out of order, as it changed the joint rule, and the rule must first be suspended. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1903, p. 2337.*)

Conference Report Rejected

9 (h). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked: "What happens should a conference report be rejected?"

The Speaker Pro-Tempore replied that the question of concurring in the amendment placed in the bill by the Senate would again be before the House. (*Legislative Journal, Nov. 20, 1959, p. 4930.*)

Confined to Differences Between House and Senate

9 (i). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry as to whether a conference committee was confined only to the consideration of the questions of difference between the House and Senate. The Speaker stated that under Rule 33 of

the House, a Conference Committee is confined to consideration of the amendments which are in disagreement between the Houses. (*Legislative Journal, 1941, pp. 5152-5153.*)

Vote Required from House Prior to Senate on Conference Reports on House Bills

9 (j). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether the House was required to vote upon a Report of a Conference Committee prior to the Senate taking action on the same report. The Speaker replied that the Conference Report being on a House Bill, the House should first act upon the Report. (*Legislative Journal, December 12, 1951, p. 6127.*)

Report Cannot Be Amended

9 (k). Subsequent to a motion made to suspend the House Rules so that a Conference Report might be amended, the Speaker ruled the gentleman out of order and based his decision on Section 770 of Mason's Manual. (*Legislative Journal, June 30, 1989, p. 1431.*)

SECTION 10 COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE

Motion to Go into, Immediately Following Defeat of Like Motion, Not in Order

10 (a). A motion that the House resolve itself into a Committee of the Whole for the purpose of special amendment to a House bill, was offered immediately following the defeat of a similar motion. The point of order was raised that the House having refused to go into the Committee of the Whole we cannot entertain the same motion a second time. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, March 6, 1907, p. 1044; Journal H.R., p. 825.*)

Motion to Go into, Is a Privileged Notion

10 (b). On the question of agreeing to a motion to go into the Committee of the Whole for the purpose of special amendment to a Senate Bill, the point of order was raised that this being a Senate Bill it cannot be considered for the reason that the orders for the day have been fixed by the House. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken as this is a privileged motion. (*Legislative Record, May 8, 1901, p. 2288.*)

Motion to Go into, Not in Order After Bill Has Been Agreed to on Third Reading

10 (c). A House bill was being considered on final passage, and when a motion was made that the House resolve itself into Committee of the Whole, for special amendment, the point of order was raised that this bill having been agreed to on third reading and now being under consideration on final passage, the House cannot go into the Committee of the Whole. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, April 12, 1915, p. 1492.*)

Recess May Be Taken Only with Consent of the House

10 (d). A motion was made that the Committee of the Whole recess for the purpose of having printed amendments for the information of the Members to a bill which the Committee had under consideration.

The Chairman declared the motion out of order, when the point of order was raised, that the Chair erred in his ruling.

The Chairman of the Committee of the Whole ruled the point of order not well taken. An appeal was taken from the ruling of the Chair. The Committee of the Whole sustained

the ruling of the Chairman. (*Legislative Journal, Nov. 21, 1933, pp. 139-140.*) (Note: Chairman of the Committee of the Whole stated the Committee could not recess, but must proceed with the business before it and report to the House or report that it cannot finish the business referred to it.) (*Legislative Journal, Nov. 21, 1933, p. 157.*)

SECTION 11 COMMIT AND RECOMMIT

Motion to, with Instruction to Change Character of Bill, Not in Order

11 (a). A point of order was raised that a motion to recommit a bill, with instructions to amend so as to change the object of the bill, was not in order. The Speaker decided the point to be well taken. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R. 1875, pp. 314, 315.*)

To Another Committee, When Motion to, in Order

11 (b). On the question whether a motion to recommit a bill to a different committee from the one which reported it is in order, the Speaker decided that the rule permits a motion to be made to recommit a bill which means that it be returned to the committee which reported it and a motion to commit to another committee should be made as an independent motion, when original resolutions are in order, or when the bill is properly before the House. (*Journal H.R. 1879, p. 295.*)

Motion to, Not in Order, Until Vote on Third Reading is Reconsidered

11 (c). On a motion to recommit a House Bill to committee, the point of order was raised that the bill could not be recommitted until the vote by which the bill passed third reading be reconsidered. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, May 1, 1913, p. 2528; Journal H.R., p. 3183.*)

Motion to, Not in Order on First Reading

11 (d). On the question of agreeing to a motion to recommit Senate Bill to committee, the point of order was raised that a bill cannot be recommitted until it has been read before the House for the first time, this bill has not been read before the House at all. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, June 3, 1901, p. 2862; Journal H.R., p. 1976.*)

An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the ruling of the Speaker. (*Legislative Record, June 3, 1901, p. 2862.*)

Motion to, Precludes Amendment

11 (e). A motion was made to recommit a House Bill while an amendment to the bill was under consideration. The point of order was raised that a motion to recommit precludes action on the question before the House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, February 15, 1915, p. 207.*)

Motion to, Carries with It Bill and Pending Amendments

11 (f). On a motion to recommit a bill on second reading, together with the amendments, the point of order was raised that the motion should apply solely to the bill as it appears on the calendar and does not affect the amendments which the House has not adopted; because if the House has not adopted the amendments, they do not appear in the record as anything that can be referred to committee. The

Speaker ruled that under Rule 15 of the House, the motion to recommit takes precedence over the question on the amendment. The only thing that can be done with the amendments is to allow them to be recommit with the bill, if the House decides to recommit the bill. The motion to recommit facilitates the motion to amend. (*Legislative Journal, April 1, 1947, p. 1088.*)

Merits of Bill Cannot Be Discussed Under Motion to

11 (g). The point of order was raised that a member was discussing the merits of the bill under a motion to recommit. The Speaker ruled that the merits of a bill are not open to discussion on a motion to recommit. (*House Journal, 1929, p. 4369.*) (*Legislative Journal, April 27, 1931, p. 2541; also Legislative Journal, April 29, 1931, p. 2738.*) (*Legislative Journal, March 31, 1931, p. 1393.*) (*Legislative Journal Jan. 31, 1933, p. 352; also April 3, 1933, p. 1926.*)

Motion to, Stops Debate on the Merits of the Main Question

11 (h). A motion had been made to recommit a bill to committee on the second reading; in debate on the motion, a member was discussing the merits of the bill, when the point of order was raised that he was not limiting his debate to the motion to recommit.

The Speaker ruled:

"When a motion to recommit is made it stops debate on the main question and the debate is limited to the propriety of committing the bill. It has been uniformly held by former Speakers of this House that the merits of the main question cannot be debated when a motion to recommit is before the House.

"Rule 54 of the House specifically shuts out the original question when a motion to recommit is made.

"Rule 15 of the House provides that a motion to recommit is privileged and interrupts the question before the House. The motion to recommit must, therefore, be first decided by the House before consideration or debate of the main question is resumed." (*Legislative Journal, 1943, p. 2031.*)

Unanimous Consent Given to Recommit Precludes Any Other Action

11 (i). The point of order was raised that the House having given its unanimous consent for the purpose of recommitting a bill to Committee, the motion stopped there, and, therefore, further consideration of the bill for any other purpose is out of order. The Speaker ruled that the point of order well taken for the reason that the unanimous consent of the House was given only for the purpose of recommitment. (*Legislative Journal, April 29, 1931, pp. 2740-2741.*)

SECTION 12 CONSTITUTION

Advertisement of Notice of Local or Special Bills Must Be Published in Two Papers in Each of Counties Affected, as Rerequired by

12 (a). The point of order was raised that advertisement of local or special bills shall be in at least two newspapers, published in each of the counties to be affected. The Speaker submitted the question to the House for its decision. The

House decided the point of order well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1876, P. 190.*)

Proof of Publication of Advertisement, Must Be Exhibited Before Final Vote is Taken on Local Bill

12 (b). A local bill being under consideration on second reading, the point of order was raised that the bill could not be considered as it had never been advertised. The Speaker decided that before the bill passed finally, proof of advertisement must be shown, but that he could not rule it off the calendar on second reading. (*Journal H.R. 1887, p. 1256.*) (*See also, Legislative Journal, March 29, 1915, p. 978; Journal H.R., p. 1234.*)

Special or Local Legislation Violates Article III, Section 7

12 (c). On the final passage of a House Bill the point of order was raised that this bill is unconstitutional being special and local legislation prohibited by Article III, Section 7, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. The Speaker submitted the point of order to the House. The House sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal, March 31, 1913, pp. 1301, 1302, 1303, and 1304; Journal H.R., p. 2009.*) (*See also Legislative Record, May 5, 1907, p. 963, Journal H.R., p. 782; Legislative Journal, May 5, 1915, p. 2845; Journal H.R., p. 3098.*)

Amending Local Bill, Unconstitutional

12 (d). A constitutional point of order was raised that a local bill which had been introduced as advertised could not be amended, being a violation of Article III, Section 8 of the Constitution.

The House sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal, June 13, 1961, pp. 2288-2290.*)

Bill Amending Local Laws, Unconstitutional

12 (e). The point of order was submitted that this Act is in conflict with article three, section seven of the Constitution, in that it is a supplement of a local law regulating the opening and preparing of roads and bridges. A local law, the enactment of which is prohibited, cannot be amended. Decided well taken by the House. (*Journal H.R. 1885, p. 972.*)

Amendments to, Proposed by One Legislature, Not Subject to Amendment by Succeeding

12 (f). The Speaker decided that the proposed amendments to the Constitution agreed to by one Legislature, were not subject to amendment in the Legislature next afterwards chosen. (*Journal H.R. 1857, p. 891.*)

Bill Repealing Local and Enacting General Laws Constitutional

12 (g). The point of order was raised that the amendments were out of order, because an act to repeal an act could not be amended. The Speaker pro tempore decided the point not well taken, as the bill not only repealed an act, but enacted a new law. (*Journal H.R. 1885, p. 940.*)

Right of Eminent Domain Under Provisions of, Can Only Be to Public or Quasi Public Corporations

12 (h). A Senate Bill was under consideration on second reading. The point of order was raised that this bill is unconstitutional because it is against the provisions of the Constitution of Pennsylvania to grant the right of eminent domain to any one but public or quasi public corporations. The Speaker submitted the point of order to the House. The House sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal, May 18, 1915, p. 3703.*)

Bill Falls When Declared Unconstitutional by the House

12 (i). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked if by majority vote, a bill is decided to be unconstitutional, does the House then vote on the bill? The Speaker replied, if a bill is declared unconstitutional by the House, the bill falls. (*Legislative Journal, July 7, 1953, p. 2908.*)

Bill Unconstitutional, House Competent to Amend, Making Constitutional

12 (j). A point of order raised that a bill "to increase the revenue and impose a tax on all crude petroleum shipped outside the Commonwealth," was unconstitutional, could not be amended, and should be stricken from the calendar. The Speaker decided that while the bill might be unconstitutional it was certainly competent for the House to amend it so as to make it constitutional. (*Journal H.R. 1883, p. 1085.*)

Constitutional Question Not in Order When Bill Is Not in Possession of the House

12 (k). The Speaker ruled that a question of constitutionality of bills which had passed the House could not be submitted to the House, nor was it in order to discuss the bills. (*Legislative Journal, May 27, 1931, p. 5978.*)

Delegating Legislative Powers to People Is in Violation of

12 (l). On the question of going into the Committee of the Whole for the purpose of special amendment, the point of order was raised that the special amendment is unconstitutional for the reason that it proposes to delegate legislative powers to the people. The Speaker Pro Tempore decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, April 1, 1903, p. 2652; Journal H.R., p. 1606.*)

Payment of Expenses Incurred by Members for Extra Services, Not Unconstitutional

12 (m). On the question whether the section of a bill to provide for the ordinary expenses of executive, legislative and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, et cetera, is unconstitutional, the Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, the section not providing compensation, but only making an appropriation for the expense of the commission, which had been directed to act by prior provisions of law. (*Journal H.R. 1879, p. 743.*)

Reading of Bills by Short Title, Constitutional

12 (n). Acting on a motion that the reading of bills by short title is in compliance with the Constitution (Art. II, Sec. 4) "in every respect," the House voted in the affirmative. (*Legislative Journal, June 15, 1965, p. 926.*)

Amendments to Join Resolution Already Adopted by One Legislature Starts Process Over

12 (o). In response to a parliamentary inquiry regarding effect of amending a Joint Resolution which passed the previous session of the legislature, the Speaker replied that if the Joint Resolution was amended in any manner, the process would have to start over, and this would be considered the first passage. (*Legislative Journal, June 2, 1998, p. 1350.*)

**SECTION 13
DEBATE****Member May Not Criticize Senate**

13 (a) A member was criticizing the action of the Senate in defeating a bill.

When the point of order was made that comment on the part of any member of the House concerning the delibera-

tions of the Senate are distinctly out of order. The Speaker sustained the point of order, stating while the Senate may be referred to properly in debate, it is not in order to discuss its functions or criticize its acts or to refer to a Senator in terms of personal criticism or read a paper making such criticism. The Chair cited Jefferson's Manual as authority for his ruling. (*Legislative Journal, December 20, 1933, p. 949.*)

Senate Proceedings, May Not Be Read in

13 (b). Amendments were being considered to a section of a bill on second reading, when a member in debate proceeded to read from the Legislative Journal record of the Senate a statement by a member of the Senate on the same subject. The Speaker stated that the member was out of order in reading from the record of the Senate, which is an independent body and its proceedings should not be read into the record of the House. In support of his ruling, the Speaker quoted the following from Jefferson's Manual:

"It is a breach of order in debate to notice what has been said on the same subject in the other House, the particular votes or majorities on it there; because the opinion of each House should be left to its own independency, not to be influenced by the proceedings of the other; and the quoting of them might beget reflections leading to a misunderstanding between the two Houses." (*Legislative Journal, May 1, 1939, p. 2193.*)

Executive Orders May Be Criticized but Personal Abuse Not Permitted

13 (c). In response to a Parliamentary inquiry – The Speaker stated that it was in order for a member to criticize the official acts of the Governor and executive officers, but that personal abuse is not permitted in debate – quoting from Jefferson's Manual. (*Legislative Journal, February 13, 1933, p. 583.*)

Criticizing Federal Official

13 (d). The point of order was raised that a member in debate was criticizing a member of the President's Cabinet. The Speaker ruled that a member was within his right in criticizing a public official. (*Legislative Journal, 1941, p. 4044.*)

On Second Reading in Order

13 (e). The point of order was raised that a bill was being debated on second reading. The Speaker ruled that it was in order to debate a bill on second reading, the question before the House being "Will the House agree to the bill on second reading as amended?" (*Legislative Journal, 1941, p. 1365.*)

Confined to Question Before the House

13 (f). An amendment was being debated to section one of a bill on second reading. The point of order was raised that the member who has the floor was not confining his remarks to the amendment – which the Speaker sustained. After ruling the member out of order, during his debate on the amendment, the Chair stated that our House Rule was similar to that of the National House of Representatives and he read the following as an interpretation of the rule:

"He shall confine himself to the question under debate. Much meat is packed into this simple statement, and if the discussion is to be kept from aimless wanderings over an indefinite territory, this rule must be observed. If it is not, the

debate ceases to be logical discussion on the particular subject and becomes a rambling and incoherent medley of unrelative statements. Of course, discretion is called for. Where there is plenty of time for debate and it's of a general character more leeway is necessarily expected and allowed." (*Legislative Journal, 1943, pp. 1702-1703.*)

Under Unanimous Consent

13 (g). A point of order was raised that once a member received unanimous consent to address the House, no rule would preclude him from speaking on any subject.

The Speaker stated that, under House Rule 63, a bill or resolution not reported from committee could not be debated. (*House Journal, February 18, 1963, pp. 160-161.*)

SECTION 14 DIVISIBLE QUESTIONS

When Not Divisible

14 (a). The Speaker decided that a question although embracing different propositions, could not be divided after these propositions had been amended and acted upon separately and independently, and the question thus blending them together, was presented for the final action of the House. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R. 1853, pp. 655, 656, 657.*)

SECTION 15 JOURNAL

Reading and Approval of

15 (a). The point of order was raised that it is contrary to parliamentary practice for the House to approve the preceding day's Journal before it was in print and an opportunity to inspect it. The Speaker ruled that the question of the approval of the Journal, is for the House to decide. (*Legislative Journal, February 7, 1951, p. 260.*)

Motion to Expunge

15 (b). A motion was made to expunge remarks from the record. The Speaker stated a motion to expunge from the record is not in order until the main question is disposed of. (*House Journal, 1906, p. 407.*)

Proceedings Relative to, May Be Expunged From Record

15 (c). The question was raised whether the House could expunge from the record, proceedings relating to a resolution under consideration. The Speaker stated that all proceedings relating to the resolution could be expunged from the record by action of the House. (*Legislative Journal, February 14, 1933, p. 253.*)

SECTION 16 LAY ON THE TABLE

To Consider Resolution Placed on the Table, Motion Must Be Made to Take It From the Table

16 (a). The point of order was raised that inasmuch as the resolution was placed on the table by a vote of the House, that a motion to now proceed to its consideration is not in order for the reason that a motion must first be made to take it from the table. Decided well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1893, p. 977.*)

To Lay an Amendment on the Table

16 (b). In response to a motion to lay an amendment on the table, the Speaker ruled the motion was in order based

upon section 399 of Mason's Manual. (*Legislative Journal, June 25, 2003, p. 1149.*)

To Lay an Amendment on the Table (Reversal)

16 (c). After interrogation and the sponsor's refusal to withdraw an amendment, a motion was made to table the amendment. In response to the motion, the Speaker informed the members that the effect of adoption of the motion would be to table the amendment and the bill. The Speaker announced that in so ruling, he was reverting to a precedent set by Speaker Ryan and Speaker Irvis. (*Legislative Journal, March 13, 2007, p. 278.*)

SECTION 17 LEAVE OF ABSENCE

Objected to

17 (a). An objection was made to a request for a leave of absence and, in reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that if the House refused to grant a leave of absence to Members who are absent without leave and in contempt, it would also be for the House to decide whether the Member shall be brought before the House at the earliest possible moment. (*Legislative Journal, September 12, 1955, pp. 3575-77.*)

May Be Revoked

17 (b). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry the Speaker was asked if it was within the power of the House to revoke, rescind or recall leaves of absence granted? The Speaker stated that it is within the power of the House to revoke, rescind or recall leaves of absence. (*Legislative Journal, April 11, 1945, p. 2329.*)

SECTION 18 LEGISLATIVE INTENT

Could Be Construed from Debate

18 (a). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker Pro-Tempore stated that legislative intent could be construed from debate before the House. (*Legislative Journal, June 23, 1959, p. 1964.*) (*Legislative Journal, April 25, 1961, p. 1416.*)

SECTION 19 MEMBER

What Regarded as a Certificate of Election by the House, in Case of Contested Election

19 (a). On a resolution which recited that "it appears from the certified copy of the record of the Court of Common Pleas, of Westmoreland County, duly transmitted to this House in accordance with the Act of 1874; that W.N. Porter and A.D. Hunter were duly elected members of the House of Representatives instead of Eli Waugaman and W.R. Barnhart, who, on the face of the returns, appear to be elected, and resolved that the said W.N. Porter and A.D. Hunter be sworn in as members of the House in conformity with the decision of the court, and that their names be placed on the roll of members." During the debate on the resolution a number of points of order were submitted to the effect that the resolution could not at that time be considered, as the court record was not a certificate of election, et cetera. The Speaker decided the points of order not well taken, for the reason that the record presented is regarded as a certificate of election under the Act of 1874, and under the decision of the court the contestants, in whose favor the decision has been made, are

prima facie entitled to their seats. (*Journal H.R. 1893, p. 666, and Legislative Record, 1893, p. 855.*)

The Sitting Member Is Entitled to Vote During Contest

19 (b). A resolution having been offered that neither the contestants nor respondent in the contested election case of Higby vs. Andrews be entitled to vote until a decision is reached by the House as to which is the member elected and qualified, to the end that legislation may not be imperiled thereby, the point of order was raised "that the resolution was 'res judicata' and would invalidate the whole proceedings of the organization of the House." The speaker decided the point of order well taken for the reason that the right of a member to be called and cast a vote was a constitutional right, which he could not be deprived of except for actions in violation of the Constitution or laws of this Commonwealth (*Journal H.R. 1893, p. 397.*)

Expulsion of, in Order to Reconsider Vote for

19 (c). The Speaker submitted to the House for decision: Whether a motion to reconsider the vote given for the expulsion of a member by the constitutional majority, and his seat declared vacant, is in order? The House decided in the affirmative. (*Journal H.R. 1840, pp. 859-61.*)

Qualification of Members

19 (d). Proceedings with relation to, under Article II, Section 5, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. (*Legislative Journal, 1949, pp. 55, 113, 114, 321 and 322.*)

Under Arrest for Contempt of the House Nothing in Order Until Purged

19 (e). The Speaker decided that when a member of the House was under arrest for contempt, nothing was in order until the contempt was purged, or the matter otherwise disposed of by the House. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R. 1875, p. 177.*)

Motives of, Not to Be Questioned

19 (f). During the debate on Senate Bill, the point of order was raised that the gentleman is impugning the motives of another member of the House, without any evidence and furthermore, he is saying that which is to be the derogation of a member's private character, and he should, therefore be stopped. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, and directed the gentleman to confine his remarks to the issue. (*Legislative Journal, April 27, 1921, p. 3118; Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 4141; Legislative Journal, March 21, 1956, p. 7053.*)

Not Permitted to Speak More Than Twice on Same Subject Without Consent of the House

19 (g). A House Bill was being debated on second reading. The point of order was raised that the gentleman has spoken twice on this subject. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that under the rules the gentleman cannot proceed without the consent of the House. (*Legislative Record, April 2, 1907, p. 2014.*)

Cannot Be Excluded from the House

19 (h). A request was made during the verification of the roll that the Sergeants-at-Arms be placed at the doors of the House and that no member be allowed to enter. The point of order was raised that a member cannot be excluded from the House. The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken, stating that it is a member's constitutional right to come into the House at any time. (*Legislative Journal, 1943, p. 1764.*)

Member Being a Member of a Commission, Not Considered Personal Interest

19 (i). On the question of agreeing to amendments offered to a House Bill, the point of order was raised that the gentleman has personal interests in the bill and is, therefore, not entitled to vote. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating that being a member of a Commission is not a personal and private interest. (*Legislative Journal, June 3, 1913, p. 3819; Journal H.R., p. 4503.*)

Member Himself Must Determine Whether He has Private Interest in a Bill

19 (j). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, a member asked whether the House rule prevented a member having a private interest in a bill to vote thereon. The Speaker stated that it was a matter entirely within the conscience of the individual member as to his right to vote. (*Legislative Journal, December 12, 1933, p. 574.*)

Entitled to Recognition Before Call of Roll

19 (k). The point of order was raised that nothing was in order but the calling of the roll. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. A member is entitled to recognition before the roll call has actually begun. (*House Journal, 1937, p. 2943; July 28, 1938, p. 440.*)

Personal Interest in Member Voting Defined Under Provisions of Article III, Section 33, of Constitution

19 (l). Honorable Presley N. Jones, a member of the House of Representatives from the County of Lawrence, duly elected to the General Assembly for the Session of 1941 and 1942, on February 3, 1941, presented Resolution Number Nine to the House of Representatives alleging that the Honorable Don Wilkinson, a duly elected member of the House of Representatives from the County of Luzerne for the Session of 1941-1942, did while serving as a member of the House of Representatives during the Session of 1939 and 1940, introduce and sponsor legislation defining the rights, powers and duties of County Tax Collectors as will be found in Act No. 277, approved the 20th day of June, 1939, P.L. 508, and that said Don Wilkinson, at the time of introduction of said bill, was a Tax Collector, that the bill introduced by the said Don Wilkinson for his private and pecuniary profit and that the said Don Wilkinson voted upon the said piece of legislation and that after passage of same received contracts from certain school districts, townships and boroughs of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the collection of taxes under said Act.

On February 10, 1941, the Resolution was returned to the House of Representatives by the Committee on Rules and referred to the House Judiciary General Committee for action. The House Judiciary General Committee there upon appointed a sub-committee composed of the following members of the Judiciary General Committee, Honorable Homer S. Brown, Honorable John H. McKinney, Honorable John R. Bently, Honorable William L. Shaffer, and Honorable George W. Cooper.

Subsequent to the appointment of the sub-committee, the Petitioner, Presley N. Jones, submitted a Bill of Particulars to the Committee, which Bill of Particulars stated in substance that said Don Wilkinson as a Tax Collector, had secured certain contracts from the School Board of the City of New Castle for the collection of delinquent per capita taxes, which contracts provided for the payment to the said Don Wilkinson of fees and charges set forth in the Act of

1939 above referred to. To the Bill of Particulars, the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, filed a demurrer alleging that the present Session of the House of Representatives had no jurisdiction in that the House of Representatives is not a continuous body and that Article III, Section 33 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania dealing with the question of personal or private interest had not been violated. To the demurrer, the aforesaid Petitioner filed an answer stating that the Respondent had violated Article VII, Section 1, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania dealing with the oath of Senators, Representatives, the Judiciary and State and County Officers, and Article III, Section 33, the personal and private interest section of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, as it applies to members of the General Assembly.

I. The first question raised by the demurrer filed by the Honorable Don Wilkinson is that the present House of Representatives has no authority to take jurisdiction of the matter alleged in the Resolution and in support of this question the Respondent cited a number of precedents recorded in *Hinds' Precedents of the House of Representatives of the National Congress* to the effect that the House of Representatives not being "a continuous body but an entity that dies at the expiration of the term of each of its members:"

"It is a rule of the House of Representatives of Congress that a House may not try to punish one of its members for an offense alleged to have been committed against a preceding House." See *Hinds' Precedents of the House of Representatives*, Vol. 2, section 1283; also sections 1284 and 1285.

Our Committee, while not attempting to overrule the *Hinds' Precedents*, are of the opinion that the better view is to effect that misconduct on the part of a member of the House of Representatives in a previous term may constitute grounds for his removal and impeachment in a succeeding term, especially where the offending party is his own successor and that re-election would not condone the offense. See *State v. Welsh*, 109, Iowa, 19, 79, N. W., 369:

"The very object of removal is to rid the community of a corrupt, incapable, or unworthy official. His acts during his previous term quite as effectively stamp him as much as those of that he may be serving. Re-election does not condone the offense. Misconduct may not have been discovered prior to election, and, in any event, had not been established in the manner contemplated by the statute *** The commission of any of the prohibited acts the day before quite as particularly stamps him as an improper person to be intrusted with the performance of the duties of the particular office as those done the day after."

See also the case of *Throop Borough's School Directors*, 298 Pennsylvania, 453, page 357:

"Wrong doing cannot be overlooked and approved by the act of the people in reelecting them to office for the ensuing term, and such attempted condonation does not prevent the legally constituted authorities from visiting on the offending persons the results of conduct expressly prohibited by the Act of Assembly."

and on pages 458, 459:

"Offenses committed during a previous term are generally held not to furnish cause for general removal, but where removal carries with it a dis-

qualification to hold office in the future, the rule is otherwise, 45 Corpus Juris 96."

II. The offense alleged in the Bill of Particulars submitted by the Petitioner, primarily charges the Respondent with violating Article III, Section 33 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, which article reads as follows:

"A member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the General Assembly shall disclose the fact to the House of which he is a member, and shall not vote thereon."

Believing that this Session of the legislature has jurisdiction over the subject involved in the pending Resolution, we now proceed to discuss whether or not the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, is guilty of violating Article III, Section 33, aforementioned and it becomes necessary to discuss the important provision of this Section of the Constitution in order to define and explain the meaning of the words: "personal or private interest."

A perusal of the debates of the Constitutional Convention that concluded its work November 3, 1873, reveals that it not only failed to adopt a sanction of penalty for Article III, Section 33 but likewise omitted to make clear the meaning of the important language embodied in this Section. Much was said about the practice of individuals representing corporations seeking special and local legislation and special favors, but the Section was finally adopted without a clear distinction as to its meaning.

The Committee is fortunate to cite as an authority in defining the aforementioned words, the interpretation of the able Parliamentarian of the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania, the Honorable S. Edward Moore, and quotes in its entirety his review of this subject, which has been handed to the Committee:

"The Constitution of Pennsylvania, Article III, Section 33 provides: 'That a Member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the House shall disclose the fact to the House and shall not vote thereon.'

The right of a Member to represent his constituency, is of such major importance that a Member should be barred from voting on matters of direct personal interest only in clear cases and when the matter is to be voted upon is particularly personal.

When the matters under consideration affect a cause rather than individuals, the personal interest belongs to that cause and is not such as to disqualify a Member from voting.

As for instance a Member may have a personal interest in a particular hospital seeking an appropriation. The Pennsylvania Commission on Constitutional Revisions said 'It was not the intent of Article III, Section 33, that a Member should expose such personal interest to the House of which he is a Member.

Rule VIII of the National House of Representatives reads in part: 'Every Member shall vote on each question put unless he has a personal or pecuniary interest.'

In interpreting this rule of Congress which is similar to our own it has been held that the disqualifying interest must be such as affects the Member directly and not as one of a class (*Hinds' precedents*, Vol. V, Section 5952, 5954, 5955 and 5963.)

Senator Robert C. Winthrop of the Massachusetts House discussed the subject of Personal Interest exhaustively in 1840 and was of the opinion: 'That an interest which a Mem-

ber holds in common with thousands of others could hardly be regarded as a private interest.'

Speaker James G. Blaine when the matter of personal interest came up in 1893 in the National House, said: 'You can go through the whole round of business and find upon this floor gentlemen, who in common with many citizens outside of this House, have an interest in questions before this House. But they do not have that interest separate and distinct from a class.'

Speaker Talbot of the Pennsylvania House in 1933, in response to a parliamentary inquiry stated: 'That the right of a Member to vote where a question of personal interest was involved was a matter entirely within the conscience of the individual member.'

In conclusion the question is definitely one upon which each individual Member must satisfy his conscience. He must settle it for himself."

The view of the able Parliamentarian is supported by many authorities. See Luce-Legislative Procedure, Section 323 and Jefferson's Manual on Rules of the House of Representatives, 651. For the purpose of brevity, we quote only the following:

"In one or two instances the Speaker has decided that because of personal interest, a member should not vote (V. 5955, 5958); but usually the Speaker has held that the Member himself should determine this question." (V. 5950, 5951.) "And one Speaker denied his own power to deprive a member of the constitutional Right to Vote." (V. 5956.)

"It is a principle of immemorable observance that a member should withdraw when a question concerning himself arises (V. 5949); but it has been held that the disqualifying interest must be such as affects the member directly (V. 5952)." Jefferson's Manual on Rules of the House of Representatives, Section 651.

The committee finds that this matter has been the subject of interpretation by the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, as will be found in the case of *Wilson v. New Castle City*, 301 Pa. 359, pages 362 and 363. The Court saying in this case:

"The question hinges upon what is known as personal or private interest. The 'interest' in a matter which will disqualify a public official acting in an executive capacity must be certain pecuniary or proprietary acts and capable of proof. It must be direct, not contingent nor depending on an indirect benefit as that of contract may or may not effect other independent transactions. A sentimental interest or a general interest is not enough."

III. The petitioner, Presley N. Jones, in his argument asking for expulsion of the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, contends that the said Respondent violated Article VII, Section 1, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, said Article having to do with the Oath of Senators, Representatives and all Judicial, State and County Officers; and provides inter alia the following:

"And any person who shall be convicted of having sworn or affirmed falsely or of having violated said oath or affirmation, shall be guilty of perjury, and be forever disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit within this Commonwealth."

and in support of his argument asserts, that under this Section, the Respondent could be found guilty without trial by

jury; citing as his authority the opinion of the learned Chief Justice in the case of *Commonwealth v. Walter*, 83 Pa. 103, where the Court in construing Article VIII, Section 9, of our Constitution, used the following language:

"The word 'guilty' is defined by our lexicographers to meaning 'having guilt'; 'chargeable with a crime'; 'not innocent'; 'criminal.' Hence we say a man is guilty of an offense when he has committed an offense. We say he has been convicted of an offense when he has been found guilty by the verdict of a jury."

Article VIII, Section 9, supra, cannot be interpreted in the same manner as Article VII, Section 1; and we believe the latter Article presupposes that a person must be convicted of perjury in Court of Proper Jurisdiction before being disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit within this Commonwealth. However, a member violating his oath of office could be punished by the Legislature under Article II, Section 2 of our Constitution, without first having been tried in Court of Proper Jurisdiction:

"Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence or offers or bribes or private solicitations, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, to expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause, and shall have all other powers necessary for the Legislature of a free State. A member expelled for corruption shall not thereafter be eligible to either House, and punishment for contempt or disorderly behavior shall not bar an indictment for the same offense." Article II, Section 2.

CONCLUSION

Your Committee is of the opinion from the argument above given that the House of Representatives of the Session of 1941 has jurisdiction to punish a member for an offense committed in the 1939 Session provided that offense is one which affects the right of the member to hold office in the present term and that if such offense were established it would be a violation of the oath of the member to the extent that the present Session of the House of Representatives would have the power to punish said member under Article II, Section 2, of the Constitution. However, we find that the matters alleged in the Petitioner's Bill of Particulars and Brief do not come within the meaning of the "personal and private interest" section contained in Article III, Section 33 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania for the following reasons:

1 The matters alleged, namely the voting upon legislation in Act 277, approved the 20th day of June, 1939, P. L. 508, affected the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, as a member of a class, to wit, Tax Collectors.

2 The passage of said Act 277, by the House of Representatives in the absence of bribery, fraud or corruption would not make the Respondent's vote a violation of the Constitution notwithstanding the fact that he may have received a pecuniary benefit from the results of the Act of Assembly.

We have omitted in argument any discussion concern-

ing paragraph ten (10) of the Petitioner's Bill of Particulars which charges the Respondent with violating Section 895 of the Act of 1939, P.L. 872, of the General Assembly of Pennsylvania, making it a misdemeanor to disperse any paper purporting to be a legal process or summons of a Court of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. It is our opinion that charges of this nature should be made in the Court of proper jurisdiction where the Respondent would have the constitutional protection offered Defendants charged with violating our Criminal Laws. If the legislature undertook to try each member on matters submitted to it of this nature, the accused member might be at the mercy of a Legislature unsympathetic to his political views, which alone might be the factor in determining his guilt or innocence. We believe that except in the case of impeachment and for crimes of bribery, perjury, corruption in office and closely related matters, the Legislature should not invade the field of Criminal Law to invoke the provisions of Article II, Section 2 of State Constitution.

The procedure asked for by the Petitioner, Presley N. Jones, is a most extraordinary one and should not be used in a case or cases where the evidence admits of no doubt as to guilt of the Respondent. To hold otherwise would turn an orderly, and free House of Representatives into a chaotic and despotic body; and members might be allowed to hold office only by the will of two-thirds (2/3) of its membership. In this connection, we quote with approval the able argument presented in the dissenting opinion of Mr. Justice Dean in *Commonwealth v. Moir*, 199 P 534:

"The time is not very remote in the past in English politics when the victorious political party, as soon as it was seated in power, promptly proceeded to cut off the physical heads of their leading antagonists and confiscate their property, it is not very remote in the future when the victorious political party will promptly proceed to cut off the political heads of its opponents where they held office by the municipal vote of cities."

Your Committee therefore urges that the Prayer of the Petitioner that the House of Representatives authorize the speaker to appoint a committee of five members of the House of Representatives to inquire into the matter concerning the official conduct of Don Wilkinson and further inquire whether he is guilty of misconduct as grounds for expulsion from the House of Representatives, be refused.

This is a Report of the Judiciary General Committee submitted to the House of Representatives by the Honorable Homer S. Brown, Chairman, June 2, 1941. The Report was unanimously adopted by the House of Representatives. (*Legislative Journal*, 1941, pp. 3114 to 3124, inclusive) Note: Exhibit A of the Report is House Resolution No. 9, introduced in the House January 28, 1941.

SECTION 20 ORDER OF BUSINESS

Unanimous Consent to Divert from

20 (a). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether it is within the province of a member to call any bill at any time.

The Speaker Pro-Tempore replied it was not. Only by unanimous consent or action taken by the House can we divert from the regular order of the calendar. (*Legislative Journal No. 11*, 1959, pp. 4568-4569.)

20 (a.1). A member may cause a bill or other matter on the calendar to be called up by moving to make it a Special Order of Business. If a majority of the members elected to the House approve the motion, the House may also divert from the Order to consider the bill or other matter. (*Legislative Journal*, June 20, 1995, pp. 1588-1589; June 29, 1995, pp. 1799-1800; April 1, 1992, pp. 753-759.)

Bill Under Consideration at Time of Last Adjournment No Quorum Being Present Not the First Order at the Next Session

20 (b). The point of order was submitted that when the House adjourned Friday last it had under consideration a Senate bill and there was no quorum present, that said bill should be the first order of business for this evening. The Speaker decided the point of order to be not well taken, as he had exhausted all available means of procuring a quorum and was, therefore, compelled to adjourn the House and that said bill would come up in its order with Senate Bills on second reading. (*Journal H.R. 1895*, p. 2295.)

SECTION 21 ORDER OF BUSINESS, SPECIAL

Motion Fixing, in Order

21 (a). On a motion to make a House Bill a Special Order of Business, on second reading, the point of order was raised that this motion being in the nature of a resolution, is out of order. The Speaker ruled that the motion being a mere motion, is in order. (*Legislative Journal*, February 19, 1913, p. 362; *Journal H.R.*, p. 917.)

House by a Majority Vote on Recommendation of Committee on Rules Can Fix for One Bill in Advance of Others

21 (b). Mr. Bedford submitted the point of order that the Committee on Rules had not the power to take out any single bill and make it a special order in advance of other bills. The Speaker read for the information of the gentleman, the rule and decided the point of order not well taken. (*Legislative Record 1901*, p. 2544.)

Committee of Whole Report Having Been Made Special Order for Second Reading

21 (c). The report of the Committee of the Whole having been adopted, the House proceeded to the second reading of the bill.

When a motion was made to fix a later time for its second reading.

The Speaker ruled the motion out of order, for the reason it should have been made before the House proceeded to the consideration on second reading of the bill and the rule requires that the House immediately proceed to the one reading of a bill after it has acted upon the report of the Committee of the Whole. (*Legislative Journal*, November 21, 1933, pp. 129-130.)

Hour for, Having Arrived, Must Proceed With

21 (d). The Speaker decided that the House having agreed to "proceed to the final vote upon a resolution at ten o'clock this evening," and that hour having arrived, nothing was in order but the vote on the final passage of the resolution. (*Journal H.R. 1869*, p. 767.)

Day Fixed for Consideration of, Cannot Be Called Up Prior to

21 (e). The point of order was raised that the House having fixed a day for the consideration of a bill, that bill can-

not be called up before the time fixed upon by the House for its consideration. The Speaker decided the point of order to be well taken. The House sustained the Speaker. (*Journal H.R. 1876, pp. 612, 613, 614.*)

One Special Order Must Be Rescinded Before Making Another for Same Proposition

21 (f). A motion was made to suspend the rules for the specific purpose of considering a resolution.

The point of order was made that the House had fixed as a special order of business for the consideration of a bill today which this resolution proposes a public hearing for a later time, therefore, the special order would have to be rescinded before the resolution could be considered.

The Speaker sustained the point of order, the proper procedure being for the House first to rescind its action fixing the bill as a Special Order of Business. (*Legislative Journal, July 13, 1932, p. 352.*)

SECTION 22 PERSONAL PRIVILEGE

Must Be Confined to Integrity of the Member or the House

22 (a). A member rose to a question of personal privilege and the speaker ruled that unless the question of personal privilege related to the integrity of the member or the integrity of the House, it is not in order. (*Legislative Journal, May 20, 1931, p. 4677.*)

Question Confined to Rights of the House or of the Member

22 (b). A member rose to question of personal privilege.

The point of order was raised that the gentleman was not speaking on a question of personal privilege.

The Speaker ruled that questions of privilege are first, those affecting the rights of the House collectively, its safety, dignity and the integrity of its proceedings; second, the right, reputation and conduct of its members individually in their representative capacity only. (*Legislative Journal, March 20, 1933, p. 1251; also January 23, 1933, p. 247.*)

Member Not to Discuss Merits of a Bill Under Question of Personal Privilege

22 (c). The Speaker ruled that a decision of the merits of a bill is not permitted under a question of personal privilege. (*Legislative Journal, April 23, 1935, p. 2598.*)

Confined to Remarks Concerning Himself

22 (d). A member was addressing the House under a question of personal privilege, when the point of order was made, that the gentleman was not speaking on a question of personal privilege.

The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken and in response to a parliamentary inquiry states the following:

"Questions affecting the rights, reputation and conduct of members of the House in their representative capacity are questions of personal privilege."

"Questions of privilege of a member must relate to a person as a member of the body, or relate to charges against his character, which therefore he is not entitled to the floor on a question of personal privilege unless the subject which he proposes to present relates to him in his representative capacity."

"A person who raises the question of personal privilege must confine himself to remarks which concern himself per-

sonally, and when speaking under personal privilege a member has no right to defend any person other than himself."

"If the gentleman from Allegheny will confine himself to a question of personal privilege, he has a right to be heard." (*Legislative Journal, March 13, 1939, p. 611.*)

SECTION 23 POINTS OF ORDER

Question for Speaker to Decide and Not The House Unless Submitted to It

23 (a). On the question of adopting a resolution, declaring subjects not enumerated in the Governor's proclamation out of order the point of order was raised that the resolution is not in order because under parliamentary rules a point of order is a question for the Speaker and not for the House to decide unless submitted to the House. The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, January 22, 1906, p. 60; Journal H.R., p. 36.*)

Members May Raise Constitutional Point of Order Whether or Not a Personal Interest in Bill

23 (b). The point of order was made that a member could not raise a question as to the constitutionality of a bill until he declared to the House whether or not he had any personal interest in the bill, Rule 72 of the House makes it obligatory for members to declare whether they have a personal interest. Speaker ruled that point of order not well taken, stating that any member of the House whether he has a personal interest or not has the right to raise a constitutional question. (*Legislative Journal, April 1, 1939, pp. 1345 and 1346.*)

Members May State Reasons for Raising

23 (c). A point of order having been raised that amendments to a bill were unconstitutional was being debated when another point of order was raised that the gentleman is debating the point of order which he has raised and, therefore, is out of order until the Chair has given his decision. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken as a gentleman has a right to give his reasons for raising a point of order and refer to authorities. (*Legislative Journal, February 13, 1917, p. 202.*)

Constitutional Points of Order for House to Decide

23 (d). A bill was on final passage when the point of order was raised, that it was unconstitutional in violation of Art. III, Sec. 7.

The Speaker stated that it was his opinion that any question affecting the constitutionality of a bill is for the House itself to determine and not for the Speaker to decide.

This principle is supported by uniform rulings of Speakers of the House of Representatives of the United States and Pennsylvania, which will be found in Hinds' Precedents, Vols. 2 and 5. (*See also Legislative Journal of Pa., 1913, pp. 1301, 1304.*)

Cooley's Constitutional Limitations, Vol. 1, Chap. 4, p. 99, says: "The decisions for the construction of the Constitution must be made by the body upon whom the duty is imposed, or from whom the act is required."

The rules of this House give the Speaker the authority to submit the question to the House, which he does.

The bill was declared unconstitutional by the House. (*Legislative Journal, Dec. 13, 1933, pp. 638, 639.*) (*Legislative Journal, June 5, 1935, p. 4805.*) (*Legislative Journal, April 27, 1949, p. 4703.*)

Point of Order Must Be Made at Time Offense Is Committed

23 (e). A point was raised that a bill was considered out of its regular order. The Speaker decided that the question was not subject to a point of order because it is business that has already passed. A point of order must be made at the time the offense is committed. (*Legislative Journal, March 1, 1955, p. 537.*)

Constitutionality of Bills, Question for House to Decide

23 (f). Under parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the House may determine the question of the constitutionality of legislation before it? The Speaker replied that it could. (*Legislative Journal, July 7, 1953, p. 2098.*)

Constitutionality of Bills, Attorney General May Not Be Summoned to Decide Upon

23 (g). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked could the House summon the Attorney General to appear before it for an opinion on the constitutionality of a bill? The speaker replied – it could not – the Attorney General being the legal advisor to the Governor of the Commonwealth and not the advisor to the House. (*Legislative Journal, July 7, 1953, p. 2909.*)

Constitutional Point of Order

23 (h). The House decided that a member given its unanimous consent could discuss a bill he was about to introduce without violating Article III, Section 2 of the Constitution, which reads:

"No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, returned therefrom, and printed for the use of the members." (*Legislative Journal, May 6, 1959, pp. 1196-1199.*)

SECTION 24 POSTPONEMENT

Bill Properly on Regular Calendar and Not on Calendars of Postponed Bills When Reported by Committee

24 (a). A Senate Bill was on second reading. The point of order was raised that when this bill was recommitted to committee it was on the postponed calendar, it should, therefore, go on the postponed calendar when re-reported from committee. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken as the vote of the House to recommit took the bill from the postponed calendar and when re-reported from committee would properly be placed on the regular calendar. (*Legislative Record, April 4, 1905, p. 2349; Journal H.R., p. 1494.*)

Bill Not on Calendar, Motion for Is Not in Order

24 (b). On a motion to postpone a House Bill, the point of order was raised that the bill is not on the calendar, therefore, it cannot be postponed. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, April 4, 1905, p. 2291.*)

Bills on Postponed Calendar Must Be Called Up Under Their Regular Order of Business

24 (c). A request was made to call up from the postponed calendar a House Bill. The point of order was raised that the order of business is bills on first reading, therefore, consideration of this bill is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, March 29, 1909, p. 1843.*)

Must Be by Action of the House

24 (d). In response to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the House could proceed to act upon a bill which was on the calendar before the report of a Select Committee had made its report to the House appointed to investigate this subject. The Speaker stated that the question of postponement of the bill was for the House to decide – the Chair has no jurisdiction and cannot stop consideration of a bill on the Calendar. It must be done by motion from the floor. (*Legislative Journal, 1941, p. 750.*)

SECTION 25 PREVIOUS QUESTION

When Exhausted

25 (a). The point of order was raised that the previous question having been ordered, no further amendments are in order to the bill, and the previous question is not exhausted until the bill is gone through with. The Speaker decided the point of order to be not well taken, for the following reasons, viz.: The previous question having been called on an amendment to the third section of the bill, and the main question ordered to be put, the previous question exhausted itself on the amendments to subsequent sections are in order. (*Journal H.R. 1881, p. 1414.*)

Debate May Continue Only if Previous Question is Voted Down

25 (b). The point of order was raised that the House having given a member permission to speak, the previous question is not in order. The Speaker ruled that the previous question having been moved and seconded, this question would have to be voted down to permit the gentleman to continue in debate. (*Legislative Journal, March 4, 1935, p. 799; also June 11, 1935, p. 5212.*)

Previous Question Is Not Debatable

25 (c). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that the motion for the previous question was not debatable and having been made, nothing is in order but the question "Shall the main question be now put?" It is for the House itself to determine whether it wants the main question. Rule 68 of the House, and Jefferson's Manual, Section 454, were cited as authority. (*Legislative Journal, June 11, 1935, p. 5212; also pp. 5219, 5220.*) (See *Jefferson's Manual, Section 785; also Hinds'; Precedents, Vol. V, Sections 5410-5411.*)

May Not Be Laid Upon Table

25 (d). The previous question having been moved and seconded. A motion was made to lay the motion for the previous question on the table. The Speaker ruled that the motion for the previous question could not be laid upon the table. (*Legislative Journal, May 2, 1939, p. 2317.*)

Interrogation Not Permitted, Is a Form of Debate

25 (e). A motion was made and seconded for the previous question, a member under a question of parliamentary inquiry asked if it was permissible under the rules to interrogate the gentleman who made the motion for the previous question. The Speaker stated that he was of the opinion that an interrogation would be a form of debate and read for the information of the House Rule 68, relative to interrogation on an undebatable motion. (*Legislative Journal, 1943, p. 2295.*)

SECTION 26 RECONSIDERATION

Omnibus Motion to Reconsider Vote to Reinstate Bills Not in Order

26 (a). A motion was offered to reconsider the vote by which several bills had been dropped from the calendar. The point of order was raised that the bills could not be reinstated by an omnibus motion, but that the motion should designate the number of each bill and the page of the calendar. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that each individual bill should be acted upon separately. (*Legislative Journal, April 5, 1925, p. 3766.*)

After Bill Has Passed House and is Messaged to Senate Not in Order to

26 (b). A motion was made to reconsider the vote by which a House Bill passed finally. The point of order was raised that this bill has already passed the House and sent to the Senate for concurrence and is no longer the property of the House. The Speaker pro tempore decided the point of order well taken. An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the decision of the Speaker pro tempore. (*Legislative Journal, March 21, 1917, p. 732; Journal H.R., p. 948.*)

Motion for, in Order Until Defeated

26 (c). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a Senate Bill was defeated on final passage, the point of order was raised that a motion has once been made for the reconsideration of this bill. The Speaker ruled that a motion to reconsider is always in order until the motion to reconsider has been defeated. (*Legislative Record, April 15, 1909, p. 4096.*)

Resolution Must Be in Possession of the House to Reconsider

26 (d). A motion was made to reconsider the vote by which a resolution passed the House. The Speaker ruled the motion out of order for the reason that the resolution was not in the possession of the House. (*Legislative Journal, Jan. 23, 1933, p. 247.*)

Of Motion by Which House Bill Was Recommended Not in Order

26 (e). A motion was made to reconsider the vote by which a House Bill was recommitted to committee. Following the vote to reconsider the question was raised that the same could not be done because the House having voted to recommit the bill, the bill was no longer in the possession of the House so that action could be taken upon the motion to reconsider. The Chair ruled the point of order to be well taken and that the motion to reconsider the vote by which the bill was recommitted was out of order. (*Legislative Journal-House, June 8, 1971, p. 699.*)

Motion to Take From Table Cannot Be Reconsidered

26 (f). On the question of renewing a motion to take from the table, the Speaker ruled that although this motion cannot be reconsidered, it can be renewed after intervening business. (*Legislative Journal-House, February 19, 1987, p. 342.*)

Question of Constitutionality Can Be Reconsidered

26 (g). A parliamentary inquiry was raised regarding what the disposition of a bill was after it had been found to be unconstitutional by a vote of the House. The Speaker decid-

ed that the bill is still in the possession of the House, and a member would be free to offer a reconsideration motion on the matter of constitutionality. The question of constitutionality would then be before the House once again. (*House Journal, July 16, 1975, p. 2172.*)

Question of Germaneness Can Be Reconsidered

26 (h). A parliamentary inquiry was raised as to whether or not intervening business must occur before the vote on germaneness of an amendment could be reconsidered. The Speaker replied the question of germaneness is substantive and could be reconsidered immediately. (*Legislative Journal, October 6, 1998, p. 1708.*)

SECTION 27 RESOLUTIONS

Placing Bill Not Reported from Committee on Calendar, Not in Order

27 (a). On the question of adopting a resolution to place a Senate Bill on the calendar not withstanding the negative recommendation to the Committee, the point of order was raised that this bill has not been reported to the House, and is not in the possession of the House, therefore, this resolution cannot be entertained. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, May 6, 1907, p. 176; Journal H.R., p. 2597.*)

Laid Upon the Table by a Majority Vote by the House Cannot Be Taken from the Table Except by a Majority Vote

27 (b). A resolution which was laid on the table was called up by a member. The point of order was raised that the resolution was laid on the table by a vote of the House, therefore, must be taken off by a vote of the House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that it will require a motion agreed to by a majority of the members present to take the resolution from the table. (*Legislative Record, February 11, 1907, p. 513; Journal H.R., p. 498.*)

Act of Assembly Cannot Be Changed or Repealed by

27 (c). On a motion to refer a Concurrent Resolution abolishing the printing of the Legislative Record to the Committee on Printing the point of order was raised that the publishing of the Legislative Record is provided for by an Act of Assembly and an Act of Assembly cannot be repealed by a Concurrent Resolution. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, April 2, 1907, pp. 1941 and 2034; Journal H.R., p. 1385.*) (See also *Legislative Record, March 12, 1901, p. 785; Journal H.R., p. 727; also Legislative Record, Feb. 15, 1906, p. 695; and Journal H.R., p. 303.*)

Acts of Assembly Cannot Be Amended by Concurrent

27 (d). On the question of adopting a concurrent resolution, the point of order was raised that this resolution is unconstitutional. The speaker decided the point of order well taken, holding that an Act of Assembly cannot be amended by a concurrent resolution. (*Legislative Journal, June 7, 1917, p. 3273; Journal H.R., p. 3143.*)

Not Concerning a Member of the House, Out of Order

27 (e). On the question of adopting a concurrent resolution, the point of order was raised that the House is not concerning in this resolution because there is no charge in it affecting a member of this House but the charge relates entirely to a Senator. The Speaker submitted the point of order to the House. The House sustained the point of order.

(*Legislative Record*, May 6, 1907, p. 4180; *Journal H.R.*, p. 2600.)

Recalling Bill from Senate Must Be Acted Upon by the Senate

27 (f). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which the resolution recalling a House Bill from the Senate was adopted, the point of order was raised that the House cannot recall a bill from the Senate after it has passed second reading in the Senate. The Speaker ruled that the Resolution recalling the House Bill is a Concurrent Resolution, therefore, the question of returning the bill to the House is for the Senate itself to determine. (*Legislative Journal*, April 5, 1921, p. 1308.)

Reconsideration of Vote Adopting, After Bill Has Been Messaged to Senate, Not in Order

27 (g). On a question to reconsider the vote by which the House adopted a Resolution to return a House Bill to the Governor, the point of order was raised that the resolution authorizing the return of this bill to the Governor, was adopted by the House and messaged to the Senate before the gentleman presented his motion to reconsider the vote or the resolution, therefore, his motion is out of order, the resolution no longer being in the possession of the House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that the resolution has already been messaged to the Senate and is not in the House, therefore, the motion is out of order. (*Legislative Journal*, June 16, 1919, pp. 3110 and 3111.)

Recalling Bill From Governor is in Order After Bill Has Been Signed by President Officers of Both Houses

27 (h). On the question of concurring in a resolution of the Senate to recall a Senate Bill from the Governor, the point of order was raised that this bill has not yet been messaged to the Governor, therefore, the House cannot consider a resolution to recall it. The Speaker ruled that this bill has been signed by the Speaker and is no longer in the possession of the House. (*Legislative Journal*, June 19, 1917, p. 3842.)

Consideration of, Not in Order Until Printed

27 (i). A concurrent resolution was offered and ordered laid over for printing when the point of order was raised that the resolution is out of order. The Speaker decided that until the resolution is printed its consideration is not in order and until its consideration is in order a point of order cannot be raised against it. (*Legislative Journal*, May 5, 1913, p. 2604.)

Amendment to, Restraining Persons from Leaving the State, Not in Order

27 (j). An amendment was offered to a resolution restraining certain persons from leaving the State, the point of order was raised that the amendment undertakes to give powers that the Legislature does not have. No legislative body has the power to restrain any person from leaving the jurisdiction of the Commonwealth before process is served. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record*, January 28, 1907, p. 267; *Journal H.R.*, p. 303.)

Concurrent, Does Not Require Three Readings

27 (k). The point of order was raised that a concurrent resolution required three readings under Rule 32 of the House and is, therefore, not properly before the House. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken for the reason that the resolution before the House is a concurrent resolution and not a joint resolution and does not take the course of the bill. (*Legislative Journal*, February 3, 1931, p. 219.)

Motion to Adopt Negatived, Not in Order

27 (l). A motion was offered to adopt a resolution which had been reported by committee with the negative recommendation. The Speaker ruled the motion out of order, stating that the proper parliamentary practice is to offer a motion to have this resolution (which is in the nature of a bill) placed upon the calendar notwithstanding the negative recommendation of the committee. An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the ruling of the Chair. (*Legislative Journal*, February 7, 1911, pp. 176, 179 and 180; *Journal H.R.* pp. 450 and 453.)

House May Print Senate Resolutions for Its Own Use

27 (m). A question of parliamentary inquiry was submitted, whether the House could require a Senate resolution under consideration printed. The Speaker replied that it was within the power of the House to have the resolution printed if it so decided. (*Legislative Journal*, February 20, 1933, p. 674.)

Resolutions Required to Be Submitted to Governor

27 (n). The point of order was raised that the resolution under consideration is out of order, for the reason that the resolution it proposes to recall is improperly in the hands of the Governor and is, therefore, not subject to recall.

The Speaker. In ruling on the point of order raised by the gentleman from Cambria. Mr. Andrews, the Chair read for the information of the House Article III, Section 26, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania:

"Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of both Houses may be necessary, except on questions of adjournment, shall be presented to the Governor and before it shall take effect, be approved by him."

In *Commonwealth v. Griest*, 196, Pa. 396, it was held that the orders, resolutions and votes which must be submitted to the Governor are, and only can be such as relate to and are a part of the business of legislation, as provided for and regulated by the terms of Article III of the Constitution. The same principle is supported in *Armstrong v. King*, 281 Pa. 207; also *Taylor v. King*, 284 Pa. 235.

In an opinion by Attorney General Brown, 1915, page 2, he stated:

"That not all joint or concurrent resolutions passed by the Legislature must be submitted to the Governor for his approval, but only such as make legislation or have the effect of legislation, i. e., enacting, repealing or amending laws or statutes, or which have the effect of committing the State to a certain action or which provide for the expenditure of public money. Resolutions which are passed for any other purpose, such as the appointment of a committee by the Legislature to obtain information on legislative matters for its future use or to investigate condition in order to assist in future legislation are not required to be presented to the Governor for action thereon."

Attorney General Woodruff approved the conclusions of Attorney General Brown above cited in 7 D&C 672.

In Resolution 143, Printer's No. 965, the first resolve clause, Section (a), provides that two members of the proposed committee shall be appointed by the Governor.

The second resolve clause proposes a committee of three members of the House, and three members of the Sen-

ate, together with the Executive Director of the Emergency Relief Board (who is an administrative officer appointed by the Governor), to perform administrative duties of passing on salary increases and personnel and all other matters pertaining to the State Emergency Relief Administration.

The last resolution commits the General Assembly to a definite course of legislative action. Unless the Governor were in accord with this resolution, the Assembly could have no assurance that this course to which it pledged itself could be carried out.

The Chair is, therefore, of the opinion that Resolution 143 very definitely commits the State to certain action pertaining to the administration of relief and directly affects the administrative branch of Government; furthermore it requires the Governor to appoint members of a committee which could not be done without his consent, and that the resolution is legislative in character for these reasons this resolution was properly submitted to the Governor for his approval and the point of order is not well taken. (*Legislative Journal, May 8, 1935, pp. 3346-3347.*)

Resolutions, No Fiscal Note Needed

27 (o). In response to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that Rule 19A does not require that a fiscal note be prepared for a resolution. (*Legislative Journal, February 2, 1994, p. 193.*)

SECTION 28 ROLL CALL

Not in Order After Question Has Been Determined

28 (a). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a resolution recalling a House Bill from the Senate, was adopted, a viva voce vote was taken, and the Speaker decided the motion was not agreed to. The point of order was raised that several members of the House called for a division of a yeas and nays vote before the final decision of the Chair was made, but were not heard by the Speaker, therefore, they are entitled to the privilege of a roll call on the question. The Speaker ruled the original question has been determined, and the only question is the point of order on the decision of the Chair, as to the yeas and nays, on a viva voce vote. (*Legislative Journal, April 5, 1921, p. 1308.*)

Call for Roll Not in Order After Decision is Announced

28 (b). A motion having been decidedly agreed to on a viva voce vote, a request was made by a member that the Chair withdraw his decision and permit a roll call. The point of order was made that the Speaker having announced his decision in the vote, a request for a roll call is out of order. The Speaker sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal, August 9, 1932, p. 868.*)

Nothing in Order but the Calling of

28 (c). The roll having been ordered called after which an attempt was made to open discussion of the question, the point of order was raised that there is nothing in order but the calling of the roll. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that discussion of the question cannot be permitted. (*Legislative Journal, March 19, 1913, p. 920; Journal H.R., p. 1553.*) (See also *Legislative Journal, February 24, 1919, pp. 288-289.*) (*Legislative Journal, June 23, 1919, p. 3715.*) (*Legislative Journal, March 17, 1925, p. 1741.*)

Roll Call May Not Be Delayed to Permit Absent Members to Vote

28 (d). A request was made that the calling of the roll be delayed to give a member who had temporarily left his seat an opportunity to vote. The point of order was raised there was nothing before the House except voting on the question of concurring in the amendments of the Senate. Whether or not a member has absented himself from the House is of no moment. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, May 4, 1933, p. 5844.*)

Terminates Upon Announcement of Vote

28 (e). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked, does the calling of the name "Mr. Speaker" terminate the roll call? The Speaker replied that the termination of the roll call does not take place until the announcement of the vote. (*Legislative Journal, July 21, 1953, p. 4008.*)

Challenging Vote of Members in Absentia

28 (f). The vote having been challenged on the charge that certain members were voted in absentia, and upon interrogation it was established that said members were not present nor in the Hall of the House, the Speaker declared the vote to be null and void, and ordered a new vote. Upon appeal taken, the decision of the Chair was sustained. (*Legislative Journal, April 21, 1965, pp. 496-99.*)

SECTION 29 RULES

Of Last House Do Not Continue in Force

29 (a). On motion to proceed to the election of a chief clerk, the point of order was raised that the nomination and election of an officer on the same day was a transgression of the rules of the House. The Speaker decided the point of order was not well taken, as the House was not yet organized, and there were not rules in force. (*Journal H.R. 1889, p. 10.*)

Organization of the House, Before Adoption of

29 (b). Under a parliamentary inquiry during the organization of the House, the question was asked whether there were any rules governing debate. The Speaker replied there were no rules except those rules which by usage and custom have prevailed in the House. (*Legislative Journal, January 3, 1939, p. 44.*)

Organization of the House, Before Adoption of

29 (c). Under a parliamentary inquiry during the organization of the House, the question was asked that since the House was proceeding without having yet adopted rules, are we not in the status of a committee of the whole. The Speaker replied we were not in the committee of the whole, but were members who had been elected and sworn, organizing the House, having selected a Speaker, and proceeding with selection of other officers. (*Legislative Journal, January 3, 1939, p. 44.*)

Joint Rules Not Binding on Succeeding House Unless Adopted

29 (d). Joint rules adopted by a former Senate and House were included in a current issue of a Legislative Directory.

A question of parliamentary inquiry was raised, asking whether they were binding on the present House.

The Speaker stated that they were not binding on the present House, for the following reasons:

Under the Constitution of Pennsylvania Art. II, Sec. 2. "Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings."

Quoting from Jefferson's Manual. "It has been determined that one House may not continue its rules in force and over its successor..."

The Speaker further stated, "That the principle is well settled that it is not within the province of one House to adopt rules which are binding upon a subsequent House and the same principle applies to joint rules." (*Legislative Journal, March 6, 1933, p. 925.*)

Motion to Suspend Must State a Specific Purpose

29 (e). On a motion to suspend House Rule No. 57 for the remainder of the session, the point of order was raised that the motion is out of order for the reason that it violates House Rule No. 43, which requires that a motion to suspend a rule of the House must state a specific purpose. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, April 20, 1921, p. 2645.*)

Suspension of, for a Specific Purpose Is in Order

29 (f). Rule No. 43 of the House was suspended for the specific purpose of consideration on third reading of a Senate Bill. The House proceeded to the consideration of the bill the point of order was raised that the consideration of this bill is out of order at this time, for the reason that Rule No. 8 of the House does not provide for consideration on Monday nights of bills upon third reading. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating that the rules of the House provide that the majority of those voting can at any time alter the rules of the House. (*Legislative Journal, June 25, 1917, p. 4131.*)

Debate Not Allowed on Motion to Suspend the Rules

29 (g). Under a parliamentary inquiry, a question was raised of the Speaker as to what Rule provides that the Motion to Suspend the Rules is not debatable.

The Speaker replied that governing provisions are found in Mason's Legislative Manual, Section 82, Subsection (g). (*Legislative Journal, October 26, 1983, p. 1738.*)

Motion to Suspend Rules Can Be Rescinded

29 (h) An inquiry was raised asking under what authority a motion can be made to rescind a motion to suspend the rules that has already passed.

The Speaker replied the authority is found in Section 482 of Mason's Manual. (*Legislative Journal, February 1, 1994, p. 137.*)

No Need to Give Notice for Resolution Adopting Rules on Opening Day

29 (i) In response to a point of order, the Speaker replied that on Opening Day prior to adoption of rules, the custom and usage of the House is to permit the introduction of a resolution adopting rules for the session without the need to give notice pursuant to Rule 21. (*Legislative Journal, January 5, 1999, p. 26.*)

SECTION 30 SESSION

Continued After Midnight, Competent to Proceed with Business Pending Before the House

30 (a). The session of the House having continued after twelve o'clock midnight, the Speaker decided that it was in order to proceed with the business before the House. An appeal was taken. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R. 1864, p. 1025.*)

The hour of midnight having arrived, the Speaker decid-

ed that it was in order to proceed with the business under consideration. (*Journal H.R. 1872, pp. 622, 623.*)

The hour of midnight having passed the Speaker ruled that a legislative day extends until the House is adjourned. (*Legislative Journal, April 27, 1931, p. 2543.*) (*Legislative Journal, Nov. 27, 1933, p. 230.*)

Extends Until House Is Adjourned

30 (b). The point of order was made that the House is governed by Eastern Standard Time, we are, therefore, in a new legislative day. (The hour of twelve midnight having passed.)

The Speaker ruled the point of order not well taken:

"A Legislative day is not governed by the hour of the day or the day of the week, but extends until the House adjourns. The Chair will refer the gentleman to decisions of the House as follows:

'The session of the House having continued after midnight, the Speaker decided it was in order to proceed with the business before the House. An appeal was taken and the House sustained the decision. *Journal of the House of Representatives, 1864, p. 1025.*

'The hour of midnight having passed, the Speaker decided it was in order to proceed with the business then under consideration, *Journal of the House, 1872, pp. 622 and 623.*

'The hour of midnight having passed, the Speaker ruled that the legislative day extends until the House is adjourned. *Legislative Journal, April 27, 1931, p. 2453.*'

In addition the Chair would read to the gentleman from Cambria, from Jefferson's Manual, Section 6:

'Legislative rather than calendar days are observed by the House of Congress.'

The Speaker further stated that the rule of the House referred to governs the convening of the House but not the adjourning of the House. (*Legislative Journal, May 25, 1939, p. 4524.*)

Special, for a Special Purpose, No Other Business Can Be Considered

30 (c). The point of order was raised that this being a special session for a special purpose, no other business could be considered. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1891, p. 1443.*) (*See also, House Journal, 1879, p. 788.*)

Special, Subject Not Enumerated in Governor's Proclamation, Out of Order

30 (d). A point of order was raised that the subject of the bill was not germane to the proclamation of the Governor. The House sustained the point of order. (*House Journal, 1906, p. 70.*)

SECTION 31 SPEAKER

Viva Voce Decision by, Not in Error

31 (a). The point of order was raised that several members of the House called for a division of a yea and nay vote before the final decision of the Chair was made, but were not heard by the Speaker, therefore, they are entitled to the privilege of a roll call on the question. The Speaker ruled the original question has been determined and the only question is

the point of order on the decision of the Chair as to the yeas and nays on a viva voce vote. (*Legislative Journal, April 5, 1921, pp. 1308-1310.*) (The House sustained the decision of the Speaker on viva voce vote and over-ruled the point of order that the Speaker had erred.)

Interrogation of

31 (b). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether it would be in order to interrogate the Speaker of the House. The Speaker replied that if the interrogation was a proper one, it would be in order. (*Legislative Journal, February 9, 1956, p. 5927.*)

SECTION 32 VETO MESSAGE

Motion to Postpone Consideration of, for the Present, in Order

32 (a). A motion having been made to postpone consideration of the veto message for the present, the point of order was raised "that under the provisions of the Constitution the House could not postpone the consideration of the communication." The Speaker pro tempore decided the point of order not well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1893, p. 530.*) (See also similar decision, same *Journal, p. 532.*)

Reconsideration of Governor's Veto Message

32 (b). On a Point of Order raised regarding whether a Veto Message by the Governor can be reconsidered, the Speaker ruled that, by virtue of House Rule 26, just as a bill or resolution or other substantive matter may be reconsidered, a Governor's veto can, likewise, be reconsidered. Section 458 of Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure is also supportive of this decision. (*Legislative Journal, June 27, 1978, p. 2516.*)

Constitutionality of Bill Vetoes by the Governor

32 (c). A member asked a parliamentary inquiry regarding whether it was in order to raise the question of constitutionality on a bill that had been vetoed by the Governor while the vetoed bill was being considered. The Speaker replied that the only thing before the House is the approval or disapproval of the Governor's veto, but the member could cite constitutional arguments in urging that the Governor's veto be sustained. (*Legislative Journal, November 19, 1986, p. 2199.*)

SECTION 33 VISITORS

Attention Not to Be Directed to, During Debate

33 (a). A member was addressing the House, when he paused in his remarks to ask a visiting constituent, whom he had invited to the Hall of the House, to rise and face the members to emphasize a point he was making in debate. The Speaker interrupted and advised the member that such procedure was out of order. (*Legislative Journal, April 24, 1939, p. 1708.*)

SECTION 34 VOTE

Challenge of Members, When Result is Affected Announcement of the Vote is Withheld

34 (a). A House bill was on final passage, the roll was taken and on verification of the roll, a member's vote was challenged which changed the result of the vote. The Speak-

er pro tempore decided under Rule 65 of the House, the result of the vote will be withheld until the challenge is investigated. (*Legislative Journal, May 7, 1913, pp. 2763-4, also Journal H.R., p. 3344.*)

After investigation by the Speaker the challenge was not sustained as the gentleman was present and voted. (*Legislative Journal 1913, p. 2764.*)

Challenged of Vote Must Be Made Before Vote is Announced

34 (b). Under parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the challenge of a member's vote must be made in writing before the vote is announced? The Speaker stated that under House Rule 80, the challenge must be submitted before the result of the vote is announced. (*Legislative Journal, April 14, 1953, p. 1285.*)

Challenge of Member's Vote Must Be in Writing

34 (c). A member stated that another member who was recorded as voting was not present. When the point of order was made, that under the rules of the House the challenge of a member's vote must be in writing, the Speaker sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal, July 19, 1932, p. 507.*) (*House Journal, 1935, p. 2699.*)

Member Cannot Be Recorded After Result of, is Announced

34 (d). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill was defeated on final passage, a roll was taken, verified and the result announced, and when a member asked to be recorded, the point of order was raised that the roll had been called, the verification made; and vote announced. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, and the member's vote was not recorded. (*Legislative Journal, May 5, 1913, p. 2618; Journal H.R., p. 3238.*)

Member's Right to, Defined

34 (e). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked as to the interpretation of the rules governing a member's right to vote? The Speaker replied that a member was entitled to vote if he was in the Hall of the House during the first call of the roll and had asked to be recorded prior to the affirmative or negative roll being verified under the provisions of House Rule 80. (*Legislative Journal, July 21, 1953, p. 4009.*)

Absentee Voting

34 (f). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether or not under the Constitution the House can permit absentee voting.

The Speaker replied either by unanimous consent or the suspension of the Rules requiring members to be present to vote would permit an absentee vote. (*Legislative Journal, January 26, 1961, pp. 190-191.*)

Member Entitled to, if within the Hall of the House When Roll is Called

34 (g). On the final passage of a House Bill, the point of order was raised that when an objection is raised to a member voting, after his name has been passed on the roll, under the rules of the House, he shall then not be permitted to vote, whether he is in the House or not. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating that if the gentleman desiring to be recorded, is within the Hall of the House when the roll is called, he is entitled to vote. (*Legislative Journal, March 31, 1913, p. 1291; Journal H.R., 2004.*)

Member Entitled to Vote if within the Hall of the House

34 (h). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, whether members who have not answered to their names will be recorded on the roll. The Speaker stated that every member who is within the Hall of the House has the constitutional right to vote. He may rise and state to the Chair that he did not hear his name called or that he voted under a misapprehension whatever statement or reason the gentleman sees fit to give, the Chair must accept that statement. (*Legislative Journal, December 6, 1933, p. 465.*)

Member Entitled to, if Present in the House

34 (i). The speaker was asked whether a member who had been granted leave of absence after a stated hour was officially present and entitled to vote on questions before the House after that hour. The Speaker stated that the member's presence in the House determines that he is officially present and entitled to vote. (*Legislative Journal, April 11, 1945, p. 2336.*)

Member Required to, Unless Excused by the House

34 (j). A member asked to be excused from voting, which was objected to.

Under a question of parliamentary inquiry as to what is the parliamentary procedure requiring a member to vote, the Speaker read Rule 71 of the House as follows:

"Every member shall be present within the Hall of the House during its sittings, unless excused by the House or necessarily prevented, and shall vote for or against each question, unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in the determination of such question or unless he be excused by the House."

The Speaker also read to the House the following precedents in which the House had acted when members declined to vote:

"House Competent to Excuse a Member from Voting. The Speaker decided that it was at all times competent for the House to excuse a Member from voting." (*Journal of the House of Representatives 1858, p. 813.*)

The Chair also read Article II, Section 11, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

"Powers of Each House-Expulsion. Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its Members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence, to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence or offers of bribes or private solicitations.

The Speaker stated that if every Member of this House should decide to refuse to vote it would stop the legislative process of this House."

A point of order was then raised that there being no rule prescribing penalties to be imposed and no process established under the rules by which a member can be disciplined for not voting, it is without the province of the House under the rules to require the gentleman to vote.

The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. Under a question of parliamentary inquiry as to what the course of procedure would be and under what rule would a penalty be imposed upon a member refusing to vote.

The Speaker replied that House Rule 71 and Article II, Section 11, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania established

the procedure and that it would be for the House to decide the penalty to be imposed. (*Legislative Journal, March 27, 1945, p. 1702.*)

Member Required to Under Provisions of the Constitution and House Rules

34 (k). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker recited the following provisions of the Constitution and House Rules requiring Members to vote on questions before the House:

With the help of the Parliamentarian we have assembled the following information which the Chair thinks will be of interest to all the members, and in the opinion of the Chair this information should be made a part of the record of the House.

The Constitution of Pennsylvania prescribes the method of voting on the passage of bills in Article III, Section 4, which reads:

(a) "...the vote be taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against the same be entered on the journal..."

This is a Constitutional provision. Article II, Section 12, provides that:

"...the yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them be entered on the journal."

Article II, Section 11, of the Constitution confers upon the House the power to determine the Rules of its proceedings and punish members for contempt.

Rule 71 provides, "Every Member shall vote for or against each question put, unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in the determination of such question, or unless he be excused by the House."

Rule 78 provides, "The Legislative Journal shall show the result of each roll call by Yeas and Nays and not voting."

Rule 10 provides, "When less than a quorum vote on any subject under the consideration of the House, it shall be the duty of the Speaker forthwith to order the doors of the House to be closed, and that the roll of Members be called by the Clerk, and if it is ascertained that a quorum is present, either by answering to their names or by their presence in the House the Yeas and Nays shall again be ordered by the Speaker, and if any Member present refuses to vote, such refusal shall be deemed a contempt, and unless purged, the Speaker shall order the Sergeant-at-Arms to remove said Member or Members without the bar of the House, and all privileges of membership shall be refused the person so offending until the contempt be duly purged."

Rule 10 in its present form was first adopted, so the Parliamentarian tells me, by the House April 2, 1858, over a hundred years ago, to prevent the stoppage of legislative processes by Members refusing to vote. It has continued all through the years without any change to be a Rule of the House. It is interesting to note that at the time of the adoption of this Rule, an amendment to it was rejected by the House, and the proposed amendment reads, "Such Member shall be noted on the Journal as present; and not voting, and be considered a portion of a quorum." (*The House Journal, April 2, 1958.*)

In the Legislative Journal of the House of Representatives of June 7, 1935, in response to a question of parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker replied that a Member could not be recorded as voting "present" on a bill, for the reason that the Constitution requires the vote be taken and recorded by yeas and nays.

Incidentally, Jefferson's Manual, one of the parliamentary authorities, states, "Every member must give his vote one way or the other."

If a Member is not prepared to vote, the correct parliamentary recourse to him, under the rule, is to request the House to excuse him. He should not willfully and deliberately violate the Rule, by keeping silent or to refuse to vote and subject himself to possible contempt.

It should be also noted when a fixed number of votes is required to take action, such as is the case under our Constitution, a failure to vote reduces by one the vote available to take action as in the case of private institution bills where a two-thirds majority of the House in order to approve the appropriation and, therefore, the vote "present" would have the effect of being a vote "no."

It is true the members of the House are bound by their oath which they take initially to obey the constitutional mode of proceedings, which, under the Rules adopted by the House, do not permit a member to be recorded as voting "present" where the Yeas and Nays are required or where the Yeas and Nays are demanded.

The Speaker. There is another aspect of the general problem which perhaps deserves some consideration. That is, a member strictly speaking is not voting as an individual, he is

not primarily an individual he is a voice; a voice which presumably expresses the wishes of the constituency which he represents. So if one voted "present," the particular constituency which he represented would have no voice in the proceedings of this body. (*Legislative Journal, August 2, 1955, pp. 3204-5.*)

Member Cannot Be Recorded as Voting Present on a Bill

34 (l). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated a member cannot be recorded as voting present on a bill for the reason that the Constitution, Article III, Section 4, requires that the votes be taken by yeas and nays. (*Legislative Journal, June 17, 1935, p. 5750.*)

Call for a Division of, Must Be Made Before Speaker Renders Decision

34 (m). An amendment to a House Bill was declared not agreed to by the Speaker, and when a division was called for, the point of order was raised that the call came too late as the Chair had already rendered its decision. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, March 22, 1911, p. 947.*)

Tie Vote, Defeats Bill

34 (n). A roll call was taken on agreeing to a bill on second reading which resulted in a tie vote. A point of order was raised, that since the bill did not receive a majority of all the votes cast, it was lost. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, March 12, 1907.*) (*Also Dec. 1951.*)

INDEX TO DECISIONS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

	Section
- A -	
ABSENCE: See Leave of Absence	
ADJOURN: See also Order of Business	
Not in Order to Entertain Two Consecutive Motions to ...1 (a)	
Motion to, in Order Immediately Following a Motion for Recess	1 (b)
Motion to, Pending no Other in Order.....	1 (c)
From Wednesday until the Following Monday, not in Contravention of Constitution	1 (d)
ADVERTISEMENT: See Constitution	
AMENDMENTS: See also Adjourn; Bills; Amendments Between Houses; Committee's Power Over Bills, Conference Committee; Committee of the Whole; Commit and Recommit; Constitution; Laying on the Table; Order of Business, Reconsideration, Resolutions; Amendments, Germane	2 (a)
Amendments Germane: Therefore Constitutional.....	2 (b)
Delegating Legislative Powers to a Third Person is Unconstitutional.....	2 (c)
Bill on Final Passage Can Only Be Amended by Reconsideration of Third Reading Vote	2 (d)
Defeated, Cannot Be Again Offered	2 (e)
Similar to One Defeated, but Not to Same Section, Is in Order	2 (f)
Rejected, Not in Order to Discuss.....	2 (g)
Withdrawn and Presented at a Later Time, Is in Order ...2 (h)	
Consistency of Amendments Is a Question for House to Decide.....	2 (i)

	Section	
Defeated, Cannot Be Offered Again Unless Vote Be Reconsidered	2 (j)	
Germaneness of Senate Amendment	2 (k)	
Fiscal Notes	2 (l)	
Revert to Prior Printer's Number.....	2(m)	
Special Session Amendments.....	2 (n)	
Two Titles in Bill.....	2 (o)	
AMENDMENTS BETWEEN THE HOUSES:		
Not in Order to Discuss, Bill Not Properly Before the House	3 (a)	
Receding from Nonconcurrence in Senate Not in Order After Notice Is Given to Senate.....	3 (b)	
Receding from, Requires a Constitutional Majority Vote 3 (c)		
Motion to Refer to Committee in Order	3 (d)	
Recommitted Bill Cannot Be Amended	3 (e)	
Cannot recommit to committee with instructions to do what House cannot do.....	3 (f)	
APPEAL: Not Entertained from a Response to a Parliamentary Inquiry		4 (a)
Speaker Pro Tempore, Not to Interpret a Question, Which Has Been Referred to the House for Decision.....	4 (b)	
- B -		
BILLS: See also Amendment; Calendar; Committee, Constitution; Conference Committee; Committee of the Whole; Commit and Recommit;		

Section	
Constitution; Laying on the Table; Member; Order of Business; Postponement; Previous Question; Reconsideration; Resolution; Rules; Special Order of Business Under Control of Speaker While in the Possession of the House .....5 (a)	
Passed Finally, Messaged to Senate .....5 (b)	
Defeated in the House, Not in Order to Consider Similar One from the Senate .....5 (c)	
Defeated, Not in Order to Consider Another Bill Containing Same Provisions .....5 (d)	
Defeated Bill, May Not Be Considered .....5 (e)	
Notations on Headings of Bills Only for Convenience of Members.....5 (f)	
Printing of Senate, Not a Question for House to Decide .....5 (g)	
Senate, Referred to Committee and Reported with Amendments Must Be Reprinted Before Considered ....5 (h)	
Not Properly Before the House Until Printed and on the Files of the Members .....5 (i)	
Second Reading Bills, Constitutional Majority Vote Not Required .....5 (j)	
Appropriation, to University of Pennsylvania, Requires a Two-Thirds Vote .....5 (k)	
Amended, Final Passage Same Day.....5 (l)	
Re-reported from Committee as Committed May Be Passed Finally on the Same Day.....5 (m)	
Cannot Contain More Than One Subject .....5 (n)	
Effective Date of Act.....5 (o)	
- C -	
CALENDAR: See also Constitution; Postponement, Reconsideration, Resolution; and Rules Proceedings	
Placing Bill Upon, Regular .....6 (a)	
Calendar, Not in Print .....6 (b)	
Defective Title on .....6 (c)	
CALL OF THE HOUSE:	
When Quorum Present, Speaker to Order Vote to Be Again Taken .....7 (a)	
Members Actually Present Will Be Recorded as Being Present Whether Answering to His Name or Not .....7 (b)	
Quorum Call, Member Response.....7 (c)	
Quorum Call, Members Granted Leave of Absence Not Recorded .....7 (d)	
COMMITTEE: See also Bills; Calendar; Conference Committee; Committee of the Whole; Commit and Recommit; Members; Postponement; Resolutions; Section Section	
Rules and Special Order of Business Select, in Order to Instruct to Report at a Specified Time .....8 (a)	
Select, Having Been Ordered by Joint Resolution to Report Within Three Days of Final Adjournment, House Cannot Extend Time .....8 (b)	
Select, Has Right to Proceed After Final Adjournment, if Instructed by the House .....8 (c)	
On Rules, Can Designate Bills as Special Order of Business .....8 (d)	
Standing, Power of, to Amend Bills.....8 (e)	
Power of, to Amend Appropriation Bills.....8 (f)	
Has Right to Reverse Its Original Recommendation.....8 (g)	
Powers of Subpoena .....8 (h)	
Proceeding of, Not to Be Divulged on the Floor of the House of Members.....8 (i)	

Section	
Not Permitted to Sit (Without Leave) During Session of the House .....8 (j)	
Bill Reported By, Not Competent for Chair to Go Behind Records Concerning Action in.....8 (k)	
Merits of Bill Cannot Be Discussed Under Motion to Discharge.....8 (l)	
Legally Constituted Whether Organized or Not .....8 (m)	
Responsibility for Consideration of Bills .....8 (n)	
Meetings, Call of.....8 (o) (p)	
Chairman, Removal of.....8 (q)	
COMMITTEE OF CONFERENCE:	
See also Amendments Between the Houses	
Proceedings of Not to Be Discussed.....9 (a)	
Report of, Must Be Printed Before Action.....9 (b)	
Cannot Be Appointed Until Senate Has Been Notified of the Nonconcurrence of the House in Senate Amendments .....9 (c)	
Proper Time to Instruct, Instructions Must Be in Writing .....9 (d)	
House Can Instruct Its Own Conferees .....9 (e)	
Instructions of.....9 (f)	
Not in Order for a Standing Committee to Act as a Committee of Conference .....9 (g)	
Conference Report Rejected .....9 (h)	
Confined to Differences Between House and Senate .....9 (i)	
House Required to Vote First on Report, if House Bill .....9 (j)	
Report Cannot be Amended.....9 (k)	
COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE:	
Motion to Go into, Immediately Following Defeat of Like Motion, Not in Order .....10 (a)	
Motion to Go into, Is Privileged Motion .....10 (b)	
Motion to Go into, Not in Order after Bill Has Been Agreed to on Third Reading .....10 (c)	
Recess of, May Be Taken Only With Consent of the House 10 (d)	
COMMIT AND RECOMMIT: See also Postponement; and Reconsideration	
Motion to, With Instructions to Change Character of Bill, Not in Order .....11 (a)	
To Another Committee, when Motion For Is in Order 11 (b)	
Motion to, Not in Order Until Vote on Third Reading Is Reconsidered .....11 (c)	
Motion to, Not in Order, Until Bill Has Been Read for the First Time .....11 (d)	
Motion to, Precludes Amendment .....11 (e)	
Motion to, Carries with It Bill and Pending Amendments .....11 (f)	
Merits of Bill Cannot Be Discussed Under Motion to.....11 (g)	
Motion to, Stops Debate on the Merits of the Main Question .....11 (h)	
Unanimous Consent Given to, Precludes and Other Action .....11 (i)	
CONSTITUTION: See also Adjourn, Amendments; Bills and Session, Special	
Advertisement of Notices of Local or Special Bills Must Be Published, as Required by.....12 (a)	
Proof of Publication of Advertisement Must Be Exhibited, as Required by.....12 (b)	
Special or Local Laws in Violation of Art. III, Sec. 7 of.....12 (c)	
Amending Local Bills, Unconstitutional .....12 (d)	

	Section
Bill Amending Local Laws, Is in Violation of.....	12 (e)
Amendments to, Proposed by One Legislature	
Not Subject to Amendment by Succeeding	12 (f)
Bill Repealing Local and Enacting General	
Laws, Not in Violation of.....	12 (g)
Right to Eminent Domain Granted Only to Public or	
Quasi Public Corporations, Under Provisions of.....	12 (h)
Bill Falls When Declared Unconstitutional by the	
House	12 (i)
Bill Unconstitutional, House Competent to	
Amend, Making It Constitutional	12 (j)
Bill Not in Possession of the House, Constitutional	
Question Not in Order.....	12 (k)
Delegating Legislative Powers to People Is in	
Violation of	12 (l)
Payment of Expenses Incurred by Members of	
Extra Services Not in Violation of.....	12 (m)
Reading Bills by Title	12 (n)
Amendments to Joint Resolution already adopted by	
one Legislature starts process over.....	12 (o)

CONTESTED ELECTION: See Members

CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS: See Points of Order

– D –

DEBATE: See Adjourn; Amendment; Committees; Lay on the Table; Member; Points of Order; Postponement; Previous Questions and Visitors; Member May Not Criticize Senate..... 13 (a)

Senate Proceedings, May Not Be Referred to, in 13 (b)

Executive Officers May Be Criticized but

 Personal Abuse Not Permitted 13 (c)

Criticizing Federal Official 13 (d)

On Second Reading in Order 13 (e)

Confined to Question Before the House 13 (f)

Unanimous Consent (See also Order of Business) 13 (g)

DISCHARGE OF COMMITTEE: See Committee

DIVISIBLE QUESTIONS:

When Not Divisible 14 (a)

– J –

JOURNAL: Approval Prior to Printing and Reading is Question for House to Decide..... 15 (a)

Motion to Expunge..... 15 (b)

Proceedings, Relative to, May Be Expunged from the Record 15 (c)

– L –

LAY ON THE TABLE: To Consider Resolution Placed on the Table Motion Must Be Made to Take It from the Table 16 (a)

To Lay an Amendment On the Table 16 (b)

To Lay an Amendment On the Table (reversal)..... 16 (c)

LEAVE OF ABSENCE:

Object to 17 (a)

May Be Revoked by House..... 17 (b)

LEGISLATIVE INTENT: Could Be Construed from 18 (a)

– M –

MEMBER: See also Bills; Call of House; Committee; Conference Committee; Commit and Recommit;

	Section
Constitution; Points of Order; Personal Privilege; Previous Question; Reconsideration; and Vote What Regarded as Certificate of Election by the House, in Case of	19 (a)
The Sitting Member Is Entitled to Vote During Contest.....	19 (b)
Expulsion of in Order to Reconsider Vote for	9 (c)
Proceedings with Relation to Qualification of, Under Article II, Section 5, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, (Legislative Journal, 1949, pp. 55, 113, 114, 330, 321 and 322)	19(d)
Under Arrest for Contempt of the House, Nothing in Order Until Purged	19 (e)
Motives of, Not to Be Questioned	19 (f)
Not Permitted to Speak More Than Twice on the Same Subject Without Consent of the House.....	19 (g)
Cannot Be Excluded from the House.....	19 (h)
Member Being a Member of a Commission Not Considered Personal Interest.....	19 (i)
Member Himself Determines Whether He Has Private Interest in a Bill or Not.....	19 (j)
Entitled to Recognition Before Call of Roll.....	19 (k)
Personal Interest in Member Voting Defined Under Provisions of Article III, Section 33, of Constitution ...	19 (l)

– O –

ORDER OF BUSINESS: See also Committee; Member; Postponement and Special Order of Business Unanimous Consent to Divert from (See also Debate) 20 (a)

Call Up Bill Or Other Matter On Calendar By Motion Of Special Order Of Business..... 20(a,1)

Bill Under Consideration at Time of Last Adjournment, No Quorum Being Present, It Is Not the First Order of Business at the Next Session 20 (b)

ORDER OF BUSINESS, SPECIAL: See also Adjourn;

Bills; Committees; Committee of the Whole; Order of Business; and Resolution Motion Fixing, in Order 21 (a)

House of Majority Vote on Recommendation of Committee on Rules Can Fix, for One Bill in Advance of Others 21 (b)

Committee of the Whole Report Having Been Made Special Order for Second Reading..... 21 (c)

Hour for, Having Arrived Must Proceed with..... 21 (d)

Day Fixed for Consideration of, Cannot Be Called Up Prior to 21 (e)

One Special Order Must Be Rescinded Before Making Another for the Same Proposition..... 21 (f)

– P –

PERSONAL PRIVILEGE: Must Be Confined to Integrity of the Member..... 22 (a)

Question of, Confined to Rights of House or of the Member..... 22 (b)

Member Not Permitted to Discuss Merits of a Bill Under 22 (c)

Confined to Remarks Concerning his Privileges as a Member of the Body 22 (d)

POINT OF ORDER: Question for the Speaker to Decide and Not the House, Unless Submitted to It 23 (a)

	Section
Members May Raise, Whether or Not He Has a Personal Interest in a Bill.....	23 (b)
Members May State Reasons for Raising	23 (c)
Constitutional Points of Order Are for House to Decide	23 (d)
Point of Order Must Be Made at Time Offense is Committed.....	23 (e)
Constitutionality of Bills, Question for the House to Decide.....	23 (f)
Constitutionality of Bills, Attorney General May Not Be Summoned to Decide Upon.....	23 (g)
Constitutional Point of Order	23 (h)
POSTPONEMENT: See also Reconsideration; and Veto Message	
Bill Properly on Regular and Not on Calendar of Postponed Bills When Reported by Committee	24 (a)
Bill Not on Calendar, Motion For Is Not in Order	24 (b)
Bills on Postponed Calendar Must Be Called Up Under Their Regular Order of Business	24 (c)
Postponement of a Bill Must Be by Action of the House	24 (d)
PREVIOUS QUESTIONS: See also Adjourn; and Roll Call; Call for When Exhausted	25 (a)
Debate May Continue Only if Previous Question Is Voted Down by House.....	25 (b)
Motion for, Is Not Debatable.....	25 (c)
May Not Be Laid Upon the Table.....	25 (d)
Interrogation Not Permitted, Is a Form of Debate	25 (e)
- R -	
RECONSIDERATION: See also Amendment; Committee of the Whole	
Omnibus Motion to Reconsider Vote Reinstate Bills Not in Order	26 (a)
After Bill Has Passed House and Is Messaged to Senate, Motion for, Not in Order.....	26 (b)
Motion for, in Order Until Defeated	26 (c)
Resolution Must Be in Possession of the House, Before Motion to Reconsider Can Be Entertained	26 (d)
Of Motion by Which House Bill Was Recommitted Not in Order.....	26 (e)
Renewal of Motion to Take from Table Allowed Even Though Reconsideration Is Not	26 (f)
Question of Constitutionality Can Be Reconsidered	26 (g)
Question of Germaneness Can Be Reconsidered	26 (h)
RESOLUTIONS: See also Adjournment; Committees; Conference Committee; Lay on the Table; Order of Business; and Reconsideration; Placing Bill Not Reported from Committee on Calendar, Not in Order	27 (a)
Laid upon the Table by a Majority Vote of the House, Cannot Be Taken from the Table Except by a Majority Vote.....	27 (b)
Act of Assembly Cannot Be Changed or Repealed by	27 (c)
Act of Assembly Cannot Be Amended by Concurrent.....	27 (d)
Not Concerning the House is Out of Order	27 (e)
Recalling Bill from Senate, Must Be Acted Upon by Senate.....	27 (f)
Reconsideration of Vote Adopting, After Bill Has Been Messaged to Senate, Not in Order	27 (g)

	Section
Recalling Bill from Governor Is in Order After Bill Has Been Signed by Presiding Officers of Both Houses	27 (h)
Consideration of, Not in Order Until Printed	27 (i)
Amendments to, Restraining Persons from Leaving State, Not in Order	27 (j)
Concurrent Does Not Require Three Readings	27 (k)
Motion to Adopt Negatived, Not in Order	27 (l)
House May Order Senate Resolutions Printed for Its Own Use	27 (m)
Resolutions Which Are Required to Be Submitted to the Governor.....	27 (n)
Resolutions, No Fiscal Note Needed.....	27 (o)
ROLL CALL: See also Member; Reconsideration and Vote	
Not in Order, After Question Has Been Determined.....	28 (a)
Call for Roll Not in Order After Decision on Vote Is Made	28 (b)
Nothing in Order, but Calling of	28 (c)
Roll Call May Not Be Delayed to Permit Absent Members to Vote	28 (d)
Terminates Upon Announcement of Vote.....	28 (e)
Nullification of.....	28 (f)
RULES: See also Adjourn; Committees; Questions and Vote	
Of Last House, Do Not Continue in Force	29 (a)
Organization of the House Before Adoption of	29 (b)
Organization of the House Before Adoption of	29 (c)
Joint Rules Are Not Binding on Succeeding Houses Unless Adopted	29 (d)
Motion to Suspend, Must State a Specific Purpose	29 (e)
Suspension of, for a Specific Purpose Is in Order.....	29 (f)
Debate Not Allowed on Motion to Suspend Rules	29 (g)
Motion to Suspend Can Be Recinded	29 (h)
No Need to Give Notice for Resolution Adopting Rules on Opening Day	29 (i)
- S -	
SESSION:	
See also Adjourn; Order of Business and Resolutions Continued After Midnight, Competent to Proceed with Business Pending Before the House.....	30 (a)
Extends Until House Is Adjourned.....	30 (b)
Special, for a Special Purpose, no Other Business Can Be Considered at	30 (c)
Special, Subjects Not Enumerated in Governor's Proclamation, Out of Order.....	30 (d)
SPEAKER: Viva Voce, Decision By, Not in Error	31 (a)
Interrogation of	31 (b)
- V -	
VETO MESSAGE: Motion to Postpone Consideration of, for the Present, in Order.....	32 (a)
Reconsideration of Governor's Veto Message	32 (b)
Constitution of Bill Vetoeed by the Governor.....	32 (c)
VISITORS: Attention Should Not be Directed to, During Debate.....	33 (a)

Section	Section
VOTE: See also Amendment; Bills; Call of the House Committee of the Whole; Commit and Recommit; Member; Reconsideration; Resolution; Special Order of Business; and Roll Call	Members Entitled to, if Within the Hall of the House When Roll is Called .....34 (g)
Challenge of Members, When Result Is Affected, Announcement of the Vote Is Withheld .....34 (a)	Member Entitled to Vote if Within the Hall of the House When Roll is Called.....34 (h)
Challenge of Vote, Must Be Made Before Vote Is Announced .....34 (b)	Member Entitled to, if Present in the House .....34 (i)
Challenge of a Member's Vote Must Be in Writing .....4 (c)	Member Required to, Unless Excused by the House ....34 (j)
Member Cannot Be Recorded After Result of, Is Announced .....34 (d)	Member Required to Under Provisions of the Constitution and House Rules .....34 (k)
Member's Right to, Defined.....34 (e)	Member Cannot Be Recorded as Voting Present on a Bill .....34 (l)
Absentee Voting.....34 (f)	Call for a Division of, Must Be Made Before Speaker Renders Decisions .....34 (m)
	Tie Vote, Defeats Bill .....34 (n)

**STATISTICS OF BILLS PRESENTED BY THE LEGISLATURE
2005-2006**

Number of bills in the Senate .....1,389	Number of bills in the House .....3,087
<i>Of the above total, the following Senate Bills were not presented during the Session of 2005-2006: Senate Bills No. 2, 3, 6, 7, 8, 9, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 333, 500, 813, 941, 942, 943, 1051, 1065, 1100, 1302 and 1321.</i>	<i>Of the above total, the following House Bills were not presented during the Session of 2005-2006: House Bills No. 21, 711, 1751 and 2400</i>
Total number of Senate Bills presented .....1,367	Total number of House Bills presented .....3,083
Total number of bills presented .....4,450	

2005

Number of Senate bills passed by the General Assembly .....44	
Number of House bills passed by the General Assembly .....94	
Total number of bills passed by the General Assembly .....138	
Number of general bills approved by the Governor .....96	
Number of appropriation bills approved by the Governor .....40	
Bills that became law without Governor's signature .....0	
Number of bills vetoed by the Governor .....2	
Number of vetoes overridden by the General Assembly .....0	
Joint Resolutions amending the Constitution passed by the General Assembly and filed in the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth .....0	
Total number of bills approved by the Governor .....136	
Number of legislative days (Senate) .....77	
Number of legislative days (House) .....80	

2006

Number of Senate bills passed by the General Assembly .....94	
Number of House bills passed by the General Assembly .....147	
Total number of bills passed by the General Assembly .....241	
Number of general bills approved by the Governor .....189	
Number of appropriations bills approved by the Governor .....39	
Bills that became law without Governor's signature .....0	
Number of bills vetoed by the Governor .....13	
Number of vetoes overridden by the General Assembly .....0	
Joint Resolutions amending the Constitution passed by the General Assembly and filed in the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth .....0	
Total number of bills approved by the Governor .....228	
Number of legislative days (Senate)67	
Number of legislative days (House)71	

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**ROBERT W. ZECH JR.****Director, Legislative Reference Bureau**

Robert W. Zech Jr., born in 1947, in Scranton, son of the late Robert W. and Bertha Zech; Dunmore H.S., 1965; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), pol. sci., cum laude, 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; capt.: U.S. Army (inactive reserve), Transportation Corp., 1971-79; frmr. atty.: Krawitz, Segal and Ridley; frmr. drafting atty./asst. dir.: Leg. Ref. Bur.; assoc. commissioner: Uniform State Law Commissioners; mem.: Jt. Comm. on Documents, Pa. Bar Assn., Supreme Ct., Federal Ct. of the Middle Dist. of Pa.; elected Director, Legislative Reference Bureau Jan. 7, 2003, reelected Jan. 4, 2005, reelected Feb. 6, 2007; married Paula Martin; 1 daughter.

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Robert L. Cable	Jan. 6, 1981

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Carl L. Mease (acting)	Jan. 1, 1995
Carl L. Mease	Jan. 7, 1997
Robert W. Zech Jr.	Jan. 7, 2003

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Robert W. Zech Jr.	Jan. 7, 1997
James L. Walsh	Jan. 7, 2003

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By Section 2, Article II, of the Pennsylvania Constitution of 1873, the term of service of members of the General Assembly begins on the first day of December after their election. The term of service, as given in this table, is from the date of taking the Oath of Office, which is usually on the first Tuesday of January succeeding their election (except for Special Elections). The county following each name is their county of residence.

	Term of Service
Afflerbach, Roy C. (D) Lehigh	1987-98
Ammerman, Joseph S. (D) Clearfield	1971-77
(resigned 1/4/77); (dec. 10/14/93)	
Andrews, W. Thomas (R) Lawrence	1973-80
Andrezeski, Anthony B. (D) Erie	1981-96
Arlene, Herbert (D) Philadelphia (dec. 11/9/89) ..	1967-80
Armstrong, Gibson E. (R) Lancaster	1985-
Bailey, Daniel A. (R) Centre (dec. 6/4/70).....	1963-70
Baker, Earl M. (R) Chester (resigned 8/31/95)	1989-95
Baker, Elisabeth J. (R) Luzerne.....	2007-
Bane, Eustace H. (D) Fayette (resigned 12/31/55) .	1951-55
Barr, Joseph M. (D) Allegheny	1941-60
(elected 11/5/40, v. Thomas E. Kilgallen resigned)	
Barrett, Thomas E. (D) Allegheny (dec. 11/17/69)..	1949-52
Beers, Robert O. (R) York	1963-70
Belan, Albert V. (D) Allegheny	1989-00
Bell, Clarence D. (R) Delaware (dec. 7/26/02)	1961-02
Berger, James S. (R) Potter (dec. 4/18/84)	1945-66
Blass, C. Arthur (R) Erie (dec. 11/14/70).....	1945-60
Bodack, Leonard J. (D) Allegheny	1979-02
Bortner, Michael E. (D) York	1991-94
Boscola, Lisa M. (D) Northampton.....	1999-
Brightbill, David J. (R) Lebanon	1983-06
Browne, Patrick M. (R) Lehigh	2005-
(seated 5/3/05, v. Charles W. Dent, resigned)	
Brubaker, Michael W. (R) Lancaster	2007-
Brumbaugh, D. Emmert (R) Blair (dec. 4/11/77)..	1963-66
Byrne, Jr., John F. (D) Philadelphia	1967-70
Byrne, Sr., John F. (D) Philadelphia	1951-52
(resigned 1952); (dec. 8/6/65)	
Camiel, Peter J. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 1/1/91)....	1953-64
Casey, Robert P. (D) Lackawanna (dec. 5/30/00) ..	1963-66
Chapman, Leroy E. (R) Warren (dec. 7/16/67).....	1931-62
Cianfrani, Henry J. (D) Philadelphia	1967-77
(resigned 12/15/77); (dec. 7/3/02)	
Confair, Zehnder H. (R) Lycoming (dec. 1/25/82) ..	1959-72
Conti, Joe (R) Bucks	1998-06
(seated 11/24/97, v. David W. Heckler resigned)	
Coppersmith, W. Louis (D) Cambria	1969-80
(seated 5/26/69); (dec. 1/17/89)	
Corman, J. Doyle (R) Centre.....	1977-98
(seated 6/7/77, v. Joseph S. Ammerman resigned)	
Corman, Jake (R) Centre.....	1999-
Costa, Jay (D) Allegheny	1996-
(seated 5/13/96, v. Michael M. Dawida resigned)	
Coughlin, R. Lawrence (R) Delaware	1967-68
(dec. 11/30/01)	
Crowe, Montgomery F. (R) Monroe.....	1939-54
Davis, Preston B. (R) Northumberland	1963-72
(elected 2/19/63, v. Samuel B. Wolfe dec.)	
Davis, William H. (R) Luzerne	1955
(elected 11/8/55, v. Patrick J. Toole dec.); (dec. 12/5/55)	

	Term of Service
Dawida, Michael M. (D) Allegheny	1989-96
(resigned 2/5/96)	
Delp, Daniel S. (R) York.....	1995-98
Dengler, Clyde R. (R) Delaware (dec. 8/14/92)	1967-74
Dent, Charles W. (R) Lehigh (resigned 1/2/05)	1999-05
Dent, John H. (D) Westmoreland	1937-58
(resigned 1/27/58)	
Derk, Miles R. (D) Lycoming (dec. 7/2/70)	1955-58
Devlin, John H. (D) Allegheny (dec. 7/20/67)	1961-67
Diehm, G. Graybill (R) Lancaster (dec. 3/19/70) ..	1949-56
Dinniman, Andrew E. (D) Chester.....	2006-
(seated 6/19/06, v. Robert J. Thompson, dec.)	
DiSilvestro, Anthony J. (D) Philadelphia.....	1937-66
(dec. 5/3/69)	
Doehla, Theodore H. (R) Allegheny.....	1947-50
Donlan, Fraser P. (R) Lackawanna	1947-50
Donolow, Benjamin R. (D) Philadelphia	1955-72
(dec. 11/27/72)	
Dougherty, Charles F. (R) Philadelphia	1973-79
(resigned 1/15/79)	
Duffield, William E. (D) Fayette (dec. 1/14/01)	1971-78
Dwyer, R. Budd (R) Crawford	1971-81
(resigned 1/20/81); (dec. 1/22/87)	
Earll, Jane M. (R) Erie	1997-
Early, Edward M. (D) Allegheny	1975-86
Ehrgood, Thomas A. (R) Lebanon.....	1957-64
Eichelberger, Jr., John H. (R) Blair	2007-
Elliott, Douglas H. (R) Franklin	1957-60
(resigned 5/4/60); (dec. 6/19/60)	
Erickson, Edwin (R) Delaware	2001-
(seated 4/23/01, v. F. Joseph Loeper resigned)	
Ewing, Edwin C. (R) Allegheny (dec. 5/3/67)	1965-67
Ewing, Wayne S. (R) Allegheny	1967-76
(seated 11/29/67, v. Edwin C. Ewing dec.)	
Farrell, Louis H. (R) Philadelphia (dec. 1/27/53) ..	1939-50
Fattah, Chaka (D) Philadelphia	1989-94
(resigned 8/31/94)	
Ferlo, Jim (D) Allegheny	2003-
Fetterolf, Jr., Morton H. (R) Montgomery	1964
(elected 4/28/64, v. Henry J. Probert dec.); (resigned 7/2/64)	
Fisher, D. Michael (R) Allegheny	1981-96
Flack, Harold E. (R) Luzerne (dec. 7/15/84)	1955-66
Fleming, Robert D. (R) Allegheny (dec. 8/24/94) .	1951-74
Fleming, Wilmot E. (R) Montgomery	1965-78
(seated 11/16/64, v. Henry J. Probert dec.); (dec. 5/20/78)	
Folmer, Michael (R) Lebanon.....	2007-
Fontana, Wayne D. (D) Allegheny	2005-
(seated 6/14/05, v. Jack Wagner, resigned)	
Frame, Richard C. (R) Venango (dec. 2/24/77)	1963-77
Frazier, Bertram G. (R) Philadelphia	1927-34
1947-50	

	Term of Service		Term of Service
Freed, Tilghman A. (R) Lehigh	1951-54	(seated 6/17/74, v. John Scales resigned)	
Fumo, Vincent J. (D) Philadelphia	1978-	Kephart, A. Evans (R) Philadelphia	1940-54
(seated 4/3/78, v. Henry J. Cianfrani resigned)		(elected 11/7/39, v. Herbert S. Levin not seated)	
Gaydos, Joseph M. (D) Allegheny	1967-68	Kessler, Edward J. (R) Lancaster	1951-62
(resigned 11/5/68)		(elected 11/7/50, v. Frederick L. Homsher dec.);	
Gekas, George W. (R) Dauphin	1977-82	(resigned 9/62); (dec. 11/29/69)	
(resigned 12/31/82)		Kitchen, Shirley M. (D) Philadelphia	1996-
Geltz, James A. (R) Allegheny	1939-50	(seated 11/18/96, v. Roxanne H. Jones dec.)	
Gerhart, Jr., Robert R. (D) Berks	1969-72	Kline, Ernest P. (D) Beaver (resigned 1/5/71)	1965-71
Gerlach, James W. (R) Chester	1995-02	Kopriver, Frank Jr. (R) Allegheny	1953-60
Good, Jr., John G. (R) Beaver	1971-72	Kratzer, Guy M. (R) Lehigh	1983-86
(seated 6/21/71, v. Ernest P. Kline resigned)		Kromer, Arthur E. (R) Jefferson (dec. 3/4/62)	1957-62
Gordner, John R. (R) Columbia	2003-	Kukovich, Allen G. (D) Westmoreland	1997-04
(seated 11/24/03, v. Edward W. Helfrick, resigned)		Kury, Franklin L. (D) Northumberland	1973-80
Green, Jr., Richard J. (R) Cambria	1965-68	Kusse, Robert J. (R) Warren	1977-84
(dec. 12/28/04)		(seated 6/7/77, v. Richard C. Frame dec.)	
Greenleaf, Stewart J. (R) Montgomery	1979-	Lamb, Thomas F. (D) Allegheny	1967-74
Greenwood, James C. (R) Bucks	1987-93	Lane, W.J. (D) Washington	1946-70
(resigned 1/5/93)		(elected 5/21/46, v. Wallace S. Gourley resigned);	
Gurzenda, Joseph E. (D) Schuylkill	1977-80	(dec. 7/7/76)	
Hager, Henry G. (R) Lycoming	1973-84	LaValle, Gerald J. (D) Beaver	1990-
Hall, Lyle Gillis (D) Elk	1963-66	(seated 6/4/90, v. James E. Ross resigned)	
Haluska, John J. (D) Cambria	1937-56	Leader, George M. (D) York	1951-54
	1961-64	Leader, Guy A. (D) York	1944-50
Hankins, Freeman (D) Philadelphia	1967-88	(elected 11/2/43, v. Henry E. Lanius dec.)	
(seated 11/29/67, v. Charles R. Weiner resigned);		Lemmond, Jr., Charles D. (R) Luzerne	1985-06
(dec. 12/31/88)		(seated 11/20/85, v. Frank J. O'Connell resigned)	
Hare, Fred P. Jr. (R) Somerset (resigned 9/15/53)	1947-53	Lentz, William B. (R) Dauphin (dec. 9/18/77)	1965-76
Harney, Thomas P. (R) Chester (dec. 7/17/60)	1953-60	Letzler, A.H. (R) Clearfield (dec. 5/28/72)	1939-54
Hart, Melissa A. (R) Allegheny (resigned 1/3/01)	1991-01	Lewis, H. Craig (D) Bucks	1975-94
Hawbaker, D. Elmer (R) Franklin (dec. 11/27/94)	1961-72	Lincoln, J. William (D) Fayette	1979-94
Hays, Jo (D) Centre (dec. 9/11/87)	1955-62	Lloyd, Jr. James R. (D) Philadelphia	1979-84
Heckler, David W. (R) Bucks	1993-97	(seated 4/23/79, v. Charles F. Dougherty resigned);	
(seated 11/22/93, v. James C. Greenwood resigned);		(dec. 8/17/89)	
(resigned 8/31/97)		Loeper, F. Joseph (R) Delaware	1979-00
Helfrick, Edward W. (R) Northumberland	1981-03	(resigned 12/31/00)	
(resigned 8/22/03)		Logan, Sean F. (D) Allegheny	2001-
Hess, Ralph (R) York	1971-90	Lord, Jr., John W. (R) Philadelphia	1947-50
Hill, Louis G. (D) Philadelphia (resigned 1/2/78)	1967-78	Lynch, Francis J. (D) Philadelphia	1973-93
Hobbs, Frederick H. (R) Schuylkill (dec. 7/22/05)	1967-76	(seated 3/26/73, v. Benjamin R. Donolow dec.);	
Holl, Edwin G. (R) Montgomery (dec. 8/9/05)	1967-02	(dec. 5/31/93)	
Holland, Elmer J. (D) Allegheny	1943-56	Madigan, Albert E. (R) Bradford (dec. 8/22/84) ...	1953-66
(resigned 2/7/56)		Madigan, Roger A. (R) Bradford	1985-
Homsher, Frederick L. (R) Lancaster	1939-50	Mahady, Paul W. (D) Westmoreland	1959-72
(elected 11/8/38, v. John G. Homsher dec.);		(elected 11/4/58, v. John H. Dent resigned);	
(dec. 5/3/50)		(dec. 10/7/73)	
Hopper, John D. (R) Cumberland (dec. 6/13/96)	1977-92	Mahany, Rowland B. (R) Crawford	1947-66
Howard, Edward L. (R) Bucks	1971-86	Mallery, Charles R. (R) Blair (dec. 1968)	1935-62
Hughes, Vincent (D) Philadelphia	1994-	Manbeck, Clarence F. (R) Lebanon (dec. 5/14/91)	1967-82
(seated 11/21/94, v. Chaka Fattah resigned)		Marks, Bruce S. (R) Philadelphia	1994
Jirolanio, Justin D. (D) Northampton	1965-66	(elected v. Francis J. Lynch dec.); (sworn into	
(seated 11/16/64, v. Gus P. Verona dec.)		office 4/28/94, replacing William Stinson who	
Johanson, Louis C. (D) Philadelphia	1965-66	was removed from office by Order of the U.S.	
Johnson, Robert P. (R) Montgomery	1965-66	District Court)	
Jones, Roxanne H. (D) Philadelphia	1985-96	Mazzei, Frank (D) Allegheny	1967-75
(dec. 5/19/96)		(seated 11/29/67, v. John H. Devlin dec.);	
Jubelirer, Robert C. (R) Blair	1975-06	(service terminated 6/2/75); (dec. 9/26/77)	
Kalman, Thomas J. (D) Fayette	1956-70	McCormack, Thomas J. (D) Philadelphia	1978
(seated 12/17/56, v. Eustace Bane resigned)		(seated 4/3/78, v. Louis G. Hill resigned)	
Kasunic, Richard A. (D) Fayette	1995-	McCreesh, John J. (D) Philadelphia	1935-46
Keller, Marvin V. (R) Bucks (dec. 10/20/76)	1959-70	(dec. 9/9/59)	1951-58
Kelley, James R. (D) Westmoreland	1974-88	McCreesh, Thomas P. (D) Philadelphia	1959-74

	Term of Service
McCusker, Francis P. (R) Philadelphia	1952-54 (elected 4/22/52, v. John F. Byrne Sr. resigned); (dec. 1/28/78)
McGinnis, Bernard B. (D) Allegheny	1935-46 (dec. 5/8/72)
McGlinchey, Herbert J. (D) Philadelphia.....	1965-72 (dec. 6/25/92)
McGregor, Jack E. (R) Allegheny	1963-70
McIlhinney, Jr., Charles T. (R) Bucks.....	2007-
McKinney, Paul (D) Philadelphia (dec. 6/28/95) ..	1975-82
McLaughlin, III, William J. (R) Philadelphia.....	1965-66 (elected 11/2/65, v. Martin Silvert dec.)
McMenamin, Hugh J. (D) Lackawanna	1951-62
McPherson, Jr., Donald P. (R) Adams	1949-56 (resigned 5/31/56)
Meade, John R. (R) Philadelphia	1949-52
Mellow, Robert J. (D) Lackawanna	1971-
Messinger, Henry C. (D) Lehigh (dec. 5/13/91) ...	1971-82
Miller, John C. (D) Beaver	1953-64
Moore, William J. (R) Perry	1973-88
Morris, Walter E. (R) Jefferson	1963-64 (elected 11/6/62, v. Arthur E. Kromer dec.)
Mowery, Jr., Harold F. (R) Cumberland	1993-04
Mullin, William V. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 2/3/66)	1955-66
Murphy, Austin J. (D) Washington	1971-77 (resigned 1/4/77)
Murphy, Timothy F. (R) Allegheny	1997-03 (resigned 1/3/03)
Murray, Martin L. (D) Luzerne (dec. 7/1/90).....	1957-64 1967-82
Musto, Raphael J. (D) Luzerne.....	1983-
Myers, III, Robert L. (D) Cumberland	1974-76 (seated 6/11/74, v. George N. Wade dec.); (dec. 2/5/93)
Neff, Samuel G. (D) Lawrence	1949-52
Nolan, Thomas M. (D) Allegheny (dec. 4/7/89) ...	1971-78
Noszka, Stanley M. (D) Allegheny (dec. 11/15/91)	1967-78
O'Connell, Frank J. (R) Luzerne	1979-85 (resigned 8/31/85); (dec. 1/31/04)
Oesterling, Donald O. (D) Butler	1965-72
O'Pake, Michael A. (D) Berks.....	1973-
Orie, Jane Clare (R) Allegheny	2001- (seated 4/23/01, v. Melissa A. Hart resigned)
Orlando, Quentin R. (D) Erie	1973-80
Pechan, Albert R. (R) Armstrong (dec. 9/11/69)...	1949-69
Pecora, Frank A. (D) Allegheny	1979-94
Peel, Murray (R) Indiana	1949-56
Peterson, John E. (R) Venango.....	1985-96
Piasecki, Arthur A. (R) Lackawanna (dec. 8/13/86)	1967-70
Piccola, Jeffrey E. (R) Dauphin	1995- (seated 11/21/95, v. John J. Shumaker resigned)
Pileggi, Dominic (R) Delaware.....	2002- (seated 10/16/02, v. Clarence D. Bell, dec.)
Pippy, John (R) Allegheny	2003- (seated 3/24/03, v. Timothy F. Murphy, resigned)
Porterfield, Eugene E. (D) Westmoreland	1989-96
Price, Jr., Philip (R) Philadelphia.....	1979-82
Propert, Henry J. (R) Montgomery (dec. 1/9/64)..	1951-64
Punt, Terry L. (R) Franklin	1989-
Rafferty, Jr., John C. (R) Montgomery	2003-
Regola, III, Robert T. (R) Westmoreland.....	2005-
Regoli, John W. (D) Westmoreland	1987-90

	Term of Service
Reibman, Jeanette F. (D) Northampton	1967-94 (dec. 3/11/06)
Rhoades, James J. (R) Schuylkill.....	1981-
Ripp, Joseph D. (D) Allegheny (dec. 4/2/66).....	1959-62
Robbins, Robert D. (R) Mercer	1991-
Robinson, Guy B. (R) Susquehanna	1949-52
Rocks, M. Joseph (R) Philadelphia	1983-90
Romanelli, James A. (D) Allegheny	1975-88 (seated 11/17/75, v. Frank Mazzei terminated); (dec. 10/16/88)
Rooney, Fred B. (D) Northampton	1959-63 (resigned 8/6/63)
Rosenfeld, Maxwell S. (D) Philadelphia	1945-52
Ross, James E. (D) Beaver	1973-90 (resigned 2/28/90); (dec. 5/22/93)
Rovner, Robert A. (R) Philadelphia.....	1971-74
Ruth, Frank W. (D) Berks	1936-60 (elected 4/28/36, v. James E. Norton dec.); (dec. 3/6/68)
Salvatore, Frank A. (R) Philadelphia	1985-00
Sarraf, George J. (D) Allegheny)	1956-66 (seated 12/17/56, v. Elmer Holland resigned); (dec. 9/9/66)
Scales, John N. (D) Westmoreland	1973-74 (resigned 2/4/74)
Scanlon, Eugene F. (D) Allegheny (dec. 3/10/94)	1975-94
Scanlon, Joseph J. (D) Philadelphia	1967-70 (dec. 9/13/70)
Scarlett, George B. (R) Chester (dec. 12/17/52) ..	1937-52
Scarnati, III, Joseph B. (R) Jefferson.....	2001-
Schaefer, Michael P. (D) Allegheny	1977-80
Schmidt, Theodore H. (D) Allegheny.....	1955-58
Schwartz, Allyson Y. (D) Philadelphia.....	1991-05 (resigned 1/4/05)
Scott, William Z. (R) Carbon.....	1955-66
Sesler, William G. (D) Erie	1961-72
Seyler, Harry E. (D) York	1955-62
Shafer, Raymond P. (R) Crawford.....	1959-62
Shaffer, Charles T. (Tim) (R) Butler	1981-96
Shumaker, John J. (R) Dauphin	1981-87 (seated 4/11/83, v. George W. Gekas resigned); (resigned 8/31/95); (dec. 10/13/99)
Silvert, Martin (D) Philadelphia (dec. 6/10/65)....	1951-65
Singel, Mark S. (D) Cambria	1981-87 (resigned 1/20/87)
Slocum, William L. (R) Warren (resigned 6/1/00)	1997-00
Smith, Joseph F. (D) Philadelphia	1971-81 (resigned 7/28/81); (dec. 5/21/99)
Snowden, John G. (R) Lycoming.....	1939-54
Snyder, Richard A. (R) Lancaster	1962-84 (seated 11/11/62, v. Edward J. Kessler resigned); (dec. 6/17/92)
Stack, Michael J. (D) Philadelphia.....	2001-
Staisey, Leonard C. (D) Allegheny (dec. 10/4/90)	1961-66
Stamphone, Nicholas P. (D) Philadelphia	1981-82 (seated 11/16/81, v. Joseph F. Smith resigned)
Stapleton, Patrick J. (D) Indiana	1970-00 (seated 6/8/70, v. Albert R. Pechan dec.); (dec. 3/10/01)
Stauffer, John (R) Chester	1970-88 (seated 11/17/70, v. John H. Ware III resigned)
Stevenson, George B. (R) Clinton (dec. 3/10/64).	1939-62

	Term of Service		Term of Service
Stewart, William J. (D) Cambria	1987-96	Walker, John M. (R) Allegheny (dec. 12/9/76)	1939-54
(seated 4/7/87, v. Mark S. Singel resigned)		Ware, III, John H. (R) Chester	1961-70
Stiefel, Israel (D) Philadelphia (dec. 6/27/66)	1937-64	(resigned 8/28/70); (dec. 7/29/97)	
Stinson, William (D) Philadelphia	1993-94	Washington, LeAnna M. (D) Philadelphia	2005-
(seated 11/18/93, v. Francis J. Lynch dec.);		(seated 6/14/05, v. Allyson Y. Schwartz resigned)	
(removed from office by Order of the U.S. District		Watkins, G. Robert (R) Delaware (dec.)	1949-60
Court 2/18/94); (succeeded by Bruce S. Marks)		Watson, Edward B. (R) Bucks (dec. 6/21/60)	1947-58
Stout, J. Barry (D) Washington	1977-	Waugh, Michael L. (R) York	1999-
(seated 6/7/77, v. Austin J. Murphy resigned)		Weiner, Charles R. (D) Philadelphia	1953-67
Street, T. Milton (R) Philadelphia	1981-84	(resigned 6/28/67)	
Stroup, Stanley G. (R) Bedford	1961-74	Wenger, Noah W. (R) Lancaster	1983-06
(elected 11/5/60, v. J. Irving Whalley resigned);		Whalley, J. Irving (R) Somerset	1955-60
(dec. 3/1/77)		(elected 11/2/54, v. Fred P. Hare Jr. resigned);	
Sweeney, John James (D) Delaware	1975-78	(resigned 8/18/60); (dec. 3/8/80)	
Tallman, Oscar Jacob (R) Lehigh (dec. 11/30/67)	1939-50	White, Donald C. (R) Indiana	2001-
Tarr, Burton E. (D) Fayette	1947-50	White, Mary Jo (R) Venango	1997-
Tartaglione, Christine M. (D) Philadelphia	1995-	Willard, James E. (R) Mercer	1967-70
Taylor, M. Harvey (R) Dauphin (dec. 5/15/82)	1941-64	Williams, Anthony Hardy (D) Philadelphia	1999-
Thompson, Robert J. (R) Chester	1995-06	Williams, Constance H. (D) Montgomery	2001-
(seated 12/4/95, v. Earl M. Baker resigned)		(seated 12/3/01, v. Richard A. Tilghman, resigned)	
(dec. 1/28/06)		Williams, Hardy (D) Philadelphia	1983-98
Tilghman, Richard A. (R) Montgomery	1969-01	Wilt, Roy W. (R)	1981-90
(resigned 8/31/01)		(seated 4/21/81, v. R. Budd Dwyer resigned)	
Tomlinson, Robert M. (R) Bucks	1995-	Wolfe, Samuel B. (R) Union	1946-62
Toole, Patrick J. (D) Luzerne (dec. 8/5/55)	1949-55	(elected 5/21/46, v. William I. Troutman resigned);	
Uliana, Joseph M. (R) Northampton	1995-98	(dec. 12/12/62)	
Vance, Patricia H. (R) Cumberland	2005-	Wonderling, Robert C (R) Montgomery	2003-
VanSant, John T. (R) Lehigh (dec. 10/2/72)	1955-70	Wood, Lloyd H. (R) Montgomery	1946-50
Verona, Gus P. (D) Northampton	1963-64	(elected 5/21/46, v. Franklin S. Edmonds dec.);	
(elected 11/6/63, v. Fred B. Rooney resigned);		(dec. 2/15/64)	
(dec. 3/6/64)		Wood, T. Newell (R) Luzerne (dec. 10/18/82)	1947-54
Wade, George N. (R) Cumberland (dec. 1/9/74) ..	1941-74	1967-78	
Wagner, Jack E. (D) Allegheny	1994-05	Wozniak, John N. (D) Cambria	1997-
(seated 5/24/94, v. Eugene F. Scanlon dec.);		Yatron, Gus (D) Berks (dec. 3/13/03)	1961-68
(resigned 1/18/05)		Yosko, Joseph J. (D) Northampton (dec. 9/19/58) .	1949-58
Wagner, Paul L. (R) Schuylkill (dec. 9/10/91)	1945-64	Zemprelli, Edward P. (D) Allegheny	1969-88
Walker, Ernest F. (R) Cambria (dec. 5/2/65)	1957-60		

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1975

For members with service prior to 1950 see volume 104; for members with service from 1950 through 1974 see volume 115.

By Section 2, Article II, of the Constitution of 1873, the term of service of members of the General Assembly begins on the first day of December after their election. The term of service, as given in this table, is from the date of taking the oath of office, which is usually on the first Tuesday of January succeeding their election. The county following each name is that of residence.

	Term of Service
Abraham, Donald A. (D) Allegheny (dec.).....	1975-78
Acosta, Ralph D. (R) Philadelphia.....	1985-94
Adolph, William F. Jr. (R) Delaware.....	1989-
Afflerbach, Roy C. (D) Lehigh.....	1983-86
Alden, John (R) Delaware (dec. 6/6/90).....	1979-82
Alderette, Barry L. (D) Beaver (dec. 5/17/96).....	1983-84
Allen, Bob (R) Schuylkill.....	1989-06
Anderson, Daniel L. (R) Allegheny.....	1991-92
Anderson, John Hope (R) York (dec. 5/26/05).....	1961-82
Anderson, Sarah A. (D) Philadelphia.....	1955-72
Angstadt, Paul J. (R) Berks.....	1983-92
Argall, David G. (R) Schuylkill.....	1985-
Armstrong, Gibson C. (R) Lancaster.....	2002-06
(v. John Barley resigned)	
Armstrong, Gibson E. (R) Lancaster.....	1977-84
Armstrong, Thomas E. (R) Lancaster.....	1991-02
Arnold, Ed (D) Lebanon.....	1991-92
Arthurs, Jack R. (D) Butler.....	1971-78
Arty, Mary Ann (R) Delaware (dec. 10/00).....	1979-88
Austin, Robb (D) Allegheny.....	1979-80
Baker, Jane S. (R) Lehigh.....	2001-02
Baker, Matthew E. (R) Tioga.....	1993-
Baldwin, Roy E. (R) Lancaster.....	2003-06
Baldwin, William E. (D) Schuylkill.....	1983-88
Barber, James (D) Philadelphia (dec. 12/23/01) ..	1969-86
Bard, Ellen M. (R) Montgomery.....	1995-04
Barley, John E. (R) Lancaster (resigned 4/2/02) ...	1985-02
Barrar, Stephen E. (R) Delaware.....	1997-
Bastian, Bob (R) Somerset.....	1999-
Battisto, Joseph W. (D) Monroe.....	1983-00
Bear, John C. (R) Lancaster.....	2007-
Bebko-Jones, Linda (D) Erie.....	1993-06
Belardi, Fred (D) Lackawanna.....	1979-06
Belfanti, Robert E. Jr. (D) Northumberland.....	1981-
Bellomini, Robert E. (D) Erie.....	1965-78
(resigned 6/13/78; dec.)	
Beloff, Leland (R) Philadelphia.....	1967-70
	1977-84
Bennett, Reid L. (D) Mercer (dec. 1/26/00).....	1965-80
Benninghoff, Kerry A. (R) Centre.....	1997-
Bennington, Lisa (D) Allegheny.....	2007-
Beren, Daniel E. (R) Montgomery.....	1967-76
Berlin, Theodore (D) Bucks.....	1975-78
Berson, Norman S. (D) Philadelphia.....	1967-82
Beyer, Karen D. (R) Lehigh.....	2005-
(elected 7/19/05 v. Patrick M. Browne resigned)	
Bianucci Vince (D) Beaver.....	2003-
Billow, Andrew Jr. (D) Cambria (dec. 11/16/03)...	1989-92
Birmelin, Jerry (R) Wayne.....	1985-06
Bishop, Louise Williams (D) Philadelphia.....	1989-
Bittinger, Adam (D) Cambria.....	1977-78
Bittle, R. Harry (R) Franklin.....	1968-82
Black, Ronald E. (R) Venango.....	1985-92
Blackwell, Lucien E. (D) Philadelphia.....	1973-76
(dec. 1/24/03)	

	Term of Service
Blackwell, Thomas W IV (D) Philadelphia.....	2005-
Blaum, Kevin (D) Luzerne.....	1981-06
Boback, Karen (R) Luzerne.....	2007-
Bonetto, Joseph F. (D) Allegheny (dec. 2/18/88) ..	1965-76
Book, Raymond T. (R) Allegheny.....	1983-88
Borski, Robert A. Jr. (D) Philadelphia.....	1977-82
Bortner, Michael E. (D) York.....	1985-90
Boscola, Lisa M. (D) Northampton.....	1995-98
Bowley, Curt (D) Warren.....	1985-92
Bowser, Harry E. (R) Erie.....	1979-88
Boyd, Scott W. (R) Lancaster.....	2003-
Boyes, Karl (R) Erie (dec. 5/11/03).....	1981-03
Bradley, Joseph P. Jr. (D) Northumberland	
(dec. 1/8/94).....	1975-76
Brandt, Kenneth E. (R) Lancaster.....	1973-90
Brennan, Joseph F. (D) Lehigh.....	2007-
Brooks, Michele (R) Mercer.....	2007-
Brooks, Wallis (R) Montgomery.....	2002-02
Broujos, John (D) Cumberland.....	1983-92
Brown, Harold L. (D) Berks.....	1977-82
Browne, Patrick M. (R) Lehigh (resigned 5/3/05) ..	1995-05
Brunner, John L. (D) Washington (dec. 1/1/80)	1965-80
Bunt, Raymond Jr. (R) Montgomery.....	1983-06
Burd, James M. (R) Butler.....	1977-90
Burns, Barbara A. (D) Allegheny.....	1994
(elected 3/7/94, v. Thomas Murphy resigned)	
Burns, Edward F. Jr. (R) Bucks.....	1973-90
Bush, Alvin C. (R) Lycoming.....	1961-70
	1984-94
Butera, Robert J. (R) Montgomery.....	1963-77
(resigned 12/14/77)	
Butkovitz, Alan L. (D) Philadelphia.....	1991-05
(resigned 12/31/05)	
Buxton, Ronald I. (D) Dauphin.....	1993-
Caltagirone, Thomas R. (D) Berks.....	1977-
Cappabianca, Italo S. (D) Erie (dec. 5/28/01).....	1979-01
Cappelli, Steven W. (R) Lycoming.....	2001-
Caputo, Charles N. (D) Allegheny (dec.).....	1967-78
Carlson, Edgar A. (R) Tioga.....	1985-92
Carn, Andrew J. (D) Philadelphia.....	1983-00
Carone, Patricia (R) Butler.....	1991-98
Carroll, Mike (D) Luzerne.....	2007-
Cassidy, Michael E. (D) Blair.....	1977-78
Casorio, James E. Jr. (D) Westmoreland.....	1997-
Causar, Martin T. (R) McKean.....	2003-
Cawley, Gaynor (D) Lackawanna.....	1981-06
Cessar, Richard J. (R) Allegheny.....	1971-94
Chadwick, J. Scot (R) Bradford.....	1985-00
Checchio, I. Harry (R) Philadelphia.....	1973-78
Chess, Richard B. (D) Allegheny.....	1979-80
Cianciulli, Matthew Jr. (D) Philadelphia.....	1976-79
Cimini, Anthony J. (R) Lycoming (dec. 8/25/87) ..	1975-87
Civera, Mario J. Jr. (R) Delaware.....	1980-
Clark, Brian D. (D) Allegheny.....	1979-90
Clark, Daniel F. (R) Juniata.....	1989-02

	Term of Service
Clark, James H. (R) Montgomery	1989-90
Clark, Rita (R) Cambria	1979-80
Clymer, Paul I. (R) Bucks	1981-
Cochran, Harry Young (D) Fayette.....	1979-82
Cohen, Lita Indzel (R) Montgomery	1993-02
Cohen, Mark B. (D) Philadelphia (elected 5/21/74, v. Eugene Gelfand resigned 1/7/74)	1974-
Colafella, Nicholas A. (D) Beaver	1981-02
Colaizzo, Anthony L. (D) Washington.....	1989-98
Cole, Kenneth J. (D) Adams	1975-92
Conklin, H. Scott (D) Centre	2007-
Coleman Jeff (R) Armstrong.....	2001-04
Conti, Joe (R) Bucks	1993-97 (elected 11/22/93, v. David W. Heckler resigned)
Cordisco, John F. (D) Bucks	1981-86
Cornell, Roy W. (R) Montgomery.....	1979-04 (dec. 1/1/04)
Cornell, Sue (R) Montgomery	2004-06 (elected 3/9/04, v. Roy W. Cornell dec.)
Corpora, Joseph III (D) Northampton	1995-98
Corrigan, Thomas C. Sr. (D) Bucks.....	1991-06
Coslett, Franklin (R) Luzerne	1978-86
Costa, Paul (D) Allegheny	1999-
Cox, Jim (R) Berks	2007-
Cowell, Ronald R. (D) Allegheny	1975-98
Coy, Jeffrey W. (D) Franklin (resigned 9/2/04).....	1983-04
Crahalla, Jacqueline R. (R) Montgomery	2003-06
Crawford, Patricia (R) Chester	1969-76
Creighton, Thomas C (R) Lancaster	2001-
Cruz, Angel (D) Philadelphia	2001-
Cumberland, James L. (R) Clarion	1975-76
Cunningham, Gregg L. (R) Centre.....	1978-82
Curry, Lawrence H. (D) Montgomery	1993-
Cutler, Bryan (R) Lancaster.....	2007-
Daikeler, Bert C. (R) Montgomery.....	1981-82
Dailey, Mary Ann R. (R) Montgomery	1999-04
Daley, Peter J. II (D) Washington	1983-
Dally, Craig A. (R) Northampton	1997-
Davies, John S. (R) Berks	1975-92
Davis, Donald M. (D) Fayette (dec. 10/23/76).....	1969-76
Dawida, Michael M. (D) Allegheny	1979-88
Deal, Alphonso (D) Philadelphia (dec. 6/3/87).....	1981-87
DeLuca, Anthony M. (D) Allegheny.....	1983-
DeMedio, A.J. (D) Washington (dec. 5/14/97)	1967-82
DePasquale, Eugene (D) York	2007-
Dempsey, Thomas W. (R) Lycoming.....	1987-00
Denlinger, Gordon (R) Lancaster	2003- (elected 3/18/03, v. Leroy M. Zimmerman dec.)
Dent, Charles W. (R) Lehigh	1991-98
Dermody, Frank (D) Allegheny	1991-
DeVerter Walter F. (R) Mifflin	1973-88
DeWeese, H. William (D) Greene.....	1976-
DiCarlo, David C. (D) Erie	1973-80
DiDonato, Anthony Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1975-76
Dietterick, Scott (R) Luzerne.....	1987-90
Dietz, Clarence E. (R) Bedford (dec.).....	1975-86
DiGirolamo, Gene (R) Bucks	1995-
Dininni, Rudolph (R) Dauphin (dec. 1998)	1967-90
Distler, James T. (R) Elk	1985-90
Diven, Michael (D) Allegheny.....	2001-06 (eff. 1/31/05, Republican)

	Term of Service
Dombrowski, Bernard J. (D) Erie (dec.)	1971-90
Donatucci, Robert C. (D) Philadelphia	1980-
Donatucci, Ronald R. (D) Philadelphia.....	1977-80
Dorr, Donald W. (R) York	1973-90
Doyle, Joseph T. (D) Delaware.....	1971-78
Dreibelbis, Galen E. (D) Centre.....	1971-76
Druce, Thomas W. (R) Bucks	1993-00
Duffy, Roger F. (D) Allegheny (dec. 3/31/07)	1977-88
Dumas, Alija (D) Philadelphia	1968- 1976-80
Durham, Kathrynann (R) Delaware.....	1979-96
Eachus, Todd A. (D) Luzerne	1997-
Earley, Arthur F. (R) Delaware (dec. 6/9/81)	1979-81
Eckensberger, William H. Jr. (D) Lehigh	1965-76
Egolf, C. Allan (R) Perry	1993-04
Ellis, Brian (R) Butler.....	2005-
Emerson, Junius M. (D) Philadelphia	1965-68 1981-82
Englehart, Harry A. Jr. (D) Cambria (dec.)	1965-78
Evans, Dwight (D) Philadelphia	1981-
Evans, John R (R) Erie	2001-
Everett, Garth D. (R) Lycoming	2007-
Fabrizio, Florindo J. (D) Erie	2003-
Fairchild, Russell H. (R) Union	1989-
Fajt, Gregory C. (D) Allegheny.....	1991-96
Fargo, Howard L. (R) Mercer (elected 6/22/81)	1981-00
Farmer, Elaine F. (R) Allegheny (dec. 8/6/01)	1987-96
Fattah, Chaka (D) Philadelphia	1983-88
Fawcett, Charlotte D. (R) Montgomery.....	1971-76
Fee, Thomas J. (D) Lawrence.....	1969-94
Feese, Brett O. (R) Lycoming.....	1995-06
Fichter, John W. (R) Montgomery.....	1993-06
Fineman, Herbert (D) Philadelphia (resigned 5/23/77)	1955-77
Fischer, Roger R. (R) Washington.....	1967-88
Fisher, D. Michael (R) Allegheny	1975-80
Flaherty, Shawn T. (D) Allegheny.....	2006-06 (elected 4/11/06 v. Jeffrey Habay resigned)
Flaherty, Thomas E. (D) Allegheny	1975-78
Fleagle, Patrick E. (R) Franklin	1989-06
Fleck, Daniel R. (R) Allegheny.....	1981-82
Fleck, Mike (R) Huntingdon	2007-
Flick, Robert J. (R) Chester	1983-06
Forcier, Teresa E. (R) Crawford	1991-06
Foster, A. Carville Jr. (R) York.....	1973-92
Foster, William W. (R) Wayne (dec. 1/25/00)	1971-84
Fox, Jon D. (R) Montgomery (resigned 1/16/92) ..	1985-92
Frankel, Dan B. (D) Allegheny	1999-
Frazier, Robert F. (R) Allegheny.....	1981-82
Freeman, Robert L. (D) Northampton.....	1983-94 1999-
Freind, Stephen F. (R) Delaware.....	1976-92
Fryer, Lester K. (D) Berks (dec.)	1963-86
Gabig, William I. (R) Cumberland.....	2001-
Gallagher, James J. A. (D) Bucks (dec. 2/5/92)....	1959-86
Gallen, James J. (R) Berks	1965-92
Galloway, John T. (D) Bucks.....	2007-
Gamble, Ronald (D) Allegheny	1977-96
Gannon, Thomas P. (R) Delaware	1979-06
Garzia, Ralph A. (D) Delaware.....	1975-78
Gatski, Ronald (D) Luzerne	1977-80
Geesey, Eugene R. (R) Cumberland.....	1969-80

	Term of Service
Geisler, Robert A. (D) Allegheny (dec.)	1967-78
Geist, Richard A. (R) Blair	1979-
George, Camille (D) Clearfield	1975-
George, Margaret H. (D) Bucks	1977-80
Gerber, Michael F. (D) Montgomery	2005-
Gergely, Marc J. (D) Allegheny.....	2003-
Gerlach, Jim (R) Chester.....	1991-94
Giammarco, Henry J. (D) Philadelphia.....	1975-80
Gibbons, Jaret (D) Lawrence	2007-
Gigliotti, Frank J. (D) Allegheny	1989-00
Gillespie, Keith R. (R) York	2003-
Gillespie, Patrick B. (D) Delaware	1975-76
Gillette, Helen D. (D) Allegheny	1967-78
Gingrich, Maureen (R) Lebanon.....	2003-
Gladeck, Joseph M. Jr. (R) Montgomery.....	1979-00
Gleason, Patrick A. (R) Cambria (dec.)	1971-76
Gleeson, Francis E. Jr. (D) Philadelphia.....	1969-78
Godshall, Robert W. (R) Montgomery.....	1983-
Goebel, Ronald P. (D) Prev. (R), Allegheny	1977-80
Good, Matthew (R) Erie	2003-06
(elected 7/22/03, v. Karl Boyes dec.)	
Goodman, James A. (D) Schuylkill.....	1965-66
	1969-80
Goodman, Neal (D) Schuylkill	2003-
Gordner, John R. (D) Columbia	1993-03
(resigned 11/24/03)	
Grabowski, Stephen S. (D) Allegheny.....	1979-82
Gray, Clifford (D) Philadelphia.....	1977-82
Green, James A. (D) Butler.....	1975-76
Greenfield, Roland (D) Philadelphia (dec.)	1967-82
Greenleaf, Stewart J. (R) Montgomery	1977-78
Greenwood, James C. (R) Bucks	1981-86
Grell, Glen R. (R) Cumberland.....	2005-
Grieco, Joseph V. (R) Lycoming (dec. 1/2/06).....	1973-84
Gring, Harry H. (R) Lancaster (dec. 8/7/92).....	1967-76
Grucela, Richard T. (D) Northampton	1999-
Gruitza, Michael C. (D) Mercer.....	1981-06
Gruppo, Leonard Q. (R) Northampton	1979-98
Habay, Jeffrey Earl (R) Allegheny	1995-06
(resigned 2/7/06)	
Hagarty, Lois Sherman (R) Montgomery	1980-92
Haluska, Edward J. (D) Cambria (dec. 6/12/02)....	1981-94
Haluska, Gary (D) Cambria.....	1995-
Halverson, Kenneth S. (R) Somerset.....	1967-80
Hamilton, John H. Jr. (R) Philadelphia (dec.)	1965-78
Hammock, Charles P. (D) Philadelphia.....	1973-76
Hanna, Michael K. Sr. (D) Clinton.....	1991-
Harhai, R. Ted (D) Westmoreland.....	1998-
Harhart, Julie (R) Northampton.....	1995-
Harkins, Patrick J. (D) Erie	2007-
Harley, Ellen A. (R) Montgomery.....	1991-94
Harper, Kate (R) Montgomery.....	2001-
Harper, Ruth B. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 2/13/06)...	1977-92
Harris, C. Adam (R) Juniata.....	2003-
Hasay, George C. (R) Luzerne.....	1973-06
Haskell, H. Harrison II (R) Crawford.....	1971-78
(dec. 7/28/90)	
Haste, Jeff (R) Dauphin	1996
Hayden, Richard (D) Philadelphia.....	1987-92
Hayes, David S. (R) Erie.....	1969-80
Hayes, Samuel E. Jr. (R) Blair	1971-92
Heckler, David W. (R) Bucks.....	1987-93

	Term of Service
Heiser, Lori (R) Allegheny	1981-82
Helfrick, Edward (R) Northumberland	1977-80
Helm, Susan C. (R) Dauphin	2007-
Hennessey, Timothy F. (R) Chester.....	1993-
Hepford, H. Joseph (R) Dauphin.....	1963-76
Herman, Lynn B. (R) Centre.....	1983-06
Hershey, Arthur D. (R) Chester	1983-
Hess, Dick Lee (R) Bedford	1987-
Hickernell, David S. (R) Lancaster	2003-
Hill, Sherman L. (R) Lancaster (dec.)	1965-76
Hoefel, Joseph M. III (D) Montgomery.....	1977-84
Homer, Max H. (D) Allegheny.....	1965-74
Honaman, June N. (R) Lancaster (dec.)	1977-88
Hopkins, Forest W. (R) Erie (dec. 4/27/78).....	1967-78
Horgos, Robert P. (D) Allegheny.....	1981-82
Horn, Harold A. (R) Lancaster (dec.).....	1971-72
Hornaman, John (D) Erie.....	2007-
Horsey, Mike (D) Philadelphia.....	1995-04
Howlett, Joseph A. (D) Philadelphia	1985-90
(dec. 11/18/04)	
Hughes, Vincent (D) Philadelphia.....	1987-94
Hutchinson, Amos K. (D) Westmoreland	
(dec. 8/1/90).....	1969-88
Hutchinson, Scott E. (R) Venango.....	1993-
Hutchinson, William D. (R) Schuylkill (dec.)	1973-82
Irvis, K. Leroy (D) Allegheny (dec. 3/16/06)	1959-88
Itkin, Ivan (D) Allegheny	1973-98
Jackson, George W. (R) Lebanon.....	1981-90
Jadlowiec, Kenneth M. (R) McKean.....	1987-02
James, Harold (D) Philadelphia.....	1989-
Jarolin, Stanley J. (D) Luzerne (dec. 5/13/00)	1983-98
Johnson, Edwin G. (R) Blair (dec. 5/6/99).....	1979-92
Johnson, Joel J. (D) Philadelphia.....	1969-80
Jones, James F. Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1977-80
Josephs, Babette (D) Philadelphia.....	1985-
Kaiser, Ralph (D) Allegheny	1989-02
Kanuck, George J. (R) Lehigh	1979-82
Kasunic, Richard A. (D) Fayette.....	1983-94
Katz, Alvin (R) Philadelphia	1970-78
Kauffman, Rob (R) Franklin	2005-
Keller, Mark K. (R) Perry	2005-
Keller, William F. (D) Philadelphia.....	1993-
Kelly, Anita Palermo (D) Philadelphia	
(elected 11/5/63, v. Wm. J. Kelly; dec.).....	1963-78
Kelly, James B. III (R) Allegheny	1971-76
Kennedy, John (R) Cumberland.....	1981-88
Kennedy, George T. Jr. (R) Philadelphia	1985-
Kernick, Phyllis T. (D) Allegheny	1975-80
Kessler, David R. (D) Berks	2007-
Killion, Thomas H. (R) Delaware	2003-
(elected 6/17/03, v. Matthew J. Ryan dec.)	
King, Chris (D) Bucks	2007-
King, David Orr (R) Mercer.....	1991-96
Kirkland, Thaddeus (D) Delaware	1993-
Kistler, Guy A. (R) Cumberland (dec.)	1961-76
Kitchen, Shirley M. (D) Philadelphia.....	1987-88
Klingaman, William K.S. (R) Schuylkill	
(dec. 8/13/91).....	1973-84
Klunk, Fred G. (D) Adams (dec.)	1971
Knepper, James W. Jr. (R) Allegheny.....	1971-80
Knight, William W. (D) Allegheny (dec.).....	1979-80
Kolter, Joseph P. (D) Beaver.....	1969-82

	Term of Service
Kondrich, Ted V. (R) Allegheny	1989-90
Kortz, William C., II (D) Allegheny	2007-
Kosinski, Gerard A. (D) Philadelphia	1983-92
Kotik, Nick (D) Allegheny	2003-
Kowalyszyn, Russell (D) Northampton (dec.)	1965-84
Krebs, Edward H. (R) Lebanon	1991-02
Kruszewski, Kenneth E. (D) Erie	1991-92
Kukovich, Allen G. (D) Westmoreland	1977-96
Kula, Deberah (D) Fayette	2007-
Kusse, Robert J. (R) Warren (resigned 6/7/77)	1973-77
LaGrotta, Frank (D) Lawrence	1987-06
LaMarca, Russell J. (D) Berks (dec. 10/2/01)	1965-76
Langtry, Alice S. (R) Allegheny	1985-92
Lashing, Joseph A. (R) Montgomery	1978-90
Laub, Martin L. (R) Montgomery	1993-94
Laudadio, John F. Sr. (D) Westmoreland (dec. 6/6/77)	1963-77
Laughlin, Charles P. (D) Beaver (dec.)	1973-88
Laughlin, Susan (D) Beaver	1989-04
Lawless, John A. (R) Montgomery	1991-02
Leach, Daylin (D) Montgomery	2003-
Lederer, Marie A. (D) Philadelphia	1993-06
Lederer, Raymond F. (D) Philadelphia	1974-76
Lee, Kenneth E. (R) Wyoming	1989-94
Leh, Dennis E. (R) Berks	1987-06
Lehr, Stanford I. (R) York (dec. 10/30/92)	1969-84
Lentz, Bryan R. (D) Delaware	2007-
Lescovitz, Victor John (D) Washington	1980-06
Letterman, Russell P. (D) Centre (dec. 2/8/90)	1971-90
Levdanský, David K. (D) Allegheny	1985-
Levi, Joseph II (R) Venango	1975-84
Levin, Stephen E. (D) Philadelphia	1977-86
Lewis, Kelly (R) Monroe (resigned 12/6/04)	2001-04
Lewis, Marilyn S. (R) Montgomery	1979-82
Lincoln, J. William (D) Fayette	1973-78
Linton, Gordon J. (D) Philadelphia	1983-93 (resigned 8/13/93)
Livengood, Henry (D) Armstrong (dec.)	1977-88
Lloyd, William R. Jr. (D) Somerset	1981-98
Logue, Charles (D) Allegheny (dec. 7/6/00)	1976-78
Longietti, Mark (D) Mercer	2007-
Lucyk, Edward J. (D) Schuylkill	1981-02
Lynch, E. Raymond (R) Chester	1979-80
Lynch, Frank J. (R) Delaware (dec.)	1967-80
Lynch, Jim (R) Warren	1993-04
Mackereth, Beverly (R) York	2001-
Mackowski, William D. (R) McKean	1977-86
Madigan, Roger A. (R) Bradford	1977-84
Maher, John A. III (R) Allegheny	1998-
Mahoney, Tim (D) Fayette	2007-
Maine, Connie G. (D) Crawford	1987-90
Maiiale, Nicholas J. (D) Philadelphia	1980-92
Maitland, Stephen R. (R) Adams	1993-06
Major, Sandra J. (R) Susquehanna	1995-
Manderino, James J. (D) Westmoreland	1967-89 (dec. 12/26/89)
Manderino, Kathy M. (D) Philadelphia	1993-
Manmiller, Joseph C. (R) Dauphin	1975-88
Mann, Jennifer L. (D) Lehigh	1999-
Mantz, Carl W. (R) Berks	2007-
Markosek, Joseph F. (D) Allegheny	1983-
Marmion, Frank J. Jr. (R) Allegheny (dec. 2/1/97)	1981-84

	Term of Service
Marshall, Jim (R) Beaver	2007-
Marsico, Ronald S. (R) Dauphin	1989-
Masland, Albert H. (R) Cumberland	1993-00
Mayernik, David J. (D) Allegheny	1983-02
McCall, Keith R. (D) Carbon	1982-
McCall, Thomas J. (D) Carbon (dec.)	1975-81
McClatchy, Richard A. Jr. (R) Montgomery	1969-88 (dec. 2/26/04)
McCue, John B. (R) Armstrong	1963-64 1971-76
McGeehan, Michael Patrick (D) Philadelphia	1991-
McGill, Eugene F. (R) Montgomery	1965-06
McGinnis, Patrick J. (R) Montgomery	1973-78
McGraw, Andrew J. (D) Allegheny	1967-76
McHale, Katherine (D) Lehigh	1991-92
McHale, Paul (D) Lehigh	1983-91 (resigned for military service 2/25/91)
McHugh, Connie (R) Philadelphia (dec. 9/20/97)	1991-92
McIlhattan, Fred (R) Clarion	1997-
McIlhinney, Charles S. (R) Bucks	1998-06
McIntyre, James M. (D) Philadelphia	1975-84 (dec. 10/8/91)
McIvaine Smith, Barbara (D) Chester	2007-
McKelvey, Gerald J. (R) Philadelphia	1979-80
McLane, William J. (D) Lackawanna	1975-78
McMonagle, Gerald F. (D) Philadelphia	1979-84
McNally, Christopher K. (D) Allegheny	1989-94
McNaughton, Charles S. (R) Dauphin	1997-06
McVerry, Terrence F. (R) Allegheny	1979-90
Mebus, Charles F. (R) Montgomery	1965-78 (dec. 1/12/90)
Melio, Anthony J. (D) Bucks	1987-
Meluskey, Frank J. (D) Lehigh (dec. 11/22/78)	1977-78
Menhorn, Harry G. Jr. (D) Allegheny	1975-76
Mensch, Bob (R) Montgomery	2007-
Metcalfe, Daryl D. (R) Butler	1999-
Merry, James R. (R) Crawford (dec. 2/1/01)	1981-96
Michlovic, Thomas A. (D) Allegheny	1979-02
Micozzie, Nicholas Anthony (R) Delaware	1979-
Mihalich, Herman (D) Westmoreland	1991-97 (dec. 9/30/97)
Milanovich, Fred R. (D) Beaver (dec. 5/15/97)	1975-80
Millard, David (R) Columbia	2004- (elected 1/27/04 v. John R. Gordner resigned)
Miller, Marvin E. (R) Lancaster (dec. 10/4/99)	1967-76
Miller, Marvin E. Jr. (R) Lancaster	1973-90
Miller, Ronald E. (R) York	1999-
Miller, Sheila (R) Berks	1993-06
Milliron, John P. (D) Blair	1975-78
Milne, Duane (R) Chester	2007-
Miscevich, George (D) Allegheny	1975-78 (dec. 12/24/03)
Moehlmann, Nicholas B. (R) Lebanon	1975-90
Morris, Samuel W. (D) Chester (dec. 12/95)	1971-78 1981-90
Moul, Dan (R) Adams	2007-
Mowery, Harold F. Jr. (R) Cumberland	1977-90
Moyer, Jay R. (R) Montgomery	2007-
Mrkonic, Emil (D) Allegheny	1975-92
Mullen, Martin P. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 2/27/96)	1955-82
Mullen, Michael M. (D) Allegheny (dec. 2/19/78)	1971-72 1974-78

	Term of Service
Mundy, Phyllis (D) Luzerne	1991-
Murphy, Thomas J. Jr. (D) Allegheny	1979-94 (resigned 12/15/93)
Murt, Thomas P. (R) Montgomery	2007-
Mustio, T. Mark (R) Allegheny	2003- (elected 6/17/03, v. John R. Pippy resigned)
Musto, Raphael (D) Luzerne	1971-80
Myers, John (D) Philadelphia	1995-
Myers, Michael (D) Philadelphia	1971-76
Nahill, Charles F. Jr. (R) Montgomery	1979-92
Nailor, Jerry L. (R) Cumberland	1989-
Nickol, Steven R. (R) York	1991-
Novak, Bernard R. (D) Allegheny	1969-80
Noye, Fred C. (R) Perry	1973-92
Nyce, Robert E. (R) Northampton	1991-96
O'Brien, Bernard F. (D) Luzerne	1963-80
O'Brien, Dennis M. (R) Philadelphia	1977-80 1983-
O'Brien, Michael H. (D) Philadelphia	2007-
O'Connell, Frank J. Jr. (R) Luzerne (dec. 1/31/04)	1967-78
O'Donnell, Robert W. (D) Philadelphia	1974-94 (elected 5/21/74, v. David M. Savitt resigned 1/7/74; resigned 12/31/93)
O'Keefe, Peter J. (D) Delaware	1975-78
Olasz, Richard D. (D) Allegheny	1981-98
Oliver, Frank Louis (D) Philadelphia	1973-
O'Neill, Bernie (R) Bucks	2003-
Orie, Jane Clare (R) Allegheny (resigned 4/3/01) .	1997-01
Pallone, John E (D) Westmoreland	2001-
Pancoast, G. Sieber (R) Montgomery (dec.)	1965-78
Parker, Cherele L. (D) Philadelphia	2005- (elected 9/13/05 v. LeAnna M. Washington resigned)
Parker, H. Sheldon Jr. (R) Allegheny	1967-78
Pashinski, Eddie Day (D) Luzerne	2007-
Payne, John D (R) Dauphin	2003-
Payton, Tony J., Jr. (D) Philadelphia	2007-
Peifer, Michael (R) Pike	2007-
Pendleton, William W. (D) Allegheny	1981-82
Perri, Fortunato N. (R) Philadelphia	1973-76
Perry, Peter E. (D) Philadelphia (dec.)	1959-76
Perry, Scott (R) York	2007-
Perzel, John Michael (R) Philadelphia	1979-
Pesci, Timothy L. (D) Armstrong	1989-00 (elected 5/16/89)
Peterson, John E. (R) Venango	1977-84 (elected 11/28/77)
Petrarca, Joseph A. (D) Westmoreland (dec.)	1973-94
Petrarca, Joseph A. (D) Westmoreland	1995-
Petri, Scott A. (R) Bucks	2003-
Petrone, Thomas Charles (D) Allegheny	1981-
Pettit, Albert W. (R) Allegheny (dec. 6/5/97)	1993-97
Phillips, Merle H. (R) Northumberland	1980-
Piccola, Jeffrey E. (R) Dauphin	1977-96
Pickett, Tina (R) Bradford	2001-
Pievsky, Max (D) Philadelphia	1967-90
Pippy, John R. (R) Allegheny (resigned 3/24/03)..	1997-03
Pistella, Frank J. (D) Allegheny	1979-06
Pitts, Joseph R. (R) Chester	1973-96
Platts, Todd R. (R) York	1993-00
Polite, Roosevelt I. (R) Montgomery (dec.)	1973-80
Poit, George F. Jr. (R) Allegheny (dec. 9/5/01)	1977-86
Pratt, Ralph D. (D) Lawrence	1975-86

	Term of Service
Prendergast, James F. (D) Northampton (dec.)	1959-78
Pressmann, John F. (D) Lehigh	1985-90
Preston, Joseph Jr. (D) Allegheny	1983-
Pucciarelli, Nicholas A. (D) Philadelphia (dec.)	1979-82
Punt, Terry L. (R) Franklin	1979-88
Pyle, Jeffrey P. (R) Armstrong	2005-
Pyles, Vern (R) Montgomery	1975-80
Quest, William J. (D) Allegheny (sworn in 6/5/78)	1978
Quigley, Thomas J. (R) Montgomery	2005-
Quinn, Marguerite (R) Bucks	2007-
Ramaley, Sean M. (D) Beaver	2005-
Ramos, Benjamin (D) Philadelphia	1995-00
Rapp, Kathy (R) Warren	2005-
Rappaport, Samuel (D) Philadelphia	1971-84
Rasco, Albert (R) Allegheny (dec.)	1980-82
Ravenstahl, Robert P (D) Allegheny	1975-78
Raymond, Ronald C. (R) Delaware	1985-
Readshaw, Harry A. (D) Allegheny	1995-
Reber, Robert D. Jr. (R) Montgomery	1981-98
Reed, David (R) Indiana	2003-
Reed, Stephen R. (D) Dauphin	1975-80
Reichley, Douglas G. (R) Lehigh	2003-
Reinard, Roy (R) Bucks	1983-02
Renninger, John S. (R) Bucks (dec. 4/2/05)	1965-76
Renwick, William F. (D) Elk (dec.)	1955-78
Rhodes, Joseph Jr. (D) Allegheny	1973-80
Richardson, David P. (D) Philadelphia	1973-95 (dec. 8/18/95)
Rieger, William W. (D) Philadelphia	1967-06
Ritter, James P. (D) Lehigh	1965-82
Ritter, Karen A. (D) Lehigh	1987-94
Roae, Brad (R) Crawford	2007-
Robbins, Robert D. (R) Mercer	1983-90
Roberts, Lawrence (D) Fayette	1993-06
Robinson, William Russell (D) Allegheny	1989-02
Rock, Todd (R) Franklin	2007-
Rocks, M. Joseph (R) Philadelphia	1979-82
Rodgers, John M. (D) Bucks	1979-80
Roebuck, James R. Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1985- (elected 5/21/85, v. James D. Williams dec.)
Rohrer, Samuel E. (R) Berks	1993-
Romanelli, James A. (D) Allegheny	1973-75 (resigned 11/17/75; dec.)
Rooney, T.J. (D) Northampton	1993-06
Ross, Chris (R) Chester	1997-
Ross, Samuel A. (D) Philadelphia	1975-76
Ruble, Carole A. (R) Chester	1993-
Rudy, Ruth C. (D) Centre	1983-96
Ruffing, Kenneth W. (D) Allegheny	1999-06
Ruggiero, Philip S. (D) Northampton	1967-78 (dec. 11/7/03)
Ryan, Matthew J. (R) Delaware (dec. 3/29/03)	1963-03
Rybak, William C. (D) Northampton (dec. 2/3/04)	1967-72 1981-90
Sabatina, John P., Jr. (D) Philadelphia	2006- (elected 3/14/06 v. Alan Butkovitz resigned)
Sainato, Christopher (D) Lawrence	1995-
Saloom, Eugene G. (D) Westmoreland	1967-76 1983-92
Salvatore, Frank A. (R) Philadelphia	1973-84
Samuelson, Steve (D) Northampton	1999-
Santoni, Dante Jr. (D) Berks	1993-

	Term of Service
Sather, Larry O. (R) Huntingdon.....	1993-06
Saurman, George E. (R) Montgomery.....	1981-94
Saylor, Stanley E. (R) York.....	1993-
Scanlon, Agnes M. (D) Philadelphia.....	1977-78
Scavello, Mario M. (R) Monroe.....	2002-
(elected 4/23/02 v Chris Wogan resigned)	
Scheaffer, John E. (R) Cumberland (dec.).....	1971-80
Scheetz, Terry R. (R) Lancaster.....	1983-94
Schmitt, C.L. (D) Westmoreland (dec.).....	1965-80
Schroder, Curt (R) Chester.....	1995-
Schuler, Jere W. (R) Lancaster.....	1983-02
Schweder, J. Michael (D) Northampton.....	1975-80
Scirica, Anthony J. (R) Montgomery.....	1971-80
Scrimenti, Thomas J. (D) Erie.....	1989-04
Seip, Tim (D) Schuylkill.....	2007-
Seltzer, H. Jack (R) Lebanon.....	1957-80
Semmel, Paul W. (R) Lehigh.....	1983-06
Serafini, Frank A. (R) Lackawanna.....	1979-00
Seventy, Steve (D) Allegheny (dec.).....	1979-88
Seyfert, R. Tracy (R) Crawford.....	1997-00
Shadding, David L. (D) Philadelphia.....	1979-80
Shane, William Rodger (D) Indiana.....	1971-76
Shaner, James E. (D) Fayette.....	1995-06
Shapiro, Joshua (D) Montgomery.....	2005-
Sheehan, Colleen (R) Montgomery.....	1995-96
Shelhamer, Kent D. (D) Columbia.....	1965-76
Shelton, Ulysses (D) Philadelphia.....	1961-78
(resigned 5/23/78; dec.)	
Showers, John R. (D) Union.....	1981-88
Shuman, William O. (D) Franklin (dec. 8/30/78) ..	1965-78
Shupnik, Fred J. (D) Luzerne (dec. 7/15/97).....	1959-82
Sieminski, Edmund J. (R) Northampton.....	1979-82
Shimkus, Frank Andrews (D) Lackawanna.....	2007-
Siptroth, John J. (D) Monroe.....	2005-
(elected 2/8/04 v. Kelly Lewis resigned)	
Sirianni, Carmel (R) Susquehanna.....	1975-88
(dec. 4/21/91)	
Smith, Bruce I. Jr. (R) York.....	1981-06
Smith, Earl H. (R) Chester (dec.).....	1973-82
Smith, James K.K. (R) Allegheny.....	1965-66
Smith, Ken (D) Lackawanna.....	2007-
Smith, Matthew (D) Allegheny.....	2007-
Smith, L. Eugene (R) Jefferson.....	1963-86
Smith, Samuel H. (R) Jefferson.....	1987-
Snyder, Donald William (R) Lehigh.....	1981-00
Snyder, Gregory (R) York.....	1983-92
Solobay, Timothy J. (D) Washington.....	1999-
Sonney, Curt (R) Erie.....	2005-
Spencer, Warren H. (R) Tioga.....	1963-84
Spitz, Gerald J. (R) Delaware.....	1977-84
Staback, Edward G. (D) Lackawanna.....	1985-
Stahl, Harold J. Jr. (R) Berks.....	1973-76
Stairs, Jess M. (R) Westmoreland.....	1977-
Stapleton, Thomas J. Jr. (D) Delaware.....	1975-78
Steelman, Sara Gerling (D) Indiana.....	1991-02
Steighner, Joseph A. (D) Butler.....	1979-94
Steil, David J. (R) Bucks.....	1993-
Stern, Jerry A. (R) Blair.....	1993-
Stetler, Stephen H. (D) York.....	1991-06
(resigned 9/29/06)	
Stevens, Correale F. (R) Luzerne.....	1981-88
Stevenson, Richard R (R) Mercer.....	2001-

	Term of Service
Stevenson, Thomas L. (R) Allegheny.....	1997-06
Stewart, William J. (D) Cambria.....	1977-87
Stish, Thomas B. (R) Luzerne.....	1989-96
Stout, J. Barry (D) Washington.....	1971-76
Street, T. Milton (D) Philadelphia.....	1979-80
Strittmatter, Jere L. (R) Lancaster.....	1989-02
Stuban, Ted (D) Columbia.....	1977-92
Sturla, P. Michael (D) Lancaster.....	1991-
Sullivan, Joseph A. (D) Philadelphia.....	1959-75
Surra, Dan A. (D) Elk.....	1991-
Swaim, John J. (D) Philadelphia.....	1981-82
Swanger, RoseMarie (R) Lebanon.....	2007-
Sweeney, Leonard E. (D) Allegheny.....	1975
(expelled 8/27/75)	
Sweet, David (D) Washington.....	1977-88
Swift, Tom (R) Crawford.....	1979-86
Taddonio, Lee C. (R) Westmoreland.....	1974-82
Tangretti, Thomas A. (D) Westmoreland.....	1989-
Taylor, Elinor Zimmerman (R) Chester.....	1977-06
Taylor, Fred (D) Fayette.....	1967-72
1975-92	
Taylor, John J. (R) Philadelphia.....	1985-
Taylor, Rick (D) Montgomery.....	2007-
Tayoun, James J. (D) Philadelphia.....	1969-70
1973-76	
Telek, Leona G. (R) Cambria.....	1989-92
Telek, William (R) Cambria (dec.).....	1979-88
Tenaglio, Francis X. (D) Delaware.....	1977-78
Thomas, Reno H. (R) Snyder.....	1969-80
Thomas, W. Curtis (D) Philadelphia.....	1989-
Tigue, Thomas M. (D) Luzerne.....	1981-06
Toll, Rose (D) Philadelphia (dec. 5/12/97).....	1971-76
Tomlinson, Robert M. (R) Bucks.....	1991-94
Travaglio, Guy A. (D) Butler.....	1995-04
Trello, Fred A. (D) Allegheny.....	1975-02
Trich, Leo Joseph Jr. (D) Washington.....	1989-02
True, Katie (R) Lancaster.....	1993-00
2003-	
Truman, Peter D. (D) Philadelphia.....	1983-88
Tulli, Frank Jr. (R) Dauphin.....	1991-02
Turner, David M. (R) Bradford.....	1973-76
Turzai, Mike (R) Allegheny.....	2001-
Uliana, Joseph (R) Northampton.....	1991-94
Ustynoski, James J. (R) Luzerne (dec. 11/3/00) ...	1971-76
Valicenti, A. Joseph (D) Allegheny (dec. 1/10/95)	1969-78
Van Horne, Terry E. (D) Westmoreland.....	1981-00
Vance, Patricia H. (R) Cumberland.....	1991-04
Vann, Earl (D) Philadelphia (dec.).....	1964
1967-75	
Veon, Michael R. (D) Beaver.....	1985-06
Vereb, Mike (R) Montgomery.....	2007-
Vitali, Gregory S. (D) Delaware.....	1993-
Vroon, Peter R. (R) Chester (dec. 4/4/97).....	1975-92
Vulakovich, Randy (R) Allegheny.....	2007-
Wachob, William (D) Clearfield.....	1979-84
Wagner, Chelsa (D) Allegheny.....	2007-
Wagner, George O. (R) Montour.....	1973-80
Walko, Don (D) Allegheny.....	1995-
Walsh, Thomas P. (D) Lackawanna.....	1973-76
Wambach, Peter C. (D) Dauphin.....	1981-92
Wansacz, Jim (D) Lackawanna.....	2001-
Wansacz, John (D) Lackawanna.....	1965-72
1975-78	

	Term of Service		Term of Service
Wargo, Joseph G. (D) Lackawanna	1949-84 (dec. 8/21/99)	Wilt, W. William (R) Blair	1963-76
Washington, LeAnna M. (D) Philadelphia.....	1995-05 (elected 11/2/93, v. Gordon Linton resigned) (resigned 6/14/05)	Wise, Helen D. (D) Centre	1977-78
Wass, Paul (R) Indiana	1977-90	Wogan, Christopher R. (R) Philadelphia.....	1981-02 (resigned 1/9/02)
Waters, Ronald G. (D) Philadelphia	1999- (elected 5/18/99)	Wojdak, Stephen R. (D) Philadelphia	1969-76
Watson, Katharine (R) Bucks	2001-	Wojnaroski, Edward P. Sr. (D) Cambria	1997-
Waugh, Michael L. (R) York	1993-98	WorriLOW, Thomas H. (R) Delaware	1963-64 (dec. 8/29/04)
Weber, Melissa Murphy (R) Montgomery	2003-04	Wozniak, John N. (D) Cambria.....	1981-96
Weidner, Marvin D. (R) Bucks (dec. 7/29/80).....	1967-80	Wright, David R. (D) Clarion.....	1977-96
Wenger, Noah W. (R) Lancaster	1977-82	Wright, Gayle (D) Erie	2001-02
Westerberg, Victor J. (R) McKean (dec. 3/85)	1964-76	Wright, James L. Jr. (R) Bucks (dec.)	1965-90
Weston, Frances (R) Philadelphia.....	1981-90	Wright, Matthew N. (R) Bucks	1991-06
Wheatley, Jake (D) Allegheny.....	2003-	Wright, Robert C. (R) Delaware (resigned 1/6/92)	1981-92
Whelan, James O. Jr. (R) Cambria.....	1974-76	Yahner, Paul J. (D) Cambria (dec.)	1965-80
White, Jesse (D) Washington	2007-	Yandrisevits, Frank W. (D) Northampton	1985-90 1993-94
White, John F. Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1977-81	Yewcic, Thomas F. (D) Cambria	1993-
Whittlesey, Faith Ryan (R) Delaware	1973-75	Yohn, William H. Jr. (R) Montgomery	1969-80
Wiggins, Edward A. (D) Philadelphia	1977-78 1981-88	Youngblood, Rosita C. (D) Philadelphia	1995- (elected 4/5/94, v. Robert O'Donnell resigned)
Williams, Anthony Hardy (D) Philadelphia	1989-98	Yudichak, John T. (D) Luzerne.....	1999-
Williams, Constance H. (D) Montgomery	1997-01 (resigned 12/3/01)	Zearfoss, Herbert K. (R) Delaware.....	1969-78
Williams, Hardy (D) Philadelphia.....	1971-73 1977-82	Zeller, Joseph R. (D) Lehigh	1971-80 (elected 2/7/61, v. Charles F. Luigard dec.)
Williams, James D. (D) Philadelphia	1981-85 (dec. 3/13/85)	Zimmerman, Leroy M. (R) Lancaster	1995-02 (dec. 12/6/02)
Williams, Jewell (D) Philadelphia.....	2001-	Zitterman, Frank J. (D) Lackawanna	1977-80
Wilson, Benjamin H. (R) Bucks (dec.)	1967-88	Zord, Joseph V. Jr. (R) Allegheny (dec. 2/7/94)	1965-80
Wilson, Jean (R) Philadelphia	1989-92	Zug, Peter J. (R) Lebanon	1993-06
Wilt, Rod E. (R) Mercer	1997-06	Zwinkl, Kurt D. (D) Lehigh	1973-84 (elected 11/15/73, v. Samuel W. Frank dec. 4/17/73)
Wilt, Roy W. (R) Mercer	1969-81		

PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE SINCE 1875

(The Office of Speaker was abolished and President Pro Tempore was created by the Constitution of 1874.)

Date Elected	Date Elected
George H. Cutler, Erie .....Jan. 5, 1875	Horace W. Schantz, Lehigh .....April 14, 1927
E.W. Davis, Philadelphia .....Mar. 18, 1875	Reelected .....Jan. 1, 1929
Reelected .....Jan. 4, 1876	Augustus F. Daix Jr., Philadelphia .....April 18, 1929
John C. Newmyer, Allegheny.....May 5, 1876	Reelected .....Jan. 6, 1931
Reelected .....Jan. 2, 1877	James S. Boyd, Montgomery .....May 28, 1931
Thomas V. Cooper, Delaware .....Mar. 23, 1877	Reelected .....Jan. 3, 1933
Reelected .....Jan. 1, 1878	Harry B. Scott, Centre.....May 6, 1933
Andrew Jackson Herr, Dauphin .....May 4, 1878	John G. Homsher, Lancaster.....Jan. 1, 1935
Reelected .....Jan. 7, 1879	Reelected .....June 21, 1935
John Lamon, Philadelphia .....June 6, 1879	Harvey Huffman, Monroe.....Jan. 5, 1937
William J. Newell, Philadelphia .....Jan. 4, 1881	Reelected .....June 3, 1937
Hugh McNeil, Allegheny .....June 9, 1881	John S. Rice ¹ , Adams.....Nov. 30, 1938
John Edgar Reybourn, Philadelphia .....Jan. 2, 1883	Frederick T. Gelder, Susquehanna.....Jan. 3, 1939
Amos H. Mylin, Lancaster .....June 6, 1883	Reelected ² .....May 29, 1939
Reelected .....Jan. 6, 1885	Charles H. Ealy, Somerset .....Jan. 7, 1941
George Handy Smith, Philadelphia .....June 12, 1885	Reelected ³ .....July 14, 1941
Reelected .....Jan. 4, 1887	Reelected .....Jan. 5, 1943
John C. Grady, Philadelphia .....May 19, 1887	Reelected .....May 8, 1943
Reelected .....Jan. 1, 1889	M. Harvey Taylor, Dauphin.....Jan. 2, 1945
Boies Penrose, Philadelphia .....May 9, 1889	Weldon B. Heyburn ⁴ , Delaware .....Jan. 7, 1947
Reelected .....Jan. 6, 1891	M. Harvey Taylor, Dauphin.....Mar. 17, 1947
J.P.S. Gobin, Lebanon .....May 28, 1891	Reelected .....Jan. 4, 1949
Reelected .....Jan. 3, 1893	Reelected .....Jan. 2, 1951
C. Wesley Thomas, Philadelphia .....June 1, 1893	Reelected .....Jan. 6, 1953
Reelected .....Jan. 1, 1895	Reelected .....Jan. 4, 1955
Samuel J.M. McCarrell, Dauphin.....June 8, 1895	Reelected .....Jan. 1, 1957
Reelected .....Jan. 5, 1897	Reelected .....Jan. 6, 1959
Daniel S. Walton, Greene .....July 1, 1897	Anthony J. DiSilvestro, Philadelphia .....Jan. 3, 1961
William P. Snyder, Chester .....Jan. 3, 1899	M. Harvey Taylor, Dauphin.....Jan. 1, 1963
Reelected .....April 20, 1899	James S. Berger, Potter (Acting).....Dec. 1, 1964
Reelected .....Jan. 1, 1901	Elected .....Jan. 5, 1965
John M. Scott, Philadelphia .....June 27, 1901	Stanley G. Stroup, Bedford (Acting).....Dec. 1, 1966
Reelected .....Jan. 6, 1903	Robert D. Fleming, Allegheny.....Jan. 3, 1967
William C. Sproul, Delaware.....April 16, 1903	Reelected .....Jan. 6, 1969
Reelected .....Jan. 3, 1905	Reelected .....Jan. 6, 1970
Cyrus E. Woods, Westmoreland.....April 13, 1905	Martin L. Murray, Luzerne.....Jan. 5, 1971
Reelected .....Jan. 1, 1907	Reelected .....Jan. 4, 1972
A.E. Sisson, Erie .....May 16, 1907	Reelected .....Jan. 2, 1973
Reelected .....Jan. 5, 1909	Reelected .....Jan. 1, 1974
Reelected .....April 15, 1909	Reelected .....Jan. 7, 1975
William E. Crow, Fayette .....Jan. 3, 1911	Reelected .....Jan. 6, 1976
George W. Wertz, Cambria .....May 25, 1911	Reelected .....Jan. 4, 1977
Daniel P. Gerberich, Lebanon .....Jan. 7, 1913	Reelected .....Jan. 3, 1978
Charles H. Kline, Allegheny.....June 27, 1913	Reelected .....Jan. 2, 1979
Reelected .....Jan. 5, 1915	Reelected .....Jan. 1, 1980
Edward E. Beidleman, Dauphin.....May 20, 1915	Henry G. Hager, Lycoming.....Jan. 6, 1981
Reelected .....Jan. 2, 1917	Reelected .....Jan. 5, 1982
Clarence J. Buckman, Bucks .....June 28, 1917	Reelected .....Jan. 4, 1983
Reelected .....Jan. 7, 1919	Reelected .....Jan. 3, 1984
Frank E. Baldwin, Potter.....June 26, 1919	Robert C. Jubelirer, Blair .....Dec. 1, 1984
Reelected .....Jan. 4, 1921	Reelected .....Jan. 1, 1985
T. Lawrence Eyre, Chester.....April 28, 1921	Reelected .....Jan. 7, 1986
Reelected .....Jan. 2, 1923	Reelected .....Jan. 6, 1987
John G. Homsher, Lancaster.....June 4, 1923	Reelected .....Jan. 5, 1988
Reelected .....Jan. 6, 1925	Reelected .....Jan. 3, 1989
Samuel W. Salus, Philadelphia.....April 6, 1925	Reelected .....Jan. 2, 1990
Reelected .....Jan. 4, 1927	Reelected .....Jan. 1, 1991
	Reelected .....Jan. 7, 1992

	Date Elected		Date Elected
Robert J. Mellow, Lackawanna.....	Nov. 18, 1992	Reelected	Jan. 4, 2005
Reelected	Jan. 5, 1993	Reelected	Jan. 3, 2006
Reelected	Jan. 4, 1994	Joseph B. Scarnati, III, Jefferson.....	Dec. 1, 2006
Robert C. Jubelirer, Blair	Mar. 15, 1994	Reelected	Jan. 2, 2007
Reelected	Jan. 3, 1995		
Reelected	Jan. 2, 1996		
Reelected	Jan. 7, 1997		
Reelected	Jan. 6, 1998		
Reelected	Jan. 5, 1999		
Reelected	Jan. 4, 2000		
Reelected	Jan. 2, 2001		
Reelected	Jan. 1, 2002		
Reelected	Jan. 7, 2003		
Reelected	Jan. 6, 2004		

¹ Senator Rice succeeded Senator Huffman (deceased Nov. 30, 1938, the day his term was to expire).

² Term as Senator expired Dec. 1, 1940. Chairman of Judiciary General Committee, Charles R. Mallery, Acting President Pro Tempore until Jan. 7, 1941.

³ Term as Senator expired Dec. 1, 1942. Acting Chairman of Judiciary General Committee, Thomas B. Wilson, Acting President Pro Tempore until Jan. 5, 1943.

⁴ Resigned as President Pro Tempore March 17, 1947.

SENATE FLOOR LEADERS SINCE 1950

Session	Majority	Minority	Session	Majority	Minority
1949-50	John M. Walker R – Allegheny	John H. Dent D – Westmoreland	1981-82	Robert C. Jubelirer R – Blair	Edward P. Zemprelli D – Allegheny
1951-52	John M. Walker R – Allegheny	John H. Dent D – Westmoreland	1983-84	Robert C. Jubelirer R – Blair	Edward P. Zemprelli D – Allegheny
1953-54	Rowland B. Mahany R – Crawford	John H. Dent D – Westmoreland	1985-86	John Stauffer R – Chester	Edward P. Zemprelli D – Allegheny
1955-56	Rowland B. Mahany R – Crawford	John H. Dent D – Westmoreland	1987-88	John Stauffer R – Chester	Edward P. Zemprelli D – Allegheny
1957-58	Rowland B. Mahany R – Crawford	John H. Dent D – Westmoreland	1989-90	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1959-60	James S. Berger R – Potter	Charles R. Weiner D – Philadelphia	1991-92	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1961-62	Charles R. Weiner D – Philadelphia	James S. Berger R – Potter		(Senate Reorganized, Nov. 18, 1992)	
1963-64	James S. Berger R -Potter	John H. Devlin D – Allegheny		J. William Lincoln D – Fayette	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware
1965-66	Stanley R. Stroup R – Bedford	John H. Devlin D – Allegheny	1993-94	J. William Lincoln D – Fayette	Robert C. Jubelirer R – Blair
1967-68	Stanley G. Stroup R – Bedford	John H. Devlin ¹ D – Allegheny		(Senate Reorganized, Mar. 15, 1994)	
		Ernest P. Kline D – Beaver	1995-96	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1969-70	Stanley G. Stroup R – Bedford	Ernest P. Kline D – Beaver	1997-98	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1971-72	Thomas F. Lamb D – Allegheny	Robert D. Fleming R – Allegheny	1999-00	F. Joseph Loeper ³ R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1973-74	Thomas F. Lamb D – Allegheny	Richard C. Frame R – Venango	2001-02	David J. Brightbill R – Lebanon	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1975-76	Thomas M. Nolan D – Allegheny	Richard C. Frame R – Venango	2003-04	David J. Brightbill R – Lebanon	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1977-78	Thomas M. Nolan ² D – Allegheny	Henry G. Hager R – Lycoming	2005-06	David J. Brightbill R – Lebanon	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
	Henry C. Messinger D – Lehigh		2007-08	Dominic Pileggi R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1979-80	Edward P. Zemprelli D – Allegheny	Henry G. Hager R – Lycoming			

¹ Senator Devlin died July 20, 1967; Senator Kline was elected Minority Leader, effective Aug. 1, 1967.

² Senator Nolan resigned, Sept. 1, 1977; Senator Messinger was elected Majority Leader, effective Sept. 1, 1977.

³ Senator Loeper resigned Dec. 31, 2000; Senator Brightbill was elected Majority Leader, effective Jan. 2, 2001.

SECRETARIES OF THE SENATE SINCE 1950

	Date of Term
G. Harold Watkins	1945-56
Alfons H. Letzler	1957-58
Edward B. Watson	1959-60
Paul Moomaw	1961-62
Mark Gruell Jr.	1963-80
W. Thomas Andrews	Jan.-June 1981
Mark R. Corrigan	June 1981-

CHIEF CLERKS OF THE SENATE SINCE 1950

	Date of Term
William J. Ridge	1939-51
Vera L. Froberg (Acting)	1951-53
J. Fred Thomas	1953-56
G. Graybill Diehm	1957-60
Dennis J. Mulvihill	1961-62
Alfons H. Letzler	1963-67
Albert E. Madigan	1967-70
Thomas J. Kalman	1971-80
Stanley I. Rapp	Jan.-June 1981
W. Russell Faber	June 1981-May 1986
Gary E. Crowell	May 1986-June 30, 1992
Donetta M. Smith (Acting)	July 1, 1992-Jan. 26, 1993
N. James Tanase (Acting)	Feb. 2, 1993-Feb. 9, 1993
W. Russell Faber	Feb. 9, 1993-

SPEAKERS OF THE PROVINCIAL ASSEMBLY 1682-1790

	Year Elected
----- ¹	1682
Thomas Winn	1682/1683 ²
Nicholas More	1684
John White	1685
Arthur Cook	1689
Joseph Growdon	1690
----- ³	1691
William Clark	1692
Joseph Growdon	1693
David Lloyd	1694
Edward Shippen	1695
John Simcock	1696
John Blunston	1697
Phineas Pemberton	1698
John Blunston	1699
Joseph Growdon	1700
David Lloyd	1703
Joseph Growden	1705
David Lloyd	1706
Richard Hill	1710
Isaac Norris	1712
Joseph Growdon	1713
David Lloyd	1714
Joseph Growdon	1715
Richard Hill	1716
William Trent	1717
Jonathan Dickinson	1718
William Trent	1719
Isaac Norris	1720
Jeremiah Langhorne	1721
Joseph Growdon	1722
David Lloyd	1723
William Biles	1724
David Lloyd	1725
Andrew Hamilton	1729

	Year Elected
Jeremiah Langhorne	1733
Andrew Hamilton	1734
John Kinsey	1739
John Wright	1745
John Kinsey	1745/1746 ⁴
Isaac Norris (II)	1750
Thomas Leech	1758
Isaac Norris (II)	1758
Thomas Leech	1759
Isaac Norris (II)	1759
Benjamin Franklin	1764
Isaac Norris (II)	1764
Joseph Fox	1764
Joseph Galloway	1766
Joseph Fox	1769
Joseph Galloway	1769
Edward Biddle	1774
John Morton	1775
John Jacobs	1776
John Bayard	1777
Frederick Augustus Muhlenberg	1780
George Gray	1783
John Bayard	1784
Thomas Mifflin	1785
Richard Peters	1788
William Bingham (under the new constitution)	1790

¹ Records of the session are incomplete. Probably the Speaker was either Thomas Winn or Nicholas More.

² The election occurred March 12, 1682, Old Style, which some Quakers calculated as 1682, others as 1683.

³ No public record extant.

⁴ The election occurred January 6, 1745, Old Style, which some Quakers calculated as 1745, others as 1746.

SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1791

	Year Elected		Year Elected
William Bingham (Philadelphia)	1791	James R. Kelley (Fulton)	1866
Gerardus Wynkoop II (Philadelphia)	1793	John P. Glass (Allegheny)	1867
George Latimer (Philadelphia)	1794	Elisha W. Davis (Philadelphia)	1868
Cadwalader Evans (Montgomery)	1799	John Clark (Washington)	1869
Isaac Weaver Jr. (Greene)	1800	Butler B. Strang (Tioga)	1870
Simon Snyder (Northumberland)	1804	James H. Webb (Bradford)	1871
Charles Porter (Fayette)	1806	William Elliott (Philadelphia)	1872
Simon Snyder (Northumberland)	1807	H.H. McCormick (Allegheny)	1874
Nathaniel Boileau (Montgomery)	1808	Samuel F. Patterson (Allegheny)	1875
James Engle (Philadelphia)	1809	E. Reed Myer (Bradford)	1877
John Weber (Montgomery)	1810	Henry M. Long (Allegheny)	1879
John Todd (Bedford)	1812	Benjamin L. Hewitt (Blair)	1881
Robert Smith (Franklin) (resigned 2/14)	1813	John E. Faunce (Philadelphia)	1883
John St. Clair (vice Smith) (Fayette)	1814	James L. Graham (Allegheny)	1885
Jacob Holgate (Philadelphia)	1815	Henry K. Boyer (Philadelphia)	1887
Rees Hill (Greene)	1816	Henry K. Boyer (Philadelphia)	1889
William Davidson (Fayette)	1818	Caleb C. Thompson (Warren)	1891
Rees Hill (Greene)	1819	Caleb C. Thompson (Warren)	1893
Joseph Lawrence (Washington)	1820	Henry F. Walton (Philadelphia)	1895
John Gilmore (Allegheny, Butler)	1821	Henry K. Boyer (Philadelphia) (resigned 1/17/98) ...	1897
Joseph Lawrence (Washington)	1822	John R. Farr (Lackawanna)	1899
Joel B. Sutherland (Philadelphia)	1825	William T. Marshall (Allegheny)	1901
Joseph Ritner (Washington)	1826	Henry F. Walton (Philadelphia)	1903
Ner Middleswarth (Union)	1828	Henry F. Walton (Philadelphia)	1905
Frederick Smith (Franklin)	1830	Frank B. McClain (Lancaster)	1907
John LaPorte (Bradford, Tioga)	1832	John F. Cox (Allegheny)	1909
James Findley ¹ (Westmoreland)	1833	John F. Cox (Allegheny) (dec. 11/6/1911)	1911
Samuel Anderson (Delaware)	1833	Milton W. Shreve ² (Erie)	1911
William Patterson (Washington)	1834	George E. Alter (Allegheny)	1913
James Thompson (Venango, Warren)	1835	Charles A. Ambler (Montgomery) (dec. 8/29/40)	1915
Ner Middleswarth (Union)	1836	Richard J. Baldwin (Delaware)	1917
Lewis Dewart (Northumberland)	1837	Robert S. Spangler (York)	1919
William Hopkins (Washington)	1839	Robert S. Spangler (York) (unseated 4/26/21)	1921
William A. Crabb (Philadelphia)	1841	Samuel A. Whitaker (Chester) (elected 4/26/21)	1921
J. Ross Snowden (Venango, Clarion)	1842	C.J. Goodnough (Cameron)	1923
H.B. Wright (Luzerne, Wyoming)	1843	Thomas Bluett (Philadelphia)	1925
J. Ross Snowden (Venango, Clarion)	1844	Thomas Bluett (Philadelphia)	1927
Findley Patterson (Washington)	1845	James H. McClure ³ (Allegheny)	1927
Findley Patterson (Washington)	1846	Aaron B. Hess (Lancaster)	1929
James Cooper (Adams)	1847	C.J. Goodnough (Cameron)	1931
William F. Packer (Lycoming, Clinton)	1848	Grover C. Talbot (Delaware)	1933
William F. Packer (Potter, Sullivan)	1849	Wilson G. Sarig (Berks) (dec. 3/14/36)	1935
John S. McCalmont (Venango)	1850	Roy E. Furman (Greene)	1936
John Cessna (Bedford)	1851	Roy E. Furman (Greene)	1937
John S. Rhey (Armstrong, Cambria)	1852	Ellwood J. Turner (Delaware)	1939
William P. Schell (Bedford)	1853	Elmer Kilroy (Philadelphia)	1941
E.B. Chase (Susquehanna, Wyoming)	1854	Ira T. Fiss (Snyder)	1943
Henry K. Strong (Philadelphia)	1855	Ira T. Fiss (Snyder)	1945
Richard L. Wright (Philadelphia)	1856	Franklin H. Lichtenwalter ⁴ (Lehigh)	1947
J. Lawrence Getz (Berks)	1857	Herbert P. Sorg (Elk)	1949
A.B. Longaker (Montgomery)	1858	Herbert P. Sorg (Elk)	1951
W.C.A. Lawrence (Dauphin)	1859	Charles C. Smith (Philadelphia)	1953
W.C.A. Lawrence (Dauphin)	1860	Hiram G. Andrews (Cambria)	1955
Elisha W. Davis (Mercer, Venango)	1861	W. Stuart Helm (Armstrong)	1957
John Rowe (Franklin)	1862	Hiram G. Andrews (Cambria)	1959
John Cessna (Bedford)	1863	Hiram G. Andrews (Cambria)	1961
Henry C. Johnson (Crawford)	1864	W. Stuart Helm (Armstrong)	1963
Arthur G. Olmsted (Potter)	1865	Robert K. Hamilton (Beaver)	1965

	Year Elected
Kenneth B. Lee (Sullivan).....	1967
Herbert Fineman (Philadelphia)	1969
Herbert Fineman (Philadelphia)	1971
Kenneth B. Lee (Sullivan).....	1973
Herbert Fineman ⁵ (Philadelphia)	1975, 1977
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny) (elected 5/23/77).....	1977
H. Jack Seltzer (Lebanon)	1979
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware).....	1981
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny).....	1983
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny).....	1985
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny).....	1987 (dec. 3/16/06)
James J. Manderino (Westmoreland)	1989 (dec. 12/26/89)
Robert W. O'Donnell (Philadelphia).....	1990, 1991
H. William DeWeese (Greene).....	1993
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware).....	1995
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware).....	1997

	Year Elected
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware).....	1999
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware).....	2001
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware).....	2003 (dec. 3/29/03)
John M. Perzel (Philadelphia)	2003
John M. Perzel (Philadelphia)	2005
Dennis M. O'Brien (Philadelphia).....	2007

¹ Resigned and appointed Secretary of the Commonwealth.

² As Chairman of Judiciary General Committee of House of Representatives, succeeded John F. Cox, deceased, as Speaker on Dec. 5, 1911.

³ As Chairman of Judiciary General Committee of the House of Representatives, succeeded Thomas Bluet, who was elected judge of the Municipal Court of Philadelphia.

⁴ Resigned Oct. 5, 1947, after elected to U.S. Congress.

⁵ Resigned May 23, 1977.

HOUSE FLOOR LEADERS SINCE 1950

Session	Majority	Minority	Session	Majority	Minority
1949-50	Charles H. Brunner R – Montgomery	Hiram G. Andrews D – Cambria	1977	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny	Robert J. Butera R – Montgomery
1951-52	Charles C. Smith R – Philadelphia	Hiram G. Andrews D – Cambria		James J. Manderino D – Westmoreland (elected May 22, 1977)	
1953-54	Albert W. Johnson R – McKean	Hiram G. Andrews D – Cambria	1978	James J. Manderino D – Westmoreland	H. Jack Seltzer R – Lebanon
1955-56	Albert S. Readinger D – Berks	Charles C. Smith R – Philadelphia	1979-80	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny
1957-58	Albert W. Johnson R – McKean	Albert S. Readinger D – Berks	1981-82	Samuel E. Hayes Jr. R – Blair	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny
1958		Hiram G. Andrews D – Cambria	1983-84	James J. Manderino D – Westmoreland	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1959-60	Stephen McCann D – Greene	Albert W. Johnson R – McKean	1985-86	James J. Manderino D – Westmoreland	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1961-62	Stephen McCann D – Greene	Albert W. Johnson R – McKean	1987-88	James J. Manderino D – Westmoreland	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1963	Albert W. Johnson R – McKean	Anthony J. Petrosky D – Westmoreland	1989	Robert W. O'Donnell D – Philadelphia	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1964	Kenneth B. Lee R – Sullivan		1990	H. William DeWeese D – Greene	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1965-66	Joshua Eilberg D – Philadelphia	Kenneth B. Lee R – Sullivan	1991-92	H. William DeWeese D – Greene	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1967-68	Lee A. Donaldson Jr. R – Allegheny	Herbert Fineman D – Philadelphia	1993-94	Ivan Itkin D – Allegheny	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1969-70	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny	Lee A. Donaldson Jr. R – Allegheny	1995-96	John M. Perzel R – Philadelphia	H. William DeWeese D – Greene
1971-72	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny	Kenneth B. Lee R – Sullivan	1997-98	John M. Perzel R – Philadelphia	H. William DeWeese D – Greene
1973-74	Robert J. Butera R – Montgomery	Herbert Fineman D – Philadelphia	1999-00	John M. Perzel R – Philadelphia	H. William DeWeese D – Greene
1975-76	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny	Robert J. Butera R – Montgomery	2001-02	John M. Perzel R – Philadelphia	H. William DeWeese D – Greene

Session	Majority	Minority
2003-04	John M. Perzel R – Philadelphia Samuel H. Smith R – Jefferson (elected Apr. 15, 2003)	H. William DeWeese D – Greene

Session	Majority	Minority
2005-06	Samuel H. Smith R – Jefferson	H. William DeWeese D – Greene
2007-08	H. William DeWeese D-Greene	Samuel H. Smith R-Jefferson

PARLIAMENTARIANS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1950

	Term of Service
S. Edward Moore*	1935-64 1967-68
Thomas R. Balaban	1965-66 1969-72
W.H. Clay Keen	1973-74 1979-82
Thomas S. McCormack	1977-78
Clancy Myer	1978, 1983-07
Reizdan B. Moore	2007-

* Mr. Moore, a member of the House staff for 55 years, was the first official House Parliamentarian, serving for 32 years. By a 1931 statute, the century-old office of Speaker's Clerk was elevated to Parliamentarian and became so known when Mr. Moore first held it in the 1935-36 session.

SECRETARIES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES 1943-1980

	Term of Service
William P. Roan	1943-54
Paul C. Moomaw	1955-56 1959-60
W.W. Waterhouse	1957-60 1963-64
Philip Lopresti	1961-62
Marion L. Munley	1965-66
R.P. Stimmel	1967-68 1973-74
Thomas F. Sullivan	1969-72 1975-78
Robert M. Scheipe	1979-80

CHIEF CLERKS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1950

	Term of Service
William E. Habbyshaw	1943-54
Benjamin L. Long	1955-56
Lloyd H. Wood	1957-58
Joseph Ominsky	1959-62
R.P. Stimmel	1963-64
Anthony J. Petrosky	1965-66
Adam T. Bower	1967-68
Vincent F. Scarcelli	1969-72 1975-78
Robert M. Scheipe	1973-74
Charles F. Mebus	1979-80
John J. Zubeck	1981-94
Ted Mazia	1995-05
Roger Nick	2005-

COMPTROLLERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1950

	Term of Service
Harry A. Wagenheim	1947-66
Jean Francis	1967-78
Ann M. Santinoceto	1979-96
Alexis A. Brown	1997-

POLITICAL DIVISION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SINCE 1906

1906:	R	D	Vac		
Senate	40	10	—		
House	185	18	1		
Total	225	28	1		
1907:	R	D	Ind	Vac	
Senate	40	10	—	—	
House	154	50	1	2	
Total	194	60	1	2	
1908:	R	D	Ind	Vac	
Senate	37	9	—	4	
House	146	50	1	10	
Total	183	59	1	14	
1909:	R	D	Vac		
Senate	39	11	—		
House	173	34	—		
Total	212	45	—		
1910:	R	D	Vac		
Senate	36	11	3		
House	161	31	15		
Total	197	42	18		
1911:	R	D	Soc	Vac	
Senate	38	12	—	—	
House	159	44	1	3	
Total	197	56	1	3	
1912:	R	D	Soc	Vac	
Senate	36	12	—	2	
House	155	42	1	9	
Total	191	54	1	11	
1913:	R	D	*K	**W	Vac
Senate	34	15	—	1	2
House	125	55	9	14	4
Total	159	70	9	15	6
1914:	R	D	*K	**W	Vac
Senate	34	13	—	—	3
House	119	54	9	14	11
Total	153	67	9	14	14
1915:	R	D	**W	Soc	
Senate	38	11	1	—	
House	164	41	1	1	
Total	202	52	2	1	
1916:	R	D	**W	Soc	Vac
Senate	37	11	1	—	1
House	153	40	1	1	12
Total	190	51	2	1	13
1917:	R	D	**W	Soc	Vac
Senate	36	10	1	—	3
House	167	37	—	1	2
Total	203	47	1	1	5
1918:	R	D	**W	Soc	Vac
Senate	33	10	1	—	6
House	165	37	—	1	4
Total	198	47	1	1	10

1919:	R	D	Vac		
Senate	42	6	2		
House	176	21	10		
Total	218	27	12		
1920:	R	D	Vac		
Senate	41	6	3		
House	175	21	11		
Total	216	27	14		
1921:	R	D	Vac		
Senate	44	3	3		
House	181	14	12		
Total	225	17	15		
1923-24:	R	D	Vac		
Senate	41	7	2		
House	162	40	6		
Total	203	47	8		
1925-26:	R	D	Vac		
Senate	42	8	—		
House	194	14	—		
Total	236	22	—		
1927-28:	R	D	Vac		
Senate	45	5	—		
House	190	17	1		
Total	235	22	1		
1929-30:	R	D	Vac		
Senate	44	6	—		
House	192	16	—		
Total	236	22	—		
1931-32:	R	D	Vac		
Senate	46	4	—		
House	184	22	2		
Total	230	26	2		
1933-34:	R	D	Ind	Soc	Vac
Senate	43	7	—	—	—
House	139	65	2	1	1
Total	182	72	2	1	1
1935-36:	R	D	Soc	Vac	
Senate	31	19	—	—	
House	88	117	2	1	
Total	119	136	2	1	
1937-38:	R	D	Vac		
Senate	16	34	—		
House	54	154	—		
Total	70	188	—		
1939-40:	R	D	Vac		
Senate	25	23	2		
House	129	79	—		
Total	154	102	2		
1941-42:	R	D	Vac		
Senate	34	18	—		
House	82	126	—		
Total	114	144	—		

1943-44:	R	D	Vac
Senate	32	18	—
House	132	76	2
Total	164	94	2

1945-46:	R	D	Vac
Senate	32	18	—
House	109	99	—
Total	141	117	—

1947-48:	R	D	Vac
Senate	34	16	—
House	168	37	3
Total	202	53	3

1949-50:	R	D	Vac
Senate	35	15	—
House	117	91	—
Total	152	106	—

1951-52:	R	D	Vac
Senate	30	20	—
House	120	87	1
Total	150	107	1

1953-54:	R	D	Vac
Senate	32	18	—
House	110	98	—
Total	142	116	—

1955-56:	R	D	Vac
Senate	26	24	—
House	98	112	—
Total	124	136	—

1957-58:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	23	—
House	126	83	1
Total	153	106	1

1959-60:	R	D	Vac
Senate	28	22	—
House	102	108	—
Total	130	130	—

1961-62:	R	D	Vac
Senate	25	25	—
House	101	109	—
Total	126	134	—

1963-64:	R	D	Vac
Senate	26	22	2
House	108	98	4
Total	134	120	6

1965-66:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	22	1
House	93	116	—
Total	120	138	1

1967-68:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	22	1
House	103	99	1
Total	130	121	2

1969-70:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	23	—
House	96	106	1
Total	123	129	1

1971-72:	R	D	Vac
Senate	24	25	1
House	90	112	1
Total	114	137	2

1973:	R	D	Vac
Senate	24	26	—
House	107	94	2
Total	131	120	2

1974:	R	D	Vac
Senate	23	27	—
House	108	95	—
Total	131	122	—

1975:	R	D	Vac
Senate	20	29	1
House	89	114	—
Total	109	143	1

1976:	R	D	Vac
Senate	20	30	—
House	89	114	—
Total	109	144	—

1977:	R	D	Vac
Senate	20	30	—
House	84	116	3
Total	104	146	3

1978:	R	D	Vac
Senate	19	30	1
House	84	118	1
Total	103	148	2

1979:	R	D	Vac
Senate	22	28	—
House	103	100	—
Total	125	128	—

1980:	R	D	Vac
Senate	22	28	—
House	101	99	3
Total	123	127	3

1981:	R	D	Vac
Senate	26	23	1
House	102	100	1
Total	128	123	2

1982:	R	D	Vac
Senate	26	24	—
House	101	98	4
Total	127	122	4

1983:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	23	—
House	100	103	—
Total	127	126	—

1984:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	23	-
House	99	103	1
Total	126	126	1

1985:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	23	-
House	100	103	-
Total	127	126	-

1986:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	23	-
House	100	101	2
Total	127	124	2

1987:	R	D	Vac
Senate	26	24	-
House	100	101	2
Total	126	125	2

1988:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	22	1
House	97	99	7
Total	124	121	8

1989:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	23	-
House	99	103	1
Total	126	126	1

1990:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	22	1
House	98	103	2
Total	125	125	3

1991:	R	D	Vac
Senate	26	24	-
House	96	107	-
Total	122	131	-

1992:	R	D	Vac
Senate	26	24	-
Senate Reorganized Nov. 18, 1992 ...	25	25	-
House	94	107	2
Total	119	132	2

1993:	R	D	Vac
Senate	24	24	2
House	97	102	4
Total	121	126	6

1994:	R	D	Vac
Senate	25	23	2
Senate Reorganized Mar. 15, 1994 ...	25	22	3
House	102	100	1
Total	127	122	4

1995:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	21	2
House	102	100	1
Total	129	121	3

1996:	R	D	Vac
Senate	29	19	2
House	102	99	2
Total	131	118	4

1997:	R	D	Vac
Senate	29	20	1
House	103	99	1
Total	132	119	2

1998:	R	D	Vac
Senate	30	20	-
House	104	99	-
Total	134	119	-

1999:	R	D	Vac
Senate	30	20	-
House	103	100	-
Total	133	120	-

2000:	R	D	Vac
Senate	29	20	1
House	100	100	3
Total	129	120	4

2001:	R	D	Vac
Senate	26	20	4
House	103	97	3
Total	129	117	7

2002:	R	D	Vac
Senate	29	20	1
House	103	98	2
Total	132	118	3

2003:	R	D	Vac
Senate	28	20	2
House	105	94	4
Total	133	114	6

2004:	R	D	Vac
Senate	29	21	-
House	109	94	-
Total	138	115	-

2005:	R	D	Vac
Senate	29	18	3
House	109	93	1
Total	138	111	4

2006:	R	D	Vac
Senate	28	21	1
House	108	94	1
Total	136	115	2

2007:	R	D	Vac
Senate	29	21	-
House	101	102	-
Total	130	123	-

* K - Keystone Party

** W - Washington Party

SPECIAL SESSIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SINCE 1791

1791 – Thomas Mifflin convoked the General Assembly in special session on August 23, 1791, and in his address gave as the purpose: To plan internal improvements and provide for a loan to the Commonwealth; also to make appropriations for repelling invaders committing depredations on the western frontiers of the State and to take action on claims of Pennsylvania against the United States. The General Assembly met in Philadelphia and adjourned September 30, 1791.

1793 – Thomas Mifflin, in his address to the Legislature, met in special session, beginning August 27, 1793, outlined the purpose of the session. The message was read August 30. He urged providing for defraying the expense of “defending the port and river Delaware,” as well as an appropriation to pay deficiencies. The General Assembly adjourned September 5, 1793.

1794 – The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session, September 1, 1794, by Governor Thomas Mifflin in a call issued August 7, for the purpose of deriving means to maintain peace and dignity in the Commonwealth and providing more effectually for organizing, arming and equipping the militia in order to ensure a prompt and faithful compliance with government orders and such requisitions as the President might make. This was the proclamation convoking the General Assembly to take action in connection with the Whiskey insurrection. The session was held at the State House, in the City of Philadelphia, and was adjourned September 23, 1794.

1797 – The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session on August 28, 1797. Governor Mifflin, in a message to the General Assembly, read on August 29, 1797, gave the purpose of the session. To enable surer compliance with requisition of United States for 10,000 militia from Pennsylvania and to effect regulations reforming the military system, for regulating bankruptcy, to obtain better prison management and to make appropriations for the Land Office and also for the Health Office to further its fight against a malignant fever. The session was adjourned August 29, 1797, having consumed but two legislative days.

1800 – Governor Thomas McKean issued a proclamation, October 18, 1800, calling the General Assembly into special session, to lay before that body certain Federal obligations, viz.: Providing for the choice of electors for President and Vice-President. The session was convened at the Borough of Lancaster, November 5, 1800 and ran into the regular session which began in December.

1829 – The General Assembly was convoked in extra session for the consideration of matters pertaining to the Pennsylvania Canal and Railroad, by Governor John Andrew Shulze, on October 15, 1829, at the State Capitol. It adjourned December 1, 1829.

1840 – From a message convening the General Assembly in extra session, it is found that the purpose was for consideration of certain financial matters of the Commonwealth. The General Assembly was called to meet on April 17, 1840, the day after the regular session had adjourned. Governor David Riittenhouse Porter issued the call on April 16, 1840. The session adjourned June 12, 1840.

1857 – Governor James Pollock issued a proclamation on September 28, 1857, convening the General Assembly in

special session to adopt measures of financial relief under circumstances threatening the credit of the Commonwealth. The session held at the State Capitol was adjourned on October 13, 1857.

1861 – Governor Andrew G. Curtin called a special session of the General Assembly to meet at the Capitol on April 30, 1861, “to adopt such measures as seem best with the appearance of the rebellion.” The General Assembly adjourned May 16, 1861.

1864 – Governor Curtin also issued a proclamation on August 1, 1864, for a special session of the General Assembly in the Capitol, August 9, 1864, to make greater military power of the Commonwealth immediately available for State and National defense. The session was called fourteen days before the date fixed for reconvening on August 23, in adjourned session by reason of war condition. It was adjourned on August 25, 1864.

1883 – As set forth in the executive’s message, Governor Robert Emory Pattison convened the General Assembly in extra session June 7, 1883, to apportion the State into Senatorial and Representative districts in accordance to the provisions of the Constitution. The General Assembly adjourned on December 6, 1883.

1891 – Governor Pattison also called an extra session of the Senate to begin on October 13, 1891, to investigate charges involving the Auditor General and State Treasurer and reflecting upon the manner in which their official duties had been performed and also to ascertain whether “reasonable cause” existed for their removal. A supplementary proclamation included in this extra session the charges concerning the conduct of several magistrates and constables in Philadelphia. The latter was issued October 12, 1891. The Senate adjourned on November 11, 1891.

1906 – The General Assembly was called in extraordinary session, January 15, 1906, at 2 o’clock by Governor Samuel W. Pennypacker to consider legislation upon the following subjects: To adopt such measures as may be necessary for the handling of the public moneys; to reapportion the State into Senatorial and Representative districts; to provide for the personal registration of voters and for the government of cities of the first class; to designate the amount to be expended each year in the erection of county bridges; to abolish fees in the offices of the Secretary of the Commonwealth and the Insurance Commissioner. The General Assembly adjourned on February 15, 1906.

1926 – Governor Gifford Pinchot, in a proclamation issued December 14, 1925, convening the General Assembly to meet in extraordinary session on January 13, 1926, gave as the purpose of the following: To revise the election and registration laws; to regulate, through an appropriate State agency, the Anthracite coal industry for domestic use in Philadelphia; to revise laws concerning banks, trust companies and building and loan associations; to provide additional means for enforcing the Eighteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution; to adjust differences between New Jersey and Pennsylvania delaying the completion of the Philadelphia-Camden Bridge; to provide for and define the powers and duties of a Giant Power Board; to enter into a compact with the States of New York and New Jersey for the

regulation of the flow of the Delaware River. The extra session adjourned on February 18, 1926.

1931 – The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session, November 9, 1931, by Governor Pinchot in his proclamation of October 31, 1931, for the purpose of considering measures for unemployment relief. A supplementary proclamation, issued November 9, 1931, included additional appropriations to the Department of Welfare for nonsectarian, medical and surgical hospitals and to the Department of Military Affairs for the State Veterans' Commission. It also provided for new appropriations to any department, board or commission of the State Government to enable additional projects to be undertaken for unemployment relief. The extra session adjourned December 30, 1931.

1932 – The General Assembly was convened by extraordinary session, June 27, 1932, by Governor Pinchot in his proclamation of June 22, 1932, for the purpose of reducing appropriations previously made to balance the deficiency; unemployment relief, to authorize political subdivisions; to negotiate emergency loans, increase their taxing powers and revise the method of collecting delinquent taxes; to expand the powers of the Secretary of Banking; to authorize building and loan associations; to borrow from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation; to regulate payment of compensation of county employes in cities of the first class and the proposing of certain constitutional amendments. The extra session adjourned August 19, 1932.

1933 – Governor Pinchot, in a proclamation dated November 9, 1933, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session, November 13, 1933, to consider the following subjects: taxation and control of alcoholic beverages, old age pensions, unemployment relief, cooperation with Federal agencies, permanent registration in cities, relief for financially distressed property owners and taxpayers, modification of the banking laws, milk control and legislation necessary to give effect to any constitutional amendments adopted by the people on November 7, 1933. The session adjourned December 21, 1933.

1934 – Governor Pinchot, in a proclamation dated September 8, 1934, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session, September 12, 1934, to consider the following subjects: relief for the unemployed and indigent aged, financing necessary to provide therefor and payment of expenses of the extraordinary session. The session adjourned September 20, 1934.

1936 – Governor Earle, in a proclamation dated April 27, 1936, and a supplemental proclamation dated April 30, 1936, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session, May 4, 1936 to consider the following subjects: flood relief and control; unemployment relief; relief of overcrowding and correction of fire and safety hazards in State hospitals, asylums, sanatoria and other institutions; legislation to enable Pennsylvania to participate in the benefits of the Federal Social Security Acts; abatement of the penalties on real estate taxes; legislation to permit refunding of certain existing bonded indebtedness at lower rates of interest; appropriations for financially distressed school districts; an amendment to the State Constitution permitting amendments to be submitted to the electors more frequently than is now permitted and legislation to provide revenue for the above enumerated subjects. The session adjourned August 6, 1936.

1936 – Governor Earle, in a proclamation dated November 25, 1936, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session December 1, 1936, to consider the following subjects: unemployment insurance and appropriations incident thereto, and appropriations for the expenses of the special session. The session adjourned December 5, 1936.

1938 – Governor Earle, in a proclamation dated July 22, 1938, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session July 25, 1938, to consider the following subjects: investigation of criminal charges against persons holding office under the Commonwealth; regulation of investigations of charges involving misdemeanor in office by the General Assembly and the courts; defining and regulating powers and duties of Attorney General and district attorneys; appropriation for public assistance and revision of laws relating to social security and public projects in order to obtain additional Federal grants; enlarging the scope of the General State Authority and municipal subdivisions in relation thereto; powers of school districts in the levy and collection of taxes; abatement of certain tax penalties; sale and exposure of fireworks; widening of approaches to the Delaware River Bridge; change in venue of criminal cases; regulating use of devices for transmission of information in furtherance of gambling; amendment of the Public Utility Law; creation of a commission to investigate the oil industry; invalidating certain commissioners; action on report of the Anthracite Coal Industry Commission; appropriations for flood purposes; revision of laws relating to exits from buildings; acquisition of real estate from housing authorities; additional care for the mentally ill and feeble-minded, and appropriations for the social session. The session adjourned November 30, 1938.

1940 – Governor James, in a proclamation dated April 29, 1940, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session May 6, 1940, to consider the following subjects: appropriations for payment of public assistance and for payment of administrative, auditing and disbursement expenses relating thereto; appropriations to provide aid to financially handicapped school districts; appropriations to pay expenses of extraordinary session; appropriation to the Joint State Government Commission for the continuance of its work; to make funds available in General Fund for foregoing appropriations; to transfer moneys from various special funds in State Treasury and subsequent reimbursement of such special funds out of the General Fund and reductions in such appropriations made by the General Assembly in its 1939 session; legislation necessary to conform to the provisions of the Unemployment Compensation Law to the new definition of "wages," contained in the provisions of the Federal Internal Revenue Code, as amended, which now relate to and impose, the Federal Unemployment Tax; legislation necessary to conform the provisions of the Public Assistance Law to the new definition of the term "dependent" children contained in Title IV of the Federal Social Security Act, as amended; legislation necessary to permit the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission to construct a turnpike from a point at or near Middlesex in Cumberland County, to the Delaware River, at or near Philadelphia, and to issue turnpike revenue bonds, payable solely from tolls to pay the cost of such construction; legislation providing for the transfer of such moneys from the Veterans' Compensation Fund to the Sinking Funds as may be available to meet the interest and Sinking Fund requirements of the Veterans' Compensation Bonds issued under authority of the Act, approved January 5, 1934;

legislation necessary to permit the Department of Property and Supplies to supervise and operate the Northwest Office Building; an amendment to the Pennsylvania Election Code to provide for the filling of vacancies occurring in the membership of either branch of the General Assembly when it is not in session or has not been called into extraordinary session. The session adjourned May 16, 1940.

1942 – Governor James, in a proclamation dated February 10, 1942, and a supplemental proclamation dated February 17, 1942, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session February 17, 1942, to consider the following subjects: Congressional reapportionment; postponement of the operation of the new parole law; suspension or modification of existing laws that interfere with the prosecution of any war in which this nation engages; authorizing political subdivisions to make appropriations to local district Councils of Defense; confirming and validating appropriations heretofore made for defense purposes permitting political subdivisions to acquire funds for these purposes by borrowing or by taxation; prevention of sabotage; mobilization and use of fire-fighting forces and equipment for National defense purposes; air-raid precautions and blackouts; liberalization of the Unemployment Compensation Law; appointment of substitute fiduciaries where existing fiduciaries are in military service, or allowing remaining fiduciaries to act where co-fiduciaries are in military service; cessation by the Commonwealth to the United States of America of jurisdiction of certain lands in Eddystone for the establishment of a plant to produce steel forgings and other articles necessary for the National defense; revision of benefits payable to dependents under the provisions of the Act of June 7, 1917, P.L. 600, as amended; authorizing the Department of Highways to construct, replace or repair bridges in cities of the third class which form connecting links on State highways necessary for national defense in cases where Federal funds and city funds are available for such purposes; authorizing building and loan associations to act as fiscal agents of the United States Government for the sale of United States Defense Bonds and Stamps; extending the time within which writs of election may issue for holding special elections to fill vacancies occurring in either House of the General Assembly, and the time within which nominations thereof may be filed; appropriation to the Department of Justice for the conduct of parole work of the Board of Pardons; appropriation for the expenses of the Legislative Committee on Congressional Reapportionment and appropriation for the expenses of the extraordinary session. The session adjourned April 10, 1942.

1944 – Governor Martin, in a proclamation dated April 19, 1944, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session May 1, 1944, to consider the following subjects: enabling persons serving in the armed forces of the United States or in the Merchant Marines of the United States, or serving in the American Red Cross, the Society of Friends, the Women's Auxiliary Service Pilots or the United Service Organizations attached to and serving with the armed forces of the United States, to vote by military ballot in any primary, special or general election held in time of war and six months thereafter, and authorizing the appropriation of funds and appropriating funds therefor; conferring certain powers and duties upon the State, local and district Councils of Defense, and others, county boards of election and election boards, with respect to obtaining, utilizing and disseminating information concerning persons serving in the armed forces of the

United States or in the Merchant Marine of the United States, or serving in the American Red Cross, the Society of Friends, the Womens' Auxiliary Service Pilots or in the United Service Organizations attached to and serving with the armed forces of the United States, and authorizing the appropriation for the expenses of the Governor's Conference to be held in Harrisburg in the year one thousand nine hundred forty-four; appropriation for the expenses of the extraordinary session. The session adjourned May 5, 1944.

1962 – Governor David L. Lawrence, in a proclamation dated January 16, 1962, convened the General Assembly in a special session January 22, 1962, to consider legislation upon the subject of Congressional Reapportionment. The session adjourned January 29, 1962.

1963 – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated September 11, 1963, convened the General Assembly in a special session November 12, 1963, to consider legislation upon the subject of reapportionment. The session adjourned December 14, 1963. Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated December 6, 1963, convened the General Assembly in a special session December 9, 1963, to consider action on appropriations to charitable and educational institutions which under Article III, Section 17, of the Constitution require a vote of two-thirds of all members elected to each house. The session adjourned December 14, 1963.

1964 – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated February 4, 1964, convened the General Assembly in a special session February 11, 1964, to consider legislation upon the following subjects: codifying, amending, revising and consolidating the laws relating to eminent domain; implementation of the authority granted by Article IX, Section 24, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, otherwise known as "Project 70;" stabilization of the unemployment compensation fund by amending the provisions of the Unemployment Compensation Law relating to benefits, contributions and procedures; amending and clarifying the definition of "blind veteran" as defined in Act No. 17 of the 1963 sessions; providing for institutional care and treatment of aged patients of the State Mental Institutions who do not require treatment for mental disease. The session adjourned June 16, 1964.

1966 – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated February 24, 1966, convened the General Assembly in a special session February 28, 1966, to consider legislation upon the following subjects: to protect the safety of the public by prohibiting the mining of bituminous coal in such a manner as to cause cave-ins, collapses or subsidences; implementation of the amendment to Article V, Section 15, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, adopted November 2, 1965, with respect to judicial service of former judges; authorizing the Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania to enter into an Interstate Mining Compact to assure sound mining practices; increasing the maximum authorized complement of officers and members of the Pennsylvania State Police Force; providing protection to consumers against unfair credit practices; empowering the State Public School Building Authority to construct, improve, maintain and operate buildings and facilities created and established pursuant to the Community College Act of 1963; postponing the date of establishment of those reorganized school districts which presently have judicial appeals pending until the final disposition thereof; providing for the purchase of social security offsets by retired members of the State Employees'

Retirement System and the Public School Employees' Retirement System who retired prior to July 1, 1962. The session adjourned November 15, 1966.

1966 – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated March 2, 1966, convened the General Assembly in a special session March 2, 1966, to consider legislation upon the subject of Congressional reapportionment. The session adjourned March 8, 1966.

1966 – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated April 15, 1966, convened the General Assembly to meet April 18, 1966 in an extraordinary session to consider legislation upon the following subjects: providing for advance payments of subsidies to school districts; providing for highway scenic improvement and beautification; amending the Higher Education Assistance Agency Law with respect to eligibility of borrowers and the time and period of repayment of student loans; the establishment and operation of the University of Pittsburgh as a State-related university in the higher education system of the Commonwealth; a comprehensive program relating to mental health and retardation, and redefining and increasing the penalty for rape. The session adjourned November 15, 1966.

1972 – Governor Milton J. Shapp, in a proclamation dated August 7, 1972, convened the General Assembly to meet August 14, 1972 in an extraordinary session to consider legislation upon the following subjects: reimbursement of volunteer fire companies for equipment and building losses sustained as a result of flood waters; municipal tax abatement for property lost or damaged by flood waters; flood plain zoning; authorization of an emergency bond issue for rehabilitation in areas affected by the flood of June, 1972; unemployment compensation problems created by the flood of June, 1972; allowing local governments to participate in or to obtain the benefit of any state contracts appropriate to their operations; creation of a Pennsylvania Housing Assistance Agency and definition of its powers; site development planning by the Commonwealth; consideration of the final report of the Commonwealth Compensation Commission issued June 22, 1972; amendments to the Industrial Development Authority Act to expand the provisions of the present act and make it applicable to Disaster Relief Projects; and amendments to the Constitution of Pennsylvania to enable the Commonwealth to give grants to and guaranty loans for individuals, including farmers, who suffered major damage as a result of the flood of June, 1972. The session adjourned November 30, 1972.

1972 – Governor Milton J. Shapp, in a proclamation dated August 7, 1972, convened the General Assembly to meet August 14, 1972 in an extraordinary second and special session to consider legislation to reform the Pennsylvania Election and Registration Laws to bring them into conformity with the Federal Voting Rights Act Amendments of 1970, and to enact any additional election and registration legislation. The session adjourned November 30, 1972.

1987 – Governor Robert P. Casey, in a proclamation dated August 13, 1987, convened the General Assembly to meet November 9, 1987 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation on the subjects, rates and amounts of taxation able to be imposed by counties, cities, boroughs, incorporated towns, townships, home rule municipalities, and school districts; a comprehensive plan for allocating to

municipalities and school districts (including therein the special needs of the municipalities and school districts adversely affected by an extraordinary change in their tax base) the funds appropriated in the General Appropriation Act of 1987 (Act 9A) for assisting municipalities in implementing local tax reform. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 1988.

1992 – Governor Robert P. Casey, in a proclamation dated September 17, 1992, convened the General Assembly to meet October 5, 1992 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation to: control the costs of Pennsylvania's system of workers' compensation, including limits on payments to medical providers; provide for safer workplaces in order to reduce the number and severity of injuries requiring compensation; allow for greater use of self-insurance and pooling of workers' compensation liabilities by employers; reform the process by which workers' compensation insurance rates are established; expand access to comprehensive health care services for children by providing insurance coverage for uninsured children, and allowing spousal and child support to include health care coverage; establish basic rights and standards and uniform claims forms relating to health insurance; and to aid in recruiting and retaining primary health care providers in underserved areas across the Commonwealth, particularly in rural and urban communities. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 1992.

1995 – Governor Thomas J. Ridge, in a proclamation dated January 18, 1995, convened the General Assembly to meet January 23, 1995 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation on crime. The session adjourned, sine die, October 31, 1995.

1996 – Governor Thomas J. Ridge, in a proclamation dated February 13, 1996, convened the General Assembly to meet March 11, 1996 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation on issues as a result of the Blizzard of January 1996, and the resulting Flood Emergency. The Session adjourned, sine die, June 28, 1996.

2002 – Governor Mark S. Schweiker, in a proclamation dated August 2, 2002, convened the General Assembly to meet September 4, 2002 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation to reduce the local real property tax. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 2002.

2005 – Governor Edward G. Rendell, in a proclamation dated September 15, 2005, convened the General Assembly to meet September 28, 2005, in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation to bring tax relief to every qualifying home owner of the Commonwealth utilizing revenues gained from those generated by Act 71 of 2004 or any other sources by considering legislation to amend the Homeowner Tax Relief Act and any other relevant statutes. The session adjourned, sine die, November 28, 2006.

2007 – Governor Edward G. Rendell, in a proclamation dated July 30, 2007, convened the General Assembly to meet September 17, 2007, in special and extraordinary session to consider any and all legislation regarding funding for and the making of investments in clean and renewable energy, energy conservation and economic development efforts relating thereto, and the establishment of requirements regarding the renewable energy content of liquid fuels.

LENGTH OF LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS SINCE 1776

No.	From	To	Days	No.	From	To	Days
CONSTITUTION OF 1776							
1	1. Nov. 28, 1776	Sept. 18, 1777	295	28	Dec. 6, 1803	April 3, 1804	119
	2. Sept. 25, 1777	Oct. 13, 1777	19	29	Dec. 4, 1804	April 4, 1805	122
2	1. Oct. 27, 1777	April 21, 1778	177	30	Dec. 3, 1805	Mar. 31, 1806	119
	2. May 13, 1778	Sept. 11, 1778	122	31	Dec. 2, 1806	April 13, 1807	133
3	1. Oct. 26, 1778	Dec. 5, 1778	41	32	Dec. 1, 1807	Mar. 28, 1808	118
	2. Feb. 1, 1779	Oct. 10, 1779	252	33	Dec. 6, 1808	April 4, 1809	120
4	1. Oct. 25, 1779	Mar. 25, 1780	152	34	Dec. 5, 1809	Mar. 20, 1810	106
	2. May 10, 1780	Sept. 23, 1780	137	35	Dec. 4, 1810	April 2, 1811	120
5	1. Oct. 23, 1780	April 10, 1781	170	36	Dec. 3, 1811	Mar. 31, 1812	119
	2. May 24, 1781	June 26, 1781	34	37	Dec. 1, 1812	Mar. 29, 1813	119
	3. Sept. 4, 1781	Oct. 2, 1781	29	38	Dec. 7, 1813	Mar. 28, 1814	112
6	1. Oct. 22, 1781	Dec. 28, 1781	68	39	Dec. 6, 1814	Mar. 13, 1815	98
	2. Feb. 11, 1782	April 16, 1782	65	40	Dec. 5, 1815	Mar. 19, 1816	105
	3. Aug. 1, 1782	Sept. 20, 1782	51	41	Dec. 3, 1816	Mar. 25, 1817	113
7	1. Oct. 28, 1782	Dec. 4, 1782	38	42	Dec. 2, 1817	Mar. 24, 1818	113
	2. Jan. 15, 1783	Mar. 22, 1783	67	43	Dec. 1, 1818	Mar. 30, 1819	120
	3. Aug. 14, 1783	Sept. 26, 1783	44	44	Dec. 7, 1819	Mar. 28, 1820	112
8	1. Oct. 27, 1783	Dec. 9, 1783	44	45	Dec. 5, 1820	April 3, 1821	120
	2. Jan. 13, 1784	April 1, 1784	79	46	Dec. 4, 1821	April 2, 1822	120
	3. July 20, 1784	Sept. 29, 1784	72	47	Dec. 3, 1822	April 1, 1823	120
9	1. Oct. 25, 1784	Dec. 24, 1784	64	48	Dec. 2, 1823	Mar. 30, 1824	119
	2. Feb. 1, 1785	April 8, 1785	67	49	Dec. 7, 1824	Mar. 12, 1825	96
	3. Aug. 23, 1785	Sept. 23, 1785	32	50	Dec. 6, 1825	April 11, 1826	96
10	1. Oct. 24, 1785	Dec. 22, 1785	60	51	Dec. 5, 1826	April 17, 1827	134
	2. Feb. 25, 1786	April 8, 1786	43	52	Dec. 4, 1827	April 15, 1828	133
	3. Aug. 22, 1786	Sept. 27, 1786	37	53	Dec. 2, 1828	April 24, 1829	144
11	1. Oct. 25, 1786	Dec. 30, 1786	67		¹ Nov. 3, 1829	Dec. 1, 1829	29
	2. Sept. 20, 1787	Mar. 29, 1788	38	54	Dec. 1, 1829	April 7, 1830	128
	3. Sept. 4, 1787	Sept. 29, 1787	26	55	Dec. 7, 1830	April 5, 1831	120
12	1. Oct. 22, 1787	Nov. 29, 1787	39	56	Dec. 7, 1831	April 12, 1832	127
	2. Feb. 19, 1788	Mar. 29, 1788	39	57	Dec. 4, 1832	April 9, 1833	127
	3. Sept. 2, 1788	Oct. 4, 1788	33	58	Dec. 3, 1833	April 15, 1834	134
13	1. Oct. 27, 1788	Nov. 22, 1788	27	59	Dec. 2, 1834	April 15, 1835	135
	2. Feb. 3, 1789	Mar. 28, 1789	54	CONSTITUTION OF 1838			
	3. Aug. 18, 1789	Sept. 30, 1789	44	60	Dec. 1, 1835	June 16, 1836	198
14	1. Oct. 26, 1789	Dec. 9, 1789	45	61	Dec. 6, 1836	April 4, 1837	120
	2. Feb. 2, 1790	April 6, 1790	65	62	Dec. 5, 1837	April 17, 1838	134
	3. Aug. 24, 1790	Sept. 3, 1790	11	63	Dec. 4, 1838	June 25, 1839	204
CONSTITUTION OF 1790				64	Jan. 7, 1840	April 16, 1840	131
15	Dec. 7, 1790	April 13, 1791	128		¹ April 17, 1840	June 12, 1840	67
	¹ Aug. 23, 1791	Sept. 30, 1791	39	65	Jan. 1, 1841	May 4, 1841	124
16	Dec. 6, 1791	April 10, 1792	126	66	Jan. 4, 1842	July 26, 1842	204
17	Dec. 4, 1792	April 11, 1793	129	67	Jan. 3, 1843	April 18, 1843	106
	¹ Aug. 27, 1793	Sept. 5, 1793	10	68	Jan. 2, 1844	April 29, 1844	118
18	Dec. 3, 1793	April 22, 1794	41	69	Jan. 7, 1845	April 16, 1845	100
	¹ Sept. 1, 1794	Sept. 23, 1794	23	70	Jan. 6, 1846	April 22, 1846	107
19	Dec. 2, 1794	April 20, 1795	140	71	Jan. 5, 1847	Mar. 16, 1847	71
20	Dec. 3, 1795	April 4, 1796	123	72	Jan. 4, 1848	April 11, 1848	98
21	Dec. 6, 1796	April 5, 1797	121	73	Jan. 2, 1849	April 10, 1849	99
	¹ Aug. 28, 1797	Aug. 29, 1797	2	74	Jan. 1, 1850	May 15, 1850	135
22	Dec. 5, 1797	April 5, 1798	122	75	Jan. 7, 1851	April 15, 1851	99
23	Dec. 4, 1798	April 11, 1799	129	76	Jan. 6, 1852	May 4, 1852	119
24	Dec. 3, 1799	Mar. 17, 1800	105	77	Jan. 4, 1853	April 19, 1853	106
	¹ Nov. 5, 1800	Dec. , 1800		78	Jan. 3, 1854	May 9, 1854	127
25	Dec. 1800	Feb. 27, 1801		79	Jan. 2, 1855	May 8, 1855	127
26	Dec. 1, 1801	April 6, 1802	127	80	Jan. 1, 1856	April 22, 1856	112
27	Dec. 7, 1802	April 4, 1803	119	81	Jan. 6, 1857	May 22, 1857	137
					Oct. 6, 1857	Oct. 13, 1857	8
				82	Jan. 5, 1858	April 22, 1858	108

No.	From	To	Days
83	Jan. 4, 1859	April 14, 1859	101
84	Jan. 3, 1860	April 3, 1860	91
85	Jan. 1, 1861	April 18, 1861	108
	¹ April 30, 1861	May 16, 1861	17
86	Jan. 7, 1862	April 11, 1862	95
87	Jan. 6, 1863	April 15, 1863	100
88	Jan. 5, 1864	April 25, 1864	111
	¹ Aug. 9, 1864	Aug. 25, 1864	17
89	Jan. 3, 1865	Mar. 24, 1865	81
90	Jan. 2, 1866	April 12, 1866	101
91	Jan. 1, 1867	April 11, 1867	101
92	Jan. 7, 1868	April 14, 1868	98
93	Jan. 5, 1869	April 16, 1869	102
94	Jan. 4, 1870	April 7, 1870	94
95	Jan. 3, 1871	May 27, 1871	145
96	Jan. 2, 1872	April 4, 1872	93
97	Jan. 7, 1873	April 10, 1873	94
98	Jan. 6, 1874	May 15, 1874	130
99	Jan. 5, 1875	Mar. 18, 1875	73
100	Jan. 4, 1876	May 5, 1876	122
101	Jan. 2, 1877	Mar. 23, 1877	81
102	Jan. 1, 1878	May 24, 1878	144
103	Jan. 7, 1879	June 6, 1879	151
104	Jan. 4, 1881	June 9, 1881	157

CONSTITUTION OF 1874

105	Jan. 2, 1883	June 6, 1883	156
	¹ June 7, 1883	Dec. 6, 1883	183
106	Jan. 6, 1885	June 12, 1885	158
107	Jan. 4, 1887	May 19, 1887	136
108	Jan. 1, 1889	May 9, 1889	129
109	Jan. 6, 1891	May 28, 1891	143
	² Oct. 13, 1891	Nov. 11, 1891	30
110	Jan. 3, 1893	June 1, 1893	150
111	Jan. 1, 1895	June 8, 1895	159
112	Jan. 5, 1897	July 1, 1897	178
113	Jan. 3, 1899	April 20, 1899	108
114	Jan. 1, 1901	June 27, 1901	178
115	Jan. 6, 1903	April 16, 1903	101
116	Jan. 3, 1905		
	¹ Jan. 15, 1906	Feb. 15, 1906	32
117	Jan. 1, 1907	May 16, 1907	136
118	Jan. 5, 1909	April 15, 1909	101
119	Jan. 3, 1911	May 25, 1911	143
120	Jan. 7, 1913	June 27, 1913	172
121	Jan. 5, 1915	May 20, 1915	136
122	Jan. 2, 1917	June 28, 1917	178
123	Jan. 7, 1919	June 26, 1919	171
124	Jan. 4, 1921	April 28, 1921	115
125	Jan. 2, 1923	June 14, 1923	164
126	Jan. 6, 1925	April 16, 1925	101
	¹ Jan. 13, 1926	Feb. 18, 1926	37
127	Jan. 4, 1927	April 14, 1927	101
128	Jan. 1, 1929	April 18, 1929	108
129	Jan. 6, 1931	May 28, 1931	143
	¹ Nov. 9, 1931	Dec. 30, 1931	52
	¹ June 27, 1932	Aug. 19, 1932	54
130	Jan. 3, 1933	May 5, 1933	123
	¹ Nov. 13, 1933	Dec. 21, 1933	39
	¹ Sept. 12, 1934	Sept. 20, 1934	9
131	Jan. 1, 1935	June 21, 1935	172
	¹ May 4, 1936	Aug. 6, 1936	95

No.	From	To	Days
	¹ Dec. 1, 1936	Dec. 5, 1936	5
132	Jan. 5, 1937	June 5, 1937	152
	¹ July 25, 1938	Nov. 30, 1938	149
133	Jan. 3, 1939	May 29, 1939	147
	¹ May 6, 1940	May 16, 1940	11
134	Jan. 7, 1941	July 15, 1941	196
	¹ Feb. 17, 1942	April 10, 1942	53
135	Jan. 5, 1943	May 8, 1943	124
	¹ May 1, 1944	May 5, 1944	5
136	Jan. 2, 1945	May 7, 1945	126
137	Jan. 6, 1947	June 16, 1947	162

Beginning with the 138th Session, the number of Legislative Days are listed, rather than calendar days.

138	Jan. 4, 1949	April 28, 1949	54
139	Jan. 2, 1951	Dec. 22, 1951	109(S) 99(HR)
140	Jan. 6, 1953	July 27, 1953	66(S) 72(HR)
141	Jan. 3, 1955	May 22, 1956	159(S) 168(HR)
142	Jan. 1, 1957	June 20, 1957	65(S) 71(HR)
143	Jan. 6, 1959	Jan. 5, 1960	114(S) 120(HR)
144	* Jan. 5, 1960	Nov. 14, 1960	16(S) 15(HR)
145	Jan. 3, 1961	Sept. 1, 1961	83(S) 89(HR)
146	Jan. 2, 1962	Feb. 28, 1962	17(S) 15(HR)
	¹ Jan. 22, 1962	Jan. 29, 1962	4(S) 3(HR)
147	Jan. 1, 1963	Aug. 1, 1963	74(S) 78(HR)
148	Jan. 7, 1964	June 16, 1964	34(S) 30(HR)
	¹ Feb. 11, 1964	June 16, 1964	25(S) 24(HR)
149	Jan. 5, 1965	Jan. 4, 1966	115(S) 112(HR)
150	Jan. 4, 1966	Nov. 15, 1966	58(S) 52(HR)
	¹ Feb. 28, 1966	Nov. 15, 1966	47(S) 46(HR)
	¹ Mar. 2, 1966	Mar. 8, 1966	5(S) 5(HR)
	¹ April 18, 1966	Nov. 15, 1966	37(S) 40(HR)
151	Jan. 2, 1967	Dec. 21, 1967	103(S) 101(HR)
152	Jan. 1, 1968	Nov. 22, 1968	61(S) 54(HR)

CONSTITUTION OF 1968-69

153	Jan. 7, 1969	Dec. 31, 1969	98(S) 91(HR)
154	Jan. 6, 1970	Nov. 19, 1970	57(S) 57(HR)
155	Jan. 5, 1971	Dec. 28, 1971	108(S) 102(HR)

No.	From	To	Days	No.	From	To	Days
156	Jan. 4, 1972	Nov. 30, 1972	78(S) 78(HR)	176	Jan. 7, 1992	Nov. 30, 1992	62(S) 58(HR)
	Aug. 14, 1972	Nov. 30, 1972	27(S) 25(HR)		¹ Oct. 5, 1992	Nov. 30, 1992	1(S) 3(HR)
	Aug. 14, 1972	Nov. 30, 1972	25(S) 25(HR)	177	Jan. 5, 1993	Jan. 4, 1994	50 (S) 66 (HR)
157	Jan. 2, 1973	Jan. 1, 1974	87(S) 93(HR)	178	Jan. 4, 1994	Nov. 30, 1994	51(S) 66 (HR)
158	Jan. 1, 1974	Nov. 30, 1974	70(S) 77(HR)	179	Jan. 3, 1995	Jan. 2, 1996	73 (S) 81 (HR)
159	Jan. 7, 1975	Jan. 6, 1976	71(S) 92(HR)		¹ Jan. 23, 1995	Oct. 31, 1995	59 (S) 67 (HR)
160	Jan. 6, 1976	Nov. 17, 1976	54(S) 69(HR)	180	Jan. 2, 1996	Nov. 30, 1996	63 (S) 71 (HR)
161	Jan. 4, 1977	Jan. 3, 1978	94(S) 115(HR)		¹ Mar. 11, 1996	June 28, 1996	34 (S) 37 (HR)
		Dec. 15, 1977		181	Jan. 7, 1997	Jan. 6, 1998	64 (S) 66 (HR)
162	Jan. 3, 1978	Nov. 30, 1978	55(S) 51(HR)			Dec. 10, 1997	66 (HR)
163	Jan. 2, 1979	Jan. 1, 1980	71(S) 89(HR)	182	Jan. 6, 1998	Nov. 30, 1998	48 (S) 55 (HR)
		Dec. 12, 1979		183	Jan. 5, 1999	Jan. 4, 2000	59 (S) 61 (HR)
164	Jan. 1, 1980	Nov. 19, 1980	65(S) 70(HR)			Dec. 8, 1999	61 (HR)
165	Jan. 6, 1981	Jan. 5, 1982	75(S) 81(HR)	184	Jan. 4, 2000	Nov. 30, 2000	45 (S) 56 (HR)
		Dec. 16, 1981		185	Jan. 2, 2001	Jan. 1, 2002	65 (S) 73 (HR)
166	Jan. 5, 1982	Nov. 30, 1982	59(S) 64(HR)			Dec. 13, 2001	73 (HR)
167	Jan. 4, 1983	Jan. 3, 1984	93(S) 99(HR)	186	Jan. 1, 2002	Nov. 30, 2002	71 (S) 81 (HR)
		Dec. 14, 1983					81 (HR)
168	Jan. 3, 1984	Nov. 30, 1984	65(S) 70(HR)		¹ Sept. 4, 2002	Nov. 30, 2002	14 (S) 16 (HR)
169	Jan. 1, 1985	Jan. 7, 1986	79(S) 80(HR)	187	Jan. 7, 2003	Jan. 6, 2004	88 (S) 110 (HR)
		Dec. 12, 1985				Dec. 23, 2003	110 (HR)
170	Jan. 7, 1986	Nov. 26, 1986	64(S) 72(HR)	188	Jan. 6, 2004	Nov. 30, 2004	68 (S) 76 (HR)
171	Jan. 6, 1987	Jan. 5, 1988	86(S) 83(HR)	189	Jan. 4, 2005	Jan. 3, 2006	77 (S) 80 (HR)
		Dec. 15, 1987				Dec. 20, 2005	80 (HR)
	¹ Nov. 9, 1987	Nov. 30, 1988	69(S) 67(HR)		¹ Sept. 28, 2005	Nov. 28, 2006	55 (S) 50 (HR)
172	Jan. 5, 1988	Nov. 30, 1988	67(S) 68(HR)	190	Jan. 3, 2006	Nov. 28, 2006	67 (S) 71 (HR)
173	Jan. 3, 1989	Jan. 2, 1990	73(S) 77(HR)	191	Jan. 2, 2007		
		Dec. 13, 1989					
174	Jan. 2, 1990	Nov. 30, 1990	60(S) 61(HR)				
175	Jan. 1, 1991	Jan. 7, 1992	77(S) 87(HR)				
		Dec. 11, 1991					

¹ Extra or special session.² Extra session of Senate.

* First annual session.

1903 Pittsburgh



PIRATES



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Boston vs. Pittsburgh

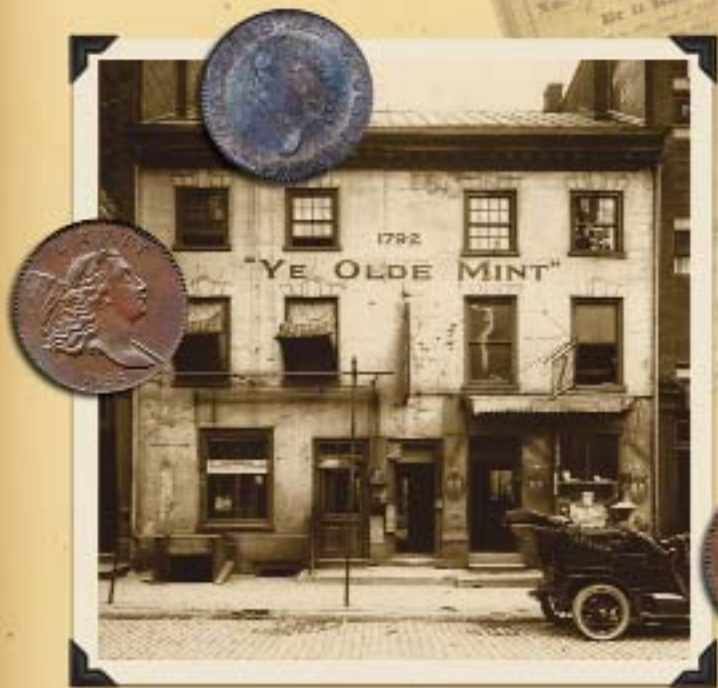
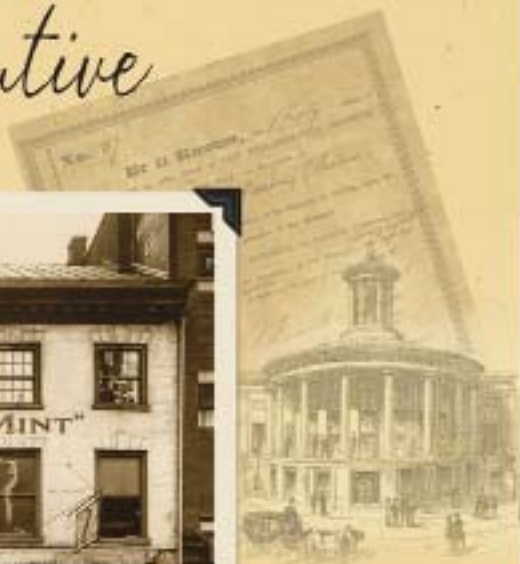
AMERICAN LEAGUE
BOSTON RED SOX

WORLD SERIES
OCT. 1-1903

PIRATES

SECTION 4

Executive



SECTION 4 – EXECUTIVE

	Page
EXECUTIVE BRANCH	4 - 3
Organization	4 - 3
Administrative Code of 1929	4 - 3
Executive Board	4 - 3
Salaries	4 - 3
ELECTED OFFICES	4 - 4
Office of the Governor	4 - 4
Biography of Governor Edward G. Rendell	4 - 4
Executive Office	4 - 5
Powers and Duties of the Governor	4 - 7
Office of Administration	4 - 9
Office of the Budget	4 - 10
Office of Communications and Press	4 - 12
Office of General Counsel	4 - 13
Office of Health Care Reform	4 - 14
Office of Homeland Security	4 - 15
Office of Inspector General	4 - 16
Office of Legislative Affairs	4 - 16
Office of Policy and Planning	4 - 17
Office of Public Liaison	4 - 18
Governor’s Regional Offices	4 - 18
Office of Scheduling and Advance	4 - 19
Office of the First Lady	4 - 20
Governors of Pennsylvania Since 1790	4 - 21
Office of the Lieutenant Governor	4 - 23
Biography of Lieutenant Governor Catherine Baker Knoll	4 - 23
Lieutenant Governor’s Official Staff	4 - 24
Powers and Duties of the Lieutenant Governor	4 - 26
Lieutenant Governors of Pennsylvania Since 1875	4 - 26
Office of Attorney General	4 - 27
Powers and Duties of the Attorney General	4 - 27
Department of the Auditor General	4 - 28
Powers and Duties of the Auditor General	4 - 28
Office of State Treasurer	4 - 30
Powers and Duties of the State Treasurer	4 - 30
CABINET-LEVEL AGENCIES	4 - 33
Biographies of State Officials	
Powers and Duties	
Historical Listings	
OTHER STATE AGENCIES	4 - 92
Biographies of State Officials	
Powers and Duties	
Historical Listings	
INTERSTATE AGENCIES	4 - 146

EXECUTIVE BRANCH

The Executive branch of state government is responsible for administering the laws of the Commonwealth. Along with the Judiciary and the Legislature, it is one of the three branches of state government as defined in the Constitution.

ORGANIZATION

Article IV of the Constitution establishes the “Executive Department” and its composition, and grants power to the Legislature to approve “such other officers as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe.” Other laws and statutes – particularly the Administrative Code of 1929 – more specifically delineate the organization and responsibilities of the Executive branch.

The Executive branch consists of the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, Auditor General, Treasurer, and numerous departments, agencies, boards, and commissions. As head of the Executive branch, the Governor is the chief executive officer of the Commonwealth. All executive or administrative agencies are under his jurisdiction, except for such elected officers as the Attorney General, Auditor General, and Treasurer.

There are several executive departments, each headed by an official – usually called a Secretary – who is appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate, and who sits as a member of the Cabinet. Some agencies have advisory boards or commissions, many of whose members are also appointed by the Governor. Other executive boards and commissions are independent agencies. Although their members may also be appointed by the Governor, with or without Senate confirmation, responsibility by the Governor is limited.

In addition, there are several other agencies which do not fall within the Governor’s jurisdiction. These include several public corporations, such as the General State Authority and the State Highway and Bridge Authority, on whose boards the Governor sits by law.

ADMINISTRATIVE CODE OF 1929

Frequently updated, the Code defines the organization, powers, and duties of the Executive branch, including the creation and organization of divisions and bureaus within individual agencies; the appointment, employment, and compensation of the Commonwealth’s officers and employees; the issuance of rules and regulations; and the financial, budgetary, and purchasing responsibilities of various agencies.

The Code is supplemented by laws passed by the General Assembly. Such state agencies as the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, the Civil Service Commission, the Milk Marketing Board, and the Liquor Control Board were established by statutes not included in the Administrative Code.

EXECUTIVE BOARD

Established by Section 204 of the Administrative Code of 1929, the Executive Board is empowered to establish uniform standards and regulations within the Executive branch. It sets standard qualifications for employment, job classification, and compensation; approves the establishment of divisions and bureaus within administrative departments; authorizes bonding of state officials; and sets other personnel regulations such as the hours and days for official business.

The Governor is chairman of the Executive Board and he appoints the heads of six administrative departments to fill the other positions.

SALARIES

Salaries of the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, Auditor General, State Treasurer, heads of departments, and members of some commissions and boards are set by law. The following elected or appointed officials who took their oath of office on or after January 1, 2003 are paid the following salaries.

Offices are listed in order of their creation.

Governor	\$164,396	State Police Commissioner	124,940
Lieutenant Governor	138,091	Secretary of Conservation & Natural Resources	124,940
State Treasurer	136,778	Adjutant General	118,366
Auditor General	136,778	Secretary of Agriculture	118,366
Attorney General	136,778	Secretary of Banking	118,366
Secretary of Education	131,517	Secretary of the Commonwealth.....	118,366
Secretary of Environmental Protection	131,517	Insurance Commissioner	118,366
Secretary of Health	131,517	Liquor Control Board, Chair	66,810
Secretary of Labor and Industry	131,517	Member	64,178
Secretary of Public Welfare	131,517	Gaming Control Board, Chair	150,006
Secretary of Transportation.....	131,517	Member	145,018
Secretary of Corrections	131,517	Civil Service Commission, Chair	75,177
Secretary of Aging.....	124,940	Member	72,285
Secretary of Community & Economic Development ..	124,940	State Tax Equalization Board, Chair.....	23,016
Secretary of General Services	124,940	Member	21,371
Secretary of Revenue	124,940		

Milk Marketing Board, Chair	21,371	Pennsylvania Labor Relations Board, Chair	32,078
Member	20,549	Member	30,709
Securities Commission, Chair	35,958	Board of Claims, Chair	121,421
Member	32,806	Member	115,029
Athletic Commission, Chair	17,265	Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission ³ , Chair	28,500
Member	16,439	Member	26,000
Board of Pardons, Member	15,124		
Public Utility Commission ¹ , Chair	127,440		
Member	124,940		
Environmental Hearing Board ² , Chair	127,440		
Member	124,940		
Board of Probation and Parole, Chair	117,008		
Member	110,905		
Workmen's Compensation Appeals Board, Chair	99,052		
Member	92,597		
Unemployment Compensation Board of Review,			
Chair	56,579		
Member	55,124		

¹ Act 1995-51 requires that the PUC members earn the same compensation as the Secretary of Community and Economic Development, and the PUC Chair shall receive \$2,500/yr. more than PUC members.

² The Environmental Hearing Board is not listed in Act 1995-51, but separate legislation requires that the Board's members receive the same compensation as the PUC.

³ Turnpike Commission salaries are set by separate legislation.

ELECTED OFFICES

OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR

225 Main Capitol
Harrisburg, PA 17120

BIOGRAPHY OF GOVERNOR EDWARD G. RENDELL

Edward G. Rendell, Pennsylvania's 45th Governor, began a second term of office on January 16, 2007, following a landslide re-election victory. As Governor, Rendell serves as chief executive of the nation's 6th-most-populous state and oversees a \$27.5 billion budget.

Governor Rendell's unprecedented strategic investments have energized Pennsylvania's economy, revitalized communities, improved education, protected the environment and expanded access to health care to all children and affordable prescription drugs for older adults. He championed and signed into law Pennsylvania's first comprehensive measure to substantially reform the local tax system by providing \$1 billion in urgently needed property tax relief to homeowners.

Governor Rendell is building on his efforts to make government more responsible to the public, and more responsive to the public's needs. He has cut wasteful spending and improved efficiency to save more than \$1 billion and is pursuing a legislative agenda that includes commonsense political reforms to put progress ahead of partisanship.

Under Governor Rendell's leadership, Pennsylvania's economy has rebounded sharply and continues to expand. Governor Rendell's economic stimulus plan is investing more than \$2.8 billion to create new jobs and revitalize communities. Today, there are more jobs in Pennsylvania than ever before, with a net gain of more than 168,000 jobs since 2003. Pennsylvania now ranks 15th in the nation for job growth, up from 41st at the beginning of Governor Rendell's first term. And, Pennsylvania's unemployment rate has fallen over a full point and continues to be better than, or on par with, the national average. To ensure that all Pennsylvanians share in the benefits of our growing economy, the Governor successfully championed the first minimum wage increase in nearly a decade.

Under Governor Rendell, student achievement is on the rise at every grade level and in every subject. Pennsylvania's public schools now have the resources to invest in proven education initiatives like pre-kindergarten, full-day kindergarten and tutoring. Pennsylvania has gone from one of the nine states in the country that failed to fund pre-kindergarten to a national leader in early childhood investment, and for the first time ever more than half of Pennsylvania kindergartners are in full-day programs.

Governor Rendell is also making Pennsylvania a leader in pursuing energy independence – creating jobs in the emerging alternative energy economy while developing effective strategies to reduce dependence on foreign oil and save families money.

Governor Rendell championed a dramatic increase in the number of older Pennsylvanians who receive affordable prescription drugs through Pennsylvania's PACE and PACENET programs. He also saved older adults thousands of dollars a year that they would have been forced to pay under the federal Medicare Part D prescription drug plan.

In addition, Governor Rendell won passage of the landmark Growing Greener 2 environmental investment package. The \$625 million initiative is cleaning up rivers and streams, improving parks, returning abandoned industrial sites to productive use, protecting open space and preserving farmland.

Governor Rendell has accomplished all of this while being a careful steward of the commonwealth's finances. When he became Governor, the commonwealth faced a projected budget deficit of \$2.4 billion. As one of his first acts, Governor Rendell cut government spending to close that deficit and implemented programs and policies to apply business principles of productivity and cost-savings to the operation of state government.

From 1992 through 1999, Governor Rendell served as the 121st Mayor of the City of Philadelphia. Among his many accomplishments as Mayor, Rendell eliminated a \$250 million deficit; balanced the city's budget and generated five consecutive budget surpluses; reduced business and wage taxes for four consecutive years; implemented new revenue-generating initiatives, and dramatically improved services to the City's neighborhoods. The *New York Times* called the Philadelphia renaissance under Ren-

dell “the most stunning turnaround in recent urban history.” Before serving as Mayor, Rendell was elected district attorney of the City of Philadelphia for two terms from 1978 through 1985.

The Governor, who served as general chair of the Democratic National Committee during the 2000 Presidential election, has always been active in the community through a variety of memberships on boards, and also teaches government and politics courses at the University of Pennsylvania. An Army veteran, the Governor is a graduate of the University of Pennsylvania (B.A. 1965) and Villanova Law School (J.D. 1968). He was born on January 5, 1944.

The Governor and his wife, First Lady Marjorie O. Rendell, a judge on the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit, have a son, Jesse. They celebrated their 36th wedding anniversary on July 10, 2007.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE



GREGORY C. FAJT

Chief of Staff

Gregory C. Fajt, born Nov. 30, 1954, in Greensburg, son of the late Henry and Marie Fajt; Greensburg-Salem H.S., 1973; St. Vincent Coll. (B.S.), accounting, 1977; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. lawyer/CPA/shareholder: Leech, Tishman, Fuscaldo & Lampl LLC; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Inst. of CPAs; apptd. Secretary, Department of Revenue Jan. 2003; apptd. Chief of Staff May 2007.



ROY W. KIENITZ

Deputy Chief of Staff

Roy W. Kienitz, born Sept. 14, 1962, in Mountain View, Calif., son of Martin E. and Mary L. Kienitz; Henry M. Gunn Sr. H.S., 1980; Univ. of Calif.-Santa Barbara (B.A.), biology, 1983; U.S. Senate staff, 1986-94; frmr. sec.: Md. Planning Dept.; apptd. Dep. Chief of Staff Jan. 2003; married Katherine L. Kincade; 2 children.



STEVEN L. KNILEY

Deputy Chief of Staff

Steven L. Kniley, born April 21, 1956, in Lancaster, son of Kenneth and Bessie Kniley; Dover Area H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), English/writing option, 1978; frmr. reporter: *Shamokin News-Item*; frmr. editor/info. specialist: House Dem. Info. Office; frmr. info. officer/dep. dir./dir.: Sen. Dem. Comm. Office; frmr. exec. dir.: Sen. Dem. Comm. & Research Office; frmr. press sec.: PA Dept. of Rev.; apptd. Dep. Chief of Staff May 2007; married Kim E.; 2 children.



K. SCOTT ROY

Deputy Chief of Staff

K. Scott Roy, born Jan. 22, 1966 in Allegheny Co., son of James D. Roy and Ruth Hawthorne Roy; Mars H.S.; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.) 1988; The Dickinson School of Law of the Penn State Univ. (J.D.), 1991; apptd. Assist. Cnsl. Pa. Bd. of Probation and Parole, 1992; apptd. Acting Chief Cnsl., Pa Board of Probation and Parole, 1997; apptd. Chief Cnsl.: Pa. Bd. of Probation and Parole, 1998; apptd. Dep. Gen. Cnsl., OGC, 2000; apptd. Exec. Dep. Gen. Cnsl., OGC, 2004; mem.: ABA, PBA, and Dauphin Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. Dep. Chief of Staff May 2007; married Penny; 3 children.

**ARTHUR CHARLES STEPHENS****Deputy Chief of Staff**

Arthur Charles Stephens, born Jan. 6, 1966, in Bulter, N.J., son of the late Arthur Charles and Helen Thomas Stephens; Elk Lake H.S., valedictorian, 1983; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), finance, 1987; frmr. mgr.: Andersen Consulting (now Accenture); frmr. principal: Deloitte Consulting; frmr. dep. sec.: Gov. Office of IT, 2003-05; Penn State IT Adv. Bd., eBusiness Research Ctr. for Penn State Univ., apptd. Dep. Chief of Staff June 2005; married Melissa; 3 children.

**JOHN H. ESTEY****Senior Advisor to the Governor**

John H. Estey, born Nov. 12, 1962, in Philadelphia, son of John S. and the late Margaret Glenn Estey; Chestnut Hill Acad., 1980; Carleton Coll. (B.A.), philosophy, 1984; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, 1989; frmr. law clerk: Judge Thomas N. O'Neill Jr., U.S. Dist. Ct. for the E. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. dep. chief of staff: Mayor Edward G. Rendell; frmr. atty.: Ballard Spahr Andrews & Ingersoll, LLP; mem.: Amer., Pa., Phila. Bar Assns.; apptd. Chief of Staff Jan. 2003; apptd. Sr. Advisor to the Governor May 2007; married Amy F.; 3 children.

**A. EVERETTE JAMES, III****Senior Advisor to the Governor**

Everette James, born Dec. 6, 1961, in Chapel Hill, NC, son of Dr. Everette James, Jr. and Jeanette Cross James; Pinehenge Sch., 1980; Univ. of NC at Chapel Hill (B.A.), Art History; Chicago Kent College of Law (J.D.); Stuart Sch. of Bus. (M.B.A.); frmr. sr. adv.: US Dept. of Commerce; frmr. dep. asst. sec.: US Dept. of Commerce; frmr. partner: LeBoeuf, Lamb Green & MacRae; bd. mem.: Adv. Bd., UNC Chapel Hill; frmr. bd. mem.: Intl. Pension Found.; frmr. chair: OECD Working Party on Private Pensions; apptd. Sr. Advisor to the Governor March 2007; married Gretchen, 2 children.

**KATE R. PHILIPS****Special Advisor to the Governor**

Kate R. Philips, born Aug. 20, 1974, in Erie, daughter of Anthony and Gloria Ferritto; Iroquois H.S., 1992; W. Va. Univ. (B.S.), journalism, 1996; reporter/weather anchor, WICU-TV 12; reporter of Md. politics, Cable News 21; frmr. comm. dir.: Gov.'s Census 2000 Campaign, Md.; pub. affairs mgr./press sec.: Md. Port Adm.; press sec.: Lt. Gov. Kathleen Kennedy Townsend's campaign for Gov. of Md.; appt. Press Secretary March 2003; apptd. Special Advisor to the Governor Aug. 2007.

**LANCE SIMMENS** **Special Assistant to the Governor for Intergovernmental Affairs**

Lance Simmens, born Aug. 27, 1953, in Abington, son of Robert A. and Marguerite Simmens; Archbishop Wood H.S., 1971; Georgia Southern Univ. (B.S.), 1976; Temple Univ. (M.P.A.), 1978; completed exec. progs. at Harvard Univ. John F. Kennedy Sch., Harvard Inst. for Intl. Dev.; served in sr. positions: Carter, Clinton admins.; staff: U.S. Senate Budget Comm.; asst. exec. dir.: U.S. Conf. of Mayors; natl. dir.: Govt. Relations, Screen Actors Guild; exec. dir.: Gov.'s Cabinet on Children and Families; apptd. Special Assistant to the Governor 2004; 2 children.

**SUZANNE HOPE ITZKO****Special Assistant to the Governor**

Suzanne Hope Itzko, born Jan. 4, 1973, in Elkins Park, daughter of Mark Itzko; Northeast H.S., 1990; The George Washington Univ. (B.B.A.), bus. econ./pub. policy, 1994; Univ. of Pa. (M.G.A.), 1997; frmly. Mayor's Bus. Action Team, City of Phila.; frm. spec. asst. to the Mayor: City of Phila.; frm. exec. dir.: Rendell '95 Political Action Comm.; frm. policy dir.: Rendell for Governor Campaign; frm. policy dir.: Office of the Governor-Elect (Transition Office), 2002-03; apptd. Special Assistant to the Governor Jan. 2003.

**ABASS B. KAMARA****Special Assistant to the Governor**

Abass B. Kamara, born May 21, 1977, in Pittsburgh, son of Solomon and Zainabu Kamara; Schenley H.S., 1994; Cornell Univ. (B.A./B.S.), govt., 2000; frm. staff: Pa. Dem. Coordinated Campaign, Bob O'Connor for Mayor Campaign (Pgh.), City Councilman Jim Ferlo's Office (Pgh.); constituency outreach dir./field coord.: Rendell for Governor Campaign; frm. Office of the Governor-Elect (Transition Office); mem.: Albright UM Ch., W. Pa. Annual Conf. of the UM Ch., Amnesty Intl., Cornell Club of Pgh., Onyx Alliance; apptd. Special Assistant to the Governor Feb. 2003.

**ANNE M. SHRIVER****Executive Assistant to the Governor**

Anne M. Shriver, born May 27, 1960, in Harrisburg, daughter of Thomas B. and Theresa Blockus Shriver; Trinity Cath. H.S., 1978; att. Calif. Univ. of Pa., 1978-80; frm. clerk: Pub. Information Office, Pa. House of Rep.; frm. exec. asst.: U.S. Cong. Jim Courter (N.J.); frmly. Reznick Fedder & Silverman CPAs; frm. adm. officer/scheduler: Office of the Lt. Gov.; exec. asst. to the Gov., 2001-03; reapptd. Executive Assistant to the Governor Jan. 2003.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE GOVERNOR

The Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania provides that "the supreme executive power shall be vested in the Governor, who shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed." In addition to serving as chief officer of the executive branch of state government, the Governor is Commander-in-Chief of the Military Forces of the Commonwealth, except when they are called into the actual service of the United States.

To be eligible for election as Governor, a person must be at least 30 years old, a citizen of the United States, and a resident of the Commonwealth for a minimum of seven years before the election, unless he or she has been absent on the public business of the state or the nation.

The Governor holds office for a four-year term beginning on the third Tuesday of January following the gubernatorial election and is eligible to serve one additional four-year term.

Among the Governor's numerous duties are the following:

Appointments — The Governor appoints the secretaries of departments and heads of other cabinet-level agencies, as well as members of state boards, commissions, and councils. Under the Administrative Code, some of these appointments are subject to Senate approval, mostly by a simple majority. The Governor also appoints justices of the peace, which a majority of the Senate must confirm, and he appoints other judicial officers, which two-thirds of the Senate must confirm.

The Senate has 25 legislative days to act upon nominations. Should the Senate fail to act upon a nomination within the required time, the nominee takes office as if the appointment has gained the Senate's consent.

In a similar manner, the Governor fills vacancies in the offices of the Auditor General, the State Treasurer, the Attorney General, and other elected administrative officers. A special election is held the next appropriate election day, unless the first day of the vacancy is within two calendar months before election day. In this case, the election is held on the second succeeding election day appropriate to the office.

Budget – The Governor must annually present to the General Assembly a balanced operating budget and a capital budget for the ensuing fiscal year, as well as a financial plan for not less than the next five succeeding fiscal years.

The General Assembly must initiate and pass a budget bill. If the estimated revenues and available surplus are less than the proposed expenditures, the Governor can disapprove of any individual item in the budget bill or recommend additional revenue sources. The General Assembly may override a Governor's veto and repass the vetoed items by a two-thirds vote. The Legislature also must initiate any measure to provide additional revenue.

Executive Department Management – The Governor approves the appointment and compensation of all deputies and employees in administrative departments and boards and commissions, as well as his own staff. Through his chairmanship of the Executive Board, as well as administrative and policy statements contained in Executive Orders or by Management and other Directives, the Governor establishes policies and practices for all employees and agencies under his jurisdiction. The Governor also issues emergency and other proclamations.

He may require information in writing from Executive Department officers, as well as request the head of any department, board, or commission to submit for his approval estimates of the amount of money required for each activity or function to be carried on during any period of time. If the Governor does not approve the estimate, it must be revised in accordance with his wishes and resubmitted for approval. Should any agency not submit an estimate after it was requested, the Governor may notify the Treasurer not to draw any warrant in favor of the department until the Governor has received and approved the estimate.

The Governor approves or disapproves of all investments by departments, boards, or commissions. In addition, he appoints and determines the compensation for a comptroller and the comptroller's staff in each administrative department and independent board and commission.

With the consultation of the Auditor General, the Governor can require the installation of a uniform system or systems of bookkeeping, accounting, and financial reports for administrative agencies.

Legislation – The Governor delivers messages to the General Assembly and suggests measures that the Legislature may want to introduce in bill form.

On extraordinary occasions, the Governor may convene the General Assembly when it is not in session. In the case of disagreement between the Senate and the House with respect to adjournment, he can adjourn them at any time not exceeding four months. He may convene the Senate, as well, in extraordinary session by proclamation for the transaction of executive business.

Any bills and concurrent resolutions passed by the General Assembly, except for adjournment, must be submitted to the Governor for approval. If any bill is not returned by the Governor within 10 days after it has been submitted, it becomes law. If the General Assembly prevents the bill's return due to its adjournment, the bill becomes law, unless the Governor files it with his objections in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth and gives public notice of his actions within 30 days after the adjournment. If the Governor returns the bill, vetoing the measure, the General Assembly needs a two-thirds majority to override the veto.

Military – The Governor is the Commander-in-Chief of the Commonwealth's military forces, except when they are called into the service of the United States.

Other Powers and Duties – The Governor can remit fines and forfeitures and grant reprieves. If the Board of Pardons has first held a public hearing and made a recommendation, the Governor can also commute sentences and pardon persons, except in cases of impeachment. He may demand fugitives from states or territories, as well as issue warrants for the arrest of persons in Pennsylvania upon the request of other Governors.

The Governor serves as an ex officio member of many state boards and commissions, several state colleges and universities, and other state-related institutions, as well as a number of private institutions. He can appoint accountants to audit the Auditor General and his office, approves applications for letters patent of corporations for profit, and can grant commissions to pilots for aeronautical work.

The Governor certifies elections for Presidential Electors in the Electoral College and provides Congressional election returns to United States officials. He also issues commissions to persons for Judge of the Supreme Court or Superior Court and for every court of record.

OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR'S EXECUTIVE OFFICE STAFF

DIRECTOR, CORRESPONDENCE OFFICE

Barbara Costanzo

GOVERNOR'S OFFICE RECEPTIONIST

Amy Kokos

DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Brent Shuttlesworth

RECEPTIONIST

Joy Lewis

DIRECTOR, ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

Paula Wilcox

STAFF ASSISTANT TO THE GOVERNOR'S EXECUTIVE OFFICE

Kaylan Dorsch

EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO GREG FAJT

Kathie Smith

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATION



NAOMI WYATT

Secretary, Office of Administration

Naomi Wyatt, born Jan. 18, 1973, in Allentown, daughter of Peter and Carol Goguts, Conrad Weiser H.S., 1991; Yale Univ., 1995 (B.A.); Univ. of Colorado Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2000; frmrlly, Latham & Watkins LLP, Ballard Spahr Andrews & Ingersoll, LLP; proj. mgr.: Office of Mgmt. and Prod.; apptd. Exec. Dir. of the Office of Mgmt. and Prod., Aug. 5, 2006; apptd. Dep. Sec. for Human Resources and Mgmt. Feb. 5, 2007; apptd. Secretary of Administration July 30, 2007.

The Office of Administration was established within the Governor's Office in 1955. It is under the direct supervision of the Secretary of Administration, who reports to the Governor. The Office of Administration provides policy direction and administrative support to all agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction. The agency has the responsibility for the managerial functions the Governor is expected to perform. It can best be described as the non-financial operating arm of state government. Its main functions include: information technology, labor relations and human resource management, and management consulting. The Office of Administration also directs equal employment opportunity efforts within all state agencies and provides direct administrative support services to other organizations in the Governor's Executive Office.

The Office of Administration is divided into three operational areas managed by the Deputy Secretary for Human Resources and Management, the Deputy Secretary for Information Technology, and the Executive Director of the Office of Management and Productivity.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR HUMAN RESOURCES AND MANAGEMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Human Resources and Management is responsible for all human resources policy and programs that support the Governor's management objectives. The Deputy also is responsible for providing management consulting services on management, operations and policy issues in agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction. The Deputy recommends necessary legislative or executive action to improve the Commonwealth's personnel, labor relations, equal employment opportunity and state employment programs. Direction is provided to the agencies through the dissemination of human resource and management policies and practices.

Key responsibilities of the Deputy include providing leadership to state agencies on the Governor's human resource and management priorities; assessing the quality of agency human resource programs and providing assistance on improvements; developing and implementing work force plans to meet anticipated Commonwealth staffing needs; and developing and administering roles, regulations, guidance, and technical assistance programs to assist agency human resources activities.

The Deputy meets these responsibilities by directing an organization comprised of seven bureaus: the Bureau of Labor Relations; the Bureau of Equal Employment Opportunity; the Bureau of Classification, Compensation and Workplace Support; the Bureau of Systems, Policy and Program Planning; the Bureau of State Employment; the Bureau of Workforce Planning and Development; and the Bureau of Management Consulting. The Office of Human Resources, which provides human resources services to the Executive Offices, also reports to the Deputy.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

In April 2004, Executive Order 2004-8, established the first-ever Enterprise Information Technology (IT) Governance Board and officially established the Deputy Secretary for Information Technology/Office of Administration as the Commonwealth's Chief Information Officer (CIO) and permanent member of the Board.

The purpose of the Board is to establish an Enterprise IT Governance Structure to oversee the investment and performance of information solutions across the Commonwealth's agencies and to advise and counsel the Governor on the development, operation, and management of the Commonwealth's IT investments, resources, and systems.

The Deputy Secretary for Information Technology is responsible for establishing and implementing policies, standards, and guidelines that govern the planning, management, acquisition, and security of IT assets in all Commonwealth agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction.

The Deputy meets these responsibilities by directing an organization comprised of seven units: the Bureau of Enterprise Architecture; the Bureau of Enterprise Projects; the Bureau of Planning and Administration; the Bureau of Services and Solutions; the Bureau of Infrastructure and Operations; the Bureau of Geospatial Technologies; and the Bureau of Integrated Enterprise System.

OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND PRODUCTIVITY

The Governor's Office of Management and Productivity (OMP) was established with the signing of an Executive Order on April 30, 2003. The office is responsible for the coordination and advancement of the Governor's cost cutting and management improvement initiatives. According to the Executive Order, the goals of the office are as follows:

- Improve the efficiency and productivity of state government;

- Improve the cost effectiveness of state government operations;
- Identify ways to enhance revenues and use resources more effectively;
- Identify ways to leverage scarce resources and improve interagency coordination; and
- Place a renewed emphasis on customer service.

The activities of OMP are overseen by a Director and by the Initiatives Compliance Committee (ICC). The ICC provides high-level guidance for all management and productivity initiatives across the enterprise. The members of the ICC are:

- Governor’s Chief of Staff (Chair)
- Secretary of the Budget
- Secretary of Administration
- Secretary of Policy and Planning
- Secretary of General Services
- Secretary of Revenue
- Deputy Chief of Staff
- Chief Financial Officer
- Executive Director of the Office of Management and Productivity

SECRETARIES	Appointed Since 1955
James C. Charlesworth ¹	Jan. 18, 1955
John H. Ferguson ²	Sept. 14, 1956
Walter W. Giesey ³	Jan. 20, 1959
David H. Kurtzman ³	Sept. 29, 1959
John W. Ingram	Jan. 15, 1963
Arthur F. Sampson ²	Jan. 17, 1967
David O. Maxwell ²	June 2, 1969
Dominick J. Pastore ²	Nov. 5, 1970
Ronald G. Lench	Mar. 25, 1971
Frank S. Beal	Feb. 19, 1974
James N. Wade	Jan. 6, 1975
Robert C. Wilburn ⁴	Jan. 16, 1979
Murray G. Dickman	Jan. 18, 1983
John T. Tighe III	Jan. 20, 1987
Joseph L. Zazyczny	Jan. 4, 1988
Thomas G. Paese	Jan. 17, 1995
Martin F. Horn	Dec. 30, 2000
Fritz Bittenbender	Dec. 17, 2001
Robert S. Barnett	Jan. 21, 2003
Michael J. Masch ⁴	Oct. 12, 2004
Joseph S. Martz	Aug. 8, 2005
* Naomi Wyatt	July 30, 2007

* *Incumbent*
¹ *Supervised Budget Secretary*
² *Also Secretary of the Budget*
³ *Worked in parallel to the position of Budget Secretary and Deputy Secretary of Administration*
⁴ *Secretary of Budget and Administration*

OFFICE OF THE BUDGET



MICHAEL J. MASCH

Secretary, Office of the Budget

Michael J. Masch, born Oct. 14, 1950, in Washington, D.C., son of the late Samuel and Ruth Masch; frmr. dir.: Econ. Analysis, Phila. City Cncl.; frmr. budget dir.: City of Phila.; v. pres.: Budget & Mgmt. Analysis, Univ. of Pa.; faculty mem.: Fels Inst. of Govt., Univ. of Pa.; frmr. chair: Fin. Comm., Phila. Bd. of Educ.; frmr. Phila. Sch. Reform Comm.; apptd. Secretary of the Budget Jan. 2003; Secretary of Administration Oct. 2004 to Aug. 2005.

The Office of the Budget is authorized by the Administrative Code of 1929. It is under the direct supervision of the Secretary of the Budget, who reports to the Governor. As the head of the Office of the Budget, the Secretary has overall responsibility for preparation of the Governor’s budget and its implementation after legislative enactment. The Secretary is also responsible for maintaining the Commonwealth’s accounting, payroll, debt issuance, and financial reporting systems and programs. The Secretary and his staff carry out special analyses on all aspects of fiscal policy for the Governor and provide the other senior officials of the Commonwealth with the information they need to evaluate the impact of current and possible new policies and programs on the finances of the Commonwealth.

EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY OF THE BUDGET

The Executive Deputy Secretary of the Budget is the chief financial officer of the Commonwealth and she oversees all finance-related aspects of government administration. Her duties include supervising the administration’s efforts to improve Commonwealth budgeting and accounting operations. She also oversees the preparation and monitoring of the Commonwealth’s budget, including the maintenance and improvement of the Commonwealth’s performance-measurement system. The Executive

Deputy Secretary meets these responsibilities by directing the Office of the Budget, which consists of the Governor's Budget Office, managed by the Director of the Governor's Budget Office, and the Office of Comptroller Operations, managed by the Commonwealth Comptroller.

DIRECTOR, GOVERNOR'S BUDGET OFFICE

The Director of the Governor's Budget Office oversees the preparation and implementation of the Governor's budget each year, coordinates the capital budget, and coordinates the issuance of Commonwealth debt. The Governor's Budget Office conducts a continuing evaluation of the progress and effectiveness of state programs in meeting the Commonwealth's program objectives.

Each year the Governor's Budget Office oversees the preparation of budget estimates for all institutions and agencies seeking state appropriations. Budget estimates are collected and reviewed, and recommendations are developed for the Budget Secretary, who may make further inquiries regarding the financial needs of any department, board, commission, institution or other agency. On or before January 1 of each year, the Budget Secretary is required to submit to the Governor, in writing, the information that will serve as the basis for the Governor's budget for the Executive, Legislative, and Judicial branches. The Governor may approve, disapprove or alter budget requests. Not later than the first full week in February of each year, except in the year when a Governor has been elected to his first term of office, the Governor shall submit to the General Assembly the state budget, which includes the recommended amounts for all public purposes, together with the established revenues or receipts from all sources and an estimated amount to be raised by taxation or otherwise.

The Director of the Governor's Budget Office meets these responsibilities by directing an organization comprised of a Bureau of Budget Analysis; Bureau of Fiscal Policy Analysis; Bureau of Legislative and Regulatory Analysis; and Bureau of Revenue, Cash Flow and Debt.

COMMONWEALTH COMPTROLLER

The Office of Comptroller Operations, headed by the Commonwealth Comptroller, provides assistance to the Budget Secretary in the development, implementation, maintenance, review, monitoring, and control of uniform accounting, payroll, auditing, operating, and financial reporting policies, procedures and systems to ensure accountability of funds and the efficiency, effectiveness and economy of financial operations throughout Commonwealth agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction.

The Commonwealth Comptroller meets this responsibility by directing an organization comprised of a Bureau of Financial Management, Bureau of Audits, Bureau of Commonwealth Payroll Operations, Bureau of Management Information Systems and six comptroller offices. The bureaus provide central support and technical services to comptrollers and, on occasion, to Commonwealth agencies. Comptrollers serve as chief financial accounting officers for the agencies to which they are assigned and are authorized to approve or disapprove agency financial transactions, contracts, and payment requisitions on behalf of the Governor.

SECRETARIES	Appointed Since 1955
Andrew M. Bradley	Jan. 18, 1955
John H. Ferguson ¹	July 18, 1957
David R. Baldwin	Jan. 20, 1959
Martin H. Brackbill	Jan. 15, 1963
Joseph J. McHugh	Sept. 15, 1966
Arthur F. Sampson ¹	Jan. 17, 1967
David O. Maxwell ¹	June 2, 1969
Dominick J. Pastore ¹	Nov. 5, 1970
Charles P. McIntosh	Jan. 19, 1971
Robert C. Wilburn ¹	Jan. 16, 1979
Robert A. Bittenbender	Jan. 18, 1983
Michael H. Hershock	Jan. 20, 1987
Steven Roszkopf	Sept. 6, 1994
Robert A. Bittenbender	Jan. 17, 1995
* Michael J. Masch ²	Jan. 21, 2003

Executive Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 2004
Robert Dubow	Oct. 12, 2004
* Mary Soderberg	Aug. 22, 2005

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1979
Robert A. Bittenbender	May 10, 1979
William F. Schless	Feb. 9, 1981

Harvey C. Eckert	Mar. 14, 1983
Kant Rao	Apr. 1, 1983
Steven Roszkopf	Jan. 20, 1987
Lori F. Fehr	Oct. 2, 1993
Robert E. Greenwood	Jan. 23, 1995
Arthur D. Heilman	Jan. 1, 2002
Anthony E. Wagner	Jan. 21, 2003
David Donley (acting)	July 19, 2004

Director, Governor's Budget Office	Appointed Since 2005
* David Donley	Aug. 22, 2005

Commonwealth Comptroller	Appointed Since 2004
* Harvey C. Eckert	Oct. 12, 2004

* Incumbent

¹ Also Secretary of Administration

² Also Secretary of Administration, Oct. 12, 2004-Aug. 8, 2005

³ Deputy Secretary positions renamed as follows:

Deputy Secretary for Budget is now Director, Governor's Budget Office

Deputy Secretary for Comptroller Operations is now Commonwealth Comptroller

OFFICE OF COMMUNICATIONS AND PRESS



DOUGLAS ROHANNA

Director of Communications

Douglas Rohanna, born Aug. 17, 1972, son of Joseph K. and the late Terri O. Rohanna; Waynesburg Central H.S., 1990; Waynesburg Coll. (B.A.), bus. admin., 1994; frmr. v-pres.: Bravo Group; frmr. chief of staff: Maj. Leader H. William DeWeese; apptd. Director of Communication March 5, 2007; married Jennifer; 2 daughters.



CHUCK ARDO

Press Secretary

Chuck Ardo, born Aug. 13, 1946 in Trencin, Czechoslovakia, son of Rose and John Ardo; immigrated to the U.S. in Feb. 1954; Ohio State Univ., (B.A.) hist.; frmr. bus. owner; apptd. deputy press secretary Jan. 2003; apptd. Press Secretary August 2007; married Nancy; 2 children; 1 grandchild.

COMMUNICATIONS

The Governor's Office of Communications seeks to articulate the Governor's policy agenda and actions to the people of Pennsylvania, while responding to inquiries about the executive branch of state government from news-gathering organizations and from the public.

The Office plans and manages the Governor's many public undertakings and fields inquiries from members of the media. The Office also directs and supervises the communications office in each of the executive-branch agencies.

The Director of Communications is the primary advisor on communications strategies; coordinates the proactive promotion of the governor's policy agenda including media strategy, events, and constituent communications. The Director also manages the executive branch communications offices.

PRESS OFFICE

The Governor's Press Office serves as the liaison between the Governor of the Commonwealth and the local, state, and national media. The Office provides public information to news outlets, advises on media relations, and writes speeches on behalf of the Governor. While planning and managing the Governor's public appearances, the Office maintains daily contact with state agencies, as well as local government officials. In addition to daily media responsibilities the Office also has oversight responsibilities for the content and form of all Commonwealth websites.

The Governor's Press Secretary, a member of his executive staff, is the chief spokesperson for the Governor and his Administration, responsible for the flow of information between the executive branch and the statewide media. In addition, the Press Secretary serves as the primary advisor to the Governor on all media related matters.

Under Governor Rendell, the Governor's Press Office pledges to provide public information to Pennsylvania journalists in an accurate, truthful, and timely manner while aggressively advocating for Governor Rendell and the agenda he was elected to implement.

GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF COMMUNICATIONS AND PRESS

OFFICE ADMINISTRATOR

Trena Brown

DEPUTY COMMUNICATIONS DIRECTOR

Teresa Candori

ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT

Sarah Cassin

DEPUTY COMMUNICATIONS DIRECTOR

Barry Ciccocioppo

DEPUTY COMMUNICATIONS DIRECTOR, BUDGET

Susan Hooper

DEPUTY COMMUNICATIONS DIRECTOR, MARKETING

Heidi Irwin

DEPUTY COMMUNICATIONS DIRECTOR/PRESS SECRETARY HEALTHCARE REFORM

Amy Kelchner

DEPUTY COMMUNICATIONS DIRECTOR

Gary Miller

DEPUTY COMMUNICATIONS DIRECTOR

Mark Shade

DEPUTY COMMUNICATIONS DIRECTOR

Susan Woods

OFFICE OF GENERAL COUNSEL



BARBARA ADAMS

General Counsel

Barbara Adams, born Nov. 17, 1951, in Hutchinson, Kans., daughter of Mary Jane Lewis Adams and the late Robert Thomas Adams; Pottsville Area H.S., 1969; Smith Coll., Northampton, Maine (B.A.), govt., 1973; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. research official: Office of Technical Assistance, Schuylkill Co.; frmr. mgr.: Bus. Dev., First Valley Bank, Bethlehem; frmr. assoc./partner: Duane Morris LLP, Phila. (head of Finance Pract. Grp.); mem.: Partners' Bd.); frmr. bd. mem.: People's Emerg. Ctr., Phila. Assn. of Com. Dev. Corp.; frmr. co-founder/mgmt. com. mem./sec./treas.: Pa. Energy Buyers Forum; frmrly. Reading Terminal Market Preserv. Corp., Reading Terminal Market Corp. (treas. 1994-2001), Pa. Assn. of Bond Lawyers, Phila. Neighborhood Enterprise Inc. (sec. 1989-93), Phila. Gas Comm. (commissioner), Homeless Advocacy Proj. of the Phila. Bar Assn. (adv. bd. mem.), Independent Charter Comm. of the City of Phila. (commissioner); apptd. General Counsel June 1, 2005; Erik

Torp; 3 daughters.

The Office of General Counsel came into existence in 1981 following the Pennsylvania Legislature's passage of the Commonwealth Attorneys Act in 1980. The Act significantly transformed the structure through which the Governor, the Commonwealth, and its executive and independent agencies are represented in all legal matters. In addition to creating the Office of General Counsel, which is headed by a General Counsel appointed by the Governor, the Act established the Office of Attorney General as an independent office headed by an elected Attorney General.

The Act delineates the responsibilities of both offices and seeks to distribute four important legal functions. The first is the interest in ensuring that the Commonwealth has an independent and vigorous law enforcement effort. The second is the need of the Governor and other executive branch officials to be assured of ready access to legal counsel in the daily performance of their duties. The third is the interest in having an independent perspective reviewing the numerous civil cases in which the Commonwealth is involved. The fourth is the right of the Governor and executive agency heads to obtain legal counsel when necessary to represent their interests, present their points of view, and defend their programs in certain civil cases.

Under the Act, the General Counsel serves as chief legal advisor to the Governor and directs the legal activities of the executive branch. The Act also permits the General Counsel to intervene in civil litigation on behalf of the Governor and executive branch. In addition, the General Counsel is empowered to:

- appoint deputy general counsel, chief counsel, and assistant counsel for the operation of each executive agency, and to supervise, coordinate, and administer the legal services provided by the deputy general counsel and the chief counsel and assistant counsel for each executive agency;
- render legal advice and representation prior to initiation of any action, as are required concerning every matter and issue arising in connection with the exercise and performance of the official powers and duties in the operation of executive agencies and, upon request, independent agencies;
- upon request, assist and cooperate fully with the Attorney General and the counsel of each independent agency in the furtherance of the performance of their duties;
- initiate appropriate proceedings or defend the Commonwealth or any executive agency when an action or matter has been referred to the Attorney General and the Attorney General refuses or fails to initiate appropriate proceedings or defend the Commonwealth or executive agency;
- represent the Governor or an executive agency if the Attorney General has initiated litigation against him or it;
- upon the request of the Governor, appeal certain decisions adverse to an executive agency rendered by the Attorney General concerning deeds, leases, contracts, and fidelity bonds;
- issue rules, guidelines, standards, and regulations as are necessary to carry out the duties of the General Counsel provided for in the Commonwealth Attorneys Act;
- review and approve for form and legality all proposed rules and regulations of executive agencies before they are deposited with the Legislative Reference Bureau as required by the Commonwealth Documents Law;
- review for form and legality all Commonwealth deeds, leases, and contracts to be executed by executive agencies and to prepare uniform instrument forms and preapprove all such documents which are prepared in accordance with such forms and applicable instructions;

- provide, through the Office of Legislative Counsel within the Office of General Counsel, advice and recommendations to the Governor concerning the constitutionality and legal effects of bills enacted by the Legislature and presented to him for his signature, as well as to legal counsel to the executive departments and agencies on pending legislation.

The Act gives the Attorney General primary responsibility for representing the Commonwealth and executive agencies in civil court cases and, shared with the Commonwealth's 67 district attorneys, responsibility for enforcing the state's criminal laws.

Boards and Commissions – The General Counsel serves as chief administrative officer of the following administrative agencies of the Office of General Counsel: the Juvenile Court Judges' Commission and as Chair of the Board of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws.

Ex Officio Duties – The General Counsel serves as a member of the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Council, the Joint Committee on Documents, the Board of Property, the Local Government Records Committee, the Board of Finance and Revenue, the Executive Council of the Pennsylvania Justice Network (JNET), the JNET Steering Committee, the Business License Information Exchange Program (BLIX), the Medical Advisory Board, and the Interagency Committee to Coordinate Services for Individuals with Disabilities.

GENERAL COUNSELS	Appointed Since 1981
Jay C. Waldman	Jan. 27, 1981
Henry G. Barr	Apr. 7, 1986
Morey M. Myers	Jan. 20, 1987
James J. Haggerty	Sept. 11, 1989
Richard D. Spiegelman	June 16, 1993
Paul A. Tufano	Jan. 17, 1995
James M. Sheehan	Nov. 8, 1999
Leslie Anne Miller	Jan. 21, 2003
* Barbara Adams	June 1, 2005

* *Incumbent*

EXECUTIVE DEPUTIES GENERAL COUNSEL

Jeffrey Cooper
Nora Winkelman

DEPUTIES GENERAL COUNSEL

Linda C. Barrett
Andrea L. Bowman
Andrew C. Clark
Gregory E. Dunlap
Susan E. Malie
Cathleen A. McCormack
E. Lauren Orazi
Alison Taylor

ASSISTANTS GENERAL COUNSEL

Tammi Snyder
Gregory C. Thall

GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF HEALTH CARE REFORM

4th Floor, Forum Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120



ROSEMARIE B. GRECO

Director, Governor's Office of Health Care Reform

Rosemarie B. Greco, born Mar. 31, 1946, in Philadelphia, daughter of the late John and Mary Greco; St. Maria Goretti H.S., 1963; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.), educ., magna cum laude, 1975; CEO/pres., CoreStates Bank; pres., CoreStates Fin. Corp.; bd. of overseers, Univ. of Pa. Sch. of Nursing; mem., Girl Scouts of SE Pa. Adv. Bd.; hon. degs.: Doct. of Laws-Temple Univ., Doct. of Humane Letters-Cabrini Coll., Albright Coll., Doct. of Science-Thomas Jefferson Univ.; awds.: Disting. Daughter, Lucietta Mott Women's Way Awd., John Wanamaker Awd., U.S. Marine Corp. Semper Fidelis Awd.; apptd. Director, Governor's Office of Health Care Reform Jan. 2003.

The Governor's Office of Health Care Reform was established by Executive Order 2003-1 on January 21, 2003, to coordinate the Commonwealth's Health Care Reform Agenda. Executive Order 2003-1 also established the Governor's Health Care Reform Cabinet.

The mission of the Governor's Office of Health Care Reform is affordable, accessible, quality health care and long-term living services for all Pennsylvanians. In January 2007, Governor Rendell introduced his comprehensive health care reform plan – Prescription for Pennsylvania.

The Governor's Health Care Reform Cabinet is responsible for advising the Director and the Governor on matters of health care reform, and directing government resources in the implementation of the Health Care Reform Agenda. Members of the Governor's Health Care Reform Cabinet report to the Governor's Office of Health Care Reform for any and all accountabilities related to the Commonwealth's Health Care Reform Agenda.

The Cabinet currently consists of the following members:

- Director of the Governor's Office of Health Care Reform (Chair)
- Secretary of Aging

- Secretary of Health
- Secretary of Public Welfare
- Secretary of Policy and Planning
- Secretary of Budget
- Commissioner of Insurance and
- Additional members as appointed

GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF HEALTH CARE REFORM

DEPUTY DIRECTOR AND CHIEF OF STAFF

Susan L. Anderson, Esq.

DEPUTY DIRECTOR AND DIRECTOR OF POLICY

Ann T. Torregrossa, Esq.

DEPUTY GENERAL COUNSEL

Barbara J. Holland, Esq.

DIRECTOR OF PLANNING AND ADMINISTRATION

Gregory T. Howe

DIRECTOR OF LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS

Lawrence M. Clark, JD, LL.M, MPH

DIRECTOR OF COMMUNICATIONS

Amy Kelchner

DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF COMMUNICATIONS

Elisabeth C. Myers

EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT

Jane D'Amico

ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT

Wendy Hartman

OFFICE OF HOMELAND SECURITY



JAMES F. POWERS, JR

Director, Office of Homeland Security

James F. Powers Jr., born Jan. 4, 1947, in Birmingham, AL; Univ. of Alabama (B.A.), 1989; Shippensburg Univ. (M.A.), pub. admin., 1996; frmr. special operations consult.: KWG Consult., Waterford, VA; frmr. adj. faculty instructor/dir. of special operations: U.S. Army War Coll., Carlisle, Pa.; Sr. fellow: Jt. Special Operations Univ., U.S. Special Operations Command; colonel U.S. Army Special Forces; apptd. Director of Homeland Security June 5, 2006; married Katherin; 2 children.

The Office of Homeland Security was established by Executive Order 2002-11, Pennsylvania Homeland Security Organizational Structure, signed by Governor Mark Schweiker, September 12, 2002. This Office is managed by a Director of Homeland Security, who shall serve as the Commonwealth's single-point-of-contact on homeland security issues.

The Homeland Security Office is responsible for coordinating local, state, and federal homeland security efforts within the Commonwealth by setting forth necessary plans and actions to ensure the preservation of critical infrastructures, by reducing vulnerability, and by identifying, preventing, countering, and neutralizing domestic and international terrorism. The Office will also be the liaison to the public by heightening awareness, preparedness, and the need for planning at all levels of government and citizenry. The director is responsible for making recommendations to the Governor; to review legislation and regulations that pertain to homeland security; to submit an annual report; to monitor government grants and private sector funding opportunities that may be used to strengthen homeland efforts; and to meet monthly with the Homeland Security Executive Cabinet and at least quarterly with the Homeland Security Advisory Board.

OFFICE OF HOMELAND SECURITY

DEPUTY DIRECTOR

Roland "Bud" Mertz

ASSISTANT DIRECTOR

Roisin McCaffery

PLANS AND COMMUNITY OUTREACH OFFICER

Eli S. Gilman

OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL



DONALD L. PATTERSON

Inspector General

Donald L. Patterson, born July 2, 1936, in Philadelphia; U.S. Armed Forces Inst., 1953; att. St. Joseph's Univ., 1970-73; Fed. Bur. of Investigations Acad., 1974; U.S. Army, Green Beret Spec. Forces; frmr. corp. v. pres./operations/gen. mgr.: President Casino Inc.; frmr. sr. v. pres.: Operations, Trump Plaza Casino; frmr. inspector: Detective Bur., Phila. Police Dept.; mem.: Frat. Order of Police, Rotary Club; v. pres.: N.J. United Way; chair/bd. of dir.: Fam. Servs. Assn.; adj. prof., Atlantic Cape Com. Coll.; apptd. Inspector General May 2003; married Elaine; 4 children.

The Office of Inspector General (OIG) was created by Executive Order 1987-7 with jurisdiction over executive agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction. The mission of the OIG is to maintain public confidence, integrity, and efficiency in programs, operations, and contracting in executive agencies of the Commonwealth by conducting inquiries, investigations, and program reviews that deter, detect, prevent, and eradicate fraud, waste, abuse, and misconduct. The Inspector General, who is appointed by the Governor, reports to the Governor through the General Counsel.

The OIG investigates allegations of impropriety in the administration of programs, operations, and contracting in executive agencies; submits reports of its findings to the Governor, General Counsel, and the heads of executive agencies; and recommends appropriate corrective action, including policies for agencies, discipline for employees, and sanctions or remedial action for contractors.

The OIG is authorized to conduct investigations regarding executive agencies that are necessary and appropriate. In addition, the OIG may conduct investigations regarding independent agencies upon the request of the independent agency. In the course of an investigation, the OIG is entitled to all relevant information and documents and to the cooperation and assistance of Commonwealth employees, contractors, and grantees.

The OIG recommends to the General Counsel appropriate cases for referral to the Office of Attorney General for criminal prosecution, and assists federal, state, and local law enforcement agencies that investigate and prosecute fraud.

The OIG is also responsible for investigating welfare fraud and conducting collection activities for programs administered by the Department of Public Welfare. The OIG operates the Welfare Fraud TipLine, a telephone tipline and an Internet web site, to provide an opportunity for citizens to report information on suspected welfare fraud.

Inspector Generals	Appointed Since 1987	
Peter J. Smith	Apr. 20, 1987	Robert J. DeSousa
William G. Chadwick Jr.	Aug. 1, 1991	Albert H. Masland.....
Nicolette Parisi	July 1, 1995	* Donald L. Patterson.....
		<i>* Incumbent</i>

Robert J. DeSousaMay 17, 1999
 Albert H. Masland.....Apr. 5, 2002
 * Donald L. Patterson.....May 5, 2003

OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS



STEVEN M. CRAWFORD

Secretary, Office of Legislative Affairs

Steven M. Crawford, born July 13, 1959, in Jerseytown, son of J. Charles and Helen Jean Crawford; Millville H.S., 1977; Mansfield Univ., 1981; frmr. dir.: Govt. Relations, Pa. Farm Bur.; frmr. dep. sec.: Dept. of Agric.; frmr. Idrshp. exec. dir.: Pa. House of Reps.; bd. of dir.: Camp Victory, Mansfield Univ. Alumni Assn.; apptd. Secretary for Legislative Affairs Jan. 2003.

The Office of Legislative Affairs serves as the principal representative of the Office of the Governor in all issues and activities related to the legislative process of the General Assembly.

Its primary role is to serve as a major participant in the identification and development of the Governor's legislative initiatives; to serve as the administration's principal advocate with the General Assembly in pursuit of those legislative objectives; to coordinate the development and introduction of legislative initiatives by the various departments and agencies of the Executive Branch; and to serve as the principal point of contact between the members of the General Assembly and the Office of the Governor.

The Office of Legislative Affairs, as personified by the Secretary for Legislative Affairs, also serves as a senior policy counselor to the Governor and is afforded cabinet status within the executive branch structure.

OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS

SENIOR DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS

Eric Battisti

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS

Alan Cohn

Will Danowski

EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY

Anne Wonsettler

SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY

Caitlin Dunston

Kendy Gable

OFFICE OF POLICY AND PLANNING



DONNA COOPER

Secretary, Governor's Office of Policy and Planning

Donna Cooper, born Nov. 6, 1958, in Philadelphia, daughter of Sidney and Marjorie Cooper; Springfield H.S., 1976; att. Ithaca Coll., 1976-79; Sch. of Intl. Tng. (M.I.M.), 1983; Univ. of Pa. Fels Ctr. for Govt. (M.G.A.), 1987; frmr. asst. to the mayor: City of Reading; frmr. dep. for Policy: Office of the City Controller, Phila.; frmr. policy dir.: Vignola for U.S. Senate campaign; frmr. dep. exec. dir.: Planning (exec. dir.: 1994-97), Mayor's Office of Com. Serv., Phila.; frmr. dir.: Mayor's Comm. on Lit.; frmr. dep. mayor: Policy & Planning, Mayor's Office; frmr. sr. v. pres.: Welfare to Work, Phila. Workforce Dev. Corp.; frmr. campaign dir.: Good Schools of Pa.; co-chair: Friends of Fishtown; bd. mem.: City Year Phila., Natl. Ctr. on Adult Lit. Adv. Bd., Phila. Youth Network; pres.: New Kensington Com. Dev. Corp; apptd. dir., Governor's Policy Office Jan. 2003. apptd. Secretary, Governor's Office of Policy and Planning Oct. 2004; married Arthur Meckler.

The Governor's Office of Policy and Planning coordinates program planning and policy development among the executive branch agencies. The Office works closely with the Governor's Budget, Legislative, and Washington offices to ensure that federal and state policy options are thoroughly examined for their fiscal, legislative, and programmatic consequences.

The Governor's Policy Office also directs and coordinates efforts of the policy offices of the various executive branch agencies in order to:

- provide overall guidance and direction to the policy planning and development for the Commonwealth;
- develop new program initiatives and suggest changes to existing Commonwealth programs to improve the efficiency and effectiveness of services;
- assess the feasibility and desirability of proposed program changes;
- coordinate the implementation of Commonwealth policies and to assess the effectiveness of those policies;
- monitor and develop responses to federal actions affecting the Commonwealth;
- foster the development and implementation of collaborative projects between executive agencies and foundations.

The Policy Office also works on special projects for the Governor, particularly those involving more than one department or agency.

OFFICE OF POLICY AND PLANNING

DEPUTY DIRECTOR

Vacant

RECEPTIONIST/STAFF ASSISTANT

Judy Bailets

SENIOR POLICY MANAGERS

Joanne Denworth

Jennifer Friedman

Greg Rowe

Lowell Thomas

Meghan Thomsen

Patricia Grim

Greg Howe

Ian Rosenblum

EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO DONNA COOPER

Yesenia Rosado

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL
OFFICE OF PUBLIC LIAISON

**DONALD F. MORABITO, D.ED.****Director, Office of Public Liaison**

Donald F. Morabito, D.Ed; Penn State Univ. (D.Ed), conflict mgmt.; frmr. exec. dir.: Democratic State Comm.; frmr. dir. political affairs: Nat'l. Educ. Assn.; frmr. asst. exec. dir.: Pa. State Educ. Assn.; frmr. teacher: Newcastle H.S., Lawrence Co.

The Office of Public Liaison serves as the principal public advocate for the Governor's legislative and executive agendas. In this capacity, the Office of Public Liaison engages Commonwealth residents and special interest groups in order to make them more aware of the Governor's initiatives. The Office acts in conjunction with the Policy Office and the Communications Office to insure that the public is kept well informed about all pertinent governance issues throughout the Commonwealth.

In addition, the Office of Public Liaison oversees the executive nominations and appointments process. The Office of Public Liaison screens potential candidates, advises the Governor on possible nominations, and acts as a liaison between the Governor's Office and the state legislature for the Senate confirmation process. The Governor nominates members to over 400 boards and commissions.

OFFICE OF PUBLIC LIAISON**DEPUTY DIRECTORS**

Michael Marsico

John Bane

Stephanie Moore

SPECIAL ASSISTANTS

Katrina Hartman

Schenley Kent

GOVERNOR'S REGIONAL OFFICES**MICHAEL A. LOMBARDO****Director, Northeast Office**

Michael A. Lombardo, born April 4, 1964, in Chicago, IL; son of Dr. Joseph and Mary Lombardo; Pittston H.S., 1982; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.), psychology, 1986; Bucknell Univ. M.S. Educ. Cert. 1988; Ldrshp. Wilkes-Barre 2006; frmr. Mayor: City of Pittston; frmr. Sr. VP/COO: Gtr. Wilkes-Barre Chamber of Bus. & Ind.; frmr. interim pres./COO: Gtr. Wilkes-Barre Chamber of Bus. & Ind.; Sr. VP/COO: Gtr. Wilkes-Barre Chamber of Bus. & Ind.; apptd. Director, Governor's Northeast Regional Office Sept. 2007; married Susan D.; 2 children.

**HOWARD C. BRUSH****Director, Northwest Office**

Howard C. Brush, born Aug. 5, 1948, in Kane, son of Leroy Price and Elaine Bastow Brush; Sheffield H.S., 1967; Ctr. for Deg. Studies, 1984; Quality Ins. Eng.; frmr. Warren Co. Comm.; mem.: Sheffield Rod & Gun Club, Warren Sr. Ctr., Conserv. Dist., Econ. Opportunity Cncl., Agric. Extension Office; apptd. Director, Governor's Northwest Regional Office March 2003; married Deanna; 2 children.

**JOSEPH C. CERTAINE****Director, Southeast Office**

Joseph C. Certaine, born Dec. 18, 1946, in Philadelphia; frmr. dep. dir.: Pa. Legal Servs. Ctr., Office of Housing & Com. Dev., City of Phila.; frmr. spec. asst.: Mayor's Office, City of Phila.; frmr. asst. managing dir./dep. comm./dep. managing dir.: Operations (1992-94), city managing dir. (1994-2000), City of Phila.; frmr. v. pres.: Strategic Relations; apptd. Director, Governor's Southeast Regional Office Feb. 2003.

**ALLEN KUKOVICH****Director, Southwest Office**

Allen Kukovich, born in 1947, in Manor, son of Albert and Catherine Kukovich; Manor Twp. H.S., 1965; Kent State Univ. (B.A.) pol. sci., 1969; Duquesne Sch. of Law (J.D.) 1973; Pa. Natl. Guard, 1970-76; Pa. House of Representatives, 1977-96; Pa. Senate, 1996-2004; chair, Pa. Dem. Party, 2002-03; apptd. Director, Southwest Regional Office Dec. 2004; married Nancy; 1 daughter.

The Governor's Regional Offices in Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Wilkes-Barre, and Erie serve as important communication links between the state agencies in Harrisburg and local businesses and community leaders in their areas. The Offices, in all corners of Pennsylvania, report directly to the Deputy Chief of Staff.

OFFICE OF SCHEDULING AND ADVANCE

**SARAH E. BATTISTI****Director, Office of Scheduling and Advance**

Sarah Elizabeth Battisti, born Oct. 28, 1978, in Allentown, daughter of Thomas and Diane Neiper; Northampton Area Sr. H.S., 1996; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), soc. sci., 2000; dir. of scheduling, Ed O'Brien for Cong. Campaign; frmr. leg. aide; Pa. Senate; frmr. staff: Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. exec. asst.: Governor's Policy Office; apptd. Director, Governor's Office of Scheduling and Advance July 2004; married Eric.

The Office of Scheduling and Advance has three primary responsibilities. First, the Office works closely with the Governor to develop and implement the Governor's daily schedule. This includes coordinating all meetings, events, briefings, office time, photo opportunities, and daily travel arrangements. The director is responsible for prioritizing the long-term schedule in accordance with the Governor's agenda. Secondly, the Office manages the hundreds of invitations that arrive each week. The requests are reviewed, logged, and responded to in a timely manner. Lastly, the Office is responsible for advancing and staffing each event to ensure that all logistical arrangements are appropriately handled.

OFFICE OF SCHEDULING AND ADVANCE

DEPUTY DIRECTOR

Holli Senior

EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT

Betsy Phillips

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL
OFFICE OF THE FIRST LADY

**BETH SPECKER****Chief of Staff**

Beth Specker, born Aug. 24, 1965 in Pgh., daughter of Thomas and Joanne Specker; Conestoga H.S., 1983; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), psychology, 1988; Mainline Paralegal Inst. (paralegal cert.) 1988; East. Univ. (M.S.), nonprofit mgmt., 2003; frmr. paralegal: Cozen & O'Connor; frmr. dir.: Youth Programs Freedoms Found. at Valley Forge; frmr. v pres.: Educ. Freedoms Found. at Valley Forge; frmr. state coord.: We The People & Project Citizen.; apptd. Chief of Staff to the First Lady August 2007.

The Office of the First Lady manages the First Lady's personal initiatives, public events, and outreach projects with governmental agencies and community organizations across the state. The Office also works closely with the management of the Governor's Residence to coordinate official state dinners, business meetings, receptions, and cultural exhibitions, as well as its historic preservation.

OFFICE OF THE FIRST LADY STAFF**EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT AND SCHEDULER**

Dee McPherson

ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANTKristen Swinehart

GOVERNORS OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1790

UNDER THE CONSTITUTION SINCE 1790						
NAME	POL. AFF.	COUNTY OF BIRTH	COUNTY FROM WHICH ELECTED	TERM OF SERVICE	BORN	DIED
Thomas Mifflin	M/P	Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Dec. 21, 1790	Jan. 10, 1744	Jan. 20, 1800
Thomas McKean	D-R	Chester	Philadelphia	Dec. 17, 1799	Dec. 20, 1808	June 24, 1817
Simon Snyder	D-R	Lancaster	*Northumberland	Dec. 20, 1808	Dec. 16, 1817	Nov. 9, 1819
William Findlay	D-R	Franklin	Franklin	Dec. 16, 1817	Dec. 19, 1820	Nov. 12, 1846
Joseph Hiester	D-R	Berks	Berks	Dec. 19, 1820	Dec. 16, 1823	June 10, 1832
John Andrew Shuize	D-R	Berks	Lebanon	Dec. 16, 1823	Dec. 15, 1829	Nov. 18, 1852
George Wolf	D-R	Northampton	Northampton	Dec. 15, 1829	Dec. 15, 1835	Aug. 11, 1840
Joseph Ritner	A-M	Berks	Washington	Dec. 15, 1835	Jan. 15, 1839	Oct. 16, 1869

UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1838

David Rittenhouse Porter	D-R	Montgomery	Huntingdon	Jan. 15, 1839	Jan. 21, 1845	Oct. 31, 1788
Francis Rawn Shunk ¹	D	Montgomery	Allegheny	Jan. 21, 1845	July 9, 1848	Aug. 7, 1788
William Freame Johnston ²	W	Westmoreland	Armstrong	July 26, 1848	Jan. 20, 1852	Nov. 29, 1808
William Bigler	D	Cumberland	Clearfield	Jan. 20, 1852	Jan. 16, 1855	Jan. 11, 1814
James Pollock	W	Northumberland	Northumberland	Jan. 16, 1855	Jan. 19, 1858	Sept. 11, 1810
William Fisher Packer	D	Centre	Lycoming	Jan. 19, 1858	Jan. 15, 1861	Apr. 2, 1807
Andrew Gregg Curtin	R	Centre	Centre	Jan. 15, 1861	Jan. 15, 1867	Apr. 22, 1817
John White Geary	R	Westmoreland	Westmoreland	Jan. 15, 1867	Jan. 21, 1873	Dec. 30, 1819
John Frederick Hartranf	R	Montgomery	Montgomery	Jan. 21, 1873	Jan. 18, 1876	Dec. 16, 1830

UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1874

John Frederick Hartranf	R	Montgomery	Montgomery	Jan. 18, 1876	Jan. 21, 1879	Dec. 16, 1830
Henry Martyn Hoyt	R	Luzerne	Luzerne	Jan. 21, 1879	Jan. 16, 1883	June 8, 1830
Robert Emory Pattison	D	Quantico Co., MD	Philadelphia	Jan. 16, 1883	Jan. 18, 1887	Dec. 8, 1850
James Adams Beaver	R	Perry	Centre	Jan. 18, 1887	Jan. 20, 1891	Oct. 21, 1837
Robert Emory Pattison	D	Quantico Co., MD	Philadelphia	Jan. 20, 1891	Jan. 15, 1895	Dec. 8, 1850
Daniel Hartman Hastings	R	Clinton	Centre	Jan. 15, 1895	Jan. 17, 1899	Feb. 26, 1849
William Alexis Stone	R	Tioga	Allegheny	Jan. 17, 1899	Jan. 20, 1903	Apr. 18, 1846
Samuel Whitaker Pennypacker	R	Chester	Philadelphia	Jan. 20, 1903	Jan. 15, 1907	Apr. 9, 1843
Edwin Sydney Stuart	R	Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Jan. 15, 1907	Jan. 17, 1911	Dec. 28, 1853
John Kinley Tener	R	Co. Tyrone, Ire.	Washington	Jan. 17, 1911	Jan. 19, 1915	July 25, 1863
Martin Grove Brumbaugh	R	Huntingdon	Philadelphia	Jan. 19, 1915	Jan. 21, 1919	Apr. 14, 1862
William Cameron Sprull	R	Lancaster	Delaware	Jan. 21, 1919	Jan. 16, 1923	Sept. 16, 1870
John Frederick Hartranf	R	Montgomery	Montgomery	Jan. 18, 1876	Jan. 21, 1879	Oct. 17, 1889
Henry Martyn Hoyt	R	Luzerne	Luzerne	Jan. 21, 1879	Jan. 16, 1883	Dec. 1, 1892
Robert Emory Pattison	D	Quantico Co., MD	Philadelphia	Jan. 16, 1883	Jan. 18, 1887	Aug. 1, 1904
James Adams Beaver	R	Perry	Centre	Jan. 18, 1887	Jan. 20, 1891	Oct. 21, 1837
Robert Emory Pattison	D	Quantico Co., MD	Philadelphia	Jan. 20, 1891	Jan. 15, 1895	Dec. 8, 1850
Daniel Hartman Hastings	R	Clinton	Centre	Jan. 15, 1895	Jan. 17, 1899	Feb. 26, 1849
William Alexis Stone	R	Tioga	Allegheny	Jan. 17, 1899	Jan. 20, 1903	Apr. 18, 1846
Samuel Whitaker Pennypacker	R	Chester	Philadelphia	Jan. 20, 1903	Jan. 15, 1907	Apr. 9, 1843
Edwin Sydney Stuart	R	Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Jan. 15, 1907	Jan. 17, 1911	Dec. 28, 1853
John Kinley Tener	R	Co. Tyrone, Ire.	Washington	Jan. 17, 1911	Jan. 19, 1915	July 25, 1863
Martin Grove Brumbaugh	R	Huntingdon	Philadelphia	Jan. 19, 1915	Jan. 21, 1919	Apr. 14, 1862
William Cameron Sprull	R	Lancaster	Delaware	Jan. 21, 1919	Jan. 16, 1923	Sept. 16, 1870

¹Vice Shunk, resigned

NAME	POL. AFF.	COUNTY OF BIRTH	COUNTY FROM WHICH ELECTED	TERM OF SERVICE	BORN	DIED	
Gifford Pinchot	R	Hartford Co., CT.	Pike	Jan. 16, 1923	Aug. 11, 1865	Jan. 18, 1927	Oct. 4, 1946
John Stuchell Fisher	R	Indiana	Indiana	Jan. 18, 1927	May 25, 1867	Jan. 20, 1931	June 25, 1940
Gifford Pinchot	R	New Haven Co., CT.	Pike	Jan. 20, 1931	Aug. 11, 1865	Jan. 15, 1935	Oct. 4, 1946
George Howard Earle	D	Chester	Montgomery	Jan. 15, 1935	Dec. 5, 1890	Jan. 17, 1939	Dec. 30, 1974
Arthur Horace James	R	Luzerne	Luzerne	Jan. 17, 1939	July 14, 1883	Jan. 19, 1943	Apr. 27, 1973
Edward Martin ⁵	R	Greene	Washington	Jan. 19, 1943	Sept. 18, 1879	Jan. 2, 1947	Mar. 19, 1967
John C. Bell, Jr. ⁴	R	Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Jan. 2, 1947	Oct. 24, 1892	Jan. 21, 1947	Mar. 21, 1974
James H. Duff	R	Allegheny	Allegheny	Jan. 21, 1947	Jan. 16, 1951	Jan. 18, 1955	Dec. 20, 1969
John S. Fine	R	Luzerne	Luzerne	Jan. 16, 1951	Apr. 10, 1893	Jan. 20, 1959	May 21, 1978
George Michael Leader	D	York	York	Jan. 18, 1955	Jan. 17, 1918	Jan. 20, 1959	Living
David Leo Lawrence	D	Allegheny	Allegheny	Jan. 20, 1959	June 18, 1889	Jan. 15, 1963	Nov. 21, 1966
William Warren Scranton	R	New Haven Co., CT.	Lackawanna	Jan. 15, 1963	July 19, 1917	Jan. 17, 1967	Living
Raymond P. Shafer	R	Lawrence	Crawford	Jan. 17, 1967	Mar. 5, 1917	Jan. 19, 1971	Dec. 12, 2006

UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1968

Milton J. Shapp	D	Cuyahoga Co., Ohio	Montgomery	Jan. 19, 1971	June 25, 1912	Jan. 16, 1979	Nov. 24, 1994
Dick Thornburgh	R	Allegheny	Allegheny	Jan. 16, 1979	July 16, 1932	Jan. 20, 1987	Living
Robert P. Casey	D	Queens Co., NY	Lackawanna	Jan. 20, 1987	Jan. 9, 1932	Jan. 17, 1995	May 30, 2000
Tom Ridge	R	Allegheny	Erie	Jan. 17, 1995	Oct. 5, 2001	Oct. 5, 2001	Living
Mark S. Schweiker ⁶	R	Bucks	Philadelphia	Oct. 5, 2001	Jan. 31, 1953	Jan. 21, 2003	Living
Edward G. Rendell	D	New York Co., NY	Philadelphia	Jan. 21, 2003	Jan. 5, 1944	Jan. 19, 2003	Living

* New Snyder County

¹ Resigned July 9, 1848

² There was an interregnum from July 9, 1848 to July 26, 1848. Johnston did not take the oath of office until July 26, 1848.

³ Resigned January 2, 1947 to take a seat in the United States Senate

⁴ Became governor upon the resignation of Edward Martin

⁵ Became governor upon the resignation of Tom Ridge who was appointed by President George W. Bush as Director of Homeland Security

N/P = No Party A-M = Anti-Mason W = Whig

OFFICE OF THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

*200 Capitol
Harrisburg, PA 17120*

BIOGRAPHY OF LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR CATHERINE BAKER KNOLL

Catherine Baker Knoll was sworn in as Pennsylvania's 30th Lieutenant Governor on January 21, 2003.

The first woman elected to the Office of Lieutenant Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Catherine Baker Knoll comes to this position prepared by a lifetime of public service. Her prior experience as a statewide officeholder makes her uniquely qualified to confront the challenges ahead and to serve as an active partner in the Rendell-Knoll Administration alongside the Governor.

A native of Allegheny County, Catherine Baker Knoll was the daughter of Nicholas and Teresa Baker. She was educated at Saint Mary's High School in McKee's Rocks, Duquesne University, Harvard's Kennedy School of Government, and the Wharton School of Business at the University of Pennsylvania.

As Lieutenant Governor, Catherine Baker Knoll plays an active role in addressing a variety of issues of critical importance to the people of Pennsylvania. These include emergency management, domestic preparedness, economic development, and local government. She serves as the President of the Senate and the Chairwoman of the Board of Pardons, the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Council, and the Local Government Advisory Committee.

In addition, Lieutenant Governor Knoll is spearheading a number of the Administration's initiatives, such as Project Childsafe, which promotes handgun safety, the National Lieutenant Governor's Association, or NLGA's, Cervical Cancer initiative "Make the Connection" (2006), Chairman (2003-2004) Strengthening the Mid-Atlantic Region for Tomorrow, or SMART, and the Asthma Awareness program "Helping America Breathe Easier" (2007).

Catherine Baker Knoll served eight distinguished years as State Treasurer of Pennsylvania. During her tenure, she implemented and maintained the highest standards of accountability and integrity. She also kept Pennsylvania ahead of the technology curve by building a High Tech Investment Center that saved Pennsylvania hundreds of millions of dollars through increased efficiency and returning nearly two billion dollars in interest.

Her credentials also include accomplishments in finance, transportation, housing, education, environmental work, human rights, small business development, and urban and rural revitalization efforts.

Prior to holding public office, Catherine Baker Knoll was a schoolteacher and a businesswoman. She has contributed to her community through her longstanding service to the Federal Home Loan Bank Board of Pittsburgh, YMCA, Boys and Girls Clubs, Angel's Place, the NAACP, Elder Care, Inc., Pennsylvania Nature Conservancy, and the Pittsburgh Golden Triangle.

Honored by organizations throughout the nation for her leadership, she accumulated a long list of "firsts." Among them: first woman appointed to the AFL-CIO Housing and Building Board of Trustees, Chairwoman of the Pension Committee of the National Association of State Treasurers, and creator of Pennsylvania's Tuition Assistance Program and of small business loan programs for women and minorities.

The Lieutenant Governor has received additional accolades in the past five years from the PA Prison Society "Humanitarian of The Year Award" (2007), promoting a strategic alliance with DE, MD, NJ, and PA, YWCA Greater Pittsburgh "Women of the Year Award," Chapel of the Four Chaplains "Gold Medal Award" (2004), Circle of Excellence "First Women Elected to The Office of The Lieutenant Governor" (2003), Phila. AIDS Consortium (2004), State Library Rare Book Room "Outstanding Support" (2003).

Lieutenant Governor Knoll's late husband, Charles, was a U.S. Postmaster. Catherine Baker Knoll's four children, Charles, Mina, Albert, and Kim Eric, are all adult professionals in their own right.

LIUTENANT GOVERNOR'S OFFICIAL STAFF



SALVATORE M. SIRABELLA

Chief of Staff to the Lieutenant Governor

Salvatore M. Sirabella, born July 2, 1949, in Pittsburgh, son of Rose and the late Andrew Sirabella; S. Cath. H.S., 1967; John Carroll Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci./bus., 1971; frmr. dir. of Adm./chief clerk: Allegheny Co.; frmr. chair: Allegheny Co. Housing Auth., World Trade Center-Pgh.; frmr. dep. mayor/dir.: Pub. Safety, City of Pgh.; trustee: Point Park Univ.; bd. mem.: Salvation Army, Civic Light Opera, Pgh. Musical Theater, Sons of Italy; mem.: Columbus Day Parade Comm., Italian Heritage Soc. of Amer.; natl. cncl.: Ital. Sons & Daughters of Amer.; treas./bd. mem.: Aerospace States Association, Pittsburgh Action Against Rape; mem.: Fair Housing Cncl. of the Capitol Reg.; apptd. Deputy to the Lt. Governor Jan. 2003.



GEORGE J. TOMA

Deputy Chief of Staff to the Lieutenant Governor

George J. Toma, born April 22, 1956, in Pittsburgh, son of the late George E. and Germaine M. Toma; Canevin H.S., 1974; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pol. sci./hist., 1978; frmr. dealer investigator: PennDOT; frmr. employment mgr.: John J. Kane Reg. Ctrs., Allegheny Co.; frmr. asst. dep. treas.: Pa. Office of the State Treasurer; frmr. asst. purchasing supr.: City of Pgh.; awd.: Amer. Legion Awd.-1970; apptd. Office Jan. 2003.



DONNA R. DUPSTADT

Director of Scheduling to the Lieutenant Governor

Donna R. Dupstadt, born Nov. 28, in Hershey, daughter of Donald J. and Carolyn Schwenk Hess; HACC (A.S.), 1971; frmr. corp. office coord./corp. assist. to the sr. v. pres. admin.: Penn State Geisinger Health Sys.; frmr. mgr.: admin. svcs., Brinjac Engineering, INC.; sr. assoc.: Tandy, Morrison & Latour, LLC; apptd. Office Nov. 2003.



KRISTIN M. DANIELS

Office Manager to the Lieutenant Governor

Kristin M. Daniels, born Dec. 9, 1969, in Pittsburgh, daughter of the Honorable Ross and Maureen Cioppa; Woodland Hills H.S., 1988; Edinboro Univ. Pa. (B.S.), secondary educ., 1992; frmr. staff assist.: Allegheny Co. Dept. of Admin./Chief/Clerk; frmr. mgr.: Pa. Treasury Dept.-Tuition Account Prog.; frmr. intl. mgr.: Phaidon Press, Inc.; married to Gary S. Daniels; one daughter. Apptd. Office 2003.

**SEAN T. PENDRAK****Director of Communications to the Lieutenant Governor**

Sean T. Pendrak, born July 11, 1973, in Scranton, son of Stephen and Elizabeth Pendrak; Central H.S., 1991; Pa. State Univ. (B.S.), finance, (B.S.) intl. bus.; frmrly. Dunmore Oil Mobil/Exxon; frmr. intern: Morgan Stanley Dean Witter; frmr. pres.-tres.: Hbg. Intl. Affairs Assoc.; mem.: Friendly Son's of St. Patrick, St. Alphonsus Retreat League, Wine Brats; frmr. pres.: First Friday Fraternity; awd.: Pirmasens Army Svc. Comm. Vol. Awd.-1986; apptd. Executive Assistant Oct. 2004.

**THEODORE BARTLETT****Director of Correspondence,
Office of the Lieutenant Governor**

Theodore Bartlett, born July 28, 1983, in Pittsburgh, son of Harrison and Janet Bartlett; Canevin H.S., 2001; Miami Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci./ public admin., 2005; frmr. cnslr.: Miami Univ. Ldr. Training Prgm.; frmr. intern: Office of the Lieut. Gov.; frmr. admin. officer: Office of the Lieut. Gov.; apptd. Office May 2005.

**ALLISON L. EMSURAK****Administrative Officer to the Lieutenant Governor**

Allison L. Emsurak, born Nov. 1, 1981, in Scottsdale, daughter of Ron and Pam Stashick; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), bus. admin., 2004; frmr. assist. to research coord.: West. Psychiatric Inst.; frmr. server/hostess, Max and Erna's Rest.; apptd. Office 2004.

**DIANA DEEP****Chief Administrative Assistant to the Lieutenant Governor**

Diana Deep, born Jan. 29, 1938, in Canonsburg, daughter of the late Mike and Sarah Deep; Canonsburg H.S., 1956; admin. aide: Dr. Cyril H. Wecht; mem.: St. George Syrian Orthodox Ch., Pa. Fed. Dem. Women, Allegheny Co. Dem. Women's Club; Allegheny Co. Dem. Women's Awd.; apptd. Chief Administrative Assistant Jan. 2003; married to Raymond C.; 2 children.



ANNIE MERCALDO-KARL Assistant Representative to the Lieutenant Governor

Annie Mercaldo-Karl, born in 1962; West Chester Univ. (B.S.), art history; frmr. options trading: Oppenheimer & Co.; frmly. Office of the Mayor of Phila.; frmr. consult.: Dem. Congress. Campaign Comm.; frmr. maj. donor mgr.: Women's Asson.; apptd. Office April 2004.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

The Lieutenant Governor is elected for a term of four years. She is President of the Senate and Chair of the Board of Pardons. She presides over the Senate, but has no vote unless the Senate is equally divided. The Constitution provides that she shall be chosen at the same time, in the same manner, for the same term, and subject to the same provisions as the Governor, and that in case of the death, conviction on impeachment, failure to qualify, resignation, or other disability of the Governor, the powers, duties, and emoluments of the office for the remainder of the term or until the disability be removed shall devolve upon the Lieutenant Governor.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1875

UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1874				
NAME	TERM OF SERVICE		BORN	DIED
John Latta	Jan. 19, 1875	Jan. 21, 1879	Mar. 2, 1836	Feb. 15, 1913
Charles Warren Stone.....	Jan. 21, 1879	Jan. 16, 1883	June 29, 1843	Aug. 15, 1912
Chauncey Forward Black	Jan. 16, 1883	Jan. 18, 1887	Nov. 24, 1839	Sept. 2, 1904
William T. Davies	Jan. 18, 1887	Jan. 20, 1891	Dec. 20, 1831	Sept. 21, 1912
Louis Arthur Watres	Jan. 20, 1891	Jan. 15, 1895	Apr. 21, 1851	June 28, 1937
Walter Lyon.....	Jan. 15, 1895	Jan. 17, 1899	Apr. 27, 1853	Mar. 21, 1933
John Peter Shindel Gobin	Jan. 17, 1899	Jan. 20, 1903	Jan. 21, 1837	May 1, 1910
William M. Brown	Jan. 20, 1903	Jan. 15, 1907	Sept. 20, 1850	Jan. 31, 1915
Robert S. Murphy.....	Jan. 15, 1907	Jan. 17, 1911	Oct. 18, 1861	June 24, 1912
John Merriman Reynolds.....	Jan. 17, 1911	Jan. 19, 1915	May 5, 1848	Sept. 14, 1933
Frank C. McClain	Jan. 19, 1915	Jan. 21, 1919	Apr. 14, 1864	Oct. 11, 1925
Edward Ensinger Beidleman	Jan. 24, 1919	Jan. 16, 1923	July 8, 1873	Apr. 9, 1929
David J. Davis	Jan. 16, 1923	Jan. 18, 1927	Nov. 22, 1870	Nov. 19, 1942
Arthur H. James	Jan. 18, 1927	Jan. 20, 1931	July 14, 1883	Apr. 27, 1973
Edward C. Shannon	Jan. 20, 1931	Jan. 15, 1935	June 24, 1870	May 20, 1946
Thomas Kennedy.....	Jan. 15, 1935	Jan. 16, 1939	Nov. 2, 1887	Jan. 19, 1963
Samuel S. Lewis.....	Jan. 17, 1939	Jan. 19, 1943	Feb. 17, 1874	Jan. 15, 1959
John C. Bell Jr.	Jan. 19, 1943	Jan. 2, 1947	Oct. 25, 1892	Mar. 21, 1974
Daniel B. Strickler	Jan. 21, 1947	Jan. 16, 1951	May 17, 1897	June 29, 1992
Lloyd H. Wood	Jan. 16, 1951	Jan. 18, 1955	Oct. 25, 1896	Feb. 15, 1964
Roy E. Furman.....	Jan. 18, 1955	Jan. 20, 1959	Apr. 16, 1901	May 18, 1977
John Morgan Davis	Jan. 20, 1959	Jan. 15, 1963	Aug. 9, 1906	Mar. 8, 1984
Raymond P. Shafer	Jan. 15, 1963	Jan. 17, 1967	Mar. 5, 1917	Living.....
Raymond J. Broderick	Jan. 17, 1967	Jan. 19, 1971	May 29, 1914	Aug. 6, 2002
UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1968				
Ernest P. Kline.....	Jan. 19, 1971	Jan. 16, 1979	June 20, 1929	Living.....
William W. Scranton III.....	Jan. 16, 1979	Jan. 20, 1987	July 20, 1947	Living.....
Mark S. Singel	Jan. 20, 1987	Jan. 17, 1995	Sept. 12, 1953	Living.....
Mark S. Schweiker	Jan. 12, 1995	Oct. 5, 2001	Jan. 31, 1953	Living.....
Robert C. Jubelirer	Oct. 5, 2001	Jan. 21, 2003	Feb. 9, 1937	Living.....
Catherine Baker Knoll.....	Jan. 21, 2003 .....	.....	.....Sept. 3, 1930	Living.....

OFFICE OF ATTORNEY GENERAL

16th Floor, Strawberry Square
Harrisburg, PA 17120



THOMAS W. CORBETT JR.

Attorney General

Thomas W. Corbett Jr., born June 17, 1949, in Philadelphia, son of the late Thomas W. and Bernadine Diskin Corbett; Shaler H.S., 1967; Lebanon Valley Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1971; St. Mary's Univ. Sch. of Law, San Antonio, Tex. (J.D.), 1975; frmr. capt.: PANG 28th Infantry Div.; frmrly. Texas Air Natl. Guard; frmr. teacher: Pine Grove Area H.S.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. asst.: U.S. atty., W. Dist. of Pa., U.S. Dept. of Justice; frmr. assoc./partner: Rose, Schmidt, Hasley & DiSalle Law Firm; frmr. partner: Thorp, Reed & Armstrong Law Firm; frmr. chair: PCCD; confirmed as Atty. Gen. Oct. 1995-Jan. 1997; frmrly. Thomas Corbett & Assocs.; mem.: Pa., Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. chair: U.S. Dept. of Justice Atty. Gen. Adv. Comm., Weed & Seed Prog. Steering Comm.-Pgh.; frmr. Shaler Twp. Commissioner; elected Attorney General 2004; married Susan Manbeck Corbett; 2 children.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

The Office of Attorney General is an independent department. In 1978, voters approved a constitutional amendment establishing an elected Attorney General effective with the general election in 1980. Prior to January 20, 1981, the Attorney General was appointed by the Governor and headed the Department of Justice.

The Attorney General is the Commonwealth's chief legal and law enforcement officer, elected to a term of four years and barred from serving more than two successive terms.

The duties and responsibilities of the elected Attorney General were established by the Commonwealth Attorneys Act of 1980.

The Office of Attorney General is divided into three divisions: the Criminal Law Division, the Civil Law Division, and the Public Protection Division.

Each division is rendered administrative and logistic support by the Management Services Division.

The duties of the Attorney General's Office are:

- to furnish, upon request, legal advice concerning any matter or issue arising in connection with the exercise of the official powers or performance of the official duties of the Governor or a Commonwealth agency;
- to represent the Commonwealth and all Commonwealth agencies and, upon request, the Auditor General, State Treasurer, and Public Utility Commission in any legal action brought by or against the Commonwealth or its agencies;
- to represent the Commonwealth and its citizens in any action brought for violation of the antitrust laws of the United States and the Commonwealth, and to represent the Commonwealth in Charitable Trust matters;
- to collect, by suit or otherwise, all debts, taxes, and accounts due the Commonwealth which are referred to the Attorney General;
- to administer the provisions relating to consumer protection and to appoint the Advisory Committee;
- to review for form and legality all proposed rules and regulations of Commonwealth agencies;
- to review for form and legality all Commonwealth deeds, leases, and contracts to be executed by Commonwealth agencies;
- to be the Commonwealth's chief law enforcement officer charged with the responsibility for the prosecution of organized crime and public corruption. This law enforcement program includes a criminal investigations unit and drug law enforcement program as well as direction of statewide and multi-county investigating grand juries, a Medicaid Fraud Control Unit, an Environment Crimes Unit and an Insurance Fraud Unit.

The Attorney General also serves as a member of the Board of Pardons, the Joint Committee on Documents, the Hazardous Substances Transportation Board, the Board of Finance and Revenue, the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency, the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, the Civil Disorder Commission, the Municipal Police Officers Education and Training Commission, and the Deputy Sheriffs' Education and Training Board.

Consumer Advocate – Is nominated by the Attorney General and is subject to the approval of a majority of the members elected to the Senate. The Office of the Consumer Advocate was established through Act 161 of 1976. Its purpose is to represent utility consumers in matters before the Public Utility Commission and other state and federal commissions and courts. At the Advocate's discretion, he/she may determine the consumer concern and initiate legal or administrative action.

ATTORNEYS GENERAL	Appointed Since 1950
Charles J. Margiotti.....	July 5, 1950
Robert E. Woodside.....	Mar. 7, 1951
Frank F. Truscott.....	Oct. 13, 1953
Herbert B. Cohen.....	Jan. 18, 1955
Thomas D. McBride.....	Dec. 17, 1956

Harrington Adams.....	Dec. 16, 1958
Anne X. Alpern.....	Jan. 20, 1959
David Stahl.....	Aug. 29, 1961
Walter E. Alessandrini.....	Jan. 15, 1963
Edward Friedman.....	May 11, 1966
William C. Sennett.....	Jan. 17, 1967
Fred Speaker.....	July 4, 1970
J. Shane Creamer.....	Jan. 25, 1971

Israel Packer	Jan. 2, 1973
Robert P. Kane	Jan. 6, 1975
Gerald Gornish	June 7, 1978
J. Justin Blewitt Jr.	Jan. 1, 1979
Edward G. Biester Jr.	Jan. 16, 1979
Harvey Bartle III	May 20, 1980

Elected

LeRoy S. Zimmerman	1981
Ernest D. Preate Jr.	1989
Walter W. Cohen (acting)	June 26, 1995
Thomas W. Corbett Jr. ¹	Oct. 3, 1995
Mike Fisher	Jan. 21, 1997
Gerald J. Pappert ²	Jan. 18, 2004
* Thomas W. Corbett Jr.	Jan. 18, 2005

First Deputy Attorneys General **Appointed Since 1981**

Gaylor Dissinger	Jan. 20, 1981
Thomas G. Saylor Jr.	Dec. 5, 1983
Paul M. Yatron	Jan. 17, 1987

Walter W. Cohen	Jan. 7, 1989
William F. Ward	Jan. 2, 1996
Gerald J. Pappert	Jan. 21, 1997
* William H. Ryan Jr. ³	Feb. 2, 2004

Appointed Since 1976

Consumer Advocates

Mark Widoff	Nov. 25, 1976
Walter Cohen	July 10, 1979
David M. Barasch	Apr. 11, 1984
* Irwin A. Popowsky	July 1, 1990

* *Incumbent*

¹ *Appointed Attorney General by the Governor following the resignation of Ernest D. Preate Jr.*

² *Gerald J. Pappert was appointed by the Governor following the appointment of Attorney General Mike Fisher to the Third Circuit U.S. Court of Appeals.*

³ *William H. Ryan Jr. was appointed First Deputy Attorney General by Attorney General Gerald J. Pappert on Feb. 2, 2004, then reappointed by Attorney General Thomas W. Corbett Jr. on Jan. 18, 2005.*

DEPARTMENT OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL

229 Finance Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120-0018
www.auditorgen.state.pa.us



JACK WAGNER

Auditor General

Jack Wagner (D), born Jan. 4, 1948, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Robert Conrad Jr. and LaVerne Toner Wagner; S. Hills H.S., 1965; Indiana Univ. (B.S.), safety mgmt., 1974; frmr. corp.; U.S. Marine Corps (combat veteran, Vietnam War), rec'd. Purple Heart & num. other military commendations; frmrly. Pa. Senate (42nd District - incl. Dem. Caucus Chair); Dem. Chair: Banking & Ins. Comm., Law & Justice Comm.); frmr. cncl. mem. at large: Pgh. City Cncl. (pres. 1990-93); frmr. private sector safety consult.; frmr. mgr.: Natl. Accts. Loss Control Svc./loss control engineer, CNA Insur. Co.; frmr. paramedic: Citizens Ambulance Svc.; chair: Genesis-Riverside Run for Adoption; bd. mem.: Obediah Cole Found. for Prostate Cancer, Vets. Ldrshp. Prog., Univ. of Pgh. Cancer Inst., Sharing & Caring Inc.; mem.: V.F.W., Amer. Legion, Italian-Amer. War Vets., German Amer. Congress, Italian Sons & Daughters of Amer., Knights of Equity, Ancient Order of Hibernians, Lions Club, Elks Club, Moose Club, Jewish Com. Cncl., Hist. Soc.

of W. Pa., St. Catherine of Siena Ch.; awds.: Clarion Young Dem. John Shropshire-2007, Pa. Prof. Fire Fighters Assn. Support of Pa. Fire Fighters-2004, Pa. Assn. of Com. Bankers Disting. Svc.-2004, Dept. of Pa. V.F.W. Support of Vets. Legis.-2003, Indiana Univ. of Pa. Disting. Alumni-1994, Vietnam Vets. Ldrshp. Prog. Vet. of the Yr.-1993; elected Auditor General 2004; married Nancy Hopkins, 2 children.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL

The Auditor General is the independently elected statewide official who ensures that all money to which the Commonwealth is entitled is deposited in the State Treasury, that public funds are spent legally and properly, and that publicly funded programs are operating efficiently and effectively. The office is commonly referred to as "The Watchdog of the State Treasury."

As the chief auditing officer of the Commonwealth, the Auditor General audits transactions after their occurrence in connection with the administration of the financial affairs of the Commonwealth, except those with regard to the State Public School Building Authority, the Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority, the General Assembly, and the judiciary. Unless the Auditor General fails or refuses to audit, it is unlawful for other state agencies to spend money for any audits of their affairs, except for the reimbursement for audits conducted by the Auditor General. The Department of the Auditor General itself is audited by the Governor's office.

The Auditor General conducts audits of all state agencies; state-owned hospitals, schools, universities, veterans' centers, and correctional institutions; state liquor stores and warehouse distribution centers; county public assistance offices; state-aided hospitals, county nursing homes, universities, and colleges; municipal pension plans (including plans for police, paid firefighters, and non-uniformed employees); school districts and other public school entities; volunteer firefighters' relief associations; magisterial district courts; certain county officials; and many local public and private agencies that receive state aid.

As required by law, the Auditor General distributes to volunteer firefighters' relief associations and municipal pension plans the money received by the Commonwealth from the two percent tax paid on premiums collected by out-of-state fire insurance

companies. In addition, the Auditor General distributes to municipal pension plans the money from the two percent tax on premiums paid by out-of-state casualty insurance companies.

The Auditor General performs jointly with an independent public accounting firm an annual audit of the Commonwealth's basic financial statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. This is known as the GAAP Audit. Those financial statements are used by bond rating agencies, investors in debt instruments of the state, and others in their assessment of the Commonwealth's financial condition.

In addition to the GAAP audit, the Auditor General performs jointly with an independent public accounting firm the Single Audit, an annual comprehensive audit of federal funds allocated to programs in Pennsylvania.

In accordance with Section 402 of The Fiscal Code, special audits, including performance audits, may be made at any time when, in the Auditor General's judgment, they appear to be necessary. Special audits must also be conducted by the Auditor General at the Governor's request. Copies of all audit reports prepared by the Department are transmitted to the Governor and are made available to the public.

An important responsibility of the Department is the audit and approval of determinations of corporate tax liability made by the Department of Revenue. If the two departments fail to agree on a determination of tax liability, the Board of Finance and Revenue will make the final decision. The Auditor General is one of the Board's six statutory members.

The Auditor General is also a statutory member of the Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority, the State Public School Building Authority, the Delaware River Port Authority, the Local Government Records Committee, and the Joint Interstate Bridge Commission (Pennsylvania and New York).

To carry out his various responsibilities, the Auditor General is empowered to conduct investigations, hold hearings, and subpoena documents, books, papers, and witnesses.

The Auditor General also has a variety of other responsibilities imposed by law. As a state fiscal officer, the Auditor General is a signatory, along with the Governor and State Treasurer, for approval of short-term and long-term borrowing by state government. In addition, the Department of the Auditor General provides administrative services for the Board of Claims. (See Board of Claims.)

Taxpayer Hotline – Taxpayers who suspect waste, fraud, abuse, or mismanagement of their hard-earned tax dollars should call the Auditor General's Office of the Taxpayer Advocate. This Office operates a toll-free telephone hotline for citizens to report such concerns for appropriate follow-up by the Department. Confidentiality is guaranteed. The toll-free number is 1-800-922-8477. Taxpayers may also write to the Department of the Auditor General, 229 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120-0018, or e-mail the Auditor General at hotline@auditorgen.state.pa.us.

To learn more about the Department of the Auditor General, visit the Auditor General's web site at: www.auditorgen.state.pa.us.

AUDITORS GENERAL	Elected Since 1950
Weldon B. Heyburn	1949-1953
Charles R. Barber	1953-1957
Charles C. Smith	1957-1961
Thomas Z. Minehart	1961-1965
Grace M. Sloan	1965-1969
Robert P. Casey	1969-1977
Al Benedict	1977-1985
Don Bailey	1985-1989
Barbara Hafer	1989-1997
Robert P. Casey Jr.	1997-2005
* Jack Wagner	2005-

Deputies Auditor General	Appointed Since 1953
Horace H. Eshbach	May 5, 1953
Alfred T. Novella	May 8, 1957
Martin H. Brackbill	Dec. 1, 1957
John M. McHale	May 2, 1961
James R. Berry	May 4, 1965
Harry L. Rossi	Aug. 1, 1966
John M. Lynch	May 6, 1969
C. Paul Brubaker Jr.	May 10, 1972
William H. Smith	Jan. 16, 1973

John M. Kerr	Jan. 18, 1977
Lester Eisenstadt	Jan. 18, 1977
Harry I. Yaverbaum	Aug. 5, 1977
Arthur R. Martinucci	Aug. 12, 1977
Joseph L. Theurer Jr.	Mar. 30, 1979
Mario Maffeo	Jan. 17, 1983
Mowry Mike	Jan. 15, 1985
Harold Imber	Jan. 15, 1985
Joseph Brimmeier	Jan. 15, 1985
Gregory Naylor	Jan. 15, 1985
Anthony McNeil	Jan. 15, 1985
John J. Tsucalas	Jan. 17, 1989
Charles P. Mackin	July 1, 1991
Patricia Jardine	Jan. 19, 1993
David M. Sanko	Jan. 19, 1993
J. Terry Kostoff	Jan. 21, 1997
Derric A. Gregory Sr.	June 23, 1997
James M. Darby	Apr. 29, 1998
Peter Speaks	Oct. 30, 1999
* Richard H. Utley	Jan. 27, 2003
Peter J. Smith	June 9, 2003
* Thomas E. Marks	Jan. 18, 2005
* Ronald E. Deibert	Jan. 19, 2005
* Stephanie G. Maurer	May 28, 2005

* *Incumbent*

OFFICE OF STATE TREASURER

129 Finance Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120



ROBIN L. WIESSMANN

State Treasurer

Robin L. Wiessmann, daughter of Karl and Joan Wiessmann; Wayne Valley Sr. H.S., Wayne, NJ; Lafayette Coll., (B.A.) cum laude; Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law, J.D.; frmr. dep. dir. fin.: City of Phila.; frmr. v. pres.: Goldman Sachs; fndng. prin./pres.: Artemis Capital Group; frmr. bd. mem./chair of invest. com. for the Internatl. City Mgrs. Retire. Corp. (ICMA); frmr. finan. adv./invest. banker for numerous state treas./comptlr. of NY and NY City; frmr. dir.: Merrill Lynch, Vantagepoint Funds; frmr. v. chair: Dela. River Jt. Toll Bridge Comm.; frmr. mem.: Lafayette Bd. of Trustees, BEST Comm. State of NJ; frmr. chair: US EPA Finan. Adv. Bd.; awds.: Women's City Club of NY Civic Spirit Awd.-1996; Natl. Women Exec. in State Govt. Assn. Breaking the Glass Ceiling Awd.-1999; *Crain's New York Business Magazine* Bus. History Maker-1996; Rutgers Camden Law Sch. Arthur E. Armitage Sr. Disting. Alum. Awd.-2007; confirmed as State Treasurer by the Pa. Senate, April 30, 2007; married Kenneth M. Jarin; 1 daughter, 1 son.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE STATE TREASURER

The position of State Treasurer is an independently elected office established under the Pennsylvania Constitution. Pursuant to the Administrative Code, the State Treasurer serves as chief executive of the Treasury Department, which, during the 2007-08 fiscal year, has a budget of nearly \$53 million (exclusive of debt service payments) and a staff of about 530 employees. The powers and duties of the State Treasurer and the Treasury Department are delineated for the most part in The Fiscal Code and generally involve the receipt and disbursement of funds by the Commonwealth, as well as the deposit, investment, and safekeeping of monies and securities belonging to the Commonwealth.

INVESTMENT AND CUSTODIAL FUNCTIONS

The State Treasurer serves as statutory custodian of the funds of virtually all state agencies. These funds currently total approximately \$105 billion. This total includes funds belonging to the State Employees' Retirement System (SERS) and the Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS), the investment of which is under the exclusive control of the SERS and PSERS trustees. As custodian, the State Treasurer is responsible for monitoring and safeguarding money and securities, collecting dividends and interest, executing securities transactions, and handling daily settlements of trades. In addition to its custodial functions, the Treasury Department is directly responsible for investing and making deposits of monies belonging to most state agencies, the largest exceptions being SERS, PSERS, and the State Workers' Insurance Fund (SWIF). The State Treasurer has broad authority to place these monies in any investments, including equity securities and mutual funds, subject to standards that prudent persons would follow in the management of their own funds.

Much of the money invested at the direction of the State Treasurer is placed in one of two large investment pools. One of these pools holds exclusively short-term U.S. government securities, prime-rated commercial paper, and repurchase agreements backed by U.S. government obligations. This provides a high level of liquidity for state agencies needing quick access to these funds. The other pool, in addition to providing liquidity by holding such short-term assets, also invests monies accumulated beyond the ordinary cash needs of state agencies in equities and intermediate-term, fixed-income securities. The Treasury Department also keeps deposits in approximately 100 financial institutions throughout Pennsylvania, including approximately a dozen banks that also function as "active depositories" where Treasury maintains accounts from which checks are issued to pay the Commonwealth's bills.

In addition to having the responsibility to manage investments and deposits for most state agencies, the Treasury Department also runs the INVEST Program, which manages investments for local governments and nonprofit groups. INVEST offers short-term investment pools for government entities and non-profit organizations, as well as periodic custom investment opportunities for long-term investment needs.

DISBURSEMENT AND PRE-AUDIT FUNCTIONS

The Treasury Department is responsible for disbursing monies to be paid out by Commonwealth agencies. The process for making payments begins with individual state agencies preparing requisitions that are submitted to Treasury. The Fiscal Code requires the Treasury Department to audit these requisitions in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards before issuing payments. Pursuant to this pre-audit authority and responsibility, Treasury will conduct audits to assure that state agencies and departments are carrying out their responsibilities in compliance with applicable statutes, regulations, and management policies. The audits will contain evaluations of management controls and identification of areas where improvements can be made in efficiency, economy, and effectiveness of operations. The work will include contracting and grants. Only after these requisitions have been audited, determined to be lawful and correct, and approved by the Treasury Department, are payments then made.

In 2006, the Pennsylvania Treasury Department printed nearly 12 million checks and processed nearly 11 million electronic payments.

OTHER RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE STATE TREASURER

- Administering the nowU Pennsylvania College Savings Program;
- Conducting investigations of loss, theft, or fraud involving all Commonwealth checks;
- Collecting and safeguarding unclaimed and abandoned property, and searching for its rightful owners;
- Serving as a repository for all Commonwealth contracts valued at \$5,000 or more, and making the contracts available for public review; and
- Reviewing and approving real estate leases and sole source contracts entered into by Commonwealth agencies before such leases and contracts can become effective.

Boards and Commissions:

The State Treasurer is the Chair of the Board of Finance and Revenue, which selects banks to serve as state depositories; sets interest rates paid on Commonwealth deposits; and hears and decides state tax appeals.

The State Treasurer also serves as a member of the following: Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings; State Employees' Retirement System Board; Public School Employees' Retirement System Board; Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Board; State Public School Building Authority; Pennsylvania Higher Education Facilities Authority; Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency; Tuition Account Program Advisory Board; State Workers' Insurance Fund Board; Mine Subsidence Insurance Board; Delaware River Port Authority; Port Transit Corporation; PA/NY Joint Interstate Bridge Commission; Pennsylvania Community Development Bank Operational Committee; and the Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board (non-voting member).

The Treasury Department Includes the Following Bureaus, Offices and Programs:

Bureau of Audits – Conducts audits of state agencies' expenditure requests in accordance with relevant audit standards and audits of unclaimed property in the possession of financial institutions, businesses, and government agencies.

Bureau of Cash Management and Investments – Directs, monitors, and safeguards more than \$105 billion in state securities, bonds, and other investments. It is responsible for the management of monies flowing in and out of approximately 170 separate funds, approximately 100 state depository banks, and investments of over 60 state agencies, boards, commissions, and authorities. The Bureau also directly invests or oversees management of the investment of all excess revenue on a daily basis using short-term instruments.

Bureau of Communications – Serves as Treasury's link to the public. The Bureau is responsible for keeping the public informed about Treasury activities, programs, and policies through the use of various communications media.

Comptroller's Office – Prepares the Treasury Department's budgets, tracks more than 11 million state disbursements each year, and oversees the reconciliation of state bank accounts. This Office also administers the state's U.S. Savings Bond program and coordinates all external audit requests.

Bureau of Contracts and Public Records – Maintains copies of all contracts valued at more than \$5,000 that have been awarded by state agencies, boards, commissions, and authorities of the Commonwealth. Contracts are available for public inspection by calling 1-800-252-4700.

Bureau of Fiscal Review – Pre-audits all state agencies' expenditure requests. This pre-audit function ensures that monetary disbursements are legal and correct.

Bureau of Human Resources – Responsible for personnel, labor relations, affirmative action, recruitment, and organizational development for all Treasury Department employees. The bureau is responsible for keeping Treasury employees informed of new programs, benefits, changes, and up-dates to policies and procedures.

Bureau of Information Technology – Provides technical computer support to all functions of the Treasury Department, manages and maintains the hardware, software, data security and networking of the department's computer systems. The Bureau also coordinates the automation of business units, the interaction between business partners, and facilitates payment processing, including check production and ACH transmissions.

Bureau of Internal Audits – Performs independent appraisals and reviews of the Treasury Department's operations to determine whether activities are in accordance with Treasury's policies, procedures, and goals. The audits and compliance reviews evaluate internal controls, reliability of information, use of resources, and safeguarding of assets.

Office of Investigations – Helps protect against fraud involving Commonwealth checks, accounts, and claims presented to Treasury relating to Commonwealth-held funds. Meets the need for prompt follow-up to initial reports of suspected fraud, thorough investigations, and prompt referrals to law enforcement agencies.

Office of Legislative Affairs – The Office of Legislative Affairs serves as liaison between the legislature and the Department and monitors and analyzes legislation affecting the Department. It responds to calls from legislators' offices regarding a variety of issues, including unclaimed property, uncashed checks, and Pennsylvania's College Savings Program. The office also replies to any correspondence the Department receives from legislators and sends legislators updates and brochures about the Department's programs.

Bureau of Support Services – Responsible for the overall operational support of the Treasury Department, including purchasing, housekeeping, maintaining Treasury's automotive fleet, supply room, records retention center, mailroom, telecommunications equipment, and inventory control. Support Services is responsible for mailing over six million Commonwealth checks and other items yearly.

Bureau of Treasury Automated Bookkeeping System (TABS) – Maintains and reconciles all state funds, state and federal appropriations, executive authorizations, and revenue codes established by the Governor’s Budget Office. The primary responsibilities consist of receipting all monies collected by the Office of the Budget’s Review and Accounting Section, and the processing of all disbursements that have been audited by Treasury’s Bureau of Fiscal Review.

TABS is the source of fund reporting for the Bureau of Cash Management and Investments. All receipts and disbursements processed through TABS produce a cash forecasting report that provides a detailed listing of fund balances available for investment purposes. TABS is also responsible for the daily distribution of Commonwealth checks (with the exception of Public Assistance, Unemployment Compensation, State Workers’ Insurance Fund, SAP, and special mailings). TABS also warrants the hard copy voucher transmittal, which is the final step of the payment process.

Tuition Account Program Bureau – Administers the nowU Pennsylvania College Savings Program, which offers two low-cost and tax-advantaged ways to make college possible: the Pennsylvania 529 Guaranteed Savings Plan (GSP) and the Pennsylvania 529 Investment Plan. Each plan enables Pennsylvania families to save for college while enjoying unique benefits, including federal and state tax advantages. Pennsylvania families have opened nowU Pennsylvania College Savings Program accounts for more than 120,000 future students, with a combined value of \$1.7 billion. For more information, call 1-800-440-4000, or visit www.nowU529.com.

Bureau of Unclaimed Property – Under state law, the Commonwealth is responsible for the custody and control of abandoned and unclaimed property. The State Treasurer is responsible for collecting that property and reuniting it with its rightful owners. Such property typically includes bank accounts that become inactive, checks (including paychecks) that are not cashed, stocks and bonds whose owners cannot be found, contents of safe deposit boxes that become dormant, and gift cards/certificates that remain unused.

Since January 2005, the Treasury Department has returned more than \$267 million to more than 209,000 owners. For information about unclaimed property, call 1-800-222-2046 or visit Treasury’s web site at www.patreasury.org.

Uncashed Checks/Forgeries Unit – Charged with assisting individuals and organizations in replacing their uncashed Commonwealth-issued checks. The Unit also assists in obtaining replacement checks in the event the original check was forged. The Unit conducts preliminary research into forgery claims and coordinates work between the Commonwealth and its depositor banks regarding check forgeries.

Bureau of Unemployment Compensation Disbursement – Annually processes and distributes more than 10 million Unemployment Compensation payments, by check and electronic means, for the Department of Labor and Industry and the State Workers’ Insurance Fund. The Bureau is responsible for the replacement of lost and forged checks, and the storage and maintenance of Unemployment Compensation checks and State Workers’ Insurance Fund checks.

STATE TREASURERS	Elected Since 1953		
Weldon B. Heyburn	1953	R. Budd Dwyer	1981
Robert F. Kent	1957	G. Davis Greene Jr. ¹	1987
Grace M. Sloan	1961	Catherine Baker Knoll	1989
Thomas Z. Minehart	1965	Barbara Hafer	1997
Grace M. Sloan	1969	* Robert P. Casey Jr.	2005
Robert E. Casey	1977	Robin L. Wiessmann ¹	2007

* Incumbent
¹ Appointed

CABINET-LEVEL AGENCIES

DEPARTMENT OF AGING

5th Floor, Forum Place
555 Walnut Street, Harrisburg, PA 17101-1919



NORA DOWD EISENHOWER

Secretary, Department of Aging

Nora Dowd Eisenhower, born Dec. 5, 1953, in New York City, daughter of Anne and the late Thomas Dowd; Sachem H.S., 1972; S.U.N.Y.-Stony Brook, 1979; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; staff atty.: Fed. Trade Comm., Wash. D.C.; dep. atty. gen.: Bur. of Consumer Protection; directed fed. proj. to fight health care fraud, Ctr. of Advocacy for the Rights & Interests of the Elderly (CARIE); frmr. exec. dir.: Pa. AARP; apptd. Secretary, Department of Aging Jan. 2003; married James J. Eisenhower III; 2 children.

The Department of Aging was created by the General Assembly in June 1978, with the passage of Act 70. This Cabinet-level state agency was established to advance the well-being of Pennsylvania's older citizens; to affect coordination in the administration of federal and state aging programs; and to promote the creation and growth of organizations designed to maximize independence and involvement of older Pennsylvanians.

ADMINISTRATION

Executive Office – The Secretary of Aging is the chief executive officer of the Department. The Deputy Secretary of Aging is responsible for the Department's day-to-day administration, particularly as it relates to general government operations, program integrity, and public relations. The Director of the Office of Community Services and Advocacy is responsible for community long-term care support services to older Pennsylvanians and for advocating, protecting, and educating the population on services/options available to older Pennsylvanians, their families, and caregivers. The Secretary also has an executive staff comprised of a Chief Counsel, Legislative Liaison, Executive Director of Intra-Governmental Long-Term Care Council, and Director of Office of Policy.

Bureau of Pharmaceutical Assistance – Administers the Pace Plus Program which integrates Medicare Part D with the Pharmaceutical Assistance Contract for the Elderly (PACE) and PACE Needs Enhancement Tier (PACENET) Programs. It directs the computerized operations of a private contractor for enrollment of eligible persons, claims processing, and third-party liability recoupments. In addition to oversight and monitoring responsibilities for the program, the Bureau staff coordinates utilization review efforts and investigates fraud and abuse by providers and participants. The Bureau has additional responsibility for the fair hearings and appeals process and drug education programs. The PACE program also serves as the administrative/fiscal agent for several other Commonwealth-sponsored prescription drug reimbursement programs – the General Assistance Program and the Special Pharmaceutical Benefit Program in the Department of Public Welfare, the Renal Dialysis Program in the Department of Health and the Workers Comp Program in the Department of Labor and Industry.

Office of Long Term Living – The Office of Long Term Living is a joint office, spanning the Department of Public Welfare and the Department of Aging, which is charged with oversight of the fiscal, policy, and program operations of the long term living system for the elderly and adults over the age of 18 with physical disabilities.

The Office will drive the system reforms necessary to reform and rebalance the state's long term care system and achieve the Governor's vision for long term living, which is to offer consumers a choice in where they receive long term living services while providing high-quality care to individuals in a clinically appropriate and cost-effective environment. The Office offers an array of services, from community based options that promote independence and self-direction to institutional services offered by nursing facilities. OLTL's coordinated work across PDA and DPW will result in a more efficient, higher quality system and promote long term living system reform as a key strategy as the Commonwealth prepares to meet the demographic and fiscal challenges of a growing aging population.

Bureau of Administrative Services – Responsible for developing and managing internal administrative policies and procedures and providing administrative/support services for the Department of Aging including: management of budgeting and contracting processes; maintenance of internal fiscal controls; review of financial activities of the Department and Area Agencies on Aging; provision of information technology analysis; office support services; and management of human resource activities.

Bureau of Program Integrity – Maximizes the effectiveness and efficiency of Pennsylvania aging network services to ensure that programs and services provide older Pennsylvanians with quality care. The Bureau assesses the individual and collective performance of the Area Agencies on Aging (AAAs), including their internal administration and provision of services. Specifically, the Bureau measures, monitors, and ensures overall program integrity, effectiveness, and efficiency by: managing and monitoring contract and grant processes of the AAAs; collecting, reviewing, and analyzing AAA data; conducting on-site visits to the AAAs to review and monitor case records, fiscal records, and contract compliance reviews, and to make recommendations on

appeals from clients and providers; conducting special surveys and discussing findings with the AAAs; providing direction and technical assistance to the AAAs; and preparing reports and making recommendations to the Secretary. The Bureau also oversees the Department's overall privacy functions, including record confidentiality assurances, access to public records under the Right-to-Know Law, and compliance with applicable requirements of the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA).

Bureau of Home and Community-Based Services – Responsible for program development for home and community-based services, systems planning and consultation, and adult day care licensing and quality monitoring. The Bureau provides direction to the Area Agencies on Aging within the areas of managed care, current and new programs and initiatives for home and community-based services, and long-term planning. It also provides on-site compliance and quality assurance and technical assistance. The licensing and quality monitoring of adult day care centers that serve older adults is handled within this Bureau. Overall, the Bureau is the Department's primary operations-level contact and representative for community-based long-term care programs.

Bureau for Advocacy, Protection, and Education – Responsible for advocacy, as well as protecting and educating the population on aging and long-term care services/options. These responsibilities include coordinating advocacy, protection, and education activities among appropriate state agencies, enforcement entities, and the general public. The Bureau also fosters organizational synergy in priority growth areas consistent with the Governor's agenda for long-term care such as increasing volunteerism and civil engagement and strengthening senior protections and healthy aging/wellness.

Pennsylvania Council on Aging – Appointed by the Governor with approval by the Senate. Consists of 21 persons, at least 11 of whom shall be 60 years of age or older. It also includes five Regional Councils, each composed of 15 members, who assist the Council in fulfilling its responsibilities. The Council assists the Secretary of Aging in the preparation of the State Plan; evaluates the level and quality of programs for the aging; holds public hearings on matters affecting the aging; and consults with the Secretary of Aging on the operation of the Department.

Intra-Governmental Council on Long-Term Care – The Intra-Governmental Council on Long-Term Care studies the long-term care system in Pennsylvania from a funding, operational, and consumer perspective and makes recommendations to the governor on ways to streamline the system and develop a full spectrum of options for consumers and their families. The council is comprised of three members of the governor's cabinet, four members of the General Assembly, and representatives of long-term care service sectors and consumers appointed by the governor.

SECRETARIES OF AGING	Appointed Since 1979
Gorham L. Black Jr.	Feb. 27, 1979
Alma R. Jacobs.....	Jan. 2, 1985
Linda M. Rhodes	Jan. 20, 1987
Sharon Alexander-Keilly	June 21, 1994
Richard Browdie	Feb. 6, 1995
Lori Gerhard (acting)	May 6, 2002
* Nora Dowd Eisenhower	Jan. 21, 2003

Deputy Secretaries	
Hugh H. Jones	Apr. 1, 1979
William A. Hawkins.....	Jan. 28, 1985
Mary Ann Meloy	Feb. 10, 1986
Richard Browdie	Mar. 9, 1987
Sharon Alexander-Keilly	Aug. 11, 1992
Denise Illig Robison	May 1, 1995
Lori Gerhard	Apr. 9, 2001
Ivonne Gutiérrez Bucher	Aug. 12, 2002
* William Johnston-Walsh	Feb. 24, 2003
* John Michael Hall	Mar. 5, 2007

* Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

2301 North Cameron Street
Harrisburg, PA 17110-9408



DENNIS C WOLFF

Secretary, Department of Agriculture

Dennis C Wolff, born Sept. 9, 1951, son of Christian and Pearl Wolff; Millville H.S., 1969; Del. Valley Coll., 1970; Agric. Outlook Conf., 1997-2000; Corporate Dir. Educ. Seminar, 2000; owner: Pen-Col Farms; mem.: World Trade Org. Ag Tech. Comm.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Animal Health & Diagnostic Comm. Greenwood Twp. Plan. Comm., USDA/Farm Serv. Agency; frmr. bd. of dir.: Agway Inc., N. Central Bank; bd. of dir.: Agway Ins. Co., Pa. Dairy Stakeholders, Millville Mutual Ins. Co.; frmr. bd of trustees: Penn State Univ.; frmr. bd. of trustees: Millville Meth. Ch.; pres.: Nicholas Wolff Found. Inc.; awds.: Central Penn Ldrshp. Awd.-1997, Com. Leader Cert. of Commendation, Master Farmer-1994; apptd. Secretary, Department of Agriculture Jan. 2003.

The Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture was established in 1895 as an administrative agency of the executive branch of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The Secretary of Agriculture is charged with encouraging and promoting agriculture and related industries throughout the Commonwealth.

The Department of Agriculture provides a full range of services to farmers and consumers, many of which are mandated by state law. These services are provided by employees working at its Harrisburg headquarters and seven regional offices around the state.

The agency's mission is accomplished through three major program areas: consumer protection, market development, and land stewardship.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE

The Secretary, appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the State Senate, administers and maintains executive authority over all phases of departmental activities. The Secretary serves as Chair of the Farm Products Show Commission, Animal Health Commission, Agricultural Land Condemnation Approval Board, and State Agricultural Land Preservation Board, and is a member of various other boards and councils, including the Chesapeake Bay Executive Council.

Animal Health and Diagnostic Commission – Created by Act 148 of 1988, to oversee animal health problems, direct research dollars, coordinate laboratories, and advise on animal health policy.

Legal Office – Advises staff members on legal matters and is responsible to the General Counsel for legal opinions on existing laws, reviewing legislation, and pending regulations.

Legislative Relations – Coordinates the Department's legislative program and assigns priorities and responsibilities for specific legislation.

Marketplace for the Mind – Coordinates the departmental agricultural education initiative both in the industry and from a basic literacy perspective. The Marketplace web site, www.marketplaceforthemind.com, serves as the keystone for this effort.

PA Dairy Task Force – The Pennsylvania Dairy Task Force's primary role is to establish a common vision and goals for the industry, develop strategies to achieve these goals, and provide input to the Secretary of Agriculture and the Center for Dairy Excellence. The task force works closely with the Center for Dairy Excellence to ensure a competitive and profitable Pennsylvania dairy industry.

Press Office – Handles all news media inquiries; writes news releases and advisories pertaining to Department of Agriculture initiatives, issues, and activities; maintains a close working relationship with Department personnel and the media; arranges news conferences and special media events; and takes photographs. It also oversees the production of various Department publications and audio/visual presentations.

State Conservation Commission – Ensures the wise use of Pennsylvania's natural resources and protects and restores the natural environment through the conservation of its soil, water, and related resources. It provides program and policy leadership and support to conservation districts.

EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY

Bureau of Administrative Services – Responsible for budget preparation, planning, and monitoring expenditures for the Department. Provides logistical and administrative support, procurement of services, inventory, facilities management, and automotive services.

Office of Human Resources – Responsible for the implementation and administration of the Commonwealth's human resource policies, programs, and procedures. Program areas include equal employment opportunity, labor relations, classification, training, benefits, personnel systems, and organization management.

Office of Information Technology Services – Responsible for the coordination, support, and development of all information technology and telecommunication needs within the Department. OITS supports over 700 end users at 16 different locations across the Commonwealth.

Regional Offices – Located in Meadville, Montoursville, Tunkhannock, Gibsonia, Altoona, Harrisburg, and Creamery. Each regional office has its own director and carries out the functions of the Department through regional inspectors and staff personnel.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MARKETING AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Bureau of Food Distribution – Administers the distribution of USDA donated food commodities for use in schools, charitable institutions, child care, and summer feeding programs, and emergency feeding programs. The Bureau administers the State Food Purchase Program, the Farmers Market Nutrition Program, and the Commodity Supplemental Food Program.

Bureau of Market Development – Operates and administers a variety of programs including domestic and international agricultural business and economic development; risk management; commodity marketing programs; matching and direct grants for marketing, promotions, agriculture and rural youth, and agricultural fairs; aquaculture and livestock and commodity market reports. The bureau administers PA Grows, PA Preferred, and Simply Delicious ... Simply Nutritious.

Bureau of Plant Industry – The bureau administers laws and regulations relating to the distribution and sale of seed, feed, fertilizer, pesticides, and liming materials. The bureau also is responsible for detection, identification and control of plant pests (diseases, insects and weeds, both native and exotic). In addition, the bureau promotes farm safety, worker protection, surface and groundwater protection, endangered species protection, nutrient management, sustainable agriculture, and the integrated pest management program.

Hardwoods Development Council – Chaired by the Department of Agriculture, the Hardwoods Development Council is a multi-agency effort to promote the sustainable harvesting and use of PA’s vast hardwood resources. The Council serves as a forum for discussion, education, and developing policy recommendations, and serves as the single point of contact for state government on issues pertaining to the Allegheny National Forest. The HDC administers a grant program that supports the work of several regional hardwoods utilization groups and operates the PA Woodmobile, a traveling educational exhibit on hardwoods and their impact on our rural economy.

PA Harness Racing Commission – The commission promotes and oversees harness racing activities throughout the state, including licensing of participants and enforcement of all laws pertaining to harness racing activities, and regulates pari-mutuel wagering at the state’s three harness tracks: Pocono Downs, Chester Downs, and the Meadows. The commission oversees the Sire Stakes Program, a program whereby purses are paid to Standardbreds sired by Pennsylvania stallions, and the Standardbred Breeders Development Fund, created by the passage of Act 71, to reward those who own stallions and broodmares that turn out top Pennsylvania racers.

PA Horse Racing Commission – The commission promotes and oversees horse racing activities at the state’s horse racing tracks: Philadelphia Park, Penn National Race Course, and Presque Isle Downs, including licensing of participants and enforcement of all laws pertaining to racing activities, and regulates pari-mutuel wagering. The commission is responsible for the Pennsylvania Breeders Fund program, developed to encourage Pennsylvania breeding and racing of Pennsylvania Thoroughbreds.

PA Equine Toxicology and Research Laboratory – Assures the integrity of racing in PA by ensuring that every winning horse won its race on its own merit. The lab analyzes samples for the presence of drugs and medications in race horses, checks permitted tolerance levels for therapeutic medications, and conducts research for race horses.

USDA’s National Agricultural Statistics Service, PA Field Office – This cooperative federal-state service compiles production, inventory, and economic statistics for principal crops and livestock raised in the state, as well as county agricultural data and special studies.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR REGULATORY PROGRAMS

Bureau of Animal Health and Diagnostic Services – It is the mission of the Bureau of Animal Health and Diagnostic Services to prevent, detect, control, and eradicate diseases and dangerous substances that may threaten the health and safety of domestic animals and humans. This mission is accomplished through a variety of regulatory activities including enforcing animal transport regulations, licensing activities, maintaining diagnostic laboratory facilities, performing inspections, conducting disease certification programs and surveillance initiatives.

Bureau of Farmland Preservation – Oversees the Commonwealth’s program to protect farmland through the purchase of agricultural easements and administers legislative programs designed to preserve farmland through the State Agricultural Land Preservation Board.

Bureau of Farm Show – Operating year-round, the Bureau manages, maintains, and markets the 60+ acre Farm Show Complex (24 acres under roof) in Harrisburg, one of the largest exposition, exhibition, convention, meeting and event facilities in the country. Originally built in 1929 to promote and support agricultural and commercial events, the Complex is annual host to three department-sponsored agricultural shows and home of the Annual Pennsylvania Farm Show held in early January, attracting in excess of 400,000 visitors, as well as host to more than 200 expositions, conventions, and meetings. Reaching well over one million attendees each year, the Complex helps to generate more than \$500 million in economic impact to the Commonwealth and greater Harrisburg area.

Bureau of Food Safety and Laboratory Services – Responsible for regulating food-related activities in the Commonwealth under the state’s jurisdiction, as well as monitoring the living conditions for seasonal farm workers. Together with regulatory inspections and testing programs, the Bureau uses public outreach and educational programs to ensure that Pennsylvania residents consume foods that meet the highest standards.

Bureau of Ride and Measurement Standards – Regulates the safety of all amusement rides and attractions, examines and certifies all commercial weighing and measuring devices, and tests packaged commodities for accuracy of labeled weights.

SPECIAL DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DOG LAW

Bureau of Dog Law Enforcement – Enforces a variety of programs mandated by state law such as the licensing of all dogs over three months of age, licensing of kennels, paying indemnities, investigating complaints involving dogs, and enforcing the rabies vaccination law.

Secretaries of Agriculture	Appointed Since 1953	
Miles Horst.....	Jan. 19, 1953	Raymond J. Kerstetter.....Mar. 23, 1976
W.S. Hagar.....	Nov. 19, 1954	Kent D. Shelhamer.....Feb. 14, 1977
William L. Henning.....	Jan. 18, 1955	Penrose Hallowell.....Jan. 16, 1979
Leland H. Bull.....	Jan. 15, 1963	Richard E. Grubb.....May 8, 1985
James A. McHale.....	Jan. 5, 1971	Boyd E. Wolff.....Jan. 20, 1987
		Charles C. Brosius.....Mar. 1, 1995
		Samuel E. Hayes Jr. ....May 12, 1997
		* Dennis C Wolff.....Jan. 21, 2003

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1939
W.S. Hagar ¹	Mar. 7, 1939
Leland H. Bull	Feb. 4, 1955
D. Richard Wenner	June 9, 1960
Jack H. Grey	Feb. 1, 1963
Raymond J. Kerstetter ²	Feb. 17, 1971
Arlo Swanson	Apr. 12, 1971
Jane M. Alexander	Dec. 1, 1972
Kent D. Shelhamer	Dec. 1, 1976
Raymond J. Kerstetter	Jan. 15, 1977
Neal R. Buss	July 26, 1977
Frank Bertovich	Sept. 6, 1977
E. Chester Heim	Feb. 26, 1979
J. Luther Snyder	Feb. 28, 1979
Michael L. McGovern	Oct. 19, 1983
Kirk Wilson	Feb. 2, 1986
J. Fred King	Mar. 19, 1987
Neal R. Buss	Apr. 1, 1987
Thomas P. Ferguson	Aug. 17, 1987
Steven Crawford	Apr. 14, 1989
Charles W. Kline	Sept. 30, 1991
Walter N. Peechatka ³	Sept. 30, 1991
Michael L. Aumiller	June 15, 1992
Anthony E. Wagner	Aug. 21, 1993
* Russell C. Redding	Apr. 20, 1995
Christian R. Herr	May 3, 1995
Eugene P. Klynoot	May 1, 2000
* Cheryl Cook	Apr. 28, 2003
* Bill L. Wehry	May 22, 2003
* Jessie Smith	Oct. 10, 2006

HARNESS RACING COMMISSION

Commissioners	Appointed Since 1960
L.B. Sheppard	Jan. 26, 1960
Edward J. Kane	Jan. 26, 1960
Martin E. Cusick	Jan. 26, 1960
John B.H. Carter	Aug. 8, 1963
Matthew A. Powers	Dec. 16, 1963
William E. Park	Jan. 3, 1969
Philip Ahwesh	Dec. 29, 1971
James L. Douds	Nov. 30, 1972
Wilbur E. Schonek	Jan. 4, 1972
PH. Liscaastro	Jan. 6, 1977
Francis J. Fitzpatrick Jr.	Apr. 24, 1979
Jesse L. Crabbs	Oct. 17, 1979
James B. Eckenrode	Mar. 31, 1980
Rod L. Piatt	Feb. 8, 1988
John R. Reap	Nov. 13, 1989
* George Patterson	Mar. 15, 1996
* C. Edward Rogers	June 6, 1996
* Roy W. Wilt (chair)	Oct. 1, 1997

Executive Secretaries	
Joseph M. Lynch	July 18, 1960
Paul G. Secoy	Mar. 7, 1962
Maj. Ralph D. Gardner	Apr. 29, 1963
Edward R. Gikey	July 1, 1966
John P. Cowan	May 17, 1971
Bernard Hammer	Dec. 20, 1972
John P. McCord	July 28, 1980
Charles R. Ord	Dec. 31, 1980
Ralph P. Jones Jr.	May 18, 1981
Ben F. Mader	Sept. 23, 1981
Richard E. Sharbaugh	Mar. 23, 1987
* Anton J. Leppler	Oct. 23, 1999

HORSE RACING COMMISSION

Commissioners	Appointed Since 1968
Roy Wilkinson Jr.	May 28, 1968
A. Marilyn Moyer Jr.	May 28, 1968
Thomas A. Livingston	May 22, 1968
William F. Martson	Dec. 31, 1969
Joseph L. Lecce	Dec. 29, 1971
William P. Minnotte	Dec. 1, 1972
Andrew R. Johnson	Jan. 6, 1975
Harris Lipetz	Jan. 6, 1975
William D. Gross	Nov. 16, 1976
Hart Stotter	Nov. 27, 1979
Joan F. Pew	Jan. 8, 1981
Frank Ursomarso	Nov. 17, 1982
Robert P. Horton	May 24, 1983
Fred D. Tecce	Feb. 13, 1985
* F. Eugene Dixon (chair 6/30/03)	June 18, 1986
Russell B. Jones Jr.	Nov. 25, 1986
John A. Ballard	Apr. 18, 1989
Paul D. Mills	May 27, 1993
Charles R. Ord	June 6, 1996
* Richard D. Abbott	May 30, 1997
Cuyler H. Walker	Nov. 19, 1997
* Lawrence Kent	July 7, 2003

Executive Secretaries

Donald Shanklin	Jan. 6, 1969
Billy Lee Hart	Mar. 12, 1970
Robert W. Schmidt	Dec. 17, 1970
James A. LaJohn	Jan. 12, 1972
Robert B. Glass	Oct. 7, 1974
Gail E. Hayward	Nov. 1, 1976
Charles R. Trimmer	Apr. 21, 1982
Kenneth Kirchner	Aug. 3, 1988
* Ben H. Nolt Jr.	May 28, 1996

* *Incumbent*

¹ *Acting Secretary, July 1-Nov. 18, 1954*

² *Acting Secretary, Jan. 8-Mar. 22, 1976*

³ *Acting Secretary, Jan. 19-Feb. 28, 1995*

DEPARTMENT OF BANKING

Market Square Plaza, 17 North 2nd Street, Suite 1300
Harrisburg, PA 17101-2290



STEVEN KAPLAN

Secretary, Department of Banking

Steven Kaplan, born Dec. 22, 1951, in Phila., son of the late Herman and Rose Kaplan; Central H.S., Phila., 1969; Temple Univ. (B.A.) cum laude, eng., 1974; Temple Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1977; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila. Co.; frmr. chief litigation cncl.: Mellon Bank (East); frmr. gen. cncl.: Mellon Bank (East); frmr. chief of staff: Mellon Mid-Atlantic; frmr. chair: Mellon Mid-Atlantic Charitable Trusts; bd. of dir.: Pa. Housing Fin. Agency (chair), Commonwealth Financing Auth., Pa. Ind. Dev. Auth., Pa. Econ. Dev. Fin. Auth., Pa. Min. Bus. Dev. Auth., Pa. Com. Dev. Bank Operational Comm., Gtr. Phila. Urban Affairs Coalition; Congreso de Latinos Unidos (vice chair); Jewish Fed. of Gtr. Phila. (trustee); Anti-Defamation League East. Pa./Del.; Temple Univ. President's Adv. Bd.; apptd. Acting Secretary, Department of Banking Aug. 2007; married Ellen; 3 children; 1 grandchild.

The Department of Banking was originally created by the Act of June 8, 1891, PL. 217. The Department currently operates under the "Department of Banking Code," approved May 15, 1933, PL. 565, as amended. The Department is responsible for chartering, licensing, regulating, and supervising depository and non-depository financial institutions in Pennsylvania, and for administering the provisions of laws authorizing lending and deposit-taking activities.

MISSION STATEMENT

To protect the public from financial abuse, ensure the safety and soundness of depository institutions and foster a strong and inclusive economy.

ADMINISTRATION

The Secretary of Banking is the chief officer of the Department of Banking, appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for a term of four years. The Department has an Executive Deputy Secretary, a Deputy Secretary for Financial Institutions and a Deputy Secretary for Administration, Licenses, and Consumer Services. The Governor's Office of Financial Education, the Special Assistant for Economic Development, the Departmental Press Office, and the Legislative Liaison function are contained in the Office of the Secretary. The Department's Office of Chief Counsel reports to the Secretary and the Governor's General Counsel.

The Department is organized into four bureaus: Examinations; Supervision and Enforcement; Licensing, Investigation and Consumer Services; and Administrative Services.

Bureau of Examinations – Oversees the safety and soundness examination function for depository institutions and the examination-compliance function for non-depository entities which operate pursuant to state law. Under this Bureau the records, accounts, and policies of state-chartered banks, savings banks, trust companies, savings and loan associations, bank holding companies, savings and loan holding companies, and credit unions are examined for financial soundness and compliance with statutes and regulations as required by statute. Non-depository entities such as mortgage bankers and brokers, consumer discount companies, money transmitters, check cashers and other licensees are examined for compliance with licensing statutes. The Bureau maintains two operating regional offices with staff to oversee all examination activities and to provide coordination with the main office.

Bureau of Supervision and Enforcement – Operates as the principal departmental liaison and supervisory authority for state-chartered banks, savings banks, trust companies, savings and loan associations, bank holding companies, savings and loan holding companies, credit unions and non-depository licensees. The Bureau participates in the oversight and regulation of the operations of these institutions and licensees in order to provide for the safe and sound conduct of business and compliance with state statutes.

Through its Applications Division, this Bureau also implements statutes and regulations for the chartering of commercial banks, savings banks, trust companies, credit unions, and savings and loan associations. It is responsible for processing, reviewing, and analyzing branch applications; mergers; consolidations; purchases and assumptions; conversions; liquidations; holding company reorganizations; and interstate and intrastate acquisitions.

Bureau of Licensing, Investigation and Consumer Services – Implements statutes and regulations for the licensing of money transmitters, consumer discount companies, pawnbrokers, motor vehicle sales finance companies, collector-repossessors, installment sellers, secondary mortgage lenders and brokers, first mortgage bankers, brokers and loan correspondents, and check cashers. It also registers credit services act loan brokers and retail food stores which cash checks for a fee. The Department's Investigation Division is located in the Bureau and investigates consumer fraud and abuse cases, as well as financial crimes.

The Bureau is also the consumer services center of the Department, responding to consumer inquiries and complaints relating to state-chartered and licensed financial services companies.

Bureau of Administrative Services – Provides the full range of administrative staff support to the Department in the areas of human resource management, staff development, budget, fiscal management, support services, and information systems.

SECRETARIES OF BANKING	Appointed Since 1951
L. Merle Campbell	Mar. 5, 1951
Robert L. Myers Jr.	Jan. 18, 1955
G. Allen Patterson	Jan. 15, 1963
Carl K. Dellmuth	Jan. 2, 1973
William E. Whitesell	June 23, 1976
Ben McEnteer	Feb. 13, 1979
Sarah W. Hargrove	Mar. 27, 1987
Richard C. Rishel	Jan. 17, 1995
David E. Zuern	May 27, 1999
James B. Kauffman	Sept. 15, 2000
Frances Bedekovic ¹	June 5, 2002
Paul H. Wentzel Jr. ²	Aug. 30, 2002
A. William Schenck III	Jan. 21, 2003
Victoria A. Reider ³	Aug. 17, 2006

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1955
Frank W. Poe	Oct. 17, 1955
William M. Steinbach	Jan. 12, 1961
Fred Wigfield Jr.	May 3, 1963
John B. Toppin	May 12, 1969
James G. Novinger	May 1, 1975
William J. Beatty	Aug. 5, 1980
Joseph Caltagirone	Feb. 26, 1990
Patricia DeZelar	Oct. 2, 1991
Thomas J. Calo	Mar. 20, 1995
Kathleen A. Wolfe	June 2, 1997
James B. Kauffman	Sept. 27, 1999
Lydia Hernandez-Velez	Mar. 17, 2003
* Ronald P. Wysochansky	Mar. 17, 2003
* Victoria A. Reider	Aug. 1, 2007

* *Incumbent*

¹ *Acting Secretary, June 5-Aug. 29, 2002*

² *Acting Secretary, Aug. 30, 2002-Jan. 20, 2003*

³ *Acting Secretary, Aug. 17, 2006-July 31, 2007*

DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

*Keystone Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120*



Dennis Yablonsky

Secretary, Department of Community and Economic Development

Dennis Yablonsky, born June 5, 1952, in McKeesport, son of John and Jean Yablonsky; Baldwin H.S., 1970; Univ. of Cincinnati (B.S.), industrial mgmt., 1975; formerly Cincom Systems Inc. (pres./COO 1984-87); former CEO: Pgh. Life Sciences Greenhouse, Pgh. Digital Greenhouse, Carnegie Group Inc.; appointed Secretary, Department of Community and Economic Development Feb. 2003.

The Department of Community and Economic Development was created by Act 58 of 1996 which merged the Departments of Commerce and Community Affairs into a single agency. The Department's mission is to foster opportunities for businesses and communities to succeed and thrive in a global economy, thereby enabling Pennsylvanians to achieve a superior quality of life.

Communications Office – Directs and manages the Department's public information activities through the preparation and dissemination of press releases, newsletters, and other information to the media and public. The Office also answers media inquiries and arranges media interviews, press conferences, and other public events for the Secretary and the Department's deputy secretaries and other executives.

Legislative Office – Serves as liaison between the Department and members and staff of the General Assembly. The Office also monitors and analyzes legislation affecting the Department and Pennsylvania business, industry, and communities.

Policy Office – Develops and promotes the community development and economic development goals and priorities of the Governor and the Secretary. The Office works closely with the Governor's Policy Office in formulating, coordinating, and advancing policy initiatives that pertain to community and economic development and with other agencies in developing and implementing policies that are interdepartmental in scope. The Office is responsible for identifying, maintaining, and providing information and analysis of demographic and economic trends affecting community and economic development.

Office of Chief Counsel – Provides legal advice and assistance to the Secretary and other Department staff and provides support to the Governor's General Counsel. The Office is responsible for drafting, monitoring, and reviewing legislation relevant to the Department, and for the contracts, grants, and loan documents required for the various community and economic development programs operated by the Department.

Governor's Action Team – Works directly with Pennsylvania companies to preserve and expand job opportunities in Pennsylvania and recruits out-of-state companies to locate or expand their operations in the Commonwealth. The Action Team also

serves as the Governor's interagency economic development group for individual projects requiring the involvement of two or more agencies. The Action Team maintains regional offices in Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Wilkes-Barre, and Erie.

EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY

The Executive Deputy Secretary is the chief operating officer of the Department. The Executive Deputy Secretary is responsible for the Department's operations and for the development and implementation of strategic initiatives related to the Department's programs, services, and overall operations.

Small Business Advocate – Represents small businesses in matters coming before the Public Utility Commission. The Advocate may initiate legal or administrative action on behalf of small business. This position is appointed by the Governor and subject to Senate confirmation.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration manages the day-to-day administration operations of the Department including human resources, information technology, and budget and fiscal.

Office of Administration and Budget – Provides central management services to the Department, including personnel, information management, budget and fiscal, and other internal administrative and support services.

Customer Service Center – Serves as the main information and intake center for applications seeking assistance from community and economic development programs under the Department's jurisdiction.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR TOURISM AND MARKETING

The Deputy Secretary for Tourism and Marketing directs, manages, and develops the Department's travel, tourism, and film promotion activities, technology marketing efforts, and the Department's business development advertising, marketing, and public relations activities.

Center for Travel, Tourism, and Film Promotion – Promotes the Commonwealth's travel, tourism, and film industries. The Center manages the Department's marketing strategy to enhance travel and film-related efforts and oversees funding for regional tourism and film offices in the Commonwealth.

Business Marketing Office – Manages the Department's community and economic development advertising and other marketing activities promoting Pennsylvania as an ideal location to operate a business and to live. Promotional activities include the Business Marketing Communications Program, the Team Pennsylvania Cooperative Marketing Program, and the Business Calling Program.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR COMMUNITY AFFAIRS AND DEVELOPMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Community Affairs and Development administers the Department's community development activities, as well as programs providing assistance to local government and local elected officials. A high priority of the deputate is the integration of the various community and economic development components of the Department.

Center for Local Government Services – Serves as the principal advocate for the Commonwealth's local governments. The Center provides local governments with access to all state agencies, and works to eliminate red tape and expeditiously solve problems at the local level. The Center is responsible for coordinating state programs in response to local issues and problems, and addressing local issues and problems involving the resources of more than one agency. The Center has regional offices in Scranton, Philadelphia, Erie, and Pittsburgh.

Strategic Planning and Operations – Assists in the development and coordination of community strategies. The office provides technical assistance to the nearly 2,400 flood-prone municipalities in the Commonwealth. It also administers the Enterprise Zone Program, a program providing planning and financial assistance to economically disadvantaged communities. In addition, the Office provides financial oversight for all of the Department's community development grant programs.

Center for Community Building – Provides funding and technical assistance to communities for various housing and community revitalization activities such as CDBG and the Communities of Opportunity program. The Office also combats poverty by helping people and communities help themselves through grant, tax credit, and technical assistance programs for private non-profit corporations, local governments, and businesses. A wide variety of projects are funded including those involving education, job training, housing, food and nutrition, transportation, and economic-development. The Office oversees the Project for Community Building, including the Family Savings Account program and the Community Development Bank. In addition, the Office administers building standards for factory-produced industrialized (modular) housing and is the clearinghouse for community-based infrastructure needs.

Regional DCED Offices – Provide technical assistance to communities to strategically approach community challenges with community-based solutions. DCED Regional Offices are located in Erie, Pittsburgh, Harrisburg, Scranton, and Philadelphia.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR BUSINESS ASSISTANCE

The Deputy Secretary for Business Assistance implements and administers most of the Department's business financing programs. These programs offer loan (through direct lending or bond financing), grant, and loan guarantee assistance.

Center for Business Financing – Administers and manages the business grant, loan, and tax incentive programs including the application process, financial analysis of loan applications, disbursement of funds, and monitoring of accounts. Programs administered by this Office include grant programs such as the Industrial Sites Reuse Program, the Infrastructure Development Program, Job Creation Tax Credits, the Opportunity Grant Program, and the Zoological Enhancement Fund; and loan programs such as the Machinery and Equipment Loan Fund (MELF) and Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority (PIDA). This Office also administers and manages the Department’s small business financial assistance programs including the Pennsylvania Minority Business Development Authority (PMBDA), Small Business First, and the Export Assistance Program.

Center for Entrepreneurial Assistance – Promotes the economic vitality of communities by offering technical assistance and services that encourage the creation, expansion, and retention of successful small, women-, and minority-owned businesses. The Office serves as a clearinghouse for small business by maintaining a statewide network of information sources on taxes, regulations, permit requirements, and other items of interest to small business owners. The Office also administers the Federal Appalachian Regional Commission Program in Pennsylvania and the Pennsylvania Minority Business Development Authority.

Center for Private Financing – Administers and manages both taxable and tax-exempt bond programs and develops new financing initiatives. Programs include PennCAP, Pennsylvania Economic Development Financing Authority (PEDFA), Community Development Banks, and tax-exempt Bond Allocation.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR TECHNOLOGY INVESTMENT

The Office of Technology Investment was established as a depute by Governor Rendell in April 2003. The mission of the Office is to assist Pennsylvania companies, entrepreneurs, universities, community leaders, and economic development organizations as they increase technology-related employment opportunities and technology skills within the Commonwealth. The Office operates the Department’s technology initiatives and programs including the Ben Franklin Technology Development Authority and Keystone Innovation Zones.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT

The Deputy is responsible for the operation of the Commonwealth’s representative offices in foreign countries, and coordinates the Department’s international activities with those of other agencies. The Deputy Secretary for International Business Development is responsible for managing the Department’s export sales development and foreign direct investment programs, and the Office of PennPORTS.

Office of International Business Development – Directs the Commonwealth’s efforts to promote the export of Pennsylvania goods and services and encourage foreign direct investment in the Commonwealth. The Office seeks to enhance the export capacity of businesses by organizing company participation in trade initiatives, assisting companies with licensing of their products abroad, and helping companies obtain export financing and grant assistance. The Regional Export Assistance Network (REAN), an integrated, coordinated, and customer-focused group of key export assistance partners, is located in this office. Through this Office, REAN partners consolidate their efforts and coordinate more effective export assistance initiatives that meet the needs of Commonwealth companies.

Office of PennPORTS – Directs and manages activities designed to maximize the economic impact of the state’s ports. PennPORTS is responsible for harmonizing port operations with state planning and fiscal operations, coordinating port activities with economic development initiatives and priorities, and providing technical assistance to regional port authorities.

SUB-AGENCIES, BOARDS, AND COMMISSIONS

- Ben Franklin Technology Development Authority(BFTDA)
- Commonwealth Financing Authority (CFA)
- Pennsylvania Economic Development Financing Authority (PEDFA)
- Pennsylvania Housing Advisory Committee (PHAC)
- Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority (PIDA)
- Pennsylvania Minority Business Development Authority (PMBDA)
- Pennsylvania Community Development Bank Operational Committee
- Small Business Advocacy Council

SECRETARIES OF COMMUNITY AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT (Created on June 27, 1996)

	Appointed Since 1996
Thomas B. Hagen ¹	Feb. 7, 1995
Samuel A. McCullough	June 2, 1997
* Dennis Yablonsky	Feb. 1, 2003

Deputy Secretaries

Emily J. White	Feb. 14, 1995
David E. Black	Mar. 20, 1995
Martha L. Harris	Mar. 20, 1995

Philip L. Calhoun	Apr. 5, 1995
Richard M. Marcks	June 6, 1995
Robert G. Benko (Executive)	May 24, 1996
Roger Cranville	Aug. 7, 1997
Tim McNulty (Executive)	Apr. 1, 1998
Barbara Chaffee	Mar. 8, 1999
Michael Wolf	Oct. 31, 2000
Matt Tunnell (Executive)	May 1, 2001
* Lisa Atkinson Brown	June 4, 2001
Brian R. Cairns	July 9, 2001
Robin Fisher	Feb. 1, 2002
Danielle McNichol	Mar. 2, 2002

Carol KilkoNov. 2, 2002
 Arlene AshtonMay. 1, 2003
 * Daniel Gundersen (Executive)April 22, 2003
 * James "Mickey" RowleyMay 1, 2003
 Richard OvermoyerMay 8, 2003
 * Kenneth KlothenMar. 11, 2005
 * John LoriMay 9, 2005

* Rebecca BagleyJuly 13, 2005

* *Incumbent*

¹ *Mr. Hagen was Secretary of the Department of Commerce when it merged with the Department of Community Affairs. He automatically became Secretary of the Department of Community and Economic Development.*

DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION AND NATURAL RESOURCES

*Rachel Carson State Office Building
 P.O. Box 8767, Harrisburg, PA 17105-8767*



MICHAEL DiBERARDINIS

Secretary, Department of Conservation and Natural Resources

Michael DiBerardinis, born July 14, 1949, in Downingtown, son of Rose and the late Oscar DiBerardinis; Bishop Shanahan H.S., 1967; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1971; frmr. chief of staff: Cong. Thomas Foglietta; frmr. recreation com.: City of Phila.; frmr. v. pres.: Programs, William Penn Found.; frmr. exec. dir.: Campaign for Working Families; bd. of dir.: St. Joseph's Univ. Comm. Dev. Corp.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Conservation and Natural Resources Jan. 2003; married Joan; 4 children.

The Department of Conservation and Natural Resources was created by Act 18 of 1995. DCNR manages the state's parks and forests, administers a grants and technical assistance program for community recreation and conservation, and provides topographic and geographic information.

Conservation and Natural Resources Advisory Council – Reviews all conservation and natural resource laws of the Commonwealth and makes appropriate suggestions for their revision, modification, and codification; annually reports to the Governor and the General Assembly; reviews all work of the Department; and makes recommendations for improvements.

EXECUTIVE OFFICES

Office of Conservation Science – Coordinates biodiversity programs throughout the Department; serves as a liaison to various key external partners to help guide biodiversity conservation efforts statewide; provides outreach and education programs; includes the Pennsylvania Natural Diversity Inventory, County Natural Heritage Inventory, and Office of Wild Resource Conservation.

Office of Policy and Planning – Coordinates policy initiatives and special projects with the Governor's Office of Policy; develops position papers and policy assessments; advises the secretary on strategic implementations of policy alternatives; and tracks federal programs and federal legislation affecting the operations of the agency.

Office of Legislation and Strategic Initiatives – Serves as primary point of contact with the General Assembly; works with the Legislature to introduce, amend, and defeat bills; communicates with legislators and their staffs on DCNR issues; and serves as point of contact between the agency and the Governor's Office of Legislative Affairs. Also guides some of DCNR's priority projects and initiatives, particularly in new and emerging areas of conservation and natural resource development.

Office of Education, Communications, and Partnerships – Provides support to department managers in motivating and generating a positive rapport among community groups, businesses, nonprofit organizations, and citizens. Serves as the key link in communicating DCNR's message to the public; handles media inquiries; serves as a clearinghouse for all publications and marketing initiatives; coordinates special events; and oversees the department's web site.

Office of Chief Counsel – Provides legal counsel and representation to all programs and executive staff of the Department; advises on operational and administrative matters; reviews contracts and deeds; represents agency in litigation involving DCNR and its officials; and reviews regulations and legislation.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR STATE PARKS AND FORESTRY

Bureau of State Parks – Administers the overall operation, maintenance, planning, development, and management of the Pennsylvania state park system; provides year-round recreational opportunities and experiences for Pennsylvania residents and visitors; engages in the interpretation of state park ecological systems; and utilizes, protects, and perpetuates, as a principal heritage, the natural environment and recreational opportunities of the state park system.

Bureau of Forestry – Responsible for the protection of all forest lands (17 million acres in the Commonwealth) from fire, insects, and disease. It manages the two million acres of state-owned forest land for timber, recreation, water, wildlife, and minerals and provides management advice to the 400,000 private woodland owners in the Commonwealth.

Bureau of Facility Design and Construction – Responsible for the design, renovation, repair, construction, and rehabilitation of facilities, structures, roads, and bridges within Pennsylvania’s 117 state parks and 20 state forests.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CONSERVATION AND TECHNICAL SERVICES

Bureau of Recreation and Conservation – Manages a variety of grant programs and services dealing with community recreation, heritage parks, rivers conservation, greenways, trails, and the protection of natural areas and open space. It delivers programs to municipalities and nonprofit organizations throughout Pennsylvania and forms Community Conservation Partnerships designed to realize local and regional park, recreation, and conservation goals. Each year millions of dollars are provided in grant funding, as well as technical assistance for the planning, acquisition, rehabilitation, and development of these special park, greenway, recreation, heritage, and open space projects and initiatives.

Bureau of Topographic and Geologic Survey – Plans, administers, and conducts comprehensive and detailed surveys of the geology, mineral resources, topography, and ground water resources of Pennsylvania. The results of all geologic, topographic, water, and mineral investigations and surveys are made available to the public through publications, technical services, and a geologic library which is maintained by the bureau. The Bureau provides statewide information on geology to all state agencies through its systematic mapping of the geology of the Commonwealth. The bureau also is responsible for completing PAMAP a new statewide digital base map to replace the out of date topographic maps of the commonwealth.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration is responsible for all administrative, management, and technological support for the department, and is the chief administrative and fiscal officer. Budget, Personnel, Information Technology, and other administrative or management actions, including activities which make the agency more effective, efficient, and customer-focused, are among those reviewed, initiated, or authorized through this office.

Bureau of Human Resources – Responsible for the implementation and administration of the Commonwealth’s personnel policies, programs, and procedures. The Bureau supervises and administers staff services such as personnel actions involving employee status, in-service and out-service training, classification and compensation, employee benefits, labor relations, employee selection, and career development.

Bureau of Administrative Services – Responsible for department-wide administrative support services including radio communications, telecommunications, equipment management, vehicle dispatch, procurement and supply management, snowmobile/ATV licensing, mapping services, and information technology.

Bureau of Information Technology – Serves the Department with its electronic information needs and develops new systems to support quality customer service; provides electronic decision support services to the department; provides department leadership in state-of-the-art technology and techniques using an innovative systems coordinator structure; and maintains the Department’s network and award-winning web site.

**Secretaries of Conservation
And Natural Resources
(Created by Act 18 of 1995)**

	Appointed Since 1995
John C. Oliver.....	Nov. 13, 1995
* Michael DiBerardinis.....	Jan. 2003

Deputy Secretaries

John Plonski.....	Aug. 1, 1995
Richard G. Sprenkle.....	Sept. 6, 1995
Karen K. Deklinski.....	Sept. 7, 1996
* Rita Calvan.....	June 16, 2003
* Larry Williamson.....	Jan. 17, 2005
* James R. Grace.....	Feb. 22, 2007

State Foresters

	Appointed Since 1966
Samuel S. Cobb.....	Oct. 27, 1966
Richard R. Thorpe.....	Oct. 20, 1977
James C. Nelson.....	June 22, 1989
James R. Grace.....	Mar. 7, 1994
Vacant	

State Geologists

	Appointed Since 1947
Stanley H. Cathcart.....	Jan. 1, 1947
Carlyle Gray.....	Oct. 1, 1953
Dr. Arthur A. Socolow.....	Dec. 4, 1961
Dr. Donald Hoskins.....	Jan. 8, 1987
* Dr. Jay Parrish.....	June 4, 2001

The Office of State Geologist was part of the Department of Internal Affairs under the Administrative Code of 1929. Upon the abolition of Internal Affairs, the position was transferred to the Department of Environmental Resources. The position was moved to the Department of Conservation and Natural Resources as a result of Act 18, of July 1, 1995.

* *Incumbent*

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS

2520 Lisburn Road, P.O. Box 598
Camp Hill, PA 17001-0598



JEFFREY A. BEARD, Ph.D.

Secretary, Department of Corrections

Jeffrey A. Beard, born Feb. 15, 1947, in Hershey, son of Charles E. Beard Jr. and Anna Shaub; Middletown Area H.S., 1965; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), psychology, 1969, (M.Ed.), counseling, 1972, (Ph.D.), counseling, 1980; frmr. counselor, frmr. counselor supv., frmr. classification treatment supv., frmr. dep. supt. for treatment: SCI Rockview; frmr. supt.: SCI Cresson, SCI Camp Hill; frmr. dep. comm.: central reg., Central Office; frmr. exec. dep. sec., Central Office; apptd. Secretary, Department of Corrections Feb. 15, 2001, reapptd. Feb. 2003 and Apr. 2007.

ADMINISTRATION

The Department is headed by a secretary, an executive deputy secretary, two regional deputy secretaries, a deputy secretary for reentry and specialized programs, and a deputy secretary for administration.

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

The Secretary of Corrections is responsible for the overall management and operation of the entire adult corrections system including 26 institutions, 13 community corrections centers, nearly 50 contract facilities, a training academy, and one motivational boot camp. The Secretary directly supervises the executive deputy secretary and the directors of the Press Office, the Office of Legislative Affairs, the Office of Professional Responsibility, and the Office of Inmate Grievances and Appeals. The Department's chief counsel is supervised by the Secretary through the Governor's Office of the General Counsel.

Office of Chief Counsel – Provides legal representation and advice to the Department.

Press Office – Responsible for the coordination and release of timely and accurate information about the Department to the news media.

Office of Legislative Affairs – Responsible for the coordination and release of timely and accurate information about the Department to the Legislature.

Office of Professional Responsibility – Conducts investigative operations regarding the internal affairs of the Department upon the order of the Secretary and upon referrals from the Office of Attorney General, Pennsylvania State Police, and Office of the Inspector General.

Office of Inmate Grievance and Appeals – Responsible for final disposition of all grievance appeals from inmates under the provisions of Department policy DC-ADM 804, Inmate Grievance System. Grievances are tracked at the facilities and monitored using the Automated Grievance Tracking System.

EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY

The Executive Deputy Secretary directs and manages all Department field operations through supervision of two regional deputy secretaries who provide a clear line of responsibility, authority, and direction to institutions. Deputy Secretaries for Administration, Reentry and Specialized Programs, and the director of the Bureau of Standards and Security also report to the Executive Deputy Secretary.

Bureau of Standards and Security – Responsible for developing, implementing, and maintaining departmental policies; coordinating the accreditation process for all facilities; conducting internal audits of specific areas of operation; transportation of inmates within the state prison system; inmate records; Interstate Corrections Compact administration; and developing and implementing security policies/procedures for emergency preparedness. The Bureau is also responsible for monitoring security threat groups; the Drug Interdiction Unit; and special response teams (Hostage Rescue Teams, Hostage Negotiations Teams, Corrections Emergency Response Teams, and Corrections Rifle Specialist Teams); manpower surveys for all facilities; operations audits; and coordinating security plans for capital cases. This Bureau also serves as a resource for all statewide security offices.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR THE EASTERN REGION

The Deputy Secretary for the Eastern Region oversees the operation of state prisons located in the Eastern Region of Pennsylvania.

STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS – EASTERN REGION

SCI Cambridge Springs, Crawford Co. – Opened 1991, adult females

SCI Camp Hill, Cumberland Co. – Opened 1941, adult males, and serves as the state's sole diagnostic and classification center for males entering the state prison system

SCI Chester, Delaware Co. – Opened 1998, adult males, and serves as the state’s only facility designed to treat inmates with drug and/or alcohol addictions

SCI Coal Township, Northumberland Co. – Opened 1993, adult males

SCI Dallas, Luzerne Co. – Opened 1960, adult males

SCI Frackville, Schuylkill Co. – Opened 1987, adult males

SCI Graterford, Montgomery Co. – Opened 1929, adult males

SCI Houtzdale, Clearfield Co. – Opened 1996, adult males

SCI Mahanoy, Schuylkill Co. – Opened 1993, adult males

SCI Muncy, Lycoming Co. – Opened 1920, adult females, and serves as the state’s sole diagnostic and classification center for females entering the state prison system

SCI Retreat, Luzerne Co. – Opened 1987, adult males

SCI Rockview, Centre Co. – Opened 1915, adult males

SCI Waymart, Wayne Co. – Opened 1989, adult males, and serves as the state’s Forensic Treatment Unit for male inmates

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR THE WESTERN REGION

The Deputy Secretary for the Western Region oversees the operation of state prisons located in the Western Region of Pennsylvania.

STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS – WESTERN REGION

SCI Albion, Erie Co. – Opened 1993, adult males

SCI Cresson, Cambria Co. – Opened 1987, adult males

SCI Fayette, Fayette Co. – Opened 2003, adult males

SCI Forest, Forest Co. – Opened 2004, adult males

SCI Greene, Greene Co. – Opened 1993, adult males

SCI Greensburg, Westmoreland Co. – Opened 1969 as a state regional correctional facility, redesignated “SCI” in 1986, adult males

SCI Huntingdon, Huntingdon Co. – Opened 1889, adult males

SCI Laurel Highlands, Somerset Co. – Opened 1996, adult males, and serves as the state’s only facility for geriatric and physically challenged inmates

SCI Pine Grove, Indiana Co. – Opened 2001, young adult males, and serves as the state’s only facility to house and treat juveniles who are convicted as adults

Quehanna Motivational Boot Camp, Clearfield Co. – Opened 1992, adult males and females

SCI Pittsburgh, Allegheny Co. – Opened 1882 and mothballed in 2005; reopened in 2007, adult males

SCI Smithfield, Huntingdon Co. – Opened 1988, adult males

SCI Somerset, Somerset Co. – Opened 1993, adult males

State Regional Correctional Facility (SRCF) Mercer, Mercer Co. – Opened 1978, adult males

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR REENTRY AND SPECIALIZED PROGRAMS

The Deputy Secretary for Reentry and Specialized Programs is responsible for inmate assessment and treatment programs within the institutions and for preparing inmates for their reentry into the community. The Deputy Secretary oversees the Bureau of Community Corrections, which supervises the Department’s 13 community corrections centers, the Bureau of Correction Education, the Bureau of Inmate Services, the Office of Planning, Research, Statistics and Grants, and the Office of Victim Services.

REENTRY AND SPECIALIZED PROGRAMS

Bureau of Community Corrections – Responsible for residential facilities located in various Pennsylvania communities. These facilities provide a transitional process by allowing residents monitored contact with jobs and educational opportunities. The facilities house inmates in prerelease status and inmates granted parole by the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole. The Department also contracts with private vendors to provide specialized treatment and supervision service, many in the area of substance abuse programming.

Bureau of Correction Education – Responsible for directing, monitoring, and assisting state correctional facilities in the delivery of educational, vocational, recreational/therapeutic activities, and library services. This Bureau also ensures that inmates are provided with an opportunity to receive instruction in basic skills and special education that can lead to a GED or a Commonwealth secondary diploma.

Bureau of Inmate Services – Responsible for directing, monitoring, and assisting state correctional facilities in the assessment of inmate needs and in the delivery of inmate services. These include: religion and family services; volunteers; casework and counseling programs and services; alcohol and other drug treatment services; mental health care services; inmate classification and separations; diagnostic and classification process; and pardons services. Extensive programs that address alcohol and other drug addiction, sex offenses, anger management, and victim awareness are standard in all institutions.

Office of Planning Research, Statistics, and Grants – Responsible for directing all planning and research activities within the Department and provides detailed data analysis to assist decision-making and short and long-term planning efforts. It also is responsible for coordinating the Department’s activities in applying for and monitoring of financial grants.

Office of Victim Advocate – Responsible for ensuring that the Department complies with the mandates of The Pennsylvania Crime Victims Bill of Rights, amended by Act 86 of 2000. The Office is responsible for the Department’s Victim – Offender mediation procedures and for providing registered victims with notification of an inmate’s consideration for pre-release status including community corrections center placement, furlough, parole review, and inmate’s death, transfer to a boot camp, transfer to a mental health facility outside the jurisdiction of the Department, escape and/or recapture.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration oversees the operation of the Department’s Bureau of Administration, Bureau of Correctional Industries, Bureau of Health Care Services, Bureau of Human Resources, Bureau of Information Technology, Bureau of Operations, the Office of County Inspections and Services, the Office of Equal Employment Opportunity/Contract Compliance, and the Office of Staff Development and Training.

Bureau of Administration – Responsible for managing the fiscal management and support services activities of the Department of Corrections. The Bureau provides technical direction on office equipment and space utilization, and is responsible for mail and messenger services, duplication services, the Department’s state vehicle fleet, and telecommunications.

Bureau of Correctional Industries – Operates without support of the state General Fund. It is self-sustaining through the sale of inmate-made goods and services. Its production centers manufacture or process thousands of items, including clothing, wooden and modular office furniture, printed material, and food items.

Bureau of Health Care Services – Responsible for supervising and monitoring the delivery of all medical services. The Bureau is also responsible for overseeing the food service operations throughout the prison system.

Bureau of Human Resources – Responsible for activities relating to position classification, manpower analysis, payroll, employee benefits, leave management, placement, recruitment, and labor relations.

Bureau of Information Technology – Responsible for providing project management, applications systems development and support services, including desktop and infrastructure services and support, to the Department of Corrections, the Pennsylvania Board of Probation & Parole, the Sexual Offender Assessment Board, the Office of Victim Advocate and the Firearm Education and Training Commission.

Bureau of Operations – Directs, coordinates, and monitors the daily activities of the Department relative to maintenance, construction, safety, environmental protection, and institution audits.

Office of County Inspections and Services – Responsible for maintaining a statewide program of independent field inspections. Inspections are conducted on an annual basis, covering all county prisons. Inspections determine prison/center compliance with controlling Commonwealth statutes and regulations.

Office of Equal Employment Opportunity/Contract Compliance – Develops and monitors the Department’s Equal Employment action plans and programs as well as contract compliance plans and programs.

Office of Staff Development and Training – Responsible for establishing and implementing overall policy and procedures for pre-service, in-service, and out-service training of all Department employees.

	Appointed Since 1952
STATE CORRECTIONS COMMISSIONERS	
Arthur T. Prasse	Aug. 31, 1952
Allyn Sielaff	Oct. 8, 1970
Stewart Werner	July 24, 1973
William B. Robinson	Aug. 1, 1975
Ronald J. Marks	June 16, 1980
Glen R. Jeffes	July 5, 1983
David S. Owens Jr.	Apr. 20, 1987
Joseph D. Lehman	Apr. 18, 1990

STATE CORRECTIONS SECRETARIES	
Raymond Clymer Jr. (acting)	Jan. 17, 1995
Martin F. Horn	Mar. 1, 1995
* Dr. Jeffrey A. Beard	Feb. 15, 2001

Executive Deputy Commissioner	
Laurence J. Reid	May 14, 1990

Executive Deputy Secretaries	
Raymond Clymer Jr.	Mar. 1, 1995
Thomas A. Fulcomer (acting)	Apr. 9, 1997

Dr. Jeffrey A. Beard	Dec. 14, 1997
* Dr. John S. Shaffer	Feb. 10, 2003

Deputy Commissioners	
Kenneth Taylor	Oct. 16, 1953
Allyn Sielaff	May 8, 1969
Stewart Werner	Dec. 31, 1970
Erskind DeRamus	Oct. 1, 1973

Deputy Secretaries	
Erskind DeRamus	Apr. 4, 1986
Lee T. Bernard II	Apr. 4, 1986
Lowell D. Hewitt	Apr. 4, 1986
Raymond Clymer Jr.	Aug. 20, 1990
Thomas A. Fulcomer	Aug. 20, 1990
Margaret A. Moore	Mar. 15, 1993
Dr. Jeffrey A. Beard	May 2, 1994
William J. Love	Sept. 18, 1995
William M. Reznor	Dec. 3, 1995
Dennis R. Erhard	Jan. 2, 1996
Dr. John S. Shaffer	Dec. 14, 1997
Mary Leftridge Byrd	Mar. 16, 2003
John McCullough	Mar. 16, 2003

Donald Vaughn	July	1, 2003
Catherine C. McVey	July	20, 2003
Kenneth Kyler	Feb.	2004
* William Stickman	July	2004
* William Sprenkle	July	2005
* Shirley Moore.....	Date	2006
* Kathleen Gnall	April	2007

* Incumbent

NOTE: With the elevation of the Bureau of Corrections to a cabinet-level Department of Corrections in 1984, commissioners and deputy commissioners began using the title secretary and deputy secretary.

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

333 Market Street, Harrisstown 2
Harrisburg, PA 17126-0333



GERALD L. ZAHORCHAK, D.Ed.

Secretary, Department of Education

Gerald L. Zahorchak, D.Ed., St. Francis Univ. (B.S.) educ., 1980; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (M.Ed.) reading spec., elem. & sec. sch. principal, 1986; Penn State Univ. (D.Ed.-letter of eligibility), 1994; frmr. teacher, frmr. parent liaison, frmr. supt./fed. progs. coord./prof. personnel dir.: Grtr. Johnstown S.D.; frmr. teacher/head football coach, frmr. elem., middle sch. principal/strategic planning coord.: North Star S.D.; frmr. principal K-12/fed. prog. dir.: Shanksville-Stonycreek S.D.; frmr. adj. prof.: St. Francis Univ.; mem.: Conemaugh Hosp. Sys. Inst. Review Bd., Keystone Red Cross Bd., Cambria-Somerset Labor-Mgmt. Bd., Pa. Human Relations Comm. Adv. Bd., Fam. Resource Initiative Bd., 21st Century & REA Bd. (chair), Pa. League of Urban Sch. Exec. Comm. & Bd.; awds.: Penn State Sch. Study Cncl. Caldwell Awd. for Excell. in Admin. & Supervision-2002, St. Francis Univ. Disting. Alumnus in Educ.-2002, PASCD Outst. Research & Pubs.-1989, *Who's Who in Educ.*; apptd. Secretary, Department of Education Sept. 6, 2005.

The state Constitution declares "The General Assembly shall provide for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of public education to serve the needs of the Commonwealth."

To carry out this mandate the General Assembly has established a public school system and authorized the Department of Education to administer school laws and assist school districts in providing educational programming to Pennsylvanians.

Following passage and signing of the Free School Law on April 1, 1834, the Secretary of the Commonwealth acted as head of the Common School System until 1837. In that year a separate Department of Schools was created with a Superintendent of Common Schools as its chief officer. In 1873, the title was changed to Superintendent of Public Instruction, and greater responsibilities were assigned to that official and to the Department. In 1969, the name of the Department of Public Instruction was changed to the Department of Education, with the title of Superintendent of Public Instruction changed to the Secretary of Education.

The mission of the Pennsylvania Department of Education is to assist the General Assembly, the Governor, the Secretary of Education, and Pennsylvania educators in providing for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of education.

In carrying out its mission, the Department of Education will:

- develop and administer educational policies to improve the quality of education in Pennsylvania;
- conduct programs to assess the achievement of basic and higher education goals established by the General Assembly, the Governor, and the State Board of Education;
- provide advice and recommendations about education to the General Assembly, the Governor, and the State Board of Education;
- provide leadership to basic and higher education;
- provide service and technical assistance to Pennsylvania educators;
- administer the education laws enacted by the General Assembly and approved by the Governor as well as the federal government;
- administer the regulations of the State Board of Education and the federal government, as well as standards established by the Secretary of Education;
- cooperate in the development of master plans for basic and higher education and administer those plans;
- manage a system of pre-service education and inservice professional development to ensure high quality personnel in pre-school, elementary, and secondary education;
- plan and administer policies for the state library, public libraries, school libraries, and academic libraries;
- plan and administer, in cooperation with the State Board for Vocational Education and other state agencies, vocational training and retraining programs;
- develop and administer state policies concerned with public and non-public elementary, secondary, and higher education;
- compile educational research and/or development projects and use findings to make informed decisions and policies;
- develop and administer joint educational programs with other state, federal, local, and private agencies;
- provide leadership in assuring equal education opportunity;
- collect and disseminate information about education in Pennsylvania.

The Department also cooperates with independent groups concerned with public education including the State Tax Equalization Board, State Public School Building Authority, Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency, Pennsylvania Public School Employees Retirement Board, and the Pennsylvania Public Television Network Commission.

ADMINISTRATION

Executive Office – The Secretary of Education, the only cabinet officer established by the Constitution of the Commonwealth, is the chief executive officer of the Department. The Secretary serves as a member or official of various boards, commissions, authorities, and councils.

Staff to the Secretary of Education assist in the development of new priorities and initiatives of the Department and the Governor, manage special projects, and represent the Secretary in matters involving interagency cooperation.

State Board of Education – Is the regulatory and policy-making board for basic and higher education in the Commonwealth. There are 22 members of the State Board. Seventeen members are appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the state Senate for six-year terms, and they serve without pay. Four members of the Board are members of the General Assembly. They serve as long as they hold majority and minority chairs of the House and Senate Education Committees. The Chairperson of the Professional Standards and Practices Commission (PSPC) is a non-voting member. Ten members comprise the Council of Basic Education with 10 also on the Council of Higher Education, with the chairperson of the board and each council designated by the Governor. The 22 members of the Board also serve as the State Board for Vocational Education.

The Board has the power and duty to review and adopt regulations that govern educational policies and principles and establish standards governing the educational programs of the Commonwealth, upon recommendation of its councils.

The Pennsylvania Department of Education provides administrative services for the Board and the Secretary of Education is the chief executive officer of the Board.

The State Board of Education is supported by a staff consisting of an executive director, an administrative officer, and a secretary.

Comptroller – Is the chief financial officer of the Department. He aids the Secretary of Education and Governor in enforcing established policies and standards regulating the expenditure of public funds, and advises on the formulation of budgeting, accounting, and financial reporting policies for schools. He is assisted by two assistant comptrollers for accounting and auditing.

Office of Chief Counsel – The Department of Education is staffed by attorneys appointed by the General Counsel in the Governor's Office. The Office provides legal counsel to the Secretary of Education, Deputy Secretaries and other Department officials, and the State Board of Education. It provides legal representation at certain judicial and administrative proceedings; provides opinions on questions of law; reviews contracts and regulations for legality; and provides legal counsel to the Scranton State School for the Deaf.

Press and Communications Office – The Office of Press and Communications does the public relations efforts for the Department. It works closely with the Secretary's Office, the five Deputies and the Governor's Press Office to prepare press releases and background information, and coordinate events. The Press office assists print and broadcast reporters with information about the many different programs introduced by the Governor and administered by the Department. The Press and Communications Office is the Department's news source, focusing on distributing news pertinent to education in Pennsylvania and across the nation. However, each day poses new duties, problems and/or activities.

Government Relations Office – This office serves as the liaison between the General Assembly and the Department. Responsibilities include explaining and advocating the Department's goals and initiatives; providing constituent services and assistance for legislators; representing the Department at legislative committee meetings and hearings, and tracking and monitoring legislation at an agency level.

Office of Policy – This office helps to establish and actively promotes the programmatic and fiscal priorities of the Secretary of Education and the Governor's Policy Office.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

Office of Administration – Responsible for all administrative and managerial staff functions of the Department. These include budget, fiscal management, school subsidies, personnel, technical support services, procurement, and grants management.

Bureau of Budget and Fiscal Management – Directs the development, formulation, and administration of the Department's operating and capital budget for basic and higher education and the State Library; directs the coordination and resolution of single audit reports for local education agencies and the Department proper; and directs the implementation, analysis, and monitoring of a comprehensive financial management program throughout the Department.

Bureau of Human Resources – Provides technical support services to the Department in management functions associated with classification, compensation, organizational design, recruitment, employee benefits, staff development, transactions, affirmative action, and labor relations.

Bureau of Management Services – Provides technical support services to the Department in management and office functions associated with activities related to space, facilities, and lease management; telecommunications, vehicle, and parking administration; graphics and arts services; word processing systems; purchasing; contract and insurance management activities; and logistical and auxiliary services.

Bureau of Information Systems – Responsible for developing and maintaining management information systems that support the goals and objectives of the bureaus and offices within the Department of Education; migrating existing legacy mainframe applications to a client-server environment thereby increasing productivity throughout the Department of Education; supporting and maintaining the personal computer local area network, operating system, system hardware components and all software application components associated with the local area network; designing, establishing, maintaining, and monitoring a secured database environment on both the mainframe computer hardware and within the local area network system. The ultimate goal of the Bureau is to establish enterprise-wide systems and processes to improve the efficiency and effectiveness of education across the Commonwealth.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR COMMONWEALTH LIBRARIES

Office of Commonwealth Libraries – Charged by the Library Code, Act of June 14, 1961, PL. 324 amended through May 2005 with coordinating library services and systems state-wide, this Office provides statewide leadership in developing and advancing libraries of all types to meet the information, education, and enrichment needs of the citizens of Pennsylvania.

Bureau of State Library – The primary role of the State Library of Pennsylvania is to serve the information and research needs of all branches of State Government, with a collection emphasis on materials for, by, and about Pennsylvania. Collections include over one million print volumes, newspapers, Pennsylvania State and U.S. Government Documents. Electronic databases addressing nearly every area of human concern are part of the collections. The State Library provides rapid access to the collections of other major research and academic libraries of Pennsylvania and worldwide. The State Library of Pennsylvania is one of the four statewide resource center libraries in the Commonwealth. The Library consists of four special libraries: the General Research Library, the Genealogy Library, the Law Library and the Rare Collections Library. The Rare Collections Library includes the Original Colonial Assembly Collection, a collection of colonial imprints and the largest collection of historic Pennsylvania newspapers in the world.

Bureau of Library Development – The Bureau of Library Development coordinates a network of state-aided local and district libraries, and statewide library resource centers established under the provisions of the Library Code. This Bureau supports Pennsylvania's educational goals through leadership and support of school library programs at both the elementary and secondary levels and the Education Resource Center which provides information on education programs and practices in the vocational, adult, and general education fields to education professionals and the public.

The Bureau of Library Development also works with institution libraries, academic libraries, libraries for the blind and physically handicapped, and special services to children, young adults, and seniors.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION

Office of Elementary and Secondary Education – Responsible for statewide development, administration, and improvement of the public and non-public schools. The major components are general education, vocational education, special education, and support services for kindergarten through 12th grade. The Office also provides direction and oversight of school operations for the Scranton State School for the Deaf.

School Services Unit – Serves as a central point of inquiry for advice and assistance to school administrators, teachers, parents, school board members, and students regarding the School Law of Pennsylvania, the State Board of Education regulations, and related programs, services, and policies.

Bureau of Assessment and Accountability – Design, develop, and implement a state assessment system in accordance with state regulation (Chapter 4) and federal law (NCLB) that is transparent, valid, reliable and instructionally sensitive. Report state assessment results in accordance with state regulation (Chapter 4) and federal law (NCLB). Provide support to struggling schools as required by state (Empowerment Act, Act 48) and federal law (NCLB). Develop, implement, and provide continued support for data analysis and other planning tools that help schools meet AYP targets.

Bureau of Special Education – Provides leadership for the Commonwealth's Special Education services and programs and Early Intervention Programs for young children, ages 3-5. The Bureau administers the federal IDEA funds, State Early Intervention funds, and the Special Education Contingency funds. The Bureau has a substantial responsibility to providing oversight, including monitoring and complaint investigation to insure that the requirements of state regulations and the IDEA are met. In addition, the Bureau works collaboratively within the Department of Education and also with other Departments, including the Department of Public Welfare to develop policy, procedures, and programs that meet the needs of students and ensure their success.

Bureau of Teaching and Learning Support – The mission of the Bureau of Teaching and Learning Support is to insure accountability for student learning and achievement by providing leadership, state and federal resources, and professional education that empower the design of responsive learning experiences.

We provide leadership and direction for teaching and learning for the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

We guide the design and implementation of professional learning for Pennsylvania's educators to ensure coherence in educational practices.

We assure equity in allocation and productive use of state and federal resources, and provide direct technical assistance to LEA's and schools.

We promote linkages and connections among Pennsylvania's diverse educational partners.

We advocate for learning success for every student.

Bureau of Career and Technical Education – Responsible for the administration and supervision of the vocational and technical education programs in accordance with the policies and directives of the State Board of Education and the Department of Education consistent with various state and federal laws. Additional responsibilities include the administration of the Job Training Partnership Act (JTPA) state education grants.

Bureau of Community and Student Services – The Bureau of Community and Student Services has oversight for many programs and grants to support diverse student populations. Functions in the Bureau are carried out in response to federal and state policies, directives of the Pennsylvania Department of Education, identified areas of student need, partnerships with other agencies, and categorical funding award requirements. Three major divisions manage the areas of nonpublic, private, and charter schools, student services and migrant education, and safe school services. The Bureau is also the main point of contact in the Pennsylvania Department of Education for issues regarding crisis response, tutoring, after school programs, and community collaboration.

Bureau of Educational Technology – Responsible for supervision of the design and delivery of systems, grants, resources, and capacity building for the seamless integration of technology in education practices. The Bureau provides leadership in the statewide effort to provide and facilitate professional development, integration of effective communication and administration resources and tools, funding opportunities in support of technology integration and communication, and forums to encourage and promote collaboration among school leaders.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR POSTSECONDARY AND HIGHER EDUCATION

Office of Postsecondary and Higher Education – Provides evaluation of program approval requests for two-year, four-year, graduate, and professional degrees; conducts studies of programs and services of colleges and universities; reviews and processes budgets for state-related and state-aided colleges, universities, and the State System of Higher Education; provides support services to postsecondary institutions for equal educational opportunities; participates in long-range planning for higher education and assists institutions to develop programs needed in the Commonwealth; and provides direction and coordination for adult basic and literacy education and for correction education services. The Office also provides direction and oversight of school operations for the Thaddeus Stevens State School of Technology.

Act 188 of 1982, which took effect on July 1, 1983, created the State System of Higher Education (SSHE), comprised of 14 universities, the Board of Governors, the Chancellor's Office, the local councils of trustees, and the institutional presidents. The Chancellor serves as the chief executive officer of the Board of Governors. Prior to 1983, these institutions were under the administrative jurisdiction of the Department of Education.

Bureau of Postsecondary Services – Consults with degree-granting institutions, consortia, and professional associations in developing new programs; recommends the approval of programs to the Secretary of Education for the awarding of degrees at private junior colleges, colleges, and universities with restricted charters, professional schools, and the specialized technical and business degree programs at private licensed schools; consults with the State Board of Education on developing regulations to assure quality postsecondary and higher education programs in Pennsylvania; manages the licensing and administrative functions for the Board of Private Licensed Schools; consults with citizens who wish to develop institutions of higher education on legislative and incorporation processes; provides training to law enforcement officers in the use of equipment and techniques for detection of those driving under the influence of chemical substances; provides advisory services to institutions in the process of professional development for faculty and administrators; approves and supervises on-the-job training programs, educational institutions, and training establishments for the education and training of veterans; works with organizations wishing to be approved as degree-granting colleges, universities, and seminaries to effect this approval; and reviews and recommends approval to the Secretary of Education for the amendment merger of charters and articles of incorporation of degree-granting institutions.

Bureau of Teacher Certification and Preparation – Evaluates and certifies all professional staff in the Commonwealth's basic schools; issues certificates of preliminary education for professional licensure; cooperates with all teacher education institutions, basic education offices, and professional associations in developing standards for program approval of teacher education programs; and coordinates the evaluation activities in program approval of teacher education programs.

Office of Equal Educational Opportunity – Coordinates and monitors equal educational opportunities at institutions of higher education; promotes minority participation, retention, and degree completion; and administers Act 101 Support Services Programs.

Bureau of Adult Basic and Literacy Education – Directs and administers adult basic education and literacy programs throughout the Commonwealth; administers the Commonwealth Secondary School Diploma and General Educational Development (G.E.D.) programs; and coordinates federal and state adult basic and literacy education grant programs.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND EARLY LEARNING

Office of Child Development and Early Learning (OCDEL) – Focused on creating opportunities for the Commonwealth's youngest children to develop and learn to their fullest potential. The Commonwealth's commitment to early childhood education as an economic development and education strategy is strengthened through the leadership of the Office of Child Development and Early Learning, a joint office sponsored by the Departments of Education and Public Welfare that enables more efficient coordination of the Commonwealth's efforts to deliver effective, streamlined early childhood services to Pennsylvania's families and children birth to five. The services of this Office align with the goals of "Investing in a Better Future" to ensure progress in

preparing the next generation of leaders, entrepreneurs, and innovators in Pennsylvania. The Office of Child Development and Early Learning strives to build a strong foundation for children, starting in infancy, through the establishment of a state-wide standard for excellence in early care and education, and the creation of financial and technical supports to actualize this goal. There are four bureaus that support OCDEL's mission: the Bureau of Subsidized Child Care Services, Certification Services, Early Learning Services, and Early Intervention Services.

Bureau of Subsidized Child Care Services – The goal of this bureau is to assure access, remove barriers, and support programs that assist low income families in securing financing assistance to help cover the costs of child care. This bureau also plays a leadership role in organizing and providing counseling to parents of all incomes in their search for quality early childhood programs for their children. Through the Child Care Works subsidy program, low income families who are working, as well as low income families that graduated from the TANF cash assistance program due to employment or are cooperating with the TANF program through participation in an approved job search, training or work program that eventually fosters an independence from welfare, are all eligible to receive financial assistance. A network of 59 Child Care Information Service (CCIS) agencies are responsible for administering both the Child Care Works subsidy program and for providing parents with counseling and information about their early childhood program choices in all 67 counties across the state.

Bureau of Certification Services – The goal of this bureau is to ensure that children are served in safe and healthy environments through the regulation and supervision of all center-based, group, and family child care homes in Pennsylvania. The certification staff analyze, prepare, and disseminate policies and procedures regarding certification and registration of child care facilities, organize new provider orientation, conduct initial, renewal, and unannounced child care site inspections to determine compliance with standards promulgated pursuant to the Welfare Code, pursue complaint investigations and enforce sanctions, provide technical assistance to child care providers in meeting regulations, and educate child care providers on Commonwealth-sponsored programs.

Bureau of Early Learning Services – The goal of this bureau is to support the Commonwealth's aim to build a strong foundation for children to enter school ready and eager to learn through its support of early care and education programs that develop each child's cognitive, social, and emotional skills. These early, quality experiences are the first step in developing productive, self sufficient members of society. Programs include Pre K Counts, Keystone STARS, full day kindergarten, Head Start Supplemental Assistance Program, among others. Student achievement and program quality are guided by a framework that includes standards for infant-toddlers, preschoolers, and kindergarten students. For example, Early Learning Standards for pre-kindergarten children focus on the areas of arts and humanities; family, school, and community partnerships; mathematics; personal-social; physical-health; reading; writing; speaking; and listening; science and social studies. These standards apply to children in all settings: child care, Early Intervention, family literacy and family centers, Head Start, home visiting programs, museum and library programs, nursery schools, and school districts. In addition, common assessment tools that measure achievement and quantify the educational gains made by young learners are identified to follow young learners as they transition into elementary school. This bureau organizes and supports a variety of services to assure that the standards are meaningfully implemented in local settings, including the ongoing professional preparation and development of administrators and teachers in these settings.

Bureau of Early Intervention Services – The goal of this bureau is to provide services to infants, toddlers, and preschoolers with developmental delays and disabilities. Children needing Early Intervention services in Pennsylvania benefit from a state supported collaboration among parents, service practitioners, and others who work with young children needing special services. OCDEL sets policy and allocates funds for the Early Intervention Program which are administered at the local level for infants and toddlers by the county Mental Health/Mental Retardation Programs and for preschoolers through Intermediate Units, school districts, and other practitioners for these services through Mutually Agreed Upon Written Arrangements. Early Intervention is supported by a vigorous system of professional development and technical assistance, consistent with the focus found in the Bureau of Early Learning Services.

BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

Scranton State School for the Deaf, Board of Trustees – Nine members appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate; ex officio member is the Secretary of Education. The Board has general direction and control of the property and management of the institution. Members receive reimbursement for expenses.

Advisory Panel for Special Education – 18 members appointed by the Governor. The Panel advises the Secretary of Education and the Department of Education on met and unmet needs in the education of exceptional persons. The Panel is mandated by federal law. Members receive reimbursement for expenses.

State Boards of Private Schools – Nine members, appointed by the Secretary of Education, on the State Board of Private Academic Schools; 15 members, 14 of whom are appointed by the Secretary of Education and one by the Director of the Office of Consumer Protection or his designee, on the State Board of Private Licensed Schools. Members receive per diem allowance and reimbursement for expenses.

Advisory Council on Library Development – 14 members; 12 appointed by the Governor, who designates one as chair; Secretary of Education and State Librarian are ex officio members. Members receive reimbursement for expenses.

Advisory Council for Vocational Education – 29 members appointed by the Governor.

Professional Standards and Practices Commission – 13 members appointed by the Governor. It recommends to the State Board of Education standards for teacher certification and evaluation of teacher education programs. It also recommends stan-

dards of professional practices for teachers and procedures concerning suspension, annulment, or revocation of teaching certificates.

Board of Trustees of the Pennsylvania State University – 32 members. Six members appointed by the Governor; ex officio members are the Governor, the President of the University, the Secretary of Education, the Secretary of Agriculture, and the Secretary of Environmental Resources.

Commonwealth Trustees Boards – Temple University, Lincoln University, and the University of Pittsburgh. Thirty-six members (Lincoln University, 39 members). Four appointed by the Governor, eight appointed by General Assembly; ex officio members are the Governor, the Secretary of Education, the Mayor of Philadelphia (Temple), the Mayor of Pittsburgh (University of Pittsburgh), or the President of Lincoln University. Remainder of trustees are elected annually under such terms and conditions as may be provided by the universities' by-laws.

SECRETARIES OF EDUCATION (Created July 23, 1969, Act 74)	Appointed Since 1969
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Dr. David H. Kurtzman	July 23, 1969
John C. Pittenger	Jan. 1, 1972
Robert N. Hendershot	Jan. 6, 1977
Caryl M. Kline	Apr. 28, 1977
Robert G. Scanlon	Jan. 16, 1979
Robert C. Wilburn	Jan. 18, 1983
Margaret A. Smith	Nov. 27, 1984
D. Kay Wright	July 30, 1986
William Logan	Jan. 22, 1987
Thomas K. Gilhool	Feb. 18, 1987
Carl S. (Terry) Dellmuth	June 5, 1989
Donald M. Carroll Jr.	Aug. 24, 1989
Jane Carroll (acting)	Jan. 17, 1995
Eugene W. Hickok Jr.	Mar. 20, 1995
Charles B. Zogby (acting)	Mar. 20, 2001
Vicki L. Phillips	Jan. 21, 2003
Francis V. Barnes	Sept. 7, 2004
* Gerald L. Zahorchak, D.Ed.	Feb. 7, 2006

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed
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Neal Musmanno	July 23, 1969
Donald M. Carroll ¹	Mar. 1, 1972
David C. Hornbeck	Sept. 19, 1972
Jerome M. Ziegler ²	Oct. 2, 1972
Frank S. Manchester ¹	Sept. 15, 1975
Robert N. Hendershot	July 8, 1976
Edward C. McGuire ²	May 6, 1977
Warren E. Ringler ²	Sept. 6, 1978
Ronald H. Lewis ¹	June 1, 1979
Clayton L. Sommers ²	Sept. 6, 1979
James P. Gallagher ²	Nov. 1, 1981
Michael A. Worman	Jan. 18, 1983
Margaret A. Smith ¹	June 16, 1983
D. Kay Wright	Nov. 29, 1984
James O. Hunter	Nov. 29, 1984
William Logan	Nov. 3, 1986
Donna D. Wall	Aug. 10, 1987
Carl S. Dellmuth	Mar. 23, 1987
Charles R. Fuget	Feb. 15, 1988

Sara A. Parker	Aug. 15, 1988
Joseph F. Bard	May 17, 1990
Garry Himes	May 15, 1995
Barbara Doersom	May 15, 1995
Gary D. Wolfe	June 1, 1995
Mary Ann Nobers	Oct. 16, 1995
Michael Poliakoff	July 15, 1996
Thomas P. Carey	Sept. 29, 1997
Donald Lunday	Nov. 4, 1997
George Shevlin	July 28, 2000
Dr. Thomas Winters	May 7, 2001
J. Franklin Meehan (acting)	Dec. 31, 2001
Dr. Gerald L. Zahorchak	Mar. 14, 2003
* M. Clare Zales	July 24, 2004
* John M. Troxel	July 30, 2005
Diane Castelbuono	Oct. 3, 2005
Harriet Dichter	Nov. 30, 2006
Thomas E. Gluck	Feb. 6, 2005
Dr. Kathleen Shaw	Jan. 8, 2007

State Librarians³	Appointed Since 1975
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Ralph Blasingame	Apr. 1, 1957
Ernest E. Doerschuk Jr.	Jan. 20, 1964
Patricia Broderick	Mar. 21, 1978
Elliot Shelkrot	Mar. 10, 1980
David Hoffman	Mar. 7, 1987
Sara Ann Parker	Aug. 15, 1988
Gary D. Wolfe	June 1, 1995

* Incumbent

¹ Dual capacity as Commissioner for Basic Education

² Dual capacity as Commissioner for Higher Education

³ Prior to the Act of February 28, 1816, there were three distinct libraries – that of the Executive Department, the Senate, and the House. By this Act the three libraries were consolidated, making a single library, and the appointment of a librarian by the joint library committee of the General Assembly, was authorized. The Act of May 23, 1919, reorganizing the State Library, changed the title of the Office of State Librarian to State Librarian and Director of the Museum. The Code of 1923 continued this title. In the 1929 Code the title of State Librarian was restored.

PENNSYLVANIA EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY

2605 Interstate Drive
Harrisburg, PA 17110



ROBERT P. FRENCH

Director, Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency

Robert P. French, born in 1950, in Mt. Pleasant; Frazier H.S., 1968; Mansfield State Coll. (B.S.), educ., 1972; U.S. Army War Coll. (M.B.A.), strategic stud., 2001; Pa. Natl. Guard Military Acad. Officer Cand. Sch., 1974; serv. emerg. ops. ctrs.: Dept. of Military and Veterans Affairs., PEMA; serv.: Pa. Natl. Guard Jt. Hdqtrs., 28th Infantry Div., 213th Area Support Group; frm. dep. adj. gen.: Army, Pa. Natl. Guard; apptd. Director, Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency July 2007.

The Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency is an emergency preparedness and response agency under the direction of the Governor and is responsible to coordinate all available Commonwealth resources and state agency responses, including the Office of State Fire Commissioner and Office of Homeland Security, to support county and local governments in the areas of civil defense, disaster mitigation and preparedness, planning, and response to and recovery from emergencies of any kind, whether attack, man-made or natural sources.

The Agency was first established by the Act of March 19, 1951, PL. 28, and was known as the State Council of Civil Defense. The present Agency was established by the Act of November 26, 1978, PL. 1332, and was reestablished by the Act of July 13, 1988, PL. 501, No. 87.

ORGANIZATION

The Agency receives policy guidance from the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Council whose primary responsibility is for overall policy and direction of a statewide emergency management and disaster program and its response capability. Since reauthorization, the Council consists of up to 28 members: Governor, Lt. Governor, Adjutant General, Secretary of Health, Attorney General, General Counsel, Secretary of Community and Economic Development, Secretary of Environmental Protection, Secretary of Transportation, Secretary of Agriculture, Secretary of Public Welfare, Commissioner of the Pennsylvania State Police, and Chair of the Public Utility Commission. The Speaker of the House of Representatives, President Pro Tempore of the Senate, Minority Leader of the Senate, and Minority Leader of the House of Representatives may authorize a member of their respective Houses of the General Assembly to serve in their stead. The foregoing are voting members. The Governor may also appoint up to two representatives each from business, industry, and labor, and one representative from each of the five county and municipal associations as non-voting members. In addition, he may nominate two non-voting members from the public at large. Historically, the Governor has designated the Lt. Governor to serve as Chair of the Council.

ADMINISTRATION

To provide for the effective discharge of its legally-assigned powers and duties and to coordinate emergency preparedness and response activities within the various political subdivisions of the Commonwealth, the program is implemented by the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, administered by the director. The staff of approximately 170 technical, clerical, and administrative personnel is organized into five bureaus and the Office of the State Fire Commissioner. The five bureaus are: Administration, Plans, Operations and Training, Recovery and Mitigation, and Technical Services.

The Office of the State Fire Commissioner is charged with meeting the diverse training, operational, and informational needs of the Commonwealth's fire and emergency service community. The Commissioner, who is appointed by the Governor, oversees the development and operation of Pennsylvania's emergency service training program, the Volunteer Loan Assistance Program, and the state's fire safety education program.

DIRECTORS	Appointed Since 1951		
Richard Gerstell	Mar. 28, 1951	David L. Smith	Dec. 1, 1999
Craig A. Williamson	Aug. 5, 1975	Carl C. Kuehn II (acting)	Dec. 21, 2002
Oran K. Henderson	Aug. 19, 1976	David M. Sanko	Jan. 21, 2003
DeWitt C. Smith	Sept. 2, 1980	Adrian R. King Jr.	Feb. 1, 2005
Craig A. Williamson	Jan. 18, 1983	* James R. Joseph	Oct. 1, 2005
John L. Patten	Oct. 31, 1983	State Fire Commissioners	
Carl C. Kuehn II (acting)	Mar. 13, 1987	Charles A. Henry	Dec. 1, 1976
Joseph L. LaFleur	July 20, 1987	John W. Simon	Jan. 1, 1990
Charles F. Wynne	Jan. 17, 1995	David L. Smith	Jan. 23, 1995
Robert E. Churchman (acting)	May 1999	* Edward A. Mann	July 8, 2000
		* Incumbent	

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

*Rachel Carson State Office Building
P.O. Box 2063, Harrisburg, PA 17120*

**KATHLEEN ALANA MCGINTY Secretary, Department of Environmental Protection**

Kathleen Alana McGinty, born May 11, 1963, in Philadelphia, daughter of John P. Sr. and Alma McGinty; St. Hubert Cath. H.S. for Girls, 1981; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.), chemistry, 1985; Columbia Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; frmr. v. pres.: Asset Mgmt., NatSource LLC; dir.: Proton Energy Systems Inc.; sr. policy advisor: Dem. Natl. Comm.; sr. visiting fellow: Tata Energy Research Inst., New Delhi, India; chair: White House Cncl. on Envir. Quality; dep. asst.: Pres. Bill Clinton; counselor to V. Pres. Al Gore; cong. staff coord.: Senate Delegation to United Nations Conf. on Envir. & Dev.; mem.: U.S. Delegations to Negotiations on Framework Conv. on Climate Change & Antarctic Protocol; law clerk: Judge H. Robert Mayer, Fed. Circuit, Ct. of Appeals, Wash., D.C.; lab. asst.: Atlantic Richfield Chem. Co.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Environmental Protection Jan. 2003; married Dr. Karl Hausker; 3 daughters.

The Department of Environmental Protection was created by Act 18 of 1995, which split the Department of Environmental Resources into the Department of Environmental Protection and the Department of Conservation and Natural Resources.

The Department of Environmental Resources was created by Act 275 of 1970, which abolished the Department of Forest and Waters. The Department of Forest and Waters was created by the General Assembly in 1901.

The Department of Environmental Protection is charged with the responsibility for development of a balanced ecological system incorporating social, cultural, and economic needs of the Commonwealth through development and protection. The Department is responsible for the state's land, air, and water management programs, all aspects of environmental protection, and the regulation of mining operations. The Secretary of Environmental Protection heads the Department.

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

The Secretary of Environmental Protection, appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the state Senate, heads the Department. The Secretary is ultimately responsible for all policy and resource allocation decisions. The Secretary represents DEP before the legislative branch, those affected by DEP action, and the general public.

Policy Office – The Policy Office reports to the Secretary and is responsible for developing and coordinating policy and regulatory initiatives for the Department, including engaging the public in meaningful dialogue about these initiatives through the coordination of advisory committee meetings. The Policy Office also manages the Department's Environmental Collaboration and Dispute Resolution Program.

The Policy Office manages the agency's regulatory development, review and approval process and is responsible for principal administration of the Environmental Quality Board (EQB). This includes establishing agendas for the monthly EQB meetings, reviewing and tracking all proposed and final regulations and ensuring consistency with established policies and procedures, as well as with the Regulatory Review Act. The Policy Office coordinates the review of all regulations by the Office of General Counsel, the Attorney General, the Senate and House Environmental Resources and Energy Committees, and the Independent Regulatory Review Commission. The Policy Office also coordinates the development and review of technical guidance documents, many of which are developed to supplement existing environmental regulations.

Office of Environmental Advocate – In response to an increasing awareness of environmental justice concerns for both low-income and minority communities in Pennsylvania, the Office of Environmental Advocate ensures that all citizens' environmental issues and concerns are addressed in an equitable and expeditious manner. The Director reports to the Secretary of Environmental Protection and manages the activities of the Office through regional Environmental Advocate Coordinators.

Environmental Quality Board – Formulates, adopts, and promulgates rules and regulations for the performance of the Department. It receives and reviews reports from the Department and the Secretary on matters of policy and establishes rules and regulations for environmental protection, mining, water management, and the lands and resources of State Parks and Forests.

The Board is composed of 21 members: the secretaries of Environmental Protection, Health, Commerce, Transportation, Agriculture, Labor and Industry, and Community and Economic Development; executive directors of the Fish and Boat Commission, Game Commission, State Planning Board, and the Historical and Museum Commission; the Chair of the Public Utility Commission; five members of the Citizens Advisory Council; and four members of the General Assembly.

Citizens Advisory Council – Reviews all environmental laws of the Commonwealth and makes appropriate suggestions for their revision, modification, and codification; annually reports to the Governor and the General Assembly; reviews the work of the Department and makes recommendations for improvements.

The Council is composed of 19 members: the Secretary of Environmental Protection and six members (each) appointed by the Governor, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives.

OFFICE OF EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY

The Executive Deputy Secretary is responsible for coordinating the overall development of agency policy and for communicating agency priorities, policies, and actions both within the agency and to the general public. The Executive Deputy Secretary

is responsible for general oversight of all department operations and programs including all major permit and enforcement actions the department considers taking. In addition, the Executive Deputy Secretary: assists the Secretary with nominations to environmental boards and commissions, and troubleshoots specific problems and cases that arise in the state/federal relationship; serves as liaison to the Governors Office, and maintains close relations with the Governor's Budget Office, Governor's Legislative Office, and Governor's Communications Office; responds to significant legislative inquiries concerning actions taken by the department as well as issues involving the development of legislation that affects the Department; and is responsible for direct oversight of the Office of Communications, Legislative Office, and Environmental Education Center.

Office of Communications – Maintains contact with news media to explain department actions and programs; coordinates agency publications and manages exhibits; publishes DEP Daily Update, a web-based environmental news service; offers community relations assistance and public information services at six regional offices and Harrisburg headquarters; manages the Secretary's public schedule and department-sponsored public events; and supports the Governor's press office in publicizing environmental activities.

Legislative Office – Coordinates the development of agency legislative initiatives and positions on pending state and federal legislation; works with members of the General Assembly and the Congress on environmental legislation; and responds to inquiries from members and committees of the General Assembly and the Congress.

Environmental Education Center – Administers the Department's environmental education grant program that supports key environmental education projects throughout the Commonwealth. Works in cooperation with the Pennsylvania Department of Education and other state agencies and resource agencies to promote environmental education efforts at public and private schools, higher education facilities, and non-formal environmental education centers. Manages a full-service environmental education center that provides resource and educational materials to the education community and general public.

SPECIAL DEPUTY SECRETARY

The Special Deputy Secretary reports to the Secretary and is responsible for overseeing special projects that have department-wide significance, as well as projects that cross program lines. The Special Deputy Secretary provides advice and guidance to the Secretary on important policy and regulatory decisions.

SPECIAL DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR COMMUNITY REVITALIZATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT SUPPORT

Local Government Liaisons – Serves as a liaison for local and county government officials and their associations and works with other state agencies to improve the capacity of local officials to perform their environmental responsibilities. The liaisons also work as the direct link for local economic development organizations on all projects with an environmental impact.

Land Recycling Program – The program sets uniform cleanup standards, standardized review procedures for cleanup plans, releases developers from cleanup liability once standards are met, and protects banks and local economic development agencies from cleanup liability where they did not contribute to pollution. It also provides financial assistance to help the redevelopment process.

Brownfields Action Team – The Brownfields Action Team is responsible for expediting the remediation, reclamation, reuse and redevelopment of brownfields and abandoned mine lands. This team manages and coordinates funding for high priority and reuse projects. The team coordinates both remediation program development activities and permitting procedures related to redevelopment projects through matrix management of both central and assistant regional office directors. Matrix management procedures are also applied to selected regional and district mining office project managers.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration provides all agency support services.

Bureau of Fiscal Management – Reviews Department funding proposals, prepares budget and federal grant documents, monitors implementation of spending plans, and advises executive staff on fiscal aspects of agency programs.

Bureau of Office Services – Responsible for providing support services to the Department. This includes the management of the Department's vehicles and equipment, surplus property, fixed assets, real estate leasing including the green buildings program, space and facilities, telecommunications, contracting and purchasing, construction contracting, bonding, technical reference library, electronic and paper records, graphic design, desktop publishing, forms and publications design, document processing, printing, mail services, and Pennsylvania Bulletin submissions.

Bureau of Human Resources – Assists and supports departmental management in accomplishing its goals and objectives through effective acquisition, utilization, training, development, and retention of its human resources, and in efficient administration of human resources-related programs such as benefits, labor relations, and maintenance of personnel systems.

Bureau of Information Technology – Responsible for integrating information management, policy, and technology across the Department of Environmental Protection to capitalize on new technologies that will support priority efforts such as Electronic Government and the Commonwealth's Electronic Government initiative. Responsible for the strategic data and Information Technology planning, policy development, customer support, technical training and support, technical research, and information management. Of special interest is the work done with Electronic Government (eGovernment), Geographic Information Systems (GIS), Environmental Facility Application Compliance Tracking System (eF.A.C.T.S), Statistical Analysis System (SAS), and the Chesapeake Bay Program (CBP).

DEP Grants Center – The Grants Center oversees, administers and track DEP’s outgoing grant activities. This includes a number of grant programs and funding sources that address environmental problems in Pennsylvania, such as acid mine drainage abatement, abandoned mine cleanup efforts, oil and gas well plugging, and planning and implementing local watershed-based conservation and restoration efforts.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR FIELD OPERATIONS

The Deputy Secretary for Field Operations oversees the Department’s six regional offices, the Environmental Emergency Response Program, and the Bureau of Laboratories.

Bureau of Regional Coordination and Program Evaluation – Provides program coordination and evaluation services to regional offices and integrates regional priorities with Central Office programs. Implements priority initiatives for statewide Field Operations programs. Manages and directs Black Fly and West Nile Virus vector management programs.

Environmental Emergency Response Program – Provides 24-hour availability for notification of pollution incidents and emergency situations. It provides a staff of trained professional personnel to respond to emergencies, and also supplements the capabilities of local response agencies by providing technical expertise and analytical capabilities not normally available to them.

Regional Offices – Located in Norristown, Harrisburg, Williamsport, Wilkes-Barre, Pittsburgh, and Meadville. The Regional Offices provide permitting, inspection, enforcement, and other field services for environmental protection programs.

Bureau of Laboratories – Administers the environmental protection laboratory program in Pennsylvania by performing analytical services pertaining to water chemistry, bacteriology, air chemistry, soils, solid and liquid wastes, radiation measurements, and various product analyses. It establishes sample and collection standards, provides technical consultation and expert testimony in enforcement actions, develops new or modified analytical techniques and methods of laboratory analysis, provides laboratory certification services, and provides emergency laboratory services.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR WATER MANAGEMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Water Management plans, directs, and coordinates departmental programs associated with the management and protection of the Commonwealth’s water resources; administers and oversees departmental programs involving surface and groundwater quantity and quality planning; coordinates policies, procedures, and regulations which influence public water supply withdrawals and quality, sewage facilities planning, point source municipal and industrial discharges, encroachments upon waterways and wetlands, dam safety, earth disturbance activities, and control of stormwater and nonpoint source pollution; and coordinates the planning, design, and construction of flood protection and stream improvement projects.

Bureau of Watershed Management – Administers groundwater protection programs; coordinates various programs and activities to assure adequate management of the Commonwealth’s water resources including watershed protection and planning, stream monitoring, nonpoint source pollution control, total maximum daily load development for impaired streams, and water rights administration; administers the wetlands program; provides program and technical support to Pennsylvania’s 66 conservation districts; administers the Department’s Chesapeake Bay Program grant; oversees the Chesapeake Bay Nonpoint Source Abatement Program and Nutrient Management Strategy; and coordinates interagency water resources. The Bureau also administers Pennsylvania’s Water Allocation Program; conducts the State Water Planning Program; develops regulations and the integration of federal and state stormwater initiatives with the Stormwater Management Act, Clean Streams Law, the Dam Safety and Encroachments Act, the Conservation District Law, and Department rules and regulations; implements programs designed to control water pollution originating from land activities; and coordinates drought activities.

Bureau of Waterways Engineering – Plans, designs and inspects DEP dams, flood protection, and stream improvement projects; coordinates planning, design, and construction of federal flood control and bank stabilization projects; and administers and enforces laws and regulations related to dams – including limited-power permits, licenses to occupy Commonwealth-owned submerged lands, environmental assessments for non-jurisdictional dams in wetlands and water quality certifications under the federal Clean Water Act, the Dam Safety and Encroachments Act, the Flood Plain Management Act, the Limited Power Act, and the Clean Streams Law.

Bureau of Water Standards and Facility Regulation – Develops comprehensive surface water quality policies and standards, and directs resources to carry out program responsibilities assigned under the Clean Streams Law, the federal Clean Water Act, the Pennsylvania Sewage Facilities Act, and other related state and federal statutes. It administers the sewage and industrial wastewater permitting, monitoring, and compliance programs; administers the sewage sludge and septage management programs; and implements the on-lot sewage planning, local agency oversight, and reimbursement programs. The Bureau plans, directs, and evaluates statewide programs in public drinking water systems; water management technical assistance and outreach; and drinking water, wastewater and stormwater municipal financial assistance. The Bureau also conducts emergency response activities at drinking water systems during emergencies; administers the Pennsylvania Small Systems Assistance Act; develops and administers the PENNVEST Comprehensive Water Facilities Plan; and administers several funding programs, including the federal sewage construction grants and state sewerage grant program, the Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation Act, state grants for operation of sewage treatment plants, and the Sewage Facilities Act and Capital Grant Program for state-related institutions. The Bureau also supports the State Board for Certification of Sewage Treatment Plant and Waterworks Operators and the State Board for Certification of Sewage Enforcement Officers.

Water Planning Office – Directs and evaluates existing and strategic water management issues for the Deputate. Efforts include coordination of the State Water Plan as required by Act 220 of 2002, coordination of Pennsylvania’s interstate river basin and

associations including federal compact commissions, coastal programs, the Chesapeake Bay Program and Great Lakes organizations, and coordination of inter-bureau projects as assigned by the Deputy Secretary. The Office conducts evaluations of existing programs, improves efficiency and teamwork among bureaus, identifies strategic water and resource needs and develops effective solutions for water management.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ENERGY AND TECHNOLOGY DEPLOYMENT

This Office fosters the deployment and use of innovative environmental and advanced energy technologies, including renewable energy. It operates several funding programs that provide businesses and residents with grants, loans, and other funding mechanisms to use in the deployment of alternative energy projects. These programs include the Energy Harvest program, the Small Business Advantage Grant program, and the Alternative Fuels Incentive Grant program, which provides funding for the purchase of vehicles powered by alternative fuels. The Office also provides technical and administrative support to the Pennsylvania Energy Development Authority.

The Office also works with employers, citizens, and local governments to provide the information, technical assistance, and tools needed to help reduce pollution and compliance costs. The Office provides pollution prevention options to businesses and communities, incorporates pollution prevention as a voluntary option within DEP regulatory programs, provides regulatory compliance assistance through pollution prevention, operates a technical resource center for pollution prevention information, and sponsors and develops pilot projects and case studies of pollution prevention and environmental management systems.

The Office also includes the Governor's Green Government Council and the Small Business Ombudsman.

Bureau of Energy, Innovations and Technology Deployment – The Bureau's mission is to provide Central Office oversight and management of DEP's programs that are focused on development of Pennsylvania's indigenous energy resources, pollution prevention and environmental sustainability in Pennsylvania. The Division of Pollution Prevention and Energy Promotion deals with development of sustainable energy sources and conservation practices, including pollution prevention and the utilization of Pennsylvania's environmental indicator system. The Division of Energy Policy and Technology Deployment addresses issues associated with innovative environmental technologies: verification, information exchange, and incorporation of technologies into all aspects of environmental management systems.

The combining of all of these program areas into one Bureau allows DEP to better manage and coordinate its core program areas that are directed at advancing indigenous energy development and environmental sustainability.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MINERAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Mineral Resources Management administers programs affecting active and abandoned mines and those regulating oil and gas production and oversees the Mine Safety Bureau office in Uniontown and field office in Pottsville, six district mining offices in Pottsville, Phillipsburg, Ebensburg, California, Greensburg, and Knox, and two Bureau of Abandoned Mine district offices in Wilkes-Barre and Ebensburg.

Bureau of Mining and Reclamation – Administers an environmental regulatory program for all mining activities, reminding incentives, mine subsidence regulation, and coal refuse disposal; administers mining license and permit programs; administers a regulatory program for the storage and use of explosives; provides for training, examination, and certification of licensees for blaster's licenses; and administers a variety of special bonding programs, including a loan program for bonding of anthracite mines. The Bureau administers the mine subsidence insurance program, the small coal operators' assistance and areas unsuitable for mining programs; the federal grant for the active coal mining program; the special funds for the reclamation of bond forfeiture mine sites; and engages in research to prevent and abate mine drainage problems.

Bureau of Oil and Gas Management – Responsible for the development and administration of the regulation of statewide oil and gas conservation and environmental management programs to facilitate the safe exploration, development, and recovery of Pennsylvania's oil and gas reserves in a manner that will protect the Commonwealth's natural resources and the environment, pursuant to the Oil and Gas Act, the Coal and Gas Resources Coordination Act, the Oil and Gas Conservation Law, the Clean Streams Law, the Solid Waste Management Act, and the Dam Safety and Encroachment Act. This Bureau regulates oil and gas development and production; plugs abandoned and orphaned wells causing health, safety, and environmental problems; oversees the oil and gas permitting and inspection programs; develops statewide regulations and standards; conducts training programs for industry; and works with the Interstate Oil Compact Commission and the Technical Advisory Board.

Bureau of Mine Safety – Administers the Mine Safety program throughout the Commonwealth, including the inspection of all bituminous, anthracite, and industrial minerals deep mines and the equipment used within the mines to assure compliance with current laws and safety standards, and provides for the health and safety of persons employed in and around mines. It is responsible for the development and implementation of a mine rescue training program, the collecting and maintaining of data relating to mines, and responding to all mine safety emergencies. The Bureau headquarters is in Uniontown, with a division office in Pottsville, and mine rescue stations in Uniontown, Ebensburg, and Tremont.

Bureau of Abandoned Mine Reclamation – Administers and oversees the abandoned mine reclamation program in Pennsylvania. It is responsible for resolving health, safety, general welfare, and associated environmental problems at abandoned mine sites. Typical problems that are addressed are mine fires, mine subsidence, dangerous high walls, hazardous water bodies, open shafts and entries, and mine drainage. The Bureau is headquartered in Harrisburg with district offices in Ebensburg and Wilkes-Barre.

Bureau of District Mining Operations – Responsible for implementing the policies, procedures, and regulations developed by the Bureau of Mining and Reclamation in accordance with state and federal laws governing underground and surface coal min-

ing, coal refuse removal, and industrial mineral mining. Staff from the six district mining offices review mining permit applications, perform frequent field inspections, and take necessary compliance actions. Field staff also assist local watershed groups with acid mine drainage cleanup efforts. The six district mining offices are in Pottsville, Philipsburg, Ebensburg, California, Greensburg, and Knox.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR WASTE, AIR, AND RADIATION MANAGEMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Waste, Air, and Radiation Management oversees programs for air quality, hazardous waste, municipal and industrial waste, low-level radioactive waste, and the state regulation of nuclear materials.

Bureau of Waste Management – Develops and implements Pennsylvania’s solid waste and hazardous sites remediation programs, including: RCRA hazardous waste, storage tanks, hazardous sites cleanup, municipal waste planning and recycling, municipal and residual (non-hazardous industrial) waste management, Superfund, and multi-site remediation agreements. The Bureau is responsible for oversight of the regional permitting, inspection and enforcement functions of these programs. It also provides technical guidance and advice to industry, private enterprise, and municipal government regarding its program requirements and coordinates with EPA on federally delegated programs. Administers grant programs for municipal waste reduction, recycling, and planning activities.

Bureau of Radiation Protection – Responsible for overseeing the regulation and inspection of users of radiation sources throughout the Commonwealth; conducts a comprehensive environmental radiation monitoring program; conducts a nuclear safety review and continuing evaluation of nuclear power plants; implements and maintains a comprehensive emergency radiological response program; administers a statewide radon awareness and tester and mitigator certification program; licenses users of radium and accelerator-produced radioactive material; licensing of medical and industrial accelerators, perform oversight of decommissioning projects; supports the radiation monitoring of solid waste disposed and processed in-state, and administers a program for siting and regulating a low-level radioactive waste disposal facility.

Bureau of Air Quality – Develops and implements programs for the control of air pollution in Pennsylvania; assures compliance with the state Air Pollution Control Act and the Federal Clean Air Act by implementing permitting, monitoring, educational, and compliance programs; establishes source-specific standards and procedures for air alerts; provides technical guidance to industry and citizen groups and coordinates efforts with local, state, and federal agencies to establish effective clean air control programs; and monitors the planning and the implementation of school asbestos removal.

OFFICE OF CHIEF COUNSEL

The Chief Counsel provides legal representation for all of the Department’s programs.

Bureau of Regulatory Counsel – Responsible for the substantive review of Department regulations, policies, and procedures; legal comment on legislation introduced in the General Assembly and the U.S. Congress; the drafting of legislation which the Department wishes to advance; legal interpretation of state and federal statutes; development of delegation agreements; and the development and coordination of enforcement policy and mechanisms in conjunction with the field offices.

Regional Counsel – Legal services are provided by six field offices in Harrisburg, Norristown, Pittsburgh, Meadville, Williamsport, and Wilkes-Barre. These offices assist the regional offices with all enforcement actions and defend appeals from Department actions. Regional attorneys provide counsel to the regional offices on daily enforcement, inspections, and policy problems to assure statewide uniformity of action.

General Law – Handles real estate transactions, personnel matters, contracts and surety review, and resource management issues.

Bureau of Investigations – Assists Department personnel when conducting investigations and tests for use in enforcement actions.

Litigation Support – Provides a variety of services that support the agency’s litigation efforts. These include legal research, document handling, public access to information, remediation coordination, and development of case strategies. Recently the section has been expanded to include environmental justice issues, energy issues, and electronic commerce issues.

SECRETARIES OF ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES (Created on Dec. 3, 1970, Act 275)	Appointed Since 1971
Maurice K. Goddard ¹	Jan. 19, 1971
Clifford L. Jones.....	Feb. 16, 1979
Peter Duncan.....	Oct. 19, 1981
Peter Duncan.....	Jan. 6, 1982
Nicholas DeBenedictis.....	Feb. 7, 1983
Arthur A. Davis.....	Jan. 20, 1987
James M. Seif.....	Jan. 17, 1995

SECRETARIES OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION (Created on July 1, 1995, Act 18)	Appointed Since 1995
James M. Seif ² (reapptd. 2/8/99).....	Jan. 17, 1995
David E. Hess.....	Mar. 20, 2001
* Kathleen Alana McGinty.....	Jan. 21, 2003
	Appointed Since 1971
Deputy Secretaries	
Louis F. Waldmann.....	Mar. 22, 1971
Edward M. Seladones.....	June 7, 1971
Wesley E. Gilbertson.....	June 7, 1971
William M. Eichbaum.....	June 7, 1971

Clifford H. McConnell	June 7, 1971	Kenwood Giffhorn	Jan. 2, 1996
Donald O. Oesterling	Jan. 1, 1973	Stacy Richards	Jan. 20, 1996
Clifford H. McConnell	Feb. 23, 1979	Denise K. Chamberlain	Aug. 1, 1997
William B. Middendorf	Feb. 23, 1979	Donald S. Welsh	Aug. 1, 1997
Peter S. Duncan	Feb. 23, 1979	Robert J. Barkanic	May 11, 1999
Edward J. Miller	Apr. 2, 1979	Kimberly T. Nelson	Oct. 29, 1999
Walter A. Lyon	May 3, 1979	Jeffrey D. Jarrett	Mar. 27, 2001
Mary T. Webber	June 19, 1980	* Barbara A. Sexton	Sept. 4, 2001
R. Harry Bittle	Feb. 4, 1983	* Jay R. Moyer	Oct. 4, 2001
Patrick J. Solano	Feb. 4, 1983	* Eric Conrad	Jan. 14, 2002
Isadore R. Lenglet	Mar. 7, 1983	Christine Martin	Jan. 23, 2002
William J. Green	Nov. 4, 1983	* J. Scott Roberts	Feb. 9, 2002
Mark M. McClellan	Feb. 17, 1987	Eric Thumma	Sept. 27, 2002
Gregg E. Robertson	Feb. 20, 1987	* Joseph R. Powers	Feb. 19, 2003
James R. Grace	Feb. 20, 1987	* Daniel Desmond	May 12, 2003
R. David Myers	Oct. 6, 1987	* Cathleen Curran-Myers (acting)	May 31, 2003
Caren E. Glotfelty	Apr. 3, 1991	* Nicholas A. DiPasquale	June 2, 2003
Catherine W. Cowan	Apr. 3, 1991	* Karen Bassett	June 7, 2003
Terry R. Fabian (reaptd. 2/20/95)	Apr. 3, 1991	* Eugene A. DePasquale	Sept. 22, 2003
Peter J. Adams	Apr. 15, 1991	* Michael D. Sherman	June 25, 2004
John W. Brosious	Feb. 3, 1992	* Thomas K. Fidler	Oct. 1, 2004
David E. Hess	Jan. 17, 1995		
M. Joel Bolstein	Jan. 17, 1995		
James Rue	Jan. 17, 1995		
John Plonski	Feb. 20, 1995		
Hugh V. Archer	Mar. 1, 1995		
Robert C. Dolence	Mar. 6, 1995		

* Incumbent

¹ Dr. Goddard was Secretary of the Department of Forests and Waters and has uninterrupted service with the creation of this Department.

² Mr. Seif was Secretary of the Department of Environmental Resources and has uninterrupted service with the creation of this Department.

DEPARTMENT OF GENERAL SERVICES

515 North Office Building
Harrisburg, PA 17125



JAMES P. CREEDON

Secretary, Department of General Services

James P. Creedon, born July 12, 1961, in Bethlehem, son of Theresa Mingora Creedon and the late John Creedon; Liberty H.S., 1979; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1983, (M.B.A.), 1991; frmr. dir.: Planning & Dev., Lehigh Co.; frmr. mgmt. consultant: Martin Simonds Assoc.; v. pres.: Communications and Community Affairs; frmr. sr. vice pres.: Bus. Dev., United Water; frmr. Dep. Sec. for Public Works, Dept. of General Services; mem.: State Pub. Sch. Bldg. Auth., Pa. Higher Educ. Facilities Auth., Pa. Infrastructure Invest. Auth. (PENNVEST), Capitol Preserv. Comm., Governor's Green Govt. Cncl. (co-chair); apptd. Secretary, Department of General Services June 2005; married Jan; 3 children.

The Department of General Services is the central construction, purchasing, publishing, and maintenance agency for the Commonwealth. From the construction of new buildings on state-related and state-owned campuses to the purchasing of state vehicles, General Services provides a multitude of services to state government.

Created by Act 45 of 1975, the legislation combined the duties of the Department of Property and Supplies and the General State Authority (GSA) to form the Department of General Services. (See GSA, this section.)

The Secretary of General Services, the chief executive officer, is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the majority of the Senate. He is an ex officio member of the governing bodies of the State Public School Building Authority and the Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority. He is Insurance Broker of Record for the Commonwealth and Secretary to the Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings.

The organizational units of the Department are grouped into five functional areas: executive, administration, procurement, property management, and public works. These areas report to, respectively, the Secretary and the deputy secretaries for Administration, Procurement, Property Management, and Public Works.

MISSION OF THE DEPARTMENT

The Department's mission is to provide high quality services at a good price to support the operation of state government. As the state's purchaser of commodities and services, the manager of capital expenditures for buildings, and the entity that maintains and protects the Commonwealth's facilities, it is imperative that the Department makes cost-effective services its pri-

mary mission. In addition, the Department will work to make government more friendly for its users, expand opportunity for minority and women-owned businesses, and reduce operating costs for the agencies of state government that it supports.

EXECUTIVE

Executive Office – Includes the Secretary’s immediate staff, the departmental press secretary, and the legislative liaison. Also reporting to the Secretary are the following organizational units and the four departmental deputy secretaries:

Office of Chief Counsel – Assigned by the Governor’s Office of General Counsel to serve as legal advisor to the Secretary and other department personnel on Department-related matters.

Bureau of Real Estate – Negotiates and administers leases for state agencies not housed in state-owned facilities, such as State Police barracks, state liquor stores, and county boards of assistance. The Bureau also sells state surplus land, as specified by the Legislature.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

Bureau of Financial and Management Services – Formulates the departmental budget and coordinates budgetary activities between the Department and the Governor’s Office of the Budget, and provides administrative support services to the Department, including records management, telecommunications, procurement processing, and mail and messenger services.

Bureau of Human Resources – Administers the Department’s personnel program, including labor relations, classification, employee benefits, training, recruitment and placement, and counseling services.

Office of Equal Opportunity – Responsible for administering the equal employment opportunity program for the Agency as mandated by Executive Order 1996-9. The Office develops the agency’s Equal Employment Opportunity Plan; provides recruitment and employment advice and technical assistance to supervisors and managers; conducts training sessions for employees; and offers counseling to employees regarding equal employment opportunity issues and state and/or federal laws.

Commonwealth Media Services – Centrally accommodates state agencies’ needs for audio, video, and photographic services, and operates the Capitol Media Center, the central television studio, and the central photographic laboratory.

Commonwealth Information Center – Provides directory assistance service for all branches of Pennsylvania state government, a statewide information line for constituent inquiries, and teleconferencing services for all state and state-related agencies.

Bureau of Risk and Insurance Management – Maintains insurance and self-insurance on Commonwealth-owned property and on Commonwealth construction projects whose bond obligations are still outstanding; underwrites the state’s torts liability, employee liability, and workers’ compensation liability insurance; maintains coverage for approximately 25,225 state vehicles; contracts for state employees’ group life insurance; and formulates comprehensive policies for the management of the state’s insurance and loss prevention program.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PROCUREMENT

Bureau of Procurement – The Commonwealth’s central purchasing coordinator exercising control over the acquisition of supplies and services for state agencies. The Bureau coordinates the selection of bidders and awarding of contracts to vendors; develops standards and specifications for all materials and commodities purchased by state agencies; and offers technical advice to all state agencies.

Bureau of Publications – Administers a centralized management program for all government communications in the print medium, including publishing and printing; offers a complete range of graphic art, web design, and desktop publishing services to all state agencies; offers a complete range of digital and lithographic offset printing services to all state agencies; offers engraving, large format printing, and banner services to all state agencies through the State Sign Shop; compiles, edits, and designs the *Commonwealth Telephone Directory* and *The Pennsylvania Manual*.

Bureau of Supplies and Surplus Operations – Warehouses and distributes bulk supplies, including office supplies, forms, and automotive supplies. It is responsible for two distinct programs: the Federal Surplus Property Program, through which surplus federal property is available to eligible health, education, and civil defense organizations and government agencies; and the State Surplus Property Program, through which surplus state property is available to state agencies and school districts, or is sold to the public through auctions or private sales.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PROPERTY MANAGEMENT

Bureau of Facilities Management – Responsible for minor maintenance projects; housekeeping operations in the Capitol Complex; the Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Reading, and Scranton State Office buildings; and the Executive residences.

Bureau of Vehicle Management – The Commonwealth agency responsible for the centralized purchase, maintenance, inspection, registration, and disposition of all Commonwealth-owned motor vehicles, with the exception of PennDOT vehicles.

Bureau of Maintenance Management – Responsible for daily maintenance repair needed in buildings owned and operated by the Department of General Services.

Property Administration Office – Responsible for personnel, purchasing, and budgetary matters.

Bureau of Police and Safety – Through the Capitol Police force, provides protection, security, and enforcement of order at the Capitol Complex and other buildings and grounds under the jurisdiction of the Department. The Fire and Accident Prevention Division inspects these facilities to ensure their compliance with the Fire Safety and Panic Act.

Commonwealth Agency Recycling Office – Coordinates the separation and collection of recyclable materials for state government. It works with state agencies and local governments to establish procedures to comply with the Municipalities Waste Planning, Recycling, and Waste Management Act and leads the effort to purchase and market recycled and environmentally preferable products.

Special Events Office – Schedules public events, demonstrations, news conferences, and other activities occurring in the Capitol Rotunda, Forum, and other locations within the Capitol Complex and arranges for appropriate support services.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PUBLIC WORKS

The Deputy Secretary for Public Works oversees all state-funded and bond-financed construction projects in excess of \$10,000. Projects and related services include new construction, alteration, and repair of Commonwealth properties; capitol improvement projects (as provided for by the General Assembly in successive Capitol Budgets); project management and design; establishment of specifications and standards for construction projects; providing architectural and engineering services to other state agencies; and providing project specifications to state agencies for projects under \$10,000.

Bureau of Professional Selections and Administrative Services – Supports public works by administering the selection of architects and engineers, advertising projects for bid, obtaining construction bids, executing construction contracts, managing budgets for construction projects, administering the claims process, and maintaining a mailing list of contractors, architects, and engineers.

Bureau of Engineering and Architecture – Provides engineering and architectural services to state agencies. The Bureau also reviews designs by outside architects and engineers for large construction projects.

Bureau of Construction – Acts as construction manager on state construction projects by coordinating, supervising, and inspecting work performed by contractors through its headquarters operation in Harrisburg and regional offices in eastern, central, and western Pennsylvania.

DEPUTY SECRETARY AND SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE GOVERNOR FOR MINORITY, WOMAN-OWNED AND DISADVANTAGED BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT

Bureau of Minority and Women Business Opportunities – Handles contracting and subcontracting opportunities for minority business enterprises (MBEs) and women business enterprises (WBEs). The Bureau certifies minority and women businesses based on established ownership criteria, monitors the award of state contracts and subcontracts to MBE/WBEs, and ensures that suppliers and contractors are not discriminatory in hiring, firing, and subcontracting arrangements.

BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings – Consists of the Governor and State Treasurer, while the Secretary of General Services serves as secretary to the Board. The Board is responsible for final action on state lease negotiations; sale of Commonwealth-owned automotive equipment; purchases where there is an absence of competitive bidding; and claims by state agencies against the State Insurance Fund for loss or damage to state property.

Joint Committee on Documents – Administers the Commonwealth Documents Law (Act 240 of 1968) and is responsible for the policy supervision of the Legislative Reference Bureau in connection with its publication of the *Pennsylvania Bulletin* (the official gazette of the Commonwealth) and the *Pennsylvania Code*, which contains agency administrative regulations, court rules, and other official (but non-statutory) documents having the force and effect of law. Members of the committee are the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, Speaker of the House of Representatives, Attorney General, Secretary of General Services, Director of the Legislative Reference Bureau, and two members from the general public appointed by the Governor.

Architects and Engineers Selection Committee – Consists of five members appointed by the Governor, none of whom may be Commonwealth employees or elected officials. The membership consists of architects, engineers, or other persons knowledgeable in the field of building construction.

The Committee reviews the work, experience, and qualifications of architects and engineers and submits three recommendations for each Capital Construction project to the Secretary of General Services. An appointment is then made by the Secretary for each project based on restrictions imposed by the Administrative Code.

GENERAL STATE AUTHORITY

The General State Authority (GSA) was created by the Act of March 31, 1949, PL. 372.

Under the 1949 Act, the Authority was created for the purpose of “constructing, improving, equipping, furnishing, maintaining, acquiring, and operating” a wide range of public works, including all state buildings, institutions, and airports, state-aided schools, and municipal exhibition halls. Prior to 1968, GSA projects were financed by the sale of General State Authority Bonds. Thereafter, projects were funded by General Obligation Bonds.

The Act of July 22, 1975, No. 145 created the Department of General Services and transferred the powers and duties of the General State Authority to the new Department. The General State Authority was to remain in existence to oversee the retirement of all GSA Bonds.

In November 1988, the Authority placed sufficient funds in an escrow account to pay the principal and interest on all remaining bonds to maturity. On July 15, 1997, the final two Series of Bonds (28th and 29th) matured and were retired, and, as stipulated by the GSA Act, the Authority thereby ceased to exist.

SECRETARIES OF GENERAL SERVICES	Appointed Since 1975
Ronald G. Lench ¹	Oct. 20, 1975
William H. McKenzie (acting)	Mar. 20, 1978
Ronald G. Lench	June 20, 1978
Walter Baran	Jan. 16, 1979
James W. Brown	Jan. 20, 1987
David L. Jannetta	Dec. 21, 1987
Gary E. Crowell	Jan. 17, 1995
Kelly Powell Logan	July 11, 2001
Donald T. Cunningham Jr.	Jan. 21, 2003
* James P. Creedon	June 8, 2005

Deputy Secretaries

Edmund C. Kulpa	Oct. 20, 1975
William H. McKenzie	Oct. 20, 1975
William M. McLaughlin	Feb. 5, 1976
Edward J. Smith	Sept. 9, 1976
Gary E. Crowell (reaptd. 3/14/79)	Feb. 24, 1977
Thomas J. Topolski	Mar. 14, 1979
John F. Lawlis Jr.	Apr. 16, 1979
Patrick J. Solano	May 29, 1979
Donald E. Smith	Feb. 15, 1983
Charles F. Mebus	Mar. 11, 1983
Merle H. Ryan	Aug. 12, 1983
Alfred F. Lyng	July 1, 1986

Harold P. Anderson	July 20, 1987
Richard E. Barber	July 24, 1987
Thomas Brier	Mar. 15, 1988
George C. Fields	Apr. 26, 1989
Michael J. Driscoll	Oct. 7, 1991
John R. McCarty	Jan. 30, 1995
Merle H. Ryan	Feb. 15, 1995
Kirk R. Wilson	Feb. 27, 1995
Barbara L. Shelton	Mar. 11, 1996
Ronald L. Coy	Sept. 9, 1996
James W. Martin	Feb. 22, 1999
Kelly Powell Logan	July 28, 2000
Sheri Phillips	July 2001
David Yarkin	Feb. 24, 2003
Don Santostefano	May 19, 2003
James P. Creedon	June 9, 2003
* Peter Speaks	June 9, 2003
Daniel H. Wheeler	Oct. 20, 2003
* Curtis M. Topper	Aug. 1, 2005
* Joseph Resta	Aug. 15, 2005
* Todd Garrison	Sept. 12, 2005
Anne Rung	Mar. 28, 2006

* Incumbent

¹ Resigned Mar. 20, 1978 to seek Lieutenant Governor nomination; reappointed Deputy May 26, 1978; reappointed Secretary June 20, 1978; resigned Jan. 16, 1979.

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

8th Floor West, Health and Welfare Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120



CALVIN B. JOHNSON, M.D., M.P.H.

Secretary, Department of Health

Calvin B. Johnson, M.D., M.P.H., born Aug. 6, 1966, in Washington, D.C., son of Calvin and Vera Johnson; William Penn Charter H.S., 1984; Morehouse Coll. (B.S.), chem., 1988; Johns Hopkins Univ. Sch. of Med. (M.D.), 1993; Johns Hopkins Univ. Sch. of Hygiene & Pub. Health (M.P.H.), 1993; frmr. major: U.S. Army Reserves, Natl. Guard; frmr. clinical adv.: dep. commissioner, N.Y. City Dept. of Health; frmr. med. dir.: Div. of Fam. Health Servs.; frmr. pediatrics/attending pediatrician on staff: Temple Univ. Sch. of Med. & Temple Univ. Children's Med. Ctr.; mem.: Amer. Acad. of Pediatrics, Amer. Pub. Health Assn.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Health April 22, 2003; married Pamela; 4 children.

VACANT

The Department of Health has the duty and power to protect the health of the people. It has authority to enforce all statutes pertaining to public health for the prevention and suppression of disease and injury. The Department also works closely with local health agencies in cities, counties, and municipalities.

The Department was created by the Act of April 27, 1905, PL. 312, and modified subsequently through the Administrative Code of 1929. Of recent significance, Act 87 of July 2, 1996, PL. 518 removed the requirement that the Secretary be a physician; the Act also established the new position of Physician General.

Physician General

DEPARTMENT MISSION AND CORE FUNCTIONS

The Department's mission is to promote healthy lifestyles, prevent injury and disease and assure the safe delivery of quality health care for all Pennsylvanians.

STRATEGIC IMPERATIVES

We will work collaboratively with public and private partners in our communities to facilitate the development of an effective public health system that promotes the optimal health of its citizens while reducing the need for health care. As active partners to create a healthy Pennsylvania, we will strive to:

- monitor the health status of the population;
- identify and eliminate preventable illness and accidents;
- reduce the severity of illness and disability;
- promote healthy behaviors;
- improve health care quality, access, continuity, and accountability; and
- lead the development of sound health policy and planning.

The Department is responsible for planning and coordinating health resources throughout the Commonwealth. It licenses and regulates a variety of health facilities, such as hospitals, nursing homes, ambulatory surgical facilities, and other in-patient and out-patient facilities. In addition, the Department supports outreach, education, prevention, and treatment services across a variety of program areas. Grants and subsidies to community-based groups are used to provide essential services to the Commonwealth's citizens including programs for women and children, nutrition, immunization, diagnosis and treatment of certain blood and communicable diseases, cancer control and prevention, and the prevention and treatment of substance abuse.

The Department is redirecting funding and programmatic activities toward outcome-based performance standards. Through its contracting and grants process, it strives to create durable community-based partnerships that strengthen healthy families and individuals in their local communities while enhancing the delivery of health care. Systems planning is dependent on input from consumers, providers, and industry stakeholders. The ultimate goal of the Department is to ensure access to health care while assuring quality of care.

EXECUTIVE OFFICES

Secretary – Serves as the chief executive officer of the Department. The Secretary sets overall policy and direction; defines the Department's mission; establishes strategic goals; outlines specific objectives; prepares annual budgets for submission to the Governor; identifies priorities and accountability in fiscal matters; proposes initiatives to further Department objectives; and represents the Department and the administration before other state agencies, the Legislature, professional organizations, the health industry, community and stakeholder groups, consumers, and the general public.

Physician General – Advises the Governor and Secretary on health policy and other medical and public health-related issues. The Physician General reviews professional medical and public health standards and practices; coordinates and serves as an advocate for educational and other programs to promote wellness; and serves as an ex-officio member of the State Board of Medicine and the State Board of Osteopathic Medicine when the Secretary is not a physician.

Office of Communications – Disseminates information about the Department, its health programs, and related issues to the media and the public; issues press releases, answers inquiries, and arranges interviews, press conferences, and public events for the Secretary, Physician General, and other staff as appropriate; oversees the publication of numerous health promotion and disease prevention materials; coordinates press and public education activity throughout the Department, including district and field offices; and serves as liaison between the Department and the Governor's Office on all facets of communications.

Policy Office – Coordinates strategic planning and policy development and evaluation for the Department; prepares policy analyses for the Secretary and assists in developing short and long-range planning and policy formation; and provides advice to the Secretary on the development and implementation of Department initiatives, working closely with the Governor's Office, General Assembly, and professional and citizen groups.

Office of Chief Counsel – Advises the Secretary of Health, Physician General, and senior staff on state and federal statutes, regulations, and other legal documents; provides policy input and counsel to assist the Secretary in carrying out the Department's mission and mandates in a lawful manner; represents the Department in courts of law and before regulatory agencies; and reviews proposed legislation for legality in conjunction with the Office of State and Federal Regulations.

Office of Legislative Affairs – Serves as liaison between the Department, the General Assembly, and, as appropriate, with the U.S. Congress in concert with the Governor's Washington Office, and assists in developing proposed legislation and in promoting health-related initiatives of the administration. The Office works with members of the Legislature responding to inquiries on behalf of their offices and their constituents, and explains and promotes Department programs and policies.

Office of Public Health Preparedness – Coordinates and supports the Commonwealth's preparedness, response, recovery and mitigation activities to the public health and medical consequences of natural and man-made disasters and emergencies. The Office ensures that local, state, federal, and private entities are able to mount a unified, coordinated response with seamless interaction among all public health partners, and coordinates preparedness and response planning, training and exercise development.

Boards and Commissions – Numerous boards provide advice and consultation to the Department. Members include a broad representation of health providers, consumers, and professionals.

- **Advisory Health Board** – Responsible for approving rules and regulations necessary for the prevention of disease, immunization standards, and local health services. (13 members)
- **Cancer Control, Prevention, and Research Advisory Board** – Advises the Secretary of Health on matters related to cancer; approves a yearly plan for cancer control, prevention, and research; and recommends the awarding of grants and contracts related to cancer control, prevention, and research. (11 members)

- **Drug, Device, and Cosmetic Board** – Advises the Secretary on matters pertaining to the manufacture and distribution of drugs, devices, and cosmetics subject to the Controlled Substance, Drug, Device, and Cosmetic Act and the Generic Drug Law. (11 members)
- **Health Policy Board** – Reviews rules and regulations prepared by the Department of Health and advises the Secretary on proposed regulations and the state health improvement plan. The Board also serves as an administrative hearing body for appeals of licensure decisions. (13 members)
- **Organ Donation Advisory Committee** – Recommends education and awareness training programs and develops priorities for the expenditure of funds received from the Governor Robert P. Casey Memorial Organ and Tissue Donation Awareness Trust Fund. (15 members)
- **Pennsylvania Advisory Council on Drug and Alcohol Abuse** – Advises the Secretary of Health on matters related to substance abuse and co-occurring issues as they impact on the delivery of prevention, intervention, and treatment services. (9 members)
- **Health Research Advisory Committee** – Obtains public input and makes recommendations to the Secretary of Health regarding research priorities, evaluation, and accountability procedures, subject to the Tobacco Settlement Act. (9 members)
- **Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Advisory Committee** – Collects and reviews information relating to tobacco use prevention and cessation, and makes annual recommendations to the Secretary of Health regarding tobacco use prevention and cessation program priorities and evaluation procedures to approve primary contractors and service providers, subject to the Tobacco Settlement Act. (8 members)
- **Renal Disease Advisory Committee** – Advises the Secretary of Health on standards for the Department's expenditure of state funds for the support of persons suffering from renal diseases. (11 members)
- **Hearing Aid Advisory Council** – Advises the Department in regard to administering the Hearing Aid Sales Registration Law, 35 P.L. §5700-101 et seq. (8 members)
- **Governor's Advisory Council on Physical Fitness and Sports** – Enlists active community support to promote and improve physical fitness activities for all Commonwealth citizens. (15 members)
- **Office of Health Equity Advisory Committee** – Advises the Department on matters concerning health inequalities and makes recommendations. (Membership at the discretion of the Secretary)
- **Statewide Advisory Committee for Public Health Preparedness** – Develops and fosters partnerships with the public health community to strengthen and enhance the Department's ability to prepare for, prevent against, respond to, and recover from any public health emergency or natural disaster. (80 stakeholders)

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR QUALITY ASSURANCE

The Deputy Secretary for Quality Assurance assures the delivery of quality health care in most in-patient and out-patient health care facilities and substance abuse treatment centers in Pennsylvania; approves building, engineering, and construction plans for these facilities; and certifies managed care organizations in conjunction with the Department of Insurance.

Bureau of Facility Licensure and Certification – Licenses and verifies compliance with state and federal health and safety standards in supervised health care facilities as mandated by law, including hospitals, nursing homes, certain primary care providers, and ambulatory surgical facilities. The Bureau conducts regular on-site surveys to assure health, safety, sanitation, fire, and quality of care requirements and to identify deficiencies which may affect state licensure or eligibility for federal reimbursements under the Medicaid and Medicare programs. It also manages a multi-year contract for the operation of the federally mandated nurse aide registry and maintains a toll-free Complaint Hotline where consumers can register complaints about health care facilities.

Bureau of Community Program Licensure and Certification – Licenses and regulates drug and alcohol treatment programs, home health agencies, hospices, certain types of primary care facilities, and intermediate care facilities for persons with developmental disabilities. The Bureau ensures compliance with state and federal regulations related to certification and Medicare and Medicaid reimbursement. It also oversees independent health care providers such as physical therapists and chiropractors. The Bureau also regulates and licenses hearing aid dealers and fitters.

Bureau of Managed Care – Approves, licenses, and monitors health maintenance organizations (HMOs) and other managed care systems, and administers appropriate consumer and provider grievance programs. The Bureau also certifies entities that perform utilization review on behalf of managed care plans, reviews provider contracts and credentialing programs. The Bureau is responsible for ensuring enrollees get the benefits and services they are entitled to under health benefit contracts. It identifies problems associated with cost, quality, and access within the managed care industry and initiates solutions with consumers and providers.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR HEALTH PLANNING AND ASSESSMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Health Planning and Assessment is responsible for monitoring, tracking, and analyzing the health status of Pennsylvania communities. The Office manages the state laboratories and licenses independent clinical labs; supervises emergency medical services throughout Pennsylvania; and oversees epidemiological and statistical data collection, dissemination, and analysis. The Office is also responsible for the development and implementation of a statewide Health Improvement Plan.

Bureau of Emergency Medical Services – Develops and coordinates emergency medical services (EMS) throughout the Commonwealth in concert with 16 regional councils and one statewide council. It licenses ambulance services to assure that they meet staffing and equipment standards, collects patient data from ambulance services and hospitals to improve the quality

of care, accredits training institutes for EMS personnel and medical command facilities, and certifies emergency medical technicians (EMTs) and paramedics.

Bureau of Epidemiology – Conducts epidemiological investigations of ongoing communicable and chronic diseases and in cases of disease outbreaks. The Bureau offers professional advice on measures necessary to contain these diseases, develops and implements epidemiologic programs to address public health problems, advises individuals and political jurisdictions on matters of infectious and environmental health, and serves as a state contact for offices of the federal Centers for Disease Control.

Bureau of Laboratories – Conducts ongoing clinical laboratory investigations into a wide variety of diseases and infections. It develops plans and assists in implementing strategies to detect, control, and treat diseases. The Bureau licenses 6,000 independent clinical labs throughout Pennsylvania and works cooperatively with other state, federal, and independent laboratories.

Bureau of Health Planning – Coordinates the development and implementation of a statewide State Health Improvement Plan. The Bureau works with communities, organizations, and health care providers to define local health needs, identify available resources, review performance outcomes, and recommend the direction of future planning activities. It also develops and manages programs targeted toward the recruitment of health professionals and the enhancement of primary care services in underserved urban and rural areas. The Bureau houses the Office of Health Equity which is responsible for increasing public awareness, programs, and policies that will impact on health disparities in Pennsylvania.

Bureau of Community Health Systems – Directs the provision of public health services to the citizens of the Commonwealth through six district offices and sixty county-based State Health Centers, including health promotion and education, immunization, and the monitoring, tracking, and control of communicable diseases. It oversees the coordination of similar programs with four city and six county health departments, other state and community agencies, professional groups, and community organizations.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PROMOTION AND DISEASE PREVENTION

The Deputy Secretary for Promotion and Disease Prevention is responsible for developing and implementing a wide variety of educational, preventative, and treatment programs for people of all ages. The Office is the recipient of significant funding through federal block grants and other funding streams. These include money for Communicable Diseases; Family Health, including infant nutrition programs; Ryan White and other appropriations for the prevention, detection, and treatment of HIV/AIDS; cancer prevention and detection; and major initiatives to prevent and treat tobacco, drug, and alcohol abuse. Most of these funds are distributed across the Commonwealth through contracts with community organizations and providers who provide direct services on the local level.

Bureau of Drug and Alcohol Programs – Provides coordinated drug and alcohol prevention, intervention, and treatment services primarily through Single County Authorities. It targets programs to special population groups such as pregnant women and women with young children, youngsters, and teenagers; older women; and special populations with high incidence of drug and alcohol abuse. It also conducts statewide training programs for persons employed in community-based drug and alcohol programs. The Bureau is responsible for compulsive and problem gambling prevention and treatment services, as well as the dissemination of educational materials on a variety of public health topics through the Public Health Information Clearinghouse.

Bureau of Health Promotion and Risk Reduction – Develops scientifically-based prevention strategies related to cardiovascular disease, cancer, osteoporosis, asthma, arthritis, diabetes risk, injury and violence risk reduction through promotion of good nutrition, tobacco use prevention and cessation, sound oral health, physical activity, and general health education services. Provides screening services for early detection of breast and cervical cancer, and collaborates with community-based educational programs about the prevention, diagnosis, and treatment options for chronic disease.

Bureau of Communicable Diseases – Administers programs to control the spread of communicable diseases and to care for those already infected; coordinates statewide HIV/AIDS prevention and service programs through the Department's six district offices and seven regional community-based AIDS Coalitions; provides testing for tuberculosis and treats those infected, including the use of Direct Observed Therapy (DOT); and counsels and tests for sexually transmitted diseases (STDs). The Bureau also updates required immunization schedules to meet national standards, monitors school age populations, and develops programs to increase immunization levels in the Commonwealth.

Bureau of Family Health – Directs, coordinates, and monitors the implementation of preventive and other family health and nutrition-related programs. The Bureau contracts with local providers for services funded through Maternal and Child Health (MCH) programs and the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC). It also promotes wellness and healthy behaviors among women, infants, and children through broad-based community outreach and support programs.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration directs and manages administrative and support functions, including financial and personnel management, information technology, and data processing for the Department. It also develops administrative policies and procedures for the Department and oversees vital records and statistical registries which are accessed by public customers.

Bureau of Administrative and Financial Services – Serving as Chief Fiscal Officer for the Department, it prepares, monitors, and updates Department budgets. It provides long-range fiscal, financial, and budget planning and recommends budget priorities. It is also responsible for supplies, procurement, office services, graphics and reproduction services, facilities management, and administrative procedures.

Bureau of Human Resources – Responsible for all activities related to employment from pre-hire to retirement. The Bureau supervises and administers staff services involving employee status, in-service and out-service training, job classification and compensation, employee benefits, labor relations, hiring and promotion, and career development.

Bureau of Health Statistics and Research – Collects, analyzes, and disseminates a variety of health data to assist in planning, administering, and evaluating programs to improve the health status of Pennsylvanians. The Bureau also provides statistical support services to other units of the Department and to local health improvement partnerships; serves as the repository for vital records; and administers a health research program that awards tobacco settlement funds for biomedical, clinical, and health services research projects.

Bureau of Information Technology – Plans, coordinates, develops, implements, and supports information technology and data communications resources and services for the Department. Systems consultant and Help Desk services are provided to more than 2,000 Department computer systems users in dozens of statewide program offices.

SECRETARIES OF HEALTH	Appointed Since 1951
Russell E. Teague, M.D.	Feb. 26, 1951
Berwyn F. Mattison, M.D.	Feb. 1, 1955
C.L. Wilbar Jr., M.D.	Nov. 19, 1957
Thomas W. Georges Jr., M.D.	Jan. 17, 1967
Richard J. Potter, M.D., M.P.H.	
John R. Clark, D.D.S.	
Ellsworth R. Browneller, M.D.	Jan. 5, 1970
J. Finton Speller, M.D.	Mar. 2, 1971
Leonard Bachman, M.D.	Jan. 3, 1975
Buford S. Washington, M.D.	Feb. 6, 1979
Gordon K. MacLeod, M.D.	Mar. 16, 1979
Donald Reid, M.D.	Nov. 1, 1979
H. Arnold Muller, M.D.	Nov. 26, 1979
N. Mark Richards, M.D.	Jan. 20, 1987
Ronald David, M.D.	Mar. 15, 1991
Carl F. Fonash	July 15, 1991
Allan S. Noonan, M.D., M.P.H.	Oct. 1, 1991
Robert S. Zimmerman Jr. (acting)	Jan. 15, 1995
Peter J. Jannetta, M.D.	Mar. 1, 1995
Daniel F. Hoffmann	Mar. 2, 1996
Gary L. Gurian (acting)	Feb. 1, 1999
Robert S. Zimmerman Jr.	July 29, 1999
Robert S. Muscalus, D.O. (acting)	Jan. 21, 2003
*Calvin B. Johnson, M.D., M.P.H.	April 22, 2003

Physician General <i>(Position created July 2, 1996 under Act 87)</i>	Appointed Since 1996
Wanda D. Filer, M.D.	Nov. 20, 1996
Robert S. Muscalus, D.O.	Mar. 1, 1999

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1953
C.L. Wilbar Jr., M.D.	Apr. 15, 1953
C. Earle Albrecht, M.D.	Jan. 15, 1958

Ralph E. Dwork, M.D.	Apr. 18, 1963
Richard J. Potter, M.D., M.P.H.	Aug. 28, 1968
Col. Paul A. Rittelmann	Jan. 13, 1969
John R. Clark, D.D.S.	Oct. 8, 1969
John W. Simmons, M.D.	Nov. 8, 1972
Trin F. Dumlao Jr.	Apr. 5, 1973
Brydon M. Lidle	Apr. 5, 1973
Morton D. Rosen	Jan. 15, 1975
William R. Montgomery, Ph.D.	Mar. 3, 1975
Milton Berkes	Feb. 5, 1975
Robert E. Wallace	Mar. 20, 1978
Buford S. Washington, M.D.	Feb. 6, 1979
Emmett E. Welch	Mar. 29, 1979
Donald Reid, M.D.	Aug. 3, 1979
Llewellyn Ireland	Apr. 8, 1993
Terrence Spaar	Sept. 18, 1993
Barbara C. Cochran	Feb. 5, 1994
Andrew Major	Feb. 1, 1995
L. Robert Achenbach	June 19, 1995
Gary Gurian	Aug. 28, 1995
James Jordan	May 13, 1996
Molly Raphael	May 28, 1996
Lori Gerhard	Mar. 8, 1999
Clara Hartung	Oct. 12, 1999
Richard Lee	Nov. 1, 1999
Helen Burns	Apr. 3, 2000
* Joanne Grossi	Apr. 12, 2003
Michael Ball	Aug. 5, 2003
Michelle S. Davis	Aug. 11, 2003
* Robert Torres	Apr. 12, 2004
* Michael Huff	Apr. 2, 2007

* Incumbent

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT

1326 Strawberry Square
Harrisburg, PA 17120



JOEL ARIO

Acting Insurance Commissioner

Joel Ario, born in Minneapolis, MN; St. Olaf Coll. (B.A.), 1975; Harvard Div. Sch. (M.Div.), 1978; Harvard Law Sch. (J.D.), 1981; fmrlly. Oregon's Insur. Adm. (2000-07); apptd. Acting Insurance Commissioner July 2, 2007; married Diana Myrvang, three sons.

The Insurance Department, established under the Act of Assembly of April 4, 1873, PL. 20 and reorganized under the Insurance Department Act of May 17, 1921, PL. 789, is responsible for administering the laws of the Commonwealth as they pertain to the regulation of the insurance industry and the protection of the insurance consumer. It ensures that the industry is responsive to the needs of the consumer by making available to the consumer reliable insurance coverage at reasonable rates.

EXECUTIVE

The Chief Executive of the Department is the Insurance Commissioner. The Commissioner executes the laws of the Commonwealth pertaining to the regulation of the insurance industry and the protection of policyholders by reviewing insurance rates and policies; monitoring financial conditions and operations of insurance companies; licensing insurance agents and brokers; and investigating and resolving policyholder complaints.

In addition to overseeing the daily administration of the Department, the Commissioner administers the Workers' Compensation Security Fund and the Catastrophe Loss Benefits Continuation Fund. The Commissioner also serves as a member of the Children's Health Insurance Program; the Medical Professional Liability Insurance Catastrophe Loss Fund Advisory Board; the Underground Storage Tank Indemnification Board; and the Anthracite and Bituminous Coal Mine Subsidence Board.

Office of Chief Counsel – Under the supervision of the Chief Counsel, provides legal advice to the Commissioner and Department and coordinates legal services to the Department with the Governor's Office of General Counsel. Lawyers are assigned to either the Department's regulatory program areas or to the liquidations and special funds area. The Department lawyers initiate actions to enforce Pennsylvania insurance laws and represent the Department in administrative proceedings and in state and federal courts. Department attorneys also review and draft proposed regulations and legislation. In the liquidations and special funds area, lawyers represent the Commissioner as statutory receiver for domestic insurers, which are placed in liquidation or rehabilitation by order of the Commonwealth Court. Attorneys also provide legal services on a variety of issues to special funds, including the Underground Storage Tank Indemnification Board.

Office of Insurance Consumer Liaison – Conducts and holds informational meetings for consumers, advocacy groups, trade organizations, chamber groups and others about insurance consumer issues. Emphasizes and reinforces the importance of financial education and literacy of Pennsylvania consumers.

Office of Children's Health Insurance Program and adultBasic – CHIP administered by the Insurance Department, provides free or low-cost health insurance to uninsured children and teens whose families earn too much to qualify for Medical Assistance and do not have health insurance. Children who have not reached their 19th birthday may be eligible for CHIP based on the family income. Consumers can call 1-800-986-KIDS or www.chipcoverspakids.com for more information concerning eligibility. adultBasic is administered by the Insurance Department and offers basic benefits for Pennsylvanians ages 19-64 who meet certain income requirements and do not have health care coverage. Consumers can call 1-800-GO-BASIC for more information.

OFFICE OF POLICY, PLANNING, AND ADMINISTRATION

Communications and Press Office – Directs and manages the Department's public information programs through proactive and reactive news media relations, consumer education awareness initiatives, development of consumer publications, and maintenance of the Department's web site, www.insurance.state.pa.us. In addition, the Office manages the employee communication program and coordinates public speaking engagements and community event participation.

Legislative Liaison Office – Serves as liaison between the Pennsylvania General Assembly and the Department to coordinate the Department's legislative agenda, in addition to monitoring and analyzing legislation affecting the insurance industry. The Legislative Affairs staff works with legislators to resolve their constituents' insurance problems and responds to concerns of the General Assembly.

Office of Special Projects – Conducts research and coordinates programs relating to the Department's goals and objectives while providing input on current issues in insurance regulation to the Department's policy committee. Projects include managing organizational change, acquisition of technology, and studies related to the Department's budget.

The Office also serves as the Department's regulatory coordinator and is instrumental in the review of all regulations to ensure overall consistency, clarity, statutory authority, and necessity, as required by the Governor.

Bureau of Administration – Provides consultative services and administrative support to the Department's executive office in the areas of budget, fiscal, procurement, human resources, and administrative services. Two components to the Bureau are the Budget and Office Management Division and Human Resources and Fiscal Employment Opportunity Division.

Bureau of Information Technology – Plans, directs, and coordinates a program to identify the Department's short and long-term information technology needs; develops strategies and plans to meet those needs; directs the implementation of information technology standards developed and issued by the Governor's Office of Information Technology; and participates in the Commonwealth's disaster recovery planning efforts.

Policy Office – Conducts research, gathers data, and identifies trends in order to develop policy recommendations consistent with the Governor's Administration goals, and is responsive to the needs of the insurance industry and insurance consumers. The Office develops short-range goals and objectives and long-range strategic plans for the Department which are consistent with priorities established by the commissioner and deputy insurance commissioners and which are current with trends in insurance regulation.

OFFICE OF LIQUIDATIONS, REHABILITATIONS, AND SPECIAL FUNDS

Bureau of Liquidation Claims – Administers claims against insolvent insurance companies and unlicensed entities, pursuant to orders of court, by taking possession of the outstanding claim files, policy form files, and claim administration records of the company; extracting policyholder and claim information from company records; registering and adjudicating claims; notifying all policyholders, creditors, and other interested parties of the liquidation; coordinating claim administration activities with guaranty funds; administering a proof-of-claim process; and authorizing the payment of claims.

Bureau of Liquidations and Rehabilitations Administration – Coordinates the takeover and liquidation of insolvent insurance companies and unlicensed insurance entities, pursuant to orders of court, by taking possession of property, assets, and administrative and accounting records of the company; extracting accounting information from company records; calculating and collecting assessments and accounts receivable; converting assets into cash; administering reinsurance activities; and valuing administrative claims for payment.

Bureau of Special Funds – Directs the claims administration activities of the Catastrophic Loss Benefit Continuation Fund, Workers' Compensation Security Fund, and the Underground Storage Tank Indemnification Fund; manages the revenue collection and investment administration activities of the special funds; authorizes the payment of claims; provides support to the Underground Storage Tank Indemnification Board; and develops and conducts audits of the contracted claim administrators.

OFFICE OF CORPORATE AND FINANCIAL REGULATION

Bureau of Licensing and Financial Analysis – Supervises the formation of Pennsylvania insurance companies, risk-assuming preferred provider organizations, health maintenance organizations, associations, and exchanges; oversees the licensing of insurers from other states and foreign countries that want to write insurance in Pennsylvania; and licenses continuing care communities, insurance premium finance companies, reinsurance intermediaries, managing general agents, and third-party insurance administrators.

The Bureau reviews numerous types of corporate filings relating to domestic insurance companies, including amendments of corporate charters, agreements of mergers or consolidations, transfers of assets, redemptions to and from Pennsylvania, management contracts, filings for approval of changes in control of domestic insurers, corporate restructurings, and mutual-to-stock conversions.

In addition, the Bureau monitors the financial condition of insurers transacting business in Pennsylvania by analyzing annual and quarterly financial statement filings and reviewing proposed financial transactions.

Bureau of Financial Examinations – Department examiners of insurance companies travel to the administrative offices of insurance companies to review their financial condition and determine whether they are operating in compliance with Pennsylvania laws and regulations. The books and records of each Pennsylvania domestic insurance company are reviewed by an examiner at least once every five years.

OFFICE OF CONSUMER AND PRODUCER SERVICES

Bureau of Consumer Services – Has regional offices located in Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and Harrisburg. Consumer Service representatives participate in numerous consumer education outreach programs sponsored by the General Assembly, consumer associations, insurance trade associations, and other governmental entities. On-site assistance is provided to consumers through disaster recovery centers established throughout the state in response to state or federally declared disasters.

Bureau of Producer Services – Responsible for testing and licensing insurance agents, brokers, public adjuster solicitors, surplus line agents, motor vehicle physical damage appraisers, and professional bondsmen in the Commonwealth. The Bureau also monitors compliance with continuing education requirements for insurance agents and brokers.

OFFICE OF INSURANCE PRODUCT REGULATION AND MARKET ENFORCEMENT

Bureau of Accident and Health Insurance – Oversees health maintenance organizations (HMOs), preferred provider organizations (PPOs), and commercial and non-profit insurers, including Blue Cross/Blue Shield plans. The Bureau also coordinates

the licensing of HMOs with the Department of Health. In addition, the Bureau is responsible for ensuring that all state laws and regulations are in compliance with federal legislation pertaining to health care reform. Rate and form filings are reviewed for compliance with all statutory and regulatory requirements.

Bureau of Life Insurance – Reviews life insurance and credit insurance rates, values, policies, and forms for compliance with the Department's laws and regulations. The Bureau also provides valuation of life and accident health insurance reserves to determine compliance with the valuation law. (Valuation is a process of determining a company's liability under its policy obligations.) Rate and form filings are reviewed for compliance with all statutory and regulatory requirements.

Bureau of Property and Casualty – Responsible for personal and commercial property and casualty lines of business such as automobile, homeowners', workers' compensation, and liability insurance. The Bureau works closely with the Department of Labor and Industry on workers' compensation issues and with the Medical Professional Liability Catastrophe Loss Fund. Rate and form filings are reviewed for compliance with all statutory and regulatory requirements.

Bureau of Enforcement – Comprised of the Field Investigation, Market Conduct, and Market Surveillance Divisions. The Field Investigation Division investigates insurance companies and agencies suspected of violating Pennsylvania insurance statutes and regulations. The Market Conduct Division conducts comprehensive examinations of insurance companies' records, files, and practices to determine their compliance with Pennsylvania statutes and regulations. The Market Surveillance Division monitors insurance industry compliance in recently deregulated areas and other areas of special interest.

Fraud Examination Unit – Funded by a grant from the Pennsylvania Insurance Fraud Protection Authority. This grant offers the Insurance Department an opportunity to directly work with Pennsylvania's insurers, consumers, and law enforcement in reducing fraud-related losses as a factor in insurance rates.

OFFICE OF MCARE

Bureau of Medical Malpractice Administration – Responsible for developing medical malpractice administrative and operational policies and procedures; directing a program for liability insurance coverage in accordance with statutory scale limits; coordinating and monitoring a program to track and report medical malpractice compliance with statutory requirements; collecting and analyzing financial fee assessments received from insurance companies and approved self-insured health care providers and developing policies and procedures to provide direction to insurance companies and other parties regarding the collection of the medical fee assessment.

Bureau of Mcare Claims Administration – Responsible for developing medical malpractice claim policies and procedures; directing the review and analysis for medical malpractice liability insurance company financial reports; developing and administering training programs for eligible health care providers; directing and assessing performance of cases assigned defense counsel and managing the timely, reasonable and fair compensation to medical malpractice claimants.

INSURANCE COMMISSIONERS	Appointed Since 1950
Artemas C. Leslie	Apr. 8, 1950
Francis R. Smith	Jan. 18, 1955
Theodore S. Gutowicz	July 16, 1962
Audrey R. Kelly	Jan. 15, 1963
David O. Maxwell	Jan. 17, 1967
George F. Reed	Sept. 11, 1969
Dr. Herbert S. Denenberg	Jan. 25, 1971
William J. Sheppard	Apr. 30, 1974
John J. Sheehy	Jan. 2, 1979
Harvey Bartle III	Feb. 23, 1979
James R. Farley	May 21, 1980
Michael L. Browne	July 24, 1980
Anthony A. Geyelin	Sept. 26, 1983
William R. Muir	May 1, 1984
George F. Grode	July 23, 1985
Constance B. Foster	Jan. 20, 1987
Cynthia M. Maleski	Apr. 7, 1992
Linda S. Kaiser	Jan. 30, 1995
Gregory S. Martino (acting)	June 30, 1997
M. Diane Koken	Aug. 27, 1997
Randolph L. Rohbaugh (acting)	Feb. 20, 2007
* Joel Ario (acting)	July 2, 2007
Deputy Insurance Commissioners	Appointed Since 1975
A. Moore Lifter	Mar. 13, 1975

Gael M. Barthold	Apr. 2, 1979
Jonathan P. Neipris	May 15, 1980
J. Alan Lauer	June 4, 1981
Linda L. Lanam	Mar. 18, 1983
Alexander Bratic	Sept. 17, 1984
Ronald Chronister	Oct. 5, 1985
Thomas S. Buzby	May 22, 1987
Michael R. Powers	May 22, 1987
Eric Brenner	Sept. 4, 1990
William S. Taylor	May 10, 1991
Gregory Martino	Feb. 22, 1994
Helfried LeBlanc	Apr. 1, 1996
Arnold Braun	July 22, 1996
* Stephen Johnson	Feb. 18, 1998
Timothy Knapp	May 19, 1999
* Randy Rohrbaugh	Nov. 24, 1999
* Ronald Gallagher	June 29, 2000
Patricia Stromberg	Jan. 19, 2002
Sarah Lawhorne	Oct. 1, 2002
Jennifer McHugh	Mar. 1, 2004
Sarah Lawhorne (reaptd.)	June 29, 2004
* Joseph DiMemmo	Aug. 25, 2005
* George Hoover	July 2, 2005
* Peter Adams	Oct. 31, 2005

* Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY

1700 Labor & Industry Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120
www.dli.state.pa.us



STEPHEN M. SCHMERIN

Secretary, Department of Labor & Industry

Stephen M. Schmerin, born Mar. 19, 1950, in Windber, son of Samuel Schmerin and Bette Sacks; Westmont Hilltop H.S., 1968; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1972, (M.B.A.), 1974; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; atty.; mem.: Allegheny Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Labor & Industry Jan. 2003; reapptd. Jan. 2007; married Sandy; 2 children.

In 1889, the Legislature first established an Office of Factory Inspector to administer safety inspections of industrial plants. This Office became the Department of Factory Inspection in 1905. Its powers and responsibilities were assumed by the Department of Labor and Industry (L&I) upon its creation in 1913.

The Department promotes a business-friendly environment for the Commonwealth by strengthening economic development and job creation and improving labor-management cooperation. At the same time, the Department serves the labor and industrial needs of the Commonwealth by promoting the health, welfare, and safety of employees; maintaining continuous production and employment by rehabilitation to people with disabilities; stabilizing the income of employees who become jobless through no fault of their own, who become victims of certain occupational diseases, or who sustain work-related injuries; promoting apprenticeship and job training programs; assisting displaced workers with retraining and job placement; and encouraging citizen service.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE

The Department Secretary is appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The Secretary is assisted by five deputies and an executive director. Several Department agencies report directly to the Secretary.

Chief Counsel – Provides legal advice and support to the Secretary and senior Department staff; drafts and reviews legislation, regulations, and contracts; and represents the interests of the Department, its officials, and employees in state and federal courts, and in administrative hearings where appropriate.

Press Office – Provides information on L&I activities and policy to representatives of the news media and members of the public; responds to queries and initiates public information programs; and generates or coordinates the development of informational materials that facilitate communications within or outside the Department.

Legislative Affairs – Monitors legislative activity affecting the Department, works with the Secretary and deputies to develop departmental legislative activity, and coordinates inquiries from legislators on behalf of their constituents.

Office of Policy, Planning & Development – Develops long range goals and new policies and programs through a strategic planning process; coordinates efforts within the Department and with other public and private agencies; evaluates and identifies solutions to problems; and assists in the budget and legislative processes.

Office of Information Technology – Links L&I information technology strategies, technologies, and plans to those of the Governor. Principal functions include strategic planning, departmental information management, policy development and governance, oversight and guidance, technical research, financial development for Information Technology projects, and Information Technology consulting services.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT

Bureau of Workforce Development Partnership – The Bureau of Workforce Development Partnership administers federal and state workforce programs funded by the Workforce Investment Act, Wagner-Peyser Act, Trade Act, Jobs for Veterans Act, and other federal and state legislation.

The Bureau provides universal access for customers to employment and related services, including the public labor exchange and related programs provided through the statewide network of one-stop PA CareerLink centers and the web-based CareerLink system. These services help job seekers to obtain employment and enhance their skills, and employers to find qualified workers.

Bureau staff provides specialized employment services for unemployment compensation claimants, welfare recipients, veterans, ex-offenders, youth, and others.

The Bureau oversees the administration of federally funded job training programs in local areas around the state that provide services to youth, adults, and dislocated workers. The Bureau also provides Rapid Response Services, which assists employees

affected by mass layoffs and plant closings, and works to coordinate federal, state, and local aid. In addition, Bureau staff provide Trade Adjustment Assistance for workers who are certified as adversely affected by foreign trade; tax credit programs which provide savings to employers as an incentive to hire eligible job seekers with barriers to employment, and incumbent worker training programs which help workers to upgrade their skills so Pennsylvania businesses remain competitive in the global labor market.

The Bureau also supports the delivery of employment, training, and education services in the Commonwealth through comprehensive PA CareerLink Centers, mini centers, and community-based access points throughout the state.

Pennsylvania Conservation Corps – Provides work and life skills, academic enrichment, and job readiness training to unemployed young men and women ages 18-25 who carry out conservation, recreation, and historical preservation projects on Pennsylvania's public lands.

Pennsylvania CareerLink – PA CareerLink is the delivery system for employment, training, and education services in the Commonwealth. Programs are coordinated and delivered locally at PA CareerLink Centers throughout the state. The primary delivery mechanism for services is an Internet-based system to promote a self-service environment. In addition, staff-assisted services will be available at comprehensive PA CareerLink Centers across the state. PA CareerLink partner agencies are co-located, as well as work toward providing a seamless delivery system through an integration of systems and coordination of services for job seekers and employers.

Center for Workforce Information & Analysis – Manages a customer-driven statewide employment statistics system, develops and disseminates customer-focused labor market information products and services, partners with Pennsylvania to support economic and workforce development, supports the local workforce development efforts of Pennsylvania's Local Workforce Investment Boards and Pennsylvania CareerLink centers, and deploys user-friendly, web-based labor market information delivery systems to promote direct user-interface of labor market information anywhere in the Commonwealth.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION PROGRAMS

This Office is responsible for programs that provide benefits to the jobless and that ensure a Pennsylvania workforce that is ready to meet the challenges and opportunities of a changing economy in cooperation with job training and placement services.

Bureau of Unemployment Compensation Benefits & Allowances – Issues unemployment compensation checks to eligible individuals who lose their jobs through no fault of their own.

Office of Unemployment Tax Services – Finances the Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation system through unemployment compensation tax contributions from employers (as required by state and federal law, and when necessary, from workers).

Office of Unemployment Compensation Service Centers – Responsible for the coordination and administration of unemployment compensation services statewide.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR SAFETY & LABOR-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS

Office of Labor-Management Cooperation – Works to encourage cooperative relationships between workers and management in plants, schools, and other places of work; acts as a source of technical information; maintains a network of labor-management innovators; and promotes workplace cooperation by, among other activities, highlighting successful cooperative programs in Pennsylvania.

Bureau of Labor Law Compliance – Responsible for the administration, education, and enforcement of labor laws including Prevailing Wage, Minimum Wage, Child and Seasonal Farm Labor, Equal Pay and Wage Collection, and Apprenticeship and Training. The Bureau provides employers and employees with educational outreach seminars, conducts investigations and resolves disputes when complaints are received, establishes and enforces prevailing wage rates and classifications for public construction projects with estimated total costs over \$25,000, and provides for the registration of Standards of Apprenticeship and Training to safeguard the welfare of apprentices while meeting the expanding needs of Pennsylvania's businesses and employers.

Bureau of Mediation – Mediates disputes between unions and employers in the public sector under Act 195, and the private sector under the Mediation Act of 1937; furnishes names of arbitrators for arbitration panels upon the request of either party to a collective bargaining agreement under Act 195; provides grievance mediators upon request; and encourages cooperative relationships between workers and management in plants, schools, and other places of work.

Bureau of Occupational & Industrial Safety – Administers and enforces the Uniform Construction Code for commercial projects in opt-out municipalities and for all state-owned facilities and the General Safety Law. Among other duties, the bureau ensures safety standards for elevators, boilers, liquefied petroleum gas installations, storage of flammable and combustible liquids, bedding and upholstery articles, and stuffed toys. It also licenses private employment agencies, accredits asbestos and lead based paint removal training courses, and certifies asbestos and lead based paint worker occupations and Uniform Construction Code officials and third-party inspection agencies.

PENNSAFE – Pennsylvania Safety First – This Bureau promotes a statewide safety initiative that uses a three-part approach of outreach, assistance, and recognition through the "Governor's Award for Safety Excellence" to expand awareness and recognize achievement in workplace safety. It also implements legislation requiring that information be made available to the community and workers regarding hazardous substances introduced into the workplace and general environment.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

Responsible for various programs that support the Department's services to workers, employers, the public, and L&I employees, and oversees the operations of the Department's Office of Equal Opportunity and the Bureaus of Financial Management, Human Resources, Administrative Services and PennSERVE.

Bureau of Administrative Services – Provides department-wide administrative support services including graphic arts, parking, contract management, duplicating and maintenance, mail and messenger services, equipment and supply control, telecommunications, warehousing, property management, and management services.

Office of Equal Opportunity – Develops, implements, and maintains a departmental program to aid in representation of minority, female, and disabled employees throughout the Department's work force. Also, it investigates and resolves discrimination, equal opportunity, and contract compliance complaints involving the Department.

Bureau of Financial Management – Responsible for preparing the departmental budget, coordinating audit activities within the Department, and performing fraud audits for unemployment compensation claims.

Bureau of Human Resources – Administers the Department's human resource programs, including: labor relations; classification; employee benefits, safety and health; employee development; recruitment and placement; and counseling services.

PennSERVE: Governor's Office of Citizen Service – Encourages Pennsylvanians of all ages – especially youths – to perform service of value to the community and offers technical assistance for those wishing to start such programs; develops the state plan under the National and Community Service Act of 1990.

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR FOR OFFICE OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

Office of Vocational Rehabilitation – Assists eligible individuals with disabilities to get or keep a job. Individualized services may include counseling and guidance, job training, physical restoration, and blind and visual services. This Office is connected to the Pennsylvania CareerLink network and also operates the Hiram G. Andrews Center in Johnstown.

Office for the Deaf & Hard of Hearing – Provides information, referral, and advocacy to people who are deaf or hard of hearing, as well as individuals who come into contact with a deaf or hard of hearing person. Also refers individuals to the proper agencies for services, serves as an advocate for individuals not receiving proper services from public and private agencies, provides information on hearing loss and deaf issues, and serves as a liaison to the government for the deaf community.

Bureau of Blindness & Visual Services – Provides a variety of specialized, rehabilitative, and prevention of blindness services including: Rehabilitation Teaching; Orientation and Mobility Instruction; Vocational Rehabilitation; Business Enterprises; Specialized Services; and Independent Living to Pennsylvanians who are blind or visually impaired. Services are delivered to customers in their homes and community settings by the staff of BBVS assigned to six district offices located throughout the Commonwealth, as well as by purchase of services through agreements or contracts with numerous vendors and service organizations.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR COMPENSATION & INSURANCE

This Office is responsible for several programs that assist those injured on the job or in need of federal disability assistance, as well as the collection of employer taxes that support the unemployment compensation program in Pennsylvania.

State Workers' Insurance Fund – Provides workers' compensation insurance and employers' liability to employers, including those refused policies by private insurance firms. The SWIF is subject to underwriting rules, classifications, and rates which are promulgated by rating bureaus and approved by the State Insurance Commissioner. Overseeing operations is the State Workers' Insurance Fund Board. The SWIF also provides insurance coverage for public sector employees.

Bureau of Workers' Compensation – Administers the Workmen's Compensation and Occupational Disease Law to assure that proper benefits are paid to injured workers or their dependents. These functions include the regulation of insurers and self-insurers claims handling. This Bureau has the authority to prosecute employers or carriers who fail to comply with the provisions of the Act. By reviewing all claim documents concerning compensation, the Bureau monitors the compliance feature of the law. A petition may be filed with the Bureau for adjudication before a referee. In addition, the Bureau provides information to injured employees on their rights under the Act and operates a toll-free telephone service to respond to questions concerning the law.

Bureau of Disability Determination – Adjudicates claims on behalf of the federal government for Social Security Disability Insurance benefits and for Supplemental Security Income benefits to the blind and disabled.

BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

State Unemployment Compensation Advisory Council – 19 members, including the Secretary of Labor & Industry as chair; 14 appointed by the Governor; and the Chair and Minority Chair of the Senate and House Committees on Labor and Industry and Labor Relations Office. Members receive reimbursement for expenses.

Industrial Board – Five members, four appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The Secretary of Labor & Industry is an ex officio member and chair. Members receive reimbursement for expenses and per diem compensation.

Labor Relations Board – Three members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate; the Governor designates the chair. Salaries are determined by the Executive Board. The Board administers the Public Employee Relations Act of 1970 (Act

195) governing labor relations between public employees and their employers; Act 88 of 1992; the Pennsylvania Labor Relations Act of 1937 which covers small private sector employers over which the National Labor Relations Board does not exercise jurisdiction; and since 1977, Act 111 of 1968 which regulates bargaining between police officers and firefighters and their public employers.

In implementing these statutes, the Board conducts formal hearings and renders decisions on representation disputes and unfair labor practice charges, conducts elections to determine if employees desire union representation, and in certain public sector cases, may appoint fact finders to help resolve bargaining impasses and may assist in the selection of arbitrators to resolve contract disputes.

State Rehabilitation Board – 11 members; Secretary of Labor & Industry as chair and 10 appointees of the Governor with the Executive Director of the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation ex officio. Members receive reimbursement for expenses.

State Apprenticeship & Training Council – 11 members appointed by the Governor, and five ex officio members. The Council examines and approves apprenticeship programs and issues journeymen certificates upon completion of such training. Members receive per diem compensation and reimbursement for expenses.

Unemployment Compensation Board of Review – Three members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate; the Governor designates the chair. Salary: chair-\$14,000; members-\$13,000. The Board hears appeals of decisions made on unemployment compensation eligibility. The referees decide appeals on unemployment compensation determinations at hearings and the Board independently reviews the appeals made from the referees' decisions.

Workers' Compensation Appeal Board – Four members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate; the Governor designates the chair; Secretary of Labor & Industry, ex officio. Salaries are set by the Secretary and approved by the Governor. The Board hears appeals on decisions of workers' compensation referees concerning claims for compensation for occupational injuries and diseases and renders decisions on petitions by claimants and insurers affecting compensation agreements.

State Workers' Insurance Fund Board – Three members: the State Treasurer, the Insurance Commissioner, and the Secretary of Labor & Industry, who serves as chair.

Governor's Community Service Advisory Board – 21 members appointed by the Governor; Secretary of Labor & Industry sits as Presiding Officer responsible for selecting the chair of the Board. The Board works with PennSERVE: Governor's Office of Citizen Service to develop a statewide plan for the expansion of community service opportunities. The Board also monitors existing community service programs and forms partnerships with other organizations, public and private, to create new programs.

SECRETARIES OF LABOR & INDUSTRY Appointed Since 1951
(Under Code, Act of June 7, 1923)

David M. Walker	Jan. 16, 1951
John R. Torquato	Jan. 18, 1955
William L. Batt	Mar. 4, 1957
A. Allen Sulcove	June 12, 1961
William P. Young	Jan. 15, 1963
William J. Hart	Jan. 17, 1967
John K. Tabor	June 3, 1968
Clifford L. Jones	Mar. 28, 1969
Theodore Robb	June 22, 1970
Paul J. Smith	Jan. 25, 1971
Myron L. Joseph	Mar. 6, 1979
Charles J. Lieberth	Nov. 27, 1979
Barry H. Stern	Aug. 3, 1981
James W. Knepper Jr.	Sept. 10, 1984
Harris Wofford	Jan. 21, 1987
Thomas P. Foley	May 16, 1991
Robert S. Barnett	Mar. 14, 1994
Johnny J. Butler	Jan. 23, 1995
* Stephen M. Schmerin	Jan. 19, 2003

Deputy Secretaries Appointed Since 1953

James A. Sipe	Mar. 9, 1953
Milton Weisberg	Apr. 19, 1955
David E. Glavin	May 11, 1955
Joseph H. Sabel	June 3, 1958
Louis Ginsburg	Sept. 25, 1958
John T. Garvey	July 1, 1959
John Curtin Jr.	Feb. 14, 1963
Pasquale Giuliano	Feb. 18, 1963

George C. Guenther	Sept. 13, 1967
William C. Diosegy	Mar. 15, 1968
William E. Coyle	July 8, 1968
H. Ward Adams	Sept. 15, 1969
Joseph J. Marino	Feb. 3, 1971
C. Ted Dombrowski	Feb. 3, 1971
George A. DeLong	Feb. 18, 1971
James M. Weaver	Sept. 24, 1973
Barry H. Stern	Feb. 11, 1979
Thomas Breslin	Aug. 15, 1979
John T.J. Kelly Jr.	July 29, 1980
Earl Brown	Mar. 17, 1982
Mary Webber	Feb. 24, 1983
Herbert C. Thieme	June 1, 1983
Francis Carey	July 11, 1983
William Hawkins	Feb. 10, 1986
Michael Acker	Mar. 10, 1986
Thomas P. Foley	Mar. 2, 1987
Franklin G. Mont	Mar. 17, 1987
Patricia Halpin-Murphy	Mar. 23, 1987
Larry J. Hockendonor	Mar. 25, 1987
Robert S. Barnett	Sept. 20, 1988
Donald J. Liskay	Oct. 24, 1988
Stephen D. Schutt	Nov. 11, 1989
Sandra S. Christianson	June 14, 1991
Robert N. Grant	Nov. 9, 1991
Denise M. Brownlee	Oct. 5, 1991
James M. Weaver	Nov. 9, 1991
Francis P. Lynch	May 27, 1992
Thomas S. Barrett	Sept. 8, 1992
Michael L. Aumiller	May 19, 1993
Herbert W. Hoffman	Jan. 17, 1995
Mark W. Rodgers	Mar. 20, 1995

Alan R. Williamson Sr.	Mar. 27, 1995
Michael J. Acker	Apr. 3, 1995
John E. McAllister	May 22, 1995
Donald A. Smith	May 22, 1995
Christopher J. Masciantonio	Apr. 28, 1998
Barbara L. Shelton	Jan. 27, 2000
William Carney	May 22, 2000
Timothy Bittle	Nov. 17, 2000
Robert E. Moore	June 15, 2001
Laura Reohr	June 1, 2002
Robert Giles	June 3, 2002
Jon Ferko	June 3, 2002
* Sandi Vito	Jan. 28, 2003
Edward J. Neilson	Mar. 10, 2003
* Elizabeth Crum	Mar. 15, 2003
John S. Thomas	Mar. 15, 2003
* Patrick T. Beaty	Aug. 16, 2004
* Allen Cwalina	May 2, 2007

Workers' Compensation Appeal Board

Members	Appointed Since 1950
Frank B. Brennan, Esq.	Jan. 20, 1950
L. Pat McGrath	Jan. 15, 1952
Dr. John L. Dorris	Feb. 8, 1955
Hugo J. Parente	May 5, 1955
Thomas B. Nognan, Esq.	May 5, 1955
John T. Welsh	Apr. 25, 1961
Eugene J. Mirachi	Dec. 15, 1961
Edwin M. Kosik	Aug. 12, 1963
Thomas P. Geer	Aug. 13, 1963
Wilbur C. Creveling Jr.	Aug. 7, 1963
James J. Ligi	Aug. 8, 1963
Horace J. Culbertson	Jan. 3, 1972
Edward McCullough	Jan. 3, 1972
Arthur S. Herskovitz	Jan. 3, 1972
Arthur H. Reede	Dec. 4, 1975
William Brady	Feb. 8, 1980
Harold V. Fergus	June 16, 1980
Anthony Cognetti	Apr. 14, 1981
William R. Hagner	June 30, 1981
William Muir Jr.	Jan. 27, 1983
Thomas Breslin	July 13, 1983
Robert P. Fohl	Dec. 4, 1984
George F. Pott Jr.	May 18, 1988
C. John Urling Jr.	May 18, 1988
* Harold V. Fergus Jr.	May 18, 1988
Joseph J. McAneny	May 18, 1988
William J. Atkinson	May 18, 1988
* William R. Davis (reaptd. 6/12/96)	Feb. 6, 1990
A. Peter Kanjorski	Feb. 7, 1990
James Wolfe	June 16, 1992
* Daniel R. Fleck (reaptd. 6/16/04)	June 12, 1996

* Robert T. McIntyre	June 12, 1996
* Joseph P. Santone	June 12, 1996
* Alfonso Froni Jr. (reaptd. 3/30/04)	June 12, 1996
* Susan M. McDermott (chair)	June 12, 1996 (reaptd. 2/10/04)
* Gail L. O'Neal	June 12, 1996
* Herbert W. Hoffman	Nov. 26, 1996
* Harry Schwartz	Feb. 8, 2000
* Dolores Wilson	May 3, 2000
* Joseph T. Rafferty	Oct. 27, 2003
Joseph T. Coughlin (resigned 6/24/05)	Feb. 10, 2004
* Richard Block	Apr. 14, 2004
* Robert A. Krebs	Mar. 30, 2004
* John J. Schmitt	Feb. 7, 2006

State Workers' Insurance Fund Board

Members	Appointed Since 1996
Johnny Butler	Jan. 23, 1999
Linda Kaiser	Jan. 30, 1996
Barbara Hafer	Jan. 1997
Diane Koken	Aug. 27, 1997
* Stephen M. Schmerin	Apr. 22, 2003
* Robert Casey	Jan. 18, 2005

Labor Relations Board

Members	Appointed Since 1955
Michael J. Crosetto	Feb. 8, 1955
C.P. Bowers	June 24, 1955
John T. Halesky	Mar. 9, 1956
Malcolm B. Petriken	Aug. 12, 1963
William J. Hart	June 22, 1965
Daniel H. Huyett III	Dec. 8, 1965
Joseph Licastro	June 24, 1968
George Stuart	Jan. 2, 1969
Raymond Scheib	Jan. 4, 1972
James A. Jones	Jan. 4, 1972
Kenneth F. Kahn	June 15, 1977
Ralph F. Scalera	June 30, 1981
* L. Dennis Martire (chair)	June 6, 1983 (reaptd. 6/8/99, 9/29/03)
John Hope Anderson	June 8, 1983
Edward G. Feehan	Nov. 20, 1990
Wendell W. Young III	June 18, 1991
John Markle Jr.	May 11, 1996 (reaptd. 10/23/01, resigned 4/16/04)
* Anne E. Covey (reaptd. 7/2/05)	Oct. 22, 2002
* James M. Darby	July 2, 2005

* *Incumbent*

DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY AND VETERANS AFFAIRS

*Building S-0-47, Fort Indiantown Gap
Annville, PA 17003*



JESSICA L. WRIGHT

The Adjutant General

Jessica L. Wright, born Nov. 2, 1952, in Monessen, daughter of John and Emma Garfola; Bethel Park H.S., 1970; Alderson Broaddus Coll. (B.A.), soc. sci., 1974, hon. doct., 2004; Webster Univ. (M.A.), mgmt., 1993; U.S. Army War Coll. Ctr. for Strategic & Intl. Studies, 1997; frmr. staff officer: HHD, PAARNG; frmr. CH-47 pilot/UH-1 pilot: 228th Aviation Co.; frmr. staff officer: HHC, 28th Aviation Bn.; frmr. flight operations platoon cmdr.: 1028th Trans. Co., Ga. Southern Univ.; frmr. asst. operations & tng. officer/flight operations: E. Army Natl. Aviation Tng. Site; frmr. officer 1160th Trans. Co., GAARNG; frmr. asst. prof. of military sci.: ARNG Readiness Ctr.; frmr. cmdr.: Aviation Brigade, 28th Infantry Div., state army aviation officer, HQ, PANG; frmr. dep. adjutant gen., PAARNG; awds.: Legion of Merit, Meritorious Serv. Medal, Army Commendation Medal, Army Achiev. Medal, Army Reserve Component Achiev. Medal, Natl. Def. Serv. Medal, Armed Forces Reserve Medal, Army Serv. Ribbon, Sr. Army Aviation Badge, Army Staff

ID Badge; apptd. Adjutant General March 2004; married Charles E. Wright; 1 son.

The Adjutant General's Office, established by the Act of April 11, 1793, is the headquarters of the Department of Military and Veterans Affairs, which is an administrative agency under the governor's jurisdiction.

The primary duties of the adjutant general are the administration, organizing, equipping, training and commanding of the Pennsylvania National Guard, the state veterans' homes, the state's veterans' benefits program and Scotland School for Veterans' Children.

Serving under the adjutant general are three deputy adjutants general: one each for Army, Air and Veterans Affairs.

THE PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD

The Guard traces its origins to the "Associators," a militia company organized by Benjamin Franklin in 1747.

The militia existed as an informal service until the Revolutionary War made it obvious that a more formal regulation of the militia was needed. When Governor Thomas Mifflin created the Department of Military Affairs (as it was known until 1996) in 1793, he directed it to provide a "new system for the regulation of the militia." The force continued to be called "militia" until the Legislature changed the name in 1870 to "National Guard."

As his first adjutant general, Gov. Mifflin chose another Revolutionary War hero, Colonel Josiah Harmar, a Philadelphia native, who was promoted to brigadier general.

Throughout the 19th century the Pennsylvania militia was called upon many times to quell domestic disturbances. When the Pennsylvania State Police was created in 1905, it became the primary force to enforce civil order at home.

The Guard's experiences with civil disturbances after the Civil War convinced authorities that the system that had evolved over the years resulted in too many undermanned divisions, top heavy with officers and unevenly trained and equipped.

In 1878, the Legislature voted for a new force structure that effectively reorganized the Guard into one division. The following year, the Pennsylvania Division was organized. It remains the Army's oldest division and was renamed the 28th Infantry Division in 1917. Today, it is a mechanized infantry division.

The Guard's first aviation unit was created in Reading in 1921. In 1947, the Air Guard became a separate entity within the National Guard.

Today, the troop list of the Pennsylvania Army National Guard includes all types of units – infantry, armor, cavalry, field artillery, air defense artillery, engineer, military police, communications, maintenance, transportation, aviation, finance and public affairs. Units assigned to the Pennsylvania Air National Guard include three flying wings, engineering installation, construction, communications, weather and airspace operations.

In a time of national emergency or at other periods when authorized by law, the President of the United States orders units of the Pennsylvania Army and Air National Guard into active military service. Starting with its militia predecessors, elements of the Pennsylvania National Guard have taken part in every conflict in which the United States has been engaged: the French and Indian Wars; the Revolutionary War; the War of 1812; the Mexican-American War; the Civil War; the Spanish-American War; both World Wars; the Korean War; the Vietnam War; the Gulf War; Panama, Haiti, the Balkans, Southwest Asia, Afghanistan; and Iraq.

When not in the service of the United States, the National Guard is a state force, the command of which is vested in the governor as commander-in-chief.

The adjutant general designates area responsibilities in the event the Pennsylvania National Guard, Army or Air, is ordered to state active duty by the governor for deployment in emergency situations within the Commonwealth. During such periods, the command and employment of National Guard forces is exercised through the adjutant general.

In an expansion of its traditional mission, the Pennsylvania National Guard, through its federally funded counterdrug program, provides technical and logistical support to local, state, and federal law enforcement agencies and community-based, anti-drug coalitions throughout the Commonwealth. The Guard also has a military-to-military partnership with the Baltic Republic of Lithuania, working to develop its armed forces under civil authority.

BUREAU FOR VETERANS AFFAIRS

This bureau is responsible for the administration and management of all veterans' programs, the state veterans' homes and Scotland School for Veterans' Children within the Department of Military and Veterans Affairs. The Bureau for Veterans Affairs, by legislative mandate, is the official liaison between federal, state, and local government agencies on all matters concerning veterans' benefits. The adjutant general administers the Bureau for Veterans Affairs through the deputy adjutant general-Veterans Affairs.

Pennsylvania Soldiers' and Sailors' Home – Located in Erie, authority of the State Legislature PL. 62 established this home June 3, 1885. The home's capacity is 207 beds: 75 nursing care beds, 100 personal care beds, and a dementia unit with 32 beds. Its purpose is to provide individualized long term health care to Pennsylvania veterans and their spouses. The adjutant general, through the Bureau for Veterans Affairs, is responsible for management of the home. A 15-member advisory council advises the adjutant general as to the management, operation, and services at the home.

Hollidaysburg Veterans' Home – Located in Hollidaysburg, this home was established by authority of the State Legislature PL. 211 Sept. 28, 1976. The home's capacity is 514 beds: 270 nursing care beds, 101 personal care beds, 66 domiciliary beds, and a dementia unit with 77 beds. Its purpose is identical to the Soldiers' and Sailors' Home described above. It also has an advisory council.

Southeastern Veterans' Center – Located in Spring City, this home was established by authority of the State Legislature Act 1986-7 Feb. 14, 1986. Expansion in 1993 raised the home's bed capacity to 304 beds: 160 nursing care beds, 26 personal care beds, 86 domiciliary beds, and 32 dementia beds. Its purpose is identical to the Soldiers' and Sailors' Home described above. It also has an advisory council.

Gino J. Merli Veterans' Center – This home is located in Scranton. Act 1988-113 authorized it Oct. 21, 1988. Construction was completed in 1993. The home has 200 beds: 160 nursing care beds, 16 personal care beds, and 24 dementia beds. Its purpose is identical to the Soldiers' and Sailors' Home described above. It also has an advisory council.

Southwestern Veterans' Center – This home is located in Pittsburgh. It was dedicated July 14, 1997. The center provides 236 beds: 160 nursing care beds, 32 personal care beds, and 44 dementia beds. Its purpose is identical to the other homes discussed above. It also has an advisory council.

Delaware Valley Veterans' Home – This home, newest in the state system, is located in northeast Philadelphia. This sixth home for Pennsylvania veterans opened Nov. 1, 2002. The center provides 170 beds: 100 nursing care beds, 41 personal care beds, and 30 dementia beds. Its purpose is identical to the other homes discussed above. It also has an advisory council.

Scotland School for Veterans' Children – Established in 1895, the School was transferred from the Department of Education to the Department of Military and Veterans Affairs July 1, 1996. Students in grades three through 12 live on its 186-acre campus, located in southern Franklin County, near Chambersburg. The purpose of the school is to provide opportunities for students of Pennsylvania veterans to develop lifelong learning skills, challenge students to achieve full potential as responsible citizens with respect for diversity in a growing global society, and to offer a quality standards-based education within a safe and caring residential community. To be eligible for admission, children must meet the following qualifications: (1) the natural parent, adoptive parent, grandparent, aunt, uncle, must be an honorably discharged veteran from the military or have died while on active duty; (2) parents or legal guardian must have resided in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for a continuous period of three years immediately prior to the time of application; (3) children must be within the 8-15 years age range. Further information can be obtained from the Director of Admissions, Scotland School for Veterans' Children, Scotland, Pa. 17201; phone (717) 264-7187, ext. 699.

BENEFITS PROGRAMS:

- **Veterans Emergency Assistance** – Provides financial aid on an emergency and temporary basis (not to exceed three months in a 12-month period) to veterans, their widows, infant children, or dependents who reside in Pennsylvania and have a sudden loss of income within the last 180 days for the necessities of life under specified conditions.
- **Educational Gratuity** – Payment of educational gratuities are for children of honorably discharged veterans who have been certified by the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs as having wartime service-connected disabilities rated as total and permanent or children of veterans who have died of war service-connected disabilities or died in service during a period of war or armed conflict under specified conditions. Payment will not exceed \$500 per term or semester per qualified child to each approved educational institution upon submission by that approved educational institution of proof of matriculation of the applicant.
- **Real Estate Tax Exemption** – Any honorably discharged 100 percent service-connected veteran with wartime service who is a resident of the Commonwealth shall be exempt from the payment of all real estate taxes levied upon any building, including the land upon which it stands, occupied by the veteran as a principal dwelling, under specified conditions providing they demonstrate financial need. Applicants with an annual income of \$75,000 or less are given rebuttable presumption to have a need for the exemption. The exemption must be renewed every five years.
- **Blind Veterans Pension** – Provides for a pension of \$150 per month for a person who served in the military of the United States or women's organization officially connected therewith, who gave the Commonwealth as his/her place of residence when entering the military and while performing duties connected with the service suffered an injury or incurred a disease, which resulted in loss of vision under specified conditions.

- **Paralyzed Veterans Pension** – Provides for a pension of \$150 per month for a person who served in the military of the United States or women's organization officially connected therewith, who gave the Commonwealth as his/her place of residence when entering the military and while performing duties connected with the service suffered an injury or incurred a disease, which resulted in an injury or disease resulting in the loss or loss of use of two or more extremities.
- **Persian Gulf Conflict Veteran's Bonus Program** – Eligible Pennsylvania veterans of the Persian Gulf Conflict will receive \$75 per month for each month (or major fraction) of active service in the Persian Gulf Conflict Theater up to a maximum of \$525. Five thousand dollars (\$5,000) will be paid on behalf of veterans who died in active service in the Persian Gulf Theater or as a result of service-connected wounds, diseases or injuries sustained during active service in the Persian Gulf Theater. In addition, \$5,000 will be paid to Persian Gulf Conflict prisoners of war. DMVA expects to make the first "bonus" payments under the program in December 2007 or early 2008.

More detailed information can be obtained by contacting the Bureau for Veterans Affairs at the Pennsylvania Department of Military and Veterans Affairs, Fort Indiantown Gap, Annville, Pa. 17003-5002; phone (717) 861-8901.

PENNSYLVANIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD (PAARNG)

Playing an important role in the nation's defense and supporting the Commonwealth in times of need, the Pennsylvania Army National Guard has approximately 15,000 members assigned. Pennsylvania National Guard members have participated in every conflict America has faced, from the Revolutionary War through Iraqi Freedom, as well as supporting ongoing peacekeeping operations in Bosnia and Kosovo. Since 1875, the Pennsylvania Army National Guard has responded to 122 state active duty calls in response to natural disasters and other state emergencies. The Pennsylvania Army National Guard has two major units – the 28th Infantry Division and the 213th Area Support Group.

The 28th Division, headquartered in Harrisburg, is a modular force. The division has units throughout the Commonwealth and has the only Stryker Brigade in the entire National Guard. The major 28th Division organizations and locations are: 2nd Brigade, Washington; 55th Brigade, Scranton; 56th Brigade, Philadelphia; 28th Combat Aviation Brigade, Fort Indiantown Gap; 28th Division Special Troops Battalion, Harrisburg.

The 213th Area Support Group, headquartered in Allentown, carries out a number of combat support missions including transportation, administration, aviation and finance.

THE PENNSYLVANIA AIR NATIONAL GUARD (PAANG)

The Pennsylvania Air National Guard consists of approximately 4,000 members in units under the command and operational control of the Joint Force Headquarters located at Fort Indiantown Gap. The force structure consists of 61 units, including a State Headquarters and three major flying units: the 171st Air Refueling Wing, 111th Fighter Wing, and 193rd Special Operations Wing. The wings are each comprised of aircraft maintenance, operations, and mission support functions including engineering, communications, logistics, personnel, security, services, and medical as necessary to meet assigned missions. Additional units are assigned providing support in the areas of engineering and construction of base infrastructure, weather observation and forecasting, ground control of air attacks, airport air traffic control, and operating an air operations center. The 553rd Air National Guard Band of the Mid-Atlantic is assigned to Pennsylvania. These units are assigned at six different locations within the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania – Willow Grove Air National Guard Base, Greater Pittsburgh International Airport, Harrisburg International Airport, Fort Indiantown Gap, Johnstown, and State College.

To be immediately responsible to its two-fold mission to the Federal and State governments, the Pennsylvania Air National Guard must maintain its forces and equipment in a constant state of high readiness to provide the capability necessary to fulfill all assigned tasks, while at the same time providing continual training for personnel to maintain peak proficiency in their assigned tasks.

TRAINING SITE, FORT INDIANTOWN GAP

On October 1, 1998, management of Fort Indiantown Gap was transferred from the active Army to the Pennsylvania Army National Guard. Fort Indiantown Gap is home of the headquarters of the Pennsylvania National Guard which includes the headquarters for the Department of Military and Veterans Affairs, and the joint headquarters of both the Pennsylvania Army and Air National Guard.

Fort Indiantown Gap is one of the busiest National Guard training sites in the country, and is the primary training site for the Pennsylvania Army and Air National Guard. It includes numerous small and heavy caliber firing ranges and maneuver areas, and an Air-to-Ground Bombing and Strafing complex in the 12,000 acre training corridor nestled between Blue and Second Mountains. The 5,000 acre Garrison Area south of Blue Mountain is a mixture of World War II vintage and more modern buildings that are the home of active duty, National Guard, and Army Reserve units, schoolhouses, and support facilities. Also located in the Garrison Area is Muir Army Airfield – the sixth busiest airport in Pennsylvania in terms of takeoffs and landings on a daily basis. The airfield primarily supports rotary wing operations, but also supports limited fixed wing aircraft. A new Battle Command Training Center is being constructed which will be the focus of a new Army Digital Center of Excellence that will provide virtual and constructive simulation training capability from the individual soldier to the division staff level. It will be one of three National Guard digital training hubs in the country.

The Army National Guard military schoolhouses include the 166th Regiment (part of the Total Army School System), the Eastern Army Aviation Training Site (the second largest helicopter training facility in the United States), and the Medical Company Training Site. The Army Reserve has a Regional Training Site Maintenance School. The Air National Guard has the Regional Equipment Operator Training Site (heavy equipment operator) and the Lightning Force Academy (Information Technology) schoolhouses on the installation. In addition, the Northeast Counterdrug Training Center, which trains local, state, and federal police and security forces, is located here. In total, these schoolhouses graduate nearly 10,000 students a year.

Fort Indiantown Gap is in the midst of the largest military construction and modernization program since the post was constructed between 1931 and 1941. Combining this new modernization with the tremendous training capabilities will ensure Fort Indiantown Gap's viability as a world class training site well into the future.

ADJUTANTS GENERAL	Appointed Since 1955
Maj. Gen. A.J. Drexel Biddle Jr.	Apr. 19, 1955
Maj. Gen. Malcolm Hay	Apr. 11, 1961
Maj. Gen. Thomas R. White Jr.	Jan. 15, 1963
Maj. Gen. Richard Snyder	May 6, 1968
Maj. Gen. Harry J. Mier Jr.	Apr. 19, 1972
Maj. Gen. Nicholas P. Kafkalas	Apr. 28, 1977
Maj. Gen. Richard M. Scott	Feb. 16, 1979
Maj. Gen. Gerald T. Sajer	Jan. 20, 1987
Maj. Gen. James W. Mac Vay	Apr. 15, 1995
Maj. Gen. William B. Lynch	Mar. 23, 1999
* Maj. Gen. Jessica L. Wright	Mar. 5, 2004

Deputy Adjutants General	Appointed Since 1952
Brig. Gen. Richard Snyder	Jan. 22, 1952
Col. Robert C. Boden	Jan. 22, 1952
Col. William B. Freeland	Feb. 1, 1955
Brig. Gen. Richard B. Posey	June 7, 1956
Lt. Col. Anthony R. Flores	May 1, 1963
Daniel Shaub	Sept. 5, 1965
Maj. Gen. Nicholas P. Kafkalas	July 8, 1968

Maj. Gen. William J. Gallagher	May 18, 1972
Harold Wells	Aug. 25, 1972
Brig. Gen. Robert M. Carroll	July 7, 1977
Maj. Gen. Frank H. Smoker Jr.	April 30, 1979
Brig. Gen. Francis E. Jones Jr.	May 13, 1980
Maj. Gen. Robert E. Harris	Sept. 1, 1984
Brig. Gen. Pasquale J. Macrone	Nov. 14, 1984
Brig. Gen. (PA Ret.) Kenneth R. Craig	May 18, 1987
Brig. Gen. (PA Ret.) Elton D. Reep	Feb. 27, 1989
Col. James R. Buggy	Jan. 2, 1990
Maj. Gen. Robert G. Chrisjohn Jr.	Jan. 11, 1993
Joseph R. Clelan	Jan. 25, 1993
Brig. Gen. James W. Mac Vay	Dec. 1, 1993
Maj. Gen. William B. Lynch	May 31, 1995
Maj. Gen. Eugene P. Klynoot	May 31, 1995
Brig. Gen. (PA) John L. Patten	June 12, 1995
Maj. Gen. James M. Skiff	June 12, 1999
Maj. Gen. Jessica L. Wright	May 1, 2000
* Brig. Gen. (PA) Cecil B. Hengeveld	May 29, 2001
Maj. Gen. Robert P. French	Jan. 2, 2004
* Maj. Gen. Stephen M. Sischo	Nov. 9, 2006
* Col. Joseph G. De Paul	Aug. 13, 2007

* Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE

Box 2675, 333 Health and Welfare Building
Harrisburg, PA 17105



ESTELLE B. RICHMAN

Secretary, Department of Public Welfare

Estelle B. Richman, born Oct. 13, 1943, in Wilmington, N.C., daughter of the late Ralph and Hazelle Boulware; Northfield Sch. for Girls, 1961; W. Reserve Univ. (B.A.), psych., 1965; Cleveland State Univ. (M.A.), clinical/community psych., 1976; cert. sch. psychologist, 1977, licensed, 1982; frmr. prog. coord/prog. dir.: Positive Educ. Prog. (PEP), Ohio; frmr. exec. dir.: Murtis H. Taylor Multi-Serv. Ctr., Ohio; frmr. dir.: SE Area, Office of Mental Health, Pa. Dept. of Pub. Welfare; frmr. dep. health commissioner: MH/MR & Substance Abuse Servs.; frmr. commissioner/dir.: Pub. Health, Social Servs.; frmr. managing dir.: City of Phila.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Public Welfare Jan. 2003; 2 children.

The state Department of Public Welfare administers a vast array of human-service programs, promotes local social services and planning activities, distributes federal and state funds to local agencies, and develops programs to respond to the human-service needs of the Commonwealth's residents.

Annually, the budget for department programs totals more than \$23 billion – the largest among state agencies in Pennsylvania and one of the largest in the nation. Programs provide basic needs including cash, food, shelter, health care, heat, and job-funding assistance for individuals and families. The Department also provides treatment, care, and support services in state-operated facilities and in the community for people with mental illness and mental retardation as well as children and families.

The first Department of Welfare was established by the Act of May 25, 1921 (PL. 1144). This legislation drew together in one agency activities previously performed by the Board of Public Charities, the Commission of Lunacy, the Prison Labor Commission, and others. The Administrative Code of 1929 further defined the powers of the new Department.

Acts of June 24, 1937 (PL. 2003 and P.L. 2015) established a Department of Public Assistance and centralized relief and money distribution elements of state government. These acts also established the 67 county boards of assistance.

The Act of July 29, 1953 (PL. 1428) transferred supervision of penal and correctional institutions from the Department of Welfare to the Department of Justice.

The former departments of Welfare and Public Assistance became the Department of Public Welfare on June 1, 1958, as authorized by the Act of July 13, 1957 (PL. 852).

Specialized institutions for juvenile offenders were established by the Act of November 21, 1959 (P.L. 1579). Also, restoration centers for older people were authorized by the Acts of June 19, 1964 (Special Session, P.L. 75 and 77). The legislative base for the department's programs for people with mental illness and mental retardation was greatly expanded and codified by the Act of October 20, 1966 (Third Special Session, P.L. 96).

All existing public welfare laws were consolidated and codified in the Public Welfare Code and Act of June 13, 1967 (P.L. 31), which has largely become the legal base of the Department's operation.

MISSION OF THE DEPARTMENT

The Department of Public Welfare's mission is to promote, improve, and sustain the quality of family life; break the cycle of dependency; promote respect for employees; protect and serve Pennsylvania's most vulnerable citizens; and manage our resources effectively.

The overall policy direction of the department is toward financial independence for those who are able, and community living in the least restrictive settings for those in need of assistance in daily living. When institutional care and treatment are necessary, the goal is to deliver high-quality services in settings that are safe and responsive to human needs.

Federal funds are employed to the greatest possible extent. Local, private, and public funds expand the impact of state-appropriated dollars.

Citizen participation is an essential ingredient in helping the Department of Public Welfare to define service needs and develop programs to address these needs.

EXECUTIVE

The chief executive of the department is the Secretary of Public Welfare, who is responsible for overall policy and operation of programs and services.

Deputy secretaries who have operational, program development, or management-support functions provide direction to the major activities of the department. The areas of responsibility of the deputy secretaries include administration; income maintenance; medical assistance; mental health and substance abuse; developmental programs; children, youth, and families; child development and early learning; and long term living.

Program offices are responsible for statewide planning for their respective programs, policy and program development, implementation, monitoring, supervision, program evaluation, and the securing of resources through the state budget process and federal grants.

Office of Press and Communications – Provides information about the department to news-media outlets statewide, coordinates publication and distribution of pamphlets and brochures about the department's services, and coordinates the dissemination of information and other promotional activities. It also advises the Secretary and deputy secretaries on media relations, speeches, public appearances, and the effect of policy decisions.

Office of Legislative Affairs – Provides the Secretary with information on actions under consideration by the Pennsylvania General Assembly and provides members of the Legislature with information about the Department's programs, policies, and regulations. The Office assists in coordinating and directing departmental initiatives with the Legislature and the Governor's Office of Legislative Affairs, answers legislative inquiries, and monitors legislative bills and the General Assembly's reaction to department regulations.

Office of Legal Counsel – Provides legal advice to senior Department staff, drafts and reviews regulations and contracts, and represents the interests of the department in administrative hearings, where appropriate, including the Bureau of Hearings and Appeals, Civil Service Commission, Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission, and related offices. It represents the department, its officials, and employees in state and federal courts.

Office of Client Services – Assists the Secretary of Public Welfare in assuring that the department's mental health, mental retardation, and children and youth programs operate in a manner that ensures all persons served receive individualized quality supports, service, and care in a manner that values their gifts, upholds their rights, promotes their dignity, protects their financial interests, and honors their unique spiritual needs.

Office of Information Systems – Plans, develops, implements, and manages a comprehensive Information Resource Management program for the Secretary to ensure the coordinated, effective, and efficient employment of information technology resources in support of department business goals and objectives. The office provides department-wide direction and coordination of information technology plans, research, engineering, standards, policy, applications development, infrastructure management, customer support, technical training, and information resource management. The office develops, maintains, and operates large, complex, integrated information and office systems in support of all department program and executive offices.

Office of Policy Development – Responsible for developing major policies within the department consistent with the Governor's goals and objectives. The office serves as the Secretary of Public Welfare's primary advisor regarding policy issues and strategic planning.

Office of Licensing and Regulatory Management – Serves as the central point for all cross systems issues related to human services licensing within the Department of Public Welfare as well as cross agency licensing issues with other departments. The office is responsible for the issuance of over 18,000 annual licenses for all human service facilities regulated by the department, regulatory reform of human services licensing regulations, automation development, licensing measurement systems and research, licensing policy development, implementation, and training. The office also supports and implements continuous quality improvements in the licensing function and acts as a catalyst to refine and reengineer current licensing practices.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Office of Administration provides a range of administrative support services including human resource management, equal employment opportunity, leasing activities to meet DPW space needs, employee health and safety, procurement of commodities and services, maintenance for department-operated facilities, plus technical services in the planning, design, and construction of projects at these facilities.

This office conducts performance audits of DPW programs and audit resolution, and establishes and maintains uniform standards to maximize the recovery of funds for the care provided at commonwealth mental health and mental retardation facilities. The office assists in the delivery of health care cost containment strategies and practices, processes payments for county human services, and recovers cash and medical assistance claims against liable third parties, recipients, and probated estates.

The Office of Administration also conducts administrative hearings and adjudicates appeals of DPW-issued benefits, licensure activities, medical assistance provider enrollments and audit findings, Department of Aging actions, Office of Inspector General administrative disqualification hearings, and numerous other issues.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR INCOME MAINTENANCE

The Office of Income Maintenance is responsible for the administration and determination of eligibility for income maintenance programs including cash assistance, Medicaid/Medical Assistance, food stamps, energy assistance, and employment and training services. This Office is also responsible for the supervision of the Title IV-D Child Support Enforcement Program.

Income maintenance programs provide cash and other assistance to eligible individuals and families at county assistance offices across the Commonwealth. Caseworkers and contractors also provide job training, education, and support services to public assistance clients under the Road to Economic Self-Sufficiency through Employment and Training (RESET) program. Clients receive the skills they need in order to obtain employment.

The Commonwealth funds the State Blind Pension and General Assistance Programs. The State Blind Pension program provides cash assistance for legally blind individuals whose income or resources exclude them from participation in the federal Supplemental Security Income Program. The General Assistance program provides cash assistance for people who do not meet eligibility requirements for federally funded programs for people with disabilities or families with dependent children.

The state and federal governments share the costs for Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), a temporary cash assistance program for families with children. The federally-funded Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP) is administered through this office. LIHEAP provides assistance for thousands of Pennsylvania families to help pay for winter heating bills each year.

The Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program is a cash assistance program, administered by the federal government through the Social Security Administration, for elderly, blind, and disabled people. Pennsylvania supplements the basic SSI grant with state funds. The Food Stamp program provides benefits to purchase food to individuals and families who are eligible for income maintenance programs or who have limited income and resources. The program is financed by the U.S. Department of Agriculture Food and Nutrition Service and is administered by the Office of Income Maintenance. The Office of Income Maintenance also supervises the Title IV-D Child Support Enforcement Program. This program is administered through cooperative agreements with the County Commissioners and President Judges of the County Courts of Common Pleas.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MEDICAL ASSISTANCE

The Office of Medical Assistance administers the joint state/federal Medical Assistance Program, under which more than 1.9 million Pennsylvania residents can receive health care. Services include inpatient hospital care, prescription drugs, home health care, nursing home care, outpatient psychiatric care, drug and alcohol clinic visits, and physician, dental, and other medical services.

Eligibility for the program is determined by county assistance offices. Individuals who are eligible for cash assistance also qualify for medical assistance benefits, as do other low-income families and individuals if they meet certain income and resource standards.

This office is responsible for enrolling providers for participation in the program, establishing rates or fees, and reviewing and approving invoices submitted by providers. Payment for services is made directly to providers in the Fee-for-Service delivery system. The office also contracts directly with multiple managed care organizations to provide physical health service in the mandatory managed care delivery system, HealthChoices, and voluntary managed care.

This office also is responsible for taking administrative actions, including suspending from the program or seeking restitution against providers who abuse or over utilize Medical Assistance benefits.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND EARLY LEARNING

Focused on creating opportunities for the Commonwealth's youngest children to develop and learn to their fullest potential. The Commonwealth's commitment to early childhood education as an economic development and education strategy is strengthened through the leadership of the Office of Child Development and Early Learning, a joint office sponsored by the Departments of Education and Public Welfare that enables more efficient coordination of the Commonwealth's efforts to deliver effective, streamlined early childhood services to Pennsylvania's families and children birth to five. The services of this Office align with the goals of "Investing in a Better Future" to ensure progress in preparing the next generation of leaders, entrepreneurs, and innovators in Pennsylvania. The Office of Child Development and Early Learning strives to build a strong foundation for children, starting in infancy, through the establishment of a state-wide standard for excellence in early care and education, and the creation of financial and technical supports to actualize this goal. There are four bureaus that support OCDEL's mission: the Bureau of Subsidized Child Care Services, Certification Services, Early Learning Services, and Early Intervention Services.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CHILDREN, YOUTH, AND FAMILIES

The department works through county children and youth agencies and the juvenile courts to provide an array of services to troubled children and their families. The major emphasis is to assure that all children have an opportunity for healthy development, preferably in their own homes. If this is not possible, the aim is to provide a permanent alternative home as quickly as possible. To accomplish this, county children and youth agencies make available services designed to assist parents in caring for their children. These include counseling, homemaker services, life-skills education, and day-treatment services. If a child must be removed from his or her home, efforts are made to provide temporary residential care such as a foster family or small group home in a community setting similar to the child's own. Other placement options include institutional care for children in need of a more structured setting, and adoption for those children for whom a new family is to be legally obtained.

In all but the most serious criminal cases, the major thrust is to divert juvenile offenders away from institutionalization and imprisonment close to adult criminals. The department directly operates residential programs in Youth Development Centers across the state and Youth Forestry Camps. In addition, it provides funding to county and private agencies for the operation of neighborhood group homes, day-treatment centers, and other community-based treatment programs.

Under the state Child Protective Services Act of 1975, the department launched a major initiative aimed at fighting the problem of child abuse. The Act requires physicians, teachers, social-service professionals, and others to report instances of suspected child abuse to the Department for investigation. Also, a toll-free hotline (1-800-932-0313) has been established to receive reports of child abuse on a 24-hour basis and refers them for investigation by the county children and youth agencies.

This office also is responsible for the licensing and registration of child day-care facilities.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE SERVICES

Mental health and substance abuse treatment, services, and supports range from community to hospital programs with emphasis on helping people remain in their community and function as independently as possible and enjoy a quality of life that includes families and friends. A comprehensive array of quality mental health and substance abuse treatment, services, and supports is provided, including: inpatient treatment and rehabilitation, outpatient, partial hospital care, emergency and crisis intervention, psychosocial rehabilitation, family support services, specialized behavioral health rehabilitation for children and adolescents, community residential and treatment services, information and referral, and case management.

The state's eight hospitals for people with mental illness provide special intensive services for patients needing psychiatric treatment and rehabilitation. A restoration center provides care for geriatric patients, all of whom are former residents of state hospitals. The goal of the hospitals and the restoration center is to move residents into appropriate community programs whenever possible and provide long-term treatment and care for the others.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR DEVELOPMENTAL PROGRAMS

Pennsylvania provides a broad range of support services to people with mental retardation and other disabilities.

There are a variety of community mental retardation services available to people with mental retardation and to their families, including early intervention for infants and toddlers with developmental delays and their families, residential services and vocational programs that focus on work opportunities. Individual and family support services also are available. They include respite care, in-home therapy, transportation, homemaker services, and recreation. This office also operates six state facilities. While these traditional services are still available, customized services built around the needs and wants of individuals and their families are rapidly becoming the norm. This person-centered, choice-driven approach makes Pennsylvania's service system one of the most progressive in the nation.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR LONG TERM LIVING

The Office of Long Term Living is a joint office, spanning the Department of Public Welfare and the Department of Aging, that is charged with oversight of the fiscal, policy, and program operations of the long term living system for the elderly and adults over the age of 18 with physical disabilities.

The Office will drive the system reforms necessary to reform and rebalance the state's long term care system and achieve the Governor's vision for long term living, which is to offer consumers a choice in where they receive long term living services while providing high-quality care to individuals in a clinically appropriate and cost-effective environment. The Office offers an array of services, from community based options that promote independence and self-direction to institutional services offered by nursing facilities. OLT's coordinated work across PDA and DPW will result in a more efficient, higher quality system and promote long term living system reform as a key strategy as the commonwealth prepares to meet the demographic and fiscal challenges of a growing aging population.

BOARDS AND ADVISORY COMMITTEES

County Assistance Offices
Boards of Trustees of State Institutions
Income Maintenance Advisory Committee
Medical Assistance Advisory Committee
Mental Health/Mental Retardation Advisory Committee
Children, Youth, and Families Advisory Committee

**PA Developmental Disabilities Council
SECRETARIES OF PUBLIC WELFARE** **Appointed
Since 1958**

Harry Shapiro	June 2, 1958
Ruth Grigg Horting	Jan. 20, 1959
Arlin M. Adams.....	Jan. 15, 1963
Max Rosenn	Mar. 1, 1966
Thomas W. Georges Jr.	July 13, 1967
Stanley A. Miller	Jan. 5, 1970
Helene Wohlgemuth	Jan. 25, 1971
Frank S. Beal	Jan. 6, 1975
Aldo Colautti	May 1, 1978
Helen B. O'Bannon	Feb. 16, 1979
Walter W. Cohen	Mar. 17, 1983
John F. White Jr.	Jan. 20, 1987
Karen F. Snider	Aug. 2, 1991
Feather O. Houstoun	Mar. 1, 1995
* Estelle B. Richman	Jan. 21, 2003

Deputy Secretaries **Appointed
Since 1955**

Norman V. Lourie	June 2, 1955
John E. Davis	July 18, 1958
William P. Camp.....	Oct. 14, 1963
Joseph A. Adelstein	July 25, 1967
John H. Jones.....	Mar. 6, 1968
Frank S. Beal	Apr. 12, 1971
William McLaughlin	Apr. 12, 1971
William B. Beach Jr.	Dec. 1, 1971
Richard G. Farrow	Dec. 24, 1971
Irene F. Pernsley	Dec. 24, 1971
Jeffrey N. Ball	Aug. 28, 1972
Norman J. Taylor.....	Dec. 1, 1972
Kathryn McKenna	Jan. 19, 1973
Gregory L. Coleman	May 1, 1973
Stanley Meyers.....	Oct. 1, 1973
Anna Belle Calloway	Apr. 11, 1975
Ford S. Thompson Jr.	Apr. 11, 1975
Wilbur E. Hobbs	May 23, 1975
Aldo Colautti.....	Sept. 15, 1975
Thomas L. Hooker.....	Nov. 7, 1975
Robert M. Daly	Feb. 2, 1976
Gerald F. Radke	Aug. 4, 1976
Peter P. Polloni	Mar. 21, 1977
John C. Cuddy	Mar. 15, 1979
John Pazour	June 8, 1979
Donna A. Jeffers	Aug. 6, 1979
Jennifer L. Howse	Jan. 14, 1980
Scott H. Nelson	Jan. 14, 1980

Frank D. Wilson Jr.	Aug. 8, 1980
Richard L. Addison	Dec. 1, 1980
Brian T. Baxter.....	Feb. 7, 1983
Margaret Jean Sosnowski	Feb. 18, 1983
Patricia S. Jacobs	Aug. 5, 1983
Kathryn McKenna	July 26, 1984
Gilbert M. Branche	Nov. 19, 1984
Eileen M. Schoen	Apr. 6, 1987
Harry D. Sewell.....	Apr. 20, 1987
Jerry Friedman	Apr. 20, 1987
Julia Danzy	May 11, 1987
Steven M. Eidelman	May 11, 1987
K.L. Arnold	Jan. 19, 1989
George B. Taylor	Mar. 1, 1989
Karen F. Snider	Nov. 17, 1989
Gerald F. Radke	July 2, 1990
Yvette Jackson	Mar. 4, 1991
Larry A. Olson.....	Jan. 17, 1992
Michael J. Breslin	Jan. 29, 1992
Ford S. Thompson Jr.	Feb. 13, 1992
Sherry Knowlton	Oct. 13, 1992
Nancy R. Thaler	Jan. 18, 1993
Sherri Z. Heller	Apr. 17, 1995
J.P. Marinari	Apr. 24, 1995
William A. Gannon	May 15, 1995
Jo Ann Lawer	May 15, 1995
Charles G. Curie	Aug. 21, 1995
Robert S. Zimmerman Jr.	Apr. 3, 1997
Jeffrey M. Logan	Nov. 17, 1997
Peg J. Dierkers	July 19, 1999
* Michael L. Stauffer	Apr. 4, 2000
Wayne Stevenson	Oct. 14, 2001
Gerald F. Radke	Aug. 20, 2001
Linda A. Hicks (acting)	Oct. 1, 2001
* Joan L. Erney	Apr. 15, 2003
* Kathryn A. Yorkievitiz	May 12, 2003
* Kevin T. Casey	May 19, 2003
Teleta A. Nevius (acting)	June 10, 2003
* David S. Feinberg	Sept. 2, 2003
Marilyn Eckley	June 1, 2004
* Jeffery Petraco (acting)	June 19, 2004
* Harriet Dichter	Sept. 8, 2004
* Ted Dallas.....	Nov. 26, 2005
BethAnn Smetak	Feb. 3, 2007
Mike Nardone	Feb. 3, 2007
Mike Hall	Mar. 5, 2007
Richard Gold.....	Apr. 23, 2007

* *Incumbent*

DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

11th Floor, Strawberry Square
Harrisburg, PA 17128-1100



THOMAS W. WOLF

Secretary, Department of Revenue

Thomas W. Wolf, born Nov. 17, 1948, in York, son of William & Cornelia Wolf; The Hill School, 1967; Dartmouth, Coll. (BA) Magna Cum Laude, 1972; Univ. of London (M. Phil) 1978; MIT (Ph.D.) 1981; York College of PA (Hon. Doctorate of Humane Letters) 2007; frmr. chair/pres.: Wolf Org., Inc; apptd. Secretary, Department of Revenue April 2007. Married to Frances Donnelly; 2 children.

The Department of Revenue originated in 1927 and was reorganized on a functional basis in 1975. It collects and distributes tax monies due the Commonwealth. It also administers the Pennsylvania Lottery fund, whose proceeds provide a wide range of services exclusively for Pennsylvania's older adults.

The Department is responsible for collecting personal income tax, sales and use tax, all corporate taxes, inheritance tax, realty transfer tax, motor fuel taxes, and all other state taxes. In addition, the Department collects the Local Sales Tax for Allegheny and Philadelphia Counties, the Public Transportation Assistance (PTA) Tax, and funds for the Pennsylvania Intergovernmental Cooperation Authority (PICA).

The Department also administers the Property Tax/Rent Rebate program and the Public Utility Realty Tax reimbursement, prepares the tax expenditure portion of the Governor's Budget, and licenses small games of chance distributors and manufacturers.

EXECUTIVE

The Secretary of Revenue is the Department's chief executive, who is appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The Secretary is a member of the Governor's cabinet and the Board of Finance and Revenue. The Secretary directly supervises the activities of the Office of Chief Counsel, the Press Office, the PA State Lottery, the Office of Legislative Affairs, Policy Office and the Office of Taxpayers' Rights Advocate. In addition, five deputy secretaries, who assist in directing the activities of various bureaus report to the Secretary and Executive Deputy Secretary.

TAXATION

The Deputy Secretary for Taxation is responsible for the following bureaus:

Taxpayer Service and Information Center – The central point for business and individual taxpayers to contact by telephone, e-mail, or written inquiry regarding state tax questions.

Bureau of Corporation Taxes – Administers all corporate-related taxes including corporate net income, capital stock/foreign franchise, Pennsylvania "S" banks, insurance and utility gross receipts, and public utility realty taxes. It conducts all corporate tax report processing, settlement, accounting, and corporate clearance functions.

Bureau of Individual Taxes – Administers tax programs related to individuals, personal income tax, and the inheritance tax, and administers the Lottery-funded Property Tax/Rent Rebate Program. Miscellaneous responsibilities of the Bureau include the administration of the realty transfer tax and the reporting of writ and marriage license taxes and Commonwealth fines.

Bureau of Business Trust Fund Taxes – Administers the sales/use tax and employer withholding. It is also responsible for the administration of the malt beverage tax, cigarette tax, and pari-mutuel tax.

Bureau of Motor Fuel Taxes – Licenses new accounts; examines tax returns; and conducts enforcement programs for all Motor Fuel Taxes.

TAX POLICY

The Deputy Secretary for Tax Policy is responsible for the following Bureaus:

Board of Appeals – Receives, hears, considers, and renders decisions on administrative appeals filed with the Department and referred to the Board.

Bureau of Audits – Conducts field examinations for all taxes administered by the Department of Revenue.

Bureau of Research – Responsible for forecasting revenue collections; reporting General Fund and Special Fund revenues; and estimating the fiscal impact of legislative proposals and changes in the economic conditions.

ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration is responsible for the following bureaus:

Bureau of Administrative Services – Responsible for procurement, commodity supply, capital inventory, mail services, build-

ing maintenance and renovation, control of all major tax records, building leases, parking and automotive services, and word processing and secretarial services.

Equal Opportunity Office – Works closely with management to ensure equality of opportunity and an unbiased working environment to Department employees and persons applying for work in the Department. The objectives of this office include developing and administering the Department’s Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Policy, and Contract Compliance Programs.

Bureau of Human Resources – Responsible for the implementation and administration of the Commonwealth’s personnel policies, programs, and procedures. The Bureau supplies technical support services to the Department in a number of management functions.

Bureau of Fiscal Management – Monitors the Department’s expenditures and administers departmental contracts.

COMPLIANCE AND COLLECTIONS

The Deputy Secretary for Compliance and Collections is responsible for the following bureaus:

Bureau of Collection and Taxpayer Services – Operates 16 offices throughout the state collecting delinquent taxes or returns. These offices also are responsible for taxpayer assistance.

Bureau of Compliance – Administers tax clearance and enforcement programs.

Office of Criminal Tax Investigations – Conducts criminal tax investigations, cigarette tax compliance and enforcement, and Property Tax/Rent Rebate fraud investigations.

Pass Through Business Office – Enforces pass through business and owner compliance with PA tax requirements. Focus includes review and reconciliation of information on returns for partnerships and PA S corporations and individual tax returns of partners and shareholders.

Bureau of Enforcement Planning, Analysis, and Discovery – Advances the enforcement program of the PA Department of Revenue through strategic planning, coordinated project management, decision analysis, and the discovery of new tax revenue.

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

The Deputy Secretary for Information Technology is responsible for the following bureaus:

Office of e-Commerce – Coordinates, plans, and manages electronic commerce technology projects; and administers the Department’s web site.

Bureau of Imaging and Document Management – Responsible for receiving, sorting, prepping, controlling, and banking all remittances submitted to the Department of Revenue. Also, this Bureau is tasked with creating a legal archival image of all tax returns, attachments, and checks received by the Department.

Bureau of Information Systems – Operates and develops computer technology; the design, reproduction, and distribution of forms; and telecommunications technology support.

KITS Management – Responsible for determining and carrying out the requirements for consolidating tax systems to form a single integrated system. They also coordinate system changes.

SECRETARIES OF REVENUE	Appointed Since 1955
Gerald A. Gleeson.....	Jan. 18, 1955
Vincent G. Panati	Jan. 27, 1958
A. Allen Sulcove	Apr. 23, 1958
Charles M. Dougherty.....	Jan. 20, 1959
Theodore B. Smith	Jan. 15, 1963
Warner M. Depuy	Jan. 17, 1967
Robert P. Kane	Jan. 25, 1971
Vincent X. Yakowicz	Feb. 4, 1974
George J. Mowod	Jan. 6, 1975
Charles S. Seligman	Apr. 6, 1976
Milt Lopus	June 30, 1976
Stanley M. Weiss Jr.	Jan. 15, 1979
Howard A. Cohen	Feb. 13, 1979
Robert K. Bloom	Jan. 5, 1982
James I. Scheiner	Mar. 23, 1983
Eileen Healy McNulty	Jan. 20, 1987
Barton A. Fields	Feb. 16, 1987
Karl M. Ross	Mar. 6, 1989
David L. Donahoe	May 1, 1989
Eileen Healy McNulty	Jan. 9, 1991
Robert K. Bloom (acting)	Jan. 17, 1995

Robert A. Judge Sr. (reapptd. 1/19/99)	Feb. 14, 1995
Larry P. Williams	Oct. 2, 2000
* Gregory C. Fajt	Jan. 22, 2003

Deputy Secretaries

William J. Lederer	Feb. 17, 1955
Joseph Andrews	Apr. 1, 1955
Charles S. Seligman	Nov. 13, 1956
A. Allen Sulcove	Apr. 16, 1957
Edward R. Devlin	Mar. 11, 1959
Mrs. Edward R. Devlin.....	June 23, 1960
James A. Armstrong Jr.....	Mar. 15, 1963
Michael J. Bednarek	Mar. 18, 1963
Warner M. Depuy	Apr. 29, 1963
George E. Gold	Sept. 9, 1966
Edward S. Hineman.....	Jan. 20, 1967
Abraham D. Cohn	Mar. 4, 1971
Vincent X. Yakowicz	Mar. 24, 1971
Julius N. Rothman	Dec. 18, 1972
Abe L. Yablon	Sept. 24, 1973
Charles S. Seligman	Jan. 21, 1974
Marco S. Sonnenschein	Mar. 18, 1975
Darleen J. Fritz	June 23, 1978

Patrick A. Philbin	June 25, 1979
Robert E. Matson	Sept. 4, 1979
Robert K. Bloom	Sept. 10, 1979
Daniel S. Nagin.....	July 13, 1981
William A. Hawkins.....	Feb. 22, 1983
W. Michael Trant.....	May 13, 1983
Harold J. Walker	Aug. 1, 1983
James L. Nelligan.....	Nov. 9, 1983
Kenneth D. Henderson	June 16, 1985
Carl W. Back Jr.	July 5, 1985
Frank R. Booth	Nov. 7, 1985
Eileen Healy McNulty	Jan. 20, 1987
James W. Harris	June 1, 1987
Stephen H. Stetler.....	June 11, 1987
Trudy A. Fraas.....	June 15, 1987
Karl M. Ross.....	Mar. 11, 1988
Gerald A. Doyle	Mar. 5, 1990

Robert P. Coyne.....	Jan. 8, 1990
Joseph A. Refice.....	Mar. 23, 1993
Larry P. Williams	Mar. 23, 1995
* C. Daniel Hassell	Feb. 27, 1995
Michael J. Kane	Apr. 17, 1995
* Barry T. Drew	July 10, 1995
John A. May	May 18, 1998
Beth Ann Hancock	Feb. 22, 1999
Joseph G. Breen	Oct. 2, 2000
Michael J. Kane	Dec. 10, 2001
* Eileen Healy McNulty	Feb. 3, 2003
* Curt Haines	May 12, 2003
* Robert P. Coyne.....	July 31, 2003
* Joseph G. Breen	Jan. 3, 2004
* Robert Freedenberg	Sept. 1, 2005

* *Incumbent*

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

302 North Office Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120
www.dos.state.pa.us



PEDRO A. CORTÉS

Secretary of the Commonwealth

Pedro A. Cortés, born May 28, 1966, in Puerto Rico, son of Maria D. Martinez and the late Segundo Cortés; Univ. of Mass. (B.S.), hotel, restaurant & travel admin., 1989; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1999; Penn State Univ. (M.P.A.), 2000; frmr. mgr.: AMC Theatres; frmr. income maint. caseworker: Pa. Dept. of Pub. Welfare; frmr. personnel analyst, frmr. legal intern, frmr. asst. cnsl.: State Civil Service Comm.; frmr. exec. dir.: Gov. Adv. Comm. on Latino Affairs; chair: Pa. Election Reform Task Force; pres.-elect: Natl. Assn. of Secs. of State; Cncl. of State Govts'. Exec. Board; frmr. trustee: HACC; Interbranch Comm. for Gender, Racial & Ethnic Fairness; apptd. Secretary of the Commonwealth Apr. 3, 2003; married Lissette Lizardi; 1 daughter.

The Secretary of the Commonwealth, head of the Department of State, is appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. By statute, the Secretary is a member of the Board of Property, the Board of Finance and Revenue, the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Board, the State Athletic Commission, and the Navigation Commission for the Delaware River and its Navigable Tributaries. The Secretary is the keeper of the Great Seal of the Commonwealth and has the duty of authenticating government documents through the seal's use. The Secretary is also the Commonwealth's Chief Election Official.

Nearly all the official transactions of the Governor pass through the Secretary's hands. He is custodian of the laws and resolutions passed by the General Assembly and of all proclamations issued by the Governor. Veto messages of the Governor are prepared for publication under his signature.

All commissions, appointments, and proclamations issued by the Governor are countersigned and recorded by the Secretary of the Commonwealth. All death warrants, respites, pardons, remittances of fines and forfeitures, and commutations of sentences are recorded by the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

The Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth furnishes, upon request and payment of fees as fixed by law, certificates of matters of public record in the Department or certified copies of public papers or documents on file, and authenticates the official capacity of state, judicial, and county officers, and notaries public appointed or elected who are commissioned by the Governor.

Bureau of Charitable Organizations – This Bureau is charged with the registration and regulation of over 9,500 charities in the Commonwealth under the Solicitation of Funds for Charitable Purposes Act. The Act requires organizations soliciting for charitable purposes to register with the Commonwealth and file financial disclosure reports, providing documentation that the money donated is used for the purpose for which it was intended. The Bureau works with the Attorney General's Office on enforcement procedures, which are followed when charitable organizations violate the law.

Bureau of Commissions, Elections and Legislation –

Commissions – The Department issues commissions to all state officials who are elected by popular vote, including judges of the various courts, certain county officers, and magisterial district judges.

Appointed officials such as departmental officers, trustees of state hospitals, state board members, commissioners of deeds, police officers, officers appointed by the Governor to fill vacancies in elective offices, etc., are commissioned upon written order from the Governor for a term fixed by law.

Notaries public are commissioned by the Secretary of the Commonwealth under Act No. 373, approved August 21, 1953, (PL. 1323), as amended.

Elections – The Secretary of the Commonwealth is the custodian of the election returns for national, state, judicial, legislative, and such county officers as receive commissions, and compiles and publishes the returns of the general elections; prescribes the forms of nomination petitions and papers, campaign expense reporting forms, and all other forms and records required by the Pennsylvania Election Code; administers the registration and reporting required by the Lobbying Disclosure Act; examines and re-examines voting machines and electronic voting systems and approves or disapproves them for use in this Commonwealth; certifies to the county boards of elections for primaries and elections the names of the candidates for President and Vice President of the United States, presidential electors, United States Senators, Representatives in Congress, and all state officers, including Senators and Representatives, judges of all courts of records, delegates and alternate delegates, and members of state committees; receives and determines the sufficiency of nomination petitions, certificates, and papers of these candidates; issues certificates of election to successful candidates unless otherwise prescribed by law; receives reports from county boards of elections and may demand such additional reports on special matters as deemed necessary; and prescribes the form and wording of constitutional amendments to be submitted to the electors of the state at large.

Legislation – The Department of State is in charge of recording and filing all legislation enacted by the General Assembly. All acts and resolutions are filed and recorded in this Department. The Department prepares bond issues certified under the Great Seal to be sent through Budget to Treasury.

Bureau of Professional and Occupational Affairs – Twenty-seven licensing boards and commissions within the Bureau have powers to perform under the licensure laws of the Commonwealth. Among these are such matters as processing of applications for licenses, authorizing the issuance of licenses, monitoring licenses, suspending and revoking licenses of licensees for unethical or incompetent behavior, approval and disapproval of professional schools, and authorizing examinations. The names of the licensing boards are: Board of Accountancy; Architects License Board; Board of Auctioneer Examiners; Board of Barber Examiners; Board of Certified Real Estate Appraisers; Board of Chiropractic; Board of Cosmetology; Board of Dentistry; Board of Funeral Directors; Board of Landscape Architects; Board of Medicine; Navigation Commission for the Delaware River and its Navigable Tributaries; Board of Nursing; Board of Nursing Home Administrators; Board of Occupational Therapy Education and Licensure; Board of Optometry; Board of Osteopathic Medicine; Board of Pharmacy; Board of Physical Therapy; Board of Podiatry; Registration Board for Professional Engineers, Land Surveyors, and Geologists; Board of Psychology; Real Estate Commission; Board of Social Workers, Marriage and Family Therapists, and Professional Counselors; Board of Examiners in Speech-Language and Hearing; Board of Vehicle Manufacturers, Dealers and Salespersons; and Board of Veterinary Medicine.

Corporation Bureau – Under the several corporation laws of the Commonwealth, every proceeding for the organization of corporations, both for profit and not-for-profit, and every ancillary transaction relating to such corporations including, but not limited to amendment of articles, restatement of articles, merger or consolidation, division, change in principal office, change in share structure, increase or decrease in capital stock, conversion, dissolution or reorganization, and change in corporate officers (if a not for profit corporation), is under the jurisdiction of the Department of State and is required to be filed therein.

Those businesses registering with the Department include: for-profit business corporations, professional corporations, not-for-profit corporations, municipal authorities, limited partnerships, limited liability companies, foreign corporations qualifying to do business in Pennsylvania, and individuals and corporations conducting business under an assumed or fictitious name.

Trade marks or service marks may be registered in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth. The Department is the central filing agency for secured transactions under the Uniform Commercial Code. Financing statements and subsequent ancillary transactions are recorded in the Department.

The State Athletic Commission – This is a departmental commission in the Department of State that consists of three members appointed for terms of four years. The Secretary of the Commonwealth and the Chair of the Medical Advisory Board sit as ex officio members. The Commission regulates athletic agents, professional and amateur boxing, kick boxing, and professional wrestling. There are offices in Harrisburg, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and Scranton. The Medical Advisory Board to the Commission consists of five members appointed by the Commission, with the chair of the board appointed by the Governor.

SECRETARIES OF THE COMMONWEALTH	Appointed Since 1950
Gene D. Smith	May 31, 1950
James A. Finnegan	Jan. 18, 1955
Henry E. Harner	Jan. 3, 1956
James A. Finnegan	Dec. 28, 1956
John S. Rice	June 9, 1958
E. James Trimarchi Jr.	Apr. 10, 1961
George I. Bloom	Jan. 14, 1963
Jerry Rich (acting)	May 3, 1965
W. Stuart Helm	June 23, 1965
Craig Truax	Jan. 17, 1967
Joseph J. Kelley Jr.	Jan. 1, 1968
C. DeLores Tucker	Jan. 25, 1971
James D. Golden	Sept. 21, 1977
Barton A. Fields (reapptd. 1/16/79).....	Oct. 25, 1977
Ethel D. Allen, D.O.	Feb. 13, 1979
William R. Davis	Nov. 27, 1979
Richard E. Anderson	Sept. 27, 1985

Robert A. Gleason Jr.	Nov. 25, 1985
James J. Haggerty	Jan. 20, 1987
Christopher A. Lewis	Sept. 11, 1989
Robert N. Grant	Aug. 10, 1991
Brenda K. Mitchell	Nov. 7, 1991
Robert N. Grant	Apr. 18, 1994
Yvette Kane	Jan. 17, 1995
Kim Hanna Pizzingrilli	Mar. 23, 1999
C. Michael Weaver	June 25, 2002
* Pedro A. Cortés	Apr. 3, 2003

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1953
Richard R. Samuel	Aug. 21, 1953
Henry F. Harmer	Feb. 1, 1955
C. William Trout	Aug. 1, 1956
Henry E. Harner	Dec. 29, 1956
Albert E. Eberman	Mar. 19, 1963
Jerry Rich	Mar. 19, 1963

Verna Z. Bennett	June 22, 1966	Ken Villwock.....	Mar. 16, 1995
C. Russell Welsh Jr.	Mar. 6, 1968	Kim Hanna Pizzingrilli	Dec. 12, 1995
Barton A. Fields	Jan. 27, 1971	Jeffrey M. Logan	Oct. 15, 1996
Ronald J. Pettine	Jan. 27, 1971	George Manakos	Jan. 6, 1998
James D. Golden	May 29, 1975	Nolan Kurtz.....	Mar. 1, 1999
Edward W. Robinson Jr.	Nov. 1, 1977	C. Michael Weaver	Apr. 9, 1999
James A. Green	July 6, 1978	Aji M. Abraham	May 12, 2001
Barton A. Fields	Jan. 16, 1979	Scott Messing	June 10, 2002
Edward W. Robinson Jr.	Jan. 16, 1979	Kenneth A. Rapp	July 8, 2002
Patricia A. Crawford.....	Mar. 19, 1979	Michael L. Aumiller	Feb. 20, 2003
John T. Martino	Sept. 21, 1981	* Sara Manzano-Díaz	Apr. 2, 2007
LeGree S. Daniels	Oct. 26, 1986	* Thomas J. Weaver	Apr. 2, 2007
Robert N. Grant	Feb. 11, 1987		
Vincent G. Guest.....	Oct. 31, 1991		
Iris Foggs-Wilcox	May 1, 1994		

* *Incumbent*

PENNSYLVANIA STATE POLICE

1800 Elmerton Avenue
Harrisburg, PA 17110-9758



JEFFREY B. MILLER

State Police Commissioner

Jeffrey B. Miller, born Mar. 24, 1963, in Harrisburg, son of Robert and Gwen Miller; Central Dauphin H.S., 1981; Univ. of S. Fla. (assoc. deg.), 1983; Elizabethtown Coll. (B.P.S.), crim. just., 1995; Penn State Univ. (M.P.A.), 2001; chair: Municipal Police Officers' Educ. & Tng. Comm.; mem.: Middle Atlantic-Great Lakes Organized Crime Law Enforcement Network Policy Bd., Phila./Camden High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area Exec. Bd., Natl. Guard NE U.S. Counterdrug Tng. Ctr. Exec. Bd., Pa. Emerg. Mgmt. Cncl., Gov.'s Homeland Security Exec. Cabinet & Adv. Cncl.; mem.: Automobile Theft Prevention Auth.; apptd. State Police Commissioner Jan. 2003; married Andrea N.; 2 daughters.

The Pennsylvania State Police was created as an executive department of the state government by the Act of May 2, 1905. The Department was the first organization of its kind in the United States.

The Department is headed by a Commissioner of State Police, appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, and by three Deputy Commissioners appointed by the Governor.

By special acts of the Legislature, the State Police Force and its members are authorized and empowered to make arrests without warrant for all violations of the law which they may witness, and to serve and execute warrants issued by the proper local authorities. These powers are extended throughout all the political subdivisions of the Commonwealth. Members of the force have all the powers and prerogatives conferred by law upon members of the police force of cities of the first class and upon constables of the Commonwealth, and to act as game protectors and as forest, fish, or fire wardens.

In addition, the Pennsylvania State Police shall have the power and duty:

- to assist the Governor in the administration and enforcement of the laws of the Commonwealth;
- with the approval of the Governor, to assist any administrative department, board, or commission of state government to enforce the laws applicable to such department, board, or commission, or any organization hereof;
- whenever possible, to cooperate with counties and municipalities in the detection of crime, the apprehension of criminals, and the preservation of law and order throughout the state;
- to aid in the enforcement of all laws relating to game, fish, forests, and waters;
- to collect and classify information useful for the detection of crime and identification and apprehension of criminals. Such information shall be available for all police officers within the Commonwealth, under such regulations as the Commissioner may prescribe;
- to enforce the laws regulating the use of the highways of this Commonwealth, and to assist the Department of Revenue in the collection of motor license fees, fees for titling vehicles and tractors, operator's license fees, the taxes on cigarettes and liquid fuels, and the issuance of certificates of title and motor and operator's licenses;
- to search without warrant any boat, conveyance, vehicle, or receptacle, or any place of business when there is good reason to believe that any law has been violated, the enforcement or administration of which is imposed or vested in the Department of Revenue.

The present authorized strength of the Pennsylvania State Police is 4,275, which includes 235 troopers assigned to the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission to patrol the toll road.

ADMINISTRATION

The Command Staff of the Commissioner includes the Deputy Commissioner of Operations, the Deputy Commissioner of Staff, the Deputy Commissioner of Administration, and the Deputy Commissioner of Professional Responsibility.

The Deputy Commissioner of Operations has direct authority over Field Operations, the Bureau of Emergency and Special Operations, the Bureau of Criminal Investigation, the Bureau of Liquor Control Enforcement, and the Bureau of Patrol. The Field Operation consists of six Area Commands and 16 State Police Troops. The Area Commanders are Majors; Troop Commanders are Captains. All enlisted Bureau Directors are Majors.

The Deputy Commissioner of Staff has direct authority over the Bureau of Forensic Services, the Bureau of Records and Identification, the Bureau of Technology Services, the Bureau of Research and Development, and the Bureau of Staff Services.

The Deputy Commissioner of Administration has direct authority over the Bureau of Human Resources, the Bureau of Training and Education, the Fitness Office, and the Member Assistance Program.

The Deputy of Professional Responsibility has direct authority over the Bureau of Integrity and Professional Standards, the Equal Employment Opportunity, the Early Intervention Office, and the Department Discipline Office.

The facilities, manpower, equipment, and expertise of the Pennsylvania State Police are available to all police departments in Pennsylvania.

Bureau of Patrol – Develops and directs traffic law enforcement and patrol strategies to improve highway safety. The Bureau manages a safety program that directs the efforts of motor carrier inspectors, weight enforcement officers, collision analysis, and reconstruction specialists.

Bureau of Criminal Investigation – Directs and coordinates the Department's criminal investigation activities, including general investigations, gambling and fire investigations, polygraph examination, and criminalistic processing of crime scenes. The Bureau also provides statewide direction and control for all drug investigations. Functions include undercover and organized drug gang investigations, asset forfeiture, tactical narcotics teams, and drug interdiction as well as coordination with other local, state, and federal drug enforcement efforts.

Bureau of Liquor Control Enforcement – Responsible for the investigation and enforcement of the provision of Act 14, Liquor Code, and such rules and regulations promulgated by the Liquor Control Board.

Bureau of Research and Development – Responsible for the accreditation and strategic planning process; develops Department policies, procedures, and organizational structure; develops standards and systems of operation for staff and line functions; compiles and prepares statistical data; and administers the Uniform Crime Reporting program for the Commonwealth.

Bureau of Forensic Services – Supports and operates six crime laboratories throughout the state; provides forensic assistance and consulting to law enforcement agencies; provides training concerning crime scene preservation and collection and preservation of evidence; and conducts research to improve and develop new forensic procedures and techniques.

Bureau of Technology Services – Directs, controls, and supports all data and voice telecommunications for the Department; develops and integrates technological advancements in automated technology; maintains the Enterprise Network for the Commonwealth Criminal Justice Community; and provides operational support and maintenance for new and existing automated technology hardware, software, and services systems.

Bureau of Records and Identification – Directs, controls, and supports all the record-keeping functions of the Department for the Commonwealth including the Central Repository, firearms records of sale, Pennsylvania State Police reports, Automated Fingerprint Identification System (AFIS), and the Instantaneous Background Check of Gun Purchases.

Bureau of Integrity and Professional Standards – Investigates allegations of misconduct by Department personnel and all instances of the use of physical force or shooting incidents involving members, conducts in-depth inspections of Department personnel and installations, and evaluates Department policies and procedures to determine their effectiveness.

Bureau of Human Resources – Develops standards and procedures for personnel management; maintains and processes all personnel records; administers benefits, labor relations, and job classification programs; administers the Department recruiting and Cadet processing programs; and manages test administration for promotion and selection.

Bureau of Staff Services – Develops fiscal plans; prepares the budget; coordinates the Department's application for Federal Funds; prepares requisitions; maintains supplies and the Department's automotive fleet; and coordinates and plans space allocation, leases, bid proposals, and specifications for facilities.

Bureau of Training and Education – Directs the administration of state and municipal police training at the Academy in Hershey and at four regional training centers located throughout the Commonwealth.

Bureau of Emergency and Special Operations – Coordinates the delivery of specialized law enforcement services to the Department and other police and law enforcement agencies. These functions include aviation, executive protection, canine drug enforcement, special emergency response teams (SERT), technical operations, and the State Police Emergency Operations Office.

The Municipal Police Officers' Education and Training Commission – A 20-member commission created by Act 120, June 18, 1974, and amended by Act 227, December 20, 1984, Act 180, December 21, 1988, Act 35, June 28, 1993, and Act 113, December 7, 1994. This act requires all political subdivisions of the Commonwealth or groups of political subdivisions acting in concert, certain universities, and the Allegheny County Sheriff's Department, to train all members of their police departments.

The Commission is composed of the Attorney General; the Commissioner of the Pennsylvania State Police (chair); a member of the Senate of Pennsylvania, appointed by the President Pro Tempore; and a member of the House of Representatives, appointed by the Speaker. gubernatorial appointments are: four elected officials of political subdivisions, four incumbent chiefs of police from political subdivisions, one Federal Bureau of Investigation special agent-in-charge, one educator qualified in the field of law enforcement, one member representing the public at large, two noncommissioned police officers, the police commissioner of a city of the first class or his designee, and a director of one of the certified training schools.

The powers and duties of the Commission are to establish the minimum courses of study and training for police officers; to establish courses of study and in-service training for police officers; to approve or revoke the approval of any school which may be utilized to comply with the educational and training requirements as established by the Commission; to establish the minimum qualifications for instructors; to promote the most efficient and economical program for police training by utilizing existing facilities, programs, and qualified state, local, and federal police personnel; and to make an annual report to the Governor and to the General Assembly concerning the administration of the program and the activities of the Commission, together with recommendations for executive or legislative action necessary for the improvement of law enforcement and the administration of justice.

(Act 52, approved April 28, 1943, changed the name of the Pennsylvania Motor Police to the Pennsylvania State Police.)

STATE POLICE COMMISSIONERS	Appointed Since 1955
Col. E.J. Henry	Mar. 28, 1955
Col. Frank G. McCartney	Feb. 26, 1959
Col. E. Wilson Purdy	Jan. 29, 1963
Lt. Col. Paul A. Rittelmann	Apr. 8, 1966
Col. Frank McKetta	Jan. 17, 1967
Col. Rocco P. Urella	Jan. 25, 1971
Col. James D. Barger	Jan. 2, 1973
Col. Paul J. Chylak	Feb. 15, 1977
Col. Daniel F. Dunn	Mar. 1, 1979
Lt. Col. Cyril J. Laffey	Aug. 14, 1984
Lt. Col. Nicholas G. Dellarciprete	Dec. 1, 1984
Col. Jay Cochran Jr.	Mar. 6, 1985
Col. John K. Schafer	Jan. 20, 1987
Col. Ronald M. Sharpe	Aug. 7, 1987
Col. Glenn A. Walp	Apr. 23, 1991
Col. Paul J. Evanko	Apr. 3, 1995
* Col. Jeffrey B. Miller	Jan. 21, 2003

Deputy Commissioners	Appointed Since 1943
Lt. Col. Jacob C. Mauk	June 1, 1943
Lt. Col. Albert Dahlstrom	June 16, 1956
Lt. Col. Charles Hartman	Feb. 4, 1960
Lt. Col. George M. Sauer	Apr. 13, 1962

Lt. Col. Frank McKetta	May 29, 1963
Lt. Col. Joseph Dussia	Jan. 19, 1967
Lt. Col. Roy O. Wellendorf	Jan. 19, 1973
Lt. Col. George Evan	Aug. 19, 1976
Maj. George Evan	Jan. 11, 1979
Lt. Col. Cyril J. Laffey	June 29, 1979
Lt. Col. Richard C. Weatherbee	May 30, 1985
Lt. Col. Ronald M. Sharpe	Jan. 30, 1987
Lt. Col. Glenn A. Walp	Dec. 21, 1987
Lt. Col. Robert C. Hickes	Apr. 9, 1991
Lt. Col. Frances T. Lynch	Jan. 5, 1991
Lt. Col. Robert Einsel	Jan. 5, 1991
Lt. Col. Joseph C. Blackburn	July 1, 1991
Lt. Col. Thomas K. Coury	Feb. 21, 1995
Lt. Col. George P. March	Feb. 21, 1995
Lt. Col. Joseph H. Westcott	Feb. 21, 1995
Lt. Col. Robert C. Hickes	Oct. 3, 1998
Lt. Col. Hawthorne N. Conley	Sept. 2, 2000
Lt. Col. Ralph M. Periandi	Jan. 22, 2003
Lt. Col. Henry D. Oleyniczak	Jan. 22, 2003
Lt. Col. Cynthia L. Transue	Jan. 22, 2003
* Lt. Col. John R. Brown	Mar. 13, 2004
Lt. Col. Sidney A. Simon	July 30, 2005
* Lt. Col. Coleman J. McDonough	Apr. 22, 2006
* Lt. Col. Frank E. Pawlowski	Mar. 7, 2007

* Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

8th Floor, Keystone Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120



ALLEN D. BIEHLER

Secretary, Department of Transportation

Allen D. Biehler, PE., born Sept. 23, 1944, in Rochester, N.Y., son of the late Raymond and Margaret Biehler; Greece Olympia H.S., 1962; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), civil engineering, 1967; Yale Univ., highway trans. cert. (Master's equivalent), 1968; trans. planner: City of Pgh.; mgr.: Trans. Bur., Allegheny Co.; dir. of Planning & Bus. Dev., dir. of Planning, Engineering & Construction, acting exec. dir., Port Auth. of Allegheny Co.; v. pres.: DMJM+Harris Inc.; mem.: Inst. of Trans. Engineers, Amer. Pub. Transit Assn., Trans. Research Bd.; v. chair: Joint Planning Comm. of Crafton, Roslyn Farms & Thornburg bors.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Transportation Jan. 2003; married Diana.

Act 120 of 1970 created the Department of Transportation, effective July 1, 1970.

The Department was given the responsibility to develop programs to assure adequate, safe, and efficient transportation facilities and services at the lowest reasonable cost to the citizenry. Coordination of transportation services by local government and private enterprise is encouraged, as is cooperation of federal, state, and local government bodies in the achievement of transportation goals. These goals include providing needed facilities for the movement of people and goods, stimulating technological advancement in transportation facilities, providing leadership to identify and solve transportation problems, and developing and applying inter and multi-modal approaches to transportation policy and programs.

The Department assumed all of the powers and duties formerly performed by the Department of Highways; the Bureau of Motor Vehicles and Traffic Safety in the Department of Revenue; the Mass Transit Division in the Department of Community

Affairs; and the Aeronautics Commission in the Department of Military Affairs. Of special importance among these responsibilities are those relating to certificates of title, licensing of operators, registration and licensing of motor vehicles, administrative enforcement of the Motor Vehicle Code including the Point System, and administration of aviation and airport development programs within the Commonwealth.

ADMINISTRATION

The Secretary of Transportation is the chief executive officer of the Department. His responsibilities include the development, maintenance, and operation of a balanced transportation system that includes highways, mass transit, rail service, aviation, and various forms of assistance to municipalities.

The Secretary is assisted by a work force of about 12,000 men and women in the Department's central office and 11 engineering districts. As representatives of the Secretary, they are custodians of 39,890 miles of highways (the fifth largest state-maintained network in the nation), 25,000 bridges, 1,500 buildings (including the state's Welcome Centers), and 25,000 pieces of equipment. They are responsible for administering nearly 11 million motor vehicle registrations and eight million operator licenses and play a direct role in the administration of financial and management assistance to 73 transit providers, 2,572 local municipalities, and 67 county governments.

All of these activities are financed from a budget which derives its principal sources of revenue from liquid fuel taxes, motor license fees, and federal aid, with additional financing for non-highway programs from the General Fund, the Public Transportation Assistance Fund, and the Lottery Fund.

Organizationally, the Department is composed of six major offices headed by six deputy secretaries. These offices, in turn, include 19 bureaus, four offices, 59 divisions, 11 engineering districts, and 58 county maintenance offices.

Reporting directly to the Secretary are the Office of Legislative Affairs, the Policy Office, and the Press Office.

Deputy Secretary for Administration – Directly responsible for the bureaus of Fiscal Management, Information Systems, Equal Opportunity, Office Services, Human Resources, the Center for Performance Excellence, and the Information Technology Program Office.

Deputy Secretary for Planning – Directly responsible for the Center for Program Development and Management and the Bureau of Planning and Research.

Deputy Secretary for Local and Area Transportation – Directly responsible for the Bureaus of Public Transportation and Municipal Services.

Deputy Secretary for Safety Administration – Directly responsible for the Bureaus of Motor Vehicles, Driver Licensing, and Driver and Vehicle Program Services, and the Offices of Information/Fiscal Service and Risk Management.

Deputy Secretary for Highway Administration – Directly responsible for the Bureaus of Design, Construction and Materials, Maintenance and Operations, Highway Safety, and Traffic Engineering, 11 engineering districts, 58 county maintenance offices, and the Strategic Environmental Management Program Office.

Deputy Secretary for Aviation and Rail Freight – Established by Act 66 of 1982, is directly responsible for the Bureau of Aviation and the Bureau of Rail Freight, Ports, and Waterways.

POWERS

Powers and Duties of the Department:

- to develop and maintain a continuing comprehensive and coordinated transportation planning process;
- to foster efficient and economical public transportation services;
- to prepare plans for preservation and improvement of commuter railroad systems;
- to develop more efficient bus transportation services;
- to develop plans and programs for all modes of urban transportation, including (in addition to commuter rail and motor bus) rapid rail, trolley coach, surface rail, corridor rail, and other innovative modes of urban transportation;
- to coordinate the activities of the Department with those of other public agencies;
- to plan, build, and maintain state-designated highways, bridges, and other transportation facilities;
- to enter into contracts for designing, constructing, repairing, or maintaining state-designated highways, bridges, and other transportation facilities;
- to prepare and submit every even-numbered year to the State Transportation Commission a recommended program for the next 12 fiscal years. Each two years thereafter, the Department reviews and adjusts its construction program;
- to appear or intervene as a party before the Public Utility Commission when transportation problems are being considered by the Commission;
- to consult with appropriate officials regarding the environmental hazards and the construction, sanitary, recreation, and social considerations that may arise in the location, design, or reconstruction of any transportation facility;
- to represent the transportation interests of the Commonwealth before any federal agency or commission which determines national or regional transportation rates, routes, or policies.

Upon the submission of the preliminary plan or design to the Department for any transportation route or program requiring the acquisition of right-of-way, the Department follows hearing procedures required by the federal government for federal-aid transportation programs. At these hearings, the Department considers the following effects of the transportation route or program: residential and neighborhood character and location; conservation, noise, air, and water pollution; multiple use of space; replace-

ment housing; displacement of families and businesses; recreation and parks aesthetics; public health and safety; fast, safe, and efficient transportation; civil defense; economic activities; employment; fire protection; public utilities; religious institutions; and the conduct and financing of government. Additional considerations include natural and historic landmarks, property values, education, engineering right-of-way and construction costs, maintenance and operating costs, and operation and use of existing transportation routes and programs during construction and after completion.

State Transportation Commission – Holds regular meetings throughout the state and holds public hearings to set transportation program priorities.

The Commission gathers and studies information relating to the needs of highway construction or reconstruction; rapid transit, railroad, omnibus, and other mass transportation facilities and services; and aviation and airport facilities and services to determine the need and the recommended order of priority for their construction or reconstruction.

To accommodate local mass transportation needs, the Commission coordinates its mass transit recommendations with the plans of local instrumentalities such as regional and county planning commissions.

Every two years, the Commission recommends a 12-year transportation program to the Governor, the General Assembly, and the Secretary of Transportation for their consideration.

The Commission includes the following 15 members: the Secretary of Transportation (ex officio and chair); four other ex officio members, the chair and minority chair of both the Senate Transportation Committee and the House Transportation Committee; and 10 public members appointed by the Governor. They receive per diem compensation and reimbursement for expenses.

State Transportation Advisory Committee – Consults with and advises the State Transportation Commission and the Secretary of Transportation in planning, development and maintenance programs, and technologies for transportation systems. It includes 30 members: seven ex officio members (the Secretary of Transportation; the Director of the Governor’s Office of Policy Development; Chair of the Public Utility Commission; the Secretaries of Community and Economic Development, Education, Environmental Protection, and Agriculture), two members of the House of Representatives appointed by the Speaker and two members of the Senate appointed by the President Pro Tempore, and 19 additional public members, seven appointed by the Governor, six by the Speaker, and six by the President Pro Tempore.

Hazardous Materials Transportation Advisory Committee – Recommends regulations for the highway transportation of hazardous substances. Created by Act 99 of 1984, the Committee is composed of representatives of the Department of Transportation, Office of Attorney General, the Department of Health, the Department of Environmental Protection, the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, and nine representatives of the hazardous materials industry and the public.

SECRETARIES OF TRANSPORTATION	Appointed Since 1970
Victor Anckaitis.....	July 1, 1970
Jacob Kassab	May 4, 1971
George S. Pulakos	Jan. 1, 1976
William H. Sherlock	Apr. 1, 1976
George S. Pulakos	Feb. 25, 1977
James B. Wilson.....	Apr. 28, 1977
George S. Pulakos	Nov. 14, 1978
Thomas D. Larson.....	Feb. 13, 1979
Howard Yerusolim.....	Mar. 13, 1987
Bradley L. Mallory.....	Jan. 13, 1995
* Allen D. Biehler	Jan. 21, 2003

Deputy Secretaries

Jack Kinstlinger	July 1, 1970
William B. Polk	July 1, 1970
David C. Sims.....	July 1, 1970
William B. Blake	Feb. 9, 1971
George S. Pulakos	Feb. 3, 1971
Edson L. Tennyson	Jan. 3, 1972
Louis Keefer	Nov. 27, 1975
Thomas H. May	Feb. 18, 1977
James B. Chiles	Oct. 13, 1977
George Wenick	July 1, 1978
Seymore G. Heyison	Oct. 5, 1978
John J. Zogby	Feb. 19, 1979
Harvey Haack	Mar. 5, 1979
James I. Scheiner	Mar. 12, 1979

Don Bryan	May 11, 1979
Howard Yerusolim	Apr. 22, 1983
David E. Zazworsky	Mar. 11, 1987
Parker F. Williams	Mar. 13, 1987
Cheryl Y. Spicer	Mar. 13, 1987
Bradley L. Mallory.....	July 28, 1987
Keith M. Chase	Dec. 23, 1991
Larry M. King	Dec. 23, 1991
William R. Moyer	Dec. 23, 1991
Mario D. Pirritano	Dec. 23, 1991
Michael M. Ryan.....	Apr. 3, 1995
Betty L. Serian	Apr. 3, 1995
Robert C. Wonderling	Apr. 3, 1995
Richard J. Peltz	Apr. 10, 1995
Elizabeth Sarge Voras	Apr. 10, 1995
Bonnie Cvejkus (acting)	Dec. 14, 1998
Peter J. Tartline	Mar. 1, 1999
Joseph L. Daversa (acting)	Dec. 23, 2002
* Sharon A. Daboin	Jan. 24, 2003
Gary L. Hoffman	Feb. 1, 2003
* Rina Cutler	Feb. 3, 2003
Toby Fauver (acting)	Feb. 2005
Karen Rae	Feb. 28, 2006
* Richard Hogg	June 1, 2006
* James Ritzman	Jan. 15, 2007
* Kurt Myers	Jan. 15, 2007
* Toby Fauver (acting)	June 2, 2007

* *Incumbent*

OTHER STATE AGENCIES

GOVERNOR'S ADVISORY COMMISSION ON AFRICAN AMERICAN AFFAIRS

506 Finance Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120

**SONYA M. TOLER**

**Executive Director,
Governor's Advisory Commission on African American Affairs**

Sonya M. Toler, born March 4, 1970, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Mae Carlise and Frank Haynes; Point Park Univ. (B.A.), journalism & communications, 1995; frmr. comm. dir.: Allegheny Conference on Community Development; frmr. news editor.: *New Pittsburgh Courier*; frmr. managing editor: *Pittsburgh International Airport Magazine*; frmr. reporter: *Pittsburgh Business Times*; mem.: Natl. Assn. for the Advancement of Colored People, Pa. Office of Health Equity Advisory Comm., Inter-Agency Task Force on Civil Tension, Targeted Commun. Revitalization & Crime Prev. Adv. Comm.; bd. mem.: Pa. League of Young Voters, Kingsley Assn., and Pa. Coalition Against Rape; apptd. Executive Director, Governor's Advisory Commission on African American Affairs Jan. 2006.

Chair: Ruth Byrd-Smith **Commissioners:** Robert Agbade, Dennis Brooks, Rev. Clarice Chambers, Larry Davis, Michael Elby, Mary James, Lorina Marshall-Blake, Melonease Shaw, Senator LeAnna Washington, Sherman Wooden

The Governor's Advisory Commission on African American Affairs responsibilities include:

- serving as an advocate agency,
- ensuring equal opportunities,
- encouraging economic development,
- working for educational reform,
- promoting health and human services,
- preserving history.

The Commission is made up of diverse community members, appointed by the Governor, who use their talents to spark positive change. They provide a forum for addressing the unique needs and concerns that face Pennsylvania's African American citizens, and a voice for those who wish to enhance their social, political, cultural, and economic status.

The Commission's main purpose is developing, reviewing, and recommending fair-treatment policies to the Governor. It promotes legislation that will ensure equitable treatment for all citizens of Pennsylvania in areas such as education, health care, economic development, and human services.

As a liaison to federal, state, and local agencies, the Commission works to ensure the effective utilization of programs offered by these agencies. As a result, more African American citizens are receiving the benefits of these programs.

The Commission helps local businesses develop strategies and programs for the African American community. It is also a resource for community groups on issues affecting African Americans, programs, sources of funding, and compliance requirements within state government.

The Commission works to preserve the role that the Commonwealth's African American citizens have played in Pennsylvania's history, and continues to promote African American culture for today and into the future.

The Commission is committed to finding clear solutions – solutions that directly impact the African American community's share in statewide economic opportunities, education, and growth.

PENNSYLVANIA COUNCIL ON THE ARTS

216 Finance Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120

**DIANE DALTO**

Chair, Pennsylvania Council on the Arts

Diane Dalto, born Apr. 25, 1951, in Ridley Park, daughter of the late Joseph and Lesley K. Dalto; Great Valley H.S., 1969; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.), psych., 1973; frmr. dir./inst. advisor: Rosemont Coll.; frmr. dir.: Office of Arts & Culture, 1st dep. city rep., City of Phila.; frmr. dir.: Calder Museum Proj.; bd. mem.: Arden Theatre, Annenberg Ctr. for the Performing Arts, Artspace Inc.; Eisenhower Exchange Fellow, 2000; apptd. Chair, Pennsylvania Council on the Arts Sept. 2003; married Richard E. Woosnam.

**PHILIP J. HORN****Executive Director, Pennsylvania Council on the Arts**

Philip J. Horn, born Mar. 31, 1952, in New York City, son of Mary Reed and the late Sidney William Horn; James Monroe H.S., 1970; Calif. State Univ.-Northridge (B.A.), Eng., 1975; Doct. Humane Ltrs.-Juniata Coll., 2006; att. Mich. State Univ., grad. study, theatre; frmr. managing dir.: E. Lansing, Mich. Arts Workshop; frmr. coord.: Artists in Schs. Prog.; frmr. mgr.: Arts in Residence Prog., Performing Arts Touring & Presenting Prog.; Calif. Arts Cncl.; mem.: Inst. for Cultural Affairs; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Council on the Arts 1993; married Anne Carter Johnson; 2 children.

Chair: Diane Dalto **Vice Chair:** Carol R. Brown **Members:** Nancy Barness, Susan K. Breon, Stewart R. Cades, Representative Mark B. Cohen, Susan Corbett, E. Jeanne Gleason, Susan H. Goldberg, Clifford E. Haines, Esq., Clyde McGeary, Senator Charles T. McIlhinney, Jr., Representative Tina Pickett, Caryn B. Rubinoff, Marilyn J. Santarelli, Myron H. Tomb, Esq., Nancy D. Washington, Ph.D., Senator Anthony H. Williams

On January 26, 1966, Governor William D. Scranton signed enabling legislation for the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts. Under the provisions of Act No. 538, the Council is charged with "the encouragement and development of the various arts" in the Commonwealth. The Council is directly responsible to the Governor.

The mission of the Council is to foster the excellence, diversity, and vitality of the arts in Pennsylvania and to broaden the availability and appreciation of those arts throughout the state. State arts funding comes from the citizens of Pennsylvania through an annual state appropriation for grants-to-the-arts. The Council also receives funding from the National Endowment for the Arts, a federal agency.

The Council responds to requests for support of arts organizations, arts programs, and arts projects initiated by non-profit art groups, institutions, schools and educational settings, service organizations, local arts councils, local governments, and, in some cases, artists. This work is carried on through its responsive funding program. Where special needs exist, the Council takes direct action and has originated partnerships and initiatives such as the Pennsylvania Partners in the Arts, the Arts in Education Partnership, the Preserving Diverse Cultures – Strategies for Success Program, Pennsylvania Performing Arts on Tour, and the Accessibility to the Arts in Pa. for Individuals with Disabilities initiative. The Council also awards fellowships each year to individual creative artists in selected categories.

The Council consists of 19 members – 15 private citizens and four members of the General Assembly. The citizen members are appointed to three-year terms by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, and serve without compensation. From these members, the Governor also appoints the chair and vice-chair of the Council, who serve at the Governor's pleasure.

Citizen members hold office until their successors have been appointed and confirmed. No member is eligible for re-appointment during the one-year period following the expiration of his/her second successive term.

Two of the legislative members are appointed from the House of Representatives by the Speaker, and two from the Senate by the President Pro Tempore. Legislative members are selected equally from the major political parties. For the purposes of Act 538, such members of the Legislature constitute a joint interim legislative committee on the arts, the Council, and its appropriation.

The Council sets the mission and goals for the agency, evaluates the agency's progress toward these goals, formulates policy, and makes final decisions on the use of funds. The Council has final authority in granting funds. It meets at least four times a year. Council meetings are open to the public. The Council is specifically directed by its enabling legislation to "avoid any actions which would interfere with the freedom of artistic expression or with the established or contemplated cultural programs in any local community."

In order to receive the best and most complete information in making decisions on the awarding of state arts funding, the Council appoints expert advisory panels whose members include professional artists, administrators, and others with specialized knowledge. All applications for responsive funding are reviewed by such panels with respect to how well the applicants demonstrate they meet published criteria established by the Council.

More than 225 private citizens serve on these panels, which evaluate approximately 1,250 applications yearly. These advisory panels are responsible for reviewing grant applications and making recommendations to the Council based on the criteria. The panels may also advise the Council on policy matters.

Panel members serve without compensation. A portion of each panel's membership rotates each year. The chair of each panel is a member of the Council; co-chairs may be selected from among the panel membership.

A professional staff, headed by an executive director, administers the Council's decisions. The staff serves as a resource for arts-related information for state and federal government, the public, and the arts field; administers the Council's partnerships and initiatives; advises applicants on the Council's responsive funding programs; and provides technical assistance to partners, individuals, and arts organizations.

GOVERNOR'S ADVISORY COMMISSION ON ASIAN AMERICAN AFFAIRS

*506 Finance Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120*

**HARRY HAI-CHOW KAO****Executive Director,****Governor's Advisory Commission on Asian American Affairs**

Harry Hai-Chow Kao, born Apr. 10, 1948, in Shanghai, China, son of Ming-Chiang and Cheng-Lien Kao; S. Illinois Univ. (B.A.), 1970; Fairleigh Dickinson Univ. (M.A.), 1976; admin. analyst, affirm. action officer, chief of Counseling & Testing, chief of Specialized Employment Progs., Pa. State Civil Serv. Comm. (26 yrs.); apptd. Executive Director, Governor's Advisory Commission on Asian American Affairs June 2004; married to Janie Jing-Yi; 1 daughter.

Chair: Michael Choi **Commissioners:** Manny Alam, Douglas Chen, PJ Dhillon, Freddie Fu, Glenn Hing, Adam Kim, Bao Ming Li, George Mathews, Truong Phuong, Nick Shenoy, Grace Shu, Andrew Toy, Julie Wong, and Chris Young. The Commission, appointed by the Governor, is made up of diverse community members who use their talents to spark positive change.

The Governor's Advisory Commission on Asian American Affairs will advise and make recommendations to the Governor on policies, procedures, legislations, and regulations that affect Asian Americans in Pennsylvania; monitor to ensure equal opportunities in business, education, employment, public accommodations and contracting, and health and human services; and work with communities and government agencies to plan, develop, and promote initiatives that will benefit all Pennsylvanians culturally, economically, educationally, socially, and technologically.

CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION

*320 Market Street, P.O. Box 569
Harrisburg, PA 17108-0569*

**MARWAN KREIDIE****Chair, Civil Service Commission**

Marwan Kreidie, born in New York City, son of Munir and Lisselotte Kreidie; Drew Univ. (A.B.), 1983; Temple Univ. (M.A.), 1987; founder/exec. dir.: Phila. Arab-Amer. Com. Dev.; frmr. bd. mem.: Nationalities Servs. Ctr., Phila. Immigration & Citizenship Cncl., Kensington S. Com. Dev. Corp.; frmr. commissioner: Phila. Civil Serv. Comm.; frmr. mem.: Vendors Adv. Bd., Election Reform Comm.; mem.: Natl. Policy Ldrshp. Cncl. of the Arab-Amer. Inst., Intl. Visitors Cncl., Arab-Amer. Resource Corps; liaison: Intl. Visitors Cncl.; adj. prof.: Villanova Univ.; awd.: Director's Com. Ldrshp. Awd. FBI Phila. Reb.-2003; apptd. Commissioner, State Civil Service Commission June 2004, apptd. Chair, Civil Service Commission May 2, 2005; married Monika Morris; 3 children.

**KATHERENE E. HOLTZINGER CONNER****Member, Civil Service Commission**

Katherine E. Holtzinger Conner, born in Arlington, VA; daughter of John E. and Ann Holtzinger, Jr.; Prospect Hall H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1978; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Dauphin Co.; frmrly. Boyle & Conner; adj. prof.: Widener Univ. Sch. of Law; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn.; apptd. Commissioner, State Civil Service Commission Nov. 1999; Chair 2000-2005; married Christopher C.; 4 children.

**JAMES W. MARTIN****Member, Civil Service Commission**

James W. Martin, born in Harrisburg, PA; son of the late Dorothy Jean Ebersole and James W. Martin Sr.; Steelton-Highspire H.S., 1962; Shippensburg Univ. (B.S.), educ., 1967; frmr. pres./bd. mem.: Steelton-Highspire Sch. Bd.; frmr. dir.: Bur. of Vehicle Mgmt.; frmr. dep. sec.: Prop. Mgmt., DGS; awd.: 1st recipient, Pa. Sch. Study Cncl. William S. Vincent Awd. for Excell. in Support of Pub. Schs., Penn State University-1997; apptd. Commissioner, State Civil Service Commission Nov. 2002; married Dianne Krnjaic; 2 children; 4 grandchildren.

**JEFFREY T. WALLACE****Executive Director, Civil Service Commission**

Jeffrey T. Wallace, born in Philadelphia, PA; son of Joseph and Pearl Wallace; Northeast H.S., 1984; Temple Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci./philosophy, 1988, (M.P.A.), pub. admin., 1990; frmr. Pa. mgmt. intern: Gov.'s Office of Admin.; frmr. classification and recruitment analyst: Dept. of Envir. Resources; frmrly. Dept. of Corrections; frmr. dir.: Human Resources, Bur. of Admin., Dept. of Insur.; bd. mem.: Hbg. Area Intl. Pub. Mgmt. Assn. for Human Resources; apptd. Executive Director, State Civil Service Commission May 2005; married; 2 children.

The State Civil Service Commission, a three-member, bipartisan, independent administrative commission, was created by the Act of June 6, 1939, PL. 250, as amended; by the Acts of August 5, 1941, PL. 781; May 21, 1943, PL. 600; Mar. 20, 1945, PL. 44; and June 25, 1947, PL. 930. The Act of August 5, 1941, PL. 752, known as the Civil Service Act, created the State Civil Service Commission to administer the merit system in the Commonwealth.

Purpose – The purpose of the Civil Service Act of August 5, 1941, PL. 752, as amended, is to provide greater efficiency and economy in the government of the Commonwealth by establishing conditions of employment which will attract to the service of the Commonwealth qualified persons of character and ability, and the appointing and promoting of said persons on the basis of merit and fitness.

Administration – The Commission is the administrative agency for the Pennsylvania Merit System. It is a bipartisan, three-member body appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate for six-year terms or until a successor is appointed and qualified. Not more than two members are of the same political affiliation. The Governor designates one of the members as chair.

The Act provides that the executive director direct and supervise all administrative work, and exercise certain powers and duties under the direction of the Commission. As the administrative head of the agency, he reports to the Commission and supervises the office of the Deputy for Operations.

Powers and Duties – The Commission is required to establish and adopt rules for making the provisions of the Civil Service Act effective; to require observance of the provisions of the Act and the rules and regulations thereunder; to hold public hearings and render decisions on appeals and record findings of fact and conclusions of law, upon request or on its own motion, in cases of demotion, furlough, suspension, or removal. It has the authority to conduct investigations and hold public hearings requested by the Governor, or the Legislature, or on its own motion, in matters relating to the enforcement and effect of the provisions of the Act.

Bureau of Employment Services – Plans and implements a recruitment program to attract an adequate supply of qualified personnel from which Merit System agencies can select employees. Provides employment information to the public, administers examinations, and provides diversity recruitment assistance.

Bureau of Personnel Assessment – Develops and administers the Merit System examination program; supervises statewide, local, and special test administration; and conducts basic and applied research in personnel selection.

Bureau of Information Technology Systems – Plans and operates the agency central processing system, which includes the application, examination, certification system, an independent office automation capability, as well as implementing modern automated information management strategies.

Bureau of Technical and Information Services – Administers and interprets the Civil Service Act and Commission rules and investigates alleged violations; trains agency personnel staff in proper personnel practices; provides examination, employee, and certification information; verifies personnel documents; and maintains a manual of certification policies and procedures.

Office of Communications and Legislative Affairs – Directs the Civil Service Commission's public relations/public information and legislative affairs activities, and works with Commission management and staff – as well as with other agencies – to coordinate efforts related to media relations, legislative liaison, and communications.

Human Resource Office – Establishes and maintains personnel programs and policies for the agency in accordance with existing Commonwealth and Civil Service regulations. Provides training and counseling services to agency employees.

Office of Budget and Fiscal Control – Prepares the agency’s annual budget submittal; develops program measures and program revision requests; and monitors expenditures and fiscal procedures.

Office of Administrative and Support Services – Provides procurement of materials and equipment for the agency and maintains inventory control. Provides a wide variety of office services for the agency, including mail distribution, duplicating, and dissemination of examination materials, and maintains records of all classified service employees and test takers.

Agencies and Offices Served – Initially, Civil Service procedures were applied only to personnel in the Department of Public Assistance, Bureau of Employment Security, Liquor Control Board, and the State Civil Service Commission. This application was mandatory in the Act. On September 10, 1956, the Executive Board of the Commonwealth, by resolution and amendments thereto during the next six years, added approximately 13,000 professional and technical positions to the Civil Service program. On August 26, 1963, the Civil Service Act was amended, increasing coverage to approximately 45,000 employees and providing a single, uniform, modern legislative system for all Civil Service employees. As of May 7, 2007, there were approximately 68,734 Civil Service employees. The following state agencies now participate in the Commission’s program of personnel services: Departments of Aging, Agriculture, Banking, Community and Economic Development, Conservation and Natural Resources, Corrections, Education, Environmental Protection, General Services, Governor’s Office, Health, Insurance, Labor and Industry, Military Affairs, Public Welfare, Revenue, State, State Police, and Transportation, Liquor Control Board, Milk Marketing Board, Board of Probation and Parole, State Tax Equalization Board, Civil Service Commission, Fish and Boat Commission, Game Commission, Historical and Museum Commission, Public Utility Commission, Securities Commission, Emergency Management Agency, State Employees’ Retirement System, Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System, and the Public School Employees’ Retirement System.

Local offices receiving contractual personnel services from the Commission include Emergency Management Agencies, Housing Authorities, Mental Health/Mental Retardation County Agencies, Children and Youth County Agencies, Drug and Alcohol County Units, and Area Agencies on Aging.

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1942
Ruth Glenn Pennell	Apr. 9, 1942
John A.M. McCarthy	Apr. 9, 1942
George Young	Sept. 18, 1945
Elmer D. Graper	May 28, 1956
Susan H. Baker	Aug. 6, 1956
C. Herschel Jones	Aug. 5, 1963
Mary D. Barnes	Aug. 5, 1963
Grace S. Hatch	Dec. 1, 1972
Ethel S. Barnett	Aug. 11, 1976
(reaptd. 1978, 1987, 1992, 1998)	
Fred E. Bryan	Jan. 9, 1981
David M. Zurn	July 15, 1986
Therese L. Mitchell	Aug. 12, 1986
Elizabeth H. Kury	Nov. 11, 1989
Charles J. Lieberth	July 31, 1991
(reaptd. 1996)	
Norma J. Gotwalt	June 6, 1995
* Katherene E. Holtzinger Conner	Nov. 9, 1999
(reaptd. 2002)	
Barbara L. Krause	July 17, 2000
* James W. Martin	Nov. 17, 2002
* Marwan Kreidie	June 28, 2004
* <i>Incumbent</i>	

BOARD OF CLAIMS

200 North Third Street, Suite 700
Harrisburg, PA 17101-1501



JEFFREY F. SMITH

Chief Administrative Judge/Chair, Board of Claims

Jeffrey F. Smith, born Mar. 27, 1953, in Orange, N.J., son of Harold A. and Joyce L. Smith; Newton H.S.; Rutgers Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983, Woolsack Hon. Soc.; Georgetown Univ. Law Ctr. (M.L.S.R.), 1988; frmr. cnsl.: Pa. Securities Comm.; frmr. atty., gen. bus. law: Keefer Wood Allen & Rahal; frmr. sec.: Bd. of Fin. & Rev.; past pres.: Com. Action Comm. of the Capital Reg.; mem.: Dauphin Co. Bar Assn., Camp Hill Bor. Cncl.; apptd. Chief Administrative Judge/Chair, Board of Claims Nov. 2002; married Kathleen Eakin; 1 daughter.

**RONALD L. SODER****Member, Board of Claims**

Ronald L. Soder, born June 23, 1936, in Philipsburg, son of Lydia Soder Anderson and the late Carl H. Soder; Cooper Twp. H.S., 1954; Penn State Univ. (B.S.C.E.), 1958; frmr. commissioned officer: U.S. Air Force; consulting eng.; mem.: Amer. Soc. of Civil Eng., Amer. Soc. of Highway Eng., Aviation Cncl. of Pa.; registered prof. eng.; registered prof. land surveyor; apptd. Engineer Member, Board of Claims Nov. 2002; married Ann E.; 3 children.

The Board of Claims is both a judicial and an independent administrative agency. The Board was created October 5, 1978, according to Legislative Act 260 and supercedes the former Board of Arbitration of Claims. By statute, the administrative services for the Board of Claims shall be provided by the Department of Auditor General. (See "Powers and Duties" of the Auditor General.) An executive secretary, counsel, and supporting staff are appointed by the Board.

Administration – The Board is composed of three members: an attorney, who serves as Chief Administrative Judge and chair; a civil engineer; and a citizen of the Commonwealth. Appointments to the Board are made by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. Each member shall be appointed for a term of eight years.

The powers and duties of the Board, originally set forth in the Act of May 20, 1937, were restated and revised by Act 142 of 2002, as amended. Act 142 provides, among other things, that the Board of Claims has exclusive jurisdiction to hear and determine claims against the Commonwealth arising from contracts to which the Commonwealth is a party (other than claims arising out of the medical assistance program administered by the Department of Public Welfare). Act 142 also provides the Board with concurrent jurisdiction to hear and determine claims arising from Commonwealth contracts in which the Commonwealth is the claimant. Appeals from decisions of the Board are to the Pennsylvania Commonwealth Court.

PENNSYLVANIA COMMISSION ON CRIME AND DELINQUENCY

3101 North Front Street
Harrisburg, PA 17110

**WALTER M. PHILLIPS JR. Chair, Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency**

Walter M. Phillips Jr., born Dec. 28, 1938, in Philadelphia, son of the late Walter M. and Mary B. Phillips; Andover Acad., Andover, Mass., 1957; Princeton Univ. (A.B.), econ., 1961; Univ. of Calif. Hastings Law Sch. (J.D.), 1966; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. asst. atty./chief: Narcotics Unit, U.S. Atty. Office for the S. Dist. of N.Y.; frmr. state dep. atty. gen./spec. prosecutor for official & police corruption; frmrly. priv. pract.; frmr. instr.: trial advocacy, Rutgers Law Sch.; frmr. partner: Phillips & Phela, Hoyle Law Firm; of cnsl. to: Obermayer Rebmann Maxwell & Hippel; frmr. chair: Phila. Bd. of Ethics; trustee: Del. Valley Citizens Crime Comm.; mem.: Pennsylvanians for Modern Cts. Adv. Bd.; frmr. mem.: Police Commissioner Search Comm., Police Corruption Task Force; awds.: N.Y. Police Dept. Cert. of Commendation-1973, Bur. of Narcotics & Dangerous Drugs Cert. of Apprec.-1973; apptd. Chair, Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency Mar. 2004; married Valerie O.; 2 children.

**MICHAEL JOSEPH KANE****Executive Director,
Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency**

Michael Joseph Kane, born Dec. 20, 1951, in Philadelphia, son of the late Michael J. and Claire A. Kane; Bishop Eustace Prep. Sch., Pennsauken, NJ, 1970; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.), accounting, cum laude, 1975; Univ. of Colo. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. chief dep. dist. atty.: Denver, Colo.; frmr. sr. dep. dist. atty.: Pa. Office of Atty. Gen.; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.: Middle Dist. of Pa.; frmr. Dep. Sec. for Enforcement: Pa. Dept. of Rev.; frmr. spec. dep. dist. atty.: Boulder, Colo.; frmrly. priv. prac.; frmr. dir.: Bur. of Corp. Taxes; mem.: Hampden Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd.; awds.: U.S. Treas. IRS Director's Awd.-1998, U.S. Dept. of Justice Spec. Achiev. Awd.-1994, U.S. Dept. of Labor, Office of Labor Racketeering Outst. Performance Awd.-1991; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency June 2005; married Cathleen; 2 children.

Chair: Walter M. Phillips Jr. **Members:** James Anderson, Jeffrey Beard, Lisa Bennington, Gilbert M. Branche, Susan Burt-Collins, Esther Bush, William T. Cannon, Ralph Cappy, Thomas W. Corbett Jr., Dominick DiPaolo, Jonathan Encarnacion, Jack Godlesky, Kate Harper, Renée Cardwell Hughes, Calvin B. Johnson, Errika F. Jones, Susan Kelly-Dreiss, Jeffrey Kolansky, Carol

L. Lavery, Francis V. McAndrew, Catherine C. McVey, Jeffrey B. Miller, Marlene Olshan, Jane C. Orié, John C. Pettit, Zygmont A. Pines, Benjamin Redmond, Estelle Richman, Theresa Rocco, Delilah Rumburg, Ronald Sharp, Kenneth Shear, Lawrence W. Sherman, Jennifer Storm, Keith Thomas, Carol Tinari, Stephen J. White, Gerald L. Zahorchak, John A. Zottola, Michael A. O'Pake, John C. Rafferty Jr.

The Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency is authorized under State Act 274 of 1978, as amended, and has general responsibility to examine criminal justice problems, develop solutions, and monitor and evaluate the impact these solutions have on the criminal justice system. The Commission meets on a regular basis to award funds under numerous federal and state funding programs that provide support and development of criminal and juvenile justice, including the prevention of crime and services to victims of crime. The Commission also administers the state's Victims Compensation Assistance Program. The Commission is served by the gubernatorially-appointed Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Committee, Targeted Community Revitalization and Crime Prevention Advisory Committee, Victims' Services Advisory Committee, Senior Citizen Advisory Committee, Deputy Sheriffs' Education and Training Board, and Constables' Education and Training Board. Also, the Chair has appointed other committees to help the PCCD in its endeavors, including the Public Safety Advisory Committee, and the Evaluation Advisory Committee. Each committee is composed of representatives from across the system and from both state and local perspectives.

Other Commission duties are to provide statewide criminal statistical analysis services; render technical assistance and training to components of the justice system; advise the legislative and executive branches on justice policies, plans, programs, and budgets; develop priorities and strategies for responding to justice system problems; and serve as a forum for the continuing examination of criminal justice issues. The Commission also provides training for crime prevention practitioners and Drug Abuse Resistance Education (DARE) officers; and works with local criminal justice agencies to automate and integrate their information systems.

EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS	Appointed Since 1967
J. Shane Cramer	Mar. 27, 1967
Charles F. Rinkevich	Nov. 7, 1969
E. Drexel Godfrey Jr.	Sept. 15, 1971
Robert E. Frederick	Jan. 5, 1974
John T. Snaveley.....	Mar. 6, 1974
	Thomas J. Brennan .....Apr. 15, 1976
	Martin V. Walsh .....June 11, 1979
	George F. Grode .....Oct. 1, 1979
	James O. Thomas Jr. (acting 4/11/83) .....Oct. 3, 1983
	Carl J. Anderson (acting 2/20/03).....Apr. 1, 2003
	* Michael J. Kane .....June 20, 2005

* *Incumbent*

ENVIRONMENTAL HEARING BOARD

*Second Floor, Rachel Carson State Office Building
400 Market Street, Harrisburg, PA 17105-8457*



THOMAS W. RENWAND

**Acting Chair and Chief Judge,
Environmental Hearing Board**

Thomas W. Renwand, born Dec. 31, 1954, son of Dr. Donald and Martha Renwand; Niles McKinley H.S., 1973; John Carroll Univ. (B.A.), hist., cum laude, 1977; Univ. of Akron Sch. of Law, 1980, ed.-in-chief: *Law Review*; Knox McLaughlin Gornall & Sennett, P.C.; litig. partner: Meyer, Unkovic & Scott; mem.: Allegheny Co., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., St. Thomas More Soc.; apptd. Judge, Environmental Hearing Board May 1995; married Sandra. Judge Renwand was appointed Acting Chair of the Environmental Hearing Board by Governor Rendell effective April 7, 2007. He currently serves as Acting Chair and Chief Judge of the Board.



GEORGE J. MILLER

Judge, Environmental Hearing Board

George J. Miller, born Feb. 28, 1931, in Bradford, son of the late Paul G. and Eleanor Vincent Miller; Bradford Sr. H.S., 1949; Princeton Univ. (A.B.), 1953; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1956; frmrly. U.S. Army JAG Corps, Govt. Appellate Div.; frmr. partner: Dechert Price & Rhoads; founding pres.: Del. Valley Env. Amer. Inn of Ct.; apptd. Judge, Environmental Hearing Board May 1995 (chair 1995-2003); married Louise W.; 4 children.



BERNARD A. LABUSKES JR.

Judge, Environmental Hearing Board

Bernard A. Labuskes Jr., born Aug. 15, 1958, in Pittsburgh, son of Bernard A. and Ruth Labuskes; Penn Hills H.S., 1976; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), hist., magna cum laude, 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), magna cum laude, 1982; notes ed.: *Law Review*, Order of the Coif; frmr. clerk: Hon. Charles Clark, U.S. Ct. of Appeals, 5th Circuit; frmr. assoc.: Manion, Alder & Cohen; frmr. asst. cnsl.: Dept. of Env. Resources; frmr. partner/chair: Envir. Practice Group, McNeese, Wallace & Nurick; mem.: Dauphin Co., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns.; apptd. Judge, Environmental Hearing Board Nov. 1998; married Debra A.; 2 children.



MICHELLE A. COLEMAN

Judge, Environmental Hearing Board

Michelle A. Coleman, born Mar. 20, 1955, in Philadelphia, daughter of Richard H. and the late Rachel Shockley Coleman; Mt. St. Joseph Acad., 1973; Bryn Mawr Coll., pol. sci., 1977; N.Y. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; asst. cnsl.: Dept. of Envir. Protection; priv. pract.: civil rights law; crim. def. atty.: N.Y. Legal Aid Soc.; teacher; mem.: Amer. Inns of Ct., Soroptimists Intl.; apptd. Judge, Environmental Hearing Board May 1995; married Carlton S. Clark Jr.; 3 children.

The Environmental Hearing Board, originally created by the Act of December 3, 1970, PL. 834, began to function on February 15, 1972. From then until January 1, 1989, the effective date of the Environmental Hearing Board Act, Act of July 13, 1988, PL. 530, the Board was an integral part of the Department of Environmental Resources, although the three Board members were appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The 1988 Act established the Board as an independent quasi-judicial agency with five members functioning as full-time administrative law judges. Like their predecessors under the 1970 Act, Board members are appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate for six-year terms. One of the members, designated by the Governor, serves as Chair.

The Board has jurisdiction to entertain appeals from orders, permits, licenses, or decisions of the Department of Environmental Protection. It functions like a court, holding hearings and issuing adjudications, or otherwise disposing of the appeals by final order. While the caseload fluctuates from year to year, the average number of appeals filed annually since the effective date of the 1988 Act exceeds 450.

Currently, the Board has five members. Offices are in Harrisburg and Pittsburgh. The Board operates under a budget of \$1.8 million with an authorized staff of 18.

JUDGES	Appointed Since 1971			
Michael Malin.....	Dec.	1971	Maxine Woelfling .....June 1985	
Paul Waters	Dec.	1971	William Roth.....June 1986	
Gerald Goldberg	Dec.	1971	Robert D. Myers	Dec. 1987
Robert Broughton	Jan.	1973	Terrance J. Fitzpatrick	Apr. 1988
Joseph Cohen.....	Dec.	1973	Richard S. Ehmann	Sept. 1989
Joanne Denworth	Dec.	1974	Joseph N. Mack	Sept. 1989
Thomas Burke.....	Oct.	1977	Michael L. Krancer	Nov. 1999
Dennis Harnish	May	1980	* George J. Miller	May 1995
Anthony J. Mazullo Jr.....	Oct.	1981	* Thomas W. Renwand.....	May 1995
			* Michelle A. Coleman	May 1995
			* Bernard A. Labuskes Jr.....	Nov. 1998

STATE ETHICS COMMISSION

309 Finance Building, P.O. Box 11470
Harrisburg, PA 17108-1470

**LOUIS W. FRYMAN****Chair, State Ethics Commission**

Louis W. Fryman, born May 19, 1935, in Philadelphia; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1957; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1962; chair emeritus: Fox Rothschild LLP; frmr. regent: Amer. Coll. of Trial Lawyers; frmr. comm.: Lower Merion Twp.; past pres.: Phila. Bar Found., The Lawyers' Club of Phila., Pa. Jewish Coalition, Phila. Big Brothers/Big Sisters Assn.; mem.: Big Brothers/Big Sisters of Amer.; immediate past pres./bd. of trustees: Walnut St. Theater, Phila.; bd. of gov.: Main Line Health; bd. of trustees: Lankenau Hosp. Found.; frmr. chair: Episcopal Acad. Bd. of Trustees; mem.: Judicial Adv. Comm., Phila. Refinancing Task Force; apptd. Member, State Ethics Commission Mar. 1998, elected Vice Chair June 2002, elected Chair May 2002.

**JOHN J. CONTINO****Executive Director, State Ethics Commission**

John J. Contino, born Jan. 3, 1953, in Philadelphia, son of the late Thomas J. Contino and Mary DiSciascio Contino; Brandywine Coll., Widener Univ. (A.A.), 1972; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), cum laude, 1974; Univ. of Miami (J.D.), 1977; continuing educ., Amer. Univ., Cornell Univ., Temple Univ., Villanova Univ.; Pi Sigma Alpha; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. Asst. Atty. Gen.: Pa.; frmr. cnsl.: Pa. Crime Comm.; frmr. gen. cnsl.: State Ethics Comm.; mem.: Pa., N.J. Bar Assns., Pa. Bar Assn. Professionalism Comm., Cncl. on Govt. Ethics Laws Steering Comm. (Pres., 1998-99); awd.: Recipient of Cncl. on Govt. Ethics Laws Outstanding Awd.-2001; U.S. Dept. of State Intl. Speaker's Prog. (Russia, Mexico); apptd. Executive Director, State Ethics Commission, Feb. 3, 1987.

Chair: Louis W. Fryman **Vice Chair:** John J. Bolger **Members:** Raquel K. Bergen, Nicholas A. Colafella, Paul M. Henry, Donald M. McCurdy, Rev. Scott R. Pilarz

The Commission was created by Act 170-1978 and amended by Act 9-1989, the Public Official and Employee Ethics Law, to administer and enforce the provisions of that law. The law provides that public office is a public trust and any effort to realize personal financial gain through public office is a violation of that trust. The Act was passed to strengthen the faith and confidence of the people of Pennsylvania in their government. The Act established the State Ethics Commission to administer and enforce the provisions of the Act and to provide guidance regarding the standards established by the Act. In 2006, with the enactment of the Lobbying Disclosure Act and amendments to the Race Horse Development and Gaming Act, the Ethics Commission was vested with additional duties.

The State Ethics Commission is comprised of seven members who are cognizant of the responsibilities and burdens of public service. Three Commission members are appointed by the Governor, only two of whom may be of the same political party. One member each is appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Minority Leader of the Senate, the Speaker of the House, and the Minority Leader of the House. All are appointed without confirmation. Commission members are eligible to serve two full three-year terms.

Commission members and employees may not hold or campaign for any other public office, hold office in any political party or political committee, actively participate or contribute in any political campaign, have served as an officer in a political party for one year prior to appointment, influence any decision by a governmental body except as a member of the Commission, or be employed by the Commonwealth or a political subdivision in any other capacity.

The Commission's powers and duties include the following:

- render opinions to present or former public officials and public employees as to their obligations under the Ethics Act; the Lobbying Disclosure Act, and certain provisions of the Race Horse Development and Gaming Act;
- investigate alleged violations of the Ethics Act, and the Lobbying Disclosure Act
- receive and review Financial Interest Statements of persons required to file;
- prescribe rules and regulations to implement the provisions of the Ethics Act;
- prescribe financial disclosure forms for filing;
- make statements available for public inspection and copying;
- maintain a master index of statements filed with the Commission;
- prepare and publish an annual report;
- accept and file information voluntarily supplied that exceeds the requirements of the Act;
- enforce the reporting and registration provisions of the Lobbying Disclosure Act;
- maintain a list of all public officials and executive level public employees under the Gaming Act.

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1979
John Butera	Jan. 1, 1979
Robert Myers	Jan. 3, 1979
Donetta Ambrose	Jan. 11, 1979
Msgr. John P. Foley	Jan. 11, 1979
James Doran	Jan. 12, 1979
Dr. Leon L. Haley	Jan. 19, 1979
Ralph Scalera	Feb. 5, 1979
Paul J. Smith	Feb. 5, 1979
Harold Horn	Oct. 6, 1979
Ralph Evans	Feb. 29, 1980
Joseph F. Welch	June 23, 1980
Everett Keech	Jan. 26, 1981
Carl Weiss	Oct. 7, 1981
Sherman Hill	Jan. 6, 1982
Roy Wilkinson	Mar. 2, 1982
Herbert Conner	Jan. 13, 1983
Rita Resick	Feb. 3, 1984
G. Sieber Pancoast	May 21, 1984
W. Thomas Andrews	Aug. 15, 1984
Helena G. Hughes	Feb. 11, 1986
Joseph W. Marshall III	Mar. 26, 1986
Robert W. Brown	Sept. 24, 1986
Michael J. Acker	Jan. 19, 1987
Dennis C. Harrington	Mar. 3, 1987
Robert A. Doyle	Jan. 28, 1988
James E. Farrell	Sept. 8, 1988

James M. Howley	Mar. 21, 1989
Michael J. Washo	June 12, 1989
Daneen E. Reese (chair 1/95)	Apr. 23, 1990
Roy W. Wilt	Dec. 20, 1990
Austin M. Lee	Apr. 16, 1991
Allan M. Kluger	Oct. 15, 1991
Joseph W. Marshall III	Nov. 25, 1992
John R. Showers	Nov. 21, 1994
Joseph G. Quinn	Jan. 11, 1995
Boyd E. Wolff	Jan. 14, 1995
Julius B. Uehlein	Feb. 21, 1997
* Louis W. Fryman	Mar. 10, 1998
* John J. Bolger	Oct. 2, 1998
Frank M. Brown	Oct. 2, 1998
Susan M. Bicket	Oct. 9, 1998
* Donald M. McCurdy	Feb. 22, 2001
Michael J. Healey	July 20, 2001
* Paul M. Henry	Aug. 27, 2003
* Raquel K. Bergen	Mar. 3, 2004
* Nicholas A. Colafella	Dec. 27, 2004
Michael J. Washo	May 20, 2005
* Rev. Scott R. Pilarz, S.J.	May 20, 2005

Executive Directors

Edward M. Seladones	Apr. 26, 1979
* John J. Contino	Feb. 3, 1987

* *Incumbent*

FISH AND BOAT COMMISSION

P.O. Box 67000
Harrisburg, PA 17106-7000



DR. DOUGLAS J. AUSTEN

Executive Director, Fish and Boat Commission

Douglas J. Austen, born June 11, 1959, in Chicago, Ill., son of Robert and Marlene Austen; Arlington H.S., Arlington Heights, Ill., 1970; S. Dak. State Univ. (B.S.), wildlife & fisheries sci., 1981; Iowa State Univ. (Ph.D.), animal ecology, 1992; frmr. assoc. research scientist: Ill. Natural Hist. Survey; frmr. sr. pub. serv. adm.: Ill. Dept. of Natural Resources; frmr. past pres.: Amer. Fisheries Soc. Ill. Chap. & the N. Central Divs.; mem.: Intl. Assn. of Fish & Wildlife Agencies, NE Assn. of Fish & Wildlife Agencies; awds.: Amer. Fisheries Society Meritorious Serv. Awd.-1999, Best Paper in Transactions of the Amer. Fisheries Soc.-2003, Ill. Chap. of the Amer. Fisheries Soc. Awd. of Excell.-2004; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Fish and Boat Commission Jan. 2004; married Lezli; 2 children.

President: William J. Sabatose **Vice President:** Frederick P. Osifat **Members:** Donald K. Anderson, Robert A. Bachman, Samuel M. Concilla, Richard W. Czop, Steven M. Ketterer, Leonard L. Lichvar, Thomas C. Shetterly, William R. Worobec,

The Pennsylvania Fish and Boat Commission is one of the oldest governmental conservation agencies in the nation, dating back to 1866. Act 1991-39, signed into law on December 12, 1991, changed the name of the Fish Commission to the Fish and Boat Commission. The Commission consists of 10 members serving eight-year terms. Eight members represent specific geographic locations, while the ninth and tenth are members-at-large and must be experienced boaters.

The Commission sets rules and regulations governing fishing and boating in and on all inland and boundary waters of the Commonwealth. In addition to managing and protecting the state's aquatic resources, the Commission also is mandated with the responsibility for all of the state's reptiles and amphibians.

As an independent state agency, the Commission is supported by anglers' and boaters' dollars generated through the sale of fishing licenses and boat registrations.

ADMINISTRATION

Executive Director – Appointed by the 10-member Commission. The Executive Director is the Commission's chief executive officer as well as chief waterways conservation officer, and has charge of all activities under the jurisdiction of the Commission.

The Director is a member of the Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission, Mid-Atlantic Fishery Management Council, Pennsylvania Environmental Quality Board, Water Resources Council, and Wild Resource Conservation Board, and an ex officio member of the Boating Advisory Board and the Northeast Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies.

Executive Office – Oversees the Commission’s legal, policy, media relations, Internet communications, planning, legislative liaison, and personnel functions.

Bureau of Engineering and Development – Directs the planning, survey, design, construction, and maintenance of Fish and Boat Commission facilities and property.

Bureau of Fisheries – Directs the research, propagation, management, and protection of fish, fisheries, habitat, reptiles, amphibians, and certain threatened and endangered species in the Commonwealth. In addition, the Environmental Services Division reviews permits and provides input to the Department of Environmental Protection and other agencies, and it oversees the Commission’s habitat improvement efforts.

Bureau of Administration – Provides support services for all Commission operations, including warehousing, federal aid, personnel, budget, and procurement. The Bureau is also responsible for the issuance of about one million fishing licenses, 360,000 boat registrations, and other permits required by law and regulation.

Bureau of Law Enforcement – Directs the enforcement of fish laws, boating laws, and certain water pollution laws of the Commonwealth. In addition, within the scope of Fish and Boat Commission activities, it directs the enforcement of Title 18 (relating to crimes and offenses) and laws relating to misdemeanors and felonies; directs review of permits for mine drainage, stream encroachments, and highway and bridge construction; enforces laws; and conducts other Commission programs.

Bureau of Boating and Education – Plans and directs a statewide fishing, boating safety, and conservation education program; produces special publications such as brochures, booklets, maps, and pamphlets; provides graphics support for Commission programs, displays, and electronic communications efforts; supervises the magazine circulation unit and the sale and collection of monies for promotional items; and edits and produces the Pennsylvania Angler and Boater magazine.

(Act No. 180, approved Apr. 25, 1949, provides for a Pennsylvania Fish Commission with power to appoint an Executive Director. C.A. French, the Commissioner of Fisheries at the time of the approval of this Act, was appointed Executive Director of the new Commission Apr. 25, 1949.)

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1950
Philip E. Angle	Dec. 14, 1950
Wallace Dean	June 8, 1953
R. Stanley Smith	June 1, 1955
Gerard R. Adams	June 1, 1955
Charles C. Houser	June 1, 1955
Albert R. Hinkle Jr.	June 1, 1955
John W. Grenoble	July 11, 1955
Joseph M. Critchfield ..	Nov. 29, 1955
Maynard M. Bogart	Feb. 29, 1956
Raymond M. Williams	Aug. 18, 1959
Joseph M. Critchfield ..	Oct. 14, 1959
Howard R. Heiny	Dec. 16, 1963
Robert M. Rankin	Aug. 2, 1963
Douglas E. McWilliams Jr.	June 17, 1964
Clarence E. Dietz	Sept. 20, 1966
Frank E. Masland Jr.	Dec. 21, 1967
Calvin J. Kern	July 17, 1968
Sam Guaglianone	Dec. 31, 1971
William O. Hill	Dec. 31, 1971
William Cox	Dec. 31, 1971
James Stumpf	Dec. 31, 1971
John A. Hugya	Jan. 9, 1975
Leonard A. Green	Jan. 9, 1975
Jerome E. Southerton	Jan. 9, 1975
Walter F. Gibbs	June 20, 1975
Robert L. Martin	May 7, 1980
J. Wayne Yorks	Apr. 29, 1980
Ross J. Huhn	June 17, 1980
Marilyn Black	Feb. 23, 1982
Theodore T. Metzger Jr.	June 7, 1983
Joan R. Plumly	June 28, 1984

D. Mark Faulkner	June 18, 1986
David D. Coe	June 18, 1986
Leon H. Reed Jr.	July 1, 1986
* William J. Sabatose	Dec. 9, 1987
Howard E. Pflugfelder Jr.	Nov. 12, 1990
James S. Biery Jr.	July 11, 1991
Paul J. Mahon	July 11, 1991
Donald N. Lacy	Nov. 17, 1992
* Samuel M. Concilla	Apr. 5, 1993
* Donald K. Anderson	May 4, 1995
Enoch S. Moore Jr.	May 4, 1995
Ted R. Keir	Apr. 15, 1997
Rozell Stidd	June 4, 2001
* Richard W. Czop	June 28, 2002
* Frederick P. Osifat	Feb. 13, 2006
* Leonard L. Lichvar	March 6, 2006
* William R. Worobec	June 14, 2006
* Thomas C. Shetterly	June 14, 2006
* Robert A. Bachman	April 24, 2007
* Steven M. Ketterer	April 24, 2007

Executive Directors	Appointed Since 1949
C.A. French	Apr. 25, 1949
William Voigt Jr.	Sept. 12, 1955
Albert M. Day	July 18, 1960
Robert J. Bielo	Jan. 1, 1965
Ralph W. Abele	Jan. 3, 1972
Edward R. Miller	June 1, 1987
Lawrence W. Hoffman	Mar. 1, 1994
Peter A. Colangelo	Oct. 3, 1994
* Douglas J. Austen, Ph.D.	Jan. 27, 2004

* Incumbent

GAME COMMISSION

2001 Elmerton Avenue
Harrisburg, PA 17110-9797



CARL G. ROE

Executive Director, Game Commission

Carl G. Roe, born October 1, 1948, in Wayne, son of Winfield and Eva Roe; Penn State Univ. (M.B.A.), pub. admin.; Salve Regina Univ., Newport, RI (M.B.A.), mgmt.; Univ. of TX (M.B.A.), Latin Amer. Studies; Virginia Polytechnic Inst. (B.A.), pol. sci.; ret. Col.: U.S. Army; combat: Vietnam, El Salvador; tour: Germany, Panama; frmr. dir.: Americas Studies, U.S. Army War Coll. Dept. of Natl. Secur. Strategy; frmr. garrison commandr.: Ft. Bliss, El Paso, TX; frmr. bd. mem.: Amer. Red Cross-El Paso Chap., Rio Grande Cncl. of Govts., Econ. Develop. Com. El Paso C of C; frmr. dir.: Bureau of Admin. Svcs, Game Comm.; mem.: Natl. Wild Turkey Fed., Ducks Unlimited.; lifetime mem.: PFSC, NRA; apptd. Executive Directory, Game Commission Dec. 2005; married Ines; 2 children.

Commissioners: Thomas E. Boop, H. Daniel Hill III, Gregory J. Isabella, Roxane S. Palone, Russell E. Schleiden, David W. Schreffler, James Jay Delaney Jr.

The Pennsylvania Game Commission, an independent administrative agency created by legislative action June 25, 1895, is responsible for the scientific management of all wild birds and mammals in the Commonwealth. As an independent agency, its authority stems from the Game and Wildlife Code.

ADMINISTRATION

The Board of Game Commissioners is composed of eight members, each of whom serves an eight-year term without compensation, following appointment by the Governor and confirmation by the Senate. Each member is appointed from one of eight geographical districts in the Commonwealth.

The Game Commission is not supported by state tax money. The primary source of income is the sale of hunting licenses. Annually, more than one million hunters and trappers purchase licenses to hunt and trap in Pennsylvania.

The Commission maintains a central office in Harrisburg and six regional offices throughout the state.

The Harrisburg office contains an executive office and six administrative bureaus, in addition to the Ross Leffler School of Conservation, the Game Commission's training school.

Executive Office – Consists of the Executive Director and two Deputy Executive Directors who are the chief administrators of the Commission. It also is responsible for personnel, labor relations, and the Commission's training programs.

Bureau of Administrative Services – Responsible for procurement of all materials and supplies, the sale of hunting licenses, and all automotive operations.

Bureau of Wildlife Management – Employs trained wildlife biologists holding advanced degrees in wildlife management. They study the state's wildlife species to develop the most effective management practices and prepare guidelines that are reviewed by the executive office and presented to the Commission for adoption. This Bureau also is responsible for propagating game birds.

Bureau of Wildlife Protection – Responsible for enforcing the Game and Wildlife Code.

Wildlife conservation officers carry out Commission programs on a local basis. Most districts are composed of approximately 300 square miles. One wildlife conservation officer, assigned to each district, is responsible for enforcing the game laws and public relations activities.

Deputy wildlife conservation officers assist wildlife conservation officers in executing their duties. They are volunteers and very few receive compensation for their work.

Bureau of Wildlife Habitat Management – Oversees habitat improvement projects on State Game Lands to benefit wildlife and public hunting and trapping opportunities.

The land manager, responsible for an area of two or more counties, supervises habitat management programs for development of Commission lands and privately owned land under lease by the Commission, and provides training, guidance, and supervision of the Commission's Food and Cover Corps.

The Game Commission has several programs to provide lands for public hunting. Foremost is the acquisition of State Game Lands. This program began in 1920 and more than 1.4 million acres had been purchased by 2005.

This Bureau also coordinates leasing and management of mineral, oil, and gas resources under State Game Lands.

Bureau of Information and Education – Provides information for sportsmen and the general public on Game Commission programs and wildlife management practices. This is accomplished through the publication of *Game News* magazine, news releases, television public service announcements, educational television programs, displays, exhibits, and personal presentations. The bureau also houses the Hunter-Trapper Education and Conservation Education programs.

Bureau of Automated Technology Services – Provides data processing and office automation support for all operating bureaus, regional offices, and field staff. The Bureau is an electronic storehouse of information for the agency.

Field Administration – The state is divided into six regions for the administration of field duties. The Northwest Region Office is in Franklin, the Southwest Office in Ligonier, the Northcentral Office in Jersey Shore, the Southcentral Office in Huntingdon, the Northeast Office in Dallas, and the Southeast Office in Reading.

COMMISSION MEMBERS		Appointed Since 1953
Herbert L. Buchanan	June 8, 1953	
Andrew C. Long	June 25, 1953	
Tom L. McDowell	May 19, 1954	
C. Ellwood Huffman	July 25, 1955	
Dewey H. Miller	May 9, 1956	
Russell M. Lucas	July 25, 1956	
James A. Thompson	June 28, 1957	
Carroll F. Hockersmith	Nov. 5, 1958	
R.G. Smith	Aug. 29, 1961	
Loring H. Cramer	Mar. 11, 1963	
Frederick M. Simpson	Aug. 2, 1963	
Robert E. Fasnacht	Oct. 5, 1965	
E.J. Brooks	Apr. 29, 1969	
Andrew C. Long	Jan. 1, 1970	
Marshall E. Jetty	Nov. 9, 1970	
Elmer M. Rinehart	Jan. 7, 1972	
C. Clair Winter	Jan. 7, 1972	
Robert E. Sutherland	Dec. 31, 1973	
David L. Drakula	Feb. 3, 1976	
Paul E. Hickey Jr.	Mar. 24, 1980	
Donald R. Craul	Mar. 24, 1980	
Thomas P. Greenlee	Feb. 23, 1982	
Taylor A. Doebler Jr.	May 5, 1982	
C. Dana Chalfant	May 24, 1983	
Roy J. Wagner Jr.	May 24, 1983	
Clair W. Clemens	Dec. 10, 1985	
Edward L. Vogue Jr.	Dec. 6, 1987	
Edson S. Crafts	Apr. 6, 1988	

George M. Miller	Mar. 14, 1989
Roger J. Wolz	Oct. 23, 1989
Dennis R. Fredericks	Apr. 16, 1991
Mary Jane Kuziak	Oct. 8, 1991
Robert J. Gilford	Feb. 1, 1994
Vernon K. Shaffer	Feb. 1, 1994
Nicholas Spock	Nov. 22, 1994
Samuel J. Dunkle	June 18, 1996
Stephen L. Mohr	Dec. 9, 1997
George J. Venesky	June 9, 1998
* Roxane S. Palone	Nov. 21, 2000
* Russell E. Schleiden	Nov. 21, 2000
John J. Riley	Jan. 22, 2002
* Thomas E. Boop	July 28, 2003
* Gregory J. Isabella	July 28, 2003
H. Daniel Hill III	June 6, 2005
* David W. Schreffler	June 13, 2005
* H. Daniel Hill III	Oct. 16, 2006
* James Jay Delaney Jr	Apr. 17, 2007

Executive Directors

Dr. Logan J. Bennett	Oct. 1, 1953
Merton J. Golden	Jan. 3, 1958
Glenn L. Bowers	Oct. 18, 1965
Peter S. Duncan	Jan. 18, 1983
Donald C. Madl	Oct. 28, 1994
Vernon R. Ross	May 10, 1999
* Carl G. Roe	Dec. 30, 2005

* Incumbent

PENNSYLVANIA GAMING CONTROL BOARD

303 Walnut Street, Strawberry Square
Verizon Tower, 5th Floor
Harrisburg, PA 17106-9060



MARY DiGIACOMO COLINS

Chair, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board

Judge Mary DiGiacomo Colins; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), Eng., 1970; Villanova Univ. (M.A.), Eng., 1973; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (Master), labor laws, 1980; frmr. asst. chief. Econ. Crimes Unit, Phila. Dist. Atty. Off.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. in-house assoc. labor cncl.: CertainTeed Corp.; frmr. hearing exam.: Fed. Employee Appeals Auth.; elected to Court of Common Pleas, Phila. Co., 1990, won retention in 2000, resigned in Nov. 2004; bd. mem.: Phila. Police Athletic League, Amer. Red Cross of SE Pa., N. Amer. Gaming Regulators Assn.; mem.: Pres. Cncl. Of Gwynedd-Mercy Coll.; apptd. Chair, Gaming Control Board Aug. 2007; 3 children.



ANNE LaCOUR NEEB

Executive Director, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board

Anne LaCour Neeb; Loyola Univ., New Orleans, La. (B.A.), psych., 1978; Loyola Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Orleans Parish, La.; frmr. dep. discip. cnsl.: La. State Bar Assn.; frmrly. priv. pract.: Neeb & Neeb; frmr. num. positions: Gaming Div., La. Office of Att. Gen.; frmr. exec. dir.: La. Gaming Control Bd.; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board July 7, 2005; married David, Esq.; 2 children.

Established by Act 71 of 2004, the Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board is charged with overseeing the expansion of gaming in the Commonwealth, including approving licenses for gaming entities, suppliers and manufacturers; occupation permits for employees of those entities, suppliers and manufacturers; and regulations necessary to ensure the integrity of gaming in Pennsylvania. It has general jurisdiction over all gaming activities in the Commonwealth.

The Board has seven members: three appointed by the Governor, including the Chair, and one each appointed by the heads of the four legislative caucuses. Gubernatorial appointees serve staggered three-year terms. Legislative appointees serve two-year terms.

Most board actions require a "qualified" majority consisting of all four legislative appointees, plus one gubernatorial appointee. In the event that a legislative appointee recuses himself or herself from a vote, a "qualified" majority consisting of three legislative appointees plus one gubernatorial appointee is necessary for action to be taken.

The Treasurer of the Commonwealth, the Secretary of Revenue, and the Secretary of Agriculture are ex-officio, non-voting members of the Board.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 2004
William Patrick Conaboy	July 21, 2004
* Kenneth T. McCabe	Sept. 1, 2004 (reapptd. 12/13/06)
* Mary DiGiacomo Colins (Chair)	Sept. 3, 2004 (reapptd. 7/13/05)
Thomas A. Decker	Oct. 14, 2004
* Sanford D. Rivers	Aug. 15, 2004 (reapptd 8/29/06)
Joseph W. Marshall III.....	July 21, 2004

* Jeffrey W. Coy	Dec. 1, 2004 (reapptd 1/12/07)
* Ray Angeli	Mar. 27, 2006 (reapptd 1/3/07)
* Gary A. Sojka.....	Jan. 29, 2007

Executive Directors	
* Anne LaCour Neeb	July 7, 2005
* Incumbent	

PENNSYLVANIA HEALTH CARE COST CONTAINMENT COUNCIL

225 Market Street, Suite 400
Harrisburg, PA 17101



MARC P. VOLAVKA

**Executive Director,
Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council**

Marc P. Volavka, born Oct. 1951, in N.Y.; att. Suffolk Co. Com. Coll., 1970-72, Dickinson Coll., 1972-74; frmr. adm. asst.: Subcomm. on Crime & Corrections; frmr. research analyst: Labor Relations Comm.; frmr. sr. research analyst: Maj. Leader's Office; frmr. chief of staff-Maj. Leader's Office, frmr. chief of staff/exec. asst.-Office of the Speaker; frmr. spec. asst.-Maj. Leader, Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. dir.: Prog. Adm., Policy Dev., Pa. Health Care Cost Containment Cncl.; apptd. Executive Director, Pa. Health Care Cost Containment Council June 1998.

The Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council is an independent state agency formed under Pennsylvania statute (Act 89, as amended by Act 14) in order to address rapidly growing health care costs. The Council's strategy to contain costs is to stimulate competition in the health care market by:

- giving comparative information about the most efficient and effective health care providers to individual consumers and group purchasers of health services;
- giving information to health care providers that they can use to identify opportunities to contain costs and improve the quality of care they deliver.

Act 89, as amended by Act 14, specifically assigns the Council three primary responsibilities:

- to collect, analyze, and make available to the public data about the cost and quality of health care in Pennsylvania;
- to study, upon request, the issue of access to care for those Pennsylvanians who are uninsured;
- to review and make recommendations about proposed or existing mandated health insurance benefits upon request of the legislative or executive branches of the Commonwealth.

The Council collects over 3.8 million inpatient hospital discharge and ambulatory/outpatient procedure records each year from hospitals and freestanding ambulatory surgery centers in Pennsylvania. The Council also collects data from managed care plans on a voluntary basis.

Since its inception, the Council has published hundreds of free public reports about health care in Pennsylvania. Examples include *Measuring the Quality of Pennsylvania's Commercial HMOs*; *The Hospital Performance Report*; *Total Hip and Knee Replacements*, *Pennsylvania's Guide to Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Surgery*; *Financial Reports for Pennsylvania Hospitals and Ambulatory Surgery Centers*; *Pennsylvania's Diabetes Hospitalization Report*, and *Choosing A Medicare Managed Care Plan*, co-

authored with the Pennsylvania Department of Aging, as well as periodic white papers and Research Briefs such as the nationally recognized, *Hospital-acquired Infections in Pennsylvania*. These reports are widely distributed, and can be found on the Council's Web site at www.phc4.org, and in most public libraries throughout the state. The Council has also produced hundreds of standard and customized reports and data sets through its Special Requests Unit for a wide variety of users including hospitals, policy-makers, researchers, physicians, insurers, and other group purchasers. Most recently, the Council has made national and international news with the first-ever public reports on hospital-acquired infections. New reports featuring actual third party insurance payments for hospital services are also becoming available.

The agency is governed by a group of voluntary council members. Twenty-two council members are appointed by the legislative leaders of the State House of Representatives, State Senate, and the Governor, respectively. The remaining three members are the Secretary of Health, the Secretary of Public Welfare, and the Insurance Commissioner. The Council meets six times a year.

COUNCIL MEMBERS

David B. Acker.....	Hospitals
David B. Campbell, MD	Physicians
Paul Casale, MD.....	Physicians
Randall N. DiPalo.....	Labor
Thomas F. Duzak	Labor
Henry C. Fader, Esq.	Business
Stuart Fine	Hospitals
Catherine A. Gallagher	Business
Calvin B. Johnson, MD, MPH.....	Secretary of Health
Brian Kelly	Business
Joseph Kleman	Labor
David R. Kreider	Business

Donald Liss, MD	Commercial Insurance Plans
Cindy Mazer	Business
Mary Ellen McMillen	Blue Cross/Blue Shield
Ana L. Pujols-McKee, MD	Quality Improvement
Bernard K. Murray	Labor
Estelle B. Richman	Secretary of Public Welfare
Randy Rohrbaugh	Insurance Commissioner, Acting
Cliff Shannon	Business
Julie A. Sochalski, PhD, RN	Nurses
Francis S. Soistman Jr.	Health Maintenance Organizations
Jack Steinberg	Labor
David H. Wilderman	Labor

PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATION ASSISTANCE AGENCY

1200 N. Seventh Street
Harrisburg, PA 17102



RICHARD E. WILEY

**President and Chief Executive Officer,
Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency**

Richard E. Wiley, born Oct. 3, 1945, in Hardwick, Vt., son of Ervin L. and the late Julia V. Wiley; Peoples Acad., 1963; Johnson State Coll. (B.S.), hist./econ., 1971; Penn State Univ., Inst. for Pub. Adm. (M.P.A.), 1972; frmrly. U.S. Army; frmrly. Gov.'s Budget Office; frmr. sr. fin. advisor: House Appropriations Comm.; frmr. exec. dir.: Senate Appropriations Comm., House Appropriations Comm.; frmr. sr. govt. affairs spec.: Law Firm of Stevens & Lee; teacher: govt. budgeting & state govt. decision-making seminars, Univ. of Pa., Penn State Univ.; bd. mem.: Educ. Fin. Cncl., Phila. Reg. Port Auth., Pa. Indus. Dev. Auth., Capital Reg. Econ. Dev. Corp., Susq. Area Reg. Airport Auth. Adv. Comm., Tri-Co Reg. Planning Comm.; found. mem.: Whitaker Ctr. for Science & the Arts; past chap. chair: Amer. Red Cross of the Susquehanna Valley; awd.: Johnson State Coll. Disting. Alumni of the Yr.-2000; apptd. COO, Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency 2002, elected President & CEO Dec. 2002; married Rosalind Weiss.

Chair: William F. Adolph **Vice Chair:** Sean Logan **Members:** Ronald I. Buxton, Jake Corman, J. Doyle Corman, Craig A. Dally, Jane M. Earll, Vincent J. Fumo, Vincent J. Hughes, Sandra J. Major, Jennifer L. Mann, Joseph F. Markosek, Michael A. O'Pake, Roy Reinard, James J. Rhoades, James R. Roebuck Jr., A. William Schenck, Jess M. Stairs, Robert M. Tomlinson, Gerald L. Zahorchak.

The Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA) was established in 1963 to improve higher education opportunities for residents of the Commonwealth by guaranteeing and originating federal student loans, administering and awarding Pennsylvania State Grants, and administering work-study, loan forgiveness, and institutional assistance grant programs. In 1974, the Agency was given legislative authority to market its loan servicing system to lenders and other states, enabling the Agency to earn income with which to fund additional student aid programs and its own administrative costs, including all costs to administer state-funded student aid programs.

Doing business nationally as American Education Services (AES), the Agency is a public corporation and government instrumentality with a mission to make affordable higher education accessible to all Pennsylvania students and families. The Agency has become the nation's leading nonprofit student aid organization, earning funds that are used to help Pennsylvania families pay for college, to create thousands of new jobs, and to help keep taxes down. AES currently owns \$11 billion in loans, guarantees \$46 billion in loans and has \$95 billion in assets under management (as of 6-30-07).

The Agency has increased its annual public service contribution to the Commonwealth over the last ten years by 200% – which is directly linked to its ability to earn money as a successful business. While the Agency typically provides about \$200

million in free programs and services for Pennsylvania families each year, it has provided more than \$1 billion to support grants, scholarships, loan forgiveness and other programs over the last ten years. No other organization in America has generated more money to help more students than PHEAA without using one penny of taxpayer resources.

Administration – The Agency is governed and all its corporate powers exercised by a board of directors. It is administered by a staff headed by the President and Chief Executive Officer who is appointed by the board of directors. The board consists of 20 members: the Secretary of Education, three members appointed by the Governor, eight members by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, and eight by the Speaker of the House. Members serve without pay, and are reimbursed only for necessary expenses according to strict guidelines.

Pennsylvania students and families are able to obtain low-cost educational loans under the Federal Family Educational Loan (FFEL) program, which includes Stafford, PLUS, and Consolidation Loans. Repayment of these loans is guaranteed by the Agency. Legislation enacted in 1982 allowed the Agency to sell tax-exempt bonds to provide low-cost federal loans with improved benefits specifically for Pennsylvania students and parents. These low-cost guaranteed loan programs include the Keystone Family of Student Loan Programs, which features KeystoneBEST, offering Pennsylvania students one of the most affordable student loans in the nation. These programs are saving Pennsylvania families hundreds of millions of dollars through fee reductions and lower-interest rates during repayment.

Using funds appropriated by the General Assembly and additional funds generated by PHEAA's business earnings, the Agency awards State Grants to students based on the students' demonstrated financial need. By authority of the Veterans Education Act of 1971, the Agency was given the responsibility of administering a program of educational benefits for veterans of the Vietnam conflict. In 1972, authority was given for a program to provide scholarship aid to dependents of service people who were or are missing in action or were prisoners of war.

In cooperation with educational institutions, community-based organizations and the federal government, work-study programs and other matching funds programs enable students who require further assistance to help with their educational costs.

The passage of the Institutional Assistance Grants Act in 1974 allowed eligible private institutions of higher education to receive state funds based on the number of state grant students in attendance at the institution.

PHEAA also administers for the Commonwealth the New Economic Technology Scholarship (NETS) Program, which makes scholarships available to undergraduate students studying in approved science or technology fields.

In 2002, PHEAA's Board of Directors created the Pennsylvania Higher Education Foundation (PHEF) to help nursing students pay for their education while addressing the serious nursing shortage within the Commonwealth. The PHEF uses private contributions from like-minded financial donors to administer and fund a variety of nurse education initiatives, including gift aid to students pursuing nursing degrees at Pennsylvania nursing schools. The Foundation also offers scholarships for graduate students in specific areas of the Commonwealth.

The Armed Forces Loan Forgiveness Program was created by the PHEAA Board of Directors to recognize and thank Pennsylvania servicemen and women who serve in the aftermath of terrorist attacks on our nation. The program forgives up to \$2,500 for borrowers with an AES-serviced student loan who serve in an active-duty status between September 11, 2001 and December 31, 2007.

The Agency also created and funds the Academic Excellence Scholarship Program, which provides funding to State Grant recipients who meet the federal Byrd academic requirements but are not selected in the required lottery; the Workforce Advancement Grant for Education (WAGE) program that supports independent students who are enrolled in academic majors related to high priority occupations in Pennsylvania; the Quality Early Childhood Loan Forgiveness Program that provides loan forgiveness for employees in approved child care facilities; and the Hurricane Katrina Grant Program that provided a one-time payment of \$2,500 to students impacted financially from the hurricane who were enrolled in Pennsylvania, Delaware and West Virginia post-secondary schools.

PHEAA, through its nonprofit business enterprise manages nearly \$100 billion in assets and serves millions of students through its guaranty, servicing, special programs and financial aid processing systems. The funds generated from its operations are used to self-fund PHEAA's operational costs, improve higher education opportunities in Pennsylvania, lower the cost of financial assistance for students and families, and streamline processes for the higher education community.

EXECUTIVE	Appointed Since 1964
Jack Critchfield	Mar. 13, 1964
Kenneth R. Reeher	July 20, 1964
Jay W. Evans	Apr. 30, 1992
Michael H. Hershock	Sept. 6, 1994
* Richard W. Willey	Dec. 27, 2002

* *Incumbent*

PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

1035 Mumma Road
Wormleysburg, PA 17043



WILLIAM C. BOSTIC

**Executive Director,
Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority,
State Public School Building Authority**

William C. Bostic, born June 19, 1943, in Chattanooga, Tenn., son of Ruth L. and the late William C. Bostic Sr.; Howard H.S., 1961; Tenn. State Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1968; Univ. of Pgh. Grad. Sch. of Pub. & Intl. Affairs (M.U.R.P.), urban/reg. plan., 1979; frmly. U.S. Army; frm. var. positions: Pa. Dept. of Comm. Affairs; frm. dep. asst. sec.: Oper., U.S. Dept. of Educ.; frm. CEO: Urban Educ. Found. of Phila.; frm. sec.: Pa. Dept. of Comm. Affairs; frm. chair/exec. dir.: Pa. Housing Fin. Agency; frm. bd. mem.: Natl Assoc of Higher Educational Facilities Authorities, Natl. Conf. of States on Bldg. Codes & Stds., United Way of Lanc. Co., Urban League of Lanc. Co., Lanc. Co. Human Rel. Comm., Amer. Red Cross-Susquehanna Valley, Natl. Cncl. for State Housing Agencies, Natl. Housing Conf.; frm. govt. sector rep.: HUD Natl. Manuf.

Home Ad. Cncl.; assoc. mem.: Amer. Plan. Assn.; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority and the State Public School Building Authority July 2003; married L. Ann; 2 daughters.

President: Gov. Edward G. Rendell **Vice Presidents:** Robert J. Mellow, James J. Rhoades, Bryan R. Lentz **Treasurer:** Robin L. Weissmann **Secretary:** James P. Creedon **Members:** Stanley E. Saylor, Jack E. Wagner, Gerald L. Zahorchak

The Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority (PHEFA) was created by the Act of December 6, 1967 (PL. 678), for the purpose of financing the construction and improvement of nonprofit colleges or universities within the Commonwealth. The Act excludes facilities to be used for sectarian study or religious activity, and further excludes use of PHEFA by colleges or universities which have admission restrictions based on race, creed, or national origin.

Since its establishment, PHEFA has issued over \$12 billion in tax-exempt financing for Pennsylvania's colleges and universities.

Administration – PHEFA is a public corporation and governmental instrumentality of the Commonwealth. Under the Act, the Authority consists of the Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, the State Treasurer, the Auditor General, the Secretary of Education, the Secretary of General Services, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives. Pursuant to 24 PS. §791.3 of the Act, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives may designate a member of their respective legislative body to act as a member in their stead on the Authority Board. By specific provision of the Act, PHEFA is administered by an executive director and a staff.

Financing – PHEFA is authorized to issue bonds for the purpose of undertaking college/university (herein the "college") capital projects. The college decides the type of debt instrument and the structure of financing. The issue is paid for by the college by payments made under terms of loan agreements, tax exempt leases, notes, and other debt instruments entered into between PHEFA and the college. Authority administrative costs are funded from administrative fees.

Projects – College projects financed by PHEFA are designed by architects or engineers selected by the college. The college enters into the construction contracts or purchase agreements and maintains and operates the facility upon completion.

AUTHORITY MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1975
Robert J. Butera	Jan. 7, 1975
Henry G. Hager	Nov. 15, 1976
Robert N. Hendershot	Jan. 7, 1977
Al Benedict	Jan. 18, 1977
Robert E. Casey	Jan. 18, 1977
Caryl M. Kline	Apr. 28, 1977
K. Leroy Irvs	May 23, 1977
H. Jack Seltzer	Dec. 14, 1977
William H. McKenzie	Mar. 20, 1978
Dick Thornburgh	Jan. 16, 1979
Robert G. Scanlon	Jan. 16, 1979
Walter Baran	Jan. 16, 1979
Matthew J. Ryan	Jan. 6, 1981
Edward P. Zemprelli	Jan. 6, 1981
R. Budd Dwyer	Jan. 20, 1981
Robert C. Wilburn	Jan. 18, 1983
Margaret A. Smith	Nov. 29, 1984

Robert C. Jubelirer	Jan. 1, 1985
Donald Bailey	Jan. 15, 1985
G. Davis Greene Jr.	Jan. 29, 1987
Thomas K. Gilhool	Feb. 18, 1987
James W. Brown	Mar. 4, 1987
David L. Jannetta	Dec. 21, 1987
* Robert J. Mellow	Jan. 3, 1989
James J. Manderino	Jan. 3, 1989
Stephen F. Freind	Jan. 10, 1989
Chaka Fattah	Jan. 12, 1989
Joseph W. Battisto	Jan. 13, 1989
Barbara Hafer	Jan. 17, 1989
Catherine Baker Knoll	Jan. 17, 1989
William J. Adolph Jr.	Feb. 2, 1989
Ralph W. Hess	Feb. 23, 1989
Terry Dellmuth	June 5, 1989
Donald M. Carroll Jr.	Sept. 6, 1989
Robert W. O'Donnell	Dec. 26, 1989
* James J. Rhoades	Jan. 25, 1991
H. William DeWeese	Jan. 5, 1993

Mark S. Singel ¹	June 13, 1993
Leonard J. Bodack.....	Sept. 21, 1994
Tom Ridge.....	Jan. 17, 1995
Gary E. Crowell.....	Jan. 17, 1995
Jane D. Carroll.....	Jan. 17, 1995
Eugene W. Hickok Jr.....	Mar. 20, 1995
Robert P. Casey Jr.....	Jan. 21, 1997
Charles B. Zogby.....	Mar. 31, 2001
Kelly Powell Logan.....	July 11, 2001
Mark S. Schweiker ²	Oct. 5, 2001
Craig A. Dally.....	Jan. 24, 2002
Thomas Winters.....	Jan. 3, 2003
* Edward G. Rendell.....	Jan. 21, 2003
Vicki L. Phillips.....	Jan. 21, 2003
Donald T. Cunningham Jr.....	Jan. 21, 2003
Frank LaGrotta.....	July 3, 2004
Francis V. Barnes.....	Sept. 7, 2004
* Jack E. Wagner.....	Jan. 18, 2005
* James P. Creedon.....	June 8, 2005
* Gerald L. Zahorchak.....	Sept. 5, 2005
Dennis M. O'Brien.....	Jan. 2, 2007
Sam H. Smith.....	Jan. 2, 2007
Anthony E. Wagner.....	Jan. 3, 2007
* Stanley E. Saylor.....	Apr. 20, 2007
* Robin L. Wiessmann.....	Apr. 30, 2007
* Bryan R. Lentz.....	June 29, 2007

Executive Directors	Appointed Since 1967
W. Stuart Helm.....	Jan. 17, 1967
Robert R. Gerhart.....	Dec. 1, 1972
Charles J. Lieberth.....	June 21, 1979
Edward W. Mills.....	Nov. 14, 1979
Wayne D. Gerhold.....	Mar. 26, 1980
Robert K. Bloom.....	Jan. 20, 1983
Donald W. Bagenstose.....	Mar. 11, 1987
Nicholas B. Moehlmann.....	June 28, 1995
* William C. Bostic.....	July 1, 2003

* Incumbent

¹ On June 13, 1993, Gov. Casey, due to health reasons, advised the Legislature that he was temporarily unable to discharge his duties and powers as Governor, and from that date, until he notified the Legislature in writing otherwise, Lt. Gov. Singel would be discharging the duties and powers of the Governor. After proper notification to the State Legislature, Gov. Casey once again assumed his duties and powers on December 21, 1993.

² On October 5, 2001, Governor Tom Ridge resigned as Governor to take the position as Director of Homeland Security for the Bush Administration. This was a newly created position created in the aftermath the attacks on America on September 11, 2001. Lieutenant Governor Mark S. Schweiker was sworn in as Governor.

HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION

The State Museum Building, 300 North Street
Harrisburg, PA 17120



WAYNE SCOTT SPILOVE

Chair, Historical and Museum Commission

Wayne Spilove, born May 16, 1948, in Los Angeles, Calif., son of Martin Spilove and Sylvia Greenberg; Overbrook H.S., 1966; chair: Rittenhouse Mgmt. Corp.; pres.: Oxford Mgmt. Grp.; bd. mem.: Atwater Kent Museum, Friends of Independence Natl. Park, Society Hill Synagogue, Jewish Archives; v. pres.: Friends of Rittenhouse Sq.; frmr. chair: Phila. Historical Comm.; apptd. Chair, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission April 2003; 2 children.



BARBARA FRANCO

Executive Director, Historical and Museum Commission

Barbara Franco, born Mar. 16, 1945, in New York City, daughter of the late Alexander and Sarah E. Franco; William Cullen Bryant H.S., N.Y., 1961; Bryn Mawr Coll. (B.A.) hist., cum laude, 1965; Cooperstown Grad. Prog. S.U.N.Y. (M.A.), hist., 1966; frmr. curator of decorative arts: Munson-Williams-Proctor Inst.; frmr. asst. dir. of museum progs.: Museum of Our Natl. Heritage; frmr. asst. dir. for museums: Minnesota Hist. Soc.; frmr. pres./CEO: Hist. Soc. of Wash., D.C.; v. chair: Amer. Assn. for State & Local Hist.; frmr. comm.: Natl. Museum of African Amer. Hist. & Culture Presidential Comm.; frmr. bd. mem.: D.C. Cultural Dev. Corp.; frmr. pres., Bryn Mawr Club of Boston; frmr. chair: Arlington Hist. Comm., Arlington, Mass.; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission Feb. 2004; married John A. Mayer; 2 children.

Chair: Wayne Spilove **Members:** Rhonda R. Cohen, Lawrence Curry, Jim Ferlo, Laura S. Fisher, Gordon A. Haaland, Janet S. Klein, Cheryl McClenney-Brooker, Brian C. Mitchell, Kathleen Pavelko, Scott Petri, Joe Scarnati, Gerald Zahorchak, ex officio

The Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission (PHMC) was created by Act No. 446, approved June 6, 1945, amending the Administrative Code to consolidate the functions of the Pennsylvania Historical Commission, The State Museum, and the State Archives. The Commission is an independent administrative board, consisting of nine citizens of the Commonwealth

appointed by the Governor, the Secretary of Education ex officio, two members of the Senate appointed by the President Pro Tempore and Minority Leader, and two members of the House of Representatives appointed by the Speaker and Minority Leader. The Executive Director is appointed by the Commission to serve at its pleasure.

As the official agency of the Commonwealth for the stewardship of Pennsylvania's historic heritage, the PHMC serves as a leading partner in public and private efforts to preserve, research, and interpret the Commonwealth's history. The powers and duties of the Commission fall into these principal fields: care of historical manuscripts, public records, and objects of historic interest; museums; archaeology; publications; historic sites and properties; historic preservation; grants; geographic names; and the promotion of public interest in Pennsylvania history.

Executive Office – Coordinates agency policy and programs and acts as the liaison with the Governor's staff, the General Assembly and the public. Staff includes the Executive Director, Press Secretary, Legislative Liaison, and Marketing Director..

Bureau of Archives and History – Responsible for the collection, care, preservation, interpretation, promotion, and publication of the documented history of Pennsylvania. The Bureau staff administers a wide range of public history, archival, and records management programs, and provides services and publications for the general public, for the scholarly community, and in support of other Commission activities and regional, county, and local historical organizations. Activities of the Bureau are carried out by four operating divisions: Division of Archives and Manuscripts (Pennsylvania State Archives), Division of Archival and Records Management Services, Division of Publications and Sales, and Division of Records Administration and Image Services.

Bureau of Historic Sites and Museums – Preserves and interprets the culture and history of Pennsylvania through the administration of 25 historic sites and museums. The Division of Architecture and Conservation manages preservation and new construction projects for the entire Commission, including the Placed Properties owned by the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission and operated in partnership with local organizations.

Historic Sites and Museums include Hope Lodge, Graeme Park, Pennsbury Manor, Conrad Weiser Homestead, Daniel Boone Homestead, Erie Maritime Museum and the Flagship Niagara, Priestley House, Landis Valley Museum, Ephrata Cloister, Morton Homestead, Old Economy Village, Drake Well Museum, the Pennsylvania Lumber Museum, Cornwall Iron Furnace, Eckley Miner's Village, Museum of Anthracite Mining, Pennsylvania Anthracite Heritage Museum, Railroad Museum of Pennsylvania, Somerset Historical Center, Scranton Iron Furnaces, The State Museum of Pennsylvania and the State Archives, Pennsylvania Military Museum, the Fort Pitt Museum, Bushy Run Battlefield, Brandywine Battlefield, and Washington Crossing Historical Park.

Placed Properties include Bowman's Hill Wildflower Preserve, Cashiers House, David Bradford House, Fort LeBoeuf Museum, Fort Loudoun, French Azilum, The Highlands, Judson House, McCoy House, Museum of Anthracite Mining, Nathan Denison House, Old Chester Courthouse, Old Customs House, Old Mill Village, Peace Church, Robert Fulton Birthplace, Tuscarora Academy, and Warrior Run Church.

Bureau of the State Museum – The State Museum was established in 1905 to collect, preserve, and interpret the history, culture, and natural heritage of Pennsylvania. Housed in its current location since 1965, the major curatorial sections include Archaeology; Community and Domestic Life; Military, Industrial, and Political History; Fine Arts; Natural Science Astronomy; Paleontology, and Geology. Collections are acquired and preserved for both exhibition and study. The Museum presents long-term and changing exhibitions, all relating to the history and art of Pennsylvania. The Planetarium and Curiosity Connection®, a children's play area, provides learning and entertainment. Visitor services, interpretation and educational programming, special programs, lectures, festivals, and performances are provided.

Bureau for Historic Preservation – Develops, coordinates, and administers a comprehensive program to identify, protect, and enhance buildings, structures, districts, and neighborhoods of historical and architectural significance in public and private ownership throughout the Commonwealth. The Bureau provides federally-mandated professional staff to support the activities of the State Historic Preservation Office, designated by the Governor, to receive federal historic preservation funds and implement the National Historic Preservation Program throughout the Commonwealth with the assistance of the Historic Preservation Board. The Bureau also administers grants for museums and local history projects. The Bureau has three divisions: Preservation Services, Archaeology and Protection, and Grant Programs and Planning.

Bureau of Management Services – Responsible for providing overall administration and management support to Commission programs through its three divisions: Division of Personnel Services, Division of Information Systems, and Division of Fiscal and Office Support Services. Management and support are provided by the implementation and maintenance of a comprehensive personnel program, including equal employment and affirmative action programs, procurement, financial grant administration, fiscal and revenue management, and automated technologies and telecommunications systems planning and programming.

PAST AWARD PROGRAMS

Pennsylvania Founder's Award® – In 1997, the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission initiated the Pennsylvania Founder's Award to recognize and honor a living Pennsylvanian who, through his/her accomplishments, exemplifies William Penn's principles of rights of the individual, religious toleration, representative government, public support for education, and free enterprise.

Past recipients of the Pennsylvania Founder's Award®:

- 1998 – Honorable K. Leroy Irvis, former Speaker of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives
- 1999 – Fred Rogers, originator and star of the children's television program "Mr. Rogers' Neighborhood"
- 2000 – Honorable William Warren Scranton, former Governor of Pennsylvania
- 2001 – Joe Paterno, Pennsylvania State University, Teacher, Football Coach, and Philanthropist
- 2002 – Elsie Hilliard Hillman, Activist, Volunteer, Leader, and Philanthropist
- 2003 – Honorable George M. Leader, former Governor of Pennsylvania

Commonwealth Treasure Award® – The Commonwealth Treasure Award, initiated by the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission in 1997, recognizes a historic site, structure, artifact, or record within the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. It must be of national historical significance, with special connection to the Pennsylvania story; must be in need of increased and continuing public support for its interpretation and protection; and must have at least one existing dedicated constituent organization.

Past recipients of the Commonwealth Treasure Award®:

- 1997 – Brandywine Battlefield, Chester and Delaware Counties
- 1998 – Pennsylvania State Capitol, Harrisburg, Dauphin County
- 1999 – Meadowcroft Rockshelter, Avella, Fayette County
- 2000 – Fallingwater, Mill Run, Fayette County
- 2001 – Fairmount Park, Philadelphia
- 2002 – Philadelphia Museum of Art, Philadelphia

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1965
James Kepler Davis	Feb. 16, 1965
Paul W. Mahady	Apr. 7, 1965
J.R. Rackley	Sept. 16, 1965
Sarah Anderson	Feb. 13, 1967
William Ashton	Feb. 13, 1967
David H. Kurtzman	Aug. 24, 1967
Mark S. Gleeson	Dec. 26, 1967
James L. Wright Jr.	Feb. 23, 1971
Stanley T. Brosky	Jan. 4, 1972
Albert W. Gendebien	Jan. 4, 1972
John M. Gibson	Jan. 4, 1972
Mrs. James John	Jan. 4, 1972
Irvin G. Schorsch Jr.	Jan. 4, 1972
Mrs. Nathan Schwartz	Jan. 4, 1972
Edwin G. Warman	Jan. 4, 1972
Maxwell Whiteman	Jan. 4, 1972
John C. Pittenger	Jan. 4, 1972
Frederick H. Hobbs	Feb. 10, 1972
Iso Briselli	Dec. 5, 1972
Homer T. Rosenberger	Dec. 5, 1972
Clarence D. Bell	Feb. 13, 1973
Joseph S. Ammerman	Mar. 21, 1973
Philip S. Klein	Sept. 23, 1974
Jacob W. Gruber	Jan. 6, 1975
Mrs. Irvin G. Schorsch Jr.	Jan. 6, 1975
Samuel W. Morris	Jan. 23, 1975
James R. Kelley	Mar. 17, 1975
Mrs. Rhoten A. Smith	May 25, 1976
Caryl M. Kline	Apr. 20, 1977
R. Budd Dwyer	Nov. 30, 1977
Robert G. Scanlon	Feb. 13, 1979
Kurt D. Zwikl	Mar. 7, 1979
Janet Ross	May 7, 1980
Mrs. F. Karl Witherow	May 7, 1980
Arthur P. Zeigler Jr.	May 13, 1980
Mrs. Frank N. Piasecki	May 20, 1980
Leroy Patrick	June 12, 1980
Hannah Henderson	Dec. 15, 1980
D. David Eisenhower	Dec. 24, 1980
Richard A. Snyder	Feb. 4, 1981
Denise Robison	Mar. 19, 1981
Robert C. Wilburn	Jan. 18, 1983
Hardy Williams	Feb. 15, 1983
William H. Combs	May 22, 1984
James A. Fisher	May 22, 1984
Margaret A. Smith	Nov. 27, 1984
Clarence D. Bell	Feb. 5, 1985
Samuel W. Morris	Feb. 22, 1985
Thomas K. Gilhool	Feb. 18, 1987

Ann N. Greene	Oct. 21, 1987
Kurt D. Zwikl	June 8, 1988
Anna Rotz	Dec. 1988
H. Craig Lewis	Feb. 1, 1989
William Heefner	May 1989
Donald M. Carroll Jr.	Aug. 24, 1989
James Roebuck	Jan. 15, 1991
Samuel E. Hayes	Jan. 17, 1991
J. William Lincoln	Jan. 29, 1991
Frank S. Beal	May 6, 1991
Stephen R. Maitland ¹	Mar. 1, 1993
Michael E. Bortner	Mar. 2, 1993
Edwin G. Holl ²	Mar. 2, 1993
Robert H. Fowler	Mar. 31, 1993
Bernard J. Dombrowski	Apr. 27, 1993
Constance Glott-Maine	Apr. 27, 1993
Eugene W. Hickok Jr. ³	Mar. 20, 1995
Allyson Y. Schwartz ⁴	Mar. 23, 1995
Thomas C. Corrigan ⁵	Apr. 27, 1995
Nancy D. Kolb	May 19, 1995
James M. Adovasio	June 21, 1995
* Janet S. Klein	June 30, 1995
John W. Lawrence	June 30, 1995
Gary Wolfe	Sept. 1, 1995
Timothy Buchanan	Sept. 18, 1995
William A. Cornell Sr.	Nov. 20, 1995
John A. Herbst	Feb. 28, 1996
George A. Nichols	May 8, 1996
Andrea F. Fitting	July 22, 1998
* Brian c. Mitchell	July 22, 1998
Allen M. Wenger	Sept. 28, 1999
Charles Zogby	June 21, 2001
Jane M. Earll ⁴	Dec. 9, 2002
Vicki L. Phillips ³	Mar. 25, 2003
Robert A. Janosov	Apr. 21, 2003
* Kathleen Pavelko	Apr. 30, 2003
* Wayne Spilove (chair)	May 20, 2003
* Cheryl McClenney-Brooker	July 7, 2003
* Rhonda R. Cohen	Sept. 17, 2003
* Gordon A. Haaland	Nov. 18, 2003
* Lawrence Curry ⁶	June 14, 2004
Francis V. Barnes ³	Nov. 9, 2004
* Gerald Zahorchak ³	Nov. 6, 2005
* Jim Ferlo ⁴	Mar. 2, 2005
* Laura S. Fisher	Jan. 24, 2005
* Scott Petri ¹	July 28, 2006
* Joe Scarnati ²	Jan. 31, 2007

Executive Directors	Appointed Since 1956
Sylvester K. Stevens	Feb. 9, 1956

William J. Wewer	Dec. 13, 1972
Larry E. Tise	Apr. 9, 1981
Brent D. Glass.....	Aug. 20, 1987
John C. Wesley (acting)	Dec. 28, 2002
* Barbara Franco	Feb. 8, 2004

- * Incumbent
- ¹ Appointed from the House of Representatives by the Speaker
- ² Appointed from the Senate by the President Pro Tempore
- ³ Ex officio
- ⁴ Appointed from the Senate by the Minority Leader
- ⁵ Appointed from the House of Representatives by the Minority Leader

PENNSYLVANIA HOUSING FINANCE AGENCY

211 North Front Street
P.O. Box 8029, Harrisburg, PA 17101-8029



BRIAN A. HUDSON SR. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency

Brian A. Hudson Sr., born Jan. 22, 1955, in Harrisburg, son of Mary E. and the late Lynward L. Hudson; Susquehanna Twp. Sr. H.S., 1972; Hbg. Area Com. Coll. (assoc.), acct., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1977; frmr. staff acct./mgr. of Investments/dir. of Fin./asst. exec. dir./dep. exec. dir./CFO: Pa. Housing Fin. Agency; mem.: Pa., Amer. Inst. of CPAs, Assn. of Fin. Professionals; Certified Cash Mgr.; Certified Public Acct.; apptd. Executive Director/CEO, Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency July 2003.

Chair: Victoria A. Reider **Vice-Chair:** Gary E. Lenker **Members:** Morris J. Dean, Noel Eisenstat, Lisa R. Gaffney, Thomas B. Hagen, James J. Mellow, John Paone, Stuart E. Price, Estelle Richman, Mark Schwartz, Howard B. Slaughter Jr., Dennis Yablonsky

The Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency (“PHFA”) was created in 1972 to help enhance the availability of high quality, affordable homes and apartments for Commonwealth citizens. It does this by providing mortgage capital to first-time homebuyers, and to developers of rental housing for older adults, persons with disabilities, or families with modest incomes.

Programs are administered in order to make the Commonwealth a better place to live while fostering community and economic development. PHFA has provided more than \$7 billion of financing for over 120,000 single-family home mortgage loans, along with \$1.5 billion of financing and \$300 million of tax credits for 77,000 rental units across the Commonwealth. It also has made \$400 million of Homeowners’ Emergency Mortgage Assistance loans to save 39,000 homes from foreclosure.

Funding for these initiatives comes from a number of sources, including the sale of PHFA’s securities to private investors throughout the nation, program fees, and tax credits. PHFA’s expenses are paid for by fee and investment income. A substantial part of its investment earnings is used to subsidize the housing programs. Repayments from participating homeowners provide funding for the Homeowners’ Emergency Mortgage Assistance Program.

ADMINISTRATION

PHFA is governed by a board, comprised of the State Treasurer; the Secretaries of Banking, Community and Economic Development, and Public Welfare; six private citizens appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of a majority of the Senate; and four members who serve at the pleasure of the Majority and Minority Leaders of the Pennsylvania House and Senate. Governatorial appointees serve a term of six years or until a successor is appointed and confirmed.

PHFA staff includes an Executive Director, Assistant Executive Director, and Division Directors as well as specialists in the fields of finance, market analysis, architecture, engineering, housing development and management, loan underwriting and servicing, construction, and law.

PHFA is committed to the policy that all persons shall have equal access to its housing programs and employment without regard to race, religion, gender, national origin, family status, disability, or age.

PROGRAMS

PHFA operates programs in three broad categories: multifamily rental housing; single-family homeownership; and foreclosure abatement through the Homeowners’ Emergency Mortgage Assistance Program.

Multifamily Rental Housing Programs

PennHOMES – This program provides support loans to multifamily housing properties designed to provide affordable units to income-qualified persons and families and is funded through PHFA unrestricted fund balances and federal HOME program funds made available through contract with the Department of Community and Economic Development (“DCED”). (See below.) If financially feasible, PHFA also provides loans to support these properties through the issuance of tax exempt or taxable bonds. These properties may be preservation transactions, substantial rehabilitation, or new construction.

PHFA monitors the operation of these properties throughout the life of the loans (generally 30 years).

PHFA Unrestricted Funds – Since 1987, PHFA has set aside a portion of its unrestricted reserve funds for the production of affordable rental housing.

Federal HOME Investment Partnerships (“HOME”) Program – Pursuant to an agreement with DCED, PHFA receives federal HOME program funds available to the Commonwealth for the development of multifamily housing projects. (These federal funds may only be used in nonparticipating jurisdictions, which are communities that do not already receive HOME entitlement allocations from the federal government.)

Federal Low Income Housing Tax Credit Program – The Low Income Housing Tax Credit Program is a federally authorized housing initiative that allows owners of, and investors in, qualifying rental developments to receive tax credits as a dollar for dollar reduction of their federal income tax liability. PHFA is the administrator of this program for the Commonwealth. An allocation from PHFA provides tax credits to the developer annually over a ten year period. The development must maintain affordability to low income residents for a minimum of 18 years, but in most cases, 30 years. PHFA monitors the developments during the affordability period for compliance to the program. PHFA’s allocation of tax credits in 2007 is approximately \$24,250,000.

Single Family Homeownership Programs

Mortgage Revenue Bond (“MRB”) Program – This federally authorized program allows PHFA to sell mortgage revenue bonds to generate funds for the acquisition of thirty-year low interest rate mortgages to qualified homebuyers of new and existing single family residences throughout the Commonwealth. Homebuyers must meet certain eligibility requirements. Since its inception to January 2005, PHFA has sold more than \$6 billion dollars in bonds, under 98 separate financing series (including both tax exempt and taxable securities) to fund this origination program. PHFA currently services approximately 45,000 mortgage loans under this program.

Keystone Home Loan Program – PHFA makes MRB loans available through a network of lenders to first-time homebuyers throughout the Commonwealth who meet home purchase price and income limits. Loans available in the program have interest rates below the conventional loan market. Further reduced interest rate mortgages, with reduced fees and costs are made available in connection with the Agency’s Employer Assisted Housing Program.

Keystone Home Loan PLUS Program – This homeownership loan program, also funded through the sale of PHFA bonds, targets first-time homebuyer households with incomes at or below approximately 80 percent of their county’s median income. Borrowers must be households with at least one child or with a household member with a disability. Borrowers pay no points under this program and benefit from a lower interest rate on the loan than would otherwise be available through the Keystone Home Loan Program.

Keystone PLUS Assistance Loan – PHFA has set aside funds from its unrestricted fund balances to provide zero percent subordinate loans for closing cost assistance up to \$2,000 to lower income persons and families purchasing homes under the Keystone Home Loan PLUS Program. Funds are also available from the federal HOME program to fund down payment and closing assistance to low income buyers. (See below.)

HOMestead Second Mortgage Program – This homeownership program uses federal HOME funds to provide non-interest bearing second mortgages to assist first-time homebuyers with down payment and closing costs. Loans are made in conjunction with a PHFA first mortgage. Loans range from \$1,000 to \$35,000 and no repayment is required until payoff of the PHFA first mortgage, sale, transfer, refinance or non-owner occupancy of the property. As a result of federal guidelines, the program is only available in selected areas of the Commonwealth, is limited to households with incomes at or below 80 percent of the area median income and homes built after 1978.

Homeownership Choice Program – Since 2000 (through June 2006), PHFA has provided over \$64,000,000 from its unrestricted fund balances to stimulate the design and implementation of homeownership opportunities in urban environments. Approximately 52 developments have been selected to participate in the program since its inception. PHFA funding has leveraged over \$399,000,000 in additional housing and infrastructure investments in these communities.

Foreclosure Abatement Program

Homeowners’ Emergency Mortgage Assistance Program (“HEMAP”) – HEMAP provides temporary financial assistance, in the form of mortgage loans, to homeowners in danger of losing their homes to foreclosure due to circumstances beyond their control. The program is administered in accordance with guidelines published at 12 Pa. Code Chapter 31.201, et seq. To qualify for funding under HEMAP, homeowners must meet various statutory criteria, including the following: the property must be a single family residence and must be owner occupied; the homeowner’s financial hardship must be due to circumstances beyond his/her control (such as job loss, medical emergency, etc.); there must be a reasonable prospect that the homeowner will be able to resume full responsibility for mortgage payments within 24 months; there can be no more than two current liens on the property being assisted; and the maximum assistance provided to a homeowner may not exceed \$60,000. In addition, the homeowner must pay at least \$25 each month to repay the HEMAP loan (and must repay in accordance with an annual recertification process when financial stability is attained).

HEMAP is funded through repayments, program income, and infusions of funds from the Commonwealth.

Supportive Services Program – PHFA financed properties may be qualified to participate in one of PHFA sponsored supportive service programs to provide on-site coordinators to assist residents in finding necessary services.

OTHER INFORMATION

In addition, PHFA offers a number of training seminars, workshops, and education programs to help those interested in affordable housing. It also conducts studies, sponsors research, and produces reports about affordable housing and related issues.

Additional information is available from PHFA’s web site, www.phfa.org.

MEMBERS	Term Began Since 1973
John Chatley Jr.	Jan. 16, 1973
Richard J. Fox.....	Jan. 16, 1973
Leon E. Hickman.....	Jan. 16, 1973
Robert R. Lavelle.....	Jan. 16, 1973
James A. Lineberger.....	Jan. 16, 1973
John M. O'Brien.....	Jan. 16, 1973
William H. Wilcox.....	Jan. 16, 1973
Yvonne S. Perry.....	Mar. 2, 1974
Walter G. Arader.....	July 15, 1975
Nancy Neuman.....	July 15, 1975
Carl K. Dellmuth.....	Apr. 14, 1976
John J. O'Connor.....	Apr. 14, 1976
Grace M. Sloan.....	Apr. 14, 1976
John Conley.....	July 14, 1976
William E. Whitesell.....	July 14, 1976
Nancy B. Mawby.....	Sept. 20, 1976
John H. Miller Jr.	Dec. 14, 1976
Norval D. Reese.....	May 10, 1977
A. L. Hydeman Jr.	Nov. 23, 1977
Robert E. Casey.....	Feb. 8, 1977
Ben McEnteer.....	Feb. 13, 1979
Herman Silverman.....	Feb. 13, 1979
James F. Bodine.....	Mar. 27, 1979
William R. Davis.....	Mar. 27, 1979
Shirley M. Dennis.....	Nov. 13, 1979
Geoffrey Stengel Jr.	June 10, 1980
Hillard Madway.....	Jan. 13, 1981
David A. Murdoch Jr.	Jan. 13, 1981
Ronald S. Mintz.....	Jan. 14, 1981
R. Budd Dwyer.....	Feb. 10, 1982
James O. Pickard.....	Feb. 15, 1983
Kenny Ross.....	June 10, 1985
J. Roger Glunt.....	July 17, 1985
Robert G. Benko (acting).....	Nov. 6, 1986
G. Davis Greene Jr.	Feb. 19, 1987
Karen A. Miller.....	Feb. 19, 1987
Sarah W. Hargrove.....	Apr. 29, 1987
Donald F. Mazziotti.....	Feb. 19, 1987
Raymond R. Christman.....	Jan. 12, 1989
Catherine Baker Knoll.....	Feb. 19, 1989
* Mark Schwartz.....	May 11, 1989
Andrew T. Greenberg.....	June 13, 1991
Eric J. Bertovich.....	Mar. 11, 1993
Charles W. Prine Jr.	Mar. 11, 1993

Wayne W. Congar.....	Apr. 8, 1993
Maisha Jackson.....	May 13, 1993
Daniel J. Milliron.....	May 13, 1993
Raymond S. Angeli.....	Feb. 10, 1994
William C. Bostic.....	Feb. 9, 1995
* Thomas B. Hagen.....	Feb. 9, 1995
Raymond Iacobucci.....	Nov. 9, 1995
* Gary E. Lenker.....	Feb. 9, 1995
Richard C. Rishel.....	Feb. 9, 1996
David E. Black (acting).....	Apr. 11, 1996
Feather O. Houstoun.....	July 11, 1996
Barbara Hafer.....	Jan. 21, 1997
Samuel A. McCullough.....	June 2, 1997
Kenneth L. Rall.....	Oct. 21, 1997
David E. Zuern.....	May 27, 1999
Richard G. Mingey.....	Jan. 4, 2000
* John Paone.....	Mar. 14, 2000
James B. Kauffman Jr.	Sept. 15, 2000
* Morris J. Dean.....	May 9, 2002
Paul H. Wentzel Jr.	Sept. 2, 2002
Victoria P. Page-Wooten.....	Nov. 27, 2002
* Stuart E. Price.....	Nov. 13, 2002
A. William Schenck III.....	Jan. 21, 2003
* Estelle Richman.....	Jan. 21, 2003
* Dennis Yablonsky.....	Jan. 21, 2003
* Noel Eisenstat.....	Sept. 17, 2003
Robert Casey.....	Jan. 21, 2005
Melvyn Kaplan.....	Feb. 7, 2005
* James J. Mellow.....	July 17, 2006
* Victoria A. Reider (acting).....	Aug. 16, 2006
* Lisa R. Gaffney.....	Jan. 23, 2007
* Howard B., Slaughter Jr.	Jan. 20, 2007
* Robin L. Wiessmann.....	Apr. 30, 2007

Executive Directors	Term Began Since 1973
John M. McCoy Jr.	Jan. 16, 1973
Carl Payne.....	Mar. 19, 1976
William M. Cleveland.....	Oct. 30, 1979
Wayne D. Gerhold.....	Jan. 1, 1983
Michael A. Donadee (acting).....	Apr. 11, 1985
Karl Smith.....	Apr. 19, 1987
William C. Bostic.....	Apr. 1, 1996
* Brian A. Hudson Sr.	July 1, 2003

* *Incumbent*

HUMAN RELATIONS COMMISSION

301 Chestnut Street, Suite 300
Harrisburg, PA 17101



HOMER C. FLOYD

Executive Director, Human Relations Commission

Homer C. Floyd, born May 16, 1936, in Massillon, Ohio, son of Homer and the late Annie R. Smith Floyd; Washington H.S., 1955; Univ. of Kans. (B.S.), educ., 1959; frmr. consult.: U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Comm., U.S. Civil Rights Comm.; frmr. exec. dir.: Kans. Comm. on Civil Rights, Nebr. Human Relations Comm.; treas./bd. mem.: Intl. Assn. of Official Human Rights Agencies; chair: Central Pa. Adv. Bd. of UNCF; bd. mem.: Samuel L. Abrams Found., Editorial Bd. to Fair Housing/Fair Lending Practices of Prentice Hall, King Fed. Holiday Comm., Comm. on Civil & Human Rights Workers; mem.: Kans. Univ. Alumni Assn., Tri-Co. United Way, Grtr. Hbg. NAACP; frmr. mem.: Tri-County Vol. Action Ctr.; past pres.: Boys Club of Hbg., Susquehanna Twp. Midget Basketball Assn.; apptd. Executive Director, Human Relations Commission 1970; married Mattie Longshore; 3 children; 2 grandchildren.

Chair: Stephen A. Glassman **Vice Chair:** Raquel Otero de Yiengst **Secretary:** Daniel D. Yun **Assistant Secretary:** Toni M. Gilhooly **Members:** David A. Alexander, M. Joel Bolstein, Timothy Cuevas, Rev. James Earl Garmon Sr., J. Whyatt Mondesire, S. Kweilin Nassar, Daniel L. Woodall Jr.

The Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission enforces the civil rights laws of the Commonwealth. Created in 1955, the Commission administers two laws: the Pennsylvania Human Relations Act (originally the Pennsylvania Fair Employment Practice Act) and the Pennsylvania Fair Educational Opportunities Act.

Commission policy is established by 11 commissioners who are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of a majority of the members of the Senate. The Commission is independent and non-partisan in composition, with no more than six of its 11 members being from any one political party. Commissioners also appoint staff and adopt rules and regulations to effectuate the purpose of the law.

The Commission's goal is to eliminate discrimination in employment, housing, commercial real estate, public accommodations, and education, where based upon race, color, religion, ancestry, age (40 and above), sex, national origin, familial status, handicap or disability, use of a guide dog or support animal because of blindness, deafness, physical disability, or willingness or refusal to participate in abortion or sterilization procedures.

The Commission conducts two principal programs: a compliance program in which discrimination cases are investigated and resolved, and a technical assistance program in which staff provides information and guidance to employers, owners and managers of housing, business proprietors, educators and others to comply with the law, and addresses racial tension situations and community conflict related to bigotry and intolerance.

Executive offices of the Commission are located in Harrisburg. Complaints are received and investigated at regional offices located in Pittsburgh, Harrisburg, and Philadelphia.

INDEPENDENT REGULATORY REVIEW COMMISSION

14th Floor, 333 Market Street
Harrisburg, PA 17101



ARTHUR COCCODRILLI **Chair, Independent Regulatory Review Commission**

Arthur Coccodrilli, born Oct. 5, 1935, in Peckville, son of Louis and Pearl Coccodrilli; Weidner Univ. (B.A.), 1958; grad.: Command and General Staff Coll., Ft. Leavenworth, KS; Natl. Defense Univ., Wash., D.C.; apptd. Member, Independent Regulatory Review Commission Mar. 1996, Chair Dec. 2006-pres.



KIM KAUFMAN **Executive Director, Independent Regulatory Review Commission**

Kim Kaufman, born Sept. 1, 1960, in Anchorage, Alaska, son of John and Jacqueline Stephens; Shippensburg Univ. (B.A.), 1981, (M.S.), 1982; frmr. exec. dir.: Pa. Econ. Dev. Fin. Auth., Pa. Industrial Dev. Auth.; apptd. Executive Director, Independent Regulatory Review Commission May 2005; married Terri Docherty; 1 son.

Chair: Arthur Coccodrilli **Vice Chair:** Alvin C. Bush **Members:** David J. DeVries, John F. Mizner, Vacant at press

The Independent Regulatory Review Commission was created by Act 181 of 1982 (the Regulatory Review Act) to provide oversight and review of all proposed and existing rules and regulations issued by all departments, boards, commissions, agencies, or other authorities of the Commonwealth, excluding the Legislature, Fish and Game Commissions, and any court, political subdivision, or municipal or local authority.

The Commission exercises its authority to ensure that regulations are in the public interest and to determine whether regulations are cost-justifiable, minimal in inflationary impact, nonduplicative of other regulations, and conform to legislative intent. The Commission maintains a system of accountability to ensure that affected agencies properly justify their use of regulatory authority so that rules and regulations are not unduly burdensome nor adverse to the best interests of the private and public sectors of the Commonwealth.

The Commission also acts as a clearinghouse for complaints, comments, and other input regarding existing regulations, proposed regulations, and administrative procedures.

COMMISSIONERS	Appointed Since 1982
Robert J. Harbison III	Sept. 17, 1982 (reapptd. 8/16/84, 2/24/86, 9/16/87, 8/17/89, 10/9/91)
Arthur V. Harris	Sept. 27, 1982 (reapptd. 9/28/84, 2/20/86, 9/29/87)
Irvin G. Zimmerman	Sept. 30, 1982 (reapptd. 9/25/85, 2/24/86, 2/22/90, 4/7/93)
Michael D. Hanna Jr.	Nov. 23, 1982
Lawrence B. Abrams III	Jan. 28, 1983
Richard A. Stafford	May 12, 1983
John R. McGinley Jr. (chair)	Jan. 26, 1984 (reapptd. 2/24/86, 11/22/88; apptd. 3/2/90, 10/20/94; reapptd. 10/29/97, 5/27/03; chair 5/4/88-5/17/90, 10/6/95-5/4/06.)
Robert S. Ross Jr.	Feb. 26, 1986
Mark P. Widoff	Feb. 19, 1987
Mark D. Schwartz	July 17, 1989
Thomas P. Comerford Jr.	Aug. 29, 1989 (reapptd. 9/23/92; apptd. chair 5/17/90)

Thomas F. Lamb	Oct. 18, 1994
* John F. Mizner	June 16, 1995 reapptd. 6/22/05)
* Arthur Coccodrilli	Mar. 12, 1996 (reapptd. 2/3/00, 2/4/03)
* Alvin C. Bush (v. chair)	Mar. 6, 1997 (reapptd. 7/28/00, 10/31/03, 11/1/06; chair 5/4/06 – 12/14/06)
Murray Ufberg	Feb. 16, 2003
Daniel F. Clark	May 21, 2003
David M. Barasch	July 10, 2006
* David J. DeVries	June 1, 2006

Executive Directors

Gary E. Crowell	June 16, 1983
Frank J. Ertz	May 16, 1986
Robert E. Nyce	Jan. 31, 1996
Mary S. Wyatte	Jan. 6, 2005
* Kim Kaufman	May 31, 2005

* Incumbent

GOVERNOR'S ADVISORY COMMISSION ON LATINO AFFAIRS

506 Finance Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120



NORMAN BRISTOL COLÓN

**Executive Director,
Governor's Advisory Commission on Latino Affairs**

Norman Bristol Colón, born Oct. 9, 1975, in Guayama, Puerto Rico, son of Raquel Colón and Eligio Bristol; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1998; frmr. dir.: Future Planning Ctr.-Sch. Dist. of Lancaster; frmr. asst. dir.: Admissions/co-coordinator, Minority Recruitment, Millersville Univ. of Pa.; frmr. student support spec.: Pa. Migrant Educ. Prog.; frmr. natl. consult./motivational speaker; mem.: Natl. Assn. of Latino Elected & Apptd. Officials, Inter-Agency Task Force on Civil Tension, Cncl. for Utility Choice, PennDOT Envir. Justice Adv. Comm., Lancaster Co. Drug & Alcohol Comm. Cong. of Puerto Rican Leaders, PCCD's Disproportionate Minority Confinement Subcomm., Pa. Com. Prev. Collaborative Mgmt. Team; apptd. Executive Director, Governor's Advisory Commission on Latino Affairs Apr. 2003.

Co-Chairs: Lisette Agosto Cintrón, M.ED.; David I. González, Esq., MPA **Members:** Erlinda M. Aguiar, MBA; Anna Arias, A.D.; Guillermo A. Barroso, B.S.; Alberto Jose Frick Cardelle, PH.D.; María Teresa Donate, M.ED; Margarita Marengo, MHS; Trooper Angel García; Mónica M. Grigera, M.ED; Agapito López, MD; Guadalupe Rivera MA, ABD; Frances M. Rodríguez, A.D.; Joseph E. Rodríguez, M.ED; María J. Schmidt, M.ED; Robert Torres, Esq.; Milton Vélez, Esq.

The Governor's Advisory Commission on Latino Affairs was reestablished September 15, 2005 by Executive Order amended 2003-9. The Commission consists of 18 members appointed by the Governor for two-year terms and functions in an advisory capacity to the Executive Director, also appointed by the Governor. The Governor shall designate two Commission members to serve as co-chair of the Commission.

The functions of the Commission are to make recommendations to the Governor on policies, procedures, and legislation that would enhance the status of the Latino community in Pennsylvania; serve as the Governor's liaison to the Latino community on policies, procedures, legislation, and regulations which affect the Latino community in order to ensure that state government is accessible, accountable, and responsive to the Latino community; serve as a resource to all departments, commissions, and agencies to ensure that they are cognizant to the needs of the Latino community and that the community benefits in an equitable fashion from their services and programs; assist local Latino communities in developing strategies and programs which will enhance their social and economic status; and work with the administration to monitor the hiring, retention, and promotion practices of the Commonwealth as they relate to the employment of Latinos in order to ensure that there are no discriminatory employment practices within the Commonwealth. In addition, the Commission's task is to be a bridge builder, which allows state government to be more helpful to the development of the Latino community. The Commission is charged with providing a forum for the expression of the Latino community's diverse aspirations. The Commission is authorized to establish subcommittees and rules and procedures for the effective implementation of its functions. The Commission expects to make significant progress in the areas of community development, education, employment, economic development, health, political empowerment, and access to government. A top priority is to work and promote cooperative arrangements between state agencies and Latino community-based organizations. Finally, the Commission's work development must include the broadest coalition of government, business, and community representatives.

LIQUOR CONTROL BOARD

Northwest Office Building
Harrisburg, PA 17124-0001



PATRICK J. STAPLETON III

Chair, Liquor Control Board

Patrick J. Stapleton III, born Mar. 15, 1956, in Indiana, son of the late Patrick J. Jr. and Madeline M. Feidler Stapleton; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), govt., 1978; Tulane Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: City of Phila.; priv. pract.: Law Office of Patrick J. Stapleton; cnsl.: Weber, Gallagher, Simpson, Stapleton, Fires & Newby.; adv.: Enterprise Bank; frmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Drug, Device & Cosmetic Bd.; vol.: BSA, Habitat for Humanity Multiple Sclerosis Soc.; awds.: Phila. Magazine "Super Lawyer"; mem.: Phila., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns.; apptd. Member, Liquor Control Board June 1997, reconfirmed in May 2000, 2004; apptd. Liquor Control Board Chair in 2007; married Kelly Beaudin; 1 daughter.



THOMAS F. GOLDSMITH

Member, Liquor Control Board

Thomas F. Goldsmith, born Aug. 28, 1939, in Easton, son of the late John F. and Mary Louise Miles Goldsmith; Blair Acad., 1957; Lafayette Coll. (A.B.), govt., 1963; PFC, U.S. Army Reserves, 1960-66; frmr. stockbroker: Eastman, Dillon, Union Securities & Co.; frmr. Easton City Cnclman.; frmr. asst. v. pres.: First Valley Bank; frmrly. self-employed adm. & fin. consult.; frmr. mayor: City of Easton; mem.: Gov.'s Local Govt. Adv. Comm; bd. of dir.: Lehigh Valley Econ. Dev. Corp., Lehigh Valley Partnership, Two Rivers Area C of C, Easton Econ. Dev. Corp., Pa. League of Cities & Municipalities (pres.1999-2000); awds.: Pa. League of Cities & Municipalities Disting. Serv. Awd.-2001, Gov.'s Awd. for Local Govt. Excell.-1999, Lafayette Coll. Hon. Doct. of Letters-1997, Easton Sertoma Club Man of the Yr.-1997, Northampton Co. Dev. Corp. Citizen of the Yr.-1996, Two Rivers Area C of C Chairman's Awd.-1996, Easton Area Sales & Marketing Execs. President's Awd.-1996; apptd. Member, Liquor Control Board April 2003

and reapptd. May 2007; married JoAnn; 1 son.

Vacant

Member, Liquor Control Board



JOE CONTI

Chief Executive Officer

Joe Conti, born May 13, 1954, in Philadelphia, son of Walter J. and Patricia Conti; Central Bucks West H.S., 1972; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1976, (M.A.), 2000; Penn State Univ. Bd. of Trustees, Nov. 2004; frmr. Prog. for Senior Executives in State & Local Govt., Harvard Univ.; frmrly. The Fels Ctr. of Govt., Univ. of Pa. Summer Ldrshp. Inst.; frmr. Flemmings Fellows Ldrshp. Inst.; frmr. supvr.: Doylestown Twp. (chair, 1986-89, 1992-93); frmr. chair: Bucks Co. Planning Comm.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1993-97; Pa. Senate, 1997-2006; named Liquor Control Board CEO, in Dec. 2006; married Molli; 3 children.

The Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board (PLCB) was created and organized by various acts of Assembly upon the repeal of National Prohibition in 1933. The Board was officially organized on December 1, 1933, four days before the sale of liquor became legal in Pennsylvania. The numerous laws related to alcoholic beverage control were later consolidated to form the present Pennsylvania Liquor Code (Act 21 of April 12, 1951 {PL. 90, No. 21}, as amended, 47 PS. §1-101-9-902). The Liquor Code serves as the basis for all operations of the PLCB under essentially the same basic tenets originally established by the Legislature in 1933. In 1987, the enforcement of the Liquor Code was transferred to the jurisdiction of the Pennsylvania State Police.

The Liquor Control Board has four major missions: regulating Pennsylvania's beverage-alcohol industry in a fair, timely and consistent manner; providing a comprehensive education program that ensures the responsible use of beverage alcohol; offering customers superior service, selection, pricing, and product information; and contributing a reliable source of revenue to the Commonwealth.

The Board operates a statewide system of some 630 Wine & Spirits Stores and employs about 4,000 people full- and part-time. Pennsylvania is the largest of the 19 control or monopoly states in the nation and, as such, is one of the largest purchasers of liquors and wines in the U.S.

The Liquor Code invests the PLCB with the duty and power to:

- buy, import, or have in its possession for sale, distilled spirits and wines;
- control the manufacture, possession, sale, consumption, importation, use, storage, transportation, and delivery of alcohol and malt and brewed beverages;
- fix the retail and wholesale prices at which wine and spirits are sold in Pennsylvania Wine & Spirits Stores;
- determine where Pennsylvania Wine & Spirits Stores shall be established;
- grant and issue licenses;
- lease, furnish, and equip accommodations required for the operation of the Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board;
- make regulations necessary for the efficient administration of the Code (Such regulations have the force of law.);
- take other actions deemed necessary to carry out the provisions of the Code.

The Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board comprises three members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by a two-thirds vote in the State Senate. No more than two board members may be from the same political party as the Governor. Members are appointed to staggered four-year terms ending at midnight on the third Tuesday in May. Actions and orders of the board require the approval of at least two members. The law also provides for a secretary to be appointed by the Board, with the approval of the Governor. The Board secretary performs general duties at the direction of the Board to coordinate board activities. In all of its actions, the Board is subject to the provisions of the Administrative Code of 1929 as well as the Pennsylvania Liquor Code.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1955
Patrick E. Kerwin	Feb. 8, 1955
John S. Rice	Feb. 8, 1955

Donald A. Behney	Feb. 8, 1955
A.D. Cohn	Jan. 26, 1956
Daniel B. Swaney	Dec. 2, 1957
Dean R. Fisher	Sept. 6, 1961
James E. Staudinger	Jan. 13, 1964

Edwin Winner	Nov. 22, 1966
William Z. Scott	Dec. 20, 1966
George R. Bortz	Jan. 2, 1968
Daniel W. Pennick.....	Jan. 1, 1972
Gene F. Roscioli.....	Dec. 1, 1972
Henry H. Kaplan	Jan. 6, 1975
Ralph O. Barnett	Sept. 29, 1976
Mario Mele.....	May 13, 1980
James A. Goodman	Dec. 15, 1987

Robert P. Fohl	Dec. 15, 1987
Oliver L. Slinker	Dec. 15, 1987
John E. Jones III	May 23, 1995
* Patrick J. Stapleton III (chair)	June 17, 1997
Jonathan H. Newmnan	Oct. 26, 1999
* Thomas F. Goldsmith	Apr. 29, 2003

* *Incumbent*

MILK MARKETING BOARD

110 Agriculture Building, 2301 North Cameron Street
Harrisburg, PA 17110



BOYD E. WOLFF

Chair, Milk Marketing Board

Boyd E. Wolff, born May 17, 1931, in Westmoreland Co., son of the late James Kunkle and Mable Seanor Wolff; Greensburg H.S., 1949; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), dairy sci., 1953, (Skull and Bones Hon.-1952, Coaly Soc. Hon.-1952, Alpha Zeta Hon.-1952, Mr. Agric. Awd.-1953, Alpha Gamma Rho Rockwell Awd.-1953); frmr. owner/operator: Wolfden Dairy Farm (410-acre, 100-cow); frmr. sec.: Pa. Dept. of Agric.; frmr. mem.: Pa. State Ethics Comm.; frmr. vol.: U.S. Agency for Intl. Dev.; 14 projects: Russia 4; Moldovia, Ukraine, Zimbabwe 2 ea.; Venezuela, Poland, Macedonia & Ethiopia 1 ea.; bd. mem.: 10,000 Friends of Pa., S. Central Assembly of Effective Governance (chair, Agric. Comm.), Penn State Univ. Trustee; frmr. chair: Grtr. Greensburg Salem Sch. Bldg. Auth., W. Westmoreland Planning Comm., W. Central Fed. Land Band; frmr. v. chair: Salem Twp. Planning Comm.; frmr. state bd. mem./co. pres.: Pa. Farm Bur.; frmr. pres.: Westmoreland Co. Coop. Extension; awds.: Penn Agric. Dem. Jefferson Awd.-2005, Penn State Univ. Disting. Alumnus-2002, Hon. Amer. FFA Deg.-1995, Pa. Farm Land Preserv. Awd.-1994, Pa. Animal Health Comm. Awd.-1994, Master Farmer-1970, Epsilon Sigma Phi Friend of Extension Awd.-1994, num.s other awds.; apptd. Chair, Milk Marketing Board April 2003; married Margaret A. Garvis; 3 daughters; 3 grandchildren.



BARBARA A. GRUMBINE

Member, Milk Marketing Board

Barbara A. Grumbine, born July 7, 1949, in Lebanon, daughter of William J. and Gladys M. Eisenhower; Lebanon Cath. H.S., 1967; att. W. Chester State Coll.; frmr. NE area dir.: ASCS-USDA (1st woman to serve in this capacity), Bush Adm.; licensed realtor: Century 21, Krall Real Estate; frmr. mem.: Lebanon County Farm Serv. Agency-USDA Agency; own/operate farm; mem.: Friedens Luth. Ch. Cncl. (chair, Soc. Ministry Team), Amer., Pa. Farm Burs., Myerstown Women's Club, Lebanon Co. Soc. of Farm Women (past pres.), Penn's Agri-Women/Amer. Agri-Women (past treas.); frmr. mem./fin. chair: Lebanon Co. 4-H Dev. Bd.; assessor: Jackson Twp.; machine inspector: Jackson Twp. Election Bd; served Judge of Elections, 8 yrs.; apptd. Member, Milk Marketing Board May 2001, reaptd. July 1, 2005; married Dennis L.; 2 sons; 3 grandsons.



LUKE F. BRUBAKER

Member, Milk Marketing Board

Luke F. Brubaker, born Jan. 11, 1941, in Mt. Joy, son of Elam R. and Margaret Brubaker; Donegal H.S., 1959; 30 yrs. exp. in dairy ind.; partic. farmer: Chesapeake Bay Prog.; frmr. pres.: Lancaster Co. Farm & Home Found.; frmr. chair: Lancaster Co. Farm Serv. Agency; enviro. coord. for Lanc., Lebanon, York, Dauphin & Berks Cos. in conj. with Dept. of Envir. Prot. & Pa. Farm Bur.; bd. mem.: Lancaster Ag Chamber Comm.-2007; trade mission to Morocco on dairy issues-2007; ambassador: Citizens Network for Foreign Affairs to Russian Rep. (twice), Ukraine (once); frmr. chair/v. chair: E. Donegal Twp. Bd. of Supv.; bd. of trustees: Lancaster Co. Farmland Trust; mem.: Pa. Farm Bur., Pa. Grange, Mt. Joy Mennonite Ch.; awds.: 2007 Award for leadership contributing to the improvement and promotion of the Pennsylvania Dairy Industry - Pa Dairymen's Association; County Focus Keystone Farmer of the Yr. for Md., Va., Pa.-2005, Pa. Dairy Stakeholder Pacesetter Award-2001; Dairy of Distinction Awd.; apptd. Member, Milk Marketing Board June 1997, reaptd. Sept. 2003; married Barbara Miller; 3 children; 10 grandchildren.

Regulation of the milk industry in Pennsylvania was originally organized on a temporary basis by Act No. 37 of 1934 and Act No. 43 of 1935. This regulation was made permanent under Act No. 105, P.L. 417, Apr. 28, 1937, as amended. In 1968, the Milk Control Commission became the Milk Marketing Board.

On July 10, 1980, the Board's scope was broadened by addition of Act 104 of 1980, the Milk Producers' Security Fund Act.

The Board was created to supervise and regulate the entire milk industry of the Commonwealth, including production, manufacture, processing, storage, transportation, disposal, distribution, and sale of milk and milk products for the protection of the health and welfare of the inhabitants.

ADMINISTRATION

The Milk Marketing Board consists of three members, one of whom is designated as chair by the Governor. The members are appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate.

The Board regulates all aspects of marketing milk from the dairy farm to the consumer. Thus, it licenses milk haulers and processors, certifies milk weighers and samplers, verifies laboratory procedures, as well as establishing prices. With the advent of the Commonwealth Attorney's Act (Act No. 164 of 1980), the Board has exercised its option and retained a chief counsel. Producer security is now provided under Act 104.

One bureau and three divisions are maintained to properly supervise these varied functions.

Legal Division – Provides legal advice to the Board and the Board's staff; represents the Board in court; represents the staff in citation matters and price hearings; prepares regulations and official General Orders; and generally assists in the interpretation and enforcement of the laws administered by the Board.

Enforcement and Accounting Division – Represents the agency in the field. This Division implements all orders and policies of the Board and enforces compliance with the Milk Marketing Laws and Regulations. The Division also gathers and interprets financial and accounting information used by the Board in hearings and other administrative proceedings.

Support Services Division – Responsible for all central headquarters functions. This Division is responsible for all staff support functions of the agency including clerical and computer support. This Division consists of three units: Management Information Systems, Licensing and Bonding, and Administrative Services. Licensing is the major revenue generating source for the agency and the Bonding Unit administers the program that provides security for producer payments. The Board's computer database is maintained by the Management Information Systems Unit. All audit documents, license fee and bond calculations, delinquency reports, and numerous other reports needed for agency enforcement functions are generated through the computer system. The day-to-day necessities of the agency (procurement, budget, personnel, supplies, inventory, filing, telephones, travel) are provided by the Administrative Services Unit.

Bureau of Consumer Affairs – Consults with representatives of consumer groups; disseminates information relative to the activities of the Board; acts as a liaison to the General Assembly, and federal, state, and local agencies involved in the dairy industry and in milk marketing; supplies pertinent data to news media and other interested parties; and makes any recommendations found necessary as a result of such consultations with consumer groups.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1952
P. Stephen Stahlnecker	Mar. 5, 1952
Joab K. Mahood	Mar. 5, 1952
John A. Smith	May 31, 1956
Simon K. Uhl	Aug. 20, 1956
G. Emerson Work	Nov. 18, 1960
J. Lin. Huber	July 1, 1963
Joab K. Mahood	Aug. 7, 1963
Mary T. Denman	June 30, 1966
Robert J. Johnson	June 6, 1968
Albert G. Slocum	Jan. 4, 1971
Nina Gowell	Jan. 4, 1972
Harry E. Kapleau	Jan. 4, 1972
Peter Elish	Dec. 31, 1973
Donald E. Lanius	Nov. 9, 1976
Marianne Olson	Oct. 3, 1977
George R. Brumbaugh	May 7, 1980
J. Robert Derry	Nov. 20, 1982
Paul A. O'Hop Sr.	Nov. 15, 1983
Leon H. Wilkinson	May 15, 1986

Donald E. Lanius	Oct. 20, 1989
Beverly R. Minor	Oct. 31, 1995
* Luke F. Brubaker	June 17, 1997
* Barbara A. Grumbine	May 31, 2001
* Boyd E. Wolff (chair)	Apr. 23, 2003

Secretaries	Appointed Since 1956
Robert Brewington	1956
Maurice M. Martin	1963
Morris Blanding	1972
Harry E. Kapleau	Jan. 2, 1974
Earl B. Fink Jr.	Jan. 14, 1976
Gene G. Veno	Mar. 7, 1984
John C. Pierce	Oct. 30, 1985
O. Frank DeGarcia	Nov. 20, 1991
Lynda J. Bowman	Sept. 8, 1998
* Keith Bierly	Apr. 12, 2004

* *Incumbent*

PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPAL RETIREMENT SYSTEM

P.O. Box 1165
Harrisburg, PA 17108-1165



JAMES B. ALLEN

Secretary, Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System

James B. Allen, born Mar. 20, 1952, in New Kensington, son of Jack B. and Veronica P. Allen; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1973; frmr. cert. employee benefits specialist desig.; frmr. research analyst: Local Govt. Comm.; frmr. asst. dir./exec. dir.: Pa. State Assn. of Co. Commissioners; apptd. Secretary, Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System Sept. 1984; married Barbara Kerlick; 4 children.

Chair: Douglas K. Bowen **Vice Chair:** John A. Haiko **Members:** Victor A. Cicero, Paul Corbin, Pedro A. Cortés, Dawn C. Knapp, Linda L. Lingle, Anthony T. Spagnolo, Charles Staso, Robert T. Umstead, and Robin Wiessmann

The Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System is a multi-agent public employee state retirement program created by the Pennsylvania General Assembly in 1974. Responsibility for the organization and administration of the System is vested in the 11-member Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Board.

Since its inception with the passage of the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Law (Act of 1974, PL. 34, No. 15), the System has existed to administer sound, cost-effective pension plans on a contracted basis for local government employees. This includes accounting services, actuarial valuations, employee consulting, and asset management. Any Pennsylvania county, city, town, township, borough, municipal authority, or institution supported and maintained by a municipality may participate.

The System offers two benefit approaches: defined benefit and defined contribution. The annual benefit is dependent upon the individual municipality's contracted benefit package because the System offers flexible pension plan design based on each municipality's individual needs.

The Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Board is comprised of members from the following positions and organizations: the State Treasurer and the Secretary of the Commonwealth serve by virtue of statute; eight members are appointed by the Governor after being nominated by their respective organizations – one member each represents the Pennsylvania League of Cities, Pennsylvania Municipal Authorities Association, Pennsylvania State Association of Boroughs, Pennsylvania State Association of County Commissioners, Pennsylvania State Association of Township Commissioners, Pennsylvania State Association of Township Supervisors, municipal firemen, and municipal police; one position is filled by a retired member of the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System. Interested individuals submit an application, and the Governor appoints someone from the list of applicants.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1974
Joseph Abate	May 1, 1974
Joseph Banta	May 1, 1974
John R. Caldwell	May 1, 1974
Eugene Fike	May 1, 1974
R. Paul Lessy	May 1, 1974
Clarence J. Randolph	May 1, 1974
Robert W. Ruddy	May 1, 1974
Gordon B. Mowrer	Dec. 16, 1976
Robert E. Casey	Jan. 17, 1977
Marjorie I. Hansen	Aug. 18, 1977
Mark Vrahas	Dec. 15, 1977
Michael K.M. Galomb	Apr. 21, 1978
Michael K. Grim	Sept. 21, 1978
Frederick W. Wahl Sr.	Dec. 14, 1978
Ethel Allen	Jan. 16, 1979
Walter C. Stevens	Sept. 20, 1979
Charles R. Feindler	Sept. 20, 1979
William R. Davis	Feb. 21, 1980
Patricia Crawford	Feb. 21, 1980
Paul M. Marcincin	Sept. 18, 1980
R. Budd Dwyer	Jan. 17, 1981
David L. Smith	Feb. 21, 1981
David W. Black	June 6, 1982

Aurel M. Arndt	June 16, 1982
Dale L. Metzger	June 16, 1982
N. James Fluck	Mar. 15, 1983
Howard Eckert	Dec. 15, 1983
Robert E. Burke	Oct. 10, 1984
James B. Bonner	Mar. 12, 1985
George E. Gift Jr.	Sept. 9, 1985
John G. Brown III	July 3, 1986
Jeffrey L. Chamberlain	July 3, 1986
Roy C. Bridges	Dec. 22, 1986
Harry H. Wonderland	Dec. 22, 1986
James J. Haggerty	Jan. 20, 1987
G. Davis Greene Jr.	Feb. 11, 1987
Howard D. Kunik	Apr. 12, 1988
Catherine Baker Knoll	Jan. 17, 1989
Christopher A. Lewis	Sept. 11, 1989
David W. Hays	Feb. 24, 1989
Robert W. Klunk	Feb. 24, 1989
Veronica T. Recker	Sept. 23, 1989
Barbara W. Bigelow	Nov. 5, 1991
Richard G. Bonneville	Nov. 5, 1991
* Douglas K. Bowen (chair)	Nov. 5, 1991
Brenda K. Mitchell	Nov. 12, 1991
Paul S. McMillen	Mar. 11, 1992
Robert N. Grant	June 28, 1994
Yvette Kane	Jan. 17, 1995

Victor A. Cicero	Mar. 15, 1996
* Robert T. Umstead	Mar. 15, 1996
Barbara Hafer	Jan. 21, 1997
Kim Pizzingrilli	Oct. 27, 1998
* Anthony T. Spagnolo	Jan. 19, 2000
Linda A. Bodnar	Jan. 25, 2000
* Dawn C. Knapp	Sept. 5, 2000
Richard D. Derstine	Apr. 11, 2001
Benjamin Ramos	Jan. 21, 2003
* Pedro A. Cortés	May 13, 2003
* John A. Haiko	July 25, 2003
* Linda L. Lingle	Aug. 7, 2003
* Robert P. Casey Jr.	Jan. 18, 2005

* Victor A. Cicero	Jan. 31, 2005
* Paul Corbin	Jan. 31, 2005
* Charles Staso	Jan. 26, 2007
* Robin Weissman	May 22, 2007

Secretaries		Appointed Since 1974
Margaret A. Bateman (acting)	May 1, 1974	
Robert C. Rossman	June 13, 1974	
* James B. Allen	Sept. 20, 1984	
* <i>Incumbent</i>		

PATIENT SAFETY AUTHORITY

539 Forum Building, P.O. Box 8410
 Harrisburg, PA 17105-8410
www.psa.state.pa.us



ANA PUJOLS-MCKEE, M.D. **Chair, Pennsylvania Patient Safety Authority**

Ana Pujols-McKee; State University of New York at Binghamton, Binghamton, N.Y. (B.S.), psych., 1973; Post Bacc., Connecticut Coll. (pre-med schrrshp. prog.), New London, CT, 1974-75; Hahnemann Med. Coll. and Hosp., Phila., Pa. (MD), 1979; frmr. Intern in Medicine: Presby. Med. Ctr., Phila., Pa.; frmr. Res. in Medicine: Presby. Med. Ctr., Phila., Pa.; assoc. prof. of med.: Penn Presby. Med. Ctr.-Univ. of Pa. Health Sys.; chief med. off./assoc. exec. dir.: Penn Presby. Med. Ctr., Univ. of Pa. Health Sys.; Patient Safety Officer: Penn Presby. Med. Ctr., Univ. of Pa. Health Sys.; prof. liability com.: Univ. of Pa. Health Sys.; awd.: Spec. Certif. in Internal Medicine, Amer. Bd. of Internal Medicine-1983; num.s bd. positions; apptd. Chair, Pennsylvania Patient Safety Authority by Governor Ed Rendell, May 8, 2006.



MICHAEL C. DOERING **Interim Executive Director, Pennsylvania Patient Safety Authority**

Michael C. Doering; Bradley University, Peoria, Ill. (B.A.), Business Admin., 1982; Indiana University (MBA), 1987; dir.: Deloitte Consult.; PA-PSRS proj. mgr.: Pa. Patient Safety Auth.; apptd. Interim Executive Director, Pennsylvania Patient Safety Authority January, 2007; 2 children.

Chair: Ana Pujols-McKee **Vice Chair:** Stanton N. Smullens **Secretary/Treasurer:** Gary A. Merica **Members:** Anita Fuhrman, Joan M. Garzarelli, William F. Goodrich, Roosevelt Hairston, Cliff Rieders, Marshall W. Webster

The Patient Safety Authority was established under Act 13 of 2002, the Medical Care Availability and Reduction of Error ("Mcare") Act, as an independent state agency. It operates under an 11-member Board of Directors, six appointed by the Governor and four appointed by the Senate and House leadership. The chair is the Physician General, who is also a member of the Board, or a physician appointed by the Governor if there is no appointed Physician General.

The Authority is charged with taking steps to reduce and eliminate medical errors by identifying problems and recommending solutions that promote patient safety. Under Act 13, Pennsylvania hospitals, ambulatory surgical facilities, birthing centers and certain abortion facilities must report all adverse medical events (called "Serious Events" in the Act) and near-misses (called "Incidents" in the Act) through the Pennsylvania Patient Safety Reporting System (PA-PSRS), a secure, web-based data collection and analysis system. In turn, the Authority analyzes data to identify trends; suggests improvements to enhance patient safety; and issues recommendations to medical facilities on a facility-specific or statewide basis for purpose of reducing the number and severity of serious events and incidents. The Authority issues an Annual Report and quarterly and supplementary Patient Safety Advisories, which are accessible on the Authority's website, and promotes patient safety and other best practices among healthcare facilities and providers.

The Authority's role is non-regulatory and non-punitive, distinguishing it from other state agencies involved in regulating and/or licensing health care facilities or individual providers.

The Authority is funded through the Patient Safety Trust Fund, moneys for which come from an annual surcharge on licensing fees charged to those medical facilities that are required to report to the Authority.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 2002
Robert S. Muscalus, D.O. (ex officio)	
*Cliff Rieders, Esq.	Mar. 20, 2002
Mary Ann Dailey, R.N.	Apr. 3, 2002
Howard F. Messer, Esq.	Apr. 5, 2002
*Joan M. Garzarelli, R.N., M.S.N.	May 20, 2002
Patricia Clancy Kienle, R.Ph.	May 20, 2002
S. Marc Land, Esq.	May 20, 2002
*Lorina L. Marshall-Blake	May 20, 2002
Stanton N. Smullens, M.D.	May 20, 2002
Nathan J. Zuckerman, M.D.	May 20, 2002
Danae Powers, M.D.	May 31, 2002
*Anita Fuhrman, R.N., B.S.	Jan. 14, 2003
*William F. Goodrich, Esq.	Apr. 1, 2004
*Roosevelt Hairston, Jr., Esq.	July 16, 2004
*Gary A. Merica, R. Ph.	July 16, 2004
*Stanton N. Smullens, M.D.	Jan. 11, 2005
*Marshall W. Webster, M.D.	Mar. 24, 2005
*Ana Pujols-McKee, M.D.	May 8, 2006

**Incumbent*

PENNVEST

(Pennsylvania Infrastructure Investment Authority)

22 South Third Street
Harrisburg, PA 17101



PAUL K. MARCHETTI

Executive Director, PENNVEST

Paul K. Marchetti, born June 26, 1947, in Boston, Mass., son of the late Charles and Helen Welch Marchetti; Univ. of Mass. (B.A.), econ., 1970; Univ. of Md. (M.A.), econ., 1972, (Ph.D.), econ., 1979; frmr. staff econ.: EPA; frmr. sr. econ.: U.S. Gen. Acct. Office; mem.: Amer. Econ. Assn., Soc. of Friends (Quakers), Carlisle, Pa. Meeting; apptd. Executive Director, PENNVEST June 1988; married Debra Cornelius; 2 children.

Chair: Joseph M. Manko **Vice Chair:** Kathleen A. McGinty **Secretary/Treasurer:** Michael J. Masch **Members:** Louis Applebaum, David Brinjac, James P. Creedon, Camille George, Linda Lingle, Raphael J. Musto, Eric Oyer, Carole Rubley, Donald C. White, Dennis Yablonsky

PENNVEST was established in 1988 by Act 16 of that year with borrowing authority of over \$1 billion. In addition to other duties, it took over the facilities and responsibilities of the Water Facilities Loan Board in the Department of Environmental Resources which was authorized under Act 167 of 1982.

PENNVEST is an independent agency of the Commonwealth. The Board consists of the Governor; the secretaries of Environmental Protection, Community and Economic Development, General Services, and Budget; two Senators, one each to be appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate and the Minority Leader of the Senate; two members of the House of Representatives, one each to be appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives; and four persons to be appointed by the Governor, one of whom shall be a registered engineer in the Commonwealth, one of whom shall be a representative of water supply and sewage treatment systems industries, one of whom shall be a representative of a local government association, and one of whom shall be an at-large member. The four members appointed by the Governor shall serve for a term of two years and shall be eligible for reappointment.

The Authority was given the power, by Act 16, to provide financial assistance to the owners and operators of substandard and deteriorated sewer and water systems throughout the state. The Act empowers PENNVEST to receive money from state funds, federal funds, and proceeds from the sale of general obligation bonds, as well as proceeds from interest and principal repayments from its loans. Passage of Act 5 expanded PENNVEST's financial assistance to stormwater projects.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1987
Arthur A. Davis	Jan. 20, 1987
Gov. Robert P. Casey	Mar. 1, 1988
Michael H. Hershock	Mar. 1, 1988
Karen A. Miller	Mar. 1, 1988
Raymond R. Christman	Mar. 1, 1988
David L. Jannetta	Mar. 1, 1988
John E. Peterson	Mar. 3, 1988
James P. Kelly	Mar. 17, 1988
Robert B. Pease	Mar. 17, 1988
* Raphael J. Musto	Mar. 22, 1988
Aurel Arndt	Mar. 22, 1988
* Camille George	Mar. 1, 1988
Joseph A. Lashinger Jr.	Mar. 1, 1988

David F. Garvey	Jan. 30, 1991	David E. Hess	May 21, 2001
Daniel P. Driscoll	Jan. 30, 1991	Kelly Powell Logan	July 11, 2001
Robert D. Reber Jr.	Jan. 30, 1991	Gov. Mark S. Schweiker	Oct. 5, 2001
Andrew T. Greenberg	Feb. 18, 1992	* Gov. Edward G. Rendell.....	Jan. 21, 2003
* Carole Rubley	Mar. 24, 1993	* Michael J. Masch	Jan. 23, 2003
Gov. Tom Ridge	Jan. 17, 1995	Donald T. Cunningham Jr.	Feb. 11, 2003
Robert A. Bittenbender	Jan. 17, 1995	* Dennis Yablonsky	Mar. 11, 2003
Eugene E. Porterfield	Jan. 19, 1995	* Joseph Manko ¹	May 13, 2003
Thomas B. Hagen	Feb. 14, 1995	* Kathleen M. McGinty	June 3, 2003
Gary E. Crowell	Feb. 14, 1995	* Louis Applebaum	July 16, 2003
James M. Seif	Mar. 6, 1995	* David Brinjac	July 16, 2003
William C. Bostic	Mar. 21, 1995	Linda Lingle	July 16, 2003
Bruce G. Hottle	Mar. 30, 1995	* Eric Oyer	July 16, 2003
Ash Khare	Apr. 20, 1995	* Donald C. White	Jan. 4, 2005
Suzanne R. Weber	Apr. 20, 1995	* James P. Creedon	July 6, 2005
Whitney A. Sanders II	Jan. 30, 1997	* MaryJane Strub	June 27, 2007
Joseph M. Uliana	Feb. 10, 1997		
Samuel A. McCullough	May 1, 1997		
Harold F. Mowery	Feb. 2, 1999		

* Incumbent
¹ Gov. Edward G. Rendell's representative

PHILADELPHIA REGIONAL PORT AUTHORITY

3460 North Delaware Avenue
 Philadelphia, PA 19134



JAMES T. McDERMOTT JR.

**Executive Director,
 Philadelphia Regional Port Authority**

James T. McDermott Jr., born Apr. 11, 1956, son of James T. McDermott Sr. and Mary Theresa Bradley; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), 1977; Del. Law Sch. of Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1980; bd. mem.: Maritime Exchange for Del. River & Bay, Chilean & Amer. C of C, Partnership for the Del. Estuary Inc.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Phila. Dist. Atty. Alum. Assn.; apptd. Executive Director, Philadelphia Regional Port Authority May 1994; married Susan McCrudden; 2 children.

The Philadelphia Regional Port Authority was established by an act of the General Assembly (Act of July 10, 1989, PL. 391, 55 PS. 697.1 et. seq.). As the successor agency to the Philadelphia Port Corporation, the independent authority is charged with the management, maintenance, promotion, and development of port facilities and port-related facilities and projects within an established regional port zone along the Delaware River. Its principal goals are to enhance waterborne commerce, promote economic growth, and create jobs. The Authority was created for the purpose of acquiring, holding, developing, constructing, improving, maintaining, managing, operating, financing, equipping, repairing, leasing or subleasing, and owning port facilities, port-related projects, or parts thereof, and equipment within the port district, as defined in the Act (the "Port District"); and assuming under, and to the extent of, the terms and conditions of an agreement between the Authority and the Philadelphia Port Corporation, the functions, rights, powers, duties, and obligations now or heretofore exercised by the corporation.

The Act provides that the powers of the Authority shall be exercised by a governing body composed of 11 members, four of whom shall be appointed by the Governor, one of whom shall be appointed by each of the following: the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Minority Leader of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives. Three members of the Authority shall be appointed by the Governor, one from each list of at least three nominees, each list prepared and submitted by the Mayor of Philadelphia and the governing bodies of Delaware and Bucks Counties, Pennsylvania.

The Authority has broad powers to carry out its purposes including the power to acquire, purchase, hold, lease, transfer, and dispose of property; to borrow money and issue notes, bonds, and other evidence of indebtedness; and to service the payment of such bonds by pledge of its revenues, rentals, and receipts. The Authority has no power to pledge the credit or taxing power of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof. No obligations of the Authority shall be deemed to be obligations of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof. The Authority has no taxing power.

The Authority has the power to exercise its responsibilities throughout the Port District, which includes the counties of Bucks and Delaware and the City of Philadelphia, and is not subject to local zoning ordinances or regulations in so acting. The Authority has the power to eminent domain in furtherance of its purposes within a defined port zone in proximity to the Delaware River within the Port District.

The terms of the members of the Philadelphia Regional Port Authority are set by the Act, although all appointees serve at the pleasure of their respective appointing authorities. The appointees of the Governor initially have been appointed for one, two,

three, and four-year terms, the terms of their successors thereafter being four years. The appointees by officers of the General Assembly serve currently with the terms of their respective appointing authorities, and the appointees named by the Governor from the City of Philadelphia and Bucks and Delaware Counties serve for two years. In the event of a vacancy, the appointing authority is required to appoint a replacement for the remainder of the unexpired term for which the vacancy exists. The Chair, who is appointed by the Governor from among all the members of the Authority, serves for a term of two years, or until his respective successor is appointed. The stated terms of the members of the Authority are as follows:

BOARD MEMBERS¹	Term Expiration
Ernest G. Barefield	Sept. 10, 1990
Richard E. Willey	Nov. 30, 1990
G. Davis Greene	May 13, 1991
James F. Kenney	Jan. 2, 1992
Joseph B. Sturgis	Feb. 15, 1993
Wallace H. Nunn	Sept. 10, 1993
Shirley B. Hamilton	Sept. 15, 1993
Brenda Mitchell	Apr. 11, 1994
Nicholas DeBenedictis	Feb. 6, 1995
Joseph H. Jacovini	Feb. 15, 1995
* Charles N. Marshall	Nov. 30, 1996
John P. Morris (resigned 9/01; dec.)	Jan. 27, 1997
James W. Eastwood (resigned 11/04)	Jan. 31, 1997
John DiBuonaventuro (resigned 12/01)	Feb. 3, 1997
Paul Zelenkofske (resigned 5/97)	Feb. 3, 1997
David W. Woods (resigned 10/02)	Feb. 6, 1997
Thomas W. Blackwell	Feb. 25, 1997
* James E. McErlane	May 15, 1997
Paul Lane Ives (resigned 3/98)	Sept. 7, 1997
Nicholas S. Rashford (resigned 3/04)	Sept. 25, 1997
Lewis G. Louderback (resigned 6/96)	Oct. 25, 1997
* Thomas J. Kelly	Apr. 15, 1998
Herbert Barnes (dec.)	May 6, 1998
Gary Silvi (resigned 7/02)	Oct. 23, 1999
Robert A. Judge Sr.	Feb. 24, 2000
* Michael Rashid	Apr. 19, 2003
Jerry Volpe (resigned 8/05)	June 12, 2004
* John Cuff	Mar. 17, 2005
Edward F. Keyser Jr. (resigned 4/04)	Sept. 27, 2005
Salvatore V. Candelaria (deceased)	Sept. 27, 2005
* Boise Butler III	Sept. 27, 2005
* Brian Preski, Esq.	Feb. 12, 2006
John Silvi (resigned 9/03)	June 12, 2006
* Chad Rubin, Esq.	Nov. 30, 2006
* Herbert Vederman	Jan. 10, 2007
* Frank Gillen	Feb. 20, 2008
* Harry T. Williams	June 12, 2008

* Incumbent

¹ Board members may hold office past the term expiration listed if no successor has been appointed.

PORT OF PITTSBURGH COMMISSION

425 Sixth Avenue, Suite 2990
Pittsburgh, PA 15219



JAMES R. McCARVILLE

Executive Director, Port of Pittsburgh Commission

James R. McCarville, born June 20, 1945, in Milwaukee, Wis., son of the late Paul F. and Evelyn Exceen McCarville; Marquette Univ. H.S., 1963; Regis Coll. (B.A.), hist., 1967; Georgetown Univ. (M.S.), foreign serv., 1969; Roosevelt Univ. (M.A.), philosophy, 1976; Harvard Exec. Mgmt. Prog., 1982; frmr. com. Idsrshp. trainer: Peace Corps, Brazil; frmr. Lakefront Recreational Dev. Task Force; exec. dir.: Port of Superior, Wis., Port of Richmond, Va.; frmr. consult.: Brazil, Mexico, Uruguay govts. on port privatization, Panama govt.-strategic transition of Panama Canal to Panama; bd. of dir.: Waterways Cncl., Inc., Inland Rivers Ports & Terminals, & Natl. Waterways Conf.; mem.: River Terminal Operators Assn. of Pgh., Amer. Assn. of Port Authorities, SmartRivers 21; Natl. Acad. of Sci. Comm. on the Maritime Trans. System & the Role of the Fed. Govt.; apptd. Executive Director, Port of Pittsburgh Commission Feb. 1994; married Haydee Ferreira; 3 children.

Created by Law 1992-133, the Port of Pittsburgh Commission promotes the commercial use and development of the inland waterway-intermodal transportation system and strives to integrate that system into the economic, recreational, environmental, and intermodal future of the residents and industries of Southwestern Pennsylvania. The Commission serves a 12-county port district in Southwestern Pennsylvania on the navigable portions of the Allegheny, Monongahela, and Ohio Rivers, which includes Allegheny, Armstrong, Beaver, Blair, Butler, Clarion, Fayette, Greene, Indiana, Lawrence, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties. Tonnage figures from the Corps of Engineers for 2005 (most recent available) rank Pittsburgh as the 2nd largest inland port moving 43.6 million tons of cargo annually.

The Commission links manufacturers, shippers, and waterfront industrial developers with waterway transportation providers and links those groups with government and regulatory bodies to promote safe and efficient use of waterways transportation.

The Commission provides loans for waterway-related development and structures leased-back port bond financing for companies interested in locating or expanding in the 12-county port district.

An economic impact study, released in 2004, revealed that the Port of Pittsburgh generates nearly 218,000 jobs, including 45,000 direct jobs, and \$1 billion in state and local taxes and \$9.1 billion in local purchases.

The Commission has broad powers to carry out its purposes including the power to acquire, purchase, hold, lease, transfer, and dispose of property; to borrow money and issue notes, bonds, and other evidence of indebtedness; and to service the pay-

ment of such bonds by pledge of its revenues, rentals, and receipts. The Commission has no power to pledge the credit or taxing power of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof. No obligations of the Commission shall be deemed to be obligations of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof. The Commission has no taxing power.

The Board of the Port of Pittsburgh Commission consists of four legislative and 11 gubernatorial appointees, including four citizens at-large, three from nominees of the regional planning commission, one from counties not in the Commission, and one each from industry nominees from Waterways Council, the Waterways Association, and the River Terminal Operators' Association. The members serve at the pleasure of their respective appointing authority, may hold office until their successors have been appointed, and may succeed themselves. The members and the expiration of their office is as follows:

BOARD MEMBERS ¹	Term Expiration
William Brown	Aug. 6, 2005
Dave Coder.....	Aug. 6, 2005
John G. Craig	July 24, 2007
Jim Ferlo	Nov. 30, 2008
Max R. Janairo Jr.	Aug. 6, 2005
Roy E. Marshall	Aug. 6, 2005
T. Mark Mustio	Nov. 30, 2008
Barbara Bateman McNees	Aug. 6, 2005

Joseph Preston	Nov. 30, 2008
Andrew Quinn	Aug. 6, 2005
Mea Scholl	Aug. 6, 2005
James L. Smith III	Jan. 19, 1997
Peter Stephaich.....	Apr. 22, 2003
Rex H. Woodward	Aug. 6, 2005
Vacancy	TBD

¹ Board members may hold office past the term expiration listed if no successor has been appointed.

PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE

1101 South Front Street, Suite 5100
Harrisburg, PA 17104-2517



CATHERINE CORRINE McVEY Chair, Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole

Catherine Corrine McVey, born July 5, 1951, in Washington D.C., daughter of Emily Roy; Charles E. Ellis Sch. for Girls, 1969; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), law enforcement/corrections admin., 1973; Sam Houston State Univ. (M.S.), correctional admin., 1975; frmr. correctional officer II/pre-release dir./re-entry case mgr.: Social Servs. Prog. Adm., Classification & Treatment Adm., Tex. Dept. of Corrections; frmr. dir.: Progs. for Classification & Treatment, Inst. Parole Servs. & Transitional Planning; asst. dir.: Progs. & Servs. Div., Tex. Dept. of Crim. Justice; frmr. dir.: Bur. of Hlth. Care Svcs.; dep. sec.: Adm., Pa. Dept. of Corrections; commissioner, Amer. Correctional Assn. (Task Force for Hlth. Care Credentialing 2003, delegate assembly mem. 2002-04, Leg. Affairs Comm. 1996-98); mem.: Pa. Warden's Assn.; awds.: Tex. Dept. of Crim. Justice Meritorious Serv., INS Cert. of Apprec., Tex. Senate Proclamation 672 Commendation for Serv. to Tex. & to the Tex. Dept. of Crim. Justice; appointed Chair, Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole June 2005; married Dr. Randolph T. McVey; 2 children.

Chair: Catherine Corrine McVey **Members:** Michael L. Green, Jeffrey R. Imboden, Matthew T. Mangino, Benjamin A. Martinez, Gerard N. Massaro, Ph.D., Michael M. Webster, Lloyd A. White, Judith E. Viglione, Charles J. Fox

The Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, an independent state correctional agency, was established by the Act of August 6, 1941, PL. 861, and amended by the Act of May 27, 1943, PL. 767; Act 501, December 27, 1965, PL. 1230; Act 134, October 9, 1986, PL. 1424; Act 164, December 18, 1996, PL. 1098; Act 143, December 21, 1998, PL. 1077; and Act 171, December 21, 1998, PL. 1298. This Act and its subsequent amendments established a uniform parole system and provided for assistance in the improvement of adult probation services in the Commonwealth.

Administration – The Board membership was increased in 1996 from five to nine full-time members. Members are appointed by the Governor, with the consent of a majority of the Senate members, to serve staggered, renewable, six-year terms. Board members are prohibited from engaging in any other employment or political activities.

Duties/Responsibilities – The Board is authorized by statute to grant parole and to supervise all offenders sentenced by the courts to a maximum sentence of two years or more; to revoke the parole of technical parole violators and those convicted of new crimes; and to release from parole persons under supervision who have served their entire sentence in compliance with the conditions governing their parole. The Board is also authorized to supervise offenders sentenced by the courts to imprisonment for less than two years where a request is made by the sentencing court, and to supervise offenders sentenced by other states where a request is made under the Interstate Compact for Adult Offender Supervision.

Guidelines have been established to structure the Board's discretion in making parole decisions, and consideration is given to factors such as the nature of the offense, prior criminal history, employment potential, emotional stability, history of family violence, adjustment to prison, and input from the sentencing judge, prosecuting attorney, and victims, and any other factors that may be relevant. Additionally, these factors are reviewed in light of the best interest of promoting the safety of the public.

The Board has the authority to revoke parole and return an individual to prison. Hearing procedures have been established to ensure that the parolee is provided adequate due process rights consistent with the decisions of the United States Supreme Court and the appellate Courts of Pennsylvania.

EXECUTIVE OFFICES

The Chair is the chief executive of the Board and is responsible for the overall administration of program operations and services. The Office of Chief Counsel serves as the legal advisor to the Board. Communications by the Board with the media, legislative offices, and the Governor’s Office are handled by the Office of Policy, Legislative Affairs and Communications. The Board Secretary responds to inquiries relative to decisions and policies of the Board, records official case decisions of the Board, and reviews parole violation actions to insure compliance with Board policy. The Board Secretary also provides oversight to the hearing examiners who conduct parole hearings and interviews. The Office of Professional Responsibility performs background investigations and conducts internal affairs matters.

OFFICE OF PROBATION AND PAROLE SERVICES

This Office handles all institutional and field service functions of the agency and is responsible for the Board’s mandate to assist in the improvement of adult probation services in the Commonwealth.

The Office provides instructions and assistance to inmates in preparation for the parole release process. As part of the preparation for parole interviews, staff compile a comprehensive packet of information on the inmates for review by the Board members and hearing examiners. Staff members also track parolees who are returned to a correctional facility as a result of parole violations, arrange for hearings, and assure compliance with due process proceedings of the Board.

The supervision of persons paroled by the Board, persons paroled to Pennsylvania from other states, and, where requested by the Court, persons sentenced to less than two years in prison, are also included in the duties of this Office. Parole supervision staff members are located in 10 district offices and 15 sub-offices. In addition to providing supervision of offenders, they conduct investigations of home and employment plans for the Board and conduct investigations for, and make recommendations to, the Board of Pardons.

Bureau of Offender Reentry – Provides for a more systematic approach to improve the effectiveness of the Board’s rehabilitative objective of reducing recidivism, thus enhancing public safety. Through this new Bureau, comprehensive, fiscally sound strategies, through interagency collaborative efforts are aimed at ending the fragmented, stovepipe approach to offender reentry. The Bureau incorporates the best practices relating to correctional treatment interventions, provision of community services, and effective offender supervision.

OFFICE OF THE BOARD SECRETARY

The Office of the Board Secretary serves as the Board’s liaison with the Department of Corrections and the Board of Pardons. In this capacity, the Office is responsible for all Board records from the creation and maintenance of Board files on inmates to the archiving of the Board’s files when the case is closed. Staff prepares an inmate’s file for the parole interview and following the interview staff processes the file through the distribution of the Board Action. The Office has the responsibility for controlling all cases assigned to the Federal Witness Protection Program and the Interstate Compact for the Adult Offender Supervision.

OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT SERVICES

The Office of Management Services provides administrative support for the Board’s operations and its staff, including monitoring budgetary needs and requests, compliance with purchasing requirements, technology needs, human resource programs, and maintaining office facilities and vehicles.

BOARD MEMBERS

(Act of May 27, 1943 P.L. 767)

**Appointed
Since 1953**

E. Washington Rhodes	Oct. 15, 1953
Paul J. Gernert	May 7, 1956
Richard T.S. Brown	June 1, 1956
William F. Butler	Jan. 4, 1965
Ralph J. Phelleps	Dec. 11, 1967
Harry W. Poole	Dec. 27, 1967
Richard W. Lindsey	Jan. 6, 1968
William C. Boor	Dec. 9, 1970
John H. Jefferson	Dec. 3, 1971
Ernest R. Conley	Dec. 31, 1971
Paul J. Descano	Dec. 31, 1973
Verdell Dean	Aug. 13, 1975
Fred W. Jacobs	Mar. 18, 1976
William Forbes	Nov. 19, 1976
Walter G. Scheipe	Dec. 27, 1980
Raymond P. McGinnis	June 1, 1983
Walter L. Crocker	Nov. 13, 1985
Mary Ann Stewart	Nov. 13, 1985
Dahle D. Bingaman	Apr. 11, 1988

Allen Castor	June 16, 1992
Gary R. Lucht	May 4, 1993
Michael M. Webster	May 23, 1995
Nicholas P. Muller	June 19, 1995
Sean R. Ryan	June 19, 1995
William F. Ward	Feb. 10, 1997
Richard A. Kipp	June 11, 1997
Barbara K. Descher	June 11, 1997
Benjamin A. Martinez	June 3, 1998
* Lloyd A. White (reaptd. 6/25/07)	July 9, 2001
* Michael L. Green	Oct. 28, 2003
* Jeffrey R. Imboden	Oct. 28, 2003
* Gerard N. Massaro, Ph.D.	Feb. 10, 2004
* Catherine Corrine McVey (chair)	June 29, 2005
* Benjamin A. Martinez	June 29, 2005
* Matthew T. Mangino	June 30, 2006
* Judith E. Viglione	June 25, 2007
* Charles J. Fox	June 25, 2007

* *Incumbent*

PUBLIC EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT COMMISSION

P.O. Box 1429
Harrisburg, PA 17105-1429



PAUL D. HALLIWELL

Chair, Public Employee Retirement Commission

Paul D. Halliwell, born Sept. 20, 1939, in Pittsburgh, son of John McGowan and Jane Foote Halliwell; Mt. Lebanon H.S., 1957; Ohio Univ. (B.S.), math/physics, 1961; frm. pres.: Halliwell Consult. Grp.; dir.: River City Brass Band, Pittsburgh Ballet Theatre, St. Clair Mem. Hosp., St. Clair Hlth. Corp.; bd.-certified forensic examiner; mem.: Amer. Acad. of Actuaries, Intl. Assn. of Consult. Actuaries, Amer. Acad. of Insurance Medicine; fellow: Conf. of Consult. Actuaries; assoc.: Soc. of Actuaries; dipl.: Amer. Bd. of Forensic Examiners; chair: St. Clair Hlth. Ventures; apptd. Chair, Public Employee Retirement Commission Jan. 1994; married Susan Romano; 6 children.

The Public Employee Retirement Commission was created by Act 66 of 1981, known as the Public Employee Retirement Commission Act (43 PS. §§1401-1411). The Commission is composed of nine members, five of whom are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate, and four of whom are appointed by the leaders of the General Assembly.

Under the Public Employee Retirement Commission Act, the Commission has two main responsibilities: one is to review legislation affecting public employee retirement systems; the other is to study, on a continuing basis, public employee retirement system policy as implemented at both the Commonwealth and local government levels, the interrelationships of the systems, and the actuarial soundness and costs of the systems.

The requirement that an actuarial note be attached to public employee pension and retirement bills prior to their second consideration in either house of the General Assembly makes the Commission an integral part of the process by which the General Assembly considers this legislation. The Commission's actuarial notes and the accompanying policy analyses provide a reliable estimate of both the immediate financial impact and the long-range actuarial effect of proposed legislation affecting public employee retirement systems. The Commission also provides technical assistance to and conducts studies for the General Assembly and the Governor in conjunction with their consideration of public pension legislation.

Acts 205 and 293 give the Commission substantial regulatory functions for the over 3,000 local government retirement systems in the state. The Act 293 program entails the preparation and submission of periodic employee pension system reports by all county governments. Act 205 gives the Commission regulatory functions for all municipal governments and authorities other than counties. These activities include requiring submission of biennial employee pension system reports, monitoring and enforcing compliance with a legislatively-mandated actuarial funding standard, and certifying municipal pension cost data annually to effect the allocation of over \$190 million of state aid to municipalities. The Commission provides technical assistance to Pennsylvania municipal pension systems and private sector service providers. In the most recent reporting year for Act 205, the Commission contacted over 4,500 municipal governments and authorities to determine the status of their pension plan. Based on these initial contacts, more than 3,000 municipal pension plan reports were reviewed by the Commission for compliance with the mandates of Act 205, and the data was compiled, analyzed, and published.

The Commission formulates principles and objectives related to public employee pension policy and recommends legislation commensurate with that policy to the Governor and the General Assembly through the issuance of formal reports. The Commission also annually reviews the actuarial valuation reports of the three statewide pension systems, the State Employees' Retirement System, the Public School Employees' Retirement System and the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System, with the actuary and the plan administrators of each system.

COMMISSION CHAIRS	Appointed Since 1981
Gilmore B. Seavers	1981-86
Dale D. Stone	1986-94
* Paul D. Halliwell	1994-

* *Incumbent*

STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDING AUTHORITY

1035 Mumma Road
Wormleysburg, PA 17043



WILLIAM C. BOSTIC

**Executive Director,
State Public School Building Authority,
Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority**

William C. Bostic, born June 19, 1943, in Chattanooga, Tenn., son of Ruth L. and the late William C. Bostic Sr.; Howard H.S., 1961; Tenn. State Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1968; Univ. of Pgh. Grad. Sch. of Pub. & Intl. Affairs (M.U.R.P.), urban/reg. plan., 1979; frmly. U.S. Army; frm. var. positions: Pa. Dept. of Comm. Affairs; frm. dep. asst. sec.: Oper., U.S. Dept. of Educ.; frm. CEO: Urban Educ. Found. of Phila.; frm. sec.: Pa. Dept. of Comm. Affairs; frm. chair/exec. dir.: Pa. Housing Fin. Agency; frm. bd. mem.: Natl Assoc of Higher Educational Facilities Authorities, Natl. Conf. of States on Bldg. Codes & Stds., United Way of Lanc. Co., Urban League of Lanc. Co., Lanc. Co. Human Rel. Comm., Amer. Red Cross-Susquehanna Valley, Natl. Cncl. for State Housing Agencies, Natl. Housing Conf.; frm. govt. sector rep.: HUD Natl. Manuf.

Home Ad. Cncl.; assoc. mem.: Amer. Plan. Assn.; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority and the State Public School Building Authority July 2003; married L. Ann; 2 daughters.

President: Gov. Edward G. Rendell **Vice Presidents:** Robert J. Mellow, James J. Rhoades, Bryan R. Lentz **Treasurer:** Robin L. Weissmann **Secretary:** James P. Creedon **Members:** Stanley E. Saylor, Jack E. Wagner, Gerald L. Zahorchak

The State Public School Building Authority (SPSBA) is a public corporation and governmental instrumentality of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, created by the Act of July 5, 1947 (PL 1217) for the purpose of financing the construction and improvement of public schools, vocational/technical schools, community colleges, and intermediate units.

Since its establishment, SPSBA has issued over \$5.4 billion in tax-exempt financing for Pennsylvania's public school districts, community colleges, vocational-technical schools, and intermediate units.

Administration – Under the Act, the Authority consists of the Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, the State Treasurer, the Auditor General, the Secretary of Education, the Secretary of General Services, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives. Pursuant to 24 P.S. §791.3 of the Act, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives may designate a member of their respective legislative body to act as a member in their stead on the Authority Board. SPSBA is administered by an Executive Director and staff.

Financing – SPSBA is authorized to issue bonds for the purpose of financing capital projects for public schools, vocational/technical schools, intermediate units, and community colleges. SPSBA is the issuer of the bonds, with the school as the underlying credit. When a school finances through SPSBA, it has the flexibility to structure an issue to suit its individual needs while taking advantage of SPSBA's national recognition, expertise and services. SPSBA also refinances debt when appropriate.

Bonds may be sold by competitive bids or by private negotiated sale. Bonds issued by SPSBA are repaid under terms of loan agreements, leases, or other debt instruments entered into between the school and SPSBA.

SPSBA administers a Revolving Fund Loan Program, which allows schools to borrow money from SPSBA to finance small capital projects. These funds are loaned at a fixed rate of interest and usually for a period of time not to exceed five years.

Projects – School projects financed by SPSBA are designed by architects or engineers selected by the school. The school maintains and operates the facility upon completion. Under the provisions of the SPSBA Act and the Public School Code, all school projects must be approved by the Pennsylvania Department of Education (PDE). PDE establishes certain criteria that must be met, and approves the financial ability of the local school to make the payments which will be due to SPSBA. In the event of default of payments by the local school, PDE must, by law, withhold any subsidy due the school in an amount equal to the unpaid payment, and must then pay such amount to SPSBA. Projects financed for longer than five years and more than \$100,000 must also be approved under the Local Government Unit Debt Act of the Department of Community and Economic Development.

AUTHORITY MEMBERS

(Created by Act of July 5, 1947)

**Appointed
Since 1975**

Robert J. Butera	Jan. 7, 1975
Henry G. Hager	Nov. 15, 1976
Robert N. Hendershot	Jan. 7, 1977
Al Benedict	Jan. 18, 1977
Robert E. Casey	Jan. 18, 1977
Caryl M. Kline	Apr. 28, 1977
K. Leroy Iris	May 23, 1977
H. Jack Seltzer	Dec. 14, 1977
William H. McKenzie	Mar. 20, 1978
Dick Thornburgh	Jan. 16, 1979
Robert G. Scanlon	Jan. 16, 1979

Walter Baran	Jan. 16, 1979
Matthew J. Ryan	Jan. 6, 1981
Edward P. Zemprelli	Jan. 6, 1981
R. Budd Dwyer	Jan. 20, 1981
Robert C. Wilburn	Jan. 18, 1983
Margaret A. Smith	Nov. 29, 1984
Robert C. Jubelirer	Jan. 1, 1985
Donald Bailey	Jan. 15, 1985
G. Davis Greene Jr.	Jan. 29, 1987
Thomas K. Gilhool	Feb. 18, 1987
James W. Brown	Mar. 4, 1987
David L. Jannetta	Dec. 21, 1987
James J. Manderino	Jan. 3, 1989

* Robert J. Mellow	Jan. 3, 1989
Stephen F. Freind	Jan. 10, 1989
John W. Regoli	Jan. 12, 1989
Joseph W. Battisto	Jan. 13, 1989
Barbara Hafer	Jan. 17, 1989
Catherine Baker Knoll	Jan. 17, 1989
William J. Adolph Jr.	Feb. 2, 1989
Ralph W. Hess	Feb. 23, 1989
Terry Dellmuth	June 5, 1989
Donald M. Carroll Jr.	Sept. 6, 1989
Robert W. O'Donnell	Dec. 27, 1989
Leonard J. Bodack	Dec. 4, 1990
* James J. Rhoades	Jan. 31, 1991
H. William DeWeese	Jan. 5, 1993
Mark S. Singel ¹	June 13, 1993
Tom Ridge	Jan. 17, 1995
Gary E. Crowell	Jan. 17, 1995
Jane D. Carroll	Jan. 17, 1995
Eugene W. Hickok Jr.	Mar. 20, 1995
Robert P. Casey Jr.	Jan. 21, 1997
William R. Robinson	Mar. 29, 1999
Charles B. Zogby	Mar. 31, 2001
Kelly Powell Logan	July 11, 2001
Mark S. Schweiker ²	Oct. 5, 2001
Craig A. Dally	Jan. 4, 2002
Thomas Winters	Jan. 2, 2003
* Edward G. Rendell	Jan. 21, 2003
Vicki L. Phillips	Jan. 21, 2003
Donald T. Cunningham Jr.	Jan. 21, 2003
Frank LaGrotta	July 3, 2004
Francis V. Barnes	Sept. 7, 2004
* Jack E. Wagner	Jan. 18, 2005
* James P. Creedon	June 8, 2005
* Gerald L. Zahorchak	Sept. 5, 2005

Dennis M. O'Brien	Jan. 2, 2007
Sam H. Smith	Jan. 2, 2007
Anthony E. Wagner	Jan. 3, 2007
* Stanley E. Saylor	Apr. 20, 2007
* Robin L. Wiessmann	Apr. 30, 2007
* Bryan R. Lentz	June 29, 2007

Executive Directors	Appointed Since 1948
Russell C. Bartman	Feb. 5, 1948
Elliott Falk	June 23, 1961
W. Stuart Helm	Jan. 17, 1967
Robert R. Gerhart Jr.	Dec. 1, 1972
Charles J. Lieberth	June 21, 1979
Edward W. Mill	Nov. 14, 1979
Wayne D. Gerhold	Mar. 26, 1980
Robert K. Bloom	Jan. 20, 1983
Donald W. Bagenstose	Mar. 11, 1987
Nicholas B. Moehlmann	June 28, 1995
* William C. Bostic	July 1, 2003

** Incumbent*
¹ On June 13, 1993, Gov. Casey, due to health reasons, advised the Legislature that he was temporarily unable to discharge his duties and powers as Governor, and from that date, until he notified the Legislature in writing otherwise, Lt. Gov. Singel would be discharging the duties and powers of the Governor. After proper notification to the State Legislature, Gov. Casey once again assumed his duties and powers on December 21, 1993.
² On October 5, 2001, Governor Tom Ridge resigned as Governor to take the position as Director of Homeland Security for the Bush Administration. This was a newly created position created in the aftermath of the attacks on America on September 11, 2001. Lieutenant Governor Mark S. Schweiker was sworn in as Governor.

PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

5 North Fifth Street
 P.O. Box 125, Harrisburg, PA 17108-0125



JEFFREY B. CLAY Executive Director, Public School Employees' Retirement System

Jeffrey B. Clay, born Mar. 23, 1953, in Buffalo, N.Y., son of Beverly and the late Harold Clay; Kenmore East H.S., 1971; Houghton Coll., Houghton, N.Y. (B.A.), hist., summa cum laude, 1975; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), magna cum laude, 1978; frmr. partner: McKnees, Wallace & Nurick; frmr. dep. chief cnsl. for Investments/frmr. acting chief cnsl./frmr. chief cnsl.: PSERS, SERS, PMRS; frmr. dep. exec. dir.: PSERS; bd. of dirs.: Harrisstown Dev. Corp., Strawberry Sq. Dev. Corp. (chair); trustee: Harrisstown Dev. Corp. Pension Plans; apptd. Executive Director, Public School Employees' Retirement System Oct. 2003; married Connie; 2 children and 2 grandchildren.

Chair: Melva S. Vogler **Vice Chair:** Rep. Steven R. Nickol **Members:** Sec. of Educ. Gerald L. Zahorchak, Ph.D., State Treas. Robin L. Wiessmann, Rep. Dwight Evans, Sen. Vincent J. Fumo, Glen S. Galante, Thomas J. Gentzel, Tina Byles Williams, Arthur J. Rooney II, Richard N. Rose, James M. Sando, Patricia A. Tozer, Sally J. Turley, Sen. Robert C. Wonderling

The Public School Employees' Retirement System, established in 1917, is directed by the 15-member Public School Employees' Retirement Board, an independent administrative board. The Board consists of the following: the Secretary of Education, ex officio; the State Treasurer, ex officio; two Senators; two members of the House of Representatives; the Executive Secretary of the Pennsylvania School Boards Association, ex officio; two members appointed by the Governor, subject to confirmation by the Senate; three members elected by the active certified members of the System from among their number; one member elected by the annuitants from among their number; one member elected by the active non-certified members of the System from among their number; and one member elected by the members of the Pennsylvania Public School Boards from among their number.

The Executive Director is the chief administrative officer of the Board. System responsibilities on behalf of the 263,000 active and 162,000 retired members of the Retirement System include collecting member, employer, and State contributions; managing fund assets; and making benefit payments. An extensive network of eight regional offices and central office staff provides counseling services to the membership, and support services to in excess of 730 employers of the membership. The System also sponsors an optional group health insurance program for retirees, with over 57,000 participants.

SECRETARIES OF THE BOARD	Appointed Since 1944		
J.Y. Shambach	1944-1950	M. Andrew Sheffler	1977-1984
George W. Richwine (acting).....	1950-1953	James A. Perry	1984-1999
Rex T. Wrye.....	1953-1970	Dale H. Everhart	1999-2003
Frank R. Cashman.....	1970-1977	* Jeffrey B. Clay	2003-
		* <i>Incumbent</i>	

PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC TELEVISION NETWORK COMMISSION

24 Northeast Drive
Hershey, PA 17033



ANTHONY J. MAY **Chair, Pennsylvania Public Television Network Commission**

Anthony J. May, born Sept. 27, 1942, in Canton, Ohio, son of the late Joseph M. and Margaret May; John H. Lehman H.S., 1960; Kent State Univ. (B.A.), journalism, 1964, grad. studies; frmr. dir.: Leg. Info. & Research, Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. dep. chief of staff: Gov.'s Office; frmr. exec. dir.: Dem. Party of Pa.; frmr. exec. v. pres.: Neiman Grp.; sr. v. pres.: Communications, Triad Strategies LLC; bd. of dir.: Econ. Pa.; bd of gov.: The Tuesday Club; mem.: Pa. Pub. Relations Soc.; Kent State Univ. Sch. of Journalism Alumnus of the Yr. Awd.-1995; apptd. Acting Chair, Pennsylvania Public Television Network Commission 1992, apptd. Chair Apr. 2003; 3 children.



SYLVIA LYNETTE STROBEL **President/General Manager, Pennsylvania Public Television Network Commission**

Sylvia Lynette Strobel, born October 30, 1965, in Jefferson City, Mo., daughter of Hilbert and Wanda Strobel; Jefferson City Sr. H.S., 1984; St. Olaf Coll. (B.A.), biology, 1988; William Mitchell Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1991; Univ. of Minn. (M.B.A.), 1999; frmr. atty./law clerk, frmr. dep. gen. cnsl./dir. of bus. affairs: Twin Cities Pub. TV; frmr. bus. affairs specialist: Corp. for Pub. Broadcasting; frmr. partner/owner: Lehmann Strobel PLC; frmr. adj. prof.: Hamline Univ. Sch. of Law; frmr. natl. bd. mem.: Amer. Women in Radio & TV; bd. mem.: Natl. TV Acad. Upper Midwest Chap.; mem.: Natl. Assn. of Broadcasters, Jr. League; apptd. President/General Manager, Pennsylvania Public Television Network Commission March 2005; married Walter G. Lehmann; 2 children.

Chair: Anthony J. May **Members:** Steve Aaron, Jayne Adair, James E. Casorio Jr., Diane Dalto, C. Chris Exarchos, Penelope M. Gerber, Jacqueline Goodwin, Rev. Loran Mann, Edward Mead, Kristen Miller, Christine Mueseler, Howard A. Myrick, Tom Quigley, Marciarose Shestack, Pamela Varkony, Robert Wonderling, Gerald Zahorchak, Wayne Fontana, John Saler

The Pennsylvania Public Television Network Commission is a 24-member commission created by Act 329 of November 20, 1968, and amended by Act 87 of 1998.

Its duties are to operate, on behalf of the Commonwealth, a public television network system interconnecting all noncommercial television stations in the state; to make grants to them to aid in the improvement of their broadcast operations, programming, and capital facilities; to apply for and distribute federal, state, public, or private funds; insure diversity, freedom, objectivity, and initiative in programming; and prevent misuse of the network for political or other unconstitutional propaganda purposes.

Organization – Members include the Secretary of Education; the Commonwealth’s Chief Telecommunications Technology Policy Officer; the Chair of the Pennsylvania Council of the Arts; one member appointed by each of the following from their respective chambers of the General Assembly: the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Minority Leader of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives; two members appointed by the Governor, one of whom shall represent institutions of private education and one of whom shall represent institutions of public education; nine members appointed by the Governor, subject to confirmation by a majority of the Senate, from regions comprised of specific counties; six at large members from any part of the Commonwealth appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of a majority of the Senate. The Governor also designates the Commission chair.

Network members include WLVT-TV, Allentown/Bethlehem; WQLN-TV, Erie, WITF-TV, Harrisburg; WHYI-TV, Philadelphia; WYBE-TV, Philadelphia; WVIA-TV, Scranton/Wilkes-Barre; WQED-TV, Pittsburgh; and WPSU-TV, University Park.

COMMISSIONERS	Appointed Since 1968	
Valla Amsterdam	Dec.	1968
Philip I. Berman	Dec.	1968
George S. DeArment	Dec.	1968
Edward D. Eddy	Dec.	1968
Herbert Fineman	Dec.	1968
Floyd D. Fischer	Dec.	1968
Fred Gualtieri	Dec.	1968
Theodore Hazlett	Dec.	1968
B. Anton Hess	Dec.	1968
Edwin G. Holl	Dec.	1968
Harold M. Friedman	Dec.	1968
John O. Hershey	Dec.	1968
Joseph D. Hughes	Dec.	1968
Warren A. Kraetzer	Dec.	1968
David H. Kurtzman	Dec.	1968
J. Harry LaBrum	Dec.	1968
Albert Nesbitt	Dec.	1968
Henry F. Paterson	Dec.	1968
Mary Jane Scully	Dec.	1968
William G. Sesler	Dec.	1968
George L. Sterns	Dec.	1968
Eric A. Walker	Dec.	1968
Maurice Kolpein	May	1969
Lourene George	Dec.	1969
Clyde R. Dengler	Feb.	1970
Elkins Wetherill	May	1970
Edward P. Junker	July	1970
J. Muir Crosby	Nov.	1970
John W. Oswald	Nov.	1970
H. Harrison Haskell	Jan.	1971
Eugene M. Dougherty	Nov.	1971
Jay C. Leff	Dec.	1971
John C. Pittenger	Dec.	1971
Lee J. Gray	May	1972
David Hornbeck	June	1972
Lloyd E. Kaiser	Dec.	1972
Frederick Leuschner	Dec.	1972
Mary Lou Murray	Dec.	1972
Leonard B. Williams	Dec.	1972
Stanley G. Stroup	Jan.	1973
Louis G. Hill	Apr.	1973
Andrew Bradley	Dec.	1973
Taylor Grant	Dec.	1973
Ralph Tive	Dec.	1973
John Christopher	May	1973
Sheldon P. Siegel	Dec.	1974
Thomas J. Fee	Jan.	1975
Andrea Mitchell	Jan.	1975
Richard A. Snyder	Jan.	1975
John J. Sweeney	Apr.	1975
Hiram R. Hershey	June	1975
Helen B. Craig	May	1976
Louis I. Pollock	Aug.	1976
George H. Strimel	Jan.	1977
James A. Goodman	Jan.	1977
Robert N. Hendershot	Jan.	1977
Donald H. Tollefson	Mar.	1977
Caryl M. Kline	Apr.	1977
Philip Klein	Sept.	1977
Herman Niebuhr	Sept.	1977
Gerald J. Specter	Apr.	1978
Edward W. Arian	Jan.	1979
David L. Phillips	Jan.	1979
Robert G. Scanlon	Jan.	1979
Harold F. Mowery	Mar.	1979
W. Louis Coppersmith	Mar.	1979
David W. Sweet	May	1979
Ann Witmer	Sept.	1979
Marlowe Froke	Jan.	1980
Diana Rose	Jan.	1980
Donald Y. Clem	Feb.	1980
Frank A. Ursomarso	Jan.	1981
Mark S. Singel	Mar.	1981
Albert C. Van Dusen	Oct.	1981
Lois Lehrman Grass	Nov.	1981
Vivian W. Pasecki	Sept.	1982
Patrick F. Toole	Nov.	1982
Robert C. Wilburn	Mar.	1983
Robert J. Scannell	July	1983
James O. Hunter	Nov.	1983
Margaret A. Smith	Sept.	1984
Richard A. Stafford	Dec.	1984
William R. Lloyd	Feb.	1985
Paul W. Semmel	Mar.	1985
Edward L. Howard	Apr.	1985
D. Kay Wright	Aug.	1986
Bart H. Cavanagh	Nov.	1986
Louise P. Ross	Nov.	1986
John Scotzin	Nov.	1986
Joseph J. Stevens	Dec.	1986
Emily Sunstein	Dec.	1986
Peter C. Wambach	Feb.	1987
Thomas K. Gilhool	Mar.	1987
Roy C. Afflerbach	Apr.	1987
D. Michael Fisher	May	1987
Carol R. Brown	Jan.	1988
Marlowe Froke	Mar.	1988
Timothy Potts	Apr.	1988
* Penelope M. Gerber	June	1988
Raymond Bunt Jr.	Jan.	1989
Charles D. Lemmond Jr.	Mar.	1989
Donald M. Carroll Jr.	Aug.	1989
Enrico Serine	Nov.	1989
Myrna Delgado	Nov.	1989
Douglas G. Lovell Jr.	Mar.	1990
Sara Parker	July	1990
Ellen Harley	Jan.	1991
Joseph M. Benish	May	1991
James H. Ryan	Dec.	1991
* Anthony J. May (chair)	Jan.	1992
George F. Riley	Jan.	1992
Rania L. Harris	June	1992
David A. Atkinson	Jan.	1993
Joseph F. Leeson Jr.	Jan.	1993
Lita I. Cohen	Feb.	1993
Frank W. Yandrisevits	Mar.	1993
Mark D. Erstling	Apr.	1994
Eugene W. Hickok Jr.	Mar.	1995
Lisa Boscola	Apr.	1995
Oscar E. Remick	May	1995
Gary Wolfe	June	1995

Timothy F. Murphy	May	1997
Susan Kemenyffy	May	1997
Francis S. Grandinetti	July	1997
* James E. Casorio Jr.	Sept.	1997
Larry A. Olson	Aug.	1998
Ronald J. Tomalis	Aug.	1998
Nell McCormack Abom	Nov.	1998
Rose T. Craig	Nov.	1998
Hugh M. Dempsey	Nov.	1998
Gladys E. Edmunds	Nov.	1998
Marian U. Fredman	Nov.	1998
* Howard A. Myrick	Nov.	1998
Christine M. Tartaglione	Dec.	1998
Charles F. Gerhards	Jan.	1999
David A. Rubino	Feb.	1999
Marilyn R. Abrams	Mar.	1999
David F. Girard-diCarlo	Mar.	1999
William Garvey	Oct.	2000
Jerry Thompson	Dec.	2000
Charles B. Zogby	June	2001
Ann M. Benzel	Nov.	2001
* Pamela Varkony	Jan.	2002
* Jayne Adair	Feb.	2002
* Steve Aaron	Apr.	2002
Mauree Gingrich	Feb.	2003
Constance Williams	Feb.	2003
* Diane Dalto	Feb.	2003

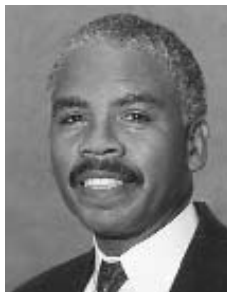
* C. Chris Exarchos	Mar.	2003
* Christine Mueseler	Mar.	2003
Vicki L. Phillips	Mar.	2003
Arthur Stevens	Mar.	2003
Mary Jo White	May	2003
* Edward Mead	June	2003
* Jacqueline Goodwin	Oct.	2003
Francis Barnes	Nov.	2004
* Marciarose Shestack	Feb.	2005
* Thomas Quigley	Feb.	2005
* Rev. Loran Mann	Mar.	2005
* Kristen Miller	May	2005
* Gerald Zahorchak	Nov.	2005
* Robert Wonderling	April	2007
* Wayne Fontana	Aug.	2007
* John Saler	Aug.	2007

General Manager	Appointed Since 1969
David H. Leonard	Mar. 1969
H. Sheldon Parker Jr.	Jan. 1979
Larry D. Miller	Dec. 2002
Robert E. Feir (interim)	Sept. 2004
* Sylvia L. Strobel	Mar. 2005

* Incumbent

PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION

*Commonwealth Keystone Building
P.O. Box 3265, Harrisburg, PA 17105-3265*



WENDELL F. HOLLAND

Chair, Public Utility Commission

Wendell F. Holland, born Feb. 10, 1952, in Bryn Mawr, son of the late Jeremiah William and Jane Foster Holland; Lower Merion H.S., 1970, Disting. Alumnus; Fordham Univ. (B.S.), psych./urban studies, 1974; Rutgers Law Sch. (J.D.), 1977, Disting. Alumnus; frmr. partner: LeBoeuf Lamb Greene & McRae; frmr. mem. of cnsl.: Reed Smith Shaw & McClay, Obermayer Rebmann Maxwell & Hippel; frmr. v. pres.: Amer. Water Works Co. Inc.; dir.: Agnes Irwin Sch., Rosemont Coll.; mem.: Natl. Assn. of Reg. Utility, Journal of Energy of S. Africa; frmr. mem.: PUC; apptd. Commissioner, PA Public Utility Commission Sept. 2003, apptd. Chair Sept. 2004; married Anita Persaud; 3 children.



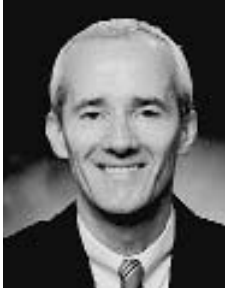
JAMES H. CAWLEY

Vice Chair, Public Utility Commission

James H. Cawley; St. Bonaventure Univ., 1967; Univ. of Notre Dame Law Sch., 1970; frmr. law clerk: Commonwealth Ct. of Pa.; frmr. majority cnsl.: Pa. Senate Consumer Affairs Comm.; frmr. chief cnsl.: Senate Majority Floor Ldr.; frmr. mem.: PUC; priv. pract. (admin. law & appellate pract.); adj. prof.: Widener Univ. Sch. of Law; faculty mem.: Pa. Bar Inst.; apptd. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission June 2005, elected vice chair June 2005.

**KIM PIZZINGRILLI****Commissioner, Public Utility Commission**

Kim Pizzingrilli, born May 21, 1959, in Corry, daughter of Helen "Kim" Kimlin and the late Louis Hanna; Corry Area H.S., 1977; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), bus./econ., 1981; Univ. of Pa. (M.A.), govt. adm., 1988; frmr. var. positions: Pa. State Treasurer's Office; frmr. Pa. Indep. Reg. Review Comm.; frmr. dep. sec.: Reg. Prog., Pa. Dept. of State; frmr. Secretary of the Commonwealth of Pa.; past treas.: Natl. Assn. of Secretaries of State, Organization of MISO States; awd.: Tribute to Women of Excellence Awd.-2006; apptd. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission Feb. 2002, reapptd. July 2007; married Stephen; 2 children.

**TERRANCE J. FITZPATRICK****Commissioner, Public Utility Commission**

Terrance J. Fitzpatrick, born Jan. 23, 1955, in Williamstown, son of James and Kathryn Fitzpatrick; Williams Valley H.S. 1972; East Stroudsburg Univ. (B.A.), 1977; Univ. of Dayton Sch. of Law (J.D.) 1981; frmr. asst. cnsl.: PUC; frmr. mem.: Pa. Envir. Hearing Bd., Hummelstown Bor. Cncl.; frmr. cnsl.: Malatesta Hawke & McKeon, Envir. Resources & Energy Comm., Pa. Senate; frmr. partner: Ryan, Russell, Ogden & Seltzer LLP; apptd. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission Nov. 1999, apptd. Chair May 2003, reapptd. Commissioner June 2005; married Beth Newcomer; 3 children.

**TYRONE J. CHRISTY****Commissioner, Public Utility Commission.**

Tyrone J. Christy, born Aug. 4, 1962, son of William K. and Norma J. Christy; Butler Area H.S. 1980; Grove City Coll. (B.S.), chem. engr., 1984; frmr. v chair.: Commission's Independent Power Comm.; frmr. engr./consult.: Battelle Mem. Institute; frmr. v pres.: MidAtlantic Energy; frmr. proj. mgr.: DQE Energy Services, Inc.; frmr. v pres.: America's Power Partners, Yorktowne Thermal, GP, Inc.; frmr. treas.: Pa. Energy Dev. Auth.; mem.: Bd. of Mgrs. of the Butler Co. Family YMCA; apptd. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission July 2007.

The Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission (PUC) is an independent, quasi-judicial agency created by the legislature in 1937 to establish and maintain reasonable rates and safe, adequate service in the regulation of the state's public utilities.

The Commission, one of the nation's largest, is comprised of five full-time members appointed by the Governor for five-year staggered terms, and subject to confirmation by a majority vote of the Senate.

The Public Utility Commission's predecessor was the Public Service Commission (PSC). The PSC was created in 1913, and began operation in 1914, after the legislature found it could no longer administer or control rapidly increasing public utility services.

The mission of the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission is to balance the needs of consumers and utilities to ensure safe and reliable utility service at reasonable rates; protect the public interest; educate consumers to make independent and informed utility choices; further economic development; and foster new technologies and competitive markets in an environmentally sound manner. The Commission is focusing on rates, reliability and choice, to protect the public interest, promote economic development, and preserve the environment.

In maintaining close scrutiny over utility service and facilities, the PUC is particularly concerned with safety and reliability. Utilities must report accidents to the Commission, which regularly inspects facilities to determine whether they are safe and adequate. Implementing a 1996 law, the Commission restructured the market for electricity generation and, implementing a 1999 law, natural gas supply. The PUC, in a joint federal-state effort, places priority on the elimination of hazardous rail-highway grade crossings. In the interest of rail safety, the Commission examines the structural integrity of railroad bridges and underpasses. In addition, the PUC has a force of motor transportation investigators who make safety inspections and check on the cargo and certificated routes of truck, taxi, and bus operators.

The Commission annually processes thousands of applications and other documents, including consumer complaints and questions about such subjects as amount of bills, fuel surcharges, billing procedures, late payments, penalties, meter readings, and general service problems.

The PUC funds an authorized complement of 509 employees, including attorneys, rate and service analysts, auditors, economists, engineers, motor transit and railroad specialists, communications specialists, safety inspectors, and enforcement inves-

tigators. They work, together with administrative, fiscal, computer, clerical personnel, and communications, in 12 offices and bureaus: Director of Operations; Trial Staff; Special Assistants; Legislative Affairs; Transportation and Safety; Audits; Law; Fixed Utility Services; Secretary; Administrative Law Judge; Consumer Services; and Conservation, Economics, and Energy Planning.

The PUC is headquartered in Harrisburg, and has regional offices in Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Scranton and Altoona.

With the enactment of Act No. 33 (PL. 90) House Bill No. 1180 on March 3, 1972, the Commission became fully funded by assessment of companies providing utility service in Pennsylvania. Subject to budgetary approval, the PUC may assess utilities up to three-tenths of one percent of gross intrastate revenue to cover the cost of regulation. Each utility is billed by the Commission for its share of an approved budget for the following fiscal year. All assessments and fees received, collected, or recovered under Act No. 33 are paid into the General Fund of the state Treasury through the Department of Revenue for use solely by the Commission. The Commission's state-funded budget for the Fiscal Year 2006-2007 is \$51,631,000.

As a member of the National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissioners (NARUC), the PUC cooperates with other state and federal regulatory agencies in fulfilling its regulatory role.

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1943
Henry Houck	Aug. 16, 1943
Leon Schwartz	Mar. 4, 1952
P. Stephen Stahlnecker	Jan. 2, 1953
Thomas C. Egan	Jan. 5, 1953
Joseph Sharfsin	May 29, 1956
Robert Anthony	Jan. 5, 1960
William F. O'Hara	Feb. 1, 1960
Dr. John L. Dorris	Apr. 10, 1961
Maurice H. Claster	Aug. 5, 1963
George I. Bloom	Apr. 27, 1965
James McGirr Kelly	May 23, 1967
Daniel H. Huyett III	Dec. 27, 1968
Louis J. Sparvero	Dec. 31, 1968
Robert K. Bloom	Nov. 19, 1970
Louis J. Carter	Nov. 10, 1971
Herbert S. Denenberg (never confirmed)	Jan. 6, 1975
Helen B. O'Bannon	Dec. 8, 1975
Michael Johnson	Dec. 16, 1975
W. Wilson Goode	Feb. 21, 1978
Susan M. Shanaman	Nov. 16, 1979
* James H. Cawley (vice chair)	Nov. 16, 1979 (reaptd. 6/7/05)
Linda C. Taliaferro	Nov. 16, 1979
Clifford Jones	Oct. 19, 1981
Frank Fischl	May 7, 1984
Bill. Shane (reaptd. 6/7/05)	May 7, 1984
William H. Smith	Apr. 20, 1987
Joseph Rhodes Jr.	May 18, 1988
David W. Rolka	Dec. 20, 1989
Wendell F. Holland (chair)	Nov. 30, 1990 (reaptd. 6/3/03)
John M. Quain	Apr. 1, 1993
John Hanger	Apr. 1, 1993
Lisa Crutchfield	Apr. 28, 1993
Robert K. Bloom	May 8, 1995
Nora Mead Brownell	May 5, 1997
Aaron Wilson Jr.	June 3, 1998
* Terrance J. Fitzpatrick (reaptd. 6/7/05)	Nov. 10, 1999
Glen R. Thomas	June 25, 2001
* Kim Pizzingrilli (reaptd. 7/27/07)	Feb. 6, 2002
* Wendell Holland (chair)	June 3, 2003
* Tyrone J. Christy	July 27, 2007

* Incumbent

PENNSYLVANIA RURAL DEVELOPMENT COUNCIL

506 Finance Building
Harrisburg, Pennsylvania 17102



BILL STURGES

Executive Director Pennsylvania Rural Development Council

Bill Sturges, born March 5, 1950, in Weston, CT, son of Ruverna and Clarence Sturges; frmr. exec. dir./dir. of govt. relations: Pa. Farmers Union; owned/operated: Sturgesbrook Farms; bd. pres.: Rural Opportunities PA, Housing and Econ. Dev.; frmr. Pa. chair: Natl. Rural Caucus; exten. bckgrnd.: commercial and industrial real estate; represents the Gov.: the Travel and Tourism Partnership, Ctr. for Rural Pa., Pa. Hardwood Dev. Cnc.; mem.: Gov. Policy Office, Inter-agency Teams-Land Use, Tran., Telecom.; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Rural Development Council July 1, 2003; married Mary Susan; 3 children.

Co-Chairs: Dennis Wolff, Gary Groves **Members:** Theodore Alter, Allen Biehler, John Bendel, J. Francis Bradley, Jr., Edward Cesa, Lisa Davis, Barry Denk, Michael DiBerardinis, Joy "JD" Dunbar, Penny Eddy, Calvin Johnson, Carl Knoblock, Kris Kronenwetter, Timothy Nuhfer, Gregg Robertson, Larry Schardt, Denise Schlegel, Thomas Scott, Edward Silvetti, Richard Vilello, Dennis Yablonsky, Joseph Yarzabinski.

The Pennsylvania Rural Development Council is charged with convening, representing, educating, and advocating on behalf of the citizens of rural Pennsylvania. The Council builds partnerships among diverse organizations and groups such as governments, nonprofits, and the private sector. The Council serves as a liaison to state, federal, and local government agencies to

ensure programs and services are beneficial to and utilized by rural Pennsylvanians. The Council's mission is for all rural communities and their residents to have equal access to opportunities, resources and capacity to determine their future, and sustain a rewarding quality of life for all peoples.

The Council was created by Executive Order in 1992 and reauthorized in 1999. The Governor appoints thirty members to the Council, which in turn, make up the governing board. The Council currently has two co-chairs. The Council consists of six individuals each from five membership groups: the private and non-profit sectors and local government, state, and federal government agencies. Committees, work groups, and task forces primarily carry out the work of the Council. Participation in the Council's activities is open to citizens who share its vision of expanded economic and social opportunities for rural communities and their citizens. Currently, over 7,500 Pennsylvanians participate in the Council's activities.

PENNSYLVANIA SECURITIES COMMISSION

*Eastgate Office Building, 2nd Floor
1010 North Seventh Street, Harrisburg, PA 17102-1410*



ROBERT M. LAM

Acting Chair, Pennsylvania Securities Commission

Robert M. Lam, born Sept. 8, 1925, in Philadelphia, son of Julius and Beatrice Kahn Lam; att. Temple Univ., SW Texas State Univ.; U.S. Air Force, 1944-45; realtor/sr. consultant, Fox & Roach Realtors; frmr mem./bd. of trustees/sec.: St. Joseph Univ.; ed. bd.: Journal of Financial Crime, Amicus Curiae, London; hon. fellow: Soc. of Advanced Legal Studies, Inst. for Advanced Legal Studies, Univ. of London; chair: Shareholder Rights Proj. Grp; new mem. advocate; frmr. ombudsman: N. Amer. Securities Adm.; frmr. bd. mem./frmr. chair: Real Estate Comm., Investment Advisers/Fin. Planners Comm., Registration Exemp. Comm., Exch. & Mun. Securities Comm.; frmr. trustee: Congregation Keneseth Israel; frmr. pres.: Philmont C C; bd. mem.: Holy Redeemer Hosp., Cheltenham Twp. Comm.; v. chair: Chelt. Twp. Govt. Study Comm., Chelt. Twp. Plan. Comm. & Libr. Sys.; awd.: N. Amer. Securities Adm. Blue Sky Cube Awd.-1998; apptd. Member, Pennsylvania Securities Commission 1965-71, 1980, 2003, 2004, apptd.

Chair, 1981; married Polly; 4 children; 7 stepchildren; 22 grandchildren.



THOMAS J. MICHLOVIC

Member, Pennsylvania Securities Commission

Thomas J. Michlovic, born Feb. 21, 1946, in Braddock, son of the late Peter A. and Elizabeth Metrisin Michlovic; St. Thomas H.S., 1964; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1972, (M.A.), pub. admin., 1976; spec. 5, U.S. Army; military decorations: Purple Heart, Combat Infantry Badge, Vietnam Serv. Awd.; Pa. House of Reps., 1979-2002; chair: Univ. of Pgh. Office of Child Dev. Adv. Bd.; bd. mem.: Braddock Field Hist. Soc.; mem.: Family Support Prog. for Allegheny Co.; past pres.: Braddock Rotary; mem.: Steel Industrial Heritage Corp; mem./v. pres.: Steel Valley Authority; mem.: Gov.'s Task Force for Working Families Preventing Fin. Abuse Comm.; apptd. mem.: Fed. Leg. Proj. Grp., N. Amer. Sec. Adm. Assn, 2005; awds.: Mon Valley Initiative John Heinz Good Govt. Awd.-2002, Common Cause Champion of Good Govt. Awd.-1999; apptd. Member, Pennsylvania Securities Commission Feb. 2004; married Gwen.



STEVEN D. IRWIN

Member, Pennsylvania Securities Commission

Steven D. Irwin, born July 1, 1959, in Brooklyn, NY, son of Larry and Myrna Sonn Irwin; Harvard Univ. (B.A.), cum laude 1981; Georgetown Univ. School of Law (J.D.), 1986; admitted to pract., Supreme Ct. of PA, District of Columbia Ct. of Appeals; partner: law firm of Leech Tishman Fuscaldo & Lampf, LLC; frmr. legis. asst.: transportation, U.S. Senator Arlen Specter; frmr. law clerk: Judge Joseph F. Weis, Jr., U.S. Ct. of Appeals for the Third Circuit; transition team mem.: (Transportation), Gov. Edward G. Rendell; transition team mem.: (Public Works) Allegheny Co. Exec. Dan Onorato; frmr. comm.: SW Pa. Comm.; frmr. co-chair: Mayor's Task Force on Mon-Fayette Expressway; frmr. adj. prof.: Univ. of Pgh.; mem. of the Commonwealth of PA, Amer. Bar Assn. Forum on the Construction Ind., Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; frmr. chair: Pgh. Park. Auth.; mem.: U.S. Civil Rights Comm. PA Adv. Com.; chair: Pgh. Cncl. of the Anti-Defamation League; past pres./bd. mem.: Big Brothers Big Sisters of Gtr. Pgh.; past mem.: Bd.

of Trustees: United Jewish Fed., chair-Commun. and Public Aff. Cncl.; frmr. pres.: West. PA Chap. of Amer. for Democratic Action; frmr. chair: PA Jewish Coalition; frmr. pres.: Three Rivers Rowing Assn.; chair: Stewards of the Head of the Ohio Regatta; awds.: fellow, Allegheny Co. Bar Foundation-2006; Pa. Super Lawyer-2007; mem.: Enforcement Section Com., North Amer. Securities Admin. Assn.; apptd. Member, Pennsylvania Securities Commission, October 2006; married, Andi Rieber; 3 children.

Administration — The Commission consists of three commissioners appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate, who hold office at the pleasure of the Governor and until their successors are duly appointed and qualified.

The Commission is responsible for administering the Pennsylvania Securities Act of 1972 (up PS. §§1-101, et seq.; Act No. 284, adopted Dec. 5, 1972); the Act of May 15, 1933, (Act No. 113, P.L. 788; PS. §§6051, et seq.); and the Takeover Disclosure Law of Pennsylvania (70 PS. §§71-85; Act No. 19 of Mar. 3, 1976).

The primary purpose of the regulatory responsibilities and objectives described below is to protect the public from fraudulent practices in connection with the offer, sale, and purchase of securities in Pennsylvania while, at the same time, encouraging the financing of legitimate business and industry in the Commonwealth.

Office of the Secretary – Responsible for the official maintenance, certification, and custody of the Commission's public records and administrative files, public inspection of such records, and responding to public requests for information. It provides liaison with other state and federal agencies, press and public relations, as well as policy planning.

The Office of the Secretary administers the Investor Education and Protection Program, designed to educate the public about legitimate investment opportunities and how to recognize fraudulent, deceptive, or manipulative securities practices.

Office of Chief Counsel – Advises the Commission on legal matters and the statutes which it administers. The Office also provides legal and interpretative opinions and assists the Commission in setting regulatory policy; is responsible for drafting, monitoring, and reviewing legislation.

Office of Chief Accountant – Responsible for the accounting review and financial analysis of all records and documents associated with Commission programs as well as the development of accounting policy and professional accounting advice to the Commission.

Division of Corporation Finance – Responsible for the review and analysis of all securities offerings filed with the Commission under the 1972 Act. The Division also reviews registration statements filed under the Takeover Disclosure Law of 1976 for takeover offers made for Pennsylvania corporations.

The Division administers an Entrepreneur Education Program which seeks to educate the small business community about raising capital through a securities offering. Informative brochures and staff assistance on specific problems are made available to entrepreneurs through this program.

Division of Enforcement, Litigation and Compliance – Examines and investigates sua sponte and those brought to its attention to determine whether any person has violated the 1972 Act or any Regulation, Rule, or Order promulgated thereunder. Where examination or investigation warrants a public proceeding, such proceedings are initiated through issuance of an order to show cause, an order to cease and desist, an order to cease advertising, or by the filing of a petition with Commonwealth Court or a Court of Common Pleas for injunctive relief, or by a referral for criminal prosecution.

Summary cease and desist orders are intended to protect investors by preventing or stopping persons from engaging in activities that violate any provision of the 1972 Act or any of its regulations, rules, and orders. Orders to show cause enable the Commission to determine whether activities or conduct described by Commission staff are violative of the 1972 Act, regulations, or rules. The Pennsylvania news media and the Internet are monitored for investment opportunities available to Pennsylvania residents which may be materially false or misleading.

Additionally, the Division is responsible for the field examinations of registered broker-dealer and investment adviser offices located within or outside Pennsylvania in order to determine whether a registrant is in compliance with the requirements of the 1972 Act or any of its regulations, rules, and orders. An emphasis in the examination is to ascertain whether Pennsylvania investors have been subject to abusive sales practices.

Activity is directed toward examinations of offices in this state which are not examined by any other federal or self-regulatory agency. The Division participates in joint, cooperative examinations conducted by other state and federal regulatory agencies.

In cases of non-compliance, the Commission may consider taking administrative action against a registrant which includes a censure, suspension, revocation of registration, or administrative assessment and, in the case of fraud, referral for criminal prosecution.

While the Division does not possess criminal prosecutorial authority, its investigations of alleged securities law violations may result in uncovering criminal activity. When requested, Division attorneys assist prosecutors in criminal cases and securities examiners and investigators, when requested, provide testimony at trial.

Division of Licensing – Responsible for the review and analysis of all applications for registration submitted by persons seeking to engage in business in Pennsylvania as broker-dealers, securities agents, investment advisers, and investment adviser representatives.

The 1972 Act requires that all such persons, unless exempt, must be registered by the Commission prior to engaging in such activities. The Act gives the Commission the authority to deny, suspend, or revoke any registration where the Commission deems it not to be in the public interest to permit such person to conduct business in Pennsylvania.

The Division is responsible for conducting background research on all applicants to determine the business conduct and qualifications of such persons prior to granting registration in Pennsylvania.

Division of Management Services – Principal functions include personnel management, information technology, budget, financial management, revenue management, purchasing, affirmative action, contract compliance, and all other general administrative and office services.

(By the Act of Apr. 13, 1927, The Securities Bureau was abolished and the Pennsylvania Securities Commission was created. The Commission was a departmental commission in the Banking Department until it was designated an independent commission by Acts 171 and 172 of 1976.)

COMMISSIONERS	Appointed Since 1955
Frank N. Happ.....	Feb. 8, 1955
J. Warren Mickle.....	Feb. 8, 1955
Elizabeth G. Zeidman	June 1, 1956
John R. Torquato.....	Nov. 23, 1960
James J. Connor.....	Sept. 6, 1961
Elkins Wetherill.....	Aug. 2, 1963
Edward L. Flaherty	Aug. 2, 1963
Joseph W. Bullen Jr.	Aug. 2, 1963
* Robert Lam.....	Nov. 3, 1965
(reapptd. 5/14/80, apptd. chair 1/13/81, reapptd. member 8/26/04)	

Walter G. Arader	Jan. 6, 1975
Warren G. Terhorst	Feb. 3, 1976
Frank A. Ursomarso	Jan. 9, 1981
Cole B. Price Jr.	Jan. 9, 1981
John C. Tuten	Dec. 28, 1981
Frederick H. Plank.....	June 13, 1983
Lori Heiser	June 4, 1986
A. Richard Gerber (apptd. chair 8/26/04) ..	Nov. 25, 1992
John A. Maher	Oct. 8, 1997
* Thomas J. Michlovic.....	Feb. 18, 2004
* Steven D. Irwin.....	Oct. 24, 2006

* Incumbent

SEXUAL OFFENDERS ASSESSMENT BOARD

1101 South Front Street, Suite 5700
Harrisburg, PA 17104



LAUREN TAYLOR

Executive Director, Sexual Offenders Assessment Board

Lauren Taylor, born April 3, 1957, in Harrisburg; Central Dauphin H.S., 1975; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), humanities, 1982; Penn State Univ. (grad. work), Amer. Studies, 1984-86; frmr. dir. of commun.: PA Assn. for Retarded Citizens; frmr. info. spec.: PA Dept. of Environ. Protection; frmr. prod. mgr.: Graphic Arts Ctr. Pub. Co.; frmr. exec. editor: Journal Publications, Inc.; frmr. dir. policy: Legis. Aff. and Commun., PA Board of Prob. and Parole; chair: Supervision Sub-comm., Sex Offender Mgmt. Team; mem.: Steering Comm., SOMT; apptd Executive Director, Sexual Offenders Assessment Board, 2006; married, Louis Rovelli, 4 children, 2 grandchildren.

Administration – The Sexual Offenders Assessment Board (SOAB) was created through a joint effort of the General Assembly and the Governor’s Office following the Special Session on Crime, Act 24 of 1995 and amended by Act 46 of 1996, Act 18 of 2000 and Act 113 of 2000. This Act and its subsequent amendments established what is commonly known as Pennsylvania’s “Megan’s Law,” which requires the registration and assessment by the SOAB of all sex offenders convicted under the law.

Powers and Duties – By statute, the SOAB members are psychiatrists, psychologists, and criminal justice professionals, all trained in the evaluation and treatment of sexual offenders. They are appointed by the Governor and serve four-year terms. The SOAB’s Executive Director serves as the administrator of the Board Members, Field Investigators, and administrative staff. The investigators are responsible for researching and compiling a specialized report that covers the life span of the convicted sexual offender. The Board Members provide the sentencing court with a clinical opinion regarding whether the convicted offender meets the legal definition of a sexually violent predator.

The SOAB is also required by statute to approve the treatment of sexually violent predators upon their release from prison. The SOAB is empowered by statute to assess sexual offenders and sexually violent predators for the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, by request, for those offenders under parole consideration. Under Act 21 of 2003, the SOAB is authorized to assess certain adjudicated adolescent sex offenders for court-ordered involuntary civil commitment.

STATE EMPLOYEES’ RETIREMENT SYSTEM

30 North Third Street, Suite 150
Harrisburg, PA 17101-1716



LEONARD M. KNEPP

**Acting Executive Director,
State Employees’ Retirement System**

Leonard M. Knepp, born March 10, 1952, in Sunbury, son of Arlene and the late Leonard M. Knepp, Sr.; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.S.), bus. admin./acctg., 1978; CPA; chair: PSECU Credit Comm.; dir.: SERS’ Audits, Reporting and Compliance; apptd. Assistant Secretary to the Board, Acting Secretary, and Acting Executive Director, State Employees’ Retirement System June 2007.

Chair: Nicholas J. Maiale **Members:** Michael J. Acker, Gibson E. Armstrong, Robert A. Bittenbender, David R. Fillman, Lynne P. Fox, Michael F. Gerber, Robert W. Godshall, Raphael Musto, M. Joseph Rocks, Robin L. Wiessmann

SERS was established by the General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania in 1923. SERS' enabling legislation, the State Employees' Retirement Code, was recodified in 1959 and again in 1974. Significant amendments to the Retirement Code were enacted in 2001. The SERS Board is charged with administering two retirement plans: (1) a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit plan; and (2) an Internal Revenue Code Section 457 deferred compensation plan, which is a defined contribution plan. These plans serve the employees of the Commonwealth and certain independent agencies.

SERS' defined benefit plan serves approximately 213,000 active and retired members. With \$34 billion in assets, it is one of the 30 largest public pension funds in the nation. SERS was chosen as the nation's outstanding large public pension plan for 2004, receiving the Large Public Plan of the Year Award in the Fourth Annual Public Pension Awards Program.

SERS has a complement of 195 permanent positions. It is headquartered in Harrisburg, Pennsylvania and operates seven regional field offices throughout the Commonwealth.

THE STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT BOARD

The Retirement Code establishes the Board as an independent administrative board, which has the authority to make all decisions with respect to the implementation of the Retirement Code and the management of the State Employees' Retirement Fund.

As specified by the Retirement Code, the Board consists of 11 members: the State Treasurer, ex officio, two state Senators, two members of the state House of Representatives, and six members appointed by the Governor, one of whom must be an annuitant of SERS, subject to confirmation by the state Senate.

The Retirement Code vests the Board with responsibility for managing SERS. There are four areas of responsibility: (1) administration; (2) benefits; (3) funding; and (4) investments.

Administration – One of the most important duties of the Board with respect to the day-to-day administration of SERS is the appointment of the Executive Director and Board Secretary, who is designated by the Retirement Code as the chief administrative officer of SERS. The Retirement Board delegates to the Executive Director responsibility for almost all administrative functions.

The agency is organized into the following offices: Executive Office, Investment Office, Office of Member Services, Office of Finance and Administration, Office of Information Technology, Legal Office, Communications and Policy Office, Audits, Reporting, and Compliance Division, and Human Resources Division.

Benefits – The Retirement Code sets forth the benefit structure for SERS' defined benefit plan in great detail. There are numerous types of benefits available under the Retirement Code: a normal retirement benefit (called a "superannuation annuity"), an early retirement benefit (called a "withdrawal annuity"), a disability annuity, a death benefit, and a return of the member's contributions and the interest earned thereon.

Normal retirement age for most members is age 60 or the age at which the member attains 35 years of credited service, whichever occurs first.

Funding – SERS' defined benefit plan is funded through three sources: (1) employee contributions; (2) employer contributions; and (3) investment earnings.

Pursuant to the Retirement Code, most Commonwealth employees contribute to the Retirement Fund at the rate of 6.25 percent of their gross compensation.

The amount contributed annually to the Retirement Fund by the Commonwealth and the independent agencies as employer contributions is determined each year by the Board with the assistance of SERS' actuary, pursuant to the requirements of the Retirement Code. The amount of employer contributions is expressed as a percentage of payroll.

Investments – The goal of the investment program is to earn as high a rate of return on the Retirement Fund as possible, with appropriate levels of risk and liquidity. The Retirement Code provides that the members of the Board have exclusive control and management of the Retirement Fund, with full power to invest the same under the "prudent investor" standard.

Reference – Visit www.sers.state.pa.us for a complete description of SERS' governance and programs and an on-line copy of SERS Member Handbook 2007, which discusses both the defined benefit and defined contribution plans. Call 1-800-633-5461 to request a hard copy of SERS Member Handbook 2007.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1975
Sole E. Zubrow	Jan. 6, 1975
C. DeLores Tucker	Jan. 6, 1975
Paul J. Smith	Jan. 6, 1975
Vincent X. Yakowicz	Jan. 6, 1975
Robert E. Casey	Jan. 6, 1975
William J. Moran	Mar. 22, 1977
William J. Sheppard	June 27, 1978
Milton Melman	Sept. 26, 1978
Gilbert Teitel	Sept. 26, 1978

K. Paul Muench	Feb. 12, 1980
Harvey Bartle III	May 13, 1980
Robert A. Bittenbender	May 13, 1980
Charles J. Lieberth	Nov. 19, 1980
James I. Scheiner	Jan. 8, 1981
R. Budd Dwyer	Jan. 20, 1981
Edward L. Howard	Apr. 1, 1982
Samuel Rappaport	May 25, 1982
Stephen F. Freind	May 25, 1982
Anthony B. Andrezeski	Feb. 9, 1983
Nicholas J. Maiale (chair 12/92)	Jan. 6, 1985

Christine M. Crist	Feb. 4, 1985
F. Joseph Loeper	Jan. 6, 1987
Harold F. Mowery Jr.	Jan. 6, 1987
G. Davis Greene Jr.	Feb. 11, 1987
William J. Moore	July 7, 1987
David J. Brightbill	July 6, 1988
Gibson E. Armstrong	Jan. 3, 1989
James J. Gallen	Jan. 3, 1989
Catherine Baker Knoll	Jan. 17, 1989
James W. Brown	Nov. 25, 1992
Edward J. Keller	Nov. 25, 1992
Joseph R. Pitts	Jan. 11, 1993
Edward J. Lucyk	June 8, 1993
Jere L. Strittmatter	Mar. 2, 1995
M. Joseph Rocks	Feb. 13, 1996
Barbara Hafer	Jan. 21, 1997
Roy C. Afflerbach	Jan. 27, 1997
Thomas G. Paese	Feb. 10, 1997
James E. Nevels	Apr. 21, 1998
Raphael Musto	Jan. 5, 1999
Michael Veon	Mar. 14, 2001
* Robert A. Bittenbender (reaptd.)	Apr. 24, 2001
David R. Fillman	Nov. 20, 2001
* Michael J. Acker	Nov. 26, 2002
Robert W. Godshall	Nov. 27, 2002

* Raphael Musto (reaptd.)	Feb. 10, 2003
* Nicholas J. Maiale (reaptd.)	Dec. 8, 2003
* Gibson E. Armstrong (reaptd.)	Jan. 17, 2005
* M. Joseph Rocks (reaptd.)	Jun. 14, 2006
Robert P. Casey Jr.	Jan. 18, 2005
* David R. Fillman (reaptd.)	Jun. 30, 2006
* Lynne P. Fox	Oct. 23, 2006
* Michael F. Gerber	Jan. 17, 2007
* Robert W. Godshall (reaptd.)	Jan. 17, 2007
* Robin L. Wiessmann	May 1, 2007

Secretaries to the Board	Appointed Since 1957
Maynard M. Small	May 22, 1957
H.S. Cannon	Apr. 29, 1958
Fred G. Klunk	July 28, 1959
Fred Davies Jr.	June 13, 1963
Richard L. Witmer	June 27, 1969
Robert L. Cusma	Sept. 4, 1979
John R. Brosius	Nov. 29, 1984
Eric Henry	June 28, 2004
* Leonard M. Knepp (acting)	June 6, 2007

* *Incumbent*

PENNSYLVANIA STATE SYSTEM OF HIGHER EDUCATION

*Dixon University Center, 2986 North Second Street
Harrisburg, PA 17110*



JUDY G. HAMPLE **Chancellor, Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education**

Judy G. Hample, born Oct. 16, 1947, in Henderson, Tenn.; David Lipscomb Univ. (B.A.), 1969; Ohio State Univ. (M.A.), 1970, (Ph.D.), 1974; frmr. faculty: Univ. of Ill. at Champaign-Urbana; frmr. faculty/asst. dean: Western Ill. Univ.; frmr. faculty/dean: Emporia State Univ., Ind. State Univ.; frmr. faculty/sr. v. pres.: acad. affairs, Univ. of Toledo; frmr. v. chancellor/exec. v. chancellor/chancellor: Fla. Bd. of Regents, State Univ. System; mem.: Natl. Assn. of State Univ. & Land Grant Coll., State Higher Educ. Exec Officers, Amer. Assn. of State Coll. & Univ., Amer. Cncl. on Educ.; bd. mem.: Amer. Cncl. on Educ. Comm. on Women in Higher Educ.; frmr. pub. consultant evaluator: Amer. Bar Assn.; apptd. Chancellor, Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education Aug. 2001.

Board of Governors — Chair: Kenneth M. Jarin Vice Chairs: Aaron Walton, C.R. "Chuck" Pennoni Members: Matthew E. Baker, Marie Conley Lammando, Paul S. Dlugolecki, Daniel P. Elby, Ryan Gebely, Michael K. Hanna, Vincent J. Hughes, Kim E. Lyttle, Joshua A. O'Brien, Joseph M. Peltzer, Guido M. Pichini, Edward G. Rendell, James J. Rhoades, Christine J. Toretti Olson, Gerald L. Zahorchak

The Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education (PASSHE), created by Act 188 of 1982, comprises 14 publicly owned universities in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Established on July 1, 1983, PASSHE is guided by a 20-member Board of Governors, 11 of whom are appointed by the Governor of Pennsylvania and confirmed by the Senate. The Board also includes the governor or his designee, the secretary of education or his designee, four legislators and three students from PASSHE universities.

The Chancellor is appointed by the Board of Governors and serves as the chief executive officer of PASSHE. The Chancellor is responsible to the Board for the overall administration of all facets of the System. Under the Chancellor's direction, the university presidents, line officers, and support staff provide System-wide management in such areas as academic policy and planning, business affairs, faculty and staff affairs, legislative policy, institutional research, legal affairs, capital planning, equal educational opportunities, and advancement.

As established by the founding legislation, the primary mission of the Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education "... is the provision of instruction for undergraduate and graduate students to and beyond the master's degree in the liberal arts and sciences, and in the applied fields, including the teaching profession."

The state universities spent the first 100 years of existence training teachers for Pennsylvania's K-12 schools. The Normal School Act of 1857 established regional teacher training institutions throughout the Commonwealth. The School Code of 1911 called for the state purchase of all normal schools, and by 1921 the current configuration of 14 publicly owned universities was

established. The 14 normal schools evolved from state normal schools, to state teachers colleges, to state colleges. When Act 188 created the Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education, the 13 former state colleges joined Indiana University of Pennsylvania to achieve university status.

The 14 state-owned universities are Bloomsburg, California, Cheyney, Clarion, East Stroudsburg, Edinboro, Indiana, Kutztown, Lock Haven, Mansfield, Millersville, Shippensburg, Slippery Rock, and West Chester Universities of Pennsylvania. PASSHE universities also operate four branch campuses in Oil City (Clarion), Freeport and Punxsutawney (Indiana), and Clearfield (Lock Haven), and several education centers, including the McKeever Environmental Learning Center and the Dixon University Center in Harrisburg. PASSHE has a combined university campus of 4,698 acres. The physical plant includes 862 buildings for classrooms, residences, and administrative offices and student support services.

The approximately 110,000 students who attend the Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education universities study in associate, baccalaureate, master's, and doctoral programs. The universities are fully accredited by the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools. Academic programs are also individually accredited by appropriate national professional organizations.

CHANCELLORS	Appointed Since 1983
James H. McCormick	July 1, 1983
* Judy G. Hample	Aug. 2, 2001
* <i>Incumbent</i>	

STATE TAX EQUALIZATION BOARD

*5th Floor, Fulton Bank Building
200 North Third Street, Harrisburg, PA 17101*



JAMES A. ZURICK

Chair, State Tax Equalization Board

James A. Zurick, born Feb. 5, 1958, in Shamokin, son of William P. Zurick and the late Anne T. Zurick; Our Lady of the Lourdes H.S., 1976; Cath. Univ. of Amer., 1980; Pace Univ. Sch. of Law, 1983; self-employed (atty., real estate broker, title insurance agent); apptd. Chair, State Tax Equalization Board March 2004; married to former Santina M. Muccari; 3 children.



DANIEL G. GULDISH

Member, State Tax Equalization Board

Daniel G. Guldish, born Sept. 30, 1945, in West Hazleton, son of the late Daniel and Emma Guldish; W. Hazleton H.S., 1963; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.S.), educ., 1967, (M.S.), educ., 1969; Temple Univ., doct. studies; frmr. educator: Hazleton Area Sch. Dist.; frmr. cnclmn./mayor: W. Hazleton Bor.; apptd. Member, State Tax Equalization Board June 2000, apptd. Chair Oct. 2000; married Kerri Gyuricsek; 1 daughter.



JOSEPH E. GURZENDA

Member, State Tax Equalization Board

Joseph E. Gurzenda, born Mar. 24, 1937, in Tresckow, son of Joseph and the late Margaret Bodnar Gurzenda; Univ. of Del.; King's Coll.; Real Estate Inst., Waddell & Reed Brokerage Sch.; state senator: 1976-80; self-employed (bus. entrepreneur, small retail bus., strip mine mgmt. & dev.); apptd. Member, State Tax Equalization Board May 2004; married to former Monica Mulik; 2 children.

The State Tax Equalization Board (STEB) is an independent administrative board created by Act 447 of 1947, PL. 1046, as amended. The Board consists of three members appointed by the Governor for terms of four years. The chair is designated by the Governor. The Board performs several functions:

Market Value – The primary function of the Board is to determine annually the aggregate market value of taxable real property in each political subdivision and school district throughout the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Legislative restrictions as stipulated in Section 7 (3) and Section 14 of Act 447, determine the computation procedure to be used in an odd or even year.

The market values are certified annually to the Department of Education and the respective school districts on or before July 1 of each year. These market values are used by the Department of Education as one factor in a legislative formula for the distribution of state subsidies to each school district.

School districts aggrieved by any findings or conclusions of the Board may appeal said findings through appropriate board hearings as set forth in Section 13 of Act 447, as amended. Objections are to be filed on or before October 1 in the year certified according to Regulation No. 1 of the State Tax Equalization Board. The Board conducts informal and formal hearings.

Common Level Ratio – This function of the Board is to establish a common level ratio of assessed value to selling price for each county for the prior calendar year.

Act 267 of 1982 requires the State Tax Equalization Board to use statistically-acceptable techniques, to make the methodology for computing ratios public, and to certify the ratio to the chief assessor of each county each year.

Common Level Ratio appeals may be filed with the STEB. Fixed Asset Accounting and Reporting Management Directive 310.4 designates STEB personnel as the appraisal staff for administering and maintaining, on an as-needed basis, a continuing program of valuation services for Commonwealth General Fixed Asset Real Property.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1947
Walter J. Kress	Nov. 15, 1947
John N. O'Neil	Mar. 8, 1948
Paul C. Kaestner	July 7, 1950
Cornelius S. Deegan Jr.	Sept. 14, 1952
Frank K. Cochran	Dec. 14, 1955
John Bevec	Jan. 19, 1956
Herbert J. McGlinchey	Jan. 24, 1956
James L. McWherter	Nov. 17, 1960
Frank J. Tiemann	Sept. 23, 1963
Ruth Glenn Pennell	Jan. 6, 1964
Walter J. Scheller	Jan. 6, 1964
C.V. Afflerback	May 23, 1967
Warner Depuy	Dec. 31, 1970
Jack I. Greenblat	Jan. 3, 1972
Earl P. McNair	Jan. 3, 1972
Robert J. Tullio	Jan. 3, 1972

James H.J. Tate	Jan. 6, 1975
Martin D. Bookbinder	Jan. 6, 1975
David J. Batdorf	Mar. 22, 1977
Gus A. Pedicone	Apr. 14, 1980
Jean E. Kistler	May 20, 1980
LeGree S. Daniels	Jan. 28, 1981
Mary Ann Meloy	May 24, 1983
Martha Bell Schoeninger	Dec. 12, 1983
John T. Martino	Jan. 21, 1987
Trevor Edwards	Feb. 2, 1990
James E. Bach	Feb. 1, 1993
* Daniel G. Guldish	June 15, 2000
Gloria Vannucci Goldy	Apr. 30, 2001
Edward F. Fosnaught	Mar. 11, 2002
* James A. Zurick (chair)	Mar. 24, 2004
* Joseph E. Gurzenda	May 11, 2004

* Incumbent

PENNSYLVANIA TURNPIKE COMMISSION

P.O. Box 67676
Harrisburg, PA 17106-7676



MITCHELL RUBIN

Chair, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission

Mitchell Rubin, born Feb. 3, 1952, in Philadelphia, son of Bernard and Claire Katz Rubin; North-east H.S., 1971; Phila. Coll. of Textiles, 1973; frmr. partner/fndr.: B&R Serv. Inc.; frmr. landlord tenant officer: 1st Judicial Dist.; frmr. pres./found. mem.: Phila. Assoc. Prof. Process Servers; found./frmr. mem.: Gen. Reporters Assn. Charitable Enterprises (GRACE); frmr. pres.: Bustleton Bengals; frmrly. Confidential Invest. Svcs. (CIS); apptd. Mayor's Police Corruption & Accountability Task Force, 1996; mem.: St. Agnes Hosp. Adv. Bd.; apptd.: Bd of Encore Series, Inc., Phila. Orch. Bd. of Dir.; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission June 1998, elected Chair Feb. 2003; married Ruth; 3 children.

**TIMOTHY J. CARSON****Vice Chair, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission**

Timothy J. Carson, born Feb. 17, 1949, in Darby, son of Joseph T. and the late Marian Maloney Carson; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. of Fin. & Com. (B.S. in Econ.), 1970; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975, mgr. ed., Law Review; partner: Saul Ewing LLP; principal: CHH Partners LLC; frmr. bd. chair/exec. comm. chair/commissioner: Del. Valley Reg. Planning Comm.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn. (frmr. bd. of gov. 1997-99), Pa. Bar Assn. (frmr. pres., frmr. bd. of gov., House of Deleg.); frmr. chair: Young Lawyers Div., Amer. Bar Assn. (frmr. House of Deleg., Natl. Conf. of Bar Pres.), Pa. Bar Inst. (frmr. bd. of dir.), Phila. Bar Found. (frmr. pres., frmr. bd. of trustees), Pa. Supreme Ct. (frmr. Lawyer's Fund for Client Security, Impl. Subcomm. on Gender Bias in the Justice System); Natl., Pa. Assns. of Bond Lawyers, Govt. Fin. Officers Assn., Gov.-elect Tom Ridge Transition Team, Gov.-elect Ed Rendell Transition Team; frmr. legal cnsl./bd. of dir. exec comm.: March of Dimes Birth Defects Found. SE Pa. Chap.; frmr. fellow: Amer. Coll. of Bond Cnsl.; frmr. bd. of dir.: Pennsylvanians for Merit Selection; frmr. chair: Pa. Rep. Fin. Comm.; frmr. deleg./alt. deleg.: Rep. Natl. Conv.; life fellow: Phila., Pa., Amer. Bar Found.; var. articles, law reviews, journals, periodicals; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission Nov. 2000; reapptd. Jan. 2005; married Janet Duffy Carson, Esq.; 3 children.

**PASQUALE T. DEON SR.****Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission**

Pasquale T. Deon Sr., born Nov. 7, 1958, in Bristol, son of Pasquale and Anna Mae Harbach Deon; Neshaminy H.S., 1976; att. Bucks Co. Com. Coll., Temple Univ.; real estate developer; pres.: Progressive Mgmt.; principal: WBCB 1490 radio station; chair: SEPTA Bd.; v. chair: Temple Lower Bucks Hosp. Bd., Bucks Co. Enterprise Zone Bd.; bd. mem.: Bucks Co. Comm. Coll. Found., Grtr. Phila. C of C; NIAPAC; found. mem.: Pa. Conv. Ctr. Auth. (PCCA); awd.: 2005 March of Dimes Serv. to Humanity Awd. Honoree; apptd. by Sen. Santorum to Fed. Jud. Review Bd. 2005; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission June 2002; married Carlene A.; 2 children.

**J. WILLIAM LINCOLN****Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission**

J. William Lincoln, born Oct. 27, 1940, in Lemont Furnace, son of Phillip and Catherine Goodwin Lincoln; att. Penn State Univ.; Pa House of Reps., 1972-78; Pa. Senate, 1979-1995 (Minority Whip 1984-92, Majority Leader 1992-94); bd. mem.: Children's Hosp. of Pgh., Calif. Univ. of Pa. Found.; mem.: State Transportation Adv. Comm.; trustee: Univ. of Pgh.; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission May 2004; 4 sons; 3 grandchildren.

ALLEN D. BIEHLER***Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission**

* Commissioner ex-officio; Secretary of the Department of Transportation; biography appears on page 4-89

**JOSEPH G. BRIMMEIER** Chief Executive Officer, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission

Joseph G. Brimmeier, born Apr. 1, 1948, in Pittsburgh, son of Joseph and Margaret Schauer Brimmeier; N. Cath. H.S., 1966; Youngstown State Univ. (B.S.), 1970, (M.S.), 1971; retired: E. Assn. of Intercollegiate Football Officials; consultant/chief of staff: Cong. Ron Klink; apptd. Chief Executive Director, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission Feb. 2003; married Jeanne; 2 children.

The Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission was created in 1937 by the Pennsylvania State Legislature, Act No. 211, with authority to construct, finance, operate, and maintain a toll highway. The Turnpike officially opened October 1, 1940, carrying traffic over a 160-mile section between Middlesex, Cumberland County to Irwin, Westmoreland County. Four major extension projects during the 1950s expanded the Turnpike from the Ohio state line to the New Jersey border and from Norristown to Scranton. Act 61 of 1985 authorized the Commission to construct new highways and make other improvements to the existing system. The

widening of the Turnpike to six lanes between the Northeastern Extension and the Delaware River Bridge Interchange was completed in 1987. Other projects that have been completed include the second Lehigh Tunnel in 1991; the James E. Ross Highway (Beaver Valley Expressway) and the Mid-County Interchange (connects I-476/Blue Route to Turnpike) in 1992; the Amos K. Hutchinson Bypass (Greensburg Bypass) in 1993; and the Keyser Avenue Interchange in 1995. The Mon/Fayette Expressway and Southern Beltway projects, are in various stages of operation, design and construction. Two of four sections of the Mon/Fayette Expressway are open to traffic, while two are in final design. One section of the Southern Beltway is under construction with two in the environmental study process. The I-95/Turnpike Interchange project is presently in preliminary design.

The Commission consists of five members, four of whom are appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate of Pennsylvania for four-year terms. The fifth member is the State Secretary of Transportation.

ADMINISTRATION

Powers and duties are executed through the Executive Office and through eleven departments.

Engineering – Plans, designs, reviews, and supervises in-house projects and provides liaison services when outside consultants are used. The Department works to ensure that roadway and facilities projects are designed and constructed in a timely, cost-effective, and safe manner.

Maintenance – Responsible for year-round maintenance of the entire Turnpike system and for the Commission’s vehicle fleet and all related equipment. A major function of the Department is the timely removal of snow and ice from the Turnpike during the winter season. Comprised of 20 maintenance facilities across five districts. Maintenance employs approximately 800 people, including almost 400 equipment operators.

Fare Collection – Responsible for collecting tolls and recording and preparing funds for transfer to certified depositories. Comprised of 59 toll facilities and five district offices. Fare Collection has the largest work force of any Turnpike department.

Communications and Public Relations – This Department is comprised of the offices of Media and Public Relations, Customer Assistance, E-ZPass Customer Service, Operations and Incident Response, Business Development Opportunities, and Troop T of the Pennsylvania State Police. It is responsible for external communications, customer service, traffic operations, incident management, and new business development. Troop T enforces the laws of Pennsylvania and regulations of the Turnpike. Troop T services are paid for from Turnpike toll revenues.

Finance and Administration – The Finance area is comprised of Accounting, Finance, Treasury Management, and Risk Management. The Accounting Department is responsible for payroll, accounts receivable, accounts payable, and the maintenance of all accounting records and functions. The Finance Department is responsible for the budget, treasury, and risk management functions. Turnpike bondholders are represented by a fiduciary trustee and by a consulting engineer. The Administration area is comprised of the Purchasing, Administrative Services, and Contracts Administration.

Information Technology – Responsible for deployment of integrated technologies aligned with the Commission’s Strategic Business Plan. This involves systems planning, development, implementation, maintenance, and user support. A technical staff oversees all technology operations, including communications infrastructure, telecommunications, fare collection, office systems, and data center operations.

Legal – Provides legal advice to the Commission on all matters arising in connection with official powers and duties of the Turnpike.

Operations Review – Reviews Commission procedures and operations, and conducts operations audits and security reviews.

Toll Revenue Audit – Audits all toll revenue collected by the Commission.

Government Affairs – Serves as liaison to PA General Assembly and local and federal government.

Human Resources – Administers all personnel functions, including Labor Relations and Training programs. Also is responsible for compiling and updating official Commission policies.

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1952
David E. Watson	Mar. 4, 1952
G. Frank McSorley	Feb. 21, 1955
John B. Byrne	May 23, 1956
Merrit A. Williamson	Jan. 29, 1957
Joseph J. Lawler	Oct. 2, 1957
E. James Trimarchi Jr.	Oct. 2, 1957
Roy E. Furman	July 13, 1959
Patrick E. Kerwin	Aug. 22, 1961
Lester F. Burlein	Aug. 2, 1963
William A. Meehan	Nov. 16, 1966
Ray M. Bollinger	Nov. 21, 1966
Abraham D. Cohn	Oct. 4, 1972
Egidio Cerilli	Dec. 31, 1973
Jack I. Greenblat	Jan. 3, 1975
Peter J. Camiel	July 8, 1975
James J. Dodaro	Mar. 27, 1984
Frank A. Ursomarso	Mar. 27, 1984
James A. Goodman	Sept. 30, 1985
James F. Malone III	Oct. 1, 1985
Howard Yerusolim	Jan. 20, 1987
Robert A. Brady	Apr. 23, 1991
Robert A. Gleason Jr.	June 23, 1993
Bradley L. Mallory	Apr. 11, 1995
Bonney C. Daubenspeck	Dec. 9, 1997
* Mitchell Rubin (chair)	June 3, 1998
* Timothy J. Carson (vice chair)	Nov. 29, 2000
* Pasquale T. Deon	June 25, 2002
* Allen D. Biehler	Feb. 26, 2003
* J. William Lincoln	May 28, 2004

* Incumbent

OFFICE OF THE VICTIM ADVOCATE

1101 South Front Street, Suite 5200
Harrisburg, PA 17104-2518



CAROL LOUISE LAVERY

Victim Advocate

Carol Louise Lavery, born September 9, 1949 in Wyoming, PA; daughter of the late Angela Leginus Hoffner and Carl H. Hoffner; Marywood Univ., Scranton, PA (M.B.A.), pub. admin., 1992; Wilkes Univ., Wilkes-Barre, PA (B.A.) english, 1971; frmr. commu. outreach spec., Wilkes-Barre, PA (Luzerne/Wyoming Co. MH/MR Center #1); frmr. exec. dir.: Wilkes-Barre, PA (Victims Resource Ctr.); frmr. dir.: Office of Victims' Services (PA Commission on Crime & Delinquency); frmr. acting exec. dir.: PA Commission on Crime & Delinquency; victim advocate: Office of the Victim Advocate (Commonwealth of Pa.); frmr. pres.: Bd. of Dir., Natl. Org. for Victims Assist. (NOVA), and the PA Coalition Against Rape; bd. mem.: Natl. Assn. of Victim Assist. Admin.; frmr. bd. off./found.: Coalition of Pa. Crime Victim Org.; mem.: Pa. State Cncl. Interstate Compact for Adult Offenders Supervision and the PA Commission on Crime and Delinquency; married Owen M. Lavery; 2 children.

Administration – The Office of the Victim Advocate was created and housed in the Board of Probation and Parole by the Victim Advocate law, PA Act 8 of the 1995 Special Legislative Session on Crime. It was reestablished under the Crime Victims Act, PA Act 111 of 1998, the Act of November 24, 1998, PL. 882. The purpose of the Office of the Victim Advocate is to represent the rights and interests of crime victims before the Board of Probation and Parole and the Department of Corrections. The Victim Advocate is appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, and serves a renewable six-year term. PA Act 188 of 2004 the Domestic and Sexual Violence Victim Address Confidentiality Act establishes the Address Confidentiality Program within the Office of the Victim Advocate.

Powers and Duties – The Victim Advocate Law authorizes and imposes upon the Office of the Victim Advocate the duty to represent the interests of individual registered crime victims before the Parole Board and the Department of Corrections, to supervise victim notification duties, to assist in and coordinate the preparation of testimony by the crime victim's prior to a release decision, and to address the interests of all victims before the Parole Board and Department of Corrections. Further, upon the request of a registered victim, the Office of the Victim Advocate will either petition the Parole Board to impose a special condition of parole on the offender or deny parole to the offender. PA Act 188 of 2004, authorizes, the Office of the Victim Advocate to create a legal confidential substitute address for domestic and sexual violence and stalking survivors.

Victim Services – In addition to the duties discussed above, the Office of the Victim Advocate provides the following services to victims of crime in cases where the court has rendered jurisdiction of the offender to the Department of Corrections and/or the Board of Probation and Parole: notification of the potential for inmate release and opportunity to provide testimony; notification of the inmate's movement within the correctional system, including his death, if applicable; assistance with collection of restitution; referrals for crime victims to local programs; basic crisis intervention and support; general information on the status and location of the inmate, as allowed by law; and notification of the expiration of an inmate's maximum sentence or date of execution, if applicable, as well as preparation of a victim who chooses to witness an execution.

Address Confidentiality Program – This program provides a legal substitute address that can be used by eligible registrants to keep their location information confidential. This substitute address is used for the receipt of first class mail at no additional expense to the registrant. This address may be used to fulfill the address requirements of court and government records, such as driver's licenses, library cards, traffic tickets, vehicle registrations, employment security, school records, worker's compensation and court petitions.

Mediation Program – The OVA Mediation Program for Victims of Violent Crime provides crime victims with a chance to meet with their offender, and gives the offender a chance to tell his/her story and to accept responsibility for the crime. This provides victim and the offender an opportunity to engage in a dialogue about the offense with each other. The program utilizes trained community volunteers from across the Commonwealth.

Victimization Awareness and Impact of Crime Classes – The Office of the Victim Advocate maintains a curriculum and trains facilitators for the inmates Impact of Crime Class and Victimization Awareness offered throughout the Pennsylvania Department of Corrections (DOC). The Impact of Crime Class is a voluntary program designed to raise inmates' awareness about the impact of crime on victims and to increase inmates' level of accountability and empathy for those they harmed, while providing a healing platform for victims of crime to tell their stories. The Victimization Awareness Program is a legislatively mandated class (PA Act 143-1998) required of inmates convicted of a crime of violence serving time at the DOC in order to be eligible for parole.

COMMISSION FOR WOMEN

504 Finance Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120



LESLIE STILES

Executive Director, Commission for Women

Leslie Stiles, born in New York City, daughter of the late Samuel and Isabelle Simons; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), Eng.; copywriter, John Wanamaker, 1972; frmr. pres.: Stiles & Co.; frmr. sr. acct. exec./copywriter: F.J. Hamilton Communications Inc.; frmr. sr. acct. exec.: Domsy & Simon Advertising Inc.; frmr. v. pres./mgr.: Commercial Bank Mktg., CoreStates Bank; frmr. v. pres./mgr.: Commercial Bank Events Mktg., First Union Bank; frmr. consult.: Sovereign Bank; frmr. dir.: Mktg., Natl. Const. Ctr.; found. bd. mem.: Phila. Marian Anderson Awd.; bd. mem.: Susan G. Komen, Phila. Affiliate; chair: Pa. United Nations Day; mem.: Thomas Jefferson Univ. Hosp. Buddy Prog.; mem.: Thomas Jefferson Univ. Hosp. Breast Center Bd.; PA Cervical Cancer Taskforce; PA Cancer Educ. Network Adv. Com.; Gov. Public Awareness Campaign on Positive Parenting Com.- Gov. Comm. for Children & Families; Jeanne Ruddy Dance Co. Adv. Comm.; mem.: Forum of Exec. Women; awds.: Susan G. Komen Celebrate Life Awd., BMW

Local Hero Awd., PA Breast Cancer Coalition Pink Tie Award-2006; frmr. hon. chair: Pa. Breast Cancer Coalition; Hon. Com. For the PA Ldrshp Summit on Depression During and After Pregnancy; hon. bd. mem.: South Central Pa. Dress for Success; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Commission for Women Apr. 2003; married Michael R.; 2 children.

Established by Executive Order 1975-3 in February 1974, and re-established by Executive Order 1997-3 in June 1997, the Commission for Women works to ensure that Pennsylvania women have equal opportunity and treatment in all aspects of life. The Executive Director is appointed by the Governor to act as state government's advocate for all issues as they impact on women and serves at the pleasure of the Governor. The Governor appoints members to the Commission who serve without salary for two-year terms. The Executive Director shall report to the Governor and shall act in his direction in taking action to initiate and implement the purposes of this order and to implement the actions of the Commission.

The Commission monitors women's educational and employment needs and opportunities; promotes job training, educational programs, and upward mobility for women; encourages the development of and access to funding for small business enterprises owned or operated by women; promotes women for appointed positions in state government, the judicial system, and local government; issues a report on programs affecting women that are administered by state agencies, issues a biennial report on new state laws affecting women; serves as a liaison between government and nongovernmental groups and organizations whose purposes relate to the interests of women; assists women's groups to institute local self-help activities designed to meet educational, employment, and related needs; serves as a data bank for collecting and disseminating information, using the Internet and other current technologies; holds public hearings, informal hearings, meetings with advisory groups, and conferences regarding any matter related to the accomplishments of its purpose(s); provides to the Gov. and the General Assembly reports and recommendations for legislative or other governmental action.; and performs any other function(s) that it deems appropriate in furtherance of these responsibilities.

INTERSTATE AGENCIES

In order to promote shared interests and encourage mutual cooperation with other states, Pennsylvania has entered into a number of interstate compacts and agreements. Such arrangements serve to foster the continued planning and protection of joint resources and to discourage the fragmentation and duplication of the respective states' programs.

Agreement on Detainers – The purpose of this agreement is to encourage the expeditious and orderly disposition of charges against persons incarcerated in one jurisdiction facing outstanding charges in another jurisdiction and to determine the proper status of any and all detainers based on untried indictments, information or complaints. All government units of the Commonwealth are directed to enforce this agreement and cooperate with other party states.

Agreement on Qualifications of Educational Personnel – The purpose of this agreement is to take advantage of the preparation and experience of teacher or other professional educational persons by developing and executing programs of cooperation to facilitate the movement of teachers and other professional educational personnel among the member States. This agreement prevents qualified educational personnel from being hindered in utilizing their professional skill and experience pursuant to a move.

Appalachian Regional Commission – This Commission was created and established by the Federal Appalachian Regional Development Act. The Pennsylvania representative on the Commission is the Governor or his designee.

Appalachian State Low-Level Radioactive Waste Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to provide for the establishment and operation of facilities for regional management and disposal of low-level radioactive waste. The Compact membership includes the states of Delaware, Maryland, Pennsylvania, West Virginia, and the United States of America. The Commission consists of two voting members from each party state to be appointed according to the laws of each party state, and two additional voting members from each host state to be appointed according to the laws of each host state.

Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to promote the better utilization of the fisheries, marine, shell, and anadromous, of the Atlantic Seaboard by the development of a joint program for the promotion and protection of such fisheries, and by the prevention of the physical waste of the fisheries from any cause. The Compact is with the states of Pennsylvania, Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New York, New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, and Florida. The three Pennsylvania members of the Commission include the executive director of the Pennsylvania Fish and Boat Commission, ex officio; a legislator and member of the Pennsylvania Commission on Interstate Cooperation, ex officio, designated by the Pennsylvania Commission on Interstate Cooperation; and a citizen who shall have a knowledge and interest in the maritime fisheries problem, appointed by the Governor.

Brandywine River Valley Compact – The purposes of this Compact are, through means of joint and cooperative action, to promote the orderly development of the water resources of the Brandywine Valley for water supply, improvement of the quality of the water, flood prevention and control, watershed protection, low flow augmentation, conservation, and recreation. The Compact has been signed by Pennsylvania and Delaware.

Chesapeake Bay Commission – Among the purposes of this agreement are to assist the legislatures of Maryland, Virginia, and Pennsylvania in evaluating and responding to problems of mutual concern relating to the Chesapeake Bay, and to recommend improvements in the existing management system for the benefit of the present and future inhabitants of the Chesapeake region. The Commission consists of 21 members, seven from each state. The Pennsylvania members are five members of the General Assembly (two Senators designated by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate and three Representatives designated by the Speaker of the House of Representatives); the Governor or his designee; and one member who is not a legislator or employee of the Executive Branch, selected by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate.

Compact on Mental Health – The purpose of this Compact is to provide the necessary legal basis for the institutionalization or other appropriate care and treatment of the mentally ill and mentally deficient under a system that recognizes the paramount importance of patient welfare and to establish the responsibilities of the party states in terms of such welfare. The Pennsylvania compact administrator is appointed by and serves at the pleasure of the Governor.

Compact on Placement of Children – The purpose of this Compact is for member states to cooperate with each other in the interstate placement of children so each child shall receive the maximum opportunity to be placed in a suitable environment and with persons or institutions having appropriate qualifications and facilities to provide a necessary and desirable degree and type of care. The Department of Public Welfare is the authority within Pennsylvania for the interstate placement of children.

Delaware River Basin Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to promote the conservation, utilization, development, management, and control of the water and related resources of the Delaware River Basin. The Compact is with the states of Pennsylvania, Delaware, New Jersey, and New York, and the United States of America. The Commission consists of the governors of the signatory states, ex officio, and one commissioner to be appointed by the President of the United States to serve during the term of office of the President.

Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission – Among the purposes of this Commission are the administration, operation, and maintenance of the joint state-owned bridges across the Delaware River between the member states of Pennsylvania and New Jersey, as well as the investigation of the necessity for additional bridge communications over the Delaware River. The Pennsylvania members are appointed by and serve at the pleasure of the Governor.

Delaware River Port Authority – Among the purposes of this agreement are the operation and maintenance of four bridges between southeastern Philadelphia and southern New Jersey. It also owns and operates the PATCO high-speed rail line and the AmeriPort intermodal rail facility, and promotes Delaware River commerce in the ports of Philadelphia and Camden, New Jersey. The Commission consists of members from New Jersey and Pennsylvania. The eight Pennsylvania members include the Auditor General and State Treasurer, ex officio, and six members appointed by the Governor.

Delaware Valley Urban Area Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to organize and conduct a continuing, comprehensive, coordinated regional planning program for the Delaware Valley Urban Area, including but not limited to transportation planning. Among the membership states of New Jersey and Pennsylvania, there are 11 Pennsylvania members on the Commission: the Secretary of Transportation, ex officio; the Executive Director of the State Planning Board, ex officio; an appointee of the Governor, by and with consent of the Senate; two legislative members, one each from the House of Representatives and the Senate, both of whom must reside within the Delaware Valley Urban Area; and a representative from each of the counties of Bucks, Chester, Delaware, and Montgomery, and the cities of Philadelphia and Chester.

Driver License Compact Commission – The policy of this Compact is to promote compliance with the laws, ordinances, and administrative rules and regulations relating to the operation of motor vehicles by their operators in each of the jurisdictions where such operators drive motor vehicles by permitting the reciprocal recognition of licenses to drive. The Pennsylvania administrator is the Secretary of Transportation of the Commonwealth.

Emergency Management Assistance Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to provide for mutual assistance between the states entering into this compact in managing any emergency or disaster that is duly declared by the governor of the affected state, whether arising from natural disaster, technological hazard, man-made disaster, civil emergency aspects of resources shortages, community disorders, insurgency, or enemy attack. The compact also provides for mutual cooperation in emergency-related exercises, testing or other training activities. The Governor or a designee exercises the powers and duties of this compact.

Great Lakes Basin Compact – Among the purposes of this Compact are to promote the orderly, integrated, and comprehensive development, use, and conservation of the water resources of the Great Lakes Basin. The membership states are Illinois, Indi-

ana, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin. The Governor appoints three members to represent Pennsylvania on the Commission.

Interpleader Compact – The aims of this Compact are to promote comity and judicial cooperation among the member states; and to relieve from undue risk and uncertainty, a person who may be subject to double or multiple liability because of the existence of adverse claimants, one or more of whom in the absence of this compact may not be subject to the jurisdiction of the adjudicating court, when such person makes all reasonable efforts to secure judicial determination and discharge of his liability.

Interstate Civil Defense and Disaster Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to provide mutual aid among the states in meeting any emergency or disaster from enemy attack or other cause (natural or otherwise). The directors of civil defense of all party states constitute a committee.

Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin – The purpose of this Compact is the abatement of existing pollution and the control of future pollution of the area drained by the Potomac River and its tributaries. Membership includes the states of West Virginia, Maryland, Virginia, and Pennsylvania, the District of Columbia, and the United States of America. The Commission consists of three Pennsylvania members named by the Governor, including the Secretary of Environmental Protection, a member of the General Assembly, and a member of the public knowledgeable in matters involving water pollution.

Interstate Compact for Education – Among the purposes of this Compact are to establish and maintain close cooperation and understanding among executive, legislative, professional, educational, and lay leadership on a nationwide basis at the state and local levels; provide a forum for the discussion, development, crystallization, and recommendation of public policy alternatives in the field of education; provide a clearinghouse of information on matters relating to educational problems and how they are being met in different places throughout the nation; and facilitate the improvement of state and local educational systems so that all of them will be able to meet adequate and desirable goals in a society which requires continuous qualitative and quantitative advance in educational opportunities, methods, and facilities. Members of the Commission from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania consist of the Governor; four members of the General Assembly, one to be appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, one by the Minority Leader of the Senate, one by the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and one by the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives; and two members appointed by the Governor.

Interstate Compact for the Supervision of Adult Offenders – This Compact replaced the Interstate Compact of Out-of-State Parole Supervision. The compact recognizes that Congress, by enacting the Crime Control Act, 4 U.S.C. §112, has authorized and encouraged compacts for cooperative efforts and mutual assistance in the prevention of crime. The purpose of the compact is to provide the framework for the promotion of public safety and protect the rights of victims through the control and regulation of the interstate movement of offenders in the community; to provide for the effective tracking, supervision, and rehabilitation of these offenders by the sending and receiving states; and to equitably distribute the costs, benefits and obligations of the compact among the compacting states. In addition this compact provides the statutory authority to create an Interstate Commission.

Interstate Compact on Juveniles – The purpose of this Compact is to provide for the welfare and protection of juveniles and of the public with respect to the cooperative supervision of delinquent juveniles on probation or parole; the return, from one state to another, of delinquent juveniles who have escaped or absconded; and the return, from one state to another, of non-delinquent juveniles who have run away from home. The compact administrator from Pennsylvania serves at the pleasure of the Governor.

Interstate Compact to Conserve Oil and Gas – The purpose of this Compact is to conserve oil and gas by the prevention of physical waste thereof from any cause. The Governor is the official representative on the Interstate Oil Compact Commission.

Interstate Corrections Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to provide for the mutual development and execution of programs of cooperation for the confinement, treatment, and rehabilitation of offenders with the most economical use of human and material resources. The Attorney General or his designee is authorized and directed to do all things necessary or incidental to carry out the Compact.

Interstate High Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to cooperate and share jointly the responsibilities concerning the operation of a high speed inter-city rail passenger system connecting major cities in the participating states. The nine Pennsylvania members consist of the chair and minority chair of the House and Senate Transportation Committees, or their designees; one person representing the Executive Branch, appointed by the Governor; one person representing organized rail labor, appointed by the Governor; one person representing the rail industry, appointed by the Governor; and two general interest members, appointed by the Governor.

Interstate Mining Compact – Among the purposes of this Compact are to advance the protection and restoration of land, water, and other resources affected by mining; to assist in achieving and maintaining an efficient and productive mining industry; assist in the reduction or elimination of counteracting of pollution or deterioration of land, water and air attributable to mining; to encourage, with due recognition of relevant regional, physical, and other differences, programs in each of the party states which will achieve comparable results in protecting, conserving, and improving the usefulness of natural resources, to the end that the most desirable conduct of mining and related operations may be universally facilitated; and to assist the party states in their efforts to facilitate the use of land and other resources affected by mining, so that such use may be consistent with sound land use, public health, and public safety, and to this end to study and recommend, wherever desirable, techniques for the improvement, restoration, or protection of such land and other resources. The Governor is the official Pennsylvania representative on the Commission, but he may appoint a substitute representative who must be a Pennsylvania resident and have some mining background or training.

Interstate Pest Control Compact – The migratory character of pest infestations makes it necessary for states both adjacent to and distant from one another, to complement each other's activities when faced with conditions of infestation and reinfestation.

To combat this problem this Compact established and operates an Insurance Fund, from which individual states may obtain financial support for pest control programs of benefit to them in other states and to which they may contribute in accordance with their relative interests. The compact administrator for Pennsylvania is the Secretary of Agriculture.

Middle Atlantic Forest Fire Protection Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to promote effective prevention and control of forest fires in the Middle Atlantic region of the United States by the development of integrated forest fire plans, by the maintenance of adequate forest fire fighting services by the member States, and by providing for mutual aid in fighting fires among the compacting States of the region and with States which are party to other regional forest fire protection compacts or agreements.

New Jersey-Pennsylvania Turnpike Bridge Compact – This Compact between Pennsylvania and New Jersey authorized the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission and the New Jersey Turnpike Authority to construct, finance, operate, and maintain a bridge across the Delaware River.

Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Compact – The purpose of this Compact is the control of future pollution and the abatement of existing pollution in the waters of the drainage basin of the Ohio River. The Compact is with the states of Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, and West Virginia. The three Pennsylvania members of the Commission are the Secretary of Health, ex officio, and two members appointed by the Governor.

Pymatuning Lake Compact – The Pymatuning Lake originates in Pennsylvania and extends into the State of Ohio. To provide uniform uses of the lake, this Compact was created to establish criteria for the development, use, and regulation of Pymatuning Lake and the State owned land surrounding the lake for fishing, hunting, recreational, and park purposes. The administrator of the agreement is the Department of Environmental Protection.

Susquehanna River Basin Compact – Among the purposes of this Compact are to encourage and provide for the planning, conservation, utilization, development, management, and control of water resources within the area of drainage of the Susquehanna River and its tributaries into the Chesapeake Bay. The Compact is with the states of New York, Maryland, and Pennsylvania, and the United States of America. The Governor or his designated representative serves on the Commission.

Wheeling Creek Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention District Compact – The purpose of this Compact is the prevention of floods and the conservation, development, utilization, and disposal of water within the Wheeling Creek watershed or subwatershed areas. The Compact is with the states of Pennsylvania and West Virginia. Pennsylvania representation on the Commission includes a member of the Board of Commissioners of Greene County, appointed by that body; a citizen of Greene County, appointed by the Board of Commissioners; a member of the Board of Commissioners of Washington County, appointed by that body; a citizen of Washington County, appointed by the Board of Commissioners; and a member of the Water and Power Resources Board appointed by the Governor, who shall not be a resident of either Greene or Washington Counties.



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Judiciary



SECTION 5 – JUDICIARY

	Page
COURTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA	5 - 3
Brief History, Composition, and Powers and Duties	5 - 3
The Supreme Court	5 - 4
The Superior Court	5 - 5
The Commonwealth Court	5 - 5
Courts of Common Pleas	5 - 5
Special Courts	5 - 6
Court Administration	5 - 7
Judicial Conduct Board	5 - 7
Court of Judicial Discipline	5 - 8
PENNSYLVANIA JUDICIARY	5 - 9
The Supreme Court	5 - 9
The Superior Court	5 - 9
The Commonwealth Court	5 - 9
Courts of Common Pleas	5 - 9
JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR JUDICIAL COMPLEMENTS	5 - 16
JUDICIAL MAPS	5 - 17
JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR PRESIDENT JUDGES	5 - 19
SENIOR JUDGES	5 - 20
JUDICIAL BIOGRAPHIES	5 - 21
The Supreme Court	5 - 21
The Superior Court	5 - 23
The Commonwealth Court	5 - 26
Court of Judicial Discipline	5 - 28
Courts of Common Pleas	5 - 31
COURT ADMINISTRATION	5 - 63
JUDICIAL CONDUCT BOARD	5 - 64
COURT SESSIONS.....	5 - 66
SPECIAL COURTS	5 - 68
Magisterial District Judges and Philadelphia Municipal and Traffic Court Judges.....	5 - 68
SENIOR MAGISTERIAL DISTRICT JUDGES.....	5 - 93
DISTRICT AND MINOR COURT ADMINISTRATORS.....	5 - 94
PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT JUSTICES SINCE 1681.....	5 - 98
PENNSYLVANIA SUPERIOR COURT JUDGES SINCE 1895.....	5 - 100
COMMONWEALTH COURT JUDGES SINCE 1970	5 - 102
PENNSYLVANIA COURT ADMINISTRATORS SINCE 1968	5 - 102

COURTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

BRIEF HISTORY, COMPOSITION, AND POWERS AND DUTIES

Pennsylvania's judiciary began as a disparate collection of courts, some inherited from the reign of the Duke of York and some established by William Penn. They were mostly local, mostly part-time, and mostly under control of the governor. All of them were run by non-lawyers. And though the Provincial Appellate Court was established in 1684, no court could be called the court of final appeal. Final appeals had to be taken to England.

Several attempts were made in the early years of the eighteenth century to establish a court of final appeal in Pennsylvania and to further improve and unify the colony's judicial system, but because the crown had final veto power over all colonial legislation, these attempts proved futile. Finally, in 1727 the crown sanctioned a bill that had been passed five years earlier. The Judiciary Act of 1722 was the colony's first judicial bill with far-reaching impact. It established the Pennsylvania Supreme Court, providing for a chief justice and two justices, who would sit twice yearly in Philadelphia and ride the circuit at other times; and it created the Court of Common Pleas in Philadelphia, Bucks, and Chester Counties.

The court system in Pennsylvania did not change again until the Pennsylvania Constitution of 1776. By establishing the Courts of Sessions, Courts of Common Pleas, and Orphans' Courts in each county, the Constitution allowed Pennsylvania to see the beginning of a statewide framework for the development of its judicial system.

A new constitution in 1790 encouraged further development in the Commonwealth's judicial system by grouping counties into judicial districts and placing president judges at the heads of the districts' Common Pleas Courts. This was meant to ease the Supreme Court's rapidly increasing workload. Constitutional changes in 1838 and 1874 and a constitutional amendment in 1850 effected changes in the jurisdiction, tenure, and election or appointment of members of the judiciary. In 1895 the General Assembly created the Superior Court to further ease the work of the Supreme Court, giving each appellate court separate jurisdictions.

The Constitution of 1968 initiated the most sweeping changes in Pennsylvania's judiciary in nearly a century, creating the Commonwealth Court to reduce the workload of the Superior and Supreme Courts by hearing cases brought against and by the Commonwealth; substantially altering the minor court system; and reorganizing the judiciary into the Unified Judicial System, consisting of the Supreme, Superior, and Commonwealth Courts; Common Pleas Courts; Philadelphia Municipal Court; Philadelphia Traffic Court; and magisterial district courts, with provisions for any future courts the law might establish.

Both judicially and administratively, the Supreme Court is, by constitutional definition, Pennsylvania's highest court. In matters of law, it is the Commonwealth's court of last resort. In matters of administration, the Supreme Court is responsible for maintaining a single, integrated judicial system and has supervisory authority over all other state courts.

In 1980, the Legislature approved a decrease in the Supreme Court's mandated jurisdiction by expanding that of the Superior Court. Consequently, the Pennsylvania Supreme Court, like the United States Supreme Court, can now exercise discretion in accepting or rejecting most appeals, allowing it to devote greater attention to cases of far-reaching impact, as well as to its constitutional obligation to administer the entire judicial system.

Judges: Qualifications, Election, Tenure, Vacancies

Before justices and judges can be appointed or elected to their positions, they must meet certain basic requirements such as citizenship and residency. In addition, all but magisterial district judges and Philadelphia Traffic Court judges must be members of the Bar of the Pennsylvania Supreme Court.

Jurists are also subject to strict standards of conduct, and they may be removed, suspended, or otherwise disciplined for misconduct in office. These standards are specified in the Pennsylvania Constitution; the "Code of Judicial Conduct" in the *Pennsylvania Rules of Court*, which applies to appellate and trial court judges; the "Rules of Conduct, Office Standards and Civil Procedures for Magisterial District Judges"; and such other court rules and orders as have been promulgated by the state Supreme Court.

Judicial elections occur in odd-numbered years. With the exception of some special courts judges, all justices and judges within the Unified Judicial System are elected to 10-year terms. Magisterial district judges and judges of the Philadelphia Traffic Court are elected to terms of six years. Vacancies occurring before an election may be filled by gubernatorial appointment, subject to Senate confirmation, until such time as an election is held.

Judges and justices may serve an unlimited number of terms and are reelected at the pleasure of the electorate. The "merit retention" provision of Pennsylvania's constitution allows all but magisterial district judges to run for reelection on a "yes-no" vote, without ballot reference to political affiliation. This provision was designed to remove judges from the pressures of the political arena once they begin their first terms of office. Magisterial district judges run in regular elections.

Mandatory retirement age for judges is 70 years, but retired judges may, with the approval of the Supreme Court, continue to serve the Commonwealth as senior judges. This service helps ease court backlogs. Effective January 1, 1999, all Common Pleas and minor court judges (except those serving as senior judges prior to this rule change) may serve as senior judges until they reach the age of 75. Effective January 6, 2003, those jurists not affected by this change (appellate court jurists and those Common Pleas and minor court judges already serving) may serve until they reach the age of 80.

Chief Justice and President Judges

President judges are elected or appointed in each district's Common Pleas Court, in the Commonwealth and Superior Courts, and in the Philadelphia Municipal and Traffic Courts. In courts with seven or fewer judges, the judge with the longest continuous service holds this position. The same is true for the Chief Justice of Pennsylvania. The one exception to this rule is the president judge of the Philadelphia Traffic Court, who is appointed by the governor. In courts of eight or more judges, the president judge is elected to a single five-year term by his or her peers. The president judge may not serve consecutive terms, but may serve nonconsecutive ones.

Jurisdiction

A court's jurisdiction refers to those cases a court has authority to hear and/or decide. Original jurisdiction cases are those heard in the first instance; appellate jurisdiction cases are those heard on appeal from a lower court.

The Judicial Code (42 Pa. Consolidated Statutes) provides for the organization and jurisdiction of all courts within the Unified Judicial System.

Additionally, under the Constitution of 1968, the Supreme Court is empowered to assign and reassign classes of actions or appeals among the several courts "as the needs of justice shall require."

THE SUPREME COURT**History**

Established by the Provincial Assembly's Judiciary Act of May 22, 1722, the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania is the oldest appellate court in the nation, predating the United States Supreme Court by 67 years.

It is the highest court of the Commonwealth and the repository of the supreme judicial power of the state.

Since its creation, the court has experienced a number of changes in its structure, including the number of justices presiding, the appointment or election of justices, jurists' qualifications and tenure, and the court's jurisdiction. The 1722 Act established a court composed of one chief justice and two associate justices who would hold two court sessions a year in Philadelphia and ride circuit at other times to try cases throughout the colony. In 1767 the number of justices was increased to four. In 1809 the number was reduced from four to three. In 1826 it was increased again, this time to five justices; and in 1874 it was increased one more time, to seven, where it presently stands.

The Supreme Court was given constitutional status under the Constitution of 1776, which also provided for appointment of justices by the president of the Provincial Council to seven-year terms, removable for "misbehavior." The Constitution of 1790 provided for life tenure based on "good behavior." The Constitution of 1838 fixed tenure at 15 years. An 1850 constitutional amendment made the entire judiciary elective, a standard that prevails today. The Constitution of 1874 increased justices' tenure to 21 years, established a limited original jurisdiction for the Court, and assured minority party representation on the court by designating the method of electing justices.

The Constitution of 1968, in establishing the Unified Judicial System, gave the Supreme Court broad supervisory and administrative powers over that system. (See Court Administration.) Additionally, it fixed the tenure of justices at 10 years. In 1980 the legislature approved a decrease in the Supreme Court's mandated jurisdiction by expanding that of the Superior Court. Consequently, the Pennsylvania Supreme Court, like the United States Supreme Court, exercises discretion in accepting or rejecting applications for allowance of appeal, allowing it to devote greater attention to cases of far-reaching impact, as well as to its constitutional obligation to administer the entire judicial system.

Composition

The Supreme Court of Pennsylvania is composed of seven justices elected to 10-year terms. The justice with the longest continuous service presides as Chief Justice. Vacancies on the court are filled by gubernatorial appointment, subject to Senate confirmation or by election.

Jurisdiction

The Supreme Court's jurisdiction encompasses four main areas: original, appellate, exclusive, and extraordinary.

The Supreme Court holds original (but not exclusive) jurisdiction—that is, the jurisdiction to hear and decide a case before another court can do so—in cases of habeas corpus; mandamus, or prohibition to courts of inferior jurisdiction; and quo warranto concerning any officer of statewide jurisdiction.

The Supreme Court's appellate jurisdiction includes those cases it hears at its own discretion and various types of cases heard as a matter of right. These latter cases include appeals of cases originating in Commonwealth Court and appeals of certain final orders issued by either the Common Pleas Courts or specific constitutional and judicial agencies.

Appeals from final orders of Common Pleas Courts include cases involving matters prescribed by general rule; the right to public office; matters where the qualifications, tenure, or right to serve or the manner of service of any member of the judiciary is in question; supersession of a district attorney by the attorney general or by a court; matters where the right or power of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision to create or issue indebtedness is in question; statutes and rules held unconstitutional by the Courts of Common Pleas; and matters where the right to practice law is involved.

The Supreme Court has exclusive jurisdiction of appeals from the following boards/commissions: the Legislative Reappointment Commission; the Minor Judiciary Education Board, which certifies magisterial district judges and Philadelphia Traffic Court judges who are not members of the Pennsylvania bar; the Pennsylvania Board of Law Examiners, which oversees admittance to the Pennsylvania bar; the Disciplinary Board of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, which investigates the conduct of Pennsylvania bar members; the Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board; and, to a limited degree, the Court of Judicial Discipline, which investigates the conduct of jurists.

The court also has exclusive jurisdiction of appeals from Common Pleas Courts involving the death penalty. Such cases are automatically appealed to the Supreme Court.

Under its power of extraordinary jurisdiction, the court may assume jurisdiction of any case pending before a lower court involving an issue of immediate public importance. This it can do on its own or upon petition from any party.

Since adoption of the 1968 constitution, the Supreme Court has strived to unify the statewide judicial administration. In doing so, the court has worked toward unification while avoiding strict administrative uniformity for judicial districts ranging in size from just a few jurists to well over 100. Among the first court systems to implement statewide court computerization, the Supreme Court has also pursued unification by emphasizing meaningful programs to recognize issues of diversity in the justice

system, the importance of families in society and a balanced effort to implement problem-solving courts. The Supreme Court has also adopted a strong stance in support of increased civics education for students and greater understanding of American democratic principles, including the necessary separation of powers between the three branches of government.

THE SUPERIOR COURT

History

Pennsylvania's Superior Court was created by the General Assembly in 1895 to ease the burden of the Supreme Court, thus giving Pennsylvania two appellate courts with separate jurisdictions. The court became a constitutionally-mandated court when it was incorporated in the Constitution of 1968.

Composition

The original Superior Court was comprised of seven members. A constitutional amendment passed in 1979 increased this number to 15. The amendment also altered the method by which the Superior Court president judge is selected, providing that he/she be elected by vote of the judges rather than attain the office by accruing the longest consecutive service on the court. This provision, however, was not implemented until 1986, according to provisions of the amendment. As with other judges, Superior Court judges serve 10-year terms.

Jurisdiction

Because the Superior Court's main function is as an appeals court, its original jurisdiction is limited. Such jurisdiction includes mainly applications made by the attorney general and district attorneys under the Wiretapping and Electronic Surveillance Control Act.

As an appeals court, the Superior Court's jurisdiction is less specialized than the Commonwealth Court's; therefore, it hears a wide variety of petitions, both criminal and civil, from Common Pleas Courts. Such petitions include all manner of cases, from child custody to armed robbery to breach of contract.

THE COMMONWEALTH COURT

History

The Commonwealth Court came into existence on January 1, 1970, having been created by the Constitution of 1968. The Constitutional Convention intent was to create a court which would not only serve as a third appellate court, thus reducing the workload of the Supreme and Superior Courts, but also a court which would hear and try initial jurisdiction cases involving actions by or against the Commonwealth.

Beginning in 1870, actions brought by or against the Commonwealth were heard by the Dauphin County Court of Common Pleas, which sits in Harrisburg. Over the years, however, the growth of state agencies and the corresponding rise in litigation involving the Commonwealth created an increasingly heavy caseload for the court's Commonwealth docket. The need for a new and separate court to handle such matters as well as provide an appellate court for government-related appeals became apparent.

Composition

Though the Constitutional Convention provided for the creation of the Commonwealth Court, it left the structure and jurisdiction of the court to the General Assembly. The resulting Commonwealth Court Act of 1970 provided for a court of seven judges, elected to 10-year terms. In 1980 an amendment to the Judicial Code increased the number of judges to nine.

Jurisdiction

Commonwealth Court has both original and appellate jurisdiction. Its *original jurisdiction* includes civil actions brought against the Commonwealth government or an officer of the government, usually seeking equitable relief or declaratory judgment and not damages; civil actions brought by the Commonwealth government (note: these could also be brought in the Courts of Common Pleas); and matters under the Election Code involving statewide offices.

Its appellate jurisdiction includes appeals relating to decisions made by most state administrative agencies and appeals from the Courts of Common Pleas involving actions against the Commonwealth that could not be initiated in Commonwealth Court; actions by the Commonwealth that could have been commenced in Commonwealth Court; some appeals from decisions of the Liquor Board and the Department of Transportation; most local government matters other than contract matters, including actions for damages, eminent domain proceedings, and matters involving the internal affairs of non-profit corporations.

COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS

History

Courts of Common Pleas are Pennsylvania's courts of general trial jurisdiction. They have existed in Pennsylvania at least since the Constitution of 1776, under which they received constitutional status.

Prior to the Constitution of 1968, in addition to Courts of Common Pleas, there existed Courts of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery, Quarter Sessions of the Peace and Orphans' Courts. The new Constitution abolished these latter separate courts and incorporated them into existing Common Pleas Courts.

Composition

The Common Pleas Courts are organized into 60 judicial districts that generally follow the geographic boundaries of the Commonwealth's counties; however, seven of the districts are comprised of two counties. Each district has from one to 93 judges. Judges are elected to 10-year terms.

Jurisdiction

Common Pleas Courts have original jurisdiction over all cases not exclusively assigned to another court and appellate jurisdiction over judgments from the special courts. They also hear appeals from certain state and most local government agencies.

SPECIAL COURTS

Special Courts, also called minor courts, are the first level of courts in Pennsylvania's Unified Judicial System. For many Pennsylvanians they are the first, and often the only, courts they will ever encounter. In counties other than Philadelphia, these courts are presided over by magisterial district judges, formerly known as justices of the peace and then district justices.

Magisterial District Courts

Cases in magisterial district courts are heard by magisterial district judges. Magisterial district judges have authority to conduct non-jury trials concerning criminal summary matters not involving delinquent acts as defined in 42 Pa.C.S., §6301 et seq.; conduct non-jury trials concerning civil claims (unless the claim is against a Commonwealth party as defined in 42 Pa. C.S., §8501) where the amount in controversy does not exceed \$8,000, exclusive of interests and costs in the following classes of actions: landlord-tenant actions, assumpsit actions unless they involve a contract where the title to the real estate may be in question, trespass actions, and fines and penalties by any government agency; preside over preliminary arraignments and preliminary hearings; fix and accept bail except in cases involving murder or voluntary manslaughter; issue arrest warrants; accept guilty pleas to the charge of driving under the influence (75 Pa. C.S.A., §3731) so long as it is a first offense, no personal injury occurred to a third party other than the defendant's immediate family, property damage to any third party is less than \$500 and the defendant is not a juvenile; preside over non-jury trials involving all offenses under title 34 (relating to game); accept guilty pleas to misdemeanors of the third degree in certain circumstances.

Philadelphia's and Pittsburgh's Courts

Philadelphia has two special courts – the Municipal Court and the Traffic Court. Philadelphia Municipal Court is Pennsylvania's only special court that is a court of record and, unlike the other minor courts, its 25 members must be lawyers. The Municipal Court has jurisdiction over all criminal offenses other than summary traffic offenses that are punishable by a term of imprisonment not exceeding five years. Otherwise, it has jurisdiction similar to that of magisterial district judges, except that civil actions in that court are limited to those cases where the amount claimed does not exceed \$10,000.

The Philadelphia Traffic Court is composed of seven judges. It has jurisdiction over all summary offenses under the Motor Vehicle Code (Title 75, Pa. C.S.) and offenses under city ordinances enacted pursuant to the Vehicle Code.

Neither magisterial district judges nor Philadelphia Traffic Court judges must be attorneys, but those who are not must take a course and pass a qualifying examination before taking office. The judges must also take 32 hours of continuing education each year while they remain in office.

The special courts hold no jury trials. Pleas from special court judgments, however, may be taken to the county Common Pleas Court, where the case is heard *de novo*, or *anew*.

Minor Judiciary Education Board

Article V of the Constitution and provisions of the Judicial Code (42 Pa. C.S.) require individuals seeking to take office as magisterial district judges or Philadelphia Traffic Court judges to be certified as qualified to perform the duties of the office. Pursuant to 42 Pa. C.S., §31, the responsibility for this falls on the Minor Judiciary Education Board.

The board is responsible for instructing and certifying individuals wishing to become magisterial district judges, Philadelphia Traffic Court judges, or Philadelphia bail commissioners. It approves the curriculum, appoints and evaluates instructors, establishes course content, reviews all tests, and issues certificates to successful program participants. In addition, the board conducts continuing education for magisterial district judges, senior magisterial district judges, Philadelphia Traffic Court judges, senior Philadelphia Traffic Court judges, Philadelphia bail commissioners, and for those individuals who wish to maintain a current certification in one or more of these three areas.

The basic magisterial district judge certification course of instruction is four weeks in duration. General subject areas covered include criminal law; civil law; evidence; judicial procedure and administration; motor vehicle law; the Controlled Substance, Drug, Device and Cosmetic Act; and ethics. The basic Philadelphia Traffic Court judge course of instruction is 20 hours in length and general subject areas covered include evidence, judicial procedure and administration, motor vehicle law, and ethics. In addition, the board annually revises the curriculum for the mandated continuing education program for all magisterial district judges, Philadelphia Traffic Court judges, and Philadelphia Bail Commissioners.

The board is composed of seven members appointed by the governor, subject to Senate confirmation.

COURT ADMINISTRATION**Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts**

Article V of the Constitution of 1968 established the Supreme Court's general supervisory and administrative authority over all courts in the Commonwealth, including the power to temporarily assign judges from one court or district to another; to assign

or reassign classes of actions or appeals among the several courts; and to prescribe the practice, procedures, and conduct of all courts and officers thereof. The Court was also mandated to appoint a state court administrator.

As supervisor of the Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts, the Court Administrator of Pennsylvania is responsible for the prompt and proper disposition of the business of all courts. Among the functions of the Administrative Office are reviewing practices, procedures, and efficiency at all levels of the court system and in all related offices; developing recommendations to the Supreme Court regarding improvement of the system and related offices; representing the Judicial System before legislative bodies; collecting statistical data; examining the state of the dockets and making recommendations for expediting litigation; managing fiscal affairs, including budget preparation, disbursements approval, and goods and services procurement; supervising all administrative matters relating to offices engaged in clerical functions; maintaining personnel records; conducting education programs for system personnel; receiving and responding to comments from the public; publishing an annual report; and providing legal services to system personnel.

Related Court Agencies

Also within the aegis of the Supreme Court are the court committees and related court agencies, which help establish judicial policy, formulate rules of court procedure, investigate charges of misconduct, and establish standards for the practice of law in Pennsylvania. These committees and agencies are the Judicial Council; Appellate Court Procedural Rules, Civil Procedural Rules, Criminal Procedural Rules, Domestic Relations Procedural Rules, Juvenile Court Procedural Rules, Minor Court Rules, and Orphans' Court Procedural Rules Committees; the Pennsylvania Board of Law Examiners; the Committee for Proposed Standard Jury Instructions; the Committee on Rules of Evidence; the Continuing Legal Education Board; the Disciplinary Board of the Supreme Court; the Interest on Lawyers Trust Account Board; the Minor Judiciary Education Board; and the Pennsylvania Lawyers Fund for Client Security.

Independent of the Supreme Court is the Judicial Auditing Agency, which annually audits the financial affairs of the Unified Judicial System and makes the audits available to the executive and legislative branches of government and to the public.

JUDICIAL CONDUCT BOARD

Created by a constitutional amendment in 1993, the Board consists of 12 members – six appointed by the Governor and six appointed by the Supreme Court. Half of the members appointed by either authority may be registered in the same political party and all are limited to four consecutive years of service. A Chairperson, Vice-Chairperson, and Secretary are elected annually. The Board has the constitutional authority to consider a complaint, from any source, that a Pennsylvania judicial officer has engaged in ethical misconduct or has a mental or physical disability which substantially impairs the performance of judicial duties.

An investigation may commence based upon information received from any reliable source including anonymous contacts, media reports, and referrals from other agencies. Most investigations are based on complaints received from named individuals. A complaint from a named individual must be verified and state the allegations upon which it is based. All complaints are referred to chief counsel who reviews the allegations of the complaint. After a complaint is docketed, the Board, through its staff, conducts a preliminary inquiry. Upon completion of the preliminary inquiry, counsel submits the information gathered for the Board's review. At this stage, the Board may dismiss the complaint because it is without merit, direct further preliminary inquiry, or authorize a full investigation.

If the complaint is of arguable merit, the Board will proceed with a full investigation to determine if probable cause exists to believe there is evidence of ethical misconduct which warrants discipline. Following authorization of a full investigation, counsel promptly sends a notice to the judicial officer. This notifies the judicial officer of the nature of the complaint and advises the jurist of the right to respond to the allegations. Following completion of the full investigation, the Board will either dismiss the complaint or direct the filing of charges in the Court of Judicial Discipline. Where the Board directs the filing of charges, board counsel presents the case in compliance with the rules of procedure promulgated by that court.

Complaints filed with the Board and any other statements, testimony, documents, records, or other information or evidence acquired by the Board during investigation are not matters of public information. All meetings and other proceedings of the Board are confidential. This confidentiality serves the dual purpose of protecting complainants from possible retaliation and guarding the reputations of innocent judicial officers who are the subjects of baseless complaints.

COURT OF JUDICIAL DISCIPLINE

The Court of Judicial Discipline was created by an amendment to Article V of the Pennsylvania Constitution, which was approved by the voters on May 18, 1993. This amendment abolished the Judicial Inquiry and Review Board and replaced it with a two-tiered system for investigating and adjudicating complaints of misconduct by the state's judicial officers. The first tier of the newly created system is the Judicial Conduct Board which investigates complaints and brings formal charges before the second tier, the Court of Judicial Discipline. The court then hears the case and determines whether misconduct has occurred and if so, the appropriate sanction to be imposed. The Judicial Conduct Board has the burden of proving the charges by clear and convincing evidence.

A justice, judge, or magisterial district judge has the right to appeal a final adverse order of discipline of the court. A judge or magisterial district judge wishing to appeal must do so to the Supreme Court. A justice wishing to appeal must do so to a special tribunal composed of seven judges chosen by lot from the judges of the Superior Court and Commonwealth Court who do not sit on the Court of Judicial Discipline or the Judicial Conduct Board. On appeal, the scope of review is plenary on the law, clearly erroneous on the facts, and, as to sanctions, the scope of review is whether the sanctions imposed were lawful.

The Court is composed of eight members, four of whom are appointed by the Supreme Court and four appointed by the Governor. By law, the Supreme Court's appointees include two judges, one magisterial district judge, and one non-lawyer elector. The Governor's appointees include one judge, two non-judge members of the bar, and one non-lawyer elector. No more than two of the members appointed by each appointing authority may be of the same political party. Except for initial members, members serve terms of four years and no member may serve more than four consecutive years but may be reappointed after a lapse of one year.

PENNSYLVANIA JUDICIARY

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
THE SUPREME COURT		
Ralph J. Cappy (Chief Justice)....	1990	2010
Ronald D. Castille.....	1994	2014
Thomas G. Saylor.....	1998	2008
J. Michael Eakin.....	2002	2012
Max Baer.....	2004	2014
Cynthia A. Baldwin.....	2006	2008
James J. Fitzgerald III.....	2007	2008

Complement 7

THE SUPERIOR COURT

Joseph A. Hudock.....	1990	2010
Michael T. Joyce.....	1998	2008
Correale F. Stevens.....	1998	2008
John L. Musmanno.....	1998	2008
Joan Orié Melvin.....	1998	2008
Maureen Lally-Green.....	1998	2010
Debra Todd.....	2000	2010
Richard B. Klein.....	2012	2012
John T. Bender.....	2012	2012
Mary Jane Bowes.....	2012	2012
Susan Peikes Gantman.....	2004	2014
Seamus P. McCaffery.....	2004	2014
Jack A. Panella.....	2004	2014
Robert C. Daniels.....	2007	2008

Complement 15

Senior Judges

Patrick R. Tamilia	Stephen J. McEwen Jr.
John T.J. Kelly Jr.	Justin M. Johnson
Zoran Popovich	Robert E. Colville

THE COMMONWEALTH COURT

Bonnie Brigrance Leadbetter (PJ) .	1998	2008
James Gardner Colins.....	1984	2014
Bernard L. McGinley.....	1988	2008
Doris A. Smith-Ribner.....	1988	2008
Dante R. Pellegrini.....	1990	2010
Rochelle S. Friedman.....	1992	2012
Renée Cohn Jubelirer.....	2002	2012
Robert E. Simpson Jr.....	2002	2012
M. Hannah Leavitt.....	2002	2012

Complement 9

Senior Judges

James R. Kelley
Jim J. Flaherty
Joseph F. McCloskey

Note: Sr. Judges Barry F. Feudale and Keith B. Quigley sit occasionally on Commonwealth Court.

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS		

**FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
PHILADELPHIA COUNTY (PHILADELPHIA)**

C. Darnell Jones II (PJ)	1987	2008
Victor J. DiNubile Jr.....	1981	2012
William J. Mazzola.....	1982	2012
William J. Manfredi.....	1983	2014
Frederica A. Massiah-Jackson.....	1984	2014
Joseph D. O'Keefe.....	1984	2014
Tama Myers Clark.....	1984	2014
Sandra Mazer Moss.....	1984	2014
Esther R. Sylvester.....	1986	2016
Edward R. Summers.....	1987	2008
Mark I. Bernstein.....	1987	2008
John W. Herron.....	1987	2008
Jane Cutler Greenspan.....	1987	2010
Ida K. Chen.....	1988	2010
Kathryn Streater Lewis.....	1988	2010
Pamela Pryor Dembe.....	1990	2010
Paul P. Panepinto.....	1990	2012
Arnold L. New.....	1990	2012
D. Webster Keogh.....	1991	2014
Gary S. Glazer.....	1991	2012
Anne E. Lazarus.....	1991	2012
James Murray Lynn.....	1991	2012
Nitza I. Quiñones Alejandro.....	1991	2012
Gregory E. Smith.....	1991	2012
Albert John Snite Jr.....	1991	2012
Howland W. Abramson.....	1992	2012
Joan A. Brown.....	1992	2012
Thomas E. Dempsey.....	1992	2012
Joseph I. Papalini.....	1992	2012
Flora Barth Wolf.....	1992	2012
Steven R. Geroff.....	1992	2014
Rayford A. Means.....	1992	2014
Allan L. Tereshko.....	1994	2014
Jacqueline F. Allen.....	1994	2014
Genece E. Brinkley.....	1994	2014
Renée Cardwell Hughes.....	1995	2016
Matthew D. Carrafiello.....	1995	2016
Marlene Lachman.....	1996	2016
Gwendolyn N. Bright.....	1996	2016
Idee C. Fox.....	1996	2016
Amanda Cooperman.....	1996	2016
John Milton Younge.....	1996	2016
Patricia A. McInerney.....	1996	2016
Willis W. Berry Jr.....	1996	2016
Lillian Harris Ransom.....	1996	2016
Gary F. Di Vito.....	1998	2008
Barbara A. Joseph.....	1998	2008
Peter F. Rogers.....	1998	2008
Rosalyn K. Robinson.....	1998	2008
Shelley Robins New.....	1998	2008
M. Teresa Sarmina.....	1998	2008
Benjamin Lerner.....	1998	2010
Richard J. Gordon Jr.....	1998	2010
Annette M. Rizzo.....	1998	2010
Sheila A. Woods-Skipper.....	1998	2010

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
Glynnis D. Hill	2000	2010
Karen Shreeves-Johns.....	2000	2010
Sandy L.V. Byrd.....	2000	2010
Margaret Theresa Murphy.....	2000	2012
Denis P. Cohen	2000	2012
Kevin M. Dougherty	2001	2012
Elizabeth Jackson.....	2001	2012
Harold M. Kane.....	2001	2012
Lisa M. Rau	2001	2012
Leslie Fleisher.....	2001	2014
Rose Marie DeFino-Nastasi	2002	2012
George W. Overton.....	2002	2012
Robert J. Rebstock.....	2002	2012
Earl W. Trent Jr.....	2002	2012
Chris R. Wogan.....	2002	2012
Joseph A. Dych.....	2002	2014
Jeffrey B. Minehart.....	2003	2014
Lori A. Dumas.....	2003	2014
Ramy I. Djerassi.....	2003	2014
Nina N. Wright Padilla.....	2003	2014
Holly J. Ford.....	2004	2014
Brenda Frazier-Clemons	2004	2014
Joel S. Johnson.....	2004	2014
Paula A. Patrick-Johnakin	2004	2014
Doris A. Pechkurow	2004	2014
Walter J. Olszewski	2004	2016
Glenn B. Bronson.....	2005	2016
Susan I. Schulman.....	2005	2016
Charles J. Cunningham III	2005	2016
Leon W. Tucker	2005	2016
Lisette Shirdan-Harris	2006	2016
Frank Palumbo.....	2006	2016
Ann M. Butchart.....	2006	2016

Complement 93

**SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
LANCASTER COUNTY (LANCASTER)**

Louis J. Farina (PJ)	1986	2016
Henry S. Kenderdine Jr.....	1992	2012
James P. Cullen.....	1992	2014
Leslie Gorbey.....	1998	2008
Joseph C. Madenspacher.....	2000	2010
David L. Ashworth.....	2000	2010
Jay J. Hoberg.....	2002	2012
David R. Workman	2004	2014
Dennis E. Reinaker.....	2006	2016

Complement 15

**THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT
NORTHAMPTON COUNTY (EASTON)**

Robert A. Freedberg (PJ)	1980	2010
William F. Moran	1987	2010
F.P. Kimberly McFadden	1988	2010
Stephen G. Baratta	1998	2008
Edward G. Smith	2002	2012
Emil A. Giordano.....	2004	2014
Paula A. Roscioli.....	2006	2016
Anthony S. Beltrami.....	2006	2016

Complement 8

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT TIOGA COUNTY (WELLSBORO)		

Robert E. Dalton Jr. (PJ)	1992	2012
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Complement 1

**FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
ALLEGHENY COUNTY (PITTSBURGH)**

Joseph M. James (PJ)	1988	2008
R. Stanton Wettick Jr.....	1976	2008
Eugene B. Strassburger III	1978	2010
Robert P. Horgos.....	1983	2014
Robert A. Kelly.....	1984	2016
Donna Jo McDaniel.....	1986	2016
Judith L.A. Friedman.....	1986	2016
Jeffrey A. Manning	1988	2010
W. Terrence O'Brien	1988	2008
Paul F. Luty Jr.	1990	2010
Lee J. Mazur	1990	2010
Cheryl Lynn Allen.....	1990	2012
David R. Cashman.....	1992	2012
Kathleen A. Durkin	1992	2012
Lawrence J. O'Toole	1993	2014
John A. Zottola	1993	2014
Kathleen R. Mulligan.....	1993	2014
Ronald W. Folino	1994	2014
Donald E. Machen.....	1995	2016
Timothy Patrick O'Reilly	1996	2016
Lester G. Nauhaus	1998	2008
Eugene F. Scanlon Jr.	1998	2010
Kim Berkeley Clark.....	1999	2010
Robert J. Colville	2000	2010
Frank J. Lucchino.....	2000	2010
Kevin G. Sasinoski	2000	2010
Kim D. Eaton.....	2000	2010
Michael A. Della Vecchia	2001	2012
Randal B. Todd.....	2001	2012
Guido A. De Angelis.....	2002	2012
David N. Wecht	2003	2014
Christine A. Ward.....	2003	2014
Jill E. Rangos.....	2003	2014
Alan David Hertzberg.....	2005	2016
Edward J. Borkowski	2005	2016
Dwayne D. Woodruff.....	2005	2016
Kathryn M. Hens-Greco.....	2006	2016
Anthony M. Mariani.....	2006	2016
Thomas E. Flaherty	2006	2016
Beth A. Lazzara.....	2006	2016

Complement 43

**SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
ERIE COUNTY (ERIE)**

Elizabeth K. Kelly (PJ)	2000	2010
Shad F. Connelly	1986	2016
John A. Bozza	1989	2010
Stephanie A. Domitrovich.....	1990	2010
William R. Cunningham	1996	2016
Ernest J. DiSantis Jr.	1996	2016
Michael E. Dunlavey	2000	2010
John J. Trucilla	2002	2012
John Garhart.....	2006	2016

Complement 9

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT BUCKS COUNTY (DOYLESTOWN)		
David W. Heckler (PJ)	1998	2008
John J. Rufe.....	1989	2012
Susan Devlin Scott.....	1990	2010
Rea Behney Boylan	2000	2010
Alan M. Rubenstein.....	2000	2010
Robert J. Mellon	2002	2012
Mitchell S. Goldberg.....	2003	2014
Albert J. Cepparulo.....	2004	2014
C. Theodore Fritsch Jr.....	2004	2014
Clyde W. Waite	2004	2014
Jeffrey L. Finley	2006	2016

Complement 13

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY (SUNBURY)		
Robert B. Sacavage (PJ)	1996	2016
William Harvey Wiest.....	1998	2008
Charles H. Saylor.....	2002	2012

Complement 3

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CUMBERLAND COUNTY (CARLISLE)		
Edgar B. Bayley (PJ)	1984	2004
Kevin A. Hess	1986	2016
J. Wesley Oler Jr.....	1992	2012
Edward E. Guido	1998	2008
Merle L. Ebert Jr.....	2006	2016

Complement 5

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT WESTMORELAND COUNTY (GREENSBURG)		
John E. Blahovec (PJ)	1986	2016
Daniel J. Ackerman	1980	2012
Gary P. Caruso.....	1986	2016
Richard E. McCormick Jr.....	1990	2012
Debra A. Pezze	1992	2012
John J. Driscoll.....	1994	2016
William J. Ober.....	1997	2008
Rita Donovan Hathaway.....	1998	2008
Alfred B. Bell	2000	2010
Anthony G. Marsili	2000	2010
Christopher A. Feliciani.....	2004	2014

Complement 11

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT LUZERNE COUNTY (WILKES-BARRE)		
Mark A. Ciavarella Jr. (PJ)	1996	2016
Chester B. Muroski	1982	2012
Hugh F. Mundy.....	1991	2012
Joseph M. Augello.....	1992	2012
Ann H. Lokuta	1992	2012
Michael T. Conahan	1994	2014
Thomas F. Burke Jr.....	1998	2010
Peter Paul Olszewski Jr.....	2000	2010
Michael T. Toole.....	2004	2014

Complement 10

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
TWELFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT DAUPHIN COUNTY (HARRISBURG)		
Richard A. Lewis (PJ)	1994	2014
Joseph H. Kleinfelter.....	1992	2012
Jeannine Turgeon.....	1992	2012
Todd A. Hoover	1993	2014
Scott A. Evans.....	1994	2014
Lawrence F. Clark Jr.....	1996	2016
John F. Cherry	2000	2010
Bruce F. Bratton	2001	2012

Complement 8

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT GREENE COUNTY (WAYNESBURG)		
H. Terry Grimes (PJ)	1986	2016
William R. Nalitz	1998	2008

Complement 2

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT FAYETTE COUNTY (UNIONTOWN)		
Conrad B. Capuzzi (PJ)	1977	2010
John F. Wagner Jr.....	1987	2010
Gerald R. Solomon.....	1988	2008
Ralph C. Warman	1996	2008
Steve P. Leskinen	2002	2012

Complement 5

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CHESTER COUNTY (WEST CHESTER)		
Paula Francisco Ott (PJ)	1992	2012
Thomas G. Gavin.....	1986	2016
Robert J. Shenkin.....	1990	2010
James P. MacElree II.....	1992	2014
Howard F. Riley Jr.....	1992	2014
Jacqueline C. Cody.....	1992	2014
Katherine B.L. Platt	1998	2008
William P. Mahon	2000	2010
Anthony A. Sarcione.....	2002	2012
Phyllis R. Streitl	2002	2012
Edward Griffith	2004	2014
John L. Hall	2004	2014
Ronald C. Nagle.....	2005	2016

Complement 14

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT SOMERSET COUNTY (SOMERSET)		
John M. Cascio (PJ)	1988	2010
David C. Klementik	2006	2016
D. Gregory Geary	2006	2016

Complement 3

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT SNYDER & UNION COUNTIES (MIDDLEBURG, LEWISBURG)		
Harold F. Woelfel Jr. (PJ)	1990	2012
Louise O. Knight.....	1998	2010

Complement 2

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CLARION COUNTY (CLARION)		
James G. Arner (PJ)	2000	2010
Complement 1		
NINETEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT YORK COUNTY (YORK)		
Richard K. Renn (PJ)	1998	2008
John H. Chronister	1987	2008
Sheryl Ann Dorney	1988	2008
John C. Uhler	1990	2010
Penny L. Blackwell	1992	2012
Michael J. Brillhart	1992	2012
John S. Kennedy	1996	2016
John W. Thompson Jr.	1998	2008
Gregory M. Snyder	1998	2008
Stephen P. Linebaugh	1998	2008
Michael E. Bortner	2003	2014
Thomas H. Kelley	2004	2014
Maria Musti Cook	2006	2016
Joseph C. Adams	2006	2016
Complement 14		
TWENTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT HUNTINGDON COUNTY (HUNTINGDON)		
Stewart L. Kurtz (PJ)	1992	2014
Complement 1		
TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT SCHUYLKILL COUNTY (POTTSVILLE)		
William E. Baldwin (PJ)	1988	2008
D. Michael Stine	1990	2012
Cyrus Palmer Dolbin	1991	2012
John E. Domalakes	1993	2014
Jacqueline L. Russell	1998	2008
Charles M. Miller	2002	2012
Complement 6		
TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT WAYNE COUNTY (HONESDALE)		
Vacant		
Complement 1		
TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT BERKS COUNTY (READING)		
Arthur E. Grim (PJ)	1988	2008
Scott D. Keller	1989	2010
Linda K.M. Ludgate	1990	2010
Peter W. Schmehl	1992	2012
Jeffrey K. Sprecher	1992	2012
Stephen B. Lieberman	1996	2016
Jeffrey L. Schmehl	1998	2008
Scott E. Lash	2000	2010
Mary Ann Campbell	2001	2012
Thomas G. Parisi	2002	2012
James M. Bucci	2004	2014
Paum M. Yatron	2006	2016
John A. Boccabella	2006	2016
Complement 13		

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT BLAIR COUNTY (HOLLIDAYSBURG)		
Jolene Grubb Kopriva (PJ)	1988	2008
Hiram A. Carpenter III	1990	2010
Elizabeth A. Doyle	2004	2014
Complement 5		
TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CLINTON COUNTY (LOCK HAVEN)		
J. Michael Williamson	1994	2014
Complement 2		
TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COLUMBIA & MONTGOMERY COUNTIES (BLOOMSBURG, DANVILLE)		
Scott W. Naus (PJ)	1992	2012
Thomas A. James Jr.	2000	2010
Complement 2		
TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT WASHINGTON COUNTY (WASHINGTON)		
Debbie O'Dell Seneca (PJ)	1992	2012
Katherine B. Emery	1996	2016
Paul M. Pozonsky	1998	2008
Mark E. Mascara	2004	2014
John F. DiSalle	2006	2016
Janet Moschetta Bell	2006	2016
Complement 6		
TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT VENANGO COUNTY (FRANKLIN)		
H. William White Jr. (PJ)	1988	2008
Oliver J. Lobaugh	1998	2008
Complement 2		
TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT LYCOMING COUNTY (WILLIAMSPORT)		
Kenneth D. Brown (PJ)	1988	2010
William S. Kieser	1992	2012
Nancy L. Butts	1996	2016
Dudley N. Anderson	1998	2008
Richard A. Gray	2004	2014
Complement 5		
THIRTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CRAWFORD COUNTY (MEADVILLE)		
Gordon R. Miller (PJ)	1990	2010
Anthony J. Vardaro	1992	2012
John F. Spataro	2002	2012
Complement 3		

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT LEHIGH COUNTY (ALLENTOWN)		
Alan M. Black (PJ)	1998	2008
Carol K. McGinley.....	1986	2016
William H. Platt.....	1996	2006
Edward D. Reibman.....	1992	2012
William E. Ford.....	1992	2012
Robert L. Steinberg.....	1998	2008
Kelly L. Banach.....	2004	2014
J. Brian Johnson.....	2004	2014

Complement 10

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
THIRTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT DELAWARE COUNTY (MEDIA)		
Frank T. Hazel	1982	2012
Kenneth A. Clouse.....	1992	2012
Harry J. Bradley.....	1992	2012
Maureen F. Fitzpatrick.....	1992	2012
Robert C. Wright.....	1992	2012
Joseph P. Cronin Jr.....	1992	2012
Patricia H. Jenkins.....	1994	2014
James F. Proud.....	1996	2008
George A. Pagano.....	1998	2008
Ann A. Osborne.....	1998	2008
Charles B. Burr II.....	2000	2010
Kevin F. Kelly.....	2000	2012
Kathrynann W. Durham.....	2001	2012
Barry C. Dozor.....	2001	2014
Chad F. Kenney Sr.....	2003	2014
Michael F.X. Coll.....	2004	2014
James F. Nilon Jr.....	2006	2016
James P. Bradley.....	2006	2016

Complement 19

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
THIRTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT ARMSTRONG COUNTY (KITTANNING)		
Joseph A. Nickleach (PJ)	1988	2008
Kenneth G. Valasek.....	1992	2012

Complement 2

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
THIRTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY (MONTROSE)		
Kenneth W. Seamans (PJ)	1988	2008

Complement 1

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
THIRTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT MERCER COUNTY (MERCER)		
Francis J. Fornelli (PJ)	1982	2012
Thomas R. Dobson.....	1996	2016
John C. Reed.....	2004	2014
Christopher J. St. John.....	2004	2014

Complement 4

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
THIRTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT BEAVER COUNTY (BEAVER)		
John D. McBride.....	1998	2008
C. Gus Kwidis.....	2001	2012
John P. Dohanich.....	2004	2014
Richard Mancini.....	2004	2014
Deborah A. Kunselman.....	2006	2016

Complement 7

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT WARREN & FOREST COUNTIES (WARREN, TIONESTA)		
William F. Morgan (PJ)	2002	2012
Maureen A. Skerda.....	2006	2016

Complement 2

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
THIRTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT MONTGOMERY COUNTY (NORRISTOWN)		
Richard J. Hodgson (PJ)	1994	2006
William T. Nicholas.....	1980	2010
Paul W. Tressler.....	1983	2014
Joseph A. Smyth Jr.....	1984	2016
S. Gerald Corso.....	1985	2016
Stanley R. Ott.....	1988	2008
Maurino J. Rossanese Jr.....	1989	2010
Bernard A. Moore.....	1990	2010
William J. Furber Jr.....	1993	2014
William R. Carpenter.....	1993	2014
Rhonda Lee Daniele.....	1995	2016
Kent H. Albright.....	1995	2016
Emanuel A. Bertin.....	1996	2016
Calvin S. Drayer Jr.....	1998	2008
Thomas M. DeRicci.....	1998	2008
R. Stephen Barrett.....	2000	2010
Arthur R. Tilson.....	2001	2012
Thomas C. Branca.....	2002	2012
Toby L. Dickman.....	2002	2012
Steven T. O'Neill.....	2002	2014
Thomas P. Rogers.....	2004	2014

Complement 21

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT FRANKLIN & FULTON COUNTIES (CHAMBERSBURG, McCONNELLSBURG)		
John R. Walker (PJ)	1986	2016
Douglas W. Herman.....	1993	2014
Richard J. Walsh.....	1998	2008
Carol L. Van Horn.....	2000	2010

Complement 4

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
FORTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT INDIANA COUNTY (INDIANA)		
William J. Martin (PJ)	1991	2012
Gregory A. Olson.....	1998	2010
Carol Hanna.....	2004	2014

Complement 3

**Forty-First Judicial District
Perry & Juniata Counties
(New Bloomfield, Mifflintown)**

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
C. Joseph Rehkamp (PJ)	1992	2012
Kathy A. Morrow	2004	2016

Complement 2

**Forty-Second Judicial District
Bradford County (Towanda)**

Jeffrey A. Smith (PJ)	1983	2016
John C. Mott	1988	2008

Complement 2

**Forty-Third Judicial District
Monroe County (Stroudsburg)**

Ronald E. Vican (PJ)	1981	2012
Linda Wallach Miller	1992	2012
Jerome P. Cheslock	1994	2014
Margherita Patti Worthington	2000	2010
Arthur L. Zulick	2005	2016
Jonathan Mark	2006	2016

Complement 6

**Forty-Fourth Judicial District
Wyoming & Sullivan Counties
(Tunkhannock, Laporte)**

Brendan J. Vanston (PJ)	1989	2010
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Complement 1

**Forty-Fifth Judicial District
Lackawanna County (Scranton)**

Chester T. Harhut (PJ)	1987	2008
Carmen D. Minora	1996	2016
Patricia Corbett	1998	2008
Terrence R. Nealon	1998	2010
Michael J. Barrasse	2000	2010
Robert A. Mazzoni	2001	2012
Vito P. Geroulo	2002	2012
Thomas J. Munley	2006	2016

Complement 8

**Forty-Sixth Judicial District
Clearfield County (Clearfield)**

Frederic J. Ammerman (PJ)	1994	2016
Paul E. Cherry	2004	2014

Complement 2

**Forty-Seventh Judicial District
Cambria County (Ebensburg)**

Gerard Long (PJ)	1986	2016
Francis J. Leahey	1987	2010
Norman A. Krumenacker III	1991	2014
Timothy P. Creany	1992	2014
James R. DiFrancesco	2005	2016
David J. Tulowitzki	2006	2016

Complement 5

**Forty-Eighth Judicial District
McKean County (Smethport)**

John M. Cleland (PJ)	1984	2016
John H. Yoder	2004	2014

Complement 2

**Forty-Ninth Judicial District
Centre County (Belleville)**

David E. Grine	1981	2012
Thomas King Kistler	1998	2008
Bradley P. Lunsford	2006	2016

Complement 4

**Fiftieth Judicial District
Butler County (Butler)**

Thomas J. Doerr (PJ)	1992	2012
George H. Hancher	1996	2008
Marilyn J. Horan	1996	2008
William R. Shaffer	2000	2010
S. Michael Yeager	2001	2012
Timothy F. McCune	2006	2016

Complement 6

**Fifty-First Judicial District
Adams County (Gettysburg)**

John D. Kuhn (PJ)	1986	2016
Robert G. Bigham	1998	2008
Michael A. George	2002	2012

Complement 3

**Fifty-Second Judicial District
Lebanon County (Lebanon)**

Robert J. Eby (PJ)	1981	2012
John C. Tylwalk	1991	2012
Samuel A. Kline	1996	2016
Bradford H. Charles	2000	2010

Complement 4

**Fifty-Third Judicial District
Lawrence County (New Castle)**

Dominick Motto (PJ)	1995	2016
J. Craig Cox	2000	2010
Thomas M. Piccione	2002	2012
John W. Hodge	2006	2016

Complement 4

**Fifty-Fourth Judicial District
Jefferson County (Brookville)**

John H. Foradora (PJ)	2002	2012
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Complement 1

**Fifty-Fifth Judicial District
Potter County (Coudersport)**

John B. Leete (PJ)	1988	2010
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Complement 1

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
FIFTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CARBON COUNTY (JIM THORPE)		
Roger N. Nanovic (PJ)	2001	2012
David W. Addy	2006	2016
Complement 2		
FIFTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT BEDFORD COUNTY		
Daniel L. Howsare (PJ)	1986	2016
Thomas S. Ling.....	2000	2010
Complement 2		
FIFTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT MIFFLIN COUNTY (LEWISTOWN)		
Timothy S. Searer (PJ)	1994	2014
Rick A. Williams	2006	2016
Complement 2		

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
FIFTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT ELK & CAMERON COUNTIES (EMPORIUM, RIDGWAY)		
Richard A. Masson (PJ)	2003	2014
Complement 1		
SIXTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT PIKE COUNTY (MILFORD)		
Joseph F. Kameen (PJ)	2004	2014
Complement 2		

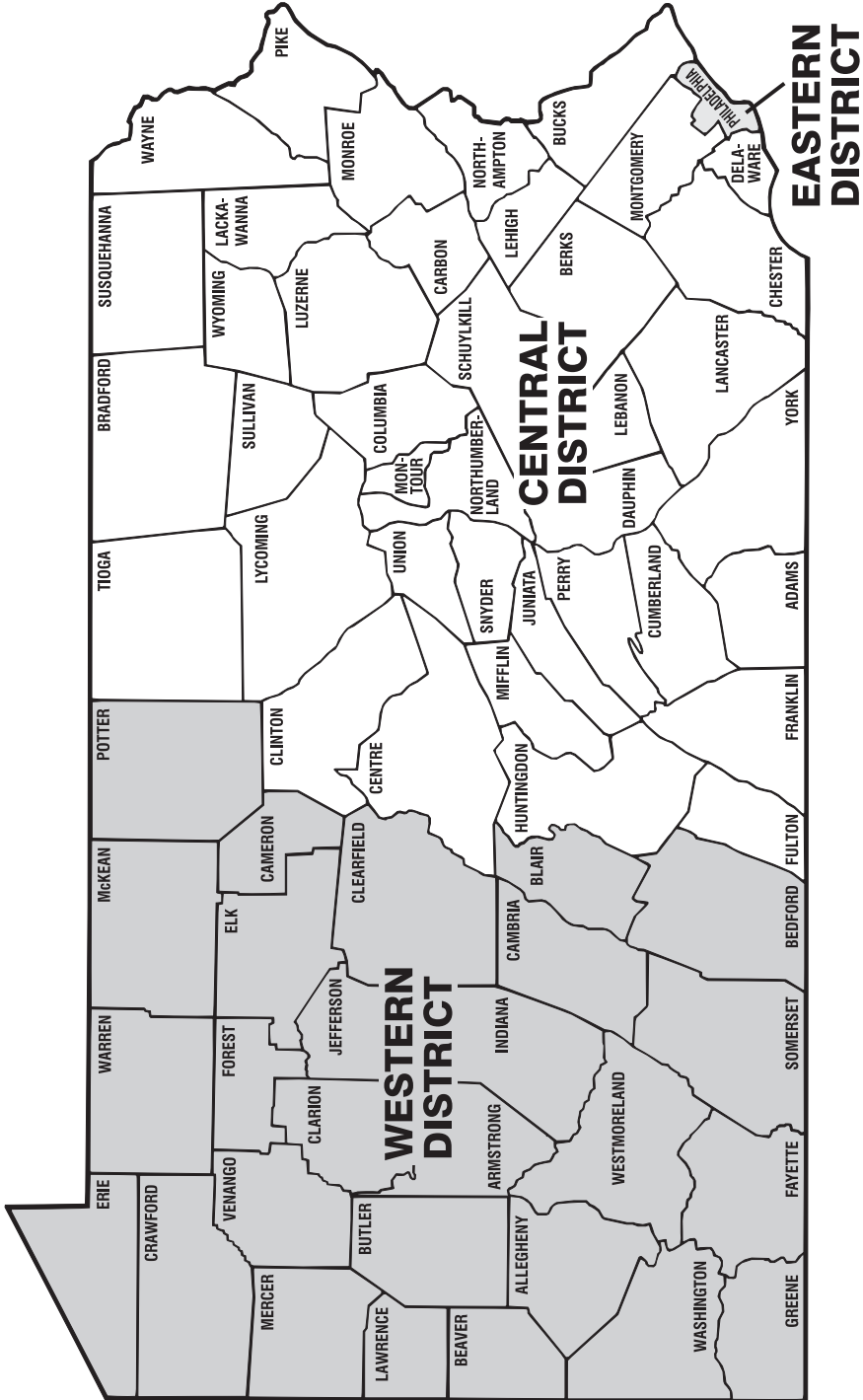
JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR JUDICIAL COMPLEMENTS

The following are the current judicial districts and their judicial complements:

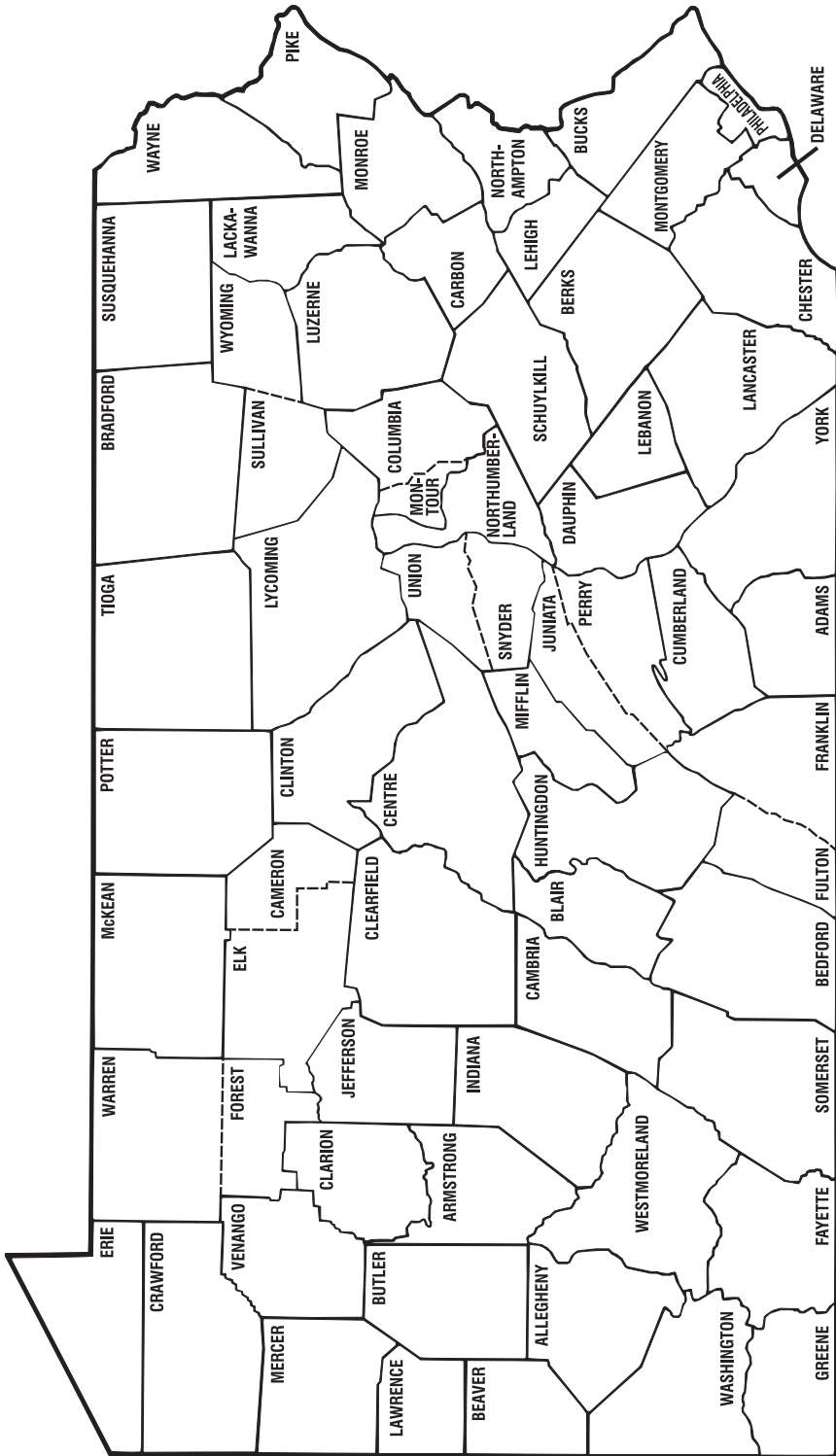
First District	shall be composed of the City and County of Philadelphia	.....	Complement of 93 judges
Second District	Lancaster County	.....	Complement of 15 judges
Third District	Northampton County	.....	Complement of 8 judges
Fourth District	Tioga County	.....	Complement of 1 judge
Fifth District	Allegheny County	.....	Complement of 43 judges
Sixth District	Erie County	.....	Complement of 9 judges
Seventh District	Bucks County	.....	Complement of 13 judges
Eighth District	Northumberland County	.....	Complement of 3 judges
Ninth District	Cumberland County	.....	Complement of 5 judges
Tenth District	Westmoreland County	.....	Complement of 11 judges
Eleventh District	Luzerne County	.....	Complement of 10 judges
Twelfth District	Dauphin County	.....	Complement of 8 judges
Thirteenth District	Greene County	.....	Complement of 2 judges
Fourteenth District	Fayette County	.....	Complement of 5 judges
Fifteenth District	Chester County	.....	Complement of 14 judges
Sixteenth District	Somerset County	.....	Complement of 3 judges
Seventeenth District	Snyder and Union Counties	.....	Complement of 2 judges
Eighteenth District	Clarion County	.....	Complement of 1 judge
Nineteenth District	York County	.....	Complement of 14 judges
Twentieth District	Huntingdon County	.....	Complement of 1 judge
Twenty-First District	Schuylkill County	.....	Complement of 6 judges
Twenty-Second District	Wayne County	.....	Complement of 1 judge
Twenty-Third District	Berks County	.....	Complement of 13 judges
Twenty-Fourth District	Blair County	.....	Complement of 5 judges
Twenty-Fifth District	Clinton County	.....	Complement of 2 judges
Twenty-Sixth District	Columbia and Montour Counties	.....	Complement of 2 judges
Twenty-Seventh District	Washington County	.....	Complement of 6 judges
Twenty-Eighth District	Venango County	.....	Complement of 2 judges
Twenty-Ninth District	Lycoming County	.....	Complement of 5 judges
Thirtieth District	Crawford County	.....	Complement of 3 judges
Thirty-First District	Lehigh County	.....	Complement of 10 judges
Thirty-Second District	Delaware County	.....	Complement of 19 judges
Thirty-Third District	Armstrong County	.....	Complement of 2 judges
Thirty-Fourth District	Susquehanna County	.....	Complement of 1 judge
Thirty-Fifth District	Mercer County	.....	Complement of 4 judges
Thirty-Sixth District	Beaver County	.....	Complement of 7 judges
Thirty-Seventh District	Warren and Forest Counties	.....	Complement of 2 judges
Thirty-Eighth District	Montgomery County	.....	Complement of 21 judges
Thirty-Ninth District	Franklin and Fulton Counties	.....	Complement of 4 judges
Fortieth District	Indiana County	.....	Complement of 3 judges
Forty-First District	Perry and Juniata Counties	.....	Complement of 2 judges
Forty-Second District	Bradford County	.....	Complement of 2 judges
Forty-Third District	Monroe County	.....	Complement of 6 judges
Forty-Fourth District	Wyoming and Sullivan Counties	.....	Complement of 1 judge
Forty-Fifth District	Lackawanna County	.....	Complement of 8 judges
Forty-Sixth District	Clearfield County	.....	Complement of 2 judges
Forty-Seventh District	Cambria County	.....	Complement of 5 judges
Forty-Eighth District	McKean County	.....	Complement of 2 judges
Forty-Ninth District	Centre County	.....	Complement of 4 judges
Fiftieth District	Butler County	.....	Complement of 6 judges
Fifty-First District	Adams County	.....	Complement of 3 judges
Fifty-Second District	Lebanon County	.....	Complement of 4 judges
Fifty-Third District	Lawrence County	.....	Complement of 4 judges
Fifty-Fourth District	Jefferson County	.....	Complement of 1 judge
Fifty-Fifth District	Potter County	.....	Complement of 1 judge
Fifty-Sixth District	Carbon County	.....	Complement of 2 judges
Fifty-Seventh District	Bedford County	.....	Complement of 2 judges
Fifty-Eighth District	Mifflin County	.....	Complement of 2 judges
Fifty-Ninth District	Elk and Cameron Counties	.....	Complement of 1 judge
Sixtieth District	Pike County	.....	Complement of 2 judges

JUDICIAL MAPS

Geographic Districts for the Supreme Court, the Superior Court and the Commonwealth Court of Pennsylvania



Courts of Common Pleas Judicial Districts
*As Apportioned by Act of 1951 as Amended**



JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR PRESIDENT JUDGES

by County and in Numerical Order

COUNTY	DISTRICT	PRESIDENT JUDGE	JUDICIAL DISTRICTS IN NUMERICAL ORDER
Adams	51	John D. Kuhn.....	01 Philadelphia
Allegheny	05	Joseph M. James	02 Lancaster
Armstrong.....	33	Joseph A. Nickleach	03 Northampton
Beaver	36		04 Tioga
Bedford.....	57	Daniel L. Howsare.....	05 Allegheny
Berks	23	Arthur E. Grim	06 Erie
Blair	24	Jolene Grubb Kopriva	07 Bucks
Bradford.....	42	Jeffrey A. Smith	08 Northumberland
Bucks	07	David W. Heckler	09 Cumberland
Butler	50	Thomas J. Doerr	10 Westmoreland
Cambria.....	47	Gerard Long.....	11 Luzerne
Carbon.....	56	Roger N. Nanovic.....	12 Dauphin
Centre.....	49		13 Greene
Chester	15	Paula Francisco Ott.....	14 Fayette
Clarion.....	18	James G. Arner	15 Chester
Clearfield.....	46	Frederic J. Ammerman.....	16 Somerset
Clinton.....	25	Richard N. Saxton Jr.	17 Snyder-Union*
* Columbia-Montour	26	Scott W. Naus.....	18 Clarion
Crawford	30	Gordon R. Miller	19 York
Cumberland.....	09	Edgar B. Bayley	20 Huntingdon
Dauphin	12	Richard A. Lewis	21 Schuylkill
Delaware.....	32		22 Wayne
* Elk-Cameron	59	Richard A. Masson.....	23 Berks
Erie.....	06	Elizabeth K. Kelly	24 Blair
Fayette.....	14	Conrad B. Capuzzi	25 Clinton
* Franklin-Fulton	39	John R. Walker	26 Columbia-Montour*
Greene.....	13	H. Terry Grimes.....	27 Washington
Huntingdon.....	20	Stewart L. Kurtz.....	28 Venango
Indiana	40	William J. Martin	29 Lycoming
Jefferson.....	54	John H. Foradora.....	30 Crawford
Lackawanna	45	Chester T. Harhut.....	31 Lehigh
Lancaster	02	Louis J. Farina	32 Delaware
Lawrence	53	Dominick Motto.....	33 Armstrong
Lebanon	52	Robert J. Eby	34 Susquehanna
Lehigh	31	Alan M. Black	35 Mercer
Luzerne.....	11	Mark A. Ciavarella Jr.	36 Beaver
Lycoming.....	29	Kenneth D. Brown	37 Warren-Forest*
McKean	48	John M. Cleland	38 Montgomery
Mercer	35	Francis J. Fornelli.....	39 Franklin-Fulton*
Mifflin.....	58	Timothy S. Searer.....	40 Indiana
Monroe.....	43	Ronald E. Vican	41 Perry-Juniata*
Montgomery	38	Richard J. Hodgson.....	42 Bradford
Northampton.....	03	Robert A. Freedberg.....	43 Monroe
Northumberland.....	08	Robert B. Sacavage.....	44 Wyoming-Sullivan*
* Perry-Juniata	41	C. Joseph Rehkamp.....	45 Lackawanna
Philadelphia.....	01	C. Darnell Jones II.....	46 Clearfield
Pike	60	Joseph F. Kameen	47 Cambria
Potter.....	55	John B. Leete.....	48 McKean
Schuylkill.....	21	William E. Baldwin.....	49 Centre
* Snyder-Union.....	17	Harold F. Woelfel Jr.	50 Butler
Somerset.....	16	John M. Cascio	51 Adams
Susquehanna	34	Kenneth W. Seamans.....	52 Lebanon
Tioga	04	Robert E. Dalton Jr.	53 Lawrence
Venango	28	H. William White Jr.	54 Jefferson
* Warren-Forest	37	William F. Morgan.....	55 Potter
Washington.....	27	Debbie O'Dell Seneca.....	56 Carbon
Wayne	22		57 Bedford
Westmoreland.....	10	John E. Blahovec.....	58 Mifflin
* Wyoming-Sullivan	44	Brendan J. Vanston.....	59 Elk-Cameron*
York	19	Richard K. Renn.....	60 Pike

* Two-county district

SENIOR JUDGES

Senior judges are defined by the Judicial Code, Act of July 9, 1976, PL. 586, as amended by the Act of April 28, 1978, PL. 202, 42 Pa. C.S.A. §101 et seq., as both retired and former judges who, with their consent, are assigned to temporary judicial service by the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, pursuant to Section 4121(b) of the Code. That Section is marked reserved and reference must be made to the Pennsylvania Rules of Judicial Administration No. 701, which prescribes the procedures for the assignment of such judges. Such assignment is authorized by Section 16(c) of Article V of the Pennsylvania Constitution.

All judges seeking assignment must have served at least 10 years and not have been defeated for reelection or, in the case of judges who retired mandatorily at age 70, must have served at least six years.

The term "senior judge" is, therefore, reserved for those judges who make themselves available for assignment as opposed to other retired judges of any age who are not available for such service.

Ackerman, Norman
 Alexander, Charles R.
 Anthony, Fred P.
 Bell, John F.
 Bigley, Gerard M.
 Brown, Carson V.
 Brydon, John H.
 Conway, Robert J.
 DiBona, Alfred J. Jr.
 Diefenderfer, James N.
 Eshelman, Thomas J.
 Feudale, Barry F.
 Fike, Eugene E. II
 Franciosa, Michael V.
 Georgelis, Michael A.
 Henry, William L.
 Hogan, James C.

Ivanoski, Leonard A.
 Jackson, Ricardo C.
 Kafrissen, Arthur S.
 Kane, Michael J.
 Kaplan, Lawrence W.
 Keeler, Charles C.
 Koudelis, George
 Loughran, Charles H.
 Mannix, Thomas C.
 McAndrews, R. Barry
 Millin, Paul H.
 O'Brien, Peter J.
 O'Grady, John J. Jr.
 O'Malley, Carlton M. Jr.
 Peoples, Thomas G. Jr.
 Perezous, Michael J.
 Pratt, Ralph D.

Quigley, Keith B.
 Ranck, Samuel C.
 Reilly, John K. Jr.
 Reynolds, Frank Abram
 Richette, Lisa A.
 Smith, Charles B.
 Smith, Clinton W.
 Stallone, Albert A.
 Steege, Peter O.
 Swope, Thomas A. Jr.
 Temin, Carolyn Engel
 Thomson, Harold A. Jr.
 Toole, Patrick J. Jr.
 Webb, Richard W.
 Wherry, Michael L.

JUDICIAL BIOGRAPHIES

THE SUPREME COURT

The Chief Justice

RALPH J. CAPPY, born in 1943, in Pittsburgh, son of Joseph R. and Catherine Cappy; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), 1965; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; frmr law clerk to Pres. Judge, Allegheny Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. pub. def.: Allegheny Co. (chief pub. def. 1975-78); admitted to pract.: U.S. Supreme Ct., 1975; frmr. mem.: Allegheny Co., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., Amer. Judicature Soc., Justinian Soc., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (serving as treas., sec., chair of num. comms.); Duquesne Univ.-Cyril H. Wecht Inst. of Law & Forensic Sci. Adv. Bd.; fellow: Amer., Allegheny Bar Foundns.; chair/bd. of trustees: Univ. of Pgh.; 1st v-chair/bd. of dir.: Univ. of Pgh. Med. Ctr.; 2nd v-chair/bd. of dir.: UPMC Shadyside Hosp.; bd. mem.: Children's Hosp. of Pgh.; frmr. chair/bd. of visitors: Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law; awds.: Widener Univ. Hon. Doct. of Laws, Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law Disting. Alumnus Awd., Univ. of Pgh. Disting. Laureate Alumni, MADD Citation of Merit, Pa. State Police Man of the Yr., Pa. F.O.P. Man of the Yr., Pa. Bar. Assn. Judicial Awd., Order of Sons of Italy in Amer. Gold Medal Awd. as Man of the Yr.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1979, elected Nov. 1979; apptd. adm. judge-Civil Div. 1986-90; justice, Pa. Supreme Court Jan. 1, 1990; apptd. chief justice Jan. 1, 2003.

The Justices

RONALD D. CASTILLE, born in 1944, in Miami, Fla., son of Marie and the late Henry Castille; Auburn Univ. (B.S.), 1966; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; frmr. comm.: U.S. Marine Corps, rifle platoon cmdr., medically retired-1st Lt., Vietnam, Bronze Star w/Combat "V", two Purple Hearts, Combat Action Ribbon, Vietnamese Cross of Gallantry, Presidential Unit & Naval Unit Citations; atty.: Reed Smith Shaw & McClay; frmr. Phila. dist. atty.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; chief asst. dist. atty., Career Crim. Unit; dep. dist. atty., Pre-Trial Div.; frmr. comm.: President's Comm. on Model State Drug Laws; bd. mem.: Pa. Ctr. for Adapted Sports, Natl. Alliance for Model State Drug Laws, Phila. USO, Police Athletic League; frmr. bd. mem.: Urban Coalition; frmr. exec. bd. mem.: Crim. Justice Coord. Comm.; frmr. leg. chair: Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn.; frmr. v. pres./leg. chair: Natl. Dist. Attys. Assn.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Adv. Comm.-U.S. Comm. on Civil Rights; sec./v. pres.: Phila. Vietnam Vet. Mem. Fund; frmr. exec. comm.: Phila. Cncl. BSA; frmr. co-chair: Pa. Anti-Crime Coalition for George Bush for President; awds.: Military Order of World Wars Patrick Henry Awd. for Patriotic Achiev.-2000, Phila. Flag Day Assn. Fnders. Awd.-1998, Natl. Dist. Attys. Assn. Pres. Awd. for Outst. Svc.-1991; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 1993.

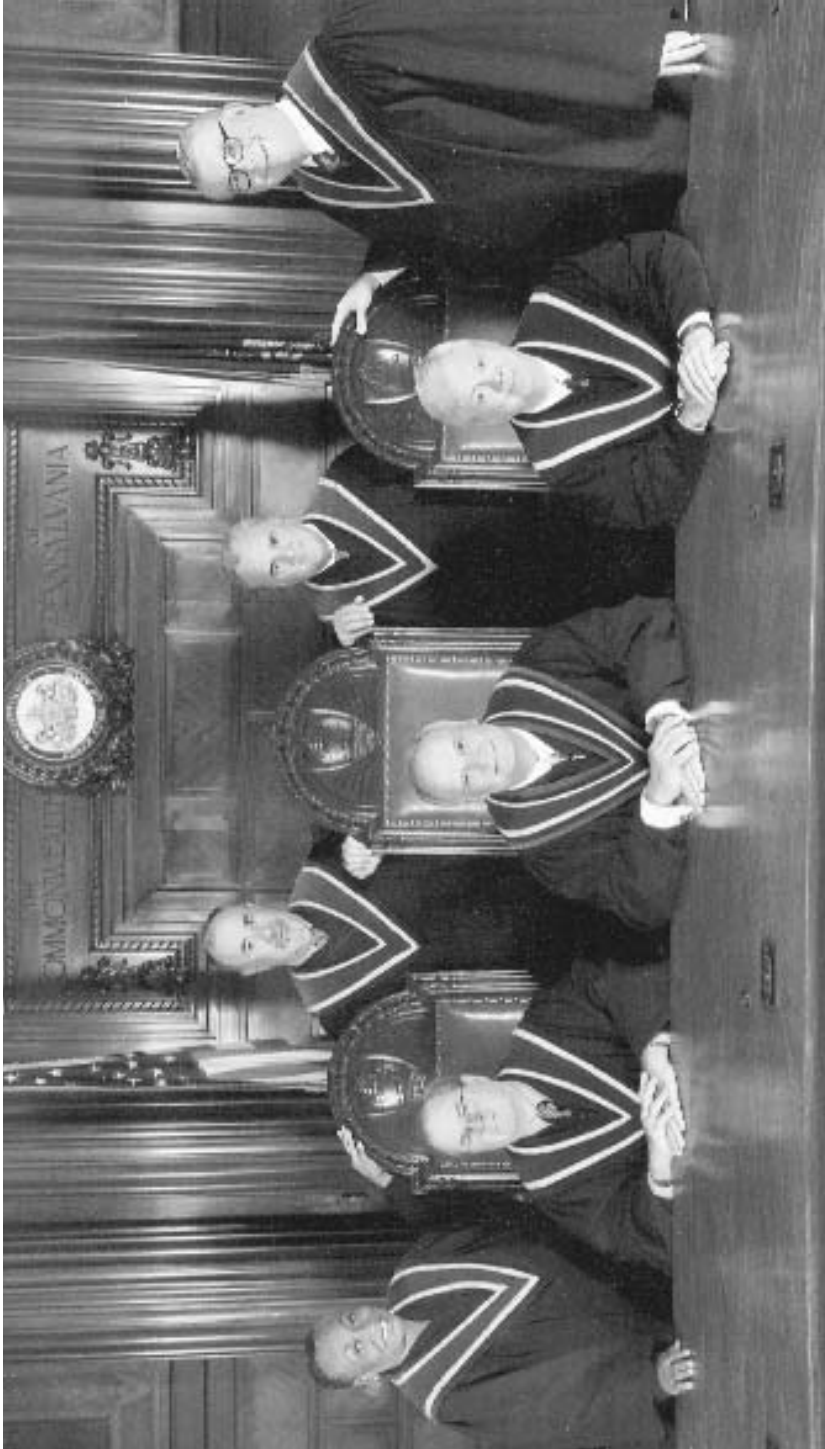
THOMAS G. SAYLOR, born in 1946, in Meyersdale, son of Alice H. and the late Thomas G. Saylor; Univ. of Va. (B.A.), 1969; Columbia Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 2004; frmr. priv. pract.: Somerset, Hbg.; frmr. 1st asst. dist. atty.: Somerset Co.; frmr. dir.: Pa. Bur. of Consumer Protection; frmr. 1st dep. atty. gen.: Pa.; elected judge, Superior Court 1993; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 1997; married; 2 children.

J. MICHAEL EAKIN, born in 1948, in Mechanicsburg, son of John M. and Lillian E. Eakin; Mechanicsburg H.S., 1966; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. 28th Div.: Pa. Army Natl. Guard; frmr. asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Cumberland Co.; frmr. priv. pract.: Eakin & Eakin; mem.: Cumberland Co., Dauphin Co., Lancaster Co., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., Amer. Judges Assn., Pa. Crim. Procedural Rules Comm.-Supreme Ct. (chair, 1999-2001), Acad. of Crim. Justice Sciences, Exec. Comm.-Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn. (Educ. chair, 1987-95, pres. 1992-93); frmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Dist. Atty. Inst. (pres. 1994-95); faculty: Natl. Coll. of Dist. Attys.; pres.: Police Prosecutor Training Inst., State Police Youth Camp, Troop H Camp Cadet Inc.; author: several articles; admitted to pract.: Pa., U.S. Supreme Cts., Third Circuit Ct. of Appeals; elected judge, Superior Court 1995; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 2001; married; 3 children.

MAX BAER, born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of Henry and Helen Baer; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1971; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; Robert Morris Coll., credits, Masters of Tax Prog., 1985-86; frmr. dep. atty. gen.: Pa.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. chair: Dom. Rel. Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct., Fam. Law Sect.-Pa. State Conf. of Trial Judges; frmr. mem.: Educ. Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. mem./ex officio: Juv. Ct. Judges Comm.; co-author: *The Judge's Book*; author: fam. law articles, *Pa. Family Lawyer*; guest columnist: *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, Forum; *Open, Shut and Complicated, A Critique of the Elian Gonzales Case*, Feb. 2000; awds: Pa.'s Most Valuable Peacemaker (mediation advocate)-2004, Champion of Children Awd.-2003, Fed. Dept. of Health and Human Svc. Adopt.-2002, Pa. Bar Assn. Child Advocate of the Yr.-2000, Robert S. Stewart Awd. for outst. contrib. to fam. law-1998, Excell. Awd. for Jud. Innovation-1998, Pa.'s Adopt. Advocate of the Yr.-1997; lecturer: fam. law and social pol., Carnegie Mellon Univ.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; adm. judge, Family Div., Dec. 1993-April 1999; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 2003; married; 2 children.

CYNTHIA ACKRON BALDWIN, born in 1945, in McKeesport, daughter of James A. and Iona (Meriweather) Ackron; Pa. State Univ. (BA), 1966, (MA), 1974; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (JD), mem. *Law Review*, 1980; Point Park Coll. Hon. Doct. of Laws, 1999; Carlow Univ. Hon. Doct. of Human., 2007; frmr. mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., U.S. Dist. Ct. (W. dist.), U.S. Ct. Appeals (3d cir.), U.S. Supreme Ct.; frmr. dep. atty. gen.: Pgh.; frmr. atty.-in-charge: W. Pa. Consumer Protection Div.; frmr. vis. law prof./adj. prof.: Duquesne Univ.; frmr. assoc.: Palkovitz & Palkovitz; frmr. judge: Allegheny Co. Ct. Common Pleas Fam.-Div., Civ. Div.; frmr. justice: Pa. State Supreme Ct.; frmr. sec./exec. bd.: Neighborhood Legal Svc. Assn.; frmr. bd. mem.: Gtr. Pgh. YWCA, United Way, Pgh.; frmr. bd. trustees: Penn State Univ. (chair 2004-07; immed. past chair 2007); frmr. adv. bd.: Mon Valley Ednl. Consortium; awds.: Chatham Coll. Role Model Awd.-1982; Neighborhood Legal Svcs. Assn. Reginald Heber Smith Fellow-1980-81, Greater Pgh. YWCA Ldrshp. Awd. in the Professions-1987, Duquesne Sch. of Law Outst. Achieve. Awd.-1996, Disting. Daugh. of Pa.-1996, Fulbright Scholar. Lectr.-1994; frmr. mem.: PCCD; mem.: Intl. Assn. of Women Judges, Allegheny Co. Bar

Members of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania



Seated (l-r): Ronald D. Castille; Ralph J. Cappy (Chief Justice); Thomas G. Saylor. Standing (l-r): Cynthia A. Baldwin; J Michael Eakin; Max Baer; James J. Fitzgerald.

Assn., Homer S. Brown Lawyers Assn. (v. pres. 1987-88, bd. gov.), Pa. Bar Assn. (bd. gov. 1997-2000), Pa. State Univ. Alumni Assn. (pres. 1989-93); appt. justice, Pa. Supreme Court 2006; married; 2 children.

JAMES J. FITZGERALD, III, born in 1939 in Boston, Mass.; Univ. of Penn. (B.A.), 1962; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1966; frmr. exec. v. pres.: Gr. Phila. C of C; frmr. chief cnsl.: Pa. Liquor Control Bd.; frmr. asst. dist. atty; elected judge, Phila. Co. Court of Comm. Pleas 1989 (Maj. Crim. Trial Prog.); appt. adm. law judge 2002-07, Phila. Ct. Common Pleas; pres.: Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law J. Willard O'Brien Amer. Inn of Ct.; mem.: Phila. Co. Bar Assn., St. Thomas More Soc., Brehon Law Soc.; Univ. of Pa. Alumni Merit Awd.-1989, Brehon Law Soc. Awd. for Jud. Excell.-2005; appt. justice, Pa. Supreme Court 2007; married; 3 children; 2 grandchildren.

Acting Executive Administrator of the Supreme Court

LORRAINE JANICKI, born in 1953, in Scranton, daughter of the late Joseph J. and Anna T. Janicki; Temple Univ. (B.A.) Crim. Justice, cum laude (1981); frmr. Pa Supreme Ct.; frmr. chief clerk: Superior Ct. of Pa.; apptd. Acting Executive Administrator, Supreme Court, Dec. 2005.

THE SUPERIOR COURT

The President Judge

KATE FORD ELLIOTT, born in 1949, in Pittsburgh, daughter of John M. and Loretto Ford; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), educ., 1971; Duquesne Univ. (M.S.), educ., 1973; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. reading spec.: Pgh. Bd. of Educ.; frmr. judicial law clerk: Superior Ct. Sr. Judge Henry M. Montgomery; frmr. adm. asst.: Superior Ct. Pres. Judge William F. Cercone; frmr. chief staff atty.: Superior Ct.; frmr. atty.: Kirkpatrick & Lockhart; mem.: Allegheny Co.-Appellate Pract. Comm. (chair 1987-88), Amer.-Judicial Adm. Div., Pa. Bar Assn.; Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Amer. Judicature Soc.; fellow: Amer. Bar Found.; v. chair: Pa. Futures Comm.; judge, Superior Court 1989, retained 1999; President Judge, Jan. 9, 2006; married; 1 child.

Judges

JOSEPH A. HUDOCK, born in 1937, in Greensburg, son of Andrew J. and Rebecca Hudock; St. Vincent Coll. (B.A.), 1959; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1962; frmr. U.S. Navy JAG Corps; editorial bd.: *The Practical Litigator*; mem./past pres.: United Way of Central Westmoreland; frmr. mem./bd. dir.: United Way of Westmoreland Co.; mem.: Salvation Army Adv. Bd.; past pres.: Mt. View Rotary, Westmoreland Amer. Inn of Ct. (found. mem.); St. Vincent Coll. Disting. Alum.-1986; judge, Court of Common Pleas, Westmoreland Co., 1978-89; elected judge, Superior Court 1989, retained 1999; past chair: Supreme Ct. Appellate Rules Comm.; married; 4 children.

MICHAEL T. JOYCE, born in 1949, in Pittsburgh; Academy H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1973; Franklin Pierce Law Ctr. (J.D.), 1977; frmr. U.S. Army: 25th Infantry Div., Vietnam, Bronze Star, 2 Army Commend. Medals; frmr. atty.: priv. pract.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Amer. Judicature Soc., Amer. Judges Assn., Pa., Erie Co. Bar Assns., Pa. State Alumni Assn., Dom. Rela. Assn. of Pa., Vietnam Vets. of Amer., VFW, Amer. Legion, Millcreek Youth Athl. Assn., Erie Co. Sheriff's Scuba Rescue & Recovery Dive Team, Airplane Owners & Pilots Assn.; explorer ldr.: BSA; lic. SCUBA diving instr.; priv. pilot; apptd. judge, Erie Co. Court of Common Pleas July 1985, elected Nov. 1985, retained 1995; elected judge, Superior Court 1997; married; 2 sons.

CORREALE F. STEVENS, born in Hazleton; Wyoming Seminary Coll. Prep. Sch.; Penn State Univ. (A.B.), pol. sci.; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.); assoc. ed., *Dickinson Law Review*; adj. lect.: Penn State-Hazleton; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. dist. atty.: Luzerne Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991; elected judge, Superior Court 1997; married; 3 children.

JOHN L. MUSMANNO, born in Stowe Township; Wash. & Jefferson Coll. (B.A.), magna cum laude, Phi Beta Kappa, 1963; Vanderbilt Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1966; asst. ed., *Vanderbilt Law Review*; mem.: Amer., Pa., Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Ct. of Judicial Discipline; frmr. mem.: Pa. Judicial Conduct Bd.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. dist. justice; awds.: Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co. Awd.-1993, Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn. Pres. Awd.-1991; elected judge, Allegheny Co. Court of Common Pleas 1981, Fam., Crim. & Civ. Div.; re-elected in 1991, adm. judge-Civil Div. 1990-97; elected judge, Superior Court 1997.

JOAN ORIE MELVIN, born in Pittsburgh, daughter of John R. Orie, M.D. and the late Patricia Orie; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), 1978; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; mem.: Amer., Pa., Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., PBA Women in the Profession Comm., Amer. Judicature Soc., Fed. Circuit Bar Assn.; bd. mem.: Passavant Hospital, VOICE, Vincentian Home; frmr. mem.: STOP Violence Taskforce, United Way Prob. Solving Troubled Youth Comm., Allegheny Co. MH/MR Adv. Bd.; awds.: YMCA of Grtr. Pgh. Tribute to Women Ldrshp. Awd., Govt./Pub. & Civic Svc., Carlow Coll. Women of Spirit Awd., Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law Women's Law Assn. Woman of the Yr., Anne B. Anstine Excell. in Pub. Svc. Awd.-2004, Berks Co. Bar Assn. Liberty Bell Awd.-2005, Bus. & Prof. Women Assn. Women in Govt. Awd.; frmr. magistrate/chief magistrate: City of Pgh.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1990, elected 1991, served in Fam., Crim. & Civ. Divs., 1990-97; elected judge, Superior Court 1997; married; 6 children.

MAUREEN E. LALLY-GREEN, born in 1949, in Sharpville; Duquesne Univ. (B.S.), second. educ./math., 1971; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law, *Law Review*, 1974; appt. Superior Court 1998, retained 1999; frmr. assoc.: priv. Pgh. firm; frmr. cnsl.: Commodity Futures Trading Comm., Westinghouse Elec. Corp.; frmr. consult.: Justices of the Pa. Supreme Ct.; frmr. prof.: Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; adj. prof.: Duquesne's Law Sch.; pub. in var. law reviews; mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Appel. Ct. Procedural Rules Comm.; sec./mem.: Pa. Intergov. Comm. on Race, Gender, & Ethnic Fairness; bd. mem.: Ireland Inst. of Pgh., Epilepsy Found.

Members of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania



Standing (l to r): Robert E. Coiville, (Sr. Judge); Zoran Popovich (Sr. Judge); Robert C. Daniels; Seamus P. McCaffery; Mary Jane Bowes; Fred P. Anthony (Sr. Judge); Susan Peikes Gantman; Jack A. Panella; Patrick R. Tamilia (Sr. Judge) and Justin M. Johnson (Sr. Judge). Seated (l to r): Richard B. Klein; Maureen Lally-Green; John L. Musmanno; President Judge Kate Ford Elliott; Joan Orre Melwin; Debra Todd and John T. Bender. Not Pictured: Joseph L. Hudock; Corraele F. Stevens; John T.J. Kelly, Jr. (Sr. Judge); and Stephen J. McEwen, Jr., P.J.E. (Sr. Judge).

of W./Cent. Pa., St. Francis Univ., Natl. & Intl. Assn. of Women Judges; bd. of trustees: Auberle, McKeesport Soc. of Allegheny Co.; exec. comm.: Pa. Bar Assn. Comm. on Women in the Profession; frmr. chair: Supreme Ct. Gender Fairness Imple. Comm.; chair: PBA Quality of Work Life Comm.; mem./sec. of the bd.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; mem./chair: Zoning Hearing Bd. of Cranberry Twp.; frmr. pres.: W. Pa. Partners of the Amer.; awds.: Pa. Bar Assn. Comm. on Women in the Profession Anne X. Alpern Awd.-2006, St. Thomas More Awd.-2002, Duquesne Univ. Law Sch. Disting. Alumna Awd.-2001, Chatham Coll. Pres. Medal-2000, Kellogg Found. Fellow in Intl. Develop., Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law Women's Law Assn. Woman of the Yr.; recogn: *Who's Who in the World*; *Who's Who in America*; *Who's Who in American Law*; *Who's Who Among American Women*; *Who's Who in Emerging Leaders*; *Who's Who in Executives & Professionals*; apptd. to Supreme Court 1997.

DEBRA McCLOSKEY TODD, born in 1957, in Ellwood City, daughter of the late Harry and Blanche McCloskey; Lincoln H.S., 1975; Chatham Coll. (B.A. with honors), 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1982; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 2004; frmr. law dept.: U.S. Steel Corp.; frmr. priv. pract.; mem./grad./fmr. bd. mem.: Ldrshp. Pgh.; frmr. hon. mem.: Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co. (pres.: 2000); mem.: Allegheny, Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., PBA Comm. on Women in the Profession; elected judge, Superior Court 1999; married.

RICHARD B. KLEIN, born in Philadelphia, son of the late Judge Charles and Rosalie (Benson) Klein; Amherst Coll. (B.A.), Phi Beta Kappa, magna cum laude, 1961; Harvard Law Sch. (LL.B.), cum laude, 1964; frmr. trial judge: CCP of Phila Co.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. spec. asst. atty. gen.; found./co-chair: Pa. Bar Assn. Plain English Comm.; mem.: PBA House of Deleg. (ADR, Appellate Advoc. Comms.); mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Appellate Procedural Rules Comm., Jt. State Govt. Comm. Adv. Comm. on Alter. Dispute Resolu.; found. chair: Phila. Bar LUG-PC; chair: Phila. Common Pleas Ct. Jury Selection Comm.; frmr. educ. ldr.: legal-study tours; author: *West Book, Trial Communication Skills*, written with Julius Fast (author of the orig. *Body Language*); written & lectured widely; adj. lect.: Temple Univ. James Beasley Sch. of Law; elected to Superior Court 2001.

JOHN T. BENDER, Penn State Univ. (B.A.); Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); law clerk: Pres. Judge Emeritus Wm. F. Cercone, Justice Rolf Larsen; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. dist. justice: Magisterial Dist. 05-2-04; mem.: Allegheny Co., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Superior Court 2001.

MARY JANE BOWES, born in 1954, in Pittsburgh; daughter of Mary Jane & Carl Grefenstette; Georgetown Univ. (B.A.), 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. law clerk: Chief Justice Henry X. O'Brien, Judge P. Hester; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. corp. cns'l.; mem.: Pa., Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; co-chair: App. Adv. of Comm., PBA; co. pres.: Women's Bar Assn. of W. Pa.; frmr. mem.: Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co.; bd. of trustees: St. Anthony Sch. Progs., Pgh., Allegheny Co. Med. Soc. Found.; frmr. bd. mem.: St. Clair Mem. Hosp., Duquesne Univ.; past pres.: Parental Stress Ctr., St. Thomas More Soc., Georgetown Univ. Alumni Club-Pgh.; Pa. Best 50 Women in Bus. Awd.-1997; elected judge, Superior Court 2001.

SUSAN PEIKES GANTMAN, Univ. of Pa. (B.A./M.A.), cum laude, 1974; Villanova Sch. of Law, 1977; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Richard S. Lowe, Montgomery Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. sol.: Montgomery Co. Office of Children & Youth, Montgomery Co. Housing & Commun. Develop.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. partner: Sherr, Joffe & Zuckerman, PC (chair: Dom. Rela. Sec.); frmr. sr. mem.: Cozen O'Connor (co-chair: Fam. Law Sect.); frmr. lect./instr.: Pa. State Police Acad., Pa. Bar Inst., Dept. of Pub. Welfare; lect.: Pa., Montgomery Bar Assns., Lawyers' Club of Phila.; frmr. bd. mem.: Women's Philanthropy, Fed. of Allied Jewish Appeal, Women of Vision; mem.: Natl. Assn. of Womens Judges, Amer., Pa., Montgomery Co. Bar Assns., PBA Comm. on Women in the Profession, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Montgomery Co. Bar Found. Taxis Circle; awds.: Bond of Faith, Juvenile Adv. Assn. Awd.; recog.: Montgomery Co. Office of Children & Youth-achieve. & outst. svc.; fellow: Pa. Bar Found.; master: Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law Inns of Ct.; elected judge, Superior Court Jan. 2004.

SEAMUS P. McCAFFERY, born in 1950, in Belfast, Ireland, son of Seamus and Rita McCaffery; Cardinal Dougherty H.S., 1968; La Salle Univ. (B.A.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. US Marine; frmr. capt.: Marine Corps Reserve; frmr. cmdg. officer: USAF Reserve 913th Secur. Police Squadron; colonel: Air Force Reserve (Reg. Emerg. Prepared. Liaison Officer-Homeland Defense); frmr. Phila. Police Dept.; mem.: Pa., N.J., Wash. DC Bar Assns.; apptd. adm. judge: Phila. Munic. Ct. 2001; fac. mem.: Pa. Bar Institute; guest lect.: Phila. Police Acad.; num. charit. orgs.; adv. mem.: Phila. Civil War & Underground Railroad Museum; bd. mem.: Vietnam Vet. Mem. Comm., Pa. March of Dimes; awds.: five meritorious svc. medals, War on Terrorism Svc. Medal; num. military & law enforce. awds., medals & decorations, civ. & prof. awds.; elected judge, Superior Court 2003; married; 3 sons; 2 grandchildren.

JACK ANTHONY PANELLA, born in 1955, son of Vivian and the late Rocco Panella; St. John's Univ. (B.S.), 1977; Catholic Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; atty.; frmr. asst. co. sol./co. sol.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; mem.: Judicial Conduct Bd., Northampton Co., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1991, elected 1993; elected pres. judge May 2, 2000; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline Sept. 1998; elected judge, Superior Court 2003; married; 3 children.

Executive Administrator of the Superior Court

DAVID A. SZEWCZAK, born in 1956, in Philadelphia; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1978; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; admitted to pract.: U.S., Pa. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist. of Pa., U.S. Third Circuit Ct. of Appeals; law clerk/adm. asst.: Pres. Judge Vincent A. Cirillo; supv. staff atty.: Cent. Legal Staff; frmr. prothonotary: Superior Ct.; apptd. Executive Administrator Oct. 2005; mem.: Natl. Conf. of Appellate Ct. Clerks, Prothonotaries & Clerks of Ct. Assn. of Pa., Montgomery, Pa. Bar Assns.; married; 1 child.

Prothonotary of the Superior Court

KAREN REID BRAMBLETT, born in Providence, RI, daughter of Olga and Matthew Reid; Univ. of Georgia (B.S.), Phi Beta Kappa, cum laude, 1970; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), magna cum laude, 1979; admitted to pract.: Pa. Supreme Ct., U.S. Third Circuit Ct. of Appeals, U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. adj. faculty legal writing: Temple Univ. Sch. of Law; supervising staff atty.: Superior Ct. Cent. Legal Staff; fellow: Intl. Develop. Law Inst., Rome, Italy; frmr. priv. prac.; mem.: Pa., Phila. (past chair: Appellate Ct. Comm., past co-chair: Prof. Guid. Comm.) Bar Assns., Natl. Conf. of Appellate Ct. Clerks; ad hoc mem.: Appellate Ct. Procedural Rules Comm.; apptd. Prothonotary, Superior Court Feb. 2006; married, 1 child.

THE COMMONWEALTH COURT

The President Judge

BONNIE BRIGANCE LEADBETTER, born in 1947, in Houston, Tex., daughter of Charles F. and Blanche Carna Brigance; Rice Univ. (B.A.), 1968; Univ. of Pgh. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1971, mgr. ed. *Law Review*; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.: E. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. Leadbetter & Becker; frmr. cnsl.: Mutual Fire Marine & Inland Ins. Co., Fineman & Bach, PC.; frmr. judge protempore: Ct. of Common Pleas; fellow: Amer. Coll. of Trial Lawyers; master: J. Willard O'Brien Amer. Inn of Court; bd. of visitors: Widener Law & Govt. Inst.; mem.: Amer., Pa., Phila. Bar Assns.; frmr. mem.: U.S. Dist. Ct., E.D. Pa.; dir.: Hist. Soc., U.S. Dist. Ct., E.D. Pa.; apptd. judge, Commonwealth Court May 1996, elected 1997; elected pres. judge 2007; judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 1999-2003; married; 2 children.

Judges

JAMES GARDNER COLINS, born in 1946, in Philadelphia; Northeast H.S.; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1968; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; Sigma Chi; capt.: U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila. Co.; frmr. priv. pract./labor arbitrator; bd. of gov.: Hercules/Spartan Chap.-Amer.-Hellenic Educ. & Progressive Assn., Phila. Boosters' Assn.; mem.: Pa., Amer., Phila. Bar Assns., PBA Judiciary; elected to SCRIBES (Amer. Soc. of Writers on Legal Subj.) in 2005 by the Bd. of Dir.; num. co. bar assns., prof. orgs.; lecturer: Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Bar Inst., Pa. Defense Inst.; awds.: Phila. Flag Day Assn. Annual Awd.-2002, Amer. Hellenic Lawyers' Assn. Awd.-1996, John Peter Zenger Law Soc. Disting. Jurist Awd.-1996; judge: Phila. Munic. Ct. 1980; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 1983, retained 1993, elected pres. judge 1994-99, re-elected 2002-2007.; apptd. judge, Judicial Conduct Board 1998-2000, elected chair, 1999-2000; apptd. Judicial Council of Pa. Jan. 1998; married; 4 children.

BERNARD L. MCGINLEY II, born in 1946, in Pittsburgh, son of John R. and Marie McGinley; John Carroll Univ., 1967; Univ. of Pgh. Law Sch., 1970; frmr. capt.: Med. Svc. Corps; U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. instr.: crim. law, Allegheny Commun. Coll.; frmr. chair: Allegheny Co. Bd. of Viewers; mem.: Amer., Pa., Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Knights of Equity; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1981; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 1988; married; 4 children.

DORIS A. SMITH-RIBNER, Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), econ., 1969; Univ. of Pgh. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1972; admitted to pract.: Pa. Supreme Ct., Allegheny Co. Ct. of Common Pleas, U.S. Dist. Ct. for W. Dist. of Pa., Ohio Supreme Ct., U.S. Third Circuit Ct. of Appeals; frmr. law partnership; frmr. Pa. Human Relations Comm.; frmr. sol./controller: Allegheny Co.; frmr. mem.: Hearing Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct. Disciplinary Bd. (chair 1983-84); mem.: Allegheny Co., Phila., Amer. Bar Assn.; bd. of visitors: Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law; bd. mem.: Just the Beginning Found.; judge, Court of Common Pleas 1984-86; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 1987, retained 1997; married; one child.

DANTE ROBERT PELLEGRINI, born in 1945, in Pittsburgh; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1967; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; frmr. 1st lt.: U.S. Army; frmr. asst. sol./spec. asst. sol./first asst. sol./dep. city sol./city sol.: Pgh. Law Dept.; assoc.: Metz, Cook, Hanna & Kelly; mem.: Allegheny Co., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., frmr. exec. comm.: Natl. Inst. of Municipal Law Officers; lect.: Pa. Bar Inst.; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 1989.

ROCHELLE S. FRIEDMAN, born in 1938, in Pittsburgh, daughter of the late Leopold Weiss and Florence Zimmerman; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1959, (J.D.), 1972; atty.; frmr. adj. faculty mem.: Univ. of Pgh. Grad. Sch. of Pub. Health; mem.: Amer., Pa., Bucks & Phila. Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; found. mem.: Natl. Museum of Women in the Arts; bd. mem.: Jewish Prisoner Svc. Intl.; Temple Inn of Court; admitted to pract.: U.S., Pa. Supreme Cts., U.S. Third Circuit Ct. of Appeals, U.S. Dist. Ct. for W. Dist. of Pa.; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 1991, retained 2001; 2 children.

RENÉE COHN JUBELIRER, born in Pittsburgh on May 25, 1957, daughter of Sam and Trudy Levine; State Coll. Area H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), honors, 1978; Northwestern Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), Order of the Coif, *Law Review*, 1983; frmr. teaching fellow: Stanford Law Sch.; frmr. asst. prof.: DePaul Univ. Coll. of Law; frmr. assoc.: Sidley & Austin; v. pres./shareholder: Frank, Frank, Penn & Bergstein; frmr. asst. co. sol.: Lehigh Co. Dept. of Law; frmr. legal cnsl.: ATX Telecommunications Svcs.; frmr. arbitrator: Ct. of Common Pleas, Lehigh Co.; mem.: Pa., Amer., Lehigh Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; apptd. Judicial Ed. Sub Comm. of Judicial Cncl. of Pa., 2003; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2001; married; 3 sons.

ROBERT E. SIMPSON, JR., born in 1951, in Harrisburg, son of the late Robert E. Simpson and Jacqueline Dietrich; Freedom H.S., 1969; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1973; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Glenn E. Mencer, Commonwealth Ct.; frmr. sr. litigation partner: Teel Stettz, PC.; adj. prof.: Dickinson Sch. of Law; mem.: Pa. Minor Judiciary Educ. Bd. (apptd.), Judicial Auditing Agency, James S. Bowman Amer. Inn of Ct. (Hbg.), Amer. Judicature Soc., Amer. (Sec. of Litigation), Pa. (Appellate Prac. Sec.), Northampton Co. (Bd. of Govs., 1987-89), Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Pa. State Trial Judges Assn.; awds.: "Highly Recommended" for election to Pa. Commonwealth Ct. by Pa. Bar Assn. Judicial Evaluation Comm.-2001,

Members of the Commonwealth Court of Pennsylvania



Seated (l to r): Doris A. Smith-Ribner, James Gardner Collins, Bonnie Brigrance Leadbetter (President Judge), Bernard L. McGinley, Dan Robert Pellegrini. Standing (l to r): Mary Hannah Leavitt, Renee Cohn Jubelirer, Rochelle S. Friedman, Robert E. Simpson, Jr.

Freedom H.S. Circle of Excell.–inducted May 2000, Natl. Bd. of Trial Advoc. Certifi. Civil Trial Advoc.–1984; judge, Northampton Co. Court of Common Pleas 1989–2002; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2001; married; 2 children.

MARY HANNAH LEAVITT, born in 1947, in Cleveland, Ohio, daughter of the late Alma D. and Luther C. Leavitt Jr.; The Laurel Sch., 1965; Conn. Coll. (B.A.), Latin, 1969; Univ. of Pa. (M.A.), classical archeology, 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1978; frmr. asst. cnsl./chief of litig./chief cnsl.: Pa. Ins. Dept.; frmr. partner: Buchanan Ingersoll; admitted to pract., Pa., U.S. Supreme Cts., Ninth Circuit Ct. of Appeals; mem.: Amer., Pa., Dauphin Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2001; married; 3 children.

Executive Administrator of the Commonwealth Court

G. RONALD DARLINGTON, born in 1947, in Philadelphia, son of George W. and Alice Turner Darlington; Princeton Univ. (B.A.), 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. adm. asst.: Pres. Judge James S. Bowman, Commonwealth Ct.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Natl. Conf. of Appellate Court Clerks; frmr. trustee: Dickinson Sch. of Law; pres.: Princeton Alumni Assn. of Cent. Pa.; frmr. pres.: Dickinson Sch. of Law Alumni Club of Cumberland, Dauphin & Perry Co.; lect.: Pa. Bar Inst., Pa., Dauphin Co. Bar Assns.; adj. prof.: Widener Univ. Sch. of Law; co-author: *Pa. Appellate Pract.*, 2nd ed.; apptd. prothonotary, Commonwealth Court Oct. 1976; apptd. executive administrator, Commonwealth Court Oct. 1986; married; 2 children.

Prothonotary of the Commonwealth Court

DANIEL R. SCHUCKERS, born in 1943, in Pittsburgh, son of Raymond R. and Monica Horak Schuckers; Colgate Univ. (B.A.), 1965; Stanford Univ. (M.A.), 1966; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. Peace Corps volun.: Uganda; frmr. teacher: Rose Tree Media Sch. Dist.; frmr. hist. instr.: Penn State Univ.-York; frmr. law clerk: Judge Roy Wilkinson Jr.; frmr. asst. atty. gen./dep. chief cnsl.: Dept. of Labor & Ind.; frmr. dep. atty. gen.: litig. sec.; frmr. dep. prothonotary for law: Commonwealth Court; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn.; author: num. articles on unemployment compensation; co-author: *Pa. Appellate Pract.*, 1986, *Pa. Appellate Pract.*, 2nd ed., 1994; apptd. prothonotary, Commonwealth Court 1987; married; 3 children.

COURT OF JUDICIAL DISCIPLINE

THE PRESIDENT JUDGE

WILLIAM H. LAMB, born in 1940, in Bryn Mawr, son of Scott G. and Sarah Holman Lamb; Duke Univ. (B.A.), cum laude, 1962; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), cum laude, 1965; law clerk: Hon. John C. Bell; assoc.: Dechert; asst. dist. atty./dist. atty./spec. prosecutor: Chester Co.; chair: Lamb McErlane P.C., Supreme Ct. Med. Malpractice Task Force; mem.: Pres. Adv. Comm. on the Arts; ct. liaison: Supreme Ct. Investment Adv. Bd.; (2) Pa. State Police Awd. of Merit; frmr. justice: Pa. Supreme Court; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2004; pres. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline July 2007; married; 3 children; 2 grandchildren.

Judges

RICHARD A. SPRAGUE, born in 1925, in Baltimore, Md., son of the late George and Marian Sprague; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1953; U.S. Navy; 1st asst. dist. atty.: Phila. Co.; spec. prosecutor: Washington, Allegheny, Delaware Co.; chief cnsl./dir.: House of Rep. Select Comm. on Assassinations of Pres. Kennedy & Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.; spec. cnsl.: Judicial Inquiry & Review Bd.; lect.: Temple Univ.; owner: Sprague & Sprague; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2004; pres. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline July 2006; 2 children.

LAWRENCE J. O'TOOLE, born in 1950, in Pittsburgh, son of Lawrence J., Esq. and Catherine Scheib O'Toole; La Salle Coll. (B.S.), 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Allegheny Co.; atty.: Liberty Mutual Insur. Co.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 1993, elected Nov. 1993; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2004; married.

JOHN L. MUSMANNO, born in Stowe Township; Washington & Jefferson Coll. (B.A.), Phi Beta Kappa, 1963; Vanderbilt Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1966; asst. ed., *Vanderbilt Law Review*; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. dist. justice; mem.: Amer., Pa., Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; awds.: Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co. Awd.-1993, Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn. Pres. Awd.-1991; elected judge, Allegheny Co. Court of Common Pleas 1981, retained 1991; adm. judge, Civil Div., Allegheny Court of Common Pleas 1990–97; elected judge, Superior Court 1997; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2005.

KELLEY STREIB, born in 1965, in Nashville, Tenn., daughter of Douglas and Sarah Pannell; Mississippi Univ. for Women (B.A.) 1986; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; frmr. teacher: Escambia Co. Sch. Dist.; frmr. law clerk: Allegheny Co. Court of Common Pleas; adj. prof.: Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; mem.: Cranberry Women's Club, Ldrshp. Butler Co.; cncl. coordin.: MOPS Intl.; awds.: U.S. Congress Angel in Adoption–2001, Best Pub. Official–1998; Rotary Int. Svc. Above Self/Paul Harris Fellow–1997/99; elected magisterial district judge, 1994; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2006; married; 4 children.

WILLIAM D. BUCCI, born in 1956, in Philadelphia, son of Vito R. and the late Rose M. Bucci; Temple University (B.A.) 1980; frmr. sr. v. pres./inv.: Legg Mason Wood Walker, Inc.; frmr. sr. v. pres./inv.: Ryan Beck & Co.; exec. dir./inv.: Oppenheimer & Co.; life mem.: U.S. Naval Acad. Athl. Assn.; mem.: Brotherhood of Free & Accepted Masons Master Mason Legatus; trustee: Cabriani Coll.; natl. 2nd v. pres.: Order Sons of Italy; awds.: President's Club, Brokerage Industry–1992, Italy, Knighted, L'Onorificenza Di Cavaliere (111) Classe–2003; Kentucky Colonel; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2006.

Members of the Court of Judicial Discipline



Seated (l to r): William D. Bucci, John L. Musmanno, Lawrence J. O'Toole, Paul P. Panepinto *, President Judge Emeritus Robert L. Capoferrri *, President Judge Emeritus Richard A. Sprague, President Judge William H. Lamb, Kelley T.D. Streb. (*term expired 8/07)

PATRICK JUDGE, SR., born in 1946, in Kingston, son of Thomas and the late Margaret Judge; att. Wilkes Univ. and Kings College; mem.: Selective Service Bd. of U.S.; past pres.: Gr. Pittston C of C; bd. mem.: Pittston Industrial Develop. Auth., N.E. Pa. Conven. Ctr. Arena Auth., Fed. Jud. Sel. Comm.; adv. bd.: PNC Bank, Geisinger Hosp.; frmr. mem./chair: Judicial Conduct Bd.; exec. v. pres.: Keystone Auto. Ops., Inc.; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2007; married; 2 children.

STEWART L. KURTZ, born in 1944, in Huntingdon, son of George C. and Mary B. Kurtz; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (A.B.), 1966; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1969; frmr. law clerk: U.S.D.C. for M.D.; frmr. dist. atty.: Huntingdon Co.; apptd. Civil Procedural Rules Comm. 2004, reapptd. 2007 (v. chair); apptd. pres. judge, Huntingdon Co., April 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2007; married; 1 child.

Court Administrator of the Court of Judicial Discipline

WANDA SWEIGART, born in 1952, in Sunbury, daughter of Ethel and the late Guy Williard; Upper Dauphin H.S., 1970; HACC (A.A.), 1972; frmr. dep. clerk of courts: Court of Judicial Discipline; mem.: Pa., Natl. Assn. of Court Mgmt., Amer. Judicature Soc.; apptd. court administrator, Court of Judicial Discipline Nov. 1995; married; 2 children.

COURT OF JUDICIAL DISCIPLINE

President Judges	Appointed	Term Expires	Judges	Appointed	Term Expires
Joseph F. McCloskey	1993	1997	Dawson R. Muth	1993	1994
Stephen J. McEwen Jr.	1996	1999	Peter DePaul	1993	1995
Esther R. Sylvester	1996	2000	Justine M. Johnson	1993	1995
Jack A. Panella	1997	2001	William F. Burns	1993	1996
James E. Russo (dec. 2004)	1998	2002	Carol K. McGinley	1993	1996
Ralph J. Sposato	1999	2003	Christine L. Donohue	1993	1996
Sal Cagnetti Jr.	2000	2004	William C. Cassebaum	1993	1997
Robert P. Horgos	2000	2004	Samuel J. Magaro	1994	1998
Debbie O'Dell Seneca	2001	2005	Robert A. Messa	1995	1999
Richard A. Sprague	2004	2008	Martin Weinberg	1996	2000
Robert L. Capoferri	2003	2007	Joseph V. Sweeney Jr.	1996	2000
*William H. Lamb	2005	2008	Leslie A. Miller	1999	2000
(reapptd. 2005; apptd. pres. judge 7/07)			Robert L. Byer	1997	2001
			Bonnie B. Leadbetter	1999	2003
			Michele O'Leary (dec. 2005)	2000	2004
			James E. Beasley (dec. 2004)	2001	2005
			Joseph A. Halesey	2002	2006
			Robert L. Capoferri	2003	2007
			Paul P. Panepinto	2003	2007
			*Richard A. Sprague	2004	2008
			*Lawrence J. O'Toole	2004	2008
			William H. Lamb	2004	2005
			Marc Sandler	2004	2008
			*John L. Musmanno	2005	2009
			*Kelley Streib	2006	2010
			*William D. Bucci	2006	2008
			*Patrick Judge Sr.	2007	2011
			*Stewart L. Kurtz	2007	2011

* Incumbent

COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS

ALPHABETICALLY, ALL DISTRICT COURTS

ABRAMSON, HOWLAND W. (1st District); Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1970; Wharton Sch. (M.B.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. atty./asst. sol.: City of Phila.; frmr. legal cnsl.: Pa. Ct. Adm; frmr. atty.: Fox, Rothschild, O'Brien & Frankel; frmr. chair: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. special adv.: Judicial Ethics Comm.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn. Prof. Responsibility Comm.; Mid-Atlantic States reg. dir.: Amer. Coll. of Bus. Ct. Judges; principal auth.: "Judicial Ethics Adv. Comms. Should Render Opinions Which Adhere to Binding U.S. Constitutional Precedents," *Duquesne Law Review*, Vol. 42 No. 2, Winter 2003, "The ABA Code Revisions & Judicial Cmpgn. Speech: Constitutional & Practical Implications," *Touro Law Review*, Vol. 20, No. 3; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001.

ACKERMAN, DANIEL J. (P.J.-10th District), born in 1939, in Pittsburgh, son of James L. and Vivian C. Ackerman; Thiel Coll. (B.A.), 1961; Univ. of Pgh. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1964; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Westmoreland Co.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Smithfield United Ch. of Christ; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas May 1980, elected 1981, retained 1991, 2001, pres. judge 2002-07; married; 2 children.

ADAMS, JOSEPH C. (19th District), born in 1968, in Pottsville, son of Pamela Torquato and the late Anthony K. Adams; Pottsville Area H.S., 1986; Etown Coll. (B.S.), bus. adm., 1990; Univ. of Dayton Law Sch. (J.D.), 1993; frmr. sr. dep. prosecutor: York Co. Dist. Atty. Off.; frmr. partner/shareholder: CGA; frmr. custody mediator: York Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; bd. mem.: York Co. Bar. Assn.; v. pres.: Herbert C. Cohn Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

ADDY, DAVID W. (56th District), born in 1957, in Abington, son of William D. and the late Helen S. Addy; Temple Univ. (A.S.), summa cum laude, horticulture, 1981; Temple Univ. (B.A.) summa cum laude, econ., 1983; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1986; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Carbon Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

ALBRIGHT, KENT H. (38th District), born in 1941, son of the late Chester H. and Miriam Albright; Souderton Area H.S., 1959; Ursinus Coll. (B.A.), 1964; Walter F. George Sch. of Law, Mercer Univ. (LL.B./J.D.), 1967; frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Amer., Pa., Montgomery Co. Bar Assns., Harleysville Lions Club; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, elected Nov. 1995, retained 2005; married; 3 sons.

ALLEN, CHERYL LYNN (5th District), born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Robert and Corrine Allen; Schenley H.S., 1965; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1969; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1975; frmr. elem. teacher: Pgh. Pub. Sch; frmr. atty.: Neighborhood Legal Svcs., Pa. Human Rela. Comm., Allegheny Co. Law Dept.; mem.: Pa. Dept. of Health Adolescent Health Task Force, Supreme Ct. Juv. Ct. Judges Comm.; bd. mem.: Shirley H. Jordan Found., IRETA, CASA, Pgh. Ldrshp. Found., Child Watch, Lydia's Place, Theotherapy, Inc.; awds.: Three Rivers Youth Nellie Ldrshp. Awd.-2006, Gtr. Pgh.YWCA Trib. to Women Awd.-2006, Pa. Comm. for Women Woman's Hist. Month Awd.-2005, Juv. Ct. Judges' Comm. Awd.-2004, Allegheny Co. Bar Assn. Juv. Justice Awd.-2004, CASA Volun. Recog. Awd.-2004, Second Chance Inc.

Women of Standard Awd.-2004, Message Carriers First Ann. Tree of Hope in Life Awd.-2003, Rankin Christian Ctr. Commun. Svc. Awd.-2003, Every Child's Inc. Champion of Permanency-2003, Univ. of Pgh. Women's Law Assn. Woman of the Yr.-2002, Sojourner Awd.-2001, Univ. of Pgh. Alumni of the Yr.-1999; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1990, elected 1991, retained 2001; married; 3 sons.

ALLEN, JACQUELINE F. (1st District), born in 1952, in Memphis, Tenn., daughter of Nathaniel and N. Pearl Allen Brown; Lincoln Univ. (B.A.), 1974; Ohio State Univ. (M.A.), 1975; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. law clerk: Common Pleas Ct.; frmr. cnsl.: SEPTA; frmr. assoc. gen. cnsl.: Conrail; frmr. asst. gen. cnsl.: Unisys Corp.; admitted to pract.: U.S., Pa. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. of Pa., U.S. Ct. of Appeals; frmr. fellow: Acad. of Advocacy; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Intl. Assn. of Women Judges, Barristers' Assn. of Phila. Women Lawyers Div.-Natl. Bar Assn., Amer., Pa., Phila. Bar Assns., Afro-Amer. Cultural & Hist. Museum, Pinn Mem. Bapt. Ch.; frmr. bd. mem.: Phila. Facilities Mgt. Corp., Point Breeze Perf. Arts Ctr., Phila. Child Guid. Ctr.; frmr. trustee: Women's Law Proj.; trustee: St. Joseph's Univ.; frmr. mem./chair: Natl. Bar Assn. Judicial Cncl., Phila.; trustee/sec.: Barnes Found.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married.

ALLISON, PAUL K. (2nd District), born in 1937, in N. Adams, Mass., son of William M. and Jane H. Allison; Williams Coll. (A.B.), 1958; Univ. of Pa. (LL.B.), 1961; atty.; mem.: Pa., Lancaster Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 3 children.

AMMERMAN, FREDRIC J. (P.J.-46th District), born in 1956, in Curwensville, son of David S. Ammerman and Joyce Courson; Brookville Area H.S., 1974; Juniata Coll. (B.A.), 1979; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. atty.: Ammerman & Ammerman; frmr. part-time asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Clearfield Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1994, elected 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 daughters.

ANDERSON, DUDLEY N. (29th District), born in 1946, in Wilmington, Del., son of Alfred H. and Phyllis Anderson; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1975; frmrly. U.S. Army; frmr. atty.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 2 children.

ARNER, JAMES G. (P.J.-18th District), born in 1951, in Brookville, son of Alice Lou and the late James H. Arner; Clarion Area H.S., 1969; Grove City Coll. (B.A.), 1973; Colo. State Univ. (M.A.), 1975; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Ethics Comm./Legis. Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Dom. Viol. Bench Book Adv. Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 2 sons.

ASHWORTH, DAVID L. (2nd District), born in 1955, in Hartford, Conn., son of Norman S. and Ann Ashworth; Conestoga H.S., 1973; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.), 1977; Del. Law Sch. of Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1980; atty./found. partner: Wagman, Ashworth, Kreider & Wright; mem.: Pa., Lancaster Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; past pres.:

Rotary Club of Lancaster; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 3 children.

AUGELLO, JOSEPH MICHAEL (11th District), born in 1949, son of Michael I. and Susan Augello; Univ. of Scranton (A.B.), 1971; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frmr. dist. justice: 11-1-04; frmr. mem.: Appellate Ct. Procedural Rules Comm.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; awds.: Univ. of Scranton Alumni Achiev. Awd., Ital. Amer. Assn. of Luzerne Co. Man of Yr.-1990; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 1990, elected 1991, retained 2001, pres. judge 1997-2002; married; 2 daughters.

BALDWIN, WILLIAM E. (P.J.-21st District), born in 1948, in Pottsville; Lehigh Univ. (B.S.), 1970; Univ. of Md. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmrly. U.S. Marine Corps Reserves; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. mem.: Pa. House of Reps.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, pres. judge Jan. 1998; married; 3 children.

BANACH, KELLY L. (31st District), born in 1957, in Allentown, daughter of Stanley F. and Marietta A. Banach; Swain Sch., 1975; Cornell Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1979; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Bucks Co.; frmr. assoc.: Wiener & Wiener; frmr. sr. chief dep. dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; bd. mem.: JCC; awds.: Child Advocacy Ctr. of Lehigh Co. Unsung Hero Awd.-2004, Bus. & Prof. Women's Club of Lehigh Valley Nike Awd.-2004; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

BARATTA, STEPHEN G. (3rd District), born in 1956, son of Patricia and the late Renald S. Baratta; Bangor Area H.S., 1974; Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), 1978; Fordham Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; 1st asst. dist. atty./asst. sol.: Northampton Co.; bd. mem.: VIA Inc., Boys & Girls Club of Easton; mem.: UNICO, Corrections Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 3 children.

BARRASSE, MICHAEL J. (45th District), born in 1956, in Scranton, son of Joseph and Nancy Barrasse; Scranton Prep. H.S., 1974; Univ. of Scranton (B.A., M.A.), 1978; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. dist. atty.: Lackawanna Co.; asst. dist. atty.: Phila., Lackawanna Co.; priv. pract.; chair: Children's Advocacy Ctr.; frmr. mem.-at-large/bd. of dir.: Natl. Dist. Atty's. Assn.; adv. bd.: BSA, Salvation Army; mem.: Drug & Alcohol Treatment Svc. Bd.; faculty: Natl. Judicial Coll, Judicial Fellow; Natl. Drug Ct. Inst.; pres.: Pa. Drug Ct. Profs.; Psychological Soc. Awd.-2006; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 2 children.

BARRETT, R. STEPHEN (38th District), Springfield H.S.; Penn State Univ. (B.A.); Univ. of Toledo Coll. of Law (J.D.); atty.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999.

BAYLEY, EDGAR B. (P.J.-9th District), born in 1939, in Bayshore, N.Y., son of Edgar and Dorothy Bayley; St. Lawrence Univ. (B.A.), 1961; Dickinson Sch. of Law (LL.B.), 1964; frmrly. U.S. Army; frmr. chief pub. def.; frmr. 1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Cumberland Co.; frmr. partner: Arnold, Slike & Bayley; frmr. adj. asst. prof. of law: Dickinson Sch. of Law; frmr. supv. judge: 5th statewide Invest. Grand Jury; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, retained 1993, 2003; married; 2 children.

BELL, ALFRED B. (10th District), born in 1947, in Greensburg, son of the late Alfred E. Bell and Helena C. Sickenger; Hempfield Area H.S., 1965; Calif. Univ. of Pa., 1969;

Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmrly. U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. 1st asst. dist. atty.: Westmoreland Co.; frmr. asst. pub. def.; frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa., Westmoreland Co. Bar Assns., K of C, NRA, Amer. Legion, Loom, Sons of Italy, I.S.D.A.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 1 daughter.

BELL, JANET MOSCHETTA (27th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

BELTRAMI, ANTHONY S. (3rd District), born in 1962, in Hazleton, son of Louis T. and Elaine C. Beltrami; Bishop Hafey H.S., 1980; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), gen. arts/sci., 1985; Touro Law Sch. (J.D.), magna cum laude, 1989; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. asst. dist. atty./frmr. asst. pub. defender: Northampton Co.; frmr. law clerk: Robert A. Freedberg; trustee: Judge Richard D. Grifi Lodge, Sons of Italy; mem.: Pa., Northampton Co. Bar Assns.; awds.: Comparative Law Amer. Jurisprudence Awd.-1989; Prof. Responsibility Amer. Jurisprudence Awd.-1989, Const. Law Amer. Jurisprudence Awd.-1988; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 4 children.

BERNSTEIN, MARK ISRAEL (1st District), born in 1947, in New York City, son of Harry and Edith Bernstein; St. John's Coll. (B.A.), 1969; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1973; frmr. Pa. Army Natl. Guard; priv. pract.; frmr. dep. city comm.: Phila.; mem.: Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., Phila. for Recycling, Exec. Comm.-Phila. Lawyers Against Apartheid; bd. mem.: W. Mt. Airy Neighbors; chair/bd. of eds.: *The Bill of Rights: A Bicentennial View*; auth.: two essays: "Judicial Decision Making, A Meditation on Judicial Morality," *The Judge's Book*; auth.: "Expert Testimony in Pa.," *Temple Law Review*; auth: *Pa. Rules of Evidence with Comments and Annotations*; Found. for Improvement of Justice Awd.-1999; elected to Office of Sec. of Bd. of Judges Jan. 2000; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1987, elected Nov. 1987, retained 1997; married; 3 children.

BERRY, WILLIS W. JR. (1st District), born in 1942, in Atlantic City, N.J., son of the late Willis W. Berry; frmrly. U.S. Air Force; frmr. crim. def. atty.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 children.

BERTIN, EMANUEL A. (38th District), born in 1944, in Brooklyn, N.Y., son of Robert and Ruth Bertin; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), Eng., 1966; Univ. of Richmond Law Sch. (J.D.), 1969; frmr. pres.: Amer. Acad. of Matrimonial Lawyers (Pa.); frmr. chair: Fam. Law Comm.-Montgomery Co. Bar Assn., Fam. Law Sect.-Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Joint State Govt. Comm. on Dom. Rela. Laws; frmr. ed.-in-chief: *Pa. Family Lawyer* (PBA); auth.: *Pa. Child Custody Law* textbook; frmr. legal cnsl.: Intl. Acad. of Matrimonial Lawyers, USA; frmr. diplomat: The Amer. Coll. of Family Trial Lawyers; awds: Pa. Bar Assn. Special Achiev. Awd.-1987, 1988, *The Best Lawyers in Amer.*, 1983-95; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 children; 4 grandchildren.

BIGHAM, ROBERT G. (51st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997.

BLACK, ALAN M. (P.J.-31st District), born in 1938, in Bethlehem, son of the late Benjamin and Leah Black; Liberty H.S., 1956; Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), econ., 1960; Harvard Law Sch. (J.D.), 1963; frmr. sol.: City of Allentown; past pres.: Donald E. Wieand Amer. Inn of Ct., Adult Literacy Ctr. of Lehigh Valley; bd. of govs.: Civic Theater of Allentown; mem.: Allentown Rotary Club; found. mem.: Confront, Inc.;

elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 2 children.

BLACKWELL, PENNY L. (19th District), born in 1948, in Coco Solo, Panama Canal Zone; Portland State Univ. (B.S.), 1971; Amer. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; mem.: Pa., York Co. Bar Assns., frmr. partner: Wolfson & Blackwell; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 1 daughter.

BLAHOVEC, JOHN EDWARD (10th District), born in 1951, in Greensburg, son of John G. and Margaret Blahovec; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1973; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; mem.: Pa., Westmoreland Co. Bar Assns., St. Paul's Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005; married; 2 children.

BOCCABELLA, JOHN A. (23rd District), born in 1945, in Wash., D.C., son of Peter and Matilda Boccabella; Gonzaga H.S., 1963; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. (B.S.), econ., 1967; Univ. of Miami Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; frmr. assoc.: Linder Hyman & Potter, Engel & Halderan; frmr. staff atty.: Tri-Co. Legal Svcs.; mem.: Pa., Fla., Berks Co. Bar Assns., Endlich Law Club, VEII Bene. Soc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

BORKOWSKI, EDWARD J. (5th District), born in 1961, in Pgh., son of the late Joseph and Anna Borkowski; Cent. Cath. H.S., 1974; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), magna cum laude, psychology, 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Grad. Sch. of Social Work (M.S.W.), 1976; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. paralegal/asst. dist. atty./chief trial dep./1st asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. magis.: City of Pgh.; mem.: Amer. Coll. of Trial Attys.; bd. mem.: Pgh. Boys & Girls Club; awds.: Prosecutor of the Yr.-2003, True Local Hero-2002; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

BORTNER, MICHAEL E. (19th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

BOYLAN, REA B. (7th District), born in 1954, daughter of the late Thomas and Betty Boylan; Cumberland Valley H.S., 1972; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1974; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.); teacher; lawyer; controller: Bucks Co.; adj. prof.: Trial Advocacy; asst. dist. atty., asst. pub. def.; frmr. chair: Civil Proc. Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; 1 child.

BOZZA, JOHN A. (6th District), born in 1947, in Rochester, N.Y., son of John and Olga Bozza; Natl. Coll. of Educ. (B.A.), 1969; SUNY at Albany (M.A.), 1973; DePaul Univ. (J.D.), cum laude, 1979; frmr. assoc. prof., crim. justice: Gannon Univ.; frmr. partner: Riehl & Bozza; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Erie Co.; frmr. commissioner: Erie Housing Auth.; mem.: Amer., Pa., Erie Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Inn of Ct.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1989, elected Nov. 1989, retained 1999, pres. judge 1994-99; married; 3 children.

BRADLEY, JAMES P. SR. (32nd District), born in 1946, son of the late Daniel and Mary Bradley; W. Phila. Cath. H.S., 1964; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), pre-law, 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmrly. USMCR; frmr. managing atty.: Kemper Ins. Co.; frmr. partner: Donahue & Bradley; frmr. sol.: Upper Darby Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd.; bd. mem.: Time for Teens; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

BRANCA, THOMAS C. (38th District), born in 1949, in Norristown, son of the late Salvatore and Fannie Branca; Bishop Kenrick H.S., 1966; Ursinus Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1970; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. staff atty.: Def. Assn. of Phila.; frmr. assoc./partner: Hunn, Branca & Ghen; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. partner: Stewart Wood & Branca; frmr. chief pub. def.: Montgomery Co.; mem.: Pa., Montgomery Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Trial Lawyers Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 4 children.

BRATTON, BRUCE F. (12th District), born in 1949, in Lewistown, son of the late Mary E. and E. Bruce Bratton; Mt. Union Area H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pre-law, cum laude, 1973; Univ. of Pa. (J.D.), 1976; frmr. specialist/E-5: U.S. Army; frmr. partner: Connelly Martsof Reid Bratton & Spade, Martsof & Bratton; mem.: Pa., Dauphin Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 2 children.

BRENNER, LAWRENCE J. (31st District), born in 1937, in Allentown; St. Charles Seminary (B.A.), 1959; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1965; atty.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. co. sol.; mem.: Amer., Pa., Lehigh Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. pres.: Lehigh Co. United Way; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1991, elected 1993, retained 2003; married; 3 children.

BRIGHT, GWENDOLYN N. (1st District), born in 1951, in Philadelphia; Del. State Coll. (B.A.), 1972; Atlanta Univ. (M.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; atty.; frmr. asst. chief: Mental Health Div.; frmr. asst. def.: Def. Assn. of Phila.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Barristers' Assn. of Phila., Women Lawyers Div.-Natl. Bar Assn., Mother Bethel A.M.E. Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; 1 child.

BRILLHART, MICHAEL J. (19th District), born in 1944, in York, son of Helen E. and the late Marvin J. Brillhart; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1966; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1969; mem.: York Co. YMCA, Pa., York Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 4 children.

BRINKLEY, GENECE E. (1st District), born in Nashville, Tenn., daughter of Eugene H. and Doris Marie Brinkley; Spelman Coll. (B.A.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); atty.; mem.: Women Lawyer's Div. & Judicial Cnsl. Exec. Comm.-Natl. Bar Assn., Alpha Kappa Alpha Sor. Inc., Spruce Adolescent Counseling & Educ. Ctr., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; bd. mem.: Bright Hope Nonprofit Corp.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003.

BRONSON, GLENN B. (1st District), born in 1954, in Long Branch, N.J.; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. (B.S.), summa cum laude, econ., 1975, (M.B.A.), with distinction, 1976, (M.S.), operations research, 1977; N.Y. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, Order of the Coif, 1981; frmr. law clerk: U.S. Dist. Judge Lee P. Gagliardi; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.: U.S. Atty. Off., E. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. chief: Maj. Crimes Sect.; priv. pract.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

BROWN, CHARLES CLIFFORD JR. (P.J.-49th District), born in 1937, in Bellefonte, son of the late Charles Clifford and Laura Pearl Brown; Bellefonte H.S., 1955; Juniata Coll. (B.A.), 1959; N.Y. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), Root-Tilden Scholar, 1962; frmr. dist. atty.: Centre Co.; mem.: Centre Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Sen. Jr. Chamber Intl.; frmr. mem.: Natl. Bd.

of YMCA (USA), Sentencing Comm. of Pa.; trustee emeritus: Juniata Coll.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1979, retained 1989, 1999; married; 4 children.

BROWN, JOAN A. (1st District), born in 1950, in Memphis, Tenn., daughter of Ms. Willie D. Brown; Bennett Coll. (B.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. law clerk: Judge Curtis C. Carlson Jr., Court of Common Pleas; atty.: U.S. EEOC; corp. atty.: SEPTA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married.

BROWN, KENNETH D. (P.J.—29th District), born in 1948, in New York City, son of Innis and Isabelle Peterson Brown; Amer. Univ. Sch. of Intl. Svc. (B.A.), 1970; Rutgers Law Sch., 1973; frmr. asst. pub. def.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; priv. pract.: Roesgen, Larrabee & Brown; frmr. dist. atty.: Lycoming Co.; mem.: Pa., Lycoming Co. Bar Assns.; awds.: recog. awds. for serv. as dist. atty.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1988, elected 1989, retained 1999; married; 3 children; 1 granddaughter.

BUCCI, JAMES M. (23rd District), born in 1951, in Reading, son of the late James and Eleana Bucci; Exeter Twp. H.S.; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), 1974; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 3 children.

BURKE, THOMAS F. JR. (11th District), born in 1946, in Pittston, son of Marita and the late Thomas F. Burke; W. Pittston H.S., 1964; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), fin., cum laude, 1968; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmrly. U.S. Army, Vietnam, Bronze Star; frmr. atty.: Burke & Burke; mem.: St. John the Evang. RC Ch.; Maryland Coll. Pres. Scholarship honoree-1991; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas May 1998, elected 1999; married; 5 children.

BURR, CHARLES B. II (32nd District), born in 1940, in Pittsburgh; son of the late C. Robert and Helen F. Burr; Conestoga Sr. H.S., 1958; Yale Univ. (B.S.) 1962; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (LL.B./J.D.), 1966; priv. pract.; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.: E. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. adj. prof.: Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law; frmr. judge pro tem.: Phila., Del. Co.; frmr. pro. arbitrator/med.; frmr. sol.: Radnor Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd.; mem.: Guy G. deFuria Inn of Ct., Amer., Pa., Del. Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 2 children.

BUTCHART, ANN M. (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

BUTTS, NANCY L. (29th District), born in 1958, in Philadelphia; Neshaminy H.S., 1976; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), 1980; Calif. West. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. asst. pub. def./asst. dist. atty.: Lycoming Co.; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Clinton W. Smith; frmr. assoc. atty.: Law Office of Chas. A. Szybist, Esq.; frmr. EMT: Susquehanna Health Sys.; mem.: Pa., Bucks Co. Bar Assns., Lycoming Law Assn., Phi Alpha Delta, Delta Kappa Gamma, Old Lycoming Twp. Vol. Fire Dept., Natl. Reg. of EMTs; ins.: Pa. State Fire Acad.; frmr. pres.: Charles F. Greevy Jr. Amer. Inns of Ct.; awds.: *Who's Who in Amer. Law Students*, *Who's Who in Amer. Law*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

BYRD, SANDY L.V. (1st District), born in 1949, in Birmingham, Ala.; Millsaps Coll. (B.S.), 1971; Geo. Wash. Univ. (J.D.), 1975; frmr. atty.: Brookman, Rosenberg, Brown & Sandler; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; mem.: Amer., Phila. Bar Assns.; married; 1 child.

CAMPBELL, MARY ANN (23rd District), born in 1950, in Reading, daughter of Earl Y. Potts and Rita L. Hafer; Muhlenberg Twp. H.S., 1968; Loyola Univ. of Chicago (B.A.), pol. sci., 1980; Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmrly. Berks Co. Dom. Rela.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas May 2001, elected Nov. 2001; 4 children.

CAPUZZI, CONRAD B. (P.J.—14th District), born in 1939, in Uniontown, son of Corrado and Ida Capuzzi; Waynesburg Coll. (B.S.), 1961; W. Va. Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1964; frmrly. U.S. Army, active reserves; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. dist. atty.; mem.: Amer., Pa., Fayette Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1977, elected 1979, retained 1989, 1999, apptd. pres. judge Jan. 2003; married; 4 children.

CARPENTER, HIRAM A. III (24th District), born in 1946, in Sewickley, son of Hiram A. and Mary Carpenter; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1969; Geo. Wash. Natl. Law Ctr. (J.D.), 1973; frmrly. U.S. Army Reserves; officer: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; married; 6 children.

CARPENTER, WILLIAM R. (38th District), born in 1953, in Philadelphia, son of William E. and Madelyn Carpenter; Juniata Coll. (B.A.), 1975; Ohio Northern Univ. (J.D.), 1978; 1st asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; mem.: Montgomery Co. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married; 4 sons.

CARRAFIELLO, MATTHEW D. (1st District), born in 1946, son of the late Michael and Rita Carrafello; S. Phila. H.S., 1964; Temple Univ., 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1971; frmr. atty.; frmr. undersheriff: Phila.; bd. chair: Unico Village, Inc.; local co-chair: Meet Your Judges; dir.: CATCH MH/MR Ctr.; trustee: Citizens Crime Comm. Del. Valley; past pres.: Friends of Franklin D. Roosevelt Park; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 children.

CARUSO, GARY P. (10th District), born in 1948, in Monessen, son of Alberta and the late Herman Caruso; Monessen H.S., 1966; Waynesburg Coll. (B.A.), cum laude, econ., 1970; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *Duquesne Law Review*, 1973; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Westmoreland Co.; frmr. past pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; mem.: Pa. Comm. on Sentencing, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. Comm., Pa. Supreme Ct. Jud. Educ. Curr. Comm., St. Vincent Prev. Proj. Adv. Bd.; bd. of dir.: S.W. Behavioral Health Care Inc., S.W. Pa. Human Svcs. Inc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005; married; 2 children.

CASCIO, JOHN M. (P.J.—16th District), born in 1946, in Somerset, son of Joseph N. and Jeanne Cascio; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (A.B.), 1968; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmrly. U.S. Naval Reserves; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Somerset Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; frmr. bd. pres.: Southern Alleghenies Legal Aid Inc.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 1988, elected 1989, retained 1999; apptd. pres. judge 2006; married; 2 children.

CASHMAN, DAVID R. (5th District), born in 1946, in New Haven, Conn., son of Justin L. Cashman, M.D. and Grace E. Gillis, M.D.; Brown Univ. (A.B.), cum laude, 1968; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; mem.: Law Review, Amer., Pa., Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; past pres.: Acad. of Trial Lawyers; chair/bd. of trustees: Regency Hall Nursing Home; dir.: Boys & Girls Club of W. Pa.; frmr. adj. prof.: Duquesne

Univ. Sch. of Law; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1988, elected 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 children.

CEPPARULO, ALBERT JOHN (7th District), born in 1946, in Philadelphia, son of Nancy and the late Albert Cepparulo; Central H.S. (hon. B.A.), 1964; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), tax acct., 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frmr. counter intelligence agent/sgt.: U.S. Army-Vietnam; frmr. sr. trial atty.: Defenders Assn. of Phila.; frmr. assoc.: Curtin & Heefner, LLP; frmr. partner: Baldi, Cepparulo & Williams, PC.; prof., evidence & trial advocacy: Univ. of Pa. Law Sch.; mem./past pres.: Today, Inc., Solebury Lions Club; hon. mem.: Amer. Bd. of Crim. Lawyers; awds.: Bucks Co. Bar Assn. Liberty Awd.-2003, Fellow, Amer. Bd. of Crim. Lawyers-1998; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

CHARLES, BRADFORD H. (52nd District), born in 1956, in Lebanon, son of Georgia Ann and the late George D. Charles; Lebanon H.S., 1974; Grove City Coll. (B.A.), 1978; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. partner: Buzon Davis Law Firm; frmr. asst. dist. atty./1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Lebanon Co.; bd. certified: Civil Trial Advocacy; mem.: Ch. of Good Shepherd, Kiwanis Club; PIAA, NCAA swimming official; bd. of dir.: Lebanon YMCA, Lebanon Jubilee Minis.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 3 children.

CHEN, IDA K. (1st District), born in 1952, in Hong Kong, daughter of Yuen-Yin and Kuo-Sin Chen; Temple Univ. (B.S.), 1973; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1976; frmr. trial atty.: U.S. EEOC; frmr. comm.: Phila. Comm. on Human Rela.; frmr. mem.: Govt.'s Judicial Appellate Nom. Comm., Pa. Inter-branch Comm. for Gender, Racial & Ethnic Forum; frmr. pres.: Phila. Chap.-Fed. Bar Assn.; frmr. chair: 21st Century Review Forum Ethics Comm.; bd. mem.: Samuel S. Fels Fund, Drexel Univ., On Lok Sr. Citizen's Home; lecturer: Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, Cornell Univ. Sch. of Ind. & Labor Rela.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1987, elected 1989, retained 1999.

CHERRY, JOHN F. (12th District), born in 1951, in DuBois, son of the late Judge John A. and Theresa M. Cherry; DuBois H.S., 1969; Gannon Univ., 1973; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; frmr. teacher/coach/asst. principal: Elk Co. Christian H.S.; frmr. dep. dist. atty./chief dep. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Dauphin Co.; frmr. asst. atty. gen.: Pa.; frmr. atty.: Goldberg, Katzman & Shipman; adj. prof.: Widener Univ. Sch. of Law, Dickinson Coll.; mem.: Pa., Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Rotary, Sons of Italy, K of C, St. Thomas More Soc., Keystone Cncl. BSA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 2 sons.

CHERRY, PAUL (46th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

CHESLOCK, JEROME P. (43rd District), born in 1939, in W. Hazleton, son of Leona and the late Stanley J. Cheslock; St. Francis (B.A.), 1961; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.) 1964; atty.; frmr. pub. def.; frmrly. U.S. Army; mem.: Pa., Monroe Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; past pres.: Stroudsburg Area Sch. Dist.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married; 1 child.

CHRONISTER, JOHN H. (19th District), born in 1944, in York, son of Willard R. and Miriam V. Chronister; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1965; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; frmr. pub. def. office: York Co.; mem.: Hayshire UCC; apptd.

judge, Court of Common Pleas March 1987, elected Nov. 1987, retained 1997; married; 1 child.

CIAVARELLA, MARK A. JR. (P.J.-11th District), born in 1950, in Wilkes-Barre, son of Mary and the late Mark A. Ciavarella; att. St. Mary's Sch.; King's Coll.; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; atty.; partner: Lowery, Ciavarella & Rogers; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 3 children.

CLARK, KIM BERKELEY (5th District), born in 1956, in Pittsburgh, daughter of the late Clarence Berkeley and Margaret Johnson Clark; Tenn. State Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Duquesne Univ. (J.D.), 1983; frmr. dep. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; mem.: Pa. Juv. Ct. Judges' Comm. (secy.), Pa. Gov. Comm. on Children & Fam., Natl. Cncl. Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. Comm., Assn. of Trial Lawyers in Crim. Ct.-Fam. Law Sect. & Juv. Law Comm., Women's Bar Assn., Homer S. Brown Law Assn., Children's Hosp. Ethics Comm., Children's Waiting Room Adv. Comm., Urban League of Pgh., Duquesne Univ. Law Alumni Assn., Holy Cross Episcopal. Ch.; past chair: Allegheny Co. Jail Oversight Bd.; life mem.: NAACP; instr.: Afro-Amer. Music. Inst.; author: *Prosecuting Child Abuse Cases, Perspectives on Child Abuse: Pre-School Children and Their Families*; pres.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; bd. mem.: Pgh. Proj., Lydia's Place, Gtr. Pgh. Literacy Cncl., Allegheny Co. Crim. Just. Policy, Beverly Jewell Wall Lovelace Children's Prog.; awds.: Duquesne Light/WQED Multimedia, Afro-Amer. Ldrshp. Awd. for Excell. in Educ.-2007, *New Pgh. Courier* 50 Women of Influence-2006, Vision Outreach Minis. Stop the Viol. Human. Awd.-2005, Lydia's Place Vol. Awd.-2005, Fam. Resources Children First Prev. Awd.-2004, Delta Sigma Theta Inc. Mosaic of Pub. Svc. Awd. for Excell. in Law-2003, Univ. of Pgh. BLSA Outst. Judge-2001-02, Graceworks Minis. Champ. of Grace Awd.-2001, McKeesport Black Caucus Human. Awd.-1999; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas March 1999, elected Nov. 1999, adm. judge-Fam. Div.-Juv. Sect.; married.

CLARK, LAWRENCE F. JR. (12th District); Indiana Univ. (J.D.), outst. sr. law stud., 1974; att. Wilkes Coll., HACC, N.W. Univ.; grad.: PSP Acad., Traffic Inst. at N.W. Univ.; frmr. mem.: PSP; frmr. asst. atty. gen./chief cnsl.: PSP; frmr. legal adv.: PSP Acad.; frmr. atty.: priv. pract.; frmr. spec. consult.: Pa. Senate; frmr. bd. mem./chair: Derry Twp. Bd. of Supv.; mem.: St. Joan of Arc Ch., Hershey Rotary; exec. bd./Eagle Scout: Keystone Area Cncl.-BSA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married.

CLARK, TAMA MYERS (1st District), born in Boston, Mass., daughter of Dr. and Mrs. S.L. Myers Sr.; Morgan State Univ. (B.S.), *summa cum laude*, math., 1968; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.) 1972; Univ. of Pa. Grad. Sch. of Fine Arts (M.C.P.), 1972; Natl. Judicial Coll., 1987; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. dep. city sol.; v. pres.: Resource Ctr. for Human Svc.; bd. mem.: New Directions for Women, Prisoners' Fam. Welfare Assn.; mem.: Phila., Natl., D.C., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., SE Pa. Chap.-Youth Svc. Adv. Cncl., Phila. Child Support Proj. Women in Transition Adv. Bd., Commun. Coll. of Phila. Job Equity Prog. Adv. Bd., Dom. Rela. & Crim. Procedural Rules Comms.-Pa. Supreme Ct., Barrister's Assn. of Phila., Women & Girl Offenders Task Force-Mayor's Comm. for Women, Amer. Red Cross, Crime Prev. Assn., Penn Towne Chap.-The Links, Inc., Alpha Kappa Alpha, Amer. Found. for Negro Affairs, Phila. Chap.-Coalition of 100 Black Women, Protection of Human Subj. Proj. Rev. Comm.; zone rep.: Pa.

Conf. of State Trial Judges; cnsl.: Phila. Prisons' Bd. of Trustees; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, retained 1993, 2003; married.

CLELAND, JOHN M. (P.J.—48th District), born in 1947, in Kane, son of Drs. Charles and the late Elizabeth Cleland; Kane Area H.S., 1968; Denison Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1969; Geo. Wash. Univ. Natl. Law Ctr. (J.D.), honors, 1972; frmr. law clerk: The Hon. P. McCune; frmr. atty.: Woods Baker & Cleland; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985; retained 1995, 2005; married; 2 children.

CLOUSE, KENNETH A. (32nd District), born in 1944, in Abington, son of Kenneth L. and Mary Clouse; Haverford Coll. (B.A.), 1966; N.Y. Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1970; sol.: Haverford Twp., Del. Co. Office of Employment Tng.; comm.: Haverford Twp.; bd. mem.: Gtr. Main Line Branch Red Cross; mem.: Del. Co. Bar Assn.; Vanderbilt Medal for Disting. Svc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, elected acting pres. judge March 2001, pres. judge Dec. 2001-06; 3 sons.

CODY, JACQUELINE CARROLL (15th District), born in 1953, in West Chester, daughter of Joseph W. Jr. and Christina Carroll; St. Joseph's Coll. (B.S.), 1975; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. judicial clerk: Hon. Robert S. Gawthrop III, 1980; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. dep. dist. atty.; mem.: Chester Co. Bar Assn., St. Agnes Ch.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003; married.

COHEN, DENIS P. (1st District), born in 1951, in Queens, N.Y., son of Cnclman. David and Florence Cohen; Central H.S., 1969; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1973; Boston Coll. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1976; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: City of Phila.; frmr. co-chair: city-wide Israel Indep. Day Celebration; frmr. Phila. Idr.: United Jewish Appeal Mission to Israel; frmr. bd. of trustees: Jewish Fed. of Gtr. Phila.; frmr. bd. of govns.: Phila. Bar Assn., 19th Police Dist. Adv. Cncl.; frmr. v. pres.: Jewish Commun. Rela. Cncl., Overbrook Farms Neigh. Civic Assn.; bd. of dir.: Phila. Tribune Charities, Homeless Advocacy Proj.; corresp. sec.: Louis Brandeis Law Soc.; co-chair: Prof. Responsibility Comm.-Phila. Bar Assn.; chair: Crim. Justice Sect.-Phila. Bar Assn.; frmr. pres.: Boston Coll. Law Sch. Alum. Assn., pres.-elect: Boston Coll. Law Sch. Natl. Alum. Cncl.; v. pres.: Boston Coll. Law Sch.; bd. of mgrs.: Cental H.S.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2000, elected Nov. 2001; widowed; 1 son.

COLL, MICHAEL FX. (32nd District), born in 1943, in Philadelphia; Malvern Prep. Sch., 1961; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), math, 1965; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; frmr. lt.: U.S. Naval Reserve; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Del. Co.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Assn. of Sch. Sol.; mem.: Pa., Del. Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 3 children.

COLVILLE, ROBERT J. (5th District), born in 1965, in Pittsburgh, son of Robert E. Colville and Judith Helen Joyce; N. Cath. H.S., 1984; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1989; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; frmr. law clerk: Pa. Supreme Ct. Justice Ralph J. Cappy; frmr. assoc.: Pietragallo, Bosick & Gordon; mem.: Amer., Pa., Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Juv. Ct. Procedural Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 2 children.

CONAHAN, MICHAEL T. (11th District), born in 1952, in Hazleton, son of Elizabeth and the late Joseph B. Conahan Sr.; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), 1974; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. dist. justice (11-1-03); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married.

CONNELLY, SHAD F. (6th District), born in 1945, in Erie, son of the late Prosper F. and Rose P. Vendetti Connelly; Univ. of Va. (B.A.); Edinboro State Univ. (M.A.); Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmrly. U.S. Navy; frmr. asst. pub. def.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; law instr.: Erie Bus. Ctr., Mercyhurst Coll.; official: H.S. basketball & football; mem.: Amer., Pa., Erie Co. Bar Assns., Phi Alpha Delta; frmr. mem.: PCCD, Small Co. Adv. Comm.-Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995; married; 4 children.

COOK, MARIA MUSTI (19th District), born in 1957, in York; York Cath. H.S., 1975; York Coll. of Pa. (B.S.) cum laude, mktg., 1981; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. law clerk: York Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. atty./partner: Kain, Brown & Roberts; frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Rotary Club of York, York Co. Bar Assn. (pres.-1995), York Co. Bar Found. (pres.-1996); sr. adv.: Young Women's Club of York; Disting. Alumni Awd.-2007; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2006.

COOPERMAN, AMANDA (1st District), elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

CORBETT, TRISH (45th District), born in 1958, in Scranton, daughter of Martin J. and the late Dorothy Grogan Corbett; Scranton Cent. H.S., 1976; W. Chester Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., cum laude, 1983; Widener Sch. of Law-Del. Campus (J.D.), 1988; asst. dist. atty.: Lackawanna Co.; law clerk: Del. Superior Ct.; personal injury civil litigation; mem.: Amer., Pa., Lackawanna Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 2 children.

CORSO, S. GERALD (38th District), born in 1939, in Washington, D.C., son of Samuel Joseph and Freda Elizabeth Corso; Univ. of Va. (B.A.), 1962; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1965; mem.: Amer. Bar Assn., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn., Ambler Kiwanis; chair: Law Day Comm., Pub. Rela. Comm.; frmr. chair: Amer. Citizenship Comm.; frmr. dir.: Montgomery Bar Assn.; frmr. pres.: Montgomery Co. Trial Lawyers Assn.; frmr. sol.: Upper Moreland Twp., Towamencin Twp.; frmr. co-sol.: Upper Gwynedd-Towamencin Mun. Auth.; frmr. trustee/sol.: Lodge Ruggero Bonghi, Sons of Italy, Towamencin Youth Assn., Inglewood Home & Sch. Assn. (pres.-1983); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 1985, elected Nov. 1985, retained 1995, 2005, pres. judge 2002-07; married; 2 children.

COX, J. CRAIG (53rd District), born in 1955, in New Castle, son of James C. and Joanne Saylor Cox; New Castle Sr. H.S., 1973; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1977; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Lawrence Co.; bd. of dir.: Adult Lit. of Lawrence Co., Lawrence Co. Drug & Alcohol Comm., Inc.; mem.: Lawrence Co. Soc. Svc. Indep. Monitoring for Quality Adv. Bd., New Wilmington Rotary Intl. Club; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 1 son.

CREANY, TIMOTHY P. (47th District), born in 1945, in Johnstown; Univ. of Notre Dame, 1967; Dickinson Sch. of Law, 1974; frmrly. U.S. Marine Corps; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. dist. atty.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Comm. on Sentencing;

mem.: Jt. Task Force to Insure Gender Fairness-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Comm. Racial & Gender Bias in the Justice System; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003; married; 3 children; 2 grandchildren.

CRONIN, JOSEPH P. JR. (32nd District), born in 1947, in Ridley Park, son of Joseph P. and Madeleine Cronin; St. Joseph's Coll. (B.S.), 1968; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmly. U.S. Marine Corps; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married.

CULLEN, JAMES P. (2nd District), born in 1949, in Philadelphia, son of Philip M. and Martha O'Brien Cullen; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (A.B.), 1971; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frm. law clerk: Hon. Thomas J. Clary, U.S. Dist. Ct.; frm. atty.: Natl. Labor Rela. Bd.; frm. priv. pract.; frm. asst. pub. def.: Lancaster; mem.: Pa., Lancaster Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003; married; 9 children.

CUNNINGHAM, CHARLES J. III (1st District), born in Philadelphia; Father Judge H.S.; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.) econ., (certif.) Latin-Amer. Stud.; Temple Univ. Law Sch.; frm. trial atty.; frm. asst./chief/dep. dist. atty.: Phila. Dist. Atty. Office; frm. Pa. Appellate Ct.; apptd. to Judicial Conduct Bd., 2006; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; elected 2005.

CUNNINGHAM, WILLIAM R. (6th District), born in 1956, in Erie, son of Ronald and Marilyn Cunningham; N.E. H.S., 1974; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), 1978; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frm. priv. pract.: Orton, Joyce & Dunlavey, PC.; frm. dist. atty.: Erie Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005, pres. judge Jan. 2000-05.

DALTON, ROBERT E. JR. (P.J.-4th District), born in 1953, in Danville, son of Robert E. Sr. and Carol Dalton; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.S.), 1975; Loyola Univ. of Chicago Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frm. atty.; mem.: Pa., Tioga Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 3 children.

DANIELE, RHONDA LEE (38th District), born in 1947, in Norristown, daughter of Pauline and the late William Jordan; Bishop Kenrick H.S., 1965; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1969; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frm. priv. pract.: Lovenwirth & Jordan, Narducci & Signore, Daniele & Daniele; frm. Pub. Def. Assn. of Phila.; frm. pub. def.: Montgomery Co.; frm. instr.: Intro to Juv. Justice, Temple Univ.; mem.: Montgomery Co. Bar Assn. (bd. mem., Young Lawyers Sect., Bench-Bar Comm., Juv. Rules Comm., Law Day Comm., Crim. Rules Comm.); frm. treas.: E. Norriton Mun. Auth.; bd. mem.: Montgomery Co. MH/MR Emerg. Svc. (pres. 1982-95), Lincoln Ctr. for Fam. & Youth; frm. dir.: Child Advocacy; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 3 children.

DeANGELIS, GUIDO ANTHONY (5th District), born in 1957, in Pittsburgh, son of Emidio and Mary DeAngelis; Cent. Cath. of Pgh., 1974; Point Park Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., cum laude, 1980; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frm. atty.: John R. DeAngelis & Assoc., PC.; frm. law clerk: Judge David S. Cercone; past pres.: Special Ct. Judges Assn. of Allegheny Co.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Amer.

Judges Assn. Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Family Ct. Judges; frm. dist. justice: 7th & 8th Wards of Pgh.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 1 child.

DeFINO-NASTASI, ROSE MARIE (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001.

DELLA VECCHIA, MICHAEL A. (5th District), born in 1946, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Amato and Carmela Scotti Della Vecchia; Dormont H.S., 1964; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), philosophy/pol. sci., 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; frm. partner: Evashavik & Della Vecchia; frm. mem./of cnsl.: Rose, Schmidt, Hasley & DiSalle, Brennan, Robins & Daley; frm. recorder of deeds: Allegheny Co.; frm. treas./v. pres./pres.: Pa. Recorder of Deeds Assn.; frm. mem.: Pa., Fed. Bar Assns.; mem: Amer., Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; frm. bd. of trustees: Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; Omicron Delta Kappa Awd.-1967; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001; married; 3 children.

DeIRICCI, THOMAS M. (38th District), born in 1954, in Philadelphia, son of Jennie and the late Thomas M. DeRicci; St. Joseph's Prep. Sch.; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Loyola Univ. (J.D.), 1975; atty.; mem.: Pa., Montgomery Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 2 children.

DEMBE, PAMELA PRYOR (1st District), born in 1947, in Cleveland, Ohio; daughter of Paul G. and Dolores D. Pryor; W. Geauga H.S., 1965; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; past pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Brehon Law Soc., Friends of the Free Libr. of Phila.; mem.: Amer., Pa. (chair-Crim. Law Sect., co-chair-Judicial Adm. Comm., Nomin. Comm.), Phila. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges.

DEMPSEY, THOMAS E. (1st District), born in 1945, in Philadelphia, son of the late Frank and Marie Dempsey; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1967; Univ. of Notre Dame Law Sch. (J.D.), 1970; La Salle Univ. (M.A.), 1990; frm. asst. dist. atty.; sol. to prothonotary: Phila. Ct. of Common Pleas; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married.

Di VITO, GARY F. (1st District), born in 1946, in Union City, N.J., son of Frank and Evelyn Di Vito; St. Peter's Prep., 1964; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; U.S. Army Reserves; frm. law clerk; frm. chief cnsl.: Pa. Liquor Control Bd.; frm. priv. pract.; 1 child.

DICKMAN, TOBY LYNN (38th District), born in 1955, in Philadelphia, daughter of the late Gordon and Pauline Dickman; Akiba Hebrew Acad., 1972; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frm. atty./partner: Rubin, Glickman & Steinberg; mem.: Pa. (Zone 9 House of Delegates), Montgomery Co. (Judiciary Comm. 1988-92, co-chair-Fam. Law Comm. 1995-97, Fam. Law Sect. Mediation Subcomm. 1997-2001) Bar Assns.; frm. bd. mem.: Montgomery Co. Legal Aid Svc. (v-pres. 1998-2000); awds.: Montgomery Co. Bar Assn. Dorothy M. Yeager Awd.-2002, Rotary Intl. World Comm. Svc.-1991, Pa. Bar Assn. Outst. Contribution to Pro Bono Svc.-1987, 1988; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 1 daughter.

DiNUBILE, VICTOR J. JR. (1st District), born in 1938, in Philadelphia; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1960; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.B.), 1963; atty.; frm. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; mem.:

Phila., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., Amer. Judicature Soc., Lawyers' Club of Phila., Defender Assn.-Phila. Citizens' Crime Comm., Temple Univ. Law Alumni, Justinian Soc., Phi Alpha Delta, Univ. of Pa. Alumni Soc.; frmr. chair: Chestnut Hill Commun. Assn. Zoning Comm.; auth.: var. articles, *Temple Law Quarterly*; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1981, elected Nov. 1981, retained 1991, 2001; supv. judge, Complex Litig. Ctr., 1996-99; married; 3 children.

DISALLE, JOHN F. (27th District), born in 1959; son of Richard and Joan DiSalle; Peters Twp. H.S., 1977; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1981; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1984; frmr. cnsl.: Natl. City Bank; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Washington Co.; frmr. pres.: DiSalle & Arcuri, P.C.; mem.: Pa., Washington Co. Bar Assns.; bd. mem.: Washington Symphony Orches.; adv./bd. mem.: Big Brothers/Big Sisters of Gr. Pgh.; Citizen of the Yr. Awd.-2000; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married.

DISANTIS, ERNEST J. JR. (6th District), born in 1948, in Erie, son of Mary Grace and the late Ernest J. DiSantis; Gannon Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Univ. of Akron Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; asst. U.S. atty.: W. Dist. of Pa. (chief-Erie Div.); 1st asst. dist. atty.: Erie Co.; dept. atty. gen.: Pa. Bur. of Consumer Protection; of cnsl.: Elderkin Law Firm; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

DJERASSI, RAMY I. (1st District), born in 1957, in Boston, Mass., son of Isaac and Tika Djerassi; Episcopal Acad., 1974; Yale Univ. (B.A.), hist./pol. econ., 1978; Tulane Univ. (J.D.), 1982; Univ. of Pa. (M.G.A.), 1993; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. pres.: W. Phila. Habitat for Humanity, Temple Beth Zion-Beth Israel, USCJ Mid-Atlantic Reg.; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2003, elected Nov. 2003; married; 3 children.

DOBSON, THOMAS R. (35th District), born in 1954, in Altoona, son of Richard T. and Annette Rogal Dobson; Altoona Area H.S., 1972; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. atty.: Wm. C. Kuhn, Esq.; frmr. dom. Rela. master; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa., Mercer Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 sons.

DOERR, THOMAS J. (P.J.-50th District), born in 1955, in Butler, son of the late J. Paul and Alice Doerr; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1978; Capital Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1981; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Butler Co.; dist. justice: Dist. Ct. 50-1-01; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, pres. judge Aug. 2000; married; 4 children.

DOHANICH, JOHN (36th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

DOLBIN, CYRUS PALMER (21st District), born in 1947, son of Hon. Donald D. and the late Anne Dolbin; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1969; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Schuylkill Co.; frmr. sol.: Schuylkill Co. Dom. Rela. Office; frmr. partner: Dolbin, Cori & Jones; bd. mem.: Pottsville Free Pub. Libr., Pottsville Kiwanis; mem.: Trinity Luth. Ch., St. Clair Fish & Game Assn., Buck Fever Rod & Gun Club, Moose Lodge 922, Yorkville Hose Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001; married; 3 children.

DOMALAKES, JOHN E. (21st District), in 1947, in Frackville, son of John and Sara Jane Domalakes; DeSales Univ. (B.S.), cum laude, 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; priv. pract.; law clerk: Pa. Superior Ct.; sol.: Frackville,

Mahanoy City, St. Clair Bor., N. Union Twp., Frackville Area Mun. Auth.; mem.: Amer., Pa., Schuylkill Co. Bar Assns., Knights of Lithuania, K of C, BPOE, TPA, St. Thomas More Soc., Hawk Mtn. Sanctuary, Schuylkill Co. Hist. Soc.; past pres.: Frackville Hist. Soc., Frackville Rotary Club; Dickinson Sch. of Law Woolsack Soc. Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, apptd. judge Dec. 1993 to fill unexpired term of retiring judge, retained 2003; married; 4 children; 1 grandchild.

DOMITROVICH, STEPHANIE (6th District), born in 1954, daughter of Stephen J. and Helen Domitrovich; Carlow Univ. (B.A.), summa cum laude, 1976; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; Natl. Judicial Coll. (Master of Judicial Studies-Trial Judge), 1993; Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges (Master of Judicial Studies-Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judge), 1998; Univ. of Nev. at Reno & Natl. Judicial Coll. (Ph.D.), 2006; frmr. asst. sol.: Erie Co.; frmr. instr.: Penn State Univ.-Behrend Campus; instr.: Gannon Univ.; fac. mem.: Natl. Judicial Coll., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; mem.: Amer. Judges Assn., Intl., Amer., Pa., Erie Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; immed. past pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (sec./mem.: Judicial Ethics Comm.); past pres.: NW Pa. Amer. Inn of Ct.; mem./dist. rep./chair: Children & Fam. Law Comm.; chair: Coord. Cncl. of Unified Fam. Cts., Natl. Conf. of State Trial Judges; trustee: Gannon Univ.; awds.: Amer. Legion Post 773 Citizen of the Yr.-1993, AHEPA Person of the Yr.-1992, Women's Roundtable Woman of the Yr.-1991, Quigley H.S. Disting. Alumna Awd.-1991; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; married; 2 children.

DORNEY, SHERYL ANN (19th District), born in 1949, in Ouakertown, daughter of Edward and Dorothy M. Dorney; Mansfield Univ. (B.A.), 1971; Valparaiso Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; admitted to pract.: Bucks Co., York Co., U.S. Dist. Ct. for Middle Dist. of Pa., U.S. Supreme Ct.; frmr. asst. dist. atty./1st asst. dist. atty.: York Co.; frmr. law pract.: Uhler & Dorney; frmr. co-sol.: York Co. Children & Youth Svcs.; mem.: Pa., York Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; assoc. mem.: White Rose Lodge, FOP; hon. mem.: Bus. & Prof. Women; awds.: Mansfield Univ. Alum. Citation-1999, Gov.'s Hon. Roll of Women-1996, Ecotin Heart Patient of the Yr.-1996, Natl. Soc. of the Sons of the Amer. Revol. Law Enforcement Commend. Medal-1993, Rape & Victim Assist. Ctr. Commitment Awd.-1987; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997.

DOUGHERTY, KEVIN M. (1st District), born in 1962, in Philadelphia, son of John and Theresa Dougherty; Bishop Neumann H.S., 1980; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1985; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. partner/owner: Marino & Dougherty LLP; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: City of Phila.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001, adm. judge-Fam. Div.; married; 2 children.

DOYLE, ELIZABETH A. (24th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

DOZOR, BARRY C. (32nd District), born in 1949, in Philadelphia; Haverford H.S., 1967; W. Chester Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1971; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; att. Natl. Judicial Coll. (cert.); frmr. partner: Dozor & Auslander Law Office; mem.: Del. Co., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., W. Chester Univ. Cncl. of Trustees; frmr. mem.: Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn.; frmr. comm.: Marple Twp.; municipal sol.: Tinicum Twp., Collingdale, Norwood, Prospect Park Bor.; zoning hear-

ing bd. sol.: Marple Twp., Darby Bor.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 2001, elected 2003; married; 3 children.

DRAYER, CALVIN S. JR. (38th District), born in 1939, in Philadelphia, son of the late Calvin S. and Madeleine Drayer; Friends Central Sch., 1957; Wesleyan Univ. (B.A.), 1961; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (LL.B.), 1964; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 1982; frmr. atty.; fellow: Amer. Coll. of Trust & Estate Cnsl.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 3 children.

DRISCOLL, JOHN J. (10th District), born in 1942, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Francis G. and Jean Driscoll; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), 1963; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1966; frmrly. U.S. Navy; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. dist. atty.: Westmoreland Co.; mem.: Univ. of Pgh.-Greensburg Adv. Bd., Pa., Westmoreland Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. mem.: Crim. Procedural Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct., Rotary Club; bd. of trustees: Excelsa Health; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1994, elected 1995, retained 2005; married; 5 children.

DUMAS, LORI ARETTA (1st District), born in 1967, in Philadelphia, daughter of John and Constance Dumas; Cecilian Acad., 1985; Duke Univ. (B.A.), sociology, 1989; N. Carolina Central Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1992; frmr. v. pres./gen. cnsl.: Wordsworth Acad.; frmr. partner: Clark & McGill, P.C.; owner: Lori A. Dumas & Assoc.; mem./chair: Natl. Coalition of 100 Black Women; bd. mem./v. chair: Housing Assn. of Del. Valley; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Phila. Trial Lawyers Assn.; Phila. Bus. Journal 40 Under 40 Awd.-2003; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003; 2 children.

DUNLAVEY, MICHAEL E. (6th District), born in 1945, in Buffalo, N.Y., son of the late John Regis and Winifred Dunlavy; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), 1967; State Univ. of N.Y. at Buffalo Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; maj. gen.: U.S. Army (ret.); admitted to pract.: all Pa., N.Y. Cts., Fed. Cts. for W. Dist. of N.Y. and Pa., Third Circuit Ct. of Appeals, Ct. of Vet. Appeals, U.S. Tax Ct., U.S. Ct. of Claims; frmr. partner: Orton, Nygaard, Dunlavy & Joyce, Dunlavy, Ward & Pagliari; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; 4 children; 2 grandchildren.

DURHAM, KATHRYNANN W. (32nd District), born in 1951, in Chester, daughter of the late Glenn and Catherine Walrath; Sun Valley H.S.; Widener Univ. (B.A.), (J.D.); Pa. House of Reps., 1979-96; frmr. mem.: Del. Co. Cncl.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001; married; 1 son.

DURKIN, KATHLEEN A. (5th District), Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1970. (M.A.), 1976; Duquesne Univ., teaching cert., 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. prothonotary/frmr. law clerk/sol.: Allegheny Co.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Allegheny Co. Bar Assn. Ct. Rules Comm., Assn. of Trial Lawyers Cncl.; bd. mem.: Parental Stress Ctr.; cncl. trustees: Indiana Univ. of Pa.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001.

DYCH, JOSEPH A. (1st District), born in 1942, in Philadelphia, son of the late Joseph and Margaret Dych; W. Cath. H.S., 1960; La Salle Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., cum laude, 1964; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. asst. sol.: City of Phila.; frmr. assoc.: Richter, Syken, Ross; frmr. sr. v. pres./gen. cnsl.: Globe Security Sys.; frmr. v. pres.: Law of

Wells Fargo Guard Svc.; frmr. atty.: Marshall, Dennehey, Warner, Coleman & Goggin; frmr. v. chair: Natl. Comm. of Security Companies; dir.: Spring Garden Civic Assn. Zoning Comm.; frmr. Dem. Committeeman; judge pro tem: Phila. Ct. of Common Pleas; certified mediator: U.S. E. Dist. Ct., Natl. Assn. of Securities Dealers; neutral panelist: AAA; elected mem.: Intl. Acad. of Mediators; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 2002, elected 2003; married; 2 children.

EATON, KIM D. (5th District), born in 1956, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Joseph and June Eaton; Brentwood, 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), journalism, 1978; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1981; priv. pract./partner: Rose, Schmidt, Hasley & DiSalle; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; supv. judge-Adult Fam. Div.; married; 2 children.

EBERT, M.L. "SKIP" (9th District), born in 1948, in Allentown, son of Merle and Ruth Ebert; The Citadel (B.A.), 1970; Boston Univ. (M.A.), 1976; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. capt.: U.S. Army Intell.; frmr. asst. pub. def. /1st asst. dist. atty./exec. dept. atty. gen./dist. atty.: Cumberland Co.; frmr. dep. dist. atty.: Dauphin Co.; frmr. adj. faculty: Dickinson Sch. of Law; frmr. pres.: Keystone Area Cncl.-BSA; frmr. pres.: Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn.; frmr. chair: United Way Cmpgn. of Cumberland Co.; mem.: Amer., Pa., Cumberland Co. Bar Assns., Rotary Intl.; past cmndr.: Amer. Leg. Post 101; awds.: Assn. of Govt. Attys. in Cap. Litig. Natl. Trial Advocacy Awd.-2005, Pa. Coalition Against Rape Outst. Svc. Awd.-1999, 2004, Meritorious Svc. Medal, Army Commend. Medal, Natl. Svc. Def. Medal, Sr. Paratrooper Awd., Eagle Scout, Silver Beaver Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married.

EBY, ROBERT J. (P.J.-52nd District), born in 1944, in Lebanon, son of the late Robert L. and Lillian D. Eby; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), 1966; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1969; frmr. prothonotary: Tax Claim Bur.; frmr. dom. Rela. hearing officer; frmr. sol.: Lebanon Co.; chair: Civil Law Sect.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; mem.: Lebanon Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Adv. Comm.-Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1981, elected Nov. 1981, retained 1991, 2001, pres. judge Jan. 1996.

EMERY, KATHERINE B. (27th District), born in 1955, in Canonsburg, daughter of Thomas E. and Peggy Emery; Canon McMillan H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), econ., 1978; Univ. of Dayton Sch. of Law (J.D., M.B.A.), 1981; frmrly: Allegheny Co. Juv. Ct.; frmr. sol.: Washington Co.; frmr. dir.: Employee Rela., Washington Co.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Canonsburg Bus. & Prof. Women, Canonsburg United Presb. Ch., Beth Israel Congregation; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 1 son.

EVANS, SCOTT ARTHUR (12th District), born in 1957, in Harrisburg, son of Samuel A. and Sara K. Evans; Hbg. H.S.; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1978; Del. Law Sch. of Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1981; frmr. sch. bd.: Hbg.; frmr. asst. pub. def./chief pub. def.: Dauphin Co.; frmr. litig. assoc.: Melman, Gekas, Nicholas & Lieberman; frmr. sol.: Dauphin Co. Treas.; mem.: NLDA (Death Penalty Subcom.), PACDL, PDAPA, Calvary UM Ch., All Jacked Up band; adj. prof.: Widener Law Sch.; frmr. bd. of overseers: Widener Law Sch.; lecturer: PSP Acad., Dickinson Sch. of Law, Dickinson Coll., Elizabethwon Coll., HACC; frmr. mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Crim. Rules Comm.;

certified lacrosse official: CPLA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married; 4 children.

FARINA, LOUIS J. (P.J.—2nd District), born in 1943, in Pittsburgh, son of Aldo and Catherine Farina; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1965; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), Woolsack Honor Soc., 1968; frmr. capt.: JAGC, U.S. Army; frmr. pres.: United Way of Lancaster Co.; frmr. mem.: Penn State-Hbg. Adv. Bd., Lancaster Co. Prison Bd., Lancaster Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; bd. mem.: Conestoga Valley Educ. Found.; frmr. dir.: Ldrshp. Lancaster; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005, pres. judge 2005; married; 2 children.

FELICIANI, CHRISTOPHER ALAN (10th District), born in Latrobe, son of Biagio and Messalina Feliciani; Derry Area Sr. H.S., 1977; Slippery Rock Univ. (B.S.), health sci., 1982; Ohio Northern Univ. (J.D.), chief justice, Moot Ct., Barristers, Law Review, 1988; frmr. cnslr.: Adelphoi Village; frmr. juv. cnslr.: St. Francis Hosp.; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Westmoreland Co.; frmr. atty./partner: Berk, Whitehead, Kerr, Feliciani & Turin, P.C.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn, Westmoreland Co. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 3 children.

FINLEY, JEFFREY L. (1st District), born in 1954, in Camden, N.J., son of Julia and the late James Finley; Central Bucks E. H.S.; Temple Univ. (B.A.), cum laude, hist., 1977; Loyal Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. partner: Eastburn & Gray P.C.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Bucks Co.; mem.: Amer., Pa., Bucks Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

FITZGERALD, JAMES J. III (1st District), born in 1939, in Boston, Mass., son of the late James J. Jr. and Mary Fitzgerald; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1962; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1966; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. chief cnsl.: Pa. Liquor Control Bd.; frmr. v. pres.: Gtr. Phila. C of C; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., St. Thomas More Soc., Brehan Law Soc., Gtr. Phila. C of C, Phi Gamma Delta, Comm. Frts. Sports Org.; Univ. of Pa. Alumni Merit Awd.—1989; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, apptd. adm. judge-Trial Div., Phila. Co. Feb. 2002; married; 3 children; 2 grandchildren.

FITZPATRICK, MAUREEN F. (32nd District), born in 1954, in Philadelphia, daughter of Francis J. and Lucretia Fitzpatrick; Gwynedd-Mercy Coll. (A.S.N.); Lebanon Valley Coll. (B.S.N.); Del. Law Sch. of Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1980; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila., Del. Co.; frmr. dist. justice: Marple Twp.; pres.: Del. Co. Dist. Justice Assn.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001; married; 1 child.

FLAHERTY, THOMAS E. (5th District), born in 1950, in Pittsburgh, son of John S. and Lucille R. Flaherty; Central Cath. H.S., 1968; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1996; frmr.: Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. city cncl. mem./contoller: Pgh.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Pgh. YMCA, Boys & Girls Club of Amer.; awds.: Govt. Finance Officer of Amer. Excell. Certif.—1992-2005, Knights of Equity Irishman of the Yr.—1998, Pgh. Paramedics Ldrshp. Awd.—1998, Bon-Ami Temple Meritorious Awd.—1989, Urban League Headstart Recog. Awd.—1988; Gtr. Faith Tabernacle Women's Disting. Svcs.—1987, FOP Ldrshp. Awd.—1987, Pa. City Controller of the Yr.—1987, Uptown Athl. Assn. Outst. Svc.—1986; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

FLEISHER, LESLIE (1st District), born in 1962, in Philadelphia, daughter of Allan and Barbara Fleisher; Harriton H.S., 1980; Temple Univ. (B.A.), acting/crim. justice, 1984; Del. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1988; past pres.: Fleisher & Assoc., P.C.; mem.: Goldman, Servin & Fleisher; atty.: priv. pract.; assoc. atty.: Law Offices of Joseph Berenholz, Law Offices of Robert P. Weiner; mem.: Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Amer. Judges Assn., Tau Epsilon Rho Law Soc., Phila. Bar Assn.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001.

FOLINO, RONALD W. (5th District), born in 1954, in Pittsburgh, son of Margaret and the late John R. Folino; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), magna cum laude, 1976; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), Woolsack Honor Soc.; Amer. Jurisprudence High Grade Awd. for Agcy. & Partnership; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married.

FORADORA, JOHN HENRY (P.J.—54th District), born in 1966, in DuBois, son of Henry P. and Fedora Foradora; DuBois Central Cath., 1984; Juniata Coll. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., 1988; Univ. of Notre Dame Law Sch. (J.D.), 1991; frmr. law clerk: 59th Judicial Dist.; frmr. asst.: Jefferson Co. Pub. Def.'s Office; frmr. assoc.: Fernan, Whitney & Masson; frmr. partner: Pontzer & Foradora; state orator: Order of Sons of Italy in Amer.; mem.: Natl. Wild Turkey Fed., NRA, Ducks Unltd.; frmr. bd. mem.: Amer. Red Cross; C. Jewett Henry Mem. Awd.—1988; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 1 son.

FORD, HOLLY (1st District); Rutgers Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. atty.; adj. prof.: CCP; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

FORD, WILLIAM E. (31st District), born in 1950, in Allentown, son of Francis and Catherine Ford; De Sales Univ. (B.A.), cum laude, 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. capt. (JAG): U.S. Marine Corps Reserve; atty.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; frmr. priv. civil pract. (def. litig.); mem.: Lehigh Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; adj. prof.: Chestnut Hill Coll. (master's prog. in counseling psychology-ethics & litigation course); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001.

FORNELLI, FRANCIS J. (P.J.—35th District), born in 1941, in Sharon, son of Louis and Quinn Fornelli; Sharpville H.S., 1959; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), magna cum laude, 1963; N.Y. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1966; Univ. of Conception, 1965; Natl. Jud. Coll.; Root-Tilden Law Scholar; bd. mem.: Southwest Gardens; instr., bus. law: Penn State Univ.—Shenango Valley Campus; mem.: Amer. Judicature Soc., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (chair: Pa. Corr. Policy Comm., chair emeritus: Judicial Ethics Comm., co-chair: Commonwealth Partners Comm.), Amer. Judges Assn., St. Thomas More Soc., K of C Cncl. 689, Sharpville Svc. Club; mem. emeritus: Mercer Co. Hall of Fame; reg. bd. mem.: Univ. of Notre Dame Alumni Assn.; dir. emeritus: John XXIII Home for Sr. Citizens; awds: *Who's Who in Amer. Law*, Outst. Young Men of Amer., *Who's Who in the East*, Disting. Ital. Amer. Awd., Ital. Amer. of the Yr. Awd., Albert J. Kuti Mem. Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1981, retained 1991, 2001, pres. judge Oct. 1991; married; 2 children.

FOX, IDEE C. (1st District), born in 1953, in New York, daughter of the late Louis and Catherine Fox; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1970; State Univ. of N.Y. at Stony Brook (B.A.), 1974; Wash. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; priv. pract.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Justinian Soc., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam.

Ct. Judges, Assn. of Fam. & Conciliation Cts.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

FRAZIER-CLEMONS, BRENDA D. (1st District), born in 1939, in Philadelphia, daughter of Paris L. and Mattie Z. Frazier; Rutgers Univ. of Douglass Coll. (B.A.); Phi Beta Kappa; Univ. of Chicago (M.A.T.); Fulbright Fellowship to Univ. of Madrid, Spain (Ph.D.); Univ. of Pa. Humanities Fellow; Temple Univ. Beaseley Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. regis. chief: Phila. City Cncl. 9th Dist.; mem.: Amer., Phila. Bar Assns., Barristers Assn. of Phila., Natl. Bar Assn. Judicial Cncl., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Temple Amer. Inn of Ct., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Juv. Ct. Judges Comm., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; St. Luke's Episcopal Ch. of Germantown; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; 1 child.

FREEDBERG, ROBERT A. (P.J.-3rd District), born in 1944, in Easton, son of Morris and Bessie Weinberg Freedberg; Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), 1966; Columbia Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1969; Natl. Judicial Coll. (gen. jurisdiction session), 1980; hon. Doct., Lafayette Coll., 2002; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. asst. city sol.: Easton; frmr. lecturer: Lafayette Coll.; frmr. fac. mem.: Dickinson Sch. of Law Trial Advoc. Sem. & Workshop; mem.: Judicial Cncl. of Pa., Amer., Pa., Northampton Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. bd. mem.: Lehigh Valley United Cerebral Palsy Assn.; past pres.: B'nai Abraham Syn.; awds.: Lehigh Co. Bar Assn. Liberty Bell Awd.-2002, Lafayette Coll. Disting. Judicial Svc. Awd.-1984; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1979, retained 1989, 1999, pres. judge Feb. 1991; married; 2 children.

FRIEDMAN, JUDITH L.A. (5th District), born in 1942, in New York; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005.

FRITSCH, CHARLES THEODORE JR. (7th District), born in 1951, in Philadelphia; Princeton H.S., 1969; Denison Univ. (B.A.), hist., cum laude, 1973; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. judicial law clerk: Hon. John J. Bodley, Bucks Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. chief dep.: Bucks Co. Dist. Atty. Office; frmr. partner: Wood & Floge; mem.: Today Inc. Adv. Bd., Amer. Inns of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

FURBER, WILLIAM J. JR. (38th District), born in 1948, in Narberth, son of the late William and Jean Furber; Univ. of Md. (B.S.), 1971; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; asst. dist. atty.; pract. atty.; mem.: Amer., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1993, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003; married; 3 children.

GALLO, ROBERT C. (5th District), born in 1937, son of Pasquale and Pholemina Gallo; Univ. of Dayton, 1966; cncmn.: Bor. of Sharpsburg; frmr. chair: Allegheny Co. League of Municipalities, Allegheny Co. Bor. Assn.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., K of C, Ital. Sons & Daughters of Amer.; Allegheny Co. Bor. Assn. Man of the Yr.-1990; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; married; 2 children.

GARHART, JOHN (6th District), born in 1946, in Warren, Ohio, son of the late Florence Garhart; Youngstown State Univ. (B.A.), 1970; Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.) 1974; frmr. 2nd Lt.: Army Reserves; frmr. atty.: priv. pract.; frmr. co. sol.: Erie; frmr. asst. U.S. aty.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Erie Co., Mercer Co.; Best Lawyers in America-1995-2005; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

GAVIN, THOMAS G. (15th District), born in 1943, in Newark, N.J., son of Gerald J. and Jean Gavin; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), 1965, (J.D.), 1971; att. Natl. Judicial Coll.; frmr. capt.: U.S. Marine Corps; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. bd. of supvr.; frmr. master: Juv. Ct.; mem.: Chester Co. Bar Assn., Amer. Legion, VFW, K of C; officer: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005, pres. judge 1995-2000; married; 5 children.

GEARY, D. GREGORY (16th District), born in 1963, in Euclid, Ohio, son of John W. and Sandra E. Geary; Somerset Area H.S., 1981; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1985; Univ. of Ala. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1990; frmr. Lt.: U.S. Navy; frmr. trial cnsl.: U.S. Navy JAGC; frmr. sol./asst. dist. atty.: Somerset Co.; mem.: Pa., Somerset Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Legion, VFW; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

GEORGE, MICHAEL A. (51st District), born in 1959, in McKeesport; Wash. & Jefferson Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1981; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. assoc./partner: Campbell & White; frmr. dist. atty.: Adams Co.; adm. judge: Adams Co. Adult Prob. Dept., Adams Co. Civil Rules Comm.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn., Pa. Dist. Atty. Inst., Pa. Assn. of Crim. Def. Attys., Pa. Child Abuse Coalition, Gov.'s Comm. on Juv. Crime; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Adams Co. Prison Bd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 2 children.

GEROFF, STEVEN R. (1st District), born in 1940, in Philadelphia, son of the late Herman and Esther Geroff; Temple Univ. (A.B.), 1961; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.B.), 1964; atty.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, B'rith Sholom Lodge, Brandeis Law Soc.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Mar. 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003; married; 2 children.

GEROULO, VITO P. (45th District), born in 1947, in Jessup, son of Whilma and the late Palmer Geroulo; Scranton Prep. Sch., 1965; Univ. of Scranton (A.B.), cum laude, Eng., 1969; frmr. atty.: priv. pract.; frmr. asst. pub. def./chief pub. def.: Lackawanna Co.; mem.: Pa., Amer., Lackawanna Co. (pres. 1996) Bar Assns., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 4 children.

GIORDANO, EMIL A. (3rd District), born in 1959, in Brooklyn, N.Y., son of Joseph and Maria Giordano; Bethlehem Cath. H.S., 1977; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1982; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Broome Co.; frmr. assoc. atty.: Holland, Taylor & Sorrentino PC; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Lehigh Co., Northampton Co.; frmr. sole pract.: Emil Giordano Law Offices; frmr. sol.: Moore Twp., Northampton Bor., N. Catasauqua Bor., Chapman Bor.; adj. prof.: DeSales Univ., Moravian Coll.; mem.: Amer., Pa., Northampton Co. Bar Assns.; awds.: Lehigh Valley Crime Victims Cncl. Allied Prof. Awd.-2005, BECA H.S. Disting. Grad.-2005, Sons of Italy Annual Achiev. Awd.-2004; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 sons.

GLAZER, GARY S. (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001.

GOLDBERG, MITCHELL S. (7th District), born in 1959, in Philadelphia, son of Larry and Lois Goldberg; Ithaca Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1981; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1986; frmr. cong. intern: Office of Cong. Lawrence Coughlin;

frmr. leg./investigative asst.: U.S. Subcomm. on Investigations; frmr. law clerk: Pa. Trial Lawyer's Assn.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. sr. partner: Cozen & O'Connor; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.; adj. prof.: Temple Univ. Sch. of Law; frmr. v. chair: Lower Makefield Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd.; instr.: Natl. Inst. for Trial Advocacy; bd. of dir.: Bucks Co. Opportunity Cncl.; nominated, Atty. Gen. Awd. for Outst. Contributions to U.S. Atty. Office; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003; married; 2 children.

GORBEBY, LESLIE (2nd District), born in 1953, in Philadelphia; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997.

GORDON, RICHARD J. JR. (1st District); apptd. judge, Phila. Court of Common Pleas June 1998, elected 1999; married.

GRAY, RICHARD A. (29th District), born in 1948, in Williamsport; Loyalsock H.S., 1966; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pre law, high distinction, 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. sgt.: U.S. Army; frmr. atty./shareholder: Mitchell, Mitchell, Gray & Gallagher PC.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 3 children.

GREENSPAN, JANE CUTLER (1st District), born in 1948, in Newark, N.J., daughter of Gilbert G. and Lois Cutler; Smith Coll. (A.B.), 1970; Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), magna cum laude, 1973; frmr. law clerk: Hon. R.N.C. Nix Jr.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: chief-Dom. Viol. Unit, chief-Superior Ct. Appeals; frmr. adj. prof.: Univ. of Pa. Law Sch.; Master of the Bench, Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. Amer. Inn of Ct. (pres. 2004-06); mem.: Supreme Ct. Comms. (Crim. Proc. Rules-1990, Appellate Rules, chair-Orphans' Ct. Proc. Rules Comm.-1999, Spec. Comm. on Representation of Capital Defendants), Mayor's Comm. on Women Dom. Viol. Task Force, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Phila. Bar Assn., Atty. Gen. Fam. Viol. Task Force, B'nai B'rith Anti-Def. League; frmr. bd. mem.: Support Ctr. for Child Advocates; frmr. trustee: Child Psych. Ctr.; pilot project of Select Comm. on Law Enforcement & Child Abuse; awds.: Atty. Gen. Fam. Viol. Task Force Spec. Commend. Awd.-1987, Phila. Bar Assn. Bd. of Govt. Svc. Awd.-1986, Rutgers Univ. Fellowship; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Apr. 1987, elected 1989, retained 1999; married; 2 children.

GRIFFITH, EDWARD (15th District), born in 1948, in Wilkes-Barre, son of the late Edward M. Griffith and Jane R. Jones; The Hill Sch., 1966; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. partner: Duane, Morris & Heckscher; mem.: Pa., Chester Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 1 child.

GRIM, ARTHUR E. (P.J.-23rd District), born in 1943, in Reading, son of Charles A. and Anne M. Grim; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), 1964; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. lt.: U.S. Navy; mem.: Berks Co., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (pres., Juv. Justice Sect.), Amer. Judicature Soc., Juv. Justice & Delinquency Prev. Comm., PCCD; chair: Juv. Ct. Judges Comm.; adj. prof.: St. Joseph Univ., Alvernia Coll.; awds.: C of C, Jr. Achiev., Olivets Youth Club, Pa. Coalition Against Dom. Viol., Amer. Jurisprudence, Alvernia Coll. Honors Awd., Berks Co. United Way Wilbur Doran Awd., Berks Co. Bar Assn. Justice Wm. Strong Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997; married; 2 children.

GRIMES, H. TERRY (P.J.-13th District), born in 1942, son of Halfred B. and Faye J. Grimes; Calif. State Univ. (B.S.); Ohio Northern Univ. (J.D.); frmr. maj.: U.S. Army, Artillery Branch; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005; married; 4 children.

GRINE, DAVID E. (49th District), born in 1945, in Washington, D.C., son of Edward E. and Mildred Grine; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; Natl. Trial Lawyers Coll., Boston, Mass., 1974; Natl. Career Prosecutor's Coll., Houston, Tex., 1980; Natl. Judicial Coll., 1982; frmr. U.S. Army; frmr. police officer: Bor. of State Coll.; frmr. dist. atty.: Centre Co.; mem.: Centre Co., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1981, elected Nov. 1981, retained 1991, 2001; married; 2 children.

GUIDO, EDWARD E. (9th District), born in 1950, in Turtle Creek, son of Betty Jane and the late Sylvester Guido; Trafford H.S., 1968; Dickinson Coll., 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law, 1975; frmr. partner: Saidis Guido Shuff & Masland; frmr. asst. pub. def.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 2 children.

HALL, JOHN L. (15th District), born in 1956, in W. Chester, son of John L. Sr. and the late Marion D. Hall; Phillips Exeter Acad., 1975; Johns Hopkins Univ. (B.A.), 1979; Univ. of San Diego Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; frmr. law clerk: Judge D.T. Marrone, Chester Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Chester Co.; frmr. atty./shareholder: Gawthrop Greenwood & Halsted, PC., Unruh Turner Burke & Frees, PC.; mem.: Pa., Chester Co. Bar Assns., Chester Co. Bar Found.; Chester Co. Bar Found. Bd. of Dir. Awd.-1999; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 3 children.

HANCHER, GEORGE H. (50th District), born in 1938, in New Castle, son of the late Wendell Shields and Ethel Hancher; Admiral Farragut Acad., 1956; Cornell Univ. (A.B.), 1960; Cornell Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1963; frmr. capt.: Field Artillery, U.S. Army; frmr. gen. pract.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1996, elected 1997; married; 2 sons.

HANNA, CAROL (40th District), born in 1956, in St. Mary's, daughter of Edward and Doris Coombs Teno; Wyo. Valley West H.S., 1974; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), hist., summa cum laude, 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. partner: Hanna & Hanna; frmr. asst. dist. atty./DRS staff atty./child custody mediator/juv. master: Indiana Co.; mem.: Indiana Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Amer. Assn. of Univ. Women, I.U.P. Research Inst. Bd., Horace Mann P.T.A.; awds.: Notable Woman-2004, Alice Paul House Commun. Svc. Awd.-2003, A.A.U.W. Woman of the Yr.-2003; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

HARHUT, CHESTER T. (P.J.-45th District), born in 1942; Bethel Coll. (B.S.), 1969; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; Univ. of Nev. Natl. Jud. Coll. (M.A.), judicial studies, 1995; mem.: Amer. Judges Assn., Amer., Pa. Bar Assns., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Assn. of Fam. & Conciliation Cts.; bd. of trustees: NCJFCJ; pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (mem.: Fam. Law Div.); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1987, elected Nov. 1987, retained 1997, adm. judge-Fam. Ct. 1996, pres. judge 2000; married; 1 child.

HATHAWAY, RITA DONOVAN (10th District), born in Boston, Mass.; St. Clare H.S., 1968; Boston State Coll. (B.S.), educ., 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; frmr. chief trial atty.: Westmoreland Co. Dist. Atty. Office; officer: Pa. Conf. of State Trial judges; mem.: St. Barbara Parish; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 2 children; 8 grandchildren.

HAZEL, FRANK T. (32nd District), born in 1941, in Darby, son of Frank and Doris Hazel; St. Joseph's Univ. (A.B.), Natl. Jesuit Hon. Soc., Scott Scholarship for Ldrshp. & Scholarships, 1964; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), Natl. Ford Found. Fellowship, 1967; Natl. Judicial Coll., 1982; frmr. atty.; frmr. dist. atty.: Del. Co.; mem.: Del. Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; frmr. pres.: Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn., Guy G. de Furia Amer. Inn of Ct.; awds.: Del. Co. Lawyer's Club Man of the Yr.-1995, Media Area Jaycees Man of the Yr.-1980; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1981, retained 1991, 2001; married; 3 children.

HECKLER, DAVID W. (P.J.-7th District), born in 1947, in Abington, son of Jacob W. and Grace Heckler; Central Bucks H.S., 1965; Yale Univ. (B.A.), 1969; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (LL.B.), 1972; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Bucks Co.; frmr. cnsl.: Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn.; frmr. chair: Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; frmr.: Pa. House of Reps., Pa. Senate; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 2 children.

HENS-GRECO, KATHRYN M. (5th District); St. Mary's H.S., 1975; LeMoyné Coll. (B.A.), psychology, 1979; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.) 1985; frmr. partner: Kathryn & Sam Hens-Greco, Stokes Lurie Cole & Hens-Greco; mem.: Pa., Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Inns of Ct.; awds.: Commun. Champ.-2002, Thomas Merton Ctr. Star of Justice-2001; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

HERMAN, DOUGLAS W. (39th District), born in 1946, in Chambersburg, son of Irvin W. and Marguerite W. Herman; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1969; frmr. U.S. Army; Franklin Pierce Law Sch. (J.D.), 1978; Natl. Judicial Coll., May 1996, Oct. 1996, April 1998, Sept. 2000; frmr. instr.: Minor Jud. Educ. Bd.; mem.: Pa., Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas May 1993, retained 2003; married; 2 children.

HERRON, JOHN W. (1st District), born in 1944, in Bryn Mawr; Duke Univ., 1966; Dickinson Sch. of Law, 1969; frmr. U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. dep. dist. atty.; frmr. chief: Discip. Bd.; mem.: Pa., Phila. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, apptd. adm. judge-Trial Div. Jan. 1996-Jan. 2002; married; 1 child.

HERTZBERG, ALAN (5th District), born in 1957, in Palo Alto, Calif., son of Martin and Ruth Hertzberg; Chartiers Valley H.S., 1975; Union Coll. (B.A.), Eng./econ., 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, 1983; frmr. sole pract.: Alan Hertzberg & Assocs., P.C.; frmr. city cnclman.: Pgh.; bd. mem.: W. Pgh. Partnership, Friends of the Riverfront; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

HESS, KEVIN A. (9th District), born in 1947, in Erie, son of James M. and Adele C. Hess; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. staff mem.: Adj. Gen., Pa. Army Natl. Guard; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. crim. law instr.: Pa. Minor Judiciary; adj. fac.: Dickinson Sch. of Law; auth.: *Pennsylvania Civil Practice*; mem.: Pa. Bar

Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005; married; 3 children.

HILL, GLYNNIS D. (1st District), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, son of the late Percy Henry and Viola Poulson; Frankford H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ., Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1979; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D., LL.M.), 1983, 1997; Univ. of Nev. Natl. Judicial Coll. (M.A.), judicial studies; R.O.T.C.: Penn State Univ.; frmr. staff atty.: Defender Assn. of Phila.; frmr. reg. cnsl.: Pa. Dept. of Labor & Ind.; frmr. adv.: Phila. Youth Adv. Prog.; frmr. civil litigator: CNA Insur. Co.; mem.: Penn State-Abington Adv. Bd., Phila. Judicial Cncl., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Judicial Crim. Rules & Proc. Comm., Natl. Bar Assn., NAACP; adv. bd. mem.: Penn-Jersey Reg. Bd. of Dir.-Amer. Red Cross; frmr. bd. mem.: Big Brothers & Sisters Assn. of Phila.; awds.: Eric A. & Josephine Walker, Roothbert Fellow-1995, num. other awds.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 2 children.

HOBERG, JAY J. (2nd District), born in 1951, in Shamokin, son of the late Joseph and Thelma Hoberg; Our Lady of Lourdes Reg. H.S., 1969; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1973; Univ. of Toledo Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Lancaster Co.; frmr. partner: Herr, Greer & Hoberg; mem.: Pa., Lancaster Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 2 children.

HODGE, JOHN W. (37th District), born in 1950, in New Castle, son of the late J. Lester and Janet G. Hodge; Mohawk H.S., 1968; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), econ., 1972; Univ. of Akron (J.D.), 1975; frmr. atty.: priv. pract.; frmr. sol.: Lawrence Co.; mem.: Pa., Lawrence Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 1 child.

HODGSON, RICHARD J. (P.J.-38th District), born in 1948, in Philadelphia, son of C. Clark and Helen Hodgson; Coll. of the Holy Cross (B.A.), 1970; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. asst. dist. atty./asst. pub. def.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. atty./partner: Miller & Hodgson; frmr. chair: Montgomery Co. Bd. of View; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1994, elected 1995, retained 2005, elected pres. judge Jan. 2007; married.

HOOVER, TODD A. (12th District), born in 1955, in Harrisburg, son of Owen and Helen Hoover; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), 1976; Del. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1979; frmr. dep. dist. atty.: Dauphin Co.; sol.: Middle Paxton Zoning Hearing Bd., Pa. State Police Ct. Martial Bd.; frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Mental Health Assn., Fellowship of Christian Athletes, Keystone Area Cncl.-BSA; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003; married; 4 sons.

HORAN, MARILYN J. (50th District), born in 1954, in Butler, daughter of the late Eugene F. and Della M. Horan; Butler Area Sr. H.S., 1972; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), magna cum laude, 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; atty./partner: Murrin, Taylor, Flach & Horan; mem.: Butler Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Women's Bar Assn. of W. Pa., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Juv. Ct. Judges Comm., Judicial Conduct Bd.; faculty mem.: Pa. Bar Inst.; frmr. bd. mem.: Amer. Cancer Soc., YWCA Bd. of Trustees; past pres./sec.: Soroptimist Intl. of Butler Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1996, elected 1997; married; 4 children.

HORGOS, ROBERT P. (5th District), born in 1948, in Pittsburgh, son of Michael J. and Helen D. Horgos; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), econ./acctg., 1970; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law

(J.D.), Gamma Phi, 1973; frmr. trial ct. def.: Allegheny Co. Pub. Def. Office; frmr. sol.: Clerk of Ct.'s Office; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; pres. emeritus: Judicial Ct. of Discipline; bd. mem.: House of Crossroads Drug Trtmnt. Facil.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Jednota, Natl. Slovak Soc., Croatian Frat. Union, Hungarian Wm. Penn Assn.; apptd. judge, Judicial Ct. of Discipline Nov. 2000; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, retained 1993, 2003.

HOWSARE, DANIEL LEE (P.J.—57th District), born in 1948, in Bedford Co., son of Fred and Edna Mae Howsare; Penn State Univ., 1971; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law, 1976; frmr. U.S. Army; frmr. dist. atty.: Bedford Co.; mem.: Pa., Bedford Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005; married; 2 children.

HUGHES, RENÉE C. (1st District), born in 1955, in Lynchburg, Va.; E.C. Glass H.S., 1974; Univ. of Va. (B.A.), econ., 1978; Georgetown Univ. Law Ctr. (J.D.), 1985; frmr. assoc.: Mesirov, Gelman, Jaffe, Cramer & Jamison; frmr. assoc. cnsl.: Independence Blue Cross; frmr. gen. cnsl.: Law Sch. Admissions; frmr. priv. pract.; bd. of dir.: Joseph J. Peters Inst., PCCD, Wordsworth Acad.; frmr. radio talk show host: WHAT; adj. prof.: Drexel Univ.; frmr. adj. prof.: Univ. of Pa. Sch. of Law; lecturer: Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law, Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law, Randolph Macon Women's Coll.; pres: The Sentencing Proj. Bd.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, natl., state, local bar assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Trial Judges, Bethlehem Bapt. Ch., Delta Sigma Theta Sor. Inc.; frmr. pres.: Natl. Bar Assn. Women Lawyer's Div.-Phila. Chap., Barrister's Assn.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, elected Nov. 1995, retained 2005.

HUMMER, WAYNE G. JR. (2nd District), born in 1937, in Harrisburg, son of Wayne G. and Ruth L. Hummer; Hershey Jr. Coll. (A.A.), 1957; Lebanon Valley Coll. (A.B.), 1959; Dickinson Sch. of Law (LL.B.), 1962; frmr. lt.: U.S. Navy; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Lancaster Co.; frmr. sol.: Lancaster Co. Rec. of Deeds Office; frmr. cnsl.: cts. adm. office, Lancaster Co.; mem.: Lancaster Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Amer. Bus. Club, Brownstone Lodge No. 666 F&AM, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Sons of Union Vets. of Civil War, Lititz UM Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1979, retained 1989, 1999; married; 2 children; 2 grandchildren.

JACKSON, ELIZABETH (1st District), born in 1951, in Philadelphia, daughter of Rose and the late Walter Jackson; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1969; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1974; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; Shippensburg Univ. Grad. Sch. (M.A.), crim. justice, 1985; frmr. probation officer/ct. liaison/juv. master/support master/chief custody & support master: Phila. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. chair: Natl. Bar Assn. Judicial Cncl.-Clifford Scott Green Chap.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Barristers' Assn., Natl., Amer., Pa., Fed. Bar Assns., Tribune Charities Bd.; frmr. pres.: Barrister's Assn. of Phila. Inc.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001.

JAMES, GEORGE E. (36th District), born in 1937, in Beaver Falls, son of the late Louis W. and Lillian James; Beaver Falls H.S., *Who's Who in Amer. High Schs.*, 1955; Westminster Coll. (B.A.), cum laude, *Who's Who in Amer. Coll. & Univs.*, 1959; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *Law*

Review, 1962; U.S. Army Natl. Guard; priv. pract.; frmr. hearing examiner: PLCB; sol. for sheriff, controller, coroner; asst. dist. atty.; asst. co. sol.; mem.: Beaver Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Phi Alpha Theta, Delta Phi Alpha; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1998, elected 1999; married; 3 children.

JAMES, JOSEPH M. (P.J.—5th District), born in 1948, in New Castle, son of Edra and the late Charles T. James; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1970; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. judge: Pgh. Magistrates Ct.; exec. bd. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; mem.: ACBA, Judicial Cncl. of Pa.; dir.: Natl. Conf. Metro. Cts.; adj. prof.: Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas May 1987, elected Nov. 1987, retained 1997, adm. judge, Civil Div., elected pres. judge 2003; married; 3 children; 1 grandchild.

JAMES, THOMAS A. JR. (26th District), born in 1948, in Kingston, son of Thomas A. Sr. and Hilda James; Bloomsburg Area H.S., 1966; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), magna cum laude, Phi Beta Kappa, 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. sol.: Columbia Co.; Acad. for Excell. in Co. Govt.; mem. &/or bd.: Bloomsburg Theatre Ensemble, Columbia Co. Amer. Heart Assn., Bloomsburg United Way; past pres.: BSA sch. bd.; mem.: Amer., Pa. Bar Assns.; Natl. Judicial Coll., master's, judicial studies, 2004; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; 2 children.

JENKINS, PATRICIA HEDLEY (32nd District), born in 1951, in Kirkland Lake, Ontario, Canada, daughter of Ronald A. and Anne W.R. Hedley; Albright Coll. (A.B.), 1973; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 1984; atty.; mem.: Amer., Pa., Del. Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003.

JOHNSON, J. BRIAN (31st District), born in 1955, in Elyria, Ohio, son of the late Robert and Elizabeth Johnson; Allentown Cent. Cath. H.S., 1973; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1977; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. pub. def.: Lehigh Co.; frmr. assoc.: Lanshe, Lanshe & Lanshe; frmr. sole pract.; frmr. partner: Johnson, Ashcraft & Giordano, Johnson & Ashcraft; frmr. spec. cnsl.: Duane Morris LLP; mem.: Pa., Lehigh Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 4 children.

JOHNSON, JOEL (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

JONES, C. DARNELL II (P.J.—1st District); Southwestern Coll. (B.A.), French; Amer. Univ. Wash. Coll. of Law (J.D.); atty.: Defender Assn. of Phila. (chief: Fam. Ct. Div.); teacher: law sch., grad. sch., continuing legal & judicial educ.; adj. prof.: Univ. of Pa. Sch. of Law; frmr. adj. prof.: St. Joseph's Univ. Grad. Sch., Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, Natl. Inst. for Trial Advocacy; faculty mem.: Natl. Judicial Coll., Supreme Ct. of Pa.; mem.: Univ. of Pa. Amer. Inn of Ct., Supreme Ct. Comm. on Capital Educ.; bd. mem.: Amer. Coll. of Bus. Ct. Judges; bd. of trustees: Zion Bapt. Ch.; awds.: Brandeis Law Soc. Commun. Svc. Awd., Thurgood Marshall Awd. for Excell., Lawdragon 1/500 leading judges-2005; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, elected Nov. 1987, retained 1997, elected pres. judge Dec. 2005, apptd. chair: Adm. Gov. Bd.; married; 5 children.

JOSEPH, BARBARA A. (1st District), judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997.

KAMEEN, JOSEPH F. (P.J.—60th District), born in 1950, in Carbondale, son of Paul and Elizabeth Kameen; Forest City Reg. H.S., 1968; E. Stroudsburg Univ. (B.S.), Eng. educ., cum laude, 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, 1980; frmr. teacher: E. Stroudsburg H.S.; frmr. atty.: Krawitz & Ridley, Berger & Kameen, Kameen & Erickson; mem.: Pike Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 4 children.

KANE, HAROLD (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001.

KELLER, SCOTT D. (23rd District), born in 1950, in Chambersburg; Albright Coll. (A.B.), 1972; Amer. Univ. Wash. Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Berks Co.; frmr. Juv. Ct. Master; frmr. sol.: Berks Co.; frmr. chair: Rep. Party; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1989, elected Nov. 1989, retained 1999, acting pres. judge Sept. 1997-Jan. 2000, apptd. pres. judge Jan. 1998-Sept. 2000; 2 children.

KELLEY, THOMAS H. (19th District), born in 1964, in Bryn Mawr, son of Anne and the late Thomas Kelley; Radnor H.S., 1983; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), hist. (honors)/dramatic arts., 1987; Univ. of Richmond (J.D.), 1991; frmr. 1st asst. dist. atty.: York Co.; mem.: Pa., York Co. Bar Assns., York Karate Club; sol.: Intl. Martial Arts Coll.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

KELLY, ELIZABETH K. (P.J.—6th District), born in 1958, in Erie, daughter of William J. and Joan P. Kelly; atty.: Mercyhurst Prep. Sch., Wellesley Coll.; Georgetown Univ. (B.A.), cum laude, 1977-80; Univ. of Akron Sch. of Law, 1983; frmr. priv. pract.: Ohio, Elderkin, Martin & Kelly; frmr. asst. city prosecutor: Akron, Ohio; mem.: Pa. (frmr. chair, Fam. Law Comm.), Erie Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, elected pres. judge Jan. 2005.

KELLY, KEVIN F. (32nd District), born in 1959, in Lower Merion, son of Francis J. and Dorothy M. Kelly; Haverford H.S., 1978; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), magna cum laude, 1982; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; dep. dist. atty.: Del. Co.; chief, Pre-Trial & Juv. Div. & Drug Enforcement: dist. atty.'s. office; mem.: Amer., Pa., Del. Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Brehon Law Soc.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2000, elected 2001; 2 children.

KELLY, ROBERT A. (5th District), born in 1944, in Pittsburgh; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1966; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), assoc. ed., *Law Review*, 1969; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Natl. Coll. of Probate Judges, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Conf. of Metropolitan Cts., Jt. State Govt. Comm.; lecturer: var. cont. legal educ. progs.; frmr. adm. judge: Orphans', Fam., Civil, Crim., Orphans' Divs.; frmr. mem./frmr. chair: Supreme Ct. Orphans' Ct. Rules Comm.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1984, elected 1985, retained 1995, 2005, pres. judge 1998-2003; married; 4 children.

KENDERDINE, HENRY S. JR. (2nd District), born in 1946, in Lancaster, son of Henry S. and Bonnie Jean Smith Kenderdine; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; frmr. 1st lt.: Army M.P.; frmr. atty.; frmr. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa., Lancaster Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. bd. mem.: Brethren Village, COBYS Fam. Svc., Greta Music; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 children.

KENNEDY, JOHN S. (19th District), born in 1958, in Harrisburg, son of Barbara and the late John W. Kennedy; Central Dauphin H.S., 1976; HACC (A.A.), 1978; East. Univ. (B.S.), 1980; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 children.

KENNEY, CHAD F. SR. (32nd District), born in 1955, in Upper Darby, son of Charles and Florence Kenney; Monsignor Bonner H.S., 1973; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., cum laude, 1976; Temple Law Ctr. (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1980; frmr. sheriff/sol.: Del. Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2003, elected Nov. 2003; married; 3 children.

KEOGH, D. WEBSTER (1st District), born in 1946, in Philadelphia; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Mercer Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1971; frmr. capt.: U.S. Army, combat engineer; frmr. instr.: Temple Univ., Ethics & the Law; frmr. law clerk/asst. dist. atty./sr. trial atty./exec. dep. dist. atty.: Phila; mem.: 1st Judicial Dist. Adm. Gov. Bd., Jenkins Law Libr., Irish Soc., Phila. Dist. Atty. Alumni Assn., PCCD; adv. bd.: LaSalle Univ. Law Alumni Assn.; frmr. House of Deleg.: Pa. Bar Assn.; rep.: Gov.'s Comm. to Address Gun Viol.; instr.: Temple Univ.; sec./exec. mem./frmr. v. pres.: Brehon Law Soc.; John Peter Zenger Awd.-2004; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, elected 1993, retained 2003, adm. judge, Trial Div. 2007; married; 3 sons.

KIESER, WILLIAM S. (29th District), born in 1944, in Williamsport, son of Rena B. and the late William H. Kieser; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.), 1965; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; frmr. asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Lycoming Co.; admitted to pract.: U.S., Pa. Supreme Cts., U.S. Ct. of Appeals, Third Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct., Middle Dist. of Pa.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Lycoming Law Assn., Pine St. UM Ch., Williamsport Kiwanis, Lycoming Creek Lions Club; adv. bd.: Salvation Army; awds.: Lycoming Co. Health Imprv. Coalition Svc. Awd.-2004, Melvin Jones Fellow; adm. judge: Juv. Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 4 children.

KISTLER, THOMAS KING (49th District), born in 1957, in Bellefonte, son of Robert King and Jean Kistler; State Coll. Area H.S., 1975; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), bus. adm., 1979; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; atty.: Miller, Kistler & Campbell Inc.; mem.: Pa. Comm. for Justice Initiative (pres. 2004), Centre Co. Bar Assn. (frmr. sec.), Pa. Bar Assn. (frmr. chair-Young Lawyers Div., Bd. of Govs., chair-House of Deleg.); frmr. mem.: Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct.; admitted to pract.: U.S. Supreme Ct., 1986; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 3 children.

KLEINFELTER, JOSEPH H. (12th District), born in 1939, in Harrisburg, son of the late Joseph H. and Mildred O. Kleinfelter; Gettysburg Coll. (A.B.), 1961; Dickinson Sch. of Law (LL.B.), 1964; frmr. U.S. Army Reserve; frmr. atty.; frmr. dep. dist. atty.; mem.: Amer. Legion, U.S. Coast Guard Aux., Robert Burns Lodge, F&AM, Zembo Shrine, Phi Delta Theta; adj. prof.: Dickinson Sch. of Law; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, pres. judge Feb. 2000-05; married; 7 children; 7 grandchildren.

KLEMENTIK, DAVID C. (16th District), born in 1949, in Bloomsburg, son of Eleanor and the late Daniel Klementik; Benton Area Jt. Jr.-Sr. H.S., 1966; Penn State Univ. (B.S.) engr./mech., 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979, (LLM), 1990; frmr. capt.: U.S. Navy; frmr. atty.: priv. pract.; adv. bd.: Univ. of Pgh. at Johnstown; dir./sec.: Mt. Aloysius

Coll.; dir./v. chair: Windber Med. Ctr.; dir.: Conemaugh Health Sys.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

KLINE, SAMUEL A. (52nd District), born in 1951, in Beaver Falls, son of Ernest P. and Josephine V. Kline; Beaver Falls H.S., 1969; Lehigh Univ. (B.S.), econ., 1973; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. atty.; frmr. partner: Kline & Kline; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 3 children.

KNIGHT, LOUISE O. (17th District), born in 1944, in Evanston, Ill., daughter of the late Newell S. and Helen C. Knight; Mary Inst., 1962; Wellesley Coll. (A.B.), 1966; Geo. Wash. Univ. (J.D.), 1969; frmr. asst. gen. cnsl.: Natl. Assn. of Broadcasters; frmr. assoc.: Kury & Kury; frmr. partner: Clement & Knight; adj. prof.: Bucknell Univ.; frmr. sol.: Lewisburg Area Sch. Dist., Lewisburg Bor. Zon. Hearing Bd.; frmr. cert. dom. viol. cnsl.: Susq. Valley Women in Transition; frmr. vol. atty.: Lewisburg Prison Proj., AIDS Law Proj.; frmr. pres.: Pa. Sch. Bds. Sol. Assn., Union Co. Bar Assn.; mem.: Pa., Natl. Sch. Bd. Sol. Assns., Pa. Supreme Ct. Discip. Bd. Hearing Rev. Comm. 3.04 (chair 1980-84), Mo., Pa., D.C., Union Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1998, elected 1999.

KOPRIVA, JOLENE GRUBB (P.J.—24th District), born in 1953, in St. Clair, Mich., daughter of Cloyd Phillip and Ruth Marie Grubb; Hollidaysburg Area H.S., 1971; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), law enforce./corr., 1975; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Families First Comm. Collaborative, Zion Luth. Ch.; frmr. adj. prof.: Penn State-Altoona; frmr. pres.: Soroptimist Club; frmr. bd. mem.: United Way, Hollidaysburg Area YMCA; awds.: Altoona YWCA Trib. to Women Awd.—1997, Blair Co. C of C First C.L.A.S.S.—1995/Athena Awd.—1994; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997; married; 3 children.

KRUMENACKER, NORMAN A. III (47th District), born in 1954, in Johnstown, son of Norman Jr. and Dorothy Krumenacker; Waynesburg Coll. (B.A.), 1976; Univ. of Richmond T.C. Williams Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. atty.; asst. pub. def.: Cambria Co.; bd. mem./past pres.: BSA-Penn's Wood Cncl.; v. pres.: BSA Area 4 Operations; bd. mem.: Cambria Co. Assn. for the Blind & Handicapped; bd. v. chair: Conemaugh Health Sys.; pres.-elect: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; facilitator: Natl. Judicial Coll.; instr.: Pa. Inst. of Police Svcs.; mem.: Pa., Cambria Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Conf. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1991, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003; married; 3 children.

KUHN, JOHN D. (P.J.—51st District), born in 1950, in Gettysburg, son of Richard M. and Helen G. Kuhn; Albright Coll. (B.A.), 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. asst. pub. def./chief pub. def.: Adams Co.; mem.: Adams Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Gettysburg Presb. Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005, pres. judge 2002; 3 children, 3 step-children; 2 grandchildren.

KUNSELMAN, DEBORAH A. (36th District), born in 1967, in Wiesbaden, Germany, daughter of Val and Kathleen Ganter; Brentwood H.S., 1985; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), intl. pol., 1989; Univ. of Notre Dame Law Sch. (J.D.), cum laude, 1992; frmr. assoc.: McMillen Urlick Tocci Fouse & Jones, Marcus & Shapria; frmr. sol.: Beaver Co.; mem.: Our Lady of

Fatima Parish; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

KUNSELMAN, ROBERT E. (P.J.—36th District), born in 1937, in Summerville, son of Harry E. and Priscilla Kunselman; Geneva Coll. (B.A.), 1959; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.B.), 1962; frmr. U.S. Army Reserves; mem.: Beaver Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas May 1982, elected 1983, retained 1993, 2003, pres. judge 2003; married; 4 children; 9 grandchildren.

KURTZ, STEWART L. (P.J.—20th District), born in 1944, in Huntingdon, son of George Charles and Mary Kurtz; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), 1966; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1969; mem.: Pa., Amer. Bar Assns.; apptd. pres. judge April 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003; married; 1 child.

KWIDIS, C. GUS (36th District), born in 1945, in Sewickley, son of Alexandria Kwidis; Ambridge Area H.S., 1962; W. Va. Univ. (B.S.), bus., 1966; Univ. of Toledo (J.D.), 1969; frmr. law clerk: Judge James E. Rowley; frmr. pub. def./asst. dist. atty.: Beaver Co.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. bd. mem.: McGuire Homes, Seven Oaks Country Club; frmr. mem.: Holy Trinity Greek Orth. Ch. Cncl.; U.C.C. Amer. Jurisprudence Awd.—1969; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001; married; 2 sons.

LACHMAN, MARLENE F. (1st District), born in 1946, in Philadelphia, daughter of the late Sidney and Bertha Lachman; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1964; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1968; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1970; Natl. Jud. Coll.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. dep. gen. cnsl.: Gov.'s Office; frmr. prothonotary: Pa. Supreme Ct.; frmr. law clerk; pres.: Temple Univ. Coll. of Liberal Arts Alumni Bd.; bd. mem.: Temple Univ. Gen. Alumni Assn.; trustee: Gratz Coll., Jewish Fam. & Children's Agency of Gtr. Phila.; frmr. bd. chair: Phila. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Univ. of Pa. Law Alumni Soc., Lawyers Club of Phila.; mem.: Amer., Pa., Phila. Bar Assns., Pa. Bar Assn. House of Delegates, Lawyers Club of Phila., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. chair: Young Lawyers Sect.—Phila. Bar Assn.; frmr. parliamentarian: Natl. Conf. Appel. Ct. Clerks; frmr. chair: Pa. Supreme Ct. Discip. Bd. Hearing Panel; *Who's Who in American Women*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married.

LASH, SCOTT E. (23rd District), born in 1956, in W. Reading, son of Sylvia K. and the late Norman E. Lash; Wyomissing H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; Calvary Bapt. Theol. Sem. (M.A.), magna cum laude, 2006; frmr. law pract.; adj. prof.: Albright Coll.; adv. bd.: Penn State Univ.—Berks; frmr. bd. mem./pres.: Police Athl. League of Reading; frmr. bd. mem.: Berks Human Rel. Cncl., Justice & Mercy; frmr. CONCERN foster parent; mem.: Berks Co. Prison Bd., Sons of Amer. Revol.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 4 children.

LAWLER, DANIEL J. (7th District), born in 1937, in Philadelphia, son of Leo J. and Nora Norris Lawler; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. (B.S.), Beta Gamma Sigma, 1959; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1962; frmr. dist. just.: Lower, Upper Southampton Twps.; frmr. controller: Bucks Co.; chtr. mem./past pres.: Paul Harris Fellow, Feasterville Rotary Club; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa., Bucks Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 5 sons.

LAZARUS, ANNE E. (1st District); S.U.N.Y. Stonybrook (B.A.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), (LL.M.); frmr. adj. prof.: Widener Univ., Temple Univ., Natl. Inst. of Trial Advocacy, Natl. Judicial Coll.; inaug. chancellor: Brandeis Law Soc.; past pres.: Temple Amer. Inn of Ct.; bd. mem.: Vol. for Indigent Prog., JCC Phila.; frmr. bd. mem.: Hahnemann Univ. Sch. of Nurs.; frmr. v. pres.: Germantown Cricket Club; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001.

LAZZARA, BETH ANN (5th District), born in 1966, in Shirley, Mass., daughter of William J. and Sandra L. Lazzara; David B. Oliver H.S., 1984; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), summa cum laude, philosophy/class. lang., 1988; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, Order of Coif, *Law Review*, 1991; frmr. assoc.: Gismondi & Margolis, P.C.; frmr. princ.: Gismondi & Lazzara, P.C.; frmr. shareholder/mg. partner: Goodrich, Goodrich & Lazzara, P.C.; bd. mem.: Brighton Hts. Citizens Fed.; fellow: Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co.; adj. faculty: Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Children's Room Adv. Comm.; PaTLA Milton D. Rosenberg Awd.-2006, PaTLA Pub. Svc. Awd.-2003; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 1 child.

LEAHEY, F. JOSEPH (47th District), born in 1938, in Johnston, son of Francis J. and Kathern E. Leahey; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1959; Dickinson Sch. of Law (LL.B.), 1962; frmr. lt.: U.S. Navy; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. exam.: Pa. Bd. of Law Examiners; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Amer. Legion; frmr. pres.: Pa. Bar Inst.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas March 1987, elected 1989, retained 1999; married; 3 children.

LEETE, JOHN B. (P.J.-55th District), born in 1945, in Olean, N.Y., son of William I. Leete and Inez L. Impress; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1967; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; mem.: Amer., Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Amer. Judges Assn., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Pa. Child Death Review Team, Potter Co. Youth Suicide Prev. Task Force, Yellow Ribbon Teen Suicide Prev. Prog.; past pres.: Coudersport Rotary Club; bd. mem.: Potter Co. Hist. Soc.; part-time fac. mem.: Mansfield Univ.; auth.: "Treatment & Rehabilitation or Hard Time: Is the Focus of Juv. Justice Changing?," 29 *Akron Law Review* 491, 1996; BSA Good Turn Awd.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 1988, elected 1989, retained 1999; married; 3 children.

LERNER, BENJAMIN (1st District), born in 1941, in Philadelphia, son of Albert and the late Esther F. Lerner; Central H.S., 1958; Brandeis Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., cum laude, 1962; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (LL.B.), magna cum laude, Order of the Coif, *Law Review*, 1965; frmr. assoc.: Ballard, Spahr, Andrews & Ingersoll; frmr. dep. atty. gen.: Office of Crim. Law, Pa. Dept. of Justice; frmr. chief def.: Def. Assn. of Phila.; frmr. pres.: Natl. Legal Aid & Def. Assn.; frmr. priv. pract.: Dilworth & Paxson LLP; frmr. fellow: Amer. Coll. of Trial Lawyers; mem.: Amer., Phila. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1996, reapptd. 1998, elected 1999; 2 children.

LESKINEN, STEVE P. (14th District), born in 1953, in Gardner, Mass., son of Grace R. and the late Allan O. Leskinen Sr.; Deerfield Acad., 1971; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1978; frmr. law clerk: Judge Conrad B. Capuzzi; frmr. partner: Leskinen & Cook; frmr. 1st asst. dist. atty.: Fayette Co.; frmr. sol.: Dom. Rela. Sect., Fayette Co., var. twps., bors.; frmr. mem.: Fayette Co. Bar Assn. (pres. 1991), Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Trial Lawyer's Assn;

awds.: NCAA Post-grad. Scholarship-1975, Acad. All Amer. football def. tackle-1974; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 5 children.

LEWIS, KATHRYN STREETER (1st District), born in 1952, in Philadelphia, the daughter of Mr. & Mrs. John Streeter; Simon Gratz H.S.; Univ. of Pa.; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law; frmr. 1st Dep. City Sol.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn. Bd. of Govs., Barristers' Assn., Natl. Bar Assn. Women Lawyer's Div., Alpha Kappa Alpha Soror., Inc., Simon Gratz H.S. Adv. Bd.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Bar Assn. House of Deleg.; frmr. bd. mem.: Phila. Housing Auth.; frmr. dist. chair: BSA; co-chair: Juv. Justice Alliance, NAACP, Wynnefield Residents Assn.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1988, elected 1989, retained 1999, apptd. adm. judge, Orphans' Ct. Div. July 1992; married; 1 child.

LEWIS, RICHARD A. (P.J.-12th District), born in 1947, in Steelton, son of Mary and the late Sylvio V. Lewis; Bishop McDevitt H.S., 1965; Rutgers Univ. (B.A.), 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. asst. dist. atty./chief dep. dist. atty./1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Dauphin Co.; frmr. pres.: Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn.; fellow: Amer. Coll. of Prosecuting Attys.; adj. prof.: Dickinson Sch. of Law, Widener Univ. Sch. of Law, Penn State-Capitol Campus; frmr. chair: Camp Cadet Troop H; frmr. adv.: Crime Stoppers of Dauphin Co. Inc.; bd. mem.: Villa Teresa Nursing Home, Christopher Columbus 1492 Soc.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. Comm., Supreme Ct. Comm. on Rules of Evidence; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003, elected pres. judge Feb. 2005; married; 1 child.

LIEBERMAN, STEPHEN B. (23rd District), born in 1952, in W. Reading, son of the late Hon. Calvin and A. Jean Lieberman; Mt. Penn H.S., 1970; Ariz. State Univ. (B.A.), cum laude, 1974; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; Phi Beta Kappa; frmr. atty.: Calvin Lieberman & Assocs.; frmr. partner: Lieberman & Rothstein, P.C.; frmr. asst. sol.: Berks Co.; mem.: Pa., Berks Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Trial Lawyers Assn., Endlich Law Club, Intl. Olympic Comm. Ct. of Arb. for Sport; frmr. mem.: U.S. Olympic Comm. Exec. Bd., Intl. Archery Fed. Exec. Cncl.; past pres.: Natl. Archery Assn., Natl. Archery Assn. Found.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; nomin. Sept. 14, 2000 to U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. of Pa.; married; 2 children.

LINEBAUGH, STEPHEN P. (19th District), born in 1947, in York, son of Ruth B. and the late Dale W. Linebaugh; William Penn Sr. H.S., 1965; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1969; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 2 children.

LING, THOMAS S. (57th District), born in 1950, in Roaring Spring, son of the late Sheldon E. and Anna L. Ling; Chestnut Ridge H.S., 1968; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), 1977; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. U.S. Navy; asst. dist. atty.; pub. def.; dist. atty.; co. sol.; priv. pract.; mem.: Kiwanis, Bedford Co. Sportsmen, Woolsack Soc., Order of the Barristers; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 2 daughters; 2 grandsons.

LOBAUGH, OLIVER J. (28th District), born in 1951, in Franklin, son of Frank Nichols Lobaugh and Anna Flaherty Lobaugh; Venango Christian H.S., 1969; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1973; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. dist. justice; asst. dist. atty./asst. pub. def.: Venango Co.; chair: Crim. Justice Adv. Bd.; charter mem./frmr. bd. mem.: Colonel Inc.; founding bd. mem.: Oil City Arts Cncl.; mem.:

Pa., Venango Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; married; 2 children.

LOKUTA, ANN H. (11th District), born in 1954, in Jenkins Twp., daughter of Peter and Julie Lokuta; Kings Coll. (B.A.), maxima cum laude, 1975; Hofstra Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1979; Sheffield Univ., England; Pro Se law clerk, U.S. Dist. Ct., Middle Dist. of Pa.; atty.; lect.: Constitutional Law; estab. priv. pract.; mental health hearing off./sr. trial asst./asst. dist. atty.: Luzerne Co.; frmr. sol.: Luzerne Co. Reg. of Wills; asst. dist. atty.: Lackawanna Co.; mem.: Luzerne Co. (Exec. Comm.-Young Lawyers' Div.), Lackawanna Co. Bar Assns., Wilkes-Barre Quota Club, NRA, Slovak Cultural Soc. of Hazleton, Gen. Pulaski Found., Women's Pol. Action Comm. of NE Pa.; affiliate, Polish Women's Alliance; frmr. bd. mem.: Penn's Woods Girl Scout Cncl., Taylor Long-Term Nursing Ctr.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001.

LONG, GERARD (P.J.-47th District), born in 1939, in Johnstown, son of Benedict and Marie Long; Brown Univ. (B.S.), 1963; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1966; frmr. dist. atty.: Cambria Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005; married; 3 children.

LUCCHINO, FRANK J. (5th District), born in 1939, in Pittsburgh, son of Dominic A. and Rose M. Lucchino; Taylor Allderdice H.S., 1957; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), 1961; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1964; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. dist. just.; frmr. mem.: Pgh. City Cncl.; frmr. controller: Allegheny Co.; frmr. mem./chair, bd. of trustees; Carnegie Sci. Ctr.; mem./chair/bd. of trustees: Carnegie Libr. of Pgh.; bd. of trustees: Hist. Soc. of W. Pa.; mem.: Riverlife Task Force, Carnegie Museums of Pgh., Pa., Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. mem.: U.S. Natl. Comm. & Libr. & Infr. Sci.; awds.: Hist. Makers Awd. for Govt.-2001, Vectors Pgh. Man of the Yr. in Law & Govt.-2000, League of Women voters of Gtr. Pgh. Good Govt.-1998; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; adm. judge-Orphans' Ct. Div.; married; 3 children; 5 grandchildren.

LUDGATE, LINDA K.M. (23rd District), born in 1942, in Rochester, N.Y.; Alvernia Coll. (B.A.), magna cum laude, 1977; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; mem.: Pa., Berks Co. Bar Assns., Intl., Natl. Assns. of Women Judges, Steering Comm.-Women in Crisis & People Against Rape/Crime Victims Ctr.; awds.: The World Who's Who of Women, 12th ed., 1994-95, YWCA Trendsetter Awd.-1990, Alvernia Coll. Ellen Frei Gruber Alumni Svc. Awd.-1987, Temple Univ. Barristers' Awd.-1980; initiated "Meet Your Judges" forums in Pa.; Justice Wm. Strong Amer. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; married; 4 children; 5 grandchildren.

LUNSFORD, BRADLEY P. (49th District), born in 1964, in Clearfield, son of Gene and Ruth Lunsford; Clearfield H.S., 1982; Penn State Univ. (B.S.) pub. svc., 1986; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1989; frmr. atty.: Centre Co. Pub. Def. Office; frmr. prosecutor: Centre Co. Dist. Atty. Office; frmr. assoc. atty.: Goodall & Assoc.; of cnsl.: Goodall and Yurchak; past pres.: St. Coll. BPOE 1600; bd. mem.: The Second Mile; mem./past pres.: Ldrshp. Centre Co.; St. Coll. Police Dept. Outst. Citizenship Awd.-1993; St. Coll. Jaycees Outst. Young Lawyer of the Yr.-1991; Natl. Assn. for Commun. Ldrshp. Disting. Ldrshp. Awd.-2000; frmr. mem.: Ferguson Twp. Zoning Bd., Centre Region Magis. Dist. Judge;

elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

LUITY, PAUL F. JR. (5th District), born in 1945, in Pittsburgh, son of Paul F. Sr. and Rita Luity; att. St. Vincent Coll., 1963-64; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1968; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. Master of Juv. Ct.; frmr. dir./pub. def.: Juv. Div.; frmr. staff atty./pub. def.; instr.: Pgh., Allegheny Co. Police Acads.; mem.: Chemical People Corp. Bd.; co-chair: Tri Bor. Crime Comm.; Crime Prev. Officers of W. Pa. Cert. of Achiev. Awd.-1989; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; married; 1 son.

LYNN, JAMES MURRAY (1st District), born in Philadelphia, son of Robert Emmet and Catherine Lynn; St. Francis de Sales Sch.; Upper Darby Sr. H.S., 1965; La Salle Univ. (B.A.), 1970; Loyola Univ. (J.D.), 1973; Natl. Jud. Coll., Gen. Juris., 1992; mem.: Ancient Order of Hibernians-Div. 65, Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, Exec. Bd.-St. Patrick's Day Observance Assn. (pres. 1994-96), Brehon Law Soc. (pres. 2006-pres.), K of C, Pinzon Cncl. 904, Schuylkill Navy of Phila., U.S., Fairmount Rowing Assns., U.S. Rowing Soc., Vesper Boat Club, Loyola Law Review; sr. judge: Honor Code Rev. Bd.; fndr.: Brendan Francis Brown Soc. of Intl. Law; awds.: Amer. Jurisprudence Awd., New Orleans Crim. Cts. Bar Assn. Edwin I. Mahoney Awd., Pa. House of Rep. Citation, Irish Amer. Heritage Month, White House Citation-1995; deleg.: White House Conf. on Trade & Investment in N. Ireland, May 1995; adj. prof.: Fox Sch. of Bus., Temple Univ.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, Civil Trial Div.

MacELREE, JAMES PAUL II (15th District), born in 1947, son of the late William Foxall and Janie-Belle MacElree; West Chester Univ. (B.A.), 1970; Univ. of Md. (J.D.), 1973; frmr. atty.; frmr. dist. atty.: Chester Co.; mem.: Pa., Chester Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa., Natl. Dist. Attys. Assns. (pres. 1989-90), Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer., Amer. Coll. of Prosecuting Attys., Rotary, BSA; lect.: Pa. State Police-Del. Co. Police Sch., West Chester Univ., Montgomery Co. Commun. Coll., Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn., Fam. Law Sect.-Pa. Bar Assn.; PBA Moot Ct. Judge; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003; apptd. to Judicial Conduct Bd. 1996; married; 1 child.

MACHEN, DONALD E. (5th District), born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of Morris and Helen Machen; Taylor Allderdice H.S., 1965; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), 1969, (D.M.D.), 1972, (M.S.D.), 1976; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), magna cum laude, 1987; Univ. of Chicago (M.B.A.), 2001; Univ. of Health Sciences (M.D.), 2004, (CFA), 2005; orthodontist; chief magistrate: City of Pgh.; adj. law prof.: Duquesne Univ.; assoc. orth. prof.: Case Western Univ.; mem.: Pa., Allegheny Co., Amer. Bar Assns., Amer. Dental Assn., PDA, DSWP, Amer. Assn. of Orthodontists, Great Lakes Soc. of Orthodontists, Amer. Bd. of Orthodontics, Omicron Kappa Upsilon, Dental Honor Soc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995.

MADENSPACHER, JOSEPH C. (2nd District), born in 1945, in Easton, son of Elizabeth A. and the late Joseph P. Madenspacher; Easton Area H.S., 1963; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1967; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. U.S. Army; frmr. staff atty.: Sm. Bus Adm.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa., Lancaster Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 1 child.

MAHON, WILLIAM P. (15th District), born in 1953, in Glen Cove, New York, son of William L. and Grace J. Mahon; Chaminade H.S., 1971; Fordham Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Univ. of Dayton Law Sch. (J.D.), 1979; frmr. fed. law clerk; Hon. Robert A. Steinberg; frmr. gen. pract.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; Chester Co.; frmr. partner: Lamb, Windle & McErlane, P.C.; mem.: Pa., Chester Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married.

MAIER, EUGENE EDWARD J. (1st District); Temple Univ. (B.S.), 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; frmr. city comm.: Phila. (chair 1979-81); mem.: Phila., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., Brehon Law Soc., John Peter Zenger Law Soc., Temple Law Alumni, Irish Soc., Phila. Urban League, Amer. Cath. Hist. Soc., K of C; Temple Univ. honor awd.; auth., "The Presidential Franchise," *Temple Law Quarterly*, sev. voter regis. bills & prog.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1981, retained 1991, 2001; 4 children; 12 grandchildren.

MANCINI, RICHARD (36th District), born in 1954, in Ellwood City, son of Robert and Ida Mancini; Beaver Falls H.S., 1972; Univ. of Louisville (B.S.C.), acct., 1976; Ohio Northern Univ. (J.D.), 1979; frmr. intern: Bur. of Alcohol, Tobacco & Firearms; frmr. assoc. atty.: Bernard Haffey & Bosco L.P.A.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. head varsity football coach; Beaver Falls H.S.; taught constitutional law: Geneva Coll.; v. pres.: New Brighton Christ. Assem. Bd. of Deacons; mem.: Pa., Beaver Co. Bar Assns.; bd. of dir.: Beaver Co. YMCA, Blackhawk Found.; Parkway Conf. Coach of the Yr.-1993; selected for induction into Beaver Co. Sports Hall of Fame-2007; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 5 children.

MANFREDI, WILLIAM J. (1st District), born in 1943, in Philadelphia, son of William and Antoinette Manfredi; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1965, (J.D.), 1968; mem.: Pa., Phila. Bar Assn., Pa. Bar Inst., Def. Inst. of Phila., Phila. Trial Lawyers Assn.; Amer. Bd. of Trial Advoc., Natl. Ctr. for State Cts., AEI-Brookings Jt. Ctr. for Regu. Studies; judicial adv. bd.: AEI-Brookings Judicial Educ. Prog.; past master: Amer. Inn of Ct.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1983, elected Nov. 1983, retained 1993, 2003, supv. judge, Trial Div.-Civil.

MANNING, JEFFREY A. (5th District), born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of Richard D. and Ruth Manning; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1969; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. capt.: U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. litig. cnsl.: U.S. Dept. of Justice; frmr. asst. U.S. atty./1st asst. U.S. atty.; frmr. sr. litig. cnsl.: U.S. Dept. of Justice; adj. law prof.: Duquesne Univ.; comm.: Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; mem.: Pa., Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. gov.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; master: Pgh. Chap.-Amer. Inns of Ct.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1988, elected 1989, retained 1999.

MARIANI, ANTHONY M. (5th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

MARK, JONATHAN (43rd District), born in 1963, in N.Y.C., son of David and the late Ella Jean Mark; Stroudsburg H.S., 1981; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1985; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, 1988; frmr. atty.: George W. West-enelt, Jr., Esq.; frmr. corp. cnsl.: Resorts USA Inc.; mem.: Pa. Trial Judges; frmr. law clerk: Honor. Ronald E. Vican, Court of Common Pleas, Monroe Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

MARSILI, ANTHONY G. (10th District), born in 1951, in Greensburg, son of Joseph J. and Yolanda Marsili; Jeannette H.S.; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1973; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. priv. pract.; Driscoll & Marsili; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Westmoreland Co.; frmr. partner: Mears & Smith; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa., Westmoreland Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, Family Ct. Sec. (2000-pres.), Dom. Rela. Procedural Rules Comm.; married; 2 children.

MARTIN, WILLIAM J. (P.J.—40th District), born in 1954, in Kingston; Wash. & Jefferson Coll., 1976; Ohio Northern Sch. of Law, 1978; frmr. asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Indiana Co.; frmr. atty.: Miller, Miller & Martin; sol.: Conemaugh Twp., Brush Valley Twp., Indiana Co. Housing Auth.; mem.: Amer., Pa., Indiana Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn., Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001, apptd. pres. judge Sept. 1998; married; 4 children.

MASCARA, MARK EDWARD (27th District), born in 1956, in Charleroi, son of Frank and Dolores Mascara; Charleroi H.S.; Wash. & Jefferson Coll. (B.A.), econ., honors, 1978; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. law clerk: Pa. Supreme Ct.; frmr. sr. staff atty.: Pa. Bd. of Claims; frmr. priv. pract.; bd. of trustees: ATO Frat.-Wash. & Jefferson Coll.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 4 children.

MASSIAH-JACKSON, FREDERICA A. (1st District), born in 1950, in Philadelphia, daughter of Frederick and Edith Massiah; Chestnut Hill Coll. (A.B.), 1971; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1974; mem.: Pa., Phila. Bar Assns., Barrister's Assn., Lawyers Club, Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. Alumni Bd. of Mgrs., Alpha Kappa Alpha; bd. mem.: Chestnut Hill Coll., Scribe Video Ctr., Phila. Tribune Charities; frmr. chief cnsl.: Comm. to Investigate Bus. Closings, Pa. Senate Ins. Comm.; awds.: Phila. Naval Base M.L. King Humanitarian Awd.-1989, Zeta Phi Beta Woman of the Yr.-1987, J.R. Masterman Sch. Disting. Alumna-1985, Ital.-Amer. Press Club-1984, Jaycees Outst. Young Ldr. of Phila.-1983; frmr. Wharton Sch. Commun. Ldrshp. Seminar Prog.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, retained 1993, 2003, elected pres. judge Dec. 2000-2006; married; 2 children.

MASSON, RICHARD A. (P.J.—59th District), born in 1954, in Orange, N.J., son of Jean and the late George Masson; St. Mary's Area H.S., 1972; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., magna cum laude, 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. partner: Houston & Masson; frmr. shareholder: Fernan, Whitney & Masson P.C.; frmr. Law Offices of Richard A. Masson; trustee: Stackpole-Hall Found., Univ. of Pgh.-Bradford Adv. Bd.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2002, commissioned Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003.

MATTHEWS, ROBERT J. (1st District), born in Philadelphia; La Salle Coll. H.S.; La Salle Univ. (B.S.), 1959; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; lect., fam. law: Dickinson Sch. of Law; frmr. clerk/staff atty.: Warner & McCormack; law frmr. clerk: Phila. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. asst., legal dept.: McNeill Lab. Inc.; frmr. priv. pract.; fellow: Amer. Acad. of Matrimonial Lawyers; mem.: Amer., Pa., Phila., Bucks Co. Bar Assns., Amer., Phila., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assns., St. Thomas More Soc., Brehon Soc., Natl. Acad. Elder Law Atty., Phi Alpha Delta, Sons of Italy, Roxborough Lodge; admitted to pract.: U.S., Pa. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist. of Pa., U.S. Third Circuit Ct. of Appeals, U.S. Ct. of Appeals

(Fed. Circuit); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1998, elected 1999; married 50 yrs.; 2 children; 3 grandchildren.

MAZUR, LEE J. (5th District), born in 1939, in Tarentum, son of George C. Mazur and Amelia R. Lascek; St. Vincent's Coll. (B.A.), 1961; W. Va. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1964; frmr. U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. dist. just.; prof.: crim. justice, paralegal progs., Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Coll. of Probate Judges, Adm. of Crim. Justice. Adv. Bd., Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co., St. John the Bap. Ch.; bd. of dir.: Plum Sr. Commun. Ctr.; Plum Bor. Citizen of the Yr.-1984; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, Orphans' Ct. Div., Civil Div., Crim. Div., Fam. Div.; married; 3 children.

MAZZOLA, WILLIAM J. (1st District), born in 1945, in Philadelphia, son of Donato G. and Catherine Mazzola; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.), 1966; Villanova Univ. (M.A.), 1967; Univ. of Baltimore (J.D.), 1970; frmr. U.S. Army Reserves; atty.; mem.: Phila., Pa. Bar Assns., Phila. Trial Lawyers Assn., Justinian Soc., Comm. on Social Justice (OSIA), Gov's Adv. Bd. Woodhaven Ctr. (MH/MR); bd. of mgrs.: NE YMCA; trustee: Sons of Italy; past pres.: Gtr. Phila. Chap.-UNICO Natl.; lect.: Holy Fam. Univ.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1981, retained 1991, 2001; married; 3 children.

MAZZONI, ROBERT ANGELO (45th District), born in 1948, in Peckville, son of Caroline and the late Angelo Mazzoni; Archbald H.S., 1966; George Wash. Univ. (B.A.), educ., 1970; St. Mary's Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frmr. E-4: Army Natl. Guard; frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Pa., Amer., Lackawanna Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 2001, elected Nov. 2001; married.

McBRIDE, JOHN D. (36th District), born in 1947, in New Brighton, son of David W. and Edna M. McBride; Rochester H.S., 1965; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), criminology, 1969; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. capt.: U.S. Army; frmr. sol.: Rochester Bor., Greene Twp., Rochester Area Sch. Dist., Freedom Area Sch. Dist., Rochester Area Bus. Improvement Auth., Housing Auth. of Beaver Co.; Beaver Co. Juv. Ct. Master; admitted to pract.: Beaver Co., Pa., U.S. Dist. Cts.; mem.: Beaver Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Amer. Judicature Soc., Amer. Legion; frmr. bd. mem./pres.: Midwest Pa. Chap.-Muscular Dystrophy Assn., Beaver Co. YMCA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 3 children.

McCORMICK, RICHARD E. JR. (10th District), born in 1950, in Greensburg, son of the late Hon. Richard E. and Beatrice McCormick; Duquesne Univ. (B.S.), 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, 1980; frmr. pub. def.: Westmoreland Co.; frmr. sol.: City of Greensburg; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; coach: Greensburg Salem H.S. Mock Trial Team; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1990, elected 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 children.

McCUNE, TIMOTHY F. (50th District), born in 1956, in Butler, son of Richard and Louise McCune; Butler H.S., 1974; Grove City Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1978; Univ. of Akron Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. dist. atty.: Butler Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 1 son.

McDANIEL, DONNA JO (5th District), born in 1946, in Sewickley, daughter of Jo and the late Donald McDaniel; Muskingum Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Ohio Northern Univ. (J.D.),

1973; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005, adm. judge, Crim. Div.; 3 children.

McFADDEN, FRANCES PAULA KIMBERLY (3rd District), born in Allentown, daughter of Francis D. and Emmie McFadden; Bryn Mawr Coll., cum laude, 1974; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law, 1978; frmr. pub. def.: Northampton Co.; mem.: Northampton Co., Lehigh Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; adv. bd. mem.: Allentown Coll., Proj. of Easton, Lehigh Valley Task Force Against Sexual Abuse, Northampton Commun. Coll. Adult Literacy Prog., Celtic Fest Inc., Banana Factory Cncl.; frmr. mem.: YWCA Comm. on Status of Women; past. pres.: Women Lawyers of Lehigh Valley; frmr. asst. Girl Scout leader; frmr. bd. of dir.: Ballet Guild of Lehigh Valley, Cedar Crest Coll. Crim. Justice Adv. Bd.; alumni interviewer: Bryn Mawr Coll.; awds.: YWCA Pub. Servant of the Yr.-1998, TRACC (Two Rivers Area C of C) Athena Awd.-1990; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas March 1988, elected 1989, retained 1999; married; 1 child.

McGINLEY, CAROL K. (31st District), born in 1948, in Evanston, Ill., daughter of John Carroll and Maria Kavanagh; Manhattanville Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Georgetown Univ. (J.D.), 1973; frmr. chair: Pa. Bd. of Law Examiners; past pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; mem.: Pa., Lehigh Co., D.C. Bar Assns., Juv. Ct. Judges' Comm.; frmr. mem.: Ct. of Judicial Discipline, Juv. Ct. Proc. Rules Comm., Judicial Cncl.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005; 3 children.

McINERNEY, PATRICIA (1st District), born in 1952; Colgate Univ. (B.A.), (M.A.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

MEANS, RAYFORD A. (1st District), born in 1951, in Charlotte, N.C., son of the late Wilbur C. and Manie Means; Winston-Salem State Univ. (B.S.), 1973; Univ. of N.C.-Charlotte (M.Ed.), 1975; N.C. Central Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; educator: Mecklenberg Co.; dep. dist. atty.: Phila.; prof.: W. Chester Univ.; mem.: var. Masonic bodies, civic, sch., charitable orgs.; speaker, writer, 20+pub. (portion of proceeds donated to breast cancer research); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003.

MELLON, ROBERT J. (7th District), born in Philadelphia, son of Thomas E. Mellon and Honor. K. McCormack; St. James H.S., 1969; La Salle Univ. (B.S.), 1973; Suffolk Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1977; frmr. assoc.: Prusko & Silverman; adj. faculty: Rutgers Univ. Law Sch.; frmr. shareholder/partner: Mellon, Webster & Mellon; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1992, elected 2001; married; 3 children.

MILLER, CHARLES M. (21st District), born in 1949, in Frackville, son of Francis J. and Rosalie G. Miller; Immaculate Heart H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), econ., cum laude, 1971; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frmr. gen. partner: Rubright, Domalakes, Troy & Miller; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Schuylkill Co.; frmr. guardian ad litem for minor children: Schuylkill Co. Child. & Youth Svcs.; frmr. sol.: Schuylkill Co. Prothonotary; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Trial Lawyers' Assn., Pa. Sch. Bd. Sol. Assn., Pa. State Assn. of Bor. Sol., K of C, BPOE, TPA, A.O.H., St. Thomas More Soc., Schuylkill Co. Hist. Soc., Order of Angels, BSA; mediator: Bur. of Mediation; child advocate: Pa. Bar Assn. Directory of Child Advocates; bd. mem.: Big Brothers/Big Sisters, Penn State-Schuylkill Capital Coll.; past pres.: Frackville Rotary; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 2 children.

MILLER, GORDON R. (P.J.—30th District), born in 1941; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), 1962; Case Western Reserve Univ. (J.D.), 1966; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999.

MILLER, LINDA WALLACH (43rd District), born in 1947, in McSherrytown, daughter of the late Bernard J. and Marguerite Topper Wallach; Marywood Coll. (B.A.), 1969; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. priv. pract.; asst. dist. atty.; mem.: Monroe Co. (pres. 1983-84), Pa. (co-chair, Law Related Educ. Comm.), Amer. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (pres. 1998-99, chair: Long Range Plan. Comm., mem.: Educ. Comm.), Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, AAUW, LWV; awds.: Marywood Univ. Bus./Prof. Achiev. Awd.-2006, Scranton-Pocono Girl Scout Cncl. Dist. ing. Woman, Mt. Pocono BPW Woman of the Yr., Women Who Made Hist. in Monroe Co., Monroe NAACP Commun. Svc. Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married.

MILLIRON, DANIEL J. (24th District), born in 1955, in Altoona, son of Zita (O'Friel) and the late John Milliron; Bishop Guilfoyle H.S.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.); Ohio North. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. Blair Co. Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 4 children.

MINEHART, JEFFREY B. (1st District), born in 1947, in Philadelphia, son of John R. and the late Margaret M. Minehart; Germantown Friends Sch., 1965; Temple Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1969; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila. (chief, major trial unit, 1986-90); frmr. assoc.: Deasey, Scanlan & Bender Ltd.; frmr. partner: Powell & Minehart, P.C.; mem.: Brehon Law Society; mem./past pres.: John Peter Zenger Law Soc.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003; married; 2 children.

MINORA, CARMEN D. (45th District); Scranton Central H.S., 1970; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), cum laude, 1974; att. Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law, 1974-75; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; att. Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1977 (post grad.); frmr. law clerk: Judge Edwin M. Kosik; frmr. dist. just.: Central Scranton Office 45-1-02; adj. prof.: Univ. of Scranton; frmr. bd. of trustees: Dickinson Sch. of Law; mem.: Alpha Sigma Nu, Pi Gamma Mu, Phi Alpha Theta, Pi Sigma Alpha; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995; 2 sons.

MOORE, BERNARD A. (38th District), born in 1945, in Bryn Mawr, son of J. Alan and Mary Moore; Temple Univ. (B.S.), 1967; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. sch. dir.: Colonial Sch. Dist.; frmr. Bor. of Conshohocken; frmr. sol.: Montgomery Co. Bd. of Assess. Appeals; mem.: Amer., Pa., Montgomery Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999.

MORAN, WILLIAM F. (3rd District), born in 1943, in Buffalo, N.Y., son of William F. Sr. and Margaret L. Moran; Georgetown Univ. (B.A.), 1964; Univ. of Chicago (J.D.), 1967; frmr. capt.: U.S. Army; frmr. mem.-at-large: Northampton Co. Cncl.; frmr. sol.: Northampton Co.; mem.: Juv. Ct. Sect.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Amer., Pa., Northampton Co. Bar Assns.; bd. mem.: Hist. Bethlehem Partnership; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1987, elected 1989, retained 1999.

MORGAN, WILLIAM F. (P.J.—37th District), born in 1939, in Meadville; Youngsville H.S., 1956; Univ. of Notre Dame

(A.B.), English, cum laude, 1960; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (LL.B.), 1963; capt.: JAG Corps, U.S. Naval Reserve; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 4 children.

MORROW, KATHY ANN (41st District), born in 1954, in New York City; Milford H.S., 1972; Susquehanna Univ. (B.A.), soc., 1976; Tulane Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, 1982; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2004; married; 3 children.

MOSS, SANDRA MAZER (1st District), born in 1942, in Vineland, N.J., daughter of Marvin Ralph and Sylvia Mazer; Temple Univ. (B.S.), 1964; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. dep. city sol.; frmr. cnsl.: Mayor's Comm. for Women; mem.: Phila. (Bd. of Govs.), Amer. Bar Assns., Anti-Def. League Civil Rights Div., Phila. Trial Lawyers Assn., Tau Epsilon Rho, Fed. of Jewish Agencies; bd. mem.: Temple Univ. Legal Aid Soc.; found. mem./chair: State Judges Mass Tort Litig. Comm.; fac. mem.: Natl. Judicial Coll.; frmr. educator: Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, Widener Univ. Law Sch.; ed./adv. bd.: State/Federal Judicial Observer; adv. comm.: Geo. Wash. Univ.'s Law & Sci. Proj.; awds.: WIP-AM Outst. Woman of Del. Valley, Phila. Mag. Outst. Women Lawyers, first woman major trial atty.-city sol. off.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, retained 1993, 2003; married; 2 children.

MOTT, JOHN C. (42nd District), born in 1955, in LeRoy Twp., Bradford Co., son of Charles S. and H. Grace Mott; Mansfield Univ. (B.A.), 1977; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. Vineski, Brann, Williams, Caldwell & Mott; frmr. Rep. committeeman; frmr. chair: Bradford Co. Rep. Comm.; adj. prof.: Dept. of Crim. Justice Adm.-Mansfield Univ.; mem.: Pa., Bradford Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Judicature Soc., BPOE, Ch. of Christ (Disciples of Christ), Loyal Order of Moose, F&AM, Wheel Inn Inc., Hamilton Club Inc.; frmr. mem.: Ethics Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. bd. mem.: Troy Commun. Hosp. Inc., NyPenn Health Sys. Agency; bd. mem.: Mansfield Found. Inc.; awds.: *Who's Who Among Amer. Law*, *Who's Who in Soc.*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997; married; 3 children.

MOTTO, DOMINICK (P.J.—53rd District), born in 1949, in New Castle, son of Lidia Antonacci Motto and the late Dominick Motto; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), 1971; Univ. of Akron Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Lawrence Co.; frmr. sol.: New Castle Area Sch. Dist., Lawrence Co. Area Vo-Tech Sch., South New Castle Bor.; frmr. partner: Balph, Nicolls, Mitsos, Flannery & Motto, PC.; mem.: Amer., Pa., Lawrence Co. Bar Assns.; pres.: Pa. Assn. for Retarded Citizens; bd. mem.: United Way of Lawrence Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Jan. 1995, elected Nov. 1995, retained 2005; married; 3 sons.

MULLIGAN, KATHLEEN R. (5th District), born in 1954, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Josephine Mulligan Rist and the late Thomas M. Mulligan; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.), 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. staff atty./housing unit; chief: Neigh. Legal Svc. Assn.; mem.: Pa., Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Univ. of Pgh. Law Alumni, Womens' Bar Assn. of W. Pa., L.A.O.H., I.S.D.A.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married; 2 children.

MUNDY, HUGH F. (11th District), born in 1940, in Brooklyn, N.Y., son of Hugh A. and Jean T. Mundy; King's Coll. (A.B.), 1962; Univ. of Notre Dame Law Sch. (J.D.), 1969; U.S. Navy, 1962-66; priv. pract.; mem.: Amer., Pa. Bar

Assns., Pa. Trial Lawyer's Assn., Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer., Wilkes-Barre Law & Libr. Assn., Pa. Def. Inst.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 children.

MUNLEY, THOMAS J. (45th District), born in 1946, in Scranton, son of the late John and Geraldine Munley; Jessup H.S., 1964; E. Strouds Univ. (B.S.), hist./govt., 1968; Loyola Univ. (J.D.), 1974; frmr. E-4: U.S. Army; frmr. elem. teacher: Jessup H.S. Dist.; mem.: Amer. Legion, VFW; awds.: Bronze Star for Meritorious Svc., Combat Infantry Badge; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married, 3 children.

MUROSKI, CHESTER B. (11th District); King's Coll.; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law; frmr. dist. atty.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1981, retained 1991, 2001.

MURPHY, MARGARET THERESA (1st District), born in 1952, in Philadelphia, daughter of Madeline and the late Judge Jos. T. Murphy; Mt. Saint Joseph Acad., 1970; Chestnut Hill Coll. (B.A.), 1974; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), taxation, 1984; frmr. law clerk/chief support/divorce master/ct. adm.: Phila. Fam. Ct.; mem.: Pa., Phila. Bar Assns.; frmr. dir.: DRAP; bd. mem.: Jefferson Health Sys., Frankford Health Care Sys., CORA; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003, apptd. supv. judge, Dom. Rela. Div./Fam. Ct. 2006; 3 children.

NAGLE, RONALD C. (15th District), born in West Chester; St. Joseph's Univ., 1962; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1965; frmr. U.S. Dept. of Justice; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. law clerk: late pres. judge Thomas C. Gawthrop; frmr. master: Chester Co. Mental Health, Chester Co. Juv. Ct.; frmr. mem./var. offices: Chester Co. Bar Assn.; frmr. pres.: Chester Co. Bar Found.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2005, elected Nov. 2005.

NALITZ, WILLIAM R. (13th District), born in 1944, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Stanley R. Jr. and Clare Nalitz; Georgetown Univ. (A.B.), 1966; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. 1st Lt.: Vietnam, U.S. Army; frmr. agent: Pa. Bd. Prob. & Parole; frmr. atty.; frmr. sol.: Greene Co.; mem.: St. Ann RC Ch., Lions; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 3 children.

NANOVIC, ROGER N. (P.J.—56th District), born in 1954, in Allentown, son of Roger N. and Geraldine Nanovic; Palmerton Area H.S., 1972; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.S.), pre-professional, cum laude, 1976; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; atty.: Nanovic Law Offices; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2001, elected Nov. 2001, apptd. pres. judge Jan. 2005; married; 3 children.

NAUHAUS, LESTER G. (5th District), born in 1943, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Ruth Litman and Herman H. Nauhaus; Taylor Allderidge H.S., 1961; Univ. of Colo. (B.A.), 1965; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; dir.: Allegheny Co. Pub. Def. Off.; past pres.: Pub. Def. Assn.; bd. mem.: Pa. Assn. of Crim. Def. Lawyers; mem.: Pa. Crim. Rules Comm., Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; counselor: Amer. Inns of Ct.; adj. prof.: Duquesne Univ.; annual speaker: PB.I. Crim. Law Symposium; A.B.A. Task Force: Spec. Function of the Trial Judge; awds: Pub. Def. Assn. of Pa. Gideon Awd., Pa. Assn. of Crim. Def. Lawyers Liberty Awd.; married; 2 children; 3 grandsons.

NAUS, SCOTT W. (P.J.—26th District), born in 1950, in Berwick, son of Wayne and Wilma Naus; Albright Coll. (A.B.), 1972; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. pub.

def./dist. atty.: Columbia Co.; frmr. sole pract./gen. pract.; mem.: Columbia Co., Montour Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Christian Legal Soc., Amer. Cancer Soc., Heart Fund, Kiwanis Club, Elks Club; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; pres. judge Jan. 2000; married; 2 children.

NEALON, TERENCE R. (45th District), born in 1959, in Scranton, son of U.S. Dist. Judge William J. and Jean Nealon; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), 1981; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984, natl. champ., ATLA Stud. Trial Advocacy Comp., 1984; admitted to pract.: U.S., Pa. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct. Middle, E. Dist. of Pa., U.S. Ct. of Appeals for 3rd Circuit; mem.: Educ. Comm.—Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Civil Bench Book Comm., Pa., NE Pa. Trial Lawyers' Assns., Civil Litig. Cncl.—Pa. Bar Assn.; civil trial specialist: Natl. Bd. of Trial Advocacy; awds.: Pa. Trial Lawyers' Assn. Pres. Awd.—1999, Lackawanna Bar Assn. Pres. Awd.—1995; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1998, elected 1999; married; 3 children.

NEW, ARNOLD LOUIS (1st District), born in Philadelphia, son of Marvin and Beatrice New; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. capt.: U.S. Army; bd. of mgrs.: Assoc. Alumni of Cent. H.S. of Phila.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1990, elected 1991, retained 2001; married; 3 children.

NICHOLAS, WILLIAM T. (38th District), born in 1938, in New York City, son of the late James and Anastasia Nicholas; City Coll. of N.Y. (B.A.), 1961; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.B.), 1964; lawyer; admitted to pract.: U.S. Supreme Ct., U.S. Ct. of Appeals, U.S. Dist. Ct., Pa. Supreme and Superior Cts.; assoc. ed.: *Temple Law Quarterly*; chief justice: Moot Ct.; frmr. asst. dist. atty./1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. lect.: Montgomery Co. Commun. Coll.; lect.: Pa. State Police, Montgomery Co. Police Chiefs Assn.; mem.: Pa., Montgomery Co. Bar Assns., Order of AHEPA, St. Sophia Gr. Ch., Montgomery Co. Hist. Soc., Police Chiefs Assn.; awds.: Pa. Co. Detectives' Assn. Disting. Svc. Awd., F.O.P. Disting. Svc. Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1979, retained 1989, 1999, pres. judge 1992-97; married; 2 children.

NICKLEACH, JOSEPH A. (P.J.—33rd District), born in 1940, son of Steve and Elizabeth Nickleach; St. Vincent Coll. (B.S.), 1962; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1966; Natl. Judicial Coll., 1988; frmr. dist. atty./sol.: Armstrong Co.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa., Armstrong Co. Bar Assns., Frat. Order of Eagles, BPOE, Slovak Cath. Union; Ford City Area Hall of Fame awd.—1987; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, elected pres. judge 1992; married; 3 children.

NILON, JAMES F. JR. (32nd District), born in 1949, in Upper Darby, son of the late James F. and Doreen D. Nilon; Archmere Acad., 1967; Widener Univ. (B.S.), econ., 1972; Widener Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), *Law Review*, Moot Ct. Hon. Soc., 1978; frmr. partner: Robbins, Toger and Nilon; frmr. sole pract.: James Nilon Jr.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. State Trial Judges Assn.; frmr. Magis. Dist. Judge; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married.

OBBER, WILLIAM (10th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997.

O'BRIEN, W. TERENCE (5th District), born in 1950, in Pittsburgh, son of the late William J. O'Brien and Margaret

Walsh; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. instr.: Robt. Morris Coll.; frmr. legal cns'l.: Beechview Comm. Cncl.; mem.: Knights of Equity, AOH; bd. mem.: Exec. Comm.-Pa. Org. for Women in Early Recovery; panel mem.: Crim. Law Update-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, 1997; supv. judge: Allegheny Co. Invest. Grand Jury, 1995-96; elected judge: Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, Civil Div.; married; 2 children; 1 grandchild.

O'DELL SENECA, DEBBIE (P.J.—27th District), born in 1953, in New Eagle, daughter of John Jr. and Margaret O'Dell; W. Va. Univ. (B.A.), magna cum laude, 1974; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; atty.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Washington Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; moderator: Permanent Judicial Comm.-Synod of the Trinity of Presb. Ch., USA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, apptd. pres. judge Oct. 2004; married; 1 son.

O'KEEFE, JOSEPH DONALD (1st District), born in 1944, in Philadelphia, son of Thomas F. and Elizabeth G. O'Keefe; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.), 1966; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. 1st lt.: U.S. Army, Ordinance; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. gen. cns'l.: Phila. Housing Auth.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Lawyers Club of Phila., Brehon Law Soc., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Judicial Retention Comm., Mental Health Comm., St. Joseph's Univ. Law Alumni Assn. (pres. 1989), Center City Residents Assn.; frmr. mem.: Supreme Ct. Orphans' Ct. Rules Comm.; St. Joseph's Univ. Francis X. McClenahan Awd.-1993; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, retained 1993, 2003, apptd. adm. judge, Orphans' Ct. Dec. 2000.

OLER, J. WESLEY JR. (9th District), born in 1941, in Rochester, N.Y., son of J. Wesley and Mildred Oler; Hamilton Coll. (B.A.) 1963, Phi Beta Kappa; Georgetown Law Ctr. (J.D.) 1972, *Law Review*; atty.; frmr. law clerk: Judge Robert Lee Jacobs, Pa. Superior Ct.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. pub. def.; auth.: *Pa. Crim. Law: Defendant's Mental State*, 1986; frmr. sol.: Carlisle Bor.; mem.: Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct., 1986-95; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001.

OLSON, GREGORY A. (40th District), born in 1951, in Superior, Wis., son of Conrad L. and E. Pauline Olson; Marion Ctr. Area H.S., 1970; Wash. & Jefferson Coll. (B.A.), 1974; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. atty./dist. atty./asst. dist. atty.: Indiana Co.; sol.: Brush Valley Twp., Indiana Co. prothonotary's office; mem.: Indiana Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn.; mem./bd. of dir.: W. Pa., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1998, elected 1999; married.

OLSZEWSKI, PETER PAUL JR. (11th District), born in 1959, in Wilkes-Barre, son of Hon. Peter Paul Sr. and June Olszewski; Meyers H.S., 1977; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pre-law, with distinction, 1981; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. dist. atty.: Luzerne Co.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Wilkes-Barre Law & Library Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; 1 daughter.

OLSZEWSKI, WALTER (1st District); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2004.

O'NEILL, STEVEN T. (38th District), born in 1953, in Bryn Mawr, son of the late Thomas M. and Elizabeth B. O'Neill; Lower Merion H.S., 1971; Drexel Univ. (B.S.), psych./soc.,

1975; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. partner: Fox, Differ, Callahan, Sheridan & O'Neill, Wilson, Morrow, Broderick, O'Neill & Tompkins; frmr. sol.: Montgomery Co. Lower Merion Twp., Zoning Hearing Bd., Upper Merion Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Apr. 2002, elected 2003; married; 3 sons.

O'REILLY, TIMOTHY PATRICK (5th District), born in Bridgeville; St. Mary of the Mount H.S., 1957; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), cum laude, 1961; Yale Law Sch. (J.D.), 1964; frmr. staff sgt.: U.S. Air Force Reserves; frmr. cns'l.: Natl. Labor Rela. Bd.; frmr. dist. just.: 05-2-21; sol.: num. municipalities; frmr. sole pract.; mem.: Ancient Order of Hibernians-Div. 1, Knights of Equity, Minor Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct.; Irishman of the Yr.-2003; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005, Civil Div.

OSBORNE, ANN A. (32nd District), born in 1944, in Springfield, Ill., daughter of Joseph and the late Martha Aschauer; Glenwood H.S.; Springfield Coll.; Chicago-Kent Coll. of Law (J.D.); Natl. Judicial Coll.; frmr. elem. teacher; instr.: Villanova Univ., Immaculata Coll., Del. Co. Police Acad., Dep. Sheriffs Training Acad.; frmr. asst. dist. atty./sheriff: Del. Co.; married; 2 children; 3 grandchildren.

O'TOOLE, LAWRENCE J. (5th District), born in 1950, son of Lawrence J. and Catherine H. O'Toole; La Salle Coll. (B.S.), 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. pub. def.: Allegheny Co., 1975-77; mem.: Bd. of Mgrs. Shuman Ctr.-Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 1993, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003; married.

OTT, PAULA FRANCISCO (P.J.—15th District), born in 1950, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Jack B. and Janet Francisco; Univ. of Del. (B.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975, (L.L.M. (taxation)), 1981; frmr. asst. dist. atty./asst. co. sol.: Chester Co.; frmr. partner: Gawthrop, Greenwood & Halsted; mem.: Amer., Pa., Chester Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Coll. of Prob. Judges, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Jt. State Govt. Comm., Adv. Comm. on Decedents Estate Laws, Supreme Ct. Orphans' Ct. Procedural Rules Comm., Comm. for Justice Initiatives in Pa.; frmr. pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married.

OTT, STANLEY R. (38th District), born in 1949, in Sellersville, son of Harvey L. and Darlene Ott; Lafayette Coll. (A.B.), 1971; Cornell Law Sch. (J.D.), 1974; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; instr.: Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law; frmr. dir.: Souderton Area Sch. Bd.; dir.: Pa. Bar Inst., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; chair: Orphans' Ct. Sect.; deacon/elder: Immanuel (Leidy's) Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, adm. judge, Orphans' Ct. Div.; married; 3 children.

OVERTON, GEORGE W. (1st District), born in 1954, in Philadelphia; W. Cath. H.S. for Boys, 1972; Clark Univ. (B.A.), soc., 1976; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1986; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001.

PALUMBO, FRANK (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

PAGANO, GEORGE A. (32nd District), born in 1952, in Philadelphia, son of the late George Albert and Dorothy Pagano; Springfield H.S., 1969; Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), econ.,

cum laude, 1973; Univ. of Mich. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1975; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), tax., 1983; frmr. atty.; frmr. comm.: Springfield Twp. (pres. 1991); frmr. sol.: Springfield Twp., Colwyn Bor.; frmr. mem.: Del. Bd. of Assess. Appeals, Upper Darby Twp. Vol. Fireman's Relief Assn., Garrettford-Drexel Hill Fire Co.; mem.: Del. Co., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., Guy G. DeFuria Amer. Inn of Ct. (pres. 2001-02); frmr. bd. mem.: Del. Co. Legal Asst. Assn.; hon. mem.: Garrettford-Drexel Hill Fire Co.; married; 2 children.

PANEPINTO, PAUL P. (1st District), born in 1949, in Philadelphia; full acad. scholarship, Villanova Univ. (B.A.), 1971; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; Villanova Univ. Grad. Sch. (M.A.), pol. sci., 1979; mem.: Pa., Phila. Bar Assns., Justinian Soc., Lawyers Club of Phila., Sons of Italy; bd. mem.: Widener Law Sch. Alumni; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1990, elected 1991, retained 2001, apptd. adm. judge, Fam. Ct. 1996-2000, apptd. to Ct. of Jud. Discipline 2003-07, apptd. Coord. Judge of Complex Litigation Ctr-Civil Div. 2006; married; 2 children.

PAPALINI, JOSEPH I. (1st District), born in Philadelphia, son of the late Joseph and Mary Papalini; La Salle Coll. (B.A.); Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); atty.; managing atty.: litigation, Allstate Ins. Co.; instr.: Temple Univ., Widener Univ. Law Ctr.; auth.: *Analysis of Pa. Financial Responsibility Law; Basic Principles of Law Claims Evaluation & Negotiation*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 children.

PARISI, THOMAS GEORGE (23rd District), born in 1958, son of Vincent A. and Mary Louise Parisi; Holy Name H.S., 1976; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1980; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; frmr. atty.: Law Offices of Paul T. Essig; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Berks Co.; frmr. atty./shareholder: O'Pake, Malsnee & Orwig (O'Pake, Malsnee & Parisi); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 6 children.

PATRICK-JOHNAKIN, PAULA A. (1st District), born in 1968, in Hamlet, N.C., daughter of Levander and Mattie Patrick; T.W. Andrews H.S., 1986; Bennett Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., magna cum laude, 1990; Thurgood Marshall Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; frmr. pres./owner: Law Office of Paula Patrick, P.C.; frmr. of cnsl.: Mattioni, Mattioni & Mattioni, LTD; frmr. adj. prof.: Crim. Justice Dept.-La Salle Univ.; treas.: Judicial Cncl.-Natl. Bar Assn.; judicial fellow: Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer.; awds.: *Phila. Tribune* Ldr. Under 40-2003, Preserve the Heritage Awd. for Commun. Svc.-2002, Bennett Coll. Alumnae Young Achiever-1999; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married.

PECHKUROW, DORIS A. (1st District), born in 1945, in Youngstown, Ohio; Vincentian Acad., 1963; Youngstown State Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1971; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. sr. atty.: Def. Assn. of Phila.; frmr. assoc.: Kaufman, Coren & Ress, Kittredge, Donley, Elsen, Fullem & Ehrick; frmr. sr. city sol.: Law Dept.-City of Phila.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1996-97, elected 2003.

PEZZE, DEBRA A. (10th District), born in 1953, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Angelo and Ann Pezze; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; law clerk: Hon. Austin L. Staley, U.S. Ct. of Appeals, Third Circuit; priv. pract.; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Westmoreland Co.; mem.: Amer., Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Blessed Sacrament Cathedral; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 daughters.

PICCIONE, THOMAS M. (53rd District), born in 1945, in New Castle, son of Julia and the late Victor Piccione; New Castle Area H.S., 1963; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1967; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; Georgetown Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 1972; frmr. 1st lt.: U.S. Army; frmr. partner: Law Firm of Gamble, Mojock, Piccione & Palmer, L.L.P.; mem.: Pa. Assn. for Retarded Citizens, Civilian Conserv. Corps, New Castle Area Honor Guard; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 5 children.

PLATT, KATHERINE B.L. (15th District), born in 1950, in Bryn Mawr, daughter of John O. and Abigail M. Platt; Agnes Irwin Sch., 1968; Sarah Lawrence Coll. (B.A.), 1972; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. priv. pract.: Platt Law Offices, Platt, DiGiorgio & DiFabio; frmr. sol.: Chester Co. Dev. Cncl., Easttown Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd.; frmr. hearing officer for Support: Chester Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; mem.: Pa., Chester Co. Bar Assns.; pres.: Doris Jonas Freed Amer. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 2 children.

PLATT, WILLIAM H. (31st District), born in 1940, in Allentown, son of the late Henry and Genevieve McElroy Platt; Emmaus H.S., 1957; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), honors in econ., 1961; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1964; Omicron Delta Kappa; Pi Gamma Mu; frmr. U.S. Army, M.P. Corps; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. asst. pub. def./chief pub. def./dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; frmr. sol.: City of Allentown; mem.: Amer., Pa., Lehigh Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn. (pres. 1983-84), Natl. Dist. Attys. Assn. (state dir. 1982-84), Natl. Assn. of Crim. Def. Lawyers, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Educ. Comm., 1997-2002 (chair, Crim. Law Sect.); frmr. chair: Pa. Supreme Ct. Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.; bd. mem.: Pa. Bar Inst. (pres. 1997-98); exec. bd.: Minsi Trails Cncl., BSA; bd. assoc.: Muhlenberg Coll.; auth.: *Eyewitness Identification-The Law in Pa.*, (a pract. handbook); awds.: *Who's Who in Amer. Law, Who's Who of Emerging Leaders in Amer., Who's Who in Amer., Who's Who in the East*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005, adm. judge, Crim., Juv. Ct., 1977-2001, pres. judge 2001-2007; married; 3 children.

POZONSKY, PAUL M. (27th District), born in 1955, in Pittsburgh, son of Peter Paul and Ann Pozonsky; Canon McMillan Sr. H.S., 1973; W. Va. Univ. (B.A.), 1977; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; atty.: Grenen & Birsic; priv. pract.; frmr. dist. just.: Dist. 27-3-06; chair: Ethics Comm.-Spec. Ct. Judges Assn. of Pa.; mem.: Ethics Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; married; 4 children.

PROUD, JAMES F. (32nd District), born in 1945, in Haverford Twp., Del. Co.; Msgr. Bonner H.S.; Villanova Univ. (A.B.); Golden Gate Univ. (M.P.A.); Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.); frmr. 1st lt.: U.S. Army; frmr. sch. bd. dir.; Wallingford-Swarthmore Sch. Dist. (pres. 1980-82, 1988-89); frmr. reg. of wills: Clerk of Orphans Ct.; pres.: S.E. Del. Co. United Way; chair: Del. Co. Commun. Dev. Comm., Del. Co. Emerg. Food & Shelter Prog.; mem.: Del. Co. Bar Assn. (pres. 1991); awds.: S.E. Del. Co. United Way Col. James A.G. Campbell Awd.-1996, Hon. Paul R. Sand Awd.-1994, Nicholas D. Valdino Awd.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1996, elected 1997; married; 4 children.

QUIÑONES ALEJANDRO, NITZA I. (1st District), born in 1951, in Hato Rey, P.R., daughter of Emilio and Ilija M. Quiñones; Central Mich. Univ., Exch. Student Prog., 1970-

71, (B.B.A.), 1972; Univ. of PR. (J.D.), 1975; frmr. Dept. of Vet. Affairs; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Hisp. Bar Assn. of Pa., N. Phila. Health Sys. (bd. trustees/chair, Latino Adv. Bd.); bd. mem.: Phila. Legal Asst.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001.

RANGOS, JILL E. (5th District), born in 1959, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Frank S. Horner and Maxine C. Niehoff; Churchill H.S., 1977; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), Eng./pol. sci., 1981; Cath. Univ. (J.D.) *Law Review*, 1984; frmr. law clerk: U.S. Dist. Ct. for W. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. assoc.: Thorp Reed & Armstrong; frmr. cnsl.: Babst Calland Clements & Zomnir; co-pres.: Women's Bar Assn; mem.: Children's Hosp. Bd., Children's Rooms Adv. Comm.-Natl. Cncl. of Jewish Women; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003; married; 3 children.

RANSOM, LILLIAN (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995.

RAU, LISA M. (1st District), born in 1959, in Chicopee Falls, Mass., daughter of Edward J. and Sally Millett Rau; Colgate Univ. (B.A.), magna cum laude, Phi Beta Kappa, 1981; Stanford Law School (J.D.), 1987, assoc. editor *Stanford Law Review*; frmr. U.S. Peace Corps volun.: Thailand; frmr. staff atty.: Pub. Interest Law Ctr. of Phila., Kairys, Rudovsky, Epstein, Messing & Rau; adj. instr.: Univ. of Pa. Law Sch., Villanova Law Sch.; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001; married; 2 sons.

REBSTOCK, ROBERT (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001.

REED, JOHN C. (35th District), born in 1942, in Sharon, son of Betty and the late Dr. Jack Reed; Hickory H.S., 1960; Thiel Coll. (B.A.), psychology/biol., 1968; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; frmr. sgt. E-5: U.S. Army Cntr. Intell. Agt.; frmr. atty./partner: Routman, Moore, Goldstone & Valentino; frmr. atty. priv. pract.; mem.: Pa., Mercer Co. (pres. 2002) Bar Assns.; author: "Assignment & Negotiation, a Violation of Due Process" *Duquesne Law Review*-1971, "Real Estate Settlement Procedures Act" *A Practical Approach to Residential Real Estate*-1992, "Report on Recording Practices in Mercer County" *Mercer Co. Law Journ.*-1985; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 4 children.

REHKAMP, C. JOSEPH (P.J.-41st District), born in 1948, in Waterbury, Conn., son of Charles J. and the late L. Janice Rehkamp; Duke Univ. (B.A.), 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Perry Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 4 children; 3 grandchildren.

REIBMAN, EDWARD D. (31st District), born in 1947, in Easton, son of Nathan L. and Jeanette Reibman; Lafayette Coll. (A.B.), 1969; Duke Law Sch. (J.D.), 1972; frmr. U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Bryan Simpson, U.S. Ct. of Appeals, 11th Circuit; frmr. trial atty.: Civil Rights Div., U.S. Dept. of Justice; frmr. atty.; mem.: Partners Comm. (chair), Ethics Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa., Fla. Bar Assns., Congregation Keneseth Israel; bd. trustees: The Swain Sch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 children.

REINAKER, DENNIS E. (2nd District), born in 1952, in Danville, son of Grace and the late Harold Reinaker; Danville

H.S., 1970; Frank & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), hist., 1974; Samford Univ. Cumberland Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. partner: Eager, Reinaker & Spinello; frmr. chief dep. atty. gen.: Office of Atty. Gen.; mem.: Federalist Soc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2006; married; 3 children.

RENN, RICHARD K. (19th District), born in 1951, in Sunbury; Susquehanna Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1973; Univ. of Baltimore Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. partner: Snyder & Renn; mem.: York Co., Pa. Bar Assns.

RILEY, HOWARD F. JR. (15th District), born in 1942, in West Chester, son of the late Howard F. and Georgeanna M. Riley; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), 1964; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1967; frmr. U.S. Army: Vietnam; frmr. atty./co-fndr.: Malcolm & Riley, PC.; mem.: Pa., Chester Co. (dir. 1989-91) Bar Assns., Rotary, VFW, Amer. Legion; life fellow: Pa. Chester Co. Bar Found. (dir. 1995-2003); charter mem.: Hon. John E. Stively Jr. Amer. Inn of Ct.; life mem./past pres.: Goshen Fire Co.; awds.: Chester Co. Bar Assn. Pub. Svc. Awd.-1993, Chester Co. Bar Assn. Pres. Awd.-1988; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1992, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003, pres. judge 2000-05; married; 3 children.

RIZZO, ANNETTE M. (1st District); Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pub. pol./Ital. lit.; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. city sol.: Phila.; frmr. atty.: Rawle & Henderson; frmr. sr. cnsl.: CIGNA; bd. mem.: Phila. VIP, East. State Penitentiary, Casa Farnese; mem.: Temple Amer. Inn of Ct.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1998.

ROBINS NEW, SHELLEY (1st District), born in 1950, in Philadelphia, daughter of Jerome and Pearl Robins; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1967; New Coll., Hofstra Univ. (B.A.), 1970; Wharton Sch. of Bus., Fels Inst. of Local & State Govt. (M.G.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: City of Phila.; frmr. pres.: Ctr. for Legal Educ.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Inst. of Trial Advocacy, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Phila., Pa. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 3 children.

ROBINSON, ROSALYN K. (1st District), born in 1946, in Norristown, daughter of the late James H. and Patricia Robinson; Conshohocken H.S., 1964; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Boston Coll. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1973; asst. dist. atty.: City of Phila.; chief cnsl.: Pa. Dept. of Aging; frmr. dep. gen. cnsl.: Gov's. Office; bd. trustees: Dickinson Coll.; mem.: Alpha Kappa Alpha, The Links, Inc., Coalition of 100 Black Women, Natl. Bar Assn., Judicial Cncl., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Supportive Older Women's Network; bd. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1993, elected 1997; married.

ROGERS, PETER F. (1st District), born in 1947, in Norristown, son of the late Lemuel A. Sr. and Jessie M. Rogers; A.D. Eisenhower H.S., 1965; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), 1969; N.C. Central Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. U.S. Navy; frmr. law clerk; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. atty.: Fed. Reserve Bank of Phila.; frmr. crim. def. atty.; mem.: Natl. Bar Assn. Judicial Cncl., Barristers' Assn. of Phila., Alpha Phi Alpha-Rho Chap., Archon, Sigma Pi Phi; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 3 children.

ROGERS, THOMAS (38th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

ROSCIOLI, PAULA ANN (3rd District), born in 1965, in Easton, daughter of Gene and Doris Roscioli; Moravian

Acad., 1983; Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), gov./law, 1987; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1990; frmr. atty. Roscioli Law Offices; frmr. asst. dist. atty./1st dep. dist. atty.: Northampton Co. Dist. Atty. Office; bd. of gov.: Northampton Co. Bar Assn.; mem.: Sons of Italy, Amer. Inns of Ct. (past pres., Clinton Budd Palmer Ch.); Northampton Commun. Coll. Crim. Justice Curr.; bd. of trustees: Moravian Acad.; past pres.: Moravian Acad. Alumni Bd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

ROSSANESE, MAURINO J. JR. (38th District), born in 1945, son of Maurino J. and Annmarie Rossanese; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Temple Univ., Natl. Science Found. Grant, biolog. studies, 1969-70; Del. Law Sch. of Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1975; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. atty.: Vangrossi & Recchuiti; frmr. partner: D'Annunzio & Rossanese; mem.: Montgomery Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Pub. Def. Assn., Montgomery Co. Trial Lawyer's Assn., Ital. Amer. Dem. Club of Phila., Societa Di M.S. Maria S.S. (M.S.S. Lodge); frmr. v. chair/treas.: Hatfield Twp. Rep. Comm.; found. mem./past pres.: Desmond J. McTighe Amer. Inn of Ct.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1989, elected Nov. 1989, retained 1999; married; 3 children.

RUBENSTEIN, ALAN M. (7th District), born in 1946, in Philadelphia, son of Philip and the late Lilyan Rubenstein; Overbrook H.S., 1963; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1967; Univ. of Toledo Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1970; frmr. fellow: Amer. Coll. of Prosecuting Attys.; frmr. assoc.: Galfand, Berger, Senesky, Lurie & March; frmr. asst. dist. atty./dep. dist. atty./chief dep. dist. atty./chief of homicide/1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Bucks Co.; frmr. pres.: Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn., Pa. Dist. Attys. Inst.; frmr. White House Conf.: Assault Weapons Leg.; frmr. mem.: Drug Task Force Adv. Comm., Bucks Co. Prison Adv. Bd., Atty. Gen. Task Force for Protection of Older Pennsylvanians, Assn. of Govt. Attys. in Capital Death Penalty Litig., Law Enforcement Coord. Comm.-E. Dist of Pa., Harvard Law Sch. Natl. Conf. of Child Sex Abuse Invest.; frmr. fellow: Amer. Coll. of Prosec. Attys.; mem.: Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer., Hon. Order of Ky. Colonels; frmr. guest scholar: Natl. Endowment for the Humanities; awds.: Just Benjamin Cardozo Humanitarian Awd.-2000, Excell. in Law Enforcement-1998, Temple Univ. Diamond Achiev. Awd. in soc. sci.-1997, Bucks Co. F.O.P. Outst. Svc. to Law Enforcement-1993, Sons of Amer. Revolution Law Enforcement Commendation Medal-1992, Del. Valley Assn. of Police Officials Outst. Svc. to Law Enforcement-1991, Pa. Co. & State Detectives Assn. Disting. Pub. Svc. Awd.-1989, Phila. F.O.P. Outst. Performance & Svc. to Commun.-1987; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 2 sons.

RUFE, JOHN J. (7th District), born in 1939, in Sellersville, son of William H. Jr. and Frances Appenzeller Rufe; Lafayette Coll. (A.B.), 1962; Duke Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.B.), 1965; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Bucks Co.; frmr. pres.: Bucks Co. Legal Aid Soc., Bucks Co. Assn. for Retarded Citizens, Bucks Co. Bar Assn.; frmr. chair: Pennridge Drug & Alcohol Study; frmr. co-chair: Bucks Co. Forensic MH Panel; mem.: Pa., Bucks Co. Bar Assns.; Pennridge Jaycees Disting. Svc. Awd.-1990; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001; married; 3 children, 2 stepchildren; 4 grandchildren.

RUSSELL, JACQUELINE L. (21st District); judge, Court of Common Pleas.

SACAVAGE, ROBERT B. (P.J.-8th District), born in 1951, in Danville, son of Charles A. and the late Elizabeth G. Sacavage; Mt. Carmel Area H.S., 1969; Columbia Univ. (B.A.), 1973; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; priv. pract.; frmr. dist. atty.: Northumberland Co.; frmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn.; pres.: Frat. Order of Eagles Aerie 464; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005, elected pres. judge 1998; 3 children.

SARCIONE, ANTHONY A. (15th District), born in 1954, in Philadelphia, son of Alexander V. and Nancy Sarcione; Arch. John Carroll H.S., 1971; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), pol. sci., 1975; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. career prosecutor course: Natl. Coll. of Dist. Attys.; frmr. asst. dist. atty./1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Chester Co.; frmr. exec. dep. atty. gen./dir. of Crim. Law: Pa. Office of Atty. Gen.; awds.: NAACP Commun. Svc. Awd.-2000, 1994, Widener Univ. Sch. of Law Alumnus of the Yr.-1998, Chester Co. Chamber of Bus. & Ind. Citizen of the Yr.-1997; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 3 children.

SARMINA, M. TERESA (1st District), daughter of Manuel and Berta Sarmina; Findlay H.S., 1970; St. Mary's Coll. (B.A.), 1974; Univ. of Chicago/SSA (A.M.), 1976; Georgetown Univ. Law Ctr. (J.D.), 1982; frmr. law clerk: Phila. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. Phila. Dist. Atty's. Office; frmr. Pa. Office of Atty. Gen.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Hispanic Bar Assn. of Pa.; trustee: Free Libr. of Phila.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, assigned to Homicide, Crim. Div.; married.

SASINOSKI, KEVIN G. (5th District), born in 1953, in Pittsburgh, son of Benny F. and Vera Sasinoski; Fox Chapel H.S.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), summa cum laude, 1978; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1981; frmr. U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. asst./dir.: Allegheny Co. Pub. Def. Office; frmr. adj. prof.: Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; frmr. Natl. Inst. Against Hate Crimes, Simon Wiesenthal Ctr.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn. (Crim. Law delegate), Pa. Pub. Def. Assn., Pa. Assn. of Crim. Def. Lawyers, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, PNA Lodge 1052, AOH Div. 9; cncl. v. pres./2nd ward rep.: O'Hara Twp.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 2 daughters.

SAXTON, RICHARD N. JR. (P.J.-25th District), born in 1937, in Renovo, son of Anna Linn and the late Richard N. Saxton Sr.; Lock Haven Univ. (B.S.), 1963; Penn State Univ.-Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1966; frmr. U.S. Air Force; frmr. atty.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; 4 children.

SAYLOR, CHARLES H. (8th District), born in 1950, in Bethlehem, son of Florence M. and the late Howard J. Saylor; Bethlehem Cath. H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1971; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), assoc. ed., *Law Review*, 1974; frmr. law clerk: Ct. of Common Pleas, Northumberland Co.; frmr. partner: priv. pract.; frmr. sol.: Point Twp., Rush Twp., Northumberland Co.; frmr. instr.: Penn State Univ.-Schuylkill Haven; frmr. trustee/v. pres.: Priestly-Forsyth Mem. Libr.; frmr. asst. ed.: Northumberland Legal Journal; bd. mem.: Gtr. Susq. Valley YMCA (pres. 1997-98); mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa., Northumberland Co. Bar Assns., Children's Advocacy Ctr. Steering Comm., Sunbury Rotary Club (pres. 2006-07); co-chair: United Way Professionals; awds.: Gtr. Susq. Valley YMCA Disting. Svc. Awd.-1998, Volun. of

the Yr.-1996; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 2 children.

SCANLON, EUGENE F. JR. (5th District); Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1969; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law, 1972; frmr. priv. pract.: Dickie, McCamey & Chilcote, PC.; frmrly. elected: Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co.; bd. of dir.: Pgh. Civic Light Opera, Univ. of Pgh. Alumni Assn.; frmr. bd. mem./pres.: Cystic Fibrosis Found.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas May 1998, elected 1999, apptd. Civil Div. Jan. 2006; married; 3 children.

SCHMEHL, JEFFREY L. (23rd District), born in 1955, in Reading, son of Louis H. and Adeline Scioli Schmehl; Gov. Mifflin Sr. H.S., 1973; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1977; Univ. of Toledo Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. asst. pub. def./asst. dist. atty./sol.: Berks Co.; adj. prof.: Alvernia Coll.; frmr. partner: Rhoda, Stoudt & Bradley; frmr. sol.: Berks Co. Chiefs of Police Assn.; frmr. instr.: Reading Police Acad.; mem.: Exec. Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Berks Co., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., Endlich Law Club; frmr. chair: Pub. Rela. Comm.-Berks Co. Bar Assn.; Berks Co. Prison Soc. W. Richard Eshelman Awd.

SCHMEHL, PETER W. (23rd District), born in 1943, in W. Reading, son of the late Philip F. Esq. and Emma Elizabeth Schmehl; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1964; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. U.S. Navy; frmr. atty.; frmr. sol.: Bor. of Leesport, Tilden Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd., Perry Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd., Shoemakersville Zoning Hearing Bd.; frmr. exec. cncl.: UCC; frmr. bd. mem.: Bethany Children's Home; tutor: literacy cncl.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, adm. judge, Orphans' Ct., DUI & Treatment Cts. (presides over Fam. Ct. & Juv. Ct. cases); married; 2 children.

SCHULMAN, SUSAN I. (1st District), born in 1955, in Staten Island, NY.; Univ. of R.I. (B.A.) 1977; Temple Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2005, elected Nov. 2005.

SCOTT, SUSAN DEVLIN (7th District), born in 1944, in Philadelphia; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999.

SEAMANS, KENNETH W. (P.J.-34th District), born in 1948, in Binghamton, N.Y., son of George Elliot and Nettie Evalyn Jones Seamans; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1974; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. U.S. Coast Guard; frmr. magis. dist. just.: New Milford; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Bluestone Masonic Lodge, New Milford UM Ch.; elected pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997; married; 4 children.

SEARER, TIMOTHY S. (P.J.-58th District), born in 1955, in Lewistown, son of Katharine D. and the late Jesse I. Searer Jr.; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1977; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. sol./dist. atty.: Mifflin Co.; mem.: Pa., Mifflin Co. Bar Assns., Lewistown Kiwanis Club, Trinity United Ch. of Christ; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married; 3 children.

SHAFFER, WILLIAM R. (50th District), born in 1953, in Butler, son of J. Richard and Sara S. Shaffer; Butler Area Sr. H.S., 1971; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), 1975; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; Gen. Jurisdiction, Natl. Judicial Coll., April 2000; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Butler Co.; mem.: Pa., Butler Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; 1 child.

SHENKIN, ROBERT J. (15th District), born in 1944, in Philadelphia, son of Henry A. M.D. and the late Renee Shenkin; Univ. of Mich. (B.B.A.), 1965; Duke Univ. (J.D.), with distinction, 1970; frmr. atty.: MacElree, Harvey, Gal-lagher & Featherman Ltd.; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Herbert S. Levin; frmr. bd. of supv.: W. Whiteland Twp. (chair 1979-80, 1982-83, 1988-90); mem.: Amer., Pa., Chester Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; married; 2 children.

SHEPPARD, ALBERT W. JR. (1st District), born in 1937, in Philadelphia; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), 1960; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; frmr. U.S. Navy; frmr. atty.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, retained 1993, 2003.

SHIRDAN-HARRIS, LISETTE (1st District), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, daughter of Milton and Althris Shirdan; Pine Forge Acad., 1973; Oakwood Coll.; Temple Univ. (B.S.W.), soc. welfare, 1977; Loyola Univ. (J.D.), 1990; frmr. sole pract.: frmr. adm.: Laborers' Dist. Cnsl.; mem.: Forum of Exec. Women, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Pa., Phila. Bar Assns., Natl. Judicial Cncl.; bd. of dir.: Natl. Coalition of 100 Black Women, (immed. past pres.: Pa. Chap.), Girl Scouts of S.E. Pa., Housing Assn. of Del. Val. (immed. past chair); trustee: Phila. Prison Sys.; awds.: Berean Inst. Living Amer. Hist. Maker-2005, State Legis.-2005, NOW Awd.-2004, City Cncl. Citation-2002, Soroptimist Women of the Yr. Awd.-2002, Movers & Shakers Awd.-2002, Art Showcase Celeb. of Women Awd.-2001, *Tribune* Most Infl. Phila. List-2001-04; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married.

SHREEVES-JOHNS, KAREN (1st District), born in 1956, in Philadelphia; daughter of Herbert Sr. and Beulah Shreeves; Overbrook H.S., 1974; Fisk Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Howard Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1981; pub. def.: Def. Assn. of Phila.; mem.: Sharon Bapt. Ch., Phila. Bar Assn., Natl. Judicial Cncl.-Phila. Chap., Howard Univ. Sch. of Law Alumni-Phila. Chap.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 1 child.

SKERDA, MAUREEN A. (37th District), born in 1960, in Aurora, Ill., daughter of James E. and Carol J. Flynn; Rosary H.S., Ill., 1978; Ill. Wesleyan Univ. (B.A.), cum laude, hist., 1982; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. staff atty.: Northwestern Legal Svcs.; frmr. 1st asst. dist. atty.: Warren Co.; frmr. ct. hearing officer/master: Warren-Forest Cos.; mem.: Robert H. Jackson Inn of Ct.; pres./bd. mem.: Warren-Forest Econ. Oppor. Cncl.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 1 step-son.

SMITH, EDWARD G. (3rd District), born in 1961, in Ft. Knox, Ky., son of Dr. Paul H. and Ann E. Smith; Easton Area H.S., 1979; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), govt., 1983; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, 1986; capt.: U.S. Naval Reserve, JAGC; ABA Awd. for Professional Merit-1987; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 3 sons.

SMITH, GREGORY E. (1st District), born in 1954, in Lynchburg, Va.; Lincoln Univ. (B.A.), 1976; Howard Univ. (J.D.), 1979; atty.; mem.: Phila. Barristers' Assn., Natl. Inst. of Trial Advocacy, Phi Beta Sigma, Black Fam. Svc., Racial & Gender Bias Task Force-Phila. Bar Assn., Blacks Networking for Progress Inc., Phila. Educ. Fund, Fund for an Open Society; past pres.: Natl. Judicial Cncl.-Phila. Chap.; bd. of trustees: Northwestern; past pres./bd. of dir.: Warren E. Smith Commun. MH/MR & Substance Abuse Ctr., Germantown YMCA; frmr. bd. of trustees: Lincoln Univ.; apptd. judge,

Court of Common Pleas 1991, elected 1992, retained 2002; married; 2 children.

SMITH, JEFFREY ALAN (P.J.—42nd District), born in 1953, in Sayre, son of David Rahm Jr. and Frances Smith; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1974; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. spec. prosecutor; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. divorce master/juv. master: Bradford Co.; mem.: Pa., Bradford Co. Bar Assns., Towanda Elks Lodge #2191, Evergreen Lodge #163, F & ASRM; *Who's Who in Amer. Law*; apptd. pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1983, elected 1985, retained 1995, 2005; married; 3 sons.

SMYTH, JOSEPH A. JR. (38th District), born in 1945, in Norristown; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), 1967; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 1979; frmr. law clerk: Hon. A. Benjamin Scirica; frmr. asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. chief dep. sol.: Montgomery Co. Comms.; frmr. priv. pract.; admitted to pract.: Pa. Supreme Ct., Pa. Superior Ct., U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist., U.S. Circuit Ct. of Appeals for 3rd Circuit; prof., crim. law, Montgomery Co. Commun. Coll.; mem.: Pa., Montgomery Co. (chair, Crim. Rules Comm.) Bar Assns., Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges (Juv. Ct. Sect.); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1984, elected 1985, retained 1995, 2005, elected pres. judge Jan. 1997; married; 3 children.

SNITE, ALBERT JOHN JR. (1st District), born in 1948, in Philadelphia, son of Albert J. Sr. and Florence Snite; Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 children.

SNYDER, GREGORY M. (19th District), born in 1953, in York, son of Robert L. and Doris R. Snyder; York Suburban H.S., 1971; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1975; Valparaiso Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. Pa. House of Rep.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 3 children.

SOLOMON, GERALD R. (14th District), born in 1942, in Uniontown, son of George A. and Julia Solomon; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1965; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; frmr. dist. atty.: Fayette Co.; mem.: Exec. Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Pa. Bar Assn., Temple First Soc., Amvets, BPOE, Ital.-Amer., Pal's Club, Fayette Striders; awds.: Temple First Soc., Pres. Cncl. on Youth Opportunity Awd., Univ. of Pgh. Mem. of Distinction; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997; married; 2 children.

SPATARO, JOHN F. (30th District), born in 1953, in Clearfield, son of Carl and Margaret Spataro; Cumberland Valley H.S., 1971; Edinboro Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1975, (M.A.), pol. sci., 1977; Ohio Northern Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), with distinction, 1980; frmr. atty./partner: Peters & Spataro, Ferguson & Spataro; frmr. asst. dist. atty./sol.: Crawford Co.; mem.: Pa., Crawford Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn.; Daniel S. Guy Awd. for Excell. in Legal Journalism-1979; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, married; 3 children.

SPRECHER, JEFFREY K. (23rd District), born in 1950, in Reading, son of Joyce and the late Willard Sprecher; Kutztown Univ. (B.A.), 1972; Marywood Coll. (M.P.A.), 1975; Del. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1982; frmr. atty.; frmr. asst. ct. adm./crim. ct. adm.: Berks Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; elected judge,

Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 3 children.

ST. JOHN, CHRISTOPHER J. (35th District), born in 1952, in Greenville, son of T. Raymond and Margaret M. St. John; Kennedy Christian H.S., 1970; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), law enforcement/corrections, 1974; Cleveland Marshall Coll. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, 1983; frmr. atty./partner: Rowley, Wallace, Keck, Karson & St. John; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Mercer Co.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

STEINBERG, ROBERT L. (31st District), born in 1951, in Allentown, son of Henry and Phyllis Platt Steinberg; William Allen H.S., 1969; Amer. Univ. (B.S.), 1973; W. New Eng. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. asst. pub. def./asst. dist. atty./dep. dist. atty./1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Temple Beth El, PAL; Col. John K. Schafer Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997.

STINE, DWIGHT MICHAEL (21st District), born in 1947, in Harrisburg, son of Dwight M. and Vienna T. Stine; HACC (A.A.), 1972; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1974; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. U.S. Air Force; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Schuylkill Co.; frmr. dist. just.: Dist. 21-3-03; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn., Lions Club, BPOE, Amer. Legion, Penn State Univ. Alumni Assn., Tamaqua K of C; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1990, elected 1991, retained 2001; married; 3 children.

STRASSBURGER, GENE (5th District), born in 1943, in Columbus, Ohio, son of Eugene B. and Jane Strassburger; Yale Coll. (B.A.), summa cum laude, 1964; Harvard Law Sch. (J.D.), cum laude, 1967; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Henry X. O'Brien; frmr. asst. dep. sol.: City of Pgh.; mem.: Amer. Law Inst., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa. Casa, Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Phi Beta Kappa, Rodef Shalom Congregation; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1978, elected 1979, retained 1989, 1999; adm. judge, Fam. Div. 1990-93, Civil Div. Jan. 1994-pres.; married; 3 children.

STREITEL, PHYLLIS R. (15th District), Syracuse Univ. (B.S.), cum laude, 1972; Capital Univ. (J.D.), 1976; frmr. asst. atty. gen.: Ohio; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Chester Co.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. master: Chester Co. Fam. Ct.; mem.: Pa., Chester Co. (frmr. dir.) Bar Assns.; frmr. mem./counselor: Doris Jonas Freed Amer. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 3 children.

SULLIVAN, TIMOTHY M. (24th District), born in 1959, in Altoona, son of John and Roseann Sullivan; Bishop Guilfoyle, 1977; St. Thomas Univ. (B.A.), magna cum laude, sports adm., 1981; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), Amer. Jurisprudence Awd., 1986; frmr. partner: Sullivan, Forr, Stoken & Huft; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 4 children.

SUMMERS, EDWARD R. (1st District), born in 1944, in Philadelphia; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1987, elected 1987, retained 1997.

SYLVESTER, ESTHER R. (1st District), born in 1939, in Norristown, daughter of Rose and the late Lawrence Sylvester; Rosemont Coll. (B.A.), 1961; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1964; frmr. dep. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. chief cnsl.; Phila. Police Dept.; frmr. acting pres.: Rosemont Coll.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas

1985, retained 1995, 2005, adm. judge, Fam. Ct. Div. 1992-96; apptd. to Ct. of Judicial Discipline 1996-2000; elected pres. judge 1999-2000; reapptd. adm. judge, Fam. Ct. Div. Dec. 2000.

TERESHKO, ALLAN LEONARD (1st District), born in 1944, in Philadelphia, son of Alexander and Laura Camiel Tereshko; Temple Univ. (B.B.A.), 1976; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. U.S. Air Force; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Jagiellonian Law Soc., Juv. Ct. Judges Comm., Polish Amer. Cong., Polish Amer. Citizens Alliance; lect.: Phila. Bar Assn., Pa. Bar Inst.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1990, reapptd. Dec. 1992, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003, apptd. supv. judge, Dom. Rela., Fam. Ct. 1996-98, assigned Civil Trial Div. 1998, assigned team ldr. 1998-2002, apptd. supv. judge, Complex Litigation Ctr. 2001-02, currently assigned team ldr. of 2007 Day Forward Prog., Civil-Major Jury; married; 4 children.

THOMPSON, JOHN W. JR. (19th District), born in 1946, in Buffalo, N.Y., son of the late John W. and Hilda Thompson; Kennard-Dale H.S., 1964; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1968; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; priv. pract.; 1st asst. dist. atty.; U.S. Bankruptcy Panel trustee; initiated 1st Juv. Drug Treatment Ct. in Pa.; mem.: Amer., Pa., York Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 3 children.

TILSON, ARTHUR R. (38th District), born in 1943, in New York City, son of the late Arthur J. and Mary A. Tilson; St. James H.S., 1961; Stonehill Coll. (A.B.), econ., 1965; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; partner: Timoney, Knox, Hasson & Weand; frmr. pres.: Lower Gwynedd Little League, Montgomery Co. Trial Lawyers Assn., Ambler Jaycees; frmr. v. pres.: Montgomery Co. Bar Assn.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., House of Delegates; frmr. chair, Lower Gwynedd Park & Rec. Bd.; ct. apptd. Discovery Master, Montgomery Co., 1995-2001; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001.

TODD, RANDAL B. (5th District), born in 1955, son of the late Robert and Betty Todd; Mt. Lebanon H.S., 1973; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), bus. adm., 1977; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. priv. pract.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001; married; 4 children.

TOOLE, MICHAEL T. (11th District), born in 1960, in Wilkes-Barre, son of Patrick and Betty Jane Toole; Bish. Hoban H.S., 1978; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pre-law, high distinction, 1982; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. partner: Lowery, Ciavarella, Rogers & Toole; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

TRENT, EARL W. JR. (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001.

TRESSLER, PAUL (38th District), born in 1940, in Lancaster, son of Paul W. and Mary Tressler; Susquehanna Univ. (B.A.), cum laude, 1962; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1966; frmr. asst. dist. atty./1st asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; spec. asst. Pa. Atty. Gen.; teacher: OJJDP Fox Valley Tech. Coll.; auth.: *Legal Issues in Child Abuse & Exploitation* (1st & 2nd ed.); mem.: Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Montgomery Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (past pres. -Juv. Sect.); trustee: NW Human Svcs., Inc.; hon. mem.: Pa. Juv. Officers Assn.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, elected Nov. 1983, retained 1993, 2003, adm. judge-

Juv. Ct. Div., 1985-90, Crim. Ct. Div., 1997-2000; married; 2 children.

TRUCILLA, JOHN J. (6th District), born in 1960, in Erie; Univ. of Dayton (B.A.), pol. sci., 1982; Univ. of Dayton Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; admitted to pract.: all Pa. cts., U.S. Supreme Ct., U.S. Ct. of Appeals for 3rd Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct. for W. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Shad Connelly; frmr. asst. dist. atty./juv. prosecutor: Erie Co.; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.: W. Dist. of Pa. (chief, Erie Div. 1994-2001); frmr. atty.: Knox, McLaughlin, Gornall & Sennett, 2001; frmr. adj. law prof.: Penn State Univ.-Behrend, Gannon Univ.; frmr. instr.: Pa. State Police Acad. NW Tng. Ctr.; frmr. mem.: Citizen Oversight Comm., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges-Mem. By-Laws Rev. Comm.; mem.: Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer.; Amer. Judges Assn., Juv. Ct. Judges' Comm., Comm. for Pa. Roundtable for Children Initiative; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 6 children.

TUCKER, LEON WILBERT (1st District), apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2005, elected Nov. 2005.

TULOWITZKI, DAVID J. (47th District), born in 1951, in Johnstown, son of the late Otto and Pauline Tulowitzki; Cent. Cambria H.S., 1969; Univ. of Pa. (A.B.), cum laude, pol. sci., 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. dist. atty.: Cambria Co.; frmr. partner: Paulowski & Tulowitzki; dir./past pres.: Cambria Co. Child Devel. Corp., Ebsenburg Country Club; Dickinson Sch. of Law Disting. Svc. Awd.-2000; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

TURGEON, JEANNINE (12th District), born in 1953, in Ephrata, daughter of Robert and Betty Jeanne Turgeon; Chatham Coll. (B.A.), 1974; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; Masters candidate, Natl. Judicial Coll.; frmr. law clerk: Hon. G. Blatt; frmr. assoc.: Nauman, Smith, Shissler & Hall; partner: Campbell, Spitzer, Davis & Turgeon, Davis & Turgeon; mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Comm. for Suggested Std. Civil Jury Instru., Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; v. chair: Judicial Secur. Comm.; chair: Dauphin Co. Meet the Judges Prog., Pa. Trial Judge Fam. Law Sect.; v. pres.: Tri-Co. Alliance for Youth; frmr. mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Dom. Rela. Rules Comm. (chair 2002-03); frmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Common Pleas Comp. Proj. Comm., Drug Free Pa. Inc., Healthy Fam. of Dauphin Co.; auth.: num. articles; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 3 children, 2 stepchildren.

TYLWALK, JOHN C. (52nd District), born in 1952, in Clearfield; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), 1974; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. asst. pub. def.; frmr. Spec. Divorce Master; frmr. atty.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 7 children.

UHLER, JOHN C. (19th District), born in 1944, in Harrisburg, son of the late Harry E. and Minerva A. Uhler; Bucknell Univ. (B.S.), 1966; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1969; frmr. sr. law clerk: U.S. Dist. Ct. Middle Dist. of Pa.; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.; frmr. dist. atty.: York Co.; mem.: Fed., Amer., Pa., York Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (chair, Pres. Judges Comm., 1998-99), Ethics Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, acting pres. judge Sept. 1995-Jan. 1996, pres. judge Jan. 1996-Jan. 2001, adm. judge, Juv. Div. 1997-pres.; married; 2 children.

VALASEK, KENNETH G. (33rd District), born in 1949, in Kittanning, son of the late Ludwig and Mary Valasek; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1971; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; mem.: Armstrong Co., Pa. Bar Assns., St. Mary's RC Ch. of Kittanning, Educ. Comm. of Judges Conf.; dir./past bd. chair: Sheltered Workshop, 1980-95; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 3 children.

VAN HORN, CAROL L. (39th District), born in 1958, in Roaring Springs, daughter of Deloris and the late Raymond J. Eichelberger; Northern Bedford Co. H.S., 1975; Juniata Coll. (B.S.), magna cum laude, 1979; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. law clerk; frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Chambersburg Rotary Club, Franklin Co. Bar Assn., Penn State Univ.-Mont Alto Adv. Bd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 3 children.

VANSTON, BRENDAN J. (P.J.-44th District), born in 1947, in Scranton; Univ. of Scranton (A.B.), 1969; Boston Coll. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1974; frmr. U.S. Army; frmr. dist. atty.: Wyoming Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; married; 2 children.

VARDARO, ANTHONY J. (30th District), born in 1954, in Meadville, son of the late Patsy J. Vardaro and Mary R. Pezuti; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. atty.; frmr. sol.: Crawford Co.; mem.: Crawford Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (chair, Out-of-State Govt. Comm.); co-chair: Joint Task Force for Gender Fairness in the Cts., 1997; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; 1 stepdaughter.

VICAN, RONALD E. (P.J.-43rd District), born in 1946, son of Edward and Mary Lee Vican; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; capt.: U.S. Army Police Corps; frmr. pub. def.; frmr. chief pub. def.; sol.: Pleasant Valley Manor Inc., Pocono Mts. Mun. Airport Auth.; mem.: Monroe Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn., Sigma Chi, F&AM Barger Lodge No. 325, F.O.P., BPOE, Salvation Army adv. bd.; frmr. chair: Paradise Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd.; auth.: article, *Dickinson Intl. Law Journal*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1981, retained 1991, 2001, elected pres. judge 1994; married; 2 children.

WAGNER, JOHN FREDERICK JR. (14th District), born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of John F. Sr. and Suzanne Wagner; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1969; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. Pa. Army Natl. Guard; frmr. asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Fayette Co.; mem.: Pa., Fayette Co. Bar Assns., BPOE No. 777, S.O.I., Amvets; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, elected 1989, retained 1999; married; 4 children.

WAITE, CLYDE W. (7th District), born in 1944, in McKeesport, son of the late Paul and Anna Waite; McKeesport Sr. H.S., 1962; Howard Univ. (B.A.), econ., cum laude, 1968; Yale Law Sch. (J.D.), 1971; frmr. 1st lt.: U.S. Army Reserve; volun. staff atty.: Bucks Co. Legal Aid Soc.; frmr. staff atty.: Bucks Co. Pub. Def. Office; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Edmund V. Ludwig, Hon. Harriet M. Mims, Bucks Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. partner: Stief, Waite, Gross, Sagoskin & Gilman; frmr. sol.: Bristol Twp, Bucks Co. Ind. Dev. Auth.; mem.: Common. of Pa. State Planning Bd./Futures Cncl., United Way of Bucks Co.; pres.: Enterprise Zone of Bucks Co., Bucks Co. Housing Group, Inc.; bd. of dir.: Bucks Co. Legal Aid Soc., St. Mary Hosp. Auth.; admitted to pract.: U.S., Pa., Conn. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct. of Appeals for Third Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist. of Pa.;

frmr. bd. mem.: Bucks Co. Bar Assn., Delinquency Prev. Bd.; frmr. mem.: Exec. Comm.-NAACP; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

WALKER, JOHN R. (P.J.-39th District), born in 1943, in Chambersburg, son of Robert and Floe Walker; Gettysburg Coll. (B.S.), 1965; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1969; att. Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. of Fin. & Commerce; frmr. asst. pub. def.; frmr. dist. atty.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005; 2 children.

WALSH, RICHARD J. (39th District), born in 1950, in Scranton, son of the late John J. and Dorothea A. Walsh; West Perry Sr. H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), zoology, cum laude, 1971; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; U.S. Naval Sch. of Med. Tech., 1974; frmr. Lt.: U.S. Navy, Med. Svc. Corps; frmr. med. tech.; atty.; mem.: Pa., Franklin Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 2 children.

WARD, CHRISTINE ANN (5th District), born in 1957, in Sarver, daughter of Jack L. and Helen J. Ward; Knoch H.S., 1975; Wash. & Jefferson Coll. (B.A.), econ/pol. sci., summa cum laude, 1979, Phi Beta Kappa; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982, Order of Barristers; frmr. atty.: Dickie, McCamey & Chilcote, PC.; fnd. mem.: Sweeney Metz Fox McGrann & Schermer, L.L.C.; frmr. partner: Schnader Harrison Segal & Lewis, L.L.C.; mem.: Amer., Pa., Allegheny Co., Women's Bar Assns., Cncl. on Professionalism, PBA Comm. on Women in the Profession, Fed. Law & Employment Law Sects.; bd. mem.: Persad Ctr., ACLU, WQED, YMCA, Rankin Christian Ctr., Salvation Army, CampFire USA; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003.

WARMAN, RALPH C. (14th District), born in 1943, in Ellwood City, son of Myron and Ruth Warman; Calif. State Coll. (B.S.), 1965; W. Va. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; frmr. atty.: Warman & Warman; frmr. 1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Fayette Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1996, elected 1997; married; 2 sons.

WECHT, DAVID NORMAN (5th District), born in 1962, in Baltimore, Md., son of Cyril H. and Sigrid R. Wecht; Shady Side Acad., 1980; Yale Coll. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., summa cum laude, Phi Beta Kappa, 1984; Yale Law Sch. (J.D.), Notes Editor, *The Yale Law Journal* (Vol. 97), 1987; frmr. law clerk: Judge George E. MacKinnon, U.S. Ct. of Appeals, D.C. Circuit; frmr. assoc.: Williams & Connolly, Katarincic & Salmon; frmr. partner: The Wecht Law Firm; frmr. register of wills/clerk of Orphans' Ct.: Allegheny Co.; adj. law prof.: Duquesne Univ.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges-Exec. Comm.; master: Pgh. Chap.-Matrimonial Amer. Inn of Ct.; awds.: U.S. Marine Corps Reserve Cmdr.'s Awd.-2001, Reg. Dev. Funding Corp. Cert. of Recog.-2000, 2001, Variety Club Cert. of Recog.-2000, City of Hbg. Hon. Citizen-2000, *Pittsburgh Magazine's* The Fabulous Forty Under Forty-1999, Cystic Fibrosis Found. Pgh.'s Fifty Finest-1997, D.C. U.S. Ct. of Appeals Cert. of Disting. Svc.-1989; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003; married; 4 children.

WETTICK, R. STANTON JR. (5th District), born in 1938, in New Castle, son of R. Stanton and Katharine Wettick; Amherst Coll. (B.A.), cum laude, 1960; Yale Law Sch. (LL.B.), 1963; frmr. assoc.: Pgh. law firm; frmr. law prof.: Univ. of Pgh.; frmr. exec. dir.: Neighbrhd. Legal Svc. Assn.; frmr. adj. prof.: Univ. of Pgh. Law Sch., Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1976,

elected 1977, retained 1987, 1997, adm. judge, Fam. Div., 1978-90, currently calendar control judge, Civil Div.; married; 4 children.

WHITE, H. WILLIAM JR. (P.J.—28th District), born in 1942, in Brookville, son of Howard W. and Harriet E. White; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), 1964; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1967; frmr. capt.: U.S. Army, JAGC; mem.: Pa., Venango Co. Bar Assns., Franklin Area Sch. Bd. (pres. 1977-80), Juv. Ct. Judges Comm., Judicial Cncl. of Pa.; elected pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997; married; 3 children.

WIEST, WILLIAM HARVEY (8th District), born in 1945, in Dalmatia, son of the late Nelson E. and Elda I. Martz Wiest; Mahanoy Joint H.S., 1963; Susquehanna Univ. (B.S.), (B.A.), 1967; Cleveland-Marshall Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1971; bd. of dir.: Susquehanna Valley House of Hope; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa. Juv. Judges Assn., Northumberland Co. Juv. Ct. Adv. Bd., PCCD, Sons of Amer. Rev., Pa. German Soc., F&AM, Hbg. Consistory, Northumberland Co. Hist. Soc., Gratz Hist. Soc., Palatines to Amer., Johannes Schwalm Hist. Assn. Inc., Mahanoy & Mahantongo Hist. & Preserv. Soc., Lanc. Mennonite Hist. Soc., Ft. Freedom Heritage Soc., Milton Hist. Soc., Odyssey of the Mind coach; church organist; married; 7 children.

WILLIAMS, RICK (58th District), born in 1951, in Lock Haven, son of Tona H. Williams; Chief Logan H.S. (1969); Wash. & Jeff. Coll. (B.A.), Eng., 1973; Cornell Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1976; frmr. magis. dist. judge: Commonwealth of Pa.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., McVeytown Lions Club, Commun. That Care, Pa. Cleanways of Mifflin Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

WILLIAMSON, J. MICHAEL (25th District), born in 1942, in Lock Haven, son of the late John G. and Elizabeth Williamson; Yale Univ. (B.A.), 1964; Univ. of Va. (LL.B.), 1967; frmr. pub. def.; frmr. dist. atty.; mem.: var. Masonic bodies, Sons of Italy, Elks, Kiwanis; frmr. mem.: Keystone Central Sch. Bd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married; 2 sons.

WOELFEL, HAROLD F. JR. (P.J.—17th District), born in 1951, in Darby, son of Harold F. and Dorothy E. Woelfel; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; mem.: Pa., Snyder Co., Union Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (Judicial Dispute Comm.); frmr. mem.: Central Susq. Valley C of C (chair, Econ. Dev. Comm.), Snyder Co. Munic. Waste Plan. Adv. Comm., Snyder Co. Econ. Plan. Adv. Comm., Selinsgrove C of C; frmr. bd. pres.: Snyder Co. Day Care Ctr. Inc.; past pres.: Selinsgrove Proj. Inc.; frmr. bd. mem.: Susq. Legal Svcs.; frmr. chair: Selinsgrove White Christmas Comm.; frmr. v. chair: Snyder Co. Adv. Network; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1990, elected 1991, retained 2001; married; 1 stepchild.

WOGAN, CHRIS R. (1st District), born in 1950, in Philadelphia, son of Eleanor D. and the late Chris Wogan Jr.; Cardinal Dougherty H.S., 1968; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1972; Temple Law Ctr. (J.D.), 1975; ret. lt. col.: U.S. Army Reserves JAGC; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. lawyer: SEPTA; frmr. Pa. House of Rep.; mem.: K of C, Amer. Legion; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 1 child.

WOLF, FLORA BARTH (1st District), born in 1942, in Washington, D.C., daughter of Alan and Adrienne Barth; Con-

necticut Coll. (B.A.), 1964; Johns Hopkins Univ. (M.A.T.), 1965; Univ. of Pa. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. div. dep. city sol.: Phila.; bd. mem.: var. civic, charitable orgs.; mem.: Phila., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; chair: Ct. Imprvmt. Proj. Depend. Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; widowed; 2 children.

WOODRUFF, DWAYNE D. (5th District), born in 1957, in Bowling Green, Ky.; att. Univ. of Louisville; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988 (evenings); drafted to Pgh. Steelers-1979, Super Bowl XIV, MVP-1982; found. partner: Woodruff, Flaherty & Fardo; mem.: Pa., Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Pa. House of Deleg., Sigma Pi Phi Frat.; bd. mem.: Urban Impact Found., Amer. Red Cross; life mem.: NAACP; frmr. bd. chair: Duquesne Univ. Law Sch. Bd. of Govs.; frmr. chair: Duquesne Univ. Law Challenge for NEED Prog.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

WOODS-SKIPPER, SHEILA A. (1st District), born in 1957, in Philadelphia, daughter of Emma L. and the late James L. Woods; Phila. H.S. for Girls; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1978; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; frmr. law clerk; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Homicide Unit, Major Trials Unit Sect. Ldr.; mem.: Phila., Natl. (Judicial Cncl., Women's Lawyer Div.) Bar Assns., Barrister's Assn. of Phila., Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. Amer. Inn of Ct., Coalition of 100 Black Women; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1998, elected 1999; married; 3 children.

WORKMAN, DAVID R. (2nd District), born in 1955, in Lancaster, son of the late H. Robert and Nancy Workman; Warwick H.S., 1973; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., magna cum laude; Univ. of Denver Sch. of Law (M.A.), judicial adm., 1978; Widener Law Sch. (J.D.), 1989; frmr. dist. ct. adm./dir. Dom. Rela.: Lancaster Co.; ct. adm.: Schuylkill Co.; frmr. partner: Blakinger Byler & Thomas; mem.: Lancaster Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (chair, Fam. Law Sec.); Cong. Angels of Adoption Awd.-2003; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 4 children.

WORTHINGTON, MARGHERITA PATTI (43rd District), born in 1960, in Paterson, N.J., daughter of Gaetano and Maria Patti; Univ. of Colo. (B.A.) 1982; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; certificated, Fam. Mediation, Gen. Jurisdiction, Natl. Judicial Coll.; frmr. partner: Muth, Zulick & Worthington; frmr. asst. pub. def./custody conciliator/Master/dependency proceedings: Monroe Co.; mem.: Monroe Co. (1st pres.-Young Lawyers Div.), Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (Zone 5 rep.-Exec. Comm.), Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Sons of Italy; co-chair: NE Div.-Commonwealth Partners Prog; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 2 children.

WRIGHT, ROBERT C. (32nd District), born in 1944, in Chester, son of Robert A. and Mary Wright; George Wash. Univ. (B.A.), 1966; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1969; frmr. atty.; frmr. state leg.; bd. mem.: Boys' & Girls' Clubs of Chester; mem.: Pa., Delaware Co. Bar Assns., NAACP-Chester Branch, Tau Epsilon Phi, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 children.

WRIGHT PADILLA, NINA (1st District), born in 1964, in Syosset, N.Y.; John F. Kennedy H.S., 1982; Univ. of Md. (B.S.), consumer econ., 1988; Univ. of Md. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; frmr. assoc.: Atkins & Cohen; frmr. sole pract.; found. partner: Wright & Padilla; mem.: Phila., Hispanic Bar

Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Barristers' Assn. of Phila.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2003, elected Nov. 2003; married; 2 children.

YATRON, PAUL M. (23rd District), born in 1951, in Reading, son of Paul P. and Betty J. Yatron; Gov. Mifflin Jt. H.S., 1969; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., 1973; Creighton Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. shareholder: Mogal, Speidel, Bobb & Kershaer; frmr. 1st dep. atty. gen.: Office of Atty. Gen.; frmr. chief cnsl.: Dept. of Aud. Gen.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married.

YEAGER, STEPHEN MICHAEL (50th District), born in 1953, in Butler, son of Samuel L. Yeager and Shirley A. Uram-Yeager; Karns City Area H.S.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), psych., 1975; St. Francis Coll. of Pa. (M.A.), industrial ela., 1976; Ohio Northern Univ. (J.D.), 1979; frmr. atty.: Jay Paul Kahle, Hacker & Pohl; frmr. trust officer: U.S. Bank; frmr. atty.; mem.: Order Sons of Italy in Amer., Penn State Alumni Assn., UCLA Alumni Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas May 2001; 1 child.

YODER, JOHN H. (48th District), born in 1945, in Kane, son of the late John H. and Anne M. Yoder; Smethport H.S., 1963; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1967; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; frmr. assoc.: Ralph N. DeCamp; frmr. partner/owner: Apple & Yoder; frmr. dist. justice; bd. of dir.: Hamlin Bank & Trust Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

YOUNGE, JOHN M. (1st District), born in 1955, in Philadelphia, son of Joseph E. and Jenny May Bryant; Central H.S., 1973; Boston Univ., 1977; Howard Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. dep. exec. dir./gen. cnsl.: Redev. Auth. of Phila.; priv. pract.; chair: W. Phila. Commun. MH Consortium; bd. mem.: Central H.S.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 3 children.

ZETUSKY, EDWARD J. JR. (P.J.–32nd District), born in 1937, in Philadelphia, son of Amelia and the late Edward J. Zetusky Sr.; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), 1959; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1962; Natl. Judicial Coll., 1996; frmr. cnclmn.: City of Chester; sol.: var. municipalities in Del. Co.; bd. mem.: Dela. Co. Solid Waste Auth.; mem.: Pa., Del. Co., Amer. Bar Assns., K of C, Men of Malvern; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005, elected pres. judge 2007; married; 4 sons (1 dec.); 10 grandchildren, 1 great-grandchild.

ZOTTOLA, JOHN A. (5th District), born in Pittsburgh, son of Vincent and Judy Zottola; Univ. of Pgh., 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law, 1982; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. assoc.: Robb, Leonard & Mulvihill; frmr. chair: Pgh. Zoning Bd.; frmr. v. chair: Pgh. Planning Comm.; frmr. lect.: Pgh. Action Against Rape; mem.: Immaculate Conception Ch. Parish Cncl., Columbus Day Parade Comm.; bd. mem.: Ctr. for Victims of Vio. Crimes, PCCD; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003.

ZULICK, ARTHUR L. (43rd District), born in 1954 in Portsmouth, Va., son of the late Alan L. and Charlotte Zulick; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), cum laude, 1976; Cleveland-Marshall Coll. of Law (J.D.) magna cum laude, 1979; frmr. sole pract.; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Monroe Co.; frmr. partner: Muth & Zulick, Muth, Zulick & Worthington; past pres.: Pocono Fam. YMCA, Kettle Creek Environ. Fund; mem.: Stroudsburg Plann. Comm., Monroe Co. Open Space Adv. Bd., Pa., Monroe Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2005, elected Nov. 2005; married; 3 children.

COURT ADMINISTRATION



ZYGMONT A. PINES

Court Administrator of Pennsylvania

Zygmont A. Pines, born in 1948, in Wilmington, Del.; Wilkes Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Cleveland State Univ. Coll. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, 1974; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (LL.M.), 1978; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. asst. chief atty.: Superior Ct. of Pa.; frmr. adj. prof.: Villanova Law Sch., Univ. of Pa.; frmr. chief legal cnsl.: Gov.'s Comm. on Judicial Reform, Adm. Office of Pa. Cts.; auth.: var. pubs. on crim. justice, appellate procedures, ethics; mem.: Judicial Cncl. of Pa., Pa. Judicial Cncl., Gov.'s Pandemic Adv. Cncl.; PCCD, Pa. Assn. of Ct. Mgmt., Adm. Gov. Bd.-1st Judicial Dist., Pa. Invest. Adv. Bd., Dept. of Justice Natl. Adv. Bd./Judicial Educ. Proj. on Victims' Rts.; co-chair: Conf. of Chief Justices/Conf. of St. Ct. Adm. Jt. Comm. on Security & Emerg. Preparedness Conf. of St/ Ct. Adm. Bd. of Dirs.; Conf. of St. Ct. Adm. Reg. Mid-Atlantic Comm.; bd. of dir.: Natl. Ctr. for St. Cts., Natl. Assn. for Ct. Mgmt.; Acting Ct. Adm. of Pennsylvania, Jan.-Oct. 2000; apptd. Court Administrator of Pennsylvania Oct. 18, 2000.



THOMAS B. DARR

Deputy Court Administrator of Pennsylvania

Thomas B. Darr, Grove City Coll. (A.B.), cum laude, 1977; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.), 1978; Northwestern Univ. (M.S.J.), 1986; frmr. dep. sec.: Leg. Affairs; frmr. acting dep./adm. asst.-Scheduling: Gov.'s Office; frmr. freelance writer/reporter: *Governing* mag.; frmr. producer: C-SPAN; apptd. dir.: Leg. Affairs & Communications, Adm. & Communications, Pa. Cts. Adm. Office; commissioner by designation: PCCD; mem.: COSCA Ct. Statistics Proj. Adv. Comm.; Supreme Ct. appointee, Capitol Preserv. Comm.; past pres.: Natl. Conf. of Ct. Pub. Information Officers; mem.: Natl. Assn. of Ct. Mgmt. Natl. Press Club; *Who's Who in the East*; apptd. Deputy Court Administrator of Pennsylvania July 1996.

OFFICERS

OFFICE OF THE STATE COURT ADMINISTRATOR

1515 Market Street, Suite 1414, Philadelphia 19102

Court Administrator – Zygmont A. Pines, Esq.

Deputy Court Administrator – Thomas B. Darr (5001 Louise Drive, Mechanicsburg 17055)

SUPREME COURT

Acting Executive Administrator – Lorraine Janicki, 358 City Hall, Philadelphia 19107

Prothonotary, Eastern District – Charles W. Johns, Esq.

Deputy Prothonotary – Eastern District – John Person, Esq.

Deputy Prothonotary – Middle District – Irene M. Bizzoso, Esq.

Deputy Prothonotary – Western District – John Vaskov, Esq.

SUPERIOR COURT

Executive Administrator – David Szewczak, Esq., 530 Walnut Street, Suite 319, Philadelphia 19106

Prothonotary – Karen Reid Bramblett, Esq., 530 Walnut Street, Suite 315, Philadelphia 19106

Deputy Prothonotary – Eastern District – Charles E. O'Connor Jr., Esq.

Deputy Prothonotary – Middle District – James McCullough

Deputy Prothonotary – Western District – Eleanor R. Valecko

COMMONWEALTH COURT

Executive Administrator – G. Ronald Darlington, Esq., 626 South Office Building, Harrisburg 17120

Prothonotary – Daniel R. Schuckers, Esq.

Deputy Prothonotary for Law – Kristen Brown, Esq.

Deputy Prothonotary/Chief Clerk – Charles R. Hostuttler, Esq.

Deputy Prothonotary for Administration – Nicholas L. DiLorenzo

COURTROOMS

EASTERN OFFICE

Supreme Court, Room 456, City Hall, Philadelphia 19107
 Superior Court, 530 Walnut Street, 3rd Floor, Philadelphia 19106
 Commonwealth Court, Widener Building, 9th Floor, Philadelphia 19107

MIDDLE OFFICE

Supreme and Superior Courts, Room 434 Capitol, Harrisburg 17120
 Commonwealth Court, 5th Floor, South Office Building, Harrisburg 17120

WESTERN OFFICE

Supreme, Superior, and Commonwealth Courts, 8th Floor, City-County Building, Pittsburgh 15219

JUDICIAL CONDUCT BOARD

301 Chestnut Street, Suite 403
 Harrisburg, PA 17101



JOSEPH A. MASSA JR.

Chief Counsel

Joseph A. Massa Jr., born in 1941, in Warren, son of the late Joseph A. Sr. and Helen Sasso Massa; Warren Area H.S., 1959; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), econ., 1963; Cleveland-Marshall Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1968; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. pub. def./dist. atty.: Warren Co.; frmr. sol.: Warren Co. Sch. Dist., Youngsville Bor.; mem.: Amer., Pa., Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Warren Co. Bar Assn. (pres. 1988-90), Amer. Judicature Soc., Assn. of Judicial Disciplinary Cnsl., Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer., St. Thomas More Soc.; chair: Law Day Comm.; apptd. Chief Counsel, Judicial Conduct Board March 4, 2002; married; 3 children; 2 grandchildren.

President Judges	Appointed	Term Expires
Hon. Joseph A. Del Sole (chair) .	1993	1997
Diane M. Edmundson	1993	1996
Arthur J. Edmunds	1993	1995
Gerard P. Egan, Esq.	1993	1996
Hon. John W. Herron	1993	1996
Frederick Wells Hill, Esq.	1993	1995
Sister Matthew Anita MacDonald	1993	1997
Gerald J. O'Connor	1993	1995
Andrew Palm	1993	1996
Charles W. Rubendall II, Esq.	1993	1995
Mag. Dist. Judge James E. Russo	1993	1997
Dr. Bernard C. Watson	1993	1994
Reginald W. Wilkes	1994	1996
Harry J. Williamson	1995	1999
Prof. Sandra D. Jordan	1995	1998
Gloria Vannucci Goldy	1996	1999
Robert E.J. Curran, Esq. (chair) .	1996	1999
Francis E. Bianconi	1996	2000
Hon. James P. MacElree II	1996	2000
G. David Ament	1996	2000
William P. Lincke, Esq.	1996	2000
Robert J. Ewanco	1996	2001
Hon. James Gardner Collins (chair)...	1997	2001
Mag. Dist. Judge Bob Yanich (chair).	1997	2001
Wendell G. Freeland, Esq.	1998	2002
Matthew J. DiDomenico Sr.	1999	2003
John W. Morris, Esq. (chair)	1999	2003
Michael M. Robinson	1999	2003
John R. Cellucci	1999	2005
Stanley R. Gumberg	2000	2004
Hon. Marilyn J. Horan (chair)	2000	2004

President Judges	Appointed	Term Expires
Edward J. Keller	2000	2001
Gary F. Lamont	2000	2004
Christopher A. Lewis, Esq. (chair)	2000	2004
Hon. John L. Musmanno	2001	2005
Mag. Dist. Judge Samuel J. Magaro (chair)	2001	2005
Leo P. Bigley	2001	2005
Mark C. Schultz, Esq. (chair)	2003	2006
Thomas C. Black III (resigned 03/27/2006)	2003	2007
Patrick Judge Sr. (chair)	2003	2007
Richard Sprague, Esq. (resigned 08/16/2004)	2003	2007
* Hon. G. Craig Lord	2004	2008
* Charlene R. McAbee, Esq.	2004	2008
* Carolyn Raven Rudnitsky	2004	2008
Hon. Thomas A. Wallitsch (resigned 02/06/06)	2004	2008
William D. Buccì (resigned 10/29/2004)	2004	2008
* Mag. Dist. Judge Charles A. Clement .	2005	2009
* Hon. Jack A. Panella (chair)	2005	2009
* James R. Weaver	2005	2009
* John R. Cellucci (reapptd.)	2006	2009
* Hon. Charles J. Cunningham, III	2006	2008
* Dr. Cecilia Griffin Golden, Ph.D.	2006	2010
* Edwin L. Klett, Esq.	2006	2010
* Cynthia N. McCormick	2006	2008
* Hon. Samuel J. Magaro (reapptd.) ...	2007	2011

* Incumbent

Judicial Conduct Board

Seated (l to r): Charlene R. McAbee, Esquire, John R. Cellucci, Patrick Judge Sr. (former chair), Dr. Cecilia Griffin Golden, Ph.D., Honorable Charles J. Cunningham, III. Standing (l to r): Carolyn "Raven" Rudnitsky (secretary), James R. Weaver, G. Craig Lord, Esquire, Honorable Jack A. Panella (chair), Edwin L. Klett, Esquire, Honorable Charles A. Clement, Jr. (vice-chair).

Not pictured: Cynthia N. McCormick

COURT SESSIONS

2006 Supreme Court Sessions

January 10 (Administrative Session)	Pittsburgh
February 7 (Administrative Session)	Philadelphia
March 3 to 7	Pittsburgh
April 14 to 18	Philadelphia
May 12 to 16	Harrisburg
June 5 (Administrative Session)	Pittsburgh
September 8 to 12	Pittsburgh
October 20 to 24	Philadelphia
December 1 to 5	Harrisburg

2007 Supreme Court Sessions

January 10 (Administrative Session)	Pittsburgh
February 7 (Administrative Session)	Philadelphia
March 5 to 9	Pittsburgh
April 16 to 20	Philadelphia
May 14 to 18	Harrisburg
June 6 (Administrative Session)	Pittsburgh
September 10 to 14	Pittsburgh
October 15 to 19	Philadelphia
November 27 to 30	Harrisburg

2006 Superior Court Sessions

January 10 to 12	Philadelphia
January 24 to 26	Pittsburgh
January 31 to February 2	Philadelphia
February 14 to 16	Philadelphia Harrisburg Pittsburgh
March 7 to 9	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
March 14 to 16	Harrisburg
March 21 to 23	Philadelphia
March 28 to 30	Pittsburgh
April 4 to 6	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
April 18 to 20	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
April 25 to 27	Philadelphia
May 2 to 4	Harrisburg Pittsburgh
May 16 to 18	Philadelphia
May 23 to 25	Harrisburg Pittsburgh
June 6 to 8	Philadelphia
June 20 to 22	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
July 25 to 27	Philadelphia
August 29 to 31	Philadelphia Harrisburg Pittsburgh
September 12 to 14	Harrisburg
September 19 to 21	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
October 3 to 5	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
October 17 to 19	Philadelphia Harrisburg
October 24 to 26	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
October 31 to November 2	Philadelphia

November 14 to 16	Philadelphia Harrisburg Pittsburgh
November 28 to 30	Harrisburg
December 5 to 7	Philadelphia Pittsburgh

2007 Superior Court Sessions

January 9 to 11	Philadelphia Harrisburg
January 30 to February 1	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
February 13 to 15	Philadelphia Harrisburg
February 27 to March 1	Pittsburgh
March 6 to 8	Philadelphia
March 13 to 15	Scranton Harrisburg
March 27 to 29	Philadelphia
April 10 to 12	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
April 24 to 26	Pittsburgh
May 1 to 3	Philadelphia Centre County
May 22 to 24	Philadelphia Harrisburg Pittsburgh
June 5 to 7	Philadelphia
June 12 to 14	Pittsburgh
June 26 to 28	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
July 10 to 12	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
July 24 to 26	Philadelphia Harrisburg
August 21 to 23	Pittsburgh
August 28 to 30	Philadelphia Harrisburg
September 18 to 20	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
October 2 to 4	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
October 23 to 25	Wilkes-Barre Pittsburgh
October 30 to November 1	Philadelphia
November 27 to 29	Pittsburgh
December 4 to 6	Philadelphia Harrisburg

2006 Commonwealth Court Sessions

February 5 to 9	Pittsburgh
March 5 to 9	Philadelphia
April 9 to 13	Harrisburg
May 7 to 11	Pittsburgh
June 11 to 15	Philadelphia
September 4 to 7	Harrisburg
October 9 to 12	Pittsburgh
October 29 to November 2	Philadelphia
December 10 to 14	Harrisburg

2007 Commonwealth Court Sessions

February 5 to 9	Pittsburgh
March 5 to 9	Philadelphia
April 9 to 13	Harrisburg
May 7 to 11	Pittsburgh
June 11 to 15	Philadelphia
September 4 to 7	Harrisburg
October 9 to 12	Pittsburgh
October 29 to November 2	Philadelphia
December 10 to 14	Harrisburg

SPECIAL COURTS*by County***MAGISTERIAL DISTRICT JUDGES AND
PHILADELPHIA MUNICIPAL AND TRAFFIC COURT JUDGES**

The first two numbers following the district justice's name refer to the judicial district. The second number, which is either a one, two, three, or four, refers to the legislative classification of the magisterial district (See Magisterial Districts Act, Act of December 2, 1968, P.L. No. 352, and Magisterial Districts Act for Counties of the Second Class, Act of December 2, 1968, P.L. No. 359.) The third set of numbers represents the magisterial district number within the particular classification. For instance, Magisterial District 51-3-01 identifies the office of District Justice Thomas R. Carr, which is located in the 51st Judicial District (Adams County). It is a 3rd Class District, and it is number one of the 3rd Class Districts. In those cases where the last two numbers appear to be missing in a county's numerical order of districts, this is an indication that a previously existing district has been eliminated.

**ADAMS COUNTY
FIFTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Thomas R. Carr	51-3-01
34 E. Middle St., Gettysburg 17325	717-334-7913
Townships of Straban and Tyrone; Borough of Gettysburg	
Daniel S. Bowman	51-3-02
45D W. Hanover St.	
Bonneauville 17325	717-334-7810
Townships of Conewago, Germany, Mt. Joy, Mt. Pleasant and Union; Boroughs of Bonneauville, Littestown and McSherrystown	
John C. Zepp III	51-3-03
40 Church Rd., East Berlin 17316	717-624-7138
Townships of Berwick, Hamilton, Huntington, Latimore, Oxford and Reading; Boroughs of Abbottstown, East Berlin, New Oxford and York Springs	
Mark D. Beauchat	51-3-04
2267 Fairfield Rd., Gettysburg 17325	717-337-3870
Townships of Butler, Cumberland, Franklin, Freedom, Hamiltonban, Highland, Liberty and Menallen; Boroughs of Arendtsville, Bendersville, Biglerville, Carroll Valley and Fairfield	

**ALLEGHENY COUNTY
FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Tara L. Smith	05-2-01
11 Meade Ave., Pittsburgh 15202	412-761-8772
Townships of Kilbuck and Ohio; Boroughs of Avalon, Bellevue, Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights and Emsworth	
Richard G. Opiela	05-2-02
439 Perry Hwy., Pittsburgh 15229	412-931-3205
Township of Ross; Borough of West View	
Robert P. Dzvonick	05-2-03
1007 Mount Royal Blvd.	
Pittsburgh 15223	412-487-7630
Townships of Reserve and Shaler; Boroughs of Etna and Millvale	
Elissa M. Lang	05-2-04
1205 Main St., Sharpsburg 15215	412-784-8555
Townships of Indiana and O'Hara; Boroughs of Aspinwall, Blawnox, Fox Chapel and Sharpsburg	

Carolyn S. Bengel	05-2-05
53 Garfield St., Natrona 15065	724-224-5555
Townships of Fawn and Harrison; Boroughs of Brackenridge and Tarentum	
Leonard J. Hromyak	05-2-06
85 Universal Rd., Pittsburgh 15235	412-731-0815
Township of Penn Hills; Borough of Verona	
Jeffrey L. Herbst	05-2-07
Parkway Bldg., Ste. 1500	
339 Old Haymaker Rd.	
Monroeville 15146	412-372-1125
Boroughs of Monroeville and Pitcairn	
Susan F. Evashavik	05-2-08
2065 Ardmore Blvd., Pittsburgh 15221	412-271-9125
Township of Wilkins; Boroughs of Churchill, Edgewood and Forest Hills	
Ross C. Cioppa	05-2-09
300 Rankin Blvd., Rankin 15104	412-271-7734
Boroughs of Braddock, Braddock Hills, Rankin and Swissvale	
Kim M. Hoots	05-2-10
Penn West Bldg., 907 West St., 3rd Fl.	
Wilkinsburg 15221	412-241-7052
Borough of Wilkinsburg	
Robert L. Barner	05-2-11
1340 Lincoln Hwy., North Versailles 15137	412-824-3862
Township of North Versailles; Boroughs of East McKeesport, Trafford, Wall and Wilmerding	
William K. Wagner	05-2-12
8105 Perry Hwy., Lower Level	
Pittsburgh 15237	412-366-2221
Townships of Marshall and McCandless; Boroughs of Bradford Woods and Franklin Park	
Vacant	05-2-13
687 O'Neil Blvd., McKeesport 15132	412-664-4612
City of McKeesport	
Richard D. Olasz Jr.	05-2-14
1800 Homeville Rd., West Mifflin 15122	412-466-1503
Boroughs of Dravosburg, West Mifflin and Whitaker	
Thomas R. Torkowsky	05-2-15
510 E. 8th Ave., Munhall 15120	412-461-5977
Boroughs of Homestead, Munhall and West Homestead	

Vacant	05-2-16	Nathan N. Firestone	05-2-35
343 Old Curry Hollow Rd.		5850½ Forward Ave., Pittsburgh 15217	412-521-9288
Pittsburgh 15236	412-653-2102	City of Pittsburgh-Wards 7, 14	
Township of South Park; Boroughs of Jefferson and Pleasant Hills			
David J. Barton	05-2-17	James J. Hanley Jr.	05-2-36
Caste Village Shopping Ctr.		Lower Level Rear, 4371 Murray Ave.	412-521-7782
Baptist & Grove Rds., Pittsburgh 15236	412-885-2111	Pittsburgh 15217	
Township of Baldwin; Boroughs of Castle Shannon and Whitehall		City of Pittsburgh-Wards 15, 31	
John N. Bova	05-2-18	Charles A. McLaughlin Jr.	05-2-38
Wallace Bldg., 41 Macek Dr.		736 Brookline Blvd., Pittsburgh 15226	412-343-1188
Pittsburgh 15227	412-881-1996	City of Pittsburgh-Ward 19	
Boroughs of Baldwin and Brentwood			
Blaise P. Larotonda	05-2-19	Vacant	05-2-40
Washington Ctr. Bldg., Ste. B103		421 East Ohio St., Pittsburgh 15212	412-321-0788
680 Washington Rd., Pittsburgh 15228	412-561-4415	City of Pittsburgh-Wards 21, 22, 23, 24, 25	
Township of Mount Lebanon; Borough of Dormont			
Robert C. Wyda	05-2-20	Robert P. Ravenstahl Jr.	05-2-42
Bethel Park Mun. Bldg.		3874 Perrysville Ave., Pittsburgh 15214	412-321-0116
5100 W. Library Ave., Bethel Park 15102	412-835-1661	City of Pittsburgh-Wards 26, 27	
Township of Upper St. Clair; Borough of Bethel Park			
Elaine M. McGraw	05-2-21	Carla M. Swearingen	05-2-43
295 Millers Run Rd., Bridgeville 15017	412-221-3353	5624 Steubenville Pike	
Townships of Collier and South Fayette; Borough of Bridgeville		McKees Rocks 15136	412-787-5000
		City of Pittsburgh-Ward 28; Township of Robinson	
Gary M. Zyra	05-2-22	Regis C. Welsh Jr.	05-2-46
Scott Twp. Mun. Bldg.		Coventry Sq., Ste. 124-F, 4655 Rt. 8	
301 Lindsay Rd., Carnegie 15106	412-276-7887	Allison Park 15101	412-486-0454
Township of Scott; Boroughs of Greentree and Heidelberg		Townships of Hampton, Pine and Richland	
Dennis R. Joyce	05-2-23	Scott H. Schricker	05-2-47
136 Bradford Ave., Pittsburgh 15205	412-921-5559	100 Penn Plaza Shopping Ctr.	
Boroughs of Carnegie, Crafton, Ingram, Pennsbury Village, Rosslyn Farms and Thornburg		Penn Ave., Turtle Creek 15145	412-824-6201
		City of Duquesne; Boroughs of Chalfant, East Pittsburgh, North Braddock, Turtle Creek	
Mary P. Murray	05-2-25	Robert L. Ford	05-3-02
923 5th Ave., 1st Fl., Coraopolis 15108	412-262-3881	190 Ohio River Blvd., PO Box 153	
Townships of Crescent, Moon and Neville; Borough of Coraopolis		Leetsdale 15056	724-266-7179
Beth S. Mills	05-2-26	Townships of Aleppo and Leet; Boroughs of Bell Acres, Edgeworth, Glenfield, Haysville, Leetsdale, Osborne, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights and Sewickley Hills	
Swiss Alpine Village, 250 Swiss Lane		David J. Sosovicka	05-3-03
Rt. 48, Elizabeth 15037	412-751-3199	721 Gulf Lab Rd., Cheswick 15024	724-274-4800
Townships of Elizabeth and Forward; Boroughs of Elizabeth and West Elizabeth		Townships of Harmar and Springdale; Boroughs of Cheswick, Oakmont and Springdale	
Eugene N. Ricciardi	05-2-27	Suzanne R. Blaschak	05-3-04
Maul Bldg., Ste. 300; 1700 E. Carson St.		2060 Saxonburg Blvd., Gibsonia 15044	724-265-2380
Pittsburgh 15203	412-481-0616	Townships of East Deer, Frazer and West Deer	
City of Pittsburgh-Wards 4, 16, 17		Thomas G. Miller Jr.	05-3-05
Oscar J. Petite Jr.	05-2-28	Rainbow Village Shopping Ctr.	
1030 5th Ave., 1st Fl., Pittsburgh 15219	412-261-2660	1985 Lincoln Way, White Oak 15131	412-672-3916
City of Pittsburgh-Wards 1, 2, 3, 5		Township of South Versailles; Boroughs of Lincoln, Versailles and White Oak	
Ronald N. Costa Sr.	05-2-31	Mary Ann Cercone	05-3-06
4764 Liberty Ave., Pittsburgh 15224	412-621-2202	104 Linden Ave., McKees Rocks 15136	412-331-3414
City of Pittsburgh-Wards 8, 10, 11		Townships of Kennedy and Stowe; Borough of McKees Rocks	
Linda I. Zucco	05-2-32	Armand Martin	05-3-09
10101 Saltsburg Rd.		One Allegheny Sq., Ste. 1	
PO Box 14248, Plum 15239	412-793-2727	Glassport 15045	412-673-0864
Borough of Plum		City of Clairton; Boroughs of Glassport, Liberty and Port Vue	

Eugene L. Zielmanski 05-3-10
4211 Butler St., Pittsburgh 15201 412-681-1558
City of Pittsburgh-Wards 6, 9

Kevin E. Cooper 05-3-12
566 Brushton Ave., Pittsburgh 15208 412-241-1165
City of Pittsburgh-Wards 12, 13

Randy C. Martini 05-3-13
625 Hillsboro St., Pittsburgh 15204 412-331-9828
City of Pittsburgh-Ward 20

Richard G. King 05-3-14
2213 Brownsville Rd., Pittsburgh 15210 412-884-1511
City of Pittsburgh-Wards 18, 29, 30, 32; Borough of Mt. Oliver

Anthony W. Saveikis 05-3-17
8052 Steubenville Pike, Oakdale 15071 724-695-2070
Townships of Findlay and North Fayette; Boroughs of McDonald (Allegheny Co.) and Oakdale

ARMSTRONG COUNTY
THIRTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

J. Gary DeComo 33-3-01
206 5th Ave., Ste. A, PO Box 306
Ford City 16226 724-763-7866
Townships of Cadogan, Manor, North Buffalo and South Buffalo; Boroughs of Ford City, Ford Cliff, Freeport and Manorville

James H. Owen 33-3-02
201 North Jefferson St., Kittanning 16201 724-543-2313
Townships of Brady's Bend, East Franklin, Hovey, Perry, Rayburn, Sugarcreek, Washington and West Franklin; Boroughs of Applewold, Kittanning, Parker City, West Kittanning and Worthington

Michael L. Gerheim 33-3-03
241 Market St., Leechburg 15656 724-842-3571
Townships of Bethel, Gilpin, Kiskiminetas and Parks; Boroughs of Apollo, Leechburg and North Apollo

Samuel R. Goldstrohm 33-3-04
720 Main St., PO Box 393
Rural Valley 16249 724-783-6886
Townships of Boggs, Burrell, Cowanshannock, Kittanning, Madison, Mahoning, Pine, Plumcreek, Redbank, South Bend, Valley and Wayne; Boroughs of Atwood, Dayton, Elderton, Rural Valley and South Bethlehem

BEAVER COUNTY
THIRTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Harry E. Knafelc 36-1-01
650 11th St., Ambridge 15003 724-266-7110
Township of Harmony; Boroughs of Ambridge and Baden

William R. Livingston II 36-1-02
1100 6th Ave., Beaver Falls 15010 724-846-8300
City of Beaver Falls; Townships of Patterson and White; Boroughs of Eastvale, Fallston, Patterson Heights and West Mayfield

James F. DiBenedetto 36-1-03
550 Franklin Ave., Aliquippa 15001 724-378-8210
Borough of Aliquippa

Edward C. Howe 36-2-01
559 3rd Ave., Freedom 15042 724-774-0840
Townships of New Sewickley and Rochester; Boroughs of Conway, East Rochester, Economy, Freedom and Rochester

Tim Finn 36-2-02
175 Friendship Circle, Beaver 15009 724-775-3380
Townships of Brighton and Vanport; Boroughs of Beaver, Bridgewater, Glasgow, Industry, Midland and Ohioville

Dale F. Nicholson 36-3-01
513 11th St., New Brighton 15066 724-843-7050
Townships of Daugherty, Franklin, Marion, North Sewickley and Pulaski; Boroughs of Ellwood City (2nd Ward) and New Brighton

C. Douglas Loughner 36-3-02
19 Cessna Dr., Beaver Falls 15010 724-843-1640
Townships of Chippewa, Darlington and South Beaver; Boroughs of Big Beaver, Darlington, Homewood, Koppel and New Galilee

Joseph L. Schafer 36-3-03
226 Center Grange Rd., Front
Aliquippa 15001 724-775-1714
Townships of Center, Greene, Potter and Raccoon; Boroughs of Georgetown, Hookstown, Monaca and Shippingport

Janet M. Swihart 36-3-04
1515 Gringo Rd., State Route 151
Aliquippa 15001 724-378-4944
Townships of Hanover, Hopewell and Independence; Boroughs of Frankfort Springs and South Heights

BEDFORD COUNTY
FIFTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Tonya M. Osman 57-3-01
1563 Market St., PO Box 58
Schellsburg 15559 814-733-4375
Townships of Harrison, Juniata, Kimmell, King, Lincoln, Londonderry, Napier, Pavia and West St. Clair; Boroughs of Hyndman, Manns Choice, New Paris, Pleasantville and Schellsburg

H. Cyril Bingham Jr. 57-3-02
3691 Business 220, Ste. 24
Bedford 15522 814-623-6918
Townships of Bedford, Colerain, Cumberland Valley and East St. Clair; Boroughs of Bedford, Rainsburg and St. Clairsville

Brian K. Baker 57-3-03
2510 Raystown Rd., Everett 15537 814-652-2128
Townships of Bloomfield, Broad Top, Hopewell, Liberty, South Woodbury and Woodbury; Boroughs of Coaldale, Hopewell, Saxton and Woodbury

Kathy S. Calhoun 57-3-04
500 State St., Everett 15537 814-652-2523
Townships of East Providence, Mann, Monroe, Snake Spring, Southampton and West Providence; Borough of Everett

**BERKS COUNTY
TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Ann L. Young 23-1-01
68B N. Galen Hall Rd.
Wernersville 19565 610-678-6721
Townships of Heidelberg, Lower Heidelberg, South Heidelberg and Spring; Boroughs of Adamstown, Robesonia, Sinking Spring and Wernersville

Michael J. Leonardziak 23-1-02
1150 Muhlenberg St., Reading 19602 610-374-9288
City of Reading-Wards 2, 3, 10, 16

Wallace S. Scott 23-1-03
101 N. 9th St., Reading 19601 610-378-5101
City of Reading-Wards 8, 9, 11, 12

Thomas H. Xavios 23-1-04
1259 N. 10th St., Reading 19604 610-373-4424
City of Reading-Wards 13, 17

William N. Hall Jr. 23-1-05
414 Blair Ave., Reading 19601 610-373-2127
City of Reading-Wards 15, 19

Dean R. Patton 23-1-06
3607 Pottsville Pike, Reading 19605 610-929-4440
Township of Muhlenberg; Borough of Laureldale

Stuart D. Kennedy 23-2-01
441 Morgantown Rd., Reading 19611 610-375-7101
City of Reading-Wards 1, 4, 5, 18

Timothy M. Dougherty 23-2-02
401 Walnut St., West Reading 19611 610-374-7721
Boroughs of West Lawn, West Reading and Wyomissing

Phyllis J. Kowalski 23-2-03
10 Fairlane Rd., Reading 19606 610-779-5137
Townships of Exeter and Lower Alsace; Boroughs of Mt. Penn and St. Lawrence

Nicholas M. Bentz Jr. 23-2-04
1786 Welsh Rd., Mohnton 19540 610-777-3885
Township of Cumru; Boroughs of Kenhorst, Mohnton and Shillington

David E. Glass 23-3-01
Matthew Brooke Prof. Bldg., Ste. 180
321 N. Furnace St., Birdsboro 19508 610-582-8615
Townships of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Robeson and Union; Boroughs of Birdsboro and New Morgan

Michael G. Hartman 23-3-02
100 Schaeffer St., Ste. 2
Boyertown 19512 610-367-2357
Townships of Colebrookdale, Douglass, Earl, Hereford and Washington; Boroughs of Bally, Bechtelsville and Boyertown

Victor M. Frederick, IV 23-3-03
26 Scholl Dr., PO Box 18, Oley 19547 610-987-3344
Townships of Alsace, Amity, District, Longswamp, Oley, Pike, Rockland and Ruscombmanor; Borough of Topton

Gail M. Greth 23-3-04
110 W. Arch St., Ste. 118
Fleetwood 19522 610-944-7202
Townships of Maxatawny and Richmond; Boroughs of Fleetwood, Kutztown and Lyons

Thomas M. Gauby Sr. 23-3-05
2739 Bernville Rd., Leesport 19533 610-916-4496
Townships of Bern, Centre, Maiden creek and Ontelaunee; Boroughs of Centerport and Leesport

Gloria W. Stitzel 23-3-06
61 N. 3rd St., 2nd Fl., Hamburg 19526 610-562-4364
Townships of Albany, Greenwich, Perry, Tilden and Windsor; Boroughs of Hamburg, Lenhartsville and Shoemakersville

Andrea J. Book 23-3-07
47 Main St., PO Box 289
Strausstown 19559 610-488-6224
Townships of Bethel, Jefferson, Marion, North Heiberg, Penn, Tulpehocken, Upper Bern and Upper Tulpehocken; Boroughs of Bernville, Strausstown and Womelsdorf

Deborah P. Lachina 23-3-09
Berks County Courthouse
633 Court St., Reading 19601 610-478-3291
City of Reading-Wards 6, 7, 14

**BLAIR COUNTY
TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Joseph L. Moran 24-1-01
705 8th Ave., Altoona 16602 814-942-7240
City of Altoona-Wards 2, 3, 4, 5, 9, 11

Todd F. Kelly 24-1-02
2601 5th Ave., Altoona 16602 814-941-4550
City of Altoona-Wards 6, 12, 14

Jeffrey P. Auker 24-1-03
615 4th St., Altoona 16602 814-942-6421
City of Altoona-Wards 1, 7, 8, 10, 13

Fred B. Miller 24-3-01
R.R. 4, Box 16, Tyrone 16686 814-684-4617
Townships of Antis, Snyder and Tyrone (part); Boroughs of Bellwood and Tyrone

Patrick T. Jones 24-3-02
R.R. 5, Box 2372, Altoona 16601 814-944-4371
Townships of Allegheny, Logan and Tyrone (part); Boroughs of Duncansville and Tunnehill (part)

Paula M. Aigner 24-3-03
311 Union St., Hollidaysburg 16648 814-693-3210
Townships of Blair, Catherine, Frankstown and Woodbury; Boroughs of Hollidaysburg, Newry and Williamsburg

Craig E. Ormsby 24-3-04
800 E. Main St., Roaring Spring 16673 814-224-4168
Townships of Freedom, Greenfield, Huston, Juniata, North Woodbury and Taylor; Boroughs of Martinsburg and Roaring Spring

**BRADFORD COUNTY
FORTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Jonathan M. Wilcox 42-3-01
430 Canton St., Ste. 2, Troy 16947 570-297-3880
Townships of Armenia, Canton, Columbia, Granville, Leroy, Ridgebury, Smithfield, South Creek, Springfield, Troy, Wells and West Burlington; Boroughs of Alba, Canton, Sylvania and Troy

Michael G. Shaw 42-3-02
178 Herrick Ave., Sayre 18840 570-888-6324
Townships of Athens and Litchfield; Boroughs of Athens,
Sayre and South Waverly

Timothy M. Clark 42-3-03
701 S. 4th St., Towanda 18848 570-268-5057
Townships of Albany, Burlington, Franklin, Monroe,
North Towanda, Overton, Sheshequin, Towanda and
Ulster; Boroughs of Burlington, Monroe, New Albany and
Towanda

Fred M. Wheaton 42-3-04
R.R. 2, Box O, Wysox 18854 570-265-9393
Townships of Asylum, Herrick, Orwell, Pike, Rome,
Standing Stone, Stevens, Terry, Tuscarora, Warren,
Wilnot, Windham, Wyalusing and Wysox; Boroughs of
Leraysville, Rome and Wyalusing

BUCKS COUNTY
SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Leonard J. Brown 07-1-01
2404 Byberry Rd., Bensalem 19020 215-638-1040
Township of Bensalem-Lower East 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, Lower
Middle 1, 2, 3, 4, Lower West 1, 2, Upper West

Frank W. Peranteau Sr. 07-1-02
501 Bath St., Bristol 19007 215-785-3521
Township of Bristol-Wards 1, 4; Borough of Bristol

Joanne V. Kline 07-1-03
3030 Bath Rd., Bristol 19007 215-788-5561
Township of Bristol-Wards 2, 3, 5, 6, 10

Robert L. Wagner Jr. 07-1-04
7325 New Falls Rd., Levittown 19055 215-943-9414
Township of Bristol-Wards 7, 8, 9, 11; Borough of Tully-
town

Susan E. McEwen 07-1-06
1500 Desire Ave., Feasterville 19053 215-355-7380
Township of Lower Southampton

Joseph P. Falcone 07-1-07
142 Centre St., Pennel 19047 215-757-6761
Township of Middletown-Lower 1, 2, 13, Upper 2, 4; Bor-
oughs of Hulmeville, Langhorne, Langhorne Manor and
Pennel

John J. Kelly Jr. 07-1-08
2661 Trenton Rd., Levittown 19056 215-946-5450
Township of Middletown-Lower 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10,
11, 12, Upper 1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8

Daniel J. Finello Jr. 07-1-09
567 Newtown Rd., Warminster 18974 215-672-5853
Township of Warminster; Borough of Ivyland

Jan Vislosky 07-1-10
9187 New Falls Rd., Fallsington 19054 215-736-0231
Township of Falls

Michael J. Burns 7-1-11
31 E. Cleveland Ave., Morrisville 19067 215-736-1121
Township of Lower Makefield; Boroughs of Morrisville
and Yardley

New office 07-1-12
Opening 1/7/08
Township of Bensalem-Lower East 5, Mower Middle 5,
Upper 1-12

William J. Benz 07-2-01
60 Township Rd., Richboro 18954 215-322-0144
Townships of Northampton and Upper Southampton

Philip J. Daly 07-2-02
1277 Almhouse Rd., Warrington 18976 215-343-7961
Township of Doylestown; Borough of Doylestown

Charles W. Baum 07-2-03
705 W. Market St., Perkasie 18944 215-257-5181
Townships of East Rockhill and West Rockhill; Boroughs
of Perkasie, Sellersville and Telford

C. Robert Roth 07-2-05
515 S. West End Blvd., Ste. 3
Quakertown 18951 215-536-9650
Townships of Milford and Richland; Boroughs of Quaker-
town, Richlandtown and Trumbauersville

Donald Nasshorn 07-2-07
28 N. State St., Newtown 18940 215-968-1657
Townships of Newtown, Upper Makefield and Wright-
stown; Borough of Newtown

Robert E. Gaffney 07-2-08
962 Town Center, New Britain 18901 215-230-7265
Townships of Hilltown and New Britain; Boroughs of
Chalfont, New Britain and Silverdale

Robert A. Schnell Jr. 07-3-01
4001 Durham Rd., Doylestown 18901 215-345-7516
Townships of Buckingham and Solebury; Borough of
New Hope

New office 07-3-02
Opening 1/7/08
Townships of Warrington and Warwick

M. Kay DuBree 07-3-03
276 Tabor Rd., Ottsville 18942 610-847-5164
Townships of Bedminster, Bridgtown, Durham, Haycock,
Nockamixon, Springfield and Tinicum; Boroughs of
Dublin and Riegelsville

BUTLER COUNTY
FIFTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Kevin P. O'Donnell 50-1-01
121 Sunnyview Circle, Butler 16001 724-284-5370
Townships of Butler and Connoquenessing; Borough of
Connoquenessing

Clifford J. Woessner 50-3-01
520 Kelly Blvd., Slippery Rock 16057 724-794-6221
Townships of Brady, Franklin, Mercer, Muddy Creek,
Slippery Rock and Worth; Boroughs of Harrisville,
Portersville, Prospect, Slippery Rock and West Liberty

Lewis E. Stoughton 50-3-02
Chicora Borough Bldg., Main St.
PO Box 249, Chicora 16025 724-445-3366
Townships of Allegheny, Center, Cherry, Clay, Clearfield,
Concord, Donegal, Fairview, Marion, Oakland, Parker,
Summit, Venango and Washington; Boroughs of Bruin,
Cherry Valley, Chicora, East Butler, Eau Claire, Fairview,
Karns City, Petrolia and West Sunbury

Sue E. Haggerty 50-3-03
 426 W. Main St., Saxonburg 16056 724-352-9465
 Townships of Buffalo, Clinton, Jefferson, Middlesex,
 Penn and Winfield; Borough of Saxonburg

Kelley T.D. Streib 50-3-04
 213 Executive Dr., Ste. 140
 Cranberry Township 16066 724-772-1717
 Townships of Adams, Cranberry, Forward and Jackson;
 Boroughs of Callery, Evans City, Harmony, Mars, Seven
 Fields, Valencia and Zelenople

Peter H. Shaffer 50-3-05
 227 W. Cunningham St., PO Box 1208
 Butler 16003 724-431-4854
 City of Butler

Wayne D. Seibel 50-3-06
 202 E. Main St., Evans City 16033 724-538-3960
 Township of Lancaster

CAMBRIA COUNTY
FORTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Michael J. Musulin 47-1-01
 Central Park Complex, 110 Franklin St.
 Johnstown 15901 814-539-9982
 City of Johnstown-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, Wards 9, 10 (Cone-
 maugh Borough), Ward 11 (Woodvale), Wards 12, 13,
 14 (Prospect), Wards 15, 16 (Cambria City), Wards 18,
 19 (Morrellville), Ward 20 (Oakhurst), Ward 21 (Coop-
 ersdale)

John W. Barron 47-1-02
 110 Sunray Dr., Johnstown 15905 814-255-2677
 Townships of Lower Yoder, Middle Taylor, Upper Yoder
 and West Taylor; Boroughs of Brownstown, Ferndale,
 Loraine, Southmont and Westmont

Leonard J. Grecek 47-1-03
 1340 Franklin St., Johnstown 15905 814-539-7791
 City of Johnstown-Wards, 5, 6 (Kernville), Ward 7
 (Hornerstown), Ward 8 (Roxbury), Ward 17 (Walnut
 Grove, Moxham); Boroughs of Daisytown and Dale

Max F. Pavlovich 47-2-01
 Univ. Park Plaza, 1425 Scalp Ave.
 Ste. 25, Johnstown 15904 814-266-8211
 Townships of Richland and Stonycreek; Boroughs of
 Geistown and Scalp Level

Mary Ann Zanghi 47-3-01
 200 Adams Ave., Ste. 2
 Mineral Point 15942 814-322-1527
 Townships of East Taylor and Jackson; Boroughs of East
 Conemaugh, Franklin, Nanty Glo and Vintondale

Galen F. Decort 47-3-03
 125 Main St., Portage 15946 814-736-3350
 Townships of Munster, Portage, Summerhill and Wash-
 ington; Boroughs of Cassandra, Lilly, Portage and
 Wilmore

Charity L. Nileski 47-3-04
 730 Portage Rd., PO Box 211
 Cresson 16630 814-886-8879
 Townships of Allegheny, Cresson, Dean, Gallitzin and
 Reade; Boroughs of Ashville, Chest Springs, Cresson,
 Gallitzin, Loretto, Sankertown and Tunnelhill

Michael Zungali 47-3-05
 207 5th Ave., Ste. 3
 PO Box 481, Hastings 16646 814-247-6588
 Townships of Barr, Chest, Clearfield, Elder, Susquehan-
 na, West Carroll and White; Boroughs of Hastings,
 Northern Cambria, and Patton

Rick W. Varner 47-3-06
 112 Mary Dr.
 PO Box 35, Sidman 15955 814-487-5111
 Townships of Adams, Conemaugh and Croyle; Boroughs
 of Ehrenfield, South Fork and Summerhill

Frederick S. Creany 47-3-07
 401 Candle Light Dr., Ste. 120
 Ebsburg 15931 814-472-6661
 Townships of Blacklick, Cambria and East Carroll; Bor-
 oughs of Carrolltown and Ebsburg

CAMERON COUNTY
FIFTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Alvin H. Brown 59-3-01
 Cameron Co. Courthouse
 20 E. 5th St., 2nd Fl., Emporium 15834 814-486-0965
 Townships of Gibson, Grove, Lumber, Portage and Ship-
 pen; Boroughs of Driftwood and Emporium

CARBON COUNTY
FIFTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Edward M. Lewis 56-3-01
 340 Center Ave., PO Box 356
 Jim Thorpe 18229 570-325-2751
 Townships of Mahoning and Penn Forest; Boroughs of
 Jim Thorpe, Lehighon and Weissport

Bruce F. Appleton 56-3-02
 401 Delaware Ave., Palmerton 18071 610-826-3707
 Townships of East Penn, Franklin, Lower Towamensing
 and Towamensing; Boroughs of Bowmanstown, Palmer-
 ton and Parryville

Casimir T. Kosciolk 56-3-03
 417 E. Ridge St., PO Box 203
 Lansford 18232 570-645-3024
 Boroughs of Lansford, Nesquehoning and Summit Hill

Joseph D. Homanko Sr. 56-3-04
 200 Carbon St., Weatherly 18255 570-427-4100
 Townships of Banks, Kidder, Lausanne, Lehigh and
 Packer; Boroughs of Beaver Meadows, East Side and
 Weatherly

CENTRE COUNTY
FORTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Carmine W. Prestia Jr. 49-1-01
 131 S. Fraser St., PO Box 238
 State College 16804 814-231-1420
 Borough of State College, election districts #20-South
 2, #21-Southeast, #22-South Central 1, #23-South
 Central 2, #25-East 2, #26-East 3, #27-East 4, #29-
 East Central 2, #30-East Central 3, #34-West Central 2

Vacant 49-2-01
1524 W. College Ave.
State College 16801 814-237-4981
Townships of College, Ferguson, Halfmoon and Patton

Daniel R. Hoffman II 49-3-02
3555 Benner Pike, Ste. C
Belleville 16823 814-355-6739
Townships of Benner, Boggs, Curtin, Howard, Liberty, Marion, Spring, Union and Walker; Boroughs of Bellefonte, Howard, Milesburg and Unionville

Allen W. Sinclair 49-3-03
126 N. 2nd St., PO Box 95
Philipsburg 16866 814-342-4557
Townships of Burnside, Huston, Rush, Snow Shoe, Taylor and Worth; Boroughs of Philipsburg, Port Matilda, Snow Shoe and South Philipsburg

Thomas N. Jordan 49-3-04
2903 Penns Valley Pike, Ste. 1
Centre Hall 16828 814-364-1492
Townships of Gregg, Haines, Harris, Miles, Penn and Potter; Boroughs of Centre Hall and Millheim

Jonathan D. Grine 49-3-05
121 S. Pugh St., PO Box 10099
State College 16805 814-861-7406
Borough of State College, election districts #16-North, #17-Northeast, #18-Northwest, #19-South 1, #24-East 1, #28-East Central 1, #31-West 1, #32-West 2, #33-West Central 1

**CHESTER COUNTY
FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Mark A. Bruno 15-1-01
Barnard Bldg., West Chester Plaza
Ste. 130, 720 E. Market St.
West Chester 19382 610-431-4814
Borough of West Chester-Wards 3, 5, 6, 7

John F. Anthony 15-1-02
15 N. Devon Blvd., Devon 19333 610-254-8072
Townships of Easttown and Tredyffrin-VTD East 01-05; VTD Middle 01, 05, 06; VTD West 03, 04

Robert L. Davis 15-1-03
256 E. Lincoln Hwy., Coatesville 19320 610-384-3159
City of Coatesville-Wards 2, 4, 5; Borough of South Coatesville

Gwenn S. Knapp 15-1-04
530 E. Union St., West Chester 19382 610-429-4636
Borough of West Chester-Wards 1, 2, 4

Grover E. Koon 15-1-05
Highlands Corporate Ctr., 615 Sands Ct.
Coatesville 19320 610-380-3325
City of Coatesville-Wards 1, 3; Township of Valley

Theodore P. Michaels Jr. 15-2-01
347 Bridge St., Phoenixville 19460 610-935-1503
Townships of Charlestown, East Pikeland and Schuylkill; Borough of Phoenixville

Vacant 15-2-03
601 Westtown Rd., Ste. 110
PO Box 2747, West Chester 19380 610-436-5757
Townships of Thornbury, West Goshen and Westtown

Chester F. Darlington 15-2-05
Goshen Village Shopping Ctr.
1558 Paoli Pike, West Chester 19380 610-430-1966
Townships of East Goshen, East Whiteland-Wards 3, 4, 5, 6, and Willistown; Borough of Malvern

Rita A. Arnold 15-2-06
441 Boot Rd., Ste. 200
Downingtown 19335 610-269-5250
Townships of Birmingham, East Bradford, East Caln and West Bradford; Borough of Downingtown

Stanley Scott 15-2-07
75 E. Uwchlan Ave., Ste. 110, PO Box 501
Lionville 19353 610-524-7456
Townships of Upper Uwchlan, Uwchlan and West Pike-land

James V. DeAngelo 15-3-01
1130 Ridge Rd., Pottstown 19465 610-469-1910
Townships of East Coventry, East Nantmeal, East Vincent, North Coventry, South Coventry, Warwick and West Vincent; Borough of Spring City

Daniel J. Maisano 15-3-04
120 N. Broad St., Kennett Square 19348 610-444-6330
Townships of East Marlborough, Kennett, Newlin, Pennsbury and Pocopson; Borough of Kennett Square

Harry W. Farmer Jr. 15-3-05
305 S. 3rd St., Oxford 19363 610-932-4305
Townships of East Nottingham, Elk, Lower Oxford, New London, Penn, Upper Oxford and West Nottingham; Borough of Oxford

Michael J. Cabry III 15-3-06
4824 Horseshoe Pike, PO Box 237
Honey Brook 19344 610-273-3726
Townships of Honey Brook, Wallace, West Brandywine, West Caln and West Nantmeal; Boroughs of Elverson and Honey Brook

Nancy A. Gill 15-3-07
315 W. First Ave., Bldg. 3
Parkesburg 19365 610-857-5547
Townships of East Fallowfield, Highland, Londonderry, Sadsbury, West Fallowfield and West Sadsbury; Boroughs of Atglen, Modena and Parkesburg

Jeremy Blackburn 15-4-01
Chesterbrook Shopping Center
500 Chesterbrook Blvd., Ste. C6
Wayne 19087 610-647-3388
Township of Tredyffrin-VTD Middle 02-04; VTD West 01, 02, 05

James J. Charley Jr. 15-4-02
Valley Run Shoppes, 47 N. Bailey Rd.
Thorndale 19372 610-383-3490
Townships of Caln and East Brandywine

Larry E. Smith 15-4-03
Whiteland Business Park
748 Springdale Dr., Ste. 110
Exton 19341 610-594-7728
Townships of East Whiteland-Wards 1, 2, and West Whiteland

Thomas E. Martin Jr. 15-4-04
 3 Moxley Lane, PO Box 669
 Avondale 19311 610-268-4162
 Townships of Franklin, London Britain, London Grove,
 New Garden and West Marlborough; Boroughs of Avon-
 dale and West Grove

CLARION COUNTY
EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Duane L. Quinn 18-3-01
 14 Grant St., Clarion 16214 814-226-9355
 Townships of Clarion and Limestone; Boroughs of Clari-
 on and Strattanville

Nancy M. Kadunce 18-3-02
 309 Amsler Ave., Ste. 1
 Shipperville 16254 814-226-5170
 Townships of Farmington, Highland, Knox, Millcreek,
 Monroe, Paint, Piney and Washington; Borough of Sligo

Amy L. Long 18-3-03
 White Memorial Bldg., Mendenhall Ave.
 PO Box 519, Knox 16232 814-797-5934
 Townships of Ashland, Beaver, Elk, Licking, Perry, Rich-
 land and Salem; Boroughs of Callensburg, Emlenton,
 Foxburg, Knox, St. Petersburg and Shipperville

Daniel P. George 18-3-04
 237 Broad St., New Bethlehem 16242 814-275-2322
 Townships of Brady, Madison, Porter, Redbank and Toby;
 Boroughs of East Brady, Hawthorn, New Bethlehem and
 Rimersburg

CLEARFIELD COUNTY
FORTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Patrick N. Ford 46-3-01
 309 Maple Ave., PO Box 452
 DuBois 15801 814-371-5321
 City of DuBois; Townships of Bloom, Brady, Huston,
 Penn, Pine, Sandy and Union; Boroughs of Falls Creek,
 Grampian and Troutville

Richard A. Ireland 46-3-02
 650 Leonard St., Clearfield 16830 814-765-5335
 Townships of Lawrence and Pike; Boroughs of Clearfield
 and Curwensville

Michael A. Rudella 46-3-03
 Mountainview View Plaza, 131 Rolling Stone Rd.
 PO Box 210, Kylertown 16847 814-345-6789
 Townships of Boggs, Bradford, Cooper, Covington,
 Decatur, Girard, Goshen, Graham, Karthaus and Morris;
 Boroughs of Chester Hill, Osceola Mills and Wallaceton

James L. Hawkins 46-3-04
 430 Spring St., Ste. 3
 PO Box 362, Houtzdale 16651 814-378-7160
 Townships of Beccaria, Bell, Bigler, Burnside, Chest, Fer-
 guson, Greenwood, Gulich, Jordan, Knox and Woodward;
 Boroughs of Brisbin, Burnside, Coalport, Glen Hope,
 Houtzdale, Irvona, Lumber City, Mahaffey, New Washing-
 ton, Newburg, Ramey and Westover

CLINTON COUNTY
TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Joseph L. Sanders III 25-3-01
 217 N. Jay St., Lock Haven 17745 570-893-4086
 City of Lock Haven; Townships of Allison, Castanea,
 Colebrook, Crawford, Dunnstable, Gallagher, Pine Creek,
 Wayne and Woodward; Boroughs of Avis and Flemington

John W. Maggs 25-3-02
 385 Beech Creek Ave., PO Box 174
 Mill Hall 17751 570-726-4064
 Townships of Bald Eagle, Beech Creek, Greene, Lamar,
 Logan and Porter; Boroughs of Beech Creek, Loganton
 and Mill Hall

Frank P. Mills 25-3-03
 130 3rd St., Renovo 17764 570-923-9931
 Townships of Chapman, East Keating, Grugan, Leidy,
 Noyes and West Keating; Boroughs of Renovo and South
 Renovo

COLUMBIA COUNTY
TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Donna J. Coombe 26-2-01
 700 Sawmill Rd., Ste. 102
 Bloomsburg 17815 570-784-1868
 Town of Bloomsburg; Townships of Montour and Scott

Ola E. Stackhouse 26-3-01
 673 N. State St., PO Box 180
 Millville 17846 570-458-5501
 Townships of Benton, Fishing Creek, Greenwood, Hem-
 lock, Jackson, Madison, Mount Pleasant, Orange, Pine
 and Sugarloaf; Boroughs of Benton, Millville, Orangeville
 and Stillwater

Richard P. Cashman 26-3-02
 339 W. Front St., Berwick 18603 570-759-0359
 Townships of Briar Creek, North Centre and South Centre;
 Boroughs of Berwick and Briar Creek

Craig W. Long 26-3-03
 400 Fisher Ave., Catawissa 17820 570-356-2309
 Townships of Beaver, Catawissa, Cleveland, Conyngham,
 Franklin, Locust, Main, Mifflin and Roaring Creek; Bor-
 oughs of Catawissa and Centralia

CRAWFORD COUNTY
THIRTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

William D. Chisholm 30-2-01
 984 Water St., Meadville 16335 814-724-2736
 City of Meadville; Township of West Mead

Rita J. Marwood 30-3-01
 6121 U.S. Highway 6, PO Box 128
 Linesville 16424 814-683-2120
 Townships of Beaver, Conneaut, East Fallowfield, North
 Shenango, Pine, Sadsbury, South Shenango, Spring,
 Summerhill, Summit, West Fallowfield and West
 Shenango; Boroughs of Conneaut Lake, Conneautville,
 Linesville and Springboro

A. Michael Rossi Jr. 30-3-02
 10996 Perry Hwy., Meadville 16335 814-724-6322
 Townships of East Fairfield, Fairfield, Greenwood, Union,
 Wayne and Vernon; Borough of Cochranon

Lincoln S. Zilhaver 30-3-03
 2100 Independence Dr.
 Saegertown 16433 814-763-2222
 Townships of Cambridge, Cussewago, East Mead, Hay-
 field, Randolph, Richmond, Rockdale, Venango and
 Woodcock; Boroughs of Blooming Valley, Cambridge
 Springs, Saegertown, Venango and Woodcock

Amy L. Nicols 30-3-06
 314 S. Franklin St., Ste. E-1
 Titusville 16354 814-827-6514
 City of Titusville; Townships of Athens, Bloomfield, Oil
 Creek, Rome, Sparta, Steuben and Troy; Boroughs of
 Centerville, Hydetown, Spartansburg and Townville

CUMBERLAND COUNTY
NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Charles A. Clement Jr. 09-1-01
 Olde Towne Commons, 400 Bridge St.
 Ste. 3, New Cumberland 17070 717-774-5989
 Township of Lower Allen; Boroughs of New Cumberland
 and Shiremanstown

Robert V. Manlove 09-1-02
 1901 State St., Camp Hill 17011 717-761-0583
 Boroughs of Camp Hill, Lemoyne and Wormleysburg

Richard S. Dougherty, Jr. 09-1-03
 98 S. Enola Dr., Ste. 1
 Enola 17025 717-728-2805
 Township of East Pennsboro

Paula P. Correal 09-2-01
 2260 Spring Rd., Ste. 3
 Carlisle 17013 717-218-5250
 Townships of Lower Frankford, Lower Mifflin, North Mid-
 dleton, Upper Frankford and Upper Mifflin

Jessica E. Brewbaker 09-2-02
 Cumberland County Courthouse
 One Courthouse Sq., East Wing
 Carlisle 17019 717-240-6564
 Borough of Carlisle

Harold E. Bender 09-3-01
 35 W. Orange St., Shippensburg 17257 717-532-7676
 Townships of Hopewell, Shippensburg and Southamp-
 ton; Boroughs of Newburg and Shippensburg

Vivian J. Cohick 09-3-02
 27 W. Big Spring Ave., PO Box 155
 Newville 17241 717-776-3187
 Townships of Cooke, Dickinson, North Newton, Penn,
 South Newton and West Pennsboro; Borough of Newville

Susan K. Day 09-3-03
 229 Mill St., PO Box 167
 Mt. Holly Springs 17065 717-486-7672
 Townships of Middlesex and South Middleton; Borough
 of Mt. Holly Springs

Thomas A. Placey 09-3-04
 104 S. Sporting Hill Rd.
 Mechanicsburg 17050 717-761-8230
 Townships of Hampden and Silver Spring

Mark W. Martin 09-3-05
 Barclay Bldg., 507 N. York St.
 Mechanicsburg 17055 717-766-4575
 Townships of Monroe and Upper Allen; Borough of
 Mechanicsburg

DAUPHIN COUNTY
TWELFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Raymond F. Shugars 12-1-01
 2125 Paxton Church Rd.
 Harrisburg 17110 717-545-4143
 Township of Susquehanna; Borough of Penbrook

Barbara Pianka 12-1-02
 2967-A N. 7th St., Harrisburg 17110 717-238-3388
 City of Harrisburg-Wards 10-1, 10-3, 10-4, 14

Joseph S. Solomon 12-1-03
 1705 N. Front St., Harrisburg 17102 717-255-1365
 City of Harrisburg-Wards 3, 4, 5, 6, 12

Marsha C. Stewart 12-1-04
 1520 Walnut St., Harrisburg 17103 717-233-1220
 City of Harrisburg-Wards 8, 9-1, 9-12

George A. Zozos 12-1-05
 538 S. 29th St., Harrisburg 17104 717-231-3500
 City of Harrisburg-Wards 2-2, 9-3, 9-4, 9-5, 13

Joseph S. Lindsey 12-1-06
 5201 Jonestown Rd., Harrisburg 17112 717-671-8640
 Township of Lower Paxton-Precincts 1, 3, 5, 6, 8, 10, 13,
 14, 15, 17, 18

Michael John Smith 12-2-01
 1281 S. 28th St., Harrisburg 17111 717-558-1160
 Townships of Lower Swatara and Swatara-Wards 2, 4, 5,
 6, 7, 8, 9; Borough of Paxtang

Steven M. Semic 12-2-02
 102 Agnes St., Harrisburg 17104 717-939-6996
 Township of Swatara-Wards 1, 3; Boroughs of Highspire
 and Steelton

David H. Judy 12-2-03
 50 Canal St., Royalton 17057 717-944-4463
 Townships of Conewago and Londonderry; Boroughs of
 Middletown and Royalton

Robert Jennings III 12-2-04
 1805 N. Cameron St., Harrisburg 17103 717-233-3599

LaVon A. Postelle 12-2-05
 1300 Rolleston St., Harrisburg 17104 717-234-0949

Rebecca Jo Margerum 12-3-01
 R.R. 1, Manors Rd., PO Box 68
 Elizabethtown 17023 717-362-3396
 Townships of Lykens, Mifflin, Upper Paxton, Washington,
 Wiconisco and Williams; Boroughs of Berrysburg, Eliza-
 bethtown, Gratz, Lykens, Millersburg, Pillow and
 Williamstown

Gregory D. Johnson 12-3-02
 1025 Peters Mtn. Rd.
 Dauphin 17018 717-921-8007
 Townships of Halifax, Jackson, Jefferson, Middle Paxton,
 Reed, Rush and Wayne; Boroughs of Dauphin and Halifax

William C. Wenner 12-3-03
 4401-A Linglestown Rd.
 Harrisburg 17112 717-545-0261
 Township of Lower Paxton-Precincts 2, 4, 7, 9, 11, 12,
 16, 19, 20

Dominic A. Pelino 12-3-04
 576 E. Main St., Hummelstown 17036 717-583-1912
 Township of Derry; Borough of Hummelstown

Roy C. Bridges 12-3-05
 7810 Allentown Blvd., Ste. A
 Harrisburg 17112 717-671-8720
 Townships of East Hanover, South Hanover and West
 Hanover

DELAWARE COUNTY
THIRTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Robert J. Blythe 32-1-20
 160 E. 7th St., 2nd Fl., Chester 19013 610-876-2151
 City of Chester-Wards 1, 2-2, 2-4

Vacant 32-1-21
 160 E. 7th St., 2nd Fl., Chester 19013 610-874-7180
 City of Chester-Wards 2-1, 2-3, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

Spencer B. Seaton Jr. 32-1-22
 160 E. 7th St., 2nd Fl., Chester 19013 610-874-1790
 City of Chester-Wards 9, 10, 11

Laurence J. McKeon 32-1-23
 100 Clifton Ave., Collingdale 19023 610-534-3443
 Borough of Collingdale

John P. Capuzzi 32-1-24
 796 Parkway Blvd., Broomall 19008 610-338-2250
 Townships of Haverford-Ward 9 and Marple-Wards 1, 3, 4

Robert R. Burke 32-1-25
 Stes. 103 & 105, 525 W. Chester Pike
 Havertown 19083 610-449-8250
 Township of Haverford-Wards 1, 2, 3, 7

John J. Perfetti 32-1-26
 Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.
 Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900
 Boroughs of Aldan, Clifton Heights and Lansdowne

David Hamilton Lang 32-1-27
 30 Media Line Rd.
 Newton Square 19073 610-356-7430
 Townships of Marple-Wards 2, 5, 6, 7 and Radnor-Wards
 4, 5, 7

Stephanie H. Klein 32-1-28
 349 W. Baltimore Ave., PO Box 97
 Media 19063 610-566-0872
 Township of Nether Providence; Boroughs of Media and
 Swarthmore

John C. Tuten 32-1-29
 230 Sugartown Rd., Ste. 105
 Wayne 19087 610-902-0606
 Township of Radnor-Wards 1, 2, 3, 6

Vincent D. Gallagher Jr. 32-1-30
 Ridley Twp. Mun. Bldg.
 100 E. MacDade Blvd., Folsom 19033 610-532-0320
 Township of Ridley-Wards 2, 3, 5, 7, 8

Gregory M. Mallon 32-1-31
 1201 Haverford Rd., Crum Lynne 19022 610-833-2581
 Township of Ridley-Wards 1, 4, 6, 9 (Crum Lynne Bor-
 ough); Boroughs of Eddystone and Rutledge

Andrea E. Puppio 32-1-32
 56 Powell Rd., Springfield 19064 610-543-2366
 Township of Springfield-Wards 2-2, 3, 4, 7; Borough of
 Morton

Harry J. Karapalides 32-1-33
 Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.
 Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900
 Township of Upper Darby-Ward 4 (Precinct 1); Ward 5
 (Precinct 1); Ward 6 (Precincts 1, 2, 3, 4, 10, 12); Ward
 7 (Precincts 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10); Borough of Milbourne

Michael G. Cullen 32-1-34
 Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.
 Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900
 Township of Upper Darby-Ward 1 (Precincts 1, 2, 3, 8);
 Ward 3 (Precincts 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10)

Ann Berardocco 32-1-35
 Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.
 Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900
 Township of Upper Darby-Ward 1 (Precinct 9); Ward 3
 (Precincts 1, 11); Ward 4 (Precincts 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9,
 10, 11); Ward 5 (Precincts 3, 7, 8)

David R. Griffin 32-1-36
 526 W. Ridge Rd., Linwood 19061 610-859-9748
 Townships of Lower Chichester (Linwood Borough) and
 Upper Chichester-Wards 1, 2, 5; Boroughs of Marcus
 Hook and Trainer

Thomas J. Lacey 32-2-37
 819 Summit St., Darby 19023 610-534-3504
 Borough of Darby

David J. Murphy 32-2-38
 Riddle Valley Ind. Park, 1 New Rd.
 Aston 19014 610-558-3520
 Townships of Aston and Upper Chichester-Wards 3, 4;
 Borough of Chester Heights

C. Walter McCray III 32-2-39
 Brookhaven Mun. Bldg.
 2 Cambridge Rd., Ste. 300
 Brookhaven 19015 610-874-8178
 Township of Chester; Boroughs of Brookhaven, Parkside
 and Upland

Steven A. Sandone 32-2-40
 21 Bartram Ave., Glenolden 19036 610-583-6646
 Township of Darby

Edward W. Christie 32-2-41
 1555 Elmwood Ave., Folcroft 19032 610-583-6645
 Township of Tincum (Essington Borough); Borough of
 Folcroft

Peter P. Tozer 32-2-42
 36 E. Boon Ave., Glenolden 19036 610-583-6647
 Boroughs of Glenolden and Norwood

Leon Hunter III 30 Media Line Rd. Newtown Square 19073 Townships of Edgemont and Newtown Square	32-2-43 610-356-2997
Jack D. Lippart 917 Lincoln Ave., Prospect Park 19076 Boroughs of Prospect Park and Ridley Park	32-2-44 610-534-5627
Nicholas S. Lippincott 939 N. Providence Rd., Media 19063 Township of Upper Providence; Borough of Rose Valley	32-2-46 610-566-3495
Elkin A. Tolliver 536 Church Ln., Yeadon 19050 Boroughs of East Landsdowne and Yeadon	32-2-47 610-259-8848
Walter A. Strohl 27 S. Pennell Rd., PO Box 93 Lima 19037 Township of Middletown	32-2-48 610-565-4110
Richard M. Cappelli 485 Baltimore Pike, Glenn Mills 19342 Townships of Bethel, Chadd's Ford, Concord and Thornbury	32-2-49 610-558-3605
Edward J. Gannon Jr. 1023 Chester Pike, Sharon Hill 19079 Boroughs of Colwyn and Sharon Hill	32-2-50 610-534-5974
Christopher R. Mattox Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd. Upper Darby 19082 Township of Upper Darby-Ward 5 (Precincts 2, 4, 5, 6, 9); Ward 6 (Precincts 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11); Ward 7 (Precincts 1, 7, 9, 11, 12)	32-2-51 610-626-6900
Kelly A. Micozzie 409 Ashland Ave., Ste. 1, Secane 19018 Township of Upper Darby-Ward 1 (Precincts 4, 5, 6, 7); Ward 2 (Precincts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7)	32-2-52 610-622-8102
Elisa C. Laccianca Stes. 103 & 105, 525 W. Chester Pike Havertown 19083 Township of Haverford-Wards 4, 5, 6, 8	32-2-53 610-449-5189
Anthony D. Scanlon 56 Powell Rd., Springfield 19064 Township of Springfield-Wards 1, 2-1, 2-3, 5, 6	32-2-54 610-690-7668

ELK COUNTY
FIFTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

George A. King 409 G Center St., Johnsonburg 15845 Townships of Highland, Horton, Jones, Millstone, Ridgeway and Spring Creek; Boroughs of Johnsonburg and Ridgeway	59-3-02 814-965-2663
Donald A. Wilhelm 810 S. Michael Rd., St. Marys 15857 City of St. Marys; Townships of Benezette, Fox and Jay	59-3-03 814-781-6995

ERIE COUNTY
SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Suzanne C. Mack 824 E. 6th St., Erie 16507 City of Erie-Ward 1	06-1-01 814-451-6524
Paul G. Urbaniak 1021 Parade St., Erie 16503 City of Erie-Ward 2	06-1-02 814-451-6530
Thomas Carney 718 W. 18th St., Erie 16502 City of Erie-Ward 3	06-1-03 814-451-6528
Joseph R. Lefaiver 460 E. 26th St., Erie 16504 City of Erie-Ward 5	06-1-04 814-451-6522
Dominick D. DiPaolo 1563 W. 38th St., Erie 16508 City of Erie-Ward 6	06-1-05 814-451-6520
Thomas C. Robie 556 W. 4th St., Erie 16507 City of Erie-Ward 4	06-2-01 814-451-6526
Paul Manzi 3608 W. 26th St., Ste. 104, Erie 16506 Township of Millcreek (west of I-79)	06-2-02 814-451-6518
Brenda A. Nichols 732 Worth St., Corry 16407 City of Corry	06-2-04 814-665-7285
Mark R. Krahe 3921 Buffalo Rd., Erie 16510 Townships of Harborcreek and Lawrence Park; Borough of Wesleyville	06-3-01 814-451-6516
Gerard J. Alonge 10300 W. Main Rd., PO Box 8 North East 16428 Townships of Greenfield and North East; Borough of North East	06-3-02 814-725-9693
Susan D. Strohmeier 9333 Tate Rd., Ste. 109, Erie 16509 Townships of Greene, Millcreek (east of I-79) and Venango; Borough of Wattsburg	06-3-03 814-451-6511
Carol L. Southwick 29 S. Main St., Union City 16438 Townships of Amity, Concord, Union and Wayne; Boroughs of Elgin and Union City	06-3-04 814-438-3855
James J. Dwyer III 8900 Old French Rd., Ste., 110 Erie 16509 Townships of LeBoeuf, Summit and Waterford; Boroughs of Mill Village and Waterford	06-3-05 814-451-6532
Denise M. Stuck-Lewis 8952 W. Main St., PO Box 53 McKean 16426 Townships of Fairview, Franklin, McKean and Washington; Boroughs of Edinboro and McKean	06-3-06 814-476-7734

Christopher K. MacKendrick 06-3-08
 6880 Rt. 215, PO Box 157
 East Springfield 16411 814-922-7177
 Townships of Conneaut, Elk Creek, Girard and Spring-
 field; Boroughs of Albion, Cranesville, Girard, Lake City
 and Platea

FAYETTE COUNTY
FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Mark Blair 14-1-01
 88 N. Gallatin Ave.
 Uniontown 15401 724-439-2954
 City of Uniontown

Ronald J. Haggerty Sr. 14-1-02
 601 S. Arch St., Connellsville 15425 724-628-8060
 City of Connellsville; Townships of Bullskin, Con-
 nellsville, Saltlick and Springfield; Borough of South
 Connellsville

Joseph M. George Jr. 14-2-01
 362 S. Mt. Vernon Ave.
 Uniontown 15401 724-439-2644
 Townships of Menallen and South Union

Wendy D. Dennis 14-2-02
 521 Johnston Ave., Uniontown 15401 724-437-0557
 Townships of Henry Clay, North Union, Stewart and
 Wharton; Boroughs of Markleysburg and Ohiopyle

Michael J. Defino Jr. 14-2-03
 113C Thornton Rd., Brownsville 15417 724-785-6966
 Townships of Brownsville, Luzerne and Redstone; Bor-
 ough of Brownsville

Randy S. Abraham 14-3-02
 870 McClellandtown Rd., Ste. 5
 McClellandtown 15458 724-437-5850
 Townships of Georges, German, Nicholson and Spring-
 hill; Boroughs of Fairchance, Masontown, Point Marion
 and Smithfield

Jesse J. Cramer 14-3-04
 114 Main St., PO Box 476
 Belle Vernon 15012 724-930-9207
 Townships of Jefferson and Washington; Boroughs of
 Belle Vernon, Fayette City and Newell

Dwight K. Shaner 14-3-06
 1020 Franklin Dr., Ste. 2, Smoke 15480 724-437-6044
 Townships of Dunbar, Franklin, Lower Tyrone, Perry and
 Upper Tyrone; Boroughs of Dawson, Dunbar, Everson,
 Perryopolis and Vanderbilt

FOREST COUNTY
THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

George F. Gregory 37-4-03
 108 S. Forest St., PO Box 425
 Marienville 16239 814-927-8585
 Townships of Barnett, Green, Harmony, Hickory, Jenks,
 Howe, Kingsley and Tionesta; Borough of Tionesta

FRANKLIN COUNTY
THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Gary L. Carter 39-2-01
 218 N. 2nd St., Chambersburg 17201 717-263-5808
 Borough of Chambersburg

Larry G. Pentz 39-3-02
 22 N. Oller Ave., Waynesboro 17268 717-762-9411
 Township of Washington; Borough of Waynesboro

Richard L. Alloway II 39-3-03
 9724 Cumberland Hwy., PO Box 135
 Pleasant Hall 17426 717-532-7672
 Townships of Fannett, Hamilton, Letterkenny, Lurgan and
 Metal

Todd R. Williams 39-3-04
 1157 Garver Ln., PO Box 460
 Scotland 17254 717-263-7949
 Townships of Greene and Southampton; Boroughs of
 Orrstown and Shippensburg, West End

Duane K. Cunningham 39-3-05
 10655 Antrim Church Rd., PO Box 262
 Greencastle 17225 717-597-8581
 Township of Antrim; Borough of Greencastle

David E. Hawbaker 39-3-06
 113 S. Main St., Mercersburg 17236 717-328-3521
 Townships of Montgomery, Peters, St. Thomas and War-
 ren; Borough of Mercersburg

Kelly L. Rock 39-3-07
 2038B Lincoln Way East
 Chambersburg 17201 717-263-5820
 Townships of Guilford and Quincy; Borough of Mont Alto

FULTON COUNTY
THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Devin C. Horne 39-4-01
 27952 Great Cove Rd., Ste. 1, PO Box 369
 Hustontown 17229 717-987-3221
 Townships of Dublin, Licking Creek, Taylor and Wells

Wendy Richards Mellott 39-4-02
 214 N. 2nd St., Ste. A
 McConnellsburg 17233 717-485-4842
 Townships of Ayr and Todd; Borough of McConnellsburg

Carol J. Johnson 39-4-03
 8366 Great Cove Rd., Needmore 17238 717-573-2225
 Townships of Belfast, Bethel, Brush Creek, Thompson
 and Union; Borough of Valley Hi

GREENE COUNTY
THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Louis M. Dayich 13-3-01
 144 W. High St., Waynesburg 15370 724-627-8961
 Townships of Aleppo, Center, Freeport, Gilmore, Gray,
 Jackson, Morris, Richhill, Springhill and Wayne; Bor-
 ough of Waynesburg

D. Glenn Bates 13-3-02
 Airport Admin. Bldg., 417 E. Roy Furman Hwy.
 Ste. 203, Waynesburg 15370 724-852-1440
 Townships of Franklin, Jefferson, Morgan, Perry, Wash-
 ington and Whiteley; Boroughs of Clarksville and Jeffer-
 son

Leroy W. Watson 13-3-03
 100-D Park Ave., Carmichaels 15320 724-966-2450
 Townships of Cumberland, Dunkard, Greene and Monon-
 gahela; Boroughs of Carmichaels, Greensboro and Rices
 Landing

HUNTINGDON COUNTY
TWENTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Vacant 20-3-01
 Porter Twp. Bldg., 7561 Bridge St., Ste. 1
 PO Box 361, Alexandria 16611 814-669-4550
 Townships of Barree, Franklin, Jackson, Logan, Morris,
 Porter, Smithfield, Spruce Creek, Warriors Mark and
 West; Boroughs of Alexandria, Birmingham and Peters-
 burg

Richard S. Wilt 20-3-02
 Huntingdon Co. Courthouse, 223 Penn St.
 Huntingdon 16652 814-643-2270
 Townships of Henderson, Hopewell, Juniata, Lincoln,
 Miller, Oneida, Penn and Walker; Boroughs of Hunting-
 don and Marklesburg

Michael M. Colyer 20-3-03
 306 N. Jefferson St., PO Box 386
 Mt. Union 17066 814-542-2558
 Townships of Brady, Shirley and Union; Boroughs of
 Mapleton, Mill Creek, Mt. Union and Shirleysburg

Mary G. Jamison 20-3-04
 Cromwell St., PO Box 352
 Orbisonia 17243 814-447-5561
 Townships of Carbon, Cass, Clay, Cromwell, Dublin,
 Springfield, Tell, Todd and Wood; Boroughs of Broad Top
 City, Cassville, Coalmont, Dudley, Orbisonia, Rockhill
 Furnace, Salfillo, Shade Gap and Three Springs

INDIANA COUNTY
FORTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Guy B. Haberl 40-2-01
 829 Water St., Indiana 15701 724-463-8781
 Township of White-Wards 4/5, 6; Borough of Indiana

George M. Thachik 40-3-01
 1450 Franklin St., Clymer 15728 724-254-4348
 Townships of Banks, Canoe, Cherryhill, East Mahoning,
 Grant, Green, Montgomery, North Mahoning, Pine,
 Rayne, South Mahoning, Washington, West Mahoning
 and White-Ward 1; Boroughs of Cherry Tree, Clymer,
 Creekside, Ernest, Glen Campbell, Marion Center,
 Plumville and Smicksburg

Susanne V. Steffee 40-3-02
 10 Bryant St., PO Box 24
 Homer City 15748 724-479-8082
 Townships of Armstrong, Brush Valley, Buffington, Cen-
 ter and White-Wards 2, 3/1, 3/2; Boroughs of Homer City
 and Shelocla

Jennifer J. Rega 40-3-03
 12 W. Market St., Blairsville 15717 724-459-7203
 Townships of Black Lick, Burrell, Conemaugh, East
 Wheatfield, West Wheatfield and Young; Boroughs of
 Armagh, Blairsville, Jacksonville and Saltsburg

JEFFERSON COUNTY
FIFTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Douglas R. Chambers 54-3-01
 221 E. Union St., Punxsutawney 15767 814-938-9381
 Townships of Bell, Gaskill, McCalmont, Oliver, Perry,
 Porter and Young; Boroughs of Big Run, Punxsutawney
 and Timblin

David B. Inzana 54-3-02
 311 Main St., PO Box 26
 Reynoldsville 15851 814-653-9611
 Townships of Henderson, Snyder, Washington and Wins-
 low; Boroughs of Brockway, Falls Creek, Reynoldsville
 and Sykesville

Richard D. Beck 54-3-03
 Jefferson Co. Courthouse
 200 Main St., Brookville 15825 814-849-3673
 Townships of Barnett, Beaver, Clover, Eldred, Heath,
 Knox, Pinecreek, Polk, Ringgold, Rose, Union and War-
 saw; Boroughs of Brookville, Corsica, Summerville and
 Worthville

JUNIATA COUNTY
FORTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Barbara M. Lyter 41-3-01
 Courthouse Annex, 30 N. Main St., PO Box 7
 Mifflintown 17059 717-436-7722
 Townships of Delaware, Fayette, Fermanagh, Greenwood,
 Monroe and Susquehanna; Boroughs of Mifflintown and
 Thompsontown

Jacqueline T. Leister 41-3-02
 Community Bldg., 4th St., PO Box 131
 Port Royal 17082 717-527-4949
 Townships of Beale, Lack, Milford, Spruce Hill, Turbett,
 Tuscarora and Walker; Boroughs of Mifflin and Port Royal

LACKAWANNA COUNTY
FORTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Theodore J. Giglio 45-1-01
 1 Maxson Dr., Old Forge 18518 570-457-3320
 Boroughs of Moosic, Old Forge and Taylor

Alyce M. Farrell 45-1-02
 Old PG&W Bldg., 135 Jefferson Ave.
 Scranton 18503 570-963-6518
 City of Scranton-Wards 9, 10, 16, 17 (Center City/East
 Scranton)

Robert G. Russell 45-1-03
 509 Cedar Ave., Scranton 18505 570-963-6516
 City of Scranton-Wards 11, 12, 19, 20, 24 (South Scranton)

Terrence V. Gallagher 45-1-05
 1600 Farr St., Scranton 18504 570-963-6504
 City of Scranton-Wards 4, 5, 6, 14, 15, 18, 21, 22 (West
 Scranton)

James P. Kennedy 45-1-06
 1501-03 Capouse Ave., Scranton 18509 570-963-6501
 City of Scranton-Wards 1, 2, 3, 7, 13, 23 (North Scranton/Greenridge)

Thomas J. Golden 45-1-07
 2012 W. Pine St., Dunmore 18512 570-963-6521
 Borough of Dunmore

John P. Pesota 45-1-08
 Lackawanna Co. Public Service Bldg.
 901 Enterprise St., 2nd Fl.
 Dickson City 18519 570-383-0421
 Boroughs of Dickson City, Olyphant and Throop

James A. Gibbons 45-3-01
 104 Shady Lane Rd., PO Box 427
 Chinchilla 18410 570-587-1909
 Townships of Abington, Benton, Glenburn, LaPlume, Newton, North Abington, Ransom, South Abington and West Abington; Boroughs of Clarks Green, Clarks Summit and Dalton

John J. Mercuri 45-3-02
 119 N. Main St., Moscow 18444 570-842-2111
 Townships of Clifton, Covington, Elmhurst, Jefferson, Lehigh, Madison, Roaring Brook and Spring Brook; Borough of Moscow

Sean P. McGraw 45-3-03
 33 S. Main St., Carbondale 18407 570-282-3181
 City of Carbondale; Townships of Carbondale, Fell and Greenfield; Borough of Vandling

Laura M. Turlip 45-3-04
 Archbald Borough Bldg., 400 Church St.
 2nd Fl., Archbald 18403 570-876-0570
 Township of Scott; Boroughs of Archbald, Blakely, Jermyn, Jessup and Mayfield

**LANCASTER COUNTY
 SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
 Magisterial District Judges**

Cheryl N. Hartman 02-1-01
 641 Union St., Lancaster 17603 717-299-7896
 City of Lancaster-Wards 4, 8

David P. Miller 02-1-02
 2205 Oregon Pike, Lancaster 17601 717-569-8774
 Township of Manheim

Robert A. Herman Jr. 02-1-03
 341 Chestnut St., Columbia 17512 717-684-2761
 Township of West Hempfield; Boroughs of Columbia and Moutville

Kelly S. Ballentine 02-2-01
 123 Locust St. (Rear), Lancaster 17602 717-299-7974
 City of Lancaster-Wards 3, 7

Bruce A. Roth 02-2-02
 225 W. King St., Lancaster 17603 717-295-2000
 City of Lancaster-Wards 1, 5, 9-1, 9-2, 9-3

Mary Mongiovi Sponaugle 02-2-03
 1351 Elm Ave., Lancaster 17603 717-299-7898
 City of Lancaster-Wards 9-4, 9-5; Township of Lancaster

Vacant 02-2-04
 301 N. Queen St., Lancaster 17603 717-299-7966
 City of Lancaster-Wards 2, 6

David E. Brian 02-2-05
 399 Camp Meeting Rd.
 Landisville 17538 717-898-2511
 Township of East Hempfield; Borough of East Petersburg

Leo H. Eckert Jr. 02-2-06
 841 Stehman Rd., Millersville 17551 717-872-4361
 Townships of Conestoga and Manor; Borough of Millersville

Jene A. Willwerth 02-2-07
 609 E. Main St., Ephrata 17522 717-733-8688
 Townships of Clay and Ephrata; Boroughs of Akron and Ephrata

Daniel B. Garrett 02-2-08
 690 Furnace Hills Pike, Lititz 17543 717-626-0258
 Townships of Elizabeth, Warwick and West Earl; Borough of Lititz

William G. Reuter 02-3-01
 424 S. Angle St., Mt. Joy 17552 717-653-4575
 Townships of Conoy and East Donegal; Boroughs of Marietta and Mt. Joy

B. Denise Commins 02-3-02
 15 Geist Rd., Lancaster 17601 717-656-2191
 Townships of East Lampeter and Upper Leacock

Maynard A. Hamilton Jr. 02-3-03
 324 Beaver Valley Pike
 Willow St. 17584 717-464-4141
 Townships of Pequea, Strasburg and West Lampeter; Borough of Strasburg

Stuart J. Mylin 02-3-04
 25 E. State St., Quarryville 17566 717-786-7368
 Townships of Colerain, Drumore, East Drumore, Eden, Fulton, Little Britain, Martic and Providence; Borough of Quarryville

Isaac H. Stoltzfus 02-3-05
 14 Center St., PO Box 618
 Intercourse 17534 717-768-3312
 Townships of Bart, Caernarvon, Leacock, Paradise, Sadsbury and Salisbury; Borough of Christiana

Rodney H. Hartman 02-3-06
 745B E. Main St., New Holland 17557 717-354-4206
 Townships of Brecknock, Earl and East Earl; Boroughs of New Holland and Terre Hill

Nancy G. Hamill 02-3-07
 2 Cardinal Dr., Stevens 17578 717-336-2801
 Townships of East Cocalico and West Cocalico; Boroughs of Adamstown and Denver

John C. Winters 02-3-08
 40 Doe Run Rd., Manheim 17545 717-665-4525
 Townships of Penn and Rapho; Borough of Manheim

Jayne F. Duncan 02-3-09
 920 S. Spruce, PO Box 511
 Elizabethtown 17022 717-367-4330
 Townships of Mt. Joy and West Donegal; Borough of Elizabethtown

LAWRENCE COUNTY
FIFTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT
MAGISTERIAL DISTRICT JUDGES

Melissa A. Amodie 53-1-01
 Lawrence Co. Govt. Ctr., 430 Court St.
 New Castle 16101 724-652-8555
 City of New Castle-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8

Jerry G. Cartwright Jr. 53-3-01
 607 Lawrence Ave., Ellwood City 16117 724-752-1185
 Townships of Little Beaver, Perry and Wayne; Boroughs
 of Ellport, Ellwood City, Enon Valley, New Beaver and
 Wampum

Jennifer L. Nicholson 53-3-02
 605 Mt. Jackson Rd., New Castle 16102 724-667-8010
 City of New Castle-Ward 6; Townships of Mahoning,
 North Beaver, Taylor and Union; Boroughs of Bessemer
 and S.N.P.J.

David B. Rishel 53-3-03
 2797 New Butler Rd., New Castle 16101 724-924-9870
 Townships of Hickory, Plain Grove, Scott, Shenango,
 Slippery Rock and Washington; Borough of South New
 Castle

James A. Reed 53-3-04
 3455 Wilmington Rd., New Castle 16105 724-652-9615
 Townships of Neshannock, Pulaski and Wilmington; Bor-
 oughs of New Wilmington and Volant

LEBANON COUNTY
FIFTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

John F. Arnold 52-1-01
 502 State Dr., Lebanon 17042 717-279-0300
 City of Lebanon-Wards 1, 2, 3, 6, 7

Thomas M. Capello 52-2-01
 502 State Dr., Lebanon 17046 717-279-0400
 City of Lebanon-Wards 4, 5, 8, 9, 10

Christine R. Heck 52-3-01
 728 E. Walnut St., Lebanon 17042 717-272-3084
 Townships of Heidelberg, Jackson, Millcreek, South
 Lebanon and West Cornwall; Boroughs of Cornwall, Mt.
 Gretna, Myerstown and Richland

Kim R. Wolfe 52-3-03
 Jonestown Borough Hall, 37 W. Market St.
 PO Box 442, Jonestown 17038 717-865-6605
 Townships of Bethel, North Lebanon, Swatara and West
 Lebanon; Borough of Jonestown

Michael D. Smith 52-3-04
 138 W. Walnut St., PO Box 2012
 Cleona 17042 717-273-0885
 Townships of Annville, Cold Spring, East Hanover, North
 Annville and Union; Borough of Cleona

Lee R. Lehman 52-3-05
 325 S. Railroad St., PO Box 408
 Palmyra 17078 717-838-8151
 Townships of North Cornwall, North Londonderry, South
 Annville and South Londonderry; Borough of Palmyra

LEHIGH COUNTY
THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Patricia M. Engler 31-1-01
 1201 Sumner Ave., Allentown 18102 610-432-3080
 City of Allentown-Wards 8, 10

Maryesther S. Merko 31-1-02
 Liberty Sq. Plaza, 1224 W. Liberty St.
 Allentown 18102 610-432-8700
 City of Allentown-Wards 4, 7, 11

Michele A. Varricchio 31-1-03
 930 Hamilton Mall, 1st Fl.
 Allentown 18101 610-434-7903
 City of Allentown-Wards 3, 13, 17, 18

David G. Leh 31-1-04
 1501 Lehigh St., Ste. 104
 Allentown 18103 610-797-0906
 City of Allentown-Wards 12, 16, 19

Carl L. Balliet 31-1-05
 828 N. Fenwick St., Allentown 18109 610-439-0661
 City of Allentown-Wards 14, 15; Township of Hanover;
 Borough of Catasauqua

Wayne Maura 31-1-06
 Canal Plaza, 565 W. Lehigh St.
 Bethlehem 18018 610-691-3950
 City of Bethlehem-Wards 10, 11, 12, 13

Vacant 31-1-07
 3354 MacArthur Rd., Whitehall 18052 610-437-6096
 Township of Whitehall; Borough of Coplay

Anthony G. Rapp Jr. 31-1-08
 3000 S. Pike Ave., Ste. A
 Allentown 18103 610-797-8724
 Township of Salisbury; Borough of Fountain Hill

Karen C. Devine 31-2-01
 506 Court St., Allentown 18101 610-782-3834
 City of Allentown-Wards 1, 2, 5, 6, 9

Patricia E. Warmkessel 31-2-02
 3404 Hamilton Blvd., Allentown 18103 610-434-2070
 Townships of North Whitehall and South Whitehall

Donna R. Butler 31-2-03
 E. Penn Plaza, 1375 Chestnut St., #2
 Emmaus 18049 610-967-2888
 Township of Upper Milford; Borough of Emmaus and
 Macungie

Rodney R. Beck 31-3-01
 106 S. Walnut St., Slatington 18080 610-767-8641
 Townships of Heidelberg, Lynn and Washington; Borough
 of Slatington

Charles H. Crawford 31-3-02
 203 Rt. 100 S., Allentown 18106 610-398-1167
 Townships of Lower Macungie, Lowhill, Upper Macungie
 and Weisenberg; Borough of Alburtis

David B. Harding 31-3-03
 Village Ctr., N. Main St., PO Box 47
 Coopersburg 18036 610-282-1555
 Townships of Lower Milford and Upper Saucon; Borough
 of Coopersburg

**LUZERNE COUNTY
ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

William Henry Amesbury 11-1-01
20 N. Pennsylvania Ave.
Wilkes-Barre 18701 570-825-7373
City of Wilkes-Barre-Wards 10, 12, 13, 14, 15

Martin R. Kane 11-1-02
20 N. Pennsylvania Ave.
Wilkes-Barre 18701 570-825-8488
City of Wilkes-Barre-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20

Joseph D. Zola 11-1-03
615 E. Broad St.
Hazleton 18201 570-455-9467
City of Hazleton

Fred A. Pierantoni III 11-1-04
35 Broad St., Pittston 18640 570-655-0552
City of Pittston; Boroughs of Avoca, Dupont, Duryea and Hughestown

Paul J. Roberts 11-1-05
Kingstown Mun. Bldg.
500 Wyoming Ave., Kingston 18704 570-287-2800
Borough of Edwardsville; Municipality of Kingston

David A. Barilla Jr. 11-1-06
675 Main St., Swoyersville 18704 570-287-2341
Boroughs of Courtdale, Forty Fort, Larksville, Luzerne, Pringle and Swoyersville

Joseph J. Carmody 11-2-01
Municipal Bldg., 555 Exeter Ave.
West Pittston 18643 570-655-0177
Township of Exeter; Boroughs of Exeter, West Pittston, West Wyoming and Wyoming

Joseph A. Halesey 11-2-03
1460 Sans Souci Pkwy.
Wilkes-Barre 18702 570-825-8890
Township of Hanover; Boroughs of Ashley, Sugar Notch and Warrior Run

John E. Hasay 11-3-01
33 W. Union St., Shickshinny 18655 570-542-4349
Townships of Conyngham, Fairmont, Hunlock, Huntingdon, Nescopeck, Ross, Salem and Union; Boroughs of Nescopeck, New Columbus and Shickshinny

Donald L. Whittaker 11-3-02
15 E. Ridge St., Nanticoke 18634 570-735-7648
City of Nanticoke; Townships of Newport and Plymouth; Borough of Plymouth

Daniel O'Donnell 11-3-03
5 S. Main St., Ste. 6, Sugarloaf 18249 570-788-1191
Townships of Black Creek, Butler, Hollenback and Sugarloaf; Borough of Conyngham

Thomas J. Sharkey 11-3-04
Sunset Beltway Offices, 75 Airport Rd.
Hazleton 18202 570-455-9191
Township of Hazle; Borough of West Hazleton

Gerald L. Feissner 11-3-05
Freeland Mun. Bldg., Centre & Walnut Sts.
PO Box F, Freeland 18224 570-636-1500
Townships of Dennison and Foster; Boroughs of Freeland, Jeddo, Penn Lake Park and White Haven

Ronald W. Swank 11-3-06
Wright Twp. Mun. Bldg., 321 S. Mountain Blvd.
Mountain Top 18707 570-474-6844
Townships of Dorrance, Fairview, Rice, Slocum and Wright; Borough of Nuangola

Michael G. Dotzel 11-3-07
240 Johnson St., Wilkes-Barre 18702 570-825-8671
Townships of Bear Creek, Buck and Wilkes Barre; Boroughs of Bear Creek Village and Laurel Run

Diana Malast 11-3-08
62 Maffett St., Plains 18705 570-825-8984
Townships of Jenkins, Pittston and Plains; Boroughs of Laflin and Yatesville

James E. Tupper 11-3-09
11 Carverton Rd., Truicksville 18708 570-696-4488
Townships of Dallas, Franklin, Jackson, Kingston, Lake and Lehman; Boroughs of Dallas and Harveys Lake

**LYCOMING COUNTY
TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

James G. Carn 29-1-01
2140 Boyd St., Williamsport 17701 570-322-6159
City of Williamsport, Wards 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11

Allen P. Page III 29-1-02
Lycoming Co. Courthouse
48 W. 3rd St., Williamsport 17701 570-327-2275
City of Williamsport-Wards 1, 2, 3, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17

Jerry C. Lepley 29-3-01
216 Market St., Jersey Shore 17740 570-398-4880
Townships of Anthony, Bastress, Brown, Cummings, Limestone, McHenry, Mifflin, Nippenose, Piatt, Pine, Porter, Watson and Woodward; Boroughs of Jersey Shore and Salladasburg

Kenneth T. Schriener Jr. 29-3-02
Lysock View Complex
542 County Farm Rd., Ste. 103
Montoursville 17754 570-326-1714
Townships of Cascade, Eldred, Fairfield, Gamble, Loyalsock-Wards 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, Plunketts Creek and Upper Fairfield; Boroughs of Mountoursville and South Williamsport

C. Roger McRae 29-3-03
46 S. Main St., Muncy 17756 570-546-7480
Townships of Brady, Clinton, Franklin, Jordan, Mill Creek, Moreland, Muncy, Muncy Creek, Penn, Shrewsbury, Washington and Wolf; Boroughs of Hughesville, Montgomery, Muncy and Picture Rocks

James H. Sortman 29-3-04
1965 Lycoming Creek Rd.
Williamsport 17701 570-323-9982
Townships of Armstrong, Cogan House, Hepburn, Jackson, Lewis, Loyalsock-Ward 3, Lycoming, McIntyre, McNett, Old Lycoming and Susquehanna; Borough of Duboistown

MCKEAN COUNTY
FORTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Dominic A. Cercone Jr. 48-1-01
 22 Davis St., Bradford 16701 814-368-4075
 City of Bradford

William K. Todd 48-3-02
 307 W. Main St., Smethport 16749 814-887-5743
 Townships of Annin, Ceres, Eldred, Keating, Lafayette,
 Liberty, Norwich and Sergeant; Boroughs of Elder, Port
 Allegany and Smethport

Richard W. Luther Jr. 48-3-03
 1185 E. Main St., Bradford 16701 814-362-7767
 Townships of Bradford, Corydon, Foster and Otto; Bor-
 ough of Lewis Run

Michael J. Kennedy 48-3-04
 116 Fraley St., Kane 16735 814-837-7131
 Townships of Hamilton, Hamlin and Wetmore; Boroughs
 of Kane and Mount Jewett

MERCER COUNTY
THIRTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

James E. McMahon 35-2-01
 1217 Hall Ave., Sharon 16146 724-346-6541
 City of Sharon; Borough of Sharpsville

Ronald E. Antos 35-2-02
 425 Idaho St., Farrell 16121 724-346-3591
 Cities of Farrell and Hermitage; Township of Shenango;
 Boroughs of West Middlesex and Wheatland

Lorinda L. Hinch 35-3-01
 123 W. Market St. Rear, Mercer 16137 724-662-5230
 Townships of Coolspring, Delaware, East Lackawannock,
 Fairview, Findley, Jefferson, Lackawannock, Otter Creek,
 Perry, Salem, Sandy Creek, Springfield and Wilmington;
 Boroughs of Fredonia, Mercer and Sheakleyville

Lawrence T. Silvis 35-3-02
 1780 Sandy Lake-Grove City Rd.
 Jackson Center 16133 814-786-7918
 Townships of Deer Creek, French Creek, Jackson, Lake,
 Liberty, Mill Creek, New Vernon, Pine, Sandy Lake, Wolf
 Creek and Worth; Boroughs of Grove City, Jackson Cen-
 ter, New Lebanon, Sandy Lake and Stoneboro

William L. Fagley 35-3-03
 14 N. Race St., Ste. 1, Greenville 16125 724-588-3210
 Townships of Greene, Hempfield, Pymatuning, South
 Pymatuning, Sugar Grove and West Salem; Boroughs of
 Clark, Greenville and Jamestown

MIFFLIN COUNTY
FIFTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Jack E. Miller 58-3-01
 103 W. Market St., Ste. 1, PO Box 88
 Lewistown 17044 717-248-8408
 Townships of Bratton, Granville, Oliver and Wayne; Bor-
 oughs of Juniata Terrace, Kistler, Lewistown-Wards 1, 2,
 3, 4, 5; McVeytown and Newton Hamilton

Barbara A. Clare 58-3-02
 310 S. Main St., Ste. 1
 Yeagertown 17099 717-248-2607
 Townships of Decatur and Derry; Boroughs of Burnham
 and Lewistown-Wards 6, 7

Tammy L. Hunter 58-3-03
 96 S. Main St., PO Box 580
 Reedsville 17084 717-667-9626
 Townships of Armagh, Brown, Menno and Union

MONROE COUNTY
FORTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Kristina Anzini 43-2-01
 Pocono Outlet Complex, 823-A Ann St.
 Stroudsburg 18360 570-420-3492
 Borough of Stroudsburg

Michael R. Muth 43-2-02
 98 Day St., East Stroudsburg 18301 570-420-3496
 Borough of East Stroudsburg

Anthony D. Fluegel 43-3-01
 5520 Memorial Blvd., Tobyhanna 18466 570-894-8566
 Township of Coolbaugh; Borough of Mount Pocono

Thomas R. Shiffer Jr. 43-3-02
 2400 N. 5th St., PO Box 997
 Stroudsburg 18360 570-420-3494
 Township of Stroud

Thomas E. Olsen 43-3-03
 Old Mill Road, PO Box 736
 Tannersville 18372 570-629-1460
 Township of Pocono

Debby A. York 43-3-04
 Chestnut Hill Mun. Bldg., Rt. 715
 PO Box 218, Brodheads ville 18322 570-992-4919
 Townships of Chestnut Hill and Jackson

Brian R. Germano 43-4-01
 Jay Park, Bldg. 4, Rt. 209
 Marshalls Creek 18335 570-223-1287
 Townships of Middle Smithfield and Smithfield; Borough
 of Delaware Water Gap

John D. Whitesell 43-4-02
 Barrett Twp. Ambulance Bldg.
 1441 Rt. 191
 Mountainhome 18342 570-595-2520
 Townships of Barrett, Paradise and Price

JoLana Krawitz 43-4-03
 103B Gypsum Rd., Stroudsburg 18360 570-992-6346
 Townships of Eldred, Hamilton, Polk and Ross

Richard S. Claypool 43-4-04
 Rt. 940, PO Box 116
 Pocono Pines 18350 570-646-4637
 Townships of Tobyhanna and Tunkhannock

MONTGOMERY COUNTY
THIRTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Ester J. Casillo 38-1-01
 317 W. Germantown Pike
 Norristown 19403 610-272-3029
 Townships of East Norriton and West Norriton

Elizabeth A. McHugh 38-1-02
 8101 York Rd., Elkins Park 19027 215-635-1535
 Township of Cheltenham-Voting districts 5-1, 5-2, 5-3, 5-4, 6-1, 6-2, 6-3, 7-1, 7-2, 7-3; Borough of Jenkintown

Christopher J. Cerski 38-1-03
 8230 Old York Rd., Elkins Park 19027 215-885-4796
 Township of Cheltenham-Voting districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 1-4, 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 2-4, 3-1, 3-2, 3-3, 3-4, 4-1, 4-2, 4-3, 4-4

Joseph H. Dougherty 38-1-04
 1440 Old York Rd., Abington 19001 215-887-2362
 Township of Abington-Voting districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 2-1, 2-2, 5-1, 5-2, 8-1, 8-2, 10-1, 10-2, 10-3, 11-2, 14-1, 14-2, 15-1, 15-2; Borough of Rockledge

Juanita A. Price 38-1-05
 875 N. Easton Rd., Glenside 19038 215-885-4120
 Township of Abington-Voting districts 2-3, 3-1, 3-2, 3-3, 4-1, 4-2, 6-1, 6-2, 7-1, 7-2, 7-3, 9-1, 9-2, 11-1, 11-3, 12-1, 12-2, 12-3, 13-1, 13-2, 13-3

Henry J. Schireson 38-1-06
 907 Montgomery Ave., Narberth 19072 610-664-5262
 Township of Lower Merion-Wards 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 3-1, 3-2, 3-3, 6-1, 6-2, 6-3, 9-2, 9-3, 11-3

Kathleen M. Valentine 38-1-07
 80 Rittenhouse Place, Ardmore 19003 610-896-8585
 Township of Lower Merion-Wards 4-1, 4-2, 4-3, 5-1, 5-2, 5-3, 8-2, 8-4, 10-1, 10-2, 10-3, 11-1, 11-2; Borough of Narberth

William R. Householder Jr. 38-1-08
 1316 Bruce Rd., Oreland 19075 215-572-7845
 Township of Springfield

William I. Maruszczyk 38-1-09
 485 S. Henderson Rd. King of Prussia 19406 610-265-3950
 Township of Upper Merion-Voting districts Gulph 1, 2, King 1, 2, Roberts, Swedeland, Swedesburg; Borough of West Conshohocken

Patricia A. Zaffarano 38-1-10
 1301 S. Bethlehem Pike, Ambler 19002 215-542-1262
 Township of Upper Dublin; Borough of Ambler

Thomas A. Palladino 38-1-11
 1 Security Plaza, Ste. 101 Pottstown 19464 610-326-9271
 Townships of Upper Pottsgrove and West Pottsgrove; Borough of Pottstown-Voting districts 1-1, 2-1, 2-2, 3-1, 3-2, 4

John J. Durkin 38-1-12
 2093 E. High St., Pottstown 19464 610-326-9274
 Township of Lower Pottsgrove; Borough of Pottstown, Wards 1-2, 5, 6, 7

Francis J. Bernhardt III 38-1-13
 Bldg. B, Ste. 101, 625 W. Ridge Pike Conshohocken 19428 610-828-0278
 Township of Plymouth; Borough of Conshohocken-Voting districts 1, 4, 6

Paul N. Leo 38-1-14
 414 S. York Rd., Hatboro 19040 215-957-5935
 Townships of Horsham-Voting districts 3-1, 3-2, 3-3, 3-4, 3-5 and Upper Moreland-Wards 2-1, 2-2, 3-2, 5-1, 5-2, 7-1, 7-2; Borough of Hatboro

Francis J. Lawrence Jr. 38-1-15
 200 W. Main St., Norristown 19401 610-279-3332
 Borough of Norristown-Voting districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 2-1, 2-2, 3-1

Margaret A. Hunsicker-Fleischer 38-1-16
 754 E. Johnson Hwy., Norristown 19401 610-279-6226
 Borough of Norristown-Voting districts 2-3, 3-2, 3-3, 4-1, 4-2, 4-3

Kenneth E. Deatelhauser 38-1-17
 121 E. Chestnut St., Souderton 18964 215-723-5900
 Townships of Franconia and Hatfield-Voting districts 2, 3, 4; Boroughs of Hatfield, Souderton and Telford

David A. Keightly 38-1-18
 Bldg. D, Ste. 100, 601 Bethlehem Pike Montgomeryville 18936 215-855-3946
 Townships of Hatfield-Voting districts 1, 5 and Montgomery

Walter F. Gadzicki Jr. 38-1-19
 497 W. Ridge Pike, Limerick 19468 610-495-8440
 Townships of Limerick and Upper Providence-Voting districts Mingo 1, 2, Mont Claire, Trappe; Borough of Royersford

Benjamin R. Crahalla 38-1-20
 133 Level Rd., Collegetown 19426 610-409-2515
 Townships of Lower Providence and Upper Providence-Voting district Oaks; Boroughs of Collegetown and Trappe

John S. Murray III 38-1-21
 Blue Bell West, 653 Skippack Pike Blue Bell 19422 215-646-8201
 Townships of Lower Gwynedd, Upper Gwynedd and Whitpan; Borough of North Wales

Harry J. Nesbitt III 38-1-22
 903 Sheehy Dr., Ste. A, Horsham 19044 215-675-2040
 Township of Horsham-Voting districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 1-4, 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 2-4, 2-5

Deborah A. Lukens 38-1-23
 4002 Center Ave., PO Box 231 Lafayette Hill 19444 610-828-5226
 Township of Whitemarsh; Borough of West Conshohocken-Voting districts 2, 3, 5, 7

Albert J. Augustine 38-1-24
 2047 Bridge Rd., Schwenksville 19473 610-584-4732
 Townships of Lower Salford, Perkiomen, Skippack and Worcester; Borough of Schwenksville

James P. Gallagher 38-1-25
 128 W. 4th St., Bridgeport 19405 610-277-3377
 Township of Upper Merion-Voting districts Belmont 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, Candlebrook 1, 2; Borough of Bridgeport

Harold D. Borek 38-1-28
 421 W. Main St., Lansdale 19446 215-393-7534
 Township of Towamencin; Borough of Lansdale

Catherine M. Hummel Fried 38-2-02
 Hanover Sq., 80-H Gravel Pike Red Hill 18076 215-679-5811
 Townships of Marborough, Salford, Upper Hanover and Upper Salford; Boroughs of East Greenville, Green Lane, Pennsburg and Red Hill

Dorothy Skerchack 38-2-03
 1881 Swamp Pike, Gilbertsville 19525 610-326-1145
 Townships of Douglas, Lower Frederick, New Hanover
 and Upper Frederick

Karen Eisner Zucker 38-2-04
 11 Union Ave., Ste. 100 610-668-1201
 Bala Cynwyd, 19004
 Township of Lower Merion, Voting districts 7-1, 7-2, 7-3,
 8-1, 8-3, 9-1, 12-1, 12-2, 12-3, 13-1, 13-2, 13-3, 14-
 1, 14-2, 14-3

Jay S. Friedenbergl 38-2-08
 102 York Rd., Ste. 100
 Willow Grove 19090 215-659-6840
 Townships of Lower Moreland and Upper Moreland-Vot-
 ing districts 1-1, 1-2, 3-1, 4-1, 4-2, 6-1, 6-2; Borough
 of Bryn Athyn

MONTOUR COUNTY
TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Marvin K. Shrawder 26-3-04
 30 Woodbine Ln., Ste. 1, Danville 17821 570-271-3022
 Townships of Anthony, Cooper, Derry, Liberty, Lime-
 stone, Mahoning, Mayberry, Valley and West Hemlock;
 Boroughs of Danville and Washingtonville

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY
THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

James J. Narlesky 03-1-04
 Macada Plaza, 2980 Linden St., Ste. E
 Bethlehem 18017 610-691-2364
 City of Bethlehem-Ward 14; Township of Hanover

James F. Stocklas 03-2-01
 402 E. Broad St., Bethlehem 18018 610-691-1501
 City of Bethlehem-Wards 6, 7, 8, 9

Joseph K. Barner 03-2-03
 Trolley Station Mall, 224 Nazareth Pike
 Ste. 18A, Bethlehem 18020 610-746-9740
 Townships of Bethlehem and Lower Nazareth; Borough of
 Freemansburg

Diane S. Repyneck 03-2-04
 1404 Walter St., Bethlehem 18015 610-865-4010
 Township of Lower Saucon; Borough of Hellertown

Gay L. Elwell 03-2-05
 4th Fl. Front, 6 S. 3rd St
 Easton 18042 610-258-5900
 City of Easton-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6

Sandra J. Zemgulis 03-2-06
 St. John St. Plaza, 210 Line St.
 Easton 18042 610-258-8711
 City of Easton-Wards 9, 10, 11, 12; Township of
 Williams; Borough of Glendon

Joan Marinkovits 03-2-07
 24 W. 21st St., Ste. 101
 Northampton 18067 610-262-7433
 Township of Allen; Boroughs of North Catasauqua and
 Northampton

Vacant 03-2-08
 Nazareth Colonial House, 111 S. Spruce St.
 Ste. 102, PO Box 317, Nazareth 18064 610-759-6424
 Townships of East Allen and Upper Nazareth; Boroughs
 of Bath, Nazareth and Stockertown

Ralph W. Litzenberger 03-2-09
 3 Weller Place, Easton 18045 610-258-7266
 Townships of Forks and Palmer; Borough of Tatamy

Nancy Matos Gonzalez 03-2-10
 202 W. 4th St., Ste. 2
 Bethlehem 18015 610-868-9191
 City of Bethlehem-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5

Patricia A. Romig-Passaro 03-2-11
 1214 Stefko Blvd., Bethlehem 18017 610-694-0553
 City of Bethlehem-Wards 15, 16, 17

Michael J. Koury Jr. 03-2-12
 1710 Butler St., Easton 18042 610-258-4640
 City of Easton-Wards 7, 8; Boroughs of West Easton and
 Wilson

William F. Zaun 03-3-01
 4330 Lehigh Dr., PO Box 958
 Cherryville 18035 610-767-6345
 Townships of Lehigh and Moore; Boroughs of Chapman
 and Walnutport

Adrienne L. Masut 03-3-02
 31C W. 1st St., PO Box 175
 Wind Gap 18091 610-863-5447
 Townships of Bushkill and Plainfield; Boroughs of Pen
 Argyl and Wind Gap

Todd M. Strohe 03-3-03
 718 S. Main St., PO Box 186
 Bangor 18013 610-588-3998
 Townships of Lower Mount Bethel, Upper Mount Bethel
 and Washington; Boroughs of Bangor, East Bangor, Port-
 land and Roseto

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY
EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Michael F. Mychak 08-2-01
 150 S. Market St., Mt. Carmel 17851 570-339-2140
 Townships of East Cameron, Mt. Carmel and Ralpho;
 Boroughs of Kulpmont, Marion Heights and Mt. Carmel

William F. Kear 08-3-01
 1 Broadway St., 1st Fl., Milton 17847 570-742-7446
 Townships of Delaware, East Chillisquaque, Lewis, Tur-
 bot and West Chillisquaque; Boroughs of McEwensville,
 Milton, Turbotville and Watsontown

Robert J. Bolton 08-3-02
 225 Market St., Sunbury 17801 570-988-4297
 City of Sunbury-Wards 1, 3, 5; Townships of Point and Rush;
 Boroughs of Northumberland and Riverside

John Gembic 08-3-03
 2 East Arch St., Shamokin 17872 570-644-0736
 City of Shamokin; Townships of Coal, Shamokin and
 West Cameron

Carl B. Rice 08-3-04
 609 Market St., Sunbury 17801 570-988-4485
 City of Sunbury-Wards 2, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9; Townships of Jackson, Jordan, Little Mahanoy, Lower Augusta, Lower Mahanoy, Rockefeller, Upper Augusta, Upper Mahanoy, Washington and Zerbe; Boroughs of Herndon and Snydertown

**PERRY COUNTY
 FORTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
 Magisterial District Judges**

Daniel R. L. McGuire 41-3-03
 3351 Susquehanna Trail, Duncannon 17020 717-834-4990
 Townships of Miller, Penn, Rye, Watts and Wheatfield;
 Boroughs of Duncannon, Marysville and New Buffalo

Donald F. Howell 41-3-04
 133 S. 5th St., Newport 17074 717-567-6365
 Townships of Buffalo, Centre, Greenwood, Howe, Juniata, Liverpool, Oliver and Tuscarora; Boroughs of Bloomfield, Liverpool, Millerstown and Newport

Elizabeth R. Frownfelter 41-3-05
 3553 Shermans Valley Rd., PO Box 908
 Loysville 17047 717-789-4117
 Townships of Carroll, Jackson, Northeast Madison, Saville, Southwest Madison, Spring, Toboyne and Tyrone;
 Boroughs of Blain and Landisburg

**PHILADELPHIA COUNTY
 FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
 Philadelphia Municipal Court**

Hon. Louis J. Presentza, President Judge
 1303 Criminal Justice Center
 1301 Filbert St.
 Philadelphia 19107

Vacant
 244 City Hall
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Robert S. Blasi
 1301 Criminal Justice Center
 1301 Filbert St.
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Frank T. Brady
 440 City Hall
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Gwendolyn A. Conway
 640 City Hall
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Georganne V. Daher
 1310 Criminal Justice Center
 1301 Filbert St.
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. James M. DeLeon
 1311 Criminal Justice Center
 1301 Filbert St.
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Teresa Carr Deni
 1309 Criminal Justice Center
 1301 Filbert St.
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Patrick F. Dugan
 242 City Hall
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Thomas F. Gehret
 240 City Hall
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Barbara S. Gilbert
 1305 Criminal Justice Center
 1301 Filbert St.
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Deborah Shelton Griffin
 1318 Criminal Justice Center
 1301 Filbert St.
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Nazzario Jimenez Sr.
 1312 Criminal Justice Center
 1301 Filbert St.
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Lydia Y. Kirkland
 1306 Criminal Justice Center
 1301 Filbert St.
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Gerard A. Kosinski
 1316 Criminal Justice Center
 1301 Filbert St.
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. William Austin Meehan Jr.
 1317 Criminal Justice Center
 1301 Filbert St.
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Ronald B. Merriweather
 1307 Criminal Justice Center
 1301 Filbert St.
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Jimmie Moore
 1220 Criminal Justice Center
 1301 Filbert St.
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Bradley K. Moss
 1319 Criminal Justice Center
 1301 Filbert St.
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Marsha H. Neifield
 444 City Hall
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Wendy L. Pew
 1308 Criminal Justice Center
 1301 Filbert St.
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Harvey W. Robbins
 1313 Criminal Justice Center
 1301 Filbert St.
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. David C. Shuter
 1315 Criminal Justice Center
 1301 Filbert St.
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Craig M. Washington
644 City Hall
Philadelphia 19107

Senior Philadelphia Municipal Court Judges

Hon. Francis P. Cosgrove
146-C City Hall
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. William A. King Jr.
146-C City Hall
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Morton Kruse
34 S. 11th St., Rm. 540
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Felice Rowley Stack
146-A City Hall
Philadelphia 19107

Philadelphia Traffic Court

Hon. Thomasine Tines, President Judge
800 Spring Garden St.
Philadelphia 19123

Hon. Bernice A. DeAngelis, Administrative Judge
800 Spring Garden St.
Philadelphia 19123

Hon. Willie J. Adams
800 Spring Garden St.
Philadelphia 19123

Hon. Earlene Green
800 Spring Garden St.
Philadelphia 19123

Hon. Michael J. Sullivan
800 Spring Garden St.
Philadelphia 19123

Senior Philadelphia Traffic Court

Hon. Fortunato N. Perri Sr.
800 Spring Garden St.
Philadelphia 19123

PIKE COUNTY SIXTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Deborah Fischer 60-3-01
103 W. High St., PO Box 632
Milford 18337 570-296-8108
Townships of Milford and Westfall; Boroughs of Mata-
moras and Milford

Jay R. Rose 60-3-02
Star Rt. 2, Rt. 6, PO Box 526
Hawley 18428 570-226-9650
Townships of Blooming Grove, Greene and Palmyra

Alan B. Cooper 60-3-03
502 Little Walker Rd., Shohola 18458 570-296-7726
Townships of Dingman, Lackawaxen and Shohola

Stephen A. McBride 60-3-04
213 Silver Lake Rd.
Dingmans Ferry 18328 570-828-2880
Townships of Delaware, Lehman and Porter

POTTER COUNTY FIFTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Annette L. Easton 55-3-01
110 N. East St., Coudersport 16915 814-274-9411
Townships of Eulalia, East Fork, Homer, Keating, Portage,
Summit, Sweden, Sylvania and Wharton; Boroughs of
Austin and Coudersport

Barbara J. Easton 55-4-01
131 N. Puritan St., PO Box 67
Shinglehouse 16748 814-697-6600
Townships of Allegany, Genesee, Clara, Hebron, Oswayo,
Pleasant Valley, Roulette and Sharon; Boroughs of
Oswayo and Shinglehouse

Delores G. Bristol 55-4-03
11 Union St., Galeton 16922 814-435-2642
Townships of Abbott, Bingham, Harrison, Hector, Pike,
Stewardson, Ulysses and West Branch; Boroughs of
Galeton and Ulysses

SCHUYLKILL COUNTY TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Bernadette J. Nahas 21-2-01
619 W. Oak St., Frackville 17931 570-874-1704
Townships of Butler, North Union, Union, and West
Mahanoy (Altamont Precinct); Boroughs of Ashland,
Frackville, Gilberton, Girardville, Gordon and Ringtown

David A. Plachko 21-3-01
Borough Bldg., 301 N. 2nd St.
PO Box 13, Port Carbon 17965 570-628-5351
Townships of Blythe, East Norwegian, New Castle, North
Manheim and Schuylkill; Boroughs of Mechanicsville,
Middleport, Mount Carbon, New Philadelphia, Palo Alto,
Port Carbon and Saint Clair

Charles V. Moran 21-3-02
2276 W. Market St., Pottsville 17901 570-622-4050
City of Pottsville-Wards 4, 7; Townships of Branch, Cass,
Foster, Norwegian and Reilly; Borough of Minersville

James R. Ferrier 21-3-03
209 N. Warren St., PO Box 189
Orwigsburg 17961 570-366-0244
Townships of East Brunswick, South Manheim, Walker,
Wayne and West Brunswick; Boroughs of Auburn, Cres-
sona, Deer Lake, Landingville, New Ringgold, Orwigs-
burg, Port Clinton and Schuylkill Haven

Carol A. Pankake 21-3-04
19 N. Pine St., PO Box 25
Tremont 17981 570-695-3128
Townships of Barry, Eldred, Frailey, Hegin, Hubley, Pine
Grove, Porter, Tremont, Upper Mahantongo and Wash-
ington; Boroughs of Pine Grove, Tower City and Tremont

Vacant 21-3-05
33 S. Main St., Shenandoah 17976 570-462-2680
Townships of Delano, East Union, Mahanoy and West
Mahanoy Twp. (Heights East, Heights West, Lost Creek,
William Penn Precincts); Boroughs of Mahanoy City and
Shenandoah

Stephen J. Bayer 21-3-06
Rear 320 E. Broad St., Tamaqua 18252 570-668-3535
Townships of Kline, Rush, Ryan and West Penn; Bor-
oughs of Coaldale, McAdoo and Tamaqua

James K. Reiley 21-3-07
200 N. Centre St., Pottsville 17901 570-622-9181
City of Pottsville-Wards 1, 2, 3, 5, 6

**SNYDER COUNTY
SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

John T. Robinson 17-3-03
1025 U.S. 522, Selingsgrove 17870 570-374-0111
Townships of Chapman, Penn and Union; Borough of
Selingsgrove

Willis E. Savidge 17-3-04
32 E. Market St., Middleburg 17842 570-837-4213
Townships of Adams, Beaver, Center, Franklin, Jackson,
Middlecreek, Perry, Spring, Washington, West Beaver
and West Perry; Boroughs of Beavertown, Freeburg,
McClure and Middleburg

Edward G. Mihalik Jr. 17-3-05
100 Airport Rd., Ste. A 570-374-2062
Selingsgrove 17870
Township of Monroe; Borough of Shamokin Dam

**SOMERSET COUNTY
SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Susan Mankamyer 16-3-01
805 Atkinson Way, PO Box 55
Boswell 15531 814-629-9775
Townships of Conemaugh, Jenner and Quemahoning;
Boroughs of Benson, Boswell, Hooversville, Jennerstown
and Stoystown

Joseph A. Cannoni 16-3-02
1409 Somerset Ave., Windber 15963 814-467-5113
Townships of Ogle, Paint and Shade; Boroughs of Central
City, Paint and Windber

Arthur K. Cook 16-3-03
218 N. Kimberly Ave., Ste. 200
Somerset 15501 814-445-1535
Townships of Jefferson, Lincoln, Somerset and Stony-
creek; Boroughs of Indian Lake, Shanksville and Somer-
set

Sandra L. Stevanus 16-3-05
616 Logan Pl., PO Box 72
Confluence 15424 814-395-5013
Townships of Addison, Black, Lower Turkeyfoot, Middle-
creek, Milford and Upper Turkeyfoot; Boroughs of Addi-
son, Casselman, Confluence, New Centerville,
Rockwood, Seven Springs and Ursina

Douglas McCall Bell 16-3-06
524 Beachley St., PO Box 203
Meyersdale 15552 814-634-0614
Townships of Allegheny, Brothersvalley, Elk Lick, Fair-
hope, Greenville, Larimer, Northampton, Southampton
and Summit; Boroughs of Berlin, Callimont, Garrett,
Meyersdale, New Baltimore, Salsbury and Wellersburg

**SULLIVAN COUNTY
FORTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Linda M. Baumunk 44-3-03
Sullivan Co. Courthouse
Main & Muncy Sts., PO Box 259
Laporte 18626 570-946-4413
Townships of Cherry, Colley, Davidson, Elkland, Forks,
Fox, Hillsgrove, Laporte and Shrewsbury; Boroughs of
Dushore, Eagles Mere, Forksville and Laporte

**SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY
THIRTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Jeffrey L. Hollister 34-3-01
17 Lake Ave., PO Box 218
Montrose 18801 570-278-4600, Ext. 160
Townships of Apolacoon, Auburn, Bridgewater, Choconut,
Dimock, Forest Lake, Franklin, Jessup, Liberty, Middle-
town, Rush, Silver Lake and Springville; Boroughs of
Friendsville, Little Meadows and Montrose

Peter M. Janicelli 34-3-02
RR 3, Rt. 11, PO Box 295
New Milford 18834 570-465-3551
Townships of Ararat, Great Bend, Harmony, Jackson,
New Milford, Oakland and Thompson; Boroughs of Great
Bend, Hallstead, Lanesboro, New Milford, Oakland,
Susquehanna Depot and Thompson

Gene A. Franklin 34-3-03
Mountain View Plaza, Rt. 106
Main St., PO Box 179
Clifford 18413 570-222-6356
Townships of Brooklyn, Clifford, Gibson, Harford, Her-
rick, Lathrop and Lenox; Boroughs of Forest City, Hop
Bottom and Union Dale

**TIoga COUNTY
FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Brian W. Edgcomb 04-3-01
117 Court St., Ste. C, Elkland 16920 814-258-7138
Townships of Brookfield, Clymer, Deerfield, Farmington,
Jackson, Lawrence, Nelson, Osceola and Westfield; Bor-
oughs of Elkland, Knoxville, Lawrenceville and Westfield

Phillip L. Sweet 04-3-02
Tioga Co. Courthouse, 118 Main St.
Wellsboro 16901 570-724-9220
Townships of Charleston, Chatham, Delmar, Duncan, Elk,
Gaines, Middlebury, Morris and Shippen; Borough of
Wellsboro

James E. Carlson 04-3-03
13 E. Wellsboro St., PO Box 307
Mansfield 16933 570-662-2904
Townships of Bloss, Covington, Hamilton, Liberty, Put-
man, Richmond, Rutland, Sullivan, Tioga, Union and
Ward; Boroughs of Blossburg, Liberty, Mansfield,
Roseville and Tioga

UNION COUNTY
SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Leo S. Armbruster 17-3-01
 Union Co. Courthouse, 103 S. 2nd St.
 Lewisburg 17837 570-524-8656
 Townships of East Buffalo, Gregg, Kelly and White Deer;
 Borough of Lewisburg

Jeffrey L. Mensch 17-3-02
 343 Chestnut St., Ste. 2
 Mifflinburg 17844 570-966-2886
 Townships of Buffalo, Hartley, Lewis, Limestone, Union
 and West Buffalo; Boroughs of Hartleton, Mifflinburg and
 New Berlin

VENANGO COUNTY
TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

David L. Fish 28-3-01
 140 W. State St., PO Box 186
 Pleasantville 16341 814-589-7813
 Townships of Allegheny, Cherrytree, Cornplanter, Jack-
 son, Oakland, Oilcreek and Plum; Boroughs of Cooper-
 stown, Pleasantville, Rouseville and Sugarcreek

Douglas I. Dinberg 28-3-02
 c/o Citizens Bank Bldg., 3156 State Rt. 257
 PO Box 553, Seneca 16346 814-676-5421
 City of Oil City; Townships of Cranberry, Pinegrove and
 President

Robert L. Boyer 28-3-03
 217 13th St., Franklin 16323 814-432-3621
 City of Franklin; Townships of Canal, Frenchcreek, Min-
 eral, Sandycreek and Victory; Boroughs of Polk and Utica

Douglas B. Gerwick 28-3-04
 511 Hill St., Ste. 206, PO Box 456
 Emlenton 16373 724-867-2362
 Townships of Clinton, Irwin, Richland, Rockland and
 Scrubgrass; Boroughs of Barkeyville, Clintonville and
 Emlenton

WARREN COUNTY
THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Arthur W. Zerbe 37-2-01
 333 Hickory St., Warren 16365 814-723-2260
 City of Warren; Townships of Cherry Grove, Pleasant and
 Sheffield

Laura S. Bauer 37-3-01
 919 Market St. Ext., Warren 16365 814-723-6750
 Townships of Conewango, Elk, Farmington, Glade, Mead,
 Pine Grove and Sugar Grove; Boroughs of Clarendon and
 Sugar Grove

Cynthia K. Lindemuth 37-4-01
 129 Main St., Tidioute 16351 814-484-7411
 Townships of Brokenstraw, Columbus, Deerfield, Eldred,
 Freehold, Limestone, Pittsfield, Southwest, Spring Creek,
 Triumph and Watson; Boroughs of Bear Lake, Tidioute
 and Youngsville

WASHINGTON COUNTY
TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

J. Albert Spence 27-1-01
 75 E. Maiden St., Washington 15301 724-228-8836
 City of Washington; Township of North Franklin; Borough
 of East Washington

Mark A. Wilson 27-1-02
 604-B Park Ave., Monongahela 15063 724-258-5106
 City of Monongahela; Township of Carroll; Boroughs of
 Donora and New Eagle

Larry W. Hopkins 27-1-03
 404 Fallowfield Ave., Charleroi 15022 724-483-6373
 Township of Fallowfield; Boroughs of Allenport, Charle-
 roi, Dunlevy, Elco, North Charleroi, Roscoe, Speers,
 Stockdale and Twilight

David W. Mark 27-2-01
 45 East Water St., Canonsburg 15317 724-745-5754
 Townships of Canton and Chartiers; Boroughs of
 Canonsburg and Houston

James C. Ellis 27-3-01
 453 Valleybrook Rd., Ste. 100
 McMurray 15317 724-941-1015
 Townships of Nottingham, Peters and Union; Borough of
 Finleyville

Curtis L. Thompson 27-3-02
 One Beech St., PO Box 685
 Ellsworth 15331 724-239-5050
 Townships of North Bethlehem, Somerset, West Bethle-
 hem and West Pike Run; Boroughs of Beallsville, Bent-
 leyville, Cokeburg, Deemston, Ellsworth and Marianna

William P. Pelkey 27-3-03
 685 National Pike West
 Brownsville 15417 724-632-3143
 Township of East Bethlehem; Boroughs of California,
 Centerville, Coal Center, Long Branch and West Browns-
 ville

Jay H. Weller 27-3-05
 1929-A Rt. 519 South
 Canonsburg 15317 724-746-1227
 Townships of North Strabane and South Strabane

Valarie S. Costanzo 27-3-06
 3655 Millers Run Rd., Ste. 101
 Cecil 15321 724-746-8515
 Townships of Cecil, Mt. Pleasant and Robinson; Borough of
 McDonald

Gary H. Havelka 27-3-07
 2038 Smith Twp. State Rd., Ste. 3
 Burgettstown 15021 724-947-5492
 Townships of Cross Creek, Hanover, Jefferson and Smith;
 Boroughs of Burgettstown and Midway

Jay H. Dutton 27-3-10
 PO Box 422, Claysville 15323 724-222-8122
 Townships of Amwell, Blaine, Buffalo, Donegal, East Fin-
 ley, Hopewell, Independence, Morris, South Franklin and
 West Finley; Boroughs of Claysville, Green Hills, West
 Alexander and West Middletown

**WAYNE COUNTY
TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Bonnie L. Carney 22-3-01
Hawley Borough Bldg., 94 Main Ave.
PO Box 350, Hawley 18428 570-226-4981
Townships of Dreher, Lehigh, Palmyra, Paupack, Salem
and Sterling; Borough of Hawley

Bonnie P Lewis 22-3-02
Wayne Co. Courthouse, 925 Court St.
Honesdale 18431 570-253-4560
Townships of Berlin, Cherry Ridge, Dyberry and Texas;
Boroughs of Bethany and Honesdale

Jane E. Farrell 22-3-03
239 Belmont St., PO Box 441
Waymart 18472 570-488-6881
Townships of Canaan, Clinton, Lake and South Canaan;
Boroughs of Prompton and Waymart

Ronald J. Edwards 22-3-04
Old RR Station, PO Box 276
Lakewood 18439 570-798-2700
Townships of Buckingham, Damascus, Lebanon, Man-
chester, Mt. Pleasant, Oregon, Preston and Scott; Bor-
ough of Starrucca

**WESTMORELAND COUNTY
TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Joseph R. DeMarchis 10-1-01
101 Jayhawk Dr., Jeannette 15644 724-527-3541
City of Jeannette; Township of Hempfield-Voting districts
Alwine, Grapeville, High Park, Valley and Wegley; Bor-
ough of Penn

Joseph A. Dalfonso 10-1-03
822 Donner Ave., Monessen 15062 724-684-6444
City of Monessen; Township of Rostraver-Voting districts
Pricedale and Webster

Cheryl J. Peck Yakopec 10-1-04
3281 Leechburg Rd.
Lower Burrell 15068 724-335-8749
City of Lower Burrell; Township of Upper Burrell

Frank J. Pallone Jr. 10-1-05
1100 4th Ave., New Kensington 15068 724-335-5050
Cities of Arnold and New Kensington, Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5,
6, 7

James N. Falcon 10-2-01
500 Armbrust Rd., Youngwood 15697 724-925-9667
Township of Hempfield-Voting districts Bovard, Eastview,
Foxhill, Hannastown, Luxor, Maplewood, New Stanton,
Todd, University, Weavers Old Stand and West Point;
Boroughs of Hunker, New Stanton, South Greensburg
and Youngwood

Bernice A. McCutcheon 10-2-02
601 Hancock Ave., Vandergrift 15690 724-568-3634
Township of Allegheny; Boroughs of East Vandergrift,
Hyde Park, Oklahoma, Vandergrift and West Leechburg

Helen M. Kistler 10-2-03
Station St., PO Box 543
Harrison City 15636 724-744-3031
Township of Penn; Boroughs of Manor and Trafford

Charles M. Christner Jr. 10-2-06
112 Walnut Ln., Ste. 1
West Newton 15089 724-872-8910
Townships of Rostraver-Voting districts Collinsburg,
Concord, Crossroads, Fellsburg, Lynnwood and Van
Meter, Sewickley and South Huntingdon-Voting district
Wayne; Boroughs of Madison, North Belle Vernon,
Smithton, Sutersville and West Newton

Michael R. Mahady 10-2-08
925 Clearview Dr., Ste. 1, Latrobe 15650 724-539-7135
Township of Unity; Boroughs of Latrobe and Youngstown

Douglas R. Weimer Jr. 10-2-09
210 Robbins Station Rd.
North Huntingdon 15642 724-864-0018
Township of North Huntingdon; Boroughs of Irwin and
North Irwin

James E. Albert 10-2-10
2 N. Main St., Ste. 10, Greensburg 15601 724-830-3030
City of Greensburg; Borough of Southwest Greensburg

Mark S. Mansour 10-3-01
R.D. 6, Box 225, 174 S. Greengate Rd.
Greensburg 15601 724-836-1010
Township of Hempfield-Voting districts Carbon, East
Adamsburg, Fort Allen, Gayville, Haydenville, Lincoln
Heights East, Lincoln Heights West, Middletown, North
Carbon, Sibel, Wendel-Herminie and West Hempfield;
Boroughs of Adamsburg and Arona

Charles R. Conway 10-3-02
1042 Corporate Dr., Unit D
Export 15632 724-327-8322
Township of Salem-Voting district of New Salem Twp.;
Municipality of Murrysville; Boroughs of Delmont and
Export

Lawrence J. Franzi 10-3-05
4066 Rt. 66, Apollo 15613 724-727-3423
Townships of Bell, Loyalhanna, Salem-Voting districts
Five Point, Hugus, Mechlings, Slickville, Steeles and
Trees Mills, and Washington; Borough of Avonmore

Mark J. Bilik 10-3-08
5092 Rt. 982, Bradenville 15620 724-539-7200
Township of Derry; Boroughs of Derry and New Alexan-
dria

Denise Snyder Thiel 10-3-09
206 W. Main St., Ligonier 15658 724-238-9086
Townships of Cook, Donegal, Fairfield, Ligonier and St.
Clair; Boroughs of Bolivar, Donegal, Laurel Mountain,
Ligonier, New Florence and Seward

J. Bruce King 10-3-10
10 Mt. Pleasant Rd., Scottdale 15683 724-887-8800
Townships of East Huntingdon and South Huntingdon-
Voting districts Hixson, Jacobs Creek, Mineral, Port
Royal, South Huntingdon, Wyano and Yukon; Borough of
Scottdale

Roger F. Eckels 10-3-11
Main St., PO Box 383, Norvelt 15674 724-423-7150
Township of Mt. Pleasant; Borough of Mt. Pleasant

**WYOMING COUNTY
FORTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Russell D. Shurtleff	44-3-01
Countryside Professional Bldg. Rt. 107, PO Box 276, Factoryville 18419 570-945-3038 Townships of Clinton, Lemon, Nicholson and Overfield; Boroughs of Factoryville and Nicholson	
Carl W. Smith Jr.	44-3-02
Wyoming Co. Courthouse, 1 Courthouse Sq. Tunkhannock 18657 570-836-3797 Townships of Eaton, Exeter, Falls, Monroe, Northmore- land and Noxen; Borough of Tunkhannock	
John J. Hovan	44-3-04
71 Hollowcrest Rd., Ste. 1 Tunkhannock 18657 570-836-1616 Townships of Braintrim, Forkston, Mehoopany, Meshop- pen, North Branch, Tunkhannock, Washington and Wind- ham; Boroughs of Laceyville and Meshoppen	

**YORK COUNTY
NINETEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Linda Lou Williams	19-1-01
1285 East Princess St., York 17403 717-771-4786 City of York-Wards 1, 7, 12-1, 12-2, 12-3, 12-4	
Richard E. Martin II	19-1-02
577 Maryland Ave., Ste. 2, York 17404 717-771-4792 City of York-Wards 11, 13, 14-1, 14-2, 14-3	
Dwayne Dubs	19-1-03
203 Dart Dr., Hanover 17331 717-632-4565 Borough of Hanover	
Ronald J. Haskell Jr.	19-1-04
232 S. George St., Rear, York 17401 717-771-4798 City of York-Wards 6, 8, 15	
Barbara H. Nixon	19-1-05
227 W. Market St., York 17401 717-771-4795 City of York-Wards 5, 9-1, 9-2	
Harold D. Kessler	19-2-01
118 Pleasant Acres Rd., York 17402 717-840-7233 Townships of Hellam and Springettsbury; Boroughs of Hallam and Wrightsville	
JoAnn L. Teyral	19-2-02
2756-A S. Queen St., Dallastown 17313 717-747-5100 Township of York; Boroughs of Dallastown and Yoe	
Daniel B. Garber	19-2-03
390 East Berlin Rd., York 17408 717-793-5200 Township of West Manchester	
Alan G. Naylor	19-2-04
3202 Farm Trail Rd., York 17406 717-767-5700 Townships of East Manchester and Manchester; Bor- oughs of Manchester and Mt. Wolf	

Walter R. Groom	19-2-05
1410 6th Ave., York 17403 717-845-5508 Township of Spring Garden; Boroughs of North York and West York	
Douglas F. Meisenhelter	19-3-01
2997 Cape Horn Rd., Red Lion 17356 717-244-4002 Townships of Lower Windsor and Windsor; Boroughs of East Prospect, Red Lion, Windsor and Yorkana	
Nancy L. Edie	19-3-02
2512 Delta Rd., Brogue 17309 717-927-6829 Townships of Chanceford, Lower Chanceford and Peach Bottom; Boroughs of Delta and Felton	
John R. Olwert	19-3-03
18 S. Main St., Ste. 140 Stewartstown 17363 717-993-6721 Townships of East Hopewell, Fawn, Hopewell and North Hopewell; Boroughs of Cross Roads, Fawn Grove, Stew- artstown and Winterstown	
Walter P. Reamer	19-3-04
28 Northbrook Ln., Ste. D Shrewsbury 17361 717-227-0688 Townships of Shrewsbury and Springfield; Boroughs of Glen Rock, Jacobus, Loganville, New Freedom, Railroad and Shrewsbury	
James S. Miner	19-3-05
20 Wayne Ave., Ste. 2, Hanover 17331 717-632-0618 Townships of Penn and West Manheim	
Kim S. Leppo	19-3-06
4824 Walters Hatchery Rd. Spring Grove 17362 717-225-3301 Townships of Codorus, Heidelberg, Manheim and North Codorus; Boroughs of Jefferson, New Salem and Seven Valleys	
Gerald E. Shoemaker	19-3-07
3700-2 Davidsburg Rd., Dover 17315 717-292-9611 Townships of Dover, Jackson and Paradise; Boroughs of Dover and Spring Grove	
Scott J. Gross	19-3-09
Off Exit 15, I-83, 686 Yorktowne Rd. Lewisberry 17339 717-938-2523 Townships of Conewago, Fairview and Newberry; Bor- oughs of Goldsboro, Lewisberry and York Haven	
Richard T. Thomas	19-3-10
126 W. Harrisburg St., Ste. 200 PO Box 415, Dillsburg 17019 717-432-3618 Townships of Carroll, Franklin, Monaghan, Warrington and Washington; Boroughs of Dillsburg, Franklintown and Wellsville	

SENIOR MAGISTERIAL DISTRICT JUDGES

Frank Abate
John W. Armour
Andrew Barilla, Jr.
Samuel A. Battaglia
F. Elaine Berkoff
Margaret L. Bria
Edward Burnett
Neil M. Canan
Brenda K. Cavalcante
Horace Z. Davis
Watson J. Dayton
Harold R. Deardorff
Frank DeIBene Jr.
Mark B. Devlin
Mary S. DiClaudio
Paul M. Diehl Jr.
Ruth C. Dietrich
John F. Dougherty
Mervin L. Dubs
John E. Duygan
Donald L. Eiler
Roger A. Estep
Charles P. Eyer
Ruth M. French
Elmo L. Frey Jr.
Richard A. Gatti
Sherwood R. Grigg
Paul J. Hadzick
Edward C. Harkin
Edward E. Hartman
Joan K. Hausman
James D. Hodge
H. Warren Hogeland
Ronald J. Horner
Gloria M. Inlander
Doris R. James
Brenda M. Knepper
Dorothy C. Laabs
Joseph N. Leo
Gerald C. Liberace
Charles F. Lieberman

Nancy L. Longo
Anthony J. Mangan
William G. Martin
Leonard M. McDevitt
Gerald A. McGee
Erica McVicker
Martha Medich
Ronald C. Mest
John W. Miller
Kenneth N. Miller
Thomas P. Murphy
Patsy A. Nichols
Lee G. Peglow
Richard M. Price
Joseph D. O'Donnell Jr.
Donald H. Presutti
Douglas W. Reed
Richard L. Reeser
Elizabeth A. Romig
William H. Roush
Michael Rubish
Robert E. Scott
Martin V. Schulte
Nicholas Sellers
Robert M. Shaffer
Robert A. Shoff
Jo Ann Shultz
Charles F. Smith
Robert W. Stack
Michael K. Steffee
J. William Stoner
Ronald E. Stuck
Hazel V. Swisher
Marjorie Lee Teagarden
Richard J. Terrick
Edward A. Tibbs
Anthony M. Truscello
Susann E. Welsh
Edward R. Williams
Bernard B. Yanich
Richard H. Zoller

DISTRICT AND MINOR COURT ADMINISTRATORS

District Court Administrator	Minor Court Administrator
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ADAMS

Grim, Mark D. Jr. Adams County Courthouse 111-117 Baltimore St. Gettysburg, PA 17325	Grim, Mark D. Jr. Adams County Courthouse 111-117 Baltimore St. Gettysburg, PA 17325
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ALLEGHENY

Billotte, Raymond L. 300 Frick Bldg. 437 Grant St. Pittsburgh, PA 15219	Galvach, Nancy L. Manager, Magisterial District Judge Courts 300 Frick Bldg. 437 Grant St. Pittsburgh, PA 15219
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ARMSTRONG

Davidson, Martha J. Armstrong County Courthouse 2nd Fl., 500 E. Market St. Kittanning, PA 16201	Davis, Susan A. Assistant Court Administrator Armstrong County Courthouse Court Administrator's Office 500 E. Market St. Kittanning, PA 16201
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BEAVER

DeFilippi, Albert R. Beaver County Courthouse 810 3rd St. Beaver, PA 15009	Bowers, Aileen, Esq. Deputy District Court Administrator Beaver County Courthouse 810 3rd St. Beaver, PA 15009
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BEDFORD

Staub, Laurie J. Bedford County Courthouse, Annex #1 204 S. Juliana St. Bedford, PA 15522	Staub, Laurie J. Bedford County Courthouse, Annex #1 204 S. Juliana St. Bedford, PA 15522
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BERKS

Weber, Stephen A. Berks County Courthouse 633 Court St., 7th Fl. Reading, PA 19601	Phillips, Faith Special Courts Administrator Berks County Courthouse 633 Court St., 1st Fl. Reading, PA 19601
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BLAIR

Reighard, Michael D. Blair County Courthouse 423 Allegheny St., Ste. 239 Hollidaysburg, PA 16648	Gildea, Patricia M. Assistant Court Administrator Blair County Courthouse 423 Allegheny St., Ste. 239 Hollidaysburg, PA 16648
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BRADFORD

Vanderpool, Mary Lou Bradford County Courthouse 301 Main St. Towanda, PA 18848	Vanderpool, Mary Lou Bradford County Courthouse 301 Main St. Towanda, PA 18848
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District Court Administrator	Minor Court Administrator
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BUCKS

Praul, Douglas R., Esq. Bucks County Courthouse 55 E. Court St. Doylestown, PA 18901	Carey, Charles A. Jr. Deputy Court Administrator/ Minor Judiciary Bucks County Courthouse 55 E. Court St. Doylestown, PA 18901
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BUTLER

Graff, Candace Y. Butler County Government Center PO Box 1208 Butler, PA 16003	Graff, Candace Y. Butler County Government Center PO Box 1208 Butler, PA 16003
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CAMBRIA

Scotilla, Donald J. Cambria County Courthouse 200 S. Center St. Ebensburg, PA 15931	Scotilla, Donald J. Cambria County Courthouse 200 S. Center St. Ebensburg, PA 15931
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CARBON

Brewster, Roberta L. Carbon County Courthouse PO Box 131 Jim Thorpe, PA 18229	Brewster, Roberta L. Carbon County Courthouse PO Box 131 Jim Thorpe, PA 18229
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CENTRE

Ishler, Maxine O. Centre County Courthouse, Rm. 208 Bellefonte, PA 16823	Gallo, Barbara G. Assistant Court Administrator Centre County Courthouse Bellefonte, PA 16823
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CHESTER

Yokemick, Margaret M. Chester County Courthouse 2 N. High St., Ste. 320 PO Box 2748 West Chester, PA 19380	Norwood-Foden, Patricia L. Minor Judiciary Administrator Chester County Courthouse 2 N. High St. PO Box 2748 West Chester, PA 19380
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CLARION

Slike, Tammy J. Clarion County Courthouse 421 Main St. Clarion, PA 16214	Slike, Tammy J. Clarion County Courthouse 421 Main St. Clarion, PA 16214
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CLEARFIELD

Nelson, Daniel J. Clearfield County Courthouse 230 E. Market St., Ste. 228 Clearfield, PA 16830	Nelson, Daniel J. Clearfield County Courthouse 230 E. Market St., Ste. 228 Clearfield, PA 16830
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CLINTON

Kessinger, Miles D. III Clinton County Courthouse 230 E. Water St. Lock Haven, PA 17745	Kessinger, Miles D. III Clinton County Courthouse 230 E. Water St. Lock Haven, PA 17745
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District Court Administrator	Minor Court Administrator
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COLUMBIA

Blass, Joseph A. Columbia County Courthouse PO Box 380 Bloomsburg, PA 17815	Blass, Joseph A. Columbia County Courthouse PO Box 380 Bloomsburg, PA 17815
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CRAWFORD

Shuttleworth, John L. Crawford County Courthouse 903 Diamond Park Meadville, PA 16335	Shuttleworth, John L. Crawford County Courthouse 903 Diamond Park Meadville, PA 16335
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CUMBERLAND

Dixon, Taryn N. Cumberland County Courthouse 1 Courthouse Sq. Carlisle, PA 17013	Johnson, Ronald E., Esq. Special Court Administrator 78 W. Pomfret St. Carlisle, PA 17013
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DAUPHIN

Thompson, Carolyn Crandall, Esq. Dauphin County Courthouse Front & Market Sts. Harrisburg, PA 17101	Hawley, Robert P. Deputy Court Administrator Dauphin County Courthouse Front & Market Sts. Harrisburg, PA 17101
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DELAWARE

Montella, Gerald C., Esq. Delaware County Courthouse 201 W. Front St. Media, PA 19063	Williams, Ward T., Esq. Special Courts Administrator Administrative Office for Magisterial District Judges 106 W. Front St. Media, PA 19063
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ELK / CAMERON

Masson, Martha Keller Elk County Courthouse PO Box 416 Ridgway, PA 15853	Masson, Martha Keller Elk County Courthouse PO Box 416 Ridgway, PA 15853
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ERIE

Aaron, Thomas C. Erie County Courthouse 140 W. 6th St., Room 210 Erie, PA 16501	Yeager, Kathleen M. Assistant Court Administrator Erie County Courthouse 140 W. 6th St. Erie, PA 16501
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FAYETTE

Kuhn, Karen M. Fayette County Courthouse 61 E. Main St. Uniontown, PA 15401	Lambie, Tammy Jo Deputy Court Administrator Fayette County Courthouse 61 E. Main St. Uniontown, PA 15401
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FRANKLIN / FULTON

Burkholder, Neil E. Franklin County Courthouse 157 Lincoln Way East Chambersburg, PA 17201	Burkholder, Neil E. Franklin County Courthouse 157 Lincoln Way East Chambersburg, PA 17201
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District Court Administrator	Minor Court Administrator
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GREENE

Szoyka, Audrey Greene County Courthouse 10 E. High St. Waynesburg, PA 15370	Szoyka, Audrey Greene County Courthouse 10 E. High St. Waynesburg, PA 15370
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HUNTINGDON

Higgins, Deborah J. Huntingdon County Courthouse 223 Penn St. Huntingdon, PA 16652	Higgins, Deborah J. Huntingdon County Courthouse 223 Penn St. Huntingdon, PA 16652
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INDIANA

Kuhar, Michael J. Indiana County Courthouse, 4th Fl. 825 Philadelphia St. Indiana, PA 15701	Kuhar, Michael J. Indiana County Courthouse, 4th Fl. 825 Philadelphia St. Indiana, PA 15701
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JEFFERSON

Ellis, Patricia C. Jefferson County Courthouse 200 Main St. Brookville, PA 15825	Ellis, Patricia C. Jefferson County Courthouse 200 Main St. Brookville, PA 15825
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LACKAWANNA

Mackay, Ronald C. Lackawanna County Courthouse 200 N. Washington Ave. Scranton, PA 18503	Doherty, James A. Jr., Esq. Deputy Court Administrator Lackawanna County Courthouse 200 N. Washington Ave. Scranton, PA 18503
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LANCASTER

Dalton, Mark M. Lancaster County Courthouse 50 N. Duke St. PO Box 83480 Lancaster, PA 17608-3480	Weaver, Thomas N., Esq. Deputy Court Administrator Lancaster County Courthouse 50 N. Duke St. PO Box 83480 Lancaster, PA 17608-3480
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LAWRENCE

Occhibone, Michael A. Lawrence County Government Center 430 Court St. New Castle, PA 16101	Occhibone, Michael A. Lawrence County Government Center 430 Court St. New Castle, PA 16101
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LEBANON

Wingert, David P., Esq. Lebanon County Courthouse 400 S. 8th St. Lebanon, PA 17042	Hogg, Ginger Deputy Court Administrator Lebanon County Courthouse 400 S. 8th St. Lebanon, PA 17042
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District Court Administrator	Minor Court Administrator
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LEHIGH

Schellenberg, Susan T. Lehigh County Courthouse 455 W. Hamilton St. Allentown, PA 18101	Roberts, H. Gordon Magisterial District Judge Administrator Lehigh County Courthouse 455 W. Hamilton St. Allentown, PA 18101
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LUZERNE

Sharkey, William T. Luzerne County Courthouse 200 N. River St. Wilkes-Barre, PA 18711	Hubbard, Kathleen L. Special Courts Administrator Luzerne County Courthouse 200 N. River St. Wilkes-Barre, PA 18711
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LYCOMING

Way, Kevin H., Esq. Lycoming County Courthouse 48 W. 3rd St. Williamsport, PA 17701	Way, Kevin H., Esq. Lycoming County Courthouse 48 W. 3rd St. Williamsport, PA 17701
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McKEAN

Bly, Joanne L. McKean County Courthouse 500 W. Main St. Smethport, PA 16749	Bly, Joanne L. McKean County Courthouse 500 W. Main St. Smethport, PA 16749
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MERCER

Morin, Peter A. 205 Mercer County Courthouse 103 N. Diamond St. Mercer, PA 16137	Morin, Peter A. 205 Mercer County Courthouse 103 N. Diamond St. Mercer, PA 16137
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MIFFLIN

Fultz, Melissa K. Mifflin County Courthouse 20 N. Wayne St. Lewistown, PA 17044	Fultz, Melissa K. Mifflin County Courthouse 20 N. Wayne St. Lewistown, PA 17044
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MONROE

Bailey, Lyn Monroe County Courthouse Stroudsburg, PA 18360	Krom, Deborah A. Minor Courts Administrator Monroe County Courthouse Stroudsburg, PA 18360
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MONTGOMERY

Kebs, Michael R., Esq. Montgomery County Courthouse PO Box 311 Norristown, PA 19404	Morris, Michael J. Jr., Esq. Deputy Court Administrator, Special Courts Montgomery County Courthouse PO Box 311 Norristown, PA 19404
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MONTOUR

Melito, Judy I. Columbia County Courthouse PO Box 380 Bloomsburg, PA 17815	Blass, Joseph A. Columbia County Courthouse PO Box 380 Bloomsburg, PA 17815
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District Court Administrator	Minor Court Administrator
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NORTHAMPTON

Onembo, James N. Northampton County Government Center 669 Washington St. Easton, PA 18042	French, Debra C. Minor Judiciary Administrator Northampton County Government Center 669 Washington St. Easton, PA 18042
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NORTHUMBERLAND

Yasenckak, Brandy L., Esq. Northumberland County Courthouse 201 Market St. Sunbury, PA 17801	Yasenckak, Brandy L., Esq. Northumberland County Courthouse 201 Market St. Sunbury, PA 17801
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PERRY / JUNIATA

Lehman, Robin L. Perry County Courthouse PO Box 668 New Bloomfield, PA 17068	Lehman, Robin L. Perry County Courthouse PO Box 668 New Bloomfield, PA 17068
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PHILADELPHIA

Lawrence, David C.
336 City Hall
Philadelphia, PA 19107

PIKE

Johnson, Samantha G. Pike County Courthouse Annex 410 Broad St. Milford, PA 18337	Johnson, Samantha G. Pike County Courthouse Annex 410 Broad St. Milford, PA 18337
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POTTER

Bucheit-Saulter, Jennifer S. Potter County Courthouse Room 30 Coudersport, PA 16915	Bucheit-Saulter, Jennifer S. Potter County Courthouse Room 30 Coudersport, PA 16915
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SCHUYLKILL

Wallauer, Lois A. Schuylkill County Courthouse 401 N. 2nd St. Pottsville, PA 17901	Heffner, Bruce T. Criminal Deputy Court Administrator Schuylkill County Courthouse 401 N. 2nd St. Pottsville, PA 17901
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SNYDER / UNION

Kratzer, Charlotte N. Snyder County Courthouse PO Box 217 Middleburg, PA 17842	Kratzer, Charlotte N. Snyder County Courthouse PO Box 217 Middleburg, PA 17842
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SOMERSET

Riley, Kathleen A. Somerset County Courthouse 111 E. Union St., Ste. 212 Somerset, PA 15501	Riley, Kathleen A. Somerset County Courthouse 111 E. Union St., Ste. 212 Somerset, PA 15501
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District Court Administrator	Minor Court Administrator
SUSQUEHANNA	
Foster, Mary L. Susquehanna County Courthouse PO Box 218 Montrose, PA 18801	Foster, Mary L. Susquehanna County Courthouse PO Box 218 Montrose, PA 18801
TIOGA	
Clemens, Nancy L. Tioga County Courthouse 118 Main St. Wellsboro, PA 16901	Clemens, Nancy L. Tioga County Courthouse 118 Main St. Wellsboro, PA 16901
VENANGO	
Cummings-Wilson, Lynn M. Venango County Courthouse 1168 Liberty St. Franklin, PA 16323	Cummings-Wilson, Lynn M. Venango County Courthouse 1168 Liberty St. Franklin, PA 16323
WARREN / FOREST	
Crytzer, Linda E. Warren County Courthouse 204 4th Ave. Warren, PA 16365	Crytzer, Linda E. Warren County Courthouse 204 4th Ave. Warren, PA 16365
WASHINGTON	
Weller, Christine L. Washington County Courthouse 1 S. Main St., Ste. 2004 Washington, PA 15301	Michalski, Sally Washington County Courthouse 1 S. Main St., Ste. 2004 Washington, PA 15301

District Court Administrator	Minor Court Administrator
WAYNE	
Myers, Linus Wayne County Courthouse 925 Court St. Honesdale, PA 18431	Myers, Linus Wayne County Courthouse 925 Court St. Honesdale, PA 18431
WESTMORELAND	
Kuntz, Paul S., Esq. Westmoreland County Courthouse 2 N. Main St. Greensburg, PA 15601	Heagy, Donald L. Jr. Deputy Administrator, Special Courts Westmoreland County Courthouse 2 N. Main St. Greensburg, PA 15601
WYOMING / SULLIVAN	
Custer, Alma F. Wyoming County Courthouse 1 Courthouse Sq. Tunkhannock, PA 18657	Custer, Alma F. Wyoming County Courthouse 1 Courthouse Sq. Tunkhannock, PA 18657
YORK	
Chuk, J. Robert York County Judicial Center 45 N. George St. York, PA 17401	Baker, Terry R. Assistant Court Administrator York County Judicial Center 45 N. George St. York, PA 17401

PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT JUSTICES SINCE 1681

Chief Justices ¹	Assumed Office
Capt. William Crispin, ² appointed.....	1681
Dr. Nicholas Moore.....	June 4, 1684
James Harrison (declined).....	July 14, 1685
Arthur Cook.....	Jan. 31, 1686
John Simcock.....	Sept. 21, 1690
Andrew Robeson.....	May 29, 1692
John Guest.....	June 20, 1701
William Clarke.....	1703
John Guest.....	1705
Roger Mempesson.....	Apr. 17, 1706
Joseph Growden.....	Nov. 20, 1707
David Lloyd.....	Feb. 15, 1717
Isaac Norris (declined).....	Apr. 3, 1731
James Logan.....	Aug. 20, 1731
Jeremiah Langhorne.....	Aug. 13, 1739
John Kinsey.....	Apr. 5, 1743
William Allen.....	Sept. 20, 1750
Benjamin Chew.....	Apr. 1774
Joseph Reed (declined).....	Mar. 20, 1777
Thomas McKean, July 28, 1777; July 29, 1784.....	Jan. 31, 1791
Edward Shippen.....	Dec. 18, 1799
William Tilghman.....	Mar. 1, 1806
John Bannister Gibson, May 18, 1827....	Nov. 19, 1838
Jeremiah S. Black.....	Nov. 17, 1851
Ellis Lewis, Dec. 1, 1854.....	Jan. 5, 1855
Walter H. Lowrie.....	Dec. 7, 1857
George W. Woodward.....	Dec. 7, 1863
James Thompson.....	Dec. 2, 1867
John Meredith Read.....	Dec. 2, 1872
Daniel Agnew.....	Dec. 1, 1873
George Sharswood.....	Jan. 6, 1879
Ulysses Mercur.....	Jan. 1, 1883
Isaac G. Gordon.....	June 6, 1887
Edward M. Paxson.....	Jan. 17, 1889
James P. Sterrett.....	Feb. 21, 1893
Henry Green.....	Jan. 1, 1900
J. Brewster McCollum.....	Aug. 17, 1900
James T. Mitchell.....	Oct. 5, 1903
D. Newlin Fell.....	Jan. 3, 1910
J. Hay Brown.....	Jan. 4, 1915
Robert von Moschzisker.....	Jan. 3, 1921
Robert S. Frazer.....	Nov. 24, 1930
John W. Kephart.....	Jan. 6, 1936
William I. Schaffer.....	Jan. 2, 1940
George W. Maxey.....	Jan. 4, 1943
James B. Drew.....	Mar. 21, 1950
Horace Stern.....	Nov. 1, 1952
Charles Alvin Jones.....	Dec. 29, 1956
John C. Bell Jr.....	July 31, 1961
Benjamin R. Jones.....	Jan. 3, 1972
Michael J. Eagen.....	Mar. 1, 1977
Henry X. O'Brien.....	Sept. 23, 1980

Chief Justices ¹	Assumed Office
Samuel J. Roberts.....	Jan. 3, 1983
Robert N.C. Nix Jr.....	Jan. 6, 1984
John P. Flaherty.....	Aug. 1, 1996
Stephen A. Zappala.....	Jan. 1, 2002
* Ralph J. Cappy.....	Jan. 1, 2003
Justices	
William Welsh.....	June 4, 1684
William Wood.....	June 4, 1684
Robert Turner.....	June 4, 1684
John Eckley.....	June 4, 1684
William Clarke.....	July 10, 1684
James Clapoole.....	July 14, 1685
Arthur Cook.....	July 14, 1685
John Simcock.....	Jan. 20, 1686
James Harrison.....	Jan. 20, 1686
John Cann.....	Jan. 31, 1686
Joseph Growden.....	Feb. 2, 1690
Peter Atricks.....	May 7, 1690
Thomas Wynne.....	May 7, 1690
Griffith Jones.....	Sept. 21, 1690
Edward Blake.....	Sept. 21, 1690
William Salway.....	May 20, 1693
Anthony Morris.....	Aug. 10, 1694
Cornelius Empston.....	About 1698
Edward Shippen.....	About 1699
William Biles.....	About 1699
Robert French.....	June 20, 1701
Caleb Pusey.....	June 20, 1701
Thomas Masters.....	June 20, 1701
Samuel Finney.....	1702
John Guest.....	Apr. 10, 1704
Jasper Yates.....	Apr. 10, 1704
William Trent.....	Apr. 10, 1704
Richard Hill.....	Mar. 16, 1711
Jonathan Dickinson.....	Mar. 16, 1711
George Roche.....	June 10, 1715
Robert Assheton.....	June 12, 1716
Jeremiah Langhorne.....	Sept. 20, 1726
Dr. Thomas Graeme.....	Apr. 9, 1731
Thomas Griffiths.....	Aug. 13, 1739
William Till.....	Apr. 5, 1743
Lawrence Growden.....	Sept. 20, 1750
Caleb Cowpland.....	Sept. 20, 1750
William Coleman.....	Apr. 8, 1758
Alexander Steadman.....	Mar. 21, 1764
John Lawrence.....	Sept. 14, 1767
Thomas Willing.....	Sept. 14, 1767
John Morton.....	Apr. 20, 1774
William Augustus Atlee, Apr. 2, 1777; Aug. 16, 1777.....	Aug. 9, 1784
John Evans.....	Aug. 19, 1777
George Bryan.....	Apr. 5, 1780

* Incumbent

¹ Where three dates are given the first indicates appointment, second and third indicate elections, other dates indicate assuming of office of Chief Justice.

² Named by William Penn in a letter to William Markham, dated at London, August 18, 1681; Crispin died at sea on way to Pennsylvania.

Chief Justices ¹	Assumed Office
Jacob Rush	Feb. 26, 1784
George Bryan.....	Apr. 4, 1787
Edward Shippen	Jan. 31, 1791
Jasper Yates	Mar. 21, 1791
William Bradford Jr.	Aug. 20, 1791
Thomas Smith.....	Jan. 3, 1794
Hugh Henry Brackenridge	Dec. 18, 1800
John Bannister Gibson.....	June 27, 1816
Thomas Duncan.....	Mar. 14, 1817
Morton Cropper Rogers, April 15, 1826; Jan. 1, 1842	Jan. 25, 1842
Charles Huston.....	Apr. 17, 1826
Horace Binney (declined)	May 18, 1827
John Tod	May 25, 1827
Frederick Smith.....	Jan. 31, 1828
John Ross	Apr. 9, 1830
John Kennedy.....	Nov. 23, 1830
Thomas Sergeant.....	Feb. 3, 1834
Thomas Burnside, Jan. 2, 1845	Feb. 22, 1845
Richard Coulter, Sept. 17, 1846	Feb. 17, 1847
Thomas S. Bell, Nov. 10, 1846	Mar. 5, 1847
George Chambers.....	Apr. 10, 1851
Ellis Lewis	Dec. 1, 1851
Walter H. Lowrie	Dec. 1, 1851
George W. Woodward, May 8, 1852	Dec. 6, 1852
John C. Knox, May 23, 1853.....	Dec. 5, 1853
Jeremiah S. Black.....	Dec. 4, 1854
James Armstrong	Apr. 6, 1857
James Thompson	Dec. 7, 1857
William Strong	Dec. 7, 1857
William A. Porter	Jan. 20, 1858
Gaylord Church	Oct. 22, 1858
John M. Read.....	Dec. 6, 1858
Daniel Agnew	Dec. 7, 1863
George Sharswood	Dec. 2, 1867
Henry W. Williams, Oct. 1, 1868.....	Dec. 5, 1868
Henry W. Williams.....	Nov. 19, 1869
Ulysses Mercur	Dec. 2, 1872
Isaac G. Gordon	Dec. 8, 1873
Edward M. Paxson	Jan. 4, 1875
Warren I. Woodward.....	Jan. 4, 1875
James P. Sterrett	Feb. 26, 1877
John Trunkey	Dec. 6, 1877
James P. Sterrett	Dec. 6, 1878
Henry Green	Sept. 29, 1879
Henry Green	Dec. 2, 1880
Silas M. Clark.....	Dec. 21, 1882
Henry W. Williams.....	Aug. 19, 1887
Henry W. Williams	Dec. 22, 1887
Alfred Hand	July 31, 1888
J. Brewster McCollum	Dec. 18, 1888
James T. Mitchell	Dec. 18, 1888
Christopher Heydrick	Nov. 28, 1891
John Dean.....	Dec. 19, 1892
Samuel Gustine Thompson.....	Mar. 3, 1893
D. Newlin Fell.....	Jan. 1, 1894
J. Hay Brown	Sept. 25, 1899
J. Hay Brown	Jan. 1, 1900
S. Leslie Mestrezat.....	Jan. 1, 1900
William P. Potter.....	Sept. 25, 1899
William P. Potter.....	Jan. 6, 1902
Samuel Gustine Thompson.....	Nov. 25, 1903
John P. Elkin	Jan. 2, 1905

Chief Justices ¹	Assumed Office
John Stewart	June 8, 1905
John Stewart	Jan. 1, 1906
Robert von Moschzisker.....	Jan. 3, 1910
Robert S. Frazer	Jan. 4, 1915
Emory A. Walling.....	Jan. 3, 1916
Emory A. Walling.....	Jan. 1, 1917
Alexander Simpson Jr.	May 20, 1918
Alexander Simpson Jr.	Jan. 6, 1919
Edward J. Fox	June 17, 1918
John W. Kephart	Jan. 6, 1919
Sylvester B. Sadler	Jan. 3, 1921
William I. Schaffer	Dec. 14, 1920
William I. Schaffer	Jan. 2, 1922
George W. Maxey	Nov. 24, 1930
James B. Drew	Sept. 28, 1931
William B. Linn	Feb. 23, 1932
William B. Linn.....	Jan. 2, 1933
Horace Stern	Jan. 6, 1936
H. Edgar Barnes, Aug. 12, 1935.....	Jan. 6, 1936
Marion D. Patterson	Jan. 2, 1940
William M. Parker	Dec. 13, 1941
Allen M. Stearne.....	Dec. 24, 1942
Howard W. Hughes	Dec. 30, 1943
Charles Alvin Jones	Jan. 3, 1945
John C. Bell	Mar. 24, 1950
Grover C. Ladner.....	July 6, 1950
Thomas McKeen Chidsey	July 6, 1950
Michal A. Musmanno.....	Jan. 7, 1952
John C. Arnold	Jan. 5, 1953
Benjamin R. Jones.....	Jan. 7, 1957
Herbert B. Cohen.....	Jan. 7, 1957
Thomas D. McBride.....	Dec. 6, 1958
Curtis Bok	Jan. 1959
Michael J. Eagen.....	Jan. 5, 1960
Anne X. Alpern (appointed).....	Sept. 6, 1961
Henry X. O'Brien	Jan. 1, 1962
Earl S. Keim (appointed).....	Aug. 30, 1962
Samuel J. Roberts	Jan. 8, 1963
Thomas W. Pomeroy Jr.	Dec. 30, 1968
Alexander F. Barbieri	Jan. 4, 1971
Robert N. C. Nix Jr.	Jan. 3, 1972
Louis L. Manderino.....	Jan. 3, 1972
Israel Packel (appointed)	June 1, 1977
Rolf Larsen	Jan. 5, 1978
John P. Flaherty Jr.	June 15, 1979
Bruce W. Kauffman	Feb. 29, 1980
Roy Wilkinson Jr.	Mar. 19, 1981
William D. Hutchinson.....	Jan. 4, 1982
James T. McDermott.....	Jan. 4, 1982
Stephen A. Zappala	Jan. 3, 1983
Nicholas P. Papadakos.....	Jan. 2, 1984
Juanita Kidd Stout	Feb. 25, 1988
* Ralph J. Cappy	Jan. 1, 1990
Frank J. Montemuro Jr.	Nov. 17, 1992
* Ronald D. Castille.....	Jan. 3, 1994
* Russell M. Nigro.....	Jan. 1, 1996
* Sandra Schultz Newman	Jan. 1, 1996
* Thomas G. Saylor	Jan. 5, 1998
* J. Michael Eakin	Jan. 6, 2002
William H. Lamb	Jan. 29, 2003
* Max Baer	Jan. 5, 2004
* Cynthia A. Baldwin	Feb. 15, 2006
* James J. Fitzgerald III	Mar. 28, 2007

PENNSYLVANIA SUPERIOR COURT JUDGES SINCE 1895

President Judges	Assumed Office	Judges ¹	Assumed Office
Charles E. Rice	June 28, 1895	Arthur H. James ¹	Feb. 8, 1944
George B. Orlady	Dec. 19, 1915	F. Clair Ross	Jan. 18, 1945
William D. Porter	Dec. 18, 1925	W. Heber Dithrich ¹ , 1946	Dec. 29, 1945
Frank M. Trexler	Feb. 10, 1930	John C. Arnold ¹ , 1946	Apr. 2, 1945
William H. Keller	Jan. 7, 1935	John S. Fine ¹ , 1948	July 15, 1947
Thomas J. Baldrige	Jan. 16, 1945	Blair F. Gunther	Apr. 25, 1950
Chester H. Rhodes	Mar. 1, 1947	J. Colvin Wright, Jan. 4, 1954	Mar. 2, 1953
Harold L. Ervin	Jan. 4, 1965	Robert E. Woodside, Jan. 4, 1954	Oct. 1, 1953
J. Colvin Wright	Jan. 1, 1968	Harold L. Ervin	Jan. 4, 1954
G. Harold Watkins	Jan. 7, 1974	Philip O. Carr, Jan. 7, 1957	Mar. 5, 1956
Robert Lee Jacobs	Jan. 3, 1978	G. Harold Watkins	Jan. 7, 1957
William Franklin Cercone	Jan. 2, 1979	Harry M. Montgomery	Jan. 5, 1960
Edmund B. Spaeth Jr.	Aug. 11, 1983	Gerald F. Flood	Jan. 2, 1961
Vincent A. Cirillo	Jan. 8, 1986	Robert Lee Jacobs	Jan. 4, 1965
James E. Rowley	Jan. 1, 1990	J. Sydney Hoffman	Jan. 4, 1965
Stephen J. McEwen Jr.	Jan. 9, 1996	Theodore O. Spaulding ¹	Mar. 27, 1966
* Joseph A. Del Sole	Jan. 9, 2001	John B. Hannum	Jan. 6, 1968
* Kate Ford Elliott	Sept. 2, 2006	William Franklin Cercone	Jan. 6, 1969
		Israel Packer ¹	Dec. 31, 1971
Judges		Edmund B. Spaeth Jr. ¹ , Dec. 31, 1972	Jan. 2, 1973
James A. Beaver ¹ , 1895, 1906	June 28, 1895	Gwilym A. Price Jr.	Jan. 7, 1974
Howard I. Reeder ¹ , 1896	June 29, 1895	Robert Van der Voort	Jan. 7, 1974
George B. Orlady ¹ , 1896, 1906, 1916	June 28, 1895	John P. Hester	Jan. 3, 1978
John J. Wickham ¹ , 1896	June 28, 1895	Donald E. Wieand	Oct. 12, 1978
Edward N. Willard ¹ , 1896	June 28, 1895	James R. Cavanaugh	July 31, 1979
Henry J. McCarthy ¹	June 28, 1895	John G. Brosky	Jan. 7, 1980
Peter P. Smith	1896	Frank J. Montemuro Jr.	Dec. 16, 1980
William W. Porter ¹ , 1899	Sept. 14, 1897	Richard B. Wickersham	Jan. 7, 1980
William D. Porter ¹ , 1899, 1909, 1919	July 1898	Richard DiSalle	Dec. 16, 1980
Dimmer Beeber ¹	Jan. 2, 1899	Perry J. Shertz	Dec. 16, 1980
John I. Mitchell	1900	Stephen J. McEwen Jr.	May 15, 1981
Thomas A. Morrison ¹ , 1904	Dec. 30, 1902	Phyllis W. Beck	June 23, 1981
John J. Henderson ¹ , 1904, 1914, 1924 ..	Mar. 11, 1903	Zoran Popovich	Dec. 16, 1980
John B. Head, 1916	1906	Justin M. Johnson	Dec. 16, 1980
John W. Kephart ¹	1914	Vincent A. Cirillo	Jan. 4, 1982
Frank M. Trexler ¹ , 1915, 1925	Feb. 6, 1914	James E. Rowley	Jan. 4, 1982
J. Henry Williams	1916	Peter Paul Olszewski Sr.	Jan. 2, 1984
William H. Keller (PJ, Jan. 7, 1935), 1929, 1939	1919	* Joseph A. Del Sole	Jan. 2, 1984
William B. Linn ¹ , 1921	Nov. 5, 1919	Patrick R. Tamilia	Jan. 2, 1984
Robert S. Gawthrop ¹ , 1923	Apr. 12, 1922	John T.J. Kelly Jr.	Jan. 8, 1986
Jesse E.B. Cunningham, 1936	1926	James R. Melinson ¹	Feb. 10, 1988
Thomas J. Baldrige ¹ (PJ, Jan. 16, 1945), 1930, 1940	Jan. 28, 1929	* Joseph A. Hudock	Jan. 1, 1990
James B. Drew	1931	* Kate Ford Elliott	Jan. 1, 1990
J. Frank Graff ¹	Feb. 18, 1930	Thomas G. Saylor	Jan. 7, 1994
John G. Whitmore ¹	June 24, 1930	D. Donald Jamieson	Oct. 3, 1995
Joseph Staffelt ¹ , 1933, 1943	Nov. 7, 1931	J. Michael Eakin	Dec. 15, 1995
Arthur H. James	1933	* Michael T. Joyce	Jan. 5, 1998
William M. Parker ¹ , 1933	Feb. 23, 1932	* Correale F. Stevens	Jan. 5, 1998
Chester H. Rhodes, (PJ, Mar. 1, 1947), 1945, 1955	1935	* John L. Musmanno	Jan. 5, 1998
William E. Hirt ¹ , 1940, 1950	Mar. 8, 1939	* Joan Orié Melvin	Jan. 5, 1998
Charles E. Kenworthy ¹ , 1942	Apr. 14, 1941	Berle M. Schiller ¹	Feb. 11, 1998
Claude T. Reno ¹ , 1944	Dec. 15, 1942	* Maureen Lally-Green	June 5, 1998
		* Debra Todd	Jan. 3, 2000
		* Richard B. Klein	Jan. 6, 2002
		* John T. Bender	Jan. 6, 2002

* Incumbent

¹ Appointed

JUDICIARY

Judges¹	Assumed Office
* Mary Jane Bowes	Jan. 6, 2002
Robert A. Graci ¹	July 19, 2003
* Susan Peikes Gantman.....	Jan. 5, 2004

Judges¹	Assumed Office
* Seamus P. McCaffery	Jan. 5, 2004
* Jack A. Panella	Jan. 5, 2004
* Robert C. Daniels	Mar. 28, 2007

COMMONWEALTH COURT JUDGES SINCE 1970

President Judges	Assumed Office	Judges	Assumed Office
James S. Bowman	Apr. 15, 1970	John A. MacPhail	July 10, 1978
James Crumlsh Jr.	Feb. 19, 1980	David W. Craig	July 13, 1978
David W. Craig	May 4, 1990	Robert W. Williams Jr.	Jan. 7, 1980
James Gardner Colins	Sept. 1, 1994	Madaline Palladino	May 15, 1980
Joseph T. Doyle	Sept. 1, 1999	.....	Jan. 2, 1984
* James Gardner Colins	Jan. 7, 2002	Joseph T. Doyle	Jan. 4, 1982
* Bonnie Brigance Leadbetter	Jan. 7, 2007	Francis A. Barry	July 12, 1983
		* James Gardner Colins	Jan. 2, 1984
Judges		* Bernard L. McGinley	Jan. 4, 1988
James S. Bowman	Apr. 15, 1970	* Doris A. Smith-Ribner	Jan. 4, 1988
James Crumlsh Jr.	Apr. 15, 1970	* Dante R. Pellegrini	Jan. 3, 1990
Harry A. Kramer		James R. Kelley	June 21, 1990
(dec. Aug. 4, 1977)	Apr. 15, 1970	Robert L. Byer	June 22, 1990
Roy Wilkinson Jr.	Apr. 15, 1970	* Rochelle S. Friedman	Jan. 6, 1992
Glenn E. Mencer	Apr. 15, 1970	Sandra Schultz Newman	Jan. 4, 1994
Louis Lawrence Manderino	Apr. 15, 1970	Jim Flaherty	Jan. 2, 1996
Alexander F. Barbieri	Apr. 15, 1970	* Bonnie Brigance Leadbetter	May 10, 1996
Theodore O. Rogers	Jan. 4, 1971	* Renée Cohn Jubelirer	Jan. 7, 2002
Genevieve Blatt	Jan. 3, 1972	* Robert E. Simpson Jr.	Jan. 7, 2002
Richard DiSalle	Nov. 28, 1977	* M. Hannah Leavitt	Jan. 7, 2002

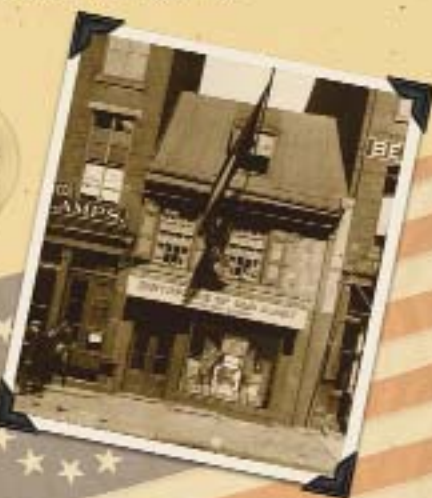
PENNSYLVANIA COURT ADMINISTRATORS SINCE 1968

A. Evans Kephart	Dec. 23, 1968
Alexander F. Barbieri	Dec. 5, 1974
Abraham J. Gafni	Jan. 24, 1983
Donald J. Harris, Ph.D. (acting)	Feb. 8, 1985
Nancy M. Sobolevitch	Mar. 31, 1986
* Zygmunt A. Pines, Esq.	Oct. 18, 2000

* Incumbent

SECTION 6

Local Government



SECTION 6 – LOCAL GOVERNMENT

	Page
PENNSYLVANIA LOCAL GOVERNMENT	6 - 3
State and Local Government	6 - 3
National Government and Local Units	6 - 4
Counties	6 - 4
Municipalities	6 - 4
Cities	6 - 5
Boroughs	6 - 5
Townships	6 - 6
Authorities	6 - 6
MUNICIPALITIES WHICH HAVE ADOPTED HOME RULE CHARTERS, OPTIONAL PLANS AND OPTIONAL CHARTERS AS OF JANUARY 2007	6 - 7
COUNTIES	6 - 9
The Act Providing for the Classification of Counties	6 - 9
Counties, County Seats and Number of Municipalities in Pennsylvania – 2007	6 - 10
Classification of Counties, 2000 Census	6 - 11
Population of Counties: 2000-1990	6 - 12
Pennsylvania County Officials, Population and Histories	6 - 13
CITIES	6 - 47
The Act Providing for the Classification of Cities	6 - 47
Classification of Cities, 2000 Census	6 - 47
Pennsylvania City Officials and Population	6 - 48
PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHS WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE	6 - 62
PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE	6 - 72
PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE	6 - 86
PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHS WITH A POPULATION UNDER 10,000	6 - 110
PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION UNDER 10,000	6 - 118
PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION UNDER 10,000	6 - 119

PENNSYLVANIA LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Local government in Pennsylvania is a mosaic of 5,211 individual units. All were established by the State or provincial government and operate under laws of the Commonwealth. Each unit is distinct and independent of other local units, although they may overlap geographically and may act together to serve the public.

As of 2007, there were 67 counties, 56 cities, 959 boroughs, 1 incorporated town, 1,547 townships (91 first class, 1,456 second class), 501 school districts and 2,080 authorities (active and inactive). The number of local units has remained fairly stable for the past few decades with two major exceptions. After passage of school district legislation in 1963 and 1965, the number of school districts diminished radically. Authorities, born as local units during the depression years of the 1930s, have proliferated at a phenomenal pace since then.

STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Constitutional Provisions

The Constitution authorizes the state to enact laws regulating local units of government. It outlines basic requirements and rights. The Constitution requires periodic legislative redistricting, guarantees the right to select a home rule charter or an optional plan of government, and mandates uniform legislation establishing the procedure for consolidation, merger or change of municipal boundaries. The Constitution also prohibits special or local legislation by the General Assembly, sets up county government with elected row officers, permits classification of local governments according to population, and requires taxation to be uniform upon the same classes of subjects. The General Assembly is allowed to enact certain tax exemptions and special tax provisions because of age, disability, infirmity or poverty.

Classifications

Municipalities and school districts may be classified according to population, and the General Assembly can legislate separately for each class. There are four general types of municipalities in Pennsylvania: counties, cities, boroughs and townships. At the present time there are nine classes of counties, four classes of cities, two classes of townships and five classes of school districts. Boroughs are not classified. Legislation may be enacted for each class even though there is only one unit in a particular class, as is the case of Philadelphia as a city of the first class and Allegheny as the only county currently of the second class.

Each class of municipality operates under its own code of laws which sets forth the governmental structure as well as the general and specific powers of local government. Except for home rule municipalities, the codes are the most important source of legislative powers granted to a municipal governing body by the General Assembly. They are the County Code, Third Class City Code, Borough Code, First Class Township Code, Second Class Township Code and Public School Code.

Legislation

There is also extensive general legislation applying to local governments. Some examples of legislative provisions outside the local government codes are real property assessment, local non-property taxation, municipal borrowing, real estate tax collection, intergovernmental cooperation, municipal employees retirement, solid waste management, sewage facilities and planning and zoning.

Significant general laws affecting local governments both grant powers and impose restrictions. The Pennsylvania Municipalities Planning Code empowers municipalities to plan their development and adopt zoning, subdivision and land development ordinances. The Pennsylvania Sewage Facilities Act regulates community and individual sewage disposal systems. The Solid Waste Management Act provides for solid waste collection and disposal.

The Local Government Unit Debt Act establishes debt limits for local government units based on municipal revenues. The Municipal Police Education and Training Act mandates training of all municipal police officers. The Intergovernmental Cooperation Act permits two or more municipalities to cooperate jointly in the exercise of any governmental functions and allows municipalities to delegate powers to other local units. The Sunshine Law requires public agencies to discuss and act upon agency business only at meetings open to the public. There are numerous other general laws affecting local government powers and procedures.

Taxes

The state gives local governments authority to levy taxes on inhabitants and property within their jurisdiction and provides for tax exemptions. Taxes are levied and collected under general laws. The two primary sources of tax revenue at the local level are the real estate tax, authorized under the respective municipal codes, and the earned income tax, authorized by the Local Tax Enabling Act. The Local Tax Enabling Act authorizes numerous other types of taxes.

Home Rule

The Home Rule Charter and Optional Plans Law grants Pennsylvania municipalities the power to determine for themselves what structure their government will take and what services it will perform. A home rule municipality no longer has its powers and organization determined by the state legislature. A home rule municipality drafts and amends its own charter and can exercise any power or perform any function not denied by the state Constitution, the General Assembly or its home rule charter. As of January 2007, 71 municipalities have adopted home rule charters, including six counties, 19 cities, 19 boroughs and 27 townships.

Between 1957 and 1972, third class cities could choose the mayor-council or council-manager form of government. The Home Rule Charter and Optional Plans Law extended to all municipalities the right to adopt optional plans of government. Adoption of an optional plan of government alters a municipality's structural form and administrative organization. The municipality continues to be subject to its particular municipal code regarding municipal powers.

Six optional plans are provided for under the law: (1) Executive (Mayor)-Council Plan A (department of administration optional); (2) Executive (Mayor)-Council Plan B (department of administration mandated); (3) Executive (Mayor)-Council Plan C (provides for the office of managing director); (4) Council-Manager Plan; (5) Small Municipality Plan (limited to any municipality having a population of less than 7,500 residents; and (6) Optional County Plan (limited to counties). As of January 2007, three cities, two boroughs and six townships have adopted optional plans of government. Thirteen cities continue to operate under the Optional Third Class City Charter Law.

NATIONAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL UNITS

Local government is one of the powers reserved to the states in Article X of the United States Constitution. However, since the 1930s when the big cities of the nation looked to the federal government for financial assistance to combat the problems brought on by the economic depression, the national government has taken an increasingly active role in local government, especially in the urban areas. Recent developments have also evidenced concern for rural areas. Through financial subsidies, grants and technical assistance, federal agencies have stimulated development of low-cost housing, urban renewal, improved educational facilities, modern highways, health and welfare services, and personal security. Federal programs, such as housing and community development, have strengthened direct links between federal and local government. There is a trend toward reduced federal funding and more local decision-making in federal programs.

COUNTIES

There are 67 counties in Pennsylvania including the consolidated city-county of Philadelphia, and each inhabitant of the state lives in and comes under the jurisdiction of one of them. The largest in population is Philadelphia with over 1.5 million people; the smallest is Forest with approximately 4,946. The Constitution establishes a basic organization, but counties can adopt their own form of government. Six counties have adopted home rule charters: Allegheny, Delaware, Erie, Lackawanna, Lehigh and Northampton.

County Functions

Counties continue to serve in their traditional role as agents of the state for law enforcement, judicial administration and the conduct of elections. The county is also responsible for the property assessment function. Counties become involved in regional planning, solid waste disposal and public health. They perform welfare functions, including mental health. Counties also can establish housing and redevelopment authorities and conduct community development programs. Counties maintain hospitals and homes for the aged. Counties may support local libraries and community colleges.

Legislation enacted in recent years has strengthened the policymaking role of boards of county commissioners, granting them greater control of and responsibility for county government. The geographic size of counties enables them to cope with functions that can be better performed on an area-wide basis, i.e., mass transportation and environmental protection.

County Government

County government, as provided for in the county codes, may be described as a "no-executive" type. The chief governing body is the three-member board of county commissioners. But there are also numerous other elected officials to a large extent independent of the county commissioners. These include the sheriff, district attorney, prothonotary, clerk of courts, register of wills, recorder of deeds and two jury commissioners whose duties are mostly concerned with the work of the county court. Additionally, there are the elective offices of the controller or three auditors and the treasurer who are county finance officers. A public defender is appointed as provided by law. The county commissioners, the elected officers and the county court individually or jointly appoint a number of other county officials and employees needed to carry out county functions by law.

Whereas the 11 elective county officers are enumerated in the Pennsylvania Constitution, their powers and duties are prescribed by statutes which are scattered throughout the county codes and general state laws. Consolidation of certain elective offices is provided by state law in the smaller class counties involving the offices of prothonotary, clerk of courts, register of wills and recorder of deeds.

MUNICIPALITIES

Municipal Powers

In addition to living under a county government, every Pennsylvanian also lives in a municipality. Municipal governing bodies make policy decisions, levy taxes, borrow money, authorize expenditures and direct administration of their governments by their appointees. The scope of their functions and responsibilities is broad.

Many powers given to local governments are not exercised in every place, while others are shared with the state and even the national government. All of the various municipal units of Pennsylvania share the same basic responsibilities with respect to the provision of public services at the local level and have similar statutory powers for the most part. Although cities have more

specifically enumerated powers than boroughs or townships, many of those powers may also be exercised by boroughs and townships under general grants of power. Home rule provides equal opportunity for all classes of municipalities to exercise new powers.

Municipal Functions

The main areas of local services include police and fire protection, maintenance of local roads and streets, water supply, sewage collection and treatment, parking and traffic control, local planning and zoning, parks and recreation, garbage collection, health services, libraries, licensing of businesses and code enforcement.

CITIES

First and Second Class Cities

The oldest and largest Pennsylvania city, Philadelphia, has had a strong-mayor home rule charter since 1952. There is a council of 17 members, one elected from each of the ten councilmanic districts of the city and seven elected at-large. Each political party may nominate one candidate for each of the ten districts and up to five candidates for the seven at-large places. This ensures that the minority party will elect at least two at-large members. The mayor, also elected, has control over the administration of the city and is assisted by a managing director who supervises ten major departments, a director of finance, a city representative and a city solicitor.

Pittsburgh and Scranton, second class and second class A cities respectively, also have strong mayors. These mayors, like the chief executive of Philadelphia, have broad appointive and removal powers, are responsible for the preparation of the annual budget, recommend measures for the consideration of council and may veto legislation which may be overridden by a two-thirds majority of the council. Home rule charters were adopted by Scranton and Pittsburgh in 1974. In all three cities, the mayor is the dominant force in city government.

Third Class Cities

The code establishes a commission form of government. Under this form, the mayor and four other members constitute the commission which is the governing body of the city. The mayor is one of the members of council and acts as president. Each council member is in charge of one of the five major departments. Council members, the controller and treasurer are elected at-large by the voters for a four-year term. Councilmanic terms overlap. The Council appoints all other officers and employees. Twenty of the 53 third class cities operate under the commission form: Aliquippa, Arnold, Beaver Falls, Bradford, Butler, Connessville, Corry, Duquesne, Jeannette, Lower Burrell, Monessen, Monongahela, Nanticoke, New Kensington, Parker City, Pittston, Pottsville, Shamokin, Sunbury, Uniontown and Washington.

From 1957 to 1972, cities could adopt two other forms of government (mayor-council or council-manager) by referendum under the Optional Third Class City Charter Law. The mayor-council form has a five, seven or nine-member council, elected at-large for overlapping four-year terms. A mayor, treasurer and a controller also are elected for a four-year period. The mayor is the chief executive of the city and enforces the ordinances of council. The mayor may veto ordinances which can be overridden by a two-thirds majority of council. The mayor supervises the work of all city departments and submits the annual city budget to council. Cities operating under this plan include Bethlehem, Easton, Erie, Harrisburg, Lancaster, New Castle, Sharon, Williamsport and York.

In the council-manager form, all authority is lodged with council which is composed of five, seven or nine members elected at-large for a four-year term. A city treasurer and controller also are elected. A city manager is appointed by council. The manager is the chief administrative officer of the city and is responsible for executing the ordinances of council. The manager appoints and may remove department heads and subordinates. Cities operating under this plan include Lock Haven, Meadville, Oil City and Titusville.

Since 1972, 16 cities have adopted home rule charters including Allentown, Carbondale, Chester, Clairton, Coatesville, Farrell, Franklin, Greensburg, Hermitage, Johnstown, Lebanon, McKeesport, Reading, St. Marys, Warren and Wilkes-Barre. Also, DuBois and Altoona have adopted the council-manager optional plan and Hazleton, the mayor-council optional plan, under the Home Rule Charter and Optional Plans Law.

BOROUGHS

The present type of borough government is the weak mayor form which governed all incorporated municipalities during the 19th century. Most of the present cities were boroughs first and became cities as their population increased. Boroughs have a strong and dominant council, a weak executive and other elected officers with powers independent of the council. The governing body of the borough is an elected council. The tax collector, tax assessor and the auditors also are elected. Many other officials are appointed by borough council.

The mayor is elected for a four-year term; council members are elected for four-year overlapping terms. A borough not divided into wards usually has seven council members; in boroughs divided into wards, at least one and not more than two are elected from each ward, except in boroughs that have three council members as provided for in Section 806(2) of the Borough Code. The powers of council are broad and extensive, covering virtually the whole range of urban municipal functions.

In more than 200 boroughs, the chief administrative officer is a manager appointed by council. The manager is responsible for carrying out the policies and enforcing the ordinances of council, relieving council from routine day-to-day administration.

Since 1972, 19 boroughs have adopted home rule charters: Bellevue, Bethel Park, Bradford Woods, Bryn Athyn, Cambridge Springs, Chalfont, Edinboro, Green Tree, Kingston, Latrobe, Monroeville, Murrysville, Norristown, Portage, State College, Tyrone, West Chester, Whitehall and Youngsville. The boroughs of Weatherly and Quakertown have adopted optional plans, selecting council-manager plans.

TOWNSHIPS

Pennsylvania has two classes of townships. The first numbers 91 and includes the more urban townships located in the state's metropolitan areas; the second class, numbering 1,456, is generally rural.

In townships of the first class, the governing body is made up of elected commissioners. There are either five commissioners elected at-large or up to 15 elected by wards. The commissioners have four-year overlapping terms.

The governing body of second class townships is composed of three supervisors who are elected at-large. Two additional supervisors may be elected if approved by referendum. All are elected at-large for six-year terms.

Other elected township officials include the tax assessor, tax collector (second class), three auditors or controller, and a treasurer (first class). Appointive officers include the secretary, township manager if desired, chief of police, fire chief, engineer, solicitor and others.

To become a township of the first class, a second class township must have a population density of 300 persons per square mile, and voters must approve change of classification in a referendum. Many townships meeting the density requirement have remained second class.

Since 1972, 12 townships of the first class adopted home rule charters: Cheltenham, Haverford, McCandless, Mt. Lebanon, O'Hara, Penn Hills, Plymouth, Radnor, Upper Darby, Upper St. Clair, Whitehall and Wilkes-Barre. Fifteen townships of the second class have also adopted home rule charters: Chester, Elk, Ferguson, Hampton, Hanover, Horsham, Kingston, Middletown, Peters, Pine, Richland, Tredyffrin, Upper Providence, West Deer and Whitemarsh. Five townships of the second class adopted optional plans of government. College, Indiana, Lower Saucon and Washington townships adopted the council-manager form. Bensalem Township as well as Bristol Township, a first class township, have adopted the executive-council optional plan.

AUTHORITIES

The authority is a special kind of local unit. They are not general government entities as are cities, boroughs and townships. They are set up to perform a special service. An authority is a body corporate and politic authorized to acquire, construct, improve, maintain and operate projects, and to borrow money and issue bonds to finance them. Projects include public facilities such as buildings, including school buildings, transportation facilities, marketing and shopping facilities, highways, parkways, airports, parking places, waterworks, sewage treatment plants, playgrounds, hospitals and industrial development projects.

An authority can be organized by any county, city, town, borough, township or school district of the Commonwealth, acting singly or jointly with another municipality. An authority is established by ordinance by one or more municipalities. The governing bodies of the parent local unit or units appoint the members of the authority's board. If incorporated by one unit, the board consists of five members; if comprised of two or more local units, there is at least one member from each unit but no less than five. The board carries on the work of the authority, acquires property, appoints officers and employees, undertakes projects, makes regulations and charges, and collects revenue from services of the facilities or projects.

The original reason for the establishment of authorities was the restrictive provisions for incurring debt imposed by the Commonwealth prior to the 1968 constitutional amendments, but they have proven useful mechanisms particularly for joint municipal projects. As of January 2007, there were 2,080 authorities in Pennsylvania. They have continued to grow at a substantial rate from the 1962 figure of 1,398.

MUNICIPALITIES WHICH HAVE ADOPTED HOME RULE CHARTERS, OPTIONAL PLANS AND OPTIONAL CHARTERS AS OF JANUARY 2007

A total of 71 jurisdictions have adopted home rule charters, including six counties, 19 cities, 27 townships and 19 boroughs. Eleven have adopted optional plans: six townships, three cities and two boroughs. Thirteen cities continue to operate under optional charters adopted under the Optional Third Class City Charter Law.

COUNTY	MUNICIPALITY	2000 POPULATION	FORM	DATE ADOPTED	
Allegheny	Allegheny County	1,281,666	Home Rule	May 1998	
	Bellevue Borough	8,770	Home Rule	Nov. 1974	
	Bethel Park Municipality (Bor.)	33,556	Home Rule	Nov. 1976	
	Bradford Woods Borough	1,149	Home Rule	May 1974	
	Clairton City	8,491	Home Rule	Apr. 1988	
	Green Tree Borough	4,719	Home Rule	Nov. 1974	
	Hampton Township	17,526	Home Rule	Nov. 1981	
	Indiana Township	6,809	Optional Plan	Nov. 1974	
	McCandless Town	29,022	Home Rule	Nov. 1974	
	McKeesport City	24,040	Home Rule	Nov. 1973	
	Monroeville Municipality (Bor.)	29,349	Home Rule	May 1974	
	Mt. Lebanon Township	33,017	Home Rule	May 1974	
	O'Hara Township	8,856	Home Rule	Nov. 1973	
	Penn Hills Municipality (Twp.)	46,809	Home Rule	May 1973	
	Pine Township	7,683	Home Rule	Nov. 1991	
	Pittsburgh City	334,563	Home Rule	Nov. 1974	
	Richland Township	9,231	Home Rule	May 1974	
	Upper St. Clair Township	20,053	Home Rule	Nov. 1973	
	West Deer Township	11,563	Home Rule	May 1974	
	Whitehall Borough	14,444	Home Rule	May 1994	
Berks	Reading City	81,207	Home Rule	Nov. 1993	
Blair	Altoona City	49,523	Optional Plan	Nov. 1987	
	Tyrone Borough	5,528	Home Rule	May 1982	
Bucks	Bensalem Township	58,434	Optional Plan	Nov. 1987	
	Bristol Township	55,521	Optional Plan	Nov. 1984	
	Chalfont Borough	3,900	Home Rule	Nov. 1974	
	Quakertown Borough	8,931	Optional Plan	May 1974	
Cambria	Johnstown City	23,906	Home Rule	May 1993	
	Portage Borough	2,837	Home Rule	May 1994	
Carbon	Weatherly Borough	2,612	Optional Plan	May 1974	
Centre	College Township	8,489	Optional Plan	May 1974	
	Ferguson Township	14,063	Home Rule	May 1974	
	State College Borough	38,420	Home Rule	Nov. 1973	
Chester	Coatesville City	10,838	Home Rule	May 1979	
	Elk Township	1,485	Home Rule	Nov. 1974	
	Tredyffrin Township	29,062	Home Rule	May 1974	
	West Chester Borough	17,861	Home Rule	Nov. 1993	
Clearfield	DuBois City	8,123	Optional Plan	May 1978	
Clinton	Lock Haven City	9,149	Optional Charter	Nov. 1969	
Crawford	Cambridge Springs Borough	2,363	Home Rule	May 1974	
	Meadville City	13,685	Optional Charter	Nov. 1965	
	Titusville City	6,146	Optional Charter	Nov. 1962	
Dauphin	Harrisburg City	48,950	Optional Charter	May 1969	
Delaware	Delaware County	550,864	Home Rule	May 1975	
	Chester City	36,854	Home Rule	Apr. 1980	
	Chester Township	4,604	Home Rule	May 1990	
	Haverford Township	48,498	Home Rule	Apr. 1976	
	Middletown Township	16,064	Home Rule	May 1975	
	Radnor Township	30,878	Home Rule	Nov. 1976	
	Upper Darby Township	81,821	Home Rule	May 1974	
	Upper Providence Township	10,509	Home Rule	Nov. 1975	
	Elk	St. Marys City	14,502	Home Rule	Nov. 1992

**MUNICIPALITIES WHICH HAVE ADOPTED HOME RULE CHARTERS,
OPTIONAL PLANS AND OPTIONAL CHARTERS
AS OF JANUARY 2007**

(Continued)

COUNTY	MUNICIPALITY	2000 POPULATION	FORM	DATE ADOPTED
Erie	Erie County	280,843	Home Rule	Nov. 1976
	Edinboro Borough	6,950	Home Rule	May 1974
	Erie City	103,717	Optional Charter	Nov. 1959
	Washington Township	4,526	Optional Plan	Nov. 1973
Lackawanna	Lackawanna County	213,295	Home Rule	Apr. 1976
	Carbondale City	9,804	Home Rule	Nov. 1975
	Scranton City	76,415	Home Rule	May 1974
Lancaster	Lancaster City	56,348	Optional Charter	Nov. 1963
Lawrence	New Castle City	26,309	Optional Charter	Nov. 1965
Lebanon	Lebanon City	24,461	Home Rule	Apr. 1992
Lehigh	Lehigh County	312,090	Home Rule	Nov. 1975
	Allentown City	106,632	Home Rule	Apr. 1996
	Hanover Township	1,913	Home Rule	Nov. 1976
	Whitehall Township	24,896	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
Luzerne	Hazleton City	23,329	Optional Plan	Nov. 1985
	Kingston Municipality (Bor.)	13,855	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Kingston Township	7,145	Home Rule	May 1974
	Wilkes-Barre City	43,123	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Wilkes-Barre Township	3,235	Home Rule	May 1974
Lycoming	Williamsport City	30,706	Optional Charter	May 1970
Mercer	Farrell City	6,050	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Hermitage City	16,157	Home Rule	May 1974
	Sharon City	16,328	Optional Charter	Nov. 1959
Montgomery	Bryn Athyn Borough	1,351	Home Rule	Nov. 1977
	Cheltenham Township	36,875	Home Rule	Nov. 1976
	Horsham Township	24,232	Home Rule	Nov. 1975
	Norristown Borough	31,282	Home Rule	Nov. 1984
	Plymouth Township	16,045	Home Rule	May 1974
	Whitemarsh Township	16,702	Home Rule	May 1982
Northampton	Northampton County	267,066	Home Rule	Apr. 1976
	Bethlehem City	71,329	Optional Charter	Nov. 1959
	Easton City	26,263	Optional Charter	Nov. 1970
	Lower Saucon Township	9,884	Optional Plan	Nov. 1973
Philadelphia	Philadelphia City	1,517,550	Home Rule	Apr. 1951
Venango	Franklin City	7,212	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Oil City	11,504	Optional Charter	Nov. 1969
Warren	Warren City	10,259	Home Rule	May 1975
	Youngsville Borough	1,834	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
Washington	Peters Township	17,566	Home Rule	Nov. 1973
Westmoreland	Greensburg City	15,889	Home Rule	Nov. 1988
	Latrobe Borough	8,994	Home Rule	May 1995
	Murrysville Municipality (Bor.)	18,872	Home Rule	Apr. 1976
York	York City	40,862	Optional Charter	Nov. 1959

COUNTIES

THE ACT PROVIDING FOR THE CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTIES

Section 210. Counties Divided into Nine Classes.

Section 1. Section 210, act of August 9, 1955 (P.L. 323), known as "The County Code," amended Feb. 5, 1982, is amended to read:

Section 210. Counties Divided into Nine Classes. — For the purposes of legislation and the regulation of their affairs, counties of this Commonwealth, now in existence and those hereafter created, shall be divided into nine classes as follows:

- (1) **First Class Counties**, those having a population of 1,500,000 inhabitants and over.
- (2) **Second Class Counties**, those having a population of 800,000 and more but less than 1,500,000 inhabitants.
- (2.1) **Second Class A Counties**, those having a population of 500,000 and more but less than 800,000 inhabitants.
- (3) **Third Class Counties**, those having a population of 210,000 and more but less than 500,000 inhabitants.
- (4) **Fourth Class Counties**, those having a population of 145,000 and more but less than 210,000 inhabitants.
- (5) **Fifth Class Counties**, those having a population of 95,000 and more but less than 145,000 inhabitants.
- (6) **Sixth Class Counties**, those having a population of 45,000 and more but less than 95,000 inhabitants and those having a population of 35,000 and more but less than 45,000 inhabitants which by ordinance or resolution of the Board of County Commissioners elect to be a county of the sixth class.
- (7) **Seventh Class Counties**, those having a population of 20,000 or more but less than 45,000 inhabitants and those having a population of 35,000 and more but less than 45,000 inhabitants which have not elected to be a county of the sixth class.
- (8) **Eighth Class Counties**, those having a population of less than 20,000 inhabitants.

Section 2. Whenever a county advances in class under this act, the provisions of The County Code or any other law relating to the qualifications of district attorneys for the higher class county shall not be applicable to any district attorney of such county elected prior to January 1, 1972.

NOTE: Act 107, signed by Governor Schweiker (12/17/01) amended Section 210. The population thresholds were lowered for third and fourth class counties. The amendment allowed Lackawanna County to revert back to a third class county and Fayette County to revert back to a fourth class county. While Act 107 would have moved Cumberland County to a third class county, language was inserted that states the following: "Any county whose classification upon the effective date of this section would be advanced from its classification during the preceding decade as a result of the amendment . . . shall retain the . . . existing classification . . . unless the Board of County Commissioners of the county elects by ordinance or resolution to advance its classification." Cumberland County chose to retain its classification.

Section 211. Ascertainment, Certification and Effect of Change of Class.

(a) The classification of counties shall be ascertained and fixed according to their population by reference from time to time to the decennial United States census as hereinafter provided, deducting therefrom the number of persons residing on any lands that have been ceded to the United States.

(b) Whenever it shall appear by any such census that any county has attained a population entitling it to an advance in classification, or whenever it shall appear by the last two preceding censuses that a county has heretofore or hereafter decreased in population so as to recede in classification, as herein prescribed, it shall be in the duty of the Governor, under the great seal of this Commonwealth, to certify that fact accordingly, to the board of county commissioners on or before the first day of October of the year succeeding that in which the census was taken or as soon thereafter as may be, which certificate shall be forwarded by the commissioners to the recorder of deeds and be recorded in his office.

It is the intent of this section that the classification of any county shall not be changed because its population has decreased at the time of one United States decennial census, because it is recognized that a change in the form of local government is attended by certain expense and hardship, and such change should not be occasioned by a temporary fluctuation in population, but rather only after it is demonstrated by two censuses that the population of a county has remained below the minimum figure of its class for at least a decade.

(c) Changes of class ascertained and certified as aforesaid shall become effective on the first day of January next following the year in which the change was so certified by the Governor to the county commissioners but the salaries of county officers shall not thereby be increased or decreased during the term for which they shall have been elected. In the municipal election following such certification of change of class and preceding the effective date of such change, the proper number of persons shall be elected to fill any elective office which will exist in the county by the change in classification certified. No election shall be held for any office which will be abolished as a result of such change of classification. The County Code (P.L. 323), Aug. 9, 1955; as last amended Act No. 478, Aug. 22, 1961.

COUNTIES, COUNTY SEATS AND NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA – 2007

COUNTY	COUNTY SEAT	TOTAL	NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES		
			CITIES	BOROUGHS	TOWNSHIPS
TOTAL		2,563	56	960*	1,547
Adams	Gettysburg	34	0	13	21
Allegheny	Pittsburgh	128	4	82	42
Armstrong	Kittanning	45	1	16	28
Beaver	Beaver	53	2	29	22
Bedford	Bedford	38	0	13	25
Berks	Reading	73	1	28	44
Blair	Hollidaysburg	24	1	8	15
Bradford	Towanda	51	0	14	37
Bucks	Doylestown	53	0	22	31
Butler	Butler	57	1	23	33
Cambria	Ebensburg	63	1	32	30
Cameron	Emporium	7	0	2	5
Carbon	Jim Thorpe	23	0	12	11
Centre	Bellefonte	35	0	10	25
Chester	West Chester	73	1	15	57
Clarion	Clarion	34	0	12	22
Clearfield	Clearfield	50	1	19	30
Clinton	Lock Haven	29	1	7	21
Columbia	Bloomsburg	33	0	9*	24
Crawford	Meadville	51	2	14	35
Cumberland	Carlisle	33	0	11	22
Dauphin	Harrisburg	40	1	16	23
Delaware	Media	49	1	27	21
Elk	Ridgway	12	1	2	9
Erie	Erie	38	2	14	22
Fayette	Uniontown	42	2	16	24
Forest	Tionesta	9	0	1	8
Franklin	Chambersburg	21	0	6	15
Fulton	McConnellsburg	13	0	2	11
Greene	Waynesburg	26	0	6	20
Huntingdon	Huntingdon	48	0	18	30
Indiana	Indiana	38	0	14	24
Jefferson	Brookville	34	0	11	23
Juniata	Mifflintown	17	0	4	13
Lackawanna	Scranton	40	2	17	21
Lancaster	Lancaster	60	1	18	41
Lawrence	New Castle	27	1	10	16
Lebanon	Lebanon	26	1	7	18
Lehigh	Allentown	24	1	8	15
Luzerne	Wilkes-Barre	76	4	36	36
Lycoming	Williamsport	52	1	9	42
McKean	Smethport	22	1	6	15
Mercer	Mercer	48	3	14	31
Mifflin	Lewistown	16	0	6	10
Monroe	Stroudsburg	20	0	4	16
Montgomery	Norristown	62	0	24	38
Montour	Danville	11	0	2	9
Northampton	Easton	38	2	19	17
Northumberland	Sunbury	36	2	11	23
Perry	New Bloomfield	30	0	9	21
Philadelphia	Philadelphia	1	1	0	0
Pike	Milford	13	0	2	11

* Columbia County has eight Boroughs and one incorporated Town – Bloomsburg. For purposes of recordkeeping Bloomsburg has been allocated as a Borough.

COUNTIES, COUNTY SEATS AND NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA – 2007

(Continued)

COUNTY	COUNTY SEAT	TOTAL	NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES		
			CITIES	BOROUGHS	TOWNSHIPS
Potter	Coudersport	30	0	6	24
Schuylkill	Pottsville	67	1	30	36
Snyder	Middleburg	21	0	6	15
Somerset	Somerset	50	0	25	25
Sullivan	Laporte	13	0	4	9
Susquehanna	Montrose	40	0	13	27
Tioga	Wellsboro	39	0	10	29
Union	Lewisburg	14	0	4	10
Venango	Franklin	31	2	9	20
Warren	Warren	27	1	5	21
Washington	Washington	67	2	33	32
Wayne	Honesdale	28	0	6	22
Westmoreland	Greensburg	65	6	38	21
Wyoming	Tunkhannock	23	0	5	18
York	York	72	1	36	35

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTIES, 2000 CENSUS

Returns from the 2000 Census indicate two Pennsylvania counties grew sufficiently to move up in class. Pike and Wayne Counties advanced in class from seventh class to sixth class counties.

First Class (1) – Philadelphia (1,517,550).

Second Class (1) – Allegheny (1,281,666).

Second Class A (3) – Montgomery (750,097), Bucks (597,635), Delaware (550,864).

Third Class (11) – Lancaster (470,658), Chester (433,501), York (381,751), Berks (373,638), Westmoreland (369,993), Luzerne (319,250), Lehigh (312,090), Erie (280,843), Northampton (267,066), Dauphin (251,789), Lackawanna (213,295).

Fourth Class (7) – Cumberland (213,674), Washington (202,897), Beaver (181,412), Butler (174,083), Cambria (152,598), Schuylkill (150,336), Fayette (148,644).

Fifth Class (9) – Monroe (138,687), Centre (135,758), Franklin (129,313), Blair (129,144), Lebanon (120,327), Mercer (120,293), Lycoming (120,044), Lawrence (94,643), Northumberland (94,556).

Sixth Class (24) – Adams (91,292), Crawford (90,366), Indiana (89,605), Clearfield (83,382), Somerset (80,023), Armstrong (72,392), Columbia (64,151), Bradford (62,761), Carbon (58,802), Venango (57,565), Bedford (49,984), Wayne (47,722), Mifflin (46,486), Pike (46,302), McKean (45,936), Jefferson (45,932), Huntingdon (45,586), Warren (43,863), Susquehanna (42,238), Clarion (41,765), Tioga (41,373), Greene (40,672), Clinton (37,914), Elk (35,112).

Seventh Class (5) – Perry (43,602), Union (41,624), Snyder (37,546), Wyoming (28,080), Juniata (22,821).

Eighth Class (6) – Montour (18,236), Potter (18,080), Fulton (14,261), Sullivan (6,556), Cameron (5,974), Forest (4,946).

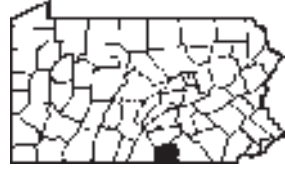
THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL
POPULATION OF COUNTIES: 2000-1990

COUNTIES	TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENT CHANGE
	2000	1990	2000-1990
THE STATE	12,281,054	11,881,643	3.4
Adams	91,292	78,274	16.6
Allegheny	1,281,666	1,336,449	-4.1
Armstrong	72,392	73,478	-1.5
Beaver	181,412	186,093	-2.5
Bedford	49,984	47,919	4.3
Berks	373,638	336,523	11.0
Blair	129,144	130,542	-1.1
Bradford	62,761	60,967	2.9
Bucks	597,635	541,174	10.4
Butler	174,083	152,013	14.5
Cambria	152,598	163,029	-6.4
Cameron	5,974	5,913	1.0
Carbon	58,802	56,846	3.4
Centre	135,758	123,786	9.7
Chester	433,501	376,396	15.2
Clarion	41,765	41,699	0.2
Clearfield	83,382	78,097	6.8
Clinton	37,914	37,182	2.0
Columbia	64,151	63,202	1.5
Crawford	90,366	86,169	4.9
Cumberland	213,674	195,257	9.4
Dauphin	251,798	237,813	5.9
Delaware	550,864	547,651	0.6
Elk	35,112	34,878	0.7
Erie	280,843	275,572	1.9
Fayette	148,644	145,351	2.3
Forest	4,946	4,802	3.0
Franklin	129,313	121,082	6.8
Fulton	14,261	13,837	3.1
Greene	40,672	39,550	2.8
Huntingdon	45,586	44,164	3.2
Indiana	89,605	89,994	-0.4
Jefferson	45,932	46,083	-0.3

COUNTIES	TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENT CHANGE
	2000	1990	2000-1990
Juniata	22,821	20,625	10.6
Lackawanna	213,295	219,039	-2.6
Lancaster	470,658	422,822	11.3
Lawrence	94,643	96,246	-1.7
Lebanon	120,327	113,744	5.8
Lehigh	312,090	291,130	7.2
Luzerne	319,250	328,149	-2.7
Lycoming	120,044	118,710	1.1
McKean	45,936	47,131	-2.5
Mercer	120,293	121,003	-0.6
Mifflin	46,486	46,197	0.6
Monroe	138,687	95,709	44.9
Montgomery	750,097	678,111	10.6
Montour	18,236	17,735	2.8
Northampton	267,066	247,105	8.1
Northumberland	94,556	96,771	-2.3
Perry	43,602	41,172	5.9
Philadelphia	1,517,550	1,585,577	-4.3
Pike	46,302	27,966	65.6
Potter	18,080	16,717	8.2
Schuylkill	150,336	152,585	-1.5
Snyder	37,546	36,680	2.4
Somerset	80,023	78,218	2.3
Sullivan	6,556	6,104	7.4
Susquehanna	42,238	40,380	4.6
Tioga	41,373	41,126	0.6
Union	41,624	36,176	15.1
Venango	57,565	59,381	-3.1
Warren	43,863	45,050	-2.6
Washington	202,897	204,584	-0.8
Wayne	47,722	39,944	19.5
Westmoreland	369,993	370,321	-0.1
Wyoming	28,080	28,076	0.0
York	381,751	339,574	12.4

PENNSYLVANIA COUNTY OFFICIALS, POPULATION[†] AND HISTORIES

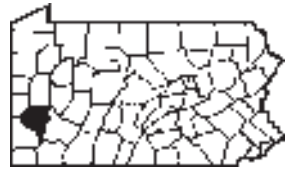
ADAMS COUNTY (6th class, population 91,292) was created on January 22, 1800 from part of York County, and named in honor of President John Adams. *Gettysburg*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 10, 1806. It was named for James Gettys, a local landowner.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	R. Glenn Snyder.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 54,947
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Lucy Lott.....	R	Jan. 2008	51,793
Commissioner	Thomas J. Weaver	D	Jan. 2008	51,793
Sheriff.....	James Muller.....	R	Jan. 2010	49,166
Coroner	Patricia Felix.....	R	Jan. 2008	32,713
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Patsy Gochenaur.....	R	Jan. 2008	53,836
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Kelly Lawyer	R	Jan. 2010	53,836
Prothonotary	Patricia Funt	D	Jan. 2008	49,166
Treasurer	Theresa Adamik	D	Jan. 2010	49,166
District Attorney	Shawn Wagner.....	R	Jan. 2008	136,999
Jury Commissioners	Ann Yannetti.....	R	Jan. 2010	8,673
	Patricia Feeser	D	Jan. 2010	8,673
County Auditors	Barbara Weikert	R	Jan. 2010	*
	Glenn Hartzel	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Dennis Sullivan	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk.....	Paula V. Neiman.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor.....	Barbara Walter	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	John M. Hartzell	Appointed		

* \$130.22 per day

ALLEGHENY COUNTY (2nd class, population 1,281,666) was created on September 24, 1788 from parts of Westmoreland and Washington Counties, and named for the Allegheny River. *Pittsburgh*, the county seat, was named by General John Forbes in November 1758 in honor of William Pitt, a British statesman. It was incorporated as a borough on April 22, 1794, and as a city on March 18, 1816.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
County Executive	Dan Onorato	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 90,000
Council President	Rich Fitzgerald.....	D	Jan. 2008	9,000
Council Vice President.....	Dr. Charles Martoni.....	D	Jan. 2010	9,000
Council Members	John DeFazio.....	D	Jan. 2008	9,000
	Dave Fawcett	R	Jan. 2008	9,000
	Jan Rea	R	Jan. 2008	9,000
	Vince Gastgeb	R	Jan. 2008	9,000
	Joan Cleary	D	Jan. 2008	9,000
	William Russell Robinson	D	Jan. 2008	9,000
	Brenda Frazier.....	D	Jan. 2008	9,000
	Matt Drozd.....		Jan. 2008	9,000
	James Burn Jr.....		Jan. 2008	9,000
	Michael J. Finnerty		Jan. 2008	9,000
	Susan Caldwell		Jan. 2008	9,000
	Robert J. Macey.....		Jan. 2008	9,000
	William E. Lestitian		Jan. 2008	9,000
Sheriff.....	Pete DeFazio.....	D	Jan. 2008	64,000
Coroner	Cyril H. Wecht, MD JD.....	D	Jan. 2008	64,000
Recorder of Deeds	Valerie McDonald Roberts.....	D	Jan. 2008	64,000
Register of Wills	Eileen Wagner	D	Jan. 2008	64,000
Clerk of Courts.....	George Matta	D	Jan. 2008	64,000
Prothonotary	Michael Lamb	D	Jan. 2008	64,000
Comptroller	Mark Patrick Flaherty	D	Jan. 2008	66,500

† Population figures, obtained from 2000 Census, have been submitted by the Department of Community and Economic Development.

Treasurer	John Weinstein	D	Jan. 2008	66,500
District Attorney	Stephen Zappala Jr.	D	Jan. 2008	
Jury Commissioners	Jean A. Milko	D	Jan. 2008	45,000
	Allan Kirschman	R	Jan. 2008	45,000
Chief Clerk	John Mascio	Appointed		
County Manager	James M. Flynn Jr.	Appointed		
Chief Assessment Officer	Deborah Bunn	Appointed		
County Solicitor	Michael Wojcik	Appointed		

ARMSTRONG COUNTY (6th class, population 72,392) was created on March 12, 1800 from parts of Allegheny, Westmoreland and Lycoming Counties, and named for General John Armstrong. It was attached to Westmoreland County until 1805. *Kittanning*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on April 2, 1821, and derived its name from a Delaware Indian village at the same place.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Patricia L. Kirkpatrick	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 52,155
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Richard L. Fink	D	Jan. 2008	52,155
Commissioner	James V. Scahill	R	Jan. 2008	52,155
Sheriff	Larry Crawford	D	Jan. 2010	46,924
Coroner	Robert Bower	R	Jan. 2010	35,000
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Beverly Claypool Casella	R	Jan. 2008	50,626
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary	Brenda George	R	Jan. 2008	50,626
Controller	Myra Miller	D	Jan. 2008	49,924
Treasurer	Sonie Mervis	R	Jan. 2008	49,924
District Attorney	Scott Andreassi	D	Jan. 2010	151,115
Jury Commissioners	Karen Schreckengost	R	Jan. 2010	7,980
	Patricia Fiorina	D	Jan. 2010	7,980
Chief Clerk	Sara M. Drodgy	Appointed		39,975
Chief Assessor	Mike Renosky	Appointed		33,179
County Solicitor	James Panchik	Appointed		18,000

BEAVER COUNTY (4th class, population 181,412) was created on March 12, 1800 from parts of Allegheny and Washington Counties, and named for the Beaver River. It was attached to Allegheny County until 1803. *Beaver*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1802.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Joe Spanik	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 54,207
Commissioners	Charles A. Camp	R	Jan. 2008	51,946
	Dan Donatella	D	Jan. 2008	51,946
Sheriff	Felix DeLuca Jr.	D	Jan. 2008	48,559
Coroner	Wayne Tatalovich	D	Jan. 2008	48,559
Recorder of Deeds	Janice Beall	D	Jan. 2008	48,559
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Carol Fiorucci	D	Jan. 2008	50,559
Clerk of Courts	Judy Enslin	D	Jan. 2008	48,559
Prothonotary	Nancy Werme	D	Jan. 2008	48,559
Controller	Richard W. Towcimak	D	Jan. 2008	51,059
Treasurer	Connie T. Javens	D	Jan. 2008	48,559
District Attorney	Anthony Berash	D	Jan. 2008	72,735
Jury Commissioners	Dorothy Colella	D	Jan. 2009	11,292
	Peggy Rose	R	Jan. 2009	11,292
Chief Clerk	Tracey Patton	Appointed		30,837
County Financial Administrator	Robert W. Cyphert	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Michael Kohlman	Appointed		53,179
County Solicitor	Myron Sainovich	Appointed		47,739

BEDFORD COUNTY (6th class, population 49,984) was created on March 9, 1771 from part of Cumberland County. It was named for Fort Bedford, which in turn had been named in 1759 for the Duke of Bedford. *Bedford*, the county seat, on the site of Fort Bedford, was incorporated as a borough on March 13, 1795.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Steven K. Howsare	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 47,137
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Michael R. Shaffer	R	Jan. 2008	47,137
Commissioner	Glenora H. Faupel	D	Jan. 2008	47,137
Sheriff	Gordon Diehl	D	Jan. 2008	42,299
Coroner	Samuel Gordon	R	Jan. 2008	18,056
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Faith A. Zembower	D	Jan. 2010	46,612
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary	Cathy A. Fetter	R	Jan. 2008	46,612
Treasurer	Paula K. Sheirer	R	Jan. 2008	42,299
District Attorney	Bill Higgins	R	Jan. 2008	66,042
Jury Commissioners	Edith Weyant	D	Jan. 2010	8,237
	Ruth Clark	R	Jan. 2010	8,237
County Auditors	Karen Williams	D	Jan. 2008	*
	Shirley Harbaugh	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Tonya Clark	R	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk	Margaret A. Koenig	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Melissa Roy	Appointed		
County Solicitor	Dean Crabtree	Appointed		

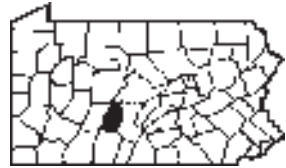
* \$114.65 per diem

BERKS COUNTY (3rd class, population 373,638) was created on March 11, 1752 from parts of Philadelphia, Chester and Lancaster Counties, and named for Berkshire in England. *Reading*, the county seat, was named for Berkshire's county town. It was incorporated as a borough on September 15, 1783, and as a city on March 16, 1847.



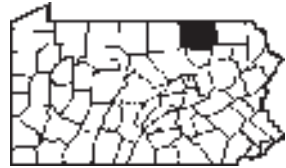
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Judith L. Schwank	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 92,990
Commissioners	Mark C. Scott	R	Jan. 2008	90,260
	Thomas W. Gajewski	D	Jan. 2008	90,260
Sheriff	Barry Jozwiak	R	Jan. 2008	78,566
Coroner	Dennis J. Hess	R	Jan. 2010	78,566
Recorder of Deeds	Ellie Antoine	R	Jan. 2008	78,566
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Larry J. Medaglia Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	83,018
Clerk of Courts	James P. Troutman	R	Jan. 2008	78,566
Prothonotary	Marianne R. Sutton	R	Jan. 2010	78,566
Controller	Sandra Graffius	R	Jan. 2008	80,026
Treasurer	Nelson H. Long	R	Jan. 2010	78,566
District Attorney	Mark C. Baldwin	R	Jan. 2008	136,999
Chief Clerk	Terry L. Styer	Appointed		
County Administrator	William Dennis	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Duane J. Rashlich	Appointed		
County Solicitor	Alan S. Miller	Appointed		

BLAIR COUNTY (5th class, population 129,144) was created on February 26, 1846 from parts of Huntingdon and Bedford Counties, and named for John Blair, a prominent citizen. *Hollidaysburg*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on August 10, 1836, and named for Adam and William Holliday, early settlers.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Barry W. Wright	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 55,177
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Donna D. Gority	D	Jan. 2008	60,880
Commissioner, Secretary	Terry L. Wagner	R	Jan. 2008	60,880
Sheriff	Lawrence D. Field	R	Jan. 2010	55,086
Coroner	Patricia Ross	R	Jan. 2008	55,086
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Mary Ann Bennis	R	Jan. 2008	60,070
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary	Carol Newman	R	Jan. 2010	60,070
Controller	Richard J. Peo	R	Jan. 2008	55,806
Treasurer	James R. Carothers	R	Jan. 2008	55,086
District Attorney	Richard A. Consiglio	R	Jan. 2010	134,293
Jury Commissioners	Jeanne M. Bolger	R	Jan. 2010	11,596
	Francis Kuhn	D	Jan. 2010	11,596
Chief Clerk	Helen P. Schmitt	Appointed		45,000
Chief Assessor	Michael Baldner	Appointed		Contracted
County Solicitor	Nathan W. Karn Sr.	Appointed		38,966

BRADFORD COUNTY (6th class, population 62,761) was created on February 21, 1810 from parts of Luzerne and Lycoming Counties, and named Ontario County for the lake of the same name. On March 24, 1812, it was formally organized and renamed for William Bradford, second Attorney General of the United States. *Towanda*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 5, 1828, and named for Towanda Creek.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Nancy Schrader	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 51,478
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Janet Lewis	D	Jan. 2008	51,478
Commissioner	Douglas McLinko	R	Jan. 2008	51,478
Sheriff	Steven Evans	R	Jan. 2008	46,059
Coroner	Gordon E. Farr	R	Jan. 2008	22,119
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Shirley Rockefeller	R	Jan. 2008	49,672
Prothonotary	Cheryl Wood-Walter	R	Jan. 2008	49,672
Treasurer	Becky Clark	R	Jan. 2008	46,059
District Attorney	Stephen Downs	R	Jan. 2008	145,139
Jury Commissioners	Billy E. Dell	R	Jan. 2008	4,448
	Joan Miller	D	Jan. 2008	4,448
County Auditors	Audrey Allen	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Susah Storch	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Jeffrey Warner	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk	Gayle Kershner	Appointed		37,965
Chief Assessor	Donna Roof	Appointed		37,983
County Solicitor	Jonathan Foster	Appointed		35,000

* \$119.00 per day

BUCKS COUNTY (2nd class A, population 597,635) was one of the original counties created by William Penn in November 1682. Bucks is a contraction of Buckinghamshire, an England shire where the Penns lived for generations. *Doylestown* replaced Newtown as the county seat in 1812 and was incorporated as a borough on April 16, 1838. It was named for William Doyle, an innkeeper.



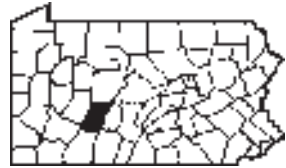
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Charles H. Martin.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 80,140
Commissioner, Vice Chair	James F. Cawley, Esq.	R	Jan. 2008	79,140
Commissioner	Sandra A. Miller.....	D	Jan. 2008	79,140
Treasurer	William R. Snyder.....	R	Jan. 2008	68,883
Controller	Raymond F. McHugh, Esq.....	R	Jan. 2008	68,883
Recorder of Deeds	Edward R. Gudknecht.....	R	Jan. 2010	68,883
Register of Wills	Barbara G. Reilly.....	R	Jan. 2008	74,747
Sheriff.....	Edward J. Donnelly.....	R	Jan. 2010	68,883
Coroner	Joseph Campbell, M.D.	R	Jan. 2008	55,691
Prothonotary	Patricia L. Bachtle.....	R	Jan. 2010	68,883
Clerk of Courts	Mary K. Smithson.....	R	Jan. 2008	68,883
District Attorney.....	Dianne E. Gibbons, Esq.	R	Jan. 2010	151,115
Jury Commissioners	Deborah Harrison.....	R	Jan. 2010	19,053
	Roberta M. Foerst.....	D	Jan. 2010	19,053
COO	David M. Sanko.....	Appointed		132,612
Solicitor.....	Guy Matthews.....	Appointed		111,394
Chief Assessor.....	Richard L. Brosius.....	Appointed		82,657

BUTLER COUNTY (4th class, population 174,083) was created on March 12, 1800 from part of Allegheny County, and named for General Richard Butler. It was attached to Allegheny County until 1803. *Butler*, the county seat, was laid out in 1803, incorporated as a borough on February 26, 1817, and chartered as a city on January 7, 1918.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Scott K. Lowe.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 70,274
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Glenn L. Anderson.....	D	Jan. 2008	67,346
Commissioner, Secretary	James L. Kennedy.....	R	Jan. 2008	67,346
Sheriff.....	Dennis C. Rickard.....	R	Jan. 2010	62,954
Coroner	William F. Young III.....	R	Jan. 2010	49,777
Recorder of Deeds	Michelle M. Mustello.....	R	Jan. 2008	62,954
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Judy Moser	R	Jan. 2008	68,215
Clerk of Courts.....	Lisa Lotz.....	R	Jan. 2010	62,954
Prothonotary	Glenna M. Walters.....	R	Jan. 2008	62,954
Controller	John R. McMillin Jr.....	R	Jan. 2010	65,882
Treasurer	Diane R. Marburger.....	R	Jan. 2008	62,954
District Attorney.....	Randa B. Clark.....	R	Jan. 2008	136,999
Jury Commissioners	Dorothy R. Bupp.....	R	Jan. 2010	14,640
	Clinton A. Bonetti.....	D	Jan. 2010	14,640
Chief Clerk.....	William S. O'Donnell.....	Appointed		87,651
Chief Assessor.....	Edward Rupert.....	Appointed		69,580
County Solicitor.....	Julie M. Graham.....	Appointed		99,108

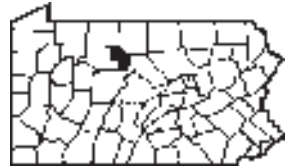
CAMBRIA COUNTY (4th class, population 152,598) was created on March 26, 1804 from parts of Huntingdon, Somerset and Bedford Counties, and named for Cambria Township of Somerset County. Cambria is an ancient name for Wales. It was attached to Somerset County until 1807. *Ebensburg*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on January 15, 1825 and named by Reverend Rees Lloyd for his deceased eldest son, Eben.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	P.J. Stevens.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 57,192
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Milan Gjurich.....	D	Jan. 2008	54,809
Commissioner	William Harris.....	R	Jan. 2008	54,809
Sheriff.....	Bob Kolar	D	Jan. 2010	51,234
Coroner	Dennis Kwiatkowski	D	Jan. 2008	51,234
Recorder of Deeds	Andrea F. Sims	D	Jan. 2008	51,234
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Patricia Sharbaugh.....	D	Jan. 2008	53,234
Clerk of Courts.....	Susan Kuhar.....	D	Jan. 2008	51,234
Prothonotary	Patricia Berkebile.....	D	Jan. 2008	51,234
Controller	Ed Cernic Jr.....	D	Jan. 2008	51,234
Treasurer.....	Barbara J. Kline	D	Jan. 2008	51,234
District Attorney.....	Patrick Kiniry	D	Jan. 2008	151,115
Jury Commissioners	Thomas Chernisky	D	Jan. 2010	11,016
	Richard Speicher	R	Jan. 2010	11,016
Chief Clerk.....	Michael Gelles IV.....	Appointed		61,041
Chief Assessor.....	Tamra Forgan.....	Appointed		41,714
County Solicitor*	Robert Shahade	Appointed		42,080

* Part-time

CAMERON COUNTY (8th class, population 5,974) was created on March 29, 1860 from parts of Clinton, McKean, Elk and Potter Counties, and named for U.S. Senator Simon Cameron. *Emporium*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on October 13, 1864. Its name is Latin for "market or trade center."



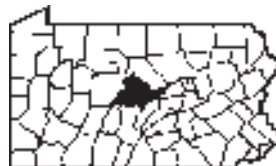
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Anthony C. Moscato	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 30,933
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Glen D. Fiebig	R	Jan. 2008	30,933
Commissioner	Patrick E. Rodgers.....	D	Jan. 2008	30,933
Sheriff.....	Allen H. Neyman.....	R	Jan. 2010	33,457
Coroner	Theodore L. Walters	D	Jan. 2008	11,685
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary	Mary Grace Olay	R	Jan. 2010	38,209
Treasurer.....	Staci Brown	R	Jan. 2008	30,933
District Attorney.....	Edwin W. Tompkins III	R	Jan. 2008	52,747
Jury Commissioners	Angie Coletti.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,826
	Michael Fragale.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,826
County Auditors	Vacant			
	Kimberlea Whiting	Appointed		
Chief Clerk.....	Brenda Munz	Appointed		23,302
Chief Assessor.....	Rick Bauer	Appointed		30,174
County Solicitor.....	Brian G. Burfield	Appointed		17,112

CARBON COUNTY (6th class, population 58,802) was created on March 13, 1843 from parts of Northampton and Monroe Counties. Its name alludes to its deposits of anthracite coal. *Jim Thorpe*, the county seat, was originally incorporated on January 26, 1850, as the borough of Mauch Chunk, an Indian name meaning "bear mountain." It was renamed in 1956 for the famous Indian athlete, who is buried there.



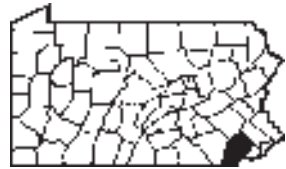
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	William J. O'Gurek	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 56,765
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Charles W. Getz	D	Jan. 2008	56,765
Commissioner	Wayne E. Nothstein	R	Jan. 2008	56,765
Sheriff	Dwight Nothstein	D	Jan. 2008	50,795
Coroner	Bruce Nalesnik	D	Jan. 2008	24,020
Recorder of Deeds	Emmett McCall	D	Jan. 2008	50,795
Register of Wills	Judy F. Moon	D	Jan. 2010	53,568
Clerk of Courts	William McGinley	D	Jan. 2010	50,795
Prothonotary	Joann Behrens	D	Jan. 2008	50,795
Controller	Robert M. Crampsie	D	Jan. 2008	50,795
Treasurer	Ronald J. Sheehan	D	Jan. 2010	50,795
District Attorney	Gary F. Dobias	D	Jan. 2008	136,999
Jury Commissioners	Joseph Steber	R	Jan. 2010	8,987
	William Poluka	D	Jan. 2010	8,987
Chief Clerk/County Administrator	Randall L. Smith	Appointed		69,362
Chief Assessor	Kim Steigerwalt	Appointed		35,326
County Solicitor	Michael L. Ozalas	Appointed		41,305

CENTRE COUNTY (5th class, population 135,758) was created on February 19, 1800 from parts of Huntingdon, Lycoming, Mifflin and Northumberland Counties. Its name refers to its geographical location at the center of the state. *Bellefonte*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1806. Its name, French for "beautiful spring," alludes to a large spring there and is said to have been suggested by the famous French statesman, Talleyrand.



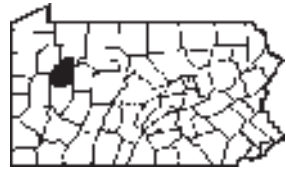
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	C. Chris Exarchos	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 60,347
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Steven G. Dershem	R	Jan. 2008	60,347
Commissioner	John T. Saylor	D	Jan. 2008	60,347
Sheriff	Denny Nau	D	Jan. 2008	54,599
Coroner	Scott Sayers	D	Jan. 2008	54,599
Recorder of Deeds	Joe Davidson	R	Jan. 2008	54,599
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Roger A. Bierly	D	Jan. 2008	54,599
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary	Debra C. Immel	D	Jan. 2008	54,599
Controller	Charles Witmer	R	Jan. 2008	54,599
Treasurer	Richard Fornicola	R	Jan. 2008	54,599
District Attorney	Michael Madera	R	Jan. 2010	151,115
Jury Commissioners	Anna B. Lose	R	Jan. 2010	11,944
	Ruth Luse	D	Jan. 2010	11,944
Chief Clerk/County Administrator	Timothy T. Boyde	Appointed		78,761
Chief Assessor	Mark Kellerman	Appointed		47,599
County Solicitor	Louis T. Glantz	Appointed		45,200

CHESTER COUNTY (3rd class, population 433,501) was one of the three original counties created by William Penn in November 1682. It did not become an inland county until 1789, when Delaware County was created from a part of it. Its name derives from Chesire (i.e. Chester-shire), England, from which many of its early settlers came. *West Chester*, the county seat since 1788, was incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1799. It was named for Chester, the original county seat (now in Delaware County), which in turn derived its name from the shire town of Cheshire.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Carol Aichele	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 81,702
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Donald A. Mancini	R	Jan. 2008	80,702
Commissioner	Patrick C. O'Donnell	D	Jan. 2008	80,702
Sheriff	Carolyn Welsh	R	Jan. 2008	70,240
Coroner	Robert Satriale, MD	R	Jan. 2010	70,240
Recorder of Deeds	Terence Farrell	R	Jan. 2008	70,240
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Paula Gowen	R	Jan. 2008	72,240
Clerk of Courts	Teena Peters	R	Jan. 2010	70,240
Prothonotary	Bryan Walters	R	Jan. 2008	70,240
Controller	Val DiGiorgio	R	Jan. 2010	70,240
Treasurer	Alan Randzin	R	Jan. 2010	70,240
District Attorney	Joseph Carroll	D	Jan. 2008	136,999
Jury Commissioners	Mimi Sack	R	Jan. 2010	19,248
	Martha Smith	D	Jan. 2010	19,248
Chief Clerk	W. Evelyn Walker	Appointed		75,000
Chief Assessor	Jeffrey Laudenslager	Appointed		94,667
County Solicitor	Thomas Whiteman	Appointed		100,000

CLARION COUNTY (6th class, population 41,765) was created on March 11, 1839 from parts of Venango and Armstrong Counties, and named for the Clarion River. *Clarion*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on April 6, 1841.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	David G. Cyphert	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 48,080
Commissioners	Donna R. Hartle	D	Jan. 2008	48,080
	Donna Oberlander	R	Jan. 2008	48,080
Sheriff	William Peck	R	Jan. 2010	42,909
Coroner	Terry Shaffer	D	Jan. 2010	22,626
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Gregory Mortimer	R	Jan. 2008	47,545
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary	Mary Jane McCall	D	Jan. 2008	47,545
Treasurer	Theresa M. Snyder	D	Jan. 2008	45,359
District Attorney	Mark Aaron	D	Jan. 2008	134,293
Jury Commissioners	Naomi Summerville	R	Jan. 2010	7,491
	Connell Taylor	D	Jan. 2010	7,491
County Auditors	Mike Weaver	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Ralph Minich	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Greg Faller	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk	Sharon D. Roxbury	Appointed		32,006
Chief Assessor	Rebecca Reed	Appointed		28,666
County Solicitor	Tom King	Appointed		

* \$109.27 per day

CLEARFIELD COUNTY (6th class, population 83,382) was created on March 26, 1804, from parts of Huntingdon and Lycoming Counties, and named for Clearfield Creek. The creek's name alluded to openings or clear fields in its vicinity. For many years Clearfield County functioned as part of Centre County, not electing its own commissioners until 1812. It was organized for judicial purposes in 1822. *Clearfield*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough in January 1881 and became a city on December 23, 1914.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Rex D. Read	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 42,437
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Mark B. McCracken	D	Jan. 2008	42,437
Commissioner	Michael R. Lytle	R	Jan. 2008	42,437
Sheriff	Chester Hawkins	R	Jan. 2010	37,970
Coroner	R. Joel Heath	D	Jan. 2008	37,970
Recorder of Deeds/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Karen Starck	R	Jan. 2008	41,953
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary	William Shaw Sr.	D	Jan. 2010	41,953
Controller	Claudia Read	D	Jan. 2010	37,970
Treasurer	Carol Fox	D	Jan. 2008	37,970
District Attorney	William Shaw Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	15,115
Jury Commissioners	Linda Hatcher	R	Jan. 2010	6,703
	Ellen Harry	D	Jan. 2010	6,703
Chief Clerk	Lisa McFadden	Appointed		31,577
Chief Assessor	Maryann Wesdock	Appointed		45,722
County Solicitor	Kim Kesner	Appointed		40,190

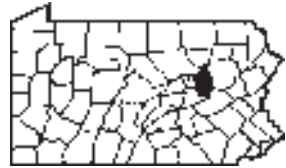
CLINTON COUNTY (6th class, population 37,914) was created on June 21, 1839 from parts of Centre and Lycoming Counties, and probably named for Governor DeWitt Clinton of New York, a promoter of the Erie Canal. Actually, the name seems to have been substituted, as a political maneuver, for the name "Eagle," first proposed, thus thwarting opponents of the new county. *Lock Haven*, the county seat, derived its name from its position on the West Branch Canal, which was completed to Lock Haven in 1834. It was incorporated as a borough on May 25, 1840, and became a city on March 28, 1870.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Thomas H. Bossert	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 48,536
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Harold C. Yost Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	48,536
Commissioner	Richard K. Kyle	D	Jan. 2008	48,536
Sheriff	Charles Ankney	D	Jan. 2008	43,426
Coroner	Donald Walker	D	Jan. 2010	43,426
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Gail Gephart	R	Jan. 2008	47,968
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary	Sherry Yarrison	R	Jan. 2008	47,968
Treasurer	Patricia Edwards	R	Jan. 2010	51,102
District Attorney	Ted McKnight	R	Jan. 2008	65,296
Jury Commissioners	Carleen Leone	D	Jan. 2010	7,661
	Francis Johnson	R	Jan. 2010	7,661
County Auditors	Nancy Crissman	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Robert Rooney	D	Jan. 2008	*
	Kay Madden	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk	Kathy Z. Conrad	Appointed		52,458
Chief Assessor	Keith Yearick	Appointed		50,518
County Solicitor	Lewis G. Steinberg	Appointed		43,634

* \$114.97 per day

COLUMBIA COUNTY (6th class, population 64,151) was created on March 22, 1813 from part of Northumberland County. Its name is a poetic allusion to America. *Bloomsburg*, the county seat since November 30, 1847, was incorporated as a town on March 4, 1870, and still is the only incorporated town in the state. Its name comes from Bloom Township, which was named for Samuel Bloom, a commissioner of Northumberland County. Danville, the county seat from 1813 to 1846, is now the seat of Montour County.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Chris E. Young	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 41,003
Commissioner, Vice Chair	William M. Soberick	R	Jan. 2008	41,003
Commissioner, Minority	David M. Kovach	D	Jan. 2008	42,234
Sheriff	Timothy Chamberlain	D	Jan. 2010	40,089
Coroner	Lori Masteller	R	Jan. 2008	15,560
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Beverly J. Michael	D	Jan. 2008	41,608
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary	Tami B. Kline	R	Jan. 2008	41,608
Treasurer	Shirley F. Drake	R	Jan. 2008	40,089
District Attorney	Gary Norton	D	Jan. 2008	69,673
Jury Commissioners	Donna M. Whitenight	D	Jan. 2010	7,075
	Thelma Y. Knorr	R	Jan. 2010	7,075
County Auditors	A. DeGeorge	R	Jan. 2008	8,899
	Shirley Irene Keller	R	Jan. 2008	8,899
	Henry L. Dalto	D	Jan. 2008	8,899
Chief Clerk	Gail S. Kipp	Appointed		48,953
Chief Assessor	David Good	Appointed		45,574
County Solicitor	Richard W. Knecht	Appointed		27,057

CRAWFORD COUNTY (6th class, population 90,366) was created on March 12, 1800 from part of Allegheny County, and named for Colonel William Crawford, a frontier hero. *Meadville*, the county seat, was named for its founder, David Mead, and incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1823, and as a city on February 15, 1866.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Morris W. Waid	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 56,186
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Jack M. Preston	R	Jan. 2008	56,186
Commissioner	Roger C. Williams	D	Jan. 2008	56,186
Coroner	Patrick McHenry	R	Jan. 2008	50,270
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Carol Stainbrook	R	Jan. 2008	55,332
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Patricia A. Wetherbee	R	Jan. 2010	55,332
Prothonotary	Mary Smith	R	Jan. 2008	50,270
Treasurer	Fredric A. Wagner	R	Jan. 2010	50,270
District Attorney	Francis J. Schultz	R	Jan. 2008	65,295
Jury Commissioners	Dorothy Kennedy	R	Jan. 2010	8,871
	Anne Furno	D	Jan. 2010	8,871
County Auditors	Katie Mutlu	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Diana Leonard	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Keica Shorey	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk	Marlene Robertson	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Joe Galbo	Appointed		
County Solicitor	Mark D. Stevens	Appointed		

* \$130.31 per day

CUMBERLAND COUNTY (4th class, population 213,674) was created on January 27, 1750 from part of Lancaster County, and named for Cumberland County in England. *Carlisle*, the county seat since 1752, was incorporated as a borough on April 13, 1782. It was named for the county town of the English county. Shippensburg was the county seat from 1750 to 1752.



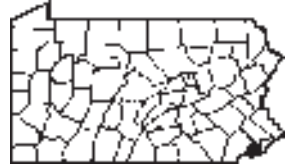
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Bruce Barclay	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 64,554
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Gary Eichelberger	R	Jan. 2008	61,864
Commissioner, Secretary	Rick Rovegno.....	D	Jan. 2008	61,864
Sheriff.....	Tom Kline	R	Jan. 2010	57,828
Coroner	Mike Norris.....	R	Jan. 2010	57,828
Recorder of Deeds	Robert Ziegler.....	R	Jan. 2010	57,828
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court (Acting)	Glenda Farner-Strasbaugh.....	R	Jan. 2010	62,184
Clerk of Courts.....	Dennis Lebo	R	Jan. 2010	57,828
Prothonotary	Curt Long	R	Jan. 2010	57,828
Controller	Al Whitcomb	R	Jan. 2010	62,080
Treasurer.....	John Gross	R	Jan. 2010	57,828
District Attorney.....	David Freed	R	Jan. 2008	151,115
Jury Commissioners	Ralph Viehman	R	Jan. 2010	13,449
	Larry Babitts	D	Jan. 2010	13,449
Chief Clerk.....	John Byrne	Appointed		98,143
County Administrator	Richard Moore.....	Appointed		68,601
Chief Assessor.....	Bonnie Mahoney.....	Appointed		59,631
County Solicitor.....	Edward Schorpp	Appointed		70,902

DAUPHIN COUNTY (3rd class, population 251,798) was created on March 4, 1785 from part of Lancaster County, and named for the Dauphin, the title of the eldest son of the French King. *Harrisburg*, the county seat, named for its founder, John Harris, was incorporated as a borough on April 13, 1791, and chartered as a city on March 20, 1860.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Jeffrey T. Haste	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 63,544
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Dominic DiFrancesco II.....	R	Jan. 2008	61,276
Commissioner	George Hartwick III.....	D	Jan. 2008	61,276
Sheriff.....	Jack Lotwick	R	Jan. 2008	53,372
Coroner	Graham S. Hetrick.....	R	Jan. 2010	53,372
Recorder of Deeds	James Zugay	R	Jan. 2008	53,372
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Sandra Snyder	R	Jan. 2008	57,532
Clerk of Courts.....	Lowell A. Witmer	R	Jan. 2008	53,372
Prothonotary	Stephen E. Farina.....	R	Jan. 2010	53,372
Controller	Marie Rebuck	R	Jan. 2008	53,372
Treasurer	Robert F. Dick.....	R	Jan. 2008	53,372
District Attorney.....	Ed Marsico	R	Jan. 2008	110,115
Chief Clerk.....	Chad Saylor.....	Appointed		75,566
Chief Assessor.....	Steve Howe	Appointed		58,198
County Solicitor.....	William Tully.....	Appointed		59,283

DELAWARE COUNTY (2nd class A, population 550,864) was created on September 26, 1789 from part of Chester County, and named for the Delaware River, which in turn had been named for Lord de la Warr, governor of Virginia. *Media*, its county seat since 1850, was incorporated as a borough on March 11, 1850, and named for its central location in the county. Chester, its original county seat, was the county seat of Chester County before 1788, and the temporary capital of Pennsylvania, 1681-82, before Philadelphia was laid out. The county adopted a home rule charter in May 1975.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Council Chair.....	Andrew J. Reilly, Esq.	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 49,875
Council Vice Chair.....	Linda A. Cartisano	R	Jan. 2010	49,875
Council Members	John J. Whelan	R	Jan. 2008	49,875
	Mary Alice Brennan.....	R	Jan. 2008	49,875
	Michael Puppio	R	Jan. 2008	49,875
Sheriff.....	Joseph McGinn	R	Jan. 2010	46,000
Medical Examiner	Fredrick H. Hellman, MD.....	Appointed		142,000
Recorder of Deeds	Thomas Judge Sr.....	Appointed		81,084
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Hugh Donahue.....	R	Jan. 2010	46,000
Clerk of Courts/ Office Judicial Support	Deborah Gaston.....	Appointed		56,924
Controller	Cynthia F. Leitzell	R	Jan. 2010	46,000
Treasurer	John A. Dowd.....	Appointed		74,128
District Attorney.....	G. Michael Green, Esq.	R	Jan. 2008	112,832
County Executive Director	Marianne Grace	Appointed		
County Clerk.....	Joyce A. Lamont.....	Appointed		51,000
County Solicitor.....	John P. McBlain	Appointed		89,372

ELK COUNTY (6th class, population 35,112) was created on April 18, 1843 from parts of Jefferson, Clearfield and McKean Counties, and named for the herd of elk that used to roam the county. *Ridgway*, the county seat, was laid out in 1833 and named for Jacob Ridgway, a local landowner. It was incorporated as a borough on February 15, 1881.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Daniel Freeburg	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 41,138
Commissioners.....	Christine Gavazzi	D	Jan. 2008	41,138
	June H. Sorg.....	D	Jan. 2008	41,138
Sheriff.....	Tom Kontes.....	D	Jan. 2008	
Coroner	Louis Radkowski	R	Jan. 2008	21,808
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Peter Weidenboerner.....	D	Jan. 2008	41,138
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	David Frey	D	Jan. 2008	41,138
Treasurer.....	Peggy B. Schneider	D	Jan. 2008	36,808
District Attorney.....	Bradley Kraus	D	Jan. 2010	65,295
Jury Commissioners	Joseph Olson.....	D	Jan. 2008	6,007
	Janis Kemmer.....	I	Jan. 2008	6,007
County Auditors	Elizabeth Mader	D	Jan. 2008	
	Patricia Sherry	R	Jan. 2008	
	Karen Gies	D	Jan. 2008	
Chief Clerk.....	Peggy Aharrah	Appointed		31,945
Chief Assessor.....	John Samick.....	Appointed		38,469
County Solicitor.....	Thomas Wagner.....	Appointed		15,431

ERIE COUNTY (3rd class, population 280,843) was created on March 12, 1800 from part of Allegheny County, and named for Lake Erie, which in turn had been named for the Indian tribe of the same name. It was attached to Crawford County until 1803. *Erie*, the county seat, was so named because it was Pennsylvania's port on Lake Erie. It was laid out in 1795, incorporated as a borough on March 26 1805, and as a city on May 16, 1851. The county adopted a home rule charter in November 1976.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
County Executive	Mark A. DiVecchio	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 77,726
Council Chair.....	Fiore Leone.....	D	Jan. 2008	8,532
Council Vice Chair	Joseph F. Giles.....	D	Jan. 2010	8,032
Council Members	Charley Augustine.....	R	Jan. 2008	8,032
	Ronald "Whitey" Cleaver.....	D	Jan. 2010	8,032
	Kyle Foust	D	Jan. 2008	8,032
	Carol J. Loll	R	Jan. 2008	8,032
	David E. Mitchell	R	Jan. 2010	8,032
Sheriff.....	Bob Merski	D	Jan. 2010	58,238
Coroner	Lyell Cook	R	Jan. 2008	56,659
Clerk of Records	Patrick L. Fetzner	D	Jan. 2010	61,933
Controller	Sue Weber.....	R	Jan. 2008	56,659
District Attorney.....	Brad Foulk.....	R	Jan. 2008	134,479
County Clerk.....	Douglas R. Smith.....	Appointed		51,341
County Solicitor.....	Wallace Knox.....	Appointed		41,997

FAYETTE COUNTY (4th class, population 148,644) was created on September 26, 1783 from part of Westmoreland County, and named in honor of the Marquis de la Fayette. *Uniontown*, the county seat, was laid out about 1776 as Beeson's-town and later renamed in allusion to the Federal Union. It was incorporated as a borough on April 4, 1796, and as a city on December 19, 1913.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Angela Zimmerlink.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 44,900
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Joseph A. Hardy III.....	R	Jan. 2008	47,970
Commissioner	Vincent A. Vicites	D	Jan. 2008	47,970
Sheriff.....	Gary Brownfield	D	Jan. 2008	44,837
Coroner	Dr. Phillip E. Reilly.....	D	Jan. 2008	40,759
Recorder of Deeds	David Malosky	D	Jan. 2010	44,837
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Donald Redman	D	Jan. 2008	46,837
Clerk of Courts.....	Janice Snyder.....	D	Jan. 2008	44,837
Prothonotary	Lance Winterhalter	D	Jan. 2008	44,837
Controller	Mark A. Roberts.....	D	Jan. 2008	44,837
Treasurer	Robert Danko	D	Jan. 2010	44,837
District Attorney.....	Nancy Vernon.....	D	Jan. 2008	151,115
Jury Commissioners	Douglas Sepic.....	D	Jan. 2010	10,428
	Janet Trees	R	Jan. 2010	10,428
Chief Clerk.....	Judith M. Bodkin	Appointed		31,999
Chief Assessor.....	James Hercik.....	Appointed		49,413
County Solicitor.....	Joseph E. Ferens	Appointed		32,175

FOREST COUNTY (8th class, population 4,946) was created on April 11, 1848 from part of Jefferson County; part of Venango County was added on October 31, 1866. It was named for its extensive forests. It was attached to Jefferson County until 1857 when Marienville became the county seat. *Tionesta*, the county seat after 1866, was incorporated as a borough in April 1805, and was named for Tionesta Creek.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Basil D. Huffman.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 35,167
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	R. James Parrett.....	D	Jan. 2008	35,167
Commissioner	Norman J. Wimer.....	R	Jan. 2008	35,167
Sheriff.....	Robert L. Wolfgang.....	D	Jan. 2010	35,167
Coroner	Norman J. Wimer.....	R	Jan. 2008	13,545
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Tammy McKee Schwab.....	R	Jan. 2008	37,167
Treasurer	Pamela F. Millin.....	R	Jan. 2008	35,167
District Attorney.....	Dennis Luttenauer.....	R	Jan. 2008	60,846
Jury Commissioners	Carolyn J. Mealy.....	R	Jan. 2008	5,023
	Dorothy M. Schwab.....	D	Jan. 2008	5,023
County Auditors.....	Louise Fedora.....	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Margaret Redick.....	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Susan Scott.....	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk.....	Virginia M. Call.....	Appointed		30,000
Chief Assessor.....	Scott Henry.....	Appointed		30,000
County Solicitor.....	Joseph E. Altomare.....	Appointed		27,554

* \$104.47 per day

FRANKLIN COUNTY (5th class, population 129,313) was created on September 9, 1784 from part of Cumberland County, and named for Benjamin Franklin. *Chambersburg*, the county seat, was founded in 1764 by Benjamin Chambers, for whom it was named. It was incorporated as a borough on March 21, 1803.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	G. Warren Elliott.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 59,815
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Robert L. Thomas.....	R	Jan. 2008	59,815
Commissioner, Secretary	Cheryl S. Plummer.....	D	Jan. 2008	59,815
Sheriff.....	Robert Wollyung.....	R	Jan. 2008	54,107
Coroner	Jeffrey Conner.....	R	Jan. 2008	54,107
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Linda Miller.....	R	Jan. 2008	59,262
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	William Vandrew.....	R	Jan. 2008	59,262
Prothonotary	Linda Beard.....	R	Jan. 2008	54,107
Controller	Carol Fix Diller.....	R	Jan. 2008	54,107
Treasurer	David Secor.....	R	Jan. 2010	54,107
District Attorney.....	John F. Nelson.....	R	Jan. 2008	132,220
Jury Commissioners	William Butts.....	D	Jan. 2010	11,384
	Allen Twigg.....	R	Jan. 2010	11,384
Chief Clerk/County Administrator	John A. Hart.....	Appointed		59,456
Chief Assessor.....	Gary Martin.....	Appointed		46,112
County Solicitor.....	Shawn Meyers.....	Appointed		36,496

FULTON COUNTY (8th class, population 14,261) was created on April 19, 1850 from part of Bedford County, and named for Robert Fulton, the inventor who pioneered the use of the steamboat. *McConnellsburg*, the county seat, was laid out by Daniel McConnell in 1786 and incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1814.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Daniel H. Swain Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 36,188
Commissioners.....	Bonnie M. Keefer	R	Jan. 2008	36,188
	Ellis L. Yingling	D	Jan. 2008	36,188
Sheriff.....	Keith Stains	R	Jan. 2008	36,188
Coroner	Darryl Heckman	R	Jan. 2008	14,217
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Patty Fix.....	R	Jan. 2012	41,162
Treasurer	Monica K. Seville.....	R	Jan. 2008	36,188
District Attorney	Dwight C. Harvey	R	Jan. 2008	150,984
Jury Commissioners	Doretta Mellott.....	D	Jan. 2012	5,169
	Glenn Ford.....	R	Jan. 2012	5,169
County Auditors	Betty Ramsey.....	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Jeane Williams	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Phyllis Bard	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk.....	Richard L. Wible	Appointed		
Chief Assessor.....	Mary Lou Rudolph.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	Stanley J. Kerlin.....	Appointed		

* \$116.33 per day

GREENE COUNTY (6th class, population 40,672) was created on February 9, 1796 from part of Washington County, and named for General Nathanael Greene. *Waynesburg*, the county seat, named for Major General Anthony Wayne, was laid out in 1796, and incorporated as a borough on January 20, 1816.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Pam Snyder.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 37,207
Commissioners.....	Dave Coder.....	D	Jan. 2008	37,207
	John Gardner	R	Jan. 2008	37,207
Sheriff.....	Richard Ketchem	D	Jan. 2010	33,290
Coroner	Greg Rohanna.....	D	Jan. 2010	33,290
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Thomas M. Headlee.....	D	Jan. 2008	37,201
Clerk of Courts.....	Shirley Stockdale.....	D	Jan. 2008	37,207
Prothonotary	Susan White	D	Jan. 2008	33,290
Controller	John A. Stets	D	Jan. 2008	33,290
Treasurer	Cory Grandel	D	Jan. 2008	33,290
District Attorney	Marjorie Fox	D	Jan. 2008	63,515
Jury Commissioners	Rosalind Laur.....	R	Jan. 2010	5,875
	Jennie Confortini	D	Jan. 2010	5,875
Chief Clerk.....	Gene Lee	Appointed		48,120
Chief Assessor.....	John Frazier	Appointed		38,292
County Solicitor.....	Farley Toothman	Appointed		35,000

HUNTINGDON COUNTY (6th class, population 45,586) was created on September 20, 1787 from part of Bedford County, and named for its county seat, *Huntingdon*. Dr. William Smith, provost of the University of Pennsylvania, owned the land where the town was laid out in 1767 and named it for the Countess of Huntingdon, England. Huntingdon was incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1796.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	R. Dean Fluke	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 41,661
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Roy E. Thomas	D	Jan. 2008	41,661
Commissioner	Larry O. Sather	R	Jan. 2008	41,661
Sheriff	William Walters	R	Jan. 2010	35,479
Coroner	Ronald Morder	R	Jan. 2008	15,345
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Janet E. Hanks	R	Jan. 2008	41,361
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary	Kay Coons	R	Jan. 2010	36,938
Treasurer	Richard S. Irvin	R	Jan. 2008	37,275
District Attorney	Robert B. Stewart III	R	Jan. 2008	65,295
Jury Commissioners	Conrad Nelson	R	Jan. 2010	5,845
	Joanne Whitsel	D	Jan. 2010	5,845
County Auditors	Gene Henry	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Robin Horne	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Charlotte I. Wright	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk	Eydie S. Miller	Appointed		37,317
Chief Assessor	Kenneth E. Tucker	Appointed		31,013
County Solicitor	Scott D. Gill	Appointed		25,582

* \$97.20 per day

INDIANA COUNTY (6th class, population 89,605) was created on March 30, 1803 from parts of Westmoreland and Lycoming Counties, and probably named for the Territory of Indiana. It was attached to Westmoreland County until 1806. *Indiana*, the county seat, was laid out in 1805 and incorporated as a borough on March 11, 1816.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Rodney D. Ruddock	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 47,695
Commissioner, Vice Chair	David S. Frick	R	Jan. 2008	47,695
Commissioner	Patricia A. Evanko	D	Jan. 2008	47,695
Sheriff	Robert Fyock	R	Jan. 2008	42,677
Coroner	Michael Baker	R	Jan. 2010	36,357
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Patricia R. Streams-Warman	R	Jan. 2010	47,695
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary	Linda Moore Mack	R	Jan. 2008	47,695
Treasurer	Sandra Kirkland	D	Jan. 2010	42,677
District Attorney	Robert Bell	R	Jan. 2008	151,115
Jury Commissioners	Louise Hildebrand	R	Jan. 2010	7,531
	Mary Jane Dellafiora	D	Jan. 2010	7,531
County Auditors	Rebecca Medvetz	D	Jan. 2008	*
	Margaret L. Bratton	D	Jan. 2008	*
	Helen D. Clark	R	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk	Robin Maryai	Appointed		40,464
Chief Assessor	Martin R. Medvetz	Appointed		47,911
County Solicitor	Michael Clark	Appointed		26,096

* \$106.50 per day

JEFFERSON COUNTY (6th class, population 45,932) was created on March 26, 1804 from part of Lycoming County, and named for President Thomas Jefferson. It was attached to Westmoreland County until 1806 and then to Indiana County until 1830, when it was formally organized. *Brookville*, the county seat, was laid out in 1830 and incorporated as a borough on April 9, 1834. It is said to have been named for the numerous brooks and streams in the vicinity.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Paul Corbin.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 41,942
Commissioner, Vice Chair	James P. McIntyre	R	Jan. 2008	41,942
Commissioner	Jeffrey E. Pisarcik	D	Jan. 2008	41,942
Sheriff.....	Thomas A. Demko	D	Jan. 2008	37,613
Coroner	Bernard P. Snyder	R	Jan. 2010	37,614
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Diane Maihle Kiehl	R	Jan. 2008	40,841
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Tonya Geist.....	R	Jan. 2010	40,841
Treasurer.....	James VanSteenberg	R	Jan. 2010	37,614
District Attorney.....	Jeff Burkett	R	Jan. 2010	62,900
Jury Commissioners	Mabel Dunkle	R	Jan. 2010	
	Frances Tattersall.....	D	Jan. 2010	
County Auditors	Maxine M. Zimmerman	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Roger Richards	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Brenda Scarantine.....	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk.....	Karen L. Lupone.....	Appointed		33,823
Chief Assessor.....	Kim Powell	Appointed		26,929
County Solicitor.....	James Dennison.....	Appointed		21,000

* \$99.00 per day

JUNIATA COUNTY (7th class, population 22,821) was created on March 2, 1831 from part of Mifflin County, and named for the Juniata River. The Indian name Juniata is said to mean "people of the standing stone." *Mifflintown*, the county seat, was laid out in 1791 and incorporated as a borough on March 6, 1833. It was named for Governor Thomas Mifflin.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Teresa J. O'Neal	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 31,905
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Mark R. Partner	D	Jan. 2008	31,905
Commissioner, Secretary	Dale S. Shelley.....	R	Jan. 2008	31,905
Sheriff.....	H. Thomas Lyter.....	D	Jan. 2010	31,905
Coroner	Lynn G. Guiser.....	R	Jan. 2008	12,534
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Nancy Portzline Lebkicher	D	Jan. 2010	36,463
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Joan E. Clark	D	Jan. 2008	34,282
Treasurer.....	Sandra King.....	R	Jan. 2010	31,905
District Attorney.....	Kenneth Mummah	R	Jan. 2008	154,004
Jury Commissioners	Britton Lewis.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,557
	Timothy L. Foltz.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,557
County Auditors	C. William Brothers.....	D	Jan. 2008	*
	Audrey Hoffman Conrad	D	Jan. 2008	*
	Lori Singer.....	R	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk/Administrator	G. Sherlyn Mosebey	Appointed		32,387
Chief Assessor.....	Jeff Haines	Appointed		32,781
County Solicitor.....	Clyde R. Bomgardner.....	Appointed		17,500

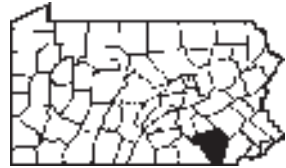
* \$102.56 per day

LACKAWANNA COUNTY (3rd class, population 213,295) created on August 17, 1878 from part of Luzerne County, was the last county to be created. It was named for the Lackawanna River, a name meaning "stream that forks." *Scranton*, the county seat, was laid out in 1841, incorporated as a borough in 1856, and became a city on April 23, 1866. It was named for the Scranton family, its founders. The county adopted a home rule charter in April 1976.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Robert C. Cordaro	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 78,836
Commissioner, Vice Chair	A.J. Munchak	R	Jan. 2008	78,836
Commissioner	Mike Washo	D	Jan. 2008	78,836
Sheriff	John Szymanski	D	Jan. 2010	66,174
Coroner	Joseph Brennan	D	Jan. 2008	66,174
Recorder of Deeds	Evie Rafalko-McNulty	D	Jan. 2010	66,174
Register of Wills	Linda Munley	D	Jan. 2010	66,174
Clerk of Judicial Records	Mary Rinaldi	D	Jan. 2008	66,174
Controller	John Mellow	D	Jan. 2008	66,174
Treasurer	Edward Karpovich	D	Jan. 2008	66,174
District Attorney	Andrew Jarbola	R	Jan. 2010	129,591
Chief of Staff	Paul Taramelli	Appointed		61,200
Chief Assessor	Wayne Evans	Appointed		60,000
County Solicitor	Elaine Geroulo	Appointed		43,281

LANCASTER COUNTY (3rd class, population 470,658) was created on May 10, 1729 from part of Chester County, and named for Lancashire, England. *Lancaster*, the county seat, named for its England counterpart, was laid out in 1730. It was chartered as a borough on August 13, 1742, and as a city on March 20, 1818.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Dick Shellenberger	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 84,439
Commissioners	Sharron V. Nelson	R	Jan. 2008	83,439
	Molly Henderson	D	Jan. 2008	83,439
Sheriff	Terry Bergman	R	Jan. 2008	72,626
Coroner	Dr. G. Gary Kirchner	R	Jan. 2008	72,626
Recorder of Deeds	Stephen J. McDonald	R	Jan. 2010	72,626
Register of Wills	Donna Reinaker	R	Jan. 2008	74,626
Clerk of Courts	Dale Denlinger	R	Jan. 2008	72,626
Prothonotary	Randall Wenger	R	Jan. 2008	72,626
Controller	Dennis Stuckey	R	Jan. 2010	72,626
Treasurer	Craig Ebersole	R	Jan. 2008	72,626
District Attorney	Donald R. Totaro	R	Jan. 2008	138,926
Jury Commissioners	Diane Collier	R	Jan. 2010	7,193
	Judith Saylor	D	Jan. 2010	7,193
Chief Administrator	Don Elliott	Appointed		
Chief Clerk	Andrea McCue	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Philip Rainey	Appointed		
County Solicitor	John Espenshade	Appointed		

LAWRENCE COUNTY (5th class, population 94,643) was created on March 20, 1849 from parts of Beaver and Mercer Counties, and named for Perry's flagship, Lawrence, which had been named for Captain James Lawrence, a naval hero. *New Castle*, the county seat, was laid out in 1802, incorporated as a borough on March 25, 1825, and chartered as a city on February 25, 1869. It is not certain whether it was named for Newcastle, England, or New Castle, Delaware.



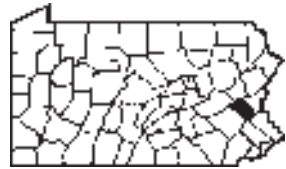
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Daniel J. Vogler	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 54,539
Commissioners.....	Edward Fosnaught	D	Jan. 2008	54,539
	Steve Craig	D	Jan. 2008	54,539
Sheriff.....	Perry Quahliero	R	Jan. 2010	49,346
Coroner	Russell S. Noga.....	D	Jan. 2008	49,346
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Janet L. Kalajainen.....	D	Jan. 2010	53,536
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Helen I. Morgan.....	D	Jan. 2008	53,536
Controller	Mary Ann Reiter	D	Jan. 2008	49,925
Treasurer	Cathy Toscano	D	Jan. 2008	49,346
District Attorney.....	John Bongivengo.....	D	Jan. 2010	151,115
Jury Commissioners	A. Wayne Yoho.....	R	Jan. 2010	10,386
	Amy Elizabeth Shea	D	Jan. 2010	10,386
Chief Clerk/County Administrator	James Gagliano Jr.	Appointed		67,340
Chief Assessor.....	Charles Hardester Jr.	Appointed		46,575
County Solicitor.....	Thomas W. Leslie	Appointed		43,097

LEBANON COUNTY (5th class, population 120,327) was created on February 16, 1813 from parts of Dauphin and Lancaster Counties, and named for old Lebanon Township. Lebanon is a Biblical name meaning "white mountain." *Lebanon*, the county seat, was laid out in 1750. It was first incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1799, but the citizens did not accept incorporation. It was finally chartered as a borough on February 20, 1821, and as a city in 1885.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Larry E. Stholer	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 51,749
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	William G. Carpenter.....	R	Jan. 2008	51,749
Commissioner, Secretary	Jo Ellen Litz.....	D	Jan. 2008	51,749
Sheriff.....	Michael J. DeLeo	R	Jan. 2010	46,818
Coroner	Jeffrey A. Yocum.....	R	Jan. 2008	46,818
Recorder of Deeds	Donna J. Lutz.....	R	Jan. 2008	46,818
Register of Wills	Dawn L. Resanovich.....	R	Jan. 2010	51,380
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Lisa M. Arnold.....	R	Jan. 2008	51,380
Controller	Robert M. Mettley	R	Jan. 2008	46,818
Treasurer.....	Sallie A. Neuin.....	R	Jan. 2008	46,818
District Attorney.....	David J. Arnold Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	151,115
Jury Commissioners	Robert C. Rothermel	D	Jan. 2010	9,858
	W. Lawrence Hess.....	R	Jan. 2010	9,858
Chief Clerk.....	Jamie A. Wolgemuth.....	Appointed		79,506
Chief Assessor.....	Daniel L. Seaman.....	Appointed		53,146
County Solicitor.....	Adrienne C. Snelling.....	Appointed		40,580

LEHIGH COUNTY (3rd class, population 312,090) was created on March 6, 1812 from part of Northampton County, and named for the Lehigh River. The name Lehigh is derived from the German "Lecha," which comes from the Indian "Lechauwekink," meaning "where there are forks." *Allentown*, the county seat, was laid out about 1762 and named for Chief Justice William Allen of Pennsylvania, a local landowner. It was incorporated as the Borough of Northampton on March 18, 1811, renamed Allentown in 1838, and chartered as a city on March 12, 1867. The county adopted a home rule charter in November 1975.



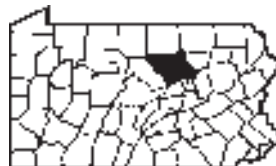
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Percy H. Dougherty, Ph.D.	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 6,000
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Kurt J. Derr	D	Jan. 2010	5,500
Commissioners	Marc J. Grammes	R	Jan. 2008	5,500
	Joan L. Fredericks	R	Jan. 2008	5,500
	Andy Roman	R	Jan. 2008	5,500
	Sterling H. Raber	R	Jan. 2010	5,500
	Daniel K. McCarthy	D	Jan. 2010	5,500
	Glenn Eckhart	R	Jan. 2010	5,500
	James L. Kelly	R	Jan. 2008	5,500
Sheriff	Ronald W. Rossi	D	Jan. 2008	53,394
Coroner	Scott M. Grim	D	Jan. 2008	49,835
Recorder of Deeds	Marie Dean	R	Jan. 2008	44,418
Register of Wills	Sandra L. Schantz	R	Jan. 2008	44,418
Clerk of Courts	Andrea E. Naugle	D	Jan. 2008	53,394
Clerk, Orphans' Court	Barbara Stoneback	Appointed		
Controller	Peter Shaffer	R	Jan. 2008	49,835
District Attorney	James B. Martin	R	Jan. 2008	134,293
County Executive	Donald T. Cunningham Jr.	D	Jan. 2010	65,000
Chief Clerk to Commissioners	David Barilla	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Michael L. Martucci	Appointed		
County Solicitor	Matthew Sorrentino	Appointed		

LUZERNE COUNTY (3rd class, population 319,250) was created on September 25, 1786 from part of Northumberland County, and named for the Chevalier de la Luzerne, French minister to the United States. *Wilkes-Barre*, the county seat, was laid out in 1772 and named for two members of Parliament, John Wilkes and Isaac Barre, both advocates of American rights. It was incorporated as a borough on March 17, 1806, and as a city on May 24, 1871.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Gregory A. Skrepenak	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 43,007
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Todd A. Vonderheid	D	Jan. 2008	42,007
Commissioner	Stephen A. Urban	R	Jan. 2008	42,007
Sheriff	Barry Stankus	R	Jan. 2008	36,562
Coroner	John Consalvo, MD	Appointed	Jan. 2008	36,562
Recorder of Deeds	Mary K. Dysleski	R	Jan. 2008	36,562
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Dorothy Stankovic	D	Jan. 2010	38,562
Clerk of Courts	Robert F. Reilly	D	Jan. 2008	36,562
Prothonotary	Jill A. Moran, Esq.	D	Jan. 2010	36,562
Controller	Maryanne Petrilla	D	Jan. 2010	36,562
Treasurer	Michael L. Morreale	D	Jan. 2008	36,562
District Attorney	David W. Lupas	D	Jan. 2008	108,372
Jury Commissioners	Gerald J. Bonner Sr.	D	Jan. 2010	10,113
	Frank Semanski	R	Jan. 2010	10,113
County Manager/Chief Clerk	Samuel T. Guesto Jr.	Appointed		80,000
Operations Director	Anthony Alu	Appointed		36,650
County Solicitor	James P. Blaum, Esq.	Appointed		44,500

LYCOMING COUNTY (5th class, population 120,044) was created on April 13, 1795 from part of Northumberland County, and named for Lycoming Creek. The name is derived from a Delaware Indian word meaning "sandy or gravelly creek." *Williamsport*, the county seat, was laid out in 1795, incorporated as a borough on March 1, 1806, and became a city on January 15, 1866. There are various theories about the origin of the city's name: that it was so called for Judge William Hepburn; that Michael Ross named it for his own son William; or that William Ross, a boatman, used it as a port years before the town was founded.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Rebecca A. Burke.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 62,370
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Richard "Dick" Nassberg.....	R	Jan. 2008	62,370
Commissioner, Secretary	Ernest P. Larson	D	Jan. 2008	62,370
Sheriff.....	Charles T. Brewer.....	R	Jan. 2010	54,025
Coroner	Charles E. Kiessling Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	54,025
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Annabel R. Miller.....	R	Jan. 2008	56,075
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	William J. Burd.....	R	Jan. 2008	56,075
Controller	Krista B. Rogers.....	R	Jan. 2008	56,075
Treasurer	Karen Stotz Myers.....	R	Jan. 2008	54,025
District Attorney.....	Michael A. Dinges	R	Jan. 2008	129,600
Jury Commissioners	Samuel R. Hoff	D	Jan. 2010	7,779
	James W. Myers.....	R	Jan. 2010	7,779
Chief Clerk/Director of Administration ...	Fred P. Marty	Appointed		75,000
Chief Assessor.....	James Carpenter.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	E. Eugene Yaw, Esq.....	Appointed		50,000

McKEAN COUNTY (6th class, population 45,936) was created on March 26, 1804 from part of Lycoming County, and named for Governor Thomas McKean. It was attached to Centre County until 1814, when it was combined with Potter County to elect commissioners jointly, and was also attached to Lycoming County for judicial and elective purposes. It was fully organized in 1826. *Smethport*, the county seat, was laid out in 1807, and named in honor of Raymond and Theodore de Smeth, Amsterdam bankers. It was incorporated as a borough on February 11, 1853.



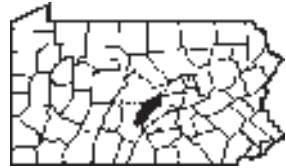
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Clifford D. Lane.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 12,000
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Bruce C. Burdick.....	R	Jan. 2008	48,594
Commissioner, Secretary	John C. Egbert.....	D	Jan. 2008	12,000
Sheriff.....	Bradley Mason.....	R	Jan. 2010	46,282
Coroner	Michael Cahill	R	Jan. 2008	30,678
Recorder of Deeds	Anne Bosworth	R	Jan. 2008	46,187
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Harrijane B. Hannon.....	R	Jan. 2008	45,060
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Bonnie Moore Howard.....	R	Jan. 2010	46,282
Controller	Thomas Ball	R	Jan. 2010	46,282
Treasurer	Nancy Evans	R	Jan. 2010	46,282
District Attorney.....	John Pavlock	R	Jan. 2008	152,115
Jury Commissioners	Betty Comes	R	Jan. 2010	7,465
	Wanita H. Lane.....	D	Jan. 2010	7,465
Chief Clerk.....	Audrey B. Irons	Appointed		45,136
Chief Assessor.....	Angelia Tennes	Appointed		34,744
County Solicitor/ Director of Human Resources.....	Michele Alfieri.....	Appointed		82,446

MERCER COUNTY (5th class, population 120,293) was created on March 12, 1800 from part of Allegheny County, and named for General Hugh Mercer. It was attached to Crawford County until February 1804 when it was formally organized. *Merger*, the county seat, was laid out in 1803 and incorporated as a borough on March 24, 1814.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Brian Beader	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 54,073
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Kenneth A. Seamans	R	Jan. 2008	54,073
Commissioner	Olivia M. Lazor	D	Jan. 2008	54,073
Sheriff	William H. Romine	D	Jan. 2008	48,889
Coroner	J. Bradley McGonigle III	R	Jan. 2008	36,025
Recorder of Deeds	Rhonda McClelland	R	Jan. 2008	48,889
Clerk of Courts	Kathleen Kloos	D	Jan. 2008	52,470
Prothonotary	Elizabeth F. Fair	D	Jan. 2008	48,889
Controller	Thomas W. Amundson	D	Jan. 2010	48,889
Treasurer	Virginia M. Richardson	R	Jan. 2010	48,889
District Attorney	James P. Epstein	D	Jan. 2008	65,295
Jury Commissioners	Wilda Boyd	R	Jan. 2010	11,619
	Maurice Keaveny	D	Jan. 2010	11,619
Chief Clerk	Norma Anderton	Appointed		27,494
Chief Assessor	Michael DeForest	Appointed		51,937
County Solicitor	William Madden	Appointed		40,000

MIFFLIN COUNTY (6th class, population 46,486) was created on September 19, 1789 from parts of Cumberland and Northumberland Counties, and named for Governor Thomas Mifflin. *Lewistown*, the county seat, was laid out in 1790 and incorporated as a borough on April 11, 1795. However, this charter apparently was not accepted, for it was reincorporated on February 6, 1811. It was named for William Lewis, local ironmaster.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Susan M. McCartney	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 44,854
Commissioners	Otis E. Riden Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	44,854
	Raymond M. Snyder	D	Jan. 2008	44,854
Sheriff	Joseph A. Bradley	R	Jan. 2010	42,271
Coroner	Daniel P. Lynch	R	Jan. 2008	30,966
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Barbara A. Stringer	R	Jan. 2010	41,872
Prothonotary	Patricia K. Burke	R	Jan. 2008	41,872
Treasurer	Gerald R. Hepler	R	Jan. 2010	42,271
District Attorney	Stephen S. Snook	R	Jan. 2008	73,424
Jury Commissioners	Donald E. Baggus	R	Jan. 2010	6,990
	Freda Hook	D	Jan. 2010	6,990
County Auditors	E. Frank Burlaw	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Theodore J. Sunderland	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Elizabeth A. Ripka	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk	Peggy G. Finkenbinder	Appointed		37,593
Chief Assessor	Merry A. Bratton	Appointed		39,022
County Solicitor	Patricia A. Gardner	Appointed		60,728

* \$17.50 per hour plus mileage

MONROE COUNTY (5th class, population 138,687) was created on April 1, 1836 from parts of Northampton and Pike Counties, and named for President James Monroe. *Stroudsburg*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on February 6, 1815, and named for Jacob Stroud, a settler.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Donna Asure	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 61,497
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Robert Nothstein	R	Jan. 2008	61,497
Commissioner	Suzanne McCool	D	Jan. 2008	61,497
Sheriff	Todd A. Martin	R	Jan. 2008	55,024
Coroner	Dave Thomas	R	Jan. 2010	48,699
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Helen Diecidue	R	Jan. 2008	60,494
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary	George Warden	R	Jan. 2008	60,494
Controller	Mario Merhige	R	Jan. 2008	55,024
Treasurer	Claudette Segear	D	Jan. 2010	55,024
District Attorney	E. David Christine	R	Jan. 2008	134,293
Jury Commissioners	Pamela Bisbing	R	Jan. 2010	9,151
	Robert Coleman	D	Jan. 2010	9,151
Chief Clerk	Robert Gress	Appointed		57,855
Chief Assessor	Tom Hill	Appointed		54,466
County Solicitor	John D. Dunn	Appointed		50,383

MONTGOMERY COUNTY (2nd class A, population 750,097) was created on September 10, 1784 from part of Philadelphia County. *Norristown*, the county seat, was laid out in 1784 and incorporated as a borough on March 31, 1812. It was named for Isaac Norris, who owned land there.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Thomas Jay Ellis, Esq.	R	Jan. 2008	
Commissioners	James R. Matthews	R	Jan. 2008	
	Ruth S. Damsker	D	Jan. 2008	
Sheriff	John Durante	R	Jan. 2008	
Coroner (Acting)	Jeanne Ottinger	R	Jan. 2008	
Recorder of Deeds	Nancy Becker	R	Jan. 2008	
Register of Wills	Frances V. Pierce	R	Jan. 2008	
Clerk of Courts	Jane B. Markley	R	Jan. 2008	
Prothonotary	William E. Donnelly	R	Jan. 2008	
Controller	Eric S. Kretschman	R	Jan. 2008	
Treasurer	Garrett Page	R	Jan. 2008	
District Attorney	Bruce Castor	R	Jan. 2008	
Jury Commissioners	Marie Cavanaugh	R	Jan. 2010	
	Joanne Olszewski	D	Jan. 2010	
Chief Operating Officer	Robert W. Graf	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Thomas N. Brauner	Appointed		
County Solicitor	Barry M. Miller, Esq.	Appointed		

MONTOUR COUNTY (8th class, population 18,236) was created on May 3, 1850 from part of Columbia County, and named for Madame Montour, a woman of Indian and French descent, who was prominent in the Indian affairs. *Danville*, the county seat, was laid out in 1792 and incorporated as a borough on February 27, 1849. It was the county seat of Columbia from 1813 to 1846.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Harold H. Hurst.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 34,193
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Bernice M. Swank.....	R	Jan. 2008	34,193
Commissioner	Trevor S. Finn	D	Jan. 2008	34,193
Sheriff.....	Ray Gerringe	D	Jan. 2008	34,292
Coroner	Scott Lynn	R	Jan. 2008	28,919
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Linda L. Weaver.....	D	Jan. 2008	38,438
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Susan M. Kauwell	D	Jan. 2008	38,438
Treasurer	Betty Jane Coira.....	D	Jan. 2008	32,243
District Attorney.....	Robert Buehner Jr.....	R	Jan. 2008	136,999
Jury Commissioners	Kathie J. Shultz	D	Jan. 2008	5,007
	Harry Stump	R	Jan. 2008	5,007
Auditors.....	Betty Woodruff.....	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Alice Welliver.....	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Susan Reedy.....	R	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk.....	Holly A. Brandon	Appointed		28,703
Chief Assessor.....	Kathleen Shuler.....	Appointed		26,493
County Solicitor.....	Robert Marks	Appointed		15,357

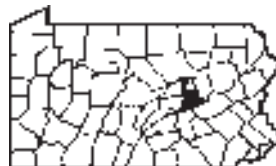
*\$99.52 per day

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY (3rd class, population 267,066) was created on March 11, 1752 from parts of Bucks County, and named for Northamptonshire, England, where Thomas Penn's father-in-law, the Earl of Pomfret, lived. *Easton*, the county seat, was named for the Earl's estate. It was incorporated as a borough on September 23, 1789, and became a city on November 2, 1886. The county adopted a home rule charter in April 1976.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
County Executive	John Stoffa	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 65,000
Council President	Wayne A. Grube.....	D	Jan. 2010	7,500
Council Vice President.....	Diane Neiper.....	D	Jan. 2010	7,000
Council Members	Anthony Branco	D	Jan. 2008	7,000
	John Cusick.....	R	Jan. 2010	7,000
	Charles Dertinger.....	D	Jan. 2010	7,000
	J. Michael Dowd.....	R	Jan. 2008	7,000
	Ann McHale.....	D	Jan. 2008	7,000
	Lamont McClure Jr.	D	Jan. 2008	7,000
	Ron Angle.....	R	Jan. 2008	7,000
Sheriff.....	Jeffrey Hawbecker.....	Appointed		79,642
Coroner	Zachary Lysek.....	Appointed		79,642
Recorder of Deeds	Ann Achatz	Appointed		57,470
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Dorothy L. Cole.....	Appointed		57,470
Clerk of Courts.....	Leigh Ann Fisher.....	Appointed		42,231
Prothonotary	Holly Ruggiero.....	Appointed		46,117
Controller	John Schimmel	R	Jan. 2008	39,000
District Attorney.....	John M. Morganelli.....	D	Jan. 2008	136,999
Jury Clerk.....	Martha Sebring.....	Appointed		31,908
Chief Clerk.....	Frank E. Flisser.....	Appointed		83,562
County Administrator	John Conklin	Appointed		83,562
Assessment Manager.....	Cheryl Johnson.....	Appointed		55,440
County Solicitor.....	Karl Longenbach.....	Appointed		45,625

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY (5th class, population 94,556) was created on March 21, 1772 from parts of Lancaster, Cumberland, Berks, Bedford and Northampton Counties. It probably was named for the English county of the same name. *Sunbury*, the county seat, was laid out in 1772, incorporated as a borough on March 24, 1797 and became a city on December 29, 1920. It was named for an English village near London.



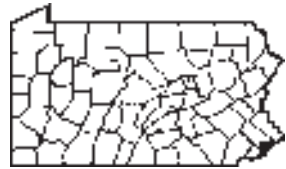
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Samuel S. Deitrick.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 55,913
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Kurt A. Masser.....	R	Jan. 2008	55,913
Commissioner, Secretary	Frank J. Sawicki.....	D	Jan. 2008	55,913
Sheriff.....	Chad A. Reiner.....	D	Jan. 2008	47,676
Coroner	James F. Kelley.....	D	Jan. 2010	47,676
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Mary L. Zimmerman.....	R	Jan. 2010	51,106
Prothonotary/ Clerk of Courts	Kathy Strausser.....	R	Jan. 2010	51,106
Controller	Charles E. Erdman Jr.....	R	Jan. 2010	52,187
Treasurer	Ronald L. Chamberlain.....	R	Jan. 2008	49,385
District Attorney	Anthony J. Rosini.....	D	Jan. 2008	61,559
Chief Clerk.....	Michael I. Lindermuth.....	Appointed		43,792
Chief Assessor.....	Michael I. Diehl.....	Appointed		29,584
County Solicitor.....	Guy W. Schlesinger.....	Appointed		37,434

PERRY COUNTY (7th class, population 43,602) was created on March 22, 1820 from part of Cumberland County, and named in honor of Oliver Hazard Perry, victor in the Battle of Lake Erie. *Bloomfield*, the county seat after 1827, bears the name given to the tract of land in the original patent; it is said that it was laid out in the month of June 1822, when clover was in bloom. It was incorporated as a borough on March 14, 1831. The post-office name is New Bloomfield.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	John J. Amsler.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 39,452
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Warren R. VanBuskirk.....	R	Jan. 2008	39,452
Commissioner, Secretary	Edward R. Kennedy.....	D	Jan. 2008	39,452
Sheriff.....	Carl Nace.....	R	Jan. 2010	39,452
Coroner	Michael J. Shalonis.....	R	Jan. 2008	27,074
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Wendy Welfley.....	R	Jan. 2008	42,772
Prothonotary/Clerk of Courts	Brenda Albright.....	R	Jan. 2008	42,772
Treasurer	Margaret M. Bolton.....	R	Jan. 2008	39,452
District Attorney.....	Charles Chenot.....	R	Jan. 2008	148,282
Jury Commissioners	Ruby Villarreal.....	R	Jan. 2010	6,363
	Joy Enck.....	D	Jan. 2010	6,363
County Auditors.....	Glenn Keller.....	R	Jan. 2008	9,724
	Daisy Shope.....	R	Jan. 2008	9,724
	Gloria Richard.....	D	Jan. 2008	9,724
Chief Clerk.....	Sharon Y. Charles.....	Appointed		38,393
Chief Assessor.....	Randy Waggoner.....	Appointed		41,339
County Solicitor.....	William R. Bunt.....	Appointed		37,500

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY (1st class, population 1,517,550) was one of the three original counties created by William Penn in November 1682, and its name to him signified "brotherly love," although the original Philadelphia in Asia Minor was actually "the city of Philadelphus." *Philadelphia* was laid out in 1681 as the county seat and the capital of the Province; it was chartered as a city on October 25, 1701 and rechartered on March 11, 1789. On February 2, 1854 all municipalities within the county were consolidated with the city. The county offices were merged with the city government on January 7, 1952.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Anna C. Verna	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 109,599
Commissioners.....	Joseph Duda	R	Jan. 2008	102,292
	Frank DiCicco		Jan. 2008	102,292
	Jannie L. Blackwell		Jan. 2008	102,292
	Carol Ann Campbell.....		Jan. 2008	102,292
	Darrell L. Clarke.....		Jan. 2008	102,292
	Joan L. Krajewski.....		Jan. 2008	102,292
	Daniel J. Savage.....		Jan. 2008	102,292
	Donna Reed Miller.....		Jan. 2008	102,292
	Marian B. Tasco.....		Jan. 2008	102,292
	Brian J. O'Neill.....		Jan. 2008	102,292
Sheriff.....	John D. Green.....	D	Jan. 2008	102,292
Register of Wills	Ronald R. Donatucci	R	Jan. 2008	102,292
District Attorney.....	Lynne Abraham.....	D	Jan. 2008	129,591
Clerk of Quarter Sessions.....	Vivian T. Miller.....	D	Jan. 2008	102,292

PIKE COUNTY (6th class, population 46,302) was created on March 26, 1814 from part of Wayne County, and named for General Zebulon Pike. *Milford*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on December 25, 1874, and probably named for Milford Haven in Wales.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Harry Forbes.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 53,958
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Richard A. Caridi.....	R	Jan. 2008	53,958
Commissioner	Karl A. Wagner Jr.	D	Jan. 2008	53,958
Sheriff.....	Phil Bueki.....	R	Jan. 2008	53,958
Coroner	Kevin Stroyan.....	R	Jan. 2008	46,899
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Lynn Murcko.....	R	Jan. 2008	56,978
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Denise Fitzpatrick	R	Jan. 2008	56,978
Treasurer (Acting).....	John Gilpin.....	R	Jan. 2008	53,958
District Attorney.....	Douglas Jacobs.....	R	Jan. 2008	76,389
Jury Commissioners	Bernadette Frisbie.....		Jan. 2008	7,372
	Gertrude Smith.....		Jan. 2008	7,372
County Auditors.....	Thomas Foran.....	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Ann Seaman.....	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Mary Jane Strub.....	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk.....	Gary R. Orben.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor.....	Vacant.....			
County Solicitor.....	Jay R. Rose, Esq.....	Appointed	Jan. 2008	44,096

*\$173.78 per day/250 days

POTTER COUNTY (8th class, population 18,080) was created on March 26, 1804 from part of Lycoming County, and named for General James Potter. It was attached to Lycoming County until 1814 when it was authorized to elect commissioners jointly with McKean County. McKean and Potter Counties were separated in 1824 but Potter was still attached to McKean for judicial purposes. It was fully organized in 1835. *Coudersport*, the county seat, was laid out in 1807 and incorporated as a borough on February 7, 1848. It was named for Jean Samuel Couderc, an Amsterdam banker.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Kenneth J. Wingo.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 40,818
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	John Torok.....	R	Jan. 2008	40,818
Commissioner	Catherine I. Bowers.....	D	Jan. 2008	40,818
Sheriff.....	Kenneth Sauley.....	R	Jan. 2008	46,649
Coroner	Kevin J. Dusenbury Sr.....	R	Jan. 2010	17,175
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Gary E. Kelsey	R	Jan. 2008	46,649
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Amy J. Moshier	R	Jan. 2008	46,649
Treasurer	Krista M. Miller.....	R	Jan. 2008	40,818
District Attorney.....	Dawn Fink.....	R	Jan. 2010	151,115
Jury Commissioners	Dean M. Dow.....	R	Jan. 2010	6,242
	Norma Nichols.....	D	Jan. 2010	6,242
County Auditors	Patricia Nichols.....	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Pauline Kleintop.....	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Margo Germino.....	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk.....	Cora C. Thompson.....	Appointed		36,588
Chief Assessor.....	Joseph Lewis.....	Appointed		25,875
County Solicitor.....	D. Bruce Cahilly.....	Appointed		37,696

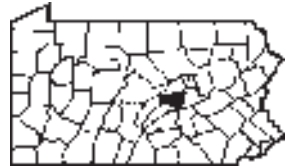
* \$131.26 per diem

SCHUYLKILL COUNTY (4th class, population 150,336) was created on March 11, 1811 from parts of Berks and Northampton Counties, and named for the Schuylkill River. Schuylkill is Dutch for "hidden stream." Parts of Columbia and Luzerne Counties were added on March 3, 1818. *Pottsville*, the county seat after December 1, 1851, was incorporated as a borough on February 19, 1828, and became a city on December 1, 1913. It was named for the Pott family, early settlers. The original county seat was Orwigsburg.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Frank J. Staudenmeier	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 56,400
Commissioners.....	Robert S. Carl Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	54,050
	Mantura M. Gallagher	D	Jan. 2008	54,050
Sheriff.....	Francis V. McAndrew	D	Jan. 2010	50,526
Coroner	David Dutcavich.....	R	Jan. 2008	39,951
Recorder of Deeds	A. Matthew Dudish.....	R	Jan. 2008	50,526
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	George Uritis	R	Jan. 2008	55,227
Clerk of Courts.....	Stephen Lukach	D	Jan. 2008	50,526
Prothonotary	Peter J. Symons.....	D	Jan. 2008	50,526
Controller	Gary Hornberger	R	Jan. 2008	50,526
Treasurer	Jacqueline McGovern	R	Jan. 2008	50,526
District Attorney.....	James P. Goodman.....	D	Jan. 2010	151,115
Jury Commissioners	Edward M. Kleha.....	D	Jan. 2010	11,751
	Peggy Zimmerman.....	R	Jan. 2010	11,751
County Auditors	Paul Buber.....	Appointed		56,188
	Michael Mehalko	Appointed		54,551
County Administrator	William Reppy	Appointed		82,452
Chief Clerk.....	Jean Heffner	Appointed		44,713
Chief Assessor.....	Darlene Dolzani	Appointed		48,468
County Solicitor.....	Paul Datte.....	Appointed		28,518

SNYDER COUNTY (7th class, population 37,546) was created on March 2, 1855 from part of Union County, and named for Governor Simon Snyder. *Middleburg*, the county seat, was laid out in 1800 and incorporated as a borough on September 25, 1864. It was on Middle Creek near the middle of former Center Township, so its name became even more appropriate after the creation of the county.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Steven D. Bilger.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 43,696
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Rick L. Bailey.....	R	Jan. 2008	43,696
Commissioner	Richard W. Bickhart	D	Jan. 2008	43,696
Sheriff.....	Joseph S. Reigle Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	43,696
Coroner	Bruce N. Hummel.....	R	Jan. 2008	18,323
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Harvey J. Kreamer Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	48,141
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Teresa J. Berger	R	Jan. 2008	48,141
Treasurer	Gale A. Jones	R	Jan. 2008	43,696
District Attorney	Michael H. Sholley	R	Jan. 2008	54,118
Jury Commissioners	Donald Hackenberg.....	R	Jan. 2010	7,047
	Naomi J. Hoffman.....	D	Jan. 2010	7,047
Auditors.....	Jeanne L. Weber.....	R	Jan. 2008	*
	David A. Voss	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Wayne A. Miller.....	R	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk.....	Veda M. Heintzelman	Appointed		39,000
Chief Assessor.....	Kimbra Napier.....	Appointed		43,118
County Solicitor.....	Thomas C. Clark.....	Appointed		27,102

* \$126.78 per day

SOMERSET COUNTY (6th class, population 80,023) was created on April 17, 1795 from part of Bedford County, and named for Somersetshire, England. *Somerset*, the county seat, was laid out in 1795 and incorporated as a borough on March 5, 1804.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	James C. Marker.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 53,386
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Brad Cober	R	Jan. 2008	53,386
Commissioner	Pamela A. Tokar-Ickes	D	Jan. 2008	51,932
Sheriff.....	Carl W. Brown.....	D	Jan. 2008	47,766
Coroner	Wallace E. Miller	R	Jan. 2010	47,766
Recorder of Deeds	Patricia A. Brant	R	Jan. 2008	47,766
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Sharon Ackerman.....	R	Jan. 2008	52,444
Clerk of Courts.....	Mary Dinning.....	R	Jan. 2008	47,766
Prothonotary	Angela G. Svonavec.....	D	Jan. 2010	47,766
Treasurer.....	Donna M. Schmitt.....	D	Jan. 2010	47,766
District Attorney	Jerry Spangler	R	Jan. 2008	144,509
Jury Commissioners	Sandra Miller.....	D	Jan. 2010	8,429
	Alice Musser	R	Jan. 2010	8,429
County Auditors	Jerry L. Lyons	R	Jan. 2008	18,339
	Annette Isgan.....	R	Jan. 2008	18,339
	John Steele	D	Jan. 2008	18,339
Chief Clerk.....	Carolyn Zambanini	Appointed		41,320
Chief Assessor.....	Jane Rizzo	Appointed		31,196
County Solicitor.....	Daniel W. Rullo.....	Appointed		51,991

SULLIVAN COUNTY (8th class, population 6,556) was created on March 15, 1847 from part of Lycoming County, and named for Senator Charles C. Sullivan, Butler District, who took an active part in procuring passage of the bill. *Laporte*, the county seat, was laid out in 1850 and incorporated as a borough in 1853. It was named for John La Porte, surveyor general of Pennsylvania from 1845 to 1851.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Wayne E. Gavitt.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 29,660
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Betty Reibson	R	Jan. 2008	29,660
Commissioner	Pamela Kravitz Arthur	D	Jan. 2008	29,660
Sheriff.....	Burton Adams.....	R	Jan. 2008	29,660
Coroner	Wendy Steel Hastings	R	Jan. 2008	11,652
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Francine Doyle	D	Jan. 2008	33,718
Treasurer	Kathy A. Robbins	D	Jan. 2008	29,660
District Attorney.....	Max P. Little.....	R	Jan. 2010	61,111
Jury Commissioners	Stephanie Heminghaus	D	Jan. 2010	4,322
	Twila G. Starr	R	Jan. 2010	4,322
County Auditors	Marie W. Hottenstein	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Carol A. Miller	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Debra A. Ryan.....	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk.....	Naomi M. English.....	Appointed		39,482
Chief Assessor.....	Kristin R. Shultz.....	Appointed		30,985
County Solicitor.....	Kenneth R. Levitzky	Appointed		27,000

* 95.65 per day

SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY (6th class, population 42,238) was created on February 21, 1810 from part of Luzerne County, and named for the Susquehanna River. It remained attached to Luzerne County until 1812. *Montrose*, the county seat, was laid out in 1812, and incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1824. Its name is a combination of "mont," French word for "mountain," and Rose, for Dr. R.H. Rose, a prominent citizen.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Roberta Kelly	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 47,547
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Jeffrey I. Loomis	R	Jan. 2008	47,547
Commissioner	MaryAnn Warren	D	Jan. 2008	47,547
Sheriff.....	Lance Benedict	R	Jan. 2010	42,543
Coroner	Anthony Conarton	R	Jan. 2008	32,975
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Mary Evans.....	R	Jan. 2008	47,082
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Susan Eddleston.....	R	Jan. 2010	47,082
Treasurer.....	Catherine Benedict	R	Jan. 2008	47,082
District Attorney.....	Jason Legg	R	Jan. 2008	65,295
Jury Commissioners	Robert Chamberlain	D	Jan. 2010	7,507
	Gladys Bennett	R	Jan. 2010	7,507
County Auditors	George Starzec	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Holly Tyler	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Clara Jane Brown.....	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk.....	Sylvia Beamer.....	Appointed		40,800
Chief Assessor.....	Ellen O'Malley	Appointed		36,414
County Solicitor.....	Raymond Davis.....	Appointed		32,640

* \$109.53 per day

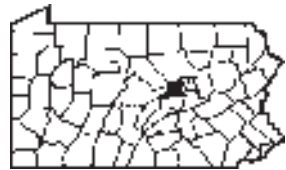
TIOGA COUNTY (6th class, population 41,373) was created on March 26, 1804 from part of Lycoming County, and named for the Tioga River. Tioga is derived from an Indian word meaning "the forks of a stream." *Wellsboro*, the county seat, was laid out in 1806 and incorporated as a borough on March 16, 1830. It was named for the Wells family, prominent in the locality.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Mark L. Hamilton	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 48,224
Commissioner, Vice Chair	M. Sue Vogler.....	D	Jan. 2008	48,224
Commissioner	Erick J. Coolidge	R	Jan. 2008	48,224
	John L. Perry	R	Jan. 2010	43,430
Coroner	James L. Wilson	R	Jan. 2010	18,318
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Jane Wetherbee	R	Jan. 2008	46,824
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary	Mary Kay Clark	R	Jan. 2010	46,598
Treasurer	Frank L. Higgins Jr.....	R	Jan. 2010	43,430
District Attorney	John Cowley.....	R	Jan. 2008	144,509
Jury Commissioners	Robert H. Parson.....	D	Jan. 2010	8,817
	Hattie Simmons.....	R	Jan. 2010	8,817
County Auditors	Rebecca Briggs	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Marian Butler	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Lynda Painter	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk.....	Derek D. Williams.....	Appointed		60,944
Chief Assessor.....	Deborah A. Crawford.....	Appointed		38,285
County Solicitor.....	Raymond E. Ginn Jr.	Appointed		34,496

* \$115.74 per day

UNION COUNTY (7th class, population 41,624) was created on March 22, 1813 from part of Northumberland County. Its name is an allusion to the Federal Union. *Lewisburg*, the county seat after 1855, was laid out in 1785 and named for Ludwig (i.e. Lewis) Derr, its founder. It was incorporated as a borough on March 31, 1812. New Berlin was the county seat from 1815 to 1855.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Preston R. Boop.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 44,951
Commissioner, Vice Chair	John R. Showers.....	D	Jan. 2008	44,951
Commissioner, Secretary	William W. Haas	R	Jan. 2008	44,951
Sheriff.....	John P. Schrawder	R	Jan. 2010	44,951
Coroner	Wanda L. Walters.....	R	Jan. 2010	27,778
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills (Acting).....	Theresa Schrawder	R	Jan. 2008	49,622
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary	Linda Richards.....	R	Jan. 2010	50,235
Treasurer.....	Diana A. Weikel	R	Jan. 2008	44,951
District Attorney	D. Peter Johnson	R	Jan. 2008	145,138
Jury Commissioners	Helen S. Benfer	R	Jan. 2010	7,249
	Nancy Troester	D	Jan. 2010	7,249
Auditors.....	Christal Rowe	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Margaret Oberlin.....	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Ruth-Alice S. Spangler	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk.....	Diana L. Robinson.....	Appointed		62,296
Chief Assessor.....	George B. Zeyn Jr.	Appointed		52,978
County Solicitor.....	Andrew D. Lyons.....	Appointed		29,654

* \$128.00 per day

VENANGO COUNTY (6th class, population 57,565) was created on March 12, 1800 from parts of Allegheny and Lycoming Counties. Its name comes from the Indian name for French Creek. It was attached to Crawford County until April 1, 1805. *Franklin*, the county seat, was laid out in 1795 at Fort Franklin, which had been built in 1787 by United States troops. Both were named for Benjamin Franklin. Franklin was incorporated as a borough on April 14, 1828 and as a city on April 4, 1868.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Susan M. Smith.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 49,615
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Larry E. Horn.....	R	Jan. 2008	49,615
Commissioner	Gary R. Hutchinson	D	Jan. 2008	49,615
Sheriff.....	E. Eugene Price	R	Jan. 2010	44,393
Coroner	Howard J. Greggs Jr.....	R	Jan. 2010	18,279
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Sue A. Buchan.....	R	Jan. 2010	48,916
Prothonotary	Peggy L. Miller	R	Jan. 2008	48,916
Treasurer.....	Deborah H. Sharpe	R	Jan. 2008	44,393
District Attorney.....	Marie T. Veon.....	R	Jan. 2010	151,778
Jury Commissioners	Charles D. Hoffman.....	R	Jan. 2010	7,834
	Jack D. Mays.....	D	Jan. 2010	7,834
County Auditors, Chair	Patricia Fryman.....	R	Jan. 2008	18,805
County Auditors	Helen M. Mortimer	R	Jan. 2008	18,805
	Norma Jean Scurry	D	Jan. 2008	18,805
Chief Clerk/County Administrator	Denise W. Jones.....	Appointed		60,727
Chief Assessor.....	Sharon Seeley	Appointed		**40,144
County Solicitor.....	George G. Thompson.....	Appointed		*50,000

* Solicitor and Assistant Solicitor combined

** Contracted service

WARREN COUNTY (6th class, population 43,863) was created on March 12, 1800 from parts of Allegheny and Lycoming Counties, and named for General Joseph Warren. It was attached to Crawford County until 1805 and then to Venango County until 1819 when it was formally organized. *Warren*, the county seat, was laid out in 1795 and incorporated as a borough on April 3, 1832.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	John R. Bortz Jr.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 52,566
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	John E. Eggleston.....	D	Jan. 2008	52,566
Commissioner, Secretary	Daid A. Bauer	R	Jan. 2008	52,566
Sheriff.....	Larry E. Kopko.....	R	Jan. 2008	51,159
Coroner	Jerry C. Borden.....	R	Jan. 2010	16,896
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Lori Bimber.....	R	Jan. 2008	49,702
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Susan I. Koskinski.....	R	Jan. 2010	45,535
Treasurer.....	Nancy Siggins	R	Jan. 2008	56,050
District Attorney.....	Ross McKiernan.....	R	Jan. 2010	151,115
Jury Commissioners	Donna Brinker.....	D	Jan. 2008	8,300
	Susan O'Neill	Appointed	Jan. 2008	8,300
County Auditors	Neil Himber	R	Jan. 2008	22,648
	Carol Hamilton	R	Jan. 2008	22,648
	Cheryl Miles.....	D	Jan. 2008	22,648
Chief Clerk.....	Mary Blair.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor.....	Karen Beardsley.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	Barry Klenowski.....	Appointed		

WASHINGTON COUNTY (4th class, population 202,897) was created on March 28, 1781 from part of Westmoreland County, and named in honor of George Washington. *Washington*, the county seat, was laid out in 1781, incorporated as a borough on February 12, 1810, and chartered as a city in 1924.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Co-Chair.....	Larry Maggi	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 63,971
Commissioner, Co-Chair.....	J. Bracken Burn Sr.	D	Jan. 2008	63,971
Commissioner	Diane L. Irely	R	Jan. 2008	63,971
Sheriff.....	Sam Romano	D	Jan. 2010	61,592
Coroner	S. Timothy Warco	D	Jan. 2008	61,592
Recorder of Deeds	Debbie Bardella	D	Jan. 2010	61,592
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Kathleen Flynn Reda	D	Jan. 2008	63,592
Clerk of Courts.....	Barbara Gibbs.....	D	Jan. 2008	61,592
Prothonotary	Phyllis Ranko Matheny.....	D	Jan. 2008	61,592
Controller	Michael Namie	D	Jan. 2010	61,592
Treasurer.....	Francis King	D	Jan. 2008	61,592
District Attorney.....	John C. Pettit	D	Jan. 2008	136,999
Jury Commissioners	Judith L. Fisher.....	D	Jan. 2010	14,324
	G. Richard Zimmerman	R	Jan. 2010	14,324
Chief Clerk.....	Mary E. Helicke	Appointed		36,540
Chief Assessor.....	Robert Neil	Appointed		49,172
County Solicitor.....	J. Lynn DeHaven.....	Appointed		*

* \$8,583 per month

WAYNE COUNTY (6th class, population 47,722) was created on March 21, 1798 from part of Northampton County, and named for General Anthony Wayne. *Honesdale*, the county seat after 1842, was laid out in 1827 and incorporated as a borough on January 28, 1831. It was named for Philip Hone, president of the Delaware and Hudson Canal Company. Earlier county seats included Wilsonville (1799-1802), Milford (1802-1805) and Bethany (1805-1841).



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Anthony V. Herzog	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 44,558
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Donald Olsommer.....	R	Jan. 2008	44,558
Commissioner	Robert Carmody.....	D	Jan. 2008	44,558
Sheriff.....	Charles J. Morelli	R	Jan. 2008	45,404
Coroner	Carol Lienert.....	R	Jan. 2008	35,646
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Ginger M. Golden	R	Jan. 2008	49,620
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary	Edward Sandercock.....	R	Jan. 2008	49,620
Treasurer.....	Bruce G. Mackle	R	Jan. 2008	44,558
District Attorney.....	Michael Lehutsky	R	Jan. 2008	135,000
Jury Commissioners	Judith Romich	R	Jan. 2010	7,221
	Patricia Biondo	D	Jan. 2010	7,221
County Auditors	Diane Rutledge.....	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Judy O'Connell.....	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Kathleen A. Schlosser.....	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk.....	Vicky Lamberton	Appointed		54,574
Chief Assessor.....	John Nolan	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	Lee C. Krause	Appointed		

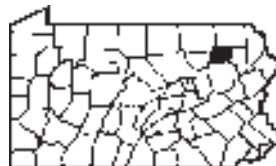
* \$117.25 per day

WESTMORELAND COUNTY (3rd class, population 369,993) was created on February 26, 1773 from part of Bedford County, and named for a county in England. *Greensburg*, the county seat after 1785, was incorporated as a borough on February 9, 1799 and as a city in 1928. It was named for General Nathanael Greene. Hannastown, the original county seat, was burned by the British and Indians on July 13, 1782.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Tom Balya.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 57,557
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Thomas C. Ceraso.....	D	Jan. 2008	55,510
Commissioner, Secretary	Phil Light.....	R	Jan. 2008	55,510
Sheriff.....	Chris Scherer.....	D	Jan. 2008	48,307
Coroner	Ken Bacha.....	D	Jan. 2010	48,307
Recorder of Deeds	Tom Murphy	D	Jan. 2008	48,307
Register of Wills	Earl Keim II.....	D	Jan. 2008	51,930
Clerk of Courts.....	David Patterson.....	D	Jan. 2010	48,307
Prothonotary.....	Ronald Diehl.....	D	Jan. 2010	48,307
Controller	Carmen Pedicone.....	D	Jan. 2008	48,307
Treasurer.....	Kathalyn O'Brien.....	D	Jan. 2008	48,307
District Attorney.....	John W. Peck.....	D	Jan. 2010	115,605
Jury Commissioners	Christina O'Brien	D	Jan. 2010	13,349
	Debra Irwin.....	R	Jan. 2010	13,349
Chief Clerk.....	Jennifer Kemerer.....	Appointed		25,582
President, Board of Assessment	Barb Mofte.....	Appointed		44,373
County Solicitor.....	R. Mark Gesalman	Appointed		50,173

WYOMING COUNTY (7th class, population 28,080) was created on April 4, 1842 from part of Luzerne County, and named for the Wyoming Valley. Wyoming is derived from an Indian word meaning "extensive meadows." *Tunkhannock*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on August 8, 1841, and was named for Tunkhannock Creek. The creek's name means "small stream."



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Anthony P. Litwin.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 42,000
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Judy Kraft Mead.....	R	Jan. 2008	42,000
Commissioner	J. Stark Bartron.....	D	Jan. 2008	42,000
Sheriff.....	Richard Montross.....	R	Jan. 2008	42,000
Coroner	Thomas Kukuchka.....	R	Jan. 2008	21,000
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Dennis Montross	R	Jan. 2008	44,000
Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Paulette Burnside.....	R	Jan. 2008	44,000
Treasurer.....	Darlene Marshall	R	Jan. 2008	42,000
District Attorney.....	George P. Skumanick Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	52,000
Jury Commissioners	Robert Ferguson.....	R	Jan. 2008	6,900
	Thelma Shebby.....	D	Jan. 2008	6,900
County Auditors	Sandra Ritz.....	R	Jan. 2008	21,000
	Elizabeth Drost.....	R	Jan. 2008	21,000
	Sharon M. Davis.....	D	Jan. 2008	21,000
Chief Clerk.....	William Gaylord.....	Appointed		51,000
Chief Assessor.....	Eric Brown.....	Appointed		40,858
County Solicitor.....	John Hovan	Appointed		35,000

YORK COUNTY (3rd class, population 381,751) was created on August 19, 1749 from part of Lancaster County, and named either for the Duke of York, an early patron of the Penn family, or for the city and shire of York in England. The name may have been suggested by the proximity to Lancaster County, as the names are linked in English history. *York*, the county seat, was laid out in 1741 and incorporated as a borough on September 24, 1787. It was chartered as a city on January 11, 1887.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, President	Lori O. Mitrick	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 74,922
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Douglas E. Kilgore	D	Jan. 2008	72,247
Commissioner	Steve Chronister	R	Jan. 2008	72,247
Sheriff.....	William Hose	R	Jan. 2008	63,799
Coroner	Barry Bloss	R	Jan. 2010	63,799
Recorder of Deeds	Randi Reisinger	R	Jan. 2010	63,799
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Bradley Jacobs	R	Jan. 2008	69,288
Clerk of Courts.....	Donald O'Shell	R	Jan. 2008	63,799
Prothonotary	Pamela Lee	R	Jan. 2008	63,799
Controller	Robert Green	R	Jan. 2010	66,509
Treasurer	Barbara Bair	R	Jan. 2008	63,799
District Attorney	H. Stanley Rebert	R	Jan. 2010	151,115
Chief Clerk.....	Charles Noll	Appointed		109,043
Chief Assessor.....	John Fedor	Appointed		49,585
County Solicitor.....	Michael Flannelly	Appointed		93,152

CITIES

THE ACT PROVIDING FOR THE CLASSIFICATION OF CITIES

Section 1 – Purpose of classification; division into classes.

For the purpose of legislation regulating their municipal affairs, the exercise of certain corporate powers, and having respect to the number, character, powers, and duties of certain officers thereof, the cities now in existence and those hereafter created in this Commonwealth shall be divided into four classes:

Those containing a population of one million or over shall constitute the first class.

Those containing a population of two hundred fifty thousand and under one million shall constitute the second class.

Those containing a population of eighty thousand and under two hundred fifty thousand and which by ordinance elect to be a city of the second class A shall constitute the second class A.

Those containing a population under two hundred fifty thousand and which have not elected to become a city of the second class A constitute the third class.

Section 2 – The classification of said cities respectively, shall be ascertained and fixed by reference to the last two preceding United States decennial censuses, and whenever it shall appear by both of such censuses, that any city of the first, second or second A class has decreased in population below the minimum population figures prescribed for its current classification, or that any city of the second, second A or third class has increased above the maximum population figure prescribed for its current classification, it shall be the duty of the Governor, under the great seal of the Commonwealth, to certify the fact accordingly, which certificate shall be entered at large upon the minutes of the councils of such city and recorded in the office for recording the deeds of the proper county. No change in classification or in the existing form of government shall become effective until ten years after the certification of the fact of decrease or increase of population by the Governor: Provided, That the court of common pleas of the county in which the city is located shall appoint a charter commission to study and make recommendations on the adoption of a form of city government under sections 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7 of this act, and a form of government is adopted within the above ten-year period. If a form of government is not adopted within the ten-year period, the city shall automatically become classified according to the provisions of section 1 of this act and be subject to the provisions therein.

It is the intent of the preceding paragraph that the classification of any city of the first, second, second class A and third class shall not be changed because its population has changed at the time of one United States decennial census, because it is recognized that a change in the form of municipal government is attended by certain expense and hardship and such change should not be occasioned by a temporary fluctuation in population but rather only after it is demonstrated by two censuses that the population of a city has remained below the minimum figure or above the maximum figure of its class for at least a decade.

At the municipal election occurring not less than one month after the date of such certificate the proper officers shall be elected to which the said city will become entitled under the change in classification, and upon the first Monday of April next ensuing the terms of all officers of said city when in office whose offices are superseded by reason thereof shall cease and determine, and the city government shall be duly organized and shall thereafter be controlled and regulated by the laws of this Commonwealth applicable to the same under the classification hereby fixed and appointed.

Until otherwise provided by law, cities of the second class A shall continue to be governed, and shall have all the powers, privileges and prerogatives now provided by the laws of the Commonwealth relating to the cities of the second class. (1895 P.L. 275, Sections 1 and 2, as amended.)

NOTE: Article II Sec. 201 of the Third Class City Code states that "Cities of the third class shall be chartered whenever a majority of the electors of any town, township or borough or any two or more contiguous towns, townships, or boroughs, or any combination thereof, situate within the limits of the same county or situate in two or more contiguous counties, and having separately or together, as the case may be, a population of at least ten thousand according to the last preceding United States census, shall each separately vote at any general or municipal election in favor of the same."

CLASSIFICATION OF CITIES, 2000 CENSUS

First Class (1) – Philadelphia (1,517,550).

Second Class (1) – Pittsburgh (334,563).

Second Class A (1) – Scranton (76,415).

Third Class (53) – Aliquippa (11,734), Allentown (106,632), Altoona (49,523), Arnold (5,667), Beaver Falls (9,920), Bethlehem (71,329), Bradford (9,175), Butler (15,121), Carbondale (9,804), Chester (36,854), Clairton (8,491), Coatesville (10,838), Conellsville (9,146), Corry (6,834), DuBois (8,123), Duquesne (7,332), Easton (26,263), Erie (103,717), Farrell (6,050), Franklin (7,212), Greensburg (15,889), Harrisburg (48,950), Hazleton (23,329), Hermitage (16,157), Jeannette (10,654), Johnstown (23,906), Lancaster (56,348), Lebanon (24,461), Lock Haven (9,149), Lower Burrell (12,608), McKeesport (24,040), Meadville (13,685), Monessen (8,669), Monongahela (4,761), Nanticoke (10,955), New Castle (26,309), New Kensington (14,701), Oil City (11,504), Parker City (799), Pittston (8,104), Pottsville (15,549), Reading (81,207), Shamokin (8,009), Sharon (16,328), St. Marys (14,502), Sunbury (10,610), Titusville (6,146), Uniontown (12,422), Warren (10,259), Washington (15,268), Wilkes-Barre (43,123), Williamsport (30,706), York (40,862).

PENNSYLVANIA CITY OFFICIALS AND POPULATION†

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
PHILADELPHIA – 1st Class City – Population 1,517,550 – Home Rule				Philadelphia County
Mayor	John F. Street	D	Jan. 2008	\$144,009
Council President	Anna C. Verna.....	D	Jan. 2008	132,791
Council Members				
1st District	Frank DiCicco.....	D	Jan. 2008	105,800
2nd District	Anna C. Verna.....	D	Jan. 2008	132,791
3rd District	Jannie L. Blackwell.....	D	Jan. 2008	113,358
4th District	Carol Ann Campbell.....	D	Jan. 2008	105,800
5th District	Darrell L. Clarke.....	D	Jan. 2008	105,800
6th District	Joan L. Krajewski.....	D	Jan. 2008	105,800
7th District	Daniel J. Savage.....	D	Jan. 2008	105,800
8th District	Donna Reed Miller.....	D	Jan. 2008	105,800
9th District	Marian B. Tasco.....	D	Jan. 2008	111,199
10th District	Brian J. O'Neill.....	R	Jan. 2008	111,199
Council Members-at-Large	James F. Kenney.....	D	Jan. 2008	105,800
	Blondell Reynolds Brown.....	D	Jan. 2008	105,800
	William K. Greenlee.....	D	Jan. 2008	105,800
	W. Wilson Goode Jr.....	D	Jan. 2008	105,800
	Jack Kelly.....	R	Jan. 2008	105,800
	Juan Ramos.....	D	Jan. 2008	105,800
	Frank Rizzo.....	R	Jan. 2008	107,960
Controller	Alan Butkowitz.....	D	Jan. 2010	109,000
City Treasurer	John Nacchio.....			107,161
City Rep./Dir. of Commerce.....	Stephanie Naidoff.....			157,826
City Solicitor.....	Romulo Diaz Jr.....			162,560
Director of Finance (Acting)	Vincent Jannetti.....			168,096
Managing Director	Pedro Ramos.....			162,560
Director of Housing.....	Kevin Hanna.....			178,500
Fire Commissioner.....	Lloyd Ayers.....			140,000
License & Inspect.				
Commissioner.....	Robert D. Solvibile.....			110,000
Health Commissioner (Interim)	Carmen Paris.....			123,569
Police Commissioner.....	Sylvester Johnson.....			152,440
Records Commissioner.....	Joan Decker.....			103,000
Recreation Commissioner	Victor Richard III.....			115,000
Public Property Commissioner	Joan Schlotterbeck.....			110,000
Streets Commissioner.....	Clarena Tolson.....			135,000
Water Commissioner	Bernard Brunwasser.....			132,000
Human Services Commissioner (Acting)	Arthur C. Evans.....			141,831
Personnel Director.....	Tanya D. Smith.....			123,224
Revenue Commissioner	Nancy Kammerdeiner.....			112,962
Procurement Commissioner (Acting).....	Janet Hagan.....			120,000
Chief Clerk of Council	Patricia Rafferty.....			90,000
Chief of Staff/Mayor's Office.....	Joyce S. Wilkerson, Esq.....			157,590
PITTSBURGH – 2nd Class City – Population 334,563 – Home Rule				Allegheny County
Mayor	Luke Ravenstahl.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 96,511
Council President	Douglas Shields.....	D	Jan. 2008	55,029
Council Pro-Tem	Tonya Payne.....	D	Jan. 2010	55,029
Council Members	Len Bodack.....	D	Jan. 2008	55,029
	Darlene Harris.....	D	Jan. 2008	55,029
	Twanda Carlisle.....	D	Jan. 2008	55,029
	Daniel Deasy.....	D	Jan. 2010	55,029
	William Peduto.....	D	Jan. 2010	55,029
	Tonya Payne.....	D	Jan. 2010	55,029
Controller (Acting)	Tony Pokora.....	D	Jan. 2008	60,955
Finance Administrator	Scott Kunka.....	Appointed		94,592
Tax Collector.....	Richard Fees.....	Appointed		74,963

† Population figures, obtained from 2000 Census, have been submitted by the Department of Community and Economic Development.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
City Clerk.....	Linda M. Johnson-Wasler	Appointed		77,917
Police Chief	Nathan Harper.....	Appointed		94,592
Solicitor (Acting)	George Specter.....	Appointed		94,592

SCRANTON –2nd Class A City – Population 76,415 – Home Rule

Lackawanna County

Mayor.....	Christopher A. Doherty.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 45,000
Council President	Judy Gatelli	D	Jan. 2010	12,500
Council Vice President.....	Bill Courtright.....	D	Jan. 2008	12,500
Council Members	Janet Evans	D	Jan. 2010	12,500
	Robert McGoff.....	D	Jan. 2008	12,500
	Sherry Fanucci	D	Jan. 2010	12,500
Controllor	Roseann Novembrino.....	D	Jan. 2008	40,000
Tax Collector.....	Kenneth McDowell.....	D	Jan. 2008	24,150
Treasurer	Douglas Hein.....	Appointed		40,000
City Administrator.....	Leonard A. Kresesfski.....	Appointed		80,750
City Clerk.....	Kay Garvey	Appointed		41,800
Police Chief	David Elliott.....	Appointed		48,169
Solicitor.....	Robert B. Farrell, Esq.....	Appointed		66,500

ALIQIPPA – 3rd Class City – Population 11,734

Beaver County

Mayor/Council President.....	Anthony Battalini.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 2,400
Council Members	Brian Semovoski.....	D	Jan. 2008	1,800
	Martin Di'Giovine.....	D	Jan. 2008	1,800
	Lisa Walker.....	D	Jan. 2008	1,800
	William F. Alston Jr.	D	Jan. 2010	1,800
Controllor	John Evasovich.....	D	Jan. 2008	1,800
Treasurer/Tax Collector	William C. O'Neal.....	D	Jan. 2008	28,504
City Administrator.....	Thomas Stoner.....	Appointed		54,700
Police Chief	Ralph Pallante.....	Appointed		47,477
Auditor	Mark C. Turnley	Appointed		7,000
Solicitor.....	Richard Start.....	Appointed		15,000

ALLENTOWN – 3rd Class City – Population 106,632 – Home Rule

Lehigh County

Mayor.....	Ed Pawlowski.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 61,493
Council President	David M. Howells Sr.	D	Jan. 2010	6,649
Council Vice President.....	Julio A. Guridy.....	D	Jan. 2010	6,149
Council Members	David K. Bausch.....	R	Jan. 2008	6,149
	Michael D'Amore.....	D	Jan. 2010	6,149
	Louis J. Hershman.....	D	Jan. 2008	6,149
	Tony Phillips.....	D	Jan. 2010	6,149
	Martin Velazquez III.....	D	Jan. 2008	6,149
Controllor	Frank J. Concannon.....	D	Jan. 2008	49,892
Finance Administrator	Larry Hilliard.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Michael P. Hanlon	Appointed		
Police Chief	Roger MacLean.....	Appointed		
Fire Chief.....	Scott Lindenmuth.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Jerry Snyder.....	Appointed		

ALTOONA – 3rd Class City –Population 49,523 – Optional Plan

Blair County

Mayor.....	Wayne Hippo.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,800
Council Members	Matthew Garber	R	Jan. 2010	3,600
	Mark Geis.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,600
	Bruce Kelley.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,600
	William Schirf.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,600
	Ronald Reidell.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,600
	Joseph Rieker.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,600
Controllor	A.C. Stickel.....	R	Jan. 2010	25,527
Finance/Personnel Director	Omarr Strohm.....	Appointed		62,135
Tax Collector.....	Central Tax Bureau.....			
City Manager.....	Joseph Weakland.....	Appointed		82,748

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
City Clerk.....	Linda Rickens Schellhammer.....	Appointed		40,521
Police Chief.....	Janice Freehling.....	Appointed		75,385
Auditor.....	Young, Oakes, Brown & Co.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Larry Clapper.....	Appointed		60,000

ARNOLD – 3rd Class City – Population 5,667**Westmoreland County**

Mayor/Council President.....	John D. Campbell.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,600
Council Members.....	John Tedorski.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,100
	Ron Hopkins.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,100
	James Duncan.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,100
	Scipione Alcibiade.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,100
Controller/Fiscal Affairs Manager.....	Elias E. Moses.....	D	Jan. 2008	11,700
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Joseph G. Puet.....	D	Jan. 2008	35,520
City Administrator/City Clerk.....	Oscar S. Doult Jr.....	Appointed		48,169
Police Chief.....	Joseph Doult.....	Appointed		58,147
Solicitor.....	John D. Ceraso.....	Appointed		18,500

BEAVER FALLS – 3rd Class City – Population 9,920**Beaver County**

Mayor.....	Karl L. Boak.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,500
Council Members.....	Leonard Chiappetta.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,000
	Vivian Ginand.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,000
	Ted Krzemieniski.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,000
	John Jackson.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,000
Controller.....	Jerry Ford.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,000
Treasurer.....	Daniel Cellini.....	D	Jan. 2010	25,000
City Manager.....	Richard Janus.....			57,000
Tax Collector.....	Berkheimer Associates.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Paula Burdine.....	Appointed		36,667
Police Chief.....	Gary Minnitte.....	Appointed		51,783
Auditor.....	Mark Turnley.....	Appointed		5,600
Solicitor.....	George Patterson III.....	Appointed		12,360

BETHLEHEM – 3rd Class City – Population 71,329– Optional Charter**Northampton and Lehigh Counties**

Mayor.....	John B. Callahan.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 75,000
Council President.....	J. Michael Schweder.....	D	Jan. 2010	7,200
Council Members.....	Jean Belinski.....	D	Jan. 2010	6,700
	Karen Dolan.....	D	Jan. 2010	6,700
	Robert J. Donchez.....	D	Jan. 2008	6,300
	Joseph F. Leeson Jr.....	D	Jan. 2010	6,700
	Magdalena F. Szabo.....	D	Jan. 2008	6,300
	Gordon B. Mowrer.....	D	Jan. 2008	6,300
Controller (Acting).....	Alan D. Blair.....	R	Jan. 2008	46,000
Treasurer.....	Kaija L. Faber.....	D	Jan. 2008	1,000
Business Administrator.....	Dennis W. Reichard.....	Appointed		80,972
City Clerk.....	Cynthia H. Biedenkopf.....	Appointed		58,179
Police Commissioner.....	Randall Miller.....	Appointed		76,765
Solicitor.....	John F. Spirk Jr.....	Appointed		44,762

BRADFORD – 3rd Class City – Population 9,175**McKean County**

Mayor.....	Michele Corignani.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 5,000
Council Members.....	Bob Onuffer.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,500
	Tom Riel.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,500
	Daniel Costello.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,500
	Ross Neidich.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,500
Controller.....	Ron Orris.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,500
Treasurer.....	Jody Lama.....	R	Jan. 2008	30,000
City Clerk.....	John W. Peterson.....	Appointed		52,847
Police Chief.....	Roger Sager.....	Appointed		48,111
Fire Chief.....	William McCormack.....	Appointed		47,431
Solicitor.....	Mark J. Hollenbeck.....	Appointed		36,049

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
BUTLER – 3rd Class City – Population 15,121				Butler County
Mayor	Margaret D. Stock	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 10,000
Council Members	George J. Kelly Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	2,500
	Kathy D. Kline	D	Jan. 2010	2,500
	Mitch Ufner	D	Jan. 2008	5,000
	James Kraus	D	Jan. 2008	5,000
Controller	Gretchen D. Ehlman	D	Jan. 2010	2,500
Treasurer	Ralph D'Antonio	D	Jan. 2008	18,000
City Clerk	Robert L. Brehm	Appointed		45,380
Police Chief	Timothy Fennell	Appointed		65,300
Solicitor	James P. Coulter	Appointed		30,700

CARBONDALE – 3rd Class City – Population 9,804 – Home Rule				Lackawanna County
Mayor	Justin Taylor	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 1,800
Council President	Joseph Marzacco	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
Council Vice President	Kathleen Connor	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
Council Members	Paul Browne	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Dr. Dominick Famularo	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Dominick Andidora	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Francis Lagana	D	Jan. 2010	1,200
	John Musco	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
Finance Director	Thomas P. Rainey	Appointed		20,000
City Manager/Administrator	Justin M. Taylor	Appointed		38,000
City Clerk	Michele M. Bannon	Appointed		39,600
Police Chief	Jeffry Taylor	Appointed		46,000
Solicitor	Frank Ruggiero	Appointed		10,000

CHESTER – 3rd Class City – Population 36,854 – Home Rule				Delaware County
Mayor	Wendell N. Butler Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 46,000
Deputy Mayor	Willie M. Wells	R	Jan. 2010	40,000
Council Members	Monir Z. Ahmed	R	Jan. 2008	40,000
	Walter Miles	R	Jan. 2010	40,000
	Marrea Walker-Smith	R	Jan. 2008	40,000
Controller	Dalinda Carrero-Papi	R	Jan. 2008	40,000
Treasurer	Irene Tucker	Appointed		38,951
City Clerk	Sara Bingnear	Appointed		39,647
Police Chief	John Finnegan	Appointed		95,060
Solicitor	Linda Cartisano, Esq.	Appointed		50,660

CLAIRTON – 3rd Class City – Population 8,491 – Home Rule				Allegheny County
Mayor/Council President	Dominic V. Virgona	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,500
Deputy Mayor/Council	Richard L. Lattanzi	D	Jan. 2008	2,500
Council Members	Dominic P. Serapiglia	D	Jan. 2008	2,500
	Terry Lee Julian	D	Jan. 2010	2,500
	Richard L. Ford III	D	Jan. 2010	2,500
Tax Collector/Finance Director	Scott Andrejchak	Appointed		43,539
City Manager/Administrator	Ralph D. Imbrogno	Appointed		51,293
Police Chief	Robert Hoffman	Appointed		42,000
Public Safety Director (Acting)	John A. Lattanzi	Appointed		45,156
Auditor	Maher Duessel, CPA	Appointed		15,000
Solicitor	Bonnie Brimmeier, Esq.	Appointed		61,190

COATESVILLE – 3rd Class City – Population 10,838 – Home Rule				Chester County
Council President	Patsy Ray	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,100
Council Vice President	Stephanie Smith-Dowridge	D	Jan. 2008	1,800
Council Members	Marty Eggleston	D	Jan. 2008	1,800
	Kareem Johnson	R	Jan. 2010	1,800
	Kurt Schenk	R	Jan. 2010	1,800
	Robin Scott	D	Jan. 2008	1,800
	Edward Simpson	R	Jan. 2008	1,800

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Controller/Treasurer/Tax Collector/ Finance Director	Rick Dean	Appointed		74,173
City Manager	Harry G. Walker III	Appointed		87,818
Assistant City Manager	Kirby Hudson	Appointed		69,010
Police Chief				
Fire Chief	Kevin Johnson	Appointed		4,600
Auditor	Barbacan Thornton & Co.	Appointed		*
Solicitor	Andrew Lehr	Appointed		*

* Professional Firms

CONNELLSVILLE – 3rd Class City – Population 9,164**Fayette County**

Mayor	Judy D. Reed	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 1,200
Council Members	Brad Geyer	D	Jan. 2008	750
	Terry Bodes	D	Jan. 2010	750
	Charlie Matthews	D	Jan. 2008	750
	David McIntire	D	Jan. 2010	750
Controller	Jean Wrote	D	Jan. 2010	750
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Judy Keller	D	Jan. 2008	5,515
City Clerk	Antoinette Tesauro	Appointed		25,000
Police Chief	Stephen Cooper	Appointed		46,317
Solicitor	Gretchen Mundorff	Appointed		

CORRY – 3rd Class City – Population 6,834**Erie County**

Mayor	Scott M. Sanford	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 1,200
Council Members	Darrell K. Kysor	D	Jan. 2010	900
	Thomas F. Lathrop Sr.	R	Jan. 2010	900
	David A. Maryott	R	Jan. 2008	900
	Dennis L. Baker	R	Jan. 2008	900
Controller	Deborah K. Ayers	D	Jan. 2008	900
Treasurer	Craig T. McAvoy	D	Jan. 2008	
City Administrator	Gerry E. Dahl	Appointed		
City Clerk	Linda G. Raun	Appointed		
Police Chief	Frederick Corbett	Appointed		
Solicitor	Paul J. Carney	Appointed		

DuBOIS – 3rd Class City – Population 8,123 – Optional Plan**Clearfield County**

Mayor/Council President	John "Herm" Suplizio	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 2,400
Council Vice President	Randy E. Schmidt	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
Council Members	Gary D. Gilbert	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
	William R. Boyle	D	Jan. 2010	1,200
	John D. Micks	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
Controller	Diane Bernardo	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
Treasurer	Alexis J. Stetz	D	Jan. 2010	31,627
City Manager/Administrator	Vacant			
City Clerk	Vacant			
Police Chief	Ronald LaRotonda	Appointed		60,860
Auditor	Sharkey Piccirillo Keen & Hanzely, LLP..	Appointed		23,000
Solicitor	Toni M. Cherry	Appointed		20,000

DUQUESNE – 3rd Class City – Population 7,332**Allegheny County**

Mayor	Phillip Krivacek	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,000
Council Members	Timothy Petrisko	D	Jan. 2006	2,400
	Barbara O'Neil Lane	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
	Eugene Capristo	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
	George F. Matta Sr.	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
Controller	Lorraine Novak	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
Treasurer	Rosemary Denne	D	Jan. 2008	3,000
City Manager/Administrator	Frank Piccolino	Appointed		
City Clerk	Phyllis Senato	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Police Chief	Richard Adams	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Patricia Liptak.....	Appointed		

EASTON – 3rd Class City – Population 26,263 – Optional Charter

Northampton County

Mayor	Philip B. Mitman.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 74,143
Council President	Sandra Vulcano.....	D	Jan. 2010	9,871
Council Vice President.....	Pamela Panto.....	D	Jan. 2008	9,371
Council Members	Dan Corpora.....	D	Jan. 2010	9,371
	Kenneth Brown.....	D	Jan. 2008	9,371
	Carole Heffley.....	D	Jan. 2008	9,371
Controller	Tony Bassil.....	R	Jan. 2008	28,389
Treasurer/Tax Collector	David Fleck.....	D	Jan. 2008	28,389
Finance Administrator	Stuart Gallaher.....	Appointed		72,291
City Clerk.....	Thomas A. Hess.....	Appointed		53,125
Police Chief	Lawrence Palmer.....	Appointed		72,824
Auditor	Palmer & Sons	Private		
Solicitor.....	William Murphy.....	Appointed		53,681
Assistant City Solicitors	Joel Scheer	Appointed		37,351
	Beth Knickerbocker.....	Appointed		18,744

ERIE – 3rd Class City – Population 103,717 – Optional Charter

Erie County

Mayor	Joseph Sinnott.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 65,000
Council President	Ruby Jenkins-Husband	D	Jan. 2010	7,500
Council Members	Patrick S. Cappabianca	D	Jan. 2008	6,000
	David Gonzalez	D	Jan. 2008	6,000
	Curtis Jones Jr.....	D	Jan. 2010	6,000
	Joseph Schember.....	D	Jan. 2008	6,000
	Jessica Horan-Kunco.....	D	Jan. 2008	6,000
	James Thompson	D	Jan. 2010	6,000
Controller	Casimir J. Kwitowski.....	D	Jan. 2010	38,000
Treasurer.....	Susan DiVecchio.....	D	Jan. 2008	48,000
Tax Collector.....	Berkheimer Associates.....			*
Finance.....	Ron Komorek	Appointed		60,000
Assistant to the Mayor.....	Jon Whaley.....	Appointed		61,800
City Clerk.....	James Klemm.....	Appointed		66,704
Police Chief	Steve Franklin.....	Appointed		72,125
Solicitor.....	Gregory Karle.....	Appointed		70,555

* Under contract

FARRELL – 3rd Class City – Population 6,050 – Home Rule

Mercer County

Mayor/Council President.....	William A. Morocco Sr.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 5,400
Deputy Mayor	Louis A. Falconi.....	D	Jan. 2009	3,000
Council Members	Olive Brown	D	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Stefanie Sheffield.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Rudolph Hammond.....	D	Jan. 2009	3,000
	Jeannette Hooks	D	Jan. 2009	3,000
	Robert Burich	D	Jan. 2009	3,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Kathy Multari	D	Jan. 2008	27,050
City Manager	Lavon Saternow	Appointed		44,060
City Clerk.....	Nadine Vellente	Appointed		32,078
Solicitor.....	Stephen J. Mirizio.....	Appointed		20,000

FRANKLIN – 3rd Class City – Population 7,212 – Home Rule

Venango County

Mayor.....	Robert Heller	R	Jan. 2010	
Deputy Mayor	James Marshall	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 2,000
Council Members	Doug Baker.....	R	Jan. 2008	2,000
	William Hamelly	R	Jan. 2010	2,000
	Sam Lyons.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,000
	Ann Rudegear.....	R	Jan. 2008	2,000
	Garnet Wood.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Finance Director.....	Cheryl A. Carson.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	E. William Gabrys.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Jeff Storm.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Brian Spaid.....	Appointed		

GREENSBURG – 3rd Class City – Population 15,889 – Home Rule**Westmoreland County**

Mayor/Council President.....	Karl E. Eisaman.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,800
Council Members.....	Emidio Peterinelli.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,600
	Thomas J. Tridico.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,600
	Wayne Johnson.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,600
	Randal Finrock.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,600
Treasurer.....	Robert J. DePasquale.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,600
City Administrator.....	Susan M. Trout.....	Appointed		64,979
Police Chief.....	Walter Lyons.....	Appointed		70,467
Fiscal Director.....	Mary Perez.....	Appointed		50,980
Solicitor.....	Timothy J. McCormick.....	Appointed		20,990

HARRISBURG – 3rd Class City – Population 48,950 – Optional Charter**Dauphin County**

Mayor.....	Stephen R. Reed.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 80,000
Council President.....	Vera Jean White.....	D	Jan. 2008	15,500
Council Members.....	Daniel C. Miller.....	D	Jan. 2010	20,000
	Linda Thompson.....	D	Jan. 2010	20,000
	Patty Kim.....	D	Jan. 2010	20,000
	Wanda D. Williams.....	D	Jan. 2008	20,000
	Gloria Martin-Roberts.....	D	Jan. 2008	15,000
	Susan Brown-Wilson.....	D	Jan. 2008	15,000
Controllor.....	James McCarthy.....	D	Jan. 2010	15,000
Treasurer.....	Paul Wambach.....	D	Jan. 2008	15,000
City Manager/Administrator.....	Linda Lingle.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Beth Ann C. Gabler.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Charles Keller.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Steven Dade.....	Appointed		

HAZLETON – 3rd Class City – Population 23,329 – Optional Plan**Luzerne County**

Mayor.....	Louis J. Barletta.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 57,881
Council President.....	Joseph Yannuzzi.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,850
Council Vice President.....	Jack Mundie.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,850
Council Members.....	Evelyn Graham.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,850
	Robert Nilles.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,850
	Tom Gabos.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,850
Tax Collector.....	Don Wilkinson Agency.....	Appointed		
City Administrator.....	Samuel Monticello.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Lisa Shema.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Bob Ferdinand.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Chris Slusser.....	Appointed		

HERMITAGE – 3rd Class City – Population 16,157 – Home Rule**Mercer County**

Council President.....	Duane J. Piccirilli.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 5,750
Council Vice President.....	William J. Moder III.....	D	Jan. 2008	5,000
Council Members.....	William E. Finzel.....	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
	Rita L. Ferringer.....	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
	Larry Gurrera.....	D	Jan. 2008	5,000
Treasurer.....	Bernadette Harry.....	D	Jan. 2010	32,055
Receiver of Taxes.....	Sherry Iversen.....	Appointed		41,654
City Manager/Administrator.....	Gary P. Hinkson.....	Appointed		78,134
Police Chief.....	Patrick McElhinny.....	Appointed		71,258
Auditor.....	Black, Bashor & Porsch.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Thomas Kuster.....	Appointed		22,750

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
JEANNETTE – 3rd Class City – Population 10,654				Westmoreland County
Mayor/Council President.....	Michael Cafasso.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 1,200
Council Members	Robert Carter	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Michael Minyon Jr.	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Mark Clark	D	Jan. 2010	1,200
	J. Louis Kolbosky.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,200
Controller	Dorothy Gaudi.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
Treasurer	Sam Casino Jr.	D	Jan. 2010	15,400
City Clerk.....	Ronald E. Dinsmore	Appointed		46,822
Police Chief	Jeffrey C. Stahl	Appointed		63,375
Solicitor.....	Gary A. Falatovich.....	Appointed		2,400

JOHNSTOWN – 3rd Class City – Population 23,906 – Home Rule				Cambria County
Mayor	Thomas Trigona	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,500
Deputy Mayor	Dr. Albert Reynolds.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,200
Council Members	William Gentile Jr.	D	Jan. 2008	2,200
	Adam Henger	R	Jan. 2008	2,200
	Frank Janakovic	D	Jan. 2008	2,200
	Nunzio Johncola	D	Jan. 2010	2,200
	William Neatrou.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,200
	Anthony R. Pinizzotto	D	Jan. 2008	2,200
	Ann Wilson.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,200
	Finance Administrator	Joseph Bunk.....	Appointed		43,371
City Manager	Jeffrey F. Silka.....	Appointed		75,000
City Clerk/Assistant Manager.....	Bruce G. Haselrig Sr.	Appointed		30,000
Police Chief	Craig Foust.....	Appointed		51,269
Solicitor.....	Joseph Green	Appointed		18,500

LANCASTER – 3rd Class City – Population 56,348 – Optional Charter				Lancaster County	
Mayor	J. Richard Gray	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 73,459	
Council President	Julianne Dickson	D	Jan. 2008	5,500	
Council Members	John Craupera	D	Jan. 2008	5,000	
	Nelson M. Polite Sr.	D	Jan. 2008	5,000	
	Tim Roschel	D	Jan. 2010	8,000	
	Kendra Saunders.....	D	Jan. 2010	8,000	
	Jose Urdaneta.....	D	Jan. 2010	8,000	
	Louise Williams	D	Jan. 2010	8,000	
	Controller	Craig Lehman.....	D	Jan. 2010	8,500
	Treasurer	D. Holbrook Duer.....	D	Jan. 2010	8,500
Tax Collector.....	Jill Stewart	Appointed		55,776	
City Administrator	Patrick Hopkins.....	Appointed		73,450	
City Clerk.....	Janet E. Spleen.....	Appointed		40,693	
Police Chief	Samuel Gatchell	Appointed		93,349	
Solicitor.....	Robert L. Pfannebecker	Appointed			

LEBANON – 3rd Class City – Population 24,461 – Home Rule				Lebanon County
Mayor	Robert A. Anspach.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 37,000
Council Chair.....	Richard A. Wertz.....	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
Council Vice Chair.....	James M. Fick.....	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
Council Members	Darryl R. Cox	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
	Sandra P. Meluskey	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Richard A. Bleistine	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Tax Collector.....	Lebanon County EIT Bureau.....	Appointed	
Finance Administrator	Gerald Weise	Appointed		
City Administrator	Trish M. Ward	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Cheryl J. Gibson	Appointed		
Police Chief	William Harvey	Appointed		
Auditor	Zelenkofske & Axelrod Co.	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	R. Scot Feeman, Esq.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
LOCK HAVEN – 3rd Class City – Population 9,149 – Optional Charter				Clinton County
Mayor/Council President.....	Richard P. Vilello Jr.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 1,800
Council Vice President.....	Joel Long.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,200
Council Members	Alan D. Black.....	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Jonathan Bravard	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Rick Harvey	D	Jan. 2010	1,200
	Marci Williams	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
	Thomas Mitchell.....	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
Controllor	Susan L. Stover	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Angela Black	D	Jan. 2010	5,200
City Manager/City Clerk.....	Richard W. Marcinkevage.....	Appointed		57,881
Police Chief	Elwood C. Hocker.....	Appointed		60,336
Solicitor.....	Lewis G. Steinberg.....	Appointed		

LOWER BURRELL – 3rd Class City – Population 12,608				Westmoreland County
Mayor	Donald L. Kinosz.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,400
Council Members	Frank Trozzi.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,800
	David Regoli.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,800
	Irene Karrs	D	Jan. 2008	2,800
	Joseph Grillo	D	Jan. 2010	2,800
Controllor	Brian Eshbaugh	D	Jan. 2008	2,800
Treasurer	Victoria Farina	D	Jan. 2008	4,500
City Clerk.....	Edward Kirkwood	Appointed		64,879
Police Chief	Tracy Lindo.....	Appointed		67,939
Solicitor.....	Stephen Yakopec	Appointed		18,872

McKEESPORT – 3rd Class City – Population 24,040 – Home Rule				Allegheny County
Mayor.....	James R. Brewster.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 60,000
Council President	Regis T. McLaughlin.....	D	Jan. 2008	4,000
Council Vice President.....	Darryl Segina.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,000
Council Members	Paul Shelly	D	Jan. 2010	4,000
	Richard Dellapenna.....	D	Jan. 2008	4,000
	Loretta Diggs	D	Jan. 2008	4,000
	Dale R. McCall	D	Jan. 2010	4,000
	Michael E. Cherepko	D	Jan. 2008	4,000
Controllor	Raymond Malinchak	D	Jan. 2010	6,020
City Administrator.....	Dennis K.E. Pittman	Appointed		57,200
City Clerk.....	Patricia Williams.....	Appointed		48,042
Police Chief	Joseph Pero.....	Appointed		59,985
Auditor	RC Holsinger Associates, PC			
Solicitor.....	J. Jason Elash.....	Appointed		42,000

MEADVILLE – 3rd Class City – Population 13,685 – Optional Charter				Crawford County
Mayor/Council President.....	Richard A. Friedberg	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 1,800
Deputy Mayor/Council	H. Leroy Stearns	D	Jan. 2010	1,200
Council Members	John Christopher Soff	D	Jan. 2010	1,200
	Michael W. Jewell	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Clarence D. Kasbee.....	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
Controllor	Richard K. Stephenson.....	R	Jan. 2008	1,500
Treasurer	Aundra S. Zack	R	Jan. 2008	8,000
Tax Collector.....	M. Michelle Sampson.....	Appointed		
City Manager/Administrator.....	Joseph A. Christ	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Janet L. Niedermeyer	Appointed		
Police Chief	David Stefanucci.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Russell L. Schetroma.....	Appointed		

MONESSEN – 3rd Class City – Population 8,669				Westmoreland County
Mayor.....	Anthony Petaccia	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,800
Council Members	Wayne Doptis	D	Jan. 2010	2,800

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
	Mary Jo Smith	D	Jan. 2008	2,800
	Jeffrey Gagatko	D	Jan. 2010	2,800
	Dale K. Simpson	D	Jan. 2008	2,800
Controller	Thomas Jones*	Appointed	Jan. 2008	2,800
Treasurer	Frank Rizzuto Sr.	D	Jan. 2006	6,000
Police Chief	Mark Gibson	Appointed		48,000
Solicitor	Mark J. Shire	Appointed		17,100

* Person elected to the position of Controller passed away prior to being sworn into office.

MONONGAHELA – 3rd Class City – Population 4,761

Washington County

Mayor/Council President	Kenneth Cole	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,000
Council Members	G. Thomas Caudill	D	Jan. 2010	2,000
	Arthur Doty	D	Jan. 2008	2,000
	Robert Kepics	D	Jan. 2010	2,000
	William Hess	D	Jan. 2008	2,000
Controller	Emilig Gadd	D	Jan. 2010	2,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Helen Marie Doty	D	Jan. 2008	
City Clerk	Carole Foglia	Appointed		
Police Chief	Dennis Mendicino	Appointed		
Solicitor	Melvin Bassi	Appointed		

NANTICOKE – 3rd Class City – Population 10,955

Luzerne County

Mayor	John Bushko	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,500
Council Members	William O'Malley	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
	Joseph Dougherty	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
	James Litchkofski	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Brent Makarczyk	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
Controller	Kevin Coughlin	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
Treasurer	Albert Wytoshek	D	Jan. 2010	6,500
City Administrator	Vacant			
City Clerk	Tony Margelewicz	Appointed		4,100
Police Chief	James Cheshinski	Appointed		42,120
Solicitor	Keith Saunders	Appointed		10,200

NEW CASTLE – 3rd Class City – Population 26,309 – Optional Charter

Lawrence County

Mayor	Wayne Alexander	R	Jan. 2008	
Council President	Robert Ratkovich	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 2,700
Council Members	Karen DeCarlo	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
	Christine Sands	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Chet Orelli Jr.	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
	William Quimby	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
Controller	Anthony Toscano	D	Jan. 2008	
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Joseph Cardella	D	Jan. 2010	
City Manager/Administrator	Tamara Gibson	Appointed		
City Clerk	Melinda Parenti	Appointed		
Police Chief	Thomas Sansone	Appointed		
Solicitor	Paula Cialella	Appointed		

NEW KENSINGTON – 3rd Class City – Population 14,701

Westmoreland County

Mayor	Frank E. Link	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 10,000
Council Members	Donald E. Bowers	D	Jan. 2008	6,000
	Thomas D. Guzzo	D	Jan. 2008	6,000
	John W. Regoli Jr.	D	Jan. 2010	6,000
	Douglas J. Aftanas	D	Jan. 2008	6,000
Controller	John S. Zavadak	D	Jan. 2010	6,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Patricia L. DiCello	D	Jan. 2010	43,166
City Clerk	Dennis F. Scarpiniti	Appointed		
Police Chief	Charles F. Korman	Appointed		
Solicitor	James E. Kopelman, Esq.	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
OIL CITY – 3rd Class City – Population 11,504 – Optional Charter				Venango County
Mayor	Edward E. Sharp Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 2,400
Council Members	Merrill L. Whitling.....	R	Jan. 2010	1,800
	Sonja L. Hawkins.....	R	Jan. 2008	1,800
	Sandra S. Montgomery.....	D	Jan. 2008	1,800
	Neil McElwee	R	Jan. 2010	1,800
Controller	Robert M. Cross.....	R	Jan. 2008	2,280
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Judith A. Groner.....	R	Jan. 2008	2,280
City Manager/Clerk	Thomas D. Rockovich	Appointed		61,190
Police Chief	Robert Wenner.....	Appointed		47,900
Auditor	May & Company.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	F. Walter Bloom III, Esq.....	Appointed		18,605

PARKER CITY – 3rd Class City – Population 799				Armstrong County
Mayor	William McCall.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Council President	DuWayne Amsler.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Council Vice President.....	Bradley Horner.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Council Members	Steve Ace	R	Jan. 2008	
	Wesley Callander.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Richard Amsler.....	R	Jan. 2008	
	Roy Mahood	R	Jan. 2010	
	Robert Amsler.....	R	Jan. 2008	
	Marilyn McCall.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Tax Collector	Marsha Milford	R	Jan. 2010	*
Auditors.....	Sandra Edwards.....	D	Jan. 2012	65
	Eleanor Confer	R	Jan. 2008	50
	Lorraine Witherup	R	Jan. 2008	50
City Clerk/Treasurer.....	Carol A. Bowser.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Greg Bowser.....	Appointed		**
Solicitor.....	Jason Lewis.....	Appointed		**

* Commission

** Hourly

PITTSSTON – 3rd Class City – Population 8,104				Luzerne County
Mayor	Joseph P. Keating	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,000
Council Members	Kenneth Bangs.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,000
	Donna Connors.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,000
	Joseph McLean.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,000
	Samuel D. Argo	D	Jan. 2008	2,000
Controller	Chris Latona	D	Jan. 2010	2,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector	John J. Gavigan.....	D	Jan. 2008	17,500
City Clerk.....	Ronald Mortimer.....	Appointed		20,000
Police Chief	Jeffrey Tayoun.....	Appointed		45,300
Solicitors	Samuel A. Falcone.....	Appointed		5,000
	Joseph Castellino	Appointed		5,000

POTTSVILLE – 3rd Class City – Population 15,549				Schuylkill County
Mayor	John D.W. Reiley	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 5,200
Council Members	Lori Spotts.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,600
	Dave Eckert	R	Jan. 2010	2,600
	Michael P. Halcovage	D	Jan. 2008	2,600
	James T. Muldowney	D	Jan. 2008	2,600
Controller	Edward J. Hempford.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,600
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Ellen Micka-Salak.....	D	Jan. 2008	31,475
City Administrator	Thomas A. Palamar.....	Appointed		70,101
City Clerk/Administrator (Deputy).....	Julie D. Rescorla	Appointed		59,751
Police Chief	Joseph Morton.....	Appointed		69,667
Solicitor.....	Thomas J. Pellish	Appointed		16,200

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
READING – 3rd Class City – Population 81,207 – Home Rule				Berks County
Mayor	Tom McMahon.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 65,000
Council President	Vaughn Spencer	D	Jan. 2010	5,500
Council Vice President.....	Stratton Marmarou.....	D	Jan. 2010	5,000
Council Members	Steve Fuhs.....	D	Jan. 2010	5,000
	Marcia Hinnershitz.....	D	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Dennis Sterner.....	D	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Maria Baez.....	D	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Jeffrey Waltman.....	D	Jan. 2008	5,000
Auditor	David Cituk.....	D	Jan. 2008	55,000
Finance Administrator	Ryan Hottenstein.....	Appointed		60,000
City Manager	R. Leon Churchill	Appointed		83,000
City Clerk.....	Linda Kelleher.....	Appointed		40,000
Police Chief	Charles Broad.....	Appointed		60,000
Solicitor.....	Chuck Younger	Appointed		63,000

ST. MARYS – 3rd Class City – Population 14,502 – Home Rule				Elk County
Mayor	Sally Geyer.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,904
Deputy Mayor	Dennis Nero.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,420
Council Members	Steven Skok.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,420
	Thomas Farley.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,420
	Richard Dornisch.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,420
	Sean Gabler.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,420
	Mark Kopp.....	R	Jan. 2008	2,420
Tax Collector.....	Charles Bloam III.....	D	Jan. 2010	28,840
Finance Director.....	Carol Muhitch.....	Appointed		44,116
City Manager/Treasurer/Secretary	David Greene.....	Appointed		70,000
Auditor	Sharkey, Piccirillo, LLP.....	Appointed		*
Solicitor.....	Stephen French.....	Appointed		**

* Contracted

** As needed

SHAMOKIN – 3rd Class City – Population 8,009				Northumberland County
Mayor/Council President.....	Ronald Bradley	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 1,200
Council Members	Mike Snyder	D	Jan. 2010	1,125
	George Rozinskie.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,125
	Bruce Victoriano.....	D	Jan. 2008	1,125
	R. Craig Rhoades.....	D	Jan. 2008	1,125
Controller	William R. Strausser.....	R	Jan. 2008	1,125
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Brenda Scandle	D	Jan. 2008	8,324
City Clerk/City Manager	Dave Bohanick.....	Appointed		35,000
Police Chief	John Brown.....	Appointed		60,320
Solicitor.....	Frank Garrigan.....	Appointed		6,500

SHARON – 3rd Class City – Population 16,328 – Optional Charter				Mercer County
Mayor	Robert J. Lucas.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 49,000
Council President	Fred J. Hoffman.....	D	Jan. 2008	4,900
Council Vice President.....	Darin Flower.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,600
Council Members	Jennifer Barborak.....	D	Jan. 2008	4,600
	Frank Connelly.....	D	Jan. 2008	4,600
	Victor Heutsche.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,600
Controller	Nicholas Morocco.....	D	Jan. 2010	8,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Diane Thut.....	D	Jan. 2008	34,489
Finance Administrator	Vacant.....	Appointed		56,000
City Clerk.....	Sharronda L. Faber.....	Appointed		9,000
Police Chief	Michael Menster.....	Appointed		58,000
Solicitor.....	William J. Madden.....	Appointed		47,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
SUNBURY – 3rd Class City – Population 10,610			Northumberland County	
Mayor/Council President.....	Jesse C. Woodring.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,100
Council Vice President.....	John K. Shipman.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Council Members.....	Mark W. Walberg.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Kevin E. Troup.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	James R. Eister.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Controller.....	Lisa J. Persing.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Elizabeth R. Kremer.....	R	Jan. 2010	
City Clerk.....	Theresa A. Specht.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Timothy E. Bremigen.....	Appointed		
Auditor.....	Larson, Kellett & Assoc.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Michael M. Apfelbaum.....	Appointed		
TITUSVILLE – 3rd Class City – Population 6,146 – Optional Charter			Crawford County	
Mayor.....	Brian A. Sanford.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 1,800
Council Members.....	Jeffrey W. Saintz.....	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Dennis E. Peden.....	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
	Robert W. Mayer.....	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
	John W. Frye.....	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
Controller.....	Kathleen Barnhart.....	R	Jan. 2008	1,800
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Douglas Thompson.....	R	Jan. 2008	
City Manager.....	Mary Ann Nau.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Michael Joe Simmons.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Richard Winkler.....	Appointed		
Deputy Solicitor.....	Herbert P. Butcher.....	Appointed		
UNIONTOWN – 3rd Class City – Population 12,422			Fayette County	
Mayor.....	James R. Sileo.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,000
Council Members.....	R.G. Cerjanec.....	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Gary Crozier.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,200
	Blair R. Jones Sr.....	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Joseph N. Giachetti.....		Jan. 2010	1,200
Controller.....	John Cupp.....	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
Treasurer.....	Susan Maher.....	R	Jan. 2008	32,401
City Clerk.....	Kimberly A. Clay.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Daniel Webster.....	Appointed		
WARREN – 3rd Class City – Population 10,259 – Home Rule			Warren County	
Mayor.....	Mark A. Phillips.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 1,800
Council Vice President.....	Maurice Cashman.....	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
Council Members.....	Howard Ferguson.....	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Scott Pascuzzi.....	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
	John Lewis.....	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
	Christopher Park.....	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
	James Zavinski Sr.....	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
City Manager.....	James C. Nelles.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Raymond Zydonik.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Gregory Hammond.....	Appointed		
WASHINGTON – 3rd Class City – Population 15,268			Washington County	
Mayor.....	Kenneth J. Westcott.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 9,000
Council Members.....	Robert Nicolella.....	D	Jan. 2008	7,000
	Allan R. Bunner.....	D	Jan. 2008	7,000
	Virginia Ullom.....	D	Jan. 2010	7,000
	Matt Staniszewski.....	R	Jan. 2010	7,000
Controller.....	Dennis Adams.....	D	Jan. 2008	7,000
Treasurer.....	L. Anthony Spossey.....	D	Jan. 2008	11,000
City Manager/Administrator.....	Sam Stockton.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Cathy B. Voytek.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Police Chief	John Haddad	Appointed		
Auditor	DePretis & Ware	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Jeffrey Watson	Appointed		

WILKES-BARRE – 3rd Class City – Population 43,123 – Home Rule

Luzerne County

Mayor.....	Thomas M. Leighton	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 79,911
Council Chair.....	William Barrett.....	D	Jan. 2008	14,699
Council Vice Chair.....	Michael J. McGinley.....	D	Jan. 2008	13,199
Council Members	Phillip B. Latinski.....	D	Jan. 2008	13,199
	Tony Thomas, Jr.....	D	Jan. 2008	13,199
	Jim McCarthy.....	D	Jan. 2008	13,199
	Kathy Kane	D	Jan. 2008	13,199
	Shirley Morio-Vitanovec.....	D	Jan. 2008	13,199
Controller	Bernard Mengerinhausen	D	Jan. 2008	38,027
Finance Officer.....	John Koval.....	Appointed		71,055
City Administrator.....	John J. Murphy.....	Appointed		74,236
City Clerk.....	Jim Ryan.....	Appointed		61,416
Police Chief	Gerard Dessoys	Appointed		82,946
Solicitor.....	Timothy J. Henry.....	Appointed		44,991

WILLIAMSPORT – 3rd Class City – Population 30,706 – Optional Charter

Lycoming County

Mayor.....	Mary B. Wolf.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 64,190
Council President	Thomas P. O'Connor Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	3,500
Council Vice President.....	J. Marlyne Whaley.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Council Members	William "Bill" Hall.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Gabriel J. Campana.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Patrick Marty	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	James Gilbert.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
	J. Michael Wiley.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
Controller	Rose M. Choate.....	R	Jan. 2008	34,703
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Carolyn W. Bullock.....	R	Jan. 2008	36,857
Director of Administration	William E. Nichols.....	Appointed		*
Budget/Fiscal Officer	Joseph Pawlak.....	Appointed		41,375
City Clerk.....	Stephanie M. Mitchell.....	Appointed		26,651
Police Chief	Gary Whiteman	Appointed		70,637
Auditor	Parente, Randolph, Olando, Carey & Associates	Appointed		*
Solicitor.....	Norman M. Lubin.....	Appointed		

* Contracted

YORK – 3rd Class City – Population 40,862 – Optional Charter

York County

Mayor.....	John S. Brenner.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 60,000
Council President	Cameron Texter.....	D	Jan. 2010	10,500
Council Vice President.....	Joseph R. Musso.....	D	Jan. 2010	10,000
Council Members	William Lee Smallwood.....	D	Jan. 2008	10,000
	Toni Smith.....	D	Jan. 2008	10,000
	Vickie Washington.....	D	Jan. 2008	10,000
Controller	James Sneddon.....	D	Jan. 2008	*18,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Donald T. Murphy Jr.....	D	Jan. 2008	28,000
Business Administrator	Michael O'Rourke	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Dianna L. Thompson.....	Appointed		
Police Commissioner.....	Mark L. Whitman	Appointed		
Auditor	Maillie, Falconiero & Co., LLP.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Vacant.....			
Assistant Solicitor.....	Donald Hoyt	Appointed		
Assistant Solicitor.....	Christopher Connard.....	Appointed		

*Effective Jan. 2008

PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHs WITH A POPULATION† OF 10,000 OR MORE

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
BALDWIN BOROUGH – Population 19,999				Allegheny County
Mayor	Alexander R. Bennett Jr.	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 5,700
Council President	Marian B. Joseph	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Council Vice President	Michael E. Fetsko Jr.	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
Council Members	Michael Ducker	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
	David Depretis	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Shirley Kuchta	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Joan T. Etzel	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Mark S. Nix	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Treasurer	Donna Politowski	D	Jan. 2010	1,800
Tax Collector	Gail Mikush	D	Jan. 2010	10,000
Auditor	Mahe Duessel	Appointed		12,000
Borough Manager	Timothy J. Little	Appointed		67,275
Police Chief	Christopher T. Kelly	Appointed		87,633
Solicitor	Stanley B. Lederman	Appointed		
BERWICK BOROUGH – Population 10,774				Columbia County
Mayor	Lou Biacchi	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,000
Council President	Gary Pinterich	D	Jan. 2008	4,000
Council Vice President	James Meighan	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
Council Members	Howard Beach	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Bette Grey	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Alvin Hill	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Gerald Jarrett	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Jeri Alley	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector	Connie Gingher	D	Jan. 2010	
Borough Secretary	Molly A. Sullivan	Appointed		34,736
Police Chief	Francis H. Brennan II	Appointed		48,000
Treasurer	Linda Saracino	Appointed		32,656
Solicitor	Kepner, Kepner & Corba	Appointed		
BETHEL PARK BOROUGH – Population 33,556 – Home Rule				Allegheny County
Mayor	Clifford A. Morton	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,200
Council President	Timothy J. Moury	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
Council Vice President	Jack T. Allen	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
Council Members	James P. Hannan	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	John A. Pape	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Paul Dixon	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Donald L. Harrison	R	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Mark J. O'Brien	D	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Paul R. Martin	R	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Lorrie Gibbons	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
Tax Collector	Jordan Tax Service, Inc.	Appointed		
Auditor	Mahe Duessel, CPA	Appointed		
Borough Manager	William J. Spagnol	Appointed		
Police Chief	John Mackey	Appointed		
Treasurer	Mark Romito	Appointed		
Solicitor	Robert L. McTiernan	Appointed		
BLOOMSBURG – Population 12,375 – Bloomsburg is the only incorporated town in Pa.				Columbia County
Mayor	Claude Renninger	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,000
Council Vice President	Donald Pursel	R	Jan. 2008	2,600
Council Members	William C. Brobst	D	Jan. 2008	2,600
	Daniel Knorr	D	Jan. 2010	2,600

† Population figures, obtained from 2000 Census, have been submitted by the Department of Community and Economic Development.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
	Paul Houseknecht	R	Jan. 2010	2,600
	Paul Kinney	D	Jan. 2008	2,600
	Terry Lemon.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,600
Tax Collector.....	Mary F. Ward	R	Jan. 2010	15,000
Auditor	Boyer & Ritter.....	Appointed		
Town Administrator	Carol L. Mas.....	Appointed		55,194
Police Chief	Leo V. Sokoloski	Appointed		68,923

BRENTWOOD BOROUGH – Population 10,466

Allegheny County

Mayor	Kenneth E. Lockhart	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,300
Council President	Mary Dytko	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
Council Vice President.....	John Lieb	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
Council Members	Dawn Synborski.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Ann Schade.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
	* Gary Hall	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
	* Robert Pasquantonio.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
	* Richard Bender.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
Tax Collector.....	Fay Boland	Appointed		
Auditor	Hosack, Specht, Muetzel & Wood	Appointed		
Tax Assessor.....	Allegheny County			
Borough Secretary (Acting)	Dawn Lane.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Robert Butelli.....	Appointed		
Treasurer	Dawn Lane.....			
Solicitor.....	George Gobel	Appointed		
	Robert Xides Jr.	Appointed		

* Appointed to fill an unexpired term

CARLISLE BOROUGH – Population 17,970

Cumberland County

Mayor	Kirk R. Wilson.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 8,985
Council President	Donald E. Grell	R	Jan. 2008	5,125
Council Vice President.....	Linda Cecconello.....	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
Council Members	Perry Heath.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Franklin Rankin	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Timothy Scott	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Douglas Heineman	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	William Kronenberg	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Tax Collector.....	John O'Neill	I	Jan. 2008	
Tax Assessor.....	Vacant			
Borough Manager/Administrator.....	Fredrick Bean	Appointed		
Borough Secretary.....	Susan D. Armstrong.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Stephen Margeson.....	Appointed		
Treasurer	John O'Neill	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Edward Schorpp, Esq.....	Appointed		

CHAMBERSBURG BOROUGH – Population 17,862

Franklin County

Mayor	John A. Redding Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 5,625
Council President	William F. McLaughlin.....	R	Jan. 2008	5,625
Council Vice President.....	Robert A. Wareham Sr.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Council Members	Allen B. Coffman.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Janet L. Lukic	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Ruth M. Harbaugh.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Mary Beth Shank.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Sharon A. Bigler	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Glenn K. Manns	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Elaine M. Swartz.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Heath E. Talhelm.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector.....	William Shank.....	R	Jan. 2010	10,900
Auditor	Smith, Elliott, & Kearns.....	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Administrator.....	Eric W. Oyer	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Borough Secretary.....	Tanya Mickey.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Michael T. DeFrank.....	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Cagimir L. Rzomp.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Thomas J. Finucane.....	Appointed		

COLUMBIA BOROUGH – Population 10,311**Lancaster County**

Mayor.....	Leo S. Lutz.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 1,200
Council President.....	Robert Buzzendore.....	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
Council Vice President.....	Sandy Duncan.....	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
Council Members.....	Michael Beury.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,200
	Mary Wickenheiser.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,200
	Vernon Detz.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,200
	Scott Ryno.....	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Stephen Perry.....	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
Tax Collector.....	Donald Sholl.....	R		
Auditor.....	Sager, Swisher & Co.....	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Secretary.....	Norman B. Meiskey III.....	Appointed		67,600
Police Chief.....	Joseph Greenya.....	Appointed		71,790
Solicitor.....	Robert L. Plannebecker.....	Appointed		

DARBY BOROUGH – Population 10,299**Delaware County**

Mayor.....	Helen Thomas.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,000
Council President.....	Janice Davis.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
Council Vice President.....	Anne Blackson.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
Council Members.....	Angela R. Maskart.....	R	Jan. 2008	2,400
	Ruby Robinson Munden.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
	Patrick McKenna.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Leonard Tenoglia.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
	Marie Howells.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Donald Deigh.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Jennifer Parks.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
Tax Collector.....	Maryanne Applegate.....	D	Jan. 2010	9,000
Auditor.....	CB 12.....	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Secretary.....	Mark Possenti.....	Appointed		
Borough Finance Director.....	Joseph P. Possenti Jr.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Robert F. Smythe.....	Appointed		71,000
Solicitor.....	Raymond Santarelli.....	Appointed		

DUNMORE BOROUGH – Population 14,081**Lackawanna County**

Mayor.....	Patrick W. Loughney.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 6,000
Council President.....	Thomas Hennigan.....	D	Jan. 2008	6,000
Council Vice President.....	Melanie Naro, Atty.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
Council Members.....	Michael Cummings.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Joseph Talutto.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Gerald Hart.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Timothy Burke.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Leonard Verrastro.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,000
Tax Collector.....	Paul Arduino.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,500
Controller.....	Andrew Genovese.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,400
Auditor.....	Dougherty, Murphy & Co.....	Appointed		13,400
Tax Assessor.....	Lackawanna County.....			
Borough Manager.....	Joseph W. Loftus.....	Appointed		63,549
Police Chief.....	James Boland.....	Appointed		59,395
Treasurer.....	Denise Muraca.....	Appointed		35,509
Solicitor.....	Thomas P. Cummings.....	Appointed		35,000

ELIZABETHTOWN BOROUGH – Population 11,887**Lancaster County**

Mayor.....	Robert Brain.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,400
Council President.....	Ken Reighard.....	R	Jan. 2008	2,400

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Council Vice President.....	Ralph Neidig.....	R	Jan. 2008	2,400
Council Members	Meade Bierly	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Chuck Mummert.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
	C. Dale Treese.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Elie Schmidt.....	R	Jan. 2008	2,400
Tax Collector.....	Lancaster County Treasurer.....	Appointed		
Auditor	Trout, Ebersole & Groff CPAs.....	Appointed		
Tax Assessor.....	Lancaster County Bd. of Assessment..			
Borough Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Peter Whipple	Appointed		
Police Chief	Jack Mentzer	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Gingrich, Smith, Klingensmith & Dolan.....	Appointed		

EMMAUS BOROUGH – Population 11,313

Lehigh County

Mayor.....	Winfield Iobst	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,820
Council President	Craig Neely.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
Council Vice President.....	Susan Schmidt	R	Jan. 2008	2,001
Council Members	Lee Ann Gilbert.....	R	Jan. 2008	2,001
	Joyce Marin.....	R	Jan. 2008	2,001
	Brent Labenberg.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,001
	Wesley Barrett.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,001
	Michael Waddell.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
Tax Collector.....	Dennis Goulidy	R		
Auditor	France, Anderson & Basille.....	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Secretary	Bruce Fosselman	Appointed		80,000
Police Chief	David Faust	Appointed		65,000
Solicitor.....	Thomas Anewalt	Appointed		

EPHRATA BOROUGH – Population 13,213

Lancaster County

Mayor.....	Ralph E. Mowen.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 300
Council President	Mary E. Schurr	R	Jan. 2010	
Council Vice President.....	Robert J. Good	R	Jan. 2008	
Council Members	Daryl L. Horning	R	Jan. 2010	
	Bryan J. Foard	R	Jan. 2008	
	Brian N. Rohrbaugh.....	R	Jan. 2008	
	Fred M. Thomas.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	A. Anthony Kilkuskie	R	Jan. 2008	
	Victor E. Richard.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Tax Collector.....	Lancaster County Treasurer.....	Appointed		
Auditor	McKonly & Asbury.....	Appointed		
Borough Manager	Gary A. Nace	Appointed		
Police Chief	Steven N. Annibali	Appointed		
Treasurer	Gail M. Bare	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	James R. McManus III	Appointed		

FRANKLIN PARK BOROUGH – Population 12,600

Allegheny County

Mayor.....	G. Reynolds Clark	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,000
Council President	Martha A. Creese	R	Jan. 2010	3,000
Council Vice President.....	James W. Lawrence	R	Jan. 2010	3,000
Council Second Vice President	Jane A. Hopey	R	Jan. 2010	3,000
Council Members	Richard H. Hartman	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Laura A. Coombs	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Ash K. Marwah	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
Tax Collector (Real Estate).....	Linda R. Avolio	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditor	Case/Sabatini	Appointed		
Tax Assessor.....	Allegheny County			
Borough Manager	Ambrose Rocca	Appointed		85,160
Borough Secretary.....	Cathy L. Krummert.....	Appointed		43,419
Police Chief	Donald R. Dorsch	Appointed		89,130

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Co-Treasurer.....	Karen Sproul.....	Appointed		*
	Carolyn Strunk.....	Appointed		*
Solicitor.....	Ira Weiss.....	Appointed		

* \$23.08 per hour

HANOVER BOROUGH – Population 14,535

York County

Mayor.....	Margret Hormel.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Council President.....	John Gerken.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Council Vice President.....	Linda Stonesifer.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Council Members.....	Kim Griffin.....	R	Jan. 2008	
	Gary Brown.....	R	Jan. 2008	
	Anthony Funk.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Debra Hoff.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Edward Dennin.....	I	Jan. 2008	
	Heidi Hormel.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Bernard Eline.....	D	Jan. 2010	
	Jeffrey Lee.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Tax Collector.....	Leroy Wentz.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 28,000
Auditor.....	Rager, Lehman & Houck.....	Appointed		
Tax Assessor.....	York County.....	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Administrator.....	Bruce Rebert.....	Appointed		82,465
Borough Secretary.....	Bruce Rebert.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Randy Whitson.....	Appointed		78,500
Treasurer.....	Cindy Wyatt.....	Appointed		43,050
Solicitor.....	G. Steven Mckonly.....	Appointed		13,670

INDIANA BOROUGH – Population 14,895

Indiana County

Mayor.....	George Hood.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,000
Council President.....	Richard Gigliotti.....	D	Jan. 2008	
Council Vice President.....	John Coffman.....	D	Jan. 2008	
Council Members.....	Yvonne Redd.....	D	Jan. 2008	
	Kevin Kravetsky.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	* Jacqueline Jacobs.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Don Huey.....	D	Jan. 2008	
	Richard Thorell.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Wallace Trusal.....	R	Jan. 2008	
	* George Evans.....	R	Jan. 2008	
	John Petrosky.....	R	Jan. 2008	
	Tom Fruehstorfer.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Claire Hogan.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Tax Collector.....	David Watkins.....	R	Jan. 2010	**
Borough Administrator.....	Kenneth E. Gabler.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	William C. Sutton.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Wayne Kablack.....	Appointed		

* Appointed to fill an unexpired term

** Commission

KINGSTON BOROUGH – Population 13,855 – Home Rule

Luzerne County

Mayor.....	James J. Haggerty.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 8,000
Council President.....	Robert Thompson Jr.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,600
Council Vice President.....	Marvin Rappaport.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,600
Council Members.....	John Schmacher.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,600
	Michael Jacobs.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,600
	Sandra Kase.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,600
	Roberta Rowlands.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,600
	Nancy Cooper.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,600
Tax Collector.....	Rosalee Pinkoski.....	Appointed		36,779
Borough Administrator.....	Paul Keating.....	Appointed		65,000
Police Chief.....	Keith Keiper.....	Appointed		54,000
Solicitor.....	Harry Mattern.....	Appointed		7,800

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
LANSDALE BOROUGH – Population 16,071				Montgomery County
Mayor	Michael DiNunzio	R	Jan. 2009	\$ 2,400
Council President	Carl W. Guenst.....	R	Jan. 2009	2,400
Council Vice President.....	Joseph M. Flyzik.....	R	Jan. 2009	2,400
Council Members	James Daneker	R	Jan. 2009	2,400
	Christopher D. Paul.....	R	Jan. 2008	2,400
	John D. Smiley.....	R	Jan. 2009	2,400
	Jack R. Fink Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	2,400
	Benjamin R. Gross	D	Jan. 2009	2,400
	Leonard L. Schmidt.....	R	Jan. 2008	2,400
	Selma Robinson	R	Jan. 2008	2,400
Tax Collector.....	Robert A. DiDomizio	R	Jan. 2009	
Auditors	Deloitte & Touche	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Secretary	F. Lee Mangan	Appointed		
Police Chief	Joseph McGuriman.....	Appointed		
Treasurer	Carol Simcox.....	Appointed		
Finance Director.....	Carolyn McCreary	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Jonathan B. Young, Esq.....	Appointed		

LANSDOWNE BOROUGH – Population 11,044				Delaware County
Mayor	Jayne Young	D	Jan. 2010	
Council President	Gene Wayne	D	Jan. 2008	
Council Vice President.....	Sharon Coleman.....	D	Jan. 2010	
Council Members	Joe Urban	D	Jan. 2010	
	Stephen Wagner	D	Jan. 2008	
	Ann C. Hill	D	Jan. 2008	
	Kevin M. Lee.....	D	Jan. 2010	
	Ellen Lustgarten.....	D	Jan. 2010	
Tax Collector.....	Dale Nupp	D	Jan. 2010	
Auditors.....	Marcella Melot	D	Jan. 2008	
	Linda Walker.....	D	Jan. 2010	
	Carole Withers.....	D	Jan. 2008	
Borough Manager/Administrator.....	David Forrest	Appointed		
Borough Secretary.....	Barbara Ann Henry	Appointed		
Police Chief	Daniel Kortan.....	Appointed		
Treasurer	Bill Smith	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Robert W. Scott	Appointed		

Municipality of MONROEVILLE – Population 29,349 – Home Rule				Allegheny County
Mayor	James J. Lomeo.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,500
Deputy Mayor	John A. Danzilli Jr.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,000
Council Members	Frank L. Franci	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Dave Kucherer	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Deborah Hartwick	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Marshall C. Boone	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Carol J. McDevitt.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,000
Tax Collector.....	Patrick J. Fulkerson.....	D	Jan. 2010	
Borough Manager	Marshall Bond	Appointed		
Police Chief	George W. Polnar.....	Appointed		
Treasurer/Director of Finance.....	Susan E. Werksman	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Bruce Dice	Appointed		

MORRISVILLE Borough – Population 10,023				Bucks County
Mayor	Thomas Wisnosky.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,900
Council President	Jane Burger	R	Jan. 2010	2,500
Council Vice President.....	John B. Buckman.....	R	Jan. 2008	2,500
Council Members	Nancy Sherlock	D	Jan. 2008	2,500
	Eileen Dreisbach.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,500
	Kathryn Panzitta	D	Jan. 2008	2,500

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
	Rita Ledger	D	Jan. 2010	2,500
	Stephen Worob	R	Jan. 2010	2,500
	George Bolos	R	Jan. 2008	2,500
Tax Collector	Patricia Pordash	D	Jan. 2010	3,500
Controller	William Hellman	R	Jan. 2008	2,400
Borough Manager/Secretary	George R. Mount III	Appointed		
Borough Administrator	Dorothy M. Gaydula	Appointed		
Police Chief	John P. Jones	Appointed		
Treasurer	Joan Diretto-Weik	Appointed		
Solicitor	Stephen Needles, Esq Law Office of Patricia Gordon	Appointed		

MUNHALL BOROUGH – Population 12,264

Allegheny County

Mayor	Raymond G. Bodnar	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,000
Council President	John Tichon	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
Council Vice President	Jill Fleming Salopek	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
Council Members	Bernard Shields	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
	Michael Terrick	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Robert Falce	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Richard Votedian	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Joe Ballas	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
Tax Collector	Joe Mercuri	D	Jan. 2010	13,666
Auditor	Hosack & Specht	Appointed		
Business Manager	Larry Oleksa	Appointed		
Borough Secretary/Treasurer	Rebecca M. Wehrer	Appointed		
Assistant Borough Secretary	Kim McNeish Kubancsek	Appointed		
Police Chief	Patrick Campbell	Appointed		
Solicitor	Louis Silverhart	Appointed		

Municipality of MURRYSVILLE – Population 18,872 – Home Rule

Westmoreland County

Mayor	Joyce K. Somers	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 2,400
Council President	Nancy Kacin	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
Council Vice President	Lawrence Nicolette	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
Council Members	Jeffrey Franke	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
	Robert Brooks	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Dennis Pavlik	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Vacant	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
	Theo van de Venne	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
Tax Collector	Keystone Municipal Collections	Appointed		
Director of Finance	Diane Heming	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Administrator/ Secretary	John M. Barrett	Appointed		
Police Chief	Thomas Seefeld	Appointed		
Solicitor	George Kotjarapoglus	Appointed		

NORRISTOWN BOROUGH – Population 31,282 – Home Rule

Montgomery County

Council President	Edward Turner	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 6,000
Council Vice President	Mila Hayes	D	Jan. 2010	4,000
Council Members	William Caldwell	D	Jan. 2008	4,000
	William Procyson	D	Jan. 2008	4,000
	David Hodo	D	Jan. 2010	4,000
	Catherine Lawrence	D	Jan. 2010	4,000
	Linda Christian	D	Jan. 2010	4,000
Borough Administrator/ Secretary (Interim)	Russell J. Bono	Appointed		
Auditor	Milligan & Co., LLP	Appointed		
Police Chief	Russell J. Bono	Appointed		
Treasurer	Cara Green	Appointed		
Solicitor	Sean Kilkeny	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
PHOENIXVILLE BOROUGH – Population 14,788				Chester County
Mayor	Leo J. Scoda.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,700
Council President	John A. Messina.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,000
Council Vice President.....	Letitia Jones	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
Council Members	David Gill	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Kendrick Buckwalter.....	R	Jan. 2008	2,400
	Richard Kirkner	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Henry Wagner	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Timothy Daly	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
	Carlos Ciruelos.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
Tax Collector	Jennifer Phillips.....	R	Jan. 2010	10,000
Auditor	Barbacane & Thornton	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Secretary	Anthony DiGirolomo	Appointed		
Police Chief	William Mossman.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Unruh, Turner, Burke and Frees.....	Appointed		

PLUM BOROUGH – Population 26,940				Allegheny County
Mayor	Richard Hrivnak	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 600
Council President	Charles McMeekin.....	R	Jan. 2008	300
Council Vice President.....	Donald Flickinger	R	Jan. 2008	300
Council Members	Paul Dern.....	D	Jan. 2008	300
	Alan Bovnton	R	Jan. 2010	300
	Michael Doyle	R	Jan. 2010	300
	David Vento	D	Jan. 2010	300
	Russell Oft Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	300
Tax Collector	Harry Schlegel.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Borough Manager	Michael Thomas.....	Appointed		65,000
Police Chief	Robert Payne	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Bruce E. Dice.....	Appointed		

POTTSTOWN BOROUGH – Population 21,859				Montgomery County
Mayor	Sharon V. Thomas.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,000
Council President	Jack F. Wolf.....	D	Jan. 2008	1,500
Council Vice President.....	Stephen M. Toroney.....	D	Jan. 2008	1,000
Council Members	Mark Gibson.....	R	Jan. 2010	1,000
	Arthur L. Green	D	Jan. 2008	1,000
	Michael D. Wenzel.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,000
	Greg M. Berry	R	Jan. 2010	1,000
	Daniel B. Schadler.....	D	Jan. 2008	1,000
Tax Collector	Barbara Toroney.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,100
Auditor	Maillie, Falconiero & Co.	Appointed		
Borough Manager	Raymond W. Lopez	Appointed		
Borough Secretary.....	Virginia L. Takach.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Mark D. Flanders	Appointed		
Treasurer	Robert M. Armelin	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Charles D. Garner Jr.....	Appointed		

STATE COLLEGE BOROUGH – Population 38,420 – Home Rule				Centre County
Mayor	Bill Welch.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 12,000
Council President	Catherine G. Dauler.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Council Members	Jeffrey R. Kern	I	Jan. 2008	
	Thomas E. Daubert	D	Jan. 2008	
	Elizabeth A. Goreham.....	D	Jan. 2010	
	Ronald Filippelli	D	Jan. 2010	
	Craig R. Humphrey	D	Jan. 2008	
	Donald M. Hahn.....	D	Jan. 2010	
Tax Collector	Linda S. Welker	Appointed		
Auditor	Maher Duessel, CPA.....	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Treasurer.....	Thomas J. Fountaine.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Borough Secretary.....	Cynthia S. Hanscom	Appointed		
Police Chief	Thomas R. King	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Terry J. Williams	Appointed		

WEST CHESTER BOROUGH – Population 17,861 – Home Rule**Chester County**

Mayor	Richard B. Yoder	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,000
Council President	H. Paul Fitzpatrick.....	D	Jan. 2008	4,000
Council Vice President.....	Stephen E. Bond.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,000
Council Members	Susan L. Bayne.....	D	Jan. 2008	4,000
	Holly V. Brown.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,000
	Charles A. Christy.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,000
	Carolyn T. Comitta.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,000
	Vacant			
Tax Collector	Berkheimer & Associates.....	Appointed		
Controller/Treasurer.....	Douglas K. Kapp	Appointed		
Auditor	Barbacane Thornton & Co.	Appointed		
Borough Manager	Ernie B. McNeely.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Scott L. Bohn.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Buckley, Nagel, Brion, Gentry, & McGuire.....	Appointed		

WEST MIFFLIN BOROUGH – Population 22,464**Allegheny County**

Mayor	John Andzeliak.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Council President	William F. Welsh	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Council Vice President.....	Joseph Falce	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
Council Members	Rhonda Popovich.....	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Michael Olack.....	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Arlene Jabbour	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Richard Olasz.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Regis Stephenson.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector	Richard Allen.....	D	Jan. 2010	20,600
Borough Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ...	Howard J. Bednar.....	Appointed		73,935
Police Chief	Joseph Popovich	Appointed		93,153
Solicitor.....	Mike Adams	Appointed		

WHITEHALL BOROUGH – Population 14,444 – Home Rule**Allegheny County**

Mayor	James F. Nowalk.....	D	Jan. 2010	
Council President	Harold L. Berkoben	D	Jan. 2008	
Council Vice President.....	Robert J. McKown	R	Jan. 2008	
Council Members	John A. Wotus.....	D	Jan. 2010	
	Linda J. Book.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Glenn P. Nagy.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Kathleen N. DePuy	D	Jan. 2010	
	Philip J. Lahr	D	Jan. 2008	
Tax Collector	Nancy C. Bowen	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditor	Mahe Duessel, CPA.....	Appointed		
Borough Manager	James E. Leventry	Appointed		
Police Chief	Donald R. Dolfi	Appointed		
Deputy Chief	Richard M. Danko	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Irving S. Firman	Appointed		

WILKINSBURG BOROUGH – Population 19,196**Allegheny County**

Mayor	John Thompson.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 5,000
Council President	Denise Edwards	D	Jan. 2010	3,300
Council Vice President.....	Eugenia Moore	D	Jan. 2008	3,300
Council Members	Patricia Baker.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,300
	Barbara Ervin	D	Jan. 2010	3,300
	Barbara Nicholas	D	Jan. 2010	3,300
	Jason Cohn	D	Jan. 2010	3,300

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
	Tracey Evans.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,300
	Sandra Roberts.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,300
	Beverly McCoy-Williams.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,300
Tax Collector.....	Berkheimer Tax Service.....			
Borough Manager.....	Wesley Johnson.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Ophelia Coleman.....	Appointed		69,000
Finance Director.....	Cher Moser.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Patricia McGrail.....	Appointed		

WYOMISSING BOROUGH* – Population 11,155

Berks County

Mayor.....	Ronald C. Stanko.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Council President.....	Thomas H.Heck.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Council 1st Vice President.....	G. Brad Scribner.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Council 2nd Vice President.....	Thomas M. Moll.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Council Members.....	Frederick C. Levering.....	R	Jan. 2008	
	Jeraldine D. Kozloff.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Daniel A. Phelps.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Thomas M. Bausher.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Tax Collector.....	Barbara H. Reeser.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditor.....	Reinsel & Co.....	Appointed		
Tax Assessor.....	Berks County Court House.....			
Borough Manager/Secretary.....	Kevin R. Tobias.....	Appointed		
Borough Administrator.....	Martha Heim.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Jeffrey R. Biehl.....	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Paul W. Brass.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Barley Snyder LLC.....	Appointed		

* Wyomissing Hills Borough merged into Wyomissing Borough.

YEADON BOROUGH – Population 11,762

Delaware County

Mayor.....	Jacqueline B. Mosley.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 1,800
Council President.....	Isaac L. Dotson III.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,800
Council Vice President.....	Rosalind Johnson.....	D	Jan. 2008	1,800
Council Members.....	Jacquelyn Puriefoy Brinkley.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,800
	Vivian B. Ford.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,800
	Pamela Armstrong.....	D	Jan. 2008	1,800
	Ivory N. Taliaferro.....	D	Jan. 2008	1,800
	Dolores Jones-Butler.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,800
Tax Collector.....	Fred Johnson.....	D	Jan. 2010	10,400
Auditor.....	Barbacane Thornton & Co.....	Appointed		
Operations Director.....	Peter C. Brusco.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Donald Molineux.....	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	David Francis.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	William P. Lincke.....	Appointed		

PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION† OF 10,000 OR MORE

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
ABINGTON TOWNSHIP – Population 56,103		Montgomery County		
Commissioner, President	James H. Ring	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 5,000
Commissioner, Vice President	John J. Carlin	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
Commissioners	Michael O'Connor	D	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Robert A. Wachter	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
	Wayne C. Luker	D	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Gail Weilheimer	D	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Doretta Agostine	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Peggy Myers	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
	Dennis Zappone	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Les Benzak	D	Jan. 2010	5,000
	William Lynott	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Carol DiJoseph	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
	Michael W. Gillespie	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Lori A. Schreiber	D	Jan. 2010	5,000
	John J. Carlin	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Jay W. Blumenthal	R	Jan. 2010	
Tax Assessor	Montgomery County			
Auditor	Bee, Bergvall & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary	Burton T. Conway	Appointed		142,260
Police Chief	William J. Kelly	Appointed		124,513
Solicitor	R. Rex Herder	Appointed		98,000
ASTON TOWNSHIP – Population 16,203		Delaware County		
Commissioner, President	Joseph P. Possenti Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Frank G. Murphy	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Commissioners	V. Michael Fulginiti	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Jeffrey M. Pilla	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Gary C. Robinson	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	James W. McGinn	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Michael J. Higgins	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Joseph E. DeVuono	R	Jan. 2010	10,000
Deputy Tax Collector	Barbara DiMario	Appointed		
Auditors	Lietzell & Economidis, PC	Appointed		
Township Secretary/Manager	Richard D. Lehr	Appointed		
Police Chief	Albert Fasano	Appointed		
Solicitor	Swartz Campbell	Appointed		
Township Engineer	Vollmer Associates	Appointed		
BETHLEHEM TOWNSHIP – Population 21,171		Northampton County		
Commissioner, President	Paul Weiss	R	Jan. 2010	
Commissioner, Vice President	Jerry Batcha	R	Jan. 2008	
Commissioners	Arthur Murphy	R	Jan. 2008	
	Michael Hudak	D	Jan. 2010	
	Thomas Nolan	R	Jan. 2008	
Treasurer	Robert Birk	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditor	Todd Bushta, LLC	Appointed		
Township Manager	Jon Hammer	Appointed		
Police Chief	Daniel G. Pancoast	Appointed		
Solicitor	Thomas R. Elliott Jr., Esq.	Appointed		

† Population figures, obtained from 2000 Census, have been submitted by the Department of Community and Economic Development.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
BRISTOL TOWNSHIP – Population 55,521 – Optional Plan				Bucks County
Mayor	Samuel J. Fenton.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 14,000
Council President	Anna Rogers	D	Jan. 2010	3,500
Council Vice President.....	John Monahan.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,500
Council Members	Linda Tarlini.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,500
	Karen Lipsack.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,500
	Tina Davis.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,500
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Mary E. Brennan	Appointed		
Township Manager (Acting).....	James McAndrew	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Denise Gorry	Appointed		
Police Chief	James McAndrew	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Russ Sacco	Appointed		

BUTLER TOWNSHIP – Population 17,185				Butler County
Commissioner, President	Joseph Hasychak.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Shirley J. Protzman.....	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
Commissioners.....	Donna Druga	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Sam Zurzolo	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Joseph B. Cavaliero	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Treasurer	William Helsel	D	Jan. 2010	10,000
Township Manager/Administrator	Gerald S. Patterson Jr.	Appointed		83,236
Township Secretary	Donna Donaldson	Appointed		46,275
Police Chief	Gary Garman.....	Appointed		72,129
Solicitor.....	Bruno Muscatello	Appointed		22,000

CALN TOWNSHIP – Population 11,916				Chester County
Commissioner, President	David L. Mushrush.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	James P. Sacco	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Commissioners.....	James Mayrides	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Joshua Young	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Jill Kelly Hammond	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Mildred Hayden	Appointed		5,000
Auditor	Maulo & Co.....	Appointed		
Township Manager	Gregory E. Prowant	Appointed		111,614
Township Secretary	Janet L. Bugar.....	Appointed		45,712
Police Chief	John J. Bennett.....	Appointed		95,500
Solicitor.....	Kristin S. Camp	Appointed		

CHELTENHAM TOWNSHIP – Population 36,875 – Home Rule				Montgomery County
Commissioner, President	Michael J. Swavola.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 6,500
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Jeffrey A. Muldawer	D	Jan. 2010	6,000
Commissioners.....	Morton J. Simon Jr.	D	Jan. 2010	6,000
	Paul R. Greenwald.....	D	Jan. 2010	6,000
	Charles D. McKeown	R	Jan. 2008	6,000
	Harvey Portner	D	Jan. 2008	6,000
	Robert C. Gerhard Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	6,000
Tax Collector/Controller.....	Stephen G. Burns.....	D	Jan. 2010	32,500
Treasurer	Rosemary Poppert.....	Appointed		
Auditors.....	Maillie, Falconiero & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	David G. Kraynik	Appointed		
Police Chief	John Norris.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Andrew Cantor	Appointed		

COAL TOWNSHIP – Population 10,628				Northumberland County
Commissioner, President	Albert Santor	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Gene Welsh	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
Commissioners.....	George L. Zalar	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Carl A. Petrovich.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Craig Fetterman.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,250

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Lori Grundy	D	Jan. 2010	10,000
Auditor	Forgett & Kestetter	Appointed		6,600
Township Manager/Secretary	Mary Alice Krebs	Appointed		41,310
Police Chief	William Carpenter	Appointed		62,448
Solicitor	Vincent V. Rovito Jr.	Appointed		4,800

CUMRU TOWNSHIP – Population 13,816**Berks County**

Commissioner, President	Tim Rowley	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President	Barry E. Rohrbach	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Commissioners	Dane S. Burkhardt	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Michael J. Gallen	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Ruth O'Leary	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Kathleen S. Sonnen	R	Jan. 2006	10,000
Auditor	Herbein & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager/Administrator	James W. Sigworth	Appointed		78,000
Township Secretary	Jeanne E. Johnston	Appointed		43,000
Police Chief	Brian D. Heister	Appointed		75,200
Solicitor	Michael A. Setley	Appointed		

EAST PENNSBORO TOWNSHIP – Population 18,254**Cumberland County**

Commissioner, President	George A. DeMartyn Jr.	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	James H. Hertzler	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
Commissioners	E. Thomas Fry	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Dolores J. McAlister	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	John W. Kuntzelman	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Deborah Lupold	D	Jan. 2010	10,000
Tax Assessor	Linda Leiser	R	Jan. 2008	
Auditor	Wildeman & Obrock	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Robert L. Gill	Appointed		
Police Chief	Dennis McMaster	Appointed		
Solicitor	Henry F. Coyne	Appointed		

ELIZABETH TOWNSHIP – Population 13,839**Allegheny County**

Commissioner, President	Joanne Beckowitz	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Donald Similo	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
Commissioners	Helen Kochan	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Robert Keefer	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Edward Gronlund	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Larry Vota	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Donald Similo	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
Treasurer	Carol Ruscin	D	Jan. 2008	5,000
Township Administrator/Secretary	Malisa M. Miglioni	Appointed		45,600
Police Chief	Robert W. McNeilly	Appointed		65,000
Solicitor	Doraro Cambest & Associates	Appointed		

HAMPDEN TOWNSHIP – Population 24,135**Cumberland County**

Commissioner, President	Melvyn C. Finkelstein	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Al Bienstock	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Commissioners	Nevin W. Funk	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Kenneth E. Fetrow	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	John F. Bradley Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Marie Huber	R	Jan. 2010	10,000
Tax Assessor	Guy D. Huber	R	Jan. 2010	
Controller	Janice Jensen	Appointed		55,521
Auditor	Maher Daessel	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Michael H. Gossert	Appointed		83,582
Police Chief	Michael A. Andreoli	Appointed		76,600
Solicitor	Keith O. Brenneman	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
HANOVER TOWNSHIP – Population 11,488				Luzerne County
Commissioner, Chair	Ronald R. Hummer	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Albert J. Bagusky	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Commissioners.....	Robert E. Burns.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Brian C. McDermott.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Jeffrey P. Lewis	R	Jan. 2008*	3,250
	Samuel A. Sorber	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	William H. Watkins	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Mildred A. Luba	R	Jan. 2010	5,100
Township Manager	John J. Sipper	Appointed		56,380
Township Secretary	Maureen Browne	Appointed		34,408
Police Chief	William L. Howatt	Appointed		63,874
Solicitor.....	Robert V. Davison	Appointed		11,648

* Expires first Monday in January after the next municipal election (January 1, 2008)

HARRISON TOWNSHIP – Population 10,934				Allegheny County
Commissioner, Chair	George E. Conroy	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Verne Bergstrom	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
Commissioners.....	William E. Mitchell Sr.	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
	William R. Poston	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Michael J. Stanoski	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
Treasurer	Michael D. McKechnie.....	D	Jan. 2010	*
Township Secretary	Faith A. Payne	Appointed		49,813
Police Chief	Michael A. Klein	Appointed		77,830
Solicitor.....	Charles M. Means.....	Appointed		**

* Commission

** Fee per hour

HATFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 16,712				Montgomery County
Commissioner, President	Scott Brown.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Gerald Andris.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Commissioners.....	John Thinnis.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Charles Sisian	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Jim O'Byrne.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Christina A. Murphy	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors.....	Dunlap & Associates	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Stephanie Teoli Shafkowitz	Appointed		
Police Chief	Mark Toomey	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Joseph C. Kuhls	Appointed		

HAVERFORD TOWNSHIP – Population 49,498 – Home Rule				Delaware County
Commissioner, President	Stephen D'Emilio	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,000
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Robert Trumbull	D	Jan. 2008	3,000
Commissioners.....	Mario Oliva.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Fred Moran	R	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Andy Lewis	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Larry Holmes	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	James McGarrity.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Tom Broldo	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Carol McDonald.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,000
Finance Director.....	George Rementer	Appointed		64,121
Auditor	Carl O'Fria	R	Jan. 2010	3,600
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Michael F. English.....	Appointed		100,289
Police Chief	Gary E. Hoover.....	Appointed		96,844
Solicitor.....	James J. Byrne Jr.	Appointed		27,000

HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP – Population 13,254				Beaver County
Commissioner, President	Mario Leone	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Norman Kraus Jr.	D	Jan. 2008	3,250

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioners.....	Richard Bufalini	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Chuck Piroli	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Brian Rohm	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Josephine Palsa.....	D	Jan. 2010	
Township Manager	Gerald G. Orsini.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Gene Ungarean	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Michael Jones	Appointed		

LOWER ALLEN TOWNSHIP – Population 17,437**Cumberland County**

Commissioner, President	John T. Titzel.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Lloyd W. Bucher	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Commissioners.....	Peddrick M. Young Sr.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	H. Edward Black.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Daniel Christ.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Bonnie Miller.....	R	Jan. 2010	10,200
Township Manager/Administrator	Thomas G. Vernau Jr.....	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Danna S. Lutes.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Charles E. Snyder Jr.	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Daley, Zucker, Melton, Miner	Appointed		

LOWER MERION TOWNSHIP – Population 59,850**Montgomery County**

Commissioner, President	Bruce D. Reed	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,000
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Maryam Phillips	D	Jan. 2008	4,000
Commissioners.....	Mark Taylor.....	D	Jan. 2008	4,000
	Jenny Brown.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,000
	Philip Rosenzweig	R	Jan. 2010	4,000
	Rocco Burdo.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,000
	George Manos	D	Jan. 2008	4,000
	Cheryl Gelber	D	Jan. 2008	4,000
	Scott Zelov	R	Jan. 2010	4,000
	Elizabeth Rogan	D	Jan. 2008	4,000
	Jane Dellheim	D	Jan. 2010	4,000
	Brian Gordon	D	Jan. 2010	4,000
	Lewis F. Gould Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	4,000
	Lance Rogers.....	I	Jan. 2010	4,000
	Tax Collector (Real Estate)/Treasurer	Samuel T. Adenbaum	D	Jan. 2008
Auditor	KPMG Peat Marwick.....	Appointed		
Township Manager	Douglas S. Cleland	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Eileen R. Trainer, CMC	Appointed		
Police Superintendent	Joseph J. Daly	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Gilbert P. High Jr., Esq.....	Appointed		

LOWER MORELAND TOWNSHIP – Population 11,281**Montgomery County**

Commissioner, President	Kurt G. Mayer	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Eleanor G. Schneider	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Commissioners.....	Francis J. Devinney.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Emily Jane Lemole.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Ferdinand Gonzales	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Denise Kuritz	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Jane Ann Saile.....	R	Jan. 2008	10,000
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Jane Ann Saile.....	R	Jan. 2008	10,000
Auditor	Bee, Bergvall & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager	Alison D. Rudolf	Appointed		114,353
Police Chief	Peter C. Hasson	Appointed		91,271
Solicitor.....	Ross Weiss, Cozen & O'Connor	Appointed		

LOWER POTTS GROVE TOWNSHIP – Population 11,213**Montgomery County**

Commissioner, President	Bruce L. Foltz	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 2,500
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Thomas C. Troutmen.....	R	Jan. 2008	2,500
Commissioners.....	Jonathan Spadt	R	Jan. 2008	2,500

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
	Stephen M. Klotz	R	Jan. 2010	2,500
	Anthony A. Doyle	R	Jan. 2010	2,500
Tax Collector/Treasurer/Tax Assessor	Sally A. Moyer	R	Jan. 2010	10,000
Controller	Michele Christman	Appointed		
Auditor	Reinhart & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager	Rodney P. Hawthorne	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Michele M. Cappelletti	Appointed		
Police Chief	Michael Shade	Appointed		
Solicitor	R. Kurtz Holloway	Appointed		

MANHEIM TOWNSHIP – Population 33,697

Lancaster County

Commissioner, President	Carol S. Simpson	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,380
Commissioner, Vice President	Lawrence A. Downing	R	Jan. 2008	4,380
Commissioners	Richard A. Casselbury Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	4,380
	J. Michael Flanagan	R	Jan. 2010	4,380
	Nancy M. Keebler	R	Jan. 2010	4,380
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Raymond C. Trythall	R	Jan. 2010	9,000
Auditor	Trout, Ebersole & Groff	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	James M. Martin	Appointed		110,086
Police Chief (Acting)	Wayne M. Wagner Jr.			84,000
Solicitor	Hartman, Underhill & Brubaker	Appointed		

MARPLE TOWNSHIP – Population 23,737

Delaware County

Commissioner, President	John J. Lucas	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Jeannine Connor	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Commissioners	William E. Muehsam	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	John L. Butler	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
	John R. Longacre II	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Charles Sammartino	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Daniel D. Leelson	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Treasurer	Jan G. Ceton	R	Jan. 2008	10,000
Controller	Kathleen M. Yanoshak	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
Township Manager	Joseph William Flicker	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Sharon L. Angelaccio	Appointed		
Superintendent of Police	Thomas Murray	Appointed		
Solicitor	Robert F. Pappano, Esq.	Appointed		

Town of McCANDLESS – Population 29,022 – Home Rule

Allegheny County

Council President	Robert J. Powers	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,400
Council Vice President	Gerard J. Aufman Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
Council Members	Cynthia N. Potter	R	Jan. 2008	2,400
	Roger H. Krey	R	Jan. 2008	2,400
	D. Lamar Oliver III	R	Jan. 2008	2,400
	Ralph J. LeDonne	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
	William C. Ries	R	Jan. 2008	2,400
	Tax Collector	Regis J. Ebner Jr.	Appointed		57,200
Tax Assessor	Allegheny County	Appointed		
Auditor	Maher Duessel, CPA	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Tobias M. Cordek	Appointed		103,500
Police Chief	Gary W. Anderson	Appointed		83,100
Solicitor	J. Howard Womsley	Appointed		

MOUNT LEBANON MUNICIPALITY – Population 33,017 – Home Rule

Allegheny County

Commissioner, President	David Humphreys	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,500
Commissioner, Vice President	Keith Mulvihill	D	Jan. 2008	3,500
Commissioners	John Daley	D	Jan. 2010	3,500
	Dale Colby	R	Jan. 2010	3,500
	Barbara Logan	D	Jan. 2008	3,500
	John Ferguson	R	Jan. 2010	19,000
Tax Collector/Treasurer				

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Auditor	Maier Duessel, CPA	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Stephen M. Feller	Appointed		
Police Chief	Tom Ogden	Appointed		
Solicitor	James H. Roberts	Appointed		

MUHLENBERG TOWNSHIP – Population 16,305**Berks County**

Commissioner, President	Natale DeLuca	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Roger Voit	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Commissioner, Secretary	Michael Gustantino	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
Commissioners	Randall Madara	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	James Murray	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Pat Lupia	R	Jan. 2010	10,000
Auditor	Reinsel Kuntz Leshar LLP	Appointed		
Township Manager	Steven C. Landes	Appointed		77,625
Township Secretary	Judith A. Zettlemoyer	Appointed		
Police Chief	Robert M. Flanagan	Appointed		73,175
Solicitor	Gary Swavely, Esq.	Appointed		60,000

NETHER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP – Population 13,456**Delaware County**

Commissioner, President	Lin Axamethy Floyd	D	Jan. 2010	
Commissioner, Vice President	Deena Beard	D	Jan. 2008	
Commissioners	Sallie Anderson	D	Jan. 2008	
	Frank Noyes	D	Jan. 2010	
	Robert E. O'Connor	R	Jan. 2010	
	John Kennedy	R	Jan. 2008	
	Robert Firkser	R	Jan. 2008	
Tax Collector	Theresa White	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 10,000
Township Manager	Gary J. Cummings	Appointed		
Police Chief	Richard Slifer	Appointed		
Solicitor	Robert Scott	Appointed		

NORTH HUNTINGDON TOWNSHIP – Population 29,123**Westmoreland County**

Commissioner, President	Richard Gray	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President	Tim Hondal	D	Jan. 2008	4,375
Commissioners	Thomas Kerber	D	Jan. 2008	4,375
	Donald Austin	D	Jan. 2008	4,375
	George Fohner	D	Jan. 2008	4,375
	Angelo Furlin	D	Jan. 2010	4,375
	Lee Moffatt	D	Jan. 2010	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Shelly Buchanan			10,000
Auditor	Maier Duessel, CPA	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary (Interim) ..	Kelly S. Wolfe	Appointed		77,512
Police Chief	Michael Daugherty	Appointed		
Solicitor	Bruce E. Dice	Appointed		

NORTH VERSAILLES TOWNSHIP – Population 11,125**Allegheny County**

Commissioner, President	George Thompson	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President	Frank J. Bivins	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
Commissioners	Armond Matarazzo	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Bryan Dull	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Sean McGuire	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Dennis Dull	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Kash Snyder	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Mary Ann Fetsick	D	Jan. 2010	10,000
Township Secretary	Kathleen C. Merolillo	Appointed		
Police Chief	James Comunale	Appointed		
Solicitor	G.N. Evashavik	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
PENN TOWNSHIP – Population 19,591				Westmoreland County
Commissioner, Chair	Charles Horvat Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Paul E. Wersing	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Commissioners.....	Kenneth Darragh	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Michael Ginsburg	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	George Dunbar	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Treasurer	Lawrence Wojcik Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	10,000
Auditor	Case Sabatini	Appointed		
Township Manager	Bruce R. Light.....	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Bruce R. Light.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Michael E. Mastroianni	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Leslie J. Mlakar.....	Appointed		

PENN TOWNSHIP – Population 14,592				York County
Commissioner, President	Joseph A. Klunk.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President	Wendell S. Felix.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Commissioners.....	Charles A. Stauffer	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Phillip W. Heilman	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Michael L. Johnson	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Karen M. Little	D	Jan. 2010	11,000
Township Manager/Administrator	Jeffrey R. Garvick.....	Appointed		84,240
Township Secretary	Kristina J. Rodgers.....	Appointed		41,000
Police Chief	Samuel G. Gilbert	Appointed		79,030
Solicitor.....	Walter A. Tilley III.....	Appointed		

PENN HILLS TOWNSHIP – Population 46,809 – Home Rule				Allegheny County
Mayor	Anthony L. DeLuca.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,800
Deputy Mayor	Sara Kuhn.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,600
Council Members	Yvonne R. Lamanna	D	Jan. 2008	3,600
	Debra A. Costa.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,600
	Dr. J-LaVon Kincaid	D	Jan. 2010	3,600
Tax Collector	Penn Hills Sch. District Tax Office.....			
Controller	Beverly Scott	D	Jan. 2008	4,200
Auditor	Maher Duessel, CPA.....	Appointed		
Township Manager	Maria P. Marcinko.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Howard L. Burton	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Bonnie Brimmeier.....	Appointed		

PLAINS TOWNSHIP – Population 10,906				Luzerne County
Commissioner, Chair	Ronald Filippini	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Rose Corcoran	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
Commissioners.....	Brigid O'Connor	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Joseph Spagnolo	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Joseph Hoinski	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	James Chiucchi	D	Jan. 2010	3,125
Auditor	John A. Bonita	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Kathleen O'Boyle/Patricia Sluhocki.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	James O'Malley.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Stephen Menn	Appointed		

PLYMOUTH TOWNSHIP – Population 16,045 – Home Rule				Montgomery County
Council President	Alexander Fazzini	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125
Council Vice President	Joseph Prestia	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Council Members	Lenore Bruno	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Vincent Gillen	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Nicholas Salamone.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Karen B. Weiss	Appointed		
Police Chief	Carmen Pettine	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Herbert Rubenstein	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
RADNOR TOWNSHIP – Population 30,878 – Home Rule				Delaware County
Commissioner, President	Harry G. Mahoney	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 2,100
Commissioner, Vice President	Lisa Paolino	R	Jan. 2008	2,100
Commissioners	Thomas A. Masterson	R	Jan. 2010	2,100
	David Cannan	D	Jan. 2008	2,100
	Enrique R. Hervada	R	Jan. 2010	2,100
	William A. Spingler	D	Jan. 2008	2,100
	Ann Michele Higgins	R	Jan. 2010	2,100
Tax Collector/Treasurer	John Osborne	R	Jan. 2010	26,000
Finance Director	Aimee L. Cuthbertson, CPA	Appointed		
Auditor	McGladvey & Pullen	Appointed		
Township Manager/Administrator	David A. Bashore	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Concetta Clayton, CMC	Appointed		
Police Chief	John L. Rutty	Appointed		
Solicitor	David Blake	Appointed		

RIDLEY TOWNSHIP – Population 30,791				Delaware County
Commissioner, President	Robert J. Willert	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President	Margaret Keegan	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
Commissioners	Fiore Peticca	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
	Ed Pisani	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
	Sheri Zuppo	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
	David J. White	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
	Edward Panco	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
	James J. Pentimall	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
	Peter T. Maginnis	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Rosezanna M. Czwalina	R	Jan. 2010	
Controller	Christopher Betzler	R	Jan. 2010	
Township Manager/Secretary	Anne E. Howanski	Appointed		
Police Chief	Charles Howley	Appointed		
Solicitor	Peter J. Rohana Jr.	Appointed		

ROBINSON TOWNSHIP – Population 12,289				Allegheny County
Commissioner, President	Stephanie Triko Seleyo	R	Jan. 2010	
Commissioner, Vice President	Daniel Tallon	D	Jan. 2008	
Commissioners	Samuel Abatta	D	Jan. 2008	
	David Winning	D	Jan. 2008	
	Jerome Brouker	R	Jan. 2010	
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Edward Ritter	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditor	Case Sabitini	Appointed		
Township Manager	Richard Charnovich	Appointed		60,000
Township Secretary	Mildred Cvengros	Appointed		50,000
Police Chief	Dale Vietmeier	Appointed		84,000
Solicitor	Samuel P. Kamin	Appointed		

ROSS TOWNSHIP – Population 32,551				Allegheny County
Commissioner, President	Lana Mazur	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 5,000
Commissioner, Vice President	Daniel Kinross	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
Commissioners	Peter A. Ferraro	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
	Chris Rand Eyster	D	Jan. 2010	5,000
	David Mikec	D	Jan. 2010	5,000
	Gerald O'Brien	D	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Daniel DeMarco	D	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Grace Stanko	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Grant Montgomery	D	Jan. 2008	5,000
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Donna Carey	R	Jan. 2010	10,000
Finance Director	Wayne Jones	Appointed		
Auditor	Maher Duessel, CPA	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Thomas D. Lavorini	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Police Chief	Ralph Freedman.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	C. Donald Gates Jr., Esq.	Appointed		

ROSTRAVER TOWNSHIP – Population 11,634

Westmoreland County

Commissioner, President	Nick Lorenzo	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,000
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Thomas G. Patterson.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
Commissioners.....	Brian L. Sokol	D	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Patrick G. Egros	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Ralph Iacoboni.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Elaine M. Phillips	D	Jan. 2010	10,000
Auditor	Josephine C. Rock.....	Appointed		12,375
Township Secretary	Pamela S. Beard	Appointed		33,990
Police Chief	Gregory C. Resetar	Appointed		59,100
Solicitor.....	Timothy M. Maatta.....	Appointed		

SALISBURY TOWNSHIP – Population 13,498

Lehigh County

Commissioner, President	Larry Unger.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,600
Commissioner, Vice President.....	James Brown	R	Jan. 2010	2,600
Commissioners.....	Norma Cusick.....	R	Jan. 2008	2,600
	Kent Herman.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,600
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Robert Martucci Jr.	D	Jan. 2008	2,600
	Linda Minger	D	Jan. 2010	2,600
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Gabriel Khalife	Appointed		
Police Chief	Allen Stiles.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	John Ashley.....	Appointed		

SCOTT TOWNSHIP – Population 17,288

Allegheny County

Commissioner, President	Thomas M. Castello, Esq.	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Eileen L. Meyers.....	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
Commissioners.....	David Calabria	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	David A. Jason.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	J. David Henderson.....	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Jean A. O’Toole.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Act 511 Tax Collector	Craig C. Stephens, Esq.	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Patricia A. Caruso	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Auditor	James E. Walther	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Donald A. Diebold	D	Jan. 2010	* 6,600
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Joanne Berdnik	Appointed		**
Police Chief	Hosack, Specht, Muetzel & Wood	Appointed		72,953
Solicitor.....	Stanley Butkus.....	Appointed		75,245
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Robert L. McTiernan, Tucker Arensberg, PC.....	Appointed		

* Plus commission for real estate tax collection

** \$16.33 per hour

SHALER TOWNSHIP – Population 29,757

Allegheny County

Commissioner, President	Thomas McElhone	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President.....	James Boyle.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,375
Commissioners.....	Ed Duss	D	Jan. 2008	4,375
	David Shutter.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Susan Fisher.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
	Joseph Gally.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,375
Township Manager/Secretary.....	William Cross.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
	Kathy Starr-Bauer.....	D	Jan. 2010	10,000
Police Chief	Timothy J. Rogers.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Jeffery Gally	Appointed		
	Joseph E. Vogrin.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
SOUTH FAYETTE TOWNSHIP – Population 12,271				Allegheny County
Commissioner, President	Cindy Cox.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Robert Milacci.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
Commissioners.....	Thomas Sray.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Susan Caffrey.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Theodore Villani.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
Deputy Tax Collector/Treasurer	Kevin Biber.....	D	Jan. 2010	10,000*
Auditor	Hosack, Specht, Muetzel & Wood	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Michael W. Hoy.....	Appointed		80,004
Police Chief	Louis Volle.....	Appointed		89,245
Solicitor.....	Samuel P. Kamin.....	Appointed		**

* Plus 5% delinquent tax collection

** On retainer

SOUTH WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP – Population 18,028				Lehigh County
Commissioner, President	Gary R. Search.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Steven C. Seyer.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Commissioners.....	Dale Daubert	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Brad Osborne.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Renato A. Rodriguez Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Alvin C. Thompson	R	Jan. 2010	10,000
Auditor	France, Anderson, Basile & Co., PC ..	Appointed		
Township Manager	Gerald J. Gasda	Appointed		99,433
Township Secretary/Finance Director	Linda M. Perry	Appointed		90,189
Police Chief	Thomas J. Toth	Appointed		94,700
Solicitor.....	Blake C. Marles	Appointed		

SPRING GARDEN TOWNSHIP – Population 11,974				York County
Commissioner, President	Holly L. Gumke.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	John M. Fullmer Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Commissioners.....	Donald E. Rohrbaugh.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Richard A. Guyer.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Matthew R. Shorb.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Melissa A. Arnold	R	Jan. 2010	28,280
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary.....	Gregory J. Maust, PE	Appointed		97,003
Police Chief	George J. Swartz.....	Appointed		85,810
Solicitor.....	Steven M. Hovis, Esq.....	Appointed		

SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 23,677				Delaware County
Commissioner, President	Thomas V. Mahoney.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Thomas McGarrigle	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
Commissioners.....	James Devenney.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
	Lee Janiczek, Ed.D.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
	Paul Weenslor.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
	Robert McAndrews	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
	Anthony Grosso	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
	Tax Collector/Treasurer	Margaret Young.....	R	Jan. 2010	25,500
Auditors.....	Gregory Baitzel	R	Jan. 2008	800
	James DeLizzio.....	R	Jan. 2010	800
	Daniel Fahey.....	R	Jan. 2010	800
Township Manager	Michael LeFevre.....	Appointed		106,500
Police Chief	Dominick Spigarelli	Appointed		108,000
Solicitor.....	James J. Byrne Jr.	Appointed		36,000

SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 19,533				Montgomery County
Commissioner, President	Kathleen Lunn.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 2,000
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Baird Standish.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,000
Commissioners.....	Glenn Schaum.....	R	Jan. 2008	2,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
	Robert Gillies.....	R	Jan. 2008	2,000
	Allison Peirce	D	Jan. 2010	2,000
	James Dailey	R	Jan. 2010	2,000
	Jeffrey Harbison.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,000
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Ken Bradley	D	Jan. 2010	10,000
Auditor	Bee, Bergvall & Co.....	Appointed		12,000
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Donald E. Berger Jr.....	Appointed		94,864
Police Chief	Randall D. Hummel	Appointed		80,978
Solicitor.....	Sean P. Kilkenny.....	Appointed		32,660

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP – Population 21,895

Dauphin County

Commissioner, President	Jacquelyn Patton.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Wendy Johnson	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Commissioners.....	Donald Houser	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Diane Bowman	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	David Pugh	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Sean Sanderson.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Fred Engle	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Sherri Levin-McConnell	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Frank Lynch	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Auditor	Brown, Schultz, Sheridan, Fritz.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Gary L. Myers	Appointed		
Police Chief	Robert Martin	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Bruce D. Foreman.....	Appointed		

SWATARA TOWNSHIP – Population 22,611

Dauphin County

Commissioner, President	Larry Bekelja.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Jim Lang	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Commissioners.....	Gregory J. Ricci	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Doug Goff	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Robert Spandler.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Kevin Sidella	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Robert Pagano	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Anthony Spagnolo	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Richard Boudier.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Tax Collector	Luanne Gustin-DeFrank.....	R	Jan. 2010	10,000
Township Administrator.....	Paul K. Cornell.....	Appointed		79,091
Township Secretary	Dolores Rubinic	Appointed		
Police Chief	David D. Bogdanovic	Appointed		70,040
Solicitor.....	David A. Wion.....	Appointed		

UPPER ALLEN TOWNSHIP – Population 15,338

Cumberland County

Commissioner, President	James G. Cochran	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Virginia M. Anderson	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Commissioners.....	Kenneth Martin	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Paul M. Rigney	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Joseph J. Chick.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Marlin A. Yohn Sr.....	R	Jan. 2010	6,000
Tax Assessor	Herbert Thieme.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Auditor	Waggoner, Frutiger & Daub.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Assistant Secretary ..	Lou Fazekas	Appointed		83,500
Police Chief	James Adams	Appointed		83,500
Township Engineer	Greg Moll, PE	Appointed		82,516
Solicitor.....	William E. Miller Jr.....	Appointed		

UPPER CHICHESTER TOWNSHIP – Population 16,842

Delaware County

Commissioner, President	James R. Stewart	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Beth H. Zenuk.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
Commissioners.....	Joseph A. DiMarco	R	Jan. 2008	4,375

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
	Russell Minner	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
	Thomas E. Ferro.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer/Tax Assessor	Patricia M. Devlin	R	Jan. 2010	15,000
Township Manager	Judy Lizza.....	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Dora A. Coleman	Appointed		
Police Chief	Thomas D. Bush.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Howard J. Gallagher.....	Appointed		

UPPER DARBY TOWNSHIP – Population 81,821 – Home Rule**Delaware County**

Council President	John E. Clark	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 5,000
Council Vice President.....	Edwin J. Truitt	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
Council Secretary.....	Thomas N. Micozzie	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
Council Members	Donald P. Bonnett	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
	John L. Shingle	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Marianne Grace	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
	Dennis J. Carey	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Nathaniel Goodson	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
	Thomas P. Wagner.....	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
	John B. Rankin	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
	Constance Darmiento.....	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
Tax Collector.....	James D. Smith	Appointed		96,667
Treasurer	Johanna Brown	R	Jan. 2010	7,500
Auditor	Lietzell & Economidis, PC, CPA.....	Appointed		50,500
Township Manager	Thomas J. Judge Jr.....	Appointed		109,651
Chief Clerk.....	Richard G. Nolan.....	Appointed		52,189
Police Chief	Michael Chitwood.....	Appointed		119,715
Solicitor.....	Paul D. McNichol.....	Appointed		*

* Hourly rate

UPPER DUBLIN TOWNSHIP – Population 25,878**Montgomery County**

Commissioner, President	Robert J. Pesavento	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,300
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Jules J. Mermelstein.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,300
Commissioners.....	Ronald P. Feldman.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,300
	Chester H. Derr III	D	Jan. 2008	3,300
	William J. Bryers	R	Jan. 2008	3,300
	Ann Thornburg Weiss.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,300
	Ira S. Tackel	D	Jan. 2010	3,300
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Leslie B. Nylund.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Controller	Jonathan K. Bleemer.....	Appointed		
Auditor	Bee, Bergvall & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Paul A. Leonard.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Terrence P. Thompson.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Gilbert P. High Jr.	Appointed		

UPPER GWYNEDD TOWNSHIP – Population 14,243**Montgomery County**

Commissioner, President	James A. Santi.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Jean E. DeBarth	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Commissioners.....	Eugene P. Ziemba.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Kenneth E. Krobeberger	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	M. Clare Edelmayer	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector	Jane M. Murray	R	Jan. 2010	9,506
Township Manager/Administrator	Leonard T. Perrone.....	Appointed		116,862
Township Secretary	Charles J. Testa	Appointed	Jan. 2010	500
Police Chief	Robert A. Freed.....	Appointed		103,745

UPPER MORELAND TOWNSHIP – Population 24,993**Montgomery County**

Commissioner, President	Michael G. Crilly.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Richard D. Booth	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
Commissioners.....	James Hotchkiss	R	Jan. 2010	4,375

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
	Lisa Romaniello.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,375
	Stacey E. Efkowitz.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
	James Martin.....	D	Jan. 2008	4,375
	James McKenna.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Robert D. Walter.....	R		35,000
Auditor.....	Barbacane Thornton.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	David A. Dodies.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Vacant.....			
Solicitor.....	Robert J. Kerns, Esq.....	Appointed		

UPPER ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP – Population 20,053 – Home Rule

Allegheny County

Commissioner, President.....	Ched Mertz.....	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Bill Bates.....	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
Commissioners.....	Frank E. Marsh.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 1,200
	Robert W. Orchowski.....	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Preston W. Shimer.....	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Kenneth L. Brown.....	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
	Karen M. McElhinny.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,200
	Township Manager/Secretary.....	Douglas A. Watkins.....	Appointed	
Police Chief.....	Ronald J. Pardini.....	Appointed		
Township Attorney.....	Charles P. McCullough.....	Appointed		

WEST NORRITON TOWNSHIP – Population 14,901

Montgomery County

Commissioner, President.....	Barbara A. Daddario.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Edward J. Bartoszek.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Commissioners.....	Joseph A. Byrnes.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Brian J. Kennedy.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	George J. Stojanovich.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Edward R. Coughy.....	R	Jan. 2008	12,500
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Edward R. Coughy.....	R	Jan. 2008	12,500
Township Manager.....	Karen E. Madden.....	Appointed		95,680
Township Secretary.....	Rhea L. Gallagher.....	Appointed		41,100
Police Chief.....	Robert P. Adams.....	Appointed		91,803
Solicitor.....	Robert J. Kerns.....	Appointed		48,000

WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP – Population 24,896 – Home Rule

Lehigh County

Township Executive.....	Daniel T. McNeill.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 71,486
Commissioner, President.....	Kenneth S. Snyder Sr.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,600
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Linda K. Snyder.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Bruce A. Brinker.....	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
Commissioners.....	Clair Hunsberger.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,600
	Robert J. George.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,600
	Thomas Stonaker.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Gerard F. Palagonia.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Ronald G. Reaman.....	D	Jan. 2010	33,200
	Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Ronald G. Reaman.....	D	Jan. 2010	33,200
Auditor.....	France, Anderson, Basile & Co., PC.....	Appointed		17,570
Police Chief.....	Theodore Kohuth.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Charles J. Fonzone.....	Appointed		

YORK TOWNSHIP – Population 23,637

York County

Commissioner, President.....	Philip W. Briddell.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Robert D. Steele.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Commissioners.....	Dennis Ness.....	I	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Scott A. Stewart.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Paul Knepper.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Kay Crumbling.....	R	Jan. 2010	10,000
Treasurer.....	Kay Crumbling.....	R	Jan. 2010	10,000
Auditor.....	Stambaugh Ness.....	Appointed		26,550
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Elizabeth T. Heathcote.....	Appointed		83,200
Solicitor.....	Steven Hovis.....	Appointed		

PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION† OF 10,000 OR MORE

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
ANTRIM TOWNSHIP – Population 12,504				Franklin County
Supervisor, Chair	Robert Whitmore.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	James Byers	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Supervisors	Samuel Miller.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Scott Diffenderfer.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Curtis Myers.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Tax Collector.....	Peggy Dickson.....	R	Jan. 2010	*
Auditors.....	Henry Carbaugh.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	J. Brian Kirkpatrick.....	R	Jan. 2008	
	William Needy.....	R	Jan. 2012	
Township Manager	Ben Thomas Jr.....	Appointed		70,000
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Renee Perrin.....	Appointed		**
Solicitor.....	John Lisko.....	Appointed		***
* 4% commission		** \$21.00 per hour		*** \$110.00 per hour
BENSALEM TOWNSHIP – Population 58,434 – Optional Plan				Bucks County
Mayor	Joseph DiGirolamo	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 65,000
Council President	Joseph Szafran	R	Jan. 2010	7,000
Council Vice President.....	Edward Kisselback.....	R	Jan. 2008	6,000
Council Members	John DiEgidio.....	R	Jan. 2008	6,000
	Bryan Allen.....	D	Jan. 2010	6,000
	Joseph Pilleri.....	R	Jan. 2010	6,000
Tax Collector.....	Ray Wall.....	R	Jan. 2010	24,200
Auditor	John Fields.....	Appointed		
Township Administrator.....	William J. McCauley III.....	Appointed		85,050
Township Secretary.....	Edward Kisselback.....	Appointed		68,080
Police Chief	Steven Moran.....	Appointed		82,080
Solicitor.....	Joseph Pizzo.....	Appointed		
BUCKINGHAM TOWNSHIP – Population 16,442				Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Henry W. Rowan	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Maggie Rash	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Supervisor	Jon Forest	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Tax Collector.....	Dorothy Campana	R	Jan. 2006	25,050
Tax Assessor/Controller.....	Bucks County			
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary/Treasurer	Raymond A. Stepnoski.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Steven P. Daniels.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Craig A. Smith.....	Appointed		
CENTER TOWNSHIP – Population 11,492				Beaver County
Supervisor, Chair	Tony Amadio.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Michael Sisk.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
Supervisors	George Warzynski.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
	William DiCioccio Jr.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Richard George.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector.....	Jeanne Bowser	D	Jan. 2010	12,800
Auditors.....	Verna Dugan Sisk.....	D	Jan. 2012	
	Marsha DeCenzo.....	D	Jan. 2010	
	Nancy Carter.....	D	Jan. 2008	
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Rachael DelTondo.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Barry Kramer	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Dale M. Fouse.....	Appointed		

† Population figures, obtained from 2000 Census, have been submitted by the Department of Community and Economic Development.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
CHESTNUTHILL TOWNSHIP – Population 14,418				Monroe County
Supervisor, Chair	Chuck Gould II	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Maureen Tatu	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Supervisor	Leigh Kane	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector	June O'Neill	R	Jan. 2010	*
Auditors	Kathy Lutz	D	Jan. 2008	**
	Adele Werner	R	Jan. 2008	**
	Jennifer Guildner	D	Jan. 2008	**
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Cathy A. Baker	Appointed		
Solicitor	Joseph P. McDonald Jr.	Appointed		

*5% commission

** Hourly

COOLBAUGH TOWNSHIP – Population 15,205 – Home Rule				Monroe County
Supervisor, Chair	Robert M. Zito	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Joseph O'Boyle	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Supervisors	James H. Frutchey Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Robert B. Hutchins	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Lynn Kelly	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Tax Collector	Gratz Washenik	D	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	Daniel A. Ferguson	R	Jan. 2010	
	Stephen Planchock	D	Jan. 2008	
	Nancy Smith Knecht	R	Jan. 2012	
Township Secretary	Linda Frutchey	Appointed		
Township Treasurer	Patricia Eden	Appointed		
Police Chief	John Lamberton	Appointed		
Solicitor	Jerry F. Hanna	Appointed		

CRANBERRY TOWNSHIP – Population 23,625				Butler County
Supervisor, Chair	John W. Milius	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Charles Caputy	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Supervisors	Richard M. Hadley	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Bruce Mazzoni	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	John P. Skorupan	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Tax Collector	P.J. Lynd	R	Jan. 2010	35,000
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary/Treasurer	Jerry A. Andree	Appointed		113,539
Director, Public Safety	Stephen C. Mannell	Appointed		87,624
Solicitor	Campbell, Durrant & Beatty	Appointed		

DERRY TOWNSHIP – Population 21,273				Dauphin County
Supervisor, Chair	Richard E. Lenker	R	Jan. 2008	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Frank J. O'Connell	R	Jan. 2008	**
Supervisor, Secretary	George W. Porter	R	Jan. 2010	**
Supervisors	August T. Memmi Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	**
	Michael H.W. Pries	R	Jan. 2012	**
Tax Collector	Louis Prioletti	D		***
Township Manager	James N. Negley	Appointed		120,000
Police Chief	William D. Smith	Appointed		91,424
Solicitor	Jon Yost	Appointed		

* \$50.00 per meeting

** \$75.00 per meeting

*** \$1.00 per bill

DERRY TOWNSHIP – Population 14,726				Westmoreland County
Supervisor, Chair	Brian N. Edmiston	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 46,300
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Vincent DeCario	D	Jan. 2010	46,300
Supervisor	David A. Slifka	D	Jan. 2012	46,300
Tax Collector	Karen Krinock	D	Jan. 2010	19,000
Auditor	DeBlasio Group	Appointed		
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Vincent DeCario	Appointed		
Solicitor	Dedaro, Kennedy & Cambest	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
DOVER TOWNSHIP – Population 18,074				York County
Supervisor, Chair	Shane H. Patterson	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,300
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Duane E. Hull	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Supervisor, Secretary (Assistant).....	Curtis E. Kann.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Supervisors	Madelyn Shermeyer.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,300
	Michael G. Husson	R	Jan. 2008	3,300
Tax Collector.....	Kristine B. Keener	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors.....	Cherie E. Drawbaugh		Jan. 2010	
	Jared M. Mellott		Jan. 2012	
	Carl Nelson		Jan. 2008	
Township Manager.....	Larel A. Wilson	Appointed		42,450
Township Secretary.....	Dawn D. Segel	Appointed		33,696
Township Treasurer.....	Laurie J. Rummel.....	Appointed		41,142
Police Chief	Carl A. Segatti	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Charles A. Rausch	Appointed		
DOYLESTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 17,619				Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Barbara N. Lyons.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	E. Thomas Scarborough Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Supervisors	Walter C. Berry	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Cynthia M. Philo.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Barbara Eisenhardt	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Tax Collector.....	Carol Scarborough.....	R	Jan. 2010	20,000
Auditors.....	W. Rodney Stone	R	Jan. 2012	
	Barbara Bender	R	Jan. 2010	
	Patricia A. Medd	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Stephanie J. Mason	Appointed		86,154
Police Chief	Stephen White	Appointed		93,065
Solicitor.....	Jeffrey P. Garton	Appointed		
EAST GOSHEN TOWNSHIP – Population 16,824				Chester County
Supervisor, Chair	Donald R. McConathy	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Carmen R. Battavio	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Supervisors	E. Martin Shane.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Dr. Thomas Clapper	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Joseph M. McDonough.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Diane Degnan.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors.....	William Middleton	R	Jan. 2013	
	Vincent Lord	R	Jan. 2009	
	Scott Novoseller	R	Jan. 2013	
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Louis F. Smith Jr.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	John Dumond.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Buckley, Brion, McGuires, Morris & Sommer, LLP	Appointed		
EAST HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 21,399				Lancaster County
Supervisor, Chair	John D. Bingham	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,300
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Brett R. Miller	R	Jan. 2008	3,300
Supervisors	Bernard Krutsick	R	Jan. 2012	3,300
	G. Edward Lefevre	Appointed	Jan. 2008	3,300
	Heidi F. Wheaton	R	Jan. 2010	3,300
Tax Collector.....	Lancaster County Treasurer.....			*
Tax Assessor.....	Lancaster County Tax Assessment			
Auditors.....	Scott Wiglesworth	R	Jan. 2010	
	Walter Burnett.....	Appointed	Jan. 2008	
	Michael Tellarico	R	Jan. 2012	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Robert Krimmel	Appointed		88,400
Police Chief	Douglas D. Bagnoff	Appointed		88,043
Solicitor.....	Stephen M. Kraybill	Appointed		

* \$.75 per bill – County/Municipal

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
EAST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Population 13,556				Lancaster County
Supervisor, Chair	Glenn L. Eberly	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	David Buckwalter	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Supervisors	G. Roger Rutt	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	J. Wilbur Sollenberger	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Michael G. Landis.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector.....	Vicki Burkins.....			
Auditors.....	Donald Winters.....	R	Jan. 2008	
	P. Blaine Clemens	R	Jan. 2012	
	Benjamin DeVerter Sr.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Ralph M. Hutchison	Appointed		78,104
Police Chief	John Bowman.....	Appointed		77,845
Solicitor.....	Blakinger, Byler & Thomas, PC	Appointed		

EAST NORRITON TOWNSHIP – Population 13,211				Montgomery County
Supervisor, Chair	Donald J. Gracia	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Lewis K. McQuirns.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Supervisors	Kandy M. Heckman.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	James J. Serratore III	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	James K. Staufenberg	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector.....	Kevin T. McDevitt	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors.....	Richard Williams	D	Jan. 2008	
	Sandra Molnar	R	Jan. 2010	
	Kevin C. Tickner Sr.....	R	Jan. 2012	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Helmuth J.H. Baerwald	Appointed		
Police Chief	John J. McGowan	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Christen G. Pionzio	Appointed		

EASTTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 10,270				Chester County
Supervisor, Chair	William F. Connor III	R	Jan. 2008	
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Richard Frazier.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Supervisors	Edward M. Strogen Jr.....	R	Jan. 2012	
	Vincent Rogusky	R	Jan. 2010	
	James G. Spofford	R	Jan. 2008	
Tax Collector.....	L. Jean West.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors.....	John Hodge.....	R	Jan. 2008	
	Christopher Polites	R	Jan. 2011	
	Steve Metricarti	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Gene R. Williams	Appointed		
Police Chief	Thomas C. Armstrong	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	John S. Halsted	Appointed		

EXETER TOWNSHIP – Population 21,161				Berks County
Supervisor, Chair	Dr. Christ L. Ganas.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Dona L. Starr	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Supervisors	Michelle P. Kircher	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Lisa M. Ciotti	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	David F. Barbieri	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Tax Collector.....	Charles I. Diamond	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors.....	Dean Hornberger	G	Jan. 2010	
	Dennis L. Ehman	D	Jan. 2012	
	Pamela S. Gockley	D	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager.....	Troy S. Bingaman.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Christopher L. Heidert.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Hoffert, Huckabee & Weiler.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP – Population 10,140				Erie County
Supervisor, Chair	Bradley J. Bierer	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 52,940
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Peter D. Kraus.....	R	Jan. 2012	52,940
Supervisor	David C. Carner	R	Jan. 2008	52,940
Tax Collector.....	Cindy Pacansky	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors.....	Roger Richards	R	Jan. 2010	
	Hamilton Strayer.....	R	Jan. 2012	
	Anthony Mitcho.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Barbara Partchey.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Quinn Law Firm	Appointed		
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP – Population 14,321				York County
Supervisor, Chair	Perry Albert.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,200
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	John W. Mickle III.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,200
Supervisors	William C. Brown	R	Jan. 2008	3,200
	John C. Minito.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,200
	Mario Pirritano.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,200
Tax Collector.....	Patricia A. Gordon.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors.....	Brian Willoughby.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	William Coup Jr.....	R	Jan. 2012	
	Howard J. Zeigler.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Paula S. Tezik.....	Appointed		85,165
Police Chief	Bernard G. Dugan	Appointed		81,890
Solicitor.....	Walter A. Tilley	Appointed		
FALLS TOWNSHIP – Population 34,865				Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Jonathan R. Snipes	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 5,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Robert J. Harvie Jr.	D	Jan. 2010	5,000
Supervisor, Secretary	James G. Prokopiak	D	Jan. 2010	5,000
Supervisors	Philip A. Szupka	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Dorothy Vislosky.....	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
Tax Collector.....	Kimberly Scarpiello	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors.....	Matthew Davis	D	Jan. 2008	
	Colin Henderson.....	D	Jan. 2010	
	Rosemary Malisheski.....	D	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager	Peter Gray	Appointed		
Chief of Police (Acting)	William Wilcox	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Michael Clarke.....	Appointed		
FERGUSON TOWNSHIP – Population 14,063 – Home Rule				Centre County
Supervisor, Chair	Richard Mascolo.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Richard Killian	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Supervisors	George Pytel.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Cecil Irvin.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Steve Miller.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector.....	Jennie A. Kitchener.....	Appointed		
Auditors.....	Parente & Randolph	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Mark A. Kunkle	Appointed		
Police Chief	Diane M. Conrad.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Lewis G. Steinberg.....	Appointed		
FRANCONIA TOWNSHIP – Population 11,523				Montgomery County
Supervisor, Chair	Steven P. Barndt	R	Jan. 2012	
Supervisor, 1st Vice Chair	Grey R. Godshall.....	R	Jan. 2012	
Supervisor, 2nd Vice Chair.....	W. Keith Freed	R	Jan. 2010	
Supervisors	Curtis N. Kratz	R	Jan. 2010	
	Drew Darrah.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Tax Collector.....	Gerald R. DeLong.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 14,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Auditors.....	Wallace H. Bieler		Jan. 2008	
	Jeffrey S. Michael		Jan. 2008	
	L. Merrill Yoder	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Kevin D. Bayer	Appointed		70,000
Police Chief	Joseph S. Kozeniewski.....	Appointed		67,515
Solicitor.....	Joseph C. Kuhls	Appointed		

GREENE TOWNSHIP – Population 12,284

Franklin County

Supervisor, Chair	Charles D. Jamison Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 55,640
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Glenn O. Shetter	R	Jan. 2010	55,640
Supervisor	Todd E. Burns	R	Jan. 2012	55,640
Tax Collector.....	Kathy J. Frazer	R	Jan. 2010	*
Auditors.....	Harold Gsell	R	Jan. 2008	500
	Thomas Buckus	R	Jan. 2010	500
	Ernest D. Turner	R	Jan. 2010	500
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Diann E. Weller.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Welton J. Fischer	Appointed		

* *Varies*

GUILFORD TOWNSHIP – Population 13,100

Franklin County

Supervisor, Chair	Gregory L. Cook.....	R	Jan. 2010	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Steve Rock	R	Jan. 2012	*
Supervisor	Frank M. Hobbs	R	Jan. 2008	*
Tax Collector.....	Carol W. Wagaman	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Karan A. Killian	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Jay L. Benedict	Appointed		

* \$24.17 per hour

HAMPTON TOWNSHIP – Population 17,526 – Home Rule

Allegheny County

Council President	Victor D. Son	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,500
Council Vice President.....	Peter S. Russ	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
Council Members	Cary Montgomery.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Eileen Drake	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
	Martha J. Hunkele.....	R	Jan. 2008	2,400
Controllor	Michael O'Rorke	R	Jan. 2008	2,500
Township Manager.....	W. Christopher Lochner.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Daniel Connolly	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Vincent Tucceri.....	Appointed		

HARBORCREEK TOWNSHIP – Population 15,178

Erie County

Supervisor, Chair.....	Donna L. Mindek	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 52,669
Supervisor	David K. Bossart	R	Jan. 2008	52,669
Supervisor, Secretary/Treasurer	Dean S. Pepicello	R	Jan. 2012	52,669
Tax Collector.....	Pamela Brink	R	Jan. 2010	10,191
Auditors.....	Vicky Snyder		Jan. 2010	
	Robert Beaumont.....		Jan. 2012	
	Gary Roesch		Jan. 2008	
Solicitor.....	Robert Ward, Esq.....	Appointed		

HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 40,721

Westmoreland County

Supervisor, Chair	Kim Ward	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 5,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	R. Douglas Weimer.....	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
Supervisors	John Silvis	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
	John Bossi	D	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Bob Davidson	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
Tax Collector.....	James Regola.....	D	Jan. 2010	
Auditor, Chair.....	Dan Blissman	D	Jan. 2010	*

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Auditors.....	Frank Schiefer	D	Jan. 2008	*
	Edgar Himler	D	Jan. 2011	*
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Rob Ritson.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Les Mlakar	Appointed		

* \$10.00 per hour to a maximum of \$2,000

HILLTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 12,102

Bucks County

Supervisor, Chair	Richard J. Manfredi.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	John B. McIlhinney.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Supervisor	Barbara A. Salvadore.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector.....	Diane Telly.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors.....	Harry Mason	R	Jan. 2010	
	Patricia Garland	R	Jan. 2012	
	Joan Ferry	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager.....	Kenneth B. Bennington.....	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Lynda S. Seimes.....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Lorraine E. Leslie	Appointed		
Police Chief	Christopher Engelhart	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Francis X. Grabowski	Appointed		

HORSHAM TOWNSHIP – Population 24,232 – Home Rule

Montgomery County

Council President	Joanna M. Furia.....	R	Jan. 2009	\$ 3,000
Council Vice President.....	W. William Whiteside.....	R	Jan. 2009	2,600
Council Treasurer	Mark T. McCouch Sr.	R	Jan. 2007	2,600
Council Members	Gregory S. Nesbitt	R	Jan. 2007	2,600
	Andrew Santacroce			
Tax Collector.....	Richard A. Kirkman	Appointed		
Auditor	Bee, Bergvall & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Michael J. McGee.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Robert H. Ruxton.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Mary C. Eberle, Esq.	Appointed		

LANCASTER TOWNSHIP – Population 13,944

Lancaster County

Supervisor, Chair	Thomas H. Schaller	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Kathleen M. Wasong.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
Supervisor, Treasurer.....	Anthony J. Allen.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector/Tax Assessor	Lancaster County	Appointed		
Auditor	Reinsel Kuntz Leshner LLP	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	David L. Clouser	Appointed		68,021
Police Chief	Sam Gatchell	Appointed		*
Solicitor.....	David E. Wagenseller	Appointed		

* Contracted services with Lancaster City Bureau of Police

LIMERICK TOWNSHIP – Population 13,534

Montgomery County

Supervisor, Chair	David F. Kane	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 1,800
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	D. Elaine DeWan.....	R	Jan. 2008	1,800
Supervisors	Kenneth W. Sperring Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	1,800
	Frank A. Kotch	R	Jan. 2010	1,800
	Renee K. Chesler	R	Jan. 2010	1,800
Tax Collector.....	Mark S. Painter Sr.	D	Jan. 2010	*
Auditors.....	Thomas J. DiBello	R	Jan. 2008	**
	Gary Rantz	R	Jan. 2012	**
	William Fulton	R	Jan. 2010	**
Auditor Secretary	William Fulton	R	Jan. 2010	**
Township Manager/ Assist Twnshp Sec..	Daniel K. Kerr	Appointed		111,300
Township Secretary	Frank A. Kotch	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Beth F. DiPrete	Appointed		89,250
Police Chief	William J. Albary.....	Appointed		93,024
Solicitor.....	Joseph J. McGroary Jr.	Appointed		***

* Commission

** \$7.00 per hour

*** \$160.00 per hour

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
LOGAN TOWNSHIP – Population 11,925				Blair County
Supervisor, Chair	Frank J. Meloy	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 6,704
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	James A. Patterson	R	Jan. 2012	6,704
Supervisor, Secretary/Treasurer	Jerry C. Fulare	R	Jan. 2010	6,704
Tax Collector.....	Kathy Mittermeier	R	Jan. 2010	9,400
Township Manager	Bonnie T. Lewis.....	Appointed		55,000
Police Chief	Ronald C. Heller.....	Appointed		60,000
Solicitor.....	Larry C. Clapper.....	Appointed		24,600

LOWER GWYNEDD TOWNSHIP – Population 10,422				Montgomery County
Supervisor, Chair	Edward J. Brandt.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Chip Behr.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Supervisors	Robert Alston, Esq.	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Kenneth W. Bright.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	George Hayeck	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector.....	LGT Associates.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Tax Assessor.....	Montgomery County			
Auditor	Maillie Falconiero & Co., LLP	Appointed		
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary/Treasurer	Larry M. Comunale	Appointed		
Police Chief	John Scholly	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	James J. Garrity, Esq.	Appointed		

LOWER MACUNGIE TOWNSHIP – Population 19,220				Lehigh County
Supervisor, Chair	Kenneth DeAngelis	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Marilyn L. Jones.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Supervisor	Dennis J. Hinkel	R	Jan. 2010	65,791
Tax Collector.....	Pat Vassilaros	R	Jan. 2010	9,625
Auditors.....	Martin J. Rapoport.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Ed Kennet	*		
	George Handley	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Secretary	Lavona M. Baatz, CGS, CMC	Appointed		48,984
Treasurer	Roe Horn	Appointed		52,998
Solicitor.....	Blake C. Marles	Appointed		**

* Due to resignation, next term will be four (4) years.

** Varies – retainer plus

LOWER MAKEFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 32,681				Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Ron Smith	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,375
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Greg Caiola.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,375
Supervisor, Secretary/Treasurer	Steve Santarsiero	D	Jan. 2010	7,375
Supervisors	Grace Godshalk	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
	Pete Stainthorpe	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
Tax Collector.....	Rebecca Cecchine.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors.....	Sam Spera.....	R	Jan. 2012	
	Walter Bray.....	R	Jan. 2008	
	George Schrader.....	D	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager	Terry S. Fedorchak.....	Appointed		
Chief of Police	Kenneth D. Coluzzi.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	David Truelove	Appointed		

LOWER PAXTON TOWNSHIP – Population 44,424				Dauphin County
Supervisor, Chair	William B. Hawk	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 5,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	William C. Seeds Sr.....	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
Supervisor, Secretary	Gary A. Crissman.....	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
Supervisors	William L. Hornung.....	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
	David B. Blain.....	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
Tax Collector.....	Diane Bair.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager	George Wolfe.....	Appointed		110,869

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Township Treasurer.....	Donna Speakman.....	Appointed		74,964
Police Chief.....	Daniel A. Bair.....	Appointed		91,225
Solicitor.....	Steven A. Stine.....	Appointed		

LOWER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP – Population 22,390**Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair.....	Craig Dininny.....	R	Jan. 2009	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Piero Sassu.....	R	Jan. 2009	4,125
Supervisors.....	Marie Altieri.....	R	Jan. 2011	4,125
	Christopher DiPaolo.....	R	Jan. 2011	4,125
	Richard T. Brown.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Tax Collector.....	Kirsten Deal.....	R	Jan. 2009	12,500
Auditor, Chair.....	Mary Ralston.....	R	Jan. 2011	10
Auditor, Secretary.....	Deborah McQuiston.....	R	Jan. 2009	10
Auditor.....	Carole Gaugler.....	R	Jan. 2008	10
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Joseph C. Dunbar.....	Appointed		105,000
Police Chief.....	Francis L. Carroll.....	Appointed		97,500
Solicitor.....	Robert Kerns.....	Appointed		

LOWER SALFORD TOWNSHIP – Population 12,893**Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair.....	Douglas A. Gifford.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Jeffrey R. Parkhouse.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Supervisors.....	Douglas Johnson.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Richard C. Delp.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Philip P. Heilman.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Douglas Souder.....	R	Jan. 2010	*
Tax Collector.....	Douglas Souder.....	R	Jan. 2010	*
Auditors.....	David Spause.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Julian Hauck.....	R	Jan. 2012	
	Vacant.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	J. Delton Plank.....	Appointed		105,450
Police Chief.....	Thomas Medwid.....	Appointed		89,765
Solicitor.....	James J. Garrity.....	Appointed		**

* 2% commission

** Retainer

LOWER SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP – Population 19,276**Bucks County**

Supervisor, Chair.....	Michael Connelly.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Joseph Gallagher.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Supervisor, Secretary.....	Connie Birrane.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,825
Supervisors.....	Richard Noble.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Mark Hopkins.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Jennifer Yori.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Tax Collector.....	Jennifer Yori.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors.....	Eleanor Vinokur.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Daniel Fraley.....	R	Jan. 2012	
	Jason McEwen.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager.....	Susanne McKeon.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	William Wiegman.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Michael Savona.....	Appointed		

LOYALSOCK TOWNSHIP – Population 10,876**Lycoming County**

Supervisor, Chair.....	Richard C. Haas.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 1,625
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	William C. Reighard.....	R	Jan. 2010	1,625
Supervisors.....	Donald L. Garver.....	R	Jan. 2010	1,625
	Lynn C. Womer.....	R	Jan. 2008	1,625
	Virginia Eaton.....	R	Jan. 2012	1,625
	Dorothy R. White.....	R	Jan. 2010	*
Tax Collector.....	Dorothy R. White.....	R	Jan. 2010	*
Auditors.....	Joyce Wilking.....	R	Jan. 2010	30
	Michael Nierie.....	R	Jan. 2012	30
	James Crossley.....	R	Jan. 2008	30
Township Manager/Treasurer.....	William D. Burdett.....	Appointed		71,700

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Township Secretary	Mary Ann Miller.....	Appointed		41,246
Solicitors	Lester L. Greevy/Charles F. Greevy III..	Appointed		2,000**

* \$2.50 per duplicate

** \$105.00 per hour

MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP – Population 12,700

York County

Supervisor, Chair	John D’Ottavio	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Lisa D. Wingert.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Supervisors	Lawrence V. Young	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Michele M. Schanbacher	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Delmar L. Hauck	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector	Jean Stambaugh.....	R	Jan. 2010	*
Auditors.....	Robert L. Grube.....	R	Jan. 2010	**
	Donald McGinnis.....	R	Jan. 2008	**
	Raymond H. Dahlheimer.....	D	Jan. 2012	**
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	David A. Raver	Appointed		81,500
Police Chief	Carl Segatti.....	Appointed		***
Solicitor.....	David C. Kelter.....	Appointed		

* Varies based on commission paid on taxes collected ** \$10.00 per hour *** Contact Northern York County Regional Police Department

MANOR TOWNSHIP – Population 16,498

Lancaster County

Supervisor, Chair	John S. May	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125
Supervisors	Alan Herr	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Jay C. Breneman.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Richard C. Bauder.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	L. Allen Kreider.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Tax Collector	Rita J. Young	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors.....	Patrick C. Weidinger	R	Jan. 2010	
	James R. Clark	R	Jan. 2012	
	Penn Glazier	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Barry L. Smith.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	James Reeve	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Thomas L. Goodman.....	Appointed		

MIDDLE SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 11,495

Monroe County

Supervisor, Chair	Scott R. Schaller.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair/Treasurer	Deborah A. Kulick.....	R	Jan. 2008	*
Supervisor	Ronald Clewell	D	Jan. 2010	*
Tax Collector	Dawn Arnst.....	D	Jan. 2010	**
Auditors.....	David Durham.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Margaret Law	D	Jan. 2008	
	Andrea Nevin	R	Jan. 2008	
CPA Auditor.....	Weseloh & Co.	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Sherry Predmore.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Jennifer Wise.....	Appointed		

* \$50.00 per meeting

** Commission

MIDDLETOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 44,141

Bucks County

Supervisor, Chair	Lisa M. Pflaumer	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Robert G. McMonagle.....	D	Jan. 2008	4,000
Supervisor, Secretary	Diane Ellis-Marseglia.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
Supervisors	John J. Kelly III	R	Jan. 2008	4,000
	Jasper Caro	R	Jan. 2010	4,000
Tax Collector	Thomas R. Kearns.....	D	Jan. 2010	38,000
Auditors.....	Phil Schieber	R	Jan. 2008	
	Joseph Antonelli.....	D	Jan. 2012	
	Mary Durkin.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Township Manager/Treasurer	Richard G. Gestrich.....	Appointed		115,000
Police Chief	Frank X. McKenna.....	Appointed		84,150

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Solicitor.....	Friedman, Schuman, Applebaum Nemeroff & McCaffery	Appointed		

MIDDLETOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 16,064 – Home Rule**Delaware County**

Council Chair.....	Scott D. Galloway	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 1,000
Council Vice Chair.....	Christine Fizzano Cannon.....	R	Jan. 2008	1,000
Council Members	Norman C. Shropshire.....	R	Jan. 2010	1,000
	Mark Kirchgasser	R	Jan. 2008	1,000
	Douglas C. Roger Jr.....	R	Jan. 2010	1,000
	Lorraine Bradshaw	R	Jan. 2010	1,000
	Russ Carlson	R	Jan. 2008	1,000
Auditors.....	J. Karl Thomas.....	R	Jan. 2008	
	James H. Robison.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	John R. Hanna III	R	Jan. 2010	
Tax Collector/Township Treasurer.....	Timothy L. Sander.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	W. Bruce Clark.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Joseph A. Damico Jr., Esq.	Appointed		

MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP – Population 52,129**Erie County**

Supervisor, Chair	Joseph S. Kujawa	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 64,428
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Brian P. McGrath.....	D	Jan. 2012	64,428
Supervisor/Secretary.....	Lawrence G. Curtis.....	R	Jan. 2010	61,950
Tax Collector.....	Lynn Case-Craker	D	Jan. 2010	21,734
Auditors.....	John R. Rensel	D	Jan. 2010	
	Michael A. Merry	R	Jan. 2008	
	Robert A. Attalla.....	D	Jan. 2010	
Township Treasurer.....	Gerald M. Wolf	Appointed		84,130
Police Chief	Richard E. Andrews.....	Appointed		80,989
Solicitor.....	Evan E. Adair, Esq.	Appointed		56,643

MONTGOMERY TOWNSHIP – Population 22,025**Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair	J. Robert Witmer.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Stephen A. Prousi.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Supervisors	William J. Sarosky	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Warren P. Greenberg.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
	Robert R. Kuhn	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Tax Collector.....	Patricia Gallagher.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Auditors.....	Joseph Ochotny.....		Jan. 2012	
	Victoria Tucker		Jan. 2008	
	Elizabeth Ford.....		Jan. 2010	
Township Manager/Secretary.....	John B. Nagel.....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Lawrence J. Gregan.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Richard Brady	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Merle Ochrach.....	Appointed		

MOON TOWNSHIP – Population 22,290**Allegheny County**

Supervisor, Chair	Cindy Johnston.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,100
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Tim McLaughlin.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,100
Supervisors	Michael W. Hopper.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,100
	Alex Ropelewski.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,100
	Marvin D. Eicher	R	Jan. 2010	4,100
Tax Collector.....	Susan Charles	R	Jan. 2010	26,000
Auditors.....	Barbara Ploy	R	Jan. 2008	
	Barbara Wink	R	Jan. 2010	
	Robert DeWitt	R	Jan. 2012	
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Gregory G. Smith.....	Appointed		110,101
Police Chief	Leo McCarthy	Appointed		96,976
Solicitor.....	Blaine Lucas.....	Appointed		*

* \$135.00 per hour

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
MOUNT PLEASANT TOWNSHIP – Population 11,153			Westmoreland County	
Supervisor, Chair	Duane Hutter	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 37,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Jack Rutkowski	D	Jan. 2006	37,000
Supervisor	Frank Puskar	D	Jan. 2008	
Tax Collector	Helen B. Schachte	D	Jan. 2006	8,295
Auditors.....	Bernie Hamulka	D	Jan. 2006	
	Nellie Pfeifer.....	D	Jan. 2010	
	Mary Ann Yuhas.....	D	Jan. 2008	
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Kimberly A. Baker	Appointed		40,000
Solicitor.....	Loughran, Mlakar & Bilik.....	Appointed		

NEW BRITAIN TOWNSHIP – Population 10,698			Bucks County	
Supervisor, Chair	William B. Jones	R	Jan. 2009	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	A. James Scanzillo	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Supervisors	Robert V. Cotton.....	R	Jan. 2011	3,250
	John A. Bodden Sr.....	R	Jan. 2011	3,250
	Helen B. Haun	R	Jan. 2009	3,250
Tax Collector.....	Nancy Jones.....	R	Jan. 2009	
Auditors.....	Gustave Haun	R	Jan. 2010	
	Margo Hunt	R	Jan. 2012	
	James Cadwallader.....	R	Jan. 2008	
CPA Auditor	Julia Davis, CPA	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	John Cornelius	Appointed		84,767
Township Treasurer.....	Susan Federsel	Appointed		59,792
Police Chief	Robert Scafidi.....	Appointed		85,185
Solicitor.....	John B. Rice, Esq.	Appointed		

NEWBERRY TOWNSHIP – Population 14,332			York County	
Supervisor, Chair	George Knoll.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 2,600
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Thomas A. Peifer.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Supervisors	Stephen Pancoe.....	R	Jan. 2012	2,600
	Carl Hughes	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Charles Richcreek.....	R	Jan. 2008	2,600
Tax Collector.....	Debra Popp.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Police Chief	Dave Duffy.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	John Herrold.....	Appointed		

NEWTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 18,206			Bucks County	
Supervisor, Chair	Anne M. Goren	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Phillip Calabro	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Supervisor, Secretary/Treasurer	Gerald Schenkmar	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Supervisors	Tom Jirele.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Richard Weaver.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Tax Collector.....	Tammy Sutton.....	R	Jan. 2010	27,000
Auditor	Stanley N. Booz & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager	Robert M. Pellegrino	Appointed		96,140
Township Secretary	Lisa Russo	Appointed		
Finance Director.....	Elaine M. Gibbs.....	Appointed		65,230
Police Chief	Martin Duffy	Appointed		90,295
Solicitor.....	Paul Beckert Jr.	Appointed		

NEWTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 11,700			Delaware County	
Supervisor, Chair	Joseph Catania	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Linda M. Houldin	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Supervisors	Jack D. Pompeo.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	John S. Custer	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	H. Ross Lambert.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector.....	Marie Richards	R	Jan. 2010	19,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Auditors.....	Nancy Piroeff	R	Jan. 2010	*
	John J. Dougherty	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Sherry L. Smith.....	R	Jan. 2008	*
Township Manager.....	James Sheldrake	Appointed		91,130
Police Chief	Dennis Anderson	Appointed		87,840
Solicitor.....	Bruce A. Irvine, Esq.	Appointed		

* \$20.00 per meeting

NORTH FAYETTE TOWNSHIP – Population 12,254

Allegheny County

Supervisor, Chair	Daniel B. Fink.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 2,500
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	John R. Meyers.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
Supervisor	Jim Morosetti	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector.....	Thomas Falcioni	D	Jan. 2010	16,500
Township Manager	Robert Grimm.....	Appointed		72,056
Township Secretary	Carol Stenzel	Appointed		28,929
Police Chief	Michael Smith.....	Appointed		89,773
Solicitor.....	Vincent Tucceri.....	Appointed		

NORTH LEBANON TOWNSHIP – Population 10,629

Lebanon County

Supervisor, Chair	Kenneth C. Artz.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Dawn M. Hawkins.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,500
Supervisor, Treasurer.....	Edward A. Brensinger.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,500
Tax Collector.....	Lebanon Co. Earned Income Tax Bur. ..			
Auditors.....	Dale Shaak		Jan. 2008	
	Dianne Keefer		Jan. 2010	
	Charles Allwein.....		Jan. 2010	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Cheri F. Grumbine	Appointed		
Police Chief	Harold Easter	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Frederick S. Wolf	Appointed		

NORTH MIDDLETON TOWNSHIP – Population 10,197

Cumberland County

Supervisor, Chair	Robert Shearer.....	R	Jan. 2012	
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Richard Bucher	R	Jan. 2012	
Supervisors	Robert Reisinger	R	Jan. 2008	
	Dennis Hurley.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Rodney Painter.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Tax Collector.....	Robin Sollenberger	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors.....	Ronald L. Goodman		Jan. 2010	
	Flora Vogt.....	R	Jan. 2012	
	Ben Price.....	G	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager/Treasurer/Secretary ..	Deborah Ealer.....	Appointed		\$ 66,500
Police Chief	Jeffrey Rudolph.....	Appointed		60,300
Solicitor.....	Mark Allshouse.....	Appointed		

NORTH STRABANE TOWNSHIP – Population 10,057

Washington County

Supervisor, Chair	Brian Spicer.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	J. Gregory Sulc.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
Supervisors	Bill Brooks.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Steven Motzer.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Robert Balogh.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,240
Tax Collector.....	Donald Progar.....	D	Jan. 2010	30,000
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Frank R. Siffrinn.....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Paulette Moyar.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Dan Strimel	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Patrick Smider.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
NORTH UNION TOWNSHIP – Population 14,140				Fayette County
Supervisor, Chair	Thomas Kumor	D	Jan. 2012	
Supervisors	Robert Tupta	D	Jan. 2008	
	Curtis Matthews.....	D	Jan. 2010	
Tax Collector.....	James Mari.....	D	Jan. 2010	
Auditors.....	John Mateosky	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,000
	Don Santore.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,000
	Robert Bodnar	D	Jan. 2008	2,000
Township Secretary	Curtis Matthews.....	Appointed		12,000
Township Treasurer.....	Rob Tupta	Appointed		12,000
Solicitor.....	Don McCue.....	Appointed		9,000

NORTH WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP – Population 14,731				Lehigh County
Supervisor, Chair	Ronald Stahley.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Terry Stoudt.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Supervisor	Ronald Heintzelman.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector.....	Susan Gelinis.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors.....	Donald Steffy.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Ronald Gildner.....	R	Jan. 2012	
	Andrea Semmel.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Brenda Norder	Appointed		41,641
Solicitor.....	Lisa Young.....	Appointed		

NORTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP – Population 39,384				Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Peter F. Palestina	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 5,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	James E. Kinney.....	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
Supervisor, Secretary	John E. Long Jr.....	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
Supervisor, Treasurer.....	Vincent J. Deon.....	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
Supervisor	George F. Komelasky	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
Tax Collector.....	Barbara Bucknum	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditor, Chair.....	Karen Jim	R	Jan. 2012	
Auditor, Vice Chair.....	Lawrence J. Weinstein	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditor, Secretary	Paul F. Heise	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager	Robert M. Pellegrino.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	M. Barry Pilla.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Edward Rudolph.....	Appointed		

PALMER TOWNSHIP – Population 16,809				Northampton County
Supervisor, Chair	D. David Colver	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Robert Lammi.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Supervisors	K. Michael Mitchell.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Ann-Marie Panella	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Robert E. Smith	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector.....	Doreen Umholtz.....	D	Jan. 2010	*
Auditors.....	Theodore Veresink.....	D	Jan. 2012	35
	Katherine Baines.....	D	Jan. 2010	35
	Gwen Flynn	R	Jan. 2008	35
Township Manager/Treasurer	Robert Anckaitis.....	Appointed		79,999
Township Secretary	Robert Anckaitis.....	Appointed		**
Police Chief	Bruce W. Fretz	Appointed		75,742
Solicitor.....	Charles Bruno.....	Appointed		**

* Commission

** Hourly

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
PATTON TOWNSHIP – Population 11,420				Centre County
Supervisor, Chair	Elliot Abrams		Jan. 2008	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Bryce Boyer		Jan. 2010	*
Supervisors	Jeff Luck		Jan. 2012	*
	Walt Wise		Jan. 2012	*
	Gary Vratarich		Jan. 2008	*
	Thomas S. Kurtz		Jan. 2008	\$ 3,500
Tax Collector	Thomas S. Kurtz		Jan. 2008	\$ 3,500
Auditor	Vacant			
Township Manager	Douglas Erickson	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Kimberly Fragola	Appointed		
Township Treasurer	Kim Wyatt	Appointed		
Police Chief	John Petrick	Appointed		

* \$25.00 per meeting

PETERS TOWNSHIP – Population 17,566 – Home Rule				Washington County
Council Chair	Robert J. Lewis	R	Jan. 2008	*
Council Vice Chair	William R. Naumoff	R	Jan. 2010	*
Council Members	Frank Arcuri	R	Jan. 2010	*
	Daniel P. McMenamin	R	Jan. 2008	*
	David M. Ball	R	Jan. 2010	*
	James F. Berquist	R	Jan. 2010	*
	Patricia M. Moore	D	Jan. 2008	*
	Tax Collector/Township Treasurer	Paul F. Lauer	Appointed		78,855
Township Manager/Secretary	Michael A. Silvestri	Appointed		89,160
Police Chief	Harry J. Fruecht	Appointed		82,045
Solicitor	William A. Johnson	Appointed		

* \$25.00 per meeting

PLUMSTEAD TOWNSHIP – Population 11,409				Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Frank Froio	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Betsey Helsel	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Supervisor, Secretary/Treasurer	Vince Formia	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Housley Carr	R/D	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Stacey Mulholland	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Sherry Labs	R	Jan. 2010	13,138
Auditors	Brent Bromiley	R	Jan. 2010	0
	Peter Place	R	Jan. 2010	0
	Royal Doner	R	Jan. 2008	0
Township Manager (Interim)	David Nyman	Appointed		
Police Chief	Duane Hasenauer	Appointed		
Solicitor	Grim, Biehn & Thatcher	Appointed		

RICHLAND TOWNSHIP – Population 12,598				Cambria County
Supervisors	Melvyn D. Wingard	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,200
	Bob Heffelfinger	R	Jan. 2012	3,200
	Gary A. Paul	R	Jan. 2008	3,200
	Jay T. Marsden	R	Jan. 2008	3,200
	Wayne Langerholc Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	3,200
	Leona Telek	R	Jan. 2010	12,000
Tax Collector	Leona Telek			
Tax Assessor	Vacant			
Auditors	Timothy Eggert	R	Jan. 2012	
	Thomas Nickel	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Treasurer	Vacant			
	Frederick J. Kline	Appointed		6,000
	Richard L. Barlett	Appointed		55,000
Police Chief	Richard L. Barlett	Appointed		55,000
Solicitor	Gary L. Costlow	Appointed		38,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
SALISBURY TOWNSHIP – Population 10,012				Lancaster County
Supervisor, Chair	John Oberholser	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Samuel Esh	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Supervisor, Secretary	Lester Houck.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector.....	Kirsten Wanner	R	Jan. 2010	*
Auditors.....	Nancy Wallace.....	R	Jan. 2010	*
	April Wilkinson	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Margaret Parmer	R	Jan. 2008	*
Township Treasurer.....	Lester Houck.....	Appointed	Jan. 2008	*

* Hourly

SANDY TOWNSHIP – Population 11,556				Clearfield County
Supervisor, Chair	Brady LaBorde	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	James Jeffers	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Supervisors	Ray Anderson	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	David Sylvis.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Mark Sullivan.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector.....	Lee Ann Collins	D	Jan. 2010	20,667
Tax Assessor.....	Mary Ann Wesdock.....	Appointed		
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Barbara D. Hopkins	Appointed		40,000
Police Chief	Donald Routch.....	Appointed		58,000
Solicitor.....	Ferraro & Young.....	Appointed		

SILVER SPRING TOWNSHIP – Population 10,592				Cumberland County
Supervisor, Chair	Jan N. LeBlanc.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair & Assist. Sec.	Mary Lou Pierce-McLain	R	Jan. 2008	2,000
Supervisor & Assist. Treas.....	Vincent T. DiFilippo.....	R	Jan. 2012	2,000
Supervisors	Jackie Eakin.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,000
	Christopher R. Latta	R	Jan. 2008	2,000
Tax Collector.....	Debra B. Wiest.....	R	Jan. 2010	*
Tax Assessor.....	Barbara Rider.....	R	Jan. 2010	**
Township Manager.....	William S. Cook.....	Appointed		68,853
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Sue Ellen Adams	Appointed		37,757
Police Chief (Acting).....	James R. Sadler.....	Appointed		62,250
Solicitor.....	Steven A. Stine, Esq.	Appointed		***

* 1.75% of taxes collected

** Paid by county

*** Contracted

SOUTH MIDDLETON TOWNSHIP – Population 12,939				Cumberland County
Supervisor, Chair	Thomas Faley	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Ronald Reeder	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Supervisors	James Baker	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Bryan Gembusia	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Walter Reighard	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Tax Collector.....	Judy Campbell.....	R	Jan. 2010	*
Tax Assessor.....	Edward Campbell.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors.....	Robert Cairns.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Chester Riley	R	Jan. 2008	
	Charles Gibb.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Township Manager/Treasurer	Barbara Wilson	Appointed		79,000
Township Administrator/Secretary	Sandra Quickel	Appointed		33,883
Solicitor.....	Richard P. Mislitsky	Appointed		**

* 5% commission

** \$115.00 per hour

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population 14,340				Allegheny County
Supervisor, Chair	George A. Smith	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Walter C. Sackinsky	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
Supervisor	David J. Buchewicz.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector.....	Lawrence P. Arrigo.....	D	Jan. 2010	8,400*
Auditors.....	Rick Self.....	D	Jan. 2010	**
	Rick Evans.....	D	Jan. 2008	**
	Lisa Manion.....	D	Jan. 2012	**
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Mark G. Schroyer.....	Appointed		79,210
Township Treasurer.....	Iron & Glass Bank.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Joseph F. Ferrelli.....	Appointed		80,585
Solicitor.....	Paul J. Gitnik.....	Appointed		

* Plus commission

** Not to exceed \$1,400

SOUTH UNION TOWNSHIP – Population 11,337				Fayette County
Supervisor, Chair	Thomas Frankhouser.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 58,887
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Robert Schiffbauer.....	D	Jan. 2010	58,887
Supervisor	Rick Vernon	D	Jan. 2012	58,887
Tax Collector.....	James Conway	D	Jan. 2010	
Auditors.....	Martin Reagan.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,000
	Delores Martin.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,000
	Rock Coville.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,000
Township Secretary.....	Shauna Frankhouser.....	Appointed		8,500
Solicitor.....	Davis & Davis.....	Appointed		

Township of SPRING* – Population 23,402				Berks County
Supervisor, Chair	Jay Vaughan	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 2,400
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	John Dallas III.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
Supervisors	Alan Kreider.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Joseph Tempin.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Norman Dettra.....	R	Jan. 2012	2,400
Tax Collector.....	Lillian Cramsey.....		Jan. 2008	2,400
Auditors.....	George Sponagle.....			
	Richard Blaha.....			
	Donald Doherty.....			
Township Treasurer.....	Tracy Daniels.....	Appointed		
Township Secretary.....	Sheryl Kressler.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Michael Messner.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	James Lillis, Kozloff Stoudt.....	Appointed		

* West Lawn Borough merged into Township of Spring

SPRINGETTSBURY TOWNSHIP – Population 23,883				York County
Supervisor, Chair	Bill Schenck.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Don Bishop.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Supervisors	Nick Gurreri.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	George Dvoryak.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Mike Bowman.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Tax Collector.....	Margaret Cousler.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors.....	John Norris.....		Jan. 2010	
	James Gosnell.....		Jan. 2012	
	Jeffrey Gay.....		Jan. 2008	
Township Manager/Secretary.....	John J. Holman.....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Jack Hadge.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	David Eshbach.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Charles Rausch.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
STROUD TOWNSHIP – Population 13,978				Monroe County
Supervisor, Chair	Larry R. Sebring.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Supervisor, Vice Chair/Sec./Treas.	Edward C. Cramer.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 59,800
Supervisor/Roadmaster	James L. Decker	D	Jan. 2012	59,800
Tax Collector.....	Wendy Bogart Shiffer	D	Jan. 2008	16,000
Auditors.....	Dr. Frank Herting	D	Jan. 2010	
	Jay Albertson Jr.....	D	Jan. 2012	
	Dr. Clarence Murphy.....	D	Jan. 2008	
Solicitor.....	Richard E. Deetz	Appointed		
TOWAMENCIN TOWNSHIP – Population 17,597				Montgomery County
Supervisor, Chair	Daniel M. Littley Jr.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,600
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Thomas Hollenbeck.....	R	Jan. 2008	2,600
Supervisor, Secretary	James P. Sinz	R	Jan. 2010	2,600
Supervisors	H. Charles Wilson.....	R	Jan. 2008	2,600
	John Gottschall.....	R	Jan. 2011	2,600
Tax Collector.....	Jim Geslak	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors.....	Barbacane, Thornton & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager	Robert A. Ford	Appointed		
Police Chief	Paul T. Dickinson	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	John T. Dooley.....	Appointed		
TREDYFFRIN TOWNSHIP – Population 29,062 – Home Rule				Chester County
Supervisor, Chair	Judy L. DiFilippo	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Warren E. Kampf.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
Supervisors	Paul J. Drucker	D	Jan. 2008	3,000
	E. Brooks Keffer Jr.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Mark DiFelicianantonio.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Robert W. Lamina	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Bill DeHaven.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Auditor	Barbacane, Thornton & Co., CPA	Appointed	
Township Manager	Mimi Gleason.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Richard C. Harkness.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Lamb McErlane PC	Appointed		
UNITY TOWNSHIP – Population 21,137				Westmoreland County
Supervisor, Chair	Michael J. O'Barto.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 52,911
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Timothy J. Quinn.....	D	Jan. 2010	52,911
Supervisor	Jacob M. Blank.....	D	Jan. 2008	52,911
Tax Collector.....	Mark J. Burkardt.....	D	Jan. 2010	
Auditors.....	Paul Ferry	D	Jan. 2010	
	Ronald Kuhns	D	Jan. 2012	
	Faye Musick	D	Jan. 2008	
Township Secretary	Anita L. Ulishney.....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Julie Zoppetti.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Gary Falatovich.....	Appointed		
UPPER MACUNGIE TOWNSHIP – Population 13,895				Lehigh County
Supervisor, Chair	Edward J. Earley, Ed.D.	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Samir P. (Sam) Ashmar	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Supervisors, Secretary	Kathy Rader	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Barry L. Moyer	R	Jan. 2010	12,000
Tax Assessor.....	Lehigh County			
Elected Auditors	Jeffrey W. Grim	R	2010	
	Ronald Kistler.....	R	2008	
	Carl F. Schmoyer.....	R	2012	
Auditor	France, Anderson, Basile & Co., PC ...	Appointed		
Police Chief	Michael P. Weiser.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	William E. Schantz, Esq. &			
	Andrew V. Schantz, Esq.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
UPPER MERION TOWNSHIP – Population 26,863				Montgomery County
Supervisor, Chair	Scott Sibley	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,375
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Joseph Bartlett	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
Supervisors	Barbara S. Frailey	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
	Anthony J. Volpi	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
	Edward McBride	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
Tax Collector	Rose M. Hykel	R	Jan. 2010	20,000
Auditor	Maillie Falconiero	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Ronald G. Wagenmann	Appointed		100,531
Police Chief	Ronald Fonock	Appointed		86,345
Solicitor	Pizonka, Reilley, Bello & McGrory, PC ..	Appointed		*

* \$90.00-185.00 per hour

UPPER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP – Population 10,509 – Home Rule				Delaware County
Council President	Edward J. Cashman	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,500
Council Vice President	Edward Bierling	R	Jan. 2008	2,500
Council Members	Doug Williamson	R	Jan. 2008	2,500
	William J. Clinton	D	Jan. 2010	2,500
	Steven Visek	R	Jan. 2010	2,500
Tax Collector	Robert Geriot	R	Jan. 2010	6,000
Controller	Joanne Moore	Appointed		
Auditor	Lietzell & Economidis PC	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Anthony T. Hamaday	Appointed		
Police Chief	Thomas J. Davis	Appointed		
Solicitor	Robert F. Pappano, Esq.	Appointed		

UPPER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP – Population 15,398				Montgomery County
Supervisor, Chair	Robert A. Fieo	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Philip Barker	R	Jan. 2008	2,500
Supervisor	Edward Murphy	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector	Barbara Hughes	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditor	Maillie Falconiero & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager	George W. Waterman III	Appointed		
Township Treasurer	Monika Carnal	Appointed		
Police Chief	Donald Sherid	Appointed		
Solicitor	Edward Skypala	Appointed		

UPPER SAUCON TOWNSHIP – Population 11,939				Lehigh County
Supervisor, Chair	Miro A. Gutzmirtl	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	James H. White Sr.	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Supervisors	Stephen C. Wagner	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Joyce V. White	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Joseph M. Horvath	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Tax Collector	Deborah Herstine	R	Jan. 2010	13,760
Auditors	Vacant			
	Anthony Bucha	R	Jan. 2008	
	Miriam Rumberger	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager/Secretary	Thomas F. Beil	Appointed		78,272
Police Chief	Robert E. Coyle	Appointed		75,663
Solicitor	Jeffrey R. Dimmich	Appointed		*

* \$150.00 per hour

UPPER SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP – Population 15,764				Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Keith Froggatt	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,100
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Walter Stevens	R	Jan. 2010	4,100
Supervisor, Secretary	Lola Biuckians	R	Jan. 2008	5,100
Supervisors	Stephen Ullrich	R	Jan. 2008	4,100

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector	Marguerite Genesio	R	Jan. 2012	4,100
Auditors	William Kerins	R	Jan. 2010	
	John Held		Jan. 2010	
	Kathy Mendla		Jan. 2008	
	Gerald Crandley		Jan. 2008	
Township Manager	Joseph W. Golden	Appointed		
Police Chief	David C. Schultz	Appointed		
Solicitor	Donald E. Williams, Esq.	Appointed		

UWCHLAN TOWNSHIP – Population 16,576

Chester County

Supervisor, Chair	Frederick W. Gaines	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Milton H. Bozarth	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Supervisor	Joseph E. Toner III	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Tax Collector	Jean Hoffman	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	Paul Brown	R	Jan. 2010	300
	Kathy Pearce	R	Jan. 2010	300
	Michael Dougherty	R	Jan. 2008	300
	Barbacane, Thornton & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager	Doug Hanley	Appointed		131,000
Township Secretary	Lynda C. Phiel	Appointed		70,000
Township Treasurer	Susan M. Bernhard	Appointed		78,000
Police Officer in Charge	Lt. Joseph Pontarelli	Appointed		93,100
Solicitor	Lamb & McErlane	Appointed		

WARMINSTER TOWNSHIP – Population 31,383

Bucks County

Supervisor, Chair	Leo T. Quinn III	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,375
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Fred Gold	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
Supervisor, Secretary/Treasurer	Richard J. Luce Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
Supervisors	Donnamarie Davis	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
	Gail E. Johnson	D	Jan. 2012	4,375
Tax Collector	Barbara Loftus	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
Auditors	Eric P. Hodgkinson	R	Jan. 2011	35
	Thomas Davis	R	Jan. 2013	35
	Thomas G. DeYoung	R	Jan. 2008	35
Township Manager	Robert Tate Jr.	Appointed		
Solicitor	Steve Harris	Appointed		

WARRINGTON TOWNSHIP – Population 17,580

Bucks County

Supervisor, Chair	Glenn P. McKay	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,300
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Carol M. Butterworth	R	Jan. 2010	3,300
Supervisor, Secretary	Paul H. Plotnick	D	Jan. 2012	3,300
Supervisor, Asst. Secretary	Michael W. Lamond Jr.	D	Jan. 2012	3,300
Supervisor	Rebecca A. Kiefer	R	Jan. 2008	3,300
Tax Collector	John P. Mohan	D	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	Edward Knell		Jan. 2012	
	Harold Schultz		Jan. 2008	
	Marie Standeven		Jan. 2010	
Township Manager	Timothy J. Tieperman	Appointed		106,5000
Township Treasurer	Vivian S. Bell	Appointed		60,000
Police Chief	James J. Miller	Appointed		100,000
Solicitor	Robert J. Sugarman	Appointed		

WARWICK TOWNSHIP – Population 11,977

Bucks County

Supervisor, Chair	Judith Algeo	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Cuthbert Parrish	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Supervisor	Edward Thompson	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector	Denise Betts	R	Jan. 2008	*
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer	Gail V. Weniger	Appointed		86,400

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Police Chief	Joseph Costello.....	Appointed		78,229
Solicitor.....	Mary Eberle.....	Appointed		**

* 3.25% of collections

** \$120.00 per hour

WARWICK TOWNSHIP – Population 15,475**Lancaster County**

Supervisor, Chair	W. Logan Myers III	R	Jan. 2010	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Michael Vigunas	R	Jan. 2012	*
Supervisors	Herbert Flisdorf	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Anthony Chivinski	R	Jan. 2010	*
	C. David Kramer	R	Jan. 2012	*
Tax Collector	Lynn Reapsome	R	Jan. 2010	**
Township Manager	Daniel L. Zimmerman.....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Marlene Trump	Appointed		
Police Chief	Richard Garipoli.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	William C. Crosswell.....	Appointed		

* \$50.00 per meeting

** \$.75 per bill collected

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP – Population 11,559**Franklin County**

Supervisor, Chair	Carroll C. Sturm.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Christopher Firme.....	R	Jan. 2010	*
Supervisors	C. Stewart McCleaf.....	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Paul G. Benchoff.....	R	Jan. 2008	*
	John T. Gorman	R	Jan. 2012	*
Tax Collector	Donald Ambrose.....	R	Jan. 2008	**
Township Manager	Michael A. Christopher	Appointed		\$ 68,695
Township Secretary	Karen S. Hargrave	Appointed		***
Police Chief	Barry W. Keller.....	Appointed		68,135
Solicitor.....	John M. Lisko.....	Appointed		****

* \$65.00 per meeting

** 3.25% commission

*** \$17.30 per hour

**** \$100.00 per hour

WEST BRADFORD TOWNSHIP – Population 10,775**Chester County**

Supervisor, Chair	Bruce W. Lavery.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Mark J. Blair	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Supervisor	John A. Haiko	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector.....	Florence Supplee.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors.....	William Supplee	R	Jan. 2010	
	Peter Supplee	R	Jan. 2012	
	Norma Mecke	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Jack M. Hines Jr.	Appointed		92,911
Solicitor.....	John E. Good, Esq.	Appointed		

WEST DEER TOWNSHIP – Population 11,563 – Home Rule**Allegheny County**

Supervisor, Chair	Robert C. Tanilli	R	Jan. 2008	
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Ronald L. Borczyk	R	Jan. 2008	
Supervisors	Richard W. DiSanti.....	D	Jan. 2010	
	Leonard Guerre	D	Jan. 2008	
	Jessica M. Shurina	D	Jan. 2008	
	Emilio LeDonne	R	Jan. 2010	
	Shirley Hollibaugh.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Tax Collector.....	Dorothy Bonovitz.....	D	Jan. 2010	
Auditor	Mark Turnley CPA	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Jason A. Dailey	Appointed		
Police Chief	Jonathan Lape	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Michael Yukevich Jr., Esq.	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
WEST GOSHEN TOWNSHIP – Population 20,495				Chester County
Supervisor, Chair	Dr. Robert S. White	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Patricia B. McIlvaine	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Supervisor	Edward G. Meakim Jr.	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Tax Collector.....	William R. Keenan	R	Jan. 2012	14,000
Auditors.....	Hugh H. Purnell Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	
	Louis J. Mayer	R	Jan. 2012	
	William M. Gale.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Sharon Lynn	Appointed		135,000
Township Treasurer.....	Jeanne M. Denham.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Michael J. Carroll	Appointed		107,079
Solicitor.....	Joseph E. Brion	Appointed		

WEST HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 15,128				Lancaster County
Supervisor, Chair	David M. Dumeyer	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,600
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Edward C. Fisher.....	R	Jan. 2008	2,600
Supervisors	Joseph J. Mele	R	Jan. 2008	2,600
	Frank R. Burkhart	R	Jan. 2012	2,600
	Anthony T. Crocamo.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,600
Auditors.....	John C. Wennerholt Jr.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Kenneth J. Bender.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Kent B. Gardner	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Charles E. Douts Jr.	Appointed		
Police Chief	Mark G. Pugliese	Appointed		

WEST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Population 13,145				Lancaster County
Supervisor, Chair	James M. Kalenich	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,500
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Randy R. Moyer	R	Jan. 2012	2,500
Supervisors	Robert E. Patterson	R	Jan. 2012	2,500
	Lloyd K. Smucker	R	Jan. 2008	2,500
	Barry L. Hershey	R	Jan. 2008	2,500
Tax Collector.....	County of Lancaster			
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Raymond D'Agostino	Appointed		80,080
Police Chief	James G. Walsh.....	Appointed		66,917
Solicitor.....	George D. Alspach, Esq.	Appointed		

WEST MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP – Population 17,035				York County
Supervisor, Chair	Rosa Hickey.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Jon Bubb	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Supervisor	Dave Markel	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Tax Collector.....	Rosemary Smith	D	Jan. 2010	*
Auditors.....	June Krouse.....		Jan. 2010	
	Ben Lepore III.....		Jan. 2012	
	Ben Lepore Jr.		Jan. 2008	
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Jan R. Dell.....	Appointed		
Treasurer	Betty Keller.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Arthur Smith.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	John C. Herrold	Appointed		**

* \$.05 per account

** \$225.00 per meeting up to 3 hours; \$115.00 per hour for representation

WEST WHITELAND TOWNSHIP – Population 18,688				Chester County
Supervisor, Chair	Diane Snyder	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Keith Chopa	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Supervisor	William Herbert	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Tax Collector.....	Joe Dimino	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Christine Smeltzer	Appointed		106,429
Police Chief	Ralph Burton	Appointed		102,945
Solicitor.....	Lamb & McLarlane	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
WESTTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 10,352				Chester County
Supervisor, Chair	Carol DeWolf	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Thomas Footer.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Supervisor	Charles Barber.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector.....	Elaine L. Adler	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors.....	Mabel Yu	R	Jan. 2010	
	Vacant			
	Mark Breden	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Robert Layman.....	Appointed		82,903
Police Chief	John M. Dumond.....	Appointed		98,308
Solicitor.....	Robert F. Adams.....	Appointed		

WHITE TOWNSHIP – Population 14,034				Indiana County
Supervisor, Chair	Robert M. Overdorff	R	Jan. 2008	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	George E. Lenz.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
Supervisors	Jerry L. Boucher	R	Jan. 2010	*
	A. Eugene Gemmell	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Gail L. McCauley	R	Jan. 2010	*
Tax Collector.....	John M. O'Keefe	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors.....	Sara Frank	R	Jan. 2010	
	Donna Cupp	R	Jan. 2012	
	Janet C. Decker	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager.....	Larry W. Garner.....	Appointed		
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Cynthia L. Garritano	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Michael S. Delaney.....	Appointed		

* \$100.00 per meeting

WHITEMARSH TOWNSHIP – Population 16,702 – Home Rule				Montgomery County
Supervisor, Chair	Joseph P. Corcoran III	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 2,500
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Jean McLenigan.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,500
Supervisors	Steven S. Brown	D	Jan. 2008	2,500
	Kelly C. Wall.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,500
	Jonathan D. Weiss	D	Jan. 2008	2,500
Tax Collector.....	Thomas M. Mullin, CPA.....	Appointed		
Auditor	Dreslin & Co.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Christopher van de Velde	Appointed		
Police Chief	Eileen W. Behr	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Neil A. Stein, Esq.....	Appointed		

WHITPAIN TOWNSHIP – Population 18,562				Montgomery County
Supervisor, Chair	Leigh P. Narducci.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Joseph J. Palmer	R	Jan. 2008	
Supervisor, Secretary	Brian W. Young	R	Jan. 2012	
Supervisor, Treasurer	William McKernan III.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Supervisor, Asst. Secretary	Anthony F. Greci	R	Jan. 2010	
Tax Collector.....	Patricia Nelson	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors.....	Brian Miles	R	Jan. 2010	
	Denise Hodgson	R	Jan. 2012	
	Robert W. Hinkle.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Township Manager.....	Phyllis C. Lieberman.....	Appointed		
Financial Director/Assistant Manager.....	Elizabaeth McBride	Appointed		
Police Chief	Mark A. Smith.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	J. Peirce Anderson	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
WILLISTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 10,011				Chester County
Supervisor, Chair	Norman MacQueen	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 2,500
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....*	William Shoemaker.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,500
Supervisor	David W. Rawson.....	R	Jan. 2008	2,500
Tax Collector.....	Charles B. Guernsey.....	R	Jan. 2010	1
Auditors.....	Michael Devine.....	R	Jan. 2010	1,250
	Thomas VanTiem.....	R	Jan. 2012	1,250
	Anthony Buonanno.....	R	Jan. 2008	1,250
Township Manager.....	Hugh J. Murray Sr.....	Appointed		108,500
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Dorothy E. McClintock.....	Appointed		55,700
Police Chief	John M. Narcise.....	Appointed		104,170
Solicitor.....	Lamb, Windle & McErlane.....	Appointed		**

* Appointed to fill an unexpired term.

** \$130.00 per hour

WINDSOR TOWNSHIP – Population 12,807				York County
Supervisor, Chair	Paul M. Smith.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 2,500
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Dean L. Heffner.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,500
Supervisor	Janna T. Smith.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Tax Collector.....	Jill Heindel.....	R		
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Jennifer L. Gunnet.....	Appointed		65,000
Solicitor.....	Charles A. Rausch.....	Appointed		

PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHES WITH A POPULATION[†] UNDER 10,000*(The following list of boroughs includes the county, courthouse phone number, mayor and population.)***ADAMS CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-334-6781**

Abbottstown	Charles Stonesifer	905
Arendtsville	William G. Hanne	848
Bendersville	Robin Gochenauer	576
Biglerville	Lori Biesecker	1,101
Bonneauville	John W. Kulp	1,378
Carrol Valley	Ronald J. Harris	3,291
East Berlin	Keith E. Hoffman	1,365
Fairfield	Robert R. Stanley	486
Gettysburg	William E. Troxell	7,490
Littlestown	Donna Shadle	3,947
McSherrystown	Herbert L. Riede	2,691
New Oxford	James R. Eisenhart II	1,696
York Springs	Alford L. Shull	574

ALLEGHENY CO. COURTHOUSE – 412-350-5300

Aspinwall	Bernard F. Killian	2,960
Avalon	David Haslett	5,294
Bell Acres	Ronald Besong	1,382
Bellevue	George Doschler	8,770
Ben Avon	Kenneth L. Opipery Sr.	1,917
Ben Avon Heights	John Koch Jr.	392
Blawnox	Thomas M. Smith	1,550
Brackenridge	Gilmore Hendrickson	3,543
Braddock	John Fetterman	2,912
Braddock Hills	Mark T. Vogel	1,998
Bradford Woods	Theodore A. Fithian	1,149
Bridgeville	Donald Doldge	5,341
Carnegie	James L. Pascoe	8,389
Castle Shannon	Donald J. Baumgarten	8,556
Chalfant	Steve Orosz	870
Cheswick	Daniel Carroll	1,899
Churchill	Paul H. McKenna	3,566
Coraopolis	John R. Haberland	6,131
Crafton	Susan D. O'Connell	6,706
Dormont	Thomas R. Lloyd	9,305
Dravosburg	Gerald A. McGrew Jr.	2,015
East McKeesport	Robert P. Howard	2,343
East Pittsburgh	Louis Payne	2,017
Edgewood	Jean O. Davin	3,311
Edgeworth	Wayne T. Murphy	1,730
Elizabeth	John Yacura	1,609
Emsworth	George W. Ross	2,598
Etna	Thomas Rengers	3,924
Forest Hills	Raymond J. Heller Jr.	6,831
Fox Chapel	Harry W. McLaughlin Jr.	5,436
Glassport	Terry Dimarco	4,993
Glenfield	Roger Zingerman	236
Green Tree	Vincent J. Abbato	4,719
Haysville	Charles F. Lang Sr.	78
Heidelberg	Kenneth LaSota	1,225
Homestead	Betty Esper	3,569
Ingram	Charles L. Mitsch Jr.	3,712
Jefferson Hills	Michael A. Green	9,666
Leetsdale	Peter Poninsky	1,232
Liberty	Edward Slater	2,670
Lincoln	Nick Vay	1,218
McKees Rocks	John R. Muhr	6,622
Millvale	Vince Cinski	4,028
Mt. Oliver	Jeffrey Repasky	3,970
North Braddock	Raymond L. McDonough	6,410
Oakdale	Ross J. Rohbeck Sr.	1,551
Oakmont	Robert Fescemyer	6,911
Osborne	William P. Boswell	566
Pennsbury Villa	Lucy Harper	738
Pitcairn	Margaret P. Stevick	3,689
Pleasant Hills	Warren F. Bourgeois	8,397
Port Vue	Robert C. Erkel	4,228
Rankin	M. Nicholas Glova	2,315
Rosslyn Farms	James G. Stover	464
Sewickley	John B. Wise	3,902
Sewickley Heights	David L. Genter	981
Sewickley Hills	Charles Menzemer	652
Sharpsburg	Donald A. Ferraro	3,594
Springdale	John Molnar	3,828
Swissvale	Deneen Swartzwelder	9,653
Tarentum	James E. Wolfe	4,993
Thornburg	Tom Mackin	468
Turtle Creek	Adam Forgie	6,076
Verona	Leonard F. Brennan	3,124
Versailles	Emerson M. Fazekas	1,724
Wall	Robert G. Arlet	727
West Elizabeth	Ralph P. Harrington	565
West Homestead	John J. Dindak	2,197
West View	Richard E. Powell	7,277
Whitaker	John F. Karichko	1,338
White Oak	Ina Jean Marton	8,437
Wilmerding	Albert Tomosky	2,145

ARMSTRONG CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-543-2500

Apollo	Eric Andring	1,765
Applewold	Vacant	356
Atwood	Dean Gress	112
Dayton	Robert Barnett	543
Elderton	Larry Prugh	371
Ford City	Marc Mantini	3,451
Ford Cliff	William A. Goodman	412
Freeport	Robert Ravotti	1,962
Kittanning	John Myers	4,787
Leechburg	Charles A. Pascal Jr.	2,386
Manorville	Todd Gladysiewski	401
North Apollo	Patrick T. McConnell	1,426
Rural Valley	Thomas Krizmanich	922
South Bethlehem	Randall Stahlman	444
West Kittanning	Chrissy Smith	1,199
Worthington	Kevin M. Feeney	778

BEAVER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-728-5700

Ambridge	Carl Notarianni	7,769
Baden	Samuel Gagliardi	4,377
Beaver	Thomas T. Hamilton	4,775
Big Beaver	Donald W. Wachter	2,186
Bridgewater	Brian O'Connor	739
Conway	David Trombetta	2,290
Darlington	Ron Tetemanza	299
East Rochester	James Cable	623
Eastvale	Brenda Powers	293
Economy	David Poling	9,363

[†] Population figures, obtained from 2000 Census, have been submitted by the Department of Community and Economic Development.

Fallston.....	Livio Pagani.....	307
Frankfort Springs.....	Dale Bonner.....	130
Freedom.....	Donald W. Zahn.....	1,763
Georgetown.....	John P. Allison.....	182
Glasgow.....	Daniel Gallagher.....	63
Homewood.....	Timothy McGuire.....	147
Hookstown.....	Robert Deiley.....	152
Industry.....	Nicholas Yanosich.....	1,921
Koppel.....	Dennis Pietrandrea.....	856
Midland.....	Angela Adkins.....	3,137
Monaca.....	John Antoline.....	6,286
New Brighton.....	Rick Smith.....	6,641
New Galilee.....	Ronald L. Gilkey Jr.....	424
Ohioville.....	Eli Sainovich.....	3,759
Patterson Heights.....	Richard Pegg.....	670
Rochester.....	George Walker.....	4,014
Shippingport.....	Michael Clancy.....	237
South Heights.....	Richard L. Tranter.....	542
West Mayfield.....	George Wiltout.....	1,187

BEDFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-623-4807

Bedford.....	William C. Leibfreid.....	3,141
Coaldale.....	Bob Thomas.....	146
Everett.....	Bernard Stufft.....	1,905
Hopewell.....	David Chisholm.....	222
Hyndman.....	Daniel W. Fasnacht.....	1,005
Manns Choice.....	Richard Wolf.....	291
New Paris.....	Joe Sivits.....	214
Pleasantville.....	Stacy Fickes.....	211
Rainsburg.....	George G. Paxton.....	146
Saxton.....	Ed Rosenberry.....	803
Schellsburg.....	Ruth Bracken.....	316
St. Clairsville.....	William Ickes.....	86
Woodbury.....	David F. Chesney.....	269

BERKS CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-478-6100

Bally.....	Philip Ferrizzi.....	1,062
Bechtelsville.....	Donald Augustine.....	931
Bernville.....	Robert A. Lyon.....	865
Birdsboro.....	Robert M. Myers.....	5,064
Boyetown.....	Marianne Deery.....	3,940
Centerport.....	Robert Schade.....	327
Fleetwood.....	Gary D. Ebeling.....	4,018
Hamburg.....	Roy Del Rosario.....	4,114
Kenhorst.....	Nickolas J. Hatzas.....	2,679
Kutztown.....	Sandra K. Green.....	5,067
Laureldale.....	Dominic Manzella.....	3,759
Leesport.....	Robert E. Hoffmaster.....	1,805
Lenhartsville.....	Richard K. Kunkel.....	173
Lyons.....	Randy Schlegel.....	504
Mohnton.....	Richard Trostle.....	2,963
Mount Penn.....	Joshua R. Nowotarski.....	3,016
New Morgan.....	Dena Geunes.....	35
Robesonia.....	Frank W. Schnee.....	2,036
Shillington.....	Larry C. Whiskeyman.....	5,059
Shoemakersville.....	Ronald Anthony.....	2,124
Sinking Spring.....	Clarence J. Noecker.....	2,639
St. Lawrence.....	Warren L. Lubenow.....	1,812
Strausstown.....	Donald Wertz.....	339
Topton.....	Thomas A. Biltcliff.....	1,948
Wernersville.....	Edward I. Evans.....	2,150
West Reading.....	Kevin S. Barnhardt.....	4,049
Womelsdorf.....	Jennifer E. Rose.....	2,599

BLAIR CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-693-3000

Ballwood.....	James C. Bonsell.....	2,016
Duncansville.....	David M. Skurnick.....	1,238
Holidaysburg.....	Joseph Dodson.....	5,368
Martinsburg.....	Donald Greenleaf.....	2,236
Newry.....	Frederick H. Reynolds.....	245
Roaring Springs.....	Paul I. Holsinger.....	2,418
Tyrone.....	Jim Kilmartin.....	5,528
Williamsburg.....	William F. Brantner.....	1,345

BRADFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-265-1727

Alba.....	Dale Palmer.....	186
Athens.....	George C. Whyte.....	3,415
Burlington.....	Lawrence T. Sherman.....	182
Canton.....	John A. Mosser.....	1,807
Leraysville.....	Chris Young.....	318
Monroe.....	Mark Barto.....	514
New Albany.....	Daniel A. Dunham III.....	306
Rome.....	Dr. Joseph Clutter.....	382
Sayre.....	Michael D. Thomas.....	5,813
South Wavery.....	Mark Yanuzzi.....	987
Sylvania.....	Michael S. Polly.....	200
Towanda.....	Richard E. Snell.....	3,024
Troy.....	Mike Powers.....	1,508
Wyalusing.....	Barbara Lord.....	564

BUCKS CO. COURTHOUSE – 215-348-6000

Bristol.....	Joseph Saxton.....	9,923
Chalfont.....	Marilyn J. Becker.....	3,900
Doylestown.....	Libby White.....	8,227
Dublin.....	Kent K. Moore.....	2,083
Hulmeville.....	David M. Harris.....	893
Ivyland.....	Charles Ritter.....	492
Langhorne.....	Chris Blaydon.....	1,981
Langhorne Manor.....	Francis Farmer.....	927
New Britain.....	Robert Snavely.....	3,125
New Hope.....	Laurence Keller.....	2,252
Newtown.....	Glenn D. Hains.....	2,312
Pennel.....	Michael Sodano.....	2,420
Perkasie.....	J. Robert Hunsicker.....	8,828
Quakertown.....	* Dennis A. Hallman.....	8,931
Richlandtown.....	Lloyd Ewer.....	1,283
Riegelsville.....	Todd R. Myers.....	863
Sellersville.....	Thomas C. Hufnagle.....	4,564
Silverdale.....	Lowell S. Musselman.....	1,001
Trumbauersville.....	Albert Haynes.....	1,059
Tullytown.....	J. David Cutchineal.....	2,031
Yardley.....	Mathew Sinberg.....	2,498

* Council President, no Mayor

BUTLER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-284-5310

Bruin.....	Donald Day.....	534
Callery.....	John Henicheck.....	444
Cherry Valley.....	Ronald Lockwood.....	72
Chicora.....	Thomas Steighner.....	1,021
Connoquenessing.....	Curtis Harter.....	564
East Butler.....	R. Richard Day.....	679
Eau Claire.....	Bruce Toth.....	355
Evans City.....	Gary Foster.....	2,009
Fairview.....	Robert Martin.....	220
Harmony.....	Cathryn Rape.....	937
Harrisville.....	Jere Donovan.....	883
Karns City.....	Janet G. Gibson.....	244
Mars.....	Richard Settlemire.....	1,746

Petrolia.....	Marilyn F. Claypoole.....	218
Portersville.....	Shirley Ray.....	268
Prospect.....	Cyndie Gibson.....	1,234
Saxonburg.....	Brian P. Antoszyk.....	1,629
Seven Fields.....	Bruce Daubner.....	1,986
Slippery Rock.....	Ken Harris.....	3,068
Valencia.....	Arthur Bartley.....	384
West Liberty.....	Betty G. Krezut.....	325
West Sunbury.....	Carla Mersheimer.....	104
Zelienople.....	Thomas M. Oliverio.....	4,123

CAMBRIA CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-472-5440

Ashville.....	Dana Harrold.....	279
Brownstown.....	Christopher M. Pleskovic.....	883
Carrolltown.....	James R. Erter Jr.....	1,049
Cassandra.....	Lyle Offman.....	136
Chest Springs.....	Eugene Eckenrode.....	110
Cresson.....	Daniel P. McGough.....	1,631
Daisytown.....	Todd Barkley.....	356
Dale.....	Ray Howard.....	1,503
East Conemaugh.....	Thomas E. Gustkey.....	1,291
Ebensburg.....	Charles E. Moyer.....	3,091
Ehrenfeld.....	Vacant.....	234
Ferndale.....	Edward Dallape.....	1,834
Franklin.....	David L. Gustkey.....	442
Gallitzin.....	Nancy A. Knee.....	1,756
Geistown.....	Donald Scott.....	2,555
Hastings.....	Sam Grillo.....	1,398
Lilly.....	John Gides.....	948
Lorain.....	William E. Sabo.....	747
Loretto.....	David J. Eckenrode.....	1,190
Nanty Glo.....	Thomas D. Cunningham.....	3,054
Northern Cambria.....	Gennaro Cantalupo.....	4,199
Patton.....	Stephen P. Bakajza Jr.....	2023
Portage.....	Joyce A. French.....	2,837
Sankertown.....	Kenneth A. Hoover.....	680
Scalp Level.....	Violet Gladis.....	851
South Fork.....	James R. Barish.....	1,138
Southmont.....	Gerald C. Sloat.....	2,262
Summerhill.....	David P. Huber.....	521
Tunnelhill.....	Catherine L. Resch.....	409
Vintondale.....	John J. Kuhar Jr.....	528
Westmont.....	Robert J. Callahan.....	5,523
Wilmore.....	Michael Eggie.....	252

CAMERON CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-486-2315

Driftwood.....	Harold J. Smith.....	103
Emporium.....	Bruno A. Carnovale.....	2,526

CARBON CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-325-3611

Beaver Meadows.....	William E. Hines.....	968
Bowmanstown.....	Keith Billing.....	895
East Side.....	Colleen Donlin.....	290
Jim Thorpe.....	Ronald L. Confer.....	4,804
Lansford.....	Bob Silver.....	4,230
Lehighton.....	Donald Rehrig.....	5,537
Nesquehoning.....	Tony Walck.....	3,288
Palmerton.....	Peter J. Delich.....	5,248
Parryville.....	Dean Emery.....	478
Summit Hill.....	Paul McArdle.....	2,974
Weatherly.....	Joseph D'Andrea.....	2,612
Weissport.....	Tina Hagenbuch.....	434

CENTRE CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-355-6700

Bellefonte.....	Stanley L. Goldman.....	6,395
Centre Hall.....	Ray Hankinson.....	1,079
Howard.....	John Williams Jr.....	699
Milesburg.....	Phyllis Y. Jodon.....	1,187
Millheim.....	Lauralee Snyder.....	749
Philipsburg.....	John Streno.....	3,056
Port Matilda.....	Elvira Duncan.....	638
Snow Shoe.....	Boyd E. Paul.....	771
Unionville.....	Angelica (Mimi) Wutz.....	313

CHESTER CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-344-6410

Atglen.....	Wesley B. Vincent Jr.....	1,217
Avondale.....	Doris E. Howell.....	1,108
Downingtown.....	Heather A. Bruno.....	7,589
Elverson.....	Arleigh Hegarty.....	959
Honey Brook.....	Frances Jacobs.....	1,287
Kennett Square.....	Jeffrey S. Darman.....	5,273
Malvern.....	Gerald J. McGlone Jr.....	3,059
Modena.....	Teri DiLiberio.....	610
Oxford.....	Geoffrey Henry.....	4,315
Parquesburg.....	John P. Hagan II.....	3,373
South Coatesville.....	James C. Kennedy.....	997
Spring City.....	Michael A. Weiss.....	3,305
West Grove.....	Stephen B. Black.....	2,652

CLARION CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-226-4000

Callensburg.....	Tim Fulmer.....	224
Clarion.....	John R. Stroup.....	6,185
East Brady.....	John Corsini.....	1,038
Foxburg.....	Stephen T. Fleming.....	275
Hawthorn.....	Ronald F. Cyphert.....	587
Knox.....	Joshua Minnick.....	1,176
New Bethlehem.....	Thomas J. Seidle.....	1,057
Rimersburg.....	Donald A. Stemmerich.....	1,051
Shippville.....	Blake E. Lewis.....	505
Sligo.....	Mark E. Rummel.....	728
St. Petersburg.....	Gary S. McKinney.....	405
Strattanville.....	H. Randy Davis.....	542

CLEARFIELD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-765-2641

Brisbin.....	Charles Loase.....	413
Burnside.....	Donald Hopkins.....	283
Chester Hill.....	William E. Haggans.....	918
Clearfield.....	Patty J. Gilliland.....	6,631
Coalport.....	Margaret Maddelena.....	490
Curwensville.....	Don Hoover.....	2,650
Glen Hope.....	Ryan Peterson.....	149
Grampian.....	MaryAnn Rafferty.....	441
Houtzdale.....	Donald J. Lobb.....	941
Irvona.....	John Patterson.....	680
Lumber City.....	Brian W. Fox.....	86
Mahaffey.....	Vacant.....	402
New Washington.....	Karen J. McMasters.....	89
Newburg.....	Margaret V. Esposti.....	81
Osceola.....	Lewis P. Cowher.....	1,249
Ramey.....	Michael Bacher.....	525
Troutville.....	Steve Maholtz.....	224
Wallaceton.....	Mary Lou English.....	350
Westover.....	Theresa Westover.....	458

CLINTON CO. GARDEN BUILDING – 570-893-4000

Avis.....	Ralph Augst.....	1,492
Beech Creek.....	Edward Welch.....	717
Flemington.....	Gary L. Durkin.....	1,319

Loganton	David Shreckengast	435
Mill Hall	Thomas E. Bittner	1,568
Renovo	Donald Pagnotto	1,318
South Renovo	James R. Franklin	557

COLUMBIA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-389-5600

Benton	Janet (Jan) Swan	955
Briar Creek	Russell Dawson	651
Catawissa	Cary Bud Breech	1,589
Centralia	Lamar Mervine	21
Millville	Jerre Wright	991
Orangeville	David Kurecian	500
Stillwater	Donald V. Boudman	194

CRAWFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-333-7400

Blooming Valley	Jack L. Vivian	378
Cambridge Springs	Randy Gorske	2,363
Centerville	Bruce C. Drake	247
Cochranon	Burt A. Waite	1,148
Conneaut Lake	Timothy R. Kaider	708
Conneautville	Charles Gaza	848
Hydetown	Terry Stover	605
Linesville	Christopher Seeley	1,155
Saegertown	Dave Myers	1,071
Spartansburg	Terry Long	333
Springboro	Rose Marie Copeland	491
Townville	Glen G. VanCise	306
Venango	James W. Walsh	288
Woodcock	Glenn Diley	146

CUMBERLAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-240-6100

Camp Hill	Lou Thieblemont	7,636
Lemoyne	Elmer E. Byrem Jr.	3,995
Mechanicsburg	Jack C. Ritter	9,042
Mt. Holly Springs	Robert H. Otto	1,925
New Cumberland	D.J. Landis	7,349
Newburg	Susan Stump	372
Newville	John Gatten	1,367
Shippensburg	Bruce W. Hockersmith	5,586
Shiremanstown	James E. Reagan	1,521
Wormleysburg	George Pre	2,607

DAUPHIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-255-2741

Berrysburg	Lynn Mace	354
Dauphin	Terry Searight	773
Elizabethville	Timothy J. Matter	1,344
Gratz	Thomas F. Hepler	676
Halifax	Jeff Enders	875
Highspire	John Hoerner	2,720
Hummelstown	Bradley Miller	4,360
Lykens	Carl Stough Jr.	1,937
Middletown	Robert G. Reid	9,242
Millersburg	Brian K. Mosa	2,562
Paxtang	Keldeen L.Z. Stambaugh	1,570
Penbrook	Richard L. Stottlemeyer	3,044
Pillow	Alma Fry	304
Royalton	Judith A. Oxenford	963
Steelton	Thomas F. Acri	5,858
Williamstown	Roy E. Williard	1,433

DELAWARE CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-891-4000

Aldan	James Hopely	4,313
Brookhaven	Ralph A. Garzia	7,985
Chester Heights	Mark Carroll	2,481

Clifton Heights	Joseph T. Kelly Jr.	6,779
Collingdale	Frank C. Kelly	8,664
Colwyn	John Fitzgerald	2,453
East Lansdowne	James France	2,586
Eddystone	Ralph Orr	2,442
Folcroft	Charles P. Vival	6,978
Glenolden	Theodore Bathurst	7,476
Glenford Hook	George A. McClure	2,314
Media	Robert A. McMahon	5,533
Millbourne	William Donovan Jr.	943
Morton	Philip Kosta	2,715
Norwood	George F. McCloskey	5,985
Parkside	Ardele R. Gordon	2,267
Prospect Park	Donald A. Cook	6,594
Ridley Park	Henry Eberle	7,196
Rose Valley	Gerald J. Perry	944
Rutledge	C. Scott Shields	860
Sharon Hill	Robert J. O'Neill	5,468
Swarthmore	Elic C. Gerner	6,170
Trainer	Eugene B. Maysky	1,901
Upland	Michael J. Ciach	2,977

ELK CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-776-5337

Johnsonburg	David Zilkofski	3,003
Ridgway	James Martin	4,591

ERIE CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-451-6275

Albion	Jeanne Bright	1,607
Cranesville	Paula Fetterolf	600
Edinboro	Mary Ann Horne	6,950
Elgin	Richard W. Patterson	236
Girard	William C. Miller	3,164
Lake City	Joseph L. Legnasky	2,811
McKean	Weslee A. Krepps	389
Mill Village	Joseph Sam	412
North East	Nooreen E. Tuttle	4,601
Platea	William "Budd" Logan	474
Union City	Paul J. Capela	3,463
Waterford	Brian Skelton	1,449
Wattsburg	Donna Horn	378
Wesleyville	E. Paul Johnson II	3,617

FAYETTE CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-430-1200

Belle Vernon	James V. Bitonti	1,211
Brownsville	Lewis W. Hosler	2,804
Dawson	Barbara Wilhelm	451
Dunbar	John C. Williams	1,219
Everson	Timothy Shoemaker	842
Fairchance	Benjamin G. Eicher	2,174
Fayette City	Herb Vargo	714
Markleysburg	Douglas Friend	282
Masontown	Thomas E. Loukota	3,611
Newell	Nicki Todaro	551
Ohiopyle	Samuel W. Dean	77
Perryopolis	Timothy Smith	1,764
Point Marion	Robert A. Wolfe Sr	1,333
Smithfield	Charles J. Cieszynski Jr.	854
South Connellsville	Peter M. Casini	2,281
Vanderbilt	Joseph Ambrose	553

FOREST CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-755-3537

Tionesta	Juston Mealy	615
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FRANKLIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-261-3810

Greencastle	Robert E. Eberly	3,722
Mercersburg	James C. Zegar	1,540
Mont Alto	Steven Knepper	1,357
Orstown	Betty Hancock	231
Shippensburg	Bruce W. Hockersmith	5,586
Waynesboro	Richard Starliper	9,614

FULTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-485-3690

McConnellsburg	Jim Stenger	1,073
Valley-Hi	Roy T. Gothie	20

GREENE CO. COURTHOUSE – 412-852-5230

Carmichaels	Joyce Peccon	556
Clarksville	Sam Benyi	234
Greensboro	John A. Gashie	295
Jefferson	Dennis Crile	337
Rices Landing	Remo Bertugli	443
Waynesburg	S. Blair Zimmerman	4,184

HUNTINGDON CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-643-3091

Alexandria	Ronald L. Gorsuch Sr.	401
Birmingham	David Pryor	91
Broad Top City	Jesse Williams	384
Cassville	Lance Reed	152
Coalmont	Pamela I. McDonald	128
Dudley	Daniel Reed	192
Huntingdon	Foster G. Ulrich Jr.	6,918
Mapleton	Harry Haines	473
Marklesburg	William Beaver	216
Mill Creek	Gene R. Henry	351
Mt. Union	Thomas Holder	2,504
Orbisonia	Ronald R. Rowe	425
Petersburg	Guy E. Croyle Jr.	455
Rockhill	Duane McConaughy	414
Saltillo	E. Glenn Hershey	343
Shade Gap .....	.....	97
Shirleysburg	Ray Try	140
Three Springs	Charles Harper	445

INDIANA CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-465-3800

Armagh	Sandra K. Mack	131
Blairsville	John Zedick	3,607
Cherry Tree	Emery Loman	443
Clymer	James Douglas	1,547
Creekside	Jon Hitchings	323
Ernest	Doloris P. Prenni	501
Glen Campbell	Chris White	306
Homer City	Michael Gaydosh	1,844
Marion Center	Kathy Hill Plyler	451
Plumville	James Lipsie	342
Saltsburg	Ronald V. Wagner	955
Shelocta	Carolyn S. Rinehart	127
Smicksburg	David Stiteler	49

JEFFERSON CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-849-1653

Big Run	Joseph L. Buterbaugh	686
Brockway	William Hrinia	2,182
Brookville	David Wonderling	4,230
Corsica	Patrick McFall	354
Falls Creek	Leonard J. Larkin	983
Punxsutawney	James P. Wehrle	6,271
Reynoldsville	Peach Caltagarone	2,710
Summersville	Gregory Furlong	525

Sykesville	Richard J. Fike	1,246
Timblin	Kenneth Danser	151
Worthville	Forest L. Maurer	85

JUNIATA CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-436-8991

Mifflin	Donald L. Dodson	627
Mifflintown	Ralph W. Lauer	861
Port Royal	Barabara M. Bergstresser	977
Thompsontown	Pamela Murphy	711

LACKAWANNA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-963-6711

Archbald	Edward F. Fairbrother	6,220
Blakely	Jeanette A. Mariani	7,027
Clarks Green	William H. Thorburn	1,630
Clarks Summit	Harold P. Kelly	5,126
Dalton	Mary Jane Peters	1,294
Dickson City	Anthony Zaleuski	6,205
Jermyn	Bruce Smallcombe	2,287
Jessup	Beverly Valvano Merkel	4,718
Mayfield	Alexander J. Chelik	1,756
Moosic	John Segilia	5,575
Moscow	Daniel F. Edwards	1,883
Old Forge	Michele Avvisato	8,798
Olyphant	Jayne Morano	4,978
Taylor	Richard Bowen	6,475
Throop	Stanley Lukowski	4,010
Vandling	Joseph Brady	738

LANCASTER CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-299-8000

Adamstown	David Buckwalter	1,203
Akron	John McBeth	4,046
Christiana	Brian P. Fox	1,124
Denver	Mary Ann Fichthorn	3,332
East Petersburg	Gary L. Spangenberg	4,450
Lititz	Russell L. Pettyjohn	9,029
Manheim	Thomas J. Fee Jr.	4,784
Marietta	Oliver C. Overlander II.	2,689
Millersville	Richard M. Moriarty	7,774
Mt. Joy	Mary S. Ginder	6,765
Mountville	Connie M. Guy	2,444
New Holland	Wilbur G. Horning	5,092
Quarryville	Jerry McCarrell	1,994
Strasburg	Bruce L. Ryder	2,800
Terre Hill	Robert R. Rissler	1,237

LAWRENCE CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-658-2541

Bessemer	William Martin	1,172
Ellport	Joseph J. Cisco Jr.	1,148
Ellwood City	Don Clyde	8,688
Enon Valley	Jean Wallace	387
New Beaver	Michael Swanik Jr.	1,677
New Wilmington	Wendell B. Wagner	2,452
S.N.P.J.	Gerald Sankovich	*
South New Castle	John L. Kline	808
Volant	Arnold Hodge	113
Wampum	Jeff Steffler	678

* Current census indicates a population of zero, however this number is being challenged by the municipality.

LEBANON CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-274-2801

Cleona	John H. Hartman	2,148
Cornwall	Eugene Wise	3,486
Jonestown	George H. Kauffman	1,028
Mt. Gretna	Joseph Shay	242

Myerstown	Tom Lush	3,171
Palmyra	Ross W. Watts	7,096
Richland	Ronald Steiner	1,508

LEHIGH CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-782-3000

Alburtis	Russell Afflerbach	2,117
Catasauqua	Barbara A. Schlegel	6,588
Coopersburg	Jonathan J. Mack	2,582
Coplay	Bill Leiner Jr.	3,387
Fountain Hill	Stephen Repasch	4,614
Macungie	John Horner	3,039
Slatington	Walter H. Niedermeyer	4,434

LUZERNE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-825-1715

Ashley	Richard Oravic	2,866
Avoca	Robert Mullen	2,851
Bear Creek Village	Walter Mitchell	284
Conyngham	Conrad Wittig	1,958
Courtdale	James Gaughan	791
Dallas	Timothy Carroll	2,557
Dupont	Daniel Lello	2,719
Duryea	Keith Moss	4,634
Edwardsville	Bernard J. Dubaskis	4,984
Exeter	Joseph Coyne III	5,955
Forty Fort	Boyd T. Hoats Jr.	4,579
Freeland	Timothy Martin	3,643
Harveys Lake	Richard H. Boice	2,888
Hughestown	Paul T. Hindmarsh	1,541
Jeddo	Luke Casella	144
Lafin	Michael Grebeck	1,502
Larksville	William Jenkins	4,694
Laurel Run	Daniel Gildea	723
Luzerne	James Keller	2,952
Nescopeck	Timothy P. Kelchner	1,528
New Columbus	Shirley Sutton	215
Nuangola	Norman Rule	671
Penn Lake Park	Leroy Warner	269
Plymouth	Dorothy Petrosky	6,507
Pringle	Stanley Zamerowski	991
Shickshinny	Beverly Moore	959
Sugar Notch	William Davis	1,023
Swoyersville	Vincent T. Dennis	5,157
Warrior Run	Robert Hynoski	624
West Hazleton	Mark Rockovich	3,542
West Pittston	William Goldsworthy	5,072
West Wyoming	Joseph Herbert	2,833
White Haven	Robert J. Croughn	1,182
Wyoming	Robert Boyer	3,221
Yatesville	Joseph Chivmento	649

LYCOMING CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-327-2267

Dubois town	Louis A. Plankenhorn	1,280
Hughesville	William J. Edner	2,220
Jersey Shore	Mark Lehman	4,482
Montgomery	Andrew Onufrak II	1,695
Montoursville	John Dorin	4,777
Muncy	Anthony G. Rizzo	2,663
Picture Rocks	David L. Bender	693
Salladasburg	Leslie Whitehill	260
South Williamsport	William R. Miller	6,412

McKEAN CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-887-5571

Eldred	William Luce	858
Kane	Doug Caldwell	4,126

Lewis Run	Albert Montecalvo	577
Mount Jewett	Thomas W. Geer	1,070
Port Allegany	Joseph C. DeMott Jr.	2,355
Smethport	Ross Porter	1,684

MERCER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-662-3800

Clark	Maryjo Harakal	633
Fredonia	Daniel P. Nagel	652
Greenville	Richard H. Miller	6,380
Grove City	Randy L. Riddle	8,024
Jackson Center	Donald Baker	221
Jamestown	Esther McClimans	636
Mercer	Steven Van Woert	2,391
New Lebanon	Richard Updegraff	205
Sandy Lake	Vernon Markwood	743
Sharpsville	Kenneth P. Robertson	4,500
Sheakleyville	Ralph Buff	164
Stoneboro	Stefan Luchansky	1,104
West Middlesex	David G. George Jr.	929
Wheatland	Thomas R. Stanton	748

MIFFLIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-248-6733

Burnham	Loyce L. Harpster	2,144
Juniata Terrace	Marvin S. Lantz	502
Kistler	Joseph Suchanec	344
Lewistown	Joshua Henry	8,998
McVeytown	Wilda Fisher	405
Newton Hamilton	Thomas White	272

MONROE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-420-3465

Delaware Water Gap	Walter Conway	744
East Stroudsburg	Armand M. Martinelli	9,888
Mt. Pocono	Nancy H. Golowich	2,742
Stroudsburg	Charles Baughman	5,756

MONTGOMERY CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-278-3000

Ambler	Charles Wahl	6,426
Bridgeport	Jeremiah Palanicola	4,371
Bryn Athyn	Hyland R. Johns	1,351
Collegeville	Albert Stagliano	8,032
Conshohocken	John Boccella	7,589
East Greenville	Ryan J. Sloyer	3,103
Green Lane	Walter Hockman	584
Hatboro	Norm Hawkes	7,393
Hatfield	Robert Kaler	2,605
Jenkintown	Gregory J. Wall	4,478
Narberth	Tom Grady	4,233
North Wales	Douglas Ross	3,342
Pennsburg	Charles H. Shagg	2,732
Red Hill	J. Vic Attardo	2,196
Rockledge	Kenneth Costello	2,577
Royersford	David Uner	4,246
Schwenksville	Carroll Rosenberger	1,693
Souderton	Charles H. Allebach Jr.	6,730
Telford	Jay R. Stover	4,680
Trappe	Constance Peck	3,210
West Conshohocken	Donna M. Frankenfield	1,446

MONTOUR CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-271-3000

Danville	Ed Coleman	4,897
Washingtonville	Esther Cotner	201

NORTHAMPTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-559-3000

Bangor	Joseph H. Capozzolo	5,319
Bath	William Heckman	2,678

Chapman.....	Harold Kocher	234
East Bangor.....	Robert Lang.....	979
Freemansburg.....	Gerald Yob.....	1,897
Glendon.....	Charles E. Seip.....	367
Hellertown.....	Richard T. Fluck.....	5,606
Nazareth.....	Earl C. Keller.....	6,023
North Catasauqua.....	William S. Molchany.....	2,814
Northampton.....	Thomas D. Reenock.....	9,405
Pen Argyl.....	Judith Piper.....	3,615
Portland.....	Kay Bucci.....	579
Roseto.....	Daniel Confalone.....	1,653
Stockertown.....	Sherman Metzgar.....	687
Tatamy.....	Luke J. Duignam.....	930
Walnutport.....	Henry Kline.....	2,043
West Easton.....	Gerald W. Gross.....	1,152
Wilson.....	David S. Perruso.....	7,682
Wind Gap.....	Mitchell D. Mogilski Sr.....	2,812

NORTHUMBERLAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-988-4100

Herndon.....	Joel Wetzel.....	383
Kulpmont.....	Robert M. Slaby.....	2,985
Marion Heights.....	Edward S. Zack.....	735
McEwensville.....	Donald Snyder.....	314
Milton.....	Todd Reedy.....	6,650
Mount Carmel.....	John Kevin Jones.....	6,390
Northumberland.....	Bryan M. Wolfe.....	3,714
Riverside.....	Gladys Y. Magill.....	1,861
Snydertown.....	William Kerstetter.....	357
Turbotville.....	Christina Mensch.....	691
Watsonstown.....	Harriet S. Miller.....	2,255

PERRY CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-582-2131

Blain.....	* Donna Mae Shatto.....	252
Bloomfield.....	Jean M. Anstine.....	1,077
Duncannon.....	Kraig L. Nace.....	1,508
Landisburg.....	Fran Ewing.....	195
Liverpool.....	John L. Mark.....	876
Marysville.....	Deborah Troutman.....	2,306
Millerstown.....	William R. Ritzman.....	679
New Buffalo.....	Karen Ersoz.....	123
Newport.....	Calvin E. Cohick.....	1,506

* Council President, no Mayor

PIKE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-296-3423

Matamoras.....	Richard V. Gassman.....	2,312
Milford.....	Merritt B. Quinn.....	1,104

POTTER CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-274-8290

Austin.....	Donald Ayers.....	623
Coudersport.....	Frederick C. Furman.....	2,650
Galeton.....	Donald Skutski.....	1,325
Oswayo.....	David C. Johnston.....	159
Shinglehouse.....	William Settlemire.....	1,250
Ulysses.....	Donna McCaslin.....	684

SCHUYLKILL CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-622-5570

Ashland.....	Dennis Kane.....	3,283
Auburn.....	Barbara Burke.....	839
Coaldale.....	Claire Remington.....	2,295
Cressona.....	Charles T. Strause.....	1,635
Deer Lake.....	Joseph E. Lynch.....	528
Frackville.....	Delmar Phillips.....	4,361
Gilberton.....	Mary Lou Hannon.....	867
Girardville.....	Charles Marguardt.....	1,742

Gordon.....	Lynn M. Korn.....	781
Landingville.....	Keith Trumbo.....	175
Mahanoy City.....	George F. Krall.....	4,647
McAdoo.....	Stephan Holly.....	2,274
Mechanicsville.....	Mark Laubenstine.....	515
Middleport.....	Michael Kilousky.....	458
Minersville.....	David J. Dutcavich.....	4,552
Mt. Carbon.....	Jeffrey Dunkel.....	87
New Philadelphia.....	Frances Tkach.....	1,149
New Ringgold.....	John Belsak.....	291
Orwigsburg.....	Austin Scandiber.....	3,106
Palo Alto.....	James F. Gayeuski.....	1,052
Pine Grove.....	Morris S. Williams.....	2,154
Port Carbon.....	Charles Joy.....	2,019
Port Clinton.....	Frank C.R. Fahringer Jr.....	288
Ringtown.....	Daniel Zimmerman.....	826
Schuylkill Haven.....	Gary Hess.....	5,548
Shenandoah.....	Thomas O'Neill.....	5,624
St. Clair.....	Stephen Bobella.....	3,254
Tamaqua.....	Christian Morrison.....	7,174
Tower City.....	Dale Deiter.....	1,396
Tremont.....	Charles A. Huntinger.....	1,784

SNYDER CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-837-4207

Beavertown.....	Cloyd W. Wagner.....	870
Freeburg.....	Fred Moyer.....	584
McClure.....	Joseph H. Hassinger.....	975
Middleburg.....	Robert G. Steller.....	1,382
Selinsgrove.....	Peter C. Carroll.....	5,383
Shamokin Dam.....	Jack H. Treas.....	1,502

SOMERSET CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-445-1549

Addison.....	James Sam Collins.....	214
Benson.....	* John A. Vogel Jr.....	194
Berlin.....	Rustin A. Ebersole.....	2,192
Boswell.....	Matthew R. Ash.....	1,364
Callimont.....	Arlene A. Feeny.....	51
Casselton.....	Gale R. Purbaugh.....	99
Central City.....	Woodrow W. Clapper Jr.....	1,258
Confluence.....	Allen R. Gyorko.....	834
Garrett.....	Cynthia Duerring.....	449
Hooversville.....	Diana L. Lawrence.....	779
Indian Lake.....	Barry S. Lichty.....	450
Jennerstown.....	Joyce M. Ginter.....	714
Meyersdale.....	Michael D. Brant.....	2,473
New Baltimore.....	Anna M. Hankinson.....	168
New Centerville.....	George W. Dull.....	193
Paint.....	Edward T. Askey Sr.....	1,103
Rockwood.....	Jeannette Warrick.....	954
Salisbury.....	Harry L. Ringler.....	878
Seven Springs.....	* James N. McClure.....	127
Shanksville.....	Bobby Lambert.....	245
Somerset.....	William A. Meyer Jr.....	6,762
Stoystown.....	William A. Boyd.....	428
Ursina.....	James R. Smith Jr.....	254
Wellersburg.....	* William T. Rowley.....	176
Windber.....	Arthur R. Palumbo.....	4,395

* Council President, no Mayor

SULLIVAN CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-946-5201

Dushore.....	Marybeth Minnier.....	663
Eagles Mere.....	Betty Hays.....	153
Forksville.....	Carl Cott.....	147
Laporte.....	Robert P. Carpenter.....	290

SUSQUEHANNA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-278-4600

Forest City	Nicholas H. Cost	1,855
Friendsville	Ben Yoder	91
Great Bend	James Riecke	700
Hallstead	Willard Canfield	1,216
Hop Bottom	Paul Henry	333
Lanesboro	Chris Maby	588
Little Meadows	William D. Gow Sr.	290
Montrose	John Wilson	1,664
New Milford	Joseph M. Taylor	878
Oakland	Wendy McDonald-Dudle	622
Susquehanna	Denise Reddon	1,690
Thompson	James D. Delaney	299
Union Dale	Stephen Durko	368

TIoga CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-723-8191

Blossburg	John E. Backman	1,480
Elkland	Gordie Rice	1,786
Knoxville	Karen Clark	617
Lawrenceville	Cecil Elmer Bryce Taft	627
Liberty	Darrie L. Mase	230
Mansfield	Thomas Wierbowski	3,411
Roseville	Lori Colon	207
Tioga	Curtis A. Osterhoudt	622
Wellsboro	James Daugherty	3,328
Westfield	Dale Weidman	1,190

UNION CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-524-8631

Hartleton	Dave Benfer Jr.	260
Lewisburg	Judith T. Wagner	5,620
Mifflinburg	David Chapman	3,594
New Berlin	Charles Ritter	838

VENANGO CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-432-9501

Barkeyville	Mary E. Rose	237
Clintonville	John Sloss Jr.	528
Cooperstown	Dale Walter	460
Emlenton	Richard Carr	784
Pleasantville	James Berry	850
Polk	Debra Adams	1,031
Rouseville	George Cavanaugh	472
Sugarcreek	John D. McClelland	5,331
Utica	Maryann Schell	211

WARREN CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-728-3400

Bear Lake	Thomas Rundell	193
Clarendon	Shawn Isenberg	564
Sugar Grove	Carl "Dutch" Strand	613
Tidioute	Pam McLaughlin	792
Youngville	James L. Farr	1,834

WASHINGTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-228-6700

Allenport	Albert Pipik	549
Beallsville	Frank Startare Sr.	511
Bentleyville	Thomas Brown	2,502
Burgettstown	Settimio Cannelli	1,576
California	Casey Durdines	5,274
Canonsburg	Anthony Colaizzo	8,607
Centerville	Frank J. Stanko	3,390
Charleroi	Frank Paterra	4,871
Claysville	Larry Sprowls	724
Coal Center	Joanne Staley	134
Cokeburg	Bernard M. Luketich	705
Deemston	Cathleen Harasty	809

Donora	John Lignelli	5,653
Dunlevy	J. Ross Landman	397
East Washington	Mark Pacilla	1,930
Elco	Frank Kennedy	362
Ellsworth	Joseph D. Kudlac	1,083
Finleyville	Michael M. Kutsek	459
Green Hills	Terry George	18
Houston	Rick A. Adams	1,314
Long Branch	Joseph DeBlassio Jr.	539
Marianna	Ida Fien	626
McDonald	James Frazier	2,281
Midway	Karen Bartosh	982
New Eagle	Joseph Bobnar	2,262
North Charleroi	Alfred Agamedi	1,409
Roscoe	Thomas J. Wilkinson	848
Speers	William Lee	1,241
Stockdale	Barbara A. Timlin	555
Twilight	Cristine Crawford	241
West Alexander	Frank Blakemore	320
West Brownsville	Martin Brockman	1,075
West Middletown	John Temple	144

WAYNE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-253-5970

Bethany	Margaret Freeman	292
Hawley	Ann R. Morgan	1,303
Honesdale	Jonathan Fritz	4,874
Prompton	Robert H. Rollison	243
Starrucca	Jack Downton	216
Waymart	John Millard	1,429

WESTMORELAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-830-3000

Adamsburg	Paul F. Wolfgang	223
Arona	Gerald Kunkle	407
Avonmore	Aileen Marie Reid	820
Bolivar	Arthur Suitki	501
Clmont	Francis Ray Jennings	2,497
Derry	Richard A. McGinnis	2,991
Donegal	Robert G. Kerr	165
East Vandergrift	Christopher J. Zelonka	742
Export	Robert Campagna	895
Hunker	Patricia Brigode	329
Hyde Park	Steve F. Orange	513
Irwin	Daniel T. Rose	4,366
Latrobe	Thomas J. Marflak	8,994
Laurel Mountain	John Goughnour	185
Ligonier	Ormond K. Bellas	1,695
Madison	Barry Zimmerman	510
Manor	Ruth A. Williams	2,796
Mount Pleasant	Gerald D. Lucia	4,728
New Alexandria	Betty Cain	595
New Florence	Rhonda Barkley	784
New Stanton	Joseph Kazan	1,906
North Belle Vernon	Edward J. Lyons Sr.	2,107
North Irwin	Leonard L. Santimymer	879
Oklahoma	Donald E. Polka	915
Penn.	Martin M. Litrun	460
Scottdale	Patricia A. Walker	4,772
Seward	Thomas Mulligan	484
Smithton	Robert L. Prah Jr.	444
South Greensburg	James Roman Jr.	2,280
Southwest Greensburg	Shaun P Teacher	2,398
Sutersville	Corey Tragesser	636
Trafford	Mary Dobos	3,236
Vandergrift	Louis E. Purificato	5,455

West Leechburg.....	James J. Gallucci.....	1,290
West Newton.....	Arthur Berarducci.....	3,083
Youngstown.....	James B. Yazvec.....	400
Youngwood.....	Joan B. Derco.....	4,138

WYOMING CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-836-3200

Factorville.....	D. Gary Evans.....	1,144
Laceyville.....	Kenneth Patton.....	396
Meshoppen.....	Bruce Marshall.....	459
Nicholson.....	Ann Marie Aylesworth.....	713
Tunkhannock.....	Norman R. Ball.....	1,911

YORK CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-771-9675

Cross Roads.....	John Leonard.....	518
Dallastown.....	Beverly A. Scott.....	4,087
Delta.....	Jim Mason.....	741
Dillsburg.....	Henry Snyder.....	2,063
Dover.....	Robert Eichelberger.....	1,815
East Prospect.....	Maxine J. Kuntz.....	678
Fawn Grove.....	William Scott.....	463
Felton.....	Jami Jackson.....	449
Franklintown.....	Robert Wolfe.....	532
Glen Rock.....	Ronald K. McCullough Jr.....	1,809
Goldsboro.....	Vacant.....	939

Hallam.....	Paul E. McCleary.....	1,532
Jacobus.....	G. Burnell Bollinger.....	1,203
Jefferson.....	Robert P. Green.....	631
Lewisberry.....	Gregory Fisher.....	385
Loganville.....	Nelson R. Ahrens.....	908
Manchester.....	Maria Stauch.....	2,350
Mount Wolf.....	James Kinder.....	1,373
New Freedom.....	Jeff Joy.....	3,512
New Salem.....	C. Richard Lloyd.....	648
North York.....	Kevin Hevner.....	1,689
Railroad.....	James Spearman.....	300
Red Lion.....	Robert Frutiger.....	6,149
Seven Valleys.....	Trabert Ellis.....	492
Shrewsbury.....	James W. Reedy.....	3,378
Spring Grove.....	Dolores J. Aumen.....	2,050
Stewartstown.....	Richard R. Hall.....	1,752
Wellsville.....	Andrew Slothowe.....	279
West York.....	Samuel Firestone.....	4,321
Windsor.....	Larry R. Markel.....	1,331
Winterstown.....	Dean L. Keeny.....	546
Wrightsville.....	Steve Rambler.....	2,223
Yoe.....	John Sanford.....	1,022
York Haven.....	Keith Rode.....	809
Yorkana.....	Robert Palacios.....	239

PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION† UNDER 10,000

(The following list of townships includes the county, courthouse phone number, president/chairperson and population.)

ALLEGHENY CO. COURTHOUSE – 412-350-5300

Aleppo.....	Gregory M. Smith.....	1,039
Baldwin.....	Eileen Frisoli.....	2,244
Collier.....	Roger Horgan.....	5,265
Crescent.....	David W. Hays.....	2,314
East Deer.....	Anthony Taliani Jr.....	1,362
Kennedy.....	Mark R. Panizzi.....	7,504
Leet.....	Gary L. Bradel.....	1,568
Neville.....	Aaron Kohan.....	1,232
O'Hara.....	Robert John Smith.....	8,856
Reserve.....	David E. Barie.....	3,856
South Versailles.....	Jay Warabak.....	351
Springdale.....	George A. Manning.....	1,802
Stowe.....	Howard W. Duerr Jr.....	6,706
Wilkins.....	William G. Wilson.....	6,917

BEAVER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-728-5700

Harmony.....	Glen Angus.....	3,373
Patterson.....	Cheryl Bonomo.....	3,197
Rochester.....	Thomas R. Ketterer.....	3,129
Vanport.....	Ronald E. Nardick.....	1,451

BERKS CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-478-6100

Colebrookdale.....	Todd Gamler.....	5,270
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CAMBRIA CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-472-5440

Stonycreek.....	William M. Knipple.....	3,204
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DAUPHIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-255-2741

Lower Swatara.....	Frank Linn Sr.....	8,149
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DELAWARE CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-891-4000

Darby.....	Lawrence F. Patterson.....	9,622
Lower Chichester.....	Rocco Gaspari Jr.....	3,591
Tinicum.....	William Wasch.....	4,353

ERIE CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-451-6275

Lawrence Park.....	Kathleen A. Jackson.....	4,048
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LEBANON CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-274-2801

Annaville.....	Kyle L. Smith.....	4,518
West Lebanon.....	Thomas E. Arnold.....	836

LUZERNE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-825-1500

Newport.....	Paul Czapracki.....	5,006
Wilkes-Barre.....	Mary Yuknavich.....	3,235

MONTGOMERY CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-278-3000

Upper Pottsgrove.....	Elwood Taylor.....	4,102
West Pottsgrove.....	Patricia Warsheski.....	3,815

WASHINGTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-228-6700

East Bethlehem.....	Mark Giovannelli.....	2,524
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† Population figures, obtained from 2000 Census, have been submitted by the Department of Community and Economic Development.

PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION† UNDER 10,000

(The following list of townships includes the county, courthouse phone number, president/chairperson and population.)

ADAMS CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-334-6781

Berwick	Robert A. Foltz Jr.	1,818
Butler	Robert F. Segessenman	2,678
Conewago	Travis C. Shearer	5,709
Cumberland	John P. Gregor	5,718
Franklin	Craig A. Hartley	4,590
Freedom	Matt Young	844
Germany	Richard A. Valko	2,269
Hamilton	Stephanie Egger	2,044
Hamiltonban	James E. Benner	2,216
Highland	Carl Keller	825
Huntington	David L. Boyer	2,233
Latimore	Daniel T. Worley	2,528
Liberty	Paul Harner	1,063
Menallen	Alan W. Black	2,974
Mount Joy	James W. Waybright	3,232
Mount Pleasant	Larry E. Gebhart	4,420
Oxford	William L. McMaster	4,876
Reading	Joseph E. Lemmon	5,106
Straban	Troy A. Martin	4,539
Tyrone	Galen J. Smith	2,273
Union	Jack D. Freet	2,989

ALLEGHENY CO. COURTHOUSE – 412-350-5300

Fawn	David Montanari	2,504
Findlay	Thomas J. Gallant	5,145
Forward	Thomas Derosa	3,771
Frazer	Lori K. Ziencik	1,286
Harmar	Donald R. Muse	3,242
Indiana	M. Bart Buckley	6,809
Kilbuck	David Blackson	723
Marshall	Robert Fayfitch	5,996
Ohio	Herbert J. Hartle	3,086
Pine	Richard Brant	7,683
Richland	Herbert C. Dankmyer	9,231

ARMSTRONG CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-543-2500

Bethel	James R. Riederer	1,290
Boggs	Alfred S. Kammerdeiner	979
Brady's Bend	Russell E. Crawford	939
Burrell	Joseph Heckman	749
Cadogan	Edward J. Scopel	390
Cowanshannock	Randy Hartzell	3,006
East Franklin	Barry Peters	3,900
Gilpin	Dennis L. Wolfe	2,587
Hovey	William W. Powers	93
Kiskiminetas	Jack E. Wilmot Jr.	4,950
Kittanning	Paul Stubrick	2,359
Madison	Larry P. Everett	943
Mahoning	Terry B. Yeany	1,502
Manor	Ludwig J. Miller	4,231
North Buffalo	Richard J. Adams	2,942
Parks	Paul R. Durancik	2,754
Perry	John Evankovich	404
Pine	Douglas F. Kennedy	499
Plumcreek	Robert Dale Rearick	2,304
Rayburn	Thomas Painter	1,811

Redbank	Neil Burford	1,296
South Bend	Richard (Jack) Rearick	1,259
South Buffalo	Ronald J. Covone	2,785
Sugarcreek	James P. Buzzard	1,557
Valley	Glenn E. Johnston	681
Washington	Raymond Fiscus Sr.	1,029
Wayne	Oscar E. Houser	1,117
West Franklin	Terry Smith	1,935

BEAVER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-728-5700

Brighton	John R. McCandless Jr.	8,024
Chippewa	James E. Bouril	7,021
Darlington	Hans Dahlin	1,974
Daugherty	George J. Rossick	3,441
Franklin	James M. Norton Sr.	4,307
Greene	Russell Morgan	2,705
Hanover	Gregory DeLuca	3,529
Independence	Gene Fleegal	2,802
Marion	Thomas George Jr.	940
New Sewickley	Howard Wallis	7,076
North Sewickley	Norman Giancola	6,120
Potter	Earl Shamp	580
Pulaski	Mark Wagle	1,674
Raccoon	John W. Moore	3,397
South Beaver	Matthew F. Balik	2,974
White	Clark Kaszer Sr.	1,434

BEDFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-623-4807

Bedford	Kermit C. Frazier	5,417
Bloomfield	Joe Detwiler	973
Broad Top	Donald Hedge Jr.	1,827
Colerain	Paul J. Diehl	1,147
Cumberland Valley	Terry Williams	1,494
East Providence	Charles O. Swartzwelder	1,858
East St. Clair	Kenneth E. Imler	3,123
Harrison	Thomas Bohn	1,007
Hopewell	Jeffrey C. Norris	1,894
Juniata	Samuel R. McVicker	1,016
Kimmel	Lester R. Musselman	1,609
King	R. Gerald Mowry	1,264
Liberty	Brian E. Weaver	1,477
Lincoln	Dean Allison	380
Londonderry	Stanley W. Corley	1,760
Mann	Richard T. Talbert	481
Monroe	Bryon L. Mearkle	1,372
Napier	Harry I. Miller	2,145
Pavia	Joseph H. Shaffer	325
Snake Spring	Charles Nycum	1,482
South Woodbury	Gregg A. Carbaugh	2,000
Southampton	Karen E. Cregger	1,010
West Providence	Robert A. Stanton	3,323
West St. Clair	Leonard A. Barefoot	1,647
Woodbury	Terrence W. Hoffman	1,198

BERKS CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-478-6100

Albany	Larry Shrawder	1,662
Alsace	Joseph E. Williams	3,689

† Population figures, obtained from 2000 Census, have been submitted by the Department of Community and Economic Development.

Amity	Leslie Sacks	8,867
Bern	George Cush	6,758
Bethel	Randall G. Haag	4,166
Brecknock	Jeffrey M. Fiant	4,459
Caernarvon	M. Lewis Gable	2,312
Centre	Barry Good	3,631
District	Edward Overberger	1,449
Douglass	Jeanne Trivellini	3,327
Earl	William G. Moyer	3,050
Greenwich	Victor M. Berger	3,386
Heidelberg	David P. Randler	1,636
Hereford	Keith J. Masemore	3,174
Jefferson	Leon G. Huey	1,604
Longswamp	Donald C. Siegfried	5,608
Lower Alsace	Thomas A. Orth	4,478
Lower Heidelberg	R. David Seip	4,150
Maidencreek	Roy Timpe	6,553
Marion	Tony L. Brubaker	1,573
Maxatawny	Carl E. Zettlemoyer	5,982
North Heidelberg	Jeff Schatz	1,325
Oley	David R. Kessler	3,583
Ontelaunee	Kenneth M. Stoudt	1,217
Penn.	David B. Himmelberger	1,993
Perry	Dean A. Adam	2,517
Pike	Steffan R. Helbig	1,677
Richmond	Gary J. Angstadt	3,500
Robeson	Roger K. Feeg	6,869
Rockland	Russell W. Coffin	3,765
Ruscombmanor	Brian L. Hart	3,776
South Heidelberg	Richard E. Hummel	5,491
Tilden	Troy R. Hatt	3,553
Tulpehocken	Ronald S. Whitmoyer	3,290
Union	Leslie A. Rebmann	3,453
Upper Bern	Paul L. Mogel Sr.	1,479
Upper Tulpehocken	Mark C. Wicks	1,495
Washington	Michael Krestynick	3,354
Windsor	Robert L. Seidel	2,392

BLAIR CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-693-3000

Allegheny	David E. Burchfield Jr.	6,965
Antis	Raymond E. Amato	6,328
Blair	David E. Burchfield Sr.	4,587
Catharine	Ralph F. Rispoli	758
Frankstown	James Grove	7,694
Freedom	William R. Nelson	3,261
Greenfield	Ray S. Benton	3,904
Huston	Byron Daughenbaugh	1,262
Juniata	David G. Kane	1,115
North Woodbury	Steven D. Kensinger	2,276
Snyder	Charles A. Diehl	3,358
Taylor	Charles A. Smith Jr.	2,239
Tyrone	Donna Kerlin	1,800
Woodbury	Robert R. Pleasant	1,637

BRADFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-265-1727

Albany	Kyle Bird	927
Armenia	Ronald Wandell	166
Asylum	Kevin Barrett	1,097
Athens	Ronald P. Reagan	5,058
Burlington	George Demas	799
Canton	Gary S. Ferguson	2,084
Columbia	William Eick	1,162
Franklin	Stephen Pelton	698
Granville	Stanley Saxton	873

Herrick	Harry Camp Jr.	676
Leroy	Travis Ayres	627
Litchfield	Stephen R. Merrill	1,307
Monroe	Charles E. Shaffer	1,271
North Towanda	Robert Sheets	927
Orwell	Dell B. Eastabrook	1,097
Overton	Raymond Nagele	187
Pike	Hopson J. Gowin	657
Ridgebury	Gary L. Wood	1,982
Rome	Tracy W. Jewett	1,221
Sheshequin	Eric Matthews	1,300
Smithfield	Jacqueline Kingsley	1,538
South Creek	Kelly Oldroyd	1,261
Springfield	Roy Beardslee	1,167
Standing Stone	Richard Edwards	596
Stevens	Randy L. Campbell	414
Terry	Jim Ahern	942
Towanda	Francis Lindsey	1,131
Troy	Paul Everts	1,645
Tuscarora	Carl J. Yurgatis	1,072
Ulster	Donald H. Tuttle	1,340
Warren	Gene Raymond	1,025
Wells	David L. Stewart	1,278
West Burlington	Chris Norton	782
Wilmot	Frank Messersmith	1,177
Windham	Larry W. Brown	967
Wyalusing	Marvin G. Meteer	1,341
Wysox	William C. Shoemaker	1,763

BUCKS CO. COURTHOUSE – 215-348-6000

Bedminster	Robert A. Holland	4,804
Bridgeton	Barbara H. Guth	1,408
Durham	Bartley E. Millett	1,313
East Rockhill	Gary W. Volovnik	5,199
Haycock	Kathleen M. Babb	2,191
Milford	Charles Strunk	8,810
Nockamixon	James Litzenberger	3,517
Richland	Richard Orloff	9,920
Solebury	Susan Kroupa	7,743
Springfield	James C. Brownlow II	4,963
Tinicum	Boyce Budd	4,206
Upper Makefield	Daniel Worden	7,180
West Rockhill	John H. Mann	4,233
Wrightstown	Chester S. Pogonowski	2,839

BUTLER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-284-5310

Adams	Donald C. Aiken	6,774
Allegheny	Charles O. Stowe	555
Brady	Mark J. Willis	1,452
Buffalo	Daniel C. Przybylek	6,827
Center	Ronald Flatt	8,182
Cherry	Frank Fritz	1,053
Clay	David K. Beachem	2,628
Clearfield	Raymond Denny Jr.	2,705
Clinton	Donald F. Christy	2,779
Concord	Terry R. Snyder	1,493
Connoquenessing	Stephen M. Misko	3,653
Donegal	Floyd Zang	1,722
Fairview	Paul E. Dorr	2,061
Forward	David R. Lamperski	2,687
Franklin	Larry Wilson	2,292
Jackson	Bob Goetz	3,645
Jefferson	James R. Jones	5,690
Lancaster	Dennis C. Kerr	2,511

Marion	Clair F. Bailey.....	1,330
Mercer	Richard W. Stuchal.....	1,183
Middlesex	David McMaster.....	5,586
Muddy Creek	Dale Kerr.....	2,267
Oakland	Mark F. Zanella Sr.....	3,074
Parker	Allen Bartlett.....	700
Penn.....	Samuel M. Ward.....	5,210
Slippery Rock.....	Paul Dickey.....	5,251
Summit	Regis E. Karch.....	4,728
Venango	Bryan K. McClaine.....	732
Washington	Randal Smith.....	1,419
Winfield	Flo E. Ellison.....	3,585
Worth	Kenneth McCurdy.....	1,331

CAMBRIA CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-472-5440

Adams.....	William B. J. Smith.....	6,495
Allegheny.....	Joseph D. Krug.....	2,498
Barr	Vincent F. Rietscha Jr.....	2,175
Blacklick	Joseph Sherwood.....	2,200
Cambria	Robert Shook.....	6,323
Chest.....	Mark T. Lechene.....	346
Clearfield	David J. Kibler.....	1,680
Conemaugh.....	Larry Marhefka.....	2,145
Cresson.....	Scott Decoskey.....	4,055
Croyle	Chester Sewalk.....	2,233
Dean	Ted Fudalski.....	408
East Carroll.....	Francis D. Miller.....	1,798
East Taylor.....	Robert Spanko.....	2,726
Elder	Robert Kopera.....	990
Gallitzin.....	Michael S. Racz.....	1,310
Jackson.....	David J. Bracken.....	4,925
Lower Yoder.....	George Stevens.....	3,029
Middle Taylor.....	John Lushko.....	792
Munster.....	Charles A. Wurfel.....	675
Portage.....	James E. Decort.....	3,906
Reade.....	Anthony R. Spanik.....	1,764
Summerhill.....	William M. Evancic.....	2,724
Susquehanna.....	Nancy J. Davis.....	2,198
Upper Yoder.....	Roy M. Shaffer.....	5,862
Washington.....	Raymond G. Guzik Jr.....	921
West Carroll.....	Drew J. Bassett.....	1,445
West Taylor.....	Troy Thomas.....	862
White.....	James F. Luther.....	813

CAMERON CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-486-2315

Gibson	Samuel Chilcote.....	222
Grove	Francis "Sam" Hardinger.....	129
Lumber.....	H.B. Von Hause.....	241
Portage.....	Bruce Brown.....	258
Shippen.....	Phil Brown.....	2,495

CARBON CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-325-3611

Banks.....	Nicholas Petrole.....	1,359
East Penn.....	Guy Barry.....	2,461
Franklin.....	Willard R. Ahner.....	4,243
Kidder.....	Larry Polansky.....	1,185
Lausanne.....	John A. Halechko III.....	218
Lehigh.....	Floyd C. Hoffman.....	527
Lower Towamensing.....	Glen R. Hahn.....	3,173
Mahoning.....	Bruce E. Keiper.....	3,978
Packer.....	Thomas J. Gerhard.....	986
Penn Forest.....	Harry Connolly.....	5,439
Towamensing.....	Rickie Green.....	3,475

CENTRE CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-355-6700

Benner	David Breon.....	5,217
Boggs	William T. Griffith.....	2,834
Burnside.....	M. Gerald Narehood.....	410
College.....	David Koll.....	8,489
Curtin.....	Kelsey Lomison.....	551
Gregg.....	Patrick Leary.....	2,119
Haines.....	Daryl R. Schafer.....	1,479
Halfmoon.....	D. Christine Bracken-Piper.....	2,357
Harris.....	Clifford Warner.....	4,657
Howard.....	Paul J. Gardner.....	924
Huston.....	James Cowan.....	1,311
Liberty.....	Robert M. Anderson.....	1,830
Marion.....	John R. Dillon.....	978
Miles.....	John Weaver.....	1,573
Penn.....	Robert J. Fox.....	1,044
Potter.....	Paul E. Zerby.....	3,339
Rush*.....	John A. Shannon.....	3,904
Snow Shoe.....	Rodney Preslovich.....	1,760
Spring.....	Frank W. Royer Jr.....	6,117
Taylor.....	Richard W. Beckwith.....	741
Union.....	Timothy L. Bruss.....	1,200
Walker.....	James B. Heckman.....	3,299
Worth.....	John Poorman.....	835

*South Philipsburg merged into Rush Township

CHESTER CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-344-6000

Birmingham.....	William J. Kirkpatrick.....	4,221
Charlestown.....	Kevin R. Kuhn.....	4,051
East Bradford.....	Dr. Thomas A. Egan.....	9,405
East Brandywine.....	Jay G. Fisher.....	5,822
East Caln.....	Donald D. Maheu.....	2,857
East Coventry.....	W. Atlee Rinehart.....	4,566
East Fallowfield.....	Garth Monaghan.....	5,157
East Marlborough.....	Cuyler H. Walker, Esq.....	6,317
East Nantmeal.....	James R. Jenkins Jr.....	1,787
East Nottingham.....	Leo Levandowski.....	5,516
East Pikeland.....	Russell Strauss.....	6,551
East Vincent.....	Ryan A. Costello, Esq.....	5,493
East Whiteland.....	P. Joseph Corrigan.....	9,333
Elk.....	F. Palmer Durborow.....	1,485
Franklin.....	Juanita Bennett.....	3,850
Highland.....	Thomas G. Scott.....	1,125
Honey Brook.....	Gregory M. Carey.....	6,278
Kennett.....	Michael E. Elling.....	6,451
London Britain.....	David Owens.....	2,797
London Grove.....	Thomas D. Houghton.....	5,265
Londonderry.....	Marty Detering.....	1,623
Lower Oxford.....	Arthur A. Astle.....	4,319
New Garden.....	Robert Perrotti.....	9,083
New London.....	Dale Laurer.....	4,583
Newlin.....	Robert Pearson.....	1,150
North Coventry.....	Andrew J. Paravis.....	7,381
Penn.....	Curtis A. Mason Sr.....	2,812
Pennsbury.....	MaryAnna Ralph.....	3,500
Pocopson.....	H. William Sellers.....	3,350
Sadsbury.....	Dale Hensel.....	2,582
Schuylkill.....	Norman Vutz.....	6,960
South Coventry.....	Timothy Blevins.....	1,895
Thornbury.....	Lou Gagliardi.....	2,678
Upper Oxford.....	James E. Gordon.....	2,095
Upper Uwchlan.....	Charles W. Lobb.....	6,850
Valley.....	Walter P. Johnson.....	5,116
Wallace.....	Robert V. Bock.....	3,240
Warwick.....	Charles Jacob.....	2,556

West Brandywine.....	Josef G. Obernier Sr.....	7,153
West Caln.....	Paul E. Pfitzenmeyer.....	7,054
West Fallowfield.....	Elmer D. King.....	2,485
West Marlborough.....	William W. Wylie.....	859
West Nantmeal.....	Gary C. Elston.....	2,031
West Nottingham.....	Gerald T. Cox.....	2,634
West Pikeland.....	Harold M. Hallman III.....	3,551
West Sadsbury.....	James Landis.....	2,444
West Vincent.....	Kenneth Miller Jr.....	3,170

CLARION CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-226-4000

Ashland.....	Bruce McHenry.....	1,081
Beaver.....	Gerald B. Whitling.....	1,753
Brady.....	Judy Runyan.....	62
Clarion.....	Bergen C. Dilley.....	3,273
Elk.....	Richard M. Webb.....	1,519
Farmington.....	Gene Frederick.....	1,986
Highland.....	Wesley J. Summerville.....	633
Knox.....	Tim Huebert.....	1,045
Licking.....	Michael J. Robertson.....	479
Limestone.....	Robert C. Henry.....	1,773
Madison.....	John E. Buzard.....	1,442
Millcreek.....	James R. Daniels.....	415
Monroe.....	Gerald J. Borovick.....	1,587
Paint.....	Randy J. Vossburg.....	1,778
Perry.....	W. Keith Rose.....	1,064
Piney.....	Jesse J. Myers.....	516
Porter.....	Roger L. Travis.....	1,466
Redbank.....	Kenneth M. Allison.....	1,502
Richland.....	Frank Sullivan.....	553
Salem.....	Glen Renwick.....	852
Toby.....	James L. Carmichael.....	1,166
Washington.....	Robert E. Carbaugh Jr.....	2,037

CLEARFIELD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-765-2641

Beccaria.....	William Oshall.....	1,835
Bell.....	Kenneth R. Voris.....	825
Bigler.....	Gale T. Brink.....	1,368
Bloom.....	William Kendall.....	412
Boggs.....	Jeffrey Baney.....	1,837
Bradford.....	Charles G. Read.....	3,314
Brady.....	Lester G. Wachob.....	2,010
Burnside.....	Andrew Neff.....	1,128
Chest.....	Carl L. Miller.....	547
Cooper.....	Wayne T. Josephson.....	2,731
Covington.....	Bradley L. Luzier.....	621
Decatur.....	Andrew Rebar Jr.....	2,974
Ferguson.....	Donald Sheeder.....	410
Girard.....	John W. Martell.....	674
Goshen.....	David W. Amon.....	496
Graham.....	Samuel Carr.....	1,236
Greenwood.....	George B. Dickey.....	424
Gulich.....	Alex E. Solan.....	1,275
Huston.....	Tamra L. McClintick.....	1,468
Jordan.....	Roger Kritzer.....	543
Karthus.....	Thomas Longe.....	811
Knox.....	Richard Aughenbaugh Sr.....	705
Lawrence.....	William D. Lawhead.....	7,712
Morris.....	A. Thomas Yontosh.....	3,063
Penn.....	James Seger.....	1,326
Pike.....	Patrick B. Morgan.....	2,309
Pine.....	Bob Plant.....	77
Union.....	Val Orcutt.....	918
Woodward.....	Ronald Genesi.....	3,550

CLINTON CO. GARDEN BUILDING – 570-893-4000

Allison.....	Peter Spangler.....	198
Bald Eagle.....	Christian B. Dwyer.....	1,898
Beech Creek.....	Gary E. Packer.....	1,010
Castanea.....	Paul Conklin.....	1,233
Chapman.....	Tim L. Horner.....	993
Colebrook.....	Robert Barton.....	179
Crawford.....	Jack Meixel.....	848
Dunnstable.....	Robert J. Mann.....	945
East Keating.....	George Stimpson.....	24
Gallagher.....	Dale Gopenhaver.....	340
Greene.....	Scott T. Owens.....	1,464
Gugan.....	Lewis E. Shoemaker.....	52
Lamar.....	Michael L. Geyer.....	2,450
Leidy.....	Donna Poletto.....	229
Logan.....	Daniel P. McCormack.....	773
Noyes.....	Barry Blackwell.....	419
Pine Creek.....	Thomas G. Wilt Jr.....	3,184
Porter.....	Larry P. Dotterer.....	1,419
Wayne.....	James Magurie.....	1,363
West Keating.....	Michael Scott Catherman.....	42
Woodward.....	Charles C. Rine Jr.....	2,296

COLUMBIA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-389-5600

Beaver.....	Chuck Henry.....	885
Benton.....	William Woody Ertwine.....	1,216
Briar Creek.....	Ruth Bogart.....	3,061
Catawissa.....	James H. Kitchen Sr.....	944
Cleveland.....	John C. Brokenshire.....	1,004
Corynghan.....	James M. Tarlecki.....	792
Fishing Creek.....	Randy A. Hack.....	1,393
Franklin.....	Edwin F. Lease.....	597
Greenwood.....	Donald Titman.....	1,932
Hemlock.....	Albert L. Hunsinger Jr.....	1,874
Jackson.....	Carl Remley.....	598
Locust.....	Carl N. Beaver.....	1,410
Madison.....	Nancy Welliver.....	1,590
Main.....	Thomas Shuman.....	1,289
Mifflin.....	Ricky Lee Brown.....	2,251
Montour.....	Larry L. Keller.....	1,437
Mt. Pleasant.....	John Gordner.....	1,459
North Centre.....	Warren A. Ertwine Jr.....	2,009
Orange.....	Stephen Kistler.....	1,148
Pine.....	Ron Reichenbach.....	1,092
Roaring Creek.....	Daniel C. Kehoe.....	495
Scott.....	Jeffery Dawson.....	4,768
South Centre.....	James N. Knorr.....	1,972
Sugarloaf.....	Jerry E. Laubach.....	885

CRAWFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-333-7400

Athens.....	W. Mark Cornell.....	775
Beaver.....	Robert E. Thompson.....	903
Bloomfield.....	Thelma Morgan.....	2,051
Cambridge.....	Kevin Cole.....	1,486
Conneaut.....	George D. Greig.....	1,550
Cussewago.....	Donald Reibel.....	1,597
East Fairfield.....	David L. Wagner.....	848
East Fallowfield.....	Kevin L.V. Kean.....	1,434
East Mead.....	Harold E. Brawley.....	1,485
Fairfield.....	Richard M. McMaster.....	1,104
Greenwood.....	Cecil L. Stevenson.....	1,487
Hayfield.....	Dean Jonas.....	3,092
North Shenango.....	Norma S. Tarr.....	1,387
Oil Creek.....	Michael J. Colbert.....	1,880

Pine	Don Moyer	531
Randolph.....	George Ferrari	1,838
Richmond	Paul E. Tomer	1,379
Rockdale	Luke Hummer	1,343
Rome	John E. Kunz	1,745
Sadsbury.....	Donald E. Ellis Sr.	2,941
South Shenango.....	Joseph Livingston	2,047
Sparta	Charles E. Hayes	1,740
Spring	Terry Bechtel	1,571
Steuben.....	Norman Thomas	908
Summerhill	Charles F. Peterman	1,350
Summit	Joel Stone	2,172
Troy	Robert M. Bunce	1,339
Union	Michael D. Forbes	1,049
Venango	David Roach	956
Vernon	Robert Davis.....	5,499
Wayne	Jonathan R. Carroll	1,558
West Fallowfield.....	Marguerite Scullin.....	659
West Mead	Walter R. Young	5,227
West Shenango	Anthony Brennehan	541
Woodcock	William Winters.....	2,976

CUMBERLAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-240-6100

Cooke	Samuel Sangialosi	117
Dickinson	Raymond Jones.....	4,702
Hopewell.....	Curtis W. Myers	2,096
Lower Frankford	Mort Fegley	1,823
Lower Mifflin	John M. Sullivan	1,620
Middlesex	Charles W. Shughart.....	6,669
Monroe	Kevin R. Miller	5,530
North Newton	David Parthemore	2,169
Penn.....	Amos Seiders.....	2,807
Shippensburg.....	Galen S. Asper	4,504
South Newton.....	David L. McBeth.....	1,290
Southampton.....	George Bauserman	4,787
Upper Frankford.....	James Arnold	1,807
Upper Mifflin	Michael J. Bixler	1,347
West Pennsboro.....	David Twining.....	5,263

DAUPHIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-255-2741

Conewago	John D. Rochat	2,847
East Hanover	Marie Beaudet	5,322
Halifax	Norma Shearer	3,329
Jackson.....	Russell Miller.....	1,728
Jefferson	Gregory Gusler	327
Londonderry	Ronald Kopp	5,224
Lykens	Ray J. Deppen Jr	1,095
Middle Paxton	Serell Ulrich	4,823
Mifflin	Paul M. Reitz	662
Reed	Keith H. Rainey	182
Rush	John Kasputis.....	180
South Hanover.....	Michael D. Spirey.....	4,793
Upper Paxton	Thomas W. Shaffer	3,930
Washington	Todd Rupp	2,047
Wayne.....	Gary E. Miller	1,184
West Hanover.....	Robert C. Ziltz Jr.....	6,505
Wiconisco	John H.G. Coles	1,168
Williams.....	Donald Schwalm	1,135

DELAWARE CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-891-4000

Bethel	L. Michael George.....	6,421
Chadds Ford.....	Deborah Love D'Elia	3,170
Chester	Stanley R. Kester	4,604
Concord	Dominic A. Pileggi	9,933

Edgmont	Ronald Gravina.....	3,918
Thornbury.....	James Raitt	7,093

ELK CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-776-5337

Benezette	Scott Clay	227
Fox	Michael E. Keller	3,734
Highland	Charles M. Vaughn	509
Horton.....	Riccardo Genevro	1,574
Jay	Robert R. Coppolo.....	2,094
Jones	James M. Elinski	1,721
Millstone.....	Gary I. Blair	95
Ridgway	John E. Garner	2,802
Spring Creek	Barbara J. Tell	260

ERIE CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-451-6275

Amity	Robert G. Warner	1,140
Concord	Matt Kubich	1,361
Conneaut	Neil J. Baxter.....	3,908
Elk Creek	William Taylor	1,800
Franklin	John J. Sachar	1,609
Girard	Sandra Anderson.....	5,133
Greene	Clarence T. Hess	4,768
Greenfield	Lonzo Newcome	1,909
Le Boeuf	Richard Gilmore	1,680
McKean.....	James Guckes.....	4,619
North East	Vernon D. Frye	7,702
Springfield	Raymond L. Diehl	3,378
Summit	Marlin K. Coon	5,529
Union	Mark Tomcho	1,663
Venango.....	Paul Vogel.....	2,277
Washington.....	* Frank R. Stefano Jr.	4,526
Waterford	Gary White	3,878
Wayne.....	Richard A. Warner	1,766

* Mayor

FAYETTE CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-430-1200

Brownsville.....	Homer L. Yeardie.....	769
Bullskin	Walter D. Wiltrout	7,782
Connellsville	Donald R. Hann	2,483
Dunbar	Larry Mayros	7,562
Franklin	George P. Bozek III	2,628
Georges	Frank M. Churby Sr.	6,752
German	Robert Belch	5,595
Henry Clay	Clarence M. Sarver	1,984
Jefferson	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,259
Lower Tyrone	George M. Gillespie	1,171
Luzerne	Theodore R. Kollar Jr.	4,683
Menallen	Robert C. Yatsko	4,644
Nicholson.....	John E. Black	1,989
Perry	Andrew Boni	2,786
Redstone	Ralph Rice	6,397
Saltlick	Rick W. Gales	3,715
Springfield	Kenneth Johnson.....	3,111
Springhill	Damon T. Hellen.....	2,974
Stewart	Mark F. Stephens	743
Upper Tyrone	Samuel D. Killinger	2,244
Washington	John C. Yetsgonish.....	4,461
Wharton	James Means	4,145

FOREST CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-755-3537

Barnett	Terry Craig.....	349
Green	Frank P. Faraone	397
Harmony	Frank L. Donato	511
Hickory	Alton Z. Hall	525

Howe	Kay M. O'Rourke	417
Jenks	Thomas J. Kahle	1,261
Kingsley	Quay Y. Brady	261
Tionesta	Todd A. Allio	610

FRANKLIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-261-3810

Fannett	George Rotz	2,370
Hamilton	Michael K. Kessinger	8,949
Letterkenny	Charles H. Myers	2,074
Lurgan	Samuel L. Swanger	2,014
Metal	David A. Leab	1,721
Montgomery	William T. Coble	4,949
Peters	John C. Brake	4,251
Quincy	Bob Gunder	5,846
St. Thomas	Edmund G. Herald	5,775
Southampton	Paul E. Witter	6,138
Warren	Eugene L. Keefer	334

FULTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-485-3690

Ayr	Marlin E. Harr	1,982
Belfast	Richard D. Harr	1,341
Bethel	Ray E. Powell	1,420
Brush Creek	Delmas F. Bard	730
Dublin	Robert W. Cromer	1,277
Licking Creek	William Kendall	1,532
Taylor	Boyd W. Gelvin Sr.	1,237
Thompson	Robert Swadley	998
Todd	Mark S. Washabaugh	1,488
Union	Paul Schriever	634
Wells	Arnold Hann	529

GREENE CO. COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE – 724-852-5223

Aleppo	Timothy M. Brady	597
Center	William R. Main	1,393
Cumberland	William C. Groves	6,564
Dunkard	Terry W. Barzanti	2,358
Franklin	T. Reed Kiger	7,694
Freeport	Donna McElroy	302
Gilmore	Charles R. Wise	295
Gray	Kenneth Baldwin	236
Greene	Sara Henry	445
Jackson	Raymond S. Kiger	516
Jefferson	Richard L. Faddis	2,528
Monongahela	William Kennedy	1,714
Morgan	Shirl Barnhart	2,600
Morris	Jeff Mooney	1,040
Perry	Robert N. Kennedy	1,720
Richhill	Thomas A. Chess III	1,062
Springhill	Charles Geho	476
Washington	Douglas McCartney	1,106
Wayne	Tim V. Chapman	1,223
Whiteley	Boyt B. Blair	754

HUNTINGDON CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-643-3091

Barree	Todd Musser	460
Brady	Duane Black	1,035
Carbon	Donald A. Brode	428
Cass	Richard D. McClain	1,062
Clay	Charles R. Bard	920
Cromwell	David Booher	1,632
Dublin	Robert C. Piper Jr.	1,280
Franklin	R. Wayne Harpster	447
Henderson	Russell R. Lewis	972
Hopewell	Matthew R. Baker	587

Jackson	Michael R. Yoder	882
Juniata	Frank Catanese	553
Lincoln	Cloyd W. Low	319
Logan	S. Michael Mowrer	703
Miller	Duane M. Couch	514
Morris	Dennis J. Anders	416
Oneida	John A. Skipper	1,129
Penn.	Daniel E. Crotley	1,054
Porter	John C. Rhodes	1,917
Shirley	Gary L. Frehn	2,526
Smithfield	Jeffrey C. Shaffer	4,466
Springfield	Richard K. Anderson	612
Spruce Creek	Connie L. Iddings	263
Tell	Clyde J. Cisney	648
Todd	Franklin L. Reed	1,004
Union	Herbert Garner	1,005
Walker	David L. Householder	1,747
Warriors Mark	L. Stewart Neff	1,635
West	Rodney Davis	528
Wood	Kirby D. Lockard	713

INDIANA CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-465-3800

Armstrong	Russell H. Blystone	3,090
Banks	Roy D. Fetterman	997
Black Lick	Ronald L. Stewart	1,317
Brush Valley	Geraldine Moore	1,881
Buffington	Robert Eritano Sr.	1,275
Burrell	Anthony C. Distefano	3,746
Canoe	Dwight A. Winebark	1,670
Center	Robert A. Pozik Sr.	4,876
Cherryhill	James Golden	2,842
Conemaugh	Thomas R. Kier	2,437
East Mahoning	James Getty	1,196
East Wheatfield	Kenneth A. Umholtz	2,607
Grant	Robert Stonebraker	696
Green	Edward Deitman	3,995
Montgomery	Franklin Payne	1,706
North Mahoning	Robert Rising	1,383
Pine	James R. Shirley	2,140
Rayne	Joseph W. LaVan	3,292
South Mahoning	Larry H. Marshall	1,852
Washington	Richard P. Potts	1,805
West Mahoning	Kenneth V. Lightner	1,128
West Wheatfield	Samuel Boring	2,375
Young	Michael J. Bertolino	1,744

JEFFERSON CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-849-1653

Barnett	Nancy Boyer	272
Beaver	Jeff Reitz	544
Bell	Douglas Horne	2,029
Clover	Richard Diener	474
Eldred	Michael H. Caldwell	1,277
Gaskill	Clyde E. McKee	671
Heath	Michael J. Wingard	160
Henderson	Todd Peace	1,727
Knox	Gary E. Knapp	1,056
McCalmont	James F. Scarantine	1,068
Oliver	Gerald Conner	1,129
Perry	Alonzo F. Kunselman	1,289
Pine Creek	James Zimmerman	1,369
Polk	Donald Cepull	294
Porter	Rodney T. McDivitt	282
Ringgold	Gerald Neese	764
Rose	Gary Martin	1,232

Snyder	Terry L. Felt	2,432
Union	Michael G. Schuckers	816
Warsaw	William C. Lindemuth	1,346
Washington	Harold K. Hannah	1,931
Winslow	Robert Krajewski	2,591
Young	Andrew R. Meterko	1,800

JUNIATA CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-436-8991

Beale	Barry C. Imes	726
Delaware	John Auker	1,464
Fayette	Harold L. Shehan	3,252
Fermanagh	Harold R. Kauffman	2,544
Greenwood	Donna Wood	548
Lack	Ralph Clayton	750
Milford	Frank Peterson	1,758
Monroe	George Sheaffer	2,042
Spruce Hill	Harry F. Leach	724
Susquehanna	Archie Sheaffer	1,261
Turbett	Timothy Manbeck	819
Tuscarora	William B. Darrow	1,159
Walker	Harry L. Shearer	2,598

LACKAWANNA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-963-6711

Abington	Jeffrey Thurston	1,616
Benton	Larry Seymour	1,881
Carbondale	Paul Figliomeni	1,008
Clifton	Theodore Stout	1,139
Covington	Thomas M. Yerke	1,994
Elmhurst	Robert Parkins	838
Fell	Ronald Cosklo	2,331
Glenburn	Mike Sinkevich	1,212
Greenfield	Joseph Slebodnick	1,990
Jefferson	Lester L. Butler Jr.	3,592
Laplume	Thomas Dickinson	603
Madison	Charles Frey	2,542
Newton	Lee Jamison	2,699
North Abington	Gary Wilding	782
Ransom	Joseph Esposito	1,429
Roaring Brook	Anthony Jordan	1,637
Scott	Robert Vaif Jr.	4,931
South Abington	Giles Stanton	8,638
Spring Brook	John Flyte	2,367
Thornhurst	Elaine Evans	798
West Abington	Richard Schirg	311

LANCASTER CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-299-8000

Bart	Calvin D. Keene	3,003
Brecknock	Levi Hoover	6,699
Caernarvon	Gary Van Dyke	4,278
Clay	Timothy E. Lausch	5,173
Colerain	Walter L. Todd Jr.	3,261
Conestoga	Craig C. Eshleman	3,749
Conoy	Stephen L. Mohr	3,067
Drumore	Thomas W. Aaron	2,243
Earl	Rick L. Kochel	6,183
East Cocalico	Douglas B. Mackley	9,954
East Donegal	Allen D. Eshenshade	5,405
East Drumore	V. Merril Carter	3,535
East Earl	David H. Zimmerman	5,723
Eden	Ellis Ferguson	1,856
Elizabeth	Jeff Burkholder	3,833
Ephrata	Clark R. Stauffer	8,026
Fulton	Glenn D. Aument	2,826
Leacock	Frank E. Howe	4,878

Little Britain	Curtis Jones	3,514
Martic	Thomas "Ted" Irwin	4,990
Mount Joy	Blaine E. Miller	7,944
Paradise	Kevin J. McClarigan	4,698
Penn.	David A. Sarley	7,312
Pequea	Robert Race Jr.	4,358
Providence	C. William Shaffer	6,651
Rapho	Lowell B. Fry	8,578
Sadsbury	N. Eugene Lammey	3,025
Strasburg	Thomas Willig	4,021
Upper Leacock	Richard P. Heilig	8,229
West Cocalico	Jacque A. Smith	6,967
West Donegal	Roger Snyder	6,539
West Earl	Harold Keppley Jr.	6,766

LAWRENCE CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-658-2541

Hickory	R. Scott Mitcheltree	2,356
Little Beaver	Glenn Leslie	1,310
Mahoning	Gary Pezzuolo	3,447
Neshannock	Gale E. Measel Jr.	9,216
North Beaver	William S. Shiderly	4,022
Perry	John Zias	1,930
Plain Grove	Jeffrey Bishop	854
Pulaski	Lewis A. Grell	3,658
Scott	Robert L. Reher	2,235
Shenango	Larry Herman	7,633
Slippery Rock	Jack Armagost	3,179
Taylor	Joe Pauletich	1,198
Union	Clair Damon	5,103
Washington	Jeffrey W. McConnell	714
Wayne	Robert E. Abraham	2,328
Wilmington	Dale R. Elder	2,760

LEBANON CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-274-2801

Bethel	Delmas M. Hernley	4,526
Cold Spring .....	.....	49
East Hanover	Larry D. Miller	2,858
Heidelberg	Donald A. Gettle	3,832
Jackson	Dean O. Moyer	6,338
Millcreek	Donald R. Leibig	2,921
North Annville	Rodney D. Hostetter	2,279
North Cornwall	Darryl R. Loose	6,403
North Londonderry	Ronald E. Fouché	6,771
South Annville	Dale Hoover	2,946
South Lebanon	Robert Arnold	8,383
South Londonderry	L. Philip Rothermel	5,458
Swatara	Joseph Gregory	3,941
Union	Larry Wolfe	2,590
West Cornwall	Russell L. Gibble	1,909

LEHIGH CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-782-3000

Hanover	Bruce E. Paulus	1,913
Heidelberg	David O. Fink	3,279
Lower Milford	Richard D. Harris	3,617
Lowhill	Eugene R. Weiner	1,869
Lynn	Thomas C. Creighton	3,849
Upper Milford	Daniel J. Mohr	6,889
Washington	Dale Rex	6,588
Weisenberg	Robert G. Milot	4,144

LUZERNE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-825-1500

Bear Creek	Ruth Ann Koval	2,580
Black Creek	Donald "Pete" Nenstiel	2,132
Buck	Raymond Sipple Sr.	396

Butler	Ransom S. Young	7,166
Conyngham	Ed Whitebread	1,385
Dallas	Phillip L. Walter	8,179
Dennison	Samuel Macurac Jr.	908
Dorrance	Gary A. Zane	2,109
Exeter	Donald Hoffman	2,557
Fairmont	David Keller	1,226
Fairview	Harry Zearfoss	3,995
Foster	Jonas Schell	3,323
Franklin	Michael Prokopchak	1,601
Hazle	William J. Gallagher	9,000
Hollenback	Francis X. Hanley	1,243
Hunlock	William Pollock	2,568
Huntington	Ralph Harvey	2,104
Jackson	John J. Wilkes Jr.	4,453
Jenkins	Joseph T. Zelonis	4,584
Kingston	Chris Yankovich	7,145
Lake	Lonnie Piatt	2,110
Lehman	David H. Sutton	3,206
Nescopeck	Robert Houck	1,096
Pittston	John Paglianite	3,450
Plymouth	Gale Conrad	2,097
Rice	Robert Pipech	2,460
Ross	Stanford E. Davis	2,742
Salem	Steven Fraind	4,269
Slocum	Charles Herring	1,112
Sugarloaf	Robert Stanzola	3,652
Union	Gary M. Hontz	2,100
Wright	Donald P. Zampetti	5,593

LYCOMING CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-327-2200

Anthony	Christopher S. Davis	904
Armstrong	Glenn Markle	717
Bastress	James Lorson	574
Brady	Timothy E. Bower	494
Brown	Dennis W. Paucke	111
Cascade	Jeff Harris	419
Clinton	Edward F. Shrimp	3,947
Cogan House	Howard Fry, III	974
Cummings	Joyce Reasner	355
Eldred	John Harvey	2,178
Fairfield	Robert Wein	2,659
Franklin	Terry L. Fenstermaker	915
Gamble	Joseph L. Reighard	854
Hepburn	Rand Lepley	2,836
Jackson	Clarence Mathews	414
Jordan	Robert L. Puderbach	878
Lewis	David P. Swift	1,139
Limestone	Dean Lehman	2,136
Lycoming	Robert E. Wagner	1,606
McHenry	Paul W. Hoffmaster, II	145
McIntyre	Albert E. Boyer	539
McNett	Albert C. Talada	211
Mifflin	Lloyd B. Forcey	1,145
Mill Creek	Chris W. Downey	572
Moreland	Derrick Duff	1,036
Muncy	Paul O. Wentzler	1,059
Muncy Creek	Richard M. Bitler	3,487
Nippenose	Daniel A. Palski	729
Old Lycoming	John Eck	5,508
Penn	David Reese	900
Piatt	Alfred Hauser Jr.	1,259
Pine	Dale Corson	329
Plunketts Creek	Gary Abernatha	771

Porter	William H. Butterff	1,633
Shrewsbury	Terry Dincher	433
Susquehanna	Donald H. Steppe	993
Upper Fairfield	Luther Lunt	1,854
Washington	Tommy Taylor	1,613
Watson	James Seltzer	550
Wolf	William DeWire	2,707
Woodward	Thomas Frantz	2,397

McKEAN CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-887-5571

Annin	John Barr	835
Bradford	Donald Cummins	4,816
Ceres	Joseph Neal	1,003
Corydon	Timothy Yohe	301
Eldred	Jeffrey Rhinehart	1,696
Foster	Robert Slike	4,566
Hamilton	Brian Bastow	637
Hamlin	Thomas Kreiner	819
Keating	Cecil Gallup	3,087
Lafayette	John Ryan	2,337
Liberty	Gary Turner	1,726
Norwich	James Ponikvar	633
Otto	Leo Angevine	1,738
Sergeant	James Olson	176
Wetmore	Roland Conklin	1,721

MERCER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-662-3800

Coolspring	Robert L. McGhee	2,287
Deer Creek	Barry Nissly	465
Delaware	Daniel K. Micsky	2,159
East Lackawannock	James P. Rust	1,701
Fairview	Mont L. Clark	1,036
Findley	Elliott G. Lengel	2,305
French Creek	Sherian Biggs	764
Greene	Charles B. Burns III	1,153
Hempfield	Gary E. Hittle	4,004
Jackson	Brian K. Patterson	1,206
Jefferson	Richard D. Brandes	2,416
Lackawannock	Richard M. Shuller	2,561
Lake	Frederick B. Elder	706
Liberty	Ronald Faulk	1,276
Mill Creek	Gregory Ebbert	639
New Vernon	Robert Greggs	524
Otter Creek	Richard F. Straub	611
Perry	Richard G. Marshall	1,471
Pine	H. Thomas Paxton	4,493
Pymatuning	Richard Whitten	3,782
Salem	Steven B. Riley	769
Sandy Creek	Robert Lewis	848
Sandy Lake	Edwin C. Olson	1,248
Shenango	Robert Palko	4,037
South Pymatuning	Michael P. Nashtock Jr.	2,857
Springfield	Randall Edwin Magee	1,972
Sugar Grove	Michael Murcko	909
West Salem	Ken B. Sherbondy	3,565
Wilmington	Kenneth Seamans	1,105
Wolf Creek	C. Nelson Greggs	729
Worth	Leroy Dennis Geibel	830

MIFFLIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-248-6733

Armagh	Mark A. Sunderland	3,988
Bratton	Donald S. Kauffman	1,259
Brown	Eugene Glick	3,852
Decatur	Richard Fultz	3,021

Derry.....	John E. McCullough Jr.....	7,256
Granville.....	Charles W. Watts III.....	4,895
Menno.....	Stephen Dunkle.....	1,763
Oliver.....	Robert Smith.....	2,060
Union.....	John Chester.....	3,313
Wayne.....	Theodore M. Reed.....	2,414

MONROE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-420-3465

Barrett.....	Philip Dente.....	3,880
Eldred.....	Glenn W. Beers.....	2,665
Hamilton.....	Alan L. Everett.....	8,235
Jackson.....	Jack B. Rader Jr.....	5,979
Paradise.....	Dennis Keesler.....	2,671
Pocono.....	Patrick Ross.....	9,607
Polk.....	H. Lee Everett.....	6,533
Price.....	Donald G. Cramer.....	2,649
Ross.....	Howard Beers Jr.....	5,435
Smithfield.....	Brian E. Barrett.....	5,672
Tobyhanna.....	John E. Kerrick.....	6,152
Tunkhannock.....	Richard G. VanNoy.....	4,983

MONTGOMERY CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-278-3000

Douglass.....	Gregory Lignelli II.....	9,104
Lower Frederick.....	Bill McGovern.....	4,795
Marlborough.....	James W. Maza.....	3,104
New Hanover.....	Martin L. Dyas.....	7,369
Perkiomen.....	William Patterson.....	7,093
Salford.....	Donald R. Lodge Jr.....	2,363
Skippack.....	Mark Marino.....	6,516
Upper Frederick.....	Robert C. Young.....	3,141
Upper Hanover.....	Fred Fels.....	4,885
Upper Salford.....	Kenneth S. Hagey.....	3,024
Worcester.....	John Harris.....	7,789

MONTOUR CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-271-3000

Anthony.....	Richard Hess.....	1,388
Cooper.....	Terry L. Heimbach.....	966
Derry.....	David R. McCollum.....	1,215
Liberty.....	Joel Rine.....	1,476
Limestone.....	Arthur J. Zeager.....	1,004
Mahoning.....	Christine DeLong.....	4,263
Mayberry.....	David E. Bird.....	244
Valley.....	Gary Derr.....	2,093
West Hemlock.....	William J. Robinson.....	489

NORTHAMPTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-559-3000

Allen.....	Paul Balliet.....	2,630
Bushkill.....	Brien Kocher.....	6,982
East Allen.....	Jerry C. Odenwelder.....	4,903
Forks.....	David Hoff.....	8,419
Hanover.....	John N. Diacogiannis.....	9,563
Lehigh.....	Paul Leibengath.....	9,728
Lower Mount Bethel.....	Charles V. Palmeri.....	3,228
Lower Nazareth.....	Alan V. Dilsaver.....	5,259
Lower Saucon.....	Glenn Kern.....	9,884
Moore.....	Maynard Campbell Jr.....	8,673
Plainfield.....	Tim Frankenfield.....	5,668
Upper Mount Bethel.....	Joseph Battillo.....	6,063
Upper Nazareth.....	Vicki Osborn.....	4,426
Washington.....	David Hess.....	4,152
Williams.....	Sally Hixson.....	4,470

NORTHUMBERLAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-988-4100

Delaware.....	Jon F. McCormick.....	4,341
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East Cameron.....	Norman A. Foura.....	686
East Chillisqua.....	John Skerda.....	664
Jackson.....	Terry L. Snyder.....	928
Jordan.....	Tim Landis.....	761
Lewis.....	Ronald Knowroski.....	1,862
Little Mahanoy.....	Robert Long.....	435
Lower Augusta.....	Mark D. Minnier.....	1,079
Lower Mahanoy.....	Larry L. Adams.....	1,586
Mt. Carmel.....	Thomas Nowroski.....	2,701
Point.....	Randall W. Yoxheimer.....	3,722
Ralpho.....	Howard R. Shaddock.....	3,764
Rockefeller.....	Collin R. Clayberger.....	2,221
Rush.....	Donald H. Beagle.....	1,189
Shamokin.....	Jack Epler.....	2,159
Turbot.....	Benny Snyder.....	1,677
Upper Augusta.....	Todd Wetzel.....	2,556
Upper Mahanoy.....	Ryan Reitz.....	599
Washington.....	Dale Brosius.....	660
West Cameron.....	Michael M. Moore.....	517
West Chillisqua.....	Vaughn Murray.....	2,846
Zerbe.....	Craig D. Scott.....	2,021

PERRY CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-582-2131

Buffalo.....	Ralph I. Lindsay.....	1,128
Carroll.....	Kirby Kitner.....	5,095
Centre.....	William E. Sheibley.....	2,209
Greenwood.....	Brenda K. Benner.....	1,010
Howe.....	David DeSantis.....	500
Jackson.....	Wilford D. Book.....	525
Juniata.....	Crist Hess.....	1,359
Liverpool.....	Christopher Goodling.....	966
Miller.....	Robert Miller.....	953
Northeast Madison.....	Harold E. Palm.....	856
Oliver.....	James Spotts.....	2,061
Penn.....	Henry Holman.....	3,013
Rye.....	Ronald R. Evans.....	2,327
Saville.....	Ronald E. Hampton.....	2,204
Southwest Madison.....	Hugh B. McMillan.....	856
Spring.....	Douglas A. Wentzel.....	2,021
Toboyne.....	Mark C. Garman.....	494
Tuscarora.....	Leslie W. Weibley.....	1,122
Tyrone.....	Brian K. Campbell.....	1,863
Watts.....	Karl Raudensky.....	1,196
Wheatfield.....	Barry I. Schrope.....	3,329

PIKE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-296-3423

Blooming Grove.....	Fred Hatton.....	3,621
Delaware.....	Thaddeus Parsell.....	6,319
Dingman.....	Thomas E. Mincer.....	8,788
Greene.....	Mary Ann Hubbard.....	3,149
Lackawaxen.....	Brian Stuart.....	4,154
Lehman.....	John P Sivick.....	7,515
Milford.....	Gary Williams.....	1,292
Palmyra.....	Thomas A. Simons.....	3,145
Porter.....	William Powell.....	385
Shohola.....	George J. Fluhr.....	2,088
Westfall.....	James Muir.....	2,430

POTTER CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-274-8290

Abbott.....	Fred Gorg.....	226
Allegany.....	Thomas Jacoby.....	402
Bingham.....	Michael M. Young.....	687
Clara.....	P. Victor Fosmer.....	168
Eulalia.....	Dale Anderson.....	941

Genesee	Arlen Calcote	789
Harrison	Michael E. Kibbe	1,093
Hebron	Vacant	622
Hector	James W. McPherson	453
Homer	Gary Goodwin	390
Keating	Art Moate	307
Oswayo	Gerald H. Weber	251
Pike	George A. Bowen Jr.	292
Pleasant Valley	Robert L. Main	80
Portage	Norm McAfoose	223
Roulette	George Baker	1,348
Sharon	John M. Stilson	907
Stewardson	Linda Nesman	74
Summit	Ronald G. Ayers	112
Sweden	Paul S. Haskins	775
Sylvania	Jay T. Fisher	61
Ulysses	Robert D. Gibson	691
West Branch	Robert A. Fowler	392
Wharton	Douglas Kio	105

SCHUYLKILL CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-622-5570

Barry	Jeffrey Hinkel	967
Blythe	Albert J. Lubinsky	905
Branch	Robert W. Keifer	1,871
Butler	Kevin P. Kowalick	3,588
Cass	Brian P. Canfield	2,383
Delano	Paul Kuropatsky	487
East Brunswick	Richard J. Kelz	1,601
East Norwegian	Kenneth McCarthy	864
East Union	Jon Dettery	1,419
Eldred	Samuel R. Zimmerman	719
Foster	Richard Zula	1,124
Frailey	Dorothy Barry	416
Hegins	N. Kathryn Otto	3,519
Hubley	Keith Masser	889
Kline	Carman J. Cara	1,591
Mahanoy	Sharon Chiao	1,112
New Castle	Michael T. Tobin III	395
North Manheim	Harry W. Eckert	3,287
North Union	Gary Croll	1,225
Norwegian	Robert J. Kirwan	2,172
Pine Grove	Larry D. Zimmerman	3,930
Porter	Gary R. Bender	2,032
Reilly	James Quinn	802
Rush	Stephen W. Simchak	3,957
Ryan	Clyde C. Holman	1,451
Schuylkill	Joseph Boran	1,123
South Manheim	Judy Epting	2,191
Tremont	John R. Brommer	250
Union	Edward Hart	1,308
Upper Mahantango	Kyle W. Brown	652
Walker	David Price	936
Washington	Glenn Ulsh	2,750
Wayne	Larry Luckenbill	4,721
West Brunswick	James S. Turner Sr.	3,428
West Mahanoy	Joseph M. Sweeney	6,166
West Penn	Randy Troxell	3,852

SNYDER CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-837-4207

Adams	Joan L. Steinberg	852
Beaver	David L. Reich	527
Center	George M. Richard Jr.	2,162
Chapman	Foster S. Straub	1,426
Franklin	Gregory W. Snook	2,094

Jackson	Shawn Ressler	1,276
Middlecreek	Kenneth Loudy	1,971
Monroe	Timothy L. Wolfe	4,012
Penn.	Frederick Ulrich	3,781
Perry	Elmer N. Brosius	1,973
Spring	Douglas M. Garrison	1,563
Union	George T. Markley	1,519
Washington	Richard E. Weller	1,532
West Beaver	John W. Snook	1,124
West Perry	Michael J. Shirk	1,038

SOMERSET CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-445-1549

Addison	Gary Ohler	1,019
Allegheny	Miles K. Costello Jr.	654
Black	Harry W. Mosholder	980
Brothersvalley	Jason Ickes	4,184
Conemaugh	Calvin E. Gindlesperger	7,452
Elk Lick	Allen Green	2,293
Fairhope	Kevin E. Emerick	137
Greenville	Charles R. Faidley	718
Jefferson	Bruce E. Barron	1,375
Jenner	James A. Henry	4,054
Larimer	Allen Cox	590
Lincoln	James T. Yoder	1,669
Lower Turkeyfoot	James R. Ream	672
Middlecreek	Lloyd F. Ansell	797
Milford	Brian E. Knopsnyder	1,561
Northampton	Timothy Ackerman	366
Ogle	Harvey Weyandt Jr.	588
Paint	Jeffrey Paul Eash	3,300
Quemahoning	Samuel F. Donia	2,180
Shade	John Topka Jr.	2,886
Somerset	Daniel H. Halverson	9,319
Southampton	Douglas E. Diehl	655
Stonycreek	Douglas W. Custer	2,221
Summit	R. Timothy Fritz	2,368
Upper Turkeyfoot	Harvy Ohler	1,232

SULLIVAN CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-946-5201

Cherry	Pat Tabor	1,718
Colley	William Stasiak	647
Davidson	Michael Phillips	626
Elkland	Steven A. Miller Sr.	607
Forks	Michael Rouse	407
Fox	Richard Cobb	332
Hillsgrove	Stephen MacElheny	265
Laporte	Walter Botsford	373
Shrewsbury	Robert A. Glassmyre	328

SUSQUEHANNA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-278-4600

Apolacon	Joseph Tims	507
Ararat	Donald M. Stone	531
Auburn	Berton A. Hollister	1,816
Bridgewater	Charles Mead	2,668
Brooklyn	Graham A. Anthony	889
Choconut	William R. Stewart	797
Clifford	John Regan	2,381
Dimock	George E. Baker	1,398
Forest Lake	Marvin R. Small	1,194
Franklin	Robert E. Darrow	938
Gibson	Leonard Bartkus	1,129
Great Bend	Robert M. Squier	1,890
Harford	Richard E. Pisasik	1,301
Harmony	Frederick A. Jackson	558

Herrick.....	B. Elliot Ross	599
Jackson.....	Russell L. Conklin Jr.....	788
Jessup.....	Bruce K. Griffis.....	564
Lathrop.....	Dennis Phelps.....	835
Lenox.....	James Taylor.....	1,832
Liberty.....	Theodore J. Plevinsky.....	1,266
Middletown.....	Daniel Jones.....	340
New Milford.....	Jim Hunter.....	1,859
Oakland.....	William L. Gorton.....	550
Rush.....	Robert Boyanowski.....	1,290
Silver Lake.....	Terrence R. Dugan.....	1,729
Springville.....	Norman J. Clark.....	1,555
Thompson.....	Ardith L. Callender.....	440

TIOGA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-723-8191

Bloss.....	Ralph Sandstrom.....	354
Brookfield.....	Charles Metcalf.....	443
Charleston.....	John Robertson.....	3,233
Chatham.....	Arden Sweet.....	587
Clymer.....	Carl B. King.....	597
Covington.....	George Brooks.....	1,047
Deerfield.....	Karl Kroeck.....	659
Delmar.....	David C. Cleveland.....	2,893
Duncan.....	Carl Borden.....	213
Elk.....	Hugh Clark.....	51
Farmington.....	Keith Baker.....	636
Gaines.....	Richard Darrenkamp Jr.....	553
Hamilton.....	Carl Olson Jr.....	462
Jackson.....	Clyde Gilbert.....	2,054
Lawrence.....	Michael L. Erway.....	1,721
Liberty.....	Ernest Norman.....	868
Middlebury.....	Grant D. Davis.....	1,221
Morris.....	Douglas Cohick.....	646
Nelson.....	Priscella Price.....	587
Osceola.....	Timothy L. Marzo.....	700
Putnam.....	Grover D. Cleveland.....	428
Richmond.....	Charles L. Neal.....	2,475
Rutland.....	Richard Giles.....	736
Shippen.....	George Ashley.....	472
Sullivan.....	Thomas Robbins.....	1,332
Tioga.....	George W. Wheeler.....	995
Union.....	Dale L. Machmer.....	945
Ward.....	Cheryl M. Gould.....	128
Westfield.....	Steve Haines.....	849

UNION CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-524-8631

Buffalo.....	Joseph A. Wise.....	3,207
East Buffalo.....	Lawson D. Fetterman.....	5,730
Gregg.....	David E. Masser.....	4,687
Hartley.....	Stephen Buttorff.....	1,714
Kelly.....	David S. Hassenplug.....	4,502
Lewis.....	Henry M. Sanders.....	1,405
Limestone.....	Troy E. Bowersox.....	1,572
Union.....	R. Nelson Poe.....	1,427
West Buffalo.....	David H. Galer.....	2,795
White Deer.....	Carroll Diefenbach.....	4,273

VENANGO CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-432-9501

Allegheny.....	Sherman R. Copeland.....	281
Canal.....	Brian Seely.....	1,008
Cherrytree.....	Roger G. Patterson.....	1,543
Clinton.....	Michael L. Steadman.....	758
Complanter.....	William Lambert.....	2,687
Cranberry.....	Fred P. Buckholtz Jr.....	7,014

Frenchcreek.....	William C. Cummings.....	1,605
Irwin.....	Gregory L. Miller.....	1,309
Jackson.....	James E. Schwimmer.....	1,168
Mineral.....	Charles Krizon.....	533
Oakland.....	John Hegeodus.....	1,565
Oilcreek.....	Calvin Marsh.....	840
Pinegrove.....	Eugene A. Miller.....	1,338
Plum.....	Daniel G. Deets.....	1,060
President.....	Frank Machokas.....	543
Richland.....	Randy Aughton.....	744
Rockland.....	John W. Propst.....	1,346
Sandycreek.....	Marlin Kennedy.....	2,406
Scrubgrass.....	Harold V. Riddle.....	799
Victory.....	Adie Dahl.....	408

WARREN CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-728-3400

Brokenstraw.....	Bill Hendrickson.....	2,068
Cherry Grove.....	Daniel Hornburg.....	228
Columbus.....	David Goodwill.....	1,741
Conewango.....	Linda Swanson.....	3,915
Deerfield.....	Daniel Ralston.....	333
Eldred.....	Homer G. Nevel.....	709
Elk.....	Charles Carter.....	551
Farmington.....	Conrad Hultman.....	1,353
Freehold.....	Tom Tobin.....	1,402
Glade.....	David R. Sedon.....	2,319
Limestone.....	Daniel F. Edmiston.....	418
Mead.....	Terry L. Hawk.....	1,555
Pine Grove.....	Jack L. Angove.....	2,712
Pittsfield.....	David E. Turner.....	1,519
Pleasant.....	Marshall Gern.....	2,528
Sheffield.....	James W. McMillen.....	2,346
Southwest.....	James L. Wright.....	561
Spring Creek.....	Maxine Hildum.....	872
Sugar Grove.....	Randal Brown.....	1,870
Triumph.....	James Martin.....	286
Watson.....	John Hollabaug.....	322

WASHINGTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-228-6700

Amwell.....	Isaac L. Iams.....	3,960
Blaine.....	Scott Weiss.....	597
Buffalo.....	Richard A. Folle.....	2,100
Canton.....	Sam Bear.....	8,826
Carroll.....	Louis Resovich.....	5,677
Cecil.....	Lillian Veres.....	9,756
Chartiers.....	Harlan G. Shober Jr.....	7,154
Cross Creek.....	Dean F. Casciola.....	1,685
Donegal.....	Richard J. Fidler.....	2,428
East Finley.....	Ernie Moorehead.....	1,489
Fallowfield.....	Donn Henderson.....	4,461
Hanover.....	Herbert Grubbs.....	2,795
Hopewell.....	Alexander Hamilton.....	992
Independence.....	Mark Kinney.....	1,676
Jefferson.....	Christopher Lawrence.....	1,218
Morris.....	J. Scott Finch.....	1,272
Mt. Pleasant.....	William L. Dinsmore.....	3,422
North Bethlehem.....	Robert L. Taylor.....	1,746
North Franklin.....	Donald Hazlett.....	4,818
Nottingham.....	Raymond K. Barley.....	2,522
Robinson.....	Gerald M. Lucchino.....	2,193
Smith.....	Thomas A. Schilinski.....	4,567
Somerset.....	David C. Blackburn.....	2,701
South Franklin.....	William J. Hutson.....	3,796
South Strabane.....	Robert Koman.....	7,987

Union	Stephen J. Parish Jr.	5,599
West Bethlehem	Robert Mercante	1,432
West Finley	David D. Martin	951
West Pike Run	George H. Shemansky	1,925

WAYNE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-253-5970

Berlin	Roger Hector	2,188
Buckingham	Kris Karcher	656
Canaan	Lewis C. Henshaw	1,916
Cherry Ridge	John Rickard Jr.	1,817
Clinton	Ronald C. Poska	1,926
Damascus	William J. Gager	3,662
Dreher	James Lee	1,280
Dyberry	Edward Fritsch	1,353
Lake	Robert Peters	4,361
Lebanon	Michael Hardler	645
Lehigh	Protus Phillips	1,639
Manchester	David J. Pallis	888
Mount Pleasant	John Nebzydoski	1,345
Oregon	David Cole	745
Palmyra	James Mason	1,127
Paupack	Bruce Chandler	2,959
Preston	Beverly Watson	1,107
Salem	Merel Swingle	3,664
Scott	David Harris	669
South Canaan	David Daniels	1,666
Sterling	Michael Burke	1,251
Texas	John McDonald	2,501

WESTMORELAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-830-3000

Allegheny	Kathryn Starr	8,002
Bell	John F.K. Bowman	2,458
Cook	Floyd Neiderhiser	2,403
Donegal	Thomas A. Stull Jr.	2,442
East Huntingdon	Howard J. Keefer	7,781
Fairfield	Paul J. Altimus	2,536
Ligonier	Keith A. Whipkey	6,973
Loyalhanna	Marcus W. Bortz	2,301
Salem	Anders M. Johnson	6,939
Sewickley	Wayne B. Jones	6,230
South Huntingdon	Scott R. Painter	6,175
St. Clair	James L. Caldwell	1,398
Upper Burrell	Ross G. Walker III	2,240
Washington	Richard Gardner	7,384

WYOMING CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-836-3200

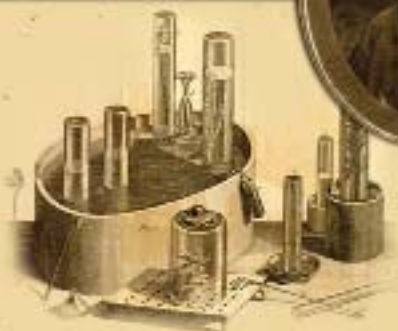
Braintrim	Frank K. Holdren	508
Clinton	Ward A. Vail	1,343
Eaton	Randy Ehrenzeller	1,644
Exeter	Thomas Gozikowski	748
Falls	Roy Landsiedel	1,997
Forkston	Frank L. Miner	386
Lemon	John C. Keefe	1,189
Mehoopany	Jack Simmers	993
Meshoppen	John H. Benninger	877
Monroe	William Patton	1,836
Nicholson	William Smith	1,361
North Branch	Paul Poepperling	197
Northmoreland	Gary A. Story	1,463
Noxen	Ralph J. McCormack	951
Overfield	Scott D. Kresge	1,532
Tunkhannock	Randy White	4,298
Washington	William S. Miner	1,306
Windham	John E. Sarnosky Jr.	828

YORK CO.**COURTHOUSE – 717-771-9675**

Carroll	Robert F. Faulkner	4,715
Chanceford	David Gemmill	5,973
Codorus	Lamar Glatfelter	3,646
Conewago	David Knouse Jr.	5,278
East Hopewell	William Gorrell	2,209
East Manchester	Steven H. Gross Jr.	5,078
Fawn	Kevin F. Clark	2,727
Franklin	Larry Lambert	4,515
Heidelberg	Harry Rodgers	2,970
Hellam	Michael Martin	5,930
Hopewell	David T. Winsom	5,062
Jackson	Jonathan D. Holmes	6,095
Lower Chanceford	J. Donnell Taylor	2,899
Lower Windsor	Gerald T. Kellner	7,405
Manheim	Larry Miller	3,119
Monaghan	Charles W. Junkins	2,132
North Codorus	Leland Hall	7,915
North Hopewell	Dustin Grove	2,507
Paradise	Lance A. Biesecker	3,600
Peach Bottom	S. David Stewart	4,412
Shrewsbury	Earl W. Schuckman	5,947
Springfield	E. Lamar Lehman	3,889
Warrington	James Bradshaw	4,435
Washington	Daniel L. McGregor	2,460
West Manheim	George G. Gross	4,865



Elections



SECTION 7 – ELECTIONS

	Page
GENERAL INFORMATION.....	7 - 3
THE 2006 PRIMARY ELECTION – MAY 16, 2006.....	7 - 4
Voter Registration for Primary Election.....	7 - 4
United States Senate.....	7 - 5
United States Congress.....	7 - 6
Governor.....	7 - 7
Lieutenant Governor.....	7 - 8
State Senate.....	7 - 9
State House of Representatives.....	7 - 10
THE 2006 GENERAL ELECTION – NOVEMBER 7, 2006.....	7 - 15
Voter Registration for General Election.....	7 - 15
United States Senate.....	7 - 16
United States Congress.....	7 - 17
Governor/Lieutenant Governor.....	7 - 18
State Senate.....	7 - 19
State House of Representatives.....	7 - 20
Persian Gulf Conflict Veterans Compensation Refund.....	7 - 24
2006 General Election – By Political Subdivision.....	7 - 25
HISTORICAL ELECTION STATISTICS.....	7 - 85
Popular Vote of Pennsylvania for President Since 1952.....	7 - 85
Electoral Vote of Pennsylvania Since 1957.....	7 - 86
Votes for Governor of Pennsylvania Since 1902.....	7 - 87
Votes for United States Senators from Pennsylvania Since 1950.....	7 - 89
Democratic Voter Registration in Pennsylvania Counties for Presidential Election Years: 1984 to 2004.....	7 - 90
Republican Voter Registration in Pennsylvania Counties for Presidential Election Years: 1984 to 2004.....	7 - 91

GENERAL INFORMATION

The Secretary of State, or as he or she has been called in Pennsylvania, the Secretary of the Commonwealth, is the chief election officer of the Commonwealth.

The Bureau of Commissions, Elections, and Legislation, supervised by the Commissioner of Commissions, Elections, and Legislation, performs the administrative election functions for the Secretary of the Commonwealth. These functions include duties related to campaign expense reporting, voter registration, collection of election statistics, absentee balloting, candidate requirements, and election legislation. The Bureau of Elections has available various voter guides, a voter registration brochure which highlights important procedures, as well as election calendars which list important dates.

Both the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of Pennsylvania contain provisions concerning the voter and elections. Article XV of the United States Constitution declares: The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any state on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude. Congress is given the power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

In the bill of rights, the Constitution of Pennsylvania states that elections are to be free and equal, and that no power, civil or military, shall interfere to prevent the free exercise of the right of suffrage. The Constitution also enumerates the qualifications for voting. Every citizen 18 years of age is eligible to vote if he or she has been a citizen of the United States at least one month and has resided in the state 30 days immediately preceding the election. In a 1971 opinion handed down by the Attorney General of Pennsylvania, college students are permitted under state law to register and vote in the locality at which they are attending a college or university.

Other constitutional provisions relate to election days, offices to be filled by election, rights of electors, bribery of electors, election and registration laws, voting machines, violation of election laws, election districts, election officers, contested elections, and absentee voting.

Outside of constitutional provisions, the General Assembly has the power to enact legislation on voting and elections. The substantial bulk of such legislation is contained in the Registration and Election Codes of the Commonwealth. A further amplification of election law is made by the courts in their interpretations of constitutional and statutory provisions in the light of actual cases of violation which comes before them.

THE 2006 PRIMARY ELECTION – MAY 16, 2006

VOTER REGISTRATION FOR PRIMARY ELECTION

COUNTY	DEMOCRATIC	REPUBLICAN	LIBERTARIAN	GREEN	CONSTITUTION	OTHER PARTIES	ALL PARTIES
ADAMS	17,415	31,561	284	182	57	6,960	56,459
ALLEGHENY	534,351	252,649	2,959	1,720	104	89,280	881,063
ARMSTRONG	19,734	20,481	170	44	5	3,775	44,209
BEAVER.....	67,070	35,297	288	90	9	9,745	112,499
BEDFORD	10,990	19,466	82	32	2	2,358	32,930
BERKS	104,957	99,526	1,751	678	27	32,127	239,066
BLAIR	25,978	46,262	306	149	65	7,819	80,579
BRADFORD	10,895	23,314	139	63	3	3,789	38,203
BUCKS	159,983	188,258	2,838	942	58	58,349	410,428
BUTLER.....	41,852	57,762	457	152	24	11,811	112,058
CAMBRIA	54,932	28,318	245	110	2	6,116	89,723
CAMERON	1,565	1,895	9	2	2	277	3,750
CARBON	17,756	14,511	187	71	6	3,910	36,441
CENTRE	32,452	38,119	555	374	54	14,348	85,902
CHESTER	90,256	154,344	1,651	777	195	46,530	293,753
CLARION.....	9,384	12,060	84	40	3	1,917	23,488
CLEARFIELD	22,392	23,052	146	55	2	4,411	50,058
CLINTON	9,147	9,374	69	55	18	1,990	20,653
COLUMBIA	18,298	18,850	177	80	12	5,846	43,263
CRAWFORD	23,369	29,983	202	122	49	5,194	58,919
CUMBERLAND	40,225	76,880	728	337	105	17,311	135,586
DAUPHIN	68,650	84,060	853	436	244	21,347	175,590
DELAWARE	129,261	204,930	1,291	671	257	38,995	375,405
ELK	11,192	7,950	38	43	6	2,017	21,246
ERIE	94,242	67,302	629	428	4	17,990	180,595
FAYETTE	61,355	21,595	263	74	65	5,713	89,065
FOREST.....	1,346	1,666	3	0	0	188	3,203
FRANKLIN	23,717	48,181	333	148	5	9,313	81,697
FULTON	3,308	5,286	35	4	1	631	9,265
GREENE	16,955	6,627	69	34	2	1,505	25,192
HUNTINGDON	9,633	16,737	81	66	30	2,702	29,249
INDIANA	23,603	23,591	192	129	3	5,889	53,407
JEFFERSON.....	11,244	15,346	114	26	2	2,311	29,043
JUNIATA	4,690	7,910	49	17	2	1,101	13,769
LACKAWANNA	93,779	43,837	380	337	47	9,465	147,845
LANCASTER	77,174	175,061	1,461	901	162	40,395	295,154
LAWRENCE	32,998	22,152	128	28	8	4,693	60,007
LEBANON	21,110	43,466	425	127	92	8,759	73,979
LEHIGH	90,260	80,013	1,091	504	216	29,794	201,878
LUZERNE	109,683	69,908	624	486	117	14,581	195,399
LYCOMING	24,275	36,967	252	179	6	6,984	68,663
MCKEAN	8,272	15,661	133	31	4	2,643	26,744
MERCER	37,167	31,839	247	107	95	7,492	76,947
MIFFLIN	9,164	15,058	106	32	24	2,229	26,613
MONROE.....	41,341	38,153	619	221	11	18,199	98,544
MONTGOMERY	208,914	252,505	3,156	1,091	0	74,538	540,204
MONTOUR	4,377	5,841	46	23	1	1,461	11,749
NORTHAMPTON	85,942	68,883	1,055	485	200	28,399	184,964
NORTHUMBERLAND	22,832	25,103	165	70	4	4,393	52,567
PERRY	6,704	16,661	114	62	26	2,764	26,331
PHILADELPHIA	736,754	159,739	2,945	2,118	6	81,099	982,661
PIKE	13,602	19,111	168	106	47	7,097	40,131
POTTER	3,448	6,926	32	20	3	761	11,190
SCHUYLKILL	36,449	46,898	332	120	100	7,815	91,714
SNYDER	5,006	13,488	73	45	19	1,977	20,608
SOMERSET	22,262	25,902	128	46	4	3,589	51,931
SULLIVAN	1,655	2,489	16	8	0	331	4,499
SUSQUEHANNA	8,821	15,500	124	73	3	2,700	27,221
TIOGA	7,229	16,212	110	46	42	2,268	25,907
UNION.....	6,289	12,792	98	66	4	2,967	22,216
VENANGO	13,039	18,667	147	46	6	3,478	35,383
WARREN	10,035	13,897	86	61	132	2,843	27,054
WASHINGTON	89,991	49,647	431	125	75	13,616	153,885
WAYNE	8,696	17,232	130	116	32	3,724	29,930
WESTMORELAND	132,498	85,512	699	259	35	21,907	240,910
WYOMING	6,307	11,358	22	43	16	2,004	19,750
YORK	91,938	140,164	1,729	683	67	37,366	271,947
PENNSYLVANIA	3,840,208	3,289,785	34,549	16,816	3,027	895,896	8,080,281

OFFICIAL RESULTS FOR U.S. SENATOR

PRIMARY ELECTION - MAY 16, 2006

COUNTY	Casey, Jr. Bob Democratic	Sandals Alan Democratic	Pennacchio Chuck Democratic	Santorum Rick Republican
Adams	3,443	279	393	6,488
Allegheny	114,675	6,518	10,963	44,235
Armstrong	3,924	234	350	4,031
Beaver	21,704	1,083	1,602	7,272
Bedford	2,420	124	175	6,306
Berks	13,864	1,964	3,273	15,443
Blair	5,826	194	404	16,360
Bradford	1,787	98	142	5,986
Bucks	18,140	1,511	5,994	19,973
Butler	7,111	487	1,021	9,565
Cambria	13,850	523	1,017	6,048
Cameron	312	17	22	414
Carbon	4,227	193	304	2,406
Centre	4,391	304	2,376	8,961
Chester	14,390	1,909	1,908	26,153
Clarion	1,937	126	160	2,660
Clearfield	5,474	321	485	5,013
Clinton	1,763	86	159	1,579
Columbia	2,886	134	250	2,761
Crawford	4,076	389	449	6,494
Cumberland	7,642	421	816	15,313
Dauphin	10,141	556	1,042	15,540
Delaware	11,896	1,470	1,357	25,434
Elk	3,232	173	256	1,833
Erie	19,301	1,198	1,771	15,712
Fayette	16,068	723	925	4,104
Forest	342	19	27	493
Franklin	3,278	257	416	9,029
Fulton	455	17	204	1,150
Greene	5,109	239	320	1,754
Huntingdon	2,117	121	243	5,471
Indiana	3,636	177	319	3,891
Jefferson	2,111	133	210	3,545
Juniata	1,047	45	84	1,862
Lackawanna	27,471	609	787	7,578
Lancaster	7,858	603	2,888	38,533
Lawrence	6,695	403	786	3,938
Lebanon	3,787	225	367	13,063
Lehigh	11,428	1,110	1,595	10,251
Luzerne	26,642	846	1,469	14,361
Lycoming	4,898	275	598	10,229
McKean	989	57	112	2,390
Mercer	5,819	495	647	4,529
Mifflin	1,538	85	131	3,007
Monroe	3,585	253	502	3,743
Montgomery	20,438	2,973	2,512	26,178
Montour	776	37	49	1,039
Northampton	9,231	709	1,231	5,786
Northumberland	4,581	197	267	5,118
Perry	1,384	64	149	3,602
Philadelphia	71,516	12,158	5,222	11,988
Pike	855	41	65	2,453
Potter	458	33	42	1,099
Schuylkill	8,122	308	478	10,777
Snyder	870	51	87	3,145
Somerset	5,028	217	323	5,850
Sullivan	451	24	38	711
Susquehanna	1,823	63	97	3,657
Tioga	1,057	63	116	2,541
Union	1,084	69	250	3,037
Venango	3,904	244	298	6,260
Warren	1,962	115	151	3,458
Washington	19,433	1,178	1,433	7,242
Wayne	1,650	58	64	4,105
Westmoreland	28,613	1,614	2,887	15,168
Wyoming	1,301	41	57	3,216
York	11,449	852	1,229	20,621
Pennsylvania	629,271	48,113	66,364	561,952

OFFICIAL RESULTS FOR U.S. CONGRESS
PRIMARY ELECTION – MAY 16, 2006

DIST. NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
1 Brady, Robert A. (DEM)	Philadelphia	29,990
2 Fattah, Chaka (DEM)	Philadelphia	41,566
Gessner, Michael (REP)	Montgomery	3,159
3 Porter, Steven (DEM)	Erie	35,001
English, Phil (REP)	Erie	36,189
4 Altmire, Jason (DEM)	Allegheny	32,322
Berner, Georgia (DEM)	Butler	26,596
Hart, Melissa A. (REP)	Allegheny	34,559
5 Hilliard, Donald L. (DEM)	Jefferson	28,715
Peterson, John E. (REP)	Venango	44,827
6 Murphy, Lois (DEM)	Montgomery	22,242
Leibowitz, Mike (DEM)	Montgomery	6,961
Gerlach, Jim (REP)	Chester	30,088
7 Sestak, Joe (DEM)	Delaware	17,616
Weldon, Curt (REP)	Delaware	35,604
8 Murphy, Patrick J. (DEM)	Bucks	17,889
Warren, Andrew L. (DEM)	Bucks	9,812
Fitzpatrick, Michael G. (REP)	Bucks	22,862
9 Shuster, Bill (REP)	Blair	54,954
10 Carney, Christopher (DEM)	Susquehanna	26,300
Sherwood, Don (REP)	Wyoming	31,434
Scott, Kathy (REP)	Lycoming	24,396

DIST. NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
11 Kanjorski, Paul E. (DEM)	Luzerne	50,117
Leonardi, Joseph F. (REP)	Luzerne	18,910
12 Murtha, John P. (DEM)	Cambria	60,376
Irey, Diana (REP)	Washington	21,619
13 Schwartz, Allyson (DEM)	Montgomery	22,877
Bhakta, Raj Peter (REP)	Montgomery	17,042
14 Doyle, Mike (DEM)	Allegheny	54,213
Isaac, Mike (DEM)	Allegheny	17,193
15 Dent, Charles W. (REP)	Lehigh	18,858
16 Herr, Lois K. (DEM)	Lancaster	15,442
Pitts, Joseph R. (REP)	Chester	46,273
17 Holden, Tim (DEM)	Schuylkill	28,720
Wertz, Matthew A. (REP)	Berks	43,329
18 Kluko, Chad (DEM)	Allegheny	27,851
Kovach, Thomas (DEM)	Washington	24,779
Murphy, Tim (REP)	Allegheny	33,195
19 Avillo, Philip J. Jr. (DEM)	York	21,862
Platts, Todd (REP)	York	43,180

OFFICIAL RESULTS FOR GOVERNOR

PRIMARY ELECTION - MAY 16, 2006

COUNTY	RENDELL, ED DEMOCRATIC	SWANN, LYNN REPUBLICAN
Adams	3,393	6,921
Allegheny	112,253	50,191
Armstrong	3,432	4,480
Beaver	20,421	8,046
Bedford	2,371	6,509
Berks	15,450	17,496
Blair	5,479	17,408
Bradford	1,812	5,542
Bucks	24,890	18,680
Butler	6,862	10,965
Cambria	12,572	6,418
Cameron	285	418
Carbon	4,026	2,348
Centre	6,214	9,658
Chester	18,196	26,045
Clarion	1,824	2,810
Clearfield	5,102	5,398
Clinton	1,742	1,603
Columbia	2,643	2,918
Crawford	4,043	7,112
Cumberland	7,349	16,551
Dauphin	9,404	16,932
Delaware	14,371	24,069
Elk	3,170	1,892
Erie	20,337	15,871
Fayette	14,590	4,730
Forest	337	529
Franklin	3,365	8,938
Fulton	542	1,153
Greene	4,576	1,929
Huntingdon	1,986	5,779
Indiana	3,327	4,237
Jefferson	1,831	4,041
Juniata	957	1,963
Lackawanna	25,063	7,249
Lancaster	10,403	39,483
Lawrence	6,602	4,290
Lebanon	3,795	13,608
Lehigh	13,593	10,071
Luzerne	25,929	14,286
Lycoming	4,458	10,715
McKean	1,000	2,372
Mercer	5,734	5,051
Mifflin	1,512	3,167
Monroe	3,775	3,923
Montgomery	25,358	25,787
Montour	706	1,099
Northampton	10,640	5,772
Northumberland	4,300	5,299
Perry	91,240	14,427
Pike	879	2,351
Potter	439	1,076
Schuylkill	7,809	10,632
Snyder	838	3,280
Somerset	4,625	6,180
Sullivan	406	702
Susquehanna	1,779	3,582
Tioga	1,071	2,447
Union	1,214	3,144
Venango	3,842	6,648
Warren	2,094	3,204
Washington	17,564	8,309
Wayne	1,511	4,015
Westmoreland	24,531	17,094
Wyoming	1,231	3,158
York	11,892	21,657
Pennsylvania	654,985	583,658

OFFICIAL RESULTS FOR LT. GOVERNOR

PRIMARY ELECTION - MAY 16, 2006

COUNTY	Hall William A. III Democratic	Knoll Catherine Baker Democratic	Roberts Valerie McDonald Democratic	Stilp Gene Democrat	Matthews Jim Republican
Adams	410	2,495	507	477	6,528
Allegheny	7,173	76,468	46,392	4,876	45,040
Armstrong	356	3,041	877	207	4,018
Beaver	2,241	16,796	4,291	9,028	7,334
Bedford	318	1,957	299	130	6,159
Berks	3,989	9,880	2,388	1,465	16,211
Blair	661	4,572	779	309	15,893
Bradford	339	1,136	863	91	5,379
Bucks	4,349	12,033	5,060	1,468	17,455
Butler	834	5,257	2,216	367	9,822
Cambria	1,267	11,182	2,091	672	6,098
Cameron	42	247	40	25	402
Carbon	1,155	2,829	260	181	2,239
Centre	687	4,121	1,281	644	9,112
Chester	2,012	9,895	3,981	800	26,460
Clarion	187	1,519	433	82	2,654
Clearfield	788	4,267	768	362	5,184
Clinton	214	1,500	172	98	1,563
Columbia	362	2,331	322	174	2,793
Crawford	551	3,085	956	268	6,682
Cumberland	872	3,761	2,025	2,082	16,313
Dauphin	738	4,544	2,935	3,293	16,667
Delaware	1,531	8,028	3,646	635	25,054
Elk	416	2,679	428	137	1,835
Erie	2,234	14,682	3,943	1,220	15,028
Fayette	1,217	12,813	2,527	607	4,067
Forest	41	295	49	8	503
Franklin	534	2,278	510	455	8,558
Fulton	67	458	78	39	1,026
Greene	325	4,536	701	136	1,621
Huntingdon	226	1,780	255	223	5,245
Indiana	269	2,966	698	141	3,939
Jefferson	273	1,557	452	149	3,750
Juniata	113	723	115	189	1,801
Lackawanna	2,859	19,603	2,084	1,094	6,858
Lancaster	1,351	6,642	1,709	1,141	37,148
Lawrence	510	5,838	1,322	198	3,983
Lebanon	430	2,337	669	823	12,907
Lehigh	4,454	6,856	1,258	977	9,693
Luzerne	3,818	18,433	1,871	2,579	12,726
Lycoming	851	3,817	514	389	9,657
McKean	152	755	194	52	2,325
Mercer	649	4,061	1,749	447	4,608
Mifflin	193	1,144	144	235	2,969
Monroe	996	2,583	440	187	3,694
Montgomery	3,572	11,885	7,414	1,050	27,145
Montour	91	597	81	62	1,026
Northampton	5,332	4,426	723	512	5,568
Northumberland	581	3,363	360	514	4,874
Perry	182	732	236	446	3,859
Philadelphia	16,155	51,873	11,227	1,012	10,864
Pike	216	544	99	32	2,254
Potter	102	303	80	32	1,025
Schuylkill	1,230	5,896	732	804	10,381
Snyder	84	635	111	155	2,988
Somerset	608	4,013	722	167	5,761
Sullivan	63	344	61	25	682
Susquehanna	214	1,437	170	64	3,488
Tioga	368	535	235	59	2,375
Union	118	821	202	215	2,901
Venango	414	3,316	648	188	6,344
Warren	275	1,469	287	82	3,049
Washington	1,413	15,103	4,588	865	7,293
Wayne	241	1,207	151	47	3,817
Westmoreland	3,083	20,416	7,666	1,825	15,347
Wyoming	159	1,018	121	61	3,060
York	1,616	8,160	1,713	1,560	20,529
Pennsylvania.....	89,171	445,873	141,919	48,937	553,631

OFFICIAL RESULTS FOR STATE SENATE

PRIMARY ELECTION – MAY 16, 2006

<u>DIST. NAME (PARTY)</u>	<u>COUNTY</u>	<u>VOTES</u>
2 Tartaglione, Christine M. (DEM)	Philadelphia	9,974
Morris, Christopher (REP)	Philadelphia	2,057
4 Washington, Leanna M. (DEM)	Philadelphia	16,233
6 Lang, Paul (DEM)	Northampton	7,853
Tomlinson, Robert T. (REP)	Bucks	8,192
8 Williams, Anthony H. (DEM)	Philadelphia	10,666
10 Serpico, Chris (DEM)	Bucks	5,738
Rosenthal, Robin (DEM)	Bucks	4,343
McIlhinney, Chuck (REP)	Bucks	5,985
Schiaffino, Joseph P. (REP)	Bucks	3,114
12 Albert, Jeff (DEM)	Montgomery	6,229
Greenleaf, Stewart J. (REP)	Montgomery	11,008
Mendla, Kathy (REP)	Bucks	2,442
14 Musto, Raphael J. (DEM)	Luzerne	20,454
16 Orloski, Richard J. (DEM)	Lehigh	6,375
Minder, Drake E. (DEM)	Lehigh	3,221
Browne, Pat (REP)	Lehigh	8,635
18 Boscola, Lisa (DEM)	Northampton	10,819
Dodge, Bonnie L. (REP)	Northampton	4,876
20 McNamara, Robert G. (DEM)	Susquehanna	8,562
Baker, Lisa (REP)	Luzerne	11,097
Madeira, David J. (REP)	Luzerne	5,377
Haggerty, Jim (REP)	Luzerne	4,281
Bigus, Russ (REP)	Luzerne	3,011
Sutton, Carl E. (REP)	Luzerne	585
22 Mellow, Robert J. (DEM)	Lackawanna	24,931
24 Wilsey, Dave (DEM)	Bucks	5,324
Wonderling, Robert C. (REP)	Montgomery	8,136
26 Farrell, Michael T. (DEM)	Delaware	5,863
Erickson, Edwin B. (REP)	Delaware	11,477
Izzo, Rose (REP)	Delaware	5,078

<u>DIST. NAME (PARTY)</u>	<u>COUNTY</u>	<u>VOTES</u>
28 Kurish, James P. (DEM)	York	7,338
Waugh, Mike (REP)	York	11,994
30 Morris, Greg (DEM)	Blair	9,928
Eichelberger, John H. Jr. (REP)	Blair	15,445
Jubelirer, Robert C. (REP)	Blair	12,662
McClure, C. Arnold (REP)	Huntingdon	7,097
32 Kasunic, Richard A. (DEM)	Fayette	22,212
Gallo, Ronald L. (REP)	Fayette	9,455
34 Eich, Jon (DEM)	Centre	9,443
Corman, Jacob D. III (REP)	Centre	13,011
Staver, Penny W. (REP)	Perry	7,414
36 Leisey, Jason A. (DEM)	Lancaster	4,706
Brubaker, Michael W. (REP)	Lancaster	14,394
Wheaton, Heidi F. (REP)	Lancaster	9,481
38 Ferlo, Jim (DEM)	Allegheny	21,627
40 Orié, Jane Clare (REP)	Allegheny	16,626
42 Fontana, Wayne (DEM)	Allegheny	20,332
44 Rafferty, John (REP)	Montgomery	9,794
Weand, Dan (DEM)	Montgomery	5,417
46 Stout, J. Barry (DEM)	Washington	23,828
48 Liss, John R. (DEM)	Lebanon	7,939
Folmer, Mike (REP)	Lebanon	18,370
Brightbill, David J. (REP)	Lebanon	10,704
50 Allen, Art (DEM)	Mercer	6,554
Rice, Charles C. (DEM)	Mercer	6,479
Robbins, Bob (REP)	Mercer	12,260

OFFICIAL RESULTS FOR STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

PRIMARY ELECTION – MAY 16, 2006

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
1	Harkins, Patrick J. (DEM)	Erie	2,273
	Skrzypczak, Michael (DEM)	Erie	1,294
	Iaquinta, Dennis (DEM)	Erie	1,260
	Pontoriero, Christine E. (REP)	Erie	884
2	Fabrizio, Flo (DEM)	Erie	5,343
3	Hornaman, John (DEM)	Erie	4,201
	Beeman, Ebert G. (DEM)	Erie	1,149
	Good, Matthew (REP)	Erie	3,021
	Rearic, Dallas J. Jr. (REP)	Erie	2,332
	Dows, Dave (REP)	Erie	847
4	Sonney, Curt (REP)	Erie	3,581
5	White, Jason (DEM)	Erie	3,141
	Evans, John R. (REP)	Erie	2,793
	Loll, Carol (REP)	Erie	2,023
	Schulze, Clayton (REP)	Erie	1,020
6	Abbott, Keith (DEM)	Crawford	2,676
	Roae, Brad (REP)	Crawford	2,768
	Forcier, Teresa (REP)	Crawford	2,347
7	Longietti, Mark (DEM)	Mercer	4,664
8	Stevenson, Dick (REP)	Mercer	3,313
9	Sainato, Chris (DEM)	Lawrence	4,200
10	Gibbons, Jaret (DEM)	Lawrence	2,713
	Lagrotta, Frank (DEM)	Lawrence	2,685
	Morse, Chuck (REP)	Butler	2,681
11	Neel, Bill (DEM)	Butler	3,023
	Ellis, Brian L. (REP)	Butler	3,077
	Walter, Gregory S. (REP)	Butler	1,200
12	Metcalfe, Daryl (REP)	Butler	3,467
13	Houghton, Tom (DEM)	Chester	1,734
	Hershey, Arthur D. (REP)	Chester	2,338
	Lawrence, John A. (REP)	Chester	1,726
14	Veon, Mike (DEM)	Beaver	5,731
	Paisley, Jay (DEM)	Beaver	3,725
	Marshall, Jim (REP)	Beaver	1,495
	Harris, Jeff (REP)	Beaver	1,443
15	Biancucci, Vince (DEM)	Beaver	3,999
	Leone, Domenic F. (DEM)	Beaver	3,100
	Strauss, Roger (DEM)	Beaver	1,362
	Hockenberry, Todd (REP)	Beaver	2,754
16	Ramaley, Sean M. (DEM)	Beaver	5,881
17	Weaver, Frank H. (DEM)	Lawrence	2,585
	Wilt, Rod E. (REP)	Mercer	3,320
18	Martin, Harris (DEM)	Bucks	1,429
	DiGirolamo, Gene (REP)	Bucks	2,013
19	Wheatley, Jake (DEM)	Allegheny	4,133
20	Walko, Don (DEM)	Allegheny	3,525
	Purcell, Mark (DEM)	Allegheny	2,617
	Banahasky, Susan (DEM)	Allegheny	1,631
	Geiger, Chuck (DEM)	Allegheny	413
	Stalter, Bill (REP)	Allegheny	1,390

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
21	Bennington, Lisa (DEM)	Allegheny	3,903
	Pistella, Frank J. (DEM)	Allegheny	2,857
22	Wagner, Chelsa (DEM)	Allegheny	5,582
23	Frankel, Dan B. (DEM)	Allegheny	6,171
24	Preston, Joseph Jr. (DEM)	Allegheny	3,303
	Gainey, Edward C. (DEM)	Allegheny	3,211
	Anderson, William D. (DEM)	Allegheny	524
25	Markosek, Joseph F. (DEM)	Allegheny	3,060
	O'Donnell, Steve (DEM)	Allegheny	2,821
	Mator, Daniel (DEM)	Allegheny	632
	Nicholson, Ed (REP)	Allegheny	2,644
26	Hennessey, Tim (REP)	Chester	2,862
27	Petrone, Thomas C. (DEM)	Allegheny	3,334
	Cindric, Dan (DEM)	Allegheny	1,600
	Galovich, Mike (DEM)	Allegheny	1,382
	Liberatore, Frank (DEM)	Allegheny	528
	Ogden, Bill (REP)	Allegheny	1,679
28	Henry, John (DEM)	Allegheny	2,823
	Turzai, Mike (REP)	Allegheny	4,434
29	Kirsch, Brad (DEM)	Bucks	1,606
	O'Neill, Bernie (REP)	Bucks	2,321
	Watson, D. Dexter (REP)	Bucks	865
30	Flaherty, Shawn T. (DEM)	Allegheny	5,340
	Dolan, Mike (REP)	Allegheny	4,488
	Vulakovich, Randy (REP)	Allegheny	3,001
	Perman, Frank (REP)	Allegheny	758
31	Diamond, Michael (DEM)	Bucks	1,330
	Platz, Douglas J. (DEM)	Philadelphia	978
	Steil, David J. (REP)	Bucks	1,912
32	DeLuca, Anthony M. (DEM)	Allegheny	5,528
33	Dermody, Frank (DEM)	Allegheny	4,030
	Watt, Eileen (REP)	Allegheny	2,463
34	Costa, Paul (DEM)	Allegheny	4,285
	Karas, Steve (DEM)	Allegheny	2,059
	Messina, Marilyn (DEM)	Allegheny	1,436
	Carr, James P. (REP)	Allegheny	1,871
35	Gergely, Marc J. (DEM)	Allegheny	4,590
	Matta, George F. II (DEM)	Allegheny	3,891
36	Readshaw, Harry (DEM)	Allegheny	6,436
37	Heffner, Lee (DEM)	Lancaster	1,039
	Creighton, Thomas C. (REP)	Lancaster	3,737
	Federowicz, Henry (REP)	Lancaster	2,327
38	Kortz, Bill (DEM)	Allegheny	4,257
	Jabbour, C.L. (DEM)	Allegheny	2,453
	Ruffing, Kenneth W. (DEM)	Allegheny	2,388
	Davis, Daniel J. (REP)	Allegheny	1,699
39	Levdansky, David (DEM)	Allegheny	4,664
	Rhoderick, Rob (DEM)	Allegheny	2,389
40	Maher, John A. (REP)	Allegheny	3,889

DIST. NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
41 True, Katie (REP)	Lancaster	4,924
McDonald, Jim (REP)	Lancaster	1,411
42 Smith, Matthew (DEM)	Allegheny	5,115
Harris, Mark (REP)	Allegheny	2,796
Stevenson, Tom (REP)	Allegheny	2,248
Hackett, Daniel A. (REP)	Allegheny	1,178
43 Boyd, Scott W. (REP)	Lancaster	5,163
44 Mustio, Mark (REP)	Allegheny	2,815
45 Kotik, Nick (DEM)	Allegheny	6,363
46 White, Jesse (DEM)	Washington	3,980
Walsh, Paul J. (DEM)	Washington	3,416
Snatchko, Paul (REP)	Washington	2,416
47 Gillespie, Keith (REP)	York	3,817
Papa, Michael (REP)	York	1,047
48 Solobay, Timothy J. (DEM)	Washington	4,893
49 Daley, Peter J. (DEM)	Washington	4,062
Rohaley, James F. (DEM)	Washington	2,018
Barli, Randy J. (DEM)	Washington	1,396
Angell, Edward S. (REP)	Washington	889
Nevala, Nate (REP)	Washington	812
50 DeWeese, Bill (DEM)	Greene	5,252
Danko, Robert F. (DEM)	Fayette	3,742
Hopkins, Greg (REP)	Greene	1,393
Yeager, Richard A. (REP)	Greene	1,030
51 Mahoney, Tim (DEM)	Fayette	3,629
Vicites, Vincent A. (DEM)	Fayette	2,585
Gearing, Gary (DEM)	Fayette	1,549
Mikita, John (REP)	Fayette	1,374
Hughes, Harry F. Jr. (REP)	Fayette	796
52 Kula, Deberah (DEM)	Fayette	2,423
Carson, Tim (DEM)	Westmoreland	1,419
Lowery, John H. III (DEM)	Fayette	1,266
Lucia, Gerald D. (DEM)	Westmoreland	1,042
Butela, Marigrace (DEM)	Fayette	843
Bozek, George P. III (DEM)	Fayette	682
Reed, Judy (DEM)	Fayette	443
Cochran, Harry Y. (DEM)	Fayette	433
Earnesty, William R. (REP)	Fayette	1,034
Grimaldi, Richard A. (REP)	Fayette	913
53 Hansen, John W. (DEM)	Montgomery	1,170
Godshall, Robert W. (REP)	Montgomery	1,908
54 Pallone, John E. (DEM)	Westmoreland	4,110
Witon, Scott (REP)	Westmoreland	1,274
Fularz, Jason D. (REP)	Westmoreland	1,159
55 Petrarca, Joseph A. (DEM)	Westmoreland	4,410
56 Casorio, James E. Jr. (DEM)	Westmoreland	4,996
Reiter, Joel (REP)	Westmoreland	2,574
57 Tangretti, Thomas A. (DEM)	Westmoreland	4,353
Schaefer, Steve (REP)	Westmoreland	2,388
58 Harhai, R. Ted (DEM)	Westmoreland	5,475
Sarra, Bernard A. (DEM)	Westmoreland	2,248
Goughnour, Jodie (DEM)	Westmoreland	708
McConnell, Pete (REP)	Westmoreland	1,971
59 Stairs, Jess (REP)	Westmoreland	2,803
Helterbran, Robert E. (REP)	Westmoreland	1,496
Marks, Kathy (REP)	Westmoreland	542

DIST. NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
60 Pyle, Jeff (REP)	Armstrong	3,667
61 Stoloff, Ron (DEM)	Montgomery	1,483
Harper, Kate (REP)	Montgomery	2,379
62 Spielman, Cynthia J. (DEM)	Indiana	2,699
Reed, Dave (REP)	Indiana	2,643
63 Shropshire, Christopher (DEM)	Clarion	2,682
McIlhattan, Fred (REP)	Clarion	3,942
64 Hutchinson, Scott E. (REP)	Venango	6,664
65 Rapp, Kathy L. (REP)	Warren	4,103
Jackson, Tom (REP)	Warren	1,522
66 Elmasry, Samy (DEM)	Jefferson	2,408
Smith, Sam (REP)	Jefferson	2,531
Bodenhorn, Harry G. (REP)	Jefferson	1,607
Chestnut, Barbara T. (REP)	Jefferson	1,151
67 Causer, Martin T. (REP)	McKean	3,602
68 Baker, Matthew E. (REP)	Tioga	4,502
69 Bastian, Bob (REP)	Somerset	5,092
70 Hughes, Netta Young (DEM)	Montgomery	1,069
Moyer, Jay R. (REP)	Montgomery	2,184
Heilman, Philip P. (REP)	Montgomery	887
71 Wojnaroski, Edward P. Sr. (DEM)	Cambria	5,122
Esposito, Ronald J. (REP)	Cambria	2,808
72 Yewcic, Tom (DEM)	Cambria	6,222
Hunt, Scott W. (REP)	Cambria	3,556
Veranese, Joseph W. (REP)	Cambria	1,555
73 Haluska, Gary (DEM)	Cambria	5,549
Tibbott, Brian (REP)	Cambria	2,048
74 George, Camille (DEM)	Clearfield	4,067
Hansel, Richard (REP)	Clearfield	3,044
75 Surra, Dan A. (DEM)	Elk	3,425
Kopp, Leroy (DEM)	Elk	1,971
Hanes, Todd (REP)	Elk	3,233
76 Hanna, Mike (DEM)	Clinton	3,096
77 Conklin, H. Scott (DEM)	Centre	3,231
Spencer, Barbara H. (REP)	Centre	2,120
Shaner, Matt (REP)	Centre	1,547
Reese, Ronald E. (REP)	Centre	1,315
Bailey, Ken (REP)	Centre	417
78 Ebersole, Gary (DEM)	Bedford	2,787
Hess, Dick L. (REP)	Bedford	7,317
79 Geist, Richard A. (REP)	Blair	6,503
80 Stern, Jerry A. (REP)	Blair	10,625
81 Thomas, Roy E. (DEM)	Huntingdon	2,379
Fleck, Mike (REP)	Huntingdon	4,090
Fluke, R. Dean (REP)	Huntingdon	2,060
Mundis, Larry (REP)	Huntingdon	978
Kemmler, Monte (REP)	Mifflin	900
82 O'Neal, Teresa J. (DEM)	Juniata	2,219
Harris, C. Adam (REP)	Juniata	2,982
Pyle, Bob (REP)	Snyder	2,429
83 Mirabito, Richard (DEM)	Lycoming	2,594
Cappelli, Steven W. (REP)	Lycoming	3,451
Burke, Rebecca A. (REP)	Lycoming	1,649
Hiller, Carl D. (REP)	Lycoming	766

DIST. NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
84 Paternostro, Thomas (DEM)	Lycoming	2,350
Everett, Garth D. (REP)	Lycoming	3,931
Reitz, Russell C. (REP)	Lycoming	1,158
Auten, Carla O. (REP)	Lycoming	921
85 Connolley, Stephen (DEM)	Union	1,710
Fairchild, Russ (REP)	Union	3,196
Derk, Malcolm L. (REP)	Snyder	2,180
86 Keller, Mark K. (REP)	Perry	4,966
87 Lombardi, Joseph D. (DEM)	Cumberland	2,561
Grell, Glen R. (REP)	Cumberland	4,731
Longwell, Gil (REP)	Cumberland	1,534
88 Stuski, Margaret M. (DEM)	Cumberland	2,352
Nailor, Jerry L. (REP)	Cumberland	5,305
89 Alosi, Andrew (DEM)	Franklin	1,654
Kauffman, Rob (REP)	Franklin	3,337
90 Rock, Todd (REP)	Franklin	3,255
Fleagle, Patrick E. (REP)	Franklin	3,144
91 Naugle, Patrick L. (DEM)	Adams	1,721
Henry, Alan (DEM)	Adams	1,130
Moul, Dan (REP)	Adams	2,795
Maitland, Stephen R. (REP)	Adams	2,303
92 Ellsperman, Laurence (DEM)	York	1,860
Perry, Scott (REP)	York	2,748
McKiernan, Jay (REP)	York	1,635
Wilson, Mike (REP)	York	1,211
Meiss, Carl (REP)	York	1,191
93 Miller, Ron (REP)	York	3,271
94 Kuntz, Maxine J. (DEM)	York	1,629
Saylor, Stanley E. (REP)	York	3,305
95 Stetler, Stephen H. (DEM)	York	1,728
Emenheiser, Karen (REP)	York	985
Homsher, Larry (REP)	York	976
96 Sturla, Mike (DEM)	Lancaster	1,432
Snyder, Patrick (REP)	Lancaster	1,147
Charles, Keith (REP)	Lancaster	634
97 Callahan, Timothy L. (DEM)	Lancaster	1,744
Bear, John C. (REP)	Lancaster	4,736
Baldwin, Roy E. (REP)	Lancaster	4,051
98 Hickernell, David S. (REP)	Lancaster	5,201
99 Diilio, Ginny (DEM)	Lancaster	727
Denlinger, Gordon (REP)	Lancaster	4,509
100 Cutler, Bryan (REP)	Lancaster	3,776
Armstrong, Gib (REP)	Lancaster	2,685
101 Gingrich, Mauree (REP)	Lebanon	5,451
Rowe, Karen (REP)	Lebanon	2,205
102 Swanger, RoseMarie (REP)	Lebanon	4,917
Zug, Peter J. (REP)	Lebanon	4,261
103 Buxton, Ron (DEM)	Dauphin	2,156
Tezak, Anthony J. Jr. (REP)	Dauphin	1,319
104 Coffman, Dennis E. (DEM)	Dauphin	2,626
Helm, Susan C. (REP)	Dauphin	2,265
Ulrich, Serell I. (REP)	Dauphin	1,869
Martella, Mike (REP)	Dauphin	1,540
McCutcheon, Greg (REP)	Dauphin	1,044

DIST. NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
105 Nick, Cheryl A. (DEM)	Dauphin	2,584
Marsico, Ron (REP)	Dauphin	5,250
106 Payne, John D. (REP)	Dauphin	4,034
107 Belfanti, Robert E. Jr. (DEM)	Northumberland	3,381
108 Michetti, Antonio D. (DEM)	Northumberland	1,875
Phillips, Merle H. (REP)	Northumberland	4,166
109 Slavick, David D. (DEM)	Columbia	2,105
Gosciminski, Conrad Sr. (DEM)	Columbia	765
Millard, David R. (REP)	Columbia	2,810
110 Ward, Diane V. (DEM)	Bradford	2,042
Pickett, Tina (REP)	Bradford	4,449
Elliott, Thomas M. (REP)	Bradford	2,343
111 Major, Sandra (REP)	Susquehanna	5,728
112 Smith, Ken (DEM)	Lackawanna	4,480
Belardi, Fred (DEM)	Lackawanna	3,767
113 Shimkus, Frank Andrews (DEM)	Lackawanna	2,992
Evans, Janet (DEM)	Lackawanna	2,200
Murphy, Kevin (DEM)	Lackawanna	2,016
Courtright, Bill (DEM)	Lackawanna	1,527
O'Boyle, John (DEM)	Lackawanna	1,477
Burke, Matthews (REP)	Lackawanna	1,309
Williams, Jim (REP)	Lackawanna	972
114 Wansacz, Jim (DEM)	Lackawanna	5,120
115 Staback, Edward G. (DEM)	Lackawanna	5,637
116 Eachus, Todd A. (DEM)	Luzerne	2,874
117 Nichols, Fred Jr. (DEM)	Luzerne	2,367
Boback, Karen (REP)	Luzerne	1,903
Carroll, Tim (REP)	Luzerne	1,433
Sichler, Edmund Jr. (REP)	Luzerne	1,126
Tomasacci, Randy (REP)	Luzerne	774
Davis, Stanford E. (REP)	Luzerne	765
Stavitzski, Eugene M. (REP)	Luzerne	369
McCormick, Michael (REP)	Columbia	283
118 Carroll, Mike (DEM)	Luzerne	3,023
O'Brien, James R. (DEM)	Luzerne	2,214
Best, Terry (DEM)	Luzerne	1,507
Tatu, Maureen (REP)	Monroe	825
Bobbouine, Art (REP)	Luzerne	807
Spinola, James (REP)	Monroe	443
119 Yudichak, John T. (DEM)	Luzerne	5,611
Sieminski, Ed (REP)	Luzerne	1,815
120 Mundy, Phyllis (DEM)	Luzerne	4,562
Cordora, John C. (REP)	Luzerne	1,957
Chacke, Joe (REP)	Luzerne	1,299
Stebbins, Paul J.M. Jr. (REP)	Luzerne	998
121 Pashinski, Eddie D. (DEM)	Luzerne	2,623
O'Donnell, Brian D. (DEM)	Luzerne	2,294
Reilly, Bob (DEM)	Luzerne	1,998
Hayward, Jim (DEM)	Luzerne	771
Katsock, Christine (REP)	Luzerne	1,479
122 McCall, Keith R. (DEM)	Carbon	3,398
Wieczorek, John J. (DEM)	Carbon	1,607
Confer, Glenn F. Sr. (REP)	Carbon	1,631
Vees, Ray (REP)	Carbon	761

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
123	Goodman, Neal P. (DEM)	Schuylkill	4,228
	Cadau, Michael C. (REP)	Schuylkill	3,090
124	Mackey, Bill (DEM)	Schuylkill	2,390
	Argall, David G. (REP)	Schuylkill	3,534
125	Seip, Tim (DEM)	Schuylkill	2,714
	Hornberger, Gary L. (REP)	Schuylkill	3,222
	Allen, Bob (REP)	Schuylkill	3,121
126	Santoni, Dante Jr. (DEM)	Berks	2,145
	Delcollo, John A. (DEM)	Berks	1,428
	Livingood, Irv (DEM)	Berks	1,202
	Baker, Hal (REP)	Berks	1,058
	Vogt, Barry L. (REP)	Berks	752
	Melcher, David H. (REP)	Berks	643
127	Caltagirone, Thomas R. (DEM)	Berks	1,629
128	Hummel, Russell S. (DEM)	Berks	2,574
	Rohrer, Samuel S. (REP)	Berks	3,410
129	Evans, William G. (DEM)	Berks	2,527
	Cox, Jim (REP)	Berks	2,673
	Jozwiak, Barry (REP)	Berks	2,458
130	Kessler, David R. (DEM)	Berks	2,615
	Reed, Billy A. (REP)	Berks	1,693
	Leh, Dennis E. (REP)	Berks	1,568
131	Minger, Linda J. (DEM)	Lehigh	2,411
	Beyer, Karen D. (REP)	Northampton	1,878
132	Mann, Jennifer L. (DEM)	Lehigh	2,584
	Tiburcio, Eddie (REP)	Lehigh	1,383
133	Brennan, Joseph F. (DEM)	Lehigh	1,475
	Rosado, Jose (DEM)	Lehigh	1,195
	Rybak, Anthony E. (DEM)	Northampton	639
	Pearson, Dennis L. (DEM)	Lehigh	313
	Berrigan, Dawn M. (REP)	Lehigh	827
134	Casey, Christopher T. (DEM)	Lehigh	2,183
	Reichley, Douglas G. (REP)	Lehigh	2,399
135	Samuelson, Steve (DEM)	Northampton	3,075
136	Freeman, Robert (DEM)	Northampton	2,062
137	Grucela, Richard T. (DEM)	Northampton	2,232
138	Dally, Craig A. (REP)	Northampton	1,918
139	Peifer, Michael (REP)	Pike	4,093
	Mitchener, Margaret M. (REP)	Pike	1,117
140	Galloway, John T. (DEM)	Bucks	2,198
	Prokopiak, James (DEM)	Bucks	1,578
	Harris, Michael (DEM)	Bucks	910
	Warena, John J. Jr. (DEM)	Bucks	345
	Montone, Joseph V. (REP)	Bucks	824
141	Melio, Anthony J. (DEM)	Bucks	3,235
	Hogan, Joseph F. III (REP)	Bucks	1,179
142	King, Chris (DEM)	Bucks	2,041
	Lefkowitz, Larry (DEM)	Bucks	928
	Wright, Matthew N. (REP)	Bucks	1,981
	Reeves, Eddie (REP)	Bucks	971
143	Glick, Larry W. (DEM)	Bucks	1,846
	Quinn, Marguerite (REP)	Bucks	2,036
144	Watson, Katharine (REP)	Bucks	2,634
145	Norvaisas, John (DEM)	Bucks	1,376
	Clymer, Paul I. (REP)	Bucks	1,928

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
146	McGill, PJ (DEM)	Montgomery	1,206
	Quigley, Thomas J. (REP)	Montgomery	2,062
147	Buchanan, Roger E. (DEM)	Montgomery	1,008
	Mensch, Bob (REP)	Montgomery	1,832
148	Gerber, Mike (DEM)	Montgomery	2,840
	Gale, Tom (REP)	Montgomery	2,201
149	Leach, Daylin (DEM)	Montgomery	2,884
	Treichel, Monica A. (REP)	Montgomery	2,124
	Breidenstein, Joe (REP)	Montgomery	553
150	Brady, Olivia (DEM)	Montgomery	1,153
	Vereb, Mike (REP)	Montgomery	2,112
151	Taylor, Rick (DEM)	Montgomery	1,442
	McGill, Eugene F. (REP)	Montgomery	2,108
152	Paston, Michael J. (DEM)	Montgomery	1,288
	Weinrich, John (DEM)	Montgomery	687
	Murt, Thomas P. (REP)	Montgomery	2,804
	Cornell, Sue (REP)	Montgomery	2,318
153	Shapiro, Josh (DEM)	Montgomery	2,240
	Guerra, Lou Jr. (REP)	Montgomery	1,743
154	Curry, Lawrence H. (DEM)	Montgomery	3,284
	Anderson, Bruce G. (REP)	Montgomery	1,234
155	Schroder, Curt (REP)	Chester	3,800
156	Smith, Barbara Mcllvaine (DEM)	Chester	2,849
	Royer, Shannon E. (REP)	Chester	4,795
157	Ciamacca, Richard J. (DEM)	Chester	2,627
	Rubley, Carole A. (REP)	Chester	4,690
158	Calvarese, Mario J. (DEM)	Chester	1,688
	Ross, Chris (REP)	Chester	3,091
159	Kirkland, Thaddeus (DEM)	Delaware	749
	Rubio, Baltazar E. (REP)	Delaware	1,667
160	Diggory, Shawn C. (DEM)	Delaware	1,021
	Barrar, Stephen E. (REP)	Delaware	3,262
161	Lentz, Bryan R. (DEM)	Delaware	1,897
	Gannon, Tom (REP)	Delaware	3,167
162	Woodman, Marilyn (DEM)	Delaware	1,045
	Raymond, Ron (REP)	Delaware	3,125
163	Micozzie, Nicholas A. (REP)	Delaware	3,657
164	Roncagione, Casey R. (DEM)	Delaware	1,094
	Civera, Mario J. Jr. (REP)	Delaware	2,836
165	Healy, Larry (DEM)	Delaware	1,369
	Adolph, William F. Jr. (REP)	Delaware	3,679
166	Vitali, Greg (DEM)	Delaware	2,467
	Williamson, John P. (REP)	Delaware	2,549
167	Crowley, Anne R. (DEM)	Chester	2,004
	Holmes, Bill (DEM)	Chester	1,264
	Miine, Duane (REP)	Chester	3,324
	Bell, Harold E. Ward Jr. (REP)	Chester	1,811
168	Dewey, Fred (DEM)	Delaware	1,712
	Killion, Thomas H. (REP)	Delaware	4,113
169	O'Brien, Dennis M. (REP)	Philadelphia	1,360
170	Boyle, Brendan F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,224
	Kenney, George T. Jr. (REP)	Philadelphia	1,410
171	Benninghoff, Kerry A. (REP)	Centre	4,019
172	Kearney, Tim (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,476
	Perzel, John M. (REP)	Philadelphia	2,217

DIST. NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
173 McGeehan, Michael P. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,883
Baldwin, Reynolds (REP)	Philadelphia	783
174 Sabatina, John P. Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,710
175 O'Brien, Michael H. (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,959
Dicker, Anne (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,631
Graboyes, Terry (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,496
Dempsey, Patricia (REP)	Philadelphia	501
176 Kennedy, Bernard F. (DEM)	Monroe	1,564
Scavello, Mario M. (REP)	Monroe	1,551
177 Enggasser, Harry L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,851
Taylor, John J. (REP)	Philadelphia	1,223
178 Petri, Scott (REP)	Bucks	2,315
O'Neill, Bill (REP)	Bucks	752
179 Peyton, Tony Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	962
Bouie, Troy L. (REP)	Philadelphia	194
180 Cruz, Angel (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,139
Cartagena, William (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,366
Reynolds, Charles B. (REP)	Philadelphia	156
181 Thomas, W. Curtis (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,770
Clark, Lawrence P. (DEM)	Philadelphia	881
182 Josephs, Babette (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,280
Farnese, Lawrence M. Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,043
Doering, A. Lindsay (REP)	Philadelphia	3,043
183 Harhart, Julie (REP)	Northampton	1,821
184 Keller, William F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,999
Mannino, Robert A. (REP)	Philadelphia	325
185 Donatucci, Robert C. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,387
Gentile, Gregory (REP)	Philadelphia	545
186 James, Harold (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,098
187 Follweiler, Archie Jr. (DEM)	Berks	2,049
Mantz, Carl W. (REP)	Berks	1,677
Semmel, Paul W. (REP)	Lehigh	1,353
Cerullo, Allen R. (REP)	Lehigh	1,017

DIST. NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
188 Roebuck, James R. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,565
Cade, Devon (DEM)	Philadelphia	511
189 Siptroth, John J. (DEM)	Monroe	1,450
Asure, Donna M. (REP)	Monroe	1,606
190 Blackwell, Thomas W. (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,649
Ames, Westley D. (REP)	Philadelphia	75
191 Waters, Ronald G. (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,028
192 Bishop, Louise (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,685
193 Panebaker, Bill (DEM)	York	1,912
Nickol, Steven R. (REP)	York	3,232
Hoff, Debra H. (REP)	York	1,364
194 Manderino, Kathy (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,328
Rolland, Thomas C. (REP)	Philadelphia	749
195 Oliver, Frank L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	4,054
196 Hansman, William J. (DEM)	York	2,067
Mackereth, Beverly (REP)	York	3,447
197 Williams, Jewell (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,625
198 Youngblood, Rosita C. (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,480
Dow, Supreme (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,519
199 Cobb, Bill (DEM)	Cumberland	1,959
Gabig, Will (REP)	Cumberland	2,776
Rankin, Franklin L. (REP)	Cumberland	2,282
200 Parker, Cherelle L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	5,245
201 Myers, John (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,721
Messa, Joseph L. (REP)	Philadelphia	78
202 Cohen, Mark B. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,288
203 Evans, Dwight (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,816

THE 2006 GENERAL ELECTION – NOVEMBER 7, 2006

VOTER REGISTRATION FOR GENERAL ELECTION

COUNTY	DEMOCRATIC	REPUBLICAN	LIBERTARIAN	GREEN	CONSTITUTION	OTHER PARTIES	ALL PARTIES
ADAMS	17,644	31,801		302	196	54	7,097
ALLEGHENY	541,719	253,563	3,199	1,881	111	92,838	893,311
ARMSTRONG	19,715	20,517		175	45	5	3,852
BEAVER	67,448	35,740		316	92	12	10,004
BEDFORD	11,052	19,528		87	33	2	2,398
BERKS	104,711	97,910	1,771	717	31	32,206	237,346
BLAIR	26,101	46,238		312	153	65	7,873
BRADFORD	11,035	23,374		148	65	3	3,834
BUCKS	162,637	189,109	2,920	1,004	58	59,659	415,387
BUTLER	42,181	58,224	481	154	30	11,953	113,023
CAMBRIA	55,080	28,464	255	115	3	6,263	90,180
CAMERON	1,560	1,869	10	2	3	282	3,726
CARBON	17,988	14,624	193	76	6	4,036	36,923
CENTRE	33,089	38,400	572	383	49	14,875	87,368
CHESTER	93,367	156,368	1,703	804	187	48,339	300,768
CLARION	9,388	12,069	89	39	5	1,944	23,534
CLEARFIELD	22,496	23,158	148	56	2	4,508	50,368
CLINTON	9,187	9,423	72	57	18	2,018	20,775
COLUMBIA	18,454	19,011	184	79	10	6,126	43,864
CRAWFORD	23,685	30,088	212	129	50	5,454	59,618
CUMBERLAND	40,922	77,493	765	357	109	17,810	137,456
DAUPHIN	69,677	84,544	907	451	233	21,842	177,654
DELAWARE	133,233	205,308	1,333	705	256	40,477	381,312
ELK	11,219	7,952	41	42	5	2,039	21,298
ERIE	94,380	67,276	666	446	5	18,454	181,227
FAYETTE	61,226	21,709	272	75	62	5,823	89,167
FOREST	1,341	1,646	4	0	0	190	3,181
FRANKLIN	24,061	48,581	346	152	7	9,463	82,610
FULTON	3,339	5,342	40	9	1	654	9,385
GREENE	17,018	6,658	69	34	2	1,547	25,328
HUNTINGDON	9,715	16,818	79	70	29	2,690	29,401
INDIANA	23,565	23,524	201	128	3	5,897	53,318
JEFFERSON	11,281	15,359	120	31	3	2,348	29,142
JUNIATA	4,701	7,945	50	17	2	1,105	13,820
LACKAWANNA	94,026	43,885	402	347	45	9,582	148,287
LANCASTER	79,091	176,118	1,513	935	171	41,584	299,412
LAWRENCE	32,992	22,223	137	31	9	4,740	60,132
LEBANON	21,534	43,812	446	129	92	9,015	75,028
LEHIGH	92,144	80,319	1,147	518	215	31,360	205,703
LUZERNE	110,465	70,063	662	506	122	14,962	196,780
LYCOMING	24,403	36,885	261	184	5	7,107	68,845
MCKEAN	8,363	15,718	141	36	4	2,661	26,923
MERCER	37,484	31,992	269	109	94	7,641	77,589
MIFFLIN	8,470	14,074	101	34	23	2,098	24,800
MONROE	42,301	38,400	642	231	11	18,026	99,611
MONTGOMERY	212,250	251,363	3,191	1,117	7	76,030	543,958
MONTOUR	4,403	5,839	47	20	1	1,486	11,796
NORTHAMPTON	87,088	69,355	1,087	495	191	29,240	187,456
NORTHUMBERLAND	22,845	25,120	174	73	7	4,491	52,710
PERRY	6,777	16,764	119	64	26	2,792	26,542
PHILADELPHIA	760,980	160,649	3,168	2,379	11	88,710	1,015,897
PIKE	13,961	19,397	187	122	47	7,353	41,067
POTTER	3,439	6,883	36	21	3	783	11,165
SCHUYLKILL	36,751	46,780	341	125	101	8,005	92,103
SNYDER	5,036	13,543	78	47	18	2,013	20,735
SOMERSET	22,367	26,011	133	44	3	3,653	52,211
SULLIVAN	1,666	2,477	16	8	0	336	4,503
SUSQUEHANNA	9,006	15,566	133	78	3	2,791	27,577
TIOGA	7,302	16,300	113	49	42	2,348	26,154
UNION	6,380	12,844	104	70	5	3,050	22,453
VENANGO	13,100	18,707	153	48	8	3,514	35,530
WARREN	10,133	13,909	93	66	130	2,892	27,223
WASHINGTON	90,247	50,261	438	130	76	13,754	154,906
WAYNE	8,906	17,345	137	117	30	3,856	30,391
WESTMORELAND	132,341	86,205	737	274	40	22,232	241,829
WYOMING	6,319	11,181	26	43	16	1,982	19,567
YORK	93,271	141,244	1,789	724	69	38,161	275,258
PENNSYLVANIA	3,900,056	3,300,865	36,063	17,771	3,046	924,146	8,181,947

OFFICIAL RESULTS FOR U.S. SENATE

GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 7, 2006

COUNTY	Casey, Jr. Bob Democratic	Santorum Rick Republican
Adams.....	13,587	16,649
Allegheny.....	298,096	161,144
Armstrong.....	11,549	11,499
Beaver.....	39,998	24,450
Bedford.....	6,895	9,703
Berks.....	63,915	52,806
Blair.....	17,179	21,504
Bradford.....	8,277	10,804
Bucks.....	136,063	96,441
Butler.....	27,818	34,253
Cambria.....	33,196	18,928
Cameron.....	848	914
Carbon.....	9,997	7,439
Centre.....	24,582	18,639
Chester.....	95,293	77,948
Clarion.....	6,081	6,801
Clearfield.....	14,186	11,480
Clinton.....	5,287	4,491
Columbia.....	9,327	8,970
Crawford.....	13,480	14,260
Cumberland.....	36,638	42,410
Dauphin.....	46,622	40,832
Delaware.....	128,052	79,534
Elk.....	7,142	4,192
Erie.....	50,857	34,757
Fayette.....	24,495	13,484
Forest.....	1,029	938
Franklin.....	16,710	26,524
Fulton.....	1,699	2,673
Greene.....	8,078	4,637
Huntingdon.....	6,315	7,279
Indiana.....	14,091	12,342
Jefferson.....	6,424	7,731
Juniata.....	3,236	4,557
Lackawanna.....	54,289	23,874
Lancaster.....	62,662	87,535
Lawrence.....	18,436	13,368
Lebanon.....	17,737	21,756
Lehigh.....	53,855	39,461
Luzerne.....	57,868	37,648
Lycoming.....	14,155	21,734
McKean.....	5,003	5,928
Mercer.....	21,640	16,274
Mifflin.....	5,247	7,097
Monroe.....	19,862	15,555
Montgomery.....	181,274	111,507
Montour.....	2,704	3,110
Northampton.....	48,419	34,644
Northumberland.....	13,140	13,304
Perry.....	5,719	8,729
Philadelphia.....	357,057	67,452
Pike.....	6,718	7,208
Potter.....	2,024	3,573
Schuylkill.....	25,508	21,510
Snyder.....	4,137	7,147
Somerset.....	14,054	13,391
Sullivan.....	1,181	1,351
Susquehanna.....	7,318	7,787
Tioga.....	4,850	7,650
Union.....	4,876	6,614
Venango.....	8,502	9,042
Warren.....	6,677	6,325
Washington.....	43,067	29,417
Wayne.....	7,294	8,400
Westmoreland.....	69,608	60,468
Wyoming.....	4,591	5,635
York.....	56,470	69,271
Pennsylvania.....	2,392,984	1,684,778

OFFICIAL RESULTS FOR U.S. CONGRESS

GENERAL ELECTION – NOVEMBER 7, 2006

DIST. NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
1 Brady, Robert A. (DEM)	Philadelphia	137,987
2 Fattah, Chaka (DEM)	Philadelphia	165,867
Gessner, Michael (REP)	Montgomery	17,291
Baker, David G. (GRN)	Berks	4,125
3 English, Phil (REP)	Erie	108,525
Porter, Steven (DEM)	Erie	85,110
Hagberg, Timothy J. (CST)	Warren	8,706
4 Altmire, Jason (DEM)	Allegheny	131,847
Hart, Melissa A. (REP)	Allegheny	122,049
5 Peterson, John E. (REP)	Venango	115,126
Hilliard, Donald L. (DEM)	Jefferson	76,456
6 Gerlach, Jim (REP)	Chester	121,047
Murphy, Lois (DEM)	Montgomery	117,892
7 Sestak, Joe (DEM)	Delaware	147,898
Weldon, Curt (REP)	Delaware	114,426
8 Murphy, Patrick J. (DEM)	Bucks	125,656
Fitzpatrick, Michael G. (REP)	Bucks	124,138
9 Shuster, Bill (REP)	Blair	121,069
Barr, Tony (DEM)	Blair	79,610
10 Carney, Christopher (DEM)	Susquehanna	110,115
Sherwood, Don (REP)	Wyoming	97,862

DIST. NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
11 Kanjorski, Paul E. (DEM)	Luzerne	134,340
Leonardi, Joseph F. (REP)	Luzerne	51,033
12 Murtha, John P. (DEM)	Cambria	123,472
Irey, Diana (REP)	Washington	79,612
13 Schwartz, Allyson (DEM)	Montgomery	147,368
Bhakta, Raj Peter (REP)	Montgomery	75,492
14 Doyle, Mike (DEM)	Allegheny	161,075
North, Titus (GRN)	Allegheny	17,720
15 Dent, Charles W. (REP)	Lehigh	106,153
Dertinger, Charles (DEM)	Northampton	86,186
Browne, Greta (GRN)	Northampton	5,802
16 Pitts, Joseph R. (REP)	Chester	115,741
Herr, Lois K. (DEM)	Lancaster	80,915
Murphy, John A. (IND)	Chester	7,958
17 Holden, Tim (DEM)	Schuylkill	137,253
Wertz, Matthew A. (REP)	Berks	75,455
18 Murphy, Tim (REP)	Allegheny	144,632
Kluko, Chad (DEM)	Allegheny	105,419
19 Platts, Todd (REP)	York	142,512
Avillo, Philip J. Jr. (DEM)	York	74,625
Maitland, Derf W. (GRN)	Adams	5,640

OFFICIAL RESULTS FOR GOVERNOR/LT. GOVERNOR

GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 7, 2006

COUNTY	Rendell, Ed Knoll Democratic	Swann, Lynn Matthews Republican
Adams.....	13,034	17,084
Allegheny	275,227	184,063
Armstrong	9,552	13,595
Beaver	35,510	29,069
Bedford	6,372	29,069
Berks	66,837	50,096
Blair	15,435	23,295
Bradford	8,485	10,670
Bucks	163,739	69,798
Butler	24,936	38,613
Cambria	31,856	20,506
Cameron	793	989
Carbon	10,633	6,917
Centre	23,415	20,051
Chester	112,960	60,437
Clarion	5,451	7,505
Clearfield.....	12,938	12,830
Clinton	5,464	4,341
Columbia	9,281	9,078
Crawford	11,695	16,202
Cumberland.....	32,737	46,189
Dauphin	39,711	47,294
Delaware	154,249	54,403
Elk	6,907	4,499
Erie	50,042	36,059
Fayette	22,603	15,492
Forest	929	1,059
Franklin	16,945	26,043
Fulton	1,670	2,669
Greene	7,055	5,670
Huntingdon	5,490	8,103
Indiana	12,953	13,390
Jefferson	5,402	8,774
Juniata	2,748	4,995
Lackawanna	56,966	21,095
Lancaster.....	62,934	87,668
Lawrence	17,557	14,329
Lebanon	16,813	22,775
Lehigh	59,338	34,692
Luzerne	64,628	31,051
Lycoming	14,777	21,116
McKean	5,044	5,890
Mercer	19,888	18,237
Mifflin	4,730	7,642
Monroe	21,430	14,071
Montgomery	211,651	83,718
Montour	2,764	3,059
Northampton	53,007	30,081
Northumberland	13,470	13,140
Perry	4,477	9,998
Philadelphia	383,339	45,502
Pike	7,393	6,551
Potter	2,035	3,498
Schuylkill	26,327	20,886
Snyder	4,073	7,203
Somerset.....	12,499	15,028
Sullivan	1,264	1,275
Susquehanna.....	8,239	6,874
Tioga	5,126	7,370
Union	5,006	6,503
Venango	7,906	9,742
Warren	7,278	5,846
Washington	38,422	34,440
Wayne	8,143	7,635
Westmoreland	60,145	69,854
Wyoming.....	5,518	4,726
York	55,276	70,592
Pennsylvania	2,470,517	1,640,934

OFFICIAL RESULTS FOR STATE SENATE

GENERAL ELECTION – NOVEMBER 7, 2006

DIST. NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
2 Tartaglione, Christine M. (DEM)	Philadelphia	44,066
Morris, Christopher (REP)	Philadelphia	8,283
4 Washington, Leanna M. (DEM)	Philadelphia	77,396
Holt, Ron (REP)	Montgomery	14,523
6 Tomlinson, Robert T. (REP)	Bucks	47,772
Lang, Paul (DEM)	Northampton	41,685
8 Williams, Anthony H. (DEM)	Philadelphia	58,053
10 McIlhinney, Chuck (REP)	Bucks	52,060
Serpico, Chris (DEM)	Bucks	48,951
12 Greenleaf, Stewart J. (REP)	Montgomery	56,935
Albert, Jeff (DEM)	Montgomery	42,257
14 Musto, Raphael J. (DEM)	Luzerne	53,087
16 Browne, Pat (REP)	Lehigh	38,764
Orloski, Richard J. (DEM)	Lehigh	32,788
18 Boscola, Lisa (DEM)	Northampton	51,599
Dodge, Bonnie L. (REP)	Northampton	20,714
20 Baker, Lisa (REP)	Luzerne	46,943
McNamara, Robert G. (DEM)	Susquehanna	32,148
22 Mellow, Robert J. (DEM)	Lackawanna	71,141
24 Wonderling, Robert C. (REP)	Montgomery	48,310
Wilsey, Dave (DEM)	Bucks	37,179
26 Erickson, Edwin B. (REP)	Delaware	50,986
Farrell, Michael T. (DEM)	Delaware	46,641
28 Waugh, Mike (REP)	York	52,442
Kurish, J.P. (DEM)	York	24,050
Gately, Edward W. Sr. (GRN)	York	2,637

DIST. NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
30 Eichelberger, John H. Jr. (REP)	Blair	45,607
Morris, Greg (DEM)	Blair	27,106
32 Kasunic, Richard A. (DEM)	Fayette	45,425
Gallo, Ronald L. (REP)	Fayette	21,302
34 Corman, Jacob D. III (REP)	Centre	43,028
Eich, Jon (DEM)	Centre	30,025
Martin, Thomas A. (LIB)	Centre	2,140
Cash, Robert J. (VFC)	Perry	1,590
36 Brubaker, Michael W. (REP)	Lancaster	51,145
Leisey, Jason A. (DEM)	Lancaster	26,896
38 Ferlo, Jim (DEM)	Allegheny	57,195
Murphy, Joseph (CST)	Allegheny	10,718
40 Orie, Jane Clare (REP)	Allegheny	77,566
Graham, Christopher M. (CST)	Butler	14,029
42 Fontana, Wayne (DEM)	Allegheny	60,634
44 Rafferty, John (REP)	Montgomery	49,798
Weand, Dan (DEM)	Montgomery	38,768
46 Stout, J. Barry (DEM)	Washington	61,511
48 Folmer, Mike (REP)	Lebanon	54,425
Liss, John R. (DEM)	Lebanon	31,442
50 Robbins, Bob (REP)	Mercer	41,302
Allen, Art (DEM)	Mercer	35,854

OFFICIAL RESULTS FOR STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

GENERAL ELECTION – NOVEMBER 7, 2006

DIST. NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
1 Harkins, Patrick J. (DEM)	Erie	9,665
Pontoriero, Christine E. (REP)	Erie	3,226
2 Fabrizio, Flo (DEM)	Erie	14,759
3 Hornaman, John (DEM)	Erie	11,188
Good, Matthew (REP)	Erie	11,043
Reim, Timothy P. (GRN)	Erie	714
4 Sonney, Curt (REP)	Erie	14,356
5 Evans, John R. (REP)	Erie	9,263
White, Jason (DEM)	Erie	7,139
Rastetter, Scott R. (IND)	Erie	1,341
Tonkin, Edward H. (LIB)	Erie	286
6 Roae, Brad (REP)	Crawford	10,590
Abbott, Keith (DEM)	Crawford	6,821
7 Longjetti, Mark (D/R)	Mercer	17,756
8 Stevenson, Dick (REP)	Mercer	16,742
9 Sainato, Chris (D/R)	Lawrence	18,397
10 Gibbons, Jaret (DEM)	Lawrence	11,969
Morse, Chuck (REP)	Butler	7,180
11 Ellis, Brian L. (REP)	Butler	13,381
Neel, Bill (DEM)	Butler	7,286
12 Metcalfe, Daryl (REP)	Butler	19,488
13 Hershey, Arthur D. (REP)	Chester	12,257
Houghton, Tom (DEM)	Chester	10,482
14 Marshall, Jim (REP)	Beaver	10,756
Veon, Mike (DEM)	Beaver	9,213
15 Biancucci, Vince (DEM)	Beaver	11,712
Hockenberry, Todd (REP)	Beaver	11,419
16 Ramaley, Sean M. (DEM)	Beaver	17,563
17 Brooks, Michele (REP)	Mercer	10,288
Weaver, Frank H. (DEM)	Lawrence	9,196
18 DiGirolamo, Gene (REP)	Bucks	12,149
Martin, Harris (DEM)	Bucks	7,296
19 Wheatley, Jake (DEM)	Allegheny	11,894
20 Walko, Don (DEM)	Allegheny	12,724
Stalter, Bill (REP)	Allegheny	6,089
Barr, Jim (CST)	Allegheny	719
21 Bennington, Lisa (DEM)	Allegheny	16,500
22 Wagner, Chelsa (DEM)	Allegheny	12,207
Diven, Michael B. (REP)	Allegheny	9,849
23 Frankel, Dan B. (DEM)	Allegheny	19,036
24 Preston, Joseph Jr. (DEM)	Allegheny	14,024
Koger, Todd Elliott (NON)	Allegheny	2,250
25 Markosek, Joseph F. (DEM)	Allegheny	14,368
Nicholson, Ed (REP)	Allegheny	8,744
26 Hennessey, Tim (REP)	Chester	13,703
Brindle, Jeff M. (SPU)	Chester	2,873

DIST. NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
27 Petrone, Thomas C. (DEM)	Allegheny	12,874
Ogden, Bill (REP)	Allegheny	6,525
28 Turzai, Mike (REP)	Allegheny	19,850
Henry, John (DEM)	Allegheny	7,988
29 O'Neill, Bernie (REP)	Bucks	14,408
Kirsch, Brad (DEM)	Bucks	11,255
30 Vulakovich, Randy (REP)	Allegheny	15,276
Flaherty, Shawn T. (DEM)	Allegheny	13,563
31 Steil, David J. (REP)	Bucks	13,726
Diamond, Michael (DEM)	Bucks	12,864
32 DeLuca, Anthony M. (DEM)	Allegheny	18,130
33 Dermody, Frank (DEM)	Allegheny	11,317
Watt, Eileen (REP)	Allegheny	10,893
34 Costa, Paul (DEM)	Allegheny	18,123
35 Gergely, Marc J. (DEM)	Allegheny	14,767
36 Readshaw, Harry (DEM)	Allegheny	17,296
37 Creighton, Thomas C. (REP)	Lancaster	13,703
Heffner, Lee (DEM)	Lancaster	5,918
38 Kortz, Bill (DEM)	Allegheny	14,838
Davis, Daniel J. (REP)	Allegheny	6,125
39 Levdansky, David (DEM)	Allegheny	16,953
40 Maher, John A. (REP)	Allegheny	20,323
41 True, Katie (REP)	Lancaster	17,039
Brenneman, Kenneth C. (IND)	Lancaster	3,762
42 Smith, Matthew (DEM)	Allegheny	16,568
Harris, Mark (REP)	Allegheny	11,795
43 Boyd, Scott W. (REP)	Lancaster	16,218
44 Mustio, Mark (REP)	Allegheny	14,933
Uhric, Ray J. (DEM)	Allegheny	10,072
45 Kotik, Nick (DEM)	Allegheny	18,024
46 White, Jesse (DEM)	Washington	11,945
Snatchco, Paul (REP)	Washington	10,251
47 Gillespie, Keith (REP)	York	18,289
48 Solobay, Timothy Joseph (DEM)	Washington	15,907
Agoris, Demo (LIB)	Washington	3,274
49 Daley, Peter J. (DEM)	Washington	11,841
Angell, Edward S. (REP)	Washington	6,838
50 DeWeese, Bill (DEM)	Greene	10,035
Hopkins, Greg (REP)	Greene	8,994
51 Mahoney, Tim (DEM)	Fayette	9,476
Mikita, John (REP)	Fayette	5,858
52 Kula, Deberah (DEM)	Fayette	11,077
Earnesty, William R. (REP)	Fayette	5,161
53 Godshall, Robert W. (REP)	Montgomery	11,741
Hansen, John W. (DEM)	Montgomery	8,177

Party Abbreviations: DEM – Democratic; REP – Republican; BFR – Blasko For Representative; CST – Constitution; GRN – Green; IND – Independent; LIB – Libertarian; NAI – New American Independent; NON – None; SPU – Socialist Party USA; SWP – Socialist Workers Party; VFC – Vote For Cash

DIST. NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
54 Pallone, John E. (DEM)	Westmoreland	12,801
Witon, Scott (REP)	Westmoreland	8,908
55 Petrarca, Joseph A. (DEM)	Westmoreland	15,473
56 Casorio, James E. Jr. (DEM)	Westmoreland	14,496
Reiter, Joel (REP)	Westmoreland	7,947
Blasko, Brian S. (BFR)	Westmoreland	732
57 Tangretti, Thomas A. (DEM)	Westmoreland	14,118
Schaefer, Steve (REP)	Westmoreland	6,519
58 Harhai, R. Ted (DEM)	Westmoreland	13,911
McConnell, Pete (REP)	Westmoreland	7,295
59 Stairs, Jess (D/R)	Westmoreland	20,334
60 Pyle, Jeff (REP)	Armstrong	13,791
Covone, Ron (DEM)	Armstrong	5,803
61 Harper, Kate (REP)	Montgomery	13,839
Stoloff, Ron (DEM)	Montgomery	11,406
62 Reed, Dave (REP)	Indiana	11,377
Spielman, Cynthia J. (DEM)	Indiana	6,811
63 McIlhattan, Fred (REP)	Clarion	13,449
Shropshire, Christopher (DEM)	Clarion	4,378
Robertson, Michael J. (LIB)	Clarion	380
Champion, Timothy E. (CST)	Clarion	271
64 Hutchinson, Scott E. (REP)	Venango	12,481
Hutchison, Gary (DEM)	Venango	6,444
65 Rapp, Kathy L. (D/R)	Warren	16,168
66 Smith, Sam (REP)	Jefferson	9,290
Elmasry, Samy (DEM)	Jefferson	6,293
Serene, Janet Y. (CST)	Armstrong	995
67 Causer, Martin T. (REP)	McKean	12,640
68 Baker, Matthew E. (D/R)	Tioga	17,235
69 Bastian, Bob (REP)	Somerset	15,664
70 Moyer, Jay R. (REP)	Montgomery	10,912
Hughes, Netta Young (DEM)	Montgomery	10,809
Valleley, Kat (LIB)	Montgomery	486
71 Wojnarowski, Edward P. Sr. (DEM)	Cambria	15,915
Esposito, Ronald J. (REP)	Cambria	4,423
72 Yewcic, Tom (DEM)	Cambria	16,989
Hunt, Scott W. (REP)	Cambria	5,880
73 Haluska, Gary (DEM)	Cambria	13,596
Tibbott, Brian (REP)	Cambria	5,555
74 George, Camille (DEM)	Clearfield	11,386
Hansel, Richard (REP)	Clearfield	6,613
75 Surra, Dan A. (DEM)	Elk	11,775
Hanes, Todd (REP)	Elk	7,438
76 Hanna, Mike (DEM)	Clinton	13,446
77 Conklin, H. Scott (DEM)	Centre	12,083
Spencer, Barbara H. (REP)	Centre	8,387
78 Hess, Dick L. (REP)	Bedford	13,470
Ebersole, Gary (DEM)	Bedford	6,188
79 Geist, Richard A. (REP)	Blair	13,786
80 Stern, Jerry A. (REP)	Blair	18,285
81 Fleck, Mike (REP)	Huntingdon	11,065
Thomas, Roy E. (DEM)	Huntingdon	6,014
82 Harris, C. Adam (REP)	Juniata	10,927
O'Neal, Teresa J. (DEM)	Juniata	7,837

DIST. NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
83 Cappelli, Steven W. (REP)	Lycoming	10,519
Mirabito, Richard (DEM)	Lycoming	7,153
84 Everett, Garth D. (REP)	Lycoming	11,585
Paternoistro, Thomas (DEM)	Lycoming	6,697
85 Fairchild, Russ (REP)	Union	11,482
Connolley, Stephen (DEM)	Union	5,404
86 Keller, Mark K. (REP)	Perry	16,621
87 Grell, Glen R. (REP)	Cumberland	17,400
Lombardi, Joseph D. (DEM)	Cumberland	8,860
88 Nailor, Jerry L. (REP)	Cumberland	16,776
Stuski, Margaret M. (DEM)	Cumberland	6,685
Irvin, Christopher E. (GRN)	Cumberland	804
89 Kauffman, Rob (REP)	Franklin	13,523
Alosi, Andrew (DEM)	Franklin	5,822
90 Rock, Todd (REP)	Franklin	11,614
Fleagle, Patrick E. (DEM)	Franklin	9,895
91 Moul, Dan (REP)	Adams	10,234
Naugle, Patrick L. (DEM)	Adams	8,176
Smallwood, Lynn (GRN)	Adams	1,324
92 Perry, Scott (REP)	York	16,072
Ellsperman, Laurence (DEM)	York	6,620
93 Miller, Ron (REP)	York	19,185
94 Saylor, Stanley E. (REP)	York	14,599
Kuntz, Maxine J. (DEM)	York	5,268
95 DePasquale, Eugene A. (DEM)	York	7,561
Emenheiser, Karen (REP)	York	5,412
96 Sturla, Mike (DEM)	Lancaster	7,604
Snyder, Patrick (REP)	Lancaster	4,464
97 Bear, John C. (REP)	Lancaster	15,243
Callahan, Timothy L. (DEM)	Lancaster	9,377
98 Hickernell, David S. (REP)	Lancaster	15,119
99 Denlinger, Gordon (REP)	Lancaster	12,114
Diilio, Ginny (DEM)	Lancaster	4,168
100 Cutler, Bryan (REP)	Lancaster	12,606
101 Gingrich, Mauree (REP)	Lebanon	14,338
Wolfe, Eric R. (GRN)	Lebanon	2,653
102 Swanger, RoseMarie (REP)	Lebanon	15,082
Ondrusek, Raymond S. (LIB)	Lebanon	3,702
103 Buxton, Ron (DEM)	Dauphin	9,542
Tezak, Anthony J. Jr. (REP)	Dauphin	3,620
104 Helm, Susan C. (REP)	Dauphin	12,685
Coffman, Dennis E. (DEM)	Dauphin	9,718
105 Marsico, Ron (REP)	Dauphin	17,865
Nick, Cheryl A. (DEM)	Dauphin	8,529
106 Payne, John D. (REP)	Dauphin	15,972
107 Belfanti, Robert E. Jr. (DEM)	Northumberland	13,284
108 Phillips, Merle H. (REP)	Northumberland	13,212
Michetti, Antonio D. (DEM)	Northumberland	4,124
Lovett, Dodie R. (GRN)	Northumberland	465
109 Millard, David R. (REP)	Columbia	9,949
Slavick, David D. (DEM)	Columbia	7,058
110 Pickett, Tina (REP)	Bradford	13,891
Ward, Diane V. (DEM)	Bradford	5,219

DIST. NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
111 Major, Sandra (REP)	Susquehanna	16,013
Sweeney, Jay (GRN)	Wyoming	3,381
112 Smith, Ken (DEM)	Lackawanna	16,330
113 Shimkus, Frank Andrews (DEM)	Lackawanna	15,384
Burke, Matthew (REP)	Lackawanna	5,951
114 Wansacz, Jim (D/R)	Lackawanna	21,199
115 Staback, Edward G. (DEM)	Lackawanna	18,757
116 Eachus, Todd A. (DEM)	Luzerne	12,469
Klesh, Michael S. (IND)	Luzerne	2,037
117 Boback, Karen (REP)	Luzerne	12,724
Nichols, Fred Jr. (DEM)	Luzerne	6,193
118 Carroll, Mike (DEM)	Luzerne	12,224
Tatu, Maureen (REP)	Monroe	5,906
119 Yudichak, John T. (DEM)	Luzerne	13,713
Sieminski, Ed (REP)	Luzerne	3,336
120 Mundy, Phyllis (DEM)	Luzerne	15,026
Cordora, John C. (REP)	Luzerne	5,160
121 Pashinski, Eddie Day (DEM)	Luzerne	9,836
Katsock, Christine (REP)	Luzerne	5,318
122 McCall, Keith R. (DEM)	Carbon	11,648
Confer, Glenn F. Sr. (REP)	Carbon	5,880
123 Goodman, Neal P. (DEM)	Schuylkill	11,946
Cadau, Michael C. (REP)	Schuylkill	5,702
124 Argall, David G. (REP)	Schuylkill	13,324
Mackey, Bill (DEM)	Schuylkill	8,036
125 Seip, Tim (DEM)	Schuylkill	10,355
Hornberger, Gary L. (REP)	Schuylkill	8,923
126 Santoni, Dante Jr. (DEM)	Berks	11,164
Baker, Hal (REP)	Berks	6,290
127 Caltagirone, Thomas R. (DEM)	Berks	8,450
128 Rohrer, Samuel E. (REP)	Berks	13,225
Hummel, Russell S. (DEM)	Berks	10,889
129 Cox, Jim (REP)	Berks	11,318
Evans, William G. (DEM)	Berks	8,984
Levan, Jeremy (LIB)	Berks	1,024
130 Kessler, David R. (DEM)	Berks	12,902
Reed, Billy A. (REP)	Berks	9,609
131 Beyer, Karen D. (REP)	Northampton	9,901
Minger, Linda J. (DEM)	Lehigh	8,689
132 Mann, Jennifer L. (DEM)	Lehigh	9,507
Tiburcio, Eddie (REP)	Lehigh	2,502
133 Brennan, Joseph F. (DEM)	Lehigh	8,482
Berrigan, Dawn M. (REP)	Lehigh	3,986
Gray, Guy M. (GRN)	Northampton	472
134 Reichley, Douglas C. (REP)	Lehigh	15,000
Casey, Christopher T. (DEM)	Lehigh	9,854
135 Samuelson, Steve (DEM)	Northampton	14,828
136 Freeman, Robert (DEM)	Northampton	12,735
137 Grucela, Richard T. (DEM)	Northampton	17,385
138 Dally, Craig A. (REP)	Northampton	17,529
139 Peifer, Michael (REP)	Pike	14,069
140 Galloway, John T. (DEM)	Bucks	13,270
Montone, Joseph V. (REP)	Bucks	5,296

DIST. NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
141 Melio, Anthony J. (DEM)	Bucks	14,200
Hogan, Joseph F. III (REP)	Bucks	4,172
142 King, Chris (DEM)	Bucks	12,543
Wright, Matthew N. (REP)	Bucks	11,338
143 Quinn, Marguerite (REP)	Bucks	12,974
Glick, Larry W. (DEM)	Bucks	11,147
Lingenfelter, Tom (IND)	Bucks	1,716
144 Watson, Katharine M. (REP)	Bucks	14,838
Trimble, James J. (DEM)	Bucks	9,833
145 Clymer, Paul I. (REP)	Bucks	13,314
Norvaisas, John (DEM)	Bucks	7,911
Ryan, John (IND)	Bucks	754
146 Quigley, Thomas J. (REP)	Montgomery	11,193
McGill, PJ (DEM)	Montgomery	8,220
147 Mensch, Bob (REP)	Montgomery	11,762
Buchanan, Roger E. (DEM)	Montgomery	9,330
148 Gerber, Mike (DEM)	Montgomery	18,828
Gale, Tom (REP)	Montgomery	9,071
149 Leach, Daylin (DEM)	Montgomery	16,582
Treichel, Monica A. (REP)	Montgomery	8,175
150 Vereb, Mike (REP)	Montgomery	11,073
Brady, Olivia (DEM)	Montgomery	10,127
151 Taylor, Rick (DEM)	Montgomery	12,837
McGill, Eugene F. (REP)	Montgomery	10,688
152 Murt, Thomas P. (REP)	Montgomery	12,553
Paston, Michael J. (DEM)	Montgomery	10,861
153 Shapiro, Josh (DEM)	Montgomery	19,712
Guerra, Lou Jr. (REP)	Montgomery	6,226
154 Curry, Lawrence H. (DEM)	Montgomery	21,068
Anderson, Bruce G. (REP)	Montgomery	5,919
155 Schroder, Curt (REP)	Chester	17,708
156 Smith, Barbara Mclvaine (DEM)	Chester	11,616
Royer, Shannon E. (REP)	Chester	11,588
157 Rubley, Carole A. (REP)	Chester	14,977
Ciamacca, Richard J. (DEM)	Chester	9,896
Babb, James (LIB)	Montgomery	872
158 Ross, Chris (REP)	Chester	15,066
Calvarese, Mario J. (DEM)	Chester	8,351
159 Kirkland, Thaddeus (DEM)	Delaware	8,490
Rubio, Baltazar E. (REP)	Delaware	4,034
160 Barrar, Stephen E. (REP)	Delaware	17,239
Diggory, Shawn C. (DEM)	Delaware	9,789
161 Lentz, Bryan R. (DEM)	Delaware	14,345
Gannon, Tom (REP)	Delaware	13,525
162 Raymond, Ron (REP)	Delaware	12,539
Woodman, Marilyn (DEM)	Delaware	7,720
163 Micozzie, Nicholas A. (REP)	Delaware	12,905
DeYoung, Marie (DEM)	Delaware	9,656
164 Civera, Mario J. Jr. (REP)	Delaware	10,646
Roncaglione, Casey R. (DEM)	Delaware	7,988
165 Adolph, William F. Jr. (REP)	Delaware	14,896
Healy, Larry (DEM)	Delaware	9,781
Thompson, Michael E. (NAI)	Delaware	721

DIST. NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
166 Vitali, Greg (DEM)	Delaware	18,626
Williamson, John P. (REP)	Delaware	9,238
167 Milne, Duane (REP)	Chester	13,556
Crowley, Anne R. (DEM)	Chester	13,412
168 Killion, Thomas H. (REP)	Delaware	16,163
Dewey, Fred (DEM)	Delaware	11,373
169 O'Brien, Dennis M. (REP)	Philadelphia	12,997
170 Kenney, George T. Jr. (REP)	Philadelphia	10,924
Boyle, Brendan F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	9,261
171 Benninghoff, Kerry A. (REP)	Centre	14,656
172 Perzel, John M. (REP)	Philadelphia	14,594
Kearney, Tim (DEM)	Philadelphia	6,406
McDermott, John P. (CST)	Philadelphia	338
173 McGeehan, Michael P. (DEM)	Philadelphia	11,338
Baldwin, Reynolds (REP)	Philadelphia	3,619
174 Sabatina, John P. Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	12,736
Confer, Traci (GRN)	Philadelphia	914
175 O'Brien, Michael H. (DEM)	Philadelphia	13,983
Dempsey, Patricia (REP)	Philadelphia	2,648
176 Scavello, Mario M. (REP)	Monroe	8,891
Kennedy, Bernard F. (DEM)	Monroe	5,506
177 Taylor, John J. (REP)	Philadelphia	10,269
Enggasser, Harry L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	5,222
178 Petri, Scott (REP)	Bucks	15,415
Leszczynski, Marion E. (DEM)	Bucks	10,523
179 Payton, Tony J. Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	9,344
Bouie, Troy L. (REP)	Philadelphia	1,234
180 Cruz, Angel (DEM)	Philadelphia	8,846
Reynolds, Charles B. (REP)	Philadelphia	776
181 Thomas, W. Curtis (DEM)	Philadelphia	13,435
182 Josephs, Babette (DEM)	Philadelphia	17,239
Doering, A. Lindsay (REP)	Philadelphia	3,767
183 Harhart, Julie (REP)	Northampton	12,126
Shade, Russ (DEM)	Northampton	7,131
Edwards, Carl C. (CST)	Northampton	496

DIST. NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
184 Keller, William F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	13,674
Mannino, Robert A. (REP)	Philadelphia	2,530
185 Donatucci, Robert C. (DEM)	Philadelphia	12,520
Gentile, Gregory (REP)	Philadelphia	2,468
186 James, Harold (DEM)	Philadelphia	14,214
187 Mantz, Carl W. (REP)	Berks	10,217
Follweiler, Archie Jr. (DEM)	Berks	9,937
188 Roebuck, James R. (DEM)	Philadelphia	12,047
Rosenberg, Mike (GRN)	Philadelphia	1,953
189 Siptroth, John J. (DEM)	Monroe	8,494
Asure, Donna M. (REP)	Monroe	7,159
190 Blackwell, Thomas W. (DEM)	Philadelphia	15,446
Ames, Westley D. (REP)	Philadelphia	397
191 Waters, Ronald G. (DEM)	Philadelphia	14,405
192 Bishop, Louise (DEM)	Philadelphia	16,882
193 Nickol, Steven R. (REP)	York	12,623
Panebaker, Bill (DEM)	York	5,428
Marti, Thomas J. (GRN)	Adams	702
194 Manderino, Kathy (DEM)	Philadelphia	16,043
Rolland, Thomas C. (REP)	Philadelphia	3,812
195 Oliver, Frank L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	16,149
196 Mackereth, Beverly (REP)	York	15,415
Hansman, William J. (DEM)	York	5,637
197 Williams, Jewell (DEM)	Philadelphia	15,287
198 Youngblood, Rosita C. (DEM)	Philadelphia	15,895
Staggs, John (SWP)	Philadelphia	618
199 Gabig, Will (REP)	Cumberland	11,076
Cobb, Bill (DEM)	Cumberland	8,017
Heycock, Katrina (GRN)	Cumberland	660
200 Parker, Cherelle L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	21,244
201 Myers, John (DEM)	Philadelphia	16,083
Messa, Joseph L. (REP)	Philadelphia	502
202 Cohen, Mark B. (DEM)	Philadelphia	13,315
203 Evans, Dwight (DEM)	Philadelphia	15,853

OFFICIAL RESULTS

GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 7, 2006

PERSIAN GULF CONFLICT VETERANS' COMPENSATION FUND REFERENDUM – *DO YOU FAVOR INDEBTEDNESS BY THE COMMONWEALTH OF UP TO \$20,000,000 FOR THE PAYMENT OF COMPENSATION FOR SERVICE IN THE PERSIAN GULF CONFLICT OF 1990-1991?*

COUNTY	YES	NO	TOTAL
ADAMS	13,659	12,201	25,860
ALLEGHENY	287,382	139,795	427,177
ARMSTRONG	12,251	9,079	21,330
BEAVER	36,401	20,076	56,477
BEDFORD	7,069	7,167	14,236
BERKS	46,089	33,025	79,114
BLAIR	22,534	13,475	36,009
BRADFORD	9,547	7,428	16,975
BUCKS	113,908	66,850	180,758
BUTLER	37,748	23,629	61,377
CAMBRIA	31,536	15,208	46,744
CAMERON	892	599	1,491
CARBON	10,153	5,496	15,649
CENTRE	26,886	15,868	42,754
CHESTER	89,045	61,346	150,391
CLARION	6,941	5,145	12,086
CLEARFIELD	14,129	8,344	22,473
CLINTON	5,696	3,532	9,228
COLUMBIA	9,399	7,236	16,635
CRAWFORD	14,524	10,106	24,630
CUMBERLAND	40,419	29,512	69,931
DAUPHIN	40,302	29,444	69,746
DELAWARE	105,615	54,806	160,421
ELK	5,823	4,157	9,980
ERIE	48,178	36,419	84,597
FAYETTE	21,670	9,639	31,309
FOREST	1,012	671	1,683
FRANKLIN	18,482	18,320	36,802
FULTON	1,731	1,706	3,437
GREENE	6,437	4,545	10,982
HUNTINGDON	6,670	5,115	11,785
INDIANA	13,710	9,533	23,243
JEFFERSON	7,602	4,965	12,567
JUNIATA	3,119	3,388	6,507
LACKAWANNA	52,032	21,698	73,730
LANCASTER	73,979	54,060	128,039
LAWRENCE	16,971	10,293	27,264
LEBANON	20,582	17,192	37,774
LEHIGH	46,363	39,374	85,737
LUZERNE	56,334	24,963	81,297
LYCOMING	19,119	14,124	33,243
MCKEAN	6,283	3,685	9,968
MERCER	22,045	14,692	36,737
MIFFLIN	5,740	4,825	10,565
MONROE	13,759	11,125	24,884
MONTGOMERY	117,346	72,388	189,734
MONTOUR	3,019	2,275	5,294
NORTHAMPTON	41,627	32,188	73,815
NORTHUMBERLAND	15,135	9,244	24,379
PERRY	7,057	6,381	13,438
PHILADELPHIA	161,837	98,142	259,979
PIKE	7,817	4,463	12,280
POTTER	2,911	2,156	5,067
SCHUYLKILL	28,748	15,521	44,269
SNYDER	4,959	4,453	9,412
SOMERSET	15,488	9,858	25,346
SULLIVAN	1,451	935	2,386
SUSQUEHANNA	7,539	5,861	13,400
TIOGA	5,336	5,341	10,677
UNION	5,991	4,495	10,486
VENANGO	9,423	6,758	16,181
WARREN	7,020	5,216	12,236
WASHINGTON	38,882	26,270	65,152
WAYNE	8,418	5,507	13,925
WESTMORELAND	63,249	48,624	111,873
WYOMING	5,883	3,329	9,212
YORK	65,790	53,790	119,580
PENNSYLVANIA	2,074,692	1,317,051	3,391,743

2006 GENERAL ELECTION – BY POLITICAL DIVISION

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
ADAMS COUNTY TOTALS:	13,587	16,649	8	13,034	17,084	4
ABBOTTSTOWN BOROUGH	93	153	0	87	160	0
ARENDTSTOWN BOROUGH	141	127	0	132	138	0
BENDERSVILLE BOROUGH	79	81	0	63	94	0
BERWICK TOWNSHIP	252	377	0	257	373	0
BIGLERVILLE BOROUGH	165	205	0	141	226	0
BONNEAUVILLE BOROUGH	203	234	0	187	246	0
BUTLER TOWNSHIP	349	524	1	321	551	0
CARROLL VALLEY BOROUGH	554	673	0	543	681	0
CONEWAGO TOWNSHIP	967	1,044	0	914	1,084	0
CUMBERLAND TOWNSHIP	1,230	1,286	0	1,167	1,343	0
EAST BERLIN BOROUGH	231	322	0	256	293	0
FAIRFIELD BOROUGH	114	120	0	120	113	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	700	861	0	657	901	0
FREEDOM TOWNSHIP	163	212	0	157	221	0
GERMANY TOWNSHIP	257	506	0	270	492	0
GETTYSBURG BOROUGH	978	575	1	929	608	0
WARD 1	359	196	1	345	207	0
WARD 2	260	134	0	237	153	0
WARD 3	359	245	0	347	248	0
HAMILTON TOWNSHIP	317	490	1	328	483	1
HAMILTONBAN TOWNSHIP	335	392	0	314	408	0
HIGHLAND TOWNSHIP	190	199	0	171	216	0
HUNTINGTON TOWNSHIP	274	506	0	241	533	0
LATIMORE TOWNSHIP	337	635	0	303	659	0
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP	198	206	0	201	198	0
LITTLESTOWN BOROUGH	446	662	0	463	635	0
WARD 1	278	441	0	295	420	0
WARD 2	168	221	0	168	215	0
MC SHERRYSTOWN BOROUGH	405	308	0	385	321	0
MENALLEN TOWNSHIP	329	634	1	305	658	1
MT. JOY TOWNSHIP	626	793	1	618	788	0
MT. PLEASANT TOWNSHIP	565	687	0	542	699	0
NEW OXFORD BOROUGH	222	223	0	219	227	0
OXFORD TOWNSHIP	676	775	0	627	824	0
READING TOWNSHIP	659	983	2	638	1,006	0
STRABAN TOWNSHIP	836	820	0	808	838	0
TYRONE TOWNSHIP	244	352	0	216	378	0
UNION TOWNSHIP	397	595	1	406	592	2
YORK SPRINGS BOROUGH	55	89	0	48	97	0
ALLEGHENY COUNTY TOTALS:	298,096	161,144	0	275,227	184,063	0
ALEPPO TOWNSHIP	408	447	0	341	516	0
ASPINWALL BOROUGH	812	430	0	741	506	0
AVALON BOROUGH	1,135	599	0	1,029	713	0
WARD 1	317	159	0	286	193	0
WARD 2	408	208	0	374	242	0
WARD 3	410	232	0	369	278	0
BALDWIN TOWNSHIP	631	321	0	584	369	0
BALDWIN BOROUGH	5,180	2,465	0	4,755	2,879	0
BELL ACRES BOROUGH	335	299	0	281	352	0
BELLEVUE BOROUGH	1,707	952	0	1,567	1,089	0
WARD 1	538	291	0	490	342	0
WARD 2	575	321	0	536	359	0
WARD 3	594	340	0	541	388	0
BEN AVON BOROUGH	530	333	0	460	401	0
BEN AVON HEIGHTS BOROUGH	108	102	0	100	106	0
BETHEL PARK BOROUGH	7,817	6,799	0	6,932	7,708	0
WARD 1	887	556	0	805	643	0
WARD 2	844	934	0	729	1,058	0
WARD 3	854	825	0	722	961	0
WARD 4	980	715	0	852	843	0
WARD 5	837	656	0	754	746	0
WARD 6	826	773	0	728	871	0
WARD 7	910	846	0	833	912	0
WARD 8	880	701	0	796	791	0

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
WARD 9.....	799	793	0	713	883	0
BLAWNOX BOROUGH.....	370	183	0	345	203	0
BRACKENRIDGE BOROUGH.....	644	301	0	555	394	0
WARD 1.....	168	60	0	147	81	0
WARD 2.....	277	127	0	237	169	0
WARD 3.....	199	114	0	171	144	0
BRADDOCK BOROUGH.....	526	67	0	508	87	0
WARD 1.....	228	26	0	221	34	0
WARD 2.....	168	29	0	159	39	0
WARD 3.....	130	12	0	128	14	0
BRADDOCK HILLS BOROUGH.....	509	177	0	453	231	0
BRADFORD WOODS BOROUGH.....	294	388	0	267	412	0
BRENTWOOD BOROUGH.....	2,360	1,161	0	2,126	1,395	0
BRIDGEVILLE BOROUGH.....	1,169	645	0	1,092	724	0
CARNEGIE BOROUGH.....	1,695	782	0	1,548	934	0
WARD 1.....	877	340	0	781	443	0
WARD 2.....	818	442	0	767	491	0
CASTLE SHANNON BOROUGH.....	2,072	1,025	0	1,869	1,224	0
CHALFANT BOROUGH.....	202	99	0	188	113	0
CHESWICK BOROUGH.....	541	319	0	449	407	0
CHURCHILL BOROUGH.....	1,194	750	0	1,127	814	0
CLAIRTON CITY.....	1,826	433	0	1,747	516	0
WARD 1.....	446	155	0	427	177	0
WARD 2.....	338	32	0	329	42	0
WARD 3.....	528	131	0	499	162	0
WARD 4.....	514	115	0	492	135	0
COLLIER TOWNSHIP.....	1,446	1,117	0	1,315	1,254	0
WARD 1.....	507	565	0	484	590	0
WARD 2.....	406	310	0	343	376	0
WARD 3.....	445	206	0	408	244	0
WARD 4.....	88	36	0	80	44	0
CORAOPOLIS BOROUGH.....	1,394	611	0	1,291	714	0
WARD 1.....	369	112	0	338	144	0
WARD 2.....	267	101	0	251	116	0
WARD 3.....	439	212	0	411	244	0
WARD 4.....	319	186	0	291	210	0
CRAFTON BOROUGH.....	1,475	836	0	1,378	954	0
WARD 1.....	523	258	0	480	307	0
WARD 2.....	482	236	0	454	273	0
WARD 3.....	470	342	0	444	374	0
CRESCENT TOWNSHIP.....	549	398	0	525	423	0
WARD 1.....	317	231	0	305	240	0
WARD 2.....	232	167	0	220	183	0
DORMONT BOROUGH.....	2,401	1,093	0	2,228	1,263	0
DRAVOSBURG BOROUGH.....	504	245	0	456	282	0
DUQUESNE CITY.....	1,129	317	0	1,060	389	0
WARD 1.....	414	127	0	380	153	0
WARD 2.....	388	101	0	363	130	0
WARD 3.....	327	89	0	317	106	0
EAST DEER TOWNSHIP.....	367	150	0	328	184	0
WARD 1.....	147	51	0	137	59	0
WARD 2.....	220	99	0	191	125	0
EAST MCKEESPORT BOROUGH.....	517	210	0	471	258	0
EAST PITTSBURGH BOROUGH.....	372	95	0	349	109	0
WARD 1.....	113	20	0	110	21	0
WARD 2.....	122	33	0	110	40	0
WARD 3.....	137	42	0	129	48	0
EDGEWOOD BOROUGH.....	1,212	367	0	1,166	412	0
EDGEWORTH BOROUGH.....	383	462	0	328	516	0
ELIZABETH TOWNSHIP.....	3,032	2,328	0	2,720	2,641	0
WARD 1.....	458	345	0	399	403	0
WARD 2.....	364	399	0	331	436	0
WARD 3.....	452	289	0	413	326	0
WARD 4.....	403	356	0	365	390	0
WARD 5.....	393	291	0	350	339	0
WARD 6.....	451	354	0	405	402	0
WARD 7.....	511	294	0	457	345	0
ELIZABETH BOROUGH.....	299	192	0	276	217	0

ELECTIONS

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
EMSWORTH BOROUGH.....	584	342	0	523	404	0
ETNA BOROUGH.....	733	314	0	662	382	0
WARD 1.....	274	113	0	252	133	0
WARD 2.....	192	101	0	172	119	0
WARD 3.....	267	100	0	238	130	0
FAWN TOWNSHIP.....	458	393	0	362	494	0
FINDLAY TOWNSHIP.....	1,050	814	0	928	933	0
FOREST HILLS BOROUGH.....	2,218	1,088	0	2,029	1,265	0
FORWARD TOWNSHIP.....	735	421	0	687	459	0
FOX CHAPEL BOROUGH.....	1,351	1,406	0	1,196	1,567	0
FRANKLIN PARK BOROUGH.....	2,398	3,179	0	2,188	3,391	0
WARD 1.....	925	1,210	0	838	1,295	0
WARD 2.....	835	1,067	0	754	1,150	0
WARD 3.....	638	902	0	596	946	0
FRAZER TOWNSHIP.....	271	173	0	213	226	0
GLASSPORT BOROUGH.....	1,039	374	0	952	449	0
GLENFIELD BOROUGH.....	51	42	0	45	46	0
GREEN TREE BOROUGH.....	1,324	875	0	1,175	1,033	0
HAMPTON TOWNSHIP.....	3,922	4,092	0	3,521	4,489	0
HARMAR TOWNSHIP.....	777	477	0	684	573	0
HARRISON TOWNSHIP.....	2,501	1,278	0	2,132	1,638	0
WARD 1.....	580	385	0	452	514	0
WARD 2.....	407	125	0	370	164	0
WARD 3.....	598	317	0	516	389	0
WARD 4.....	496	240	0	410	325	0
WARD 5.....	420	211	0	384	246	0
HAYSVILLE BOROUGH.....	18	18	0	17	19	0
HEIDELBERG BOROUGH.....	328	101	0	297	137	0
HOMESTEAD BOROUGH.....	802	93	0	749	134	0
WARD 1.....	280	30	0	264	41	0
WARD 2.....	242	25	0	226	35	0
WARD 3.....	280	38	0	259	58	0
INDIANA TOWNSHIP.....	1,490	1,233	0	1,353	1,365	0
INGRAM BOROUGH.....	850	417	0	794	484	0
JEFFERSON HILLS BOROUGH.....	2,089	1,778	0	1,910	1,948	0
KENNEDY TOWNSHIP.....	2,412	1,219	0	2,260	1,384	0
KILBUCK TOWNSHIP.....	195	163	0	174	181	0
LEET TOWNSHIP.....	417	295	0	366	353	0
LEETSDALE BOROUGH.....	304	161	0	266	198	0
LIBERTY BOROUGH.....	602	325	0	558	374	0
LINCOLN BOROUGH.....	231	141	0	208	165	0
MARSHALL TOWNSHIP.....	1,128	1,561	0	1,010	1,682	0
MC CANDLESS TOWNSHIP.....	6,241	6,549	0	5,647	7,158	0
WARD 1.....	782	853	0	700	948	0
WARD 2.....	814	938	0	741	1,014	0
WARD 3.....	1,001	914	0	852	1,070	0
WARD 4.....	953	963	0	877	1,037	0
WARD 5.....	958	920	0	874	1,002	0
WARD 6.....	885	989	0	822	1,051	0
WARD 7.....	848	972	0	781	1,036	0
MC DONALD BOROUGH (BORDERS ON WASHINGTON CO.).....	70	28	0	57	39	0
MC KEES ROCKS BOROUGH.....	1,198	322	0	1,167	360	0
WARD 1.....	211	40	0	207	46	0
WARD 2.....	398	84	0	397	83	0
WARD 3.....	589	198	0	563	231	0
MC KEESPORT CITY.....	4,011	1,325	0	3,803	1,531	0
WARD 1.....	1	0	0	1	0	0
WARD 2.....	43	9	0	40	13	0
WARD 3.....	119	9	0	117	11	0
WARD 4.....	52	6	0	53	6	0
WARD 5.....	157	33	0	148	36	0
WARD 6.....	177	45	0	162	59	0
WARD 7.....	968	243	0	919	294	0
WARD 8.....	756	314	0	746	324	0
WARD 9.....	548	191	0	515	229	0
WARD 10.....	221	74	0	206	90	0
WARD 11.....	449	148	0	405	193	0

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
WARD 12.....	520	253	0	491	276	0
MILLVALE BOROUGH.....	720	275	0	652	351	0
MONROEVILLE BOROUGH.....	6,784	4,618	0	6,195	5,221	0
WARD 1.....	987	549	0	903	635	0
WARD 2.....	1,037	822	0	952	914	0
WARD 3.....	1,090	913	0	980	1,021	0
WARD 4.....	912	689	0	817	786	0
WARD 5.....	840	522	0	784	582	0
WARD 6.....	899	548	0	826	617	0
WARD 7.....	1,019	575	0	933	666	0
MOON TOWNSHIP.....	4,573	3,952	0	4,250	4,290	0
MT. LEBANON TOWNSHIP.....	9,662	6,413	0	8,846	7,233	0
WARD 1.....	1,847	1,347	0	1,704	1,490	0
WARD 2.....	2,247	1,375	0	2,030	1,587	0
WARD 3.....	1,807	1,413	0	1,650	1,574	0
WARD 4.....	1,838	1,146	0	1,650	1,333	0
WARD 5.....	1,923	1,132	0	1,812	1,249	0
MT. OLIVER BOROUGH.....	641	164	0	598	206	0
MUNHALL BOROUGH.....	3,051	1,201	0	2,871	1,384	0
NEVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	308	137	0	272	179	0
WARD 1.....	95	49	0	92	55	0
WARD 2.....	92	35	0	78	52	0
WARD 3.....	121	53	0	102	72	0
NORTH BRADDOCK BOROUGH.....	1,184	301	0	1,140	348	0
WARD 1.....	469	156	0	448	178	0
WARD 2.....	405	89	0	389	111	0
WARD 3.....	310	56	0	303	59	0
NORTH FAYETTE TOWNSHIP.....	2,237	1,741	0	1,987	1,973	0
NORTH VERSAILLES TOWNSHIP.....	2,410	1,061	0	2,206	1,249	0
WARD 1.....	464	243	0	423	278	0
WARD 2.....	309	139	0	285	162	0
WARD 3.....	313	162	0	277	188	0
WARD 4.....	339	126	0	299	168	0
WARD 5.....	280	110	0	254	133	0
WARD 6.....	433	229	0	419	245	0
WARD 7.....	272	52	0	249	75	0
O HARA TOWNSHIP.....	2,590	1,699	0	2,379	1,926	0
WARD 1.....	542	363	0	496	411	0
WARD 2.....	511	407	0	479	445	0
WARD 3.....	508	275	0	462	326	0
WARD 4.....	542	293	0	497	342	0
WARD 5.....	487	361	0	445	402	0
OAKDALE BOROUGH.....	386	225	0	339	272	0
OAKMONT BOROUGH.....	1,661	1,230	0	1,550	1,341	0
OHIO TOWNSHIP.....	847	910	0	759	1,009	0
OSBORNE BOROUGH.....	135	129	0	114	151	0
PENN HILLS TOWNSHIP.....	11,253	5,217	0	10,472	5,982	0
WARD 1.....	1,122	132	0	1,026	224	0
WARD 2.....	1,147	291	0	1,081	368	0
WARD 3.....	1,189	657	0	1,132	711	0
WARD 4.....	1,052	566	0	974	637	0
WARD 5.....	1,400	800	0	1,296	894	0
WARD 6.....	1,239	514	0	1,145	605	0
WARD 7.....	1,640	833	0	1,553	923	0
WARD 8.....	1,417	835	0	1,288	959	0
WARD 9.....	1,047	589	0	977	661	0
PENNSBURY VILLAGE BOROUGH.....	183	111	0	172	123	0
PINE TOWNSHIP.....	1,506	2,314	0	1,406	2,419	0
PITCAIRN BOROUGH.....	621	353	0	584	389	0
PITTSBURGH CITY.....	79,800	19,306	0	76,032	22,977	0
WARD 1.....	275	82	0	261	91	0
WARD 2.....	391	130	0	385	137	0
WARD 3.....	852	64	0	807	112	0
WARD 4.....	4,046	711	0	3,889	858	0
WARD 5.....	2,336	152	0	2,230	262	0
WARD 6.....	972	206	0	936	248	0
WARD 7.....	3,395	801	0	3,256	935	0
WARD 8.....	2,682	511	0	2,579	616	0

ELECTIONS

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
WARD 9.....	1,785	356	0	1,721	411	0
WARD 10.....	3,826	858	0	3,575	1,090	0
WARD 11.....	3,774	547	0	3,633	699	0
WARD 12.....	2,229	114	0	2,090	258	0
WARD 13.....	2,778	143	0	2,642	282	0
WARD 14.....	12,608	2,423	0	12,366	2,650	0
WARD 15.....	3,859	874	0	3,742	979	0
WARD 16.....	1,983	470	0	1,895	556	0
WARD 17.....	1,416	348	0	1,313	447	0
WARD 18.....	1,829	374	0	1,724	480	0
WARD 19.....	7,293	2,745	0	6,771	3,245	0
WARD 20.....	3,478	1,337	0	3,312	1,490	0
WARD 21.....	815	59	0	755	121	0
WARD 22.....	856	147	0	813	187	0
WARD 23.....	579	136	0	553	171	0
WARD 24.....	966	374	0	871	467	0
WARD 25.....	885	138	0	849	170	0
WARD 26.....	2,792	753	0	2,642	887	0
WARD 27.....	2,807	1,098	0	2,641	1,268	0
WARD 28.....	2,303	914	0	2,182	1,037	0
WARD 29.....	2,363	906	0	2,230	1,042	0
WARD 30.....	752	155	0	704	202	0
WARD 31.....	1,222	599	0	1,148	668	0
WARD 32.....	1,653	781	0	1,517	911	0
PLEASANT HILLS BOROUGH.....	2,075	1,661	0	1,882	1,846	0
PLUM BOROUGH.....	5,551	4,596	0	4,899	5,269	0
PORT VUE BOROUGH.....	952	393	0	876	471	0
RANKIN BOROUGH.....	482	60	0	472	72	0
RESERVE TOWNSHIP.....	979	514	0	857	631	0
WARD 1.....	212	100	0	187	125	0
WARD 2.....	230	124	0	189	160	0
WARD 3.....	223	97	0	202	121	0
WARD 4.....	314	193	0	279	225	0
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP.....	1,901	2,500	0	1,698	2,716	0
ROBINSON TOWNSHIP.....	3,075	2,177	0	2,842	2,420	0
ROSS TOWNSHIP.....	7,881	5,996	0	7,174	6,693	0
WARD 1.....	902	735	0	826	799	0
WARD 2.....	892	751	0	802	852	0
WARD 3.....	809	673	0	755	733	0
WARD 4.....	937	796	0	840	888	0
WARD 5.....	878	656	0	812	726	0
WARD 6.....	909	499	0	840	565	0
WARD 7.....	847	496	0	727	611	0
WARD 8.....	894	572	0	832	626	0
WARD 9.....	813	818	0	740	893	0
ROSSLYN FARMS BOROUGH.....	121	157	0	109	170	0
SCOTT TOWNSHIP.....	4,227	2,270	0	3,880	2,630	0
WARD 1.....	425	138	0	372	192	0
WARD 2.....	459	207	0	415	252	0
WARD 3.....	474	293	0	436	335	0
WARD 4.....	551	309	0	504	351	0
WARD 5.....	538	237	0	495	281	0
WARD 6.....	511	310	0	475	349	0
WARD 7.....	551	381	0	504	433	0
WARD 8.....	473	269	0	442	303	0
WARD 9.....	245	126	0	237	134	0
SEWICKLEY BOROUGH.....	942	703	0	830	818	0
WARD 1.....	335	204	0	284	253	0
WARD 2.....	313	310	0	282	342	0
WARD 3.....	294	189	0	264	223	0
SEWICKLEY HEIGHTS BOROUGH.....	127	269	0	106	293	0
SEWICKLEY HILLS BOROUGH.....	144	155	0	126	175	0
SHALER TOWNSHIP.....	7,794	5,701	0	6,973	6,519	0
WARD 1.....	1,073	585	0	997	662	0
WARD 2.....	1,231	860	0	1,100	994	0
WARD 3.....	1,128	978	0	1,016	1,084	0
WARD 4.....	1,115	878	0	990	1,000	0
WARD 5.....	1,099	924	0	983	1,042	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
WARD 6	1,076	779	0	952	906	0
WARD 7	1,072	697	0	935	831	0
SHARPSBURG BOROUGH	755	256	0	724	283	0
SOUTH FAYETTE TOWNSHIP	2,683	2,109	0	2,397	2,419	0
SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP	3,013	2,113	0	2,651	2,469	0
SOUTH VERSAILLES TOWNSHIP	72	52	0	67	57	0
SPRINGDALE TOWNSHIP	462	267	0	406	324	0
SPRINGDALE BOROUGH	864	439	0	743	562	0
STOWE TOWNSHIP	1,554	484	0	1,515	527	0
WARD 1	162	36	0	159	42	0
WARD 2	246	109	0	241	113	0
WARD 3	167	53	0	160	59	0
WARD 4	354	116	0	353	120	0
WARD 5	175	42	0	168	47	0
WARD 6	145	50	0	142	52	0
WARD 7	96	21	0	90	29	0
WARD 8	111	35	0	106	41	0
WARD 9	98	22	0	96	24	0
SWISSVALE BOROUGH	2,570	725	0	2,422	872	0
TARENTUM BOROUGH	776	347	0	659	464	0
WARD 1	365	175	0	311	226	0
WARD 2	160	52	0	128	86	0
WARD 3	251	120	0	220	152	0
THORNBURG BOROUGH	135	127	0	120	145	0
TRAFFORD BOROUGH (BORDERS ON WESTMORELAND CO.) ..	6	18	0	10	14	0
TURTLE CREEK BOROUGH	1,068	440	0	985	525	0
WARD 1	434	197	0	404	229	0
WARD 2	290	111	0	266	135	0
WARD 3	344	132	0	315	161	0
UPPER ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP	4,388	4,916	0	4,024	5,289	0
WARD 1	992	1,057	0	945	1,110	0
WARD 2	880	902	0	785	1,004	0
WARD 3	913	1,036	0	816	1,138	0
WARD 4	780	992	0	731	1,041	0
WARD 5	823	929	0	747	996	0
VERONA BOROUGH	580	230	0	533	269	0
VERSAILLES BOROUGH	370	132	0	334	171	0
WALL BOROUGH	121	43	0	119	46	0
WEST DEER TOWNSHIP	2,386	2,029	0	2,096	2,320	0
WEST ELIZABETH BOROUGH	107	47	0	104	50	0
WEST HOMESTEAD BOROUGH	533	244	0	535	246	0
WEST MIFFLIN BOROUGH	5,668	2,291	0	5,199	2,765	0
WEST VIEW BOROUGH	1,651	1,054	0	1,512	1,201	0
WHITAKER BOROUGH	319	104	0	308	114	0
WHITE OAK BOROUGH	2,055	1,340	0	1,898	1,491	0
WHITEHALL BOROUGH	3,710	2,408	0	3,336	2,785	0
WILKINS TOWNSHIP	1,812	1,103	0	1,659	1,256	0
WARD 1	1,251	793	0	1,152	899	0
WARD 2	561	310	0	507	357	0
WILKINSBURG BOROUGH	4,287	679	0	4,056	916	0
WARD 1	1,371	214	0	1,295	292	0
WARD 2	1,295	240	0	1,221	317	0
WARD 3	1,621	225	0	1,540	307	0
WILMERDING BOROUGH	405	143	0	379	167	0
ARMSTRONG COUNTY TOTALS:.....	11,547	11,498	0	9,551	13,593	0
APOLLO BOROUGH	245	182	0	209	216	0
WARD 1	113	103	0	93	123	0
WARD 2	132	79	0	116	93	0
APPLEWOLD BOROUGH	59	59	0	55	66	0
ATWOOD BOROUGH	19	20	0	16	22	0
BETHEL TOWNSHIP	227	202	0	173	257	0
BOGGS TOWNSHIP	106	199	0	75	231	0
BRADYS BEND TOWNSHIP	167	108	0	152	123	0
BURRELL TOWNSHIP	89	161	0	68	185	0
CADOGAN TOWNSHIP	96	48	0	83	61	0
COWANSHANNOCK TOWNSHIP	442	397	0	402	437	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
DAYTON BOROUGH	78	135	0	82	132	0
EAST FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	652	864	0	543	983	0
ELDEBERTON BOROUGH.....	52	58	0	46	62	0
FORD CITY BOROUGH.....	703	326	0	616	424	0
FORD CLIFF BOROUGH.....	101	44	0	87	62	0
FREEPORT BOROUGH	374	229	0	310	294	0
GILPIN TOWNSHIP	535	328	0	423	442	0
HOVEY TOWNSHIP	12	14	0	10	16	0
KISKIMINETAS TOWNSHIP	841	713	0	668	884	0
KITTANNING TOWNSHIP	307	407	0	247	471	0
KITTANNING BOROUGH	575	513	0	478	621	0
WARD 1	103	90	0	93	101	0
WARD 2	136	116	0	107	149	0
WARD 3	189	193	0	157	231	0
WARD 4	147	114	0	121	140	0
LEECHBURG BOROUGH	460	259	0	401	324	0
MADISON TOWNSHIP	100	193	0	74	216	0
MAHONING TOWNSHIP	214	303	0	207	305	0
MANOR TOWNSHIP	897	715	0	732	878	0
MANORVILLE BOROUGH.....	81	70	0	66	84	0
NORTH APOLLO BOROUGH.....	226	173	0	186	223	0
NORTH BUFFALO TOWNSHIP	440	618	0	356	709	0
PARKER CITY BOROUGH.....	110	106	0	93	126	0
WARD 1	38	60	0	38	60	0
WARD 2	72	46	0	55	66	0
PARKS TOWNSHIP	463	386	0	376	478	0
PERRY TOWNSHIP	68	53	0	60	61	0
PINE TOWNSHIP	56	85	0	54	89	0
PLUMCREEK TOWNSHIP	320	378	0	253	448	0
RAYBURN TOWNSHIP	227	244	0	185	286	0
REDBANK TOWNSHIP	108	205	0	90	226	0
RURAL VALLEY BOROUGH	139	153	0	120	175	0
SOUTH BEND TOWNSHIP	171	183	0	137	217	0
SOUTH BETHLEHEM BOROUGH	65	85	0	55	97	0
SOUTH BUFFALO TOWNSHIP	457	685	0	365	785	0
SUGARCREEK TOWNSHIP.....	244	234	0	198	277	0
VALLEY TOWNSHIP.....	104	148	0	81	172	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	168	171	0	149	192	0
WAYNE TOWNSHIP	108	248	0	81	281	0
WEST FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	281	420	0	224	479	0
WEST KITTANNING BOROUGH	278	253	0	214	321	0
WORTHINGTON BOROUGH	82	123	0	51	155	0
BEAVER COUNTY TOTALS:.....	39,998	24,450	165	35,510	29,069	100
ALQUIPPA CITY	2,745	583	4	2,586	741	4
AMBRIDGE BOROUGH	1,533	561	4	1,404	679	6
BADEN BOROUGH	1,195	520	9	1,077	655	1
BEAVER BOROUGH.....	1,109	973	4	966	1,124	4
WARD 1	311	298	1	269	343	1
WARD 2	431	327	1	379	379	2
WARD 3	367	348	2	318	402	1
BEAVER FALLS CITY	1,751	784	7	1,593	950	5
BIG BEAVER BOROUGH.....	530	323	2	445	405	0
BRIDGEWATER BOROUGH	180	115	1	160	140	1
BRIGHTON TOWNSHIP	1,652	1,666	14	1,449	1,882	3
CENTER TOWNSHIP	3,108	1,819	14	2,828	2,096	10
CHIPPEWA TOWNSHIP	1,726	1,602	12	1,473	1,858	3
CONWAY BOROUGH	618	262	0	538	339	2
DARLINGTON TOWNSHIP	335	305	0	284	355	2
DARLINGTON BOROUGH	48	26	0	31	43	0
DAUGHERTY TOWNSHIP	810	608	2	679	745	2
EAST ROCHESTER BOROUGH	169	69	0	152	89	0
EASTVALE BOROUGH	62	19	0	51	31	0
ECONOMY BOROUGH	2,140	1,752	11	1,882	2,023	8
FALLSTON BOROUGH	92	38	0	77	52	3
FRANKFORT SPRINGS BOROUGH	29	26	0	26	30	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	676	676	2	635	717	0
FREEDOM BOROUGH	319	124	0	290	153	2

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GEORGETOWN BOROUGH.....	40	30	0	34	35	0
GLASGOW BOROUGH.....	20	6	0	22	5	0
GREENE TOWNSHIP.....	446	390	0	377	458	4
HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	628	662	4	568	731	3
HARMONY TOWNSHIP.....	901	407	3	838	476	2
HOMEWOOD BOROUGH.....	36	12	0	34	14	0
HOOKSTOWN BOROUGH.....	39	18	0	33	24	0
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP.....	3,476	1,669	15	3,075	2,085	4
INDEPENDENCE TOWNSHIP.....	454	451	5	395	519	0
INDUSTRY BOROUGH.....	509	267	2	442	332	2
KOPPEL BOROUGH.....	247	84	1	228	101	0
MARION TOWNSHIP.....	157	197	1	133	225	1
MIDLAND BOROUGH.....	775	169	1	781	167	0
MONACA BOROUGH.....	1,452	605	6	1,259	803	6
WARD 1.....	175	68	4	147	99	1
WARD 2.....	273	124	0	241	157	0
WARD 3.....	341	129	0	300	172	2
WARD 4.....	388	165	2	340	215	2
WARD 5.....	275	119	0	231	160	1
NEW BRIGHTON BOROUGH.....	1,166	532	2	1,021	670	4
WARD 1.....	269	125	0	231	161	0
WARD 2.....	157	72	0	147	80	1
WARD 3.....	135	48	1	122	63	0
WARD 4.....	226	98	1	193	128	1
WARD 5.....	379	189	0	328	238	2
NEW GALILEE BOROUGH.....	74	59	0	72	60	0
NEW SEWICKLEY TOWNSHIP.....	1,461	1,251	7	1,253	1,463	1
NORTH SEWICKLEY TOWNSHIP.....	1,357	1,033	6	1,236	1,160	1
OHIOVILLE BOROUGH.....	748	566	2	644	668	2
PATTERSON TOWNSHIP.....	669	526	6	578	616	3
PATTERSON HEIGHTS BOROUGH.....	130	151	0	113	168	0
POTTER TOWNSHIP.....	144	86	0	120	107	0
PULASKI TOWNSHIP.....	325	140	1	261	204	1
RACCOON TOWNSHIP.....	693	528	3	565	663	3
ROCHESTER TOWNSHIP.....	756	419	5	636	544	1
ROCHESTER BOROUGH.....	690	309	5	616	392	4
WARD 1.....	181	59	2	172	72	1
WARD 2.....	172	79	0	140	117	1
WARD 3.....	177	104	3	157	122	2
WARD 4.....	160	67	0	147	81	0
SHIPPINGPORT BOROUGH.....	35	21	0	28	30	0
SOUTH BEAVER TOWNSHIP.....	570	474	0	479	572	0
SOUTH HEIGHTS BOROUGH.....	90	49	0	75	63	1
VANPORT TOWNSHIP.....	457	185	3	406	237	1
WEST MAYFIELD BOROUGH.....	313	149	0	279	185	0
WHITE TOWNSHIP.....	313	154	1	283	185	0
BEDFORD COUNTY TOTALS:	6,895	9,703	0	6,372	10,270	1
BEDFORD TOWNSHIP.....	841	1,141	0	788	1,191	0
BEDFORD BOROUGH.....	537	690	0	480	743	0
WARD EAST.....	276	347	0	251	371	0
WARD WEST.....	261	343	0	229	372	0
BLOOMFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	105	234	0	83	255	0
BROAD TOP TOWNSHIP.....	258	165	0	242	180	0
COALDALE BOROUGH.....	32	9	0	30	7	0
COLERAIN TOWNSHIP.....	160	255	0	153	260	0
CUMBERLAND VALLEY TOWNSHIP.....	244	297	0	243	299	0
EAST PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP.....	200	354	0	191	372	0
EAST ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP.....	438	638	0	409	668	0
EVERETT BOROUGH.....	197	267	0	179	288	1
HARRISON TOWNSHIP.....	109	144	0	96	157	0
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP.....	244	345	0	215	375	0
HOPEWELL BOROUGH.....	40	26	0	41	26	0
HYNDMAN BOROUGH.....	168	133	0	170	131	0
JUNIATA TOWNSHIP.....	201	179	0	185	198	0
KIMMEL TOWNSHIP.....	270	267	0	254	280	0
KING TOWNSHIP.....	178	184	0	166	192	0
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.....	281	250	0	251	285	0

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LINCOLN TOWNSHIP	40	97	0	32	106	0
LONDONERRY TOWNSHIP	197	374	0	218	360	0
MANN TOWNSHIP	64	100	0	66	100	0
MANN'S CHOICE BOROUGH	43	19	0	41	21	0
MONROE TOWNSHIP	166	261	0	154	278	0
NAPIER TOWNSHIP	332	528	0	304	554	0
NEW PARIS BOROUGH	30	31	0	22	39	0
PAVIA TOWNSHIP	37	63	0	32	67	0
PLEASANTVILLE BOROUGH	21	46	0	26	42	0
RAINSBURG BOROUGH	12	25	0	14	23	0
SAXTON BOROUGH	107	77	0	95	94	0
SHELLSBURG BOROUGH	48	60	0	43	67	0
SNAKE SPRING TOWNSHIP	239	403	0	209	441	0
SOUTH WOODBURY TOWNSHIP	187	462	0	162	491	0
SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP	86	162	0	90	160	0
ST. CLAIRSVILLE BOROUGH	11	13	0	10	14	0
WEST PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP	418	690	0	349	766	0
WEST ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP	216	376	0	199	393	0
WOODBURY TOWNSHIP	105	271	0	97	281	0
WOODBURY BOROUGH	33	67	0	33	66	0
BERKS COUNTY TOTALS:.....	63,933	52,806	0	66,837	50,096	0
ALBANY TOWNSHIP	272	423	0	293	401	0
ALSACE TOWNSHIP	690	526	0	697	519	0
AMITY TOWNSHIP	1,896	1,892	0	2,001	1,785	0
BALLY BOROUGH	158	162	0	158	160	0
BECHTELSVILLE BOROUGH	126	131	0	121	135	0
BERN TOWNSHIP	1,149	986	0	1,163	977	0
BERNVILLE BOROUGH	147	122	0	149	122	0
BETHEL TOWNSHIP	368	628	0	322	670	0
BIRDSBORO BOROUGH	862	675	0	916	622	0
BOYERTOWN BOROUGH	641	538	0	639	537	0
BRECKNOCK TOWNSHIP	823	918	0	807	931	0
CAERNARVON TOWNSHIP	508	752	0	596	669	0
CENTERPORT BOROUGH	62	51	0	56	56	0
CENTRE TOWNSHIP	628	607	0	595	644	0
COLEBROOKDALE TOWNSHIP	894	739	0	890	748	0
CUMRU TOWNSHIP	2,793	2,507	0	2,979	2,317	0
DISTRICT TOWNSHIP	280	200	0	256	221	0
DOUGLASS TOWNSHIP	521	597	0	538	578	0
EARL TOWNSHIP	490	520	0	510	506	0
EXETER TOWNSHIP	4,561	3,714	0	4,917	3,381	0
FLEETWOOD BOROUGH	756	569	0	760	569	0
GREENWICH TOWNSHIP	588	632	0	631	593	0
HAMBURG BOROUGH	656	655	0	644	670	0
HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP	258	323	0	263	324	0
HEREFORD TOWNSHIP	521	443	0	573	391	0
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP	304	397	0	308	392	0
KENHORST BOROUGH	667	319	0	665	316	0
KUTZTOWN BOROUGH	817	502	0	841	485	0
LAURELDALE BOROUGH	808	440	0	818	448	0
LEESPORT BOROUGH	321	213	0	313	219	0
LENHARTSVILLE BOROUGH	29	31	0	28	33	0
LONGSWAMP TOWNSHIP	808	792	0	866	740	0
LOWER ALSACE TOWNSHIP	1,038	665	0	1,081	625	0
LOWER HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP	756	1,011	0	864	899	0
LYONS BOROUGH	85	34	0	80	42	0
MAIDENCREEK TOWNSHIP	1,266	1,277	0	1,350	1,203	0
MARION TOWNSHIP	187	242	0	187	244	0
MAXATAWNY TOWNSHIP	606	678	0	644	642	0
MOHNTON BOROUGH	579	496	0	618	454	0
MT. PENN BOROUGH	566	353	0	631	287	0
MUHLENBERG TOWNSHIP	3,846	2,427	0	4,023	2,287	0
NEW MORGAN BOROUGH	5	7	0	2	10	0
NORTH HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP	263	289	0	248	304	0
OLEY TOWNSHIP	626	637	0	690	577	0
ONTELAUNEE TOWNSHIP	242	215	0	240	220	0
PENN TOWNSHIP	368	413	0	351	431	0

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PERRY TOWNSHIP	450	406	0	433	418	0
PIKE TOWNSHIP	348	299	0	347	298	0
READING CITY	9,648	3,410	0	10,186	2,932	0
WARD 1	251	56	0	277	40	0
WARD 2	123	25	0	124	25	0
WARD 3	463	106	0	478	99	0
WARD 4	137	35	0	141	29	0
WARD 5	101	16	0	101	18	0
WARD 6	468	78	0	494	57	0
WARD 7	173	43	0	171	45	0
WARD 8	248	92	0	269	73	0
WARD 9	323	100	0	340	87	0
WARD 10	263	88	0	278	74	0
WARD 11	344	100	0	366	85	0
WARD 12	385	100	0	409	79	0
WARD 13	459	165	0	497	136	0
WARD 14	892	338	0	944	283	0
WARD 15	928	258	0	958	229	0
WARD 16	882	373	0	922	337	0
WARD 17	1,456	673	0	1,571	563	0
WARD 18	1,214	562	0	1,277	488	0
WARD 19	538	202	0	569	185	0
RICHMOND TOWNSHIP	531	474	0	523	489	0
ROBESON TOWNSHIP	1,092	1,488	0	1,167	1,413	0
ROBESONIA BOROUGH	391	283	0	385	286	0
ROCKLAND TOWNSHIP	649	669	0	629	680	0
RUSCOMBMANOR TOWNSHIP	668	670	0	674	661	0
SHILLINGTON BOROUGH	1,000	826	0	1,098	732	0
SHOEMAKERSVILLE BOROUGH	232	220	0	253	201	0
SINKING SPRING BOROUGH	518	461	0	564	417	0
SOUTH HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP	1,087	1,093	0	1,116	1,056	0
SPRING TOWNSHIP	4,994	4,371	0	5,309	4,050	0
ST. LAWRENCE BOROUGH	361	229	0	374	213	0
STRAUSSTOWN BOROUGH	45	49	0	56	39	0
TILDEN TOWNSHIP	461	551	0	463	558	0
TOPTON BOROUGH	388	259	0	380	267	0
TULPEHOCKEN TOWNSHIP	295	524	0	287	529	0
UNION TOWNSHIP	646	616	0	663	610	0
UPPER BERN TOWNSHIP	247	294	0	229	312	0
UPPER TULPEHOCKEN TOWNSHIP	204	266	0	151	319	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	579	569	0	603	550	0
WERNERSVILLE BOROUGH	516	453	0	523	442	0
WEST READING BOROUGH	670	377	0	716	326	0
WINDSOR TOWNSHIP	343	415	0	318	446	0
WOMELSDORF BOROUGH	419	373	0	410	380	0
WYOMISSING BOROUGH	2,316	2,413	0	2,658	2,088	0
BLAIR COUNTY TOTALS:	17,179	21,504	43	15,435	23,295	35
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP	888	1,238	5	748	1,370	1
ALTOONA CITY	6,652	5,995	16	5,997	6,614	16
WARD 1	171	133	0	159	142	0
WARD 2	284	216	2	260	241	0
WARD 3	333	248	2	295	287	2
WARD 4	365	291	1	337	311	0
WARD 5	395	247	1	326	318	0
WARD 6	863	856	0	795	926	1
WARD 7	158	131	0	129	159	0
WARD 8	336	215	0	294	259	1
WARD 9	183	158	1	175	162	1
WARD 10	587	471	2	517	528	3
WARD 11	625	658	2	580	696	2
WARD 12	644	645	1	595	696	1
WARD 13	791	743	2	691	846	2
WARD 14	917	983	2	844	1,043	3
ANTIS TOWNSHIP	909	1,239	1	790	1,362	4
BELLWOOD BOROUGH	216	326	1	200	349	0
BLAIR TOWNSHIP	650	1,079	2	602	1,140	2
CATHARINE TOWNSHIP	91	172	0	79	182	0

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DUNCANVILLE BOROUGH	205	230	0	163	273	0
FRANKSTOWN TOWNSHIP	1,099	1,887	5	1,009	1,960	10
FREEDOM TOWNSHIP	356	555	1	303	617	0
GREENFIELD TOWNSHIP	392	494	0	357	519	0
HOLLIDAYSBURG BOROUGH	885	1,000	5	805	1,090	1
WARD 1	90	85	0	81	94	0
WARD 2	157	152	0	143	162	0
WARD 3	66	53	0	51	70	0
WARD 4	154	169	1	141	186	0
WARD 5	130	179	0	121	190	0
WARD 6	159	198	4	155	207	1
WARD 7	129	164	0	113	181	0
HUSTON TOWNSHIP	93	299	0	94	305	0
JUNIATA TOWNSHIP	97	243	0	92	255	0
LOGAN TOWNSHIP	1,874	2,337	3	1,727	2,506	0
MARTINSBURG BOROUGH	256	429	0	219	474	0
NEWRY BOROUGH	43	40	0	35	46	0
NORTH WOODBURY TOWNSHIP	213	616	0	195	640	0
ROARING SPRING BOROUGH	328	478	0	284	529	1
SNYDER TOWNSHIP	397	542	1	361	590	0
TAYLOR TOWNSHIP	280	546	1	241	593	0
TYRONE TOWNSHIP	263	382	0	223	426	0
TYRONE BOROUGH	692	848	2	632	904	0
WARD 1	142	149	0	126	165	0
WARD 2	95	101	0	74	124	0
WARD 3	81	74	0	79	73	0
WARD 4	62	61	1	61	61	0
WARD 5	62	93	0	56	101	0
WARD 6	159	215	1	143	228	0
WARD 7	91	155	0	93	152	0
WILLIAMSBURG BOROUGH	171	205	0	146	229	0
WOODBURY TOWNSHIP	129	324	0	133	322	0
BRADFORD COUNTY TOTALS:	8,277	10,804	57	8,485	10,670	26
ALBA BOROUGH	5	45	0	11	40	0
ALBANY TOWNSHIP	126	161	0	123	167	1
ARMENIA TOWNSHIP	27	33	0	25	35	0
ASYLUM TOWNSHIP	168	167	0	177	159	0
ATHENS TOWNSHIP	735	753	21	723	778	2
ATHENS BOROUGH	553	397	0	509	445	0
WARD 1	134	83	0	119	101	0
WARD 2	95	82	0	82	91	0
WARD 3	143	96	0	139	104	0
WARD 4	181	136	0	169	149	0
BURLINGTON TOWNSHIP	91	177	0	94	173	0
BURLINGTON BOROUGH	19	25	0	15	30	0
CANTON TOWNSHIP	176	444	0	214	404	0
CANTON BOROUGH	180	264	1	166	286	0
COLUMBIA TOWNSHIP	152	215	0	172	195	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	63	103	0	67	103	0
GRANVILLE TOWNSHIP	132	190	0	136	189	0
HERRICK TOWNSHIP	89	166	0	100	156	0
LERAYSVILLE BOROUGH	47	36	0	44	40	0
LEROY TOWNSHIP	88	135	0	81	145	0
LITCHFIELD TOWNSHIP	160	247	1	163	244	1
MONROE TOWNSHIP	124	161	0	123	160	0
MONROE BOROUGH	69	97	0	78	90	0
NEW ALBANY BOROUGH	36	49	0	42	42	0
NORTH TOWANDA TOWNSHIP	145	206	0	146	211	1
ORWELL TOWNSHIP	128	263	0	120	269	0
OVERTON TOWNSHIP	36	53	0	35	55	0
PIKE TOWNSHIP	81	102	0	79	108	0
RIDGEBURY TOWNSHIP	239	332	1	248	320	1
ROME TOWNSHIP	130	256	0	138	249	0
ROME BOROUGH	32	58	0	30	63	0
SAYRE BOROUGH	950	595	4	915	627	2
WARD 1	152	103	1	141	111	1
WARD 2	423	274	0	413	284	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
WARD 3	72	37	0	69	42	0
WARD 4	255	160	1	251	161	1
WARD 5	48	21	2	41	29	0
SHESHEQUIN TOWNSHIP	162	267	1	160	269	1
SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP	169	338	14	170	348	2
SOUTH CREEK TOWNSHIP	133	228	2	150	212	2
SOUTH WAVERLY BOROUGH	193	174	0	170	189	1
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP	150	238	2	151	237	1
STANDING STONE TOWNSHIP	98	99	0	83	114	3
STEVENS TOWNSHIP	48	100	0	47	103	0
SYLVANIA BOROUGH	31	35	0	29	38	0
TERRY TOWNSHIP	112	154	1	138	135	0
TOWANDA TOWNSHIP	139	154	1	147	147	0
TOWANDA BOROUGH	451	472	1	482	441	0
WARD 1	81	110	0	94	96	0
WARD 2	145	131	0	148	131	0
WARD 3	225	231	1	240	214	0
TROY TOWNSHIP	231	345	0	267	314	1
TROY BOROUGH	181	266	0	180	267	1
TUSCARORA TOWNSHIP	152	237	1	178	206	3
ULSTER TOWNSHIP	198	185	0	206	180	0
WARREN TOWNSHIP	117	261	1	103	264	1
WELLS TOWNSHIP	147	220	0	148	218	0
WEST BURLINGTON TOWNSHIP	57	102	1	62	100	0
WILMOT TOWNSHIP	138	221	0	160	203	1
WINDHAM TOWNSHIP	110	195	0	117	189	0
WYALUSING TOWNSHIP	160	314	1	188	289	1
WYALUSING BOROUGH	88	127	1	113	105	0
WYSOX TOWNSHIP	231	342	2	262	319	0
BUCKS COUNTY TOTALS:.....	136,063	96,441	0	163,739	69,798	0
BEDMINSTER TOWNSHIP	1,047	1,289	0	1,241	1,001	0
BENSALEM TOWNSHIP	11,638	6,763	0	14,270	4,285	0
BRIDGETON TOWNSHIP	295	183	0	336	146	0
BRISTOL TOWNSHIP	11,549	4,928	0	13,413	3,231	0
WARD 1	1,063	598	0	1,328	365	0
WARD 2	887	388	0	1,032	251	0
WARD 3	944	394	0	1,099	255	0
WARD 4	1,222	497	0	1,423	304	0
WARD 5	858	266	0	937	195	0
WARD 6	960	353	0	1,087	241	0
WARD 7	921	377	0	1,060	261	0
WARD 8	1,000	485	0	1,160	338	0
WARD 9	1,641	733	0	1,923	482	0
WARD 10	1,018	414	0	1,189	253	0
WARD 11	1,035	423	0	1,175	286	0
BRISTOL BOROUGH	2,474	831	0	2,816	541	0
BUCKINGHAM TOWNSHIP	4,376	3,921	0	5,310	3,048	0
CHALFONT BOROUGH	926	633	0	1,049	508	0
DOYLESTOWN TOWNSHIP	4,138	3,552	0	4,937	2,785	0
WARD 1	508	388	0	588	310	0
WARD 2	374	336	0	466	244	0
WARD 3	564	480	0	667	377	0
WARD 4	386	313	0	442	265	0
WARD 5	624	551	0	728	458	0
WARD 6	737	596	0	875	457	0
WARD 7	464	422	0	559	334	0
WARD 8	481	466	0	612	340	0
DOYLESTOWN BOROUGH	2,565	1,300	0	2,813	1,069	0
WARD 1	883	447	0	966	364	0
WARD 2	953	563	0	1,057	467	0
WARD 3	729	290	0	790	238	0
DUBLIN BOROUGH	353	330	0	434	250	0
DURHAM TOWNSHIP	285	247	0	299	233	0
EAST ROCKHILL TOWNSHIP	1,061	1,025	0	1,231	859	0
FALLS TOWNSHIP	7,500	3,422	0	8,687	2,277	0
WARD 1	3,377	1,641	0	3,981	1,058	0
WARD 2	691	354	0	806	244	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
WARD 3.....	932	431	0	1,073	294	0
WARD 4.....	2,500	996	0	2,827	681	0
HAYCOCK TOWNSHIP.....	489	484	0	578	395	0
HILLTOWN TOWNSHIP.....	2,466	2,675	0	2,984	2,170	0
HULMEVILLE BOROUGH.....	256	162	0	308	112	0
IVYLAND BOROUGH.....	167	162	0	225	111	0
LANGHORNE BOROUGH.....	407	238	0	475	177	0
LANGHORNE MANOR BOROUGH.....	242	234	0	311	170	0
LOWER MAKEFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	8,498	6,272	0	10,324	4,476	0
LOWER SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP.....	4,243	3,083	0	5,358	1,995	0
MIDDLETOWN TOWNSHIP.....	11,405	7,039	0	13,759	4,767	0
MILFORD TOWNSHIP.....	1,719	1,671	0	2,016	1,379	0
MORRISVILLE BOROUGH.....	1,790	873	0	2,103	583	0
WARD 1.....	374	170	0	445	108	0
WARD 2.....	474	221	0	558	139	0
WARD 3.....	554	307	0	648	217	0
WARD 4.....	388	175	0	452	119	0
NEW BRITAIN TOWNSHIP.....	2,518	2,089	0	2,982	1,642	0
NEW BRITAIN BOROUGH.....	599	454	0	679	382	0
NEW HOPE BOROUGH.....	793	316	0	868	246	0
NEWTOWN TOWNSHIP.....	4,678	3,293	0	5,672	2,340	0
NEWTOWN BOROUGH.....	639	422	0	736	327	0
NOCKAMIXON TOWNSHIP.....	705	677	0	847	545	0
NORTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP.....	9,096	7,640	0	11,803	5,008	0
PENNDDEL BOROUGH.....	446	292	0	568	180	0
PERKASIE BOROUGH.....	1,613	1,501	0	1,890	1,232	0
PLUMSTEAD TOWNSHIP.....	2,433	2,232	0	2,895	1,787	0
QUAKERTOWN BOROUGH.....	1,624	1,141	0	1,803	974	0
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP.....	1,873	1,731	0	2,180	1,429	0
RICHLANDTOWN BOROUGH.....	195	176	0	223	147	0
RIEGELSVILLE BOROUGH.....	196	121	0	210	108	0
SELLERSVILLE BOROUGH.....	873	648	0	983	543	0
SILVERDALE BOROUGH.....	177	206	0	224	160	0
SOLEBURY TOWNSHIP.....	2,555	1,717	0	2,925	1,351	0
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	1,126	927	0	1,232	830	0
TELFORD BOROUGH (BORDERS ON MONTGOMERY CO.).....	368	341	0	420	293	0
TINICUM TOWNSHIP.....	1,049	789	0	1,173	667	0
TRUMB АуЕРSVILLE BOROUGH.....	166	153	0	198	124	0
TULLYTOWN BOROUGH.....	587	181	0	646	129	0
UPPER MAKEFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	1,880	2,055	0	2,374	1,580	0
UPPER SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP.....	3,677	3,119	0	4,723	2,083	0
WARMINSTER TOWNSHIP.....	6,758	5,063	0	8,426	3,457	0
WARRINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	4,353	3,541	0	5,445	2,473	0
WARWICK TOWNSHIP.....	2,939	2,391	0	3,657	1,693	0
WEST ROCKHILL TOWNSHIP.....	888	964	0	1,078	784	0
WRIGHTSTOWN TOWNSHIP.....	631	555	0	767	422	0
YARDLEY BOROUGH.....	739	389	0	835	294	0
BUTLER COUNTY TOTALS:.....	27,818	34,253	145	24,936	38,613	138
ADAMS TOWNSHIP.....	1,135	2,351	7	1,049	2,502	4
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP.....	75	105	0	73	112	0
BRADY TOWNSHIP.....	190	180	0	165	212	1
BRUIN BOROUGH.....	64	77	0	54	92	0
BUFFALO TOWNSHIP.....	1,200	1,353	4	975	1,624	9
BUTLER CITY.....	2,017	1,513	12	1,869	1,758	7
WARD 1.....	535	331	2	477	410	1
WARD 2.....	229	133	2	216	164	0
WARD 3.....	271	189	2	270	200	2
WARD 4.....	434	435	1	421	479	2
WARD 5.....	548	425	5	485	505	2
BUTLER TOWNSHIP.....	3,582	3,267	11	3,299	3,766	11
CALLERY BOROUGH.....	68	67	0	56	80	0
CENTER TOWNSHIP.....	1,519	1,737	9	1,386	1,932	0
CHERRY TOWNSHIP.....	213	171	0	178	212	0
CHERRY VALLEY BOROUGH.....	18	11	1	16	16	0
CHICORA BOROUGH.....	168	152	0	143	189	0
CLAY TOWNSHIP.....	390	355	1	339	416	1

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CLEARFIELD TOWNSHIP	377	352	0	321	438	0
CLINTON TOWNSHIP	424	628	1	369	709	5
CONCORD TOWNSHIP	231	261	0	199	297	1
CONNOQUENESSING TOWNSHIP	599	946	2	556	1,035	0
CONNOQUENESSING BOROUGH	88	93	1	81	104	1
CRANBERRY TOWNSHIP	3,775	5,697	11	3,509	6,134	17
DONEGAL TOWNSHIP	334	303	1	286	367	0
EAST BUTLER BOROUGH	133	74	0	99	105	0
EAU CLAIRE BOROUGH	34	46	1	29	53	1
EVANS CITY BOROUGH	303	362	0	256	418	1
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP	310	353	1	275	402	2
FAIRVIEW BOROUGH	29	24	1	30	26	0
FORWARD TOWNSHIP	416	533	2	355	620	2
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	435	554	2	352	669	0
HARMONY BOROUGH	167	255	1	156	278	1
HARRISVILLE BOROUGH	111	171	1	106	189	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	615	865	2	553	957	0
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP	733	1,159	2	628	1,292	4
KARNS CITY BOROUGH	51	35	0	53	33	0
LANCASTER TOWNSHIP	393	618	36	360	677	37
MARION TOWNSHIP	213	169	2	193	198	2
MARS BOROUGH	209	328	1	177	371	1
MERCER TOWNSHIP	145	200	0	115	238	0
MIDDLESEX TOWNSHIP	865	1,279	4	767	1,437	4
MUDDYCREEK TOWNSHIP	304	465	1	262	518	2
OAKLAND TOWNSHIP	527	502	4	464	605	0
PARKER TOWNSHIP	102	104	0	94	115	0
PENN TOWNSHIP	773	1,287	4	694	1,412	6
PETROLIA BOROUGH	40	15	0	34	24	0
PORTERSVILLE BOROUGH	38	75	0	33	81	0
PROSPECT BOROUGH	208	236	1	181	273	0
SAXONBURG BOROUGH	279	304	0	250	346	1
SEVEN FIELDS BOROUGH	372	643	0	364	675	1
SLIPPERY ROCK TOWNSHIP	554	528	5	495	605	4
SLIPPERY ROCK BOROUGH	414	230	1	382	275	1
SUMMIT TOWNSHIP	681	726	2	594	866	2
VALENCIA BOROUGH	75	100	0	65	114	2
VENANGO TOWNSHIP	101	98	1	97	113	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	180	176	0	165	202	0
WEST LIBERTY BOROUGH	53	76	0	42	87	0
WEST SUNBURY BOROUGH	26	29	1	30	27	0
WINFIELD TOWNSHIP	507	791	3	417	924	2
WORTH TOWNSHIP	224	302	2	206	339	2
ZELIENOPLE BOROUGH	731	922	3	640	1,054	3
CAMBRIA COUNTY TOTALS:.....	33,196	18,928	5	31,856	20,506	0
ADAMS TOWNSHIP	1,536	914	1	1,425	1,028	0
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP	302	244	0	290	258	0
ASHVILLE BOROUGH	74	25	0	73	28	0
BARR TOWNSHIP	448	388	0	386	452	0
BLACKLICK TOWNSHIP	329	144	0	293	178	0
BLACKLICK TOWN	156	54	0	149	62	0
BROWNSTOWN BOROUGH	262	78	0	257	86	0
CAMBRIA TOWNSHIP	1,275	775	0	1,187	878	0
CARROLLTOWN BOROUGH	258	154	1	242	176	0
CASSANDRA BOROUGH	43	16	0	37	22	0
CHEST TOWNSHIP	69	60	0	57	72	0
CHEST SPRINGS BOROUGH	39	15	0	35	18	0
CLEARFIELD TOWNSHIP	326	267	0	299	299	0
CONEMAUGH TOWNSHIP	624	286	0	563	349	0
CRESSON TOWNSHIP	528	342	0	491	377	0
CRESSON BOROUGH	351	187	1	303	240	0
CROYLE TOWNSHIP	530	374	0	493	416	0
DAISYTOWN BOROUGH	114	38	0	103	50	0
DALE BOROUGH	225	112	0	219	120	0
DEAN TOWNSHIP	77	58	0	70	64	0
EAST CARROLL TOWNSHIP	415	269	0	362	322	0
EAST CONEMAUGH BOROUGH	334	73	0	312	97	0

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EAST TAYLOR TOWNSHIP	728	308	0	697	350	0
EBENSBURG BOROUGH	912	521	0	848	596	0
WARD CENTER	257	146	0	246	154	0
WARD EAST	290	195	0	263	224	0
WARD WEST	365	180	0	339	218	0
EHRENFELD BOROUGH.....	47	11	0	40	17	0
ELDER TOWNSHIP	258	97	0	239	116	0
FERNDALE BOROUGH	393	234	0	360	267	0
FRANKLIN BOROUGH	157	15	0	143	34	0
GALLITZIN TOWNSHIP	267	176	0	231	211	0
GALLITZIN BOROUGH	357	169	0	307	221	0
GEISTOWN BOROUGH	664	380	0	652	396	0
HASTINGS BOROUGH.....	313	128	0	297	148	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	1,102	687	0	1,035	759	0
JOHNSTOWN CITY	4,455	1,643	1	4,418	1,716	0
WARD 7	394	93	0	358	129	0
WARD 8	675	372	0	682	365	0
WARD 11	165	35	0	162	36	0
WARD 14	43	11	0	42	12	0
WARD 17	910	401	0	907	413	0
WARD 18	282	86	0	264	105	0
WARD 19	305	105	0	314	99	0
WARD 20	643	201	0	630	214	0
WARD 21	162	73	0	158	80	0
MISC DISTRICTS (INCLUDED IN SUBTOTAL)	876	266	1	901	263	0
LILLY BOROUGH	225	99	0	218	107	0
WARD 1	74	36	0	68	41	0
WARD 2	151	63	0	150	66	0
LORAIN BOROUGH	162	75	0	166	73	0
LORETTO BOROUGH	70	64	0	57	78	0
LOWER YODER TOWNSHIP	908	433	0	914	429	0
MIDDLE TAYLOR TOWNSHIP	201	125	0	201	122	0
MUNSTER TOWNSHIP	115	159	0	104	173	0
NANTY GLO BOROUGH	764	196	0	712	249	0
WARD 1	309	90	0	286	116	0
WARD 2	455	106	0	426	133	0
NORTHERN CAMBRIA BOROUGH	909	374	0	856	426	0
WARD 1	181	85	0	176	90	0
WARD 2	157	60	0	137	78	0
WARD 3	171	86	0	173	84	0
WARD 4	187	80	0	178	90	0
WARD 5	213	63	0	192	84	0
PATTON BOROUGH	490	209	0	439	261	0
WARD 1	217	115	0	203	132	0
WARD 2	273	94	0	236	129	0
PORTAGE TOWNSHIP	978	476	0	926	538	0
PORTAGE BOROUGH	540	239	0	509	282	0
WARD 1	143	35	0	136	45	0
WARD 2	211	92	0	188	118	0
WARD 3	186	112	0	185	119	0
READE TOWNSHIP	241	196	0	229	216	0
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP	2,700	2,239	0	2,689	2,286	0
SANKERTOWN BOROUGH	155	62	0	128	89	0
SCALP LEVEL BOROUGH	231	55	0	214	73	0
SOUTH FORK BOROUGH.....	238	93	0	211	124	0
WARD 1	128	43	0	108	65	0
WARD 2	110	50	0	103	59	0
SOUTHMONT BOROUGH.....	573	493	0	617	450	0
STONYCREEK TOWNSHIP	771	515	0	773	520	0
SUMMERHILL TOWNSHIP	592	324	0	555	366	0
SUMMERHILL BOROUGH	153	108	0	156	103	0
SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP	454	215	0	433	242	0
TUNNELHILL BOROUGH (BORDERS ON BLAIR CO.)	61	31	0	59	33	0
UPPER YODER TOWNSHIP	1,293	1,028	1	1,334	998	0
VINTONDALE BOROUGH	108	42	0	101	50	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	219	82	0	187	114	0

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WEST CARROLL TOWNSHIP	336	124	0	328	129	0
WEST TAYLOR TOWNSHIP	205	90	0	208	87	0
WESTMONT BOROUGH	1,342	1,381	0	1,449	1,279	0
WHITE TOWNSHIP	154	124	0	141	139	0
WILMORE BOROUGH	40	35	0	29	47	0
CAMERON COUNTY TOTALS:	848	914	0	793	989	0
DRIFTWOOD BOROUGH	16	15	0	18	13	0
EMPORIUM BOROUGH	334	325	0	325	344	0
GIBSON TOWNSHIP	42	30	0	37	36	0
GROVE TOWNSHIP	31	25	0	22	35	0
LUMBER TOWNSHIP	56	44	0	48	53	0
PORTAGE TOWNSHIP	25	24	0	27	22	0
SHIPPEN TOWNSHIP	344	451	0	316	486	0
CARBON COUNTY TOTALS:	9,997	7,439	0	10,633	6,917	0
BANKS TOWNSHIP	253	138	0	271	114	0
BEAVER MEADOWS BOROUGH	148	117	0	166	98	0
BOWMANSTOWN BOROUGH	118	119	0	127	113	0
EAST PENN TOWNSHIP	414	372	0	442	343	0
EAST SIDE BOROUGH	44	27	0	38	32	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	574	613	0	614	570	0
JIM THORPE BOROUGH	1,027	608	0	1,058	590	0
KIDDER TOWNSHIP	274	281	0	333	234	0
LANSFORD BOROUGH	667	378	0	672	374	0
LAUSANNE TOWNSHIP	37	29	0	48	18	0
LEHIGH TOWNSHIP	81	93	0	87	86	0
LEHIGHTON BOROUGH	729	529	0	802	477	0
LOWER TOWAMENSING TOWNSHIP	433	305	0	451	290	0
MAHONING TOWNSHIP	626	554	0	657	534	0
NESQUEHONING BOROUGH	726	401	0	764	386	0
PACKER TOWNSHIP	134	212	0	161	181	0
PALMERTON BOROUGH	751	504	0	793	479	0
PARRYVILLE BOROUGH	73	42	0	77	41	0
PENN FOREST TOWNSHIP	1,131	866	0	1,228	786	0
SUMMIT HILL BOROUGH	792	388	0	769	406	0
WARD 3	351	212	0	337	222	0
MISC DISTRICTS (INCLUDED IN SUBTOTAL)	441	176	0	432	184	0
TOWAMENSING TOWNSHIP	572	517	0	629	468	0
WEATHERLY BOROUGH	341	327	0	392	281	0
WEISSPORT BOROUGH	52	19	0	54	16	0
CENTRE COUNTY TOTALS:	24,582	18,639	117	23,415	20,051	72
BELLEFONTE BOROUGH	1,182	938	5	1,117	1,010	5
BENNER TOWNSHIP	586	626	2	534	682	0
BOGGS TOWNSHIP	438	452	0	396	497	1
BURNSIDE TOWNSHIP	83	60	0	64	78	0
CENTRE HALL BOROUGH	269	230	0	229	272	0
COLLEGE TOWNSHIP	2,085	1,575	21	1,968	1,713	8
CURTIN TOWNSHIP	112	72	0	112	73	0
FERGUSON TOWNSHIP	3,420	2,661	17	3,392	2,722	9
GREGG TOWNSHIP	356	391	0	326	431	0
HAINES TOWNSHIP	257	160	1	224	197	0
HALFMOON TOWNSHIP	536	565	0	542	563	0
HARRIS TOWNSHIP	1,232	994	5	1,193	1,050	5
HOWARD TOWNSHIP	149	158	3	136	170	2
HOWARD BOROUGH	140	116	1	132	129	1
HUSTON TOWNSHIP	216	295	2	215	300	1
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP	308	200	0	293	214	1
MARION TOWNSHIP	153	176	0	135	199	0
MILES TOWNSHIP	191	170	0	194	177	0
MILESBURG BOROUGH	184	158	0	169	170	0
MILLHEIM BOROUGH	157	131	0	145	149	0
PATTON TOWNSHIP	2,632	1,815	16	2,591	1,874	14
PENN TOWNSHIP	173	163	0	148	193	0
PHILIPSBURG BOROUGH	511	422	0	478	464	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
PORT MATILDA BOROUGH	93	98	1	85	108	0
POTTER TOWNSHIP	624	723	0	554	802	2
RUSH TOWNSHIP	695	534	2	658	570	7
SNOW SHOE TOWNSHIP	379	213	0	339	258	0
SNOW SHOE BOROUGH	123	97	0	100	124	0
SOUTH PHILIPSBURG BOROUGH	94	72	0	88	77	0
SPRING TOWNSHIP	1,278	1,229	3	1,129	1,397	1
STATE COLLEGE BOROUGH	4,765	1,776	36	4,696	1,878	15
TAYLOR TOWNSHIP	116	165	0	103	176	0
UNION TOWNSHIP	208	251	0	171	293	0
UNIONVILLE BOROUGH	38	65	0	38	66	0
WALKER TOWNSHIP	677	723	2	618	788	0
WORTH TOWNSHIP	122	165	0	103	187	0
CHESTER COUNTY TOTALS:.....	94,646	77,508	381	112,048	60,063	241
ATGLEN BOROUGH	181	214	0	218	176	0
AVONDALE BOROUGH	108	61	0	103	66	0
BIRMINGHAM TOWNSHIP	899	1,046	2	1,131	803	0
CALN TOWNSHIP	2,309	1,427	6	2,598	1,139	6
CHARLESTOWN TOWNSHIP	1,115	938	10	1,361	662	7
COATESVILLE CITY	1,434	438	4	1,506	372	5
WARD 1	341	115	2	369	86	1
WARD 2	283	65	1	296	56	0
WARD 3	217	41	0	219	38	0
WARD 4	346	171	1	373	141	4
WARD 5	247	46	0	249	51	0
DOWNINGTOWN BOROUGH	1,475	832	6	1,683	631	6
EAST BRADFORD TOWNSHIP	2,203	1,939	15	2,729	1,421	6
EAST BRANDYWINE TOWNSHIP	1,414	1,228	7	1,700	949	8
EAST CALN TOWNSHIP	730	567	1	878	414	0
EAST COVENTRY TOWNSHIP	941	936	3	974	904	6
EAST FALLOWFIELD TOWNSHIP	1,239	864	0	1,390	729	2
EAST GOSHEN TOWNSHIP	4,201	4,319	19	5,375	3,158	8
EAST MARLBOROUGH TOWNSHIP	1,649	1,376	4	1,965	1,048	0
EAST NANTMEAL TOWNSHIP	390	368	3	466	294	0
EAST NOTTINGHAM TOWNSHIP	1,107	1,038	1	1,270	877	0
EAST PIKELAND TOWNSHIP	1,729	1,396	6	2,061	1,075	0
EAST VINCENT TOWNSHIP	1,205	1,139	1	1,383	951	0
EAST WHITELAND TOWNSHIP	2,219	1,504	8	2,623	1,111	0
EASTTOWN TOWNSHIP	2,676	2,386	12	3,312	1,764	7
ELK TOWNSHIP	299	239	1	333	212	1
ELVERSON BOROUGH	235	411	0	259	382	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	796	752	2	953	594	4
HIGHLAND TOWNSHIP	183	241	0	216	211	0
HONEY BROOK TOWNSHIP	755	1,046	2	943	855	2
HONEY BROOK BOROUGH	213	221	0	237	196	1
KENNETT TOWNSHIP	1,657	1,377	6	1,954	1,095	2
KENNETT SQUARE BOROUGH	734	457	3	822	373	5
LONDON BRITAIN TOWNSHIP	730	548	6	836	447	0
LONDON GROVE TOWNSHIP	1,123	1,037	5	1,362	801	0
LONDONDERRY TOWNSHIP	295	357	0	350	304	0
LOWER OXFORD TOWNSHIP	498	435	1	567	369	1
MALVERN BOROUGH	742	470	8	878	342	6
MODENA BOROUGH	65	24	0	67	22	0
NEW GARDEN TOWNSHIP	1,525	1,432	5	1,824	1,127	1
NEW LONDON TOWNSHIP	1,007	1,011	3	1,213	802	3
NEWLIN TOWNSHIP	343	277	0	394	225	0
NORTH COVENTRY TOWNSHIP	1,421	1,321	8	1,512	1,238	11
OXFORD BOROUGH	641	488	3	723	412	5
PARKESBURG BOROUGH	573	381	4	632	322	2
PENN TOWNSHIP	973	953	2	1,206	703	3
PENNSBURY TOWNSHIP	1,071	866	1	1,259	678	2
PHOENIXVILLE BOROUGH	3,095	1,641	13	3,438	1,322	7
WARD MIDDLE	756	342	8	835	274	4
WARD EAST	791	406	0	863	336	2
WARD NORTH	879	544	1	993	436	0
WARD WEST	669	349	4	747	276	1
POCOPSON TOWNSHIP	680	664	4	864	475	2

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
SADSBURY TOWNSHIP	606	425	4	679	356	4
SCHUYLKILL TOWNSHIP	1,558	1,595	16	2,292	1,164	8
SOUTH COATESVILLE BOROUGH	216	55	1	206	65	0
SOUTH COVENTRY TOWNSHIP	519	437	1	547	407	4
SPRING CITY BOROUGH	529	383	1	551	353	2
WARD 1	147	123	0	154	116	1
WARD 2	80	46	0	89	37	0
WARD 3	151	101	0	155	89	0
WARD 4	151	113	1	153	111	1
THORNBURY TOWNSHIP	664	551	1	417	401	1
TREDFRIN TOWNSHIP	7,813	5,687	39	9,336	4,177	21
UPPER OXFORD TOWNSHIP	351	447	0	438	365	2
UPPER UWCHLAN TOWNSHIP	1,486	1,615	5	1,898	1,214	1
UWCHLAN TOWNSHIP	4,164	3,331	18	5,021	2,467	7
VALLEY TOWNSHIP	1,049	638	4	1,193	496	3
WALLACE TOWNSHIP	632	694	1	805	515	0
WARWICK TOWNSHIP	544	554	2	569	527	3
WEST BRADFORD TOWNSHIP	2,580	2,018	9	3,099	1,504	5
WEST BRANDYWINE TOWNSHIP	1,396	1,349	7	1,715	1,032	7
WEST CALN TOWNSHIP	1,161	1,157	5	1,388	937	2
WEST CHESTER BOROUGH	2,993	1,044	9	3,201	847	4
WARD 1	641	301	4	707	230	1
WARD 2	367	70	1	370	71	1
WARD 3	338	129	0	370	97	0
WARD 4	239	69	2	252	58	2
WARD 5	427	156	1	475	114	0
WARD 6	430	131	1	447	113	0
WARD 7	551	188	0	580	164	0
WEST FALLOWFIELD TOWNSHIP	322	448	0	300	386	0
WEST GOSHEN TOWNSHIP	4,679	3,667	14	5,678	2,674	15
WEST GROVE BOROUGH	361	295	4	418	239	0
WEST MARLBOROUGH TOWNSHIP	208	130	2	242	99	0
WEST NANTMEAL TOWNSHIP	363	460	2	435	390	0
WEST NOTTINGHAM TOWNSHIP	337	385	1	371	353	1
WEST PIKELAND TOWNSHIP	881	1,016	1	1,181	713	1
WEST SADSBURY TOWNSHIP	308	342	0	342	304	0
WEST VINCENT TOWNSHIP	895	817	3	1,062	650	1
WEST WHITELAND TOWNSHIP	4,016	2,722	19	4,728	2,037	8
WESTTOWN TOWNSHIP	2,357	2,093	13	2,933	1,515	13
WILLISTOWN TOWNSHIP	2,780	2,488	14	3,435	1,825	9
CLARION COUNTY TOTALS:	6,081	6,801	1	5,451	7,505	3
ASHLAND TOWNSHIP	122	300	0	111	313	0
BEAVER TOWNSHIP	264	383	0	240	400	0
BRADY TOWNSHIP	9	11	0	8	12	0
CALLENSBURG BOROUGH	43	21	0	41	23	0
CLARION TOWNSHIP	464	505	1	422	547	0
CLARION BOROUGH	662	464	0	624	514	3
EAST BRADY BOROUGH	198	127	0	164	164	0
ELK TOWNSHIP	223	291	0	187	326	0
FARMINGTON TOWNSHIP	386	314	0	324	382	0
FOXBURG BOROUGH	41	34	0	41	34	0
HAWTHORN BOROUGH	52	101	0	51	105	0
HIGHLAND TOWNSHIP	114	95	0	94	115	0
KNOX TOWNSHIP	231	158	0	193	205	0
KNOX BOROUGH	218	220	0	200	248	0
LICKING TOWNSHIP	61	81	0	45	95	0
LIMESTONE TOWNSHIP	322	407	0	254	477	0
MADISON TOWNSHIP	201	165	0	183	186	0
MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP	96	83	0	92	86	0
MONROE TOWNSHIP	234	341	0	214	363	0
NEW BETHLEHEM BOROUGH	160	178	0	153	188	0
PAINT TOWNSHIP	341	321	0	291	372	0
PERRY TOWNSHIP	153	182	0	136	204	0
PINEY TOWNSHIP	50	94	0	56	87	0
PORTER TOWNSHIP	198	332	0	170	363	0
REDBANK TOWNSHIP	168	328	0	168	334	0
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP	86	89	0	77	98	0

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RIMERSBURG BOROUGH	123	147	0	101	168	0
SALEM TOWNSHIP	133	228	0	133	231	0
SHIPPENVILLE BOROUGH	73	91	0	59	104	0
SLIGO BOROUGH	103	119	0	96	127	0
ST. PETERSBURG BOROUGH	50	64	0	49	66	0
STRATTANVILLE BOROUGH	58	91	0	58	93	0
TOBY TOWNSHIP	136	155	0	125	168	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	308	281	0	291	307	0
CLEARFIELD COUNTY TOTALS:	14,186	11,480	38	12,938	12,830	59
BECCARIA TOWNSHIP	399	259	2	354	309	4
BELL TOWNSHIP	89	175	0	90	173	1
BIGLER TOWNSHIP	257	155	0	231	184	1
BLOOM TOWNSHIP	77	103	0	59	123	0
BOGGS TOWNSHIP	357	195	2	294	257	1
BRADFORD TOWNSHIP	450	490	2	422	519	4
BRADY TOWNSHIP	299	273	0	252	328	0
BRISBIN BOROUGH	100	61	0	73	85	0
BURNSIDE TOWNSHIP	179	183	0	168	198	0
BURNSIDE BOROUGH	44	23	0	43	25	0
CHEST TOWNSHIP	120	83	0	109	95	0
CHESTER HILL BOROUGH	167	92	1	153	105	2
CLEARFIELD BOROUGH	1,168	831	7	1,113	899	7
WARD 1	283	239	1	259	264	2
WARD 2	387	296	5	368	318	3
WARD 3	264	164	0	258	171	1
WARD 4	234	132	1	228	146	1
COALPORT BOROUGH	109	53	0	97	65	0
COOPER TOWNSHIP	451	332	1	408	374	2
COVINGTON TOWNSHIP	108	85	0	99	94	0
CURWENSVILLE BOROUGH	450	282	2	398	337	0
DECATUR TOWNSHIP	549	425	1	485	491	1
DUBOIS CITY	1,366	1,147	3	1,285	1,238	4
WARD 1	234	153	1	225	160	1
WARD 2	325	320	0	301	351	0
WARD 3	398	370	1	364	406	0
WARD 4	145	141	1	147	142	2
WARD 5	264	163	0	248	179	1
FERGUSON TOWNSHIP	69	87	0	61	96	0
GIRARD TOWNSHIP	70	69	0	68	68	1
GLEN HOPE BOROUGH	44	31	0	37	36	0
GOSHEN TOWNSHIP	58	68	0	48	76	2
GRAHAM TOWNSHIP	239	199	0	222	213	0
GRAMPIAN BOROUGH	64	47	0	48	63	0
GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP	59	72	0	47	85	1
GULICH TOWNSHIP	351	148	0	328	167	3
HOUTZDALE BOROUGH	240	126	0	234	133	1
HUSTON TOWNSHIP	277	178	4	245	216	2
IRVONA BOROUGH	118	59	0	102	76	0
JORDAN TOWNSHIP	65	101	0	64	102	1
KARTHAUS TOWNSHIP	91	94	0	90	99	1
KNOX TOWNSHIP	103	82	0	98	87	0
LAWRENCE TOWNSHIP	1,406	1,110	2	1,290	1,226	9
LUMBER CITY BOROUGH	18	17	0	17	19	0
MAHAFFEY BOROUGH	70	54	0	66	56	1
MORRIS TOWNSHIP	520	324	3	490	356	3
NEW WASHINGTON BOROUGH	8	23	0	9	23	0
NEWBURG BOROUGH	15	18	0	11	23	0
OSCEOLA BOROUGH	228	114	0	224	124	0
PENN TOWNSHIP	227	231	2	200	264	1
PIKE TOWNSHIP	401	368	1	361	415	3
PINE TOWNSHIP	15	18	1	16	17	0
RAMEY BOROUGH	104	91	0	97	98	0
SANDY TOWNSHIP	1,836	1,969	3	1,662	2,166	0
TROUTVILLE BOROUGH	37	41	0	39	43	0
UNION TOWNSHIP	149	211	1	132	227	2
WALLACETON BOROUGH	68	30	0	50	51	0
WESTOVER BOROUGH	70	47	0	60	58	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
WOODWARD TOWNSHIP	427	206	0	389	248	1
CLINTON COUNTY TOTALS:	5,287	4,491	0	5,464	4,341	0
ALLISON TOWNSHIP	39	32	0	49	24	0
AVIS BOROUGH	199	205	0	202	206	0
BALD EAGLE TOWNSHIP	263	260	0	270	256	0
BEECH CREEK TOWNSHIP	202	120	0	192	129	0
BEECH CREEK BOROUGH	119	120	0	124	115	0
CASTANEA TOWNSHIP	193	140	0	211	125	0
CHAPMAN TOWNSHIP	188	92	0	184	95	0
COLEBROOK TOWNSHIP	45	16	0	37	25	0
CRAWFORD TOWNSHIP	91	124	0	95	121	0
DUNNSTABLE TOWNSHIP	185	141	0	182	145	0
EAST KEATING TOWNSHIP	4	5	0	7	3	0
FLEMINGTON BOROUGH	242	171	0	263	154	0
GALLAGHER TOWNSHIP	58	67	0	59	66	0
GREENE TOWNSHIP	125	225	0	125	223	0
GRUGAN TOWNSHIP	15	8	0	17	8	0
LAMAR TOWNSHIP	361	293	0	364	296	0
LEIDY TOWNSHIP	45	31	0	44	32	0
LOCK HAVEN CITY	877	546	0	920	498	0
WARD 1	96	87	0	103	80	0
WARD 2	44	28	0	45	29	0
WARD 3	252	164	0	269	141	0
WARD 4	335	191	0	354	169	0
WARD 5	150	76	0	149	79	0
LOGAN TOWNSHIP	94	116	0	94	118	0
LOGANTON BOROUGH	105	61	0	103	62	0
MILL HALL BOROUGH	206	191	0	232	161	0
NOYES TOWNSHIP	52	59	0	66	45	0
PINE CREEK TOWNSHIP	390	551	0	418	533	0
PORTER TOWNSHIP	185	220	0	189	217	0
RENOVO BOROUGH	179	80	0	181	82	0
SOUTH RENOV0 BOROUGH	81	47	0	85	38	0
WAYNE TOWNSHIP	242	208	0	245	202	0
WEST KEATING TOWNSHIP	10	9	0	9	11	0
WOODWARD TOWNSHIP	492	353	0	497	351	0
COLUMBIA COUNTY TOTALS:	9,327	8,970	14	9,281	9,078	26
BEAVER TOWNSHIP	139	112	0	148	104	1
BENTON TOWNSHIP	191	238	0	175	255	1
BENTON BOROUGH	110	120	0	102	130	0
BERWICK BOROUGH	1,392	1,017	1	1,300	1,119	3
WARD 1	454	409	1	415	455	2
WARD 2	164	108	0	139	136	0
WARD 3	329	185	0	303	208	0
WARD 4	445	315	0	443	320	1
BLOOMSBURG TOWN	1,482	961	2	1,465	978	7
WARD 1	182	130	0	179	131	1
WARD 2	289	188	0	281	202	2
WARD 3	396	235	1	399	225	3
MISC DISTRICTS (INCLUDED IN SUBTOTAL)	615	408	1	606	420	0
BRIAR CREEK TOWNSHIP	256	266	1	263	259	1
BRIAR CREEK BOROUGH	67	62	0	67	65	0
BRIAR CREEK TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP	234	208	0	235	213	1
CATAWISSA TOWNSHIP	165	189	0	164	190	0
CATAWISSA BOROUGH	200	179	0	209	175	0
CENTRALIA BOROUGH	3	6	0	7	3	0
CLEVELAND TOWNSHIP	120	163	1	135	149	0
CONYNGHAM TOWNSHIP	150	88	0	147	85	2
FISHING CREEK TOWNSHIP	234	270	0	240	267	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	93	113	0	81	124	0
GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP	310	316	1	311	315	2
HEMLOCK TOWNSHIP	380	395	0	369	402	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	79	122	1	87	117	0
LOCUST TOWNSHIP	247	224	0	235	240	1
MADISON TOWNSHIP	227	329	0	231	327	0

ELECTIONS

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
MAIN TOWNSHIP	198	256	0	209	246	2
MIFFLIN TOWNSHIP	374	344	0	371	346	0
MILLVILLE BOROUGH	123	170	0	132	160	0
MONTOUR TOWNSHIP	207	184	2	203	192	0
MT. PLEASANT TOWNSHIP	228	315	0	209	330	0
NORTH CENTRE TOWNSHIP	241	341	0	244	349	0
ORANGE TOWNSHIP	212	235	3	221	224	2
ORANGEVILLE BOROUGH	61	48	0	61	52	0
PINE TOWNSHIP	132	175	0	133	175	0
ROARING CREEK TOWNSHIP	96	102	0	89	108	0
SCOTT TOWNSHIP EAST	535	438	1	545	433	1
SCOTT TOWNSHIP WEST	420	470	0	438	459	2
SOUTH CENTRE TOWNSHIP	251	301	1	273	282	0
STILLWATER BOROUGH	38	43	0	43	37	0
SUGARLOAF TOWNSHIP	132	170	0	139	168	0
CRAWFORD COUNTY TOTALS:.....	13,480	14,260	18	11,695	16,202	16
ATHENS TOWNSHIP	91	175	0	72	196	0
BEAVER TOWNSHIP	121	101	1	110	115	0
BLOOMFIELD TOWNSHIP	283	273	0	255	297	0
BLOOMING VALLEY BOROUGH	52	103	0	49	107	0
CAMBRIDGE TOWNSHIP	312	291	0	260	345	0
CAMBRIDGE SPRINGS BOROUGH	246	280	1	242	287	0
CENTERVILLE BOROUGH	34	60	0	32	61	0
COCHRANTON BOROUGH	174	239	0	138	279	0
CONNEAUT TOWNSHIP	253	207	0	221	243	0
CONNEAUT LAKE BOROUGH	105	106	0	78	132	0
CONNEAUTVILLE BOROUGH	153	116	0	130	145	0
CUSSEWAGO TOWNSHIP	263	275	0	237	315	0
EAST FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP	162	162	0	126	202	0
EAST FALLOWFIELD TOWNSHIP	152	207	0	127	233	0
EAST MEAD TOWNSHIP	233	250	0	213	281	0
FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP	119	215	0	98	237	0
GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP	179	242	0	159	262	0
HAYFIELD TOWNSHIP	468	609	0	390	692	0
HYDETOWN BOROUGH	92	120	0	84	130	0
LINESVILLE BOROUGH	180	146	0	151	178	0
MEADVILLE CITY	2,054	1,534	5	1,887	1,716	1
WARD 1	705	507	1	653	566	0
WARD 2	869	659	2	788	737	1
WARD 3	338	289	1	317	317	0
WARD 4	83	56	1	81	61	0
WARD 5	59	23	0	48	35	0
NORTH SHENANGO TOWNSHIP	334	177	0	303	217	0
OIL CREEK TOWNSHIP	238	332	0	183	389	0
PINE TOWNSHIP	114	79	0	102	93	0
RANDOLPH TOWNSHIP	252	331	0	187	397	0
RICHMOND TOWNSHIP	271	282	0	204	354	0
ROCKDALE TOWNSHIP	210	186	0	190	204	0
ROME TOWNSHIP	108	222	0	79	248	1
SADSBURY TOWNSHIP	551	609	2	455	713	0
SAEGERTOWN BOROUGH	128	176	0	108	201	0
SOUTH SHENANGO TOWNSHIP	442	311	0	406	347	1
SPARTA TOWNSHIP	143	224	0	133	236	0
SPARTANSBURG BOROUGH	45	51	0	42	52	0
SPRING TOWNSHIP	289	197	2	248	246	1
SPRINGBORO BOROUGH	62	70	0	60	72	0
STEBEN TOWNSHIP	103	149	0	88	169	0
SUMMERHILL TOWNSHIP	156	176	0	130	212	0
SUMMIT TOWNSHIP	328	338	1	278	388	1
TITUSVILLE CITY	759	821	1	676	915	0
WARD 1	237	269	0	209	304	0
WARD 2	288	368	1	236	425	0
WARD 3	55	40	0	55	38	0
WARD 4	135	100	0	129	109	0
WARD 5	44	44	0	47	39	0
TOWNVILLE BOROUGH	41	87	0	34	92	0
TROY TOWNSHIP	134	230	1	125	241	1

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
UNION TOWNSHIP	120	183	0	101	201	0
VENANGO TOWNSHIP	179	176	0	152	205	0
VENANGO BOROUGH	50	48	0	45	52	0
VERNON TOWNSHIP	970	981	2	829	1,132	4
WAYNE TOWNSHIP	185	291	0	168	312	0
WEST FALLOWFIELD TOWNSHIP	118	95	0	97	119	0
WEST MEAD TOWNSHIP	934	1,045	1	833	1,143	6
WEST SHENANGO TOWNSHIP	109	70	0	92	89	0
WOODCOCK TOWNSHIP	347	578	1	261	669	0
WOODCOCK BOROUGH	34	34	0	27	41	0
CUMBERLAND COUNTY TOTALS:.....	36,638	42,410	238	32,737	46,189	323
CAMP HILL BOROUGH	1,828	1,803	17	1,643	1,984	20
CARLISLE BOROUGH	3,074	2,390	23	2,951	2,525	22
WARD 1	289	184	5	276	203	4
WARD 2	201	183	0	195	187	2
WARD 3	1,475	1,225	10	1,438	1,266	4
WARD 4	513	340	2	497	360	4
WARD 5	596	458	6	545	509	8
COOKE TOWNSHIP	36	47	0	27	54	0
DICKINSON TOWNSHIP	799	1,133	4	709	1,221	3
EAST PENNSBORO TOWNSHIP	3,323	3,385	10	2,869	3,796	30
HAMPDEN TOWNSHIP	4,968	5,865	39	4,484	6,332	43
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP	273	460	0	236	495	1
LEMOYNE BOROUGH	823	764	7	681	894	10
LOWER ALLEN TOWNSHIP	2,827	3,056	16	2,539	3,327	22
LOWER FRANKFORD TOWNSHIP	224	279	0	192	313	1
LOWER MIFFLIN TOWNSHIP	194	294	1	172	314	4
MECHANICSBURG BOROUGH	1,771	1,722	11	1,546	1,937	17
WARD 1	179	165	2	160	181	3
WARD 2	788	815	5	695	906	6
WARD 3	286	288	0	260	309	3
WARD 4	198	169	2	160	211	2
WARD 5	320	285	2	271	330	3
MIDDLESEX TOWNSHIP	780	1,188	2	677	1,294	7
MONROE TOWNSHIP	997	1,388	4	862	1,513	10
MT. HOLLY SPRINGS BOROUGH	248	263	4	192	319	3
NEW CUMBERLAND BOROUGH	1,630	1,489	10	1,410	1,693	21
WARD 1	428	466	4	357	529	2
WARD 2	1,202	1,023	6	1,053	1,164	19
NEWBURG BOROUGH	49	75	0	45	79	0
NEWVILLE BOROUGH	120	195	0	114	203	0
WARD NORTH	60	123	0	59	125	0
WARD SOUTH	60	72	0	55	78	0
NORTH MIDDLETON TOWNSHIP	1,477	1,829	11	1,316	1,986	8
NORTH NEWTON TOWNSHIP	273	414	1	252	438	0
PENN TOWNSHIP	395	462	5	357	501	4
SHIPPENSBURG TOWNSHIP	242	275	0	229	284	3
SHIPPENSBURG BOROUGH (BORDERS ON FRANKLIN CO.)	449	373	2	436	386	3
WARD EAST	235	188	1	218	204	1
WARD MIDDLE	214	185	1	218	182	2
SHIREMANSTOWN BOROUGH	277	325	5	217	385	5
SILVER SPRING TOWNSHIP	1,983	2,691	18	1,733	2,956	15
SOUTH MIDDLETON TOWNSHIP	2,219	3,009	12	2,035	3,195	12
SOUTH NEWTON TOWNSHIP	160	207	0	145	224	0
SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP	634	911	2	592	947	5
UPPER ALLEN TOWNSHIP	2,839	3,783	20	2,552	4,069	37
UPPER FRANKFORD TOWNSHIP	197	342	1	166	375	1
UPPER MIFFLIN TOWNSHIP	117	231	2	107	242	0
WEST PENNSBORO TOWNSHIP	818	1,177	4	731	1,253	9
WORMLEYSBURG BOROUGH	532	474	7	465	540	7
DAUPHIN COUNTY TOTALS:.....	46,622	40,832	0	39,711	47,294	0
BERRYSBURG BOROUGH	52	73	0	41	85	0
CONEWAGO TOWNSHIP	407	766	0	377	799	0
DAUPHIN BOROUGH	165	179	0	132	207	0
DERRY TOWNSHIP	4,254	4,724	0	4,026	4,910	0

ELECTIONS

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
EAST HANOVER TOWNSHIP	703	1,306	0	543	1,459	0
ELIZABETHVILLE BOROUGH	182	216	0	140	258	0
GRATZ BOROUGH	81	130	0	71	141	0
HALIFAX TOWNSHIP	499	796	0	395	891	0
HALIFAX BOROUGH	85	147	0	75	155	0
HARRISBURG CITY	7,995	2,032	0	6,917	3,071	0
WARD 1	664	184	0	588	262	0
WARD 2	287	112	0	237	160	0
WARD 3	223	76	0	221	80	0
WARD 4	295	69	0	276	87	0
WARD 5	528	125	0	484	163	0
WARD 6	256	75	0	225	104	0
WARD 7	556	102	0	468	177	0
WARD 8	343	34	0	285	101	0
WARD 9	1,358	318	0	1,146	531	0
WARD 10	1,214	238	0	1,039	403	0
WARD 11	276	71	0	244	100	0
WARD 12	443	92	0	411	127	0
WARD 13	885	344	0	710	510	0
WARD 14	510	162	0	457	209	0
WARD 15	157	30	0	126	57	0
HIGHSPIRE BOROUGH	406	294	0	340	355	0
HUMMELSTOWN BOROUGH	738	786	0	625	897	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	273	381	0	224	432	0
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP	59	97	0	48	107	0
LONDONDERRY TOWNSHIP	683	1,067	0	593	1,141	0
LOWER PAXTON TOWNSHIP	9,582	8,860	0	8,083	10,258	0
LOWER SWATARA TOWNSHIP	1,407	1,686	0	1,139	1,944	0
LYKENS TOWNSHIP	94	193	0	81	204	0
LYKENS BOROUGH	253	239	0	219	270	0
WARD 1	109	103	0	102	105	0
WARD 2	144	136	0	117	165	0
MIDDLE PAXTON TOWNSHIP	955	1,260	0	834	1,363	0
MIDDLETOWN BOROUGH	1,253	1,240	0	1,098	1,382	0
WARD 1	340	310	0	304	347	0
WARD 2	497	506	0	440	565	0
WARD 3	416	424	0	354	470	0
MIFFLIN TOWNSHIP	71	128	0	57	143	0
MILLERSBURG BOROUGH	322	469	0	263	532	0
PAXTANG BOROUGH	378	257	0	305	318	0
PENBROOK BOROUGH	478	330	0	371	432	0
PILLOW BOROUGH	54	58	0	47	65	0
REED TOWNSHIP	38	59	0	25	72	0
ROYALTON BOROUGH	144	141	0	124	160	0
RUSH TOWNSHIP	24	58	0	26	56	0
SOUTH HANOVER TOWNSHIP	1,022	1,388	0	851	1,546	0
STEELTON BOROUGH	958	496	0	821	619	0
WARD 1	162	135	0	160	133	0
WARD 2	334	172	0	289	216	0
WARD 3	281	120	0	226	170	0
WARD 4	181	69	0	146	100	0
SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP	5,884	3,476	0	4,947	4,312	0
WARD 1	594	294	0	526	354	0
WARD 2	1,093	733	0	952	854	0
WARD 3	616	278	0	478	408	0
WARD 4	585	293	0	497	374	0
WARD 5	522	395	0	442	463	0
WARD 6	504	436	0	407	508	0
WARD 7	405	217	0	324	292	0
WARD 8	820	487	0	707	586	0
WARD 9	745	343	0	614	473	0
SWATARA TOWNSHIP	4,122	3,407	0	3,429	4,066	0
UPPER PAXTON TOWNSHIP	458	784	0	353	889	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	263	388	0	209	445	0
WAYNE TOWNSHIP	207	349	0	150	408	0
WEST HANOVER TOWNSHIP	1,576	2,044	0	1,304	2,299	0
WICONISCO TOWNSHIP	159	166	0	145	179	0
WILLIAMS TOWNSHIP	131	183	0	103	208	0

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
WILLIAMSTOWN BOROUGH	207	179	0	180	216	0
DELAWARE COUNTY TOTALS:	128,052	79,534	205	154,249	54,403	147
ALDAN BOROUGH.....	1,032	649	0	1,263	432	0
ASTON TOWNSHIP	3,741	2,855	5	4,747	1,877	6
WARD 1.....	486	343	0	608	223	1
WARD 2.....	633	530	2	792	369	2
WARD 3.....	568	470	0	753	291	0
WARD 4.....	560	387	1	694	257	0
WARD 5.....	464	360	2	598	235	2
WARD 6.....	542	398	0	692	252	0
WARD 7.....	488	367	0	610	250	1
BETHEL TOWNSHIP	1,666	1,517	0	2,130	1,064	0
BROOKHAVEN BOROUGH	2,058	1,328	0	2,484	913	1
CHADDS FORD TOWNSHIP	801	738	2	936	606	1
CHESTER CITY	5,314	1,271	10	5,449	1,249	7
WARD 1.....	1,566	514	4	1,657	452	3
WARD 2.....	438	145	0	457	136	0
WARD 3.....	58	17	0	58	21	0
WARD 4.....	68	17	0	71	15	0
WARD 5.....	235	66	0	246	63	0
WARD 6.....	172	21	0	173	26	0
WARD 7.....	603	105	2	610	110	0
WARD 8.....	400	74	1	406	84	1
WARD 9.....	430	67	0	424	85	0
WARD 10.....	381	53	0	383	66	1
WARD 11.....	963	192	3	964	191	2
CHESTER TOWNSHIP	814	240	1	842	225	0
CHESTER HEIGHTS BOROUGH	605	482	1	737	346	0
CLIFTON HEIGHTS BOROUGH	1,355	832	3	1,727	492	1
WARD 1.....	191	121	0	245	77	0
WARD 2.....	381	233	3	491	132	1
WARD 3.....	370	206	0	461	120	0
WARD 4.....	413	272	0	530	163	0
COLLINGDALE BOROUGH	1,514	929	0	1,871	592	2
COLWYN BOROUGH	415	109	2	460	77	1
CONCORD TOWNSHIP	2,770	2,942	7	3,553	2,170	6
DARBY TOWNSHIP	2,385	1,117	2	2,725	790	1
WARD 1.....	540	42	1	532	62	1
WARD 2.....	420	40	0	424	40	0
WARD 3.....	465	297	0	566	193	0
WARD 4.....	461	380	0	585	249	0
WARD 5.....	499	358	1	618	246	0
DARBY BOROUGH.....	1,492	312	1	1,595	243	0
WARD 1.....	467	180	0	535	124	0
WARD 2.....	620	63	1	629	64	0
WARD 3.....	405	69	0	431	55	0
EAST LANSDOWNE BOROUGH	588	185	0	656	128	0
EDDYSTONE BOROUGH	446	274	0	546	190	2
EDGMONT TOWNSHIP	936	992	3	1,192	731	3
FOLCROFT BOROUGH.....	1,317	711	4	1,611	442	0
GLENOLDEN BOROUGH	1,456	951	3	1,839	583	1
HAVERFORD TOWNSHIP	14,845	8,486	20	17,858	5,507	13
WARD 1.....	1,433	1,084	4	1,841	681	1
WARD 2.....	1,514	1,002	2	1,879	636	1
WARD 3.....	1,648	1,082	3	2,039	696	1
WARD 4.....	1,638	977	3	1,985	632	2
WARD 5.....	1,982	780	3	2,195	569	3
WARD 6.....	1,833	727	0	2,116	456	0
WARD 7.....	1,539	910	1	1,851	597	1
WARD 8.....	1,813	835	1	2,086	557	1
WARD 9.....	1,445	1,089	3	1,866	683	3
LANSDOWNE BOROUGH.....	3,189	1,094	14	3,519	778	10
LOWER CHICHESTER TOWNSHIP	486	416	0	629	284	0
MARCUS HOOK BOROUGH	330	250	0	420	165	0
MARPLE TOWNSHIP	5,663	4,638	13	7,342	3,012	11
WARD 1.....	804	713	1	1,043	485	0
WARD 2.....	777	598	1	995	387	0

ELECTIONS

7 - 49

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
WARD 3.....	794	617	6	1,003	409	6
WARD 4.....	700	515	0	904	318	1
WARD 5.....	905	799	3	1,179	537	2
WARD 6.....	839	690	2	1,131	413	1
WARD 7.....	844	706	0	1,087	463	1
MEDIA BOROUGH.....	1,643	633	4	1,830	459	5
MIDDLETOWN TOWNSHIP.....	3,945	3,324	13	4,850	2,458	8
MILLBOURNE BOROUGH.....	109	46	0	121	34	0
MORTON BOROUGH.....	696	313	1	807	214	1
NETHER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP.....	4,387	2,308	12	5,142	1,602	3
WARD 1.....	668	383	1	800	267	1
WARD 2.....	584	309	3	677	223	1
WARD 3.....	774	222	5	834	172	1
WARD 4.....	752	372	1	862	266	0
WARD 5.....	457	213	1	539	144	0
WARD 6.....	598	425	1	737	278	0
WARD 7.....	554	384	0	693	252	0
NEWTOWN TOWNSHIP.....	2,808	3,010	3	3,698	2,135	3
NORWOOD BOROUGH.....	1,426	848	1	1,816	470	0
PARKSIDE BOROUGH.....	468	317	1	567	234	0
PROSPECT PARK BOROUGH.....	1,426	836	2	1,777	509	1
RADNOR TOWNSHIP.....	6,722	4,421	9	8,052	3,157	3
WARD 1.....	839	530	3	1,011	367	1
WARD 2.....	604	558	0	758	410	1
WARD 3.....	1,152	927	2	1,465	641	0
WARD 4.....	1,105	746	2	1,319	537	1
WARD 5.....	1,032	536	2	1,178	394	0
WARD 6.....	1,073	674	0	1,268	487	0
WARD 7.....	917	450	0	1,053	321	0
RIDLEY TOWNSHIP.....	7,060	5,079	7	8,930	3,274	7
WARD 1.....	464	320	0	589	199	1
WARD 2.....	702	482	0	894	297	0
WARD 3.....	970	639	0	1,209	396	0
WARD 4.....	921	609	1	1,124	412	0
WARD 5.....	852	706	1	1,111	454	2
WARD 6.....	760	503	3	964	305	3
WARD 7.....	710	657	0	930	450	0
WARD 8.....	808	545	0	1,012	354	0
WARD 9.....	873	618	2	1,097	407	1
RIDLEY PARK BOROUGH.....	1,835	1,238	3	2,327	740	4
ROSE VALLEY BOROUGH.....	329	241	0	387	182	0
RUTLEDGE BOROUGH.....	276	146	0	323	93	0
SHARON HILL BOROUGH.....	1,228	440	1	1,418	274	0
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	6,672	5,462	11	8,532	3,608	13
WARD 1.....	964	705	1	1,213	470	0
WARD 2.....	915	740	2	1,172	478	2
WARD 3.....	915	708	0	1,197	432	0
WARD 4.....	999	726	1	1,231	493	1
WARD 5.....	872	832	1	1,131	575	1
WARD 6.....	959	783	0	1,222	516	2
WARD 7.....	1,048	968	6	1,366	644	7
SWARTHMORE BOROUGH.....	2,545	504	8	2,677	379	4
THORNBURY TOWNSHIP.....	1,431	1,327	2	1,741	1,030	1
TINICUM TOWNSHIP.....	874	646	0	1,134	400	0
WARD 1.....	212	164	0	272	105	0
WARD 2.....	152	101	0	198	58	0
WARD 3.....	148	124	0	188	81	0
WARD 4.....	131	141	0	199	81	0
WARD 5.....	231	116	0	277	75	0
TRAINER BOROUGH.....	274	195	0	336	133	0
UPLAND BOROUGH.....	464	299	0	548	224	0
UPPER CHICHESTER TOWNSHIP.....	3,472	2,379	4	4,217	1,662	4
WARD 1.....	558	406	1	690	280	1
WARD 2.....	467	332	0	564	241	1
WARD 3.....	720	440	0	844	315	1
WARD 4.....	1,107	815	3	1,401	528	1
WARD 5.....	620	386	0	718	298	0
UPPER DARBY TOWNSHIP.....	16,536	9,842	25	19,991	6,520	21

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
UPPER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP	2,964	2,052	6	3,582	1,443	2
YEADON BOROUGH	3,244	310	1	3,315	273	1
ELK COUNTY TOTALS:	7,142	4,192	13	6,907	4,499	17
BENEZETT TOWNSHIP	55	71	0	59	65	1
FOX TOWNSHIP	882	398	1	863	428	2
HIGHLAND TOWNSHIP	118	47	0	117	49	0
HORTON TOWNSHIP	245	179	0	211	221	0
JAY TOWNSHIP	493	242	0	462	275	0
JOHNSONBURG BOROUGH	586	221	0	555	251	1
JONES TOWNSHIP	368	155	0	320	208	1
MILLSTONE TOWNSHIP	35	18	0	29	25	0
RIDGWAY TOWNSHIP	507	355	0	478	391	2
RIDGWAY BOROUGH	884	516	4	832	575	3
WARD 1	51	40	0	56	36	0
WARD 2	348	201	0	306	244	0
WARD 3	174	83	2	163	97	1
WARD 4	162	86	1	157	92	1
WARD 5	149	106	1	150	106	1
SPRING CREEK TOWNSHIP	48	49	0	41	58	0
ST. MARYS CITY	2,921	1,941	8	2,940	1,953	7
WARD 1	298	271	0	312	254	1
WARD 2	254	177	0	259	173	1
WARD 3	296	258	1	296	261	0
WARD 4	260	127	2	257	136	0
WARD 5	355	232	3	345	245	1
WARD 6	400	163	0	397	175	0
WARD 7	310	215	0	319	208	0
WARD 8	444	281	2	440	294	1
WARD 9	304	217	0	315	207	3
ERIE COUNTY TOTALS:	50,857	34,757	0	50,042	36,059	0
ALBION BOROUGH	311	216	0	274	254	0
AMITY TOWNSHIP	205	162	0	198	169	0
CONCORD TOWNSHIP	200	198	0	180	216	0
CONNEAUT TOWNSHIP	333	274	0	313	299	0
CORRY CITY	968	806	0	982	802	0
WARD 1	238	187	0	245	182	0
WARD 2	257	245	0	246	257	0
WARD 3	308	248	0	331	233	0
WARD 4	165	126	0	160	130	0
CRANESVILLE BOROUGH	96	88	0	95	90	0
EDINBORO BOROUGH	720	446	0	692	473	0
ELGIN BOROUGH	42	36	0	39	40	0
ELK CREEK TOWNSHIP	346	279	0	330	303	0
ERIE CITY	17,914	7,545	0	17,526	8,032	0
WARD 1	1,495	493	0	1,436	536	0
WARD 2	1,015	263	0	988	295	0
WARD 3	1,225	499	0	1,192	545	0
WARD 4	2,004	1,149	0	2,014	1,164	0
WARD 5	7,007	2,890	0	6,809	3,117	0
WARD 6	5,168	2,251	0	5,087	2,375	0
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP	2,021	2,238	0	2,048	2,259	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	333	267	0	290	309	0
GIRARD TOWNSHIP	822	669	0	791	707	0
GIRARD BOROUGH	583	473	0	576	484	0
GREENE TOWNSHIP	1,057	814	0	1,069	804	0
GREENFIELD TOWNSHIP	332	298	0	309	328	0
HARBORCREEK TOWNSHIP	3,504	2,286	0	3,379	2,443	0
LAKE CITY BOROUGH	478	338	0	449	374	0
LAWRENCE PARK TOWNSHIP	857	539	0	824	581	0
LE BOEUF TOWNSHIP	251	332	0	252	332	0
MC KEAN TOWNSHIP	862	757	0	837	800	0
MC KEAN BOROUGH	80	66	0	78	70	0
MILL VILLAGE BOROUGH	76	62	0	74	65	0
MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP	11,241	8,870	0	11,315	8,910	0
NORTH EAST TOWNSHIP	1,024	1,177	0	986	1,221	0
NORTH EAST BOROUGH	642	605	0	617	622	0

ELECTIONS

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
WARD 1.....	349	294	0	331	307	0
WARD 2.....	293	311	0	286	315	0
PLATEA BOROUGH.....	83	55	0	81	60	0
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	506	506	0	496	519	0
SUMMIT TOWNSHIP.....	1,308	899	0	1,329	892	0
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	303	280	0	275	315	0
UNION CITY BOROUGH.....	378	362	0	393	356	0
WARD 1.....	193	172	0	203	166	0
WARD 2.....	185	190	0	190	190	0
VENANGO TOWNSHIP.....	382	388	0	360	416	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	907	812	0	922	828	0
WATERFORD TOWNSHIP.....	611	656	0	603	672	0
WATERFORD BOROUGH.....	253	239	0	243	259	0
WATTSBURG BOROUGH.....	53	57	0	53	56	0
WAYNE TOWNSHIP.....	241	290	0	233	311	0
WARD WEST.....	160	167	0	150	184	0
WESLEYVILLE BOROUGH.....	534	372	0	531	388	0
FAYETTE COUNTY TOTALS:	24,495	13,484	6	22,603	15,492	15
BELLE VERNON BOROUGH.....	285	92	0	257	123	0
BROWNSVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	186	37	0	179	47	0
BROWNSVILLE BOROUGH.....	596	143	0	583	162	1
WARD 1.....	178	32	0	176	39	0
WARD 2.....	179	61	0	186	58	0
WARD 3.....	239	50	0	221	65	1
BULLSKIN TOWNSHIP.....	1,159	1,093	0	989	1,265	0
CONNELLSVILLE CITY.....	1,113	781	2	1,015	874	3
WARD 1.....	70	71	2	61	79	2
WARD 2.....	108	60	0	95	72	0
WARD 3.....	239	138	0	224	150	0
WARD 4.....	119	163	0	117	165	1
WARD 5.....	264	185	0	238	205	0
WARD 6.....	313	164	0	280	203	0
CONNELLSVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	372	313	0	341	352	0
DAWSON BOROUGH.....	77	42	0	58	59	0
DUNBAR TOWNSHIP.....	1,169	693	0	1,038	845	3
DUNBAR BOROUGH.....	195	132	0	176	154	0
EVERSON BOROUGH.....	131	64	0	110	87	0
FAIRCHANCE BOROUGH.....	332	146	1	310	165	0
FAYETTE CITY BOROUGH.....	145	58	0	139	66	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	450	271	0	426	306	0
GEORGES TOWNSHIP.....	1,111	455	0	1,039	522	0
GERMAN TOWNSHIP.....	992	330	0	920	413	0
HENRY CLAY TOWNSHIP.....	174	231	0	167	240	0
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.....	470	258	0	435	285	0
LOWER TYRONE TOWNSHIP.....	199	160	0	178	178	0
LUZERNE TOWNSHIP.....	1,136	360	0	1,061	428	0
MARKLEYSBURG BOROUGH.....	14	26	0	12	28	0
MASONTOWN BOROUGH.....	754	266	0	714	315	0
MENALLEN TOWNSHIP.....	841	378	0	750	464	0
NEWELL BOROUGH.....	125	35	0	120	42	0
NICHOLSON TOWNSHIP.....	326	150	1	308	176	0
NORTH UNION TOWNSHIP.....	2,212	1,046	0	2,073	1,203	2
OHIOPLYE BOROUGH.....	13	15	0	10	20	0
PERRY TOWNSHIP.....	513	284	0	501	302	0
PERRYOPOLIS BOROUGH.....	479	186	0	453	211	0
POINT MARION BOROUGH.....	192	109	0	198	101	0
REDSTONE TOWNSHIP.....	1,169	334	1	1,087	402	2
SALTICK TOWNSHIP.....	408	452	0	331	539	0
SMITHFIELD BOROUGH.....	136	87	0	140	87	0
SOUTH CONNELLSVILLE BOROUGH.....	313	235	0	268	286	0
SOUTH UNION TOWNSHIP.....	2,356	1,317	1	2,189	1,483	1
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	320	361	0	279	404	0
SPRINGHILL TOWNSHIP.....	375	267	0	367	283	0
STEWART TOWNSHIP.....	90	132	0	83	141	0
UNIONTOWN CITY.....	1,678	857	0	1,577	976	2
WARD 1.....	309	208	0	290	230	0
WARD 2.....	220	76	0	204	97	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
WARD 3	223	98	0	216	108	0
WARD 4	207	29	0	189	54	0
WARD 5	283	170	0	268	188	2
WARD 6	165	119	0	159	125	0
WARD 7	271	157	0	251	174	0
UPPER TYRONE TOWNSHIP	276	266	0	236	306	0
VANDERBILT BOROUGH	93	58	0	87	62	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	1,016	444	0	943	518	0
WHARTON TOWNSHIP	504	520	0	456	572	1
FOREST COUNTY TOTALS:	1,029	938	3	929	1,059	1
BARNETT TOWNSHIP	94	83	0	84	94	1
GREEN TOWNSHIP	73	69	0	52	93	0
HARMONY TOWNSHIP	116	102	1	107	116	0
HICKORY TOWNSHIP	122	77	0	107	94	0
HOWE TOWNSHIP	31	42	0	34	38	0
JENKS TOWNSHIP	234	223	0	203	257	0
KINGSLEY TOWNSHIP	90	54	0	84	61	0
TIONESTA TOWNSHIP	137	150	2	118	171	0
TIONESTA BOROUGH	132	138	0	140	135	0
FRANKLIN COUNTY TOTALS:	16,710	26,524	0	16,945	26,043	0
ANTRIM TOWNSHIP	1,125	3,012	0	1,271	2,855	0
CHAMBERSBURG BOROUGH	2,457	2,594	0	2,345	2,677	0
FANNETT TOWNSHIP	251	316	0	211	351	0
GREENCASTLE BOROUGH	518	854	0	586	772	0
GREENE TOWNSHIP	2,037	3,218	0	2,000	3,231	0
GUILFORD TOWNSHIP	2,013	3,359	0	1,991	3,361	0
HAMILTON TOWNSHIP	1,035	1,922	0	1,005	1,936	0
LETTERKENNY TOWNSHIP	232	518	0	209	539	0
LURGAN TOWNSHIP	181	383	0	186	377	0
MERCERSBURG BOROUGH	222	226	0	215	230	0
METAL TOWNSHIP	150	315	0	141	319	0
MONT ALTO BOROUGH	188	265	0	194	255	0
MONTGOMERY TOWNSHIP	444	1,025	0	485	973	0
ORRSTOWN BOROUGH	36	32	0	30	36	0
PETERS TOWNSHIP	478	888	0	480	878	0
QUINCY TOWNSHIP	599	1,007	0	656	934	0
SHIPPENSBURG BOROUGH (BORDERS ON CUMBERLAND CO.)	253	209	0	245	215	0
SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP	873	1,205	0	791	1,280	0
ST. THOMAS TOWNSHIP	629	1,199	0	614	1,200	0
WARREN TOWNSHIP	27	81	0	29	76	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	1,760	2,539	0	1,938	2,334	0
WAYNESBORO BOROUGH	1,202	1,357	0	1,323	1,214	0
FULTON COUNTY TOTALS:	1,699	2,673	0	1,670	2,669	0
AYR TOWNSHIP	247	336	0	258	321	0
BELFAST TOWNSHIP	130	328	0	147	311	0
BETHEL TOWNSHIP	124	280	0	144	253	0
BRUSH CREEK TOWNSHIP	93	154	0	84	163	0
DUBLIN TOWNSHIP	153	246	0	138	258	0
LICKING CREEK TOWNSHIP	162	268	0	151	276	0
MC CONNELLSBURG BOROUGH	147	162	0	143	163	0
TAYLOR TOWNSHIP	149	206	0	140	215	0
THOMPSON TOWNSHIP	130	197	0	131	193	0
TODD TOWNSHIP	212	243	0	195	256	0
UNION TOWNSHIP	53	152	0	51	148	0
VALLEY-HI BOROUGH	11	5	0	7	8	0
WELLS TOWNSHIP	88	96	0	81	104	0
GREENE COUNTY TOTALS:	8,078	4,637	0	7,055	5,670	0
ALEPPO TOWNSHIP	140	80	0	112	106	0
CARMICHAELS BOROUGH	108	64	0	92	79	0
CENTER TOWNSHIP	303	233	0	252	288	0
CLARKSVILLE BOROUGH	46	18	0	47	17	0
CUMBERLAND TOWNSHIP	1,527	650	0	1,366	806	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
DUNKARD TOWNSHIP	459	190	0	428	224	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	1,082	910	0	951	1,047	0
FREEPORT TOWNSHIP	55	33	0	48	40	0
GILMORE TOWNSHIP	65	32	0	61	36	0
GRAY TOWNSHIP	36	32	0	23	43	0
GREENE TOWNSHIP	110	54	0	100	65	0
GREENSBORO BOROUGH	66	18	0	60	22	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	105	97	0	103	98	0
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP	668	312	0	577	399	0
JEFFERSON BOROUGH	92	32	0	73	47	0
MONONGAHELA TOWNSHIP	359	140	0	306	188	0
MORGAN TOWNSHIP	687	275	0	585	374	0
MORRIS TOWNSHIP	191	138	0	152	184	0
PERRY TOWNSHIP	359	216	0	347	230	0
RICES LANDING BOROUGH	102	53	0	86	69	0
RICHHILL TOWNSHIP	200	120	0	152	172	0
SPRINGHILL TOWNSHIP	88	37	0	75	49	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	220	221	0	189	253	0
WAYNE TOWNSHIP	240	159	0	211	196	0
WAYNESBURG BOROUGH	593	440	0	512	522	0
WARD 1	265	177	0	220	222	0
WARD 2	166	108	0	153	122	0
WARD 3	162	155	0	139	178	0
WHITELEY TOWNSHIP	177	83	0	147	116	0
HUNTINGDON COUNTY TOTALS:	6,315	7,279	1	5,490	8,103	1
ALEXANDRIA BOROUGH	75	67	0	61	80	0
BARREE TOWNSHIP	83	90	0	63	110	0
BIRMINGHAM BOROUGH	13	22	0	11	25	0
BRADY TOWNSHIP	93	183	0	86	191	0
BROAD TOP CITY BOROUGH	86	37	0	77	44	0
CARBON TOWNSHIP	60	68	0	59	70	0
CASS TOWNSHIP	174	184	0	151	207	0
CASSVILLE BOROUGH	25	34	0	21	38	0
CLAY TOWNSHIP	146	138	0	117	165	0
COALMONT BOROUGH	21	10	0	20	10	0
CROMWELL TOWNSHIP	203	266	0	186	284	0
DUBLIN TOWNSHIP	127	225	0	133	208	0
DUDLEY BOROUGH	41	23	0	30	32	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	56	139	0	71	127	0
HENDERSON TOWNSHIP	156	142	0	143	155	0
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP	95	86	0	86	98	0
HUNTINGDON BOROUGH	1,119	926	0	1,003	1,045	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	122	193	0	106	206	0
JUNIATA TOWNSHIP	77	117	0	71	123	0
LINCOLN TOWNSHIP	55	88	0	34	109	0
LOGAN TOWNSHIP	92	123	0	79	140	0
MAPLETON BOROUGH	82	52	0	58	75	0
MARKLESBURG BOROUGH	25	60	0	21	63	0
MILL CREEK BOROUGH	39	41	0	30	52	0
MILLER TOWNSHIP	83	98	0	67	116	0
MORRIS TOWNSHIP	55	83	0	48	88	0
MT. UNION BOROUGH	335	271	0	278	317	0
WARD 1	101	44	0	81	60	0
WARD 2	125	115	0	100	136	0
WARD 3	109	112	0	97	121	0
ONEIDA TOWNSHIP	229	245	0	197	282	0
ORBISONIA BOROUGH	65	63	0	58	71	0
PENN TOWNSHIP	127	268	0	110	282	0
PETERSBURG BOROUGH	69	70	0	53	85	0
PORTER TOWNSHIP	335	408	0	253	499	0
ROCKHILL BOROUGH	63	48	0	57	56	0
SALTILLO BOROUGH	57	49	0	45	61	0
SHADE GAP BOROUGH	11	20	0	12	21	0
SHIRLEY TOWNSHIP	300	364	1	254	407	1
SHIRLEYSBURG BOROUGH	16	14	0	16	15	0
SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP	223	244	0	184	283	0
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP	72	138	0	59	152	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
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SPRUCE CREEK TOWNSHIP	53	70	0	47	76	0
TELL TOWNSHIP	119	81	0	110	90	0
THREE SPRINGS BOROUGH	65	102	0	62	103	0
TODD TOWNSHIP	111	183	0	111	186	0
UNION TOWNSHIP	133	156	0	101	187	0
WALKER TOWNSHIP	300	418	0	274	454	0
WARRIORS MARK TOWNSHIP	216	406	0	193	425	0
WEST TOWNSHIP	83	117	0	71	128	0
WOOD TOWNSHIP	130	49	0	113	62	0
INDIANA COUNTY TOTALS:	14,091	12,342	0	12,953	13,390	0
ARMAGH BOROUGH	22	22	0	20	24	0
ARMSTRONG TOWNSHIP	501	542	0	441	602	0
BANKS TOWNSHIP	120	134	0	91	160	0
BLACKLICK TOWNSHIP	240	267	0	219	288	0
BLAIRSVILLE BOROUGH	682	531	0	644	565	0
BRUSH VALLEY TOWNSHIP	305	306	0	277	333	0
BUFFINGTON TOWNSHIP	218	199	0	199	216	0
BURRELL TOWNSHIP	614	492	0	579	524	0
CANOE TOWNSHIP	241	180	0	212	206	0
CENTER TOWNSHIP	1,104	646	0	1,034	716	0
CHERRY TREE BOROUGH	59	46	0	59	47	0
CHERRYHILL TOWNSHIP	433	473	0	367	537	0
CLYMER BOROUGH	265	148	0	254	153	0
CONEMAUGH TOWNSHIP	361	348	0	311	396	0
CREEKSIDE BOROUGH	48	34	0	44	38	0
EAST MAHONING TOWNSHIP	139	201	0	116	224	0
EAST WHEATFIELD TOWNSHIP	446	370	0	408	403	0
ERNEST BOROUGH	74	56	0	74	55	0
GLEN CAMPBELL BOROUGH	52	20	0	46	29	0
GRANT TOWNSHIP	104	99	0	82	122	0
GREEN TOWNSHIP	518	598	0	456	652	0
HOMER CITY BOROUGH	449	245	0	418	274	0
INDIANA BOROUGH	1,645	1,083	0	1,579	1,143	0
MARION CENTER BOROUGH	58	81	0	55	86	0
MONTGOMERY TOWNSHIP	229	205	0	210	224	0
NORTH MAHONING TOWNSHIP	170	216	0	146	241	0
PINE TOWNSHIP	354	266	0	327	283	0
PLUMVILLE BOROUGH	54	56	0	47	63	0
RAYNE TOWNSHIP	460	587	0	415	620	0
SALTSBURG BOROUGH	152	123	0	136	140	0
SHELOCTA BOROUGH	16	20	0	10	26	0
SMICKSBURG BOROUGH	11	15	0	9	17	0
SOUTH MAHONING TOWNSHIP	207	233	0	158	279	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	227	288	0	205	305	0
WEST MAHONING TOWNSHIP	50	93	0	43	98	0
WEST WHEATFIELD TOWNSHIP	406	349	0	386	363	0
WHITE TOWNSHIP	2,735	2,541	0	2,571	2,691	0
YOUNG TOWNSHIP	322	229	0	305	247	0
JEFFERSON COUNTY TOTALS:	6,424	7,730	0	5,402	8,774	0
BARNETT TOWNSHIP	45	78	0	39	82	0
BEAVER TOWNSHIP	81	121	0	56	143	0
BELL TOWNSHIP	323	413	0	251	460	0
BIG RUN BOROUGH	82	131	0	84	130	0
BROCKWAY BOROUGH	423	267	0	389	311	0
BROOKVILLE BOROUGH	570	758	0	459	893	0
CLOVER TOWNSHIP	67	96	0	52	112	0
CORSICA BOROUGH	56	62	0	42	77	0
ELDRED TOWNSHIP	175	288	0	129	339	0
FALLS CREEK BOROUGH (BORDERS ON CLEARFIELD CO.)	184	140	0	151	174	0
GASKILL TOWNSHIP	80	121	0	82	123	0
HEATH TOWNSHIP	24	34	0	17	42	0
HENDERSON TOWNSHIP	175	180	0	149	205	0
KNOX TOWNSHIP	126	233	0	104	256	0
MC CALMONT TOWNSHIP	142	159	0	120	182	0
OLIVER TOWNSHIP	152	255	0	114	290	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
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PERRY TOWNSHIP	177	211	0	137	250	0
PINECREEK TOWNSHIP.....	124	238	0	92	274	0
POLK TOWNSHIP	30	66	0	19	76	0
PORTER TOWNSHIP	35	64	0	23	76	0
PUNXSUTAWNEY BOROUGH.....	867	822	0	812	855	0
WARD 1	332	355	0	329	359	0
WARD 2	278	233	0	249	257	0
WARD 3.....	257	234	0	234	239	0
REYNOLDSVILLE BOROUGH	383	321	0	318	391	0
RINGGOLD TOWNSHIP	85	139	0	78	146	0
ROSE TOWNSHIP	106	290	0	88	307	0
SNYDER TOWNSHIP	372	387	0	314	446	0
SUMMERVILLE BOROUGH	42	120	0	42	123	0
SYKESVILLE BOROUGH.....	222	118	0	192	147	0
TIMBLIN BOROUGH	16	23	0	10	29	0
UNION TOWNSHIP	126	198	0	98	228	0
WARSAW TOWNSHIP	155	294	0	115	343	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	273	369	0	205	438	0
WINSLOW TOWNSHIP.....	381	416	0	336	465	0
WORTHVILLE BOROUGH	18	18	0	8	30	0
YOUNG TOWNSHIP	307	300	0	277	331	0
JUNIATA COUNTY TOTALS:	3,236	4,557	15	2,748	4,995	27
BEALE TOWNSHIP	123	146	0	107	161	0
DELAWARE TOWNSHIP.....	189	338	1	163	364	2
FAYETTE TOWNSHIP	360	808	0	311	848	4
FERMANAGH TOWNSHIP	452	581	1	384	637	3
GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP	68	121	0	57	134	0
LACK TOWNSHIP	106	95	0	88	107	0
MIFFLIN BOROUGH.....	86	67	0	80	69	0
MIFFLINTOWN BOROUGH.....	134	125	0	116	145	1
MILFORD TOWNSHIP	378	334	3	319	390	3
MONROE TOWNSHIP	212	442	5	190	464	6
PORT ROYAL BOROUGH	153	170	2	139	180	1
SPRUCE HILL TOWNSHIP	125	161	1	98	185	1
SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP	124	211	1	88	243	4
THOMPSONTOWN BOROUGH	104	118	0	72	151	0
TURBETT TOWNSHIP	137	161	0	123	178	1
TUSCARORA TOWNSHIP.....	158	203	0	144	218	0
WALKER TOWNSHIP	327	476	1	269	521	1
LACKAWANNA COUNTY TOTALS:.....	53,495	23,441	9	56,080	20,755	0
ABINGTON TOWNSHIP	517	408	0	586	334	0
ARCHBALD BOROUGH	2,295	736	3	2,394	632	0
WARD 1	1,009	354	1	1,046	311	0
WARD 2.....	437	103	2	451	86	0
WARD 3.....	196	53	0	196	53	0
WARD 4.....	653	226	0	701	182	0
BENTON TOWNSHIP	407	365	0	452	321	0
BLAKELY BOROUGH	1,960	835	0	2,058	733	0
WARD 1.....	377	178	0	398	156	0
WARD 2.....	430	188	0	450	163	0
WARD 3.....	1,153	469	0	1,210	414	0
CARBONDALE CITY.....	1,586	634	0	1,641	575	0
WARD 1.....	369	170	0	395	144	0
WARD 3.....	355	123	0	361	114	0
WARD 4.....	243	83	0	241	87	0
WARD 5.....	336	149	0	354	131	0
WARD 6.....	283	109	0	290	99	0
CARBONDALE TOWNSHIP.....	864	352	0	896	319	0
WARD 1.....	215	83	0	225	72	0
WARD 3.....	314	137	0	323	129	0
CLARKS GREEN BOROUGH	482	334	0	522	294	0
CLARKS SUMMIT BOROUGH	1,434	990	0	1,588	827	0
CLIFTON TOWNSHIP	242	208	0	278	173	0
COVINGTON TOWNSHIP	435	375	0	485	327	0
DALTON BOROUGH.....	312	286	0	369	223	0
DICKSON CITY BOROUGH.....	1,568	440	0	1,580	424	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
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WARD 1.....	597	180	0	614	161	0
WARD 2.....	344	97	0	345	91	0
WARD 3.....	627	163	0	621	172	0
DUNMORE BOROUGH.....	4,092	1,299	0	4,237	1,134	0
WARD 1.....	1,526	414	0	1,563	373	0
WARD 2.....	770	252	0	812	214	0
WARD 3.....	608	184	0	625	162	0
WARD 5.....	210	95	0	231	70	0
WARD 6.....	1,260	425	0	1,286	385	0
ELMHURST TOWNSHIP.....	191	131	0	215	112	0
FELL TOWNSHIP.....	610	243	1	643	215	0
GLENBURN TOWNSHIP.....	321	282	0	362	243	0
GREENFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	520	331	0	547	308	0
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.....	839	532	1	879	484	0
JERMYN BOROUGH.....	512	301	0	551	261	0
WARD 1.....	124	73	0	129	68	0
WARD 2.....	189	103	0	198	92	0
WARD 3.....	199	125	0	224	101	0
JESSUP BOROUGH.....	1,665	391	0	1,699	363	0
WARD 1.....	420	109	0	424	106	0
WARD 2.....	444	123	0	462	110	0
WARD 3.....	801	159	0	813	147	0
LA PLUME TOWNSHIP.....	108	67	0	110	63	0
MADISON TOWNSHIP.....	547	429	0	591	385	0
MAYFIELD BOROUGH.....	508	224	0	546	184	0
WARD 1.....	155	77	0	180	51	0
WARD 2.....	208	98	0	218	87	0
WARD 3.....	145	49	0	148	46	0
MOOSIC BOROUGH.....	1,139	457	0	1,219	381	0
WARD 1.....	437	151	0	462	130	0
WARD 2.....	0	0	0	0	0	0
WARD 3.....	277	129	0	293	115	0
WARD 4.....	425	177	0	464	136	0
MOSCOW BOROUGH.....	546	340	0	558	324	0
NEWTON TOWNSHIP.....	535	481	0	623	393	0
NORTH ABINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	167	162	0	182	141	0
OLD FORGE BOROUGH.....	2,283	1,012	1	2,339	930	0
WARD 1.....	289	157	0	324	120	0
WARD 2.....	323	125	0	316	136	0
WARD 3.....	441	186	0	440	189	0
WARD 4.....	296	115	0	294	115	0
WARD 5.....	205	133	0	220	117	0
WARD 6.....	729	296	1	745	253	0
OLYPHANT TOWNSHIP.....	566	179	0	545	195	0
WARD 3.....	288	86	0	286	86	0
WARD 4.....	278	93	0	259	109	0
OLYPHANT BOROUGH.....	900	290	0	918	271	0
WARD 1.....	238	64	0	226	72	0
WARD 2.....	282	86	0	287	82	0
WARD 3.....	164	59	0	175	48	0
WARD 4.....	216	81	0	230	69	0
RANSOM TOWNSHIP.....	310	249	0	336	224	0
ROARING BROOK TOWNSHIP.....	539	299	0	601	240	0
SCOTT TOWNSHIP.....	1,326	797	0	1,356	759	0
SCRANTON CITY.....	17,072	5,659	3	17,686	5,032	0
WARD 1.....	757	245	0	786	219	0
WARD 2.....	999	323	1	1,006	324	0
WARD 3.....	694	235	0	724	208	0
WARD 4.....	797	305	1	839	259	0
WARD 5.....	769	211	0	776	204	0
WARD 6.....	272	76	0	280	67	0
WARD 7.....	312	76	0	310	77	0
WARD 9.....	451	156	0	478	126	0
WARD 10.....	1,267	488	0	1,318	429	0
WARD 11.....	253	108	0	271	87	0
WARD 12.....	795	298	0	850	246	0
WARD 13.....	631	196	0	656	171	0
WARD 14.....	175	69	0	176	68	0

ELECTIONS

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
WARD 15.....	696	219	0	709	199	0
WARD 16.....	215	72	0	225	58	0
WARD 17.....	590	207	0	610	188	0
WARD 19.....	1,356	547	0	1,423	477	0
WARD 20.....	1,108	347	0	1,147	312	0
WARD 21.....	2,054	725	0	2,114	651	0
WARD 22.....	712	188	0	734	173	0
WARD 23.....	1,454	385	1	1,496	350	0
WARD 24.....	715	183	0	758	139	0
SOUTH ABINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	2,049	1,618	0	2,282	1,386	0
SPRING BROOK TOWNSHIP.....	542	437	0	592	387	0
TAYLOR TOWNSHIP.....	674	242	0	710	203	0
WARD 2.....	267	74	0	282	58	0
WARD 4.....	407	168	0	428	145	0
TAYLOR BOROUGH.....	896	338	0	926	314	0
WARD 1.....	154	56	0	159	52	0
WARD 3.....	324	134	0	341	121	0
WARD 5.....	418	148	0	426	141	0
THORNHURST TOWNSHIP.....	153	128	0	172	107	0
THROOP BOROUGH.....	1,223	328	0	1,225	328	0
WARD 1.....	338	110	0	339	107	0
WARD 2.....	333	74	0	333	79	0
WARD 3.....	259	62	0	260	59	0
WARD 4.....	293	82	0	293	83	0
VANDLING BOROUGH.....	197	86	0	201	82	0
WEST ABINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	81	75	0	100	54	0
LANCASTER COUNTY TOTALS:	62,662	87,535	257	62,934	87,668	242
ADAMSTOWN BOROUGH (BORDERS ON BERKS CO.).....	215	276	0	210	281	0
AKRON BOROUGH.....	558	883	1	548	900	1
BART TOWNSHIP.....	179	294	1	182	287	0
BRECKNOCK TOWNSHIP.....	522	1,432	2	549	1,410	2
CAERNARVON TOWNSHIP.....	339	765	0	344	754	1
CHRISTIANA BOROUGH.....	114	165	0	119	165	0
CLAY TOWNSHIP.....	456	1,175	4	454	1,185	4
COLERAIN TOWNSHIP.....	309	493	4	350	458	4
COLUMBIA BOROUGH.....	1,372	1,007	5	1,380	996	4
WARD 1.....	173	110	0	175	111	0
WARD 4.....	188	145	1	183	149	0
WARD 5.....	190	126	0	192	125	0
WARD 6.....	406	333	1	401	332	3
WARD 7.....	245	154	0	249	151	0
WARD 9.....	170	139	3	180	128	1
CONESTOGA TOWNSHIP.....	455	723	1	457	724	3
CONOY TOWNSHIP.....	353	660	1	307	705	5
DENVER BOROUGH.....	393	693	0	399	691	0
DRUMORE TOWNSHIP.....	213	351	2	202	366	1
EARL TOWNSHIP.....	399	1,241	0	430	1,217	1
EAST COCALICO TOWNSHIP.....	1,059	1,984	7	1,032	2,011	8
EAST DONEGAL TOWNSHIP.....	755	1,502	2	702	1,564	1
EAST DRUMORE TOWNSHIP.....	288	779	2	289	779	1
EAST EARL TOWNSHIP.....	348	1,079	2	335	1,093	2
EAST HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	4,214	5,085	14	4,299	4,997	26
EAST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP.....	1,772	2,824	8	1,774	2,828	7
EAST PETERSBURG BOROUGH.....	774	899	0	743	933	6
EDEN TOWNSHIP.....	145	270	1	138	273	0
ELIZABETH TOWNSHIP.....	371	911	2	357	924	0
ELIZABETHTOWN BOROUGH.....	1,272	1,843	6	1,181	1,932	10
WARD 1.....	354	467	1	330	485	4
WARD 2.....	257	423	2	239	444	2
WARD 3.....	661	953	3	612	1,003	4
EPHRATA TOWNSHIP.....	674	1,608	1	711	1,560	2
EPHRATA BOROUGH.....	1,453	2,264	8	1,487	2,257	4
WARD 1.....	325	509	1	332	512	1
WARD 2.....	347	601	2	358	597	1
WARD 3.....	438	682	2	444	681	0
WARD 4.....	343	472	3	353	467	2

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
FULTON TOWNSHIP	242	465	3	267	451	0
LANCASTER CITY	7,670	3,379	38	7,762	3,367	19
WARD 1	164	33	0	161	36	0
WARD 2	467	194	2	463	203	1
WARD 3	277	79	0	282	75	0
WARD 4	192	67	1	195	72	1
WARD 5	740	252	5	750	244	2
WARD 6	1,485	794	9	1,501	788	4
WARD 7	1,199	471	2	1,185	496	1
WARD 8	1,762	960	8	1,790	947	9
WARD 9	1,384	529	11	1,435	506	1
LANCASTER TOWNSHIP	2,978	2,038	7	3,031	2,012	6
LEACOCK TOWNSHIP	160	573	2	163	568	2
LITITZ BOROUGH	1,515	1,853	7	1,493	1,891	7
WARD 1	398	429	0	382	448	0
WARD 2	468	612	0	452	628	2
WARD 3	649	812	7	659	815	5
LITTLE BRITAIN TOWNSHIP	334	576	1	370	542	0
MANHEIM TOWNSHIP	6,951	7,759	22	7,243	7,500	24
MANHEIM BOROUGH	610	857	2	572	891	4
WARD 1	344	499	1	310	532	2
WARD 2	266	358	1	262	359	2
MANOR TOWNSHIP	2,442	3,104	9	2,443	3,110	7
MANOR TWP TOWNSHIP	491	513	4	497	503	4
MARIETTA BOROUGH	433	288	0	408	319	0
WARD 1	213	157	0	205	166	0
WARD 2	220	131	0	203	153	0
MARTIC TOWNSHIP	570	888	5	556	906	2
MILLERSVILLE BOROUGH	1,048	838	6	1,070	842	0
MOUNTVILLE BOROUGH	455	467	1	443	478	2
MT. JOY TOWNSHIP	1,095	2,297	4	1,027	2,375	4
MT. JOY BOROUGH	818	1,267	1	740	1,349	1
WARD EAST	180	306	0	162	329	1
WARD FLORIN	303	509	1	271	542	0
WARD WEST	335	452	0	307	478	0
NEW HOLLAND BOROUGH	664	1,153	2	674	1,149	1
PARADISE TOWNSHIP	324	776	3	324	783	2
PENN TOWNSHIP	721	1,698	4	708	1,716	2
PEQUEA TOWNSHIP	513	1,038	1	520	1,035	1
PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP	644	1,060	9	637	1,072	8
QUARRYVILLE BOROUGH	241	485	3	244	481	1
RAPHO TOWNSHIP	923	2,292	7	841	2,373	8
SADSBURY TOWNSHIP	256	399	0	267	390	0
SALISBURY TOWNSHIP	651	1,338	6	670	1,334	3
STRASBURG TOWNSHIP	321	832	0	323	833	2
STRASBURG BOROUGH	416	675	0	438	655	3
TERRE HILL BOROUGH	102	309	0	103	308	0
UPPER LEACOCK TOWNSHIP	718	1,369	2	722	1,365	4
WARWICK TOWNSHIP	2,318	4,065	4	2,317	4,094	7
WEST COCALICO TOWNSHIP	560	1,237	0	535	1,263	3
WEST DONEGAL TOWNSHIP	1,051	2,127	6	1,043	2,145	7
WEST EARL TOWNSHIP	604	1,314	2	625	1,305	1
WEST HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP	2,442	2,810	13	2,371	2,888	5
WEST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP	2,379	4,190	9	2,508	4,085	9
LAWRENCE COUNTY TOTALS:	18,436	13,368	37	17,557	14,329	34
BESSEMER BOROUGH	255	134	0	246	142	0
ELLPORT BOROUGH	282	138	0	263	157	1
ELLWOOD CITY BOROUGH (BORDERS ON BEAVER CO.)	1,767	859	5	1,639	993	7
WARD 1	251	97	1	237	110	1
WARD 2	213	86	2	185	114	2
WARD 3	195	104	0	174	125	0
WARD 4	521	233	1	491	263	2
WARD 5	587	339	1	552	381	2
ENON VALLEY BOROUGH	55	67	1	55	70	0
HICKORY TOWNSHIP	452	546	1	438	564	0
LITTLE BEAVER TOWNSHIP	168	206	0	143	228	1

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MAHONING TOWNSHIP	590	411	0	564	433	2
NESHANNOCK TOWNSHIP	2,245	2,201	4	2,174	2,295	4
NEW BEAVER BOROUGH.....	265	246	0	249	264	1
NEW CASTLE CITY	4,981	1,982	7	4,866	2,113	8
WARD 1	375	154	1	342	185	0
WARD 2	1,484	937	1	1,454	971	3
WARD 3	594	163	1	593	169	0
WARD 4	1,038	355	2	1,031	362	3
WARD 5	583	131	1	557	159	1
WARD 6	239	43	0	229	55	0
WARD 7	447	132	1	443	138	0
WARD 8	221	67	0	217	74	1
NEW WILMINGTON BOROUGH	268	352	0	268	352	1
NORTH BEAVER TOWNSHIP	750	787	4	677	863	3
PERRY TOWNSHIP	370	351	1	323	401	1
PLAIN GROVE TOWNSHIP	108	167	0	89	187	0
PULASKI TOWNSHIP	606	500	1	597	514	0
SCOTT TOWNSHIP	345	501	5	319	530	0
SHENANGO TOWNSHIP	1,489	1,197	2	1,378	1,306	1
SLIPPERY ROCK TOWNSHIP	521	683	1	489	714	1
SNPJ BOROUGH	7	1	0	7	1	0
SOUTH NEW CASTLE BOROUGH.....	161	86	0	148	96	0
TAYLOR TOWNSHIP	285	79	0	277	88	0
UNION TOWNSHIP	1,261	591	4	1,207	659	1
VOLANT BOROUGH.....	30	27	0	31	26	0
WAMPUM BOROUGH	148	79	0	144	83	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	121	163	0	110	177	0
WAYNE TOWNSHIP	580	363	0	530	418	1
WILMINGTON TOWNSHIP	326	651	1	326	655	1
LEBANON COUNTY TOTALS:	17,737	21,756	56	16,813	22,775	90
ANNVILLE TOWNSHIP	610	557	2	554	619	5
BETHEL TOWNSHIP	480	821	1	427	877	0
CLEONA BOROUGH.....	330	393	2	293	429	3
CORNWALL BOROUGH	894	944	3	870	970	5
EAST HANOVER TOWNSHIP	300	657	2	278	671	7
HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP	468	711	0	445	725	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	1,001	1,529	4	942	1,623	6
JONESTOWN BOROUGH	162	219	0	153	230	0
LEBANON CITY	2,815	2,124	8	2,768	2,174	16
WARD 1	409	348	4	434	322	4
WARD 2	725	595	1	713	603	5
WARD 3	65	51	0	75	42	1
WARD 4	129	68	0	118	78	1
WARD 5	382	253	0	357	282	1
WARD 6	69	36	0	68	37	0
WARD 7	166	97	0	158	107	0
WARD 8	327	272	0	322	279	0
WARD 9	207	135	2	212	130	2
WARD 10	336	269	1	311	294	2
MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP	389	519	1	379	529	0
MT. GRETNA BOROUGH	82	51	0	84	52	0
MYERSTOWN BOROUGH.....	392	515	1	341	563	3
NORTH ANNVILLE TOWNSHIP	274	608	1	246	644	1
NORTH CORNWALL TOWNSHIP	1,061	1,233	4	1,055	1,236	4
NORTH LEBANON TOWNSHIP	1,526	1,743	6	1,453	1,847	3
NORTH LONDONDERRY TOWNSHIP	1,495	2,020	4	1,348	2,184	9
PALMYRA BOROUGH	1,077	1,323	4	1,007	1,402	7
RICHLAND BOROUGH.....	218	264	0	205	277	1
SOUTH ANNVILLE TOWNSHIP	415	675	0	412	687	0
SOUTH LEBANON TOWNSHIP	1,450	1,522	0	1,414	1,558	5
SOUTH LONDONDERRY TOWNSHIP	976	1,412	6	866	1,507	8
SWATARA TOWNSHIP	469	762	3	469	765	1
UNION TOWNSHIP	332	592	0	298	622	4
WEST CORNWALL TOWNSHIP	402	468	4	404	472	2
WEST LEBANON TOWNSHIP	119	94	0	102	112	0
LEHIGH COUNTY TOTALS:	53,855	39,461	0	59,338	34,692	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
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ALBURTIS BOROUGH	365	281	0	393	251	0
ALLENTOWN CITY	14,097	6,890	0	15,481	5,726	0
WARD 1	162	51	0	173	40	0
WARD 2	146	48	0	153	41	0
WARD 3	168	58	0	189	41	0
WARD 4	113	41	0	124	31	0
WARD 5	90	29	0	94	23	0
WARD 6	316	89	0	335	70	0
WARD 7	204	76	0	220	71	0
WARD 8	1,281	540	0	1,414	438	0
WARD 9	145	48	0	153	41	0
WARD 10	545	154	0	610	112	0
WARD 11	1,839	933	0	2,022	754	0
WARD 12	1,396	697	0	1,547	582	0
WARD 13	869	422	0	901	403	0
WARD 14	570	248	0	597	217	0
WARD 15	1,393	643	0	1,532	531	0
WARD 16	640	346	0	720	284	0
WARD 17	1,757	1,102	0	1,973	915	0
WARD 18	722	454	0	819	356	0
WARD 19	1,741	911	0	1,905	776	0
BETHLEHEM CITY (BORDERS ON NORTHAMPTON CO.)..	3,836	1,985	0	4,131	1,718	0
WARD 10	301	111	0	320	94	0
WARD 11	205	76	0	216	67	0
WARD 12	538	234	0	595	186	0
WARD 13	2,792	1,564	0	3,000	1,371	0
CATASAUQUA BOROUGH	1,021	589	0	1,091	524	0
COOPERSBURG BOROUGH	426	337	0	458	301	0
COPLAY BOROUGH	745	322	0	793	283	0
EMMAUS BOROUGH	2,197	1,505	0	2,370	1,350	0
FOUNTAIN HILL BOROUGH	865	345	0	933	291	0
HANOVER TOWNSHIP	210	175	0	237	143	0
HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP	523	554	0	608	476	0
LOWER MACUNGIE TOWNSHIP	4,833	5,036	0	5,499	4,449	0
LOWER MILFORD TOWNSHIP	650	757	0	700	712	0
LOWHILL TOWNSHIP	321	443	0	369	403	0
LYNN TOWNSHIP	619	797	0	720	698	0
MACUNGIE BOROUGH	558	429	0	596	398	0
NORTH WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP	2,436	2,543	0	2,740	2,279	0
SALISBURY TOWNSHIP	2,761	2,199	0	3,114	1,903	0
WARD 1	469	286	0	514	251	0
WARD 2	557	268	0	621	220	0
WARD 3	555	345	0	610	301	0
WARD 4	551	620	0	630	548	0
WARD 5	629	680	0	739	583	0
SLATINGTON BOROUGH	496	382	0	532	364	0
SOUTH WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP	4,089	2,968	0	4,562	2,559	0
UPPER MACUNGIE TOWNSHIP	2,782	2,726	0	3,109	2,424	0
UPPER MILFORD TOWNSHIP	1,378	1,304	0	1,483	1,214	0
UPPER SAUCON TOWNSHIP	2,299	2,234	0	2,483	2,070	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	1,000	934	0	1,082	859	0
WEISENBERG TOWNSHIP	709	949	0	781	892	0
WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP	4,639	2,777	0	5,073	2,405	0
LUZERNE COUNTY TOTALS:	57,677	37,751	115	64,628	31,051	104
ASHLEY BOROUGH	610	232	2	669	178	0
WARD 1	385	140	0	422	108	0
WARD 2	225	92	2	247	70	0
AVOCA BOROUGH	867	250	3	898	219	2
WARD 1	292	86	1	300	78	0
WARD 2	289	76	1	299	67	2
WARD 3	286	88	1	299	74	0
BEAR CREEK TOWNSHIP	597	509	3	710	413	2
BEAR CREEK VILLAGE BOROUGH	63	82	0	91	54	0
BLACK CREEK TOWNSHIP	283	317	0	342	263	0
BUCK TOWNSHIP	64	64	0	71	54	0
BUTLER TOWNSHIP	1,099	1,279	1	1,362	1,017	5

ELECTIONS

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	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
CONYNGHAM TOWNSHIP	250	147	0	244	151	4
CONYNGHAM BOROUGH	372	442	0	456	364	1
COURTDALE BOROUGH	138	97	0	162	74	0
DALLAS TOWNSHIP	1,166	1,346	1	1,401	1,112	4
DALLAS BOROUGH	521	604	2	657	469	1
WARD 1	296	354	1	390	261	1
WARD 2	225	250	1	267	208	0
DENNISON TOWNSHIP	142	162	2	150	155	1
DORRANCE TOWNSHIP	382	302	0	404	282	1
DUPONT BOROUGH	837	292	1	871	252	0
WARD 1	593	163	1	606	143	0
WARD 2	244	129	0	265	109	0
DURYEA BOROUGH	1,357	454	1	1,401	417	2
WARD 1	422	129	0	427	125	0
WARD 2	570	212	1	581	199	1
WARD 3	365	113	0	393	93	1
EDWARDSVILLE BOROUGH	846	363	0	912	307	0
WARD 1	284	102	0	307	83	0
WARD 2	320	156	0	349	129	0
WARD 3	242	105	0	256	95	0
EXETER TOWNSHIP	429	396	0	485	343	1
EXETER BOROUGH	1,288	552	3	1,392	457	2
WARD 1	251	156	0	299	104	0
WARD 2	232	101	0	248	87	0
WARD 3	160	49	0	151	56	0
WARD 4	645	246	3	694	210	2
FAIRMOUNT TOWNSHIP	156	200	0	172	181	0
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP	753	678	1	880	550	2
FORTY FORT BOROUGH	992	760	2	1,159	598	1
WARD 1	391	296	0	451	235	0
WARD 2	281	246	2	335	199	1
WARD 3	320	218	0	373	164	0
FOSTER TOWNSHIP	443	380	0	487	336	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	270	326	0	320	290	0
FREELAND BOROUGH	444	369	0	550	271	0
WARD 1	189	182	0	254	127	0
WARD 2	255	187	0	296	144	0
HANOVER TOWNSHIP	2,098	1,213	6	2,334	974	2
WARD 1	321	252	4	363	210	1
WARD 2	266	135	0	298	101	0
WARD 3	67	42	0	73	36	0
WARD 4	197	112	1	214	92	1
WARD 5	412	222	0	472	164	0
WARD 6	216	116	0	243	86	0
WARD 7	619	334	1	671	285	0
HARVEYS LAKE BOROUGH	545	488	0	624	414	2
HAZLE TOWNSHIP	1,464	1,094	0	1,704	832	2
HAZLETON CITY	2,835	2,371	10	3,474	1,678	11
WARD 1	310	171	0	351	125	1
WARD 2	210	142	1	234	122	0
WARD 3	235	265	3	310	179	2
WARD 4	172	166	2	211	127	0
WARD 5	270	240	2	342	164	1
WARD 6	266	232	0	333	163	1
WARD 7	345	281	2	426	182	2
WARD 8	259	254	0	314	194	2
WARD 9	282	285	0	373	190	1
WARD 10	163	115	0	202	80	1
WARD 11	323	220	0	378	152	0
HOLLENBACK TOWNSHIP	137	209	1	145	207	3
HUGHESTOWN BOROUGH	490	132	0	507	117	0
HUNLOCK TOWNSHIP	327	351	1	340	341	0
HUNTINGTON TOWNSHIP	277	355	1	276	364	1
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	515	527	2	592	450	1
JEDDO BOROUGH	12	23	0	17	18	0
JENKINS TOWNSHIP	1,033	508	1	1,136	397	1
WARD 4	112	65	0	121	54	0
WARD 5	65	44	0	81	27	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
WARD 6	45	43	0	59	32	0
KINGSTON TOWNSHIP	1,331	1,296	2	1,507	1,125	1
KINGSTON BOROUGH	2,828	1,721	7	3,280	1,290	6
WARD 1	468	222	0	502	190	1
WARD 2	225	150	1	249	134	0
WARD 3	206	150	1	225	126	0
WARD 4	403	286	2	486	201	0
WARD 5	445	311	0	548	215	1
WARD 6	459	272	1	563	169	2
WARD 7	277	151	0	320	115	1
WARD 8	345	179	2	387	140	1
LAFLIN BOROUGH	390	256	0	468	177	0
LAKE TOWNSHIP	248	307	1	300	255	1
LARKSVILLE BOROUGH	1,076	446	1	1,144	375	0
WARD 1	340	130	0	347	121	0
WARD 2	393	157	0	416	135	0
WARD 3	343	159	1	381	119	0
LAUREL RUN BOROUGH	93	69	0	108	52	0
LEHMAN TOWNSHIP	549	690	2	660	589	3
LUZERNE BOROUGH	577	249	0	602	231	0
WARD 1	232	81	0	237	77	0
WARD 2	345	168	0	365	154	0
NANTICOKE CITY	2,175	900	7	2,269	808	10
WARD 1	262	82	3	258	91	1
WARD 2	372	137	1	389	109	3
WARD 3	375	225	0	417	189	1
WARD 4	449	167	2	470	148	1
WARD 5	342	170	0	370	143	1
WARD 6	375	119	1	365	128	3
NESCOPECK TOWNSHIP	103	168	0	125	149	0
NESCOPECK BOROUGH	143	199	0	146	206	0
NEW COLUMBUS BOROUGH	25	31	0	23	34	0
NEWPORT TOWNSHIP	932	354	1	945	337	0
WARD 1	200	49	0	203	43	0
WARD 2	155	48	0	158	49	0
WARD 3	143	62	0	145	57	0
WARD 4	247	117	1	243	115	0
WARD 5	187	78	0	196	73	0
NUANGOLA BOROUGH	154	103	1	165	99	0
PENN LAKE PARK BOROUGH	64	55	0	58	61	0
PITTSSTON CITY	1,825	539	1	1,907	457	2
WARD 1	279	96	0	297	83	0
WARD 2	276	87	0	267	86	1
WARD 3	274	75	0	281	71	0
WARD 4	311	111	0	347	75	1
WARD 5	363	89	1	385	74	0
WARD 6	322	81	0	330	68	0
PITTSSTON TOWNSHIP	847	400	0	917	335	0
PLAINS TOWNSHIP	2,204	1,029	3	2,447	818	0
WARD 1	539	308	0	642	215	0
WARD 2	337	134	0	370	107	0
WARD 3	195	108	0	232	75	0
WARD 5	263	80	1	271	75	0
WARD 6	164	82	0	182	69	0
WARD 7	119	58	1	124	54	0
WARD 8	70	25	0	68	27	0
WARD 9	174	81	0	190	66	0
WARD 10	343	153	1	368	130	0
PLYMOUTH TOWNSHIP	385	273	0	429	230	0
PLYMOUTH BOROUGH	1,136	444	6	1,197	386	3
WARD 1	252	83	1	258	73	0
WARD 2	261	112	2	279	98	2
WARD 3	281	139	1	303	117	1
WARD 4	342	110	2	357	98	0
PRINGLE BOROUGH	244	99	1	253	86	1
RICE TOWNSHIP	505	393	0	558	338	2
ROSS TOWNSHIP	390	509	0	438	476	0
SALEM TOWNSHIP	542	636	0	537	654	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
SHICKSHINNY BOROUGH	187	120	0	196	114	0
SLOCUM TOWNSHIP	235	116	1	250	105	1
SUGAR NOTCH BOROUGH	246	80	1	258	63	1
SUGARLOAF TOWNSHIP	494	710	0	607	596	2
SWOYERSVILLE BOROUGH	1,312	659	2	1,391	574	0
WARD 1	556	325	1	616	266	0
WARD 2	538	239	0	563	207	0
WARD 3	218	95	1	212	101	0
UNION TOWNSHIP	307	302	0	350	269	0
WARRIOR RUN BOROUGH	112	55	0	123	44	0
WEST HAZLETON BOROUGH	533	405	0	636	299	0
WARD 1	156	115	0	179	94	0
WARD 2	200	178	0	251	129	0
WARD 3	177	112	0	206	76	0
WEST PITTSFORD BOROUGH	1,095	801	1	1,240	650	2
WEST WYOMING BOROUGH	790	359	1	879	272	0
WHITE HAVEN BOROUGH	176	161	1	216	125	0
WILKES-BARRE CITY	6,638	3,110	24	7,580	2,282	12
WARD 1	379	164	0	388	154	0
WARD 2	531	191	1	579	148	0
WARD 3	260	117	0	272	104	2
WARD 4	444	179	1	490	130	1
WARD 5	37	196	4	437	136	0
WARD 6	377	196	4	416	129	0
WARD 7	377	160	2	271	70	0
WARD 8	245	100	0	346	89	1
WARD 9	314	117	0	241	78	1
WARD 10	224	122	1	265	83	0
WARD 11	433	179	1	462	155	0
WARD 12	310	106	1	334	83	0
WARD 13	310	138	3	361	89	3
WARD 14	296	166	1	336	131	2
WARD 15	393	203	0	470	128	0
WARD 16	397	227	1	475	154	0
WARD 17	263	146	1	296	108	1
WARD 18	278	111	1	296	88	0
WARD 19	349	115	1	371	97	0
WARD 20	421	177	1	474	128	1
WILKES-BARRE TOWNSHIP	709	339	2	750	305	1
WARD 2	228	117	0	241	105	1
WARD 3	131	52	0	137	45	0
WARD 4	178	87	2	192	77	0
WARD 5	172	83	0	180	78	0
WRIGHT TOWNSHIP	1,086	925	3	1,282	733	1
WYOMING BOROUGH	729	486	2	809	394	2
WARD 1	279	121	2	305	98	1
WARD 2	180	106	0	190	86	0
YATESVILLE BOROUGH	160	83	0	183	59	1
LYCOMING COUNTY TOTALS:.....	14,155	21,732	41	14,777	21,116	62
ANTHONY TOWNSHIP	83	220	0	75	226	0
ARMSTRONG TOWNSHIP	78	145	0	85	139	0
BASTRESS TOWNSHIP	66	156	0	71	148	0
BRADY TOWNSHIP	55	106	0	56	102	0
BROWN TOWNSHIP	16	37	0	10	47	0
CASCADE TOWNSHIP	64	122	0	55	127	0
CLINTON TOWNSHIP	254	373	0	239	394	0
COGAN HOUSE TOWNSHIP	89	246	0	90	246	0
CUMMINGS TOWNSHIP	64	73	0	70	67	0
DUBOISTOWN BOROUGH	178	295	0	163	300	2
ELDRED TOWNSHIP	267	569	1	254	578	1
FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP	303	663	0	331	634	4
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	106	178	1	114	168	1
GAMBLE TOWNSHIP	95	216	0	91	220	0
HEPBURN TOWNSHIP	354	690	2	389	649	5
HUGHESVILLE BOROUGH	310	386	1	328	367	1
WARD 1	158	173	1	157	170	1
WARD 2	152	213	0	171	197	0

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	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	47	95	0	44	100	0
JERSEY SHORE BOROUGH	393	581	2	412	556	2
WARD 1	110	120	0	120	107	0
WARD 2	79	124	1	85	120	1
WARD 3	105	153	0	107	149	0
WARD 4	99	184	1	100	180	1
JORDAN TOWNSHIP	128	125	0	131	126	1
LEWIS TOWNSHIP	112	188	0	101	200	0
LIMESTONE TOWNSHIP	228	448	1	252	428	1
LOYALSOCK TOWNSHIP	1,640	2,746	3	1,781	2,604	7
LYCOMING TOWNSHIP	180	356	0	194	344	0
MC HENRY TOWNSHIP	39	42	0	47	38	0
MC INTYRE TOWNSHIP	54	111	0	58	107	0
MC NETT TOWNSHIP	19	27	0	21	23	0
MIFFLIN TOWNSHIP	87	240	0	94	234	0
MILL CREEK TOWNSHIP	74	149	0	85	139	0
MONTGOMERY BOROUGH	159	207	2	151	212	0
MONTOURSVILLE BOROUGH	674	1,161	3	693	1,140	3
WARD 1	220	335	2	233	325	3
WARD 2	177	337	0	178	338	0
WARD 3	277	489	1	282	477	0
MORELAND TOWNSHIP	165	217	0	138	243	2
MUNCY TOWNSHIP	129	243	1	125	253	0
MUNCY BOROUGH	342	491	2	340	485	1
MUNCY CREEK TOWNSHIP	401	667	1	415	656	2
NIPPENOSE TOWNSHIP	83	121	2	76	124	2
OLD LYCOMING TOWNSHIP	780	1,258	1	828	1,209	2
PENN TOWNSHIP	109	175	0	110	171	0
PIATT TOWNSHIP	109	229	0	119	216	0
PICTURE ROCKS BOROUGH	93	138	1	87	145	1
PINE TOWNSHIP	29	100	0	34	95	0
PLUNKETTS CREEK TOWNSHIP	89	157	0	107	144	1
PORTER TOWNSHIP	156	318	0	179	296	0
SALLADASBURG BOROUGH	33	43	0	31	44	0
SHREWSBURY TOWNSHIP	56	83	1	67	73	0
SOUTH WILLIAMSPORT BOROUGH	952	1,132	0	1,021	1,057	5
WARD 1	275	338	0	305	307	3
WARD 2	290	394	0	328	348	1
WARD 3	387	400	0	388	402	1
SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP	156	202	0	134	229	0
UPPER FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP	231	500	0	245	484	1
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	213	283	0	201	301	1
WATSON TOWNSHIP	72	113	1	78	107	0
WILLIAMSPORT CITY	3,168	3,301	11	3,338	3,148	12
WARD 1	164	179	0	192	154	0
WARD 2	130	164	1	146	153	0
WARD 3	152	106	1	155	105	1
WARD 4	150	94	0	153	92	0
WARD 5	83	80	0	81	84	0
WARD 6	189	199	0	203	191	0
WARD 7	178	190	0	189	178	0
WARD 8	183	199	0	180	200	0
WARD 9	252	250	2	256	242	2
WARD 10	222	221	0	236	208	0
WARD 11	206	139	0	218	129	1
WARD 12	124	57	0	123	62	1
WARD 13	164	143	0	167	141	1
WARD 14	222	318	0	244	294	1
WARD 15	277	380	1	300	354	1
WARD 16	271	268	5	268	272	3
WARD 17	201	314	1	227	289	1
WOLF TOWNSHIP	357	571	2	379	556	4
WOODWARD TOWNSHIP	216	439	2	240	417	0
MCKEAN COUNTY TOTALS:	5,003	5,928	5	5,044	5,890	6
ANNIN TOWNSHIP	71	100	0	68	107	0
BRADFORD CITY	888	819	0	896	819	2
WARD 1	53	48	0	59	43	0

ELECTIONS

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
WARD 2	145	124	0	151	120	0
WARD 3	222	203	0	218	212	0
WARD 4	162	152	0	145	167	1
WARD 5	60	38	0	59	38	1
WARD 6	246	254	0	264	239	0
BRADFORD TOWNSHIP	660	653	0	659	648	0
CERES TOWNSHIP	54	221	0	60	212	0
CORYDON TOWNSHIP	57	40	0	52	48	0
ELDRED TOWNSHIP	144	245	0	153	236	0
ELDRED BOROUGH	82	130	0	76	131	0
FOSTER TOWNSHIP	458	699	1	476	677	0
HAMILTON TOWNSHIP	104	98	0	120	89	0
HAMLIN TOWNSHIP	117	134	2	115	139	2
KANE BOROUGH	610	456	0	591	479	1
WARD 1	190	159	0	185	168	0
WARD 2	108	66	0	98	74	0
WARD 3	177	153	0	171	163	0
WARD 4	135	78	0	137	74	1
KEATING TOWNSHIP	282	488	0	279	491	0
LAFAYETTE TOWNSHIP	154	117	0	138	134	1
LEWIS RUN BOROUGH	80	66	0	81	64	0
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP	149	240	0	143	245	0
MT. JEWETT BOROUGH	121	151	0	108	165	0
NORWICH TOWNSHIP	76	82	1	76	79	0
OTTO TOWNSHIP	127	289	0	148	268	0
PORT ALLEGANY BOROUGH	253	278	0	255	276	0
SERGEANT TOWNSHIP	32	28	0	34	25	0
SMETHPORT BOROUGH	191	316	1	219	285	0
WETMORE TOWNSHIP	293	278	0	297	273	0
MERCER COUNTY TOTALS:	21,640	16,274	26	19,888	18,237	31
CLARK BOROUGH	153	99	0	147	108	0
COOLSPRING TOWNSHIP	356	458	0	321	499	0
DEER CREEK TOWNSHIP	69	92	0	57	107	0
DELAWARE TOWNSHIP	454	331	0	396	385	1
EAST LACKAWANNOCK TOWNSHIP	275	327	0	240	369	0
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP	124	175	0	101	199	0
FARRELL CITY	1,446	197	0	1,359	290	0
FINDLEY TOWNSHIP	235	250	1	203	288	0
FREDONIA BOROUGH	86	78	0	74	97	0
FRENCH CREEK TOWNSHIP	122	120	0	91	153	0
GREENE TOWNSHIP	234	183	0	190	232	0
GREENVILLE BOROUGH	877	630	0	775	739	0
GROVE CITY BOROUGH	967	1,303	2	880	1,408	3
HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP	714	833	0	614	948	0
HERMITAGE CITY	3,782	2,392	3	3,689	2,526	1
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	214	269	0	186	297	0
JACKSON CENTER BOROUGH	42	28	0	39	33	0
JAMESTOWN BOROUGH	153	93	0	130	119	0
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP	320	336	0	265	392	2
LACKAWANNOCK TOWNSHIP	406	267	0	368	314	0
LAKE TOWNSHIP	91	117	0	87	121	0
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP	224	294	0	185	339	0
MERCER BOROUGH	387	325	0	351	365	1
MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP	89	145	0	72	164	0
NEW LEBANON BOROUGH	33	25	0	27	30	0
NEW VERNON TOWNSHIP	87	112	0	71	127	1
OTTER CREEK TOWNSHIP	92	88	0	83	97	0
PERRY TOWNSHIP	235	259	2	197	300	2
PINE TOWNSHIP	668	1,016	1	601	1,095	3
PYMATUNING TOWNSHIP	585	354	1	534	410	0
SALEM TOWNSHIP	118	142	1	94	172	0
SANDY CREEK TOWNSHIP	122	162	0	95	192	0
SANDY LAKE TOWNSHIP	188	255	1	168	277	1
SANDY LAKE BOROUGH	97	138	0	93	145	0
SHARON CITY	2,922	1,095	8	2,805	1,225	9
SHARPSVILLE BOROUGH	1,084	425	0	1,025	478	2
SHEAKLEYVILLE BOROUGH	22	22	0	16	29	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
SHENANGO TOWNSHIP	825	502	1	772	554	2
SOUTH PYMATUNING TOWNSHIP	661	333	1	651	347	1
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP	311	337	1	292	363	0
STONEBORO BOROUGH	199	172	1	169	208	0
SUGAR GROVE TOWNSHIP	189	189	0	165	209	1
WEST MIDDLESEX BOROUGH	195	116	0	173	141	0
WEST SALEM TOWNSHIP	618	435	1	548	508	0
WHEATLAND BOROUGH	180	53	0	164	70	0
WILMINGTON TOWNSHIP	152	351	0	135	367	0
WOLF CREEK TOWNSHIP	99	174	1	87	184	1
WORTH TOWNSHIP	138	177	0	103	217	0
MIFFLIN COUNTY TOTALS:	5,247	7,097	0	4,730	7,642	0
ARMAGH TOWNSHIP	425	598	0	388	636	0
BRATTON TOWNSHIP	137	215	0	111	237	0
BROWN TOWNSHIP	537	663	0	484	718	0
BURNHAM BOROUGH	304	269	0	261	310	0
DECATUR TOWNSHIP	265	574	0	223	620	0
DERRY TOWNSHIP	1,080	1,252	0	965	1,368	0
GRANVILLE TOWNSHIP	651	815	0	572	898	0
JUNIATA TERRACE BOROUGH	104	69	0	94	80	0
KISTLER BOROUGH	40	23	0	37	27	0
LEWISTOWN BOROUGH	887	1,003	0	857	1,044	0
WARD 1	182	207	0	177	217	0
WARD 2	50	41	0	47	43	0
WARD 3	28	40	0	26	42	0
WARD 4	124	89	0	128	86	0
WARD 5	236	268	0	222	283	0
WARD 6	68	68	0	68	70	0
WARD 7	199	290	0	189	303	0
MC VEYTOWN BOROUGH	72	59	0	62	68	0
MENNO TOWNSHIP	60	205	0	42	227	0
NEWTON HAMILTON BOROUGH	23	35	0	17	41	0
OLIVER TOWNSHIP	214	340	0	179	378	0
UNION TOWNSHIP	241	660	0	241	663	0
WAYNE TOWNSHIP	207	317	0	197	327	0
MONROE COUNTY TOTALS:	19,862	15,555	20	21,430	14,071	20
BARRETT TOWNSHIP	720	609	1	787	539	1
CHESTNUTHILL TOWNSHIP	1,827	1,780	0	2,048	1,567	0
COOLBAUGH TOWNSHIP	1,861	1,233	4	2,067	1,062	3
DELAWARE WATER GAP BOROUGH	161	87	0	174	78	0
EAST STROUDSBURG BOROUGH	1,070	672	0	1,107	633	0
ELDRED TOWNSHIP	405	325	0	425	304	0
HAMILTON TOWNSHIP	1,225	1,081	0	1,285	1,023	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	859	771	0	919	717	2
MIDDLE SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP	1,342	1,118	1	1,490	974	1
MT. POCONO BOROUGH	339	274	2	366	262	0
PARADISE TOWNSHIP	495	405	0	547	357	0
POCONO TOWNSHIP	1,439	1,204	3	1,533	1,110	3
POLK TOWNSHIP	876	778	2	945	712	3
PRICE TOWNSHIP	384	248	0	395	238	0
ROSS TOWNSHIP	693	669	1	777	604	1
SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP	976	631	1	1,011	594	1
STROUD TOWNSHIP	2,673	1,838	2	2,768	1,741	3
STROUDSBURG BOROUGH	885	440	0	931	400	2
WARD 1	57	14	0	56	19	0
WARD 2	170	84	0	182	74	0
WARD 3	179	83	0	191	76	0
WARD 4	167	86	0	185	68	2
WARD 5	312	173	0	317	163	0
TOBYHANNA TOWNSHIP	1,056	929	2	1,228	753	0
TUNKHANNOCK TOWNSHIP	576	463	1	627	403	0
MONTGOMERY COUNTY TOTALS:	180,939	111,426	0	210,252	82,929	0
ABINGTON TOWNSHIP	16,012	7,797	0	18,576	5,438	0
WARD 1	1,333	759	0	1,590	502	0

ELECTIONS

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
WARD 2.....	1,188	494	0	1,371	328	0
WARD 3.....	643	421	0	798	263	0
WARD 4.....	1,181	521	0	1,374	348	0
WARD 5.....	934	224	0	975	207	0
WARD 6.....	569	278	0	675	181	0
WARD 7.....	1,240	537	0	1,411	387	0
WARD 8.....	950	481	0	1,102	345	0
WARD 9.....	528	246	0	632	153	0
WARD 10.....	1,032	566	0	1,219	403	0
WARD 11.....	923	510	0	1,087	354	0
WARD 12.....	771	412	0	894	296	0
WARD 13.....	339	153	0	397	96	0
WARD 14.....	970	418	0	1,089	308	0
WARD 15.....	415	229	0	496	153	0
AMBLER BOROUGH.....	1,433	653	0	1,656	466	0
BRIDGEPORT BOROUGH.....	659	365	0	793	242	0
BRYN ATHYN BOROUGH.....	209	355	0	249	319	0
BRYN ATHYN INDEPENDENT BOROUGH ..	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHELLENHAM TOWNSHIP.....	12,348	2,974	0	13,275	2,205	0
COLLEGEVILLE BOROUGH.....	872	643	0	1,005	532	0
CONSHOHOCKEN BOROUGH.....	1,746	772	0	2,051	502	0
DOUGLASS TOWNSHIP.....	1,494	1,621	0	1,649	1,483	0
EAST GREENVILLE BOROUGH.....	373	316	0	417	274	0
EAST NORRITON TOWNSHIP.....	3,064	2,176	0	3,741	1,553	0
FRANCONIA TOWNSHIP.....	1,903	2,894	0	2,436	2,404	0
GREEN LANE BOROUGH.....	90	84	0	105	68	0
HATBORO BOROUGH.....	1,548	987	0	1,914	663	0
HATFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	2,989	2,266	0	3,605	1,709	0
HATFIELD BOROUGH.....	469	344	0	540	282	0
HORSHAM TOWNSHIP.....	5,277	4,142	0	6,653	2,856	0
JENKINTOWN BOROUGH.....	1,664	549	0	1,860	372	0
LANSDALE BOROUGH.....	3,061	1,771	0	3,485	1,382	0
LIMERICK TOWNSHIP.....	3,142	2,792	0	3,611	2,368	0
LOWER FREDERICK TOWNSHIP.....	887	784	0	0	0	0
LOWER GWYNEDD TOWNSHIP.....	3,051	2,340	0	3,700	1,759	0
LOWER MERION TOWNSHIP.....	20,724	7,705	0	23,354	5,235	0
WARD 1.....	1,587	761	0	1,841	519	0
WARD 2.....	1,410	767	0	1,655	535	0
WARD 3.....	1,440	505	0	1,629	326	0
WARD 4.....	1,229	294	0	1,306	232	0
WARD 5.....	1,531	584	0	1,667	443	0
WARD 6.....	1,216	746	0	1,473	504	0
WARD 7.....	1,730	487	0	1,898	333	0
WARD 8.....	1,584	534	0	1,784	336	0
WARD 9.....	1,670	406	0	1,834	249	0
WARD 10.....	1,362	648	0	1,568	455	0
WARD 11.....	1,001	655	0	1,204	464	0
WARD 12.....	1,605	438	0	1,764	300	0
WARD 13.....	1,704	459	0	1,891	290	0
WARD 14.....	1,655	421	0	1,840	249	0
LOWER MORELAND TOWNSHIP.....	3,034	2,253	0	3,839	1,510	0
LOWER POTTS GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	1,899	1,673	0	2,065	1,527	0
LOWER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP.....	4,676	3,719	0	5,751	2,768	0
LOWER SALFORD TOWNSHIP.....	2,627	2,768	0	3,273	2,148	0
MARLBOROUGH TOWNSHIP.....	566	562	0	666	471	0
MONTGOMERY TOWNSHIP.....	5,100	3,548	0	6,238	2,473	0
NARBERTH BOROUGH.....	1,580	484	0	1,718	358	0
NEW HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	1,581	1,517	0	1,739	1,359	0
NORRISTOWN BOROUGH.....	4,845	1,442	0	5,290	1,101	0
NORTH WALES BOROUGH.....	830	422	0	957	309	0
PENNSBURG BOROUGH.....	479	337	0	551	272	0
PERKIOMEN TOWNSHIP.....	1,531	1,261	0	1,770	1,015	0
PLYMOUTH TOWNSHIP.....	3,992	2,228	0	4,371	1,385	0
POTTSTOWN BOROUGH.....	3,431	1,919	0	3,473	1,933	0
RED HILL BOROUGH.....	428	315	0	499	248	0
ROCKLEDGE BOROUGH.....	600	406	0	745	281	0
ROYERSFORD BOROUGH.....	694	521	0	768	456	0
SALFORD TOWNSHIP.....	448	538	0	544	440	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
SCHWENKSVILLE BOROUGH	234	172	0	258	150	0
SKIPPACK TOWNSHIP	1,944	1,697	0	2,365	1,304	0
SOUDERTON BOROUGH	971	985	0	1,106	864	0
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP	6,384	3,001	0	7,277	2,181	0
TELFORD BOROUGH (BORDERS ON BUCKS CO.)	380	396	0	429	348	0
TOWAMENCIN TOWNSHIP	3,612	3,255	0	4,439	2,474	0
TRAPPE BOROUGH	693	624	0	823	519	0
UPPER DUBLIN TOWNSHIP	7,399	4,234	0	9,169	2,996	0
UPPER FREDERICK TOWNSHIP	586	603	0	705	493	0
UPPER GWYNEDD TOWNSHIP	3,401	2,591	0	4,097	1,940	0
UPPER HANOVER TOWNSHIP	1,061	1,006	0	1,222	860	0
UPPER MERION TOWNSHIP	6,713	3,920	0	7,993	2,743	0
UPPER MORELAND TOWNSHIP	5,487	3,698	0	6,745	2,578	0
UPPER POTTS GROVE TOWNSHIP	784	708	0	824	679	0
UPPER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP	3,560	2,817	0	4,203	2,206	0
UPPER SALFORD TOWNSHIP	568	696	0	652	621	0
WEST CONSHOCKEN BOROUGH	309	183	0	395	111	0
WEST NORRITON TOWNSHIP	3,497	2,177	0	4,150	1,596	0
WEST POTTS GROVE TOWNSHIP	515	358	0	511	377	0
WHITEMARSH TOWNSHIP	4,886	2,763	0	5,798	1,907	0
WHITPAIN TOWNSHIP	4,773	3,338	0	5,811	2,360	0
WORCESTER TOWNSHIP	1,826	1,961	0	2,348	1,456	0
MONTOUR COUNTY TOTALS:	2,704	3,110	5	2,764	3,059	7
ANTHONY TOWNSHIP	180	251	0	180	250	0
COOPER TOWNSHIP	149	181	1	148	187	0
DANVILLE BOROUGH	681	531	0	682	535	1
DERRY TOWNSHIP	135	149	0	133	151	0
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP	225	298	0	216	304	0
LIMESTONE TOWNSHIP	94	220	0	117	197	0
MAHONING TOWNSHIP	721	834	4	755	796	4
MAYBERRY TOWNSHIP	42	61	0	46	57	0
VALLEY TOWNSHIP	375	447	0	379	446	2
WASHINGTONVILLE BOROUGH	28	21	0	29	23	0
WEST HEMLOCK TOWNSHIP	74	117	0	79	113	0
NORTHAMPTON COUNTY TOTALS:	48,419	34,644	0	53,007	30,081	0
ALLEN TOWNSHIP	711	618	0	790	542	0
BANGOR BOROUGH	701	473	0	781	392	0
WARD 1	161	92	0	176	79	0
WARD 2	172	107	0	196	84	0
WARD 3	167	144	0	184	124	0
WARD 4	201	130	0	225	105	0
BATH BOROUGH	346	266	0	384	226	0
BETHLEHEM CITY (BORDERS ON LEHIGH CO.)	8,776	4,217	0	9,234	3,750	0
WARD 1	440	121	0	455	105	0
WARD 2	157	47	0	163	40	0
WARD 3	190	36	0	192	34	0
WARD 4	228	61	0	249	44	0
WARD 5	301	78	0	309	73	0
WARD 6	294	167	0	295	158	0
WARD 7	391	150	0	401	138	0
WARD 8	353	126	0	360	121	0
WARD 9	818	348	0	873	293	0
WARD 14	3,755	2,348	0	4,008	2,102	0
WARD 15	1,451	590	0	1,514	518	0
WARD 16	249	106	0	261	91	0
WARD 17	149	39	0	154	33	0
BETHLEHEM TOWNSHIP	4,355	3,294	0	4,818	2,830	0
WARD 1	1,002	884	0	1,132	758	0
WARD 2	1,127	520	0	1,183	468	0
WARD 3	1,134	851	0	1,236	745	0
WARD 4	1,092	1,039	0	1,267	859	0
BUSHKILL TOWNSHIP	1,162	1,221	0	1,293	1,098	0
CHAPMAN BOROUGH	30	24	0	31	23	0
EAST ALLEN TOWNSHIP	866	716	0	953	626	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
EAST BANGOR BOROUGH.....	100	71	0	113	60	0
EASTON CITY	3,482	1,469	0	3,606	1,267	0
WARD 2.....	167	55	0	180	39	0
WARD 3.....	965	446	0	1,015	405	0
WARD 4.....	216	118	0	236	103	0
WARD 5.....	121	45	0	129	41	0
WARD 6.....	170	60	0	176	52	0
WARD 7.....	179	64	0	194	48	0
WARD 8.....	440	214	0	374	179	0
WARD 9.....	425	159	0	459	134	0
WARD 10.....	397	153	0	423	127	0
WARD 11.....	257	88	0	267	78	0
WARD 12.....	145	67	0	153	61	0
FORKS TOWNSHIP	2,291	1,879	0	2,618	1,593	0
FREEMANSBURG BOROUGH.....	357	143	0	363	136	0
GLENDON BOROUGH	69	34	0	75	29	0
HANOVER TOWNSHIP	2,141	1,955	0	2,368	1,716	0
HELLERTOWN BOROUGH	1,136	605	0	1,230	516	0
WARD 1.....	358	196	0	400	159	0
WARD 2.....	311	158	0	345	128	0
WARD 3.....	467	251	0	485	229	0
LEHIGH TOWNSHIP.....	1,823	1,575	0	2,028	1,382	0
LOWER MT. BETHEL TOWNSHIP	531	427	0	575	386	0
LOWER NAZARETH TOWNSHIP	1,099	1,013	0	1,216	887	0
LOWER SAUCON TOWNSHIP	2,257	1,887	0	2,493	1,669	0
MOORE TOWNSHIP.....	1,553	1,467	0	1,722	1,295	0
NAZARETH BOROUGH.....	1,050	717	0	1,136	632	0
WARD 1.....	367	322	0	404	283	0
WARD 2.....	327	193	0	354	168	0
WARD 3.....	356	202	0	378	181	0
NORTH CATASAUQUA BOROUGH	568	341	0	608	305	0
WARD 1.....	145	87	0	170	63	0
WARD 2.....	423	254	0	438	242	0
NORTHAMPTON BOROUGH.....	1,723	1,058	0	1,906	891	0
WARD 1.....	430	277	0	469	239	0
WARD 2.....	399	213	0	440	171	0
WARD 3.....	712	451	0	799	378	0
WARD 4.....	182	117	0	198	103	0
PALMER TOWNSHIP.....	3,760	2,826	0	4,227	2,379	0
PEN ARGYL BOROUGH	511	463	0	588	393	0
WARD 1.....	98	51	0	115	35	0
WARD 2.....	187	218	0	212	198	0
WARD 3.....	124	123	0	141	108	0
WARD 4.....	102	71	0	120	52	0
PLAINFIELD TOWNSHIP	1,070	988	0	1,219	831	0
PORTLAND BOROUGH	63	77	0	71	70	0
ROSETO BOROUGH.....	270	207	0	292	190	0
STOCKERTOWN BOROUGH	139	106	0	145	100	0
TATAMY BOROUGH	175	167	0	181	165	0
UPPER MT. BETHEL TOWNSHIP	963	1,021	0	1,125	866	0
UPPER NAZARETH TOWNSHIP	856	645	0	906	597	0
WALNUTPORT BOROUGH	270	192	0	305	159	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	713	621	0	819	507	0
WEST EASTON BOROUGH.....	153	121	0	176	96	0
WILLIAMS TOWNSHIP	884	917	0	1,041	762	0
WILSON BOROUGH.....	1,035	533	0	1,107	462	0
WARD 1.....	332	171	0	354	148	0
WARD 2.....	266	156	0	283	140	0
WARD 3.....	437	206	0	470	174	0
WIND GAP BOROUGH.....	430	290	0	464	253	0
NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY TOTALS:	13,140	13,304	14	13,470	13,140	25
COAL TOWNSHIP	1,774	877	2	1,814	849	2
WARD 1.....	174	89	0	160	94	1
WARD 2.....	115	37	0	118	40	0
WARD 3.....	114	45	0	118	43	0
WARD 4.....	277	172	0	289	163	0
WARD 5.....	175	53	0	175	52	0

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	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
WARD 6	173	48	0	168	52	0
WARD 7	269	127	1	284	118	0
WARD 8	94	74	1	93	77	0
WARD 9	383	232	0	409	210	1
DELAWARE TOWNSHIP	451	756	0	488	723	0
EAST CAMERON TOWNSHIP	103	107	0	115	100	0
EAST CHILLISQUAQUE TOWNSHIP	54	132	0	57	132	0
HERNDON BOROUGH	42	66	0	44	65	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	79	196	0	76	196	0
JORDAN TOWNSHIP	76	187	0	85	178	0
KULPMONT BOROUGH	720	271	1	741	254	0
LEWIS TOWNSHIP	207	344	1	221	335	1
LITTLE MAHANoy TOWNSHIP	44	58	0	45	59	0
LOWER AUGUSTA TOWNSHIP	137	218	0	139	226	0
LOWER MAHANoy TOWNSHIP	176	368	0	145	395	2
MARION HEIGHTS BOROUGH	152	68	0	151	70	0
MC EWENSVILLE BOROUGH	48	48	0	36	59	1
MILTON BOROUGH	662	861	0	676	848	0
WARD 1	83	175	0	85	171	0
WARD 2	132	190	0	151	175	0
WARD 3	144	183	0	149	174	0
WARD 4	103	119	0	103	119	0
WARD 5	200	194	0	188	209	0
MT. CARMEL TOWNSHIP	728	254	0	739	250	1
MT. CARMEL BOROUGH	1,313	543	0	1,293	568	3
WARD 1	230	94	0	215	109	1
WARD 2	270	120	0	282	102	1
WARD 3	445	175	0	433	193	0
WARD 4	368	154	0	363	164	1
NORTHUMBERLAND BOROUGH	514	674	0	522	671	2
WARD 1	119	189	0	126	183	0
WARD 2	205	243	0	205	239	2
WARD 3	190	242	0	191	249	0
POINT TOWNSHIP	471	725	1	491	733	0
RALPHO TOWNSHIP	661	844	3	672	834	2
RIVERSIDE BOROUGH	320	362	1	324	361	0
ROCKEFELLER TOWNSHIP	234	528	0	265	500	0
RUSH TOWNSHIP	142	284	0	161	263	2
SHAMOKIN CITY	1,079	632	3	1,133	606	4
WARD 1	75	45	0	85	38	0
WARD 2	126	67	0	120	70	2
WARD 3	83	65	1	86	64	0
WARD 4	221	102	0	227	104	2
WARD 5	218	89	0	227	87	0
WARD 6	120	72	0	127	66	0
WARD 7	111	82	2	124	75	0
WARD 8	56	54	0	59	54	0
WARD 9	39	33	0	45	29	0
WARD 10	30	23	0	33	19	0
SHAMOKIN TOWNSHIP	309	448	0	318	444	2
SNYDERTOWN BOROUGH	53	57	0	59	52	0
SUNBURY CITY	984	1,042	2	1,017	1,026	1
WARD 1	95	88	1	103	84	0
WARD 2	96	112	0	104	102	0
WARD 3	81	80	0	82	78	0
WARD 4	54	52	0	46	58	0
WARD 5	165	146	1	175	143	1
WARD 6	132	91	0	140	91	0
WARD 7	168	212	0	175	206	0
WARD 8	113	158	0	114	159	0
WARD 9	80	103	0	78	105	0
TURBOT TOWNSHIP	228	352	0	258	314	0
TURBOTVILLE BOROUGH	85	123	0	75	132	0
UPPER AUGUSTA TOWNSHIP	337	577	0	371	539	1
UPPER MAHANoy TOWNSHIP	72	123	0	63	146	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	94	138	0	86	145	0
WATSONTOWN BOROUGH	241	336	0	266	322	0
WARD 1	77	113	0	81	111	0

ELECTIONS

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
WARD 2	164	223	0	185	211	0
WEST CAMERON TOWNSHIP	54	77	0	37	96	1
WEST CHILLISQUAQUE TOWNSHIP	244	373	0	246	378	0
ZERBE TOWNSHIP	252	255	0	241	271	0
PERRY COUNTY TOTALS:	5,719	8,729	0	4,477	9,998	0
BLAIN BOROUGH	21	60	0	23	59	0
BLOOMFIELD BOROUGH	178	239	0	132	290	0
BUFFALO TOWNSHIP	184	280	0	139	328	0
CARROLL TOWNSHIP	676	1,004	0	504	1,180	0
CENTRE TOWNSHIP	261	472	0	183	549	0
DUNCANNON BOROUGH	192	233	0	161	271	0
GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP	158	276	0	131	303	0
HOWE TOWNSHIP	80	97	0	57	122	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	41	94	0	38	96	0
JUNIATA TOWNSHIP	219	312	0	173	359	0
LANDISBURG BOROUGH	19	37	0	22	38	0
LIVERPOOL TOWNSHIP	123	246	0	104	265	0
LIVERPOOL BOROUGH	117	177	0	82	211	0
MARYSVILLE BOROUGH	371	379	0	321	429	0
MILLER TOWNSHIP	99	162	0	80	180	0
MILLERSTOWN BOROUGH	125	177	0	97	203	0
NEW BUFFALO BOROUGH	21	33	0	14	40	0
NEWPORT BOROUGH	166	224	0	135	255	0
NORTH EAST MADISON TOWNSHIP	83	178	0	66	198	0
OLIVER TOWNSHIP	279	291	0	189	382	0
PENN TOWNSHIP	429	518	0	323	620	0
RYE TOWNSHIP	352	583	0	299	637	0
SAVILLE TOWNSHIP	251	433	0	191	502	0
SOUTH WEST MADISON TOWNSHIP	70	165	0	62	176	0
SPRING TOWNSHIP	248	449	0	213	479	0
TOBOYNE TOWNSHIP	48	93	0	50	88	0
TUSCARORA TOWNSHIP	135	249	0	115	270	0
TYRONE TOWNSHIP	239	350	0	199	387	0
WATTS TOWNSHIP	162	284	0	116	327	0
WHEATFIELD TOWNSHIP	372	634	0	258	754	0
PHILADELPHIA COUNTY TOTALS:	357,057	67,452	342	383,339	45,502	246
PHILADELPHIA CITY	357,057	67,452	342	383,339	45,502	246
WARD 1	3,881	1,066	4	4,340	605	4
WARD 2	6,783	1,013	19	7,107	726	10
WARD 3	5,816	203	2	5,838	278	0
WARD 4	5,463	154	1	5,480	217	0
WARD 5	9,664	1,342	24	10,011	991	17
WARD 6	3,280	85	1	3,283	133	2
WARD 7	3,469	347	2	3,707	242	4
WARD 8	10,346	1,556	28	10,832	1,053	18
WARD 9	6,503	1,038	12	6,750	781	5
WARD 10	8,208	284	2	8,214	349	1
WARD 11	3,697	155	2	3,713	194	1
WARD 12	5,820	275	18	5,862	287	14
WARD 13	5,398	231	0	5,473	239	0
WARD 14	2,011	85	3	2,078	95	2
WARD 15	6,085	793	6	6,376	524	5
WARD 16	3,161	80	0	3,202	110	1
WARD 17	6,910	261	5	6,888	299	2
WARD 18	3,548	590	8	3,830	388	5
WARD 19	3,027	178	3	3,102	140	2
WARD 20	1,943	80	0	1,957	92	0
WARD 21	11,050	4,148	11	12,587	2,661	9
WARD 22	8,795	424	15	8,787	440	12
WARD 23	4,075	826	5	4,414	539	1
WARD 24	3,178	168	4	3,229	166	0
WARD 25	3,256	1,124	0	3,894	600	1
WARD 26	3,722	2,353	2	4,774	1,273	5
WARD 27	4,297	493	14	4,337	453	7
WARD 28	3,420	80	1	3,461	120	2
WARD 29	3,015	100	1	3,019	119	0

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	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
WARD 30.....	4,564	340	9	4,646	265	2
WARD 31.....	2,881	854	6	3,284	503	6
WARD 32.....	4,817	135	0	4,871	180	0
WARD 33.....	3,238	761	2	3,664	480	0
WARD 34.....	10,194	790	5	10,365	694	4
WARD 35.....	5,250	1,678	4	5,953	1,097	1
WARD 36.....	6,634	530	4	6,963	405	2
WARD 37.....	3,418	125	2	3,515	140	1
WARD 38.....	5,251	486	8	5,406	386	5
WARD 39.....	8,816	2,603	7	10,026	1,464	7
WARD 40.....	8,708	880	2	9,020	699	7
WARD 41.....	4,378	1,602	5	5,113	946	4
WARD 42.....	4,579	565	2	4,769	449	2
WARD 43.....	4,175	249	2	4,334	226	2
WARD 44.....	3,579	131	1	3,613	162	0
WARD 45.....	3,798	1,740	1	4,736	930	0
WARD 46.....	6,279	268	19	6,298	304	17
WARD 47.....	1,591	45	1	1,596	56	0
WARD 48.....	3,589	577	3	3,869	355	0
WARD 49.....	6,106	361	2	6,258	340	2
WARD 50.....	9,806	435	1	9,784	543	2
WARD 51.....	5,828	204	3	5,840	285	1
WARD 52.....	7,938	502	4	7,941	536	1
WARD 53.....	4,092	1,253	0	4,625	776	2
WARD 54.....	3,268	680	9	3,606	409	8
WARD 55.....	5,491	2,936	2	6,815	1,731	6
WARD 56.....	7,868	3,303	4	9,361	1,904	9
WARD 57.....	5,748	2,961	3	6,934	1,823	2
WARD 58.....	9,630	5,469	6	11,947	3,349	2
WARD 59.....	6,242	261	11	6,246	312	10
WARD 60.....	5,012	176	4	4,958	256	2
WARD 61.....	6,098	708	0	6,339	535	0
WARD 62.....	4,651	1,231	5	5,222	722	1
WARD 63.....	5,411	3,462	3	6,702	2,208	2
WARD 64.....	3,486	2,246	1	4,487	1,295	3
WARD 65.....	5,317	2,053	3	6,136	1,308	1
WARD 66.....	9,505	5,320	5	11,552	3,315	2
PIKE COUNTY TOTALS:	6,718	7,208	4	7,393	6,551	0
BLOOMING GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	681	680	1	774	597	0
DELAWARE TOWNSHIP.....	718	885	0	816	798	0
DINGMAN TOWNSHIP.....	1,213	1,361	0	1,335	1,242	0
GREENE TOWNSHIP.....	510	549	0	543	495	0
LACKAWAXEN TOWNSHIP.....	607	836	3	701	751	0
LEHMAN TOWNSHIP.....	901	707	0	989	626	0
MATAMORAS BOROUGH.....	407	301	0	403	302	0
MILFORD TOWNSHIP.....	235	291	0	254	272	0
MILFORD BOROUGH.....	180	167	0	191	160	0
PALMYRA TOWNSHIP.....	514	605	0	575	553	0
PORTER TOWNSHIP.....	80	80	0	90	69	0
SHOHOLA TOWNSHIP.....	334	380	0	384	333	0
WESTFALL TOWNSHIP.....	338	366	0	338	353	0
POTTER COUNTY TOTALS:	2,024	3,523	9	2,035	3,498	5
ABBOTT TOWNSHIP.....	39	75	1	34	78	0
ALLEGANY TOWNSHIP.....	48	87	0	51	86	0
AUSTIN BOROUGH.....	99	65	0	106	59	0
BINGHAM TOWNSHIP.....	48	109	0	49	108	0
CLARA TOWNSHIP.....	25	45	0	26	40	0
COUDERSPORT BOROUGH.....	303	488	2	324	472	0
WARD 1.....	133	207	0	137	202	0
WARD 2.....	170	281	2	187	270	0
EULALIA TOWNSHIP.....	96	199	1	92	201	1
GALETON BOROUGH.....	188	205	0	173	225	0
WARD 1.....	101	92	0	101	97	0
WARD 2.....	87	113	0	72	128	0
GENESEE TOWNSHIP.....	83	149	0	84	146	0
HARRISON TOWNSHIP.....	89	173	0	96	163	1

ELECTIONS

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
HEBRON TOWNSHIP	70	166	3	76	158	2
HECTOR TOWNSHIP	30	84	0	41	77	0
HOMER TOWNSHIP	64	108	0	63	109	0
KEATING TOWNSHIP	49	66	0	50	62	0
OSWAYO TOWNSHIP	35	51	0	40	47	0
OSWAYO BOROUGH	11	30	0	8	31	0
PIKE TOWNSHIP	35	75	0	34	75	0
PLEASANT VALLEY TOWNSHIP	14	22	0	12	24	0
PORTAGE TOWNSHIP	47	39	0	39	47	0
ROULETTE TOWNSHIP	133	185	0	116	192	0
SHARON TOWNSHIP	50	202	0	53	201	0
SHINGLEHOUSE BOROUGH	95	215	0	82	224	0
STEWARDSON TOWNSHIP	10	24	0	13	21	0
SUMMIT TOWNSHIP	22	53	1	18	56	1
SWEDEN TOWNSHIP	115	178	1	119	172	0
SYLVANIA TOWNSHIP	14	18	0	17	16	0
ULYSSES TOWNSHIP	79	150	0	88	140	0
ULYSSES BOROUGH	59	134	0	62	131	0
WEST BRANCH TOWNSHIP	59	97	0	53	106	0
WHARTON TOWNSHIP	15	31	0	16	31	0
SCHUYLKILL COUNTY TOTALS:	25,508	21,510	0	26,327	20,886	0
ASHLAND BOROUGH	582	371	0	591	369	0
AUBURN BOROUGH	92	114	0	97	114	0
BARRY TOWNSHIP	118	177	0	122	174	0
BLYTHE TOWNSHIP	237	106	0	204	134	0
BRANCH TOWNSHIP	437	242	0	423	254	0
BUTLER TOWNSHIP	732	707	0	749	703	0
CASS TOWNSHIP	439	156	0	438	162	0
COALDALE BOROUGH.....	375	366	0	376	360	0
CRESSONA BOROUGH	221	274	0	241	258	0
DEER LAKE BOROUGH	118	117	0	111	126	0
DELANO TOWNSHIP	116	47	0	102	59	0
EAST BRUNSWICK TOWNSHIP	243	413	0	261	399	0
EAST NORWEGIAN TOWNSHIP	268	158	0	289	132	0
EAST UNION TOWNSHIP	267	245	0	292	223	0
ELDRED TOWNSHIP	97	196	0	101	188	0
FOSTER TOWNSHIP	52	40	0	56	40	0
FRACKVILLE BOROUGH	792	563	0	780	577	0
FRAILEY TOWNSHIP	64	42	0	60	46	0
GILBERTON BOROUGH	158	109	0	179	89	0
WARD EAST	59	50	0	68	41	0
WARD WEST	99	59	0	111	48	0
GIRARDVILLE BOROUGH.....	340	133	0	347	128	0
WARD EAST	127	51	0	129	48	0
WARD MIDDLE	117	38	0	115	41	0
WARD WEST	96	44	0	103	39	0
GORDON BOROUGH	146	124	0	154	119	0
HEGINS TOWNSHIP	498	650	0	457	695	0
HUBLEY TOWNSHIP	104	144	0	95	151	0
KLINE TOWNSHIP	293	299	0	351	238	0
LANDINGVILLE BOROUGH.....	32	32	0	28	34	0
MAHANAY TOWNSHIP	242	109	0	229	125	0
MAHANAY CITY BOROUGH	881	470	0	905	457	0
WARD 1	112	51	0	113	53	0
WARD 2	114	55	0	111	60	0
WARD 3	168	74	0	168	76	0
WARD 4	75	34	0	72	37	0
WARD 5	96	73	0	102	68	0
WARD 6	152	90	0	160	83	0
WARD 7	164	93	0	179	80	0
MCADOO BOROUGH.....	380	295	0	442	234	0
MECHANICSVILLE BOROUGH	95	76	0	104	71	0
MIDDLEPORT BOROUGH	92	50	0	92	48	0
MINERSVILLE BOROUGH	816	416	0	838	400	0
MT. CARBON BOROUGH	27	13	0	26	15	0
NEW CASTLE TOWNSHIP	94	34	0	88	42	0
NEW PHILADELPHIA BOROUGH	287	122	0	304	111	0

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	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
NEW RINGGOLD BOROUGH	49	52	0	50	51	0
NORTH MANHEIM TOWNSHIP	597	556	0	611	540	0
NORTH UNION TOWNSHIP	163	228	0	209	182	0
NORWEGIAN TOWNSHIP	572	436	0	609	404	0
ORWIGSBURG BOROUGH	438	548	0	498	495	0
PALO ALTO BOROUGH	242	130	0	227	149	0
WARD 1	105	52	0	97	62	0
WARD 2	137	78	0	130	87	0
PINE GROVE TOWNSHIP	618	609	0	584	650	0
PINE GROVE BOROUGH	361	268	0	356	283	0
PORT CARBON BOROUGH	380	258	0	399	246	0
PORT CLINTON BOROUGH	54	41	0	49	45	0
PORTER TOWNSHIP	254	402	0	231	423	0
POTTSVILLE CITY	2,615	1,705	0	2,768	1,580	0
WARD 1	110	93	0	120	89	0
WARD 2	238	162	0	238	161	0
WARD 3	482	330	0	501	319	0
WARD 4	296	150	0	299	141	0
WARD 5	466	255	0	476	252	0
WARD 6	260	124	0	262	129	0
WARD 7	763	591	0	872	489	0
REILLY TOWNSHIP	129	81	0	139	76	0
RINGTOWN BOROUGH	161	132	0	163	130	0
RUSH TOWNSHIP	739	707	0	780	659	0
RYAN TOWNSHIP	336	279	0	347	267	0
SCHUYLKILL TOWNSHIP	274	221	0	280	213	0
SCHUYLKILL HAVEN BOROUGH	834	807	0	908	755	0
WARD EAST	237	232	0	267	204	0
WARD NORTH	165	166	0	178	157	0
WARD SOUTH	218	202	0	230	197	0
WARD WEST	214	207	0	233	197	0
SHENANDOAH BOROUGH	919	399	0	914	411	0
SOUTH MANHEIM TOWNSHIP	314	467	0	344	437	0
ST. CLAIR BOROUGH	769	339	0	830	290	0
WARD MIDDLE	214	95	0	228	83	0
WARD NORTH	128	75	0	132	72	0
WARD SOUTH	326	123	0	373	89	0
WARD WEST	101	46	0	97	46	0
TAMAQUA BOROUGH	1,122	964	0	1,151	938	0
WARD EAST	427	364	0	448	349	0
WARD MIDDLE	222	215	0	216	217	0
WARD NORTH	260	218	0	268	209	0
WARD SOUTH	213	167	0	219	163	0
TOWER CITY BOROUGH	137	237	0	117	258	0
TREMONT TOWNSHIP	40	29	0	35	34	0
TREMONT BOROUGH	202	193	0	205	196	0
UNION TOWNSHIP	208	285	0	237	257	0
UPPER MAHANTONGO TOWNSHIP	82	157	0	76	162	0
WALKER TOWNSHIP	128	268	0	133	273	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	399	418	0	399	427	0
WAYNE TOWNSHIP	784	907	0	833	861	0
WEST BRUNSWICK TOWNSHIP	523	736	0	564	704	0
WEST MAHANAY TOWNSHIP	723	354	0	717	365	0
WEST PENN TOWNSHIP	607	887	0	632	850	0
SNYDER COUNTY TOTALS:	4,137	7,147	1	4,073	7,203	5
ADAMS TOWNSHIP	97	193	0	89	199	0
BEAVER TOWNSHIP	56	134	0	65	127	0
BEAVERTOWN BOROUGH	106	220	0	123	205	0
CENTER TOWNSHIP	143	534	0	135	545	1
CHAPMAN TOWNSHIP	99	142	0	95	142	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	173	507	0	156	515	0
FREEBURG BOROUGH	73	131	0	73	126	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	109	257	0	116	256	0
MC CLURE BOROUGH	140	169	0	123	185	0
MIDDLEBURG BOROUGH	133	279	1	146	266	1
MIDDLECREEK TOWNSHIP	209	460	0	214	449	1
MONROE TOWNSHIP	571	883	0	601	856	1

ELECTIONS

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
PENN TOWNSHIP	536	708	0	497	748	0
PERRY TOWNSHIP	186	375	0	162	396	0
SELINGSGROVE BOROUGH	663	570	0	651	585	1
SHAMOKIN DAM BOROUGH	256	277	0	261	275	0
SPRING TOWNSHIP	178	338	0	163	355	0
UNION TOWNSHIP	88	246	0	92	237	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	155	268	0	146	279	0
WEST BEAVER TOWNSHIP	89	211	0	78	223	0
WEST PERRY TOWNSHIP	77	245	0	87	234	0
SOMERSET COUNTY TOTALS:	14,054	13,391	44	12,499	15,028	35
ADDISON TOWNSHIP	135	164	0	134	166	0
ADDISON BOROUGH	33	33	1	33	35	0
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP	117	135	2	100	154	0
BENSON BOROUGH	55	22	0	46	31	0
BERLIN BOROUGH	355	391	3	274	477	0
BLACK TOWNSHIP	160	186	0	140	204	0
BOSWELL BOROUGH	277	132	1	236	175	0
BROTHERS VALLEY TOWNSHIP	379	494	2	300	576	0
CALLIMONT BOROUGH	8	6	0	7	7	0
CASSELMAN BOROUGH	13	12	0	9	19	0
CENTRAL CITY BOROUGH	271	93	1	261	101	0
CONEMAUGH TOWNSHIP	1,744	1,495	3	1,632	1,610	7
CONFLUENCE BOROUGH	149	94	0	126	117	0
ELK LICK TOWNSHIP	184	286	0	166	309	1
FAIRHOPE TOWNSHIP	28	11	0	19	21	0
GARRETT BOROUGH	81	35	0	68	47	0
GREENVILLE TOWNSHIP	88	125	0	71	142	1
HOOVERVILLE BOROUGH	173	104	0	151	123	0
INDIAN LAKE BOROUGH	87	163	0	100	146	0
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP	256	375	0	220	413	0
JENNER TOWNSHIP	795	722	4	732	777	2
JENNERSTOWN BOROUGH	148	142	0	134	164	0
LARIMER TOWNSHIP	99	128	1	89	139	0
LINCOLN TOWNSHIP	278	378	1	203	440	3
LOWER TURKEYFOOT TOWNSHIP	83	100	1	61	123	0
MEYERSDALE BOROUGH	393	332	0	331	396	1
MIDDLECREEK TOWNSHIP	165	209	1	129	246	3
MILFORD TOWNSHIP	294	376	0	220	455	0
NEW BALTIMORE BOROUGH	74	18	0	59	30	0
NEW CENTERVILLE BOROUGH	35	67	0	36	66	0
NORTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP	80	75	0	60	94	0
OGLE TOWNSHIP	128	98	0	104	121	1
PAINT TOWNSHIP	749	584	2	707	631	2
PAINT BOROUGH	233	115	0	232	121	0
QUEMAHONING TOWNSHIP	384	326	1	339	379	1
ROCKWOOD BOROUGH	143	144	0	130	162	0
SALISBURY BOROUGH	99	134	0	97	140	0
SEVEN SPRINGS BOROUGH	7	10	0	4	13	0
SHADE TOWNSHIP	703	348	1	656	397	1
SHANKSVILLE BOROUGH	38	50	0	30	59	0
SOMERSET TOWNSHIP	1,419	1,727	6	1,240	1,920	2
SOMERSET BOROUGH	991	1,066	5	875	1,194	5
SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP	83	99	0	75	110	0
STONYCREEK TOWNSHIP	296	497	1	227	566	1
STOYSTOWN BOROUGH	88	82	0	77	95	0
SUMMIT TOWNSHIP	338	346	2	297	392	2
UPPER TURKEYFOOT TOWNSHIP	152	367	0	138	388	0
URSINA BOROUGH	34	30	1	31	35	0
WELLERSBURG BOROUGH	14	40	0	14	39	0
WINDBER BOROUGH	1,118	425	4	1,079	463	2
SULLIVAN COUNTY TOTALS:	1,181	1,351	2	1,264	1,275	0
CHERRY TOWNSHIP	363	290	1	390	279	0
COLLEY TOWNSHIP	95	92	0	108	77	0
DAVIDSON TOWNSHIP	103	97	0	97	99	0
DUSHORE BOROUGH	126	106	0	125	103	0
EAGLES MERE BOROUGH	48	72	0	53	69	0

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ELKLAND TOWNSHIP	53	182	0	70	163	0
FORKS TOWNSHIP	81	101	0	85	99	0
FORKSVILLE BOROUGH	25	29	0	31	25	0
FOX TOWNSHIP	56	83	0	62	78	0
HILLSGROVE TOWNSHIP	42	67	0	37	72	0
LAPORTE TOWNSHIP	74	91	1	81	86	0
LAPORTE BOROUGH	71	65	0	79	56	0
SHREWSBURY TOWNSHIP	44	76	0	46	69	0
SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY TOTALS:.....	7,318	7,787	14	8,239	6,874	18
APOLACON TOWNSHIP	79	92	0	84	87	0
ARARAT TOWNSHIP	98	90	0	107	76	2
AUBURN TOWNSHIP	312	348	2	360	311	1
BRIDGEWATER TOWNSHIP	452	582	0	531	503	2
BROOKLYN TOWNSHIP	171	180	2	177	173	0
CHOCONUT TOWNSHIP	126	151	0	146	132	0
CLIFFORD TOWNSHIP	493	358	0	526	322	0
DIMOCK TOWNSHIP	258	276	1	286	249	0
FOREST CITY BOROUGH	349	178	0	364	164	0
WARD 1	156	66	0	164	61	0
WARD 2	193	112	0	200	103	0
FOREST LAKE TOWNSHIP	158	275	0	183	253	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	114	214	1	124	200	2
FRIENDSVILLE BOROUGH	23	16	0	25	14	0
GIBSON TOWNSHIP	205	245	0	234	218	0
GREAT BEND TOWNSHIP	284	300	0	326	263	0
GREAT BEND BOROUGH	114	120	3	129	99	2
HALLSTEAD BOROUGH	207	166	0	243	127	0
HARFORD TOWNSHIP	210	327	0	260	277	0
HARMONY TOWNSHIP	103	94	1	120	75	0
HERRICK TOWNSHIP	156	129	0	171	114	1
HOP BOTTOM BOROUGH	78	45	0	85	37	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	126	195	0	146	176	1
JESSUP TOWNSHIP	114	121	0	130	106	0
LANESBORO BOROUGH	91	86	0	106	74	0
LATHROP TOWNSHIP	175	144	0	182	132	1
LENOX TOWNSHIP	305	354	1	371	293	0
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP	164	258	0	197	226	0
LITTLE MEADOWS BOROUGH	38	82	0	42	77	0
MIDDLETOWN TOWNSHIP	58	86	0	73	70	0
MONTROSE BOROUGH	341	325	0	348	318	0
WARD 1	207	199	0	213	192	0
WARD 2	134	126	0	135	126	0
NEW MILFORD TOWNSHIP	269	370	0	312	328	0
NEW MILFORD BOROUGH	127	134	0	152	110	0
OAKLAND TOWNSHIP	96	105	0	112	88	0
OAKLAND BOROUGH	93	70	0	92	73	0
RUSH TOWNSHIP	219	229	0	260	181	5
SILVER LAKE TOWNSHIP	339	364	2	348	359	0
SPRINGVILLE TOWNSHIP	302	302	1	370	239	1
SUSQUEHANNA DEPOT BOROUGH	278	178	0	302	153	0
WARD 1	129	58	0	124	62	0
WARD 2	149	120	0	178	91	0
THOMPSON TOWNSHIP	86	98	0	89	94	0
THOMPSON BOROUGH	58	34	0	67	26	0
UNIONDALE BOROUGH	49	66	0	59	57	0
TIOGA COUNTY TOTALS:	4,850	7,650	0	5,126	7,370	0
BLOSS TOWNSHIP	58	81	0	72	67	0
BLOSSBURG BOROUGH	203	213	0	205	211	0
BROOKFIELD TOWNSHIP	72	82	0	56	99	0
CHARLESTON TOWNSHIP	360	708	0	417	650	0
CHATHAM TOWNSHIP	66	145	0	74	138	0
CLYMER TOWNSHIP	93	106	0	94	107	0
COVINGTON TOWNSHIP	91	186	0	110	167	0
DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP	70	139	0	76	135	0
DELMAR TOWNSHIP	360	639	0	383	620	0
DUNCAN TOWNSHIP	23	35	0	33	27	0

ELECTIONS

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	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
ELK TOWNSHIP.....	13	13	0	9	15	0
ELKLAND BOROUGH.....	261	191	0	253	205	0
FARMINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	91	118	0	89	120	0
GAINES TOWNSHIP.....	99	116	0	91	119	0
HAMILTON TOWNSHIP.....	47	68	0	53	63	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	196	374	0	190	377	0
KNOXVILLE BOROUGH.....	89	105	0	84	109	0
LAWRENCE TOWNSHIP.....	152	287	0	164	268	0
LAWRENCEVILLE BOROUGH.....	77	97	0	74	101	0
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.....	119	218	0	114	221	0
LIBERTY BOROUGH.....	23	46	0	21	46	0
MANSFIELD BOROUGH.....	331	281	0	356	252	0
MIDDLEBURY TOWNSHIP.....	112	327	0	130	316	0
MORRIS TOWNSHIP.....	61	143	0	69	137	0
NELSON TOWNSHIP.....	54	90	0	59	84	0
OSCEOLA TOWNSHIP.....	74	108	0	76	101	0
PUTNAM TOWNSHIP.....	40	73	0	40	70	0
RICHMOND TOWNSHIP.....	295	463	0	309	450	0
ROSEVILLE BOROUGH.....	31	40	0	30	41	0
RUTLAND TOWNSHIP.....	93	150	0	87	155	0
SHIPPEN TOWNSHIP.....	64	133	0	79	122	0
SULLIVAN TOWNSHIP.....	155	296	0	157	295	0
TIOGA TOWNSHIP.....	113	185	0	114	181	0
TIOGA BOROUGH.....	70	88	0	81	76	0
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	110	177	0	103	183	0
WARD TOWNSHIP.....	18	31	0	24	25	0
WELLSBORO BOROUGH.....	430	790	0	506	714	0
WARD 1.....	186	404	0	218	374	0
WARD 2.....	244	386	0	288	340	0
WESTFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	131	147	0	127	153	0
WESTFIELD BOROUGH.....	105	161	0	117	150	0
UNION COUNTY TOTALS:.....	4,876	6,614	0	5,006	6,503	0
BUFFALO TOWNSHIP.....	298	648	0	295	648	0
EAST BUFFALO TOWNSHIP.....	1,323	1,257	0	1,395	1,178	0
GREGG TOWNSHIP.....	96	195	0	94	198	0
HARTLETON BOROUGH.....	21	52	0	21	51	0
HARTLEY TOWNSHIP.....	168	309	0	152	333	0
KELLY TOWNSHIP.....	464	594	0	485	576	0
LEWIS TOWNSHIP.....	93	200	0	88	202	0
LEWISBURG BOROUGH.....	778	465	0	777	466	0
WARD 1.....	190	76	0	184	80	0
WARD 2.....	225	102	0	226	99	0
WARD 3.....	133	64	0	133	65	0
WARD 4.....	230	223	0	234	222	0
LIMESTONE TOWNSHIP.....	152	355	0	158	353	0
MIFFLINBURG BOROUGH.....	409	701	0	396	727	0
NEW BERLIN BOROUGH.....	133	162	0	120	174	0
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	206	348	0	227	329	0
WEST BUFFALO TOWNSHIP.....	256	515	0	274	497	0
WHITE DEER TOWNSHIP.....	479	813	0	524	771	0
VENANGO COUNTY TOTALS:.....	8,502	9,042	26	7,906	9,742	13
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP.....	34	71	0	34	70	1
BARKEYVILLE BOROUGH.....	35	32	0	35	36	0
CANAL TOWNSHIP.....	131	196	1	111	218	1
CHERRYTREE TOWNSHIP.....	211	274	0	172	318	0
CLINTON TOWNSHIP.....	113	131	1	104	143	0
CLINTONVILLE BOROUGH.....	35	96	0	35	95	0
COOPERSTOWN BOROUGH.....	66	92	0	57	100	0
CORNPLANTER TOWNSHIP.....	499	471	1	467	515	0
CRANBERRY TOWNSHIP.....	1,020	1,282	1	983	1,315	2
EMLENTON BOROUGH.....	133	131	0	125	147	0
FRANKLIN CITY.....	983	877	7	883	993	2
FRENCHCREEK TOWNSHIP.....	315	285	0	271	326	0
IRWIN TOWNSHIP.....	175	221	0	148	255	0
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	124	171	0	104	192	0
MINERAL TOWNSHIP.....	78	83	0	76	85	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
OAKLAND TOWNSHIP	246	322	0	222	347	0
OIL CITY CITY	1,626	1,351	5	1,533	1,422	3
OIL CREEK TOWNSHIP	105	176	2	108	174	0
PINEGROVE TOWNSHIP	176	245	0	180	245	0
PLEASANTVILLE BOROUGH	139	212	0	124	232	0
PLUM TOWNSHIP	172	202	0	154	218	0
POLK BOROUGH	85	60	0	69	78	0
PRESIDENT TOWNSHIP	135	113	0	135	114	0
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP	87	185	0	84	192	0
ROCKLAND TOWNSHIP	214	265	1	214	266	2
ROUSEVILLE BOROUGH	87	88	0	89	82	0
SANDYCREEK TOWNSHIP	434	452	3	398	493	0
SCRUBGRASS TOWNSHIP	104	132	0	101	139	2
SUGAR CREEK BOROUGH	825	753	4	743	839	0
UTICA BOROUGH	47	24	0	35	35	0
VICTORY TOWNSHIP	68	49	0	62	58	0
WARREN COUNTY TOTALS:	6,677	6,325	30	7,278	5,846	17
BEAR LAKE BOROUGH	28	28	0	28	29	0
BROKENSTRAW TOWNSHIP	272	224	0	278	225	0
CHERRY GROVE TOWNSHIP	33	41	4	32	46	2
CLARENDON BOROUGH	76	63	0	83	56	0
COLUMBUS TOWNSHIP	282	248	0	293	246	0
CONEWANGO TOWNSHIP	600	638	1	703	547	1
DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP	80	41	0	60	62	0
ELDRED TOWNSHIP	73	83	1	58	100	0
ELK TOWNSHIP	107	109	0	97	118	0
FARMINGTON TOWNSHIP	160	213	0	165	206	0
FREEHOLD TOWNSHIP	114	162	0	124	156	0
GLADE TOWNSHIP	416	417	3	484	359	2
LIMESTONE TOWNSHIP	77	58	0	76	61	0
MEAD TOWNSHIP	235	198	1	279	164	0
PINE GROVE TOWNSHIP	459	563	1	544	478	3
PITTSFIELD TOWNSHIP	171	209	0	175	204	1
PLEASANT TOWNSHIP	483	407	1	541	359	1
SHEFFIELD TOWNSHIP	362	248	0	393	214	0
SOUTHWEST TOWNSHIP	55	73	0	46	86	0
SPRING CREEK TOWNSHIP	106	151	0	114	147	0
SUGAR GROVE TOWNSHIP	195	224	0	185	229	0
SUGAR GROVE BOROUGH	92	138	1	96	137	0
TIDIOUTE BOROUGH	131	95	4	140	90	2
TRIUMPH TOWNSHIP	45	52	0	47	51	0
WARREN CITY	1,686	1,290	13	1,887	1,118	5
WARD CENTRAL	208	158	2	229	138	0
WARD EAST	456	331	1	501	292	0
WARD NORTH	237	244	2	288	197	1
WARD SOUTH	126	90	2	145	77	0
WARD SOUTH EAST	431	288	5	454	271	3
WARD WEST	228	179	1	270	143	1
WATSON TOWNSHIP	60	40	0	52	52	0
YOUNGSVILLE BOROUGH	279	312	0	298	306	0
WASHINGTON COUNTY TOTALS:	43,023	29,410	0	38,352	34,430	0
ALLENPORT BOROUGH	169	25	0	148	45	0
AMWELL TOWNSHIP	658	609	0	559	729	0
BEALLSVILLE BOROUGH	112	65	0	89	90	0
BENTLEYVILLE BOROUGH	560	236	0	498	300	0
BLAINE TOWNSHIP	114	95	0	101	108	0
BUFFALO TOWNSHIP	386	373	0	350	416	0
BURGETTSTOWN BOROUGH	351	140	0	332	161	0
CALIFORNIA BOROUGH	838	351	0	779	425	0
CANONSBURG BOROUGH	2,011	988	0	1,850	1,173	0
WARD 1	827	313	0	769	378	0
WARD 2	669	415	0	618	478	0
WARD 3	515	260	0	463	317	0
CANTON TOWNSHIP	1,770	899	0	1,546	1,123	0
CARROLL TOWNSHIP	1,587	828	0	1,414	1,010	0
CECIL TOWNSHIP	2,312	1,819	0	2,038	2,097	0

ELECTIONS

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
CENTERVILLE BOROUGH	994	356	0	909	451	0
CHARLEROI BOROUGH	832	332	0	739	415	0
CHARTIERS TOWNSHIP	1,678	1,049	0	1,501	1,254	0
CLAYSVILLE BOROUGH	125	99	0	115	107	0
COAL CENTER BOROUGH	33	9	0	33	8	0
COKEBURG BOROUGH	197	45	0	192	55	0
CROSS CREEK TOWNSHIP	334	235	0	287	290	0
DEEMSTON BOROUGH	179	116	0	153	141	0
DONEGAL TOWNSHIP	316	359	0	270	415	0
DONORA BOROUGH	1,236	374	0	1,084	521	0
DUNLEVY BOROUGH	132	27	0	123	39	0
EAST BETHLEHEM TOWNSHIP	643	177	0	588	239	0
WARD 1	159	46	0	143	62	0
WARD 2	193	57	0	168	85	0
WARD 3	126	26	0	126	31	0
WARD 4	165	48	0	151	61	0
EAST FINLEY TOWNSHIP	170	213	0	145	246	0
EAST WASHINGTON BOROUGH	437	303	0	389	355	0
ELCO BOROUGH	89	12	0	76	25	0
ELLSWORTH BOROUGH	234	52	0	192	96	0
FALLOWFIELD TOWNSHIP	1,077	580	0	954	715	0
FINLEYVILLE BOROUGH	69	40	0	61	49	0
GREEN HILLS BOROUGH	0	6	0	0	5	0
HANOVER TOWNSHIP	507	429	0	467	473	0
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP	173	195	0	140	227	0
HOUSTON BOROUGH	251	162	0	224	193	0
INDEPENDENCE TOWNSHIP	316	252	0	287	291	0
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP	270	165	0	229	211	0
LONG BRANCH BOROUGH	123	87	0	103	108	0
MARIANNA BOROUGH	107	23	0	93	32	0
MC DONALD BOROUGH (BORDERS ON ALLEGHENY CO.)	319	240	0	300	256	0
MIDWAY BOROUGH	229	107	0	197	138	0
MONONGAHELA CITY	1,021	473	0	924	585	0
WARD 1	236	105	0	217	126	0
WARD 2	355	192	0	324	231	0
WARD 3	430	176	0	383	228	0
MORRIS TOWNSHIP	182	237	0	168	250	0
MT. PLEASANT TOWNSHIP	745	671	0	644	788	0
NEW EAGLE BOROUGH	520	219	0	432	281	0
NORTH BETHLEHEM TOWNSHIP	371	234	0	315	294	0
NORTH CHARLEROI BOROUGH	320	100	0	307	123	0
NORTH FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	1,012	766	0	882	902	0
NORTH STRABANE TOWNSHIP	2,501	2,279	0	2,257	2,543	0
NOTTINGHAM TOWNSHIP	602	638	0	521	721	0
PETERS TOWNSHIP	3,483	5,152	0	3,130	5,531	0
ROBINSON TOWNSHIP	398	208	0	339	275	0
ROSCOE BOROUGH	246	68	0	211	103	0
SMITH TOWNSHIP	1,193	430	0	1,101	529	0
SOMERSET TOWNSHIP	641	449	0	548	543	0
SOUTH FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	624	608	0	538	699	0
SOUTH STRABANE TOWNSHIP	1,881	1,684	0	1,707	1,892	0
SPEERS BOROUGH	379	185	0	338	222	0
STOCKDALE BOROUGH	139	41	0	127	51	0
TWILIGHT BOROUGH	65	27	0	59	33	0
UNION TOWNSHIP	1,350	857	0	1,230	1,005	0
WASHINGTON CITY	2,189	979	0	1,940	1,239	0
WARD 2	151	42	0	138	56	0
WARD 3	74	18	0	68	21	0
WARD 4	75	34	0	67	41	0
WARD 5	405	235	0	370	273	0
WARD 6	387	174	0	325	236	0
WARD 7	861	386	0	766	486	0
WARD 8	236	90	0	206	126	0
WEST ALEXANDER BOROUGH	49	31	0	42	38	0
WEST BETHLEHEM TOWNSHIP	313	193	0	267	234	0
WEST BROWNSVILLE BOROUGH	269	78	0	244	105	0
WEST FINLEY TOWNSHIP	116	142	0	93	172	0

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
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WEST MIDDLETOWN BOROUGH	43	23	0	32	36	0
WEST PIKE RUN TOWNSHIP	433	166	0	401	204	0
WAYNE COUNTY TOTALS:	7,294	8,400	15	8,143	7,635	7
BERLIN TOWNSHIP	312	457	0	366	402	0
BETHANY BOROUGH	46	69	0	48	66	0
BUCKINGHAM TOWNSHIP	110	98	0	113	96	0
CANAAN TOWNSHIP	135	185	0	140	181	0
CHERRY RIDGE TOWNSHIP	275	342	0	302	313	0
CLINTON TOWNSHIP	389	309	0	377	325	0
DAMASCUS TOWNSHIP	531	697	0	611	631	0
DREHER TOWNSHIP	203	225	2	221	206	0
DYBERRY TOWNSHIP	244	255	1	263	238	0
HAWLEY BOROUGH	199	170	1	205	167	0
HONESDALE BOROUGH	700	679	4	773	616	2
LAKE TOWNSHIP	689	874	0	811	756	0
LEBANON TOWNSHIP	100	144	1	114	135	0
LEHIGH TOWNSHIP	283	246	0	320	207	0
MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP	110	133	0	115	139	0
MT. PLEASANT TOWNSHIP	257	241	1	271	227	0
OREGON TOWNSHIP	103	142	0	115	131	0
PALMYRA TOWNSHIP	182	260	0	194	245	2
PAUPACK TOWNSHIP	551	608	0	640	525	0
PRESTON TOWNSHIP	182	179	0	205	161	0
PROMPTON BOROUGH	34	62	0	45	51	0
SALEM TOWNSHIP	517	763	4	643	652	0
SCOTT TOWNSHIP	51	73	0	50	73	0
SOUTH CANAAN TOWNSHIP	268	288	0	283	273	1
STARRUCCA BOROUGH	36	32	0	36	35	0
STERLING TOWNSHIP	222	230	0	245	210	0
TEXAS TOWNSHIP	359	445	1	408	404	2
WAYMART BOROUGH	206	194	0	229	170	0
WESTMORELAND COUNTY TOTALS: ..	71,007	60,379	160	60,148	69,825	190
ADAMSBURG BOROUGH	27	32	0	24	36	0
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP	1,493	1,323	4	1,247	1,558	8
ARNOLD CITY	966	378	1	869	464	2
WARD 1	230	45	0	214	58	1
WARD 2	736	333	1	655	406	1
ARONA BOROUGH	53	49	0	46	57	0
AVONMORE BOROUGH	228	89	1	185	131	0
BELL TOWNSHIP	425	394	1	356	455	6
BOLIVAR BOROUGH	86	54	0	73	66	0
COOK TOWNSHIP	326	430	2	254	507	1
DELMONT BOROUGH	443	566	0	381	629	0
DERRY TOWNSHIP	2,555	1,855	1	2,218	2,180	2
DERRY BOROUGH	431	334	0	358	404	3
WARD 1	168	114	0	134	146	2
WARD 2	118	90	0	96	111	1
WARD 3	68	67	0	61	75	0
WARD 4	77	63	0	67	72	0
DONEGAL TOWNSHIP	315	401	0	258	455	1
DONEGAL BOROUGH	22	26	0	21	25	0
EAST HUNTINGDON TOWNSHIP	1,194	1,098	1	1,017	1,379	2
EAST VANDERGRIFT BOROUGH	142	49	0	125	63	1
EXPORT BOROUGH	171	90	0	157	104	0
FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP	380	373	4	310	452	1
GREENSBURG CITY	2,750	2,229	13	2,422	2,552	13
WARD 1	372	321	1	344	347	2
WARD 2	987	1,028	8	884	1,138	5
WARD 3	84	63	0	72	77	0
WARD 4	97	56	0	83	69	0
WARD 5	318	161	0	277	202	0
WARD 6	81	29	0	68	39	0
WARD 7	443	371	4	375	436	6
WARD 8	368	200	0	319	244	0
HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP	7,358	8,228	25	6,279	9,296	22
HUNKER BOROUGH	63	60	0	51	72	0

ELECTIONS

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
HYDE PARK BOROUGH	115	58	0	101	70	0
IRWIN BOROUGH	726	686	3	666	744	3
WARD 1	98	65	0	85	77	0
WARD 2	102	81	0	97	85	1
WARD 3	118	109	1	106	121	0
WARD 4	58	75	1	57	72	1
WARD 5	60	74	0	55	80	0
WARD 6	121	122	1	99	144	1
WARD 7	169	160	0	167	165	0
JEANNETTE CITY	1,826	1,158	4	1,583	1,395	3
WARD 1	82	36	0	72	45	0
WARD 2	286	189	0	234	243	0
WARD 3	307	197	3	278	226	3
WARD 4	89	23	0	83	31	0
WARD 5	606	391	1	542	454	0
WARD 6	456	322	0	374	396	0
LATROBE CITY	1,522	1,145	4	1,315	1,357	2
WARD 1	402	259	1	343	314	0
WARD 2	152	142	0	128	168	0
WARD 3	289	232	1	253	269	0
WARD 4	286	240	1	264	264	0
WARD 5	194	162	0	165	193	1
WARD 6	199	110	1	162	149	1
LAUREL MOUNTAIN BOROUGH	36	52	0	36	52	0
LIGONIER TOWNSHIP	1,156	1,618	7	946	1,825	8
LIGONIER BOROUGH	328	409	1	266	461	0
LOWER BURRELL CITY	2,827	1,790	2	2,316	2,294	5
WARD 1	1,046	623	1	874	786	4
WARD 2	750	445	1	616	579	1
WARD 3	492	363	0	401	455	0
WARD 4	539	359	0	425	474	0
LOYALHANNA TOWNSHIP	345	281	0	297	330	2
MADISON BOROUGH	93	62	0	75	80	0
MANOR BOROUGH	512	603	4	428	690	2
MONESSEN CITY	2,412	539	1	2,249	671	2
WARD 1	1,034	248	0	951	315	0
WARD 2	234	49	0	233	49	0
WARD 3	414	78	0	395	97	1
WARD 4	730	164	1	670	210	1
MT. PLEASANT TOWNSHIP	3,408	1,479	0	1,621	1,990	5
MT. PLEASANT BOROUGH	958	625	0	826	632	2
WARD 1	351	246	0	262	230	1
WARD 2	208	119	0	304	208	1
WARD 3	399	260	0	260	194	0
MURRYSVILLE BOROUGH	3,755	4,918	7	3,434	5,258	6
NEW ALEXANDRIA BOROUGH	130	115	1	115	128	2
NEW FLORENCE BOROUGH	100	103	1	104	105	0
NEW KENSINGTON CITY	3,017	1,542	6	2,659	1,870	2
WARD 2	75	30	0	77	29	0
WARD 3	820	387	1	723	490	1
WARD 4	1,445	709	2	1,269	876	1
WARD 5	132	35	0	122	46	0
WARD 6	117	69	1	107	79	0
WARD 7	428	312	2	361	350	0
NEW STANTON BOROUGH	357	311	0	306	367	0
NORTH BELLE VERNON BOROUGH	482	177	3	443	218	3
NORTH HUNTINGDON TOWNSHIP	6,271	5,824	12	5,467	6,632	22
WARD 1	920	881	1	817	981	4
WARD 2	846	755	0	716	885	0
WARD 3	959	970	0	842	1,091	2
WARD 4	977	998	0	855	1,120	7
WARD 5	904	748	1	794	858	3
WARD 6	839	831	2	712	957	3
WARD 7	826	641	8	731	740	3
NORTH IRWIN BOROUGH	163	137	0	148	153	0
OKLAHOMA BOROUGH	185	104	1	141	149	0
PENN TOWNSHIP	3,625	4,420	13	3,063	4,981	7
WARD 1	621	770	1	513	874	3

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WARD 2	751	746	1	624	873	0
WARD 3	765	936	5	658	1,052	3
WARD 4	692	954	4	605	1,038	1
WARD 5	796	1,014	2	663	1,144	0
PENN BOROUGH	72	51	0	68	56	0
ROSTRAVER TOWNSHIP	2,508	1,567	2	2,204	1,844	7
SALEM TOWNSHIP	1,272	1,287	4	1,096	1,469	6
SCOTSDALE BOROUGH	836	727	6	703	869	10
WARD 1	209	159	4	168	198	5
WARD 2	278	305	2	242	347	1
WARD 3	154	136	0	127	165	2
WARD 4	195	127	0	166	159	2
SEWARD BOROUGH	81	57	0	77	59	0
SEWICKLEY TOWNSHIP	1,237	943	3	1,070	1,111	2
SMITHTON BOROUGH	85	50	0	79	59	0
SOUTH GREENSBURG BOROUGH	542	316	1	491	357	1
SOUTH HUNTINGDON TOWNSHIP	1,191	859	4	1,014	1,035	4
SOUTHWEST GREENSBURG BOROUGH ..	471	359	3	391	447	3
ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP	299	186	1	272	214	2
SUTERSVILLE BOROUGH	105	67	1	101	72	1
TRAFFORD BOROUGH (BORDERS ON ALLEGHENY CO.)	673	462	0	593	548	0
UNITY TOWNSHIP	3,734	3,937	6	3,267	4,393	11
UPPER BURRELL TOWNSHIP	442	394	2	332	511	0
VANDERGRIFT BOROUGH	973	427	1	836	568	2
WARD 1	96	44	0	85	56	0
WARD 2	157	66	0	128	99	0
WARD 3	199	84	0	174	109	0
WARD 4	103	53	1	83	73	0
WARD 5	191	94	0	161	124	0
WARD 6	227	86	0	205	107	2
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	1,180	1,428	2	985	1,621	2
WEST LEECHBURG BOROUGH	313	158	0	271	200	0
WEST NEWTON BOROUGH	624	349	0	534	434	0
WARD 1	227	136	0	197	163	0
WARD 2	188	74	0	171	92	0
WARD 3	209	139	0	166	179	0
YOUNGSTOWN BOROUGH	58	42	0	50	49	1
YOUNGWOOD BOROUGH	534	499	1	458	572	0
WYOMING COUNTY TOTALS:	4,591	5,635	23	5,518	4,726	25
BRAINTRIM TOWNSHIP	55	99	0	69	86	2
CLINTON TOWNSHIP	273	255	0	308	218	0
EATON TOWNSHIP	261	390	1	324	326	0
EXETER TOWNSHIP	121	135	0	142	111	2
FACTORYVILLE BOROUGH	172	177	2	189	157	2
WARD 1	78	106	2	86	96	1
WARD 2	94	71	0	103	61	1
FALLS TOWNSHIP	366	345	7	399	315	6
WARD 1	132	141	1	146	129	1
WARD 2	234	204	6	253	186	5
FORKSTON TOWNSHIP	63	85	0	71	78	0
LACEYVILLE BOROUGH	39	83	0	44	82	0
LEMON TOWNSHIP	191	240	0	209	219	0
MEHOOPANY TOWNSHIP	112	209	0	130	190	1
MESHOPPEN TOWNSHIP	143	152	0	162	132	0
MESHOPPEN BOROUGH	36	65	0	50	51	0
MONROE TOWNSHIP	260	315	1	312	264	0
NICHOLSON TOWNSHIP	210	267	0	252	227	0
NICHOLSON BOROUGH	130	132	2	158	105	2
WARD 1	68	53	2	77	46	2
WARD 2	62	79	0	81	59	0
NORTH BRANCH TOWNSHIP	31	62	0	36	57	0
NORTHMORELAND TOWNSHIP	272	321	2	319	275	3
NOXEN TOWNSHIP	128	167	0	190	110	0
OVERFIELD TOWNSHIP	365	294	4	448	220	3
TUNKHANNOCK TOWNSHIP	709	927	1	907	736	2
TUNKHANNOCK BOROUGH	348	448	3	439	360	2

ELECTIONS

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
WARD 1	59	81	0	71	69	0
WARD 2	120	148	2	159	107	2
WARD 3	75	101	1	99	80	0
WARD 4	94	118	0	110	104	0
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	175	307	0	208	271	0
WINDHAM TOWNSHIP	131	160	0	152	136	0
YORK COUNTY TOTALS:.....	56,470	69,271	228	55,276	70,592	236
CARROLL TOWNSHIP	702	1,337	7	591	1,432	5
CHANCEFORD TOWNSHIP	673	1,036	2	647	1,062	3
CODORUS TOWNSHIP	474	730	2	485	722	1
CONEWAGO TOWNSHIP	717	973	4	660	1,026	3
CROSS ROADS BOROUGH	66	120	0	67	117	0
DALLASTOWN BOROUGH	507	560	1	517	550	2
DELTA BOROUGH	98	100	0	97	106	0
DILLSBURG BOROUGH	332	459	3	264	528	3
DOVER TOWNSHIP	2,598	3,254	8	2,564	3,283	8
DOVER BOROUGH	257	320	4	269	310	3
EAST HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP	313	456	3	309	462	2
EAST MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP	836	995	6	829	1,003	4
EAST PROSPECT BOROUGH	79	161	2	88	156	1
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP	2,678	3,560	14	2,320	3,899	32
FAWN TOWNSHIP	253	597	1	239	612	2
FAWN GROVE BOROUGH	66	86	0	63	89	0
FELTON BOROUGH	55	106	0	63	98	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	508	992	2	439	1,061	2
FRANKLINTOWN BOROUGH	43	101	0	36	109	0
GLEN ROCK BOROUGH	253	278	1	253	281	0
GOLDSBORO BOROUGH	122	167	0	93	195	3
HALLAM BOROUGH	288	343	3	301	334	1
HANOVER BOROUGH	2,075	2,032	13	1,974	2,151	2
WARD 1	430	338	4	372	398	0
WARD 2	663	767	2	645	794	0
WARD 3	341	342	0	331	354	0
WARD 4	319	275	5	328	269	2
WARD 5	322	310	2	298	336	0
HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP	375	602	1	349	633	0
HELLAM TOWNSHIP	859	1,172	3	848	1,184	4
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP	676	1,168	6	666	1,175	3
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	777	1,073	2	762	1,096	1
JACOBUS BOROUGH	292	341	1	284	349	1
JEFFERSON BOROUGH	103	127	0	105	131	0
LEWISBERRY BOROUGH	52	82	1	40	92	2
LOGANVILLE BOROUGH	154	236	1	140	248	1
LOWER CHANCEFORD TOWNSHIP	300	465	1	281	486	1
LOWER WINDSOR TOWNSHIP	879	1,301	4	820	1,362	6
MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP	2,700	3,528	14	2,821	3,435	5
MANCHESTER BOROUGH	370	340	1	354	357	1
MANHEIM TOWNSHIP	443	675	1	434	680	4
MONAGHAN TOWNSHIP	448	673	0	372	739	1
MT. WOLF BOROUGH	220	216	1	221	217	0
NEW FREEDOM BOROUGH	603	906	1	638	873	2
NEW SALEM BOROUGH	106	138	0	107	135	0
NEWBERRY TOWNSHIP	1,683	2,436	10	1,414	2,705	20
NORTH CODORUS TOWNSHIP	1,207	1,589	5	1,161	1,642	4
NORTH HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP	334	580	1	311	604	0
NORTH YORK BOROUGH	219	169	2	218	171	2
PARADISE TOWNSHIP	410	649	0	401	658	1
PEACH BOTTOM TOWNSHIP	394	650	1	400	647	1
PENN TOWNSHIP	1,828	2,332	7	1,807	2,361	5
RAILROAD BOROUGH	36	47	0	33	51	0
RED LION BOROUGH	734	872	4	741	869	3
SEVEN VALLEYS BOROUGH	57	92	0	58	87	0
SHREWSBURY TOWNSHIP	951	1,327	4	1,016	1,262	5
SHREWSBURY BOROUGH	514	787	2	554	750	2
SPRING GARDEN TOWNSHIP	2,294	2,254	4	2,334	2,222	3
WARD 1	351	309	0	344	311	0
WARD 2	322	254	0	326	244	0

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. SENATOR			GOVERNOR/LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR		
	DEMOCRATIC BOB CASEY, JR.	REPUBLICAN RICK SANTORUM	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC RENDELL/ KNOLL	REPUBLICAN SWANN/ MATTHEWS	ALL OTHERS
WARD 3	600	540	2	594	551	2
WARD 4	485	673	1	519	651	0
WARD 5	536	478	1	551	465	1
SPRING GROVE BOROUGH	328	331	1	336	331	0
SPRINGETTSBURY TOWNSHIP	4,226	4,272	10	4,314	4,195	19
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP	722	963	2	713	975	0
STEWARTSTOWN BOROUGH	230	394	1	251	371	0
WARRINGTON TOWNSHIP	622	874	2	546	948	3
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	296	544	3	305	533	3
WELLSVILLE BOROUGH	43	62	0	36	66	1
WEST MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP	3,100	3,373	5	3,109	3,385	5
WEST MANHEIM TOWNSHIP	724	1,097	1	709	1,123	3
WEST YORK BOROUGH	539	417	4	565	395	3
WINDSOR TOWNSHIP	2,101	3,128	6	2,084	3,149	10
WINDSOR BOROUGH	123	156	1	122	163	0
WINTERSTOWN BOROUGH	74	137	0	72	140	0
WRIGHTSVILLE BOROUGH	310	321	0	330	299	2
WARD 1	73	90	0	76	87	0
WARD 2	102	97	0	111	89	0
WARD 3	135	134	0	143	123	2
YOE BOROUGH	101	118	1	102	116	1
YORK CITY	4,352	1,971	20	4,231	2,099	19
WARD 1	144	64	0	150	54	1
WARD 5	286	125	0	273	137	0
WARD 6	192	26	1	183	38	1
WARD 7	196	61	2	192	64	2
WARD 8	324	86	2	281	130	2
WARD 9	388	113	0	351	147	1
WARD 11	347	206	2	345	213	1
WARD 12	955	457	6	939	476	4
WARD 13	171	56	2	158	71	2
WARD 14	952	599	3	952	601	4
WARD 15	397	178	2	407	168	1
YORK TOWNSHIP	4,485	5,413	17	4,511	5,388	12
WARD 1	782	1,013	4	768	1,029	2
WARD 2	870	1,202	3	880	1,192	3
WARD 3	887	1,105	5	905	1,089	2
WARD 4	1,063	1,014	5	1,049	1,029	4
WARD 5	883	1,079	0	909	1,049	1
YORK HAVEN BOROUGH	50	70	0	49	68	0
YORKANA BOROUGH	33	40	0	33	41	0
STATE TOTALS:	2,392,388	1,683,777	2,956	2,467,252	1,620,591	2,670

HISTORICAL ELECTION STATISTICS

POPULAR VOTE OF PENNSYLVANIA FOR PRESIDENT SINCE 1952*

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1952

Dwight D. Eisenhower (Republican)	2,415,789
Adlai E. Stevenson (Democratic)	2,146,269
Stuart Hamblen (Prohibition)	8,771
Vincent Hallinan (Progressive)	4,200
Darlington Hoopes (Socialist)	2,684
Eric Hass (Indus. Gov.)	1,347
Farrell Dobbs (Militant Workers)	1,502

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 1956

Dwight D. Eisenhower (Republican)	2,585,252
Adlai E. Stevenson (Democratic)	1,981,769
Eric Hass (Socialist Labor)	7,447
Farrell Dobbs (Militant Workers)	2,035

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 8, 1960

John F. Kennedy (Democratic)	2,556,282
Richard M. Nixon (Republican)	2,439,956
Eric Hass (Socialist Labor)	7,185
Farrell Dobbs (Militant Workers)	2,678

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 1964

Lyndon B. Johnson (Democratic)	3,130,954
Barry Goldwater (Republican)	1,673,657
Clifton DeBerry (Militant Workers)	10,456
Eric Hass (Socialist Labor)	5,092
All Others (Scattering)	2,531

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 1968

Hubert Humphrey (Democratic)	2,259,405
Richard M. Nixon (Republican)	2,090,017
George C. Wallace (Amer-Ind.)	378,582
Dick Gregory (Peace & Freedom)	7,821
All Others	12,103

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 1972

Richard M. Nixon (Republican)	2,714,521
George McGovern (Democratic)	1,796,951
Schmidt-Anderson (Const.)	70,593
Jenness-Pulley (Socialist Workers)	4,639
Hall-Tyner (Communist)	2,686
All Others	2,715

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 1976

James E. Carter (Democratic)	2,328,677
Gerald R. Ford (Republican)	2,205,604
McCarthy-Wheaton (McCarthy '76)	50,584
Maddox-Dyke (Const.)	25,344
Camejo-Reid (Socialist Workers)	3,009
LaRouche-Evans (Labor)	2,744
Hall-Tyner (Communist)	1,891
All Others	2,934

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1980

Ronald Reagan (Republican)	2,261,872
Jimmy Carter (Democratic)	1,937,540
Anderson-Lucey (Anderson Coalition)	292,921
Clark-Koch (Libertarian)	33,263
DeBerry-Zimmerman (Socialist Workers)	20,291
Commoner-Harris (Consumer)	10,430
Hall-Davis (Communist USA)	5,184

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 1984

Ronald Reagan (Republican)	2,584,323
Walter F. Mondale (Democratic)	2,228,131
Johnson-Thorn (Consumer)	21,628
Bergland-Lewis (Libertarian)	6,982
Winn-Halyard (Workers League)	2,059
Hall-Davis (Communist USA)	1,780

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 8, 1988

George Bush (Republican)	2,300,087
Michael S. Dukakis (Democratic)	2,194,944
Eugene J. McCarthy (Consumer)	19,158
Ron Paul (Libertarian)	12,051
Leonora B. Fulani (New Alliance)	4,379
David E. Duke (Populist)	3,444
Edward Winn (Workers League)	2,188

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 1992

Bill Clinton (Democratic)	2,239,164
George Bush (Republican)	1,791,841
Henry Ross Perot (Pennsylvanians for Perot)	902,667
Andre Marrou (Libertarian)	21,477
Leonora B. Fulani (New Alliance)	4,661

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1996

Bill Clinton (Democratic)	2,315,819
Bob Dole (Republican)	1,801,169
Ross Perot (Reform)	430,984
Harry Browne (Libertarian)	28,000
Howard Phillips (Constitutional)	19,552
John Hagelin (Natural Law PA)	5,783

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 2000

George W. Bush (Republican)	2,279,403
Albert Gore (Democratic)	2,486,468
Ralph Nader (Green)	103,165
Patrick J. Buchanan (Reform)	15,591
Howard Phillips (Constitutional)	14,417
Harry Browne (Libertarian)	11,289
All Others	805

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 2004

John F. Kerry (Democratic)	2,938,095
George W. Bush (Republican)	2,793,847
Michael Badnarik (Libertarian)	21,185
David K. Cobb (Green)	6,319
Michael Anthony Peroutka (Constitution)	6,318

* For figures from 1789 to 1948, see Volume 101, 1972-73.

ELECTORAL VOTE OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1957***FORTY-THIRD TERM**

January 20, 1957 to January 20, 1961	(32 electors)
President – Dwight D. Eisenhower, Pennsylvania	32
Vice President – Richard M. Nixon, California	32
Dwight D. Eisenhower reelected President, and Richard M. Nixon, Vice President.	

FORTY-FOURTH TERM

January 20, 1961 to January 20, 1965	(32 electors)
President – John F. Kennedy, Massachusetts	32
Vice President – Lyndon B. Johnson, Texas	32
John F. Kennedy elected President, and Lyndon B. Johnson elected Vice President.	

FORTY-FIFTH TERM

January 20, 1965 to January 20, 1969	(29 electors)
President – Lyndon B. Johnson, Texas	29
Vice President – Hubert H. Humphrey, Minnesota	29
Lyndon B. Johnson elected President, and Hubert H. Humphrey elected Vice President.	

FORTY-SIXTH TERM

January 20, 1969 to January 20, 1973	(29 electors)
President – Hubert H. Humphrey, Minnesota	29
Vice President – Edmund Muskie, Maine	29
Richard M. Nixon elected President, and Spiro T. Agnew elected Vice President.	

FORTY-SEVENTH TERM

January 20, 1973 to January 20, 1977	(27 electors)
President – Richard M. Nixon, California	27
Vice President – Spiro T. Agnew, Maryland	27
Richard M. Nixon reelected President, and Spiro T. Agnew, Vice President.	

FORTY-EIGHTH TERM

January 20, 1977 to January 20, 1981	(27 electors)
President – James E. Carter, Georgia	27
Vice President – Walter F. Mondale, Minnesota	27
James E. Carter elected President, and Walter F. Mondale elected Vice President.	

FORTY-NINTH TERM

January 20, 1981 to January 20, 1985	(27 electors)
President – Ronald Reagan, California	27
Vice President – George Bush, Texas	27
Ronald Reagan elected President, and George Bush elected Vice President.	

FIFTIETH TERM

January 20, 1985 to January 20, 1989	(25 electors)
President – Ronald Reagan, California	25
Vice President – George Bush, Texas	25
Ronald Reagan reelected President, and George Bush, Vice President.	

FIFTY-FIRST TERM

January 20, 1989 to January 20, 1993	(25 electors)
President – George Bush, Texas	25
Vice President – Dan Quayle, Indiana	25
George Bush elected President, and Dan Quayle elected Vice President.	

FIFTY-SECOND TERM

January 20, 1993 to January 20, 1997	(23 electors)
President – Bill Clinton, Arkansas	23
Vice President – Al Gore, Tennessee	23
Bill Clinton elected President, and Al Gore elected Vice President.	

FIFTY-THIRD TERM

January 20, 1997 to January 20, 2001	(23 electors)
President – Bill Clinton, Arkansas	23
Vice-President – Al Gore, Tennessee	23
Bill Clinton reelected President, and Al Gore, Vice President.	

FIFTY-FOURTH TERM

January 20, 2001 to January 20, 2005	(23 electors)
President – Al Gore, Tennessee	23
Vice-President – Joseph Lieberman, Connecticut	23
George W. Bush elected President, and Dick Cheney elected Vice President.	

FIFTY-FIFTH TERM

January 20, 2005 to January 20, 2009	(21 electors)
President – John F. Kerry, Massachusetts	23
Vice-President – John Edwards, South Carolina	23
George W. Bush reelected President, and Dick Cheney, Vice President.	

* For figures from First to Forty-Second Terms, see Volume 101, 1972-73.

VOTES FOR GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1902*

1902	Samuel W. Pennypacker	593,328	1922	Gifford Pinchot, Republican.....	831,696
	Republican	592,867		John A. McSparran, Democratic.....	581,625
	Citizens	461		Lilith Martin Wilson, Socialist.....	31,748
	Robert E. Pattison	450,978		William Repp, Proh.....	4,151
	Democratic	436,451		William H. Thomas, Indus.....	3,137
	Anti-Machine.....	9,550		John W. Dix, S.T.	2,246
	Ballot Reform.....	4,977		Scattering	69
	Silas C. Swallow, Proh.....	23,327	1926	John S. Fisher, Republican	1,102,823
	William Adams, Soc. Lab.....	5,155		Eugene C. Bonniwell.....	365,280
	J.W. Slayton, Socialist.....	21,910		Democratic	349,134
	Scattering	73		Labor	16,146
1906	Edwin S. Stuart	506,418		George E. Pennock, Proh.....	19,524
	Republican	501,818		John W. Slayton, Socialist	11,795
	Citizens	4,600		H.W. Hicks, W.	3,256
	Lewis Emery Jr.	458,054		Julian P. Hichok, Com. Land	922
	Democratic	301,747		Scattering	68
	Lincoln	145,657	1930	Gifford Pinchot.....	1,068,874
	Commonwealth.....	6,194		Republican	1,036,605
	Union Labor.....	3,675		Prohibition.....	31,909
	Referendum	781		Independent.....	462
	Homer L. Castle, Proh.....	24,793		John M. Hemphill.....	1,010,204
	James A. Maurer, Socialist	15,169		Democratic	643,170
	John Desmond, Soc. Lab	2,109		Liberal	366,572
	Scattering	34		Independent.....	462
1910	John K. Tener.....	415,614		James H. Maurer, Socialist	21,036
	Republican	412,658		Frank Mozer, Com.	5,267
	Workingmen's League... ..	2,956		Scattering	64
	William H. Berry, Keystone	382,127	1934	George H. Earle, Democratic.....	1,476,467
	Webster Grim, Democratic.....	129,395		Wm. A. Schnader, Republican.....	1,410,138
	John W. Slayton, Socialist	53,055		Jesse H. Holmes, Socialist	42,417
	Madison F. Larkin, Proh	17,445		Herbert T. Ames, Proh	13,521
	George Anton, Indus.	802		Emmett Patrick Cush, Com.	5,584
	Scattering	10		Bess Gyekis, Indus. Lab.....	2,272
1914	Martin G. Brumbaugh	588,705		Scattering	47
	Republican	532,902	1938	Arthur H. James, Republican.....	2,035,340
	Keystone.....	30,847		Charles Alvin Jones.....	1,756,192
	Personal Liberty.....	17,956		Democratic	1,745,377
	Vance C. McCormick.....	453,380		Royal Oak	10,748
	Democratic	313,553		Non-Partisan.....	59
	Washington.....	140,327		No Party.....	8
	Joseph B. Allen, Socialist.....	40,115		Jesse H. Holmes, Socialist	12,635
	Matthew H. Stevenson, Proh	17,467		Robert G. Burnham, Proh	6,438
	William Draper Lewis, Rosvlt-Prog.	6,503		Ella Bloor Omholt, Com.....	1,273
	Charles N. Brumm, Bull Moose.....	4,031		Scattering	89
	Caleb Harrison, Indus.	533	1942	Edward Martin, Republican	1,367,531
	Scattering	18		F. Clair Ross, Democratic	1,149,897
1918	William C. Sproul	552,537		Dale H. Learn, Prohibition	17,385
	Republican	547,923		Joseph Pirincin, Soc. Lab	5,310
	Washington.....	4,614		John J. Haluska, United Pension	7,911
	Eugene C. Bonniwell.....	305,315		Scattering	37
	Democratic	295,718			
	Fair Play	9,597			
	E.J. Fithian, Proh	27,359			
	Charles Sehl, Socialist.....	18,714			
	Robert C. Macauley, S.T.....	1,077			
	Scattering	33			

* For figures from 1802 to 1898, see Volume 101, 1972-73.

1946	James H. Duff, Republican.....1,828,462	1974	Milton J. Shapp, Democratic.....1,878,252
	John S. Rice, Democratic .....1,270,947		Drew Lewis, Republican .....1,578,917
	James A. W. Killip, Proh. 13,838		Stephen Depue, Constitutional..... 33,691
	George S. Taylor, Soc. Lab. 10,747		Scattering 374
1950	John S. Fine, Republican.....1,796,119	1978	Dick Thornburgh, Republican .....1,966,042
	Richardson Dilworth, Democratic.....1,710,355		Pete Flaherty, Democratic .....1,737,888
	Richard R. Blews, Proh. 12,282		Mark Zola, Independent 20,062
	Reginald B. Naugle, G.I.'s Against Communism 7,715		Lee Frissell, Independent 17,593
	Thomas J. Fitzpatrick, Prog. 6,097	1982	Dick Thornburgh, Republican .....1,872,784
	Robert Z. Wilson, Socialist..... 5,005		Allen E. Ertel, Democratic .....1,772,353
	George S. Taylor, Ind. Gov..... 1,645		Mark Zola, Socialist Worker 15,495
	Herbert G. Lewin, Militant Worker..... 841		Lee Frissell, Consumer 13,101
			Richard D. Fuerle, Libertarian..... 10,252
1954	George M. Leader, Democratic.....1,996,266	1986	Robert P. Casey, Democratic.....1,717,484
	Lloyd H. Wood, Republican.....1,717,070		William W. Scranton III, Republican .....1,638,268
	Henry Beitscher, Prog. 4,471		Heidi J. Hoover, Consumer 32,523
	Louis Dirlle, Soc. Lab. 2,650	1990	Robert P. Casey, Democratic.....2,065,281
1958	David L. Lawrence, Democratic .....2,024,852		Barbara Hafer, Republican..... 987,463
	Arthur T. McGonigle, Republican.....1,948,769		Scattering 906
	Herman A. Johnson, Soc. Lab. 8,677	1994	Tom Ridge, Republican.....1,627,976
	Eloise Fickland, Workers..... 4,556		Mark S. Singel, Democratic .....1,430,099
1962	William W. Scranton, Republican.....2,424,918		Peg Luksik, Constitutional 460,269
	Richardson Dilworth, Democratic.....1,938,627		Patrick Fallon, Libertarian..... 33,602
	George S. Taylor, Soc. Lab. 14,340		Timothy E. Holloway, Patriot..... 33,235
	Scattering 157		Scattering 345
1966	Raymond P. Shafer, Republican .....2,110,349	1998	Tom Ridge, Republican.....1,736,844
	Milton J. Shapp, Democratic.....1,868,719		Ivan Itkin, Democratic 938,745
	Edward S. Swartz, Constitutional 57,073		Peg Luksik, Constitutional 315,761
	George S. Taylor, Soc. Lab. 14,527		Ken V. Krawchuk, Libertarian 33,591
1970	Milton J. Shapp, Democratic.....2,043,029	2002	Ed Rendell, Democratic .....1,911,587
	Raymond Broderick, Republican .....1,542,854		Mike Fisher, Republican .....1,589,030
	A.J. Watson, Constitutional 83,406		Ken V. Krawchuk, Libertarian 40,918
	Francis McGeever, Amer. Ind. 21,647		Michael Morrill, Green 38,378
	George S. Taylor, Soc. Lab. 3,588		Scattering 1,073
	Scattering 5,541		

VOTES FOR UNITED STATES SENATORS FROM PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1950*

1950	James H. Duff, Republican.....	1,820,400	Frederick W. Stanton, Socialist Worker....	5,484	
	Francis J. Myers, Democratic.....	1,694,076	Bernard Salera, Labor.....	3,637	
	Earl N. Bergerstock, Proh.....	12,618	Frank Kinces, Communist.....	2,097	
	Jack Still, G.I.'s Against Com.....	8,353	Scattering.....	239	
	Lillian R. Narins, Prog.....	5,516	1980	Arlen Specter, Republican.....	2,230,404
	William J. Van Essen, Socialist.....	4,864		Pete Flaherty, Democratic.....	2,122,391
	Frank J. Knotek, Indus. Gov.....	1,596		Linda Mohrbacher, Socialist Worker.....	27,229
	Clyde A. Turner, Militant Worker.....	1,219		David K. Walter, Libertarian.....	18,595
				Lee Frissell, Consumer.....	16,089
1952	Edward Martin, Republican.....	2,331,034		Frank Kinces, Communist USA.....	3,334
	Guy K. Bard, Democratic.....	2,168,546	1982	John Heinz, Republican.....	2,136,418
	Ira S. Sassaman, Proh.....	12,150		Cyril H. Wecht, Democratic.....	1,412,965
	William J. Van Essen, Soc.....	3,538		Barbara I. Karkut, Libertarian.....	19,244
	Anna Chester, Militant Worker.....	2,258		Kip Miriam Dawson, Socialist Worker.....	18,951
	Frank Knotek, Indus. Gov.....	1,897		Liane Norman, Consumer.....	16,530
1956	Joseph S. Clark, Democratic.....	2,268,641	1986	Arlen Specter, Republican.....	1,906,537
	James H. Duff, Republican.....	2,250,671		Bob Edgar, Democratic.....	1,448,219
	George S. Taylor, Soc. Lab.....	7,922		Lance S. Haver, Consumer.....	23,470
	Herbert Lewin, Militant Worker.....	2,640	1988	John Heinz, Republican.....	2,901,715
1958	Hugh Scott, Republican.....	2,042,586		Joe Vignola, Democratic.....	1,416,764
	George M. Leader, Democratic.....	1,929,821		Darcy Richardson, Consumer.....	25,273
	George S. Taylor, Soc. Lab.....	10,431		Henry Haller III, Libertarian.....	11,822
	Ethel Peterson, Workers.....	5,742		Samuel Cross Jr., Populist.....	6,455
				Sam Blancato, New Alliance.....	4,569
1962	Joseph S. Clark, Democratic.....	2,238,383	1991	Special Election, November 5, 1991	
	James E. Van Zandt, Republican.....	2,134,649		Harris Wofford, Democratic.....	1,860,760
	Arla A. Albaugh, Soc. Lab.....	10,387		Dick Thornburgh, Republican.....	1,521,986
	Scattering.....	56	1992	Arlen Specter, Republican.....	2,358,125
1964	Hugh D. Scott, Republican.....	2,429,858		Lynn Yeakel, Democratic.....	2,224,966
	Genevieve Blatt, Democratic.....	2,359,223		John F. Perry, Libertarian.....	219,319
	Morris Chertov, Militant Worker.....	7,317	1994	Rick Santorum, Republican.....	1,735,691
	George S. Taylor, Soc. Lab.....	6,881		Harris Wofford, Democratic.....	1,648,481
	Scattering.....	473		Diane Blough, Patriot.....	69,825
1968	Richard S. Schweiker, Republican.....	2,399,762		Donald C. Ernsberger, Libertarian.....	59,115
	Joseph S. Clark, Democratic.....	2,117,662		Scattering.....	249
	Frank W. Gaydosh, Constitutional.....	96,742	1998	Arlen Specter, Republican.....	1,814,180
	Benson Perry, Soc. Lab.....	7,198		Bill Lloyd, Democratic.....	1,028,839
	Pearl Chertov, Militant Worker.....	2,743		Dean Snyder, Constitutional.....	68,377
	Scattering.....	111		Jack Iannantuono, Libertarian.....	46,103
1970	Hugh D. Scott, Republican.....	1,874,106	2000	Rick Santorum, Republican.....	2,481,353
	William G. Sesler, Democratic.....	1,653,774		Ron Kline, Democratic.....	2,154,862
	Frank Gaydosh, Constitutional.....	85,813		John J. Featherman, Libertarian.....	45,765
	W. Henry MacFarland, Amer. Ind.....	18,275		Lester B. Searer, Constitutional.....	28,429
	Herman A. Johansen, Soc. Lab.....	4,375		Robert E. Domske, Reform.....	24,078
	Robin Maisel, Socialist Worker.....	3,970		Scattering.....	424
	William R. Mimms, Consumer.....	3,932	2004	Arlen Specter, Republican.....	2,925,080
	Scattering.....	60		Joseph M. Hoeffel, Democratic.....	2,334,126
1974	Richard S. Schweiker, Republican.....	1,843,317		Betsy Summers, Libertarian.....	79,263
	Pete Flaherty, Democratic.....	1,596,121		James N. Clymer, Constitution.....	220,056
	George W. Shankey Jr., Constitutional.....	38,004			
	Scattering.....	370			
1976	H. John Heinz III, Republican.....	2,381,891			
	William J. Green, Democratic.....	2,126,977			
	Andrew J. Watson, Constitutional.....	26,028			

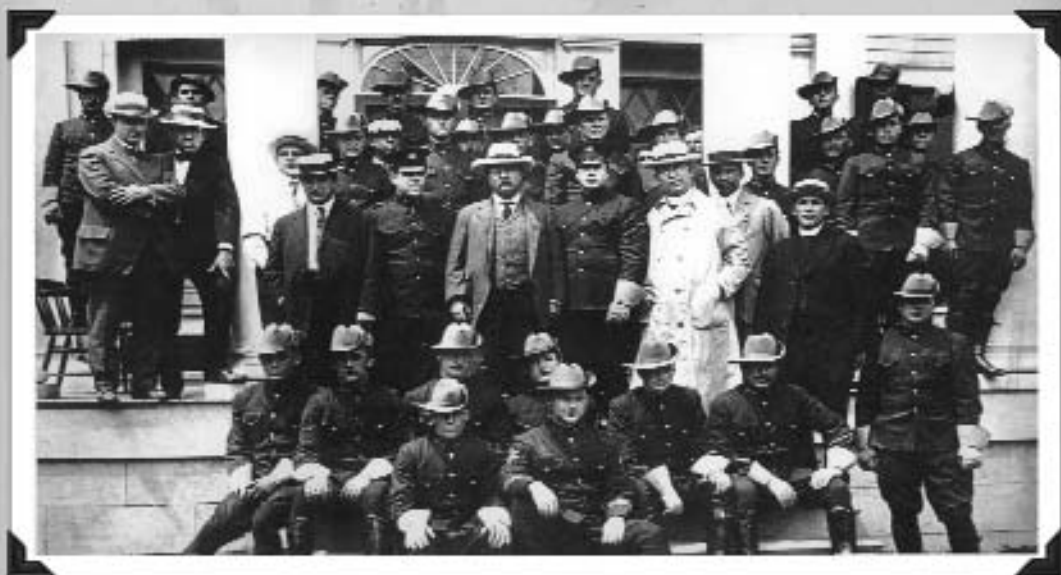
* For figures from 1920 to 1946, see Volume 101, 1972-73.

DEMOCRATIC VOTER REGISTRATION IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEARS: 1984 TO 2004

	1984	1988	1992	1996	2000	2004
Adams.....	11,861	11,279	12,777	14,102	15,925	18,100
Allegheny.....	566,484	508,422	486,861	517,580	568,560	557,900
Armstrong.....	18,127	17,121	17,607	19,110	20,600	20,442
Beaver.....	73,126	65,086	64,894	68,508	73,045	73,401
Bedford.....	9,159	9,248	9,113	9,660	10,500	11,033
Berks.....	77,323	74,256	78,049	84,574	94,861	103,541
Blair.....	21,781	19,596	19,893	21,865	25,224	26,213
Bradford.....	7,954	7,789	7,836	8,967	10,375	10,624
Bucks.....	110,884	109,011	113,978	124,270	145,625	173,803
Butler.....	36,343	30,361	32,610	36,961	42,516	42,466
Cambria.....	56,291	53,581	51,894	55,141	57,060	56,390
Cameron.....	1,690	1,616	1,649	1,453	1,547	1,562
Carbon.....	13,311	13,064	13,615	14,896	16,826	17,807
Centre.....	22,821	21,879	24,749	28,760	33,215	32,867
Chester.....	47,469	46,473	53,950	65,269	82,428	98,765
Clarion.....	9,476	8,490	8,592	9,110	9,412	9,638
Clearfield.....	18,730	17,263	18,447	19,905	20,778	22,226
Clinton.....	6,932	7,088	7,342	7,457	8,911	9,018
Columbia.....	16,074	14,416	15,644	15,672	16,717	18,422
Crawford.....	18,886	17,186	18,152	17,162	20,680	23,212
Cumberland.....	30,387	29,630	32,022	34,875	39,060	42,970
Dauphin.....	40,131	38,829	43,754	50,140	59,138	67,345
Delaware.....	83,284	76,711	82,771	93,686	110,104	131,317
Elk.....	10,580	10,102	9,541	10,064	10,409	11,026
Erie.....	81,354	74,974	79,200	84,445	89,994	92,922
Fayette.....	55,653	52,165	50,057	55,160	60,069	61,475
Forest.....	1,139	1,106	1,112	1,198	1,170	1,248
Franklin.....	18,903	17,726	18,299	20,079	22,387	24,235
Fulton.....	2,932	3,167	2,899	3,202	3,286	3,269
Greene.....	14,683	14,065	13,723	14,782	16,774	17,151
Huntingdon.....	7,125	6,697	7,190	7,718	8,941	9,782
Indiana.....	20,350	18,985	19,116	20,269	21,670	23,770
Jefferson.....	9,263	8,679	9,710	10,100	10,628	11,289
Juniata.....	4,020	4,049	4,060	4,543	4,610	4,757
Lackawanna.....	82,252	82,174	84,720	85,436	92,065	96,804
Lancaster.....	47,235	41,919	47,206	56,036	67,932	82,172
Lawrence.....	32,333	28,230	29,031	30,296	31,709	32,881
Lebanon.....	14,014	12,764	14,625	16,991	20,073	21,307
Lehigh.....	64,247	60,704	65,571	73,186	84,391	88,149
Luzerne.....	99,632	90,681	90,327	101,503	111,902	120,420
Lycoming.....	21,891	19,747	20,839	22,184	23,405	24,756
McKean.....	6,958	6,177	6,469	7,362	8,089	8,634
Mercer.....	33,244	30,287	30,478	32,968	36,130	36,745
Mifflin.....	7,807	7,127	7,492	8,175	8,982	9,293
Monroe.....	14,879	15,616	20,344	25,352	31,716	40,959
Montgomery.....	104,793	101,385	111,653	139,401	173,503	214,233
Montour.....	3,577	3,254	3,811	3,998	3,959	4,428
Northampton.....	62,880	59,312	64,085	69,820	78,941	83,694
Northumberland.....	21,263	21,164	20,600	22,216	23,829	22,958
Perry.....	5,329	4,861	5,391	6,002	6,709	7,004
Philadelphia.....	861,142	727,092	629,067	689,880	760,315	796,033
Pike.....	4,060	4,213	5,176	6,935	9,943	12,762
Potter.....	3,237	3,042	3,278	3,272	3,644	3,736
Schuylkill.....	31,913	28,229	29,797	32,016	34,655	36,200
Snyder.....	3,568	3,532	3,676	3,985	4,458	5,034
Somerset.....	19,114	18,803	18,795	20,643	21,770	22,487
Sullivan.....	1,545	1,571	1,539	1,612	1,712	1,699
Susquehanna.....	6,442	7,159	6,844	7,346	8,273	8,561
Tioga.....	5,162	5,270	5,538	6,273	7,179	7,594
Union.....	3,864	4,029	4,196	4,303	5,123	6,260
Venango.....	11,891	10,394	10,278	11,437	12,728	13,756
Warren.....	9,054	8,052	9,008	9,753	10,464	10,604
Washington.....	77,038	67,863	70,466	77,977	85,898	88,941
Wayne.....	4,825	4,974	5,522	6,438	7,750	8,669
Westmoreland.....	126,142	118,771	120,916	130,346	141,652	142,979
Wyoming.....	3,735	3,560	3,997	4,815	5,696	6,102
York.....	61,083	57,168	61,916	68,293	78,664	89,646
State Totals.....	3,380,675	3,069,234	3,043,757	3,336,933	3,736,304	3,985,486

REPUBLICAN VOTER REGISTRATION IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEARS: 1984 TO 2004

	1984	1988	1992	1996	2000	2004
Adams.....	15,321	15,948	18,394	22,630	26,774	32,137
Allegheny.....	223,900	205,486	198,827	228,385	260,791	262,692
Armstrong.....	16,322	14,900	14,539	16,734	18,927	20,739
Beaver.....	29,442	26,224	25,883	29,928	33,451	37,538
Bedford.....	13,173	12,869	12,947	15,193	16,955	19,395
Berks.....	52,670	58,106	64,537	77,820	89,731	98,170
Blair.....	33,906	31,198	31,565	35,777	40,852	46,047
Bradford.....	17,496	17,889	17,607	19,809	22,345	22,509
Bucks.....	129,146	136,509	148,566	172,519	192,498	208,639
Butler.....	33,452	31,439	33,518	43,067	51,557	57,737
Cambria.....	28,817	25,715	24,425	26,975	28,818	28,849
Cameron.....	1,960	1,944	1,730	1,665	1,771	1,862
Carbon.....	10,369	10,603	10,592	12,013	13,755	14,626
Centre.....	28,871	28,104	29,173	35,026	40,000	38,367
Chester.....	103,361	111,892	120,778	140,617	163,833	170,419
Clarion.....	9,739	8,875	9,103	10,855	11,431	12,148
Clearfield.....	17,210	15,777	16,078	18,897	20,572	22,768
Clinton.....	7,006	6,756	7,100	7,819	9,508	9,328
Columbia.....	12,210	11,863	13,147	14,328	15,851	18,640
Crawford.....	21,586	21,330	21,800	24,123	27,955	30,037
Cumberland.....	51,726	53,476	58,784	67,534	76,801	81,752
Dauphin.....	64,660	61,346	66,257	75,174	83,185	83,699
Delaware.....	216,235	211,822	218,770	223,946	230,741	213,030
Elk.....	5,847	6,011	6,023	6,907	7,292	7,930
Erie.....	49,190	48,329	51,005	62,019	67,154	73,308
Fayette.....	14,911	13,546	12,645	15,287	18,375	21,421
Forest.....	1,458	1,457	1,422	1,626	1,660	1,715
Franklin.....	25,729	28,112	29,537	35,900	41,274	48,084
Fulton.....	2,795	2,950	2,970	3,774	4,279	5,025
Greene.....	3,754	3,560	3,471	4,411	5,659	6,514
Huntingdon.....	10,802	10,328	10,858	12,488	15,149	16,987
Indiana.....	20,393	18,699	17,566	19,295	20,647	23,699
Jefferson.....	11,291	11,011	10,771	12,138	13,444	15,213
Juniata.....	5,020	5,171	5,335	6,338	6,897	7,875
Lackawanna.....	36,961	35,800	36,031	38,463	45,246	46,882
Lancaster.....	113,906	113,843	121,190	142,170	166,272	184,852
Lawrence.....	20,344	18,454	17,312	18,742	19,967	21,995
Lebanon.....	29,029	28,858	30,935	36,310	40,764	42,980
Lehigh.....	54,091	56,941	61,117	70,507	80,324	79,364
Luzerne.....	62,345	59,739	56,087	63,614	69,603	75,529
Lycoming.....	27,434	26,657	27,606	31,630	34,440	37,261
McKean.....	12,549	12,414	12,117	14,185	15,704	16,368
Mercer.....	25,626	23,995	23,921	27,121	30,029	31,626
Mifflin.....	9,370	8,782	9,252	10,970	13,222	14,883
Monroe.....	14,084	16,896	21,983	27,727	33,546	39,271
Montgomery.....	213,333	218,145	223,426	253,409	272,615	268,755
Montour.....	3,717	3,687	4,122	4,817	5,069	5,871
Northampton.....	34,867	37,397	40,994	51,481	62,906	67,193
Northumberland.....	22,442	20,412	19,633	21,473	23,393	24,901
Perry.....	10,763	10,018	11,769	13,692	15,480	17,196
Philadelphia.....	195,321	246,084	212,771	201,064	198,007	175,434
Pike.....	6,227	7,246	8,428	11,639	15,184	18,488
Potter.....	5,431	5,200	4,929	6,072	7,036	7,341
Schuylkill.....	45,033	39,559	39,020	42,806	46,093	47,213
Snyder.....	10,019	10,083	10,271	11,539	12,674	13,689
Somerset.....	20,186	19,631	18,876	21,528	23,998	25,987
Sullivan.....	1,935	1,978	2,020	2,315	2,570	2,528
Susquehanna.....	11,304	12,381	11,779	13,689	15,061	15,467
Tioga.....	12,380	12,463	13,216	14,786	16,294	17,701
Union.....	8,543	8,823	8,866	9,677	11,380	12,741
Venango.....	15,729	14,920	14,302	16,240	17,786	19,774
Warren.....	11,795	11,394	11,797	13,290	14,222	14,577
Washington.....	27,920	25,818	26,815	33,962	40,948	47,351
Wayne.....	10,483	11,713	12,582	14,600	16,700	17,488
Westmoreland.....	50,472	49,669	51,252	64,751	77,227	88,727
Wyoming.....	7,968	7,941	8,104	9,676	10,963	10,909
York.....	66,177	72,096	79,397	95,652	116,109	136,667
State Totals.....	2,487,552	2,518,282	2,567,642	2,910,615	3,250,764	3,405,278



The Federal Government

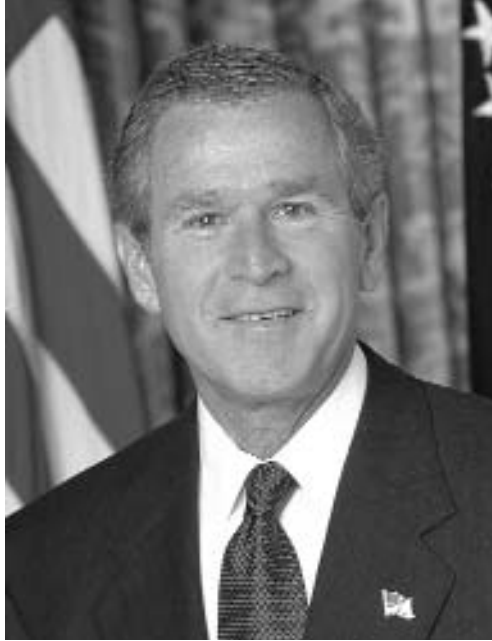


SECTION 8 – THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

	Page
THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH	8 - 3
The President of the United States	8 - 3
The Cabinet	8 - 4
Cabinet-Rank Members	8 - 4
THE LEGISLATIVE BRANCH	8 - 5
The 110th Congress	8 - 5
State Delegations	8 - 5
The United States Senate and House of Representatives Recapitulation	8 - 10
Officers of the United States Senate	8 - 10
Officers of the United States House of Representatives	8 - 10
Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States Senate	8 - 11
Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States House of Representatives	8 - 12
Committee and Subcommittee Assignments of Pennsylvanians in the 110th Congress	8 - 17
Pennsylvania Congressional District Maps	8 - 19
Pennsylvania’s Congressional Districts	8 - 23
THE JUDICIAL BRANCH	8 - 28
United States Supreme Court	8 - 28
United States Court of Appeals–Third Circuit	8 - 28
Third Circuit Judges	8 - 28
Senior Third Circuit Judges	8 - 28
United States District Courts	8 - 29
Eastern District Judges	8 - 29
Middle District Judges	8 - 29
Western District Judges	8 - 29
Senior District Judges	8 - 29
PRESIDENTS, VICE PRESIDENTS, AND CONGRESSES COINCIDENT WITH THEIR TERMS	8 - 31
UNITED STATES GOVERNORS	8 - 32

THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH

THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES



***GEORGE W. BUSH** is the 43rd President of the United States. He was sworn into office on January 20, 2001, re-elected on November 2, 2004, and sworn in for a second term on January 20, 2005. Prior to his Presidency, President Bush served for six years as the 46th Governor of the State of Texas, where he earned a reputation for bipartisanship and as a compassionate conservative who shaped public policy based on the principles of limited government, personal responsibility, strong families, and local control.

President Bush was born on July 6, 1946, in New Haven, Connecticut, and grew up in Midland and Houston, Texas. He received a Bachelor's degree in History from Yale University in 1968, and then served as an F-102 fighter pilot in the Texas Air National Guard. President Bush received a Master's of Business Administration from Harvard Business School in 1975. Following graduation, he moved back to Midland and began a career in the energy business. After working on his father's successful 1988 Presidential campaign, President Bush assembled the group of partners who purchased the Texas Rangers baseball franchise in 1989. On November 8, 1994, President Bush was elected Governor of Texas. He became the first Governor in Texas history to be elected to consecutive four-year terms when he was re-elected on November 3, 1998.

Since becoming President of the United States in 2001, President Bush has worked with the Congress to create an ownership society and build a future of security, prosperity, and opportunity for all Americans. He signed into law tax relief that helps workers keep more of their hard-earned money, as well as the most comprehensive education reforms in a generation, the No Child Left Behind Act of 2001. This legislation is ushering in a new era of accountability, flexibility, local control, and more choices for parents, affirming our Nation's fundamental belief in the promise of every child. President Bush has also worked to improve healthcare and modernize Medicare, providing the first-ever prescription drug benefit for seniors; increase homeownership, especially among minorities; conserve our environment; and increase military strength, pay, and benefits. Because President Bush believes the strength of America lies in the hearts and souls of our citizens, he has supported programs that encourage individuals to help their neighbors in need.

On the morning of September 11, 2001, terrorists attacked our Nation. Since then, President Bush has taken unprecedented steps to protect our homeland and create a world free from terror. He is grateful for the service and sacrifice of our brave men and women in uniform and their families. The President is confident that by helping build free and prosperous societies, our Nation and our friends and allies will succeed in making America more secure and the world more peaceful.

President Bush is married to Laura Welch Bush, a former teacher and librarian, and they have twin daughters, Barbara and Jenna. The Bush family also includes two dogs, Barney and Miss Beazley, and a cat, Willie.

* Biography from White House web site, www.whitehouse.gov

THE CABINET

George W. Bush, *President*

Richard B. Cheney, *Vice President*

Department of Agriculture	Secretary Mike Johanns
Department of Commerce	Secretary Carlos Gutierrez
Department of Defense	Secretary Robert M. Gates
Department of Education.....	Secretary Margaret Spellings
Department of Energy	Secretary Samuel W. Bodman
Department of Health and Human Services	Secretary Michael O. Leavitt
Department of Homeland Security	Secretary Michael Chertoff
Department of Housing and Urban Development	Secretary Alphonso Jackson
Department of the Interior.....	Secretary Dirk Kempthorne
Department of Justice	Attorney General Michael B. Mukasey
Department of Labor	Secretary Elaine Chao
Department of State	Secretary Condoleezza Rice
Department of Transportation	Secretary Mary E. Peters
Department of the Treasury.....	Secretary Henry M. Paulson Jr.
Department of Veterans Affairs.....	Secretary Jim Nicholson

CABINET-RANK MEMBERS*

The Vice President	Richard B. Cheney
White House Chief of Staff.....	Joshua B. Bolten
Environmental Protection Agency	Stephen Johnson
Office of Management and Budget	Rob Portman
United States Trade Representative	Ambassador Susan Schwab
Office of National Drug Control Policy	Director John P. Walters

* Every president, at his or her discretion, may select who is to be cabinet-level during his or her term in office.

THE LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

THE 110th CONGRESS

STATE DELEGATIONS

(As of July 2007)

ALABAMA

SENATORS

Richard C. Shelby (R)
Jeff Sessions (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 5; Democrats, 2)

1. Jo Bonner (R)
2. Terry Everett (R)
3. Mike Rogers (R)
4. Robert B. Aderholt (R)
5. Robert E. "Bud" Cramer Jr. (D)
6. Spencer Bachus (R)
7. Artur Davis (D)

ALASKA

SENATORS

Ted Stevens (R)
Lisa Murkowski (R)

REPRESENTATIVE

(Republicans, 1)

Representative-at-Large
Don Young (R)

ARIZONA

SENATORS

John McCain (R)
Jon Kyl (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 4; Democrats, 4)

1. Rick Renzi (R)
2. Trent Franks (R)
3. John B. Shadegg (R)
4. Ed Pastor (D)
5. Harry E. Mitchell (D)
6. Jeff Flake (R)
7. Raul M. Grijalva (D)
8. Gabrielle Giffords (D)

ARKANSAS

SENATORS

Blanche L. Lincoln (D)
Mark L. Pryor (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 1; Democrats, 3)

1. Marion Berry (D)
2. Vic Snyder (D)
3. John Boozman (R)
4. Mike Ross (D)

CALIFORNIA

SENATORS

Dianne Feinstein (D)
Barbara Boxer (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 19; Democrats, 33)

1. Mike Thompson (D)
2. Wally Herger (R)
3. Daniel E. Lungren (R)
4. John T. Doolittle (R)
5. Doris O. Matsui (D)
6. Lynn C. Woolsey (D)
7. George Miller (D)
8. Nancy Pelosi (D)
9. Barbara Lee (D)
10. Ellen O. Tauscher (D)
11. Jerry McNerney (D)
12. Tom Lantos (D)
13. Fortney Pete Stark (D)
14. Anna G. Eshoo (D)
15. Michael M. Honda (D)
16. Zoe Lofgren (D)
17. Sam Farr (D)
18. Dennis A. Cardoza (D)
19. George Radanovich (R)
20. Jim Costa (D)
21. Devin Nunes (R)
22. Kevin McCarthy (R)
23. Lois Capps (D)
24. Elton Gallegly (R)
25. Howard P. "Buck" McKeon (R)
26. David Dreier (R)
27. Brad Sherman (D)
28. Howard L. Berman (D)
29. Adam B. Schiff (D)
30. Henry A. Waxman (D)
31. Xavier Becerra (D)
32. Hilda L. Solis (D)
33. Diane E. Watson (D)
34. Lucille Roybal-Allard (D)
35. Maxine Waters (D)
36. Jane Harman (D)
37. Vacant
38. Grace F. Napolitano (D)
39. Linda T. Sánchez (D)
40. Edward R. Royce (R)
41. Jerry Lewis (R)
42. Gary G. Miller (R)
43. Joe Baca (D)
44. Ken Calvert (R)
45. Mary Bono (R)
46. Dana Rohrabacher (R)
47. Loretta Sanchez (D)
48. John Campbell (R)
49. Darrell E. Issa (R)
50. Brian P. Bilbray (R)
51. Bob Filner (D)

52. Duncan Hunter (R)

53. Susan A. Davis (D)

COLORADO

SENATORS

Wayne Allard (R)
Ken Salazar (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 3; Democrats, 4)

1. Diana DeGette (D)
2. Mark Udall (D)
3. John T. Salazar (D)
4. Marilyn N. Musgrave (R)
5. Doug Lamborn (R)
6. Thomas G. Tancredo (R)
7. Ed Perlmutter (D)

CONNECTICUT

SENATORS

Christopher J. Dodd (D)
Joseph I. Lieberman (I)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 1; Democrats, 4)

1. John B. Larson (D)
2. Joe Courtney (D)
3. Rosa L. DeLauro (D)
4. Christopher Shays (R)
5. Christopher S. Murphy (D)

DELAWARE

SENATORS

Joseph R. Biden Jr. (D)
Thomas Carper (D)

REPRESENTATIVE

(Republicans, 1)

Representative-at-Large
Michael N. Castle (R)

FLORIDA

SENATORS

Mel Martinez (R)
Bill Nelson (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 16; Democrats, 9)

1. Jeff Miller (R)
2. Allen Boyd (D)
3. Corrine Brown (D)
4. Ander Crenshaw (R)
5. Ginny Brown-Waite (R)
6. Cliff Stearns (R)
7. John L. Mica (R)
8. Ric Keller (R)
9. Gus M. Bilirakis (R)
10. C.W. Bill Young (R)

11. Kathy Castor (D)
12. Adam H. Putnam (R)
13. Vern Buchanan (R)
14. Connie Mack (R)
15. Dave Weldon (R)
16. Tim Mahoney (D)
17. Kendrick B. Meek (D)
18. Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R)
19. Robert Wexler (D)
20. Debbie Wasserman Shultz (D)
21. Lincoln Diaz-Balart (R)
22. Ron Klein (D)
23. Alcee L. Hastings (D)
24. Tom Feeney (R)
25. Mario Diaz-Balart (R)

GEORGIA

SENATORS

Johnny Isakson (R)
Saxby Chambliss (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 6; Democrats, 6)

1. Jack Kingston (R)
2. Sanford D. Bishop Jr. (D)
3. Lynn Westmoreland (R)
4. Henry C. "Hank" Johnson Jr. (D)
5. John Lewis (D)
6. Tom Price (R)
7. John Linder (R)
8. Jim Marshall (D)
9. Nathan Deal (R)
10. Vacant
11. Phil Gingrey (R)
12. John Barrow (D)
13. David Scott (D)

HAWAII

SENATORS

Daniel K. Inouye (D)
Daniel K. Akaka (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Democrats, 2)

1. Neil Abercrombie (D)
2. Mazie Hirono (D)

IDAHO

SENATORS

Larry E. Craig (R)
Mike Crapo (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 2)

1. Bill Sali (R)
2. Michael K. Simpson (R)

ILLINOIS

SENATORS

Richard J. Durbin (D)
Barack Obama (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 9; Democrats, 10)

1. Bobby L. Rush (D)
2. Jesse L. Jackson Jr. (D)
3. Daniel Lipinski (D)
4. Luis V. Gutierrez (D)
5. Rahm Emanuel (D)
6. Peter J. Roskam (R)
7. Danny K. Davis (D)
8. Melissa L. Bean (D)
9. Janice D. Schakowsky (D)
10. Mark Steven Kirk (R)
11. Jerry Weller (R)
12. Jerry F. Costello (D)
13. Judy Biggert (R)
14. J. Dennis Hastert (R)
15. Timothy V. Johnson (R)
16. Donald A. Manzullo (R)
17. Phil Hare (D)
18. Ray LaHood (R)
19. John Shimkus (R)

INDIANA

SENATORS

Evan Bayh (D)
Richard G. Lugar (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 4; Democrats, 5)

1. Peter J. Visclosky (D)
2. Joe Donnelly (D)
3. Mark E. Souder (R)
4. Steve Buyer (R)
5. Dan Burton (R)
6. Mike Pence (R)
7. Julia Carson (D)
8. Brad Ellsworth (D)
9. Baron P. Hill (D)

IOWA

SENATORS

Tom Harkin (D)
Chuck E. Grassley (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 2; Democrats, 3)

1. Bruce L. Braley (D)
2. David Loebsack (D)
3. Leonard L. Boswell (D)
4. Tom Latham (R)
5. Steve King (R)

KANSAS

SENATORS

Sam Brownback (R)
Pat Roberts (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 2; Democrats, 2)

1. Jerry Moran (R)
2. Nancy E. Boyd (D)
3. Dennis Moore (D)
4. Todd Tiahrt (R)

KENTUCKY

SENATORS

Mitch McConnell (R)
Jim Bunning (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 4; Democrats, 2)

1. Ed Whitfield (R)
2. Ron Lewis (R)
3. John A. Yarmuth (D)
4. Geoff Davis (R)
5. Harold Rogers (R)
6. Ben Chandler (D)

LOUISIANA

SENATORS

David Vitter (R)
Mary L. Landrieu (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 5; Democrats, 2)

1. Bobby Jindal (R)
2. William J. Jefferson (D)
3. Charlie Melancon (D)
4. Jim McCrery (R)
5. Rodney Alexander (R)
6. Richard H. Baker (R)
7. Charles Boustany Jr. (R)

MAINE

SENATORS

Susan M. Collins (R)
Olympia J. Snowe (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Democrats, 2)

1. Thomas H. Allen (D)
2. Michael H. Michaud (D)

MARYLAND

SENATORS

Barbara A. Mikulski (D)
Benjamin L. Cardin (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 2; Democrats, 6)

1. Wayne T. Gilchrest (R)
2. C.A. Dutch Ruppersberger (D)
3. John P. Sarbanes (D)
4. Albert Russell Wynn (D)
5. Steny H. Hoyer (D)
6. Roscoe G. Bartlett (R)

7. Elijah E. Cummings (D)
8. Chris Van Hollen (D)

MASSACHUSETTS

SENATORS

Edward M. Kennedy (D)
John F. Kerry (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Democrats, 10)

1. John W. Olver (D)
2. Richard E. Neal (D)
3. James P. McGovern (D)
4. Barney Frank (D)
5. Martin T. Meehan (D)
6. John F. Tierney (D)
7. Edward J. Markey (D)
8. Michael E. Capuano (D)
9. Stephen F. Lynch (D)
10. William D. Delahunt (D)

MICHIGAN

SENATORS

Carl Levin (D)
Debbie Stabenow (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 9; Democrats, 6)

1. Bart Stupak (D)
2. Peter Hoekstra (R)
3. Vernon J. Ehlers (R)
4. Dave Camp (R)
5. Dale E. Kildee (D)
6. Fred Upton (R)
7. Tim Walberg (R)
8. Mike Rogers (R)
9. Joe Knollenberg (R)
10. Candice S. Miller (R)
11. Thaddeus G. McCotter (R)
12. Sander M. Levin (D)
13. Carolyn C. Kilpatrick (D)
14. John Conyers Jr. (D)
15. John D. Dingell (D)

MINNESOTA

SENATORS

Amy Klobuchar (D)
Norm Coleman (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 3; Democrats, 5)

1. Timothy J. Walz (D)
2. John Kline (R)
3. Jim Ramstad (R)
4. Betty McCollum (D)
5. Keith Ellison (D)
6. Michele Bachmann (R)
7. Collin C. Peterson (D)
8. James L. Oberstar (D)

MISSISSIPPI

SENATORS

Thad Cochran (R)
Trent Lott (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 2; Democrats, 2)

1. Roger F. Wicker (R)
2. Bennie G. Thompson (D)
3. Charles W. "Chip" Pickering Jr. (R)
4. Gene Taylor (D)

MISSOURI

SENATORS

Christopher S. Bond (R)
Claire McCaskill (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 5; Democrats, 4)

1. William Lacy Clay Jr. (D)
2. W. Todd Akin (R)
3. Russ Carnahan (D)
4. Ike Skelton (D)
5. Emmanuel Cleaver (D)
6. Sam Graves (R)
7. Roy Blunt (R)
8. Jo Ann Emerson (R)
9. Kenny C. Hulshof (R)

MONTANA

SENATORS

Max Baucus (D)
Jon Tester (D)

REPRESENTATIVE

(Republicans, 1)

Representative-at-Large

Dennis R. Rehberg (R)

NEBRASKA

SENATORS

E. Benjamin Nelson (D)
Chuck Hagel (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 3)

1. Jeff Fortenberry (R)
2. Lee Terry (R)
3. Adrian Smith (R)

NEVADA

SENATORS

Harry Reid (D)
John Ensign (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 2; Democrats, 1)

1. Shelley Berkley (D)
2. Dean Heller (R)
3. Jon C. Porter (R)

NEW HAMPSHIRE

SENATORS

Judd Gregg (R)
John Sununu (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Democrats, 2)

1. Carol Shea-Porter (D)
2. Paul W. Hodes (D)

NEW JERSEY

SENATORS

Robert Menendez (D)
Frank R. Lautenberg (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 6; Democrats, 7)

1. Robert E. Andrews (D)
2. Frank A. LoBiondo (R)
3. Jim Saxton (R)
4. Christopher H. Smith (R)
5. Scott Garrett (R)
6. Frank Pallone Jr. (D)
7. Mike Ferguson (R)
8. Bill Pascrell Jr. (D)
9. Steven R. Rothman (D)
10. Donald M. Payne (D)
11. Rodney P. Frelinghuysen (R)
12. Rush D. Holt (D)
13. Albio Sires (D)

NEW MEXICO

SENATORS

Jeff Bingaman (D)
Pete V. Domenici (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 2; Democrats, 1)

1. Heather Wilson (R)
2. Stevan Pearce (R)
3. Tom Udall (D)

NEW YORK

SENATORS

Charles E. Schumer (D)
Hillary Rodham Clinton (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 6; Democrats, 23)

1. Timothy H. Bishop (D)
2. Steve Israel (D)
3. Peter T. King (R)
4. Carolyn McCarthy (D)
5. Gary L. Ackerman (D)
6. Gregory W. Meeks (D)
7. Joseph Crowley (D)
8. Jerrold Nadler (D)
9. Anthony D. Weiner (D)
10. Edolphus Towns (D)
11. Yvette D. Clarke (D)
12. Nydia M. Velázquez (D)
13. Vito Fossella (R)
14. Carolyn B. Maloney (D)
15. Charles B. Rangel (D)
16. José E. Serrano (D)

17. Eliot L. Engel (D)
18. Nita M. Lowey (D)
19. John J. Hall (D)
20. Kirsten E. Gillibrand (D)
21. Michael R. McNulty (D)
22. Maurice D. Hinchey (D)
23. John M. McHugh (R)
24. Michael A. Arcuri (D)
25. James T. Walsh (R)
26. Thomas M. Reynolds (R)
27. Brian Higgins (D)
28. Louise McIntosh Slaughter (D)
29. John R. "Randy" Kuhl Jr. (R)

NORTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

Richard Burr (R)
Elizabeth Dole (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 6; Democrats, 7)

1. G.K. Butterfield (D)
2. Bob Etheridge (D)
3. Walter B. Jones (R)
4. David E. Price (D)
5. Virginia Foxx (R)
6. Howard Coble (R)
7. Mike McIntyre (D)
8. Robin Hayes (R)
9. Sue Wilkins Myrick (R)
10. Patrick T. McHenry (R)
11. Heath Shuler (D)
12. Melvin L. Watt (D)
13. Brad Miller (D)

NORTH DAKOTA

SENATORS

Kent Conrad (D)
Byron L. Dorgan (D)

REPRESENTATIVE

(Democrats, 1)

Representative-at-Large
Earl Pomeroy (D)

OHIO

SENATORS

Sherrrod Brown (D)
George V. Voinovich (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 11; Democrats, 7)

1. Steve Chabot (R)
2. Jean Schmidt (R)
3. Michael R. Turner (R)
4. Jim Jordan (R)
5. Paul E. Gillmor (R)
6. Charles A. Wilson (D)
7. David L. Hobson (R)
8. John A. Boehner (R)
9. Marcy Kaptur (D)
10. Dennis J. Kucinich (D)
11. Stephanie Tubbs Jones (D)
12. Patrick J. Tiberi (R)
13. Betty Sutton (D)

14. Steven C. LaTourette (R)
15. Deborah Pryce (R)
16. Ralph Regula (R)
17. Tim Ryan (D)
18. Zachary T. Space (D)

OKLAHOMA

SENATORS

Tom Coburn (R)
James M. Inhofe (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 4; Democrats, 1)

1. John Sullivan (R)
2. Dan Boren (D)
3. Frank D. Lucas (R)
4. Tom Cole (R)
5. Mary Fallin (R)

OREGON

SENATORS

Ron Wyden (D)
Gordon H. Smith (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 1; Democrats, 4)

1. David Wu (D)
2. Greg Walden (R)
3. Earl Blumenauer (D)
4. Peter A. DeFazio (D)
5. Darlene Hooley (D)

PENNSYLVANIA

SENATORS

Arlen Specter (R)
Robert P. Casey Jr. (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 8; Democrats, 11)

1. Robert A. Brady (D)
2. Chaka Fattah (D)
3. Phil English (R)
4. Jason Altmire (D)
5. John E. Peterson (R)
6. Jim Gerlach (R)
7. Joe Sestak (D)
8. Patrick J. Murphy (D)
9. Bill Shuster (R)
10. Christopher P. Carney (D)
11. Paul E. Kanjorski (D)
12. John P. Murtha (D)
13. Allyson Y. Schwartz (D)
14. Michael F. Doyle (D)
15. Charles W. Dent (R)
16. Joseph R. Pitts (R)
17. Tim Holden (D)
18. Tim Murphy (R)
19. Todd Russell Platts (R)

RHODE ISLAND

SENATORS

Jack Reed (D)
Sheldon Whitehouse (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Democrats, 2)

1. Patrick J. Kennedy (D)
2. James R. Langevin (D)

SOUTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

Jim DeMint (R)
Lindsey Graham (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 4; Democrats, 2)

1. Henry E. Brown Jr. (R)
2. Joe Wilson (R)
3. J. Gresham Barrett (R)
4. Bob Inglis (R)
5. John M. Spratt Jr. (D)
6. James E. Clyburn (D)

SOUTH DAKOTA

SENATORS

John Thune (R)
Tim Johnson (D)

REPRESENTATIVE

(Democrats, 1)

Representative-at-Large

Stephanie Herseth Sandlin (D)

TENNESSEE

SENATORS

Bob Corker (R)
Lamar Alexander (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 4; Democrats, 5)

1. David Davis (R)
2. John J. Duncan Jr. (R)
3. Zach Wamp (R)
4. Lincoln Davis (D)
5. Jim Cooper (D)
6. Bart Gordon (D)
7. Marsha Blackburn (R)
8. John S. Tanner (D)
9. Steve Cohen (D)

TEXAS

SENATORS

Kay Bailey Hutchison (R)
John Cornyn (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 19; Democrats, 13)

1. Louie Gohmert (R)
2. Ted Poe (R)
3. Sam Johnson (R)
4. Ralph M. Hall (R)
5. Jeb Hensarling (R)
6. Joe Barton (R)
7. John Abney Culberson (R)

8. Kevin Brady (R)
9. Al Green (D)
10. Michael T. McCaul (R)
11. K. Michael Conaway (R)
12. Kay Granger (R)
13. Mac Thornberry (R)
14. Ron Paul (R)
15. Rubén Hinojosa (D)
16. Silvestre Reyes (D)
17. Chet Edwards (D)
18. Sheila Jackson-Lee (D)
19. Randy Neugebauer (R)
20. Charles A. Gonzalez (D)
21. Lamar S. Smith (R)
22. Nick Lampson (D)
23. Ciro D. Rodriguez (D)
24. Kenny Marchant (R)
25. Lloyd Doggett (D)
26. Michael C. Burgess (R)
27. Solomon P. Ortiz (D)
28. Henry Cuellar (D)
29. Gene Green (D)
30. Eddie Bernice Johnson (D)
31. John R. Carter (R)
32. Pete Sessions (R)

UTAH

SENATORS

Robert F. Bennett (R)
Orrin G. Hatch (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 2; Democrats, 1)

1. Rob Bishop (R)
2. Jim Matheson (D)
3. Chris Cannon (R)

VERMONT

SENATORS

Patrick J. Leahy (D)
Bernard Sanders (I)

REPRESENTATIVE

(Democrats, 1)

Representative-at-Large

Peter Welch (D)

VIRGINIA

SENATORS

Jim Webb (D)
John Warner (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 8; Democrats, 3)

1. Jo Ann Davis (R)
2. Thelma D. Drake (R)
3. Robert C. "Bobby" Scott (D)
4. J. Randy Forbes (R)
5. Virgil H. Goode Jr. (R)
6. Bob Goodlatte (R)
7. Eric Cantor (R)
8. James P. Moran (D)
9. Rick Boucher (D)
10. Frank R. Wolf (R)
11. Tom Davis (R)

WASHINGTON

SENATORS

Patty Murray (D)
Maria Cantwell (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 3; Democrats, 6)

1. Jay Inslee (D)
2. Rick Larsen (D)
3. Brian Baird (D)
4. Doc Hastings (R)
5. Cathy McMorris Rodgers (R)
6. Norman D. Dicks (D)
7. Jim McDermott (D)
8. David G. Reichert (R)
9. Adam Smith (D)

WEST VIRGINIA

SENATORS

Robert C. Byrd (D)
John D. Rockefeller IV (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 1; Democrats, 2)

1. Alan B. Mollohan (D)
2. Shelley Moore Capito (R)
3. Nick J. Rahall II (D)

WISCONSIN

SENATORS

Russell D. Feingold (D)
Herb Kohl (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 3; Democrats, 5)

1. Paul Ryan (R)
2. Tammy Baldwin (D)
3. Ron Kind (D)
4. Gwen Moore (D)
5. F. James Sensenbrenner Jr. (R)
6. Thomas E. Petri (R)
7. David R. Obey (D)
8. Steve Kagen (D)

WYOMING

SENATORS

Michael B. Enzi (R)
Craig Thomas (R)

REPRESENTATIVE

(Republicans, 1)

Representative-at-Large

Barbara Cubin (R)

Non-Voting Delegates to the U.S. Senate

(Shadow Senator)

Non-Voting Delegates to the U.S. House of Representatives

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

DELEGATE

(Democrats, 1)

Eleanor Holmes Norton

AMERICAN SAMOA

DELEGATE

(Democrats, 1)
Eni F.H. Faleomavaega

GUAM

DELEGATE

(Democrats, 1)
Madeleine Z. Bordallo

PUERTO RICO

RESIDENT COMMISSIONER

(Republicans, 1)
Luis G. Fortuno

VIRGIN ISLANDS

DELEGATE

(Democrats, 1)
Donna M. Christensen

THE UNITED STATES SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES RECAPITULATION

SENATE

Republicans	49
Democrats	49
Other (Independent)	2
Total	100

OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE

Vice President of the United States and President of the Senate	Dick Cheney
President Pro Tempore	Robert Byrd
Majority Leader	Harry Reid
Majority Whip	Richard Durbin
Minority Leader	Mitch McConnell
Minority Whip	Trent Lott
Secretary	Nancy Erickson
Sergeant-at-Arms	Terrance Gainer
Secretary for the Majority	Martin Paone
Secretary for the Minority	David Schiappa
Parliamentarian	Alan Frumin
Chaplain	Barry Black

HOUSE

Republicans	201
Democrats	232
Vacant	2
Total	435

OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

The Speaker	Nancy Pelosi
Majority Leader	Steny Hoyer
Majority Whip	James Clyburn
Chief Administration Officer	Daniel P. Beard
Minority Leader	John Boehner
Minority Whip	Roy Blunt
Clerk	Lorraine C. Miller
Sergeant-at-Arms	Wilson S. Livingood
Parliamentarian	John V. Sullivan
Chaplain	Daniel Caughlin

PENNSYLVANIA DELEGATION TO THE UNITED STATES SENATE**ARLEN SPECTER**

Arlen Specter (R), born in 1930, in Wichita, Kans., son of Harry and Lillie Specter; Russell H.S., 1947; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), intl. relations, 1951, Phi Beta Kappa; Yale Law Sch. (LL.B.), 1956; 1st Lt., U.S. Air Force, 1951-53; atty.: Dechert, Price & Rhoades; frmr. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. asst. cnsl.: Warren Comm.; auth.: Armed Career Criminal Act, Terrorist Prosecution Act; mem.: Pa.'s State Plan. Bd., White House Conf. on Youth, Natl. Comm. on Crim. Justice, Peace Corps Natl. Cncl.; elected to U.S. Senate 1980, serving 5th consecutive term; married Joan; 2 sons; 4 grandchildren; Wash. Office: 711 Hart Bldg., 20510; 202/224-4254.

**ROBERT P. CASEY JR.**

Robert P. Casey Jr. (D), born in 1960, in Scranton, son of the late Governor Robert P. Casey and Ellen Harding Casey; Scranton Prep. Sch., 1978; Coll. of the Holy Cross (B.A.), Eng., 1982; Cath. Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1988; hon. Doct. of Pub. Svc., Luzerne Co. Commun. Coll., 1997; Doct. of Laws, Lake Erie Coll. of Osteo. Med.; frmr. lawyer: Haggerty, McDonnell & O'Brien; frmr. teacher/basketball coach: Jesuit Vol. Corp.; frmr. Pa. Aud. Gen., State Treas.; elected to U.S. Senate 2006; married Terese Foppiano; 4 daughters; Wash. Office: 383 Russell Sen. Off. Bldg., 20510; 202/224-6324.

PENNSYLVANIA DELEGATION TO THE UNITED STATES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

**JASON ALTMIRE****4th District**

Jason Altmire (D), born in 1968, in Kittanning; Lwr. Burrell H.S., 1986; Fla. St. Univ. (B.A.), 1990; George Wash. Univ. (MSHA) health adm., 1998; frmrly. emp.: Cong. Pete Peterson, Fed. of Amer. Hosp., Univ. of Pgh. Med. Ctr.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Cement, Air Medical, Diabetes, Cystic Fibrosis, Long-Term Care, Waterways, Medical Tech., Manufacturing, Arts, 21st Century Health Care, Steel, Hist. Preserv., Robotics, Immigration Reform, Hellenic, Mental Health; mem: Alzheimer's Disease Task Force, Coalition on Autism Research & Educ., Rural Health Care Coalition, Cancer Care Working Grp., New Dem. Coalition, Nuclear Energy Working Grp.; married Kelly; 2 children; Wash. Office: 1419 Longworth HOB, 20515; 202/225-2565.

**ROBERT A. BRADY****1st District**

Robert A. Brady (D), born in 1945, in Philadelphia; St. Thomas More H.S.; frmr. carpenter; frmr. dep. mayor for Labor/sgt.-at-arms: Phila.; frmr. commissioner, Pa. Turnpike; lect.: Univ. of Pa.; frmr. ldr.: 34th Ward, Phila.; chair: Phila. Dem. Party, House Adm. Comm.; mem.: Pa., Natl. Dem. Comms.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives in a special election May 19, 1998, serving 4th consecutive term; Sr. Maj. Whip; married Debra; 2 children; 3 grandchildren; Wash. Office: 206 Cannon HOB, 20515-3801; 202/225-4731.

**CHRISTOPHER P. CARNEY****10th District**

Christopher P. Carney (D), raised in Iowa; Cornell Coll., environ. sci., U.S. Diplomatic hist.; frmr. EMT; frmr. grad. work/frmr. teacher: Univ. of Wyo.; frmr. assoc. prof.: Penn State Univ.-Scranton; frmr. intelligence analyst/sr. adv.: Pentagon; lt. cmdr.: U.S. Navy Reserve; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2006; married Jennifer; 5 children; Wash. Office: 416 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-3731.

**CHARLES W. DENT****15th District**

Charles W. Dent (R), born in 1960, in Allentown, son of Walter R. "Pete" and Marjorie Dent; William Allen H.S., 1978; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), foreign serv./intl. pol., 1982; Lehigh Univ. (M.S.), pub. adm., 1993; frmr. dev. officer: Lehigh Univ.; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. Pa. Senate; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2004; married Pamela; 3 children; Wash. Office: 502 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/226-0788.

**MIKE DOYLE****14th District**

Mike Doyle (D), born in 1953, in Swissvale, son of the late Michael Sr. and Rosemarie Doyle; Swissvale H.S., 1971; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), com. dev., 1975; co-owner: Eastgate Ins. Agency; frmr. chief of staff: Pa. Sen. F. Pecora; mem.: Lions Club, Ancient Order of Hibernians, Ital. Sons & Daughters of Amer., Penn State Univ. Alum. Assn.; grad.: Ldrshp. Pgh.-Yr. III; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1994, serving 7th consecutive term; married Susan; 4 children; Wash. Office: 401 Cannon HOB, 20515-3818; 202/225-2135.

**PHIL S. ENGLISH****3rd District**

Phil S. English (R), born in 1956, in Erie, son of John Sr. and Otilie English; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1979; frmr. controller: City of Erie; var. positions, Pa. Senate: leg. aide, min. exec. dir.-Fin. Comm., sr. policy analyst, exec. dir.-Trans. Comm., research dir.-L&I Comm.; frmr. chief of staff: Sen. M. Hart; frmr. v. chair: Pa. City Controllers Assn.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1994, serving 7th consecutive term; v. chair: Steel Caucus; married Chris; Wash. Office: 2332 Rayburn HOB, 20515-3821; 202/225-5406.

**CHAKA FATTAH****2nd District**

Chaka Fattah (D), born in 1956, in Philadelphia; att. Overbrook H.S., Commun. Coll. of Phila., Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch.; Univ. of Pa. Fels Sch. of State & Local Govt. (M.A.), govt. admin.; sr. exec. prog.: Harvard Univ. JFK Sch. of Govt.; frmr.: "Drug Free" campaign, Fattah Conf. on Higher Educ., Fed. Funds Forum; mem.: British/Amer. Proj. for Successor Generation, Mt. Carmel Bapt. Ch.; frmr. chair: PHEFA, PHEAA Exec. Bd.; frmr. trustee: Commun. Coll. of Phila., Temple, Lincoln, Penn State Univs.; hon. Doc.: Phila. Coll. of Pharmacy & Sci., Phila. Coll. of Textiles & Sci., St. Paul's Coll.; awds.: Pa. Pub. Interest Coalition State Leg. of the Yr., Phila. Bd. of Educ. Excell. in Educ. Awd., Phila. Jaycees Outst. Young Ldr. Awd.-1995; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. Pa. Senate; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1994, serving 7th consecutive term; married Renée Chenault; 4 children; Wash. Office: 2301 Rayburn HOB, 20515-3802; 202/225-4001.

**JAMES GERLACH****6th District**

James Gerlach (R), born in 1955, in Ellwood City, son of Helen and the late Jack A. Gerlach; Lincoln H.S., 1973; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., cum laude, 1977; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; spec. cnsl.: Fox, Rothschild, O'Brien & Frankel; bd. of dir.: Brandywine Hosp. & Trauma Ctr., Mission for Educating Children with Autism (MECA); bd. of trustees: Chester Co. Agric. Dev. Cncl.; awds.: Chester Co. Chamber of Bus. & Ind. Watch Dog-1998, Friend of Agric.-1998, Guardian of Small Bus.-1996, 1993; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. Pa. Senate; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term; married; 3 children; 3 step-children; Wash. Office: 308 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-4315.



Sportsmen's, Steel, Ukrainian, Water Infrastructure, Wine, Zoo & Aquarium; married Gwen; Wash. Office: 2417 Rayburn HOB, 20515-3811; 202/225-5546.

TIM HOLDEN**17th District**

Tim Holden (D), born in 1957, in St. Clair, son of Joseph "Sox" and Catherine Holden; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.A.), sociology, 1980; lic. ins. broker/real estate agent; frmr. probation officer; frmr. sgt.-at-arms: Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. sheriff: Schuylkill Co.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1992, serving 8th consecutive term; v. chair: Agric. Comm.; caucus co-chair: Ag Energy Users, Correctional Officers, Mining, Land Trust, NE Agric.; caucus mem.: (Natl. Guard) Youth Challenge, Ad-Hoc Comm. for Irish Affairs, Alzheimers, Appalachian Reg. Comm., Arts, Autism, Blue Dog Coalition, 4-H, Beef, Armenian Issues, Cement, Hellenic, Shipbuilding, Croatia, Diabetes, Firefighters', Friends of Ireland, Homeland Security, Auto, Baltic, Biotechnology, Commuter, Horticulture, Hungers, Hydrogen & Fuel Cell, Nursing, Potato, Humanities, Iraq Fallen Heroes, Law Enforcement, Mental Health, Natl. Guard & Reserve Components, Passenger Rail, Pub. Broadcasting, Rural, Rural Health Care, Serbian, Spec. Operations Forces,

**PAUL EDMUND KANJORSKI****11th District**

Paul Edmund Kanjorski (D), born in 1937, in Nanticoke, son of the late Peter and Wanda Kanjorski; att. Temple Univ., Dickinson Sch. of Law; U.S. Army; lawyer; frmr. sol.: Nanticoke; frmr. volunteer cns./advocate: Flood Victims Advocacy Cncl.; frmr. workman's comp. referee; frmrly. Wyoming Sanitary Auth.; mem.: Wilkes-Barre Law Libr. Assn.; Intl. Econ. Dev. Cncl. First Annual Fed. Ldrshp. in Econ. Dev. Awd.-2003; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1984, serving 12th consecutive term; married Nancy Marie; 1 child; Wash. Office: 2188 Rayburn HOB, 20515-3811; 202/225-6511.

**PATRICK J. MURPHY****8th District**

Patrick J. Murphy (D), born in 1973, in Philadelphia, son of Jack and Marge Murphy; Arch. Ryan H.S.; att. Bucks. Co. Commun. Coll.; Kings Coll. (B.S.), psychology/human resources, 1996; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1999; 2nd Lt./capt.: U.S. Army Reserves; frmrly.: Phila. Dist. Atty. Off., Hbg. Civil Law Clinic; frmr. crim. prosecutor: Cozen O'Conner; frmr. assist. prof.: U.S. Military Acad.-West Pt.; frmr. adj. prof./lecturer: Mt. St. Mary's Coll., Widener Sch. of Law; mem.: Ancient Order of Hibernians; awds.: Bronze Star for Svc., Pres. Unit Citation-82nd Airborne Div.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Blue Dog Coalition; married Jennifer; 1 child; Wash. Office: 1007 Logworth HOB, 20515; 202/225-4276.

**TIM MURPHY****18th District**

Tim Murphy (R), born in 1952, in Cleveland, Ohio, son of the late John and Florence Murphy; Walsh Jesuit H.S., 1970; Wheeling Jesuit Univ. (B.A.), 1974; Cleveland State Univ. (M.A.), 1976; Univ. of Pgh. (Ph.D.), 1979; adj. asst. prof.-pediatrics: Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Med.; affiliated with Pgh. Children's Hosp., Mercy Hosp., Magee-Womens Hosp., St. Margaret's Hosp., Transitional Infant Care of Pgh.; frmr.: Sr. Aides Emp. Serv.; bd. mem.: Hist. Soc. of W. Pa., Children's Museum; mem.: Upper St. Clair/Bethel Park Rotary Club, num. C of C, Habitat for Humanity; awarded Toll Fellowship Prog.-1999; frmr. Pa. Senate; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus co-chair: Mental Health, 21st Century Health Care; mem.: 108th House Majority Freshman Class; married Nan; 1 daughter; Wash. Office: 322 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-2301.

**JOHN P. MURTHA JR.****12th District**

John P. Murtha Jr. (D), born in 1932, in New Martinsville, W. Va.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), econ.; Indiana Univ. of Pa.; 13 hon. doc. deg.; maj., U.S. Marine Corps, Vietnam, 1966-67, Bronze Star Medal with Combat "V," 2 Purple Heart Medals, Vietnamese Cross of Gallantry; ret. col.: U.S. Marine Corps Reserves; Navy, Pa. Disting. Serv. Medals; Pa. Merit. Serv. Medal; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives Feb. 1974, serving 18th consecutive term; married Joyce; 3 children; Wash. Office: 2423 Rayburn HOB, 20515-3812; 202/225-2065.

**JOHN E. PETERSON****5th District**

John E. Peterson (R), born in 1938, in Titusville, son of Benjamin and Mary Peterson; Titusville H.S.; att. Penn State Univ., Rural Ldrshp. Tng.; U.S. Army; bd. mem.: Titusville Hosp.; past pres.: Titusville C of C; mem.: Pleasantville Lions Club, Pleasantville PTA; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. Pa. Senate; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1996, serving 6th consecutive term; co-chair, Rural Caucus; married Sandra; 1 son; 2 granddaughters; Wash. Office: 123 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-5121.

**JOSEPH R. PITTS****16th District**

Joseph R. Pitts (R), born in 1939, in Lexington, Ky., son of Joseph and Pearl Pitts; Asbury Coll. (A.B.), 1961; W. Chester Univ. (M.Ed.), 1972; frmr. capt.: U.S. Air Force; Strategic Air Command, Vietnam, Air Medal with 5 oak leaf clusters; navigator, electronic warfare officer; frmr. teacher; mem.: Brandywine Valley Assn., Kennett Sq. Rotary, Willowdale Chapel; leg. fndr.: Keystone State Games; founding chair: Capitol Preserv. Comm.; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1996, serving 6th consecutive term; mem.: Helsinki Comm. Human Rights Caucus; chair: Values Action Team, Electronic Warfare Working Grp., Fatherhood Task Force, Adopt-A-Country Caucus; married Virginia; 3 children; Wash. Office: 420 Cannon HOB, 20515-3816; 202/225-2411.

**TODD R. PLATTS****19th District**

Todd R. Platts (R), born in 1962, in York, son of Russell and Barbara Platts; York Suburban H.S., 1980; Shippensburg Univ. (B.S.), 1984; Pepperdine Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1991; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2000, serving 4th consecutive term; married, Leslie; 2 children.

**ALLYSON Y. SCHWARTZ****13th District**

Allyson Y. Schwartz (D), born in 1948, in N.Y., daughter of Everette and Renee Young; Simmons Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Bryn Mawr Coll of Soc. Work & Soc. Research (M.S.S.), 1972; frmr. asst. dir.: Health Serv. Dev.-Phila. Health Plan; fndr./frmr. exec. dir.: Elizabeth Blackwell Ctr. for Women; frmr. acting comm./1st dep. managing dir.: Dept. of Human Servs., City of Phila.; founding mem.: Women's Way; mem.: Educ. Comm. of the State, Natl. Dem. Ldrshp Cncl.; bd. of trustees: Arcadia Univ; bd. of dir.: Natl. Jewish Dem. Cncl.; frmr. Pa. Senate; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2004, serving 2nd consecutive term; married; 2 children; Wash. Office: 423 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-6111.

**JOE SESTAK****7th District**

Joe Sestak (D), raised in Del. Co.; Cardinal O'Hara H.S.; Harvard Univ. (M.P.A., Ph.D.), pol. econ./govt.; grad.: U.S. Naval Acad.; 3-star Admiral: U.S. Navy; frmr. dir. defense policy: Natl. Secur. Cncl.; frmr. dir.: Deep Blue anti-terr. unit; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2006; married Susan; 1 daughter; Wash. Office: 1022 Longworth HOB, 20515; 202/225-2011.

**BILL SHUSTER****9th District**

Bill Shuster (R), born in 1961, in McKeesport; Everett H.S.; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.); Amer. Univ. (M.B.A.); Goodyear Tire & Rubber Corp.; Bandag, Inc.; pres./gen. mgr.: Shuster Chrysler; mem.: Zion Lutheran Ch., NFIB, NRA, YMCA, Precious Life, Inc., Rotary Club, Sigma Chi Frat.; dir.: Pa. Automotive Assn.; bd. of trustees: Homewood Home Retirement Comm.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives May 15, 2001, serving 4th consecutive term; married Rebecca; 2 children; Wash. Office: 1108 Longworth HOB, 20515-3809; 202/225-2431.

COMMITTEE AND SUBCOMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS OF PENNSYLVANIANS IN THE 110TH CONGRESS

Arlen Specter

Appropriations
 Agriculture, Rural Development, and Related Agencies
 Defense
 Homeland Security
 Labor, Health and Human Services, and Education
 State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs
 Transportation, Treasury, Judiciary, HUD, and
 Related Agencies
 Judiciary (Ranking Member)
 Antitrust, Competition Policy, and Consumer Rights
 Constitution
 Crime and Drugs
 Special Committee on Aging
 Veterans' Affairs

Robert B. Casey Jr.

Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry
 Nutrition and Food Assistance, Sustainable and Organic
 Agriculture, and General Legislation
 Energy, Science and Technology
 Domestic and Foreign Marketing, Inspection, and Plant
 and Animal Health
 Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs
 Securities, Insurance, and Investment
 Housing, Transportation, and Community Development
 International Trade and Finance
 Foreign Relations
 European Affairs
 International Development and Foreign Assistance
 International Operations and Organizations, Democracy
 and Human Rights
 Taxation and IRS Oversight
 Joint Economic Committee
 Special Committee on Aging

HOUSE MEMBERS

Jason Altmire

Education and Labor
 Healthy Families and Communities
 Higher Education, Lifelong Learning and Competitive-
 ness
 Small Business
 Investigations and Oversight
 Regulations, Health Care, and Trade
 Transportation and Infrastructure
 Economic Development, Public Buildings and Emer-
 gency Management
 Highways and Transit

Robert A. Brady

Armed Services
 Air and Land Forces
 Readiness
 House Administration
 Capitol Security
 Joint Library
 Joint Printing

Christopher P. Carney

Homeland Security
 Intelligence, Information Sharing, and Terrorism Risk
 Assessment
 Management, Investigations, and Oversight
 Transportation and Infrastructure
 Economic Development, Public Buildings and Emer-
 gency Management
 Highways and Transit

Charles W. Dent

Homeland Security
 Emergency Communications, Preparedness, and
 Response
 Intelligence, Information Sharing, and Terrorism Risk
 Assessment
 Transportation and Infrastructure
 Aviation
 Economic Development, Public Buildings and Emer-
 gency Management
 Highways and Transit

Michael F. Doyle

Energy and Commerce
 Energy and Air Quality
 Oversight and Investigations
 Telecommunications and the Internet
 Standards of Official Conduct
 Veterans' Affairs
 Health

Phil English

Joint Economic
 Ways and Means
 Health
 Income Security and Family Support
 Select Revenue Measures

Chaka Fattah

Appropriations
 Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies
 Energy and Water Development, and Related Agencies
 Homeland Security

Jim Gerlach

Financial Services
 Capital Markets, Insurance, and Government Sponsored Enterprises
 Financial Institutions and Consumer Credit
 Transportation and Infrastructure
 Aviation
 Highways and Transit
 Railroads, Pipelines, and Hazardous Materials

Tim Holden

Agriculture
 Conservation, Credit, Energy, and Research
 Livestock, Dairy, and Poultry
 Transportation and Infrastructure
 Aviation
 Highways and Transit

Paul E. Kanjorski

Financial Services
 Capital Markets, Insurance, and Government Sponsored Enterprises
 Domestic and International Monetary Policy, Trade, and Technology
 Financial Institutions and Consumer Credit
 Oversight and Government Reform
 Government Management, Organization, and Procurement
 Information Policy, Census, and National Archives
 Science and Technology
 Energy and Environment

Patrick J. Murphy

Armed Services
 Military Personnel
 Financial Services
 Capital Markets, Insurance, and Government Sponsored Enterprises
 Housing and Community Opportunity
 Oversight and Investigations
 Permanent Select Intelligence
 Intelligence Community Management
 Technical and Tactical Intelligence
 Terrorism, Human Intelligence, Analysis and Counterintelligence
 Small Business
 Finance and Tax

Tim Murphy

Energy and Commerce
 Environment and Hazardous Materials
 Health
 Oversight and Investigations

John P. Murtha

Appropriations
 Defense

John E. Peterson

Appropriations
 Homeland Security
 Interior, Environment, and Related Agencies
 Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies

Joseph R. Pitts

Congressional-Executive Commission on the People's Republic of China
 Energy and Commerce
 Commerce, Trade, and Consumer Protection
 Environment and Hazardous Materials
 Health

Todd Russell Platts

Education and Labor
 Early Childhood, Elementary and Secondary Education
 Healthy Families and Communities
 Oversight and Government Reform
 Government Management, Organization, and Procurement
 National Security and Foreign Affairs
 Transportation and Infrastructure
 Highways and Transit
 Railroads, Pipelines, and Hazardous Materials
 Water Resources and Environment

Allyson Y. Schwartz

Budget
 Ways and Means
 Select Revenue Measures
 Social Security

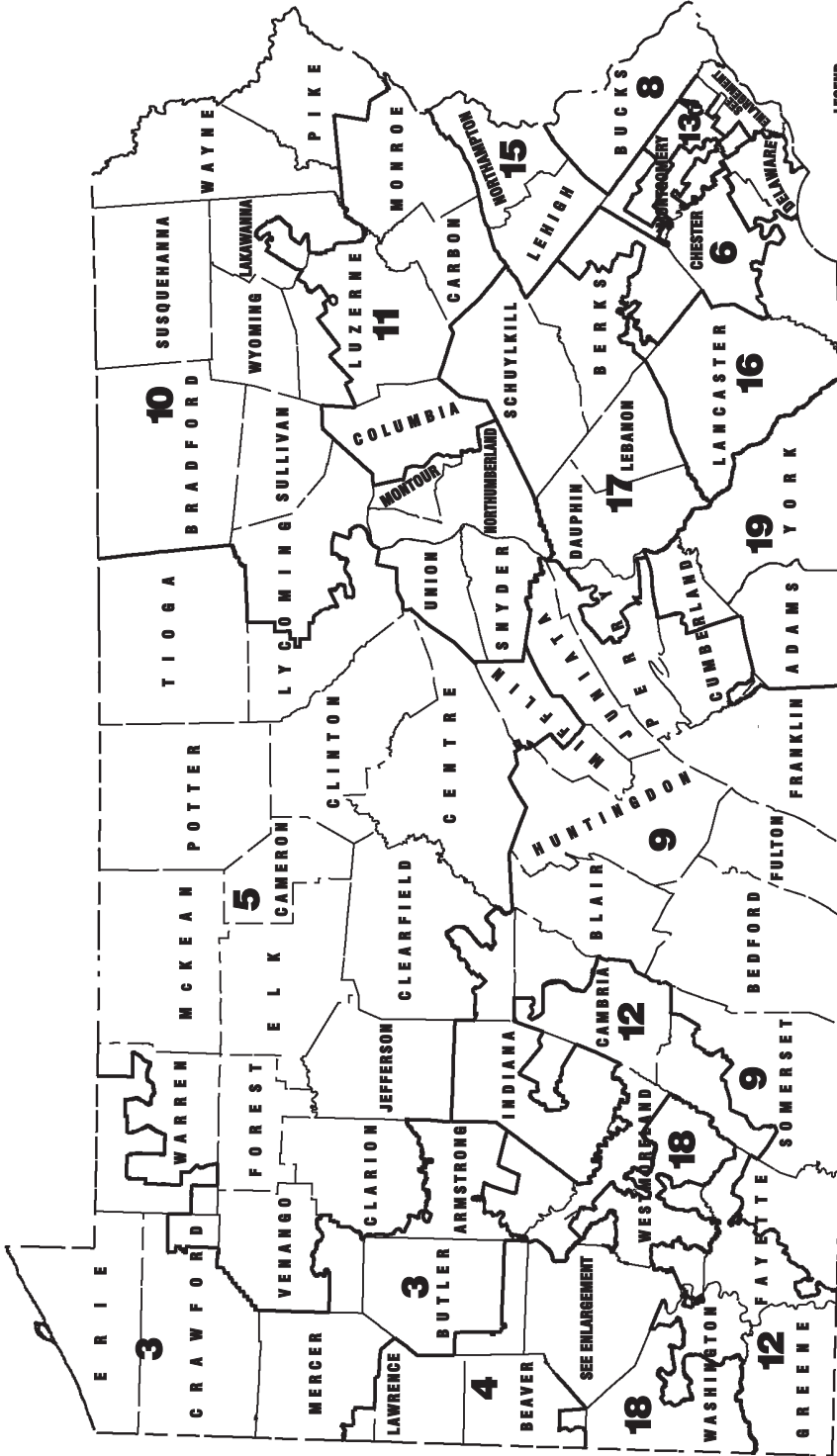
Joe Sestak

Armed Services
 Air and Land Forces
 Oversight and Investigations
 Seapower and Expeditionary Forces
 Education and Labor
 Early Childhood, Elementary and Secondary Education
 Health, Employment, Labor and Pensions
 Small Business
 Contracting and Technology
 Finance and Tax
 Regulations, Health Care, and Trade

Bill Shuster

Armed Services
 Seapower and Expeditionary Forces
 Terrorism, Unconventional Threats and Capabilities
 Natural Resources
 Energy and Mineral Resources
 Small Business
 Finance and Tax
 Regulations, Health Care, and Trade
 Transportation and Infrastructure
 Economic Development, Public Buildings and Emergency Management
 Railroads, Pipelines, and Hazardous Materials
 Water Resources and Environment

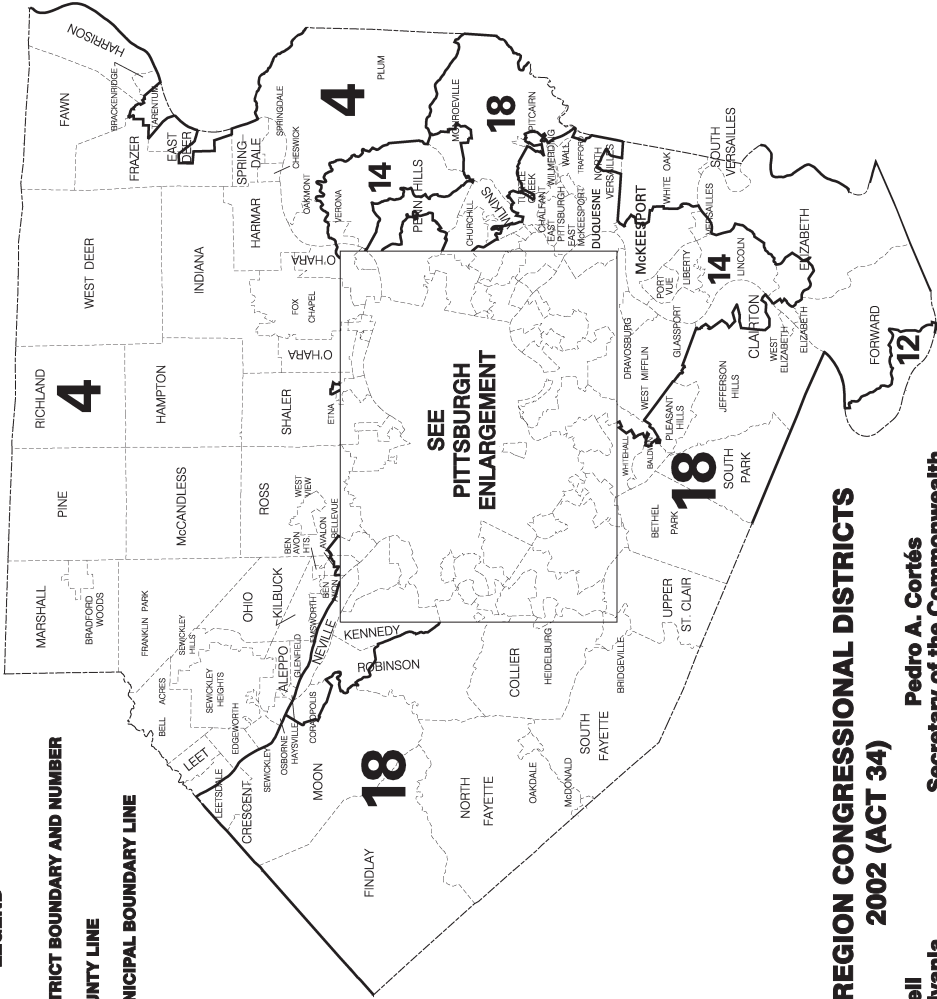
PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS



LEGEND

- 16** DISTRICT BOUNDARY & NUMBER
- COUNTY LINE
- ... STATE LINE

12



LEGEND

14

DISTRICT BOUNDARY AND NUMBER

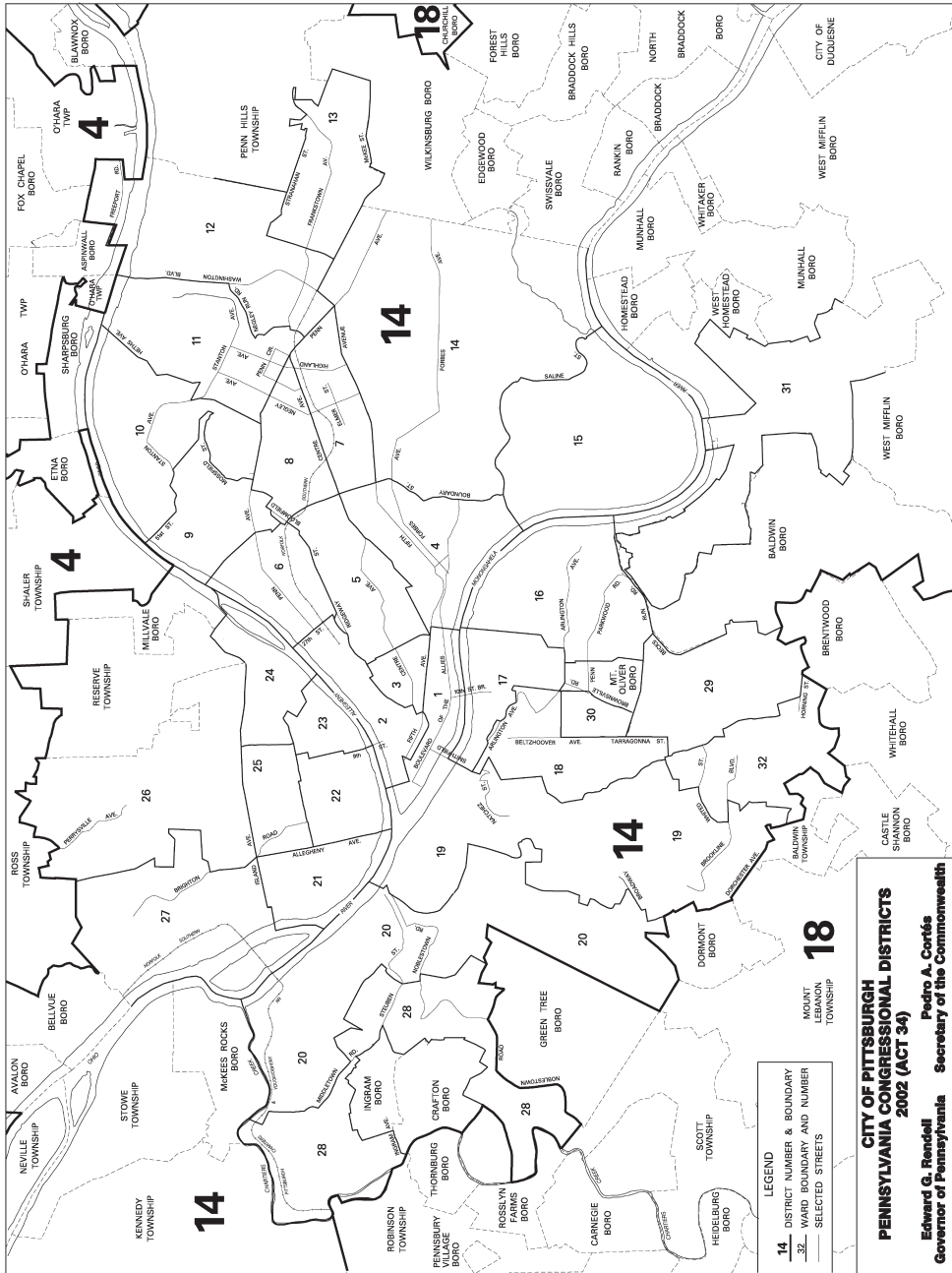
COUNTY LINE

MUNICIPAL BOUNDARY LINE

**ALLEGHENY REGION CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS
2002 (ACT 34)**

Edward G. Rendell
Governor of Pennsylvania

Pedro A. Cortés
Secretary of the Commonwealth



LEGEND

14 DISTRICT NUMBER & BOUNDARY

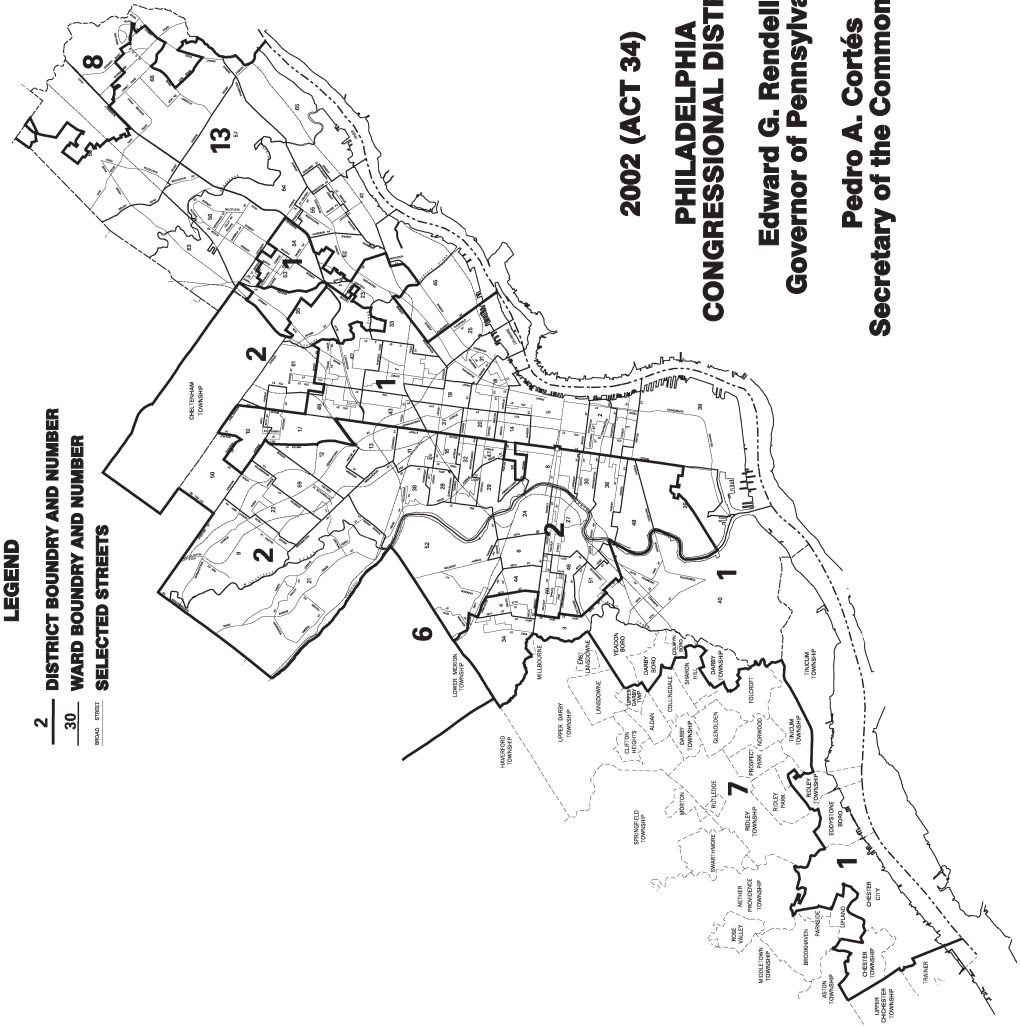
32 WARD BOUNDARY AND NUMBER

— SELECTED STREETS

CITY OF PITTSBURGH
PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS
2002 (ACT 54)

Edward G. Rendell
 Governor of Pennsylvania

Pedro A. Cortés
 Secretary of the Commonwealth



LEGEND

- 2** DISTRICT BOUNDRY AND NUMBER
- 30** WARD BOUNDRY AND NUMBER
- ROAD, STREET
- SELECTED STREETS

2002 (ACT 34)

**PHILADELPHIA
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS**

**Edward G. Rendell
Governor of Pennsylvania**

**Pedro A. Cortés
Secretary of the Commonwealth**

PENNSYLVANIA'S CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

UNITED STATES SENATORS

Arlen Specter (R) 711 Hart Senate Office Building, Washington, DC 20510. Phone: 202/224-4254.

Robert P. Casey Jr. (D) 383 Russell Senate Office Building, Washington, DC 20510. Phone: 202/224-6324

UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES

(Washington Address: See individual biographies)

Dist. 1 **Delaware** and **Philadelphia** Counties. Part of Delaware County consisting of the City of Chester and the Townships of Chester, Darby Wards 1 and 2, Ridley Ward 1 (Division 2) and Tincum Wards 1, 2, and 4 and the Boroughs of Colwyn, Darby, Eddystone, and Yeadon; and part of Philadelphia County consisting of the City of Philadelphia Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10, 14, 15 (Divisions 3, 7, 10, 15, 16, 17 and 19), 17, 18, 19, 20, 23 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23), 25 (Divisions 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24), 26 (Divisions 2 and 23), 31, 33 (Divisions 1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24), 34, 37, 39, 40, 42, 43, 45 (Division 19), 49 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 21, 22 and 23), 53 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 22 and 23), 54, 55 (Division 15), 61 (Division 1) and 62 (Divisions 7, 10, 11, 14, 20 and 23).

Robert A. Brady (D)

Dist. 2 Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties. Part of Montgomery County consisting of the Township of Cheltenham; and part of Philadelphia County consisting of the City of Philadelphia Wards 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 15 (Divisions 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 18), 16, 21, 22, 23 (Divisions 8, 10, 11 and 12), 24, 26 (Divisions 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 24), 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 33 (Divisions 2, 3 and 11), 35 (Divisions 1, 13, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30 and 31), 36, 38, 44, 46, 47, 48, 49 (Divisions 7, 8, 18, 20, 24 and 25), 50, 51, 52, 59, 60 and 61 (Divisions 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 and 28).

Chaka Fattah (D)

Dist. 3 **Armstrong, Butler, Crawford, Erie, Mercer, Venango** and **Warren** Counties. Part of **Armstrong** County consisting of the Townships of Boggs, Bradys Bend, Cadogan, Cowanshannock, East Franklin, Hovey, Kittanning, Madison, Mahoning, North Buffalo District Western, Perry, Pine, Rayburn, Redbank, South Buffalo District Western, Sugarcreek, Valley, Washington, Wayne and West Franklin and the Boroughs of Applewold, Atwood, Dayton, Parker City, Rural Valley, South Bethlehem, West Kittanning and Worthington; part of **Butler** County consisting of the City of Butler and the Townships of Allegheny, Brady, Butler, Center, Cherry, Clay, Clearfield, Concord, Connoquenessing, Donegal, Fairview, Forward, Franklin, Jefferson, Marion, Mercer, Muddy Creek, Oakland, Parker, Penn, Slippery Rock, Summit, Venango, Washington, Winfield and Worth and the Boroughs of Bruin, Cherry Valley, Chicora, Connoquenessing, East Butler, Eau Claire, Evans City, Fairview, Harrisville, Karns City, Petrolia, Portersville, Prospect, Saxonburg, Slippery Rock, West Liberty and West Sunbury; part of **Crawford** County consisting of the City of Meadville and the Townships of Athens, Beaver, Bloomfield, Cambridge, Conneaut, Cusse-

wago, East Fairfield, East Fallowfield, East Mead, Fairfield, Greenwood, Hayfield, North Shenango, Pine, Randolph, Richmond, Rockdale, Sadsbury, South Shenango, Sparta, Spring, Steuben, Summerhill, Summit, Troy, Union, Venango, Vernon, Wayne, West Fallowfield, West Mead, West Shenango and Woodcock and the Boroughs of Blooming Valley, Cambridge Springs, Centerville, Cochran, Conneaut Lake, Conneautville, Linesville, Saegertown, Spartansburg, Springboro, Townville, Venango and Woodcock; all of **Erie** County; part of **Mercer** County consisting of the Cities of Hermitage Districts NE, NW, SE and SW (Division 1) and Sharon and the Townships of Coolspring, Deer Creek, Delaware, East Lackawannock, Fairview, Findley, French Creek, Greene, Hempfield, Jackson, Jefferson, Lackawannock, Lake, Liberty, Mill Creek, New Vernon, Otter Creek, Perry, Pine, Pymatuning, Salem, Sandy Creek, Sandy Lake, South Pymatuning, Springfield, Sugar Grove, West Salem, Wilmington, Wolf Creek and Worth and the Boroughs of Clark, Fredonia, Greenville, Grove City, Jackson Center, Jamestown, Mercer, New Lebanon, Sandy Lake, Sharpsville, Sheakleyville and Stoneboro; part of **Venango** County consisting of the Townships of Clinton, Irwin, Richland, Rockland and Scrubgrass and the Boroughs of Barkeyville, Clintonville and Emlenton; and part of **Warren** County consisting of the City of Warren and the Townships of Brokenstraw, Columbus, Eldred, Farmington, Freehold, Glade, Pine Grove, Spring Creek, Sugar Grove and Triumph and the Boroughs of Bear Lake, Sugar Grove and Youngsville.

Phil English (R)

Dist. 4 **Allegheny, Beaver, Butler, Lawrence, Mercer** and **Westmoreland** Counties. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the Townships of Aleppo, East Deer Ward 1, Fawn, Frazer, Hampton, Harmar, Harrison, Indiana, Kilbuck, Leet, Marshall, McCandless, Neville Ward 3, O'Hara Wards 1 (Division 1), 2, 3, 4 and 5, Ohio, Pine, Richland, Ross, Shaler, Springdale and West Deer and the Boroughs of Aspinwall, Avalon Ward 3 (Division 1), Bell Acres, Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights, Brackenridge, Bradford Woods, Cheswick, Edgeworth, Emsworth, Etna Ward 3, Fox Chapel, Franklin Park, Glenfield, Haysville, Leetsdale, Oakmont, Osborne, Plum, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights, Sewickley Hills, Springdale and West View; part of **Beaver** County consisting of the Cities of Aliquippa and Beaver Falls and the Townships of Brighton, Center, Chippewa, Darlington, Daugherty, Franklin, Greene, Hanover District West, Harmony, Hopewell, Independence, Marion, New Sewickley, North Sewickley, Patterson, Potter, Pulaski, Raccoon, Rochester, South Beaver, Vanport and White and the Boroughs of Ambridge, Baden, Beaver, Big Beaver, Bridgewater, Conway, Darlington, East Rochester, Eastvale, Economy, Fallston, Freedom, Gettysburg, Glasgow, Homewood, Hookstown, Industry, Koppel, Midland, Monaca, New Brighton, New Galilee, Ohioville, Patterson Heights, Rochester, Shippingport, South Heights and West Mayfield; part of **Butler** County consisting of the Townships of Adams, Buffalo, Clinton, Cranberry, Jackson, Lan-

caster and Middlesex and the Boroughs of Callery, Harmony, Mars, Seven Fields, Valencia and Zelenople; all of **Lawrence** County; part of **Mercer** County consisting of the Cities of Farrell and Hermitage District SW (Divisions 2 and 3) and the Township of Shenango and the Boroughs of West Middlesex and Wheatland; and part of Westmoreland County consisting of the Boroughs of Delmont, Export and Murrysville.

Jason Altmire (D)

Dist. 5 **Cameron, Centre, Clarion, Clearfield, Clinton, Crawford, Elk, Forest, Jefferson, Juniata, Lycoming, McKean, Mifflin, Potter, Tioga, Venango** and **Warren** Counties. All of **Cameron** County; all of **Centre** County; all of **Clarion** County; part of **Clearfield** County consisting of the City of Dubois and the Townships of Beccaria Precinct 2, Bell, Bigler, Bloom, Boggs (all blocks except 4060 and 4061 of tract 331000), Bradford, Brady, Cooper, Covington, Decatur, Ferguson, Girard, Goshen, Graham, Greenwood, Huston, Karthaus, Lawrence, Morris, Penn, Pike, Pine, Sandy, Union and Woodward and the Boroughs of Briscin, Chester Hill, Clearfield, Curwensville, Glen Hope, Grampian, Houtzdale, Lumber City, Mahaffey, Osceola Mills, Troutville and Wallacetown; all of **Clinton** County; part of **Crawford** County consisting of the City of Titusville and the Townships of Oil Creek and Rome and the Borough of Hydetown; all of **Elk** County; all of **Forest** County; all of **Jefferson** County; part of **Juniata** County consisting of the Township of Fayette; part of **Lycoming** County consisting of the Townships of Anthony, Armstrong, Bastress, Brown, Clinton, Cummings, Fairfield, Jackson, Limestone, McHenry, McNett, Mifflin, Nippenose, Old Lycoming, Platt, Pine, Porter, Susquehanna, Washington, Watson and Woodward and the Boroughs of Duboistown, Jersey Shore, Montgomery, Montoursville, Salladasburg and South Williamsport; all of **McKean** County; part of **Mifflin** County consisting of the Townships of Armagh, Decatur, Derry and Granville and the Boroughs of Burnham, Juniata Terrace and Lewistown; all of **Potter** County; part of **Tioga** County consisting of the Townships of Bloss, Brookfield, Charleston, Chatham, Clymer, Covington, Deerfield, Delmar, Duncan, Elk, Farmington, Gaines, Hamilton, Jackson, Lawrence, Liberty, Middlebury, Morris, Nelson, Osceola, Putnam, Richmond, Rutland, Shippen, Sullivan, Tioga, Union and Westfield and the Boroughs of Blossburg, Elkland, Knoxville, Lawrenceville, Liberty, Mansfield, Roseville, Tioga, Wellsboro and Westfield; part of **Venango** County consisting of the Cities of Franklin and Oil City and the Townships of Allegheny, Canal, Cherrytree, Complanter, Cranberry, Frenchcreek, Jackson, Mineral, Oakland, Oil Creek, Pinegrove, Plum, President, Sandycreek and Victory and the Boroughs of Cooperstown, Pleasantville, Polk, Rouseville, Sugarcreek and Utica; and part of **Warren** County consisting of the Townships of Cherry Grove, Conewango, Deerfield, Elk, Limestone, Mead, Pittsfield, Pleasant, Sheffield, Southwest and Watson and the Boroughs of Clarendon and Tidioute.

John E. Peterson (R)

Dist. 6 **Berks, Chester, Lehigh** and **Montgomery** Counties. Part of **Berks** County consisting of the City of Reading Wards 1, 3 (Division 2), 9 (Division 5), 13 (Divisions 4 and 5), 14 (Divisions 1, 5 and 6), 16, 17, 18 and 19 (Division 1) and the Townships of Amity, Brecknock, Caernarvon, Colebrookdale, Cumru, District, Douglass, Earl District 2, Exeter, Hereford District 1, Longswamp, Lower Alsace,

Maxatawny, Muhlenberg Districts 1 and 4, Robeson, Rockland, South Heidelberg Precinct 2, Spring Districts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7, Union and Washington and the Boroughs of Adamstown, Bally, Bechtelsville, Birdsboro, Boyertown, Kenhorst, Kutztown, Mohnton, Mount Penn, New Morgan, Shillington, Sinking Spring, St. Lawrence, Topton, West Lawn, West Reading, Wyomissing and Wyomissing Hills; part of **Chester** County consisting of the City of Coatesville and the Townships of Caln, Charlestown, East Bradford Districts North and South (Division 2), East Brandywine, East Caln, East Coventry, East Nantmeal, East Pikeland, East Vincent, East Whiteland, Honey Brook, North Coventry, Pocopson, Sadsbury, Schuylkill, South Coventry, Tredyffrin, Upper Uwchlan, Uwchlan, Valley, Wallace, Warwick, West Bradford, West Brandywine, West Caln, West Nantmeal, West Pikeland, West Sadsbury, West Vincent and West Whiteland and the Boroughs of Atglen, Downingtown, Elverson, Honey Brook, Modena, Phoenixville Wards East (Divisions 2 and 3), Middle, North and West, South Coatesville and Spring City; part of **Lehigh** County consisting of the Township of Upper Macungie District 3; and part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the Townships of East Norriton, Limerick, Lower Merion, Perkiomen, Plymouth Districts 1, 3 (Division 2) and 4, Skippack, Whitmarsh District West (Divisions 1 and 2), Whitpain District 8 and Worcester and the Boroughs of Collegeville, Conshohocken District 1, Narberth, Norristown, Pottstown and Trappe.

Jim Gerlach (R)

Dist. 7 **Chester, Delaware**, and **Montgomery** Counties. Part of **Chester** County consisting of the Townships of East Goshen, Easttown, Thornbury, West Goshen, Westtown and Willistown and the Boroughs of Malvern and Phoenixville Ward East (Division 1); part of **Delaware** County consisting of the Townships of Aston, Bethel, Chadds Ford, Concord, Darby Wards 3, 4 and 5, Edgmont, Haverford, Lower Chichester, Marple, Middletown, Nether Providence, Newtown, Radnor, Ridley Wards 1 (Divisions 1 and 3), 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9, Springfield, Thornbury, Tinicum Wards 3 and 5, Upper Chichester, Upper Darby and Upper Providence and the Boroughs of Aldan, Brookhaven, Chester Heights, Clifton Heights, Collingdale, East Lansdowne, Folcroft, Glenolden, Lansdowne, Marcus Hook, Media, Millbourne, Morton, Norwood, Parkside, Prospect Park, Ridley Park, Rose Valley, Rutledge, Sharon Hill, Swarthmore, Trainer and Upland; and part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the Townships of Lower Providence, Upper Merion, Upper Providence and West Norriton and the Boroughs of Bridgeport, Conshohocken Districts 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7, Royersford and West Conshohocken.

Joe Sestak (D)

Dist. 8 **Bucks, Montgomery**, and **Philadelphia** Counties. All of **Bucks** County; part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the Townships of Abington Wards 5 (Division 2), 8 (Division 1) and 15 (Division 2), Upper Dublin Districts 3 and 5 (Division 2) and Upper Moreland Districts 2 and 3 (Division 2); and part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the City of Philadelphia Wards 58 (Divisions 4, 6, 7, 20, 21, 22, 24, 29, 31, 39 and 41) and 66 (Divisions 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 11, 14, 16, 20, 22, 25, 30, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 42, 44, 45 and 46).

Patrick J. Murphy (D)

Dist. 9 **Bedford, Blair, Cambria, Clearfield, Cumberland, Fayette, Franklin, Huntingdon, Indiana, Juniata,**

Mifflin, Perry, Somerset and Westmoreland Counties. All of **Bedford** County; all of **Blair** County; part of **Cambria** County consisting of the Townships of Allegheny, Chest, Clearfield, Dean, Elder, Gallitzin, Reade, Susquehanna District South and White and the Boroughs of Ashville, Chest Springs, Gallitzin, Hastings, Loretto, Northern Cambria, Patton and Tunnelhill (**Cambria** County portion); part of **Clearfield** County consisting of the Townships of Beccaria Precinct 1, Boggs (only blocks 4060 and 4061 of tract 331000), Burnside, Chest, Gulich, Jordan and Knox and the Boroughs of Burnside, Coalport, Irvona, New Washington, Newburg, Ramey and Westover; part of **Cumberland** County consisting of the Townships of Cooke, Dickinson Precinct North, Hopewell, Lower Frankford, Lower Mifflin, Middlesex Precinct 1, North Middleton, North Newton, Penn, South Newton, Southampton Districts Lower and Upper (Precinct 1), Upper Frankford, Upper Mifflin and West Pennsboro Precinct Upper and the Boroughs of Newburg and Newville; part of **Fayette** County consisting of the City of Connellsville Wards 4 and 5 and the Townships of Connellsville, Dunbar District 1, Georges Districts 1 and 2, Henry Clay, Nicholson District 1, North Union District 3, South Union District 3, Springfield, Springhill District 1, Stewart and Wharton and the Boroughs of Fairchance, Markleysburg, Ohiopyle, Smithfield and South Connellsville; all of **Franklin** County; all of **Fulton** County; all of **Huntingdon** County; part of **Indiana** County consisting of the Townships of Armstrong, Banks, Black Lick, Brush Valley, Buffington, Burrell, Canoe, Center, Conemaugh, East Mahoning, East Wheatfield, Grant, Green, Montgomery, North Mahoning, Rayne, South Mahoning, Washington, West Mahoning, West Wheatfield, White Districts 3, 4 and 6 and Young and the Boroughs of Armagh, Blairsville, Cherry Tree, Creekside, Ernest, Glen Campbell, Homer City, Indiana Districts 1 and 4, Marion Center, Plumville, Saltsburg, Shelocla and Smicksburg; part of **Juniata** County consisting of the Townships of Beale, Delaware, Fermanagh, Greenwood, Lack, Milford, Monroe, Spruce Hill, Susquehanna, Turbett, Tuscarora and Walker and the Boroughs of Mifflin, Mifflintown, Port Royal and Thompsonstown; part of **Mifflin** County consisting of the Townships of Bratton, Brown, Menno, Oliver, Union and Wayne and the Boroughs of Kistler, McVeytown and Newton Hamilton; part of **Perry** County consisting of the Townships of Carroll, Greenwood, Howe, Jackson, Liverpool, Northeast Madison, Oliver (only block 6999 of tract 030200), Rye, Saville, Southwest Madison, Toboyne and Tyrone and the Boroughs of Blain, Landisburg, Liverpool, Marysville, Millerstown and Newport District 2; part of **Somerset** County consisting of the Townships of Addison, Allegheny, Black, Brothersvalley, Elk Lick, Fairhope, Greenville, Larimer, Lower Turkeyfoot, Milford, Northampton, Ogle, Shade, Somerset, Southampton, Stonycreek, Summit and Upper Turkeyfoot and the Boroughs of Addison, Berlin, Callimont, Casselman, Central City, Confluence, Garrett, Indian Lake, Meyersdale, New Baltimore, New Centerville, Rockwood, Salisbury, Shanksville, Somerset, Ursina and Wellersburg; and part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the Township of Derry District Torrance.

Bill Shuster (R)

Dist. 10 **Bradford, Lackawanna, Luzerne, Lycoming, Montour, Northumberland, Pike, Snyder, Sullivan, Susquehanna, Union, Tioga, Wayne and Wyoming** Counties. All of **Bradford** County; part of **Lackawanna** County consisting of the City of Carbondale and the Townships of Abington, Benton, Carbondale, Clifton, Covington,

Elmhurst, Fell, Glenburn, Greenfield, Jefferson, La Plume, Madison, Newton, North Abington, Ransom, Roaring Brook, Scott, South Abington, Spring Brook, Thornhurst and West Abington and the Boroughs of Archbald, Clarks Green, Clarks Summit, Dalton, Dickson City Wards 1 (Divisions 2, 3 and 4), 2 and 3, Jermyn, Jessup Wards 1, 2 and 3 (Divisions 2 and 3), Mayfield, Moscow, Olyphant Ward 1 and Vandling; part of **Luzerne** County consisting of the Townships of Dallas, Exeter, Fairmount, Franklin, Kingston, Lake, Lehman and Ross and the Boroughs of Dallas, Forty Fort, Harveys Lake, Kingston, Swoyersville Wards 1 and 2, West Wyoming and Wyoming; part of **Lycoming** County consisting of the City of Williamsport and the Townships of Brady, Cascade, Cogan House, Eldred, Franklin, Gamble, Hepburn, Jordan, Lewis, Loyalsock, Lycoming, McIntyre, McNeill, Mill Creek, Moreland, Muncy, Muncy Creek, Penn, Plunketts Creek, Shrewsbury, Upper Fairfield and Wolf and the Boroughs of Hughesville, Muncy and Picture Rocks; all of **Montour** County; all of **Northumberland** County; all of **Pike** County; all of **Snyder** County; all of **Sullivan** County; all of **Susquehanna** County; part of **Tioga** County consisting of the Township of Ward; all of **Union** County; all of **Wayne** County; and all of **Wyoming** County.

Christopher Carney (D)

Dist. 11 **Carbon, Columbia, Lackawanna, Luzerne and Monroe** Counties. All of **Carbon** County; all of **Columbia** County; part of **Lackawanna** County consisting of the City of Scranton and the Boroughs of Blakely, Dickson City Ward 1 (Division 1), Dunmore, Jessup Ward 3 (Division 1), Moosic, Old Forge, Olyphant Wards 2, 3 and 4, Taylor and Throop; part of **Luzerne** County consisting of the Cities of Hazleton, Nanticoke, Pittston and Wilkes-Barre and the Townships of Bear Creek, Black Creek, Buck, Butler, Conyngham, Dennison, Dorrance, Fairview, Foster, Hanover, Hazle, Hollenback, Hunlock, Huntington, Jackson, Jenkins, Nescopeck, Newport, Pittston, Plains, Plymouth, Rice, Salem, Slocum, Sugarloaf, Union, Wilkes-Barre and Wright and the Boroughs of Ashley, Avoca, Bear Creek Village, Conyngham, Courtdale, Dupont, Duryea, Edwardsville, Exeter, Freeland, Hughestown, Jeddo, Laflin, Larksville, Laurel Run, Luzerne, Nescopeck, New Columbus, Nuangola, Penn Lake Park, Plymouth, Pringle, Shickshinny, Sugar Notch, Swoyersville Ward 3, Warrior Run, West Hazleton, West Pittston, White Haven and Yatesville; and all of **Monroe** County.

Paul E. Kanjorski (D)

Dist. 12 **Allegheny, Armstrong, Cambria, Fayette, Greene, Indiana, Somerset, Washington, and Westmoreland** Counties. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the Townships of East Deer Ward 2 and Forward District 3 and the Borough of Tarentum; part of **Armstrong** County consisting of the Townships of Bethel, Burrell, Gilpin, Kiskiminetas, Manor, North Buffalo District Eastern, Parks, Plumcreek, South Bend and South Buffalo District Eastern and the Boroughs of Apollo, Elderton, Ford City, Ford Cliff, Freeport, Kittingan, Leechburg, Manorville and North Apollo; part of **Cambria** County consisting of the City of Johnstown and the Townships of Adams, Barr, Blacklick, Cambria, Conemaugh, Cresson, Croyle, East Carroll, East Taylor, Jackson, Lower Yoder, Middle Taylor, Munster, Portage, Richland, Stonycreek, Summerhill, Susquehanna District North, Upper Yoder, Washington, West Carroll and West Taylor and the Boroughs of Brownstown, Carrolltown, Cassandra, Cresson, Daisytown, Dale, East Conemaugh, Ebensburg, Ehrenfeld, Ferndale,

Franklin, Geistown, Lilly, Lorain, Nanty Glo, Portage, Sankertown, Scalp Level, South Fork, Southmont, Summerhill, Vintondale, Westmont and Wilmore; part of **Fayette** County consisting of the Cities of Connellsville Wards 1, 2, 3 and 6 and Uniontown and the Townships of Brownsville, Bullskin, Dunbar Districts 2, 3 and 4, Franklin, Georges Districts 3 and 4, German, Jefferson, Lower Tyrone, Luzerne, Menallen, Nicholson Districts 2 and 3, North Union Districts 1, 2, 4 and 5, Perry, Redstone, Saltlick, South Union Districts 1 and 2, Springhill District 2, Upper Tyrone and Washington and the Boroughs of Belle Vernon, Brownsville, Dawson, Dunbar, Everson, Fayette City, Masontown, Newell, Perryopolis, Point Marion and Vanderbilt; all of **Greene** County; part of **Indiana** County consisting of the Townships of Cherryhill, Pine and White Districts 1 and 2 and the Boroughs of Clymer and Indiana Districts 2 and 3; part of **Somerset** County consisting of the Townships of Conemaugh, Jefferson, Jenner, Lincoln, Middlecreek, Paint and Quemahoning and the Boroughs of Benson, Boswell, Hooversville, Jennerstown, Paint, Seven Springs, Stoystown and Windber; part of **Washington** County consisting of the Cities of Monongahela and Washington and the Townships of Canton, Carroll Districts 2, 3 and 5, Chartiers Districts 3, 5, 6 and 7, East Bethlehem, Fallowfield Districts 1, 2 and 4, North Bethlehem, North Strabane Districts 2 and 3, Somerset, South Strabane Districts 2, 4 and 5, Union, West Bethlehem and West Pike Run and the Boroughs of Allenport, Beallsville, Bentleyville, California, Canonsburg Wards 2 and 3 (Division 1), Centerville, Charleroi Districts 1, 3 and 4, Coal Center, Cokeburg, Deemston, Donora, Dunlevy, East Washington District 2, Elco, Ellsworth, Finleyville, Houston, Long Branch, Marianna, New Eagle, North Charleroi, Roscoe, Speers, Stockdale, Twilight and West Brownsville; and part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the Cities of Arnold, Latrobe, Lower Burrell, Monessen and New Kensington and the Townships of Allegheny, Bell, Derry Districts Alters, Bradenville, Cokeville, Cooperstown, Kingston, Loyalhanna, Millwood, New Derry, Peanut, Saxman, Scalp Level and Simpsons, East Huntingdon District Bessemer, Fairfield, Hempfield Districts Bovard, Hannastown and Luxor, Loyalhanna, Mount Pleasant Districts Bridgeport, Duncan, Heccle, Laurel Run, Mammoth, Spring Garden, United and Westmoreland, Rostraver, Salem Districts Hugus and Mechlings, Sewickley Districts East Herminie, Lowber, Rillton, Sewickley and West Herminie, South Huntingdon Districts Jacobs Creek, Mineral, Port Royal, Wayne, Wyano and Yukon, St. Clair, Unity Districts Crabtree, Dorothy, Lloydsville, Mutual and Pleasant Unity, Upper Burrell and Washington Districts North Washington and Paulton and the Boroughs of Avonmore, Bolivar, Derry, East Vandergrift, Hyde Park, Mount Pleasant, New Alexandria, New Florence, North Belle Vernon, Oklahoma, Scottdale, Seward, Smithton, Vandergrift, West Leechburg and West Newton.

John P. Murtha (D)

Dist. 13 **Montgomery** and **Philadelphia** Counties. Part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the Townships of Abington Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 (Division 1), 6, 7, 8 (Division 2), 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15 (Division 1), Hatfield, Horsham, Lower Frederick, Lower Gwynedd, Lower Moreland, Lower Salford, Montgomery, New Hanover, Plymouth Districts 2 and 3 (Division 1), Springfield, Towamencin, Upper Dublin Districts 1, 2, 4, 5 (Division 1), 6 and 7, Upper Frederick, Upper Gwynedd, Upper Hanover District 2, Upper Moreland Districts 1, 3 (Division 1), 4, 5, 6 and 7, Upper Salford, Whitemarsh Districts East, Middle and West (Divi-

sion 3) and Whitpain Districts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10 and 11 and the Boroughs of Ambler, Bryn Athyn, Green Lane, Hatboro, Hatfield, Jenkintown, Lansdale, North Wales, Rockledge and Schwenksville; and part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the City of Philadelphia Wards 25 (Divisions 3 and 8), 35 (Divisions 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 25 and 32), 41, 45 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25), 53 (Divisions 17, 20 and 21), 55 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28 and 29), 56, 57, 58 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 40, 42, 43 and 44), 62 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 24, 25 and 26), 63, 64, 65 and 66 (Divisions 1, 7, 8, 10, 12, 13, 15, 17, 18, 19, 21, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 38, 39, 40, 41 and 43).

Allyson Schwartz (D)

Dist. 14 **Allegheny** County. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the Cities of Clairton, Duquesne, McKeesport and Pittsburgh and the Townships of Elizabeth Ward 9, Kennedy, Neville Wards 1 and 2, North Versailles Wards 1, 2, 3 (Division 2), 4, 5, 6 and 7, O'Hara Ward 1 (Division 2), Penn Hills Wards 1, 2, 3 (Divisions 2, 3, 4 and 5), 4 (Divisions 1, 2 and 4), 5 (Divisions 2, 3 and 4), 6 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4 and 6), 7 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 6 and 7), 8 and 9 (Divisions 1, 2 and 5), Reserve, Robinson Districts 3 and 5, Stowe and Wilkins Ward 2 (Division 2) and the Boroughs of Avalon Wards 1, 2 and 3 (Divisions 2 and 3), Baldwin Districts 1, 2, 3, 5, 9, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16 and 18, Bellevue, Blawnox, Braddock, Braddock Hills, Chalfant, Coraopolis, Crafton Wards 1, 2 and 3 (Division 1), Dravosburg, East McKeesport, East Pittsburgh, Edgewood, Etna Wards 1 and 2, Forest Hills, Glassport, Homestead, Ingram, Liberty, Lincoln, McKees Rocks, Millvale, Monroeville Wards 1 (Division 1) and 7, Mount Oliver, Munhall, North Braddock, Pitcairn Districts 2 and 3, Port Vue, Rankin, Sharpsburg, Swissvale, Turtle Creek, Verona, Versailles, Wall, West Homestead, West Mifflin, Whitaker, White Oak District 7, Wilksburg and Wilmerding.

Mike Doyle (D)

Dist. 15 **Berks**, **Lehigh**, **Montgomery**, and **Northampton** Counties. Part of **Berks** County consisting of the Townships of Albany and Hereford District 2; part of **Lehigh** County consisting of the Cities of Allentown and Bethlehem (Lehigh County portion) and the Townships of Hanover, Heidelberg, Lower Macungie, Lower Milford, Lowhill, Lynn, North Whitehall, Salisbury, South Whitehall, Upper Macungie Districts 1, 2 and 4, Upper Milford, Upper Saucon, Washington, Weisenberg and Whitehall and the Boroughs of Alburtis, Catasauqua, Coopersburg, Coplay, Emmaus, Fountain Hill, Macungie and Slatington; part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the Townships of Douglass, Franconia, Lower Pottsgrove, Marlborough, Salford, Upper Hanover Districts 1 and 3, Upper Pottsgrove and West Pottsgrove and the Boroughs of East Greenville, Pennsburg, Red Hill, Souderton and Telford (**Montgomery** County portion); and all of **Northampton** County.

Charles W. Dent (R)

Dist. 16 **Berks**, **Chester** and **Lancaster** Counties. Part of **Berks** County consisting of the City of Reading Wards 1, 2, 3 (Division 1), 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 (Division 2), 11, 12 (Divisions 1 and 3), 13 (Divisions 1 and 2), 15 (Divisions 1, 2, 6 and 7), 18 (Division 4) and 19 and the Townships of Bern

District 3, Lower Heidelberg, South Heidelberg Precinct 1 and Spring District 8 and the Borough of Wernersville; part of **Chester** County consisting of the Townships of Birmingham, East Bradford Districts North (only block 3027 of tract 303900) and South, East Fallowfield, East Marlborough, East Nottingham, Elk, Franklin, Highland, Kennett, London Britain, London Grove, Londonderry, Lower Oxford, New Garden, New London, Newlin, Penn, Pennsbury, Upper Oxford, West Fallowfield, West Marlborough and West Nottingham and the Boroughs of Avondale, Kennett Square, Oxford, Parkesburg, West Chester and West Grove; and all of **Lancaster** County.
Joseph R. Pitts (R)

Dist. 17 **Berks, Dauphin, Lebanon, Perry** and **Schuylkill** Counties. Part of **Berks** County consisting of the Townships of Alsace, Bern Districts 1 and 2, Bethel, Centre, Earl District 1, Greenwich, Heidelberg, Jefferson, Maiden-creek, Marion, Muhlenberg Districts 2, 3, 5, 7 and 8, North Heidelberg, Oley, Ontelaunee, Penn, Perry, Richmond, Ruscombmanor, Tilden, Tulpehocken, Upper Bern, Upper Tulpehocken and Windsor and the Boroughs of Bernville, Centerport, Fleetwood, Hamburg, Laureldale, Leesport, Lenhartsville, Lyons, Robesonia, Shoemakersville, Strausstown and Womelsdorf; all of **Dauphin** County; all of **Lebanon** County; part of **Perry** County consisting of the Townships of Buffalo, Centre, Juniata, Miller, Oliver (all blocks except 6999 of tract 030200), Penn, Spring, Watts and Wheatfield and the Boroughs of Bloomfield, Duncannon, New Buffalo and Newport District 1; and all of **Schuylkill** County.

Tim Holden (D)

Dist. 18 **Allegheny, Beaver, Washington, and Westmoreland** Counties. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the Townships of Baldwin, Collier, Crescent, Elizabeth Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8, Findlay, Forward Districts 1, 2 and 4, Moon, Mount Lebanon, North Fayette, North Versailles Ward 3 (Division 1), Penn Hills Wards 3 (Divisions 1 and 6), 4 (Divisions 3 and 5), 5 (Divisions 1, 5 and 6), 6 (Division 5), 7 (Division 5) and 9 (Divisions 3 and 4), Robinson Districts 1, 2, 4, 6, 7, 8 and 9, Scott, South Fayette, South Park, South Versailles, Upper St. Clair and Wilkins Wards 1 and 2 (Division 1) and the Boroughs of Baldwin Districts 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 14 and 17, Bethel Park, Brentwood, Bridgeville, Carnegie, Castle Shannon, Churchill, Crafton Ward 3 (Division 2), Dormont, Elizabeth, Green Tree, Heidelberg, Jefferson Hills, McDonald (**Allegheny** County portion), Monroeville Wards 1 (Divisions 2, 3 and 4), 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6, Oakdale, Pennsbury Village, Pitcairn District 1, Pleasant Hills, Rosslyn Farms, Thornburg, Trafford (**Allegheny** County portion), West Eliza-

beth, White Oak Districts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 and Whitehall; part of **Beaver** County consisting of the Township of Hanover District East and the Borough of Frankfort Springs; part of **Washington** County consisting of the Townships of Amwell, Blaine, Buffalo, Carroll Districts 1 and 4, Cecil, Chartiers Districts 1, 2 and 4, Cross Creek, Donegal, East Finley, Fallowfield District 3, Hanover, Hopewell, Independence, Jefferson, Morris, Mount Pleasant, North Franklin, North Strabane Districts 1, 4, 5 and 6, Nottingham, Peters, Robinson, Smith, South Franklin, South Strabane Districts 1 and 3 and West Finley and the Boroughs of Burgettstown, Canonsburg Wards 1 and 3 (Division 3), Charleroi Districts 2 and 6, Claysville, East Washington District 1, Green Hills, McDonald, Midway, West Alexander and West Middletown; and part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the Cities of Greensburg and Jeannette and the Townships of Cook, Donegal, East Huntingdon Districts Ruffsdale, Stoners, Strohm's and Whites, Hempfield Districts Alwine, Carbon, East Adamsburg, Eastview, Fort Allen, Foxhill, Gayville, Grapeville, Haydenville, High Park, Lincoln Heights, Lincoln Heights West, Maplewood, Middletown, New Stanton, North Carbon, Sibel, Todd, University, Valley, Weavers Old Stand, Wegley, Wendel Herm, West Hempfield and West Point, Ligonier, Mount Pleasant Districts Pleasant Valley and Ridgeview, North Huntingdon, Penn, Salem Districts Five Points, New Salem, Slickville, Steeles and Trees Mills, Sewickley District Whyel, South Huntingdon Districts Hixon and South Huntingdon, Unity Districts Baggaley, Beatty, Dennison, Gravel Hill, Kuhns, Marguerite, Roble and Whitney and Washington Districts Beamers and Oakland X Roads and the Boroughs of Adamsburg, Arona, Donegal, Hunker, Irwin, Laurel Mountain, Ligonier, Madison, Manor, New Stanton, North Irwin, Penn, South Greensburg, Southwest Greensburg, Sutersville, Trafford (**Westmoreland** County portion), Youngstown and Youngwood.

Tim Murphy (R)

Dist. 19 **Adams, Cumberland** and **York** Counties. All of **Adams** County; part of **Cumberland** County consisting of the Townships of Dickinson Precinct South, East Pennsboro, Hampden, Lower Allen, Middlesex Precinct 2, Monroe, Shippensburg, Silver Spring, South Middleton, Southampton District Upper (Precinct 2), Upper Allen and West Pennsboro Precinct Lower and the Boroughs of Camp Hill, Carlisle, Lemoyne, Mechanicsburg, Mount Holly Springs, New Cumberland, Shippensburg (Cumberland County portion), Shiremanstown and Wormleysburg; and all of **York** County.

Todd Platts (R)

THE JUDICIAL BRANCH

UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT

First Court: 1790

Purpose: To exercise original jurisdiction in cases affecting ambassadors and other public ministers and consuls, and in cases in which the state is a party, and to exercise appellate jurisdiction in all other cases which fall within the judicial power of the United States as stated in the Constitution.

CHIEF JUSTICE	State	Born	Year Appointed	Appointing President	Salary
John G. Roberts Jr.	Maryland	1955	2005	Bush, GW	\$212,100

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES

John Paul Stevens	Illinois	1920	1975	Ford	203,000
Antonin Scalia	Virginia	1936	1986	Reagan	203,000
Anthony M. Kennedy	California	1936	1988	Reagan	203,000
David H. Souter	New Hampshire	1939	1990	Bush, GHW	203,000
Clarence Thomas	Georgia	1948	1991	Bush, GHW	203,000
Ruth Bader Ginsburg	New York	1933	1993	Clinton	203,000
Stephen G. Breyer	Massachusetts	1938	1994	Clinton	203,000
Samuel A. Alito, Jr.	New Jersey	1950	2006	Bush, GW	203,000

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS – THIRD CIRCUIT

(Delaware, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and the Virgin Islands)

Clerk's Office: Philadelphia, Pa. 19106

Purpose: To provide a forum for review of the decisions of a case in a district court and to receive cases for review of action of various Federal Administrative Agencies for errors of law.

Salary: \$171,800

THIRD CIRCUIT JUDGES

JUDGES	Date Appointed
Anthony J. Scirica, Chief Judge	Aug. 6, 1987
Dolores Korman Sloviter	June 21, 1979
Theodore A. McKee	June 9, 1994
Marjorie O. Rendell	Sept. 29, 1997
Maryanne Trump Barry	Sept. 22, 1999
Thomas L. Ambro	Feb. 16, 2000
Julio M. Fuentes	Mar. 9, 2000
D. Brooks Smith	Aug. 2, 2002
D. Michael Fisher	Dec. 15, 2003
Michael A. Chagares	Apr. 4, 2006
Kent A. Jordan	Dec. 8, 2006
Thomas M. Hardiman	Mar. 15, 2007

SENIOR THIRD CIRCUIT JUDGES

Ruggero J. Aldisert	Santa Barbara, Calif.	July 29, 1968
Joseph F. Weis Jr.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Mar. 15, 1973
Leonard I. Garth	Newark, N.J.	Aug. 6, 1973
Walter K. Stapleton	Wilmington, Del.	April 4, 1985
Morton I. Greenberg	Trenton, N.J.	Mar. 23, 1987
Robert E. Cowen	Trenton, N.J.	Nov. 9, 1987
Richard L. Nygaard	Erie, Pa.	June 17, 1988
Jane R. Roth	Wilmington, Del.	July 2, 1991
Franklin S. Van Antwerpen	Easton, Pa.	May 20, 2004

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS*(For the Eastern, Middle and Western Districts of Pennsylvania)*

Purpose: To exercise initial jurisdiction in cases in the states and territories. In each state and the District of Columbia, as well as the territories, there is at least one district court; many states have more than two districts.

Salary: \$162,100

EASTERN DISTRICT JUDGES*Clerk's Office: Philadelphia 19106*

Judges	Date Appointed
Harvey Bartle III, Chief Judge	Philadelphia
Stewart Dalzell	Philadelphia
John R. Padova	Philadelphia
J. Curtis Joyner	Philadelphia
Eduardo C. Robreno	Philadelphia
Anita B. Brody	Philadelphia
Bruce W. Kauffman	Philadelphia
Berle M. Schiller	Philadelphia
Mary A. McLaughlin	Philadelphia
R. Barclay Surrick	Philadelphia
Petrese B. Tucker	Philadelphia
Legrome D. Davis	Philadelphia
Cynthia M. Rufe	Philadelphia
Michael M. Baylson	Philadelphia
Timothy J. Savage	Philadelphia
James Knoll Gardner	Allentown
Gene E.K. Pratter	Philadelphia
Paul S. Diamond	Philadelphia
Lawrence F. Stengel	Philadelphia/Reading
Juan R. Sanchez	Philadelphia/Reading
Thomas M. Golden	Philadelphia/Reading

MIDDLE DISTRICT JUDGES*Clerk's Office: Scranton 18501*

Thomas I. Vanaskie, Chief Judge	Scranton
A. Richard Caputo	Scranton
James Munley	Scranton
Yvette Kane	Harrisburg
Christopher C. Conner	Harrisburg
John E. Jones III	Williamsport

WESTERN DISTRICT JUDGES*Clerk's Office: Pittsburgh 15230*

Donetta W. Ambrose, Chief Judge	Pittsburgh
Gary L. Lancaster	Pittsburgh
Joy Flowers Conti	Pittsburgh
David Stewart Cercone	Pittsburgh
Terrence F. McVerry	Pittsburgh
Arthur J. Schwab	Pittsburgh
Thomas M. Hardiman	Pittsburgh

SENIOR DISTRICT JUDGES

William J. Nealon Jr.	Scranton
John P Fullam	Philadelphia
Malcolm Muir	Williamsport
Donald W. VanArtsdalen	Philadelphia
J. William Ditter Jr.	Philadelphia
Maurice B. Cohill Jr.	Pittsburgh
Gustave Diamond	Pittsburgh
Louis H. Pollak	Philadelphia

Norma L. Shapiro	Philadelphia	Aug. 11, 1978
Richard P. Conaboy	Scranton	July 24, 1979
Sylvia Rambo	Harrisburg	July 24, 1979
Alan N. Bloch	Pittsburgh	Nov. 2, 1979
William W. Caldwell	Harrisburg	April 27, 1982
Thomas N. O'Neill Jr.	Philadelphia	Aug. 5, 1983
Marvin Katz	Philadelphia	Aug. 26, 1983
Edmund V. Ludwig	Philadelphia	Oct. 17, 1985
Edwin M. Kosik	Scranton	June 16, 1986
Robert F. Kelly	Philadelphia	July 17, 1987
William L. Standish	Pittsburgh	Nov. 6, 1987
Lowell A. Reed Jr.	Philadelphia	May 6, 1988
Jan E. DuBois	Philadelphia	Sept. 6, 1988
Ronald L. Buckwalter	Philadelphia	April 20, 1990
James F. McClure Jr.	Williamsport	April 30, 1990
William H. Yohn Jr.	Philadelphia	Sept. 23, 1991

PRESIDENTS, VICE PRESIDENTS, AND CONGRESSES COINCIDENT WITH THEIR TERMS

President	Vice President	Service	Congress
George Washington	John Adams	April 30, 1789 - Mar. 3, 1797	1,2,3,4
John Adams	Thomas Jefferson	Mar. 4, 1797 - Mar. 3, 1801	5,6
Thomas Jefferson	Aaron Burr	Mar. 4, 1801 - Mar. 3, 1805	7,8
Thomas Jefferson	George Clinton	Mar. 4, 1805 - Mar. 3, 1809	9,10
James Madison	¹ George Clinton	Mar. 4, 1809 - Mar. 3, 1813	11,12
James Madison	¹ Eibridge Gerry	Mar. 4, 1813 - Mar. 3, 1817	13,14
James Monroe	Daniel D. Tompkins	Mar. 4, 1817 - Mar. 3, 1825	15,16,17,18
John Quincy Adams	John C. Calhoun	Mar. 4, 1825 - Mar. 3, 1829	19,20
Andrew Jackson	² John C. Calhoun	Mar. 4, 1829 - Mar. 3, 1833	21,22
Andrew Jackson	Martin Van Buren	Mar. 4, 1833 - Mar. 3, 1837	23,24
Martin Van Buren	Richard M. Johnson	Mar. 4, 1837 - Mar. 3, 1841	25,26
¹ William Henry Harrison	John Tyler	Mar. 4, 1841 - April 6, 1841	27
John Tyler		April 6, 1841 - Mar. 3, 1845	27,28
James K. Polk	George M. Dallas	Mar. 4, 1845 - Mar. 3, 1849	29,30
¹ Zachary Taylor	Millard Fillmore	Mar. 5, 1849 - July 9, 1850	31
Millard Fillmore		July 10, 1850 - Mar. 3, 1853	31,32
Franklin Pierce	¹ William R. King	Mar. 4, 1853 - Mar. 3, 1857	33,34
James Buchanan	John C. Breckinridge	Mar. 4, 1857 - Mar. 3, 1861	35,36
Abraham Lincoln	Hannibal Hamlin	Mar. 4, 1861 - Mar. 3, 1865	37,38
¹ Abraham Lincoln	Andrew Johnson	Mar. 4, 1865 - April 15, 1865	39
Andrew Johnson		April 15, 1865 - Mar. 3, 1869	39,40
Ulysses S. Grant	Schuyler Colfax	Mar. 4, 1869 - Mar. 3, 1873	41,42
Ulysses S. Grant	¹ Henry Wilson	Mar. 4, 1873 - Mar. 3, 1877	43,44
Rutherford B. Hayes	William A. Wheeler	Mar. 4, 1877 - Mar. 3, 1881	45,46
¹ James A. Garfield	Chester A. Arthur	Mar. 4, 1881 - Sept. 19, 1881	47
Chester A. Arthur		Sept. 20, 1881 - Mar. 3, 1885	47,48
³ Grover Cleveland	Thomas A. Hendricks	Mar. 4, 1885 - Mar. 3, 1889	49,50
Benjamin Harrison	Levi P. Morton	Mar. 4, 1889 - Mar. 3, 1893	51,52
³ Grover Cleveland	Adlai E. Stevenson	Mar. 4, 1893 - Mar. 3, 1897	53,54
William McKinley	¹ Garret A. Hobart	Mar. 4, 1897 - Mar. 3, 1901	55,56
¹ William McKinley	Theodore Roosevelt	Mar. 4, 1901 - Sept. 14, 1901	57
Theodore Roosevelt		Sept. 14, 1901 - Mar. 3, 1905	57,58
Theodore Roosevelt	Charles W. Fairbanks	Mar. 4, 1905 - Mar. 3, 1909	59,60
William H. Taft	¹ James S. Sherman	Mar. 4, 1909 - Mar. 3, 1913	61,62
Woodrow Wilson	Thomas R. Marshall	Mar. 4, 1913 - Mar. 3, 1921	63,64,65,66
¹ Warren G. Harding	Calvin Coolidge	Mar. 4, 1921 - Aug. 2, 1923	67
Calvin Coolidge		Aug. 3, 1923 - Mar. 3, 1925	68
Calvin Coolidge	Charles G. Dawes	Mar. 4, 1925 - Mar. 3, 1929	69,70
Herbert C. Hoover	Charles Curtis	Mar. 4, 1929 - Mar. 3, 1933	71,72
Franklin D. Roosevelt	John N. Garner	Mar. 4, 1933 - Jan. 20, 1941	73,74,75,76
Franklin D. Roosevelt	Henry A. Wallace	Jan. 20, 1941 - Jan. 20, 1945	77,78
¹ Franklin D. Roosevelt	Harry S Truman	Jan. 20, 1945 - April 12, 1945	79
Harry S Truman		April 12, 1945 - Jan. 20, 1949	79,80
Harry S Truman	Alben W. Barkley	Jan. 20, 1949 - Jan. 20, 1953	81,82
Dwight D. Eisenhower	Richard M. Nixon	Jan. 20, 1953 - Jan. 20, 1961	83,84,85,86
¹ John F. Kennedy	Lyndon B. Johnson	Jan. 20, 1961 - Nov. 22, 1963	87,88
Lyndon B. Johnson		Nov. 22, 1963 - Jan. 20, 1965	88
Lyndon B. Johnson	Hubert H. Humphrey	Jan. 20, 1965 - Jan. 20, 1969	89,90
Richard M. Nixon	⁴ Spiro T. Agnew	Jan. 20, 1969 - Oct. 10, 1973	91,92,93
Richard M. Nixon		Oct. 10, 1973 - Dec. 5, 1973	93
⁵ Richard M. Nixon	Gerald R. Ford	Dec. 6, 1973 - Aug. 8, 1974	93
Gerald R. Ford		Aug. 9, 1974 - Dec. 18, 1974	93,94
Gerald R. Ford	Nelson A. Rockefeller	Dec. 19, 1974 - Jan. 19, 1977	94
James E. Carter	Walter F. Mondale	Jan. 20, 1977 - Jan. 19, 1981	95,96
Ronald Wilson Reagan	George Bush	Jan. 20, 1981 - Jan. 19, 1985	97,98,99,100
Ronald Wilson Reagan	George Bush	Jan. 20, 1985 - Jan. 19, 1989	100
George Bush	Dan Quayle	Jan. 20, 1989 - Jan. 19, 1993	101,102
William Jefferson Clinton	Albert Gore Jr.	Jan. 20, 1993 - Jan. 19, 1997	103,104
William Jefferson Clinton	Albert Gore Jr.	Jan. 20, 1997 - Jan. 19, 2001	105
George W. Bush	Richard Cheney	Jan. 20, 2001 - Jan. 19, 2005	106,107,108
George W. Bush	Richard Cheney	Jan. 20, 2005	109,110

¹ Died in office² Resigned Dec. 28, 1832 to become a U.S. Senator³ Terms not consecutive⁴ Resigned Oct. 10, 1973⁵ Resigned Aug. 8, 1974

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL
UNITED STATES GOVERNORS

State	Capital	Governor	Party	Term Years	Term Expires
Alabama	Montgomery	Bob Riley	R	4	Jan. 2011
Alaska	Juneau	Sarah Palin	R	4	Dec. 2010
Arizona	Phoenix	Janet Napolitano	D	4	Jan. 2011
Arkansas	Little Rock	Mike Beebe	D	4	Jan. 2011
California	Sacramento	Arnold Schwarzenegger	R	4	Jan. 2011
Colorado	Denver	Bill Ritter	D	4	Jan. 2011
Connecticut	Hartford	M. Jodi Rell	R	4	Jan. 2011
Delaware	Dover	Ruth Ann Minner	D	4	Jan. 2009
Florida	Tallahassee	Charlie Crist	R	4	Jan. 2011
Georgia	Atlanta	Sonny Perdue	R	4	Jan. 2011
Hawaii	Honolulu	Linda Lingle	R	4	Dec. 2010
Idaho	Boise	C.L. "Butch" Otter	R	4	Jan. 2011
Illinois	Springfield	Rod Blagojevich	D	4	Jan. 2011
Indiana	Indianapolis	Mitch Daniels	R	4	Jan. 2009
Iowa	Des Moines	Chet Culver	D	4	Jan. 2011
Kansas	Topeka	Kathleen Sebelius	D	4	Jan. 2011
Kentucky	Frankfort	Ernie Fletcher	R	4	Dec. 2007
Louisiana	Baton Rouge	Kathleen Blanco	D	4	Jan. 2008
Maine	Augusta	John Baldacci	D	4	Jan. 2011
Maryland	Annapolis	Martin O'Malley	D	4	Jan. 2011
Massachusetts	Boston	Deval Patrick	D	4	Jan. 2011
Michigan	Lansing	Jennifer Granholm	D	4	Jan. 2011
Minnesota	St. Paul	Tim Pawlenty	R	4	Jan. 2011
Mississippi	Jackson	Haley Barbour	R	4	Jan. 2008
Missouri	Jefferson City	Matt Blunt	R	4	Jan. 2009
Montana	Helena	Brian Schweitzer	D	4	Jan. 2009
Nebraska	Lincoln	Dave Heineman	R	4	Jan. 2011
Nevada	Carson City	Jim Gibbons	R	4	Jan. 2011
New Hampshire	Concord	John Lynch	D	2	Jan. 2009
New Jersey	Trenton	Jon Corzine	D	4	Jan. 2010
New Mexico	Sante Fe	Bill Richardson	D	4	Jan. 2011
New York	Albany	Eliot Spitzer	D	2	Jan. 2011
North Carolina	Raleigh	Michael F. Easley	D	4	Jan. 2009
North Dakota	Bismarck	John Hoeven	R	4	Jan. 2009
Ohio	Columbus	Ted Strickland	R	4	Jan. 2011
Oklahoma	Oklahoma City	Brad Henry	D	4	Jan. 2011
Oregon	Salem	Ted Kulongoski	D	4	Jan. 2011
Pennsylvania	Harrisburg	Edward G. Rendell	D	4	Jan. 2011
Rhode Island	Providence	Don Carcieri	R	4	Jan. 2011
South Carolina	Columbia	Mark Sanford	R	4	Jan. 2011
South Dakota	Pierre	Michael Rounds	R	4	Jan. 2011
Tennessee	Nashville	Phil Bredesen	D	4	Jan. 2011
Texas	Austin	Rick Perry	R	4	Jan. 2011
Utah	Salt Lake City	Jon Huntsman Jr.	R	4	Jan. 2009
Vermont	Montpelier	Jim Douglas	R	2	Jan. 2009
Virginia	Richmond	Tim Kaine	D	4	Jan. 2010
Washington	Olympia	Christine Gregoire	D	4	Jan. 2009
West Virginia	Charleston	Joe Manchin III	D	4	Jan. 2009
Wisconsin	Madison	Jim Doyle	D	4	Jan. 2011
Wyoming	Cheyenne	David Freudenthal	D	4	Jan. 2011

Jurisdiction

American Samoa	Pago Pago	Togiola Tulafono	D	4	Jan. 2009
Northern Marianas Islands	Saipan	Benigno Fitial	C	4	Jan. 2010
Puerto Rico	San Juan	Anibal Acevedo-Vila	PD	4	Jan. 2009
Virgin Islands	Charlotte Amalie	John deJongh Jr.	D	4	Jan. 2011

SECTION 9

Appendix



SECTION 9 — APPENDIX

	Page
BIOGRAPHY OF MARJORIE OSTERLUND RENDELL	9 - 3
DISTINGUISHED DAUGHTERS OF PENNSYLVANIA AWARDS	9 - 4
GOVERNOR'S AWARDS FOR THE ARTS	9 - 9
Past Recipients of the Pennsylvania Governor's Awards for the Arts	9 - 9
POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 2000 AND 1990	9 - 11
RECREATION	9 - 13
Pennsylvania State Parks	9 - 13
Conservation Areas	9 - 17
Undeveloped Areas	9 - 17
Summary	9 - 17
Activities in Pennsylvania State Parks.....	9 - 18
Pennsylvania State Forest Land by County and Township	9 - 22
State Forest Picnic Areas	9 - 26
Natural Areas on State Forest Lands.....	9 - 27
Wild Areas on State Forest Lands.....	9 - 28
POLITICAL PARTY OFFICIALS	9 - 29
Republican Party	9 - 29
Republican State Committee Officers.....	9 - 29
Republican State Committee Members and Chairpersons by County	9 - 29
Democratic Party.....	9 - 35
Democratic State Committee Officers	9 - 35
Members of the Democratic National Committee	9 - 35
Democratic State Committee Members and Chairpersons by County	9 - 35
PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION	9 - 41
State System of Higher Education.....	9 - 41
State-Related Universities	9 - 41
Community Colleges.....	9 - 42
Private State-Aided Institutions.....	9 - 42
Private Colleges and Universities.....	9 - 42
Theological Seminaries.....	9 - 44
Private Two-Year Colleges	9 - 44
State School of Technology	9 - 45
Specialized Associate Degree-Granting Institutions	9 - 45
Other	9 - 46
PENNSYLVANIA MEDIA LISTING BY COUNTY	9 - 48
Newspapers, Radio and Television Stations	9 - 48
PENNSYLVANIA PERIODICALS	9 - 65
Journal and Magazine Listing by Subject	9 - 65

BIOGRAPHY OF MARJORIE OSTERLUND RENDELL

FIRST LADY OF PENNSYLVANIA



Marjorie Osterlund Rendell became the 43rd First Lady of Pennsylvania when her husband, Governor Edward G. Rendell, was sworn in as Governor of Pennsylvania on January 21, 2003.

Judge Rendell, a cum laude, Phi Beta Kappa graduate of the University of Pennsylvania, received her Juris Doctor degree from the Villanova University School of Law in 1973. Upon graduation from law school, she joined the law firm of Duane, Morris & Heckscher, where she subsequently became the firm's second woman partner. Over the course of her 20-year career as a practicing attorney, she specialized in bankruptcy law and commercial litigation, served as a mediator for the United States District Court and was a frequent speaker at law-related seminars and panels.

Inducted as a judge of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania in March of 1994, Judge Rendell was elevated to the United States Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit in November of 1997. She is a Fellow of the American College of Bankruptcy, an inaugural member and Master of the Villanova University School of Law J. Willard O'Brien Inn of Court, an elected member of The American Law Institute, and a member of the American Bankruptcy Institute, the Federal Judges Association, the American Judicature Society and the National Association of Women Judges.

In October 2004, Judge Rendell was awarded the Philadelphia Bar Association's Sandra Day O'Connor Award -- an award given annually to a woman attorney who has excelled in the legal profession. Judge Rendell is a former Vice-Chair of the Board of Trustees of The Visiting Nurse Association of Greater Philadelphia and has served on the boards of many charitable and civic organizations. Judge Rendell is currently Chair of the Board of Overseers of the University of Pennsylvania School of Nursing, a member of the board of Penn Medicine and a founding member of the Trustees Council of Penn Women. She is the Chair of Avenue of the Arts, Inc. and a member of the Executive Committee of the Board of Directors of the Kimmel Center for the Performing Arts in Philadelphia. Additionally, she is a member of the Campaign for the Civic Mission of Schools' National Advisory Council and is a lead partner of the Pennsylvania Coalition for Representative Democracy (PennCORD).

As First Lady, Judge Rendell's primary initiative focuses on imparting civic responsibility to our children through civic learning. She feels it is important to cultivate a shared concern for citizenship, so that our children can gain an understanding of our representative democracy and foster a greater understanding of their rights and responsibilities as young citizens in the democratic process. The First Lady also promotes Pennsylvania's rich history, partners with the Pennsylvania Commission for Women on its initiatives and is a frequent speaker to student and women's groups across the Commonwealth.

The Rendells have been married over 35 years and have an adult son, Jesse. Additionally, they enjoy the company of their two golden retrievers, Ginger and Maggie.

DISTINGUISHED DAUGHTERS OF PENNSYLVANIA AWARDS

In 1948 a group of influential women suggested to Governor James H. Duff that outstanding women of Pennsylvania be recognized for their leadership and contributions to the state. The plans to honor these women developed into the Distinguished Daughters of Pennsylvania Awards, and the first awards were given in 1949.

Each year, state organizations nominate women in recognition of outstanding accomplishments of statewide or national importance. Quality of achievement of the individual comes first. The Daughters select the names to be given to the governor for approval.

1949

Louise Bush-Brown (Mrs. James)Ambler
 Anita Porter Clothier (Mrs. William J.)Valley Forge
 Charlotte Fasy (Mrs. Francis I.)Drexel Hill
 Lena L. Orlow Ginsburg (Mrs. Abram)Philadelphia
 Vira Heinz (Mrs. Clifford S.)Pittsburgh
 Althea K. Hottel, Ph.D. (Mrs. A. Stauffer)Philadelphia
 Caroline M. Huber (Mrs. John Y. Jr.)Haverford
 Victoria Lyles, Ph.D.Wagoner, Okla.
 Pauline Berry Mack, Ph.D. (Mrs. Warren B.)Denton, Tex.
 Katherine Elizabeth McBride, Ph.D.Bryn Mawr
 Gertrude H. McCormick (Mrs. Vance C.)Harrisburg
 Catherine MacFarlane, M.D.Philadelphia
 Harriet Duff Phillips (Mrs. John M.)Pittsburgh
 Mabelle K. Price (Mrs. Walter)Philadelphia
 Francis Anne WisterPhiladelphia
 Marian M. Wunderle (Mrs. Horace G.)Rydal
 Mary Curtis Zimbalist (Mrs. Efre)Philadelphia

1950

Pearl Buck (Mrs. Richard J. Walsh)Perkasie
 Hannah M. Cooke (Mrs. Jay)Zionsville
 Gabriella Cameron Gilbert (Mrs. Lyman D.)Harrisburg
 Mabel L. GillespiePittsburgh
 Jessie Royer Greaves (Mrs. Harry)Paoli
 Elsie Singmaster Lewars (Mrs. Harold)Gettysburg
 Sarah D. LowriePhiladelphia
 Violet OakleyPhiladelphia
 Edith W. Scott (Mrs. Arthur Hoyt)Media
 Florence Barbara Seibert, Ph.D.St. Petersburg, Fla.
 Theorora Cope Sumner
 (Mrs. Philip H. Gray)Greensboro, Vt.
 Mary B. Warburton (Mrs. Barclay H.)Philadelphia

1951

Minerva T. Baker (Mrs. Charles W.)Duquesne
 Ann DePlanters Bowes (Mrs. Frederick D.)Harrisburg
 Capt. Nellie J. DeWittSusquehanna
 Anna M. Gray (Mrs. Alfred W.)Wynnewood
 Rachel Miller Hunt (Mrs. Roy Arthur)Pittsburgh
 Frances McCollinPhiladelphia
 Judge Sophia M.R. O'HaraKingston
 Natalie T. Peace (Mrs. William S.)Rydal
 Ella Roberts, Ph.D.Philadelphia
 Judge Sara M. SoffelPittsburgh
 Emily Drayton Taylor (Mrs. J. Madison)Philadelphia

1952

Judge Anne X. Alpern (Mrs. Irwin A. Swiss)Pittsburgh
 Elaine Brown (Mrs. Hugh W.)Philadelphia
 Virginia Wireman Curtin (Mrs. Thomas)Philadelphia
 Esther Minoli Detweiler (Mrs. Meade D. Jr.)Harrisburg
 Helen O. Dickens, M.D.
 (Mrs. Purvis S. Henderson)Philadelphia
 Frances Dorrance, Ph.D.Dallas

Ruth Sprague Downs (Mrs. S.E.)Narberth
 Ruth Patrick Hodge, Ph.D.
 (Mrs. Charles H. IV)Philadelphia
 Blanche McNeal Smith (Mrs. Harvey F.)Harrisburg
 Jesse Wright, M.D.Pittsburgh

1953

Diana Jane Swanton Alter (Mrs. George E.)Pittsburgh
 Elizabeth Hancock Arnett (Mrs. William W.)Philadelphia
 Margaret Louise ConarroeBryn Mawr
 Blanche Wolf Kohn (Mrs. Isidore)Philadelphia
 Mother Mary Lawrence, SHCJRosemont
 Dorothy Klenke Nash, M.D. (Mrs. Charles B.)Pittsburgh
 Judge Ruth Glenn Pennell (Mrs. Edred J.)Mifflintown
 Marion Margery Scranton (Mrs. Worthington)Scranton
 Eliza Kennedy Smith (Mrs. R. Templeton)Pittsburgh
 Elizabeth Gray Vining (Mrs. Morgan F.)Philadelphia

1954

Anna Calista Clark, M.D.Scranton
 Janet deCoux, Ph.D.Gibsonia
 Mary B. Harris, Ph.D.Lewisburg
 Grace Patricia Kelly (Princess Grace)Monaco
 Sara Greiner Leffler (Mrs. Earl J.)Lebanon
 Virginia Armitage McCallArdmore
 Sara Mellon Scaife (Mrs. Alan Magee)Pittsburgh
 Mary Elizabeth Warga, Ph.D.Pittsburgh
 Helen S. WillardPhiladelphia
 Gertrude Marvin Williams
 (Mrs. John Howell)Philadelphia

1955

Rae Vickers Biester (Mrs. William H. Jr.)Drexel Hill
 Mamie Geneva Doud Eisenhower
 (Mrs. Dwight D.)Gettysburg
 Marion Spencer Fay, M.D.Philadelphia
 Mary Gibson Henry (Mrs. J. Norman)Gladwyne
 Ruth Weaver Hubbard, R.N.Philadelphia
 Emma Guffey Miller (Mrs. Carroll)Slippery Rock
 Ruth Crawford Mitchell, Ph.D. (Mrs.)Pittsburgh
 Ellen J. Patterson, M.D.Pittsburgh
 Mary Creighton Stackpole (Mrs. Albert H.)Dauphin
 Agnes Lynch Starrett, Litt.D.
 (Mrs. Clare Vincent)Pittsburgh

1956

Gertrude Vaughn Bedford (Mrs. Paul)Wilkes-Barre
 Judge Genevieve BlattHarrisburg
 Johanna K.W. Hailman (Mrs. James D.)Pittsburgh
 Mary Bonaventure McAndrewCarbondale
 Mary Rice MorrowCamp Hill
 Helen Virginia StonePhiladelphia
 Jessie M. Vann (Mrs. Robert L.)Oakmont
 Nora Waln (Mrs. George E. Osland-Hill)Philadelphia

1957

Helen C. Bailey, LL.D.Philadelphia
 Catherine Drinker Bowen (Mrs. T. Downs)Bryn Mawr
 Annette EvansWilkes-Barre
 Judge Ruth Grigg Horting, LHD (Mrs. John F.)Lancaster
 The Hon. Marian E. Markley (Mrs. Franklin H.)Macungie
 Irene E. McDermottPittsburgh
 Sister Martha PretzlaffPittsburgh
 Rachel Mulford Winlock, M.D.Philadelphia

1958

Marian Anderson (Mrs. Orpheus Fisher)Danbury, Conn.
 Judge Hazel M. BrownPhiladelphia
 Kathleen Derrigan Byrne, Ph.D.
 (Mrs. Herbert F.)Pittsburgh
 Marguerite Lofft DeAngeli (Mrs. John)Philadelphia
 Mother Anna Marie Dengel, M.D.Philadelphia
 Ann Hawkes Hutton, J.D. (Mrs. L.J.)Bristol
 Florence Lillian Marcus, M.D.Pittsburgh
 Elizabeth NesbittBrigantine, N.J.
 Dorothea Wielland Sitley (Mrs.)Philadelphia

1959

Marjorie Allison.....Allentown
 Rachel Ashe, M.D.Philadelphia
 Mary Arnold Babcock (Mrs. Edward Vose)Pittsburgh
 Mary Flinn Lawrence (Mrs. John W.)Pittsburgh
 Emily Hartshorne Mudd, Ph.D. (Mrs. Stuart).....Haverford
 Mary Hamilton SwindlerBryn Mawr
 Hon. Mary A. Varallo (Mrs. Alfred)Philadelphia
 Jean Hastings West (Mrs. George L.)Pittsburgh

1960

Sara Wolfe Bell (Mrs. George T.)Wilkes-Barre
 Dorothy Grafly (Mrs. Charles H. Drummond)Pittsburgh
 Ruth Wright Hayre (Mrs. Talmage B.)Broomall
 Eleanor Park KellyPittsburgh
 Helen Taft Manning (Mrs. Frederick J.)Haverford
 Col. Mary Louise Milligan
 (Mrs. Elmer E. Rasmuson)Anchorage, Alaska
 Edna Phillips RosenbaumPhiladelphia
 Jennie Bradley RoessingPittsburgh

1961

Mabel Ammons Barron (Mrs.)New Brighton
 Henrietta T. Campbell (Mrs. Robert D.)Pittsburgh
 Brig. Gen. Eleanor J. CarlinJenkintown
 Judge Kathryn E. Granahan (Mrs. William T.)Philadelphia
 Isabell J. Jones (Mrs.)Pittsburgh
 Gladys Schmitt (Mrs. Simon Goldfield)Pittsburgh

1962

Dora F. Capwell, Ph.D.Pittsburgh
 Dorothy Dickson Dart (Mrs. Franck G.)Wilkes-Barre
 Helen Clay FrickPittsburgh
 Margaret Majer Kelly (Mrs. John Brenden)Philadelphia
 Ada Haeseler Lewis (Mrs. John Frederick Jr.)Philadelphia
 Gertrude Olmsted Nauman
 (Mrs. Spencer Gilbert)Harrisburg

1963

Dorothy Kenworthy AndersonPhiladelphia
 Lucille Breeding Crozier (Mrs. Alfred W.)Pittsburgh

Hilda Vogel Fox (Mrs. Cyril G.)Media
 Sara Henderson Hay (Mrs. Nikolai Lopatnikoff)Pittsburgh
 Eleanor Gangloff Morris, M.D.
 (Mrs. Frederick S.)Jones Mills
 Mildred Fairchild Woodbury, Ph.D.
 (Mrs. Robert Morse)Bryn Mawr

1964

Rebecca F. GrossLock Haven
 Florence S. Reizenstein (Mrs. Louis J.)Pittsburgh
 Helen Pool RushPittsburgh
 Anna Estes Hacker Strawbridge
 (Mrs. Francis R.)Philadelphia
 Katharine R. Sturgis, M.D.
 (Mrs. Samuel B.)Wynnewood
 Bernice Mclhenny Wintersteen (Mrs. John)Haverford

1965

Mary Thompson Denman (Mrs. David N.)Pittsburgh
 Sophie Hutchinson Drinker (Mrs. Henry S.)Philadelphia
 Etta Oberholtzer Engle (Mrs. Roy W.)Harrisburg
 Lillian A. Friedberg (Mrs. Emanuel B.)Pittsburgh
 Kathryn Noros Haas (Mrs. Stephen)Philadelphia
 Margaret Colton Hand (Mrs. Bayard)Wilkes-Barre

1966

Constance Reynolds Belin (Mrs. C. Welles)Waverly
 Helen E. Heydrick (Mrs. William J.)Philadelphia
 Caryl Morse Kline (Mrs. Hibberd VanBuren Jr.)Pittsburgh
 Marion Willis Martin Rivinus
 (Mrs. Edward Florens)Philadelphia
 Sarah Ann StaufferRohrerstown

1967

Eugenia Fuller Atwood (Mrs. John C. Jr.)Philadelphia
 Catharine Palmer Craig (Mrs. Paul C.)Wyomissing
 Blanche Fishback Galey Alexander (Mrs. James) ..Somerset
 Alice Gertrude Renfrew, Ph.D.Pittsburgh
 Constance Cann Wolf (Mrs. Alfred L.)Blue Bell

1968

Ernesta Drinker Ballard (Mrs. Frederic L.)Philadelphia
 Lucille Madison Cuthbert (Mrs. William M.)Pittsburgh
 Gertrude Sumner ElyPhiladelphia
 Elizabeth Murphy Petrie (Mrs. Donald A.) ..Washington, D.C.
 Hon. Jeanette F. Reibman (Mrs. Nathan L.)Easton
 Wyonia Faulkner Wagner (Mrs. John)Clarks Summit

1969

Maxine Goldmark Aaron (Mrs. Marcus L.)Pittsburgh
 Louise Graham Brown (Mrs. Earl A.)Pittsburgh
 Carolyn Haywood.....Philadelphia
 Virginia Harrington Knauer (Mrs. Wilhelm F.)Philadelphia
 Ruth Weir Miller (Mrs. Weir)Philadelphia

1970

Sadie T.M. Alexander, Esq. (Mrs. Raymond P) ..Philadelphia
 Mildred Jordan Bausher (Mrs. J. Lee)Reading
 Constance Mellon Burrell (Mrs. Peter)Ligonier
 Mary Clayton Earle (Mrs. Ralph).....Haverford
 M. Louise C. Gloeckner, M.D.
 (Mrs. Frederick H.)Conshohocken
 Margaret Hodges (Mrs. Fletcher)Pittsburgh
 Clare Spencer SpackmanPhiladelphia

1971

Virginia Downes Addis (Mrs. Roland T.)Haverford
 Margaretta Belin Chamberlin (Mrs. William L.)Waverly
 Leonore R. Elkus (Mrs. James H.)Pittsburgh
 Ethel Williams Keister (Mrs. Albert F.)Sewickley
 Catherine Deal Rollins (Mrs. Richard).....Haverford

1972

Edith Brown Douds, Ph.D. (Mrs. John B.)Reading
 Elsa Von M. Eliot (Mrs. Samuel E.)Pittsburgh
 Marion Scranton Isaacs (Mrs. Albert G.)Dalton
 Esther M. Klein (Mrs. Philip)Philadelphia
 Eleanor Biddle Lloyd (Mrs. H. Gates)Haverford
 Mildred Miller Posvar (Mrs. Wesley W.)Pittsburgh
 Barbara L. Weisberger (Mrs. Ernest)Kingston
 Marechal-Neil E. Young, Ph.D.
 (Mrs. W. Arthur)Philadelphia

1973

Marian W. Bell (Mrs. Davitt S.)Pittsburgh
 Nellie Lee Holt Bok (Mrs. Curtis)Philadelphia
 Mary Chorn Hazard (Mrs. Leland)Pittsburgh
 Emaline K. Mohr (Mrs. Clair J.)Allentown
 Alma Dea Morani, M.D., F.A.C.S.Philadelphia
 Mary Strawbridge Shipley
 (Mrs. Walter Penn Jr.)Philadelphia

1974

Carolyn Wicker Field (Mrs. Richard A.)Philadelphia
 Ingrid Shellabarger Rea (Mrs. William H.)Pittsburgh
 Eleanor Houston Smith (Mrs. Lawrence M.C.) ..Philadelphia
 Miriam Anderson Steel (Mrs. Maxwell W.)Huntingdon
 Frances Katharine TalbotPhiladelphia
 Marina von Neumann Whitman, Ph.D.
 (Mrs. Robert F.)Pittsburgh

1975

Betsy Bell Condon (Mrs. Joseph)Kingston
 Frances Love Drew, M.D. (Mrs. John)Pittsburgh
 Josephine Wayne Hatfield (Mrs. James)Philadelphia
 Elsie Hilliard Hillman (Mrs. Henry L.)Pittsburgh
 Barbara D. Hoffstot (Mrs. Henry P.)Pittsburgh
 Katherine D.K. Lower, Ph.D. (Mrs. Edward S.)Rosemont
 J. Margaret Ada MutchPhiladelphia
 Gabriele Pitcairn Pendleton
 (Mrs. Willard Dandridge).....Bryn Athyn
 Marjorie Potts Wendell (Mrs. James I.).....Pottstown

1976

R. Jean Brownlee, Ph.D.Philadelphia
 Loti G. Falk (Mrs. Frank Gaffney)Pittsburgh
 Sarah Lee Lippincott
 (Mrs. Christian Zimmerman)Kennett Square
 Sondra Stark Osler (Mrs. William Hull)Wormleysburg
 Sister Jane Scully, RSMPittsburgh
 Anna Jane Phillips Shuman (Mrs. Joseph)Pittsburgh

1977

Margaret Day Dilks (Mrs. John H.)Philadelphia
 Judge Marion K. Finkelhor (Mrs. Howard B.)Pittsburgh
 Virginia E. LewisPittsburgh
 Hon. Helen Bohlen O'Bannon
 (Mrs. George W.)Pittsburgh

Rheva Ott Shryock (Mrs. Richard H.).....Bryn Mawr
 Eliza Talbot Thayer (Mrs. Frederick M.)Newton Square

1978

Jeanne Behrend (Mrs. George S. MacManus)....Philadelphia
 Nancy Newman FrankPittsburgh
 Rose Basile Green, Ph.D. (Mrs. Raymond S.)Philadelphia
 Mary B. Leister (Mrs. Claude W.)Stroudsburg
 Gladys B. McNairy (Mrs. Francis E.)Pittsburgh

1979

Nettie M. Buten (Mrs. Harry)Merion
 Helen Frances FaustPhiladelphia
 Rita Wilson Kane (Mrs. John J. Jr.)Pittsburgh
 Helen Mason Moore (Mrs. Charles H.).....Pittsburgh
 Ann King Patton (Mrs. Melvin G.)Sewickley Heights
 Eleanor Oakes Skinner (Mrs. James M. Jr.)Philadelphia
 Kathryn A. Stephanoff (Mrs. Robert)Emmaus
 Dorothy Shipley White (Mrs. Thomas R.)Philadelphia

1980

Margaret Leonard Brown (Mrs. T. Wistar).....Bryn Mawr
 May Bryant Cheever (Mrs. Daniel S.)Pittsburgh
 Martha A. Gable.....Philadelphia
 Alice Belew Lonsdorf (Mrs. Richard G.)Narberth
 Marion Shulman Maazel (Mrs. Lincoln)Pittsburgh

1981

Cynthia Shallcross Calhoun (Mrs. Ernest N.)Pittsburgh
 Gloria Twine Chisum, Ph.D. (Mrs. Melvin J.)Philadelphia
 Edith J. Levit, M.D. (Mrs. Samuel M.).....Philadelphia
 Jane M. Oppenheimer, Ph.D.Bryn Mawr
 Judge Madaline PalladinoAllentown
 Caroline Robbins, Ph.D.
 (Mrs. Stephen J. Herben)Rosemont

1982

Gertrude A. Barber, Ph.D.Erie
 Muriel Mallin Berman, D.O. (Mrs. Philip I.)Allentown
 Alma Rau Jacobs (Mrs. J. Alexander)Blue Bell
 Margy Ellin Meyerson (Mrs. Martin).....Philadelphia
 Mary Hamilton Purcell (Mrs. William)Wallingford
 Savina Stark SkewisPittsburgh
 Lula Mays Witherow (Mrs. Frederick K.)State College

1983

Hon. Leonore Annenberg (Mrs. Walter H.)Wynnewood
 L. Ruth Murray Klein, Ph.D. (Mrs. Randolph)Philadelphia
 Mary Patterson McPherson, Ph.D.Bryn Mawr
 Sondra Myers (Mrs. Morey)Scranton
 Louise PershingPittsburgh

1984

Corinne M. Barnes, Ph.D.Pittsburgh
 Helen Hartman Gemmill (Mrs. Kenneth W.)Jamison
 Caroline Steinman Nunan (Mrs.)Lancaster
 Dorothy Christie Scott, M.D.
 (Mrs. Glenwood C.)Pittsburgh

1985

Carol R. Brown (Mrs. Clifford E.)Pittsburgh
 Estelle S. Campbell (Mrs. Charles T.)Pittsburgh
 Anne d'Harnoncourt (Mrs. Joseph J. Rishel)Philadelphia

Harriet W. McGeehan (Mrs. Robert L.) West Hazleton
 Rhoda Wagner Richards (Mrs. J. Permar Jr.) Bryn Mawr
 Lucile J. Rosenbloom (Mrs. Charles) Pittsburgh

1986

Mae Davidow, Ph.D. (Mrs. Joseph Tarnoff) Philadelphia
 Ellen Frank, Ph.D. (Mrs. David Kupfer) Pittsburgh
 Mary-Linda Sorber Merriam
 (Mrs. Peter Armacost) St. Petersburg, Fla.
 Helen Waite Papashvily (Mrs. George) Quakertown
 Frieda G. Shapira (Mrs. Saul F.) Pittsburgh

1987

Elizabeth Urey Baranger, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
 Mary R. Dawson, Ph.D. Valencia
 Sandra J. McLaughlin (Mrs. Lyle W. Byers) Pittsburgh
 Nancy A.M. Neuman (Mrs. Mark) Lewisburg
 Adele Warden Paxson (Mrs. Henry D.) Holicong
 Elisabeth Shellenberger Philadelphia
 Gweneth T. Zarfos (Mrs. Samuel K.) Harrisburg

1988

Doris Gorka Bartuska, M.D.
 (Mrs. Anthony John) Philadelphia
 Constance E. Clayton, Ph.D. Philadelphia
 Shirley M. Dennis (Mrs. William D.C.) Willow Grove
 Lois Lehrman Grass Harrisburg
 Rosemarie B. Greco Philadelphia
 Juanita Kidd Stout, J.D., LL.M.
 (Mrs. Charles O.) Philadelphia
 Ann Power Wardrop (Mrs. Robert II) Pittsburgh

1989

Margde Klein Benovitz (Mrs. Burton S.) Kingston
 Elizabeth Elmer Pittsburgh
 Helen F. North, Ph.D. Swarthmore
 Eleanor Lien Sandstrom, Ed.D. (Mrs. Arthur) Cheltenham
 Cecile M. Springer (Mrs. Eric W.) Pittsburgh
 Margot Bell Woodwell (Mrs. William H.) Pittsburgh
 Lynn Hardy Yeakel (Mrs. Paul M.) Rosemont

1990

Sister M. Lawreace Antoun, SSJ Erie
 Jean Horton Berg (Mrs. John J.) Wayne
 Dorothy McKenna Brown, Ed.D.
 (Mrs. James Earl) Green Hill Farms
 Marian U. Coppersmith
 (Mrs. Sam Fredman) Rye Brook, N.Y.
 Doris Morrell Leader (Mrs. Henry B.) York
 Sophie Masloff (Mrs. Jack) Pittsburgh
 Barbara K. Shore, Ph.D. (Mrs. Jack) Pittsburgh

1991

Sister Joan D. Chittister, OSB, Ph.D. Erie
 Julie Nixon Eisenhower (Mrs. David) Berwyn
 Marilyn P. Hollinshead
 (Mrs. Warren H.) Charlestown, Mass.
 Marilyn Horne Port Washington, N.Y.
 Judge Lisa A. Richette Philadelphia
 Jean A. Robinson (Mrs. F. Brooks) Pittsburgh
 Rev. Dr. Joan Salmon Campbell
 (Mrs. James) Philadelphia
 Susan Starr (Mrs. Ulrich Boeckheler) Philadelphia

Virginia Judson Thornburgh
 (Mrs. Richard) Washington, D.C.

1992

Carol Anderson, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
 Louise R. Brown (Mrs. James D.) Pittsburgh
 Gwendolyn Elliott Pittsburgh
 Shirley R. Klens (Mrs. Paul F.) Clinton
 Sue Kline Kluger (Mrs. Allan M.) Kingston
 Catherine M. Kuch (Mrs. Harry G.) Philadelphia
 Bette E. Landman, Ph.D. Glenside
 Libby Newman (Mrs. Herman Feldman) Merion Park
 Ellen Carroll Walton (Mrs. James M.) Pittsburgh

1993

Lynne Abraham Philadelphia
 E. Maxine Bruhns Pittsburgh
 Selma Burke, Ph.D. Bucks
 Rosemarie Cibik, Ed.D. Apollo
 Teresa Heinz Kerry Washington, D.C.
 Elizabeth Kirk Rose, M.D. Kennett Square

1994

Susan Schneebeli Belin Waverly
 Audrey E. Evans, M.D. Philadelphia
 Claire M. Fagin, Ph.D. Wynnewood
 Anne M. Levenson, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
 Margaret K. McEldery New York, N.Y.
 Laura B. Resnick, Ed.D. Pittsburgh
 Theresa L. Whiteside, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
 Martha H. Zeller Lewisburg

1995

JoAnne Woodward Boyle, Ph.D. Laughlinton
 Marjorie Broderick Philadelphia
 Susan W. Catherwood Bryn Mawr
 Linda A. Dickerson Pittsburgh
 Susan Maxman Philadelphia
 Ruth Leventhal, Ph.D. Hummelstown
 Marian B. Tasco Philadelphia

1996

Anne B. Anstine Port Royal
 Judge Cynthia Baldwin McKeesport
 Doreen E. Boyce, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
 Geraldine Dietz Fox Narberth
 Sarah Lippincott O'Neill Leary Villanova
 The Hon. Sandra Schultz Newman Gladwyne
 Velma P. Scantlebury, M.D. Pittsburgh
 Judge Norma L. Shapiro Narberth

1997

Joan Frank Apt Pittsburgh
 Charlotte Arnold Pittsburgh
 Nancy Adams Besch Camp Hill
 Judge Ida K. Chen Philadelphia
 Edith Hall Fisher Pittsburgh
 Ardath Rodale Allentown
 Alice Lea Mast Tasman Wyndmoor

1998

Joanne R. Denworth Philadelphia
 Vernell A. Lillie, Ph.D. Pittsburgh

Jane G. PepperMedia
 Dr. Carol Rittner, RSMLongport, N.J.
 Carol Semple ThompsonSewickley
 Rachel Mellon WaltonPittsburgh
 Dr. Helen D. WiseSpring Mills

1999

Marylouise Fennell, RSM, Ph.D.Pittsburgh
 Carole F. Haas GravagnoAmbler
 Frances HesselbeinEaston
 Patricia Pratts JenningsPittsburgh
 Leslie Anne MillerBryn Mawr
 Judge Marjorie O. RendellPhiladelphia

2000

Dr. Jane C. ArkusPittsburgh
 Judge Phyllis W. BeckBala Cynwyd
 Dorrance HamiltonWayne
 Christine James-BrownPhiladelphia
 Dr. Margaret Mary KimmelPittsburgh
 Janet S. KleinRydal
 Dr. Marcienne S. MattlemanPhiladelphia
 Dr. Judith RodinPhiladelphia
 Marilyn WareStrasburg

2001

Dr. Esther BarazzonePittsburgh
 Dr. Helen FaisonPittsburgh
 Dr. Matti GershenfeldElkins Park
 Lucy Durr HackneyPhiladelphia
 Barbara HaferAllegheny County
 Nancy Duckrey Washington, Ph.D.Pittsburgh

2002

Edna AndradePhiladelphia
 Jeanne A. BovardFleetville
 Judge Anita B. BrodyBala Cynwyd
 Esther L. BushPittsburgh
 Rena Rowan DamonePhiladelphia
 Helen W. Drutt EnglishPhiladelphia
 Dr. Happy Craven FernandezPhiladelphia
 Grace Ann Geibel, RSM, Ph.D.Pittsburgh
 Michele M. RidgeErie

2003

Neysa AdamsElkins Park
 Dr. Judith M. DavenportPittsburgh
 Dr. Katherine DetrePittsburgh
 Irma GoertzenPittsburgh
 Dr. Hie-Won Lee HannElkins Park
 Dr. Suzanne Reese HorvitzPhiladelphia
 Barbara LuderowskiPittsburgh
 Dr. Eva PellUniversity Park

2004

Bibiana BoerioCoventry, England
 Dr. Toni CarboEdgewood
 Dr. Sandra G. FeathermanKennebunkport, Maine
 Marguerite Brooks LenfestHuntingdon Valley
 Charisse R. Lillie, Esq.Philadelphia
 Margaret R. MainwaringBryn Mawr
 Ana Pujols-McKee, M.D.Philadelphia

2005

Linda McKenna BoxxLatrobe
 Judge Susan J. CrawfordFalls Church, Virginia
 Ruth DuBoisRydal
 Renée FlemingNew York City
 Martha Lester HarrisMt. Joy
 Katherine Usher Henderson, Ph.D.Pittsburgh
 Jane Golden HerizaPhiladelphia
 Marlene MoscoErie
 Jeanne H. SchmedlinLemoyne
 Sister Mary ScullionPhiladelphia

2006

Suzanne W. BroadhurstPittsburgh
 Barbara Fretz CrossetteUpper Black Eddy
 Karen Wolk Feinstein, Ph.D.Pittsburgh
 Roberta D. LiebenbergHuntingdon Valley
 Dr. Francine G. McNairyMillersville
 Edith L. Shapira M.D.Pittsburgh
 Marion Boulton StroudElverson
 Cecilia Moy YepPhiladelphia

2007

Lee DucatPhiladelphia
 Loretta Sweet Jemmott, Ph.D.Wynnewood
 Karen A. MillerReading
 Joyce RothermelPittsburgh
 Diane SamuelsPittsburgh
 Janet Simon, Ph.D.Pittsburgh
 Dawn StaleyPhiladelphia

GOVERNOR'S AWARDS FOR THE ARTS

Governor Edward G. Rendell's Administration developed and refined five award categories, including an award to recognize those whose work in the arts benefits youth or arts in education, and an award for an outstanding Pennsylvania Creative Community that has utilized arts and culture to address important issues. The following five categories are comprehensive and reflect the excellence and variety of Pennsylvania's cultural landscape and pay tribute to the Commonwealth's rich cultural achievements and notable philanthropic traditions: the **Distinguished Arts Award**—recognizing a Pennsylvania artist of "international fame, leadership, or renown whose creations or contributions enrich the Commonwealth"; the **Pennsylvania Creative Community Award**—recognizing Pennsylvania neighborhoods, cities, communities or community leaders that have creatively utilized arts and culture to address issues such as quality of life, downtown revitalization, cultural tourism, community planning, business attraction, tolerance, local pride, community cohesion, urban blight, economic development, or other local or regional issues of importance; the **Patron Award**—recognizing an individual, corporate, or foundation patron's significant contributions to the vitality and availability of the arts in Pennsylvania; the **Arts Leadership and Service Award**—recognizing an individual, organization, or group "for their outstanding contributions to arts leadership and service"; and the **Artist of the Year (The Hazlett Memorial Award)**—recognizing an individual artist "for their creations and contributions to the excellence of the arts in the Commonwealth."

The Governor's Awards for the Arts represent a Pennsylvania tradition begun in 1980 by Governor Dick Thornburgh. Presented annually, these awards honored artists in each of the following categories: painting, sculpture, photography, music, literature, dance, theatre, crafts, and media arts. An award was also made for "service to the arts." The awards, which recognized Pennsylvanians who contributed their creative talents to their communities, were named the **Hazlett Memorial Awards for Excellence in the Arts**, after the late Theodore L. Hazlett Jr. of Pittsburgh, the first chairman of the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts. The awards were administered by the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts. A **Distinguished Pennsylvania Artist Award** was also established to be chosen by the Governor. *Note:* No standard policy was established for this category, but it was generally agreed that the recipient would be a native Pennsylvanian and an artist of world renown.

Following the 1982 awards, the Hazlett awards were presented in no more than six disciplines, in alternating years, and architecture was added as a category.

The awards were suspended in 1987 in the first year of Governor Robert P. Casey's administration. In 1988, through his cultural advisor's office, Governor Casey established "a comprehensive Governor's awards program" with the Governor's Awards for Excellence in the Arts, Humanities, and Sciences "to honor outstanding individual creativity and achievement, to focus attention upon the critical importance of the arts, humanities, and sciences in the life of an enlightened democratic society, and to pay tribute to Pennsylvania's rich cultural and intellectual traditions." A single award was presented in each area.

In 1996, oversight and administration of the Governor's Awards returned to the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts. Four new award categories were established by Governor Tom Ridge to recognize not only the contributions of Pennsylvania's individual artists and patrons of the arts, but also the outstanding arts organizations which make the Commonwealth a leader in the cultural life of the nation. Governor Ridge also directed that the annual awards ceremony be held in a different location within the Commonwealth each year.

Once again, the awards were suspended in 1995 and 2003, the first years of new administrations.

PAST RECIPIENTS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA GOVERNOR'S AWARDS FOR THE ARTS

2007 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Rob Marshall - Distinguished Arts Award
 Kathleen Marshall - Distinguished Arts Award
 David & Jennifer LeVan - Patron Award
 Settlement Music School - Outstanding Leadership & Service to Youth Award
 Marcia Dale Weary - Outstanding Leadership & Service to Youth Award
 Pike County Arts & Crafts - Creative Community Award
 Lorenzo "Rennie" Harris - Artist of the Year (The Hazlett Memorial Award)

2006 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Nelson Shanks - Distinguished Arts Award
 Santo Loquasto - Distinguished Arts Award
 Marlene O. "Linny" Fowler - Patron Award
 Bradford County Regional Arts Council (BCRAC)-
 Outstanding Leadership & Service in Arts in Education Award
 Dr. Vernell A. Lillie - Creative Community Award
 The Dixie Hummingbirds - Artists of the Year (The Hazlett Memorial Award)

2005 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Marilyn Horne - Distinguished Arts Award

Lloyd Alexander - Lifetime Leadership & Service in the Arts for Youth
 Francois Bitz - Patron Award
 Sarah Tambucci, Ph.D. - Outstanding Leadership & Service in Arts in Education
 Art Sanctuary and Asian Arts Initiative - Creative Community Award
 Lonnie Graham - Artist of the Year (The Hazlett Memorial Award)

2004 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Lang Lang - Artist of the Year (The Hazlett Memorial Award)
 Marlin and Regina "Ginger" Gouger Miller - Patron Award
 Carole Haas Gravagno - Arts Leadership & Service to Youth Award
 Donna and Al Brown and the Point Breeze Performing Arts Center - Creative Community Award

2002 Governor's Awards for the Arts

M. Night Shyamalan - Distinguished Arts Award
 Marguerite and Gerry Lenfest - Patron Award
 The Harrisburg Housing Authority's Cultural Arts Program - Arts Leadership & Service
 Bob Dorough - Artist of the Year

2001 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Wolfgang Sawallisch – Distinguished Arts Award
 The Dexter F. and Dorothy H. Baker Foundation – Patron Award
 WHY, Inc. and its President and CEO William J. Marrazzo – Arts Leadership & Service
 Leon Bates – Artist of the Year

2000 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Chaim Potok – Distinguished Arts Award
 Meyer P. and Vivian O. Potamkin – Patron Award
 The Heinz Endowments – Patron Award
 Lily Yeh – Arts Leadership & Service
 LaVaughn Robinson – Artist of the Year

1999 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Peter Nero – Distinguished Arts Award
 Lois Lehrman Grass – Patron Award
 Sunoco, Inc. – Patron Award
 William E. Strickland, Jr. – Arts Leadership & Service
 Thaddeus Mosley – Artist of the Year

1998 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Patti LaBelle – Distinguished Arts Award
 Bell Atlantic – Patron Award
 Arts & Business Council of Greater Philadelphia – Arts Leadership & Service
 Robert Page – Artist of the Year

1997 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Ken Ludwig – Distinguished Arts Award
 PNC Bank Foundation – Foundation Patron
 Leon Arkus – Arts Leadership & Service
 Charlotte Blake Alston – Artists of the Year

1996 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Paul Winter – Distinguished Arts Award
 Binney & Smith Inc. – Corporate Patron
 Carol R. Brown – Arts Leadership and Service
 Robert Montgomery Scott – Arts Leadership & Service
 Tito Capobianco – Artist of the Year

Governor's Awards for Excellence in the Arts, Humanities, and Sciences

1994 – Lorin Maazel, Arts
 1994 – Howard Gardner, Humanities
 1994 – Thomas Starzl, M.D., Sciences
 1993 – John Edgar Wideman, Arts
 1993 – David C. McCullough, Humanities
 1993 – Mildred Cohn, Sciences
 1992 – Paul Plishka, Arts
 1992 – A. Leon Higginbotham, Humanities
 1992 – C. Everett Koop, Sciences
 1991 – Gary Graffman, Arts
 1991 – Samuel P. Hays, Humanities
 1991 – Ronald B. Herberman, M.D., Sciences
 1990 – August Wilson, Arts
 1990 – Houston A. Baker, Humanities
 1990 – Herbert A. Simon, Sciences
 1989 – Riccardo Muti, Arts
 1989 – Jerre Mangione, Humanities
 1989 – Baruch S. Blumberg, Sciences
 1988 – Judith Jamison, Arts
 1988 – Sonia Sanchez, Humanities
 1988 – Ruth Partrick, Sciences

Distinguished Pennsylvania Artists

1986 – Andrew Wyeth, Painter
 1985 – Byron Janis, Pianist
 1984 – Bill Cosby, Entertainer
 1983 – John Updike, Author
 1982 – Marian Anderson, Opera Singer
 1981 – James Michener, Author
 1980 – James Stewart, Actor

Theodore L. Hazlett Memorial Awards for Excellence in the Arts

1986 – Lester Breining Jr., Crafts
 1986 – Joan Myers Brown, Dance
 1986 – Samuel Hazo, Literature
 1986 – Sidney Goodman, Painting
 1986 – Edgar Kaufmann Jr., Service to the Arts
 1986 – Katherine Minehart, Theatre
 1985 – Mitchell/Giurgola, Architecture
 1985 – Anthony Buba, Media Arts
 1985 – Max Rudolf, Music
 1985 – Larry Fink, Photography
 1985 – Charles Fahlen, Sculpture
 1984 – Stanley Lechtzin, Crafts
 1984 – Hellmut Fricke-Gottschild, Dance
 1984 – Daniel Hoffman, Literature
 1984 – Dorothy Dressler, Service to the Arts
 1984 – Charles Fuller, Theatre
 1984 – Henry Koerner, Painting
 1983 – Linda Blackaby, Film/Video
 1983 – Andre Previn, Music
 1983 – Emmet Gowin, Photography
 1983 – Jody Pinto, Sculpture
 1983 – Robert Venturi and Denise Scott Brown, Architecture
 1982 – Rudolf Staffel, Crafts
 1982 – Paul Draper, Dance
 1982 – Fred Rogers, Film/Video
 1982 – David Bradley, Literature
 1982 – George Crumb, Music
 1982 – Larry Day, Painting
 1982 – Mark Cohen, Photography
 1982 – Rafael Ferrer, Sculpture
 1982 – John Allen Jr., Theatre
 1982 – Philip I. and Muriel Berman, Service to the Arts
 1981 – George Nakashima, Crafts
 1981 – Barbara Weisberger, Dance
 1981 – Peter Rose, Film/Video
 1981 – Paul West, Literature
 1981 – Vincent Persichetti, Music
 1981 – Andrew Wyeth, Painting
 1981 – William Larson, Photography
 1981 – Selma Burke, Sculpture
 1981 – Margo Lovelace, Theatre
 1981 – Gregory Gibson, Service to the Arts
 1980 – Natale Rossi, Crafts
 1980 – Arthur Hall, Dance
 1980 – Dwinell Grant, Film/Video
 1980 – Gerald Stern, Literature
 1980 – Eugene Ormandy, Music
 1980 – Edna Andrade, Painting
 1980 – Ray K. Metzker, Photography
 1980 – Harry Bertoia, Sculpture
 1980 – Dr. Alvina Krause, Theatre
 1980 – Sondra Myers, Service to the Arts

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 2000 AND 1990

Area	Population		Percent Change 1990-2000
	2000	1990	
Alabama.....	4,447,100	4,040,687	10.1
Alaska.....	626,932	550,043	14.0
Arizona.....	6,130,632	3,665,228	40.0
Arkansas.....	2,673,400	2,360,725	13.7
California.....	33,871,648	29,760,021	13.8
Colorado.....	4,301,261	3,294,384	30.6
Connecticut.....	3,405,585	3,287,116	3.6
Delaware.....	783,600	686,168	17.8
District of Columbia.....	572,059	608,900	-6.7
Florida.....	15,982,378	12,937,926	23.5
Georgia.....	8,186,453	6,478,216	26.4
Hawaii.....	1,211,537	1,108,229	9.3
Idaho.....	1,293,953	1,006,749	28.5
Illinois.....	12,419,293	11,430,802	8.6
Indiana.....	6,080,485	6,644,159	9.7
Iowa.....	2,928,324	2,776,755	5.4
Kansas.....	2,688,416	2,477,574	8.5
Kentucky.....	4,041,769	3,685,296	9.7
Louisiana.....	4,468,976	4,219,973	5.9
Maine.....	1,274,923	1,227,928	3.8
Maryland.....	5,296,486	4,781,468	10.8
Massachusetts.....	6,349,097	6,016,425	5.5
Michigan.....	9,938,444	9,295,297	6.9
Minnesota.....	4,919,479	4,375,099	12.4
Mississippi.....	2,844,658	2,573,216	10.5
Missouri.....	5,595,211	5,117,073	9.3
Montana.....	902,195	799,065	12.9
Nebraska.....	1,711,263	1,578,385	8.4
Nevada.....	1,998,257	1,201,833	66.3
New Hampshire.....	1,235,788	1,109,252	11.4
New Jersey.....	8,414,350	7,730,188	8.9
New Mexico.....	1,819,048	1,515,089	20.1
New York.....	18,976,457	17,990,455	5.5
North Carolina.....	8,049,313	6,628,637	21.4
North Dakota.....	642,200	638,800	0.5
Ohio.....	11,353,140	10,847,115	4.7
Oklahoma.....	3,460,654	3,145,585	9.7
Oregon.....	3,421,399	2,847,321	20.4
Pennsylvania.....	12,281,054	11,881,643	3.4
Rhode Island.....	1,048,319	1,003,464	4.5
South Carolina.....	4,012,012	3,486,703	15.1
South Dakota.....	754,844	696,004	8.5
Tennessee.....	6,689,283	4,877,185	16.7
Texas.....	20,851,820	16,986,510	22.8
Utah.....	2,233,169	1,722,850	29.6
Vermont.....	608,827	562,758	8.2
Virginia.....	7,078,515	6,187,358	14.4
Washington.....	5,894,121	4,866,692	21.1
West Virginia.....	1,808,344	1,793,477	0.8
Wisconsin.....	5,363,675	4,891,769	9.6
Wyoming.....	493,782	453,688	8.9
Total Resident Population¹.....	281,421,906	248,709,873	13.2

¹ Includes the population of the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 2000 AND 1990

(Continued)

Area	Population		Percent Change 1990-2000
	2000	1990	
Northeast	53,694,378	60,809,229	5.5
Midwest	64,392,776	59,668,632	7.9
South	100,236,820	85,146,930	17.3
West	63,197,932	62,786,082	19.7
Puerto Rico	3,808,610	3,522,037	8.1
Total Resident Population, including Puerto Rico..	285,230,516	252,231,910	13.1

NOTE: Consistent with the January 1999 U.S. Supreme Court ruling (*Department of Commerce v. House of Representatives*, 525 U.S. 316, 119 8. Ct. 765 (1999)), these resident population counts do not reflect the use of statistical sampling to correct for overcounting or undercounting.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau.

Internet Release date: December 28, 2000

RECREATION

Pennsylvania offers unparalleled opportunities for enjoyment and appreciation of its natural beauty. Careful planning and construction of a system of state parks and preservation of waterways and virgin land within state forests utilize this natural beauty by providing citizens free or relatively inexpensive access to Pennsylvania's scenic, recreational, and historic resources.

Beyond the simple enjoyment of nature, recreational activities include picnicking, boating, swimming, camping, fishing, hiking, hunting, and winter sports. Continuing acquisition, development, and maintenance of our State Parks and State Forest systems ensures increased availability and enjoyment of these facilities for tourists and all Pennsylvanians.

PENNSYLVANIA STATE PARKS (DEVELOPED)

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area
Archbald Pothole	Lackawanna.....	149.16	
Bald Eagle.....	Centre	5,900.00	Foster Joseph Sayers Reservoir..... 1,730.00 acres
Beltzville	Carbon	2,972.39	Beltzville Lake
			Sawmill Dam
			Christman
Bendigo	Elk	100.26	Bendigo Dam..... 2.50 acres
			Adult Pool..... 3,675.00 sq. ft.
			Baby Pool
			300.00 sq. ft.
Big Pocono	Monroe	1,305.60	
Big Spring.....	Perry	45.00	
Black Moshannon.....	Centre	3,481.00	Black Moshannon Lake..... 250.00 acres
Blue Knob	Bedford	6,046.88	Fire Impoundment..... 0.20 acres
			Skating Impoundment..... 0.30 acres
			Pavia Park Pool..... 3,444.00 sq. ft.
			Group Camp #1 Pool
			1,875.00 sq. ft.
Boyd Big Tree Cons. Area	Dauphin	949.49	
Buchanan's Birthplace.....	Franklin.....	18.50	
Bucktail.....	Cameron/Clinton	16,433.00	
Caledonia.....	Franklin/Adams	1,130.00	Furnace Dam
			0.75 acres
			Pool.....14,250.00 sq. ft.
Canoe Creek.....	Blair	911.91	Canoe Lake
			155.00 acres
			Gipprich Ponds
			1.50 acres
Chapman	Warren	804.68	Chapman Lake
			68.00 acres
Cherry Springs	Potter	82.57	
Clear Creek	Jefferson	1,211.19	Clear Creek Lake
			1.30 acres
Codorus	York.....	3,412.68	Lake Marburg..... 1,275.00 acres
			Main Pool.....26,500.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool
			3,000.00 sq. ft.
Colonel Denning	Cumberland	273.00	Doubling Gap Lake..... 3.00 acres
Colton Point	Tioga.....	357.00	
Cook Forest.....	Jefferson/Forest/.....	7,732.78	Tom's Run Dam
	Clarion		0.25 acres
			Main Pool
			3,675.00 sq. ft.
			Splash Pool
			491.00 sq. ft.
Cowans Gap.....	Fulton	1,085.00	Cowans Gap
			42.50 acres
Delaware Canal	Bucks/Northampton.....	982.90	Delaware Canal
			290.88 acres
Denton Hill.....	Potter	700.00	
Elk	Elk	3,192.00	East Branch Dam
			1,160.00 acres
Evansburg	Montgomery.....	3,349.00	Golf Course Pond..... 1.00 acres
			Kline's Pond
			0.50 acres
			Boswell's Pond
			0.30 acres
			Camp Maribel Pond
			0.30 acres
			Harry Gill Pond
			0.70 acres
Fort Washington.....	Montgomery.....	523.26	Wissahickon Creek..... 1.94 acres
Fowlers Hollow	Perry	104.86	
Frances Slocum	Luzerne	1,032.61	Frances Slocum Lake..... 165.00 acres
			Pool..... 9,700.00 sq. ft.
French Creek	Berks/Chester.....	7,481.80	Six Penny Lake (closed to public)
			Dyer Quarry Lake
			16.30 acres
			Scotts Run Lake
			21.00 acres
			Hopewell Lake
			68.00 acres
			Hopewell Day-Use Pool
			24,000.00 sq. ft.

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area
Gifford Pinchot	York	2,337.82	Pinchot Park Lake
			340.00 acres
Gouldsboro	Monroe/Wayne	3,124.26	Gouldsboro Lake
			250.00 acres
Greenwood Furnace	Huntingdon	410.63	Greenwood Lake
			6.00 acres
Hickory Run	Carbon	15,700.06	Sand Spring Dam
			11.40 acres
			Hickory Run Lake
			4.20 acres
			Dam #5
			0.50 acres
			CCC Dam
			1.56 acres
			Stametz Dam
			1.05 acres
			McKinley Dam
			0.25 acres
			Saylorville Dam
			0.56 acres
			Fordway Dam
			0.40 acres
			Upper Chapel Dam
			0.20 acres
			Lower Chapel Dam
			0.12 acres
			Hatchery Dam
			0.21 acres
			Group Camp Pool
			2,500.00 sq. ft.
Hills Creek	Tioga	481.44	Hills Creek Lake
			137.00 acres
Hyner Run	Clinton	176.90	Pool
			3,675.00 sq. ft.
			Hyner Run Pool #2
			300.00 sq. ft.
Hyner View	Clinton	40.00	
Jacobsburg*	Northampton	1,166.49	
Jennings*	Butler	330.99	Prairie Pavilion Kettle Hole
			0.04 acres
			Massauga Trail Kettle Hole
			0.04 acres
			WTS Finishing Pond
			0.14 acres
			WTS Sediment Pond
			0.14 acres
Joseph E. Ibberson Cons. Area ..	Dauphin	345.00	
Kettle Creek	Clinton	1,793.24	Alvin Bush Dam
			160.00 acres
			Kettle Creek Dam
			7.00 acres
Keystone	Westmoreland	1,202.28	Keystone Lake
			78.00 acres
Kings Gap*	Cumberland	1,424.79	Kings Gap Pond
			0.02 acres
Kinzua Bridge	McKean	329.07	
Kooser	Somerset	176.30	Kooser Lake
			4.00 acres
Lackawanna	Lackawanna	1,381.88	Lackawanna Lake
			210.00 acres
			Big Bass Pond
			2.00 acres
			Bull Frog Pond
			1.00 acres
			Pool
			20,106.00 sq. ft.
Laurel Hill	Somerset	4,088.51	Laurel Hill Lake
			65.00 acres
			Jones Mill Run
			0.30 acres
			Spruce Run
			0.25 acres
Laurel Mountain	Westmoreland	492.60	Spruce Pond
			0.50 acres
			Large Reservoir
			4.35 acres
			Small Reservoir
			0.85 acres
Laurel Ridge	Fayette/Somerset/	12,114.22	Quarry
	Westmoreland/Indiana/Cambria		1.25 acres
Laurel Summit	Westmoreland	6.14	
Lehigh Gorge	Carbon	5,451.01	
Leonard Harrison	Tioga	585.00	
Linn Run	Westmoreland	612.77	
Little Buffalo	Perry	908.05	Little Buffalo Lake
			88.00 acres
			Visitor Center Pond
			0.01 acres
			Mill Pond & Raceway
			0.52 acres
			Main Pool
			24,310.00 sq. ft.
Little Pine	Lycoming	2,159.00	Little Pine Lake
			93.70 acres
Locust Lake	Schuylkill	1,143.51	Locust Lake
			52.00 acres
			Stilling Pond
			2.00 acres
			Pond #1
			0.25 acres
Lyman Run	Potter	595.00	Lyman Run Lake
			40.00 acres
Marsh Creek	Chester	1,705.00	Marsh Creek Lake
			535.00 acres
			Pool
			1,300.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool
			1,256.00 sq. ft.
Maurice K. Goddard	Mercer	2,856.00	Lake Wilhelm
			1,860.00 acres

*Environmental Education Center

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area
McCalls Dam	Centre	7.50	
McConnells Mill	Lawrence	2,542.99	Pond 0.15 acres
Memorial Lake	Lebanon	231.00	Memorial Lake 85.00 acres
Milton	Northumberland	76.74	(Island on West Branch of Susquehanna River)
Moraine	Butler	16,913.01	Lake Arthur 3,225.00 acres
Mont Alto	Franklin	23.70	
Mt. Pisgah	Bradford	1,024.12	Stephen Foster Lake 75.00 acres Pool 5,676.00 sq. ft.
Nescopeck	Luzerne	3,011.00	
Neshaminy	Bucks	334.50	Large Pool 16,000.00 sq. ft.
Nockamixon	Bucks	5,222.47	Lake Nockamixon 1,450.00 acres Children's Fishing Pond 2.32 acres Graham's Pond 1.13 acres Nature Area Pond 0.42 acres Tohickon Dam 0.38 acres Keller Pond 0.31 acres Swartz Pond #1 0.14 acres Swartz Pond #2 0.07 acres Pool 19,621.00 sq. ft.
Nolde Forest*	Berks	679.76	North Pond 1.00 acres Painted Turtle Pond 0.12 acres Pond 2.00 acres
Norristown Farm Park	Montgomery	705.43	
Ohiopyle	Fayette	18,778.34	
Oil Creek	Venango	6,365.39	
Ole Bull	Potter	117.53	Ole Bull Lake 0.75 acres
Parker Dam	Clearfield	968.00	Parker Dam Lake 20.00 acres
Patterson	Potter	19.05	
Penn-Roosevelt	Centre	100.00	Penn Roosevelt Lake 3.50 acres
Pine Grove Furnace	Cumberland	696.00	Laurel Lake 25.00 acres Fuller Lake 2.00 acres
Poe Paddy	Centre	22.73	
Poe Valley	Centre	620.00	Poe Lake 25.00 acres
Point	Allegheny	36.00	
Presque Isle	Erie	3,112.10	Waterworks Ponds 3.23 acres Lily Pond 2.87 acres Horseshoe Pond 51.65 acres Cranberry Pond 5.38 acres Pond of the Woods 4.30 acres Boathouse Pond 5.74 acres Graveyard Pond 5.85 acres Misery Bay 109.76 acres Ridge Pond 7.17 acres Yellow Bass Pond 4.87 acres Niagra Pond 24.03 acres Thompson Bay 68.87 acres Marina Lake 99.86 acres Duck Pond 2.51 acres Long Pond and Big Pond 400.00 acres
Prince Gallitzin	Cambria	6,459.87	Glendale Lake 1,600.00 acres Sandy Run 2.00 acres
Promised Land	Pike	2,971.00	Promised Land Lake 422.00 acres Lower Lake 173.00 acres Egypt Meadow Lake 60.00 acres Bruce Lake 48.00 acres
Prompton	Wayne	920.54	
Prouty Place	Potter	5.00	
Pymatuning	Crawford	25,832.78	Pymatuning Lake 13,716.00 acres
Raccoon Creek	Beaver	7,226.75	Raccoon Creek Lake 101.00 acres Traverse Lake 4.00 acres
Ralph Stover	Bucks	44.93	

*Environmental Education Center

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area	
Ravensburg	Clinton	78.00	Raven Lake	0.25 acres
Raymond B. Winter	Union	695.00	Halfway Lake	6.00 acres
Reeds Gap	Mifflin	220.00	Main Pool	4,033.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool	405.00 sq. ft.
Ricketts Glen	Luzerne/Sullivan	13,046.56	Lake Jean	245.00 acres
Ridley Creek	Delaware	2,606.66	Sycamore Mills Dam	1.90 acres
			Office Dam	0.60 acres
			Golf Pond	0.20 acres
			Sycamore North Pond	0.32 acres
			Sycamore South Pond	0.85 acres
Ryerson Station	Greene	1,346.23	Ronald J. Duke Lake	62.00 acres
			Main Pool	6,000.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool	800.00 sq. ft.
S.B. Elliott	Clearfield	318.00		
Salt Springs	Susquehanna	408.50		
Samuel S. Lewis	York	86.67		
Sand Bridge	Union	3.00		
Shawnee	Bedford	3,874.36	Shawnee Lake	451.00 acres
Shikellamy	Union/Northumberland	131.33	(Island on Susquehanna River)	
Sinnemahoning	Cameron/Potter	1,910.03	George B. Stevenson Dam	142.00 acres
Sizerville	Potter/Cameron	386.00	Main Pool	4,949.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool	320.00 sq. ft.
Susquehanna	Lycoming	19.59		
Susquehannock	Lancaster	228.84		
Swatara	Lebanon	3,393.88	Wagners Pond	1.76 acres
			Irvings Pond	2.12 acres
			Maintenance Pond	1.02 acres
			Chapel Road Pond	0.28 acres
			Route 443 Pond	0.22 acres
Tobyhanna	Monroe/Wayne	5,440.90	Tobyhanna Lake	170.00 acres
Trough Creek	Huntingdon	541.00		
Tuscarora	Schuylkill	1,801.07	Tuscarora Lake	96.00 acres
			Pond #1 Lower	0.25 acres
			Pond #2 Upper	0.25 acres
			Pond #3 Pig	0.13 acres
			Stilling Pond	0.25 acres
			Pond #4 Green Thumb .....	.25 acres
Tyler	Bucks	1,642.49	Neshaminy Creek North	12.00 acres
			Neshaminy Creek South	12.50 acres
Upper Pine Bottom	Lycoming	5.00		
Varden Conservation Area	Wayne	343.00		
Warriors Path	Bedford	333.37	Raystown Branch, Juniata River	3.00 acres
Whipple Dam	Huntingdon	256.00	Whipple Lake	22.00 acres
White Clay Creek Preserve	Chester	1,350.79	Pond	0.12 acres
Worlds End	Sullivan	780.00		
Yellow Creek	Indiana	2,822.23	Yellow Creek Lake	720.00 acres
			Farm Pond	4.00 acres
			Lake Hopocan	3.00 acres
			GSA Pond	0.50 acres

**PENNSYLVANIA STATE PARKS
CONSERVATION AREAS**

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area
Boyd Big Tree	Dauphin	1,015.256	
Joseph E. Ibberson	Dauphin	371.08	
Varden	Wayne	419.54	
TOTAL		1,805.88	

UNDEVELOPED AREAS

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area
Allegheny Islands	Allegheny	43.00	
Benjamin Rush	Philadelphia	314.07	
Erie Bluffs	Erie	540.11	
Hillman	Washington	3,697.00	
Prompton	Wayne	920.54	
TOTAL		5,514.72	

SUMMARY

Number	Category	Acres
112	.....State Parks (Developed)	282,852.19
3	.....Conservation Areas	1,805.88
115	.....SUBTOTAL – OPERATING AREAS	284,658.07
5	.....Undeveloped Areas	5,514.72
120	.....GRAND TOTAL	290,172.79

**PENNSYLVANIA STATE FOREST LAND
BY COUNTY AND TOWNSHIP – 2006**

County	Township	Acres
Adams		
	Franklin	11,097.58
	Hamiltonban	4,791.93
	Menallen	5,916.68
	Totals	21,806.19
Bedford		
	Broad Top	339.00
	Colerain	2,959.63
	Cumberland Valley	1,611.58
	E. Providence	1,368.99
	Lincoln	44.00
	Mann	4,048.25
	Monroe	505.44
	Southampton	17,851.57
	W. St. Clair	875.00
	Totals	29,603.46
Berks		
	Alsace	33.97
	Bethel	86.34
	Windsor	765.54
	Totals	885.85
Blair		
	Allegheny	2.00
	Totals	2.00
Bradford		
	Albany	484.35
	Armenia	2,321.89
	Asylum	305.19
	Monroe	2,064.25
	Totals	5,175.68
Bucks		
	Solebury	55.50
	Totals	55.50
Cambria		
	Adams	2,740.36
	Cambria	2.00
	Jackson	3,856.50
	Lower Yoder	39.93
	Middle Taylor	121.71
	Reade	70.00
	Richland	1.00
	West Taylor	498.15
	Totals	7329.65
Cameron		
	Driftwood Boro	376.51
	Gibson	42,947.90
	Grove	38,821.54
	Lumber	22,325.13
	Portage	3,837.56
	Shippen	23,110.72
	Totals	131,419.36
Carbon		
	Penn Forest	999.06
	Totals	999.06
Centre		
	Benner	96.00
	Boggs	2,836.58
	Burnside	28,911.29
	College	847.52

County	Township	Acres
	Curtin	18,970.70
	Ferguson	1,879.92
	Gregg	3,116.26
	Haines	15,675.97
	Harris	10,428.93
	Huston	1,791.55
	Liberty	693.01
	Miles	10,244.03
	Penn	5,364.64
	Potter	7,597.87
	Rush	35,020.94
	Snow Shoe	14,241.15
	Spring	1,957.13
	Union	1,100.00
	Walker	1,523.26
	Worth	145.83
	Totals	162,442.58
Chester		
	West Nottingham	591.80
	Totals	591.80
Clarion		
	Clarion	1.00
	Richland	5.00
	Totals	6.00
Clearfield		
	Bloom	193.14
	Covington	10,743.56
	Girard	14,567.44
	Goshen	8,584.00
	Huston	17,267.24
	Karthus	10,657.12
	Lawrence	12,998.05
	Pike	2,459.79
	Pine	15,823.11
	Sandy	610.00
	Union	3,125.61
	Totals	97,029.06
Clinton		
	Bald Eagle	3,624.10
	Beech Creek	24,689.77
	Castanea	582.63
	Chapman	49,826.04
	Colebrook	3,452.83
	Crawford	7,998.81
	East Keating	22,987.83
	Gallagher	6,925.79
	Greene	9,028.16
	Grugan	25,708.88
	Lamar	6,216.38
	Leidy	41,520.19
	Logan	653.00
	Noyes	53,526.38
	Pine Creek	795.00
	Porter	20.00
	Wayne	6,412.06
	West Keating	9,860.06
	Woodward	1,324.53
	Totals	275,152.44

County	Township	Acres
Columbia		
	Cleveland	1,447.10
	Conyngham	5,132.20
	Locust	3.93
	Mount Pleasant	58.34
	Roaring Creek	67.22
	Totals	6,708.79
Crawford		
	Steuben	110.65
	Townville Boro	7.01
	Troy	9.63
	Totals	127.29
Cumberland		
	Cooke	10,424.82
	Dickinson	6,701.33
	Hopewell	700.13
	Lower Mifflin	3,130.98
	Penn	746.21
	S. Middleton	438.38
	S. Newton	1,522.67
	Southampton	11,041.53
	Upper Frankford	326.67
	Upper Mifflin	829.05
	Totals	35,861.77
Dauphin		
	Halifax	1.13
	Jackson	6,738.06
	Jefferson	973.26
	Middle Paxton	1.27
	Rush	197.00
	Susquehanna	25.00
	Swatara	20.00
	Williams	93.89
	Totals	8,049.61
Delaware		
	Tinicum	266.00
	Totals	266.00
Elk		
	Benezette	43,559.23
	Fox	8,560.48
	Horton	286.53
	Jay	6,672.68
	Jones	14,329.66
	Totals	73,408.58
Fayette		
	Georges	545.00
	North Union	235.00
	Salt Lick	58.00
	South Union	2,100.63
	Springhill	793.50
	Wharton	14,212.67
	Totals	17,944.80
Forest		
	Barnett	1,008.19
	Harmony	582.34
	Tionesta	657.00
	Totals	2,247.53
Franklin		
	Fannett	4,258.96
	Greene	6,272.97
	Guilford	3,722.42
	Hamilton	991.59

County	Township	Acres
	Letterkenny	4,161.56
	Lurgan	3218.00
	Metal	1,925.29
	Peters	2,114.12
	Quincy	10,266.16
	Southampton	3,698.28
	Washington	2,496.26
	Totals	43,125.61
Fulton		
	Ayr	470.71
	Belfast	35.91
	Brush Creek	8,916.43
	Dublin	1,656.69
	Licking Creek	752.12
	Taylor	863.81
	Todd	5,842.36
	Union	403.13
	Wells	10,157.24
	Totals	29,098.40
Huntingdon		
	Barree	4,544.14
	Brady	294.60
	Cass	3,015.13
	Cromwell	418.63
	Franklin	4,188.89
	Hopewell	746.75
	Jackson	26,510.96
	Lincoln	877.26
	Logan	4,599.45
	Miller	2,561.84
	Morris	168.00
	Penn	612.80
	Porter	1,427.43
	Shirley	3,900.27
	Smithfield	3.45
	Spruce Creek	336.99
	Todd	5,341.09
	Union	1,068.00
	West	5,744.78
	Totals	66,360.46
Indiana		
	Burrell	1.00
	Cherry Hill	5.15
	E. Wheatfield	465.11
	Totals	471.26
Jefferson		
	Barnett	418.00
	Eldred	124.00
	Heath	6,729.26
	Polk	3,200.39
	Winslow	1.00
	Totals	10,472.65
Juniata		
	Beale	417.50
	Delaware	278.44
	Lack	3,662.03
	Milford	5,258.95
	Turbett	880.00
	Tuscarora	5,454.52
	Walker	1,638.61
	Totals	17,590.05

County	Township	Acres
Lackawanna		
	Clifton	954.00
	Spring Brook	1549.89
	Thornhurst	6,972.87
	Totals	9,476.76
Lancaster		
	Penn	10.00
	Totals	10.00
Luzerne		
	Buck	0.00
	Butler	10.95
	Hazle	1.39
	Jackson	250.47
	Lehman	1,286.16
	Plymouth	1,404.20
	Plymouth Boro	0.10
	Totals	4,008.36
Lycoming		
	Armstrong	3,155.83
	Brady	610.20
	Brown	31,465.09
	Cascade	10,033.28
	Clinton	4,284.73
	Cogan House	375.00
	Cummings	26,108.48
	Gamble	7,016.96
	Jackson	853.00
	Lewis	5,964.26
	Limestone	4,115.93
	McHenry	32,169.49
	McIntyre	19,881.05
	McNett	13,170.63
	Nippenose	1,304.21
	Pine	643.91
	Plunketts Creek	11,124.82
	Shrewsbury	453.00
	Washington	13,659.29
	Watson	7,444.14
	Totals	193,833.30
McKean		
	Norwich	1,170.79
	Sergeant	2,363.72
	Totals	3,534.51
Mercer		
	Wolf Creek	64.48
	Totals	64.48
Mifflin		
	Armagh	29,975.85
	Bratton	8,467.53
	Brown	5,939.89
	Decatur	2,673.39
	Granville	1,844.67
	Menno	314.47
	Union	202.04
	Wayne	8,492.14
	Totals	57,909.98
Monroe		
	Barrett	871.57
	M. Smithfield	1,633.24
	Pocono	10.00
	Price	4,143.58
	Stroud	53.41

County	Township	Acres
	Tobyhanna	2.65
	Tunkhannock	2,079.39
	Totals	8,793.84
Northampton		
	Bushkill	25.32
	Moore	31.16
	Upper Mt. Bethel	28.96
	Totals	85.44
Northumberland		
	City of Shamokin	2.00
	Coal	26.92
	Mount Carmel	2,372.43
	Ralpo	2.00
	Totals	2,403.35
Perry		
	Centre	4.00
	Jackson	10,238.06
	Madison, N.E.	1,760.42
	Madison, S.W.	882.21
	Saville	648.44
	Toboyne	24,256.69
	Tuscarora	1,932.43
	Tyrone	1,865.98
	Totals	41,588.23
Pike		
	Blooming Grove	13,868.11
	Delaware	3,593.91
	Dingman	5,515.85
	Greene	5,711.21
	Lackawaxen	2,748.57
	Lehman	3,864.52
	Milford	2,593.64
	Palmyra	5,072.91
	Porter	22,999.16
	Shohola	1,164.05
	Westfall	4,245.53
	Totals	71,377.46
Potter		
	Abbott	32,345.73
	Austin Boro	566.75
	Eulalia	2,812.76
	Homer	11,339.53
	Keating	10,158.09
	Pike	2,635.74
	Portage	19,515.92
	Roulette	2,093.17
	Stewardson	44,929.39
	Summit	21,349.98
	Sweden	5,462.26
	Sylvania	14,995.65
	Ulysses	18,480.68
	West Branch	14,434.34
	Wharton	65,686.38
	Totals	266,806.37
Schuylkill		
	Barry	528.00
	Branch	425.99
	Eldred	1,977.80
	N. Manheim	522.19
	Reilly	442.50
	Ryan	691.24
	S. Manheim	1,913.01

County	Township	Acres
	W. Brunswick	705.00
	Washington	1,076.76
	Wayne	911.57
	West Penn	5.48
	Totals	9,199.54
Snyder	Adams	3,643.52
	Beaver	3,012.06
	Center	725.74
	Franklin	2,842.46
	Perry	1,061.25
	Spring	8,920.63
	West Beaver	5,134.51
	West Perry	3,552.18
	Totals	28,892.35
	Somerset	Addison .....	1,085.21
Black		292.00
Elk Lick		4,318.27
Jefferson		3,703.83
Jenner		2,012.76
Lincoln		925.45
Middle Creek		5,394.61
Ogle		12,596.98
Paint		228.88
Upper Turkeyfoot		250.00
Totals		30,807.99
Sullivan	Elkland	450.00
	Forks	10,199.41
	Fox	8,864.65
	Hillsgrove	7,374.83
	Laporte	1,525.68
	Shrewsbury	13,246.30
	Totals	41,660.87
Tioga	Bloss	14,273.67
	Blossburg Boro	561.31
	Chatham	1,381.99
	Clymer	1,667.73
	Covington	2,110.59

County	Township	Acres	
	Delmar	6,364.96	
	Duncan	3,833.00	
	Elk	41,730.69	
	Gaines	8,744.80	
	Hamilton	1,207.71	
	Liberty	7,018.72	
	Middlebury	2,289.14	
	Morris	24,844.52	
	Shippen	20,034.96	
	Union	2,366.51	
	Ward	13,807.16	
	Totals	152,237.46	
	Union	Buffalo	619.58
		Gregg	1,195.22
Hartley		29,025.91	
Lewis		21,321.58	
West Buffalo		5,432.16	
White Deer		6,957.08	
Totals	64,551.53		
Venango	Clinton	924.90	
	Victory	2,240.10	
	Totals	3,165.00	
Warren	Brokenstraw	95.91	
	Conewango	4.50	
	Totals	100.41	
Westmoreland	Cook	6,617.63	
	Derry	1,080.11	
	Donegal	9,966.19	
	Fairfield	377.40	
	Ligonier	816.50	
	Totals	18,857.83	
Grand total	2,053,596.49 acres		

Note: This tabulation includes lands originally bought as State Forest that were conveyed to the Bureau of State Parks.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL
STATE FOREST PICNIC AREAS

Park	County	Acres	Picnicking	Fishing	Boating	Camping
Alan Seeger	Huntingdon	3	X	X		
Asaph Run	Tioga	4	X	X		X
Babcock	Somerset	54	X			
Bear Gap	Mifflin	6	X	X		
Bear Valley	Franklin	8	X	X		
Blankley	Bedford	20	X			
Bradley Wales	Tioga	4	X			
Colerain	Huntingdon	10	X	X		
County Bridge	Tioga	9	X	X		X
Dry Run	Sullivan	13	X	X		
Hairy Johns	Centre	48	X			
Jesse Hall	Clinton	6	X	X		
Karl B. Guss	Juniata	35	X	X		
Lick Hollow	Fayette	36	X			
Minnichs Springs	Dauphin	3	X			
Mount Davis	Somerset	21	X			
Old Forge	Franklin	78	X	X		
Pecks Pond	Pike	305	X	X	X	
Pine Hill	Huntingdon	12	X			
Rock Springs	Snyder	10	X	X		
Rowland	Dauphin	8	X			
Sideling Hill	Fulton	16	X			
Snow Hill	Monroe	25	X	X		
Snyder-Middleswarth	Snyder	3	X	X		
Sweet Root	Bedford	600	X			
Thornhurst	Lackawanna	15	X	X		
Wayside Memorial	Cameron	2	X			

NATURAL AREAS ON STATE FOREST LANDS

Area	Acres	Forest	Location
Alan Seeger	390	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., 6 miles north of McAlevy's Fort
Algerine Swamp	84	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., south of Reynolds Spring Trail and Gamble Run Rd. intersection
Anders Run	96	Cornplanter	Warren Co., 6 miles west of Warren
Bark Cabin	73	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., near Okome on headwaters of Bark Cabin Run
Bear Meadows	890	Rothrock	Centre Co., 6 miles south of Boalsburg
Bear Run	15	Bald Eagle	Centre Co., Bear Run Rd. and Cherry Run Rd.
Beartown Woods	27	Michaux	Franklin Co., off SR 16 and Bicentennial Tree Trail
Big Flat Laurel	184	Rothrock	Huntingdon and Centre Cos., intersection of Bear Gap and Gettis Ridge Rds.
Black Ash Swamp	308	Tioga	Tioga Co., at Asaph Run
Box Huckleberry	10	Tuscarora	Perry Co., 2 miles south of New Bloomfield
Bruce Lake	2,845	Delaware	Pike Co., north of Promised Land State Park
Buckhorn	535	Delaware	Pike Co., 1 mile east of Pond Eddy
Bucktail State Park	16,433	Sproul & Elk	Clinton/Cameron Co., rim to rim along Susquehanna River and Sinnemahoning Creek between Lock Haven and Emporium
Carbaugh Run	780	Michaux	Adams Co., south Rt. 30 near Caledonia
Charles F. Lewis	384	Gallitizin	Indiana Co., north side of Conemaugh Gap, west of Johnstown
Cranberry Swamp	144	Sproul	Clinton Co., Cranberry Run, 3 miles south of Renovo
David R. Johnson	56	Valley Forge	Bucks Co., off SR 31 and Laurel Rd.
Detweiler Run	463	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., 1 mile north of Alan Seeger Natural Area
Devil's Elbow	404	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., southeast of Yorktown
East Branch Swamp	186	Sproul	Clinton Co., east Branch Big Run, Rt. 144 and Beech Creek Rd.
Forrest H. Dutlinger	1,521	Susquehannock	Clinton Co., at Hammersley Fork and Beech Bottom Hollow
Frank E. Masland Jr.	1,270	Tuscarora	Perry Co., 12 miles west of Landisburg on Laurel Run Rd.
Goat Hill Serpentine Barrens	602	Valley Forge	Chester Co., south of Lees Mill
Halfway Run	407	Bald Eagle	Union Co., bounded by Boyer Gap and Sand Mountain Rd.
Jakey Hollow	58	Wyoming	Columbia Co., 4 miles north of Bloomsburg off SR 42
Johnson Run	216	Elk	Cameron Co., north of Driftwood on east side of Johnson Run
Joyce Kilmer	77	Bald Eagle	Union Co., 6 miles west of Hartleton on Paddy Mountain
Kettle Creek Gorge	774	Loyalsock	Sullivan Co., 5 miles south of Hillsgrove on Ogdania Rd.
Lebo Red Pine	124	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., off Lebo Rd.
Little Juniata	624	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., west of Alexandria, a water gap in Tussey Mountain
Little Mud Pond Swamp	182	Delaware	Pike Co., southeast of Germantown, off Weaver Trail
Little Tincum Island	200	Valley Forge	Delaware Co., Delaware River estuary near Essington
Lower Jerry Run	892	Elk	Cameron/Clinton Co. line, headwaters of Lower Jerry Run, west of Dutchman Rd.
Marion Brooks	917	Moshannon	Elk Co., intersection of Quehanna Highway and Losey Rd.
Meeting of the Pines	611	Michaux	Franklin Co., end of Mont Alto Mountain east of Mont Alto
Miller Run	4,987	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., west of Pine Creek at Jersey Mills
Mt. Cydonia Ponds	183	Michaux	Franklin Co., off English Valley Rd.
Mt. Davis	581	Forbes	Somerset Co., 10 miles west of Meyersdale
Mt. Logan	512	Bald Eagle	Clinton Co., Bald Eagle Mt. east of Castonea
Pennel Run	936	Delaware	Pike Co., 2 miles west of Twelve Mile Pond
Pine Creek Gorge	12,163	Tioga	Tioga Co., between Ansonia and Blackwell
Pine Lake	67	Delaware	Pike Co., south of I-84, 2 miles north of Greentown
Pine Ridge	568	Buchanan	Bedford Co., south of Chaneyville
Pine Tree Trail	276	Elk	Elk Co., between West Hicks Run Rd. and East Hicks Run Rd. near Pine Tree Trail

Reynolds Springs	1,302	Tioga	Tioga Co., at intersection of Gamble Run and Reynolds Spring Rd.
Roaring Run	3,090	Forbes	Westmoreland Co., south of Rt. 31 on west side of Laurel Ridge
Rocky Ridge	150	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., off Frew Rd.
Rosecrans Bog	152	Bald Eagle	Clinton Co., north of Loganton along Cranberry Rd.
Ruth Zimmerman	33	Valley Forge	Berks Co., south of Breezy Corners, off Mexico Rd.
Sheets Island Archipelago	70	Weiser	Dauphin Co., at the Susquehanna River
Snyder-Middleswarth	500	Bald Eagle	Snyder Co., 5 miles west of Troxelville on Swift Run Rd.
Spruce Swamp	87	Lackawanna	Lackawanna Co., Tannery Rd. and Sunday Trail
Stillwater	1,931	Delaware	Pike Co., Delaware and Porter Twps., along Flat Ridge Rd.
Sweet Root	1,403	Buchanan	Bedford Co., 2 miles west of Chaneyville
Tall Timbers	660	Bald Eagle	Snyder Co., west of Snyder-Middleswarth along Swift Run
Tamarack Run	234	Loyalsock	Sullivan Co., off Loyalsock Rd. near Sones Pond
Tamarack Swamp	86	Sproul	Clinton Co., east of Tamarack
The Hemlocks	131	Tuscarora	Perry Co., 2 miles south of Big Spring State Park on Hemlock Rd.
The Hook	5,119	Bald Eagle	Union Co., north branch Buffalo Creek, 3 miles north of Hartleton
Torbert Island	18	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., 2 miles north of Jersey Shore
Wykoff Run	1,215	Elk	Cameron Co., junction of Wykoff and New Hoover Rds.
TOTAL 61 acres	69,236 acres		

WILD AREAS ON STATE FOREST LANDS

Area	Acres	Forest	Location
Algerine	4,077	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., northwest of Slate Run
Asaph	3,070	Tioga	Tioga Co., at Asaph Run
Burn's Run	2,180	Sproul	Clinton Co., between Rt. 144 and Susquehanna River
Clear Shade	2,791	Gallitzen	Northeastern Somerset Co., southeastern corner of Babcock Division
Fish Dam	4,959	Sproul	Clinton Co., west on State Camp Rd. and Rt. 144
Kettle Creek	2,600	Wyoming	Sullivan Co., 5 miles south of Hillsgrove, off Ogdonia Rd.
Martin Hill	11,596	Buchanan	Bedford Co., Martin Hill
McIntyre	7,279	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., east of Ralston
Quehanna	48,186	Elk & Moshannon	Corner of Elk, Cameron and Clearfield Cos.
Thickhead Mountain	4,886	Rothrock	Centre/Huntingdon Co., Bear Meadows-Detweiler Run area
Trough Creek	1,703	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., adjoining Raystown Dam
Tuscarora	5,363	Tuscarora	Perry/Juniata Cos., west of Millerstown on Tuscarora Mountain
White Mountain	3,935	Bald Eagle	Union Co., west of Weikert along Penn's Creek
Wolf Run	7,716	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., north of Cammal along Pine Creek
Total 14 areas	110,341 acres		

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Dunmore 18510
Mary Ellen Kohler
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Scranton 18505
* Evie McNulty
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Scranton 18505
Chris Musti
Rear 915 Hampton St.
Scranton 18504
William J. O'Malley
220 Willow St.
Dunmore 18512
Donald J. Rinaldi
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1723 Lititz Pike
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Marietta 17547
Jonathan Paul Fox
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Lancaster 17601
Lois K. Herr
1511 Hickory Run Ct.
Elizabethtown 17022
Janet E. Spleen
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New Castle 16105

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Volant 16156

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1114 N 18th St.
Allentown 18104
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1919 W Green St.
Allentown 18104
Janis Lang
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Macungie 18062
* Susan Rutt
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Allentown 18103
Patricia Smith-Mendsen
522 12th Ave.
Bethlehem 18018
James T. Spang
435 Ridge Ave.
Allentown 18102

LUZERNE

Mark Bufalino, Chair
119 Highland Ave.
Shavertown 18708
Michael J. Cefalo
709 Susquehanna Ave.
West Pittston 18643
Lesia Gelb
21 Fairfield Dr.
Wilkes-Barre 18702
Paul J. Maher
1 Rita St.
Wilkes Barre 18702
Michele Mahovich
821 Centre St.
Freeland 18224
Lucille Maziarz
321 Edward St.
Duryea 18642
Moderno Rossi
77 Roaring Brook Rd.
Hunlock Creek 18621
* Rebecca Sammon
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Williamsport 17701
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Smethport 16749
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West Middlesex 16159
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Lansdale 19446
D. Bruce Hanes
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D. Gregory Holt
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Willow Grove 19090
Andrew T. Hornak
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Horsham 19044
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Philadelphia 19147
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Philadelphia 19104
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Philadelphia 19111
Theresa Butkowitz
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Philadelphia 19111
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Red Lion 17356
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York 17401
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York 17404
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York 17401

PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION

STATE SYSTEM OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Dr. Judy G. Hample, Chancellor

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2006 Fall Enrollment
Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. Jessica Kozloff.....	Bloomsburg 17815.....	8,723
California University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. Angelo Armenti Jr.....	California 15419.....	7,720
Cheyney University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. W. Clinton Pettus.....	Cheyney 19319.....	1,667
Clarion University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. Joseph Grunenwald.....	Clarion 16214.....	6,563
Venango Campus.....	Dr. Arthur Acton.....	Oil City 16301.....	
East Stroudsburg University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. Robert Dillman.....	East Stroudsburg 18301.....	7,013
Edinboro University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. Frank Pogue Jr.....	Edinboro 16444.....	7,579
Indiana University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. Tony Atwater.....	Indiana 15705.....	14,248
Northpointe Regional Campus.....	Ms. Patricia Scott.....	Freeport 16229.....	
Punxsutawney Campus.....	Dr. Valerie Mancuso.....	Punxsutawney 15767.....	
Kutztown University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. F. Javier Cevallos.....	Kutztown 19530.....	10,193
Lock Haven University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. Keith Miller.....	Lock Haven 17745.....	5,175
Clearfield Campus.....	Ms. Helen Hummel.....	Clearfield 16830.....	
Mansfield University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. Maravene Loeschke.....	Mansfield 16933.....	3,360
Millersville University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. Francine McNairy.....	Millersville 17551.....	8,194
Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. George Harpster.....	Shippensburg 17257.....	7,516
Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. G. Warren Smith.....	Slippery Rock 16057.....	8,230
West Chester University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. Madeleine Adler.....	West Chester 19383.....	12,879
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, STATE SYSTEM UNIVERSITIES.....			109,060

STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2006 Fall Enrollment
Lincoln University.....	Dr. Ivory Nelson.....	Lincoln University 19352.....	2,423
Pennsylvania College of Technology (PSU Affiliate).....	Dr. Davie Gilmour.....	Williamsport 17701.....	6,569
Penn State Dickinson School of Law.....	Mr. Philip McConaughay.....	Carlisle 17013.....	496
Penn State University.....	Dr. Graham Spanier.....	University Park 16802.....	42,914
Abington College.....	Dr. Karen Sandler.....	Abington 19001.....	3,141
Altoona College.....	Dr. Lori Bechtel.....	Altoona 16601.....	3,837
Berks College.....	Dr. Susan Phillips-Speece.....	Reading 19610.....	2,660
Capital College-Harrisburg.....	Dr. Madylan Hanes.....	Middletown 17057.....	3,799
College of Medicine.....	Dr. Darrell Kirch.....	Hershey 17033.....	791
Erie-The Behrend College.....	Dr. Jack Burke.....	Erie 16563.....	3,839
Great Valley School of Graduate and Professional Studies.....	Dr. William Milheim.....	Malvern 19355.....	1,319
University College-Beaver.....	Dr. Gary Keefer.....	Monaca 15061.....	730
University College-Delaware County.....	Dr. Edward Tomeszko.....	Media 19063.....	1,631
University College-DuBois.....	Dr. Anita McDonald.....	DuBois 15801.....	811
University College-Fayette.....	Dr. Gregory Gray.....	Uniontown 15401.....	1,139
University College-Hazleton.....	Dr. John Madden.....	Hazleton 18201.....	1,143
University College-Lehigh Valley.....	Dr. Susan Phillips-Speece.....	Fogelsville 18051.....	758
University College-McKeesport.....	Dr. Curtiss Porter.....	McKeesport 15132.....	761
University College-Mont Alto.....	Dr. David Gnage.....	Mont Alto 17237.....	1,032
University College-New Kensington.....	Dr. Larry Pollock.....	Upper Burrell 15068.....	853
University College-Schuylkill.....	Dr. Madylan Hanes.....	Schuylkill Haven 17972.....	911
University College-Shenango.....	Dr. Thomas Rookey.....	Sharon 16146.....	893
University College-Wilkes-Barre.....	Dr. Mary Hines.....	Lehman 18627.....	728
University College-Worthington-Scranton.....	Dr. Mary-Beth Krogh-Jespersen.....	Dunmore 18512.....	1,294
University College-York.....	Dr. Joel Rodney.....	York 17403.....	1,672
Temple University.....	Dr. David Adamany.....	Philadelphia 19122.....	33,865
Ambler Campus.....	Dr. Sophia Wisniewska.....	Ambler 19002.....	
University of Pittsburgh.....	Mr. Mark Nordenberg.....	Pittsburgh 15260.....	26,860

Bradford Campus	Dr. Livingston Alexander	Bradford 16701	1,333
Greensburg Campus	Dr. Frank Cassell	Greensburg 15601	1,704
Johnstown Campus	Dr. Albert Etheridge	Johnstown 15904	3,142
Titusville Campus	Dr. Michael Worman	Titusville 16354	535
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES			153,583

COMMUNITY COLLEGES

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2006 Fall Enrollment
Bucks County Community College	Dr. James Links	Newtown 18940	9,572
Upper County Campus	Dr. Rodney Altemose	Perkasie 18944	
Butler County Community College	Dr. Cynthia Azari	Butler 16003	3,576
Community College of Allegheny County	Dr. Michael Murphy	Pittsburgh 15233	18,110
Community College of Beaver County	Dr. Joe Forrester	Monaca 15061	2,516
Community College of Philadelphia	Dr. Stephen Curtis	Philadelphia 19130	16,870
Delaware County Community College	Dr. Jerry Parker	Media 19063	10,627
Harrisburg Area Community College	Dr. Edna Baehre	Harrisburg 17110	9,767
Gettysburg Campus	Dr. Edna Baehre	Gettysburg 17325	1,644
Lancaster Campus	Dr. Edna Baehre	Lancaster 17602	5,588
Lebanon Campus	Dr. Edna Baehre	Lebanon 17042	1,083
Lehigh Carbon Community College	Mr. Donald Snyder	Schnecksville 18078	7,076
Luzerne County Community College	Dr. Thomas Leary	Nanticoke 18634	6,191
Montgomery County Community College	Dr. Karen Stout	Blue Bell 19422	9,009
West Campus	Dr. Karen Stout	Pottstown 19464	2,165
Northampton County Area Community College	Dr. Arthur Scott	Bethlehem 18020	7,664
Monroe Campus	Dr. Arthur Scott	Tannersville 18372	1,715
Pennsylvania Highlands Community College	Dr. Walter Asonovich	Johnstown 15907	1,260
Reading Area Community College	Dr. Anna Weitz	Reading 19603	4,492
Westmoreland County Community College	Dr. Steven Ender	Youngwood 15697	5,995
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, COMMUNITY COLLEGES			124,920

PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2006 Fall Enrollment
Drexel University	Dr. Constantine Papadakis	Philadelphia 19104	19,860
Johnson College	Dr. Ann Pipinski	Scranton 18508	378
Lake Erie College of Osteopathic Medicine	Dr. John Ferretti	Erie 16509	1,849
Pennsylvania College of Optometry	Dr. Thomas Lewis	Elkins Park 19027	1,566
Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine	Dr. Matthew Schure	Philadelphia 19131	1,781
Thomas Jefferson University	Dr. Robert Barachi MD	Philadelphia 19107	2,867
University of Pennsylvania	Dr. Amy Gutmann	Philadelphia 19104	23,743
University of the Arts	Pres. Sean Buffington	Philadelphia 19102	2,315
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS			54,359

PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2006 Fall Enrollment
Albright College	Dr. Lex McMillan III	Reading 19612	2,222
Allegheny College	Dr. Richard Cook	Meadville 16335	2,095
Alvernia College	Dr. Laurence Mazzeno	Reading 19607	2,950
American College	Dr. Laurence Barton	Bryn Mawr 19010	540
Arcadia University	Dr. Jerry Greiner	Glenside 19038	3,556
Art Institute of Philadelphia	Dr. William Larkin EdD	Philadelphia 19103	3,594
Art Institute of Pittsburgh	Mr. George Pry	Pittsburgh 15219	7,856
Baptist Bible College and Seminary	Rev. James Jeffery	Clarks Summit 18411	951
Bryn Athyn College of the New Church	Rev. Eric Carswell	Bryn Athyn 19009	155
Bryn Mawr College	Dr. Nancy Vickers	Bryn Mawr 19010	1,799

Bucknell University	Dr. Brian Mitchell	Lewisburg 17837	3,706
Cabrini College	Dr. Antoinette Iadorolla	Radnor 19087	2,389
Carlow University	Dr. Mary Hines	Pittsburgh 15213	2,154
Carnegie-Mellon University	Dr. Jared Cohon	Pittsburgh 15213	9,999
Cedar Crest College	Ms. Jill Sherman	Allentown 18104	1,932
Central Pennsylvania College	Mr. Todd Milano	Summerdale 17093	1,016
Chatham College	Dr. Esther Barazzone	Pittsburgh 15232	1,590
Chestnut Hill College	Sr. Carol Jean Vale, SSJ, PhD	Philadelphia 19118	1,918
Curtis Institute of Music	Mr. Gary Graffman	Philadelphia 19103	167
Delaware Valley College (of Science and Agric.)	Dr. Joseph Brosnan	Doylestown 18901	2,029
DeSales University	Rev. Bernard O'Conner, OSF	Center Valley 18034	2,936
Dickinson College	Dr. William Durden	Carlisle 17013	2,400
Duquesne University	Dr. Charles Dougherty Jr.	Pittsburgh 15282	10,110
Eastern University	Dr. David Black	St Davids 19087	3,918
Elizabethtown College	Dr. Theodore Long	Elizabethtown 17022	2,329
Franklin and Marshall College	Dr. John Fry	Lancaster 17604	2,028
Gannon University	Dr. Antoine Garibaldi	Erie 16541	3,815
Geneva College	Dr. Kenneth Smith	Beaver Falls 15010	1,964
Gettysburg College	Dr. Katherine Will	Gettysburg 17325	2,531
Gratz College (Hebrew Educ. Soc. of Phila.)	Dr. Jonathan Rosenbaum	Lancaster Park 19027	637
Grove City College	Dr. Richard Jewell	Grove City 16127	2,489
Gwynedd-Mercy College	Dr. Kathleen Owens	Gwynedd Valley 19437	2,731
Harrisburg University of Science and Technology	Dr. Melvyn Schiavelli	Harrisburg 17101	138
Haverford College (the Corporation of)	Dr. Thomas Tritton	Haverford 19041	1,168
Holy Family University	Sr. Francesca Onley CSFN	Philadelphia 19114	3,471
Immaculata University	Sr. R. Patricia Fadden, IHM	Immaculata 19345	4,005
International Institute for Restorative Practices	Mr. Ted Wachtel	Bethlehem 18016	38
Juniata College	Dr. Thomas Kepple Jr.	Huntingdon 16652	1,460
Keystone College	Dr. Edward Boehm Jr.	La Plume 18440	1,708
King's College	Rev. Thomas O'Hara	Wilkes-Barre 18711	2,410
La Roche College	Sr. Candace Introcaso SDP	Pittsburgh 15237	1,533
La Salle University	Br. Michael McGinnis FSC, PhD	Philadelphia 19141	6,190
Lafayette College	Dr. Arthur Rothkopf	Easton 18042	2,381
Lancaster Bible College	Dr. Peter Teague	Lancaster 17608	780
Lebanon Valley College	Dr. Stephen MacDonald	Annville 17003	1,961
Lehigh University	Dr. Alice Gast	Bethlehem 18015	6,858
Lycoming College	Dr. James Douthat	Williamsport 17701	1,430
Marywood University	Dr. Bernadette Russell	Scranton 18509	3,180
Mercyhurst College	Dr. Thomas Gamble	Erie 16546	4,155
Messiah College	Dr. Kim Phipps	Grantham 17027	2,854
Misericordia University	Dr. Michael MacDowell	Dallas 18612	2,358
Moore College of Art and Design	Dr. Happy Fernandez	Philadelphia 19103	546
Moravian College/ Moravian Theological Seminary	Dr. Christopher Thomforde	Bethlehem 18018	1,965
Mount Aloysius College	Dr. Mary Ann Dillon	Cresson 16630	1,587
Muhlenberg College	Dr. Peyton Helm	Allentown 18104	2,446
Neumann College	Dr. Rosalie Mirenda	Aston 19014	2,969
Pierce College	Dr. Arthur Lendo	Philadelphia 19102	2,179
Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts	Dr. Derek Gillman	Philadelphia 19102	293
Pennsylvania College of Art and Design	Ms. Mary Heil	Lancaster 17608	251
Philadelphia Biblical University	Dr. W. Sherrill Babb	Langhorne 19047	1,363
Philadelphia University	Dr. James Gallagher	Philadelphia 19144	3,256
Bucks County Campus	Dr. James Gallagher	Treose 19053	
Point Park University	Dr. Paul Hennigan	Pittsburgh 15222	3,542
Reconstructionist Rabbinical College	Rabbi Dan Ehrenkrantz	Wyncote 19095	69
Robert Morris University	Dr. Gregory Dell'Omo	Moon Township 15108	5,065
Rosemont College (of the Holy Child Jesus)	Dr. Sharon Hirsh	Rosemont 19010	995
Saint Francis University	Dr. Wayne Powel	Loretto 15940	2,088
Saint Joseph's University	Rev. Timothy Lannon SJ	Philadelphia 19131	7,535
Saint Vincent College	Mr. James Will	Latrobe 15650	1,818
Saint Vincent Seminary	Rev. Justin Matro OS	Latrobe 15650	60
Seton Hill University	Dr. Joanne Boyle	Greensburg 15601	1,899
Susquehanna University	Dr. L. Lemons	Selingsgrove 17870	2,009
Swarthmore College	Dr. Alfred Bloom	Swarthmore 19081	1,484

Thiel College	Dr. Lance Masters.....	Greenville 16125	1,279
University of Scranton	Rev. Scott Pilarz Sj	Scranton 18510	5,353
University of the Sciences in Philadelphia	Dr. Philip Gerbino	Philadelphia 19104	2,857
Ursinus College	Dr. John Strassburger	Collegeville 19426	1,589
Valley Forge Christian College (of the Assem. of God)	Dr. Don Meyer	Phoenixville 19460	944
Villanova University	Rev. Dr. Edmund Dobbin OSA	Villanova 19085	10,466
Walnut Hill College	Mr. Daniel Liberatoscioli	Philadelphia 19104	452
Washington and Jefferson College	Dr. Brian Mitchell	Washington 15301	1,515
Waynesburg University	Mr. Timothy Thyreen	Waynesburg 15370	2,323
Westminster College	Dr. R. Thomas Williamson	New Wilmington 16172	1,508
Widener University	Dr. James Harris	Chester 19013	4,703
School of Law-Harrisburg Campus	Dr. James Harris	Harrisburg 17106	536
Wilkes University	Dr. Joseph Gilmour	Wilkes-Barre 18766	4,777
Wilson College	Dr. Lorna Edmundson	Chambersburg 17201	770
Won Institute of Graduate Studies	Dr. Yoon Suk Koh	Glenside 19038	36
York College of Pennsylvania	Dr. George Waldner	York 17405	5,664
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES			226,775

THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2006 Fall Enrollment
Biblical Theological Seminary	Dr. David Dunbar	Hatfield 19440	250
Byzantine Catholic Seminary of Saints Cyril and Methodius	Rev. John Petro	Pittsburgh 15214	16
Calvary Baptist Theological Seminary	Dr. David Burggraff	Lansdale 19446	143
Christ the Saviour Seminary	Rev. Nicholas Smisko	Johnstown 15906	
Evangelical School of Theology	Dr. Dennis Hollinger	Myerstown 17067	177
Lancaster Theological Seminary	Dr. Riess Potterveld	Lancaster 17603	149
Lutheran Theological Seminary/Gettysburg	Rev. Michael Cooper-White	Gettysburg 17325	211
Lutheran Theological Seminary/Philadelphia	Dr. Philip D. Krey	Philadelphia 19119	309
Pittsburgh Theological Seminary	Dr. Carnegie Calian	Pittsburgh 15206	370
Reformed Episcopal Seminary	Rev. Wayne Headman	Blue Bell 19422	10
Reformed Presbyterian Theological Seminary	Rev. Jerry O'Neill	Pittsburgh 15208	58
Saint Charles Borromeo	Rev. Michael Burbidge	Wynnewood 19096	290
Saint Tikhon's Orthodox Theological Seminary	Mr. Bishop Tikhon Mollard	South Canaan 18459	88
Trinity Episcopal School for Ministry	Rev. Jeffrey Mackey	Ambridge 15003	207
Westminster Theological Seminary	Dr. Samuel Logan Jr	Glenside 19038	799
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES			3,077

PRIVATE TWO-YEAR COLLEGES

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2006 Fall Enrollment
Harcum College	Dr. Charles Trout	Bryn Mawr 19010	881
Lackawanna College	Dr. Raymond Angeli	Scranton 18509	1,326
Lancaster General College of Nursing and Health Sciences	Dr. Mary Grace Simcox	Lancaster 17602	489
Lehigh Valley College	Mr. Alan Shikowitz	Center Valley 18034	711
Manor College	Sr. Mary Cecil Jurasinski OSBM	Jenkintown 19046	893
Pennsylvania Institute of Technology	Mr. John Strayer	Media 19063	630
Pittsburgh Technical Business, Inc	Mr. Gregory DeFeo	Oakdale 15071	2,005
Valley Forge Military College	RADM Peter Long	Wayne 19087	216
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, PRIVATE TWO-YEAR COLLEGES			7,151

COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2006 Fall Enrollment
Thaddeus Stevens College of Technology	Dr. William Griscom	Lancaster 17602	688
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY			688

SPECIALIZED ASSOCIATE DEGREE-GRANTING INSTITUTIONS

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location
Allied Medical & Technical Institute.....	Mr. Walt Wilfong	Scranton 18509
Allied Medical & Technical Institute.....	Ms. Ruth Brumagin	Forty Fort 18704
Antonelli Institute	Dr. Thomas Treacy	Erdenheim 19038
Berean Institute	Mr. Andrew Carn	Philadelphia 19130
Berks Technical Institute.....	Mr. Joseph Reichard.....	Wyomissing 19610
Bidwell Training Center, Inc.	Ms. Valerie Njie.....	Pittsburgh 15233
Bradford School.....	Mr. Vincent Graziano	Pittsburgh 15219
Bradley Academy for the Visual Arts.....	Mr. Michael DePrisco.....	York 17402
Bucks County School of Beauty Culture, Inc.	Mr. Stephen Wallin.....	Feasterville 19053
Business Institute of Pa. Meadville.....	Mr. Richard McMahon.....	Meadville 16335
Sharon.....	Ms. Judy Zajac.....	Sharon 16146
Cambria-Rowe Business College Indiana	Mr. Jeffrey Allen	Indiana 15701
Johnstown	Mr. Mike Artim	Johnstown 15902
Career Training Academy.....	Mr. John Reddy	New Kensington 15068
Monroeville.....	Ms. Maryagnes Luczak	Monroeville 15146
CHI Institute.....	Ms. Dale Anspach	Southampton 18966
Broomall.....	Ms. Julia Slick	Broomall 19008
Consolidated School of Business Lancaster.....	Mr. Robert Safran Jr.	Lancaster 17603
York.....	Mr. Robert Safran Jr.	York 17404
Dean Institute of Technology.....	Mr. James Dean	Pittsburgh 15226
Douglas Education Center	Mr. Jeff Imbrescia.....	Monessen 15062
Dubois Business College DuBois	Ms. Jacki Syktich	DuBois 15801
Huntingdon.....	Ms. Jeannine Coursen.....	Huntingdon 16652
Oil City	Ms. Katheryn Brown	Oil City 16301
Erie Business Center	Mrs. Donna Perino	Erie 16501
South.....	Mrs. Irene Marburger.....	New Castle 16101
Erie Institute of Technology	Mr. Paul Fitzgerald.....	Erie 16565
Everest Institute.....	Mr. James Callahan.....	Pittsburgh 15222
Hussian School of Art, Inc.....	Mr. Ronald Dove.....	Philadelphia 19107
International Academy of Design and Technology ..	Mr. William Rooney.....	Pittsburgh 15219
ITT Technical Institute Bensalem	Mr. Ray Joll.....	Bensalem 19020
King of Prussia.....	Mr. Jude Nix.....	King of Prussia 19406
Mechanicsburg.....	Ms. Laurel Weeks	Mechanicsburg 17055
Monroeville.....	Mr. Robert Burnfield	Monroeville 15146
Pittsburgh.....	Mr. David Schaitkin	Pittsburgh 15220
JNA Marketing, Inc.....	Mr. Joseph Digironimo	Philadelphia 19146
Kaplan Career Institute	Ms. Sherry Rosenberg	Harrisburg 17111
ICM Campus.....	Mr. Richard Gooding	Pittsburgh 15222
Katharine Gibbs School of Philadelphia, LLC	Ms. Debra Weninger.....	Norristown 19403
Keystone Technical Institute	Mr. David Snyder.....	Harrisburg 17112
Lansdale School of Business.....	Mr. Marlon Keller	North Wales 19454
Laurel Business Institute.....	Ms. Valerie Bacharach.....	Uniontown 15401
Lincoln Technical Institute Allentown	Ms. Lisa Kuntz.....	Allentown 18104
Hornig	Mr. James Tolbert.....	Philadelphia 19116
Market	Dr. Ed Stranix	Philadelphia 19104

Philadelphia.....	Mr. Marc Serinsky	Philadelphia 19136
Plymouth.....	Mr. Gary Achilles.....	Plymouth Meeting 19462
Lion Investigation Academy.....	Mr. Joseph Alercia II.....	Bethlehem 18017
McCann School of Business and Technology		
Hazleton	Ms. Barbara Reese	Hazleton 18202
Mahanoy City.....	Ms. Barbara Reese	Mahanoy City 17948
Pottsville.....	Ms. Rachel Schoffstall.....	Pottsville 17901
Scranton.....	Ms. Madeline Levy Cruz	Scranton 18503
Sunbury.....	Ms. Susan Lynch.....	Sunbury 17801
Metropolitan Career Center.....	Ms. Amy Miller	Philadelphia 19110
New Castle School of Trades	Mr. Rex Spaulding.....	Pulaski 16143
Newport Business Institute.....	Mr. Raymond Wroblewski	Lower Burrell 15068
Newport Business Institute.....	Ms. Mary Weaver	Williamsport 17701
North Central Industrial Technical Educ. Center.....	Mr. James Nelson	Ridgway 15853
Oakbridge Academy of Arts.....	Ms. Janie Gatty	Lower Burrell 15068
Orleans Technical Institute/Walnut Street	Ms. Julia Rosamond.....	Philadelphia 19103
PACE Institute.....	Ms. Christine Wullert.....	Reading 19601
Penn Commercial, Inc.....	Mr. Robert Bazant.....	Washington 15301
Penn Foster Career School	Ms. Connie Dempsey	Scranton 18515
Pennco Tech	Mr. Alfred Parcells Jr.	Bristol 19007
Pennsylvania Culinary Institute	Mr. W. Miller.....	Pittsburgh 15222
Pennsylvania School of Business.....	Mr. Norman Rankis Jr.	Allentown 18101
Pittsburgh Institute of Aeronautics.....	Mr. John Graham III.....	Pittsburgh 15236
Pittsburgh Institute of Mortuary Science, Inc.	Mr. Eugene Ogradnik	Pittsburgh 15206
PJA School.....	Mr. David Hudiak.....	Upper Darby 19082
Rosedale Technical Institute	Mr. Dennis Wilke.....	Pittsburgh 15205
Schuylkill Institute of Business and Technology	Ms. Brenda Searle.....	Pottsville 17901
South Hills School of Business and Technology		
Altoona Campus	Mr. Richard Trela	Altoona 16602
Lewistown.....	Ms. Gloria Runk	Lewistown 17044
State College	Ms. Maralyn Mazza.....	State College 16801
Triangle Tech, Inc.....	Mr. Joseph Drumm.....	Sunbury 17801
Bethlehem	Mrs. Deborah Hepburn.....	Bethlehem 18017
DuBois	Mrs. Stephanie Craig.....	DuBois 15801
Erie.....	Mr. David McMutrie.....	Erie 16502
Greensburg	Ms. Teresa Trathowen	Greensburg 15601
Pittsburgh	Mr. Thomas Rocks Jr.	Pittsburgh 15214
Tri-State Business Institute.....	Mr. Guy Euliano.....	Erie 16506
Vet Tech Institute.....	Ms. Susan Nydes.....	Pittsburgh 15222
West Virginia Career Institute.....	Ms. Patricia Callen	Mount Braddock 15465
Western School of Health and Business Careers, Inc.....	Ms. Patti Yaksh	Pittsburgh 15219
Williamson Free School of Mechanical Trades.....	Dr. Paul Reid	Media 19063
Winner Institute of Arts and Sciences	Ms. Sandra McBride.....	Transfer 16154
Wyoming Technical Institute.....	Mr. Stephen Whitson.....	Blairsville 15717
York Technical Institute	Mr. Donald Montgomery.....	York 17402
Lancaster	Ms. Elaine Cue.....	Lancaster 17601
Yorktowne Business Institute	Ms. Elizabeth Dreibelbis	York 17404

OTHER

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location
Allegheny College of Maryland.....	Dr. Donald Alexander.....	Cumberland MD 21502
Annenberg Foundation	Dr. Kathleen Jamieson.....	Philadelphia 19104
Assemblies of God Theological Seminary.....	Dr. Byron Klaus	Springfield MO 65802
Bethany Theological Seminary	Dr. Eugene Roop	Oak Brook IL 60521
Bethel College and Seminary	Dr. George Brushaber	St Paul MN 55112
Case Western Reserve.....	Dr. Edward Hundert	Cleveland OH 44106
Dallas Theological Seminary.....	Dr. Mark Bailey.....	Dallas TX 75204
DeVry University		
Center City Center.....	Mr. Brian Porter.....	Philadelphia 19103
Fort Washington.....	Dr. Harold McCulloch.....	Fort Washington 19034

Pittsburgh Center	Mr. Jack Flinter	Pittsburgh 15222
Dixon University Center	Mr. Kim Koon	Harrisburg 17110
Drew University	Mr. Thomas Kean	Madison NJ 07940
Eastern Mennonite University	Dr. Loren Swartzendruber	Harrisonburg VA 22802
Eastern Mennonite University at Lancaster	Dr. Beryl Brubaker	Lancaster 17605
Episcopal Divinity School	Rev. Steven Charleston	Cambridge MA 02138
Gallaudet University	Dr. I. King Jordan	Washington DC 20002
Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary	Dr. Walter Kaiser	South Hamilton MA 01982
Hagerstown Community College	Dr. Guy Altieri	Hagerstown MD 21742
Jamestown Community College	Dr. Gregory Decinque	Jamestown NY 14701
Loyola University New Orleans	Rev. Bernard Knoth SJ	New Orleans LA 70118
McDaniel College	Dr. Joan Develin Coley	Westminster MD 21157
Mountain State University	Mr. Mark Ciccarella Esq.	Monaca 15061
Mountain State University	Dr. Charles Polk	Beckley WV 25802
Nova Southeastern University	Dr. Raymond Ferrero Jr.	Fort Lauderdale-Davie FL 33314
Bucks County	Dr. Eugene Costa	Newtown 18940
Williamsport Cluster (Educational Leadership)	Dr. Andrew Smarkamic	Williamsport 17701
Oklahoma Baptist University	Dr. Mark Brister	Shawnee OK 74801
Potomac College	Dr. Florence Tate	Washington DC 20016
Saint Bonaventure University	Dr. Robert Wickenheiser	St Bonaventure NY 14778
San Francisco Theological Seminary	Dr. Phillip Butin	San Anselmo CA 94960
Southern Baptist Theological Seminary	Dr. R. Albert Mohler Jr.	Louisville KY 40280
Strayer University	Dr. Joel Nwagbaraocha	Washington DC 20005
Cranberry Woods	Mr. Larry Gudis	Cranberry Township 16066
Delaware County Campus	Ms. Patricia Ardoline	Springfield 19064
King of Prussia Campus	Mr. Charles Baukman	King of Prussia 19406
Lower Bucks Campus	Ms. Fatima Arukwe	Trevese 19053
Penn Center West	Mr. Larry Gudis	Pittsburgh 15276
Philadelphia Branch	Mr. Reginald Rainey	Philadelphia 19102
Touro College	Dr. Bernard Lander	New York NY 10010
Troy University	Dr. Jack Hawkins Jr.	Troy AL 36082
Universidad Del Turabo	Dr. Dennis Alicea	Puerto Rico PR 00778
University of Florida	Dr. James Machen	Gainesville FL 32611
University of Phoenix	Dr. William Pepicello	Phoenix AZ 85040
Concordville	Mr. Elden Monday	Concordville 19331
Cranberry Learning Center	Mr. Walid Kaakoush	Cranberry 19160
Embassy Suites - Phila. Airport	Mr. Elden Monday	Philadelphia 19153
Embassy Suites Philadelphia	Mr. Elden Monday	Philadelphia 19103
Four Points Hotels Sheraton	Mr. Walid Kaakoush	Pittsburgh 15210
Hotel Sofitel	Mr. Elden Monday	Philadelphia 19103
Lower Bucks County Learning Center	Mr. Elden Monday	Levittown 19056
Monroeville Learning Center	Mr. Walid Kaakoush	Pittsburgh 15235
Park Ridge Hotel	Mr. Elden Monday	King of Prussia 19406
Philadelphia Bar Association	Mr. Elden Monday	Philadelphia 19107
Philadelphia Campus	Mr. Elden Monday	Wayne 19087
Philadelphia Financial District	Mr. Elden Monday	Philadelphia 19103
Quest Diagnostics Site	Mr. Elden Monday	Collegeville 19426
Radisson Hotel Pittsburgh	Mr. Walid Kaakoush	Monroeville 15146
Renaissance Hotel	Mr. Elden Monday	Philadelphia 19113
Robinson/Main Learning Center	Mr. Walid Kaakoush	Pittsburgh 15276
Sheraton Bucks County	Mr. Elden Monday	Langhorne 19047
University of Saint Francis	Dr. Michael Vinciguerra	Joliet IL 60435
West Virginia University	Mr. David Hardesty Jr.	Morgantown WA 26506

PENNSYLVANIA MEDIA LISTING BY COUNTY

NEWSPAPERS, RADIO AND TELEVISION STATIONS

*(Newspapers listed by County where published)***ADAMS****DAILIES**

Gettysburg Times, 1570 Fairfield Rd., Gettysburg 17325, 717-334-1131, www.gettysburgtimes.com

RADIO

WGET-AM, 1560 Fairfield Rd., Gettysburg 17325-7252, 717-334-3101, www.wget.com

WGTY-FM, 1516 Fairfield Rd., Gettysburg 17325-0179, 717-334-3101, www.wgty.com

WZBT-FM, 300 N. Washington St., Gettysburg 17325-1400, 717-337-6800, [www.gettysburg.edu~wzbt](http://www.gettysburg.edu/~wzbt)

ALLEGHENY**DAILIES**

McKeesport Daily News, 401-409 Walnut St., McKeesport 15132, 412-664-9161, www.dailynewsckeesport.com

Pitt News, 434 William Pitt Union, Pittsburgh 15260-1330, 412-648-7980, www.pittnews.com

Pittsburgh Post-Gazette, 34 Blvd. of The Allies, Pittsburgh 15222-1204, 412-263-1100, www.post-gazette.com

Pittsburgh Tribune-Review, 503 Martindale St., Pittsburgh 15212-5705, 412-321-6460, www.pittsburghlive.com

Valley News Dispatch, 4th Ave. & Wood St., Tarentum 15084, 724-224-4321, www.valleynewsdispatch.com

WEEKLIES

Advance Leader, 610 Beatty Rd., Monroeville 15146-1558 412-856-7400, www.gatewaynewspapers.com

American Srbobran, 1 Fifth Ave., Seventh Fl., Pittsburgh 15222, 412-642-7372

Bridgeville News, 1964 Greentree Rd., Pittsburgh 15220, 412-388-5815, www.ghplus.com

Byzantine Catholic World, 66 Riverview Ave., Pittsburgh 15214-2253, 412-231-4000

Citizen, 535 Citizen Way, Bellevue 15202-3122, 412-766-6679

Free Press/Valley Mirror, 3910 Main St., Homestead 15120, 412-462-0626, www.valleymirror.com

Green Sheet Advertiser, 404 N. Ave., Pittsburgh 15209-2334, 412-821-4100

Herald, 101 Emerson Ave., Pittsburgh 15215, 412-782-2121

Jewish Chronicle, 5600 Baum Blvd., Pittsburgh 15206-3777, 412-687-1000, www.pittchron.com

McKees Rocks Suburban Gazette, 421 Locust St., McKees Rocks 15136-3509, 412-331-2645

Moon Record, 610 Beatty Rd., Monroeville 15146-1558, 412-856-7400, www.gatewaynewspapers.com

Murrysville Star, 610 Beatty Rd., Monroeville 15146-1558, 412-856-7400, www.gatewaynewspapers.com

New Pittsburgh Courier, 315 E. Carson St., Pittsburgh 15219-1202, 412-481-8302, www.newpittsburghcourier.com

North Journal, 535 Keystone Dr., Warrendale 15086, 724-772-6367, www.gatewaynewspapers.com

Norwin Star, 610 Beatty Rd., Monroeville 15146-1558, 412-856-7400, www.gatewaynewspapers.com

Penn-Trafford Star, 610 Beatty Rd., Monroeville 15146, 412-856-7400, www.gatewaynewspapers.com

Pittsburgh Catholic, 135 1st Ave., Pittsburgh 15222-1922, 412-471-1252, www.pittsburghcatholic.org

Pittsburgh City Paper, 650 Smithfield St., Pittsburgh 15222, 412-316-3342, www.pghcitypaper.com

Pittsburgh Renaissance News, 1516 5th Ave., Pittsburgh 15219-5106, 412-391-8208

Pittsburgh Union, 1719 Liberty Ave., Pittsburgh 15222-4302, 412-281-8533

Plum Advance Leader, 610 Beatty Rd., Monroeville 15146-1558, 412-856-7400, www.gatewaynewspapers.com

Prosveta, 247 W. Allegheny Rd., Imperial 15126-9786, 724-695-1100, www.snpj.com

South Pittsburgh Reporter, 813 E. Warrington Ave., Pittsburgh 15210, 412-481-0266, www.sopghreporter.com

Zajednicar, 100 Delaney Dr., Pittsburgh 15235-5416, 412-843-0380, www.croatianfraternalunion.org

RADIO

KDKA-AM, 1 Gateway Ctr., Pittsburgh 15222, 412-575-2200, www.kdkaradio.com

KQV-AM, 650 Smithfield St., Pittsburgh 15222-3933, 412-562-5900, www.kqv.com/kqv

WAMO-AM, 960 Penn Ave., Pittsburgh 15222, 412-456-4000, www.wamo.com

WBGJ-AM, 200 Fleet St., Pittsburgh 15220, 412-937-1441, www.970theburgh.com

WDSY-FM, 651 Holiday Dr., Pittsburgh 15220-2740, 412-920-9400, www.y108.com

WDUQ-FM, 600 Forbes Ave., Pittsburgh 15282, 412-396-6030, www.wduq.org

WDVE-FM, 200 Fleet St., Pittsburgh 15220-2908, 412-937-1441, www.dve.com

WEAE-AM, 400 Ardmore Blvd., Pittsburgh 15221-3019, 412-731-1250, www.wtaeradio.com

WEDO-AM, 1985 Lincoln Way, McKeesport 15131, 412-664-4431

WJAS-AM, 900 Parish St., Pittsburgh 15220, 412-875-9500, www.wjas.com

WKHB-AM, 1918 Lincoln Hwy., N. Versailles 15137, 412-823-7000

WKST-FM, 200 Fleet St., Pittsburgh 15220-2908, 412-937-1441, www.wkst.com

WKTW-AM, 1918 Lincoln Hwy., N. Versailles 15137, 412-823-7000

WLTJ-FM, 650 Smithfield St., Pittsburgh 15222, 412-316-3342, www.wltj.com

WOGI-FM, 100 Ryan Ct., Pittsburgh 15205, 412-279-5400, www.froggyland.com

WORD-FM, 7 Parkway Ctr., Pittsburgh 15220-3704, 412-937-1500, www.wordpit.com

WPGB-FM, 200 Fleet St., Pittsburgh 15220, 412-937-1441, www.wjjj.com

WPGR-AM, 960 Penn Ave., Pittsburgh 15222, 412-456-4000, www.wpgram.com
WPIT-AM, 7 Parkway Ctr., Pittsburgh 15220, 412-937-1500, www.wordwpit.com
WPTS-FM, 411 William Pitt Union, Pittsburgh 15260, 412-648-7990, www.wpts.pitt.edu
WPPT-AM, 900 Parish St., Pittsburgh 15220, 412-875-9500, www.1360wppt.com
WQED-FM, 4802 5th Ave., Pittsburgh 15213-2956, 412-622-1300, www.wqed.org
WQEJ-FM, 4802 5th Ave., Pittsburgh 15213-2956, 412-622-1436, www.wqed.org
WRCT-FM, 5000 Forbes Ave., Pittsburgh 15213, 412-621-9728, www.wrct.org
WRRK-FM, 650 Smithfield St., Pittsburgh 15222-3907, 412-316-3342, www.rrk.com
WWSW-FM, 200 Fleet St., Pittsburgh 15220-2908, 412-937-1441, www.3wsradio.com
WXDX-FM, 200 Fleet St., Pittsburgh 15220-2914, 412-937-1441, www.1059thex.com
WYEP-FM, 2313 E. Carson St., Pittsburgh 15203-2161, 412-381-9131, www.wyep.org
WZPT-FM, 651 Holiday Dr., Pittsburgh 15220-2740, 412-920-9400, www.1007.com
WZUM-AM, 1632 Worcester Dr., Pittsburgh 15243, 412-498-0564, www.relevantradio.com

TELEVISION

KDKA-TV, 1 Gateway Ctr., Pittsburgh 15222, 412-575-2200, www.kdka.com
WCWB-TV, 750 Ivory Ave., Pittsburgh 15214, 412-931-5300
WNPA-TV, 1 Gateway Ctr., Pittsburgh 15222, 412-575-2200
WPCB-TV, 1 Signal Hill Dr., Wall 15148-1499, 412-824-3930, www.wpcbtv.org
WPGH-TV, 750 Ivory Ave., Pittsburgh 15214, 412-931-5300, www.wpgh53.com
WPXI-TV, 11 Television Hill, Pittsburgh 15214-4025, 412-237-1100, www.wpxi.com
WQED-TV, 4802 5th Ave., Pittsburgh 15213-2956, 412-622-1300, www.wqed.org
WTAE-TV, 400 Ardmore Blvd., Pittsburgh 15221, 412-242-4300, www.wtaetv.com

ARMSTRONG**DAILIES**

LeaderTimes, 115-121 N. Grant Ave., Kittanning 16201-1401, 724-543-1303

RADIO

WTYM-AM, Bunker Hill Rd. Rt. 7, Kittanning 16201, 724-543-1380, www.bcity.com/wtym

BEAVER**DAILIES**

Beaver County Times, 400 Fair Ave., Beaver 15009-1907, 412-269-1144, www.timesonline.com

RADIO

WBVP-AM, 1316 Seventh Ave., Beaver Falls 15010, 724-846-4100, www.wbvp.com

WMBA-AM, 1316 7th Ave., Beaver Falls 15010-4217, 724-846-4100

BEDFORD**DAILIES**

Bedford Gazette, 424 W. Penn St., Bedford 15522-1230, 814-623-1151, www.bedfordgazette.com

WEEKLIES

Bedford Inquirer, 424 W. Penn St., Bedford 15522-1230, 814-623-1151, www.bedfordgazette.com

Shopper's Guide, 6 E. Main St., Everett 15537-1256, 814-652-5191, www.bedfordgazette.com

RADIO

WAYC-AM, 814-623-1000

WAYC-FM, 134 E. Pitt St., Bedford 15522-1311, 814-623-1000

WBFD-AM, 134 E. Pitt St., Bedford 15522-1311, 814-623-1000

WBVE-FM, 134 E. Pitt St., Bedford 15522-1311, 814-623-1000

WOOX-AM, 134 E. Pitt St., Bedford 15522, 814-623-1000

BERKS**DAILIES**

Reading Eagle, 345 Penn St., Reading 19601-4029, 610-371-5000, www.readingeagle.com

WEEKLIES

Boyertown Area Times, 124 N. Chestnut St., Boyertown 19512-1123, 610-367-6041, www.berksmontnews.com

East Penn Valley Merchandiser, 6 N. 3rd St., Hamburg 19526, 610-562-2267, www.windsorpress.com

Hamburg Item, 302 State St., Hamburg 19526-1802, 610-562-7515, www.berksmontnews.com

Kutztown Area Patriot, 302 State St., Hamburg 19526-1802, 610-562-7515, www.berksmontnews.com

News of Southern Berks, 124 N. Chestnut St., Boyertown 19512-1123, 610-367-6041, www.berksmontnews.com

Northern Berks Merchandiser, 6 N. 3rd St., Hamburg 19526, 610-562-2267, www.windsorpress.com

Tri-County Record, 150 MorView Blvd., Morgantown 19543, 610-286-0162, www.tricountyrecord.com

West Berks Crier, 17 N. Brooke St., Robesonia 19551-1217, 610-693-8471

RADIO

WBYN-FM, 280 Mill St., Boyertown 19512-8431, 610-369-7777, www.1075alive.com

WEEU-AM, 34 N. 4th St., Reading 19601-3943, 610-376-7335, www.weeu.com

WRAW-AM, 1265 Perkiomen Ave., Reading 19602, 610-376-6671

WRFY-FM, 1265 Perkiomen Ave., Reading 19602, 610-376-6671, www.wrfy.com

WXAC-FM, PO Box 15234, Reading 19612, 610-921-7545

TELEVISION

WTVE-TV, 1729 N. 11th St., Reading 19604-1502, 610-921-9181

BLAIR**DAILIES**

Altoona Mirror, 301 Cayuga Ave., Altoona 16602-4323, 814-946-7411, www.altoonamirror.com

Tyrone Daily Herald, 1067 Pennsylvania Ave., Tyrone 16686-1514, 814-684-4000

WEEKLIES

Morrisons Cove Herald, 113 N. Market St., Martinsburg 16662, 814-793-2144, www.morrisonscoveherald.com

Pennsylvania Outdoor News, PO Box 1393, Altoona 16603-1393, 412-793-0866, www.paoutdoornews.com

RADIO

WALY-FM, 1 Forever Dr., Hollidaysburg 16648, 814-941-9800, www.waly1039.com

WBXQ-FM, 4000 5th Ave., Altoona 16602-1626, 814-944-9320, www.wbxq.com

WFBG-AM, 1 Forever Dr., Hollidaysburg 16648, 814-941-9800, www.wfbg.com

WFGY-FM, 1 Forever Dr., Hollidaysburg 16648, 814-941-9800, www.froggyradio.com

WJSM-AM, RD 2, Box 87, Martinsburg 16662, 814-793-2188, www.wjsm.com

WJSM-FM, RR 2, Box 87, Martinsburg 16662, 814-793-2188, www.wjsm.com

WKMC-AM, 1345 S. Main St., Roaring Spring 16673, 814-943-6112, www.wkmc.com

WRKY-FM, 1 Forever Dr., Hollidaysburg 16648, 814-941-9800, www.majic1049.com

WRTA-AM, 1417 12th Ave., Altoona 16601-3309, 814-943-6112, www.wrta.com

WTRN-AM, Washington Ave. and 1st St., Tyrone 16686, 814-684-3200, www.wtrn.net

TELEVISION

WTaj-TV, 5000 6th Ave., Altoona 16602, 814-942-1010, www.wtajtv.com

BRADFORD**DAILIES**

Daily Review, 116 Main St., Towanda 18848-1832, 570-265-2151, www.thedailyreview.com

Evening Times, 201 N. Lehigh Ave., Sayre 18840-2220, 570-888-9643, www.morningtimes.com

WEEKLIES

Bradford/Sullivan Pennsaver, 116 Main St., Towanda 18848-1832, 570-265-2151, www.thedailyreview.com

Canton Independent Sentinel, 4 W. Main St., Canton 17724-0128, 570-673-5151

Farmer's Friend, 116 Main St., Towanda 18848, 570-265-2151, www.farmers-friend.com

Rocket-Courier, 302 State St., Wyalusing 18853, 570-746-1217, www.rocket-courier.com

Rocket-Shopper, 302 State St., Wyalusing 18853, 570-746-1217, www.rocket-courier.com

Troy Gazette-Register, 11 Canton St., Troy 16947, 570-297-3024

Troy Pennsaver, 29 Canton St., Troy 16947-1403, 570-297-4158

RADIO

WATS-AM, 204 Desmond St., Sayre 18840-2004, 570-888-7745, www.thechoiceradio.com

WAVR-FM, 204 Desmond St., Sayre 18840-2004, 570-888-7745, www.thechoiceradio.com

WTTC-AM, 204 Desmond St., Sayre 18840-2004, 570-888-7745, www.thechoiceradio.com

WTTC-FM, 204 Desmond St., Sayre 18840-2004, 570-888-7745, www.thechoiceradio.com

BUCKS**DAILIES**

Bucks County Courier Times, 8400 Rt. 13, Levittown 19057, 215-949-4000, www.phillyburbs.com

Intelligencer, 333 N. Broad St., Doylestown 18901-3407, 215-345-3000, www.phillyburbs.com

WEEKLIES

Advance Of Bucks County, 203 S. State St., Newtown 18940, 215-968-2244, www.advanceofbucks.com

Bridesburg Star, 2512 Metropolitan Ave., Trevese 19053, 215-355-9009

Bristol Pilot, 2100 Frost Rd., Bristol 19007-1517, 215-788-1682, www.bristolpilot.com

Bucks County Courier Times - Northampton Editon, 215-949-4142, www.phillyburbs.com

Bucks County Herald, 5667 York Rd., Lahaska 18931, 215-794-1096, www.buckscountyherald.com

Central Bucks Life, 290 Commerce Dr., Ft. Washington 19034-2400, 215-542-0200, www.montgomerynews.com

Colonial, 290 Commerce Dr., Ft. Washington 19034-2400, 215-542-0200, www.montgomerynews.com

Doylestown Patriot, 350 S. Main St., Doylestown 18901, 215-340-9811, www.doylestownpatriot.com

Fishtown Star, 2512 Metropolitan Dr., Trevese 19053, 215-355-9009

Free Press, 312 W. Broad St., Quakertown 18951-1278, 215-536-6820, www.berksmontnews.com

Glenside News, 290 Commerce Dr., Ft. Washington 19034-2400, 215-542-0200, www.montgomerynews.com

Globe, 290 Commerce Dr., Ft. Washington 19034-2400, 215-542-0200, www.montgomerynews.com

Montgomery County Midweek, 2512 Metropolitan Dr., Trevese 19053-6738, 215-355-9009, www.northeasttimes.com

New Hope Gazette, 142 S. Main St., New Hope 18938, 215-862-9435, www.newhopegazette.com

North Penn Life, 290 Commerce Dr., Ft. Washington 19034-2400, 215-542-0200, www.montgomerynews.com

Northeast Times, 2512 Metropolitan Dr., Trevese 19053-6738, 215-355-9009, www.northeasttimes.com

Public Spirit, 290 Commerce Dr., Ft. Washington 19034-2400, 215-542-0200, www.montgomerynews.com

Quakertown Free Press, 312 W. Broad St., Free Press Bldg., Quakertown 18951, 215-536-6820

Springfield Sun, 290 Commerce Dr., Ft. Washington 19034-2400, 215-542-0200, www.montgomerynews.com

Three Star Edition, 2512 Metropolitan Ave., Trevese 19053, 215-355-9009

Times Chronicle, 290 Commerce Dr., Ft. Washington 19034-2400, 215-542-0200, www.montgomerynews.com

Trevese Star, 2512 Metropolitan Ave., Trevese 19053, 215-355-9009, www.northeasttimes.com

Willow Grove Guide, 290 Commerce Dr., Ft. Washington 19034-2400, 215-542-0200, www.montgomerynews.com
Yardley News, 76 S. Main St., Yardley 19067, 215-493-2794, www.yardleynews.com

RADIO

WBCB-AM, 200 Magnolia Dr., Levittown 19054-2007, 215-949-1490, www.wbcbl490.com

WISP-AM, 40 Rickerts Rd., Doylestown 18901-2326, 215-345-1570, www.holyspiritradio.org

BUTLER**DAILIES**

Butler Eagle, 114 W. Diamond St., Butler 16001, 724-282-8000, www.butlereagle.com

WEEKLIES

Slippery Rock Eagle, 110 N. Main St., Slippery Rock 16057, 724-794-6797

Tri-County News, 118½ Franklin St., Slippery Rock 16057, 724-794-6857

RADIO

WBUT-AM, 112 Hollywood Dr., Butler 16001, 724-287-5778, www.wbut.com

WISR-AM, 112 Hollywood Dr., Butler 16001-4917, 724-283-1500, www.wisr680.com

WLER-FM, 112 Hollywood Dr., Butler 16001-4917, 724-287-5778, www.wbut.com

CAMBRIA**DAILIES**

The Tribune-Democrat, 425 Locust St., Johnstown 15907, 814-532-5050, www.tribdem.com

WEEKLIES

Cresson and Gallitzin Mainliner, 717 Front St., Cresson 16630-1114, 814-472-4110

Mountaineer-Herald, 975 Rowena Dr., Ebensburg 15931-1623, 814-472-4110, www.mainlinenewspapers.com

Nanty Glo Journal, 975 Rowena Dr., Ebensburg 15931-2077, 814-472-4110, www.mainlinenewspapers.com

Portage Dispatch, Ctr. Town Plaza, Portage 15946, 814-472-4110, www.mainlinenewspapers.com

Star Courier, 520 Philadelphia Ave., Northern Cambria 15714, 814-948-6210, www.mainlinenewspapers.com

RADIO

WCRO-AM, 1091 Broad St., Johnstown 15906, 814-533-5670

WFRJ-FM, 1322 Seanor Rd., Windber 15963, 814-322-3144, www.familyradio.com

WGLU-FM, 2447 Bedford St., Johnstown 15904-1405, 814-534-2989, www.power99online.com

WGLU-FM, 2447 Bedford St., Johnstown 15904-1405, 814-534-2989, www.therock92online.com

WKYE-FM, 109 Plaza Dr., Johnstown 15905, 814-255-4186, www.key95.com

WNCC-AM, 104 S. Ctr. St., Ebensburg 15931, 814-472-4060

WYSN-AM, 2447 Bedford St., Johnstown 15904, 814-266-9458, www.star101fm.com

TELEVISION

WATM-TV, 1450 Scalp Ave., Johnstown 15904, 814-266-8088, www.abc23.com

WJAC-TV, 49 Old Hickory Lane, Johnstown 15905, 814-255-7600, www.wjactv.com

WWCP-TV, 1450 Scalp Ave., Johnstown 15904, 814-266-8088, www.fox8tv.com

CAMERON**RADIO**

WLEM-AM, 145 E. 4th St., Emporium 15834-1444, 814-486-3712

WQKY-FM, 145 E. 4th St., Emporium 15834-1444, 814-486-3712

CARBON**DAILIES**

Times News, PO Box 239, Lehighton 18235, 610-377-2051, www.tnonline.com

RADIO

WLSH-AM, 2147 Market St., Nesquehoning 18240, 570-645-3123, www.wmgh.com

WMGH-FM, 2147 Market St., Nesquehoning 18240, 570-645-3123, www.wmgh.com

CENTRE**DAILIES**

Centre Daily Times, 3400 E. College Ave., State College 16801, 814-238-5000, www.centredaily.com

Daily Collegian, 123 S. Burrowes St., State College 16801-3882, 814-865-1828, www.collegian.psu.edu

RADIO

WBLF-AM, 160 Clearview Ave., State College 16803, 814-238-5085, www.thecampus.com

WBUS-FM, 160 W. Clearview Ave., State College 16803-1607, 814-237-9800, www.thebus.net

WGMR-FM, 2351 Commercial Blvd., State College 16801, 814-238-0717, www.revolution101.com

WKPS-FM, 125 Pub Robeson Ctr., University Park 16802, 814-865-7983, www.clubs.psu.edu/wkps

WMAJ-AM, 2551 Park Ctr. Blvd., State College 16801, 814-237-4959

WPHB-AM, 35 Radio Park, Philipsburg 16866-9504, 814-342-2300, www.wphbradio.com

WPSU-FM, 100 Innovation Blvd., University Park 16802, 814-865-1877, www.wpsu.psu.edu

WQJU-FM, 2020 Cato Ave., State College 16801, 814-237-9857, www.cpci.org

WQWK-FM, 2551 Park Ctr. Blvd., State College 16801, 814-237-9800, www.qwkrock.com/home.php

WTLR-FM, 2020 Cato Ave., State College 16801, 814-237-9857, www.cpci.org

WUBZ-FM, 1884 Port Matilda Hwy., Philipsburg 16866, 814-342-2300, www.buzzfm.com

WZWW-FM, 863 Benner Pike, State College 16801-7315, 814-231-0953, www.3wz.com

TELEVISION

WPSX-TV, Wagner Bldg., University Park 16802-3899, 814-865-3333, www.wpsx.psu.edu

CHESTER**DAILIES**

Daily Local News, 250 N. Bradford Ave., W. Chester 19382-2800, 610-696-1775, www.dailylocal.com

Mercury, 24 N. Hanover St., Pottstown 19464-5410, 610-323-3000

Phoenix, 225 Bridge St., Phoenixville 19460-3449, 610-933-8926, www.phoenixvillenews.com

Times Herald, 410 Markley St., Norristown 19401-4617, 610-272-2500, www.timesherald.com

WEEKLIES

Avon Grove Sun, 50 Railroad Ave., West Grove 19390, 610-869-8300, www.avongrovesun.com

Brandywine Ledger, 137 E. Lancaster Ave., Downingtown 19335, 610-518-1363

Chester County Press, 144 S. Jennersville Rd., West Grove 19390, 610-932-2444, www.chestercounty.com

Coatesville Ledger, 36 W. Lancaster Ave., Downingtown 19335, 610-518-1363, www.coatesvilleledger.com

Downington Ledger, 36 W. Lancaster Ave., Downingtown 19335, 610-518-1363, www.downingtowntledger.com

Kennett Paper, 112 E. State St., Kennett Square 19348-3110, 610-444-6590, www.kennettpaper.com

Oxford Tribune, 10 S. 3rd St., Oxford 19363, 610-932-8530, www.oxfordtribune.com

Parkensburg Post, 22 E. State St., Quarryville 17566, 717-786-2992

Suburban Advertiser, 575 Exton Commons, Exton 19341-2453, 610-363-2815, www.suburbanadvertiser.com

Township Voice, 225 Bridge St., Phoenixville 19460, 610-933-8926, www.phoenixvillenews.com

Trend Leader, 780 Fifth Ave., King Of Prussia 19406, 610-783-1185

Tri - County Market Place, 24 N. Hanover St., Pottstown 19464, 610-323-3000, www.postmerc.com

Unidad Latina, 309 Limestone Rd., Oxford 19363, 610-932-2444, www.chestercounty.com

RADIO

WCHE-AM, 105 W. Gay St., West Chester 19380, 610-692-3131, www.wche1520.com

WCOJ-AM, 17 W. Gay St., West Chester 19380, 610-701-9300, www.wcoj.com

WNAJ-AM, 2311 Old Arch Rd., Norristown 19401, 610-272-7600, www.wnap1110am.com

WPAZ-AM, 224 Mauger's Mill Rd., Pottstown 19464, 610-326-4000, www.1370wpaz.com

CLARION**WEEKLIES**

Clarion News, 645 Main St., Clarion 16214-1137, 814-226-7000, www.theclarionnews.com

Leader-Vindicator, 435 Broad St., New Bethlehem 16242-0158, 814-275-3131, www.thecourierexpress.com

The Clarion News, 645 Main St., Clarion 16214-1137, 814-226-7000, www.theclarionnews.com

RADIO

WCCR-FM, 1168 Greenville Pike, Clarion 16214, 814-226-4500, www.clarionradio.com

WCUC-FM, G-55 Becker Hall, Clarion 16214, 814-393-2000

WWCH-AM, 1168 Greenville Pike, Clarion 16214, 814-226-4500, www.clarionradio.com

CLEARFIELD**DAILIES**

Courier-Express, 500 Jeffers St., Du Bois 15801-2430, 814-371-4200, www.thecourierexpress.com

Progress, 206 E. Locust St., Clearfield 16830, 814-765-5581

RADIO

WCPA-AM, 110 Healy Ave., Clearfield 16830, 814-765-5541

WDBA-FM, 28 W. Scribner Ave., Du Bois 15801, 814-371-1330, www.wdba.com

WDSN-FM, 51 W. Long Ave., Du Bois 15801, 814-375-5260, www.sunny1065.fm

WOKW-FM, 712 River Rd., Clearfield 16830-2958, 814-765-4955, www.wokw.com

WOWQ-FM, 801 E. Dubois Ave., Du Bois 15801, 814-371-6100

CLINTON**DAILIES**

Express, 9 W. Main St., Lock Haven 17745-1217, 570-748-6791, www.lockhaven.com

WEEKLIES

Record, 12423 Renovo Rd., Renovo 17764, 570-923-1500

RADIO

WBPZ-AM, 21 E. Main St., Lock Haven 17745-2443, 570-748-4038

WQBR-FM, 320 McElhattan Dr., Mc Elhattan 17748, 570-769-2327, www.bear999.com

WSNU-FM, 21 E. Main St., Lock Haven 17745-2443, 570-748-4038

COLUMBIA**DAILIES**

Press-Enterprise, 3185 Lackawanna Ave., Bloomsburg 17815-3329, 570-784-2121, www.pressenterpriseonline.com

RADIO

WBUQ-FM, 400 E. Second St., Bloomsburg 17815, 570-389-4686, orgs.bloomu.edu/wbuq

WFYY-FM, 246 W. Main St., Bloomsburg 17815-1704, 570-374-5711, www.flyte1065.com

WHLM-AM, 105 W. Main St., Bloomsburg 17815, 570-784-1200, www.wcnr.com

WHLM-FM, Pennsylvania Rt. 204 at State School Rd., Selingsgrove 17870, 570-374-8819, www.whlm.com

WKAB-FM, 212 Pine St., Berwick 18603, 570-759-3570, www.wkab.net

CRAWFORD**DAILIES**

Meadville Tribune, 947 Federal Ct., Meadville 16335-3234, 814-724-6370, www.meadvilletribune.com

Titusville Herald, 209 W. Spring St., Titusville 16354-1654, 814-827-3634, www.titusvilleherald.com

RADIO

WGYI-FM, 900 Water St., Meadville 16335, 814-724-1111

WHUZ-FM, 900 Water St., Meadville 16335, 814-724-1111

WMVL-FM, PO Box 307, Linesville 16424-0307, 814-683-4000

WTVI-AM, 900 Water St., Meadville 16335, 814-724-1111

CUMBERLAND**DAILIES**

Sentinel, 457 E. North St., Carlisle 17013-2620, 717-243-2611, www.cumberlink.com

WEEKLIES

Guide, 800 W. Church Rd., Mechanicsburg 17055-3103, 717-766-0211, www.theguidenews.com

News Chronicle, 1011 Ritner Hwy., Shippensburg 17257-9777, 717-532-4101

Valley Times-Star, 22 W. Big Spring Ave., Shippensburg 17257-0100, 717-776-3197

RADIO

WDCV-FM, PO Box 640, Carlisle 17013-0640, 717-245-1661, www.dickinson.edu/~wdcv

WIOO-AM, 180 York Rd., Carlisle 17013-3149, 717-243-1200, www.wioo.com

WKBO-AM, 600 Corporate Cir., Harrisburg 17110-1162, 717-540-8800, www.whp580.com

WSYC-FM, 1871 Old Main Dr., Shippensburg 17257, 717-532-6006, www.wsysc.org

WVMM-FM, Messiah College, Grantham 17027, 717-691-6081

WWII-AM, 8 W. Main St., Shiremanstown 17011, 717-731-9944, www.720therock.com

WWKL-FM, 600 Corporate Cir., Harrisburg 17110-9787, 717-238-1041, www.wwklonline.cc/main.html

DAUPHIN**DAILIES**

Patriot-News, 812 Market St., Harrisburg 17105-2808, 717-255-8100, www.patriot-news.com/

WEEKLIES

Hershey Chronicle, 513 W. Chocolate Ave., Hershey 17033, 717-533-2900, www.hersheychron.com

Hershey/Hummelstown/Palmyra Community Courier, 717-653-1833

JEDNOTA, 1011 Rosedale Ave., Middletown 17057, 717-944-0461, www.fcsu.com

Paxton Herald, 101 Lincoln St., Harrisburg 17112-2543, 717-545-9540

Press and Journal, 20 S. Union St., Middletown 17057-1445, 717-944-4628, www.harrisburg.com

Sun, 115-117 S. Water St., Hummelstown 17036, 717-566-3251

Sun, 115 117 S. Water St., Hummelstown 17036-2316, 717-566-3251

Upper Dauphin Sentinel, 510 Union St., Millersburg 17061-1470, 717-692-4737, www.sentinelnow.com

RADIO

WHP-AM, 600 Corporate Cir., Harrisburg 17110-9787, 717-540-8800, www.whp.cc

WITF-FM, 1982 Locust Lane, Harrisburg 17109-3332, 717-236-6000, www.witf.org

WMSS-FM, 214 Race St., Middletown 17057-2242, 717-948-9136, www.wmssf.com

WNK-FM, 2300 Vartan Way, Harrisburg 17110-9720, 717-238-1041, www.wink104fm.com

WQLV-FM, 234 Union St., Millersburg 17061, 717-362-1099, www.love99.com

WRBT-FM, 600 Corporate Cir., Harrisburg 17110-9787, 717-540-8800, www.bob949.cc

WTCY-AM, 2300 Vartan Way, Harrisburg 17110, 717-238-1041

WTPA-FM, 2300 Vartan Way, Harrisburg 17110-9720, 717-238-1041, www.935wtpa.com

TELEVISION

WHP-TV, 3300 N. 6th St., Harrisburg 17110-1421, 717-238-2100, www.whptv.com

WHTM-TV, 3235 Hoffman St., Harrisburg 17110-2226, 717-236-2727, www.abc27.com

WITF-TV, 1982 Locust Lane, Harrisburg 17109-3332, 717-236-6000, www.witf.org

WLYH-TV, 3300 N. 6th St., Harrisburg 17110-1421, 717-238-2100, www.upn15.com

DELAWARE**DAILIES**

Daily Pennsylvanian, 4015 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19104-6198, 215-898-6581, www.Dailypennsylvanian.com

Delaware County Daily Times, 500 Mildred Ave., Primos 19018-2914, 610-622-8800, www.delcotimes.com

Evening Bulletin, 1518 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19102, 215-735-9152, www.theeveningbulletin.com

Metro, 30 S. 15th St., Philadelphia 19102, 215-717-2600, www.metro.us

Philadelphia Daily News, 400 N. Broad St., Philadelphia 19130-4015, 215-854-5900, www.philly.com

Philadelphia Inquirer, 400 N. Broad St., Philadelphia 19130-4015, 215-854-2000, www.philly.com

WEEKLIES

Al Dia, 1500 JFK Blvd., Philadelphia 19102, 215-569-4666, www.aldiainc.com

America/Ukrainian Catholic Newspaper, 817 N. Franklin St., Philadelphia 19123-2004, 215-627-0233

Aston Press, 229 Baltimore Pike, Glen Mills 19342, 610-358-1516, www.delawarecountypress.com

Bustleton News Gleaner, 9999 Gantry Rd., Philadelphia 19115, 215-969-5100, www.newsgleaner.com

Catholic Standard and Times, N. 17th St., Philadelphia 19103, 215-587-3660, www.cst-phl.com

Chestnut Hill Local, 8434 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia 19118-3302, 215-248-8800, www.chestnuthilllocal.com

Community Messenger, 2565 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia 19133, 215-226-0351

County Press, 3732 W. Chester Pike, Newtown Square 19073-3223, 610-356-6664, www.countypressonline.com

Delaware County Times, 500 Mildred Ave., Primos 19018, 610-622-8803, www.delcotimes.com

El Hispano, 8605 W. Chester Pike, Upper Darby 19082, 610-789-5512

El Hispano - Allentown, 8605 W. Chester Pike, Upper Darby 19082, 610-789-5512, www.el-hispano.com

El Hispano - Bethlehem, 8605 W. Chester Pike, Upper Darby 19082, 610-789-5512, www.el-hispano.com

El Hispano - Camden, NJ, 8605 W. Chester Pike, Upper Darby 19082-1101, 610-789-5512, www.el-hispano.com

El Hispano - Harrisburg, 8605 W. Chester Pike, Upper Darby 19082, 610-789-5512, www.el-hispano.com

El Hispano - Lancaster, 8605 W. Chester Pike, Upper Darby 19082, 610-789-5512, www.el-hispano.com

El Hispano - Philadelphia, 8605 W. Chester Pike, Upper Darby 19082, 610-789-5512, www.el-hispano.com

El Hispano - Reading, 8605 W. Chester Pike, Upper Darby 19082, 610-789-5512, www.el-hispano.com

El Hispano - Trenton, NJ, 8605 W. Chester Pike, Upper Darby 19082, 610-789-5512, www.el-hispano.com

Fallsr, 215-848-1322

Far Northeast News Gleaner, 9999 Gantry Rd., Philadelphia 19115-1001, 215-969-5100, www.newsgleaner.com

Frankford News Gleaner, 9999 Gantry Rd., Philadelphia 19115-1001, 215-969-5100, www.newsgleaner.com

Garnet Valley Press, 229 Baltimore Pike, Glen Mills 19342, 610-358-1516, www.countypressonline.com

Grays Ferry Community Council Gazette, 1501 S. 29th St., Philadelphia 19146, 215-336-5005

Haverford Press, 3732 W. Chester Pike, Newtown Square 19073-3223, 610-356-6664, www.countypressonline.com

King of Prussia Courier, 134 N. Wayne Ave., Wayne 19087, 610-688-3000, www.waynesuburban.com

La Actualidad, 4953 N. 5th St., Philadelphia 19120-3809, 215-324-3838, laactualidad.net

Leader, 2385 W. Cheltenham Ave., Philadelphia 19150-1506, 215-885-4111, www.wolleader.com

Marcus Hook Press, 3245 Garrett Rd., Drexel Hill 19026-2338, 610-259-4141

Mayfair News Gleaner, 9999 Gantry Rd., Philadelphia 19115-1001, 215-969-5100, www.newsgleaner.com

Mount Airy Times Express, 335 E. Price St., Philadelphia 19144, 215-848-8792

News of Delaware County, 1305 W. Chester Pike, Havertown 19083, 610-446-8700, www.newsfordelawarecounty.com

News of Delaware County - Boroughs Edition, 1305 W. Chester Pike, Havertown 19083, 610-446-8700, www.newsfordelawarecounty.com

News of Delaware County - Drexel Hill/Upper Darby Edition, 1305 W. Chester Pike, Havertown 19083, 610-446-8700, www.newsfordelawarecounty.com

News of Delaware County - Marple/Newton/Springfield Edition, 1305 W. Chester Pike, Havertown 19083, 610-446-8700, www.newsfordelawarecounty.com

North Star, 2512 Metropolitan Dr. Vlseva, Philadelphia 19123-1538, 215-925-7827

Northeast Breeze, 9999 Gantry Rd., Philadelphia 19115, 215-969-5100, www.newsgleaner.com

Northeast Times Newsweekly, 2512 Metropolitan Dr., Feasterville Trevoise 19053, 215-355-9009, www.northeasttimes.com

Olney Times, 6001 N. 5th St., Philadelphia 19120, 215-424-0700, www.olneytimes.com

Philadelphia City Paper, 123 Chestnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-735-8444, www.citypaper.net

Philadelphia Gay News, 505 S. Fourth St., Philadelphia 19147, 215-625-8501, www.epgn.com

Philadelphia News Observer, 1520 Locust St., Philadelphia 19102-0000, 215-545-7500

Philadelphia Public Record, 1321 S. Broad St., Philadelphia 19147, 215-755-2000, www.phillyrecord.com

Philadelphia Sunday Sun, 6661 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia 19119, 215-848-7864, www.philasun.com

Philadelphia Tribune, 526 S. 16th St., Philadelphia 19146-1565, 215-893-4050, www.phila-tribune.com

Philadelphia Weekly, 1500 Samson St., Philadelphia 19102, 215-563-7400, www.philadelphiaweekly.com

Review, 6220 Ridge Ave., Philadelphia 19128, 215-483-7300, www.roxreview.com

Rhawnhurst, 9999 Gantry Rd., Philadelphia 19115-1001, 215-969-5100, www.newsgleaner.com

Rhawnhurst News Gleaner, 9999 Gantry Rd., Philadelphia 19115, 215-969-5100, www.newsgleaner.com

Ridley Press, 3245 Garrett Rd., Drexel Hill 19026-2338, 610-259-4141

Roxborough Review, 6220 Ridge Ave., Philadelphia 19128-2631, 215-483-7300, www.roxreview.com

Sons Of Italy Times, 601 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106-3737, 215-592-1713, www.sonsofitaly.com

South Philadelphia Review, Northwest Corner 12th & Porter Sts., Philadelphia 19148, 215-336-2500, www.southphillyreview.com

Southwest Philadelphia Review, Northwest Corner 12th & Porter Sts., Philadelphia 19148, 215-336-2500, www.southwestphillyreview.com

Springfield Press, 1914 Parker Ave., Holmes 19043, 610-522-9350

Suburban & Wayne Times, 134 N. Wayne Ave., Wayne 19087, 610-688-3000, www.waynesuburban.com

Swarthmore, 107 Rutgers Ave., Swarthmore 19081, 610-543-0900

Technology Times, 435 Devon Park Dr., Wayne 19087, 610-975-9430, www.techcouncil.org

Torresdale News Gleaner, 9999 Gantry Rd., Philadelphia 19115-1001, 215-969-5100, www.newsgleaner.com

Town Talk, 1914 Parker Ave., Holmes 19043-1414, 610-583-4432, www.towntalknews.com

Town Talk - Aston Brookhaven Chichester, 1914 Parker Ave., Holmes 19043, 610-566-6755, www.towntalknews.com

Town Talk - Central Delaware County, 1914 Parker Ave., Holmes 19043, 610-566-6755, www.towntalknews.com

Town Talk - Chester County, 1914 Parker Ave., Holmes 19043, 610-583-4432, www.towntalknews.com

Town Talk - Southern Delaware County Edition, 1914 Parker Ave., Holmes 19043-1414, 610-583-4432, www.towntalknews.com

Town Talk - Western Delaware County, 1914 Parker Ave., Holmes 19043, 610-566-6755, www.towntalknews.com

Town Talk Northeast, 1914 Parker Ave., Holmes 19043-1414, 610-583-4432, www.towntalknews.com

Truth, 1733 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia 19130, 215-563-2537

University City Review, 3927 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19104-3608, 215-222-2846, www.philly1.com

Upper Darby Press, 3245 Garrett Rd., Drexel Hill 19026-2338, 610-259-4141

Weekly Press, 3927 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19104-3608, 215-222-2846, www.philly1.com

Westside Weekly, 6253 Pine St., Philadelphia 19143, 215-474-7411

Yeadon Times, 3245 Garrett Rd., Drexel Hill 19026-2338, 610-259-4141

RADIO

KYW-AM, 101 S. Independence Mall E., Philadelphia 19106-2517, 215-238-4700, www.kyw1060.com

WDNR-FM, 1 University Place, Chester 19013-1000, 610-499-4439, www2.widener.edu/WDNR-895-Radio/

WHHS-FM, 200 Mill Rd., Havertown 19083-3718, 610-446-7111, www.whhs.org

WHYY-FM, 150 N. 6th St., Philadelphia 19106-1589, 215-351-1200, www.whyy.org

WJAZ-FM, 1509 Cecil Moore Ave., Philadelphia 19121, 215-204-8405, www.wrti.org

WJJZ-FM, One Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd 19004, 610-771-9750, www.975WJJZ.com

WKDU-FM, 3210 Chestnut St., Philadelphia 19104-3412, 215-895-5920, www.wkdu.org

WPHE-AM, 321 W. Sedgley Ave., Philadelphia 19140-4541, 215-291-7532, www.radiosalvacion.com

WPWA-AM, 12 Kent Rd., Aston 19014-1406, 610-358-1400

WRSD-FM, 901 Morton Ave., Folsom 19033-2934, 610-534-1900

WRTI-FM, 1509 Cecil B Moore Ave., Philadelphia 19121, 215-204-8405, www.wrti.org

WRTY-FM, 1509 Cecil Moore Ave., Philadelphia 19121, 215-204-8405, www.wrti.org

WSJR-FM, 600 Baltimore Dr., Wilkes Barre 18702-7950, 570-824-9000, www.937x.com

WSRN-FM, 500 College Ave., Swarthmore 19081-1306, 610-328-8335, www.wsrn.swarthmore.edu/

WURD-AM, 1341 N. Delaware Ave., Philadelphia 19125, 215-425-7489, www.mega1049.com

WUSL-FM, 440 Domino Lane, Philadelphia 19128-4302, 215-508-1200, www.power99.com

WXPH-FM, 3905 Spruce St., Philadelphia 19104-6005, 215-898-6677, xpn.org

WXPN-FM, 3025 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19104, 215-898-6677, www.wxpn.org

WXVU-FM, 800 Lancaster Ave., Villanova 19085, 610-519-7200, www.vu.villanova.edu

WYBF-FM, 610 King Of Prussia Rd., Radnor 19087-3623, 610-902-8100, www.cabrinicommunity.org

WYSP-FM, 101 S. Independence Mall E., Philadelphia 19106-2517, 215-625-9460, www.94wysp.com

WZZE-FM, PO Box 5001, Concordville 19331-0004, 610-459-8100

TELEVISION

KYW-TV, 101 S. Independence Mall E., Philadelphia 19106-2517, 215-238-4700, www.kyw.com

WHYY-TV, 150 N. 6th St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-351-0511, whyy.org

WPSG-TV, 101 S. Independence Mall E., Philadelphia 19106-2597, 215-574-5757, www.upn57.com

WPVI-TV, 4100 City Line Ave., Philadelphia 19131, 215-878-9700, www.wpvi.com

WTXF-TV, 330 Market St., Philadelphia 19106-2796, 215-925-2929, www.foxphiladelphia.com

WWSI-TV, 1341 N. Delaware Ave., Philadelphia 19125, 215-634-8862

ELK

DAILIES

Daily Press, 245 Brussels St., Saint Marys 15857-1501, 814-781-1596, www.smdailypress.com

Ridgway Record, 20 Main St., Ridgway 16735, 814-773-3161, www.ridgwayrecord.com

WEEKLIES

Bennett's Valley News, 19259 Bennetts Valley Hwy., Weedville 15868, 814-787-4454

Johnsonburg Press, 517 Market St., Johnsonburg 15845, 814-965-2503

RADIO

WDDH-FM, PO Box 0, Ridgway 15853, 814-772-9700, www.houndcountry.com/

WKBI-AM, 137 Melody Rd., Saint Marys 15857, 814-834-2821, www.shopstmarys/b94.com

WKBI-FM, 137 Melody Rd., Saint Marys 15857, 814-834-2821, www.shopstmarys/b94.com

ERIE

DAILIES

Corry Journal, 28 W. South St., Corry 16407-1810, 814-665-8291

Erie Times-News, 205 W. 12th St., Erie 16534, 814-870-1600, www.goerie.com

WEEKLIES

Albion News, 16 Market St., Albion 16401-1117, 814-756-4133

Lake Shore Visitor, 429 E. Grandview Blvd., Erie 16504, 814-824-1111, www.eriecd.org

West County News-Journal, 140 Main St. W., Girard 16417, 814-774-7073

RADIO

WERG-FM, University Square, Erie 16541, 814-459-9374, www.erie.net/~werg

WFGO-FM, 1 Boston Store Pl., Erie 16501, 814-461-1000, www.froggy-94.com

WFNN-AM, 1 Boston Store Pl., Erie 16501, 814-461-1000, www.wfnn.com

WJET-AM, 1 Boston Store Pl., Erie 16501, 814-461-1000, www.wjet.com

WMCE-FM, 501 E. 38th St., Erie 16546-0002, 814-824-2261

WQHZ-FM, 471 Robison Rd., Erie 16509, 814-868-5355

WQLN-FM, 8425 Peach St., Erie 16509, 814-864-3001, www.wqln.org

WRIE-AM, 471 Robison Rd. W., Erie 16509, 814-868-5355, www.arounderie.com/wrie

WRKT-FM, 1 Boston Store Pl., Erie 16501, 814-461-1000, www.rocket101.com

WRTS-FM, 1 Boston Store Pl., Erie 16501, 814-461-1000, www.star104.com

WWCB-AM, 418 N. Ctr. St., Corry 16407, 814-664-8694, www.wwcb.com

WXKC-FM, 471 Robison Rd. W., Erie 16509, 814-868-5355, www.classy100.com

WXTA-FM, 471 Robison Rd. W., Erie 16509, 814-868-5355, www.arouderie.com/wxta

TELEVISION

WFXP-TV, 8455 Peach St., Erie 16509, 814-864-2400, www.wfxfox66.com

WICU-TV, 3514 State St., Erie 16508, 814-454-5201, www.wicu12.com

WJET-TV, 8455 Peach St., Erie 16509, 814-864-2400, www.wjet.com

WQLN-TV, 8425 Peach St., Erie 16509, 814-864-3001, www.wqln.org

WSEE-TV, 1220 Peach St., Erie 16501, 814-455-7575, www.35wsee.com

FAYETTE

DAILIES

Daily Courier, 127 W. Apple St., Connellsville 15425-3132, 724-628-2000

Herald-Standard, 8-18 E. Church St., Uniontown 15401-3563, 724-439-7565, www.heraldstandard.com

RADIO

WASP-AM, 123 Blaine Rd., Brownsville 15417-0270, 724-938-2000

WLSW-FM, PO Box 763, Connellsville 15425-0763, 724-628-2800, www.wlsw.com

WMBS-AM, 44 S. Mount Vernon Ave., Uniontown 15401, 724-438-3900, www.wmbs590.com

WOGG-FM, 123 Blaine Rd., Brownsville 15417-0270, 724-938-2000, www.froggyland.com

WOGI-AM, 123 Blaine Rd., Brownsville 15417, 724-938-2000

WPKL-FM, 123 Blaine Rd., Brownsville 15417-0270, 724-938-2000, www.froggyland.com

FOREST

WEEKLIES

Forest Press, 165 Elm St., Tionesta 16353, 814-755-4900

FRANKLIN

DAILIES

Chambersburg Public Opinion, 77 N. 3rd St., Chambersburg 17201-1812, 717-264-6161, www.publicopiniononline.com

Record-Herald, 30 Walnut St., Waynesboro 17268-1644, 717-762-2151, www.therecordherald.com

WEEKLIES

Echo Pilot, 29 Center Sq., Greencastle 17225, 717-597-2164

Gazette, 166 S. Main St., Chambersburg 17201, 717-264-0383, www.thegazettenews.com

Mercersburg Journal, PO Box 239, Mercersburg 17236-0239, 717-328-3223

RADIO

WAYZ-FM, 10960 John Wayne Dr., Greencastle 17225, 717-597-9200, www.wayz.com

WCBG-AM, 10960 John Wayne Dr., Greencastle 17225, 717-597-9200

WCHA-AM, 25 Penncraft Ave., Chambersburg 17201, 717-263-0813, www.800wcha.com/

WEEO-AM, 37 S. Main St., Chambersburg 17201, 717-709-0801

WEEO-FM, 37 S. Main St., Chambersburg 17201, 717-709-0801, www.hot1037.com

WIKZ-FM, 25 Penncraft Ave., Chambersburg 17201, 717-263-0813, www.mix95.com

WPPT-FM, 10960 John Wayne Dr., Greencastle 17225, 717-597-9200, www.pulse921.com

FULTON

WEEKLIES

Fulton County News, 417 E. Market St., Mcconnellsburg 17233-1131, 717-485-4513, www.fultoncountynews.com

GREENE

WEEKLIES

Greene County Messenger, 4 Central Plaza, Waynesburg 15370-8138, 724-852-2251, www.greenemessenger.com

RADIO

WANB-AM, 369 Tower Rd., Waynesburg 15370, 724-627-5555

WANB-FM, 369 Tower Rd., Waynesburg 15370, 724-627-5555

WCYJ-FM, 51 W. College St., Waynesburg 15370-1258, 724-627-8191, www.waynesburg.edu

HUNTINGDON

DAILIES

Huntingdon Daily News, 325 Penn St., Huntingdon 16652-1455, 814-643-4040

WEEKLIES

Valley Log, 111 S. Ridgley St., Orbisonia 17243, 814-447-5506

INDIANA

DAILIES

Indiana Gazette, 899 Water St., Indiana 15701, 724-465-5555, www.indianagazette.com

WEEKLIES

Blairsville Dispatch, 116 E. Market St., Blairsville 15717, 724-459-6100, www.blairvilledispatch.com

RADIO

WCCS-AM, 840 Philadelphia St., Indiana 15701-1020, 724-465-4700, www.1160wccs.com
WDAD-AM, 21 N. 5th St., Indiana 15701, 724-349-1450, www.wdad.com
WIUP-FM, 121 Stouffer Hall, Indiana 15705, 724-357-9487, www.iup.edu/~d234bgwilson/wiup.html
WLCY-FM, 400 Unity St., Latrobe 15650, 724-459-8888, www.luckyfm.com
WQMU-FM, 21 N. 5th St., Indiana 15701-1903, 724-349-1450, www.wqmu.com

JEFFERSON**DAILIES**

Spirit, 510 Pine St., Punxsutawney 15767-1404, 814-938-8740, www.punxsutawneyspirit.com/

WEEKLIES

Jefferson County Neighbor, 510 Pine St., Punxsutawney 15767-1404, 814-938-8740, www.punxsutawneyspirit.com
Jeffersonian Democrat, 301 Main St., Brookville 15825, 814-849-5339
Punxsutawney Spirit, 510 Pine St., Punxsutawney 15767, 814-938-8740

RADIO

WECZ-AM, 904 N. Main St., Punxsutawney 15767-9631, 814-938-6000
WPXZ-FM, 904 N. Main St., Punxsutawney 15767-9631, 814-938-6000

JUNIATA**WEEKLIES**

Juniata Sentinel, Old Rt. 22 W., Mifflintown 17059, 717-436-8206
Port Royal Times, 111 W. 4th St., Port Royal 17082, 717-527-2213, www.timesnewspaper.com

RADIO

WJUN-AM, Old Rt. 22 E., Mexico 17056, 717-436-2135
WJUN-FM, Old Rt. 22 E., Mexico 17056, 717-436-2135, www.comm.jc-net.com/wjun
WLZS-FM, Old Rt. 22 E., Mexico 17056, 717-436-2135, www.comm.jc-net.com/wjun

LACKAWANNA**DAILIES**

Scranton Times, 149 Penn Ave., Scranton 18503, 570-348-9100, www.scrantontimes.com

WEEKLIES

Abington Journal, 104 S. State St., Clarks Summit 18411-1547, 570-587-1148
Carbondale News, 41 N. Church St., Carbondale 18407, 570-282-3300
Electric City, 149 Penn Ave., Scranton 18503, 570-348-9185, www.zwire.com/site/news.asp?brd=2228
Straz (The Guard), 1004 Pittston Ave., Scranton 18505-4109, 570-344-1513, www.pnu.org

Suburban Weekly, 149 Penn Ave., Scranton 18503-2055, 570-348-9185, www.suburbanweekly.com
Union News, 1256 O'Neill, Dunmore 18512, 570-343-4958
Valley Advantage, 149 Tenn Ave., Scranton 18503, 570-348-9185, www.cngnews.com
Villager, RR 6 Box 6323, Moscow 18444, 570-842-8789

RADIO

WBAX-AM, 149 Penn Ave., Scranton 18503, 570-346-6555, www.wejl-wbax.com/
WEJL-AM, 149 Penn Ave., Scranton 18503-2022, 570-346-6555, www.wejl-wbax.com/main.htm
WEZX-FM, 149 Penn Ave., Scranton 18503-2055, 570-346-6555, www.rock107.com
WICK-AM, 1049 N. Sekol Rd., Scranton 18504-1040, 570-344-1221, www.wick-am.com
WQFM-FM, 149 Penn Ave., Scranton 18503-2022, 570-346-6555, www.oldiesfm.com
WUSR-FM, 800 Linden St., Scranton 18510, 570-941-4279
WVMW-FM, 2300 Adams Ave., Scranton 18509-1514, 570-348-6202

TELEVISION

WNEP-TV, 16 Montage Mountain Rd., Moosic 18507-1753, 570-346-7474, www.wnep.com

LANCASTER**DAILIES**

Intelligencer Journal, 8 W. King St., Lancaster 17603-3824, 717-291-8811, www.lancasteronline.com
Lancaster New Era, 8 W. King St., Lancaster 17608-3824, 717-291-8733, www.lancasteronline.com

WEEKLIES

Camp Hill Shopper, 1425 W. Main St., Mount Joy 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, www.engageonline.com
Columbia Ledger, 243 Locust St., Columbia 17512, 717-684-0687, www.columbialedger.com
Columbia/Wrightsville Merchandiser, 1425 W. Main St., Mount Joy 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, www.engageonline.com
Conestoga Valley Penny Saver, 1425 W. Main St., Mount Joy 17552-9589, 717-653-4300, www.engageonline.com
Downingtown/Exton Community Courier, 1425 W. Main St., Mount Joy 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, www.engageonline.com
East Shore Shopper, 1425 W. Main St., Mount Joy 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, www.engageonline.com
Elizabethtown Chronicle, 25 Ctr. Square, Elizabethtown 17022-2008, 717-367-7152, www.elizabethtownchronicle.com
Elizabethtown/Mount Joy Merchandiser, 1425 W. Main St., Mount Joy 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, www.engageonline.com
Ephrata Review, 1 E. Main St., Ephrata 17522-2713, 717-733-6397, www.ephratareview.com
Gap Community Courier, 1425 W. Main St., Mount Joy 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, www.engageonline.com
Gap/Oxford Community Courier, 717-653-1833
Hempfield/Mountville Merchandiser, 1425 W. Main St., Mount Joy 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, www.engageonline.com

Hershey Community Courier, 1425 W. Main St., Mount Joy 17552, 717-653-1833, www.engageonline.com

Lititz Record Express, 22 E. Main St., Lititz 17543-1947, 717-626-2191

Lititz/Manheim Merchandiser, 1425 W. Main St., Mount Joy 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, www.engageonline.com

Manheim Township Merchandiser, 717-653-1833

Mechanicsburg Shopper, 1425 W. Main St., Mount Joy 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, www.engageonline.com

Middletown Shopper, 1425 W. Main St., Mount Joy 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, www.engageonline.com

Millersville Advertiser, 1425 W. Main St., Mount Joy 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, www.engageonline.com

Morgantown/Honeybrook Community Courier, 1425 W. Main St., Mount Joy 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, www.engageonline.com

New Holland Penny Saver, 1425 W. Main St., Mount Joy 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, www.engageonline.com

Post Ledger, 22 E. State St., Quarryville 17566, 717-786-2992, www.chespub.com

Pottstown Community Courier, 1425 W. Main St., Mount Joy 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, www.engageonline.com

Quarryville Advertiser, 1425 W. Main St., Mount Joy 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, www.engageonline.com

Shopping News of Lancaster County, 615 E. Main St., Ephrata 17522, 717-738-1151, www.snews.com

Sunday News, 8 W. King St., Lancaster 17603, 717-291-8788, www.lancasteronline.com

Thorndale Community Courier, 1425 W. Main St., Mount Joy 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, www.engageonline.com

Willow Street Advertiser, 1425 W. Main St., Mount Joy 17552, 717-653-1833, www.engageonline.com

Willow Street/Strasburg Advertiser, 717-653-1833

York East Community Courier, 1425 W. Main St., Mount Joy 17552, 717-653-1833, www.engageonline.com

York West Community Courier, 1425 W. Main St., Mount Joy 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, www.engageonline.com

RADIO

WCAT-FM, 919 Buckingham Blvd., Elizabethtown 17022-8324, 717-367-7700, www.catcountry1067.com

WDAC-FM, PO Box 3022, Lancaster 17604-3022, 717-284-4123, www.wdac.com

WIOV-AM, 44 Bethany Rd., Ephrata 17522-2416, 717-484-4653, www.wiov.com

WIXQ-FM, Student Memorial Ctr., Millersville 17551-0302, 717-871-2317, www.wixq.com/

WJTL-FM, PO Box 1614, Lancaster 17608, 717-392-3690, www.wjtl.com

WLAN-AM, 252 N. Queen St., Lancaster 17603-3512, 717-295-9700, www.wlan.com

WLAN-FM, 252 N. Queen St., Lancaster 17603-3512, 717-295-9700, www.wlan.com

WLCH-FM, 30 N. Ann St., Second Floor, Lancaster 17602, 717-295-7996

WLPA-AM, 1996 Auction Rd., Manheim 17545-9159, 717-653-0800, www.hallradio.com

WPDC-AM, 1051 Dairy Lane, Elizabethtown 17022, 717-367-1600

WQXA-FM, 919 Buckingham Blvd., Elizabethtown 17022, 717-367-7700, www.1057thex.com

WWEC-FM, 1 Alpha Dr., Elizabethtown 17022-2298, 717-361-1413, www.etown.edu/wwec

TELEVISION

WGAL-TV, 1300 Columbia Ave., Lancaster 17603, 717-393-5851, www.wgal.com

LAWRENCE**DAILIES**

Ellwood City Ledger, 835 Lawrence Ave., Ellwood City 16117-5908, 724-758-5573, www.ellwoodcityledger.com

New Castle News, 27 N. Mercer St., New Castle 16103-3806, 724-654-6651, www.ncnewsonline.com

WEEKLIES

Globe Leader, 129 W. Neshannock Ave., New Wilmington 16142, 724-946-8098

South County News, 523 Lawrence Ave., Ellwood City 16117-1927, 724-752-8744

Valley Tribune, 835 Lawrence Ave., Ellwood City 16117, 724-758-5573, www.ellwoodcityledger.com

RADIO

WWNW-FM, PO Box 89, New Wilmington 16172, 724-946-7242, www.westminster.edu/Acad/comm/WWNW

LEBANON**DAILIES**

Lebanon Daily News, 718 Poplar St., Lebanon 17042, 717-272-5611, www.ldnews.com

WEEKLIES

Area Merchandiser Dauphin Schuylkill Edition, 100 E. Cumberland St., Lebanon 17042, 717-273-8127, www.themerchandiser.com

Area Merchandiser Gettysburg Edition, 100 E. Cumberland St., Lebanon 17042, 717-273-8127, www.themerchandiser.com

Area Merchandiser Greater Reading Zones 1, 2, and 3, 100 E. Cumberland St., Lebanon 17042, 717-273-8127, www.themerchandiser.com

Area Merchandiser Hanover Edition, 100 E. Cumberland St., Lebanon 17042, 717-273-8127, www.themerchandiser.com

Area Merchandiser Hershey Edition, 100 E. Cumberland St., Lebanon 17042, 717-273-8127, www.themerchandiser.com

Area Merchandiser Lebanon Edition, 100 E. Cumberland St., Lebanon 17042-5400, 717-273-8127, www.themerchandiser.com

Area Merchandiser Myerstown Edition, 100 E. Cumberland St., Lebanon 17042, 717-273-8127, www.themerchandiser.com

Area Merchandiser Northern Adams York Edition, 100 E. Cumberland St., Lebanon 17042, 717-273-8127, www.themerchandiser.com

Lebanon Valley Review, 718 Poplar St., Lebanon 17042-6755, 717-272-5611, www.ldnews.com

Palm Advertiser, 718 Poplar St., Lebanon 17042-6755, 717-272-5611, www.ldnews.com

RADIO

WLBR-AM, Rt. 72 N., Lebanon 17046, 717-272-7651

WQIC-FM, Rt. 72 N., Lebanon 17046, 717-272-7651

WWSM-AM, 621 Cumberland St., Lebanon 17042-8500, 717-272-1510, www.wwsam.com

LEHIGH

DAILIES

Morning Call, 101 N. 6th St., Allentown 18101, 610-820-6500, www.mcall.com

WEEKLIES

East Penn Press, 1633 N. 26th St., Allentown 18104, 610-740-0944, www.tnonline.com

El Torero, 392 Allen St., Allentown 18102, 610-435-6608

Northampton Press, 1633 N. 26th St., Allentown 18104, 610-740-0944, www.tnonline.com

Northwestern Press, 1633 N. 26th St., Allentown 18104, 610-740-0944, www.tnonline.com

Parkland Press, 1633 N. 26th St., Allentown 18104, 610-740-0944, www.tnonline.com

Whitehall-Coplay Press, 1633 N. 26th St., Allentown 18104, 610-740-0944, www.tnonline.com

RADIO

WAEB-AM, 1541 Alta Dr., Whitehall 18052-5632, 610-434-1742, www.waeb.com

WAEB-FM, 1541 Alta Dr., Whitehall 18052-5632, 610-434-1742, www.b104.com

WCTO-FM, 2158 Ave. C, Bethlehem 18017, 610-266-7600, www.catcountry96.fm

WDIY-FM, 301 Broadway, Bethlehem 18015-1559, 610-694-8100, www.wdiyfm.org

WGPA-AM, 528 N. New St., Bethlehem 18018, 610-866-8074, www.wgpa.com

WHOL-AM, 1125 Colorado St., Allentown 18103, 610-434-4801, hola1600.com/

WJCS-FM, 300 E. Rock Rd., Allentown 18103, 610-791-7262, www.wjcs.org

WKAP-AM, 1541 Alta Dr., Whitehall 18052-5632, 610-434-1742, www.1470wkap.com

WLEV-FM, 2158 Ave. C, Bethlehem 18017, 610-266-7600, www.softrock1007.com

WLVR-FM, 39 University Dr., Bethlehem 18015-3066, 610-758-4187, www.lehigh.edu/~inwlv

WMUH-FM, 2400 Chew St., Allentown 18104, 484-664-3239, www.muhlenberg.edu

WTKZ-AM, 961 Marcon Blvd., Allentown 18103-9521, 610-258-6155, www.wtkz.com

WXLV-FM, 4525 Education Park Dr., Schnecksville 18078, 610-799-4141, www.wxlvfm.com

WZZO-FM, 1541 Alta Dr., Whitehall 18052-5632, 610-434-1742, www.wzzo.com

TELEVISION

WBPH-TV, 813 N. Fenwick St., Allentown 18109, 610-433-4400, www.wbph.org

WFMZ-TV, 300 E. Rock Rd., Allentown 18103, 610-791-1111, www.wfmz.com

WLVT-TV, 123 Sesame St., Bethlehem 18015, 610-867-4677, wlvt.org/

LUZERNE

DAILIES

Citizens' Voice, 75 N. Washington St., Wilkes Barre 18711-0540, 570-821-2000, www.citizensvoice.com

Standard-Speaker, 21 N. Wyoming St., Hazleton 18201-6068, 570-455-3636, www.standardsspeaker.com

Times Leader, 15 N. Main St., Wilkes Barre 18711-0250, 570-829-7100, www.timesleader.com

WEEKLIES

Dallas Post, 15 N. Main St., Wilkes Barre 18711, 570-675-5211, www.dallaspost.com

Herald, 211 Main St., White Haven 18661-1406, 570-443-9131

Hunlock Creek - Suburban News, 5724 Main Rd., Hunlock Creek 18621, 570-477-5000, www.nepafreeads.com

Journal Mountaintop, 211 Main St., White Haven 18661-1406, 570-443-9131

Journal of the Pocono Plateau, 211 Main St., White Haven 18661-1406, 570-443-9131

Journal Valley Views, 211 Main St., White Haven 18661-1406, 570-443-9131

Journal-Herald, 211 Main St., White Haven 18661-1406, 570-443-9131

Mountaintop Eagle, 85 S. Main Rd., Mountain Top 18707-1920, 570-474-6397, www.mteagle.com

Sunday Dispatch, 109 New St., Pittston 18640-2147, 570-655-1418, www.leader.net

WEEKLIES

Weekender, 90 E. Market St., Wilkes Barre 18703, 570-831-7320, www.theweekender.com

RADIO

WARM-AM, 600 Baltimore Dr., Wilkes Barre 18702-7901, 570-824-9000, www.590warm.com

WBHT-FM, 600 Baltimore Dr., Wilkes Barre 18702-7901, 570-824-9000, www.wbht97.com

WBSX-FM, 600 Baltimore Dr., Wilkes Barre 18702-7901, 570-824-9000, www.zrocksonline.com

WCLH-FM, S. River and West S. St., Wilkes Barre 18766, 570-408-5907, www.wclh.net

WGGI-FM, 305 Hwy. 315, Pittston 18640-3907, 570-883-9800, www.froggy101.com

WGGY-FM, 305 Hwy. 315, Pittston 18640-3907, 570-883-9800, www.froggy101.com

WILK-AM, 305 Hwy. 315, Pittston 18640, 570-883-9800, www.wilknet.com

WKRZ-FM, 305 Hwy. 315, Pittston 18640-3907, 570-883-9800, www.wkrz.com

WMGS-FM, 600 Baltimore Dr., Wilkes Barre 18702-7901, 570-824-9000, www.magic93fm.com

WRGN-FM, 2457 State Rt. 118, Hunlock Creek 18621-9803, 570-477-3688, www.wrgn.com

WRKC-FM, 133 N. Franklin St., Wilkes Barre 18711, 570-208-5931, www.kings.edu/wrkc/

WVIA-FM, 100 Wvia Way, Pittston 18640-6197, 570-655-2808, www.vvia.org

TELEVISION

WBRE-TV, 62 S. Franklin St., Wilkes Barre 18701-1201, 570-823-2828, www.wbre.com

WILF-TV, 1181 Hwy. 315, Plains 18702, 570-970-5600, www.fox56tv.com
WOLF-TV, 1181 Hwy. 315, Plains 18702, 570-970-5600, www.fox56tv.com
WSWB-TV, 1181 Hwy. 315, Plains 18702, 570-970-5600, www.wb38tv.com
WVIA-TV, 100 WVIA Way, Pittston 18640-9607, 570-826-6144, www.wvia.org
WYLN-TV, 1057 E. 10th St., Hazleton 18201, 570-459-1869, www.wyln.com
WYOU-TV, 62 S. Franklin St., Wilkes Barre 18701-1201, 570-823-2828, www.wyou.com

LYCOMING

DAILIES

Williamsport Sun-Gazette, 252 W. 4th St., Williamsport 17701-6102, 570-326-1551, www.sungazette.com

WEEKLIES

East Lycoming Shopper and News, 1025 Rt. 405 Hwy., Hughesville 17737-0266, 570-584-2134
Luminary, 41 S. Main St., Muncy 17756-1306, 570-546-8555
Webb Weekly, 1 Maynard St., Williamsport 17701, 570-326-9322, www.webbweekly.com

RADIO

WBLJ-FM, 1559 W. 4th St., Williamsport 17701, 570-327-1400
WBYL-FM, 1559 W. 4th St., Williamsport 17701-5650, 570-327-1400
WBZD-FM, 1685 Four Mile Dr., Williamsport 17701-1938, 570-323-8200, www.wbzd.com
WCXR-FM, 1685 Four Mile Dr., Williamsport 17701-1938, 570-323-8200, www.wzxr.com
WILQ-FM, 1685 Four Mile Dr., Williamsport 17701-1938, 570-323-8200, www.wilq.com
WJSA-AM, 262 Allegheny St., Jersey Shore 17740, 570-398-7200, www.wjsaradio.com
WJSA-FM, 262 Allegheny St., Jersey Shore 17740, 570-398-7200, www.wjsaradio.com
WKSJ-FM, 1559 W. 4th St., Williamsport 17701-5650, 570-327-1400, www.wksb.com
WPTC-FM, 1 College Ave., Williamsport 17701-5778, 570-326-3761, www.pct.edu/wptc
WRAC-AM, 1559 W. 4th St., Williamsport 17701-5650, 570-327-1400, www.wrak.cc
WRKK-AM, 1559 W. 4th St., Williamsport 17701-5650, 570-327-1400, www.wrak.cc
WVRT-FM, 1559 W. 4th St., Williamsport 17701-5650, 570-327-1400, www.variety977.com
WWPA-AM, 1685 Four Mile Dr., Williamsport 17701-1938, 570-323-8200
WZXR-FM, 1685 Four Mile Dr., Williamsport 17701-1938, 570-323-8200, www.wzxr.com

McKEAN

DAILIES

Bradford Era, 43 Main St., Bradford 16701-2019, 814-368-3173, www.bradfordera.com
Kane Republican, 200 N. Fraley St., Kane 16735-1177, 814-837-6000

WEEKLIES

Bradford Journal Miner, 265 S. Ave., Bradford 16701-2314, 814-362-6563
Port Allegany Reporter-Argus, 42 N. Main St., Port Allegany 16743-0129, 814-274-8044

RADIO

WBRR-FM, 1490 Saint Francis Dr., Bradford 16701, 814-368-4141, www.wesb.com
WESB-AM, 1490 Saint Francis Dr., Bradford 16701, 814-368-4141, www.wesb.com
WHKS-FM, 42 N. Main St., Port Allegany 16743, 814-642-7004
WQRM-FM, 211 W. Main St., Smethport 16749-1259, 814-887-2425

MERCER

DAILIES

Record-Argus, 10 Penn Ave., Greenville 16125, 724-588-5000
Sharon Herald, 52 S. Dock St., Sharon 16146-1808, 724-981-6100, www.sharonherald.com

WEEKLIES

Allied News, 201A Erie St., Grove City 16127-1610, 724-458-5010, www.alliednews.com
Hubbard Press, 52 S. Dock St., Sharon 16146-1808, 724-981-6100, www.sharonherald.com

RADIO

WPIC-AM, 2030 Pine Hollow Blvd., Sharon 16148-2520, 724-346-4113, www.wpic790.com

MIFFLIN

DAILIES

Sentinel, 352 6th St., Lewistown 17044-1214, 717-248-6741, www.lewistownsentinel.com

WEEKLIES

County Observer, 310 S. Main St., Yeagertown 17099-9603, 717-248-9366

RADIO

WCHX-FM, 114 N. Logan Blvd., Burnham 17009-1810, 717-242-1055
WIEZ-AM, 12 E. Market St., Lewistown 17044-2123, 717-248-6757, www.wiez.com
WKVA-AM, 114 Logan Blvd., Burnham 17009, 717-242-1493, wkva920.com/
WLAK-FM, 12 E. Market St., Lewistown 17044, 717-248-6757, www.merfradio.com
WMRF-FM, 12 E. Market St., Lewistown 17044-2123, 717-248-6757, www.merfradio.com
WVNW-FM, 114 N. Logan Blvd., Burnham 17009-1810, 717-242-1055, www.star967.com

MONROE

DAILIES

Pocono Record, 511 Lenox St., Stroudsburg 18360-1516, 570-421-3000, www.poconorecord.com

WEEKLIES

Focus Community Newspaper, Rt. 115 Carriage House Sq., Effort 18330, 570-688-0788

Mountain Mail, PO Box 200, Mountainhome 18342, 570-595-6333

Pocono Shopper, 96 S. Courtland St., E. Stroudsburg 18301-2827, 570-421-4800, www.poconoshopper.com

RADIO

WESS-FM, McGarry Communications Ctr., E. Stroudsburg 18301, 570-422-3133, www.esu.edu/wess

WILT-AM, 22 Sixth St., Stroudsburg 18360, 570-421-2100, www.wilk.microserve.net

WSBG-FM, 22 S. Sixth St., Stroudsburg 18360, 570-421-2100, www.935wsbg.com

WVPO-AM, 22 S. Sixth St., Stroudsburg 18360, 570-421-2100, www.wvpo.com

MONTGOMERY

DAILIES

Reporter, 307 Derstine Ave., Lansdale 19446, 215-855-8440, www.thereporteronline.com

WEEKLIES

Blue Bell Journal, 410 Markley St., Norristown 19401, 610-272-2500

Bucks County Tribune, 390 Easton Rd., Horsham 19044-2532, 215-675-8250, www.progresnews.com

City Suburban News, 857 Montgomery Ave., Narberth 19072-1541, 610-667-6623

Collegeville Way, 610-308-1168, www.collegevilleway.com

Conshohocken Recorder, 7th Ave. & Fayette St., Conshohocken 19428, 610-828-4600, www.conshyrecorder.com

Far Northeast Citizen-Sentinel, 390 Easton Rd., Horsham 19044-2532, 215-675-8250, www.progresnews.com

Hearthstone Town and Country, 501 Graber Alley, Red Hill 18076, 215-679-9561

Irish Edition, 903 E. Willow Grove Ave., Wyndmoor 19038-7909, 215-836-4900, www.irishedition.com

Main Line Life, 311 E. Lancaster, Wynnewood 19096, 610-896-9555, www.mainlinelife.com

Main Line Times, 311 E. Lancaster Ave., Ardmore 19003-1403, 610-642-4300, www.mainlinetimes.com

Montgomery County Progress, 390 Easton Rd., Horsham 19044-2532, 215-675-8250, www.progresnews.com

Montgomery Newspapers, 1300 Virginia Dr. Ste. 325, Ft. Washington 19034, 215-628-8330

News Herald, 215-257-6839, www.montgomerynews.com

Northeast Breeze, 9999 Gantry Rd., Philadelphia 19115, 215-969-5100, www.news4leaner.com

Perkasie News-Herald, 673 E. Broad St., Souderton 18964, 215-723-4801, www.montgomerynews.com

Souderton Independent, 673 E. Broad St., Souderton 18964-1220, 215-723-4801, www.montgomerynews.com

Spring - Ford Reporter, 265 Main St., Royersford 19468-2218, 610-948-4850, www.springfordreporter.com

Sunday Bucks County Telegraph, 390 Easton Rd., Horsham 19044-2532, 215-675-8250, www.progressnews.com

Valley Item, 265 Main St., Royersford 19468-2218, 610-948-4850, www.valleyitem.com

RADIO

WBEB-FM, 10 Presidential Blvd., Bala Cynwyd 19004-1107, 610-667-8400, www.b101radio.com

WBYO-FM, 746 Rt. 113, Souderton 18964, 215-721-2141, www.wordfm.org

WDAS-AM, 23 W. City Ave., Bala Cynwyd 19004, 610-617-8500, www.wdasam.com/main.html

WDAS-FM, 111 Presidential Blvd., Bala Cynwyd 19004, 610-784-3333, www.rumba1045.com

WFIL-AM, 117 Ridge Pike, Lafayette Hill 19444-1901, 610-828-6965, www.wfil.com

WIP-AM, 21 Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd 19004, 610-949-7800, www.610wip.com

WMGK-FM, 1 Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd 19004-1424, 610-667-8500, www.wmgk.com

WMMR-FM, 1 Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd 19004-1421, 610-771-0933, www.wmmr.com

WNPV-AM, 1210 Snyder Rd., Lansdale 19446, 215-855-8211, www.wnpv1440.com

WNWR-AM, 200 Monument Rd., Bala Cynwyd 19004-1726, 610-664-6780, www.wnwr.com

WOGL-FM, 2 Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd 19004-1712, 610-668-5900, www.wogl.com

WPEN-AM, 1 Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd 19004-1428, 610-667-8500, www.sportstalk950.com

WPHI-FM, 1000 River Rd., Conshohocken 19428, 610-276-1100, www.1003thebeatphilly.com/home.asp

WPHT-AM, 2 Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd 19004, 610-668-5839, www.talkradio1210.cbs.com

WRDV-FM, 126 S. York Rd., Hatboro 19040-0000, 215-674-8002

WXTU-FM, 555 City Line Ave., Bala Cynwyd 19004-1115, 610-667-9000, www.wxtu.com

TELEVISION

WCAU-TV, 10 Monument Rd., Bala Cynwyd 19004, 610-668-5701, www.nbc10.com

MONTOUR

DAILIES

Danville News, 14 E. Mahoning St., Danville 17821-1934, 570-275-3235, www.thedanvillenews.com

NORTHAMPTON

DAILIES

Express-Times, 30 N. 4th St., Easton 18042-3528, 610-258-7171, www.express-times.com

WEEKLIES

Bethlehem Press, 308 E. 3rd St., Bethlehem 18015, 610-625-2121

Blue Valley Times, 718 W. Penna Ave., Pen Argyl 18072, 610-863-7867, www.bluevalleytimes.com

Catasauqua Press, 1633 N. 26th St., Allentown 18104, 610-740-0944, www.tnonline.com

Home News, 120 S. Walnut St., Bath 18014, 610-837-0107, www.homenewspa.com

Valley Voice, 1188 Main St., Hellertown 18055, 610-838-2066

RADIO

WEEX-AM, 107 Paxinosa Rd. W., Easton 18040, 610-258-6155

WJRH-FM, Lafayette College, Easton 18042, 610-330-5318, www.lafayette.edu/~wjrh/wjrh.html

WODE-FM, 107 Paxinosa Rd. W., Easton 18040, 610-258-6155, www.999thehawk.com

NORTHUMBERLAND**DAILIES**

Daily Item, 200 Market St., Sunbury 17801-3402, 570-286-5671, www.dailyitem.com

News-Item, 707 N. Rock St., Shamokin 17872-4930, 570-644-6397, www.newsitem.com

Standard-Journal, 21 N. Arch St., Milton 17847, 570-742-9671, www.standard-journal.com

PERRY**WEEKLIES**

Duncannon Record, 51 N. Church St., New Bloomfield 17068-1319, 717-582-4305, www.perrycountytimes.com

News-Sun, 51 N. Church St., New Bloomfield 17068, 717-582-4305

News-Sun, 51 N. Church St., New Bloomfield 17068-1319, 717-582-4305, www.perrycountytimes.com

Perry County Times, 51 N. Church St., New Bloomfield 17068-1319, 717-582-4305, www.perrycountytimes.com

PHILADELPHIA**WEEKLIES**

Jewish Exponent, 2100 Arch St., Philadelphia 19103, 215-832-0740, www.jewishexponent.com

PIKE**WEEKLIES**

Pike County Dispatch, 105 W. Catherine St., Milford 18337, 570-296-6641

Tri State Observer News, 113 7th St., Milford 18337, 570-828-1212, www.tristateobserver.com

POTTER**WEEKLIES**

Dollar Saver, 202 E. Main St., Westfield 16950-1607, 814-367-2622, www.tiogapublishing.com

Potter Leader-Enterprise, 6 W. 2nd St., Coudersport 16915, 814-274-8044, www.potterleaderenterprise.com

RADIO

WFRM-AM, 9 S. Main St., Coudersport 16915-1301, 814-274-8600, www.wfrm.net

WFRM-FM, 9 S. Main St., Coudersport 16915-1301, 814-274-8600, www.wfrm.net

SCHUYLKILL**DAILIES**

Pottsville Republican & Evening Herald, 111 Mahantongo St., Pottsville 17901-3008, 570-622-3456, www.republicanherald.com

WEEKLIES

Call, 960 E. Main St., Schuylkill Haven 17972, 570-385-3120

Citizen-Standard, 104 W. Main St., Valley View 17983, 570-682-9081, www.citizenstandard.com

Press-Herald, 960 E. Main St., Schuylkill Haven 17972-9752, 570-385-3120

RADIO

WAVT-FM, 212 S. Ctr., Pottsville 17901, 570-622-1360, www.pbcradio.com

WPPA-AM, 212 S. Ctr., Pottsville 17901, 570-622-1360, www.pbcradio.com

SNYDER**WEEKLIES**

Shopper, 44 N. Shuman St., Middleburg 17842, 570-837-7903, www.countryprint.com

RADIO

WEGH-FM, Rural Rt. 2 County Line Rd., Selingsgrove 17870, 570-286-5838, www.eagle107.com

WLGL-FM, Rt. 204 & State School Rd., Selingsgrove 17870-9801, 570-374-1155, www.bigcountryusa.com

WQKX-FM, Rt. 2 County Line Rd., Selingsgrove 17870, 570-286-5838, www.wqkx.com

WQSU-FM, 514 University Ave., Selingsgrove 17870, 570-372-4030, www.susqu.edu/orgs/wqsu-fm/

WWBE-FM, Rt. 204 & State School Rd., Selingsgrove 17870-9801, 570-374-1155, www.bigcountryusa.com

WYGL-AM, Rt. 204 & State School Rd., Selingsgrove 17870-9801, 570-374-1155, www.bigcountryusa.com

WYGL-FM, Rt. 204 & State School Rd., Selingsgrove 17870-9801, 570-374-1155, www.bigcountryusa.com

SOMERSET**DAILIES**

Daily American, 334 W. Main St., Somerset 15501-1508, 814-444-5900, www.dailyamerican.com

WEEKLIES

New Republic, 145 Ctr. St., Meyersdale 15552, 814-634-8321

Somerset County Shopper, 334 W. Main St., Somerset 15501, 814-444-5900, www.dailyamerican.com

SULLIVAN**WEEKLIES**

Sullivan Review, Main And Water Sts., Dushore 18614, 570-928-8403

SUSQUEHANNA**WEEKLIES**

Forest City News, 636 Main St., Forest City 18421, 570-785-3800, www.forestcitynews.com

Susquehanna County Independent, 24 S. Main St., Montrose 18801-1314, 570-278-6397, www.independentweekender.com

Susquehanna County Transcript, 212-216 Exchange St.,
Susquehanna 18847-1202, 570-853-3134,
www.susquehannatranscript.com

RADIO

WPEL-AM, 9 Locust St., Montrose 18801-1112, 570-278-2811, www.wpel.org

WPEL-FM, 9 Locust St., Montrose 18801-1112, 570-278-2811, www.wpel.org

TIOGA

WEEKLIES

Mansfield Gazette, 25 E. Ave., Wellsboro 16901, 570-724-2287

Wellsboro Gazette, 25 E. Ave., Wellsboro 16901-1605, 570-724-2287, www.tiogapublishing.com

RADIO

WCOG-FM, 7634 Campbell Creek Rd, Bath, NY 14810, 607-776-4151, www.familylifeministries.org

WDKC-FM, RR 1, Box 1-B, Liberty 16930, 570-662-9000

WLIH-FM, 2352 Charleston Rd., Wellsboro 16901-9653, 570-724-4272

WNBQ-FM, RR 7, Rt. 6, Box 198-B, Wellsboro 16901, 570-724-1490

WNB-T-AM, RR 7 Rt. 6, Wellsboro 16901-9807, 570-724-1490

WNB-T-FM, RR 7, Rt. 6, Box 198-B, Wellsboro 16901, 570-724-1490, www.wnet.com

WNTE-FM, S. Hall Mansfield University, Mansfield 16933, 570-662-4650, www.mustuweb.mnsfld.edu/wnte

UNION

WEEKLIES

Mifflinburg Telegraph, 358 Walnut St., Mifflinburg 17844-1123, 570-966-2255

RADIO

WGRC-FM, 101 Armory Blvd., Lewisburg 17837, 570-523-1190, www.wgrc.com

WVBU-FM, PO Box C-3956, Lewisburg 17837-2029, 570-577-1174, www.orgs.bucknell.edu/wvbu/

VENANGO

DAILIES

Derrick, 1510 W. First St., Oil City 16301-3211, 814-676-7444, www.thederrick.com

News-Herald, 1510 W. First St., Oil City 16301, 814-676-7444, www.thederrick.com

WEEKLIES

Progress News, 410 Main St., Emlenton 16373, 724-867-1112, www.progressnews.net

RADIO

WFRA-AM, 1411 Liberty St., Franklin 16323-1696, 814-432-2188, www.wfra.com

WKQW-AM, 222 Seneca St., Oil City 16301, 814-676-8254, www.kqw.com

WKQW-FM, 222 Seneca St., Oil City 16301, 814-676-8254, www.kqw.com

WOXX-FM, 1411 Liberty St., Franklin 16323-1696, 814-432-2188

WOYL-AM, 1411 Liberty St., Franklin 16323-1696, 814-432-2188

WARREN

DAILIES

Times Observer, 205 Pennsylvania Ave. W., Warren 16365-2412, 814-723-8200, www.timesobserver.com

WEEKLIES

Valley Voice, 31 S. Main St., Sheffield 16347, 814-968-3974

RADIO

WKNB-FM, 310 Second Ave., Warren 16365, 814-723-1310, www.kibcoradio.com

WNAE-AM, 310 Second Ave., Warren 16365-2407, 814-723-1310, www.kibcoradio.com

WRRN-FM, 310 Second Ave., Warren 16365-2407, 814-723-1310, www.kibcoradio.com

WASHINGTON

DAILIES

Observer-Reporter, 122 S. Main St., Washington 15301-4904, 724-222-2200, www.observer-reporter.com

WEEKLIES

Almanac, 3801 Washington Rd., Canonsburg 15317, 724-941-7725

Almanac, 395 Valley Brook Rd., McMurray 15317-2953, 724-941-7725, www.thealmanac.net

Narodne Noviny, 333 Technology Dr., Canonsburg 15317, 724-731-0094, www.nsslife.com

Weekly Recorder, 256 Main St., Claysville 15323, 724-663-7742

RADIO

WJPA-AM, 98 S. Main St., Washington 15301, 724-222-2110, www.wjpa.com

WJPA-FM, 98 S. Main St., Washington 15301, 724-222-2110, www.wjpa.com

WKZV-AM, 80 E. Chestnut St., Washington 15301, 724-228-6678

WVCS-FM, 428 Hickory St., California 15419, 724-938-4330, www.duncan.cup.edu/~power92/

WVCS-AM, 38 Angerer Rd., Canonsburg 15317-5806, 724-745-5400, www.wnzk.com

WAYNE

DAILIES

Wayne Independent, 220 8th St., Honesdale 18431-1854, 570-253-3055, www.wayneindependent.com

WEEKLIES

News Eagle, 522 Spring St., Hawley 18428-1499, 570-226-4547, www.neagle.com

Weekly Almanac, 3202 Lake Ariel Hwy., Honesdale 18431, 570-253-9270, www.weeklyalmanac.com

RADIO

WDNH-FM, 575 Grove St., Honesdale 18431, 570-253-1616, www.infocow.net

WPSN-AM, 575 Grove St., Honesdale 18431, 570-253-1616, www.infocow.net

WYCY-FM, 575 Grove St., Honesdale 18431, 570-253-1616, www.infocow.net

WESTMORELAND**DAILIES**

Latrobe Bulletin, 1211 Ligonier St., Latrobe 15650-1921, 724-537-3351

Tribune-Review, 622 Cabin Hill Dr., Greensburg 15601-1690, 724-834-1151, www.pittsburghlive.com/x/tribune-review

Valley Independent, Eastgate 19, Monessen 15062, 724-684-5200, www.valleyindependent.com

WEEKLIES

Advisor, 229 Pitsburg St., Scottdale 15683, 724-887-7400, www.laurelgrouponline.com

Apollo News Record, 143 Washington Ave., Vandergrift 15690-1211, 724-567-5656

Catholic Accent, 725 E. Pittsburgh St., Greensburg 15601-2660, 724-834-4010, www.dioceseofgreensburg.org

Delmont-Salem News, 4021 Old William Penn Hwy., Murrysville 15668, 724-327-3471, www.penn-franklin.com

Independent-Observer, 229 Pittsburgh St., Scottdale 15683-1734, 724-887-6101, www.laurelgrouponline.com

Jeannette Spirit, 229 Pittsburgh St., Scottdale 15683, 724-527-2868, www.laurelgrouponline.com

Leechburg Advance, 143 Washington Ave., Vandergrift 15690-1211, 724-567-5656

Ligonier Echo, 112 W. Main St., Ligonier 15658-1290, 724-238-2111, www.laurelgrouponline.com

Marketplace, 4021 Old William Penn Hwy., Murrysville 15668-1846, 724-327-3471, www.pennfranklin.com

Mount Pleasant Journal, 23 S. Church St., Mount Pleasant 15666-1884, 724-547-5722, www.laurelgrouponline.com

News-Citizen, 143 Washington, Vandergrift 15690, 724-567-5656

Penn - Trafford News, 4021 Old William Penn Hwy., Murrysville 15668, 724-327-3471, www.penn-franklin.com

Penn Franklin News, 4021 Old William Penn Hwy., Murrysville 15668-1846, 724-327-3471, www.penn-franklin.com

Times-Sun, 205 E. Main St., West Newton 15089, 724-872-6800, www.laurelgrouponline.com

Vandergrift News, 143 Washington Ave., Vandergrift 15690-1211, 724-567-5656

RADIO

WCNS-AM, 400 Unity St., Latrobe 15650-1341, 724-537-3338, www.1480wcns.com

WGBN-AM, 56 7th St., New Kensington 15068, 724-337-3588

WYOMING**WEEKLIES**

Wyoming County Advance, 16 E. Tioga St., Tunkhannock 18657-1506, 570-836-2123

Wyoming County Press-Examiner, 16 E. Tioga St., Tunkhannock 18657-1506, 570-836-2123, www.newage-examiner.com

YORK**DAILIES**

Evening Sun, 135 Baltimore St., Hanover 17331-3111, 717-637-3736, www.eveningsun.com

York Daily Record, 1891 Loucks Rd., York 17404, 717-771-2000, www.ydr.com

York Dispatch, 205 N. George St., York 17405-2807, 717-854-1575, www.yorkdispatch.com

WEEKLIES

Delta Star, 811 Main St., Delta 17314, 717-456-5692

Dillsburg Banner, 31 S. Baltimore St., Dillsburg 17019-1228, 717-432-3456

Weekly Record, 122 S. George St., York 17401, 717-771-2000, www.ydr.com

York South Community Courier, 717-653-1833

RADIO

WARM-FM, 5989 Susquehanna Plaza Dr., York 17406-8910, 717-764-1155, www.warm103.com

WHVR-AM, 275 Radio Rd., Hanover 17331, 717-637-3831

WOYK-AM, 939 Radio Rd., Elizabethtown 17022, 717-840-0355, www.woyk.myway.com

WSBA-AM, 5989 Susquehanna Plaza, York 17406-8910, 717-764-1155, www.wsba910.com

WSOX-FM, PO Box 20339, York 17402, 717-751-6961, www.oldies961.com

WVYC-FM, 339 Country Club Rd., York 17405-7199, 717-846-7788, www.ycp.edu/wvyc

WYCR-FM, 57 S. George St., York 17401, 717-792-0098, www.thepeak985.com/

TELEVISION

WGCB-TV, PO Box 88, Red Lion 17356-0088, 717-246-1681, www.wgcbtv.com

WPMT-TV, 2005 S. Queen St., York 17403-4806, 717-843-0043, www.wpmt.com

PENNSYLVANIA PERIODICALS

JOURNAL AND MAGAZINE LISTING BY SUBJECT

ANTIQUES

Antiques and Auction News, 1425 W. Main St., Mount Joy 17552, 717-653-1833, <http://www.antiquesandauctionnews.net>

ARTS & ENTERTAINMENT

Art Matters, 290 Commerce Dr., Fort Washington 19034, 215-542-0200, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

County Lines, 893 S. Matlack St., Ste. 150, West Chester 19382, 610-918-9300

Night Life Monthly, 717-755-8447, <http://www.nightlifemonthly.com>

TV Host Weekly, 3935 Jonestown Rd., Harrisburg 17109, 717-657-1700, <http://www.tvhost.com>

AUTO

Penntrox, 910 Linda Lane, Camp Hill 17011, 717-761-7122, <http://www.pmta.org>

BEVERAGES

Observer, 531 E. Front St., Berwick 18603, 570-752-0711

BOOKS & PUBLISHING

Press, 3899 N. Front St., Harrisburg 17110, 717-703-3000, <http://www.pa-newspaper.org>

BUILDING MANAGEMENT & MAINTENANCE

Construction Equipment Guide, 470 Maryland Dr., Fort Washington 19034, 215-885-2900, <http://www.constructionequipmentguide.com>

Pennsylvania Builder, 600 N. 12th St., Lemoyne 17043, 717-730-4380, <http://www.pahomes.org>

Pennsylvania Perspective, 315 Limekiln Rd., New Cumberland 17070, 717-774-3440, <http://www.pmha.org>

BUSINESS

Central Penn Business Journal, 101 N. 2nd St., 2nd Fl., Harrisburg 17101, 717-236-4300, <http://www.journalpub.com>

Dynamic Business, 1382 Beulah Rd., Bldg. 801, Pittsburgh 15235, 412-371-1500, <http://www.smc.org>

Eastern Pennsylvania Business Journal, 65 E. Elizabeth Ave., Ste. 700, Bethlehem 18018, 610-807-9619, <http://www.epbj.com>

ERIE Magazine, 208 E. Bayfront Parkway, Ste. 100, Erie 16507, 814-454-7191, <http://www.EriePA.com>

Manufactures Association Business Magazine, 2171 W. 38th St., Erie 16508, 814-833-3200, <http://www.manp.org/>

Mid-Atlantic Events Magazine, 1800 Barbera Rd., Ste. 1205, Huntingdon Valley 19006, 215-947-8600, <http://www.eventsmagazine.com>

Northeast Pennsylvania Business Journal, 149 Penn Ave., Scranton 18503, 570-207-9001, <http://www.npbj.com>

Pennsylvania Business Central, 2011 201 Cato Ave., State College 16801, 814-867-2222, <http://www.pabusinescentral.com>

Pennsylvania CPA Journal, 1650 Arch St., 17th Fl., Philadelphia 19103, 215-496-9272, <http://www.picpa.org>

Philadelphia Business Journal, 400 Market St., Ste. 1200, Philadelphia 19106, 215-238-1450, <http://www.bizjournals.com>

Pittsburgh Business Times, 2313 E. Carson St., Pittsburgh 15203, 412-481-6397, <http://www.pittsburgh.bizjournals.com>

SBN Magazine (Pittsburgh), 800 Vinal St., Ste. B-208, Pittsburgh 15212, 412-371-0451, <http://www.sbn-online.com>

COMMUNITY RELATIONS

Hampton Magzine, Allison Park 15101, 412-486-0615, <http://www.hamptonmagazine.org/>

COMPUTERS

Pittsburgh TEQ, 2000 Technology Dr., Pittsburgh 15219, 412-687-0200, <http://www.pghtech.org>

EDUCATION

California School Law Digest, 747 Dresher Rd., Ste. 500, Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, <http://www.lrp.com>

California Special Education Alert, 747 Dresher Rd., Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, <http://www.lrp.com>

New York Education Law Report, 747 Dresher Rd., Ste. 500, Horsham 19044, 215-784-0920, <http://www.lrp.com>

PSBA Bulletin, 400 Bent Creek Blvd., Mechanicsburg 17050, 717-506-2450, <http://www.psba.org>

Voice, 400 N. 3rd St., Harrisburg 17101, 717-255-7000, <http://www.psea.org>

ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS

Penn Lines, 212 Locust St., Harrisburg 17101, 717-233-5704, <http://www.pcsenergy.com>

ENGINEERING

Highway Builder, 800 N. 3rd St., Ste. 500, Harrisburg 17102, 717-238-2513, <http://www.paconstructors.org>

Pittsburgh Engineer, 4232 Brownsville Rd., #127, Pittsburgh, 724-733-1535

ENTERTAINMENT

Fly Magazine, 22 E. McGovern Ave., Lancaster 17602, 717-293-9772, <http://www.flymagazine.net>

FARMING

- Country Focus**, 510 S. 31st St., Camp Hill 17011, 717-761-2740, <http://www.pfb.com>
- Farmshine**, 2 W. Main, Brownstown 17508, 717-656-8050
- Grange Advocate for Rural Pennsylvania**, 1604 N. 2nd St., Harrisburg 17102, 717-234-5001, <http://www.pa-grange.org>
- Horse Of Delaware Valley**, PO Box 223, Unionville 19375, 610-793-1425, <http://www.horsedelval.com>
- Lancaster Farming**, 1 E. Main St., Ephrata 17522, 717-394-3047, <http://www.lancasterfarming.com>
- Pennsylvania Equestrian**, 40 St. N. Line St., Lancaster 17602, 717-509-9800, <http://www.pennsylvaniaequestrian.com>

FOOD & BEVERAGE

- Food Industry Advisor**, 1029 Mumma Rd., Wormleysburg 17043, 717-731-0600, <http://www.pfma.org>
- Griffin's Tri State Food News**, 1 Parkway Center, Ste. 202, Pittsburgh 15220, 412-937-1000, <http://www.tristatefoodnews.com>

GENERAL

- Berks County Living**, 610-775-3797, <http://www.berkscountyliving.com>
- Central PA**, 1982 Locust Lane, Harrisburg 17109-3332, 717-221-2800, <http://www.centralpa.org>
- Harrisburg Magazine**, 22 S 3rd St, Ste 1, Harrisburg 17101, 717-233-0109, <http://www.harrisburgmagazine.com/>
- inside**, 717-481-9686, <http://www.insidenow.com>
- Inside**, 2100 Arch St., Philadelphia 19103, 215-832-0700
- Jewish Exponent**, 2100 Arch St., Philadelphia 19103, 215-832-0700, <http://www.jewishexponent.com>
- Main Line Today**, 4699 W. Chester Pike, Newtown Square 19073, 610-325-4630, <http://www.mainlinetoday.com>
- Nouveau Magazine**, 5933 Stoney Hill Rd., New Hope 18938, 215-794-5996, <http://www.nouveaumagazine.com>
- Pennsylvania Magazine**, PO. Box 755, Camp Hill 17001, 717-697-4660, <http://www.pa-mag.com>
- Philadelphia Magazine**, 1818 Market St., 36th Fl., Philadelphia 19103, 215-564-7700, <http://www.phillymag.com>
- Philadelphia Style**, 141 League St., Philadelphia 19147, 215-468-6670, <http://www.phillystylemag.com>
- Pittsburgh International News**, 412-521-7820, <http://www.medicipublishing.com>
- Pittsburgh Magazine**, 4802 5th Ave., WQED Multimedia, Pittsburgh 15213, 412-622-1360, <http://www.wqed.org/mag/index.shtml>
- Westsylvania**, 105 Z Plaza, Hollidaysburg 16648, 814-696-9380, <http://www.westsylvania.com>

GOVERNMENT

- Pennsylvania Township News**, 4855 Woodland Dr., Enola 17025, 717-763-0930, <http://www.psats.org>

HEALTH

- Pennsylvania Health & Fitness Magazine**, 101 Emerson Ave., Pittsburgh 15215, 412-784-0750, <http://www.healthymag.com>

LEGAL

- Barrister**, 121 S. Broad St., #800, Philadelphia, 215-546-6451, <http://www.patla.org>
- Bradford County Law Journal**, 206 Keystone St., Sayre 18840, 570-888-2244
- Legal Intelligencer**, 1617 John Kennedy Blvd., Ste. 1750, Philadelphia 19103, 215-557-2300, <http://www.aln.com>
- Pennsylvania Bar Association Quarterly**, 100 S. St., Harrisburg 17101, 717-238-6715, <http://www.pa-bar.org>
- Pennsylvania Bar News**, 717-238-6715, <http://www.pabar.org>
- Pennsylvania Law Weekly**, 1617 John Kennedy Blvd., Ste. 1750, Philadelphia 19103, 215-557-2300, <http://www.palawnet.com>
- Pennsylvania Lawyer**, 100 S. St., Harrisburg 17108, 717-238-6715, <http://www.pabar.org>
- Philadelphia Bar Reporter**, 1101 Market St., 11th Fl., Philadelphia, 215-238-6300, <http://www.philadelphiabar.org>
- Philadelphia Lawyer**, 1101 Market St., 11th Fl., Philadelphia, 215-238-6300, <http://www.philadelphiabar.org>
- Pittsburgh Legal Journal**, 400 Koppers Bldg., 4th Fl., Pittsburgh 15219, 412-261-6255, <http://www.acba.org>

LIFESTYLE

- Academy Courier**, PO Box 278, Bryn Athyn 19009, 215-947-4200
- Allegheny View**, 808 Ridge Ave., Pittsburgh 15212, 412-237-2770
- American Lifestyle Magazine**, 1150 First Ave., Ste. 230, King of Prussia 19406, 610-878-5000
- Aquinas**, Box D, Scranton 18510, 570-941-7464
- Beacon**, PO Box 111, Wilkes Barre 18703, 570-408-5000
- Boyce Collegian**, 595 Beatty Rd., Monroeville 15146, 724-325-6727
- Brown & White**, 29 Trembley Dr., Bethlehem 18015, 610-758-4184
- BUCKS**, 30 Bridge St., New Hope 18938, 215-862-9377, <http://bucksmedia.com/>
- California Times**, California Memorial Union, California 15419, 724-938-4321
- College Reporter**, 501 Harrisburg Pike, Lancaster 17603, 717-291-4095
- Collegian**, 100 Campus Dr., Grove City 16127, 724-458-2193
- Communitarian**, Route 252, Media Line Rd., Media 19063, 610-359-5000
- Crusader**, University Ave., Selinsgrove 17870, 570-372-4298
- Cube**, College Dr., Oaks Hills, Butler 16001, 724-287-8711
- Etownian**, 1 Alpha Dr., Elizabethtown 17022, 717-361-1132
- Grizzly**, Main St., Collegeville 19426, 610-489-4111
- Gwynmercian**, Sumneytown Pike, Gwynedd Valley 19437, 215-646-7300
- Highacres Collegian**, Highacres, Rt. 93, Hazleton 18201, 570-450-3131

Holcad, PO Box 157, New Wilmington 16142, 724-946-7223

Internal Journal, Greenwood Ave. & Church St., Wyncote 19095, 215-576-0800

Irish Edition, 903 E. Willow Grove Ave., Glenside 19038, 215-836-4900, <http://www.irishedition.com>

La Roche Crossover, 9000 Babcock Blvd., Pittsburgh 15237, 412-367-9300

Lion's Tail, College Place, Du Bois 15801, 814-375-4777, **Minstrel**, 2755 Station Ave., Center Valley 18034, 610-282-1100

North Hills Monthly Magazine, Zelienople, 724-776-9800, <http://www.northhillsmagazine.com>

Ogontz Campus News, 1600 Woodland Rd., Abington 19001, 215-881-7502

Penn, 319 Pratt Dr., Indiana 15701, 724-357-1306,

Philadelphia Gay News, 505 S. 4th St., Philadelphia 19147, 215-625-8501, <http://www.epgn.com>

Prologue, 616 N. Highland Ave., Pittsburgh 15206, 412-362-5610

PSM Collegian, University Dr., McKeesport 15132, 412-675-9493

Ram Pages, 700 E. Butler Ave., Doylestown 18901, 215-345-1500

Rambler, 1400 Montgomery Ave., Bryn Mawr 19010, 610-527-0200

Review, Route 30 E., Latrobe 15650, 724-539-9761

Rocket, 220 Eisenberg Bldg., Slippery Rock 16057, 724-738-2643

Scroll, 200 Manor Ave., Langhorne 19047, 215-752-5800,

Setonian, Seton Hill Dr., Box 343, Greensburg 15601, 724-834-2200

Snapper, Student Memorial Center, Millersville 17551, 717-872-3516

Spartan, Country Club Rd., York 17403, 717-846-7788

Swinging Bridge, 1 Messiah College, Grantham 17027, 717-766-2511

The Point North, 118 Laporte Dr., Cranberry Township 16066, 724-776-9200, <http://www.thepointnorth.com>

Venango Campus Bulletin, 1801 W. 1st St., Oil City 16301, 814-676-6591

Villanovan, Dougherty Hall, Villanova 19085, 610-519-7206

LUMBER & FORESTRY

Pennsylvania Forests, 56 E. Main St., Mechanicsburg 17055, 717-766-5371, <http://pfa.cas.psu.edu>

MEDICAL

Bulletin: Allegheny County Medical Society, 713 Ridge Ave., Pittsburgh 15212, 412-321-5030, <http://www.acms.org>

Nursing Spectrum - Greater Philadelphia/Tri-State, 2002 Renaissance Blvd., Ste. 250, King Of Prussia 19406, 610-292-8000, <http://www.nursingspectrum.com>

Pennsylvania Dental Journal, 3501 N. Front St., Harrisburg 17110, 717-234-5941, <http://www.padental.org>

Pennsylvania Nurse, 2578 Interstate Dr., Ste. 101, Harrisburg 17110, 717-657-1222, <http://www.panurses.org>

Pennsylvania Pharmacist, 508 N. 3rd St., Harrisburg 17101, 717-234-6151, <http://www.papharmacists.com/>

Physician's News Digest, 230 Windsor Ave., Ste. 212, Narberth 19072, 610-668-1040, <http://www.physiciansnews.com>

MULTICULTURAL

Lincolnian, PO Box 179, Lincoln University 19352, 610-932-8300

PARENTING & FAMILY

Central Penn Parent, 101 N. 2nd St., 2nd Fl., Harrisburg 17101, 717-236-4300, <http://www.centralpennparent.com>

Curious Parents - Delaware Valley, 301 N. Church St., Ste. 226, Moorestown, NJ, 8057, 856-608-1574, <http://www.curiousparents.com>

Curious Parents - Lehigh Valley, 301 N. Church St., Ste. 226, Moorestown, NJ, 8057, 856-608-1574, <http://www.curiousparents.com>

Metro Kids, 1080 N. Delaware Ave., Ste. 702, Philadelphia 19125, 215-291-5560

MetroKids - Delaware, 4623 S. Broad St., Philadelphia 19112, 215-291-5560, <http://www.metrokids.com>

MetroKids - Pennsylvania, 4623 S. Broad St., Philadelphia 19112, 215-291-5560, <http://www.metrokids.com>

MetroKids - South Jersey, 4623 S. Broad St., Philadelphia 19112, 215-291-5560, <http://www.metrokids.com>

Parents Express, 290 Commerce Dr., Fort Washington 19034, 215-648-3580, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

Pittsburgh Parent, 3611 Bakerstown Rd., Bakerstown 15007, 724-443-1891, <http://www.pittsburghparent.com>

REAL ESTATE & BUILDING MAINTENANCE

Pennsylvania Realtor, 4501 Chambers Hill Rd., Harrisburg 17111, 717-561-1303, <http://www.parealtor.org>

REGIONAL VISITOR'S GUIDES

Delaware County Magazine, 4699 W Chester Pike, Newtown Square 19073, 610-325-4630,

Happenings Magazine, 115 N. State St., Clarks Summit 18411, 570-587-3532, <http://www.happeningsmagazinepa.com>

Pittsburgh Point Magazine, 573 Catskill Dr., Pittsburgh 15239, 724-327-2242, <http://www.pittsburghpoint.com>

Where Philadelphia, 301 S. 19th St., Ste. 1C, Philadelphia 19103, 215-893-5100, <http://www.wheremagazine.com>

SPORTS

Las Vegas Sporting News, 850 3rd St., Whitehall 18052, 610-266-3634, <http://www.lvsn.com>

New York Afield, 814-946-7536

Pennsylvania Golf, 108 V.i.p. Dr., #102, Wexford, 724-934-0005, <http://www.pagolfer.com>

Philadelphia Golfer, 290 Commerce Dr., Fort Washington 19034-2400, 215-542-0200, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

TRAVEL

AAA World, 2040 Market St., Philadelphia 19103, 215-864-5000, <http://www.aaaworld.com>

WOMEN

Globe, 201 Wood St., Box 625, Pittsburgh, 412-392-4740,
Lehigh Valley Woman, 101 N. Sixth St., Allentown 18101,
610-820-6773, <http://www.mcall.com/woman>

Philadelphia Magazine's Elegant Wedding, 1818 Market
St., Philadelphia 19103, 215-564-7700, <http://www.elegantwedding.com>

GENERAL INDEX

ABBREVIATIONS

AG Agriculture
 AGING Aging
 AUD GEN Auditor General
 BNKG Banking
 COR Corrections
 DCED Community & Economic Development
 DCNR Conservation & Natural Resources
 DEP Dept Environmental Protection
 DGS General Services

DMVA Military and Veterans Affairs
 DOH Health
 DOS State
 DPW Public Welfare
 GOV Governor's Office
 INS Insurance
 L&I Labor & Industry
 MMB Milk Marketing Board
 PDE Education

PFBC Fish & Boat Commission
 PGC Game Commission
 PHMC Historical & Museum Commission
 PSP State Police
 REV Revenue
 SC Securities Commission
 SCSG Civil Service Commission
 TRANS Transportation
 TREAS Treasury

- A -

Abandoned Mine Reclamation, Bureau of (DEP), 4-57
 Abbott Township, 6-127
 elections, 7-72
 Abbottstown Borough, 6-110
 elections, 7-25
 Abington Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6-125
 elections, 7-55
 Abington Township (Montgomery Co.), 6-72
 elections, 7-66
 academies, 1-29
 Academy of Natural Sciences, 1-20
 Accident and Health Insurance, Bureau of (INS), 4-68
 Adams County
 boroughs, 6-110
 brief history, 6-13
 court administrators, 5-94
 Democratic Party members, 9-35
 general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
 general election, referendum, 7-24
 judges, 5-14
 judicial district and president judge, 5-19
 judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
 magisterial district judges, 5-68
 media, 9-48
 officials, 6-13
 population, 6-12
 primary election results for Governor, 7-7
 Republican Party members, 9-29
 state forest land, 9-22
 U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
 vote by political subdivision, 7-25
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
 historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
 for primary, 7-4
 Adams Township (Butler Co.), 6-120
 elections, 7-37
 Adams Township (Cambria Co.), 6-121
 elections, 7-38
 Adams Township (Snyder Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-74
 Adamsburg Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-80
 Adamstown Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-57
 Addison Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-75
 Addison Township, 6-128
 elections, 7-75
 Address Confidentiality Program, 4-145
 Administration and Budget, Office of (DCED), 4-40
 Administration, Bureau of (INS), 4-68
 Administration, Bureau of (L&I), 4-72
 Administration, Bureau of (PFBC), 4-102
 Administration, Deputy Secretary for (DOH), 4-65
 Administration, Deputy Secretary for (DPW), 4-80
 Administration, Deputy Secretary for (TRANS), 4-90
 Administration, Office of (COR), 4-46
 Administration, Office of (GOV), 4-9
 Administration, Office of (PDE), 4-48
 Administrative and Financial Services, Bureau of, 4-65
 Administrative and Support Services, Office of (USCS), 4-96

Administrative Code, 1-24
 Administrative Code of 1929, 4-3
 Administrative Services, Bureau of (AG), 4-35
 Administrative Services, Bureau of (AGING), 4-33
 Administrative Services, Bureau of (BNKG), 4-38
 Administrative Services, Bureau of (DCNR), 4-43
 Administrative Services, Bureau of (PGC), 4-103
 Administrative Services, Bureau of (REV), 4-83
 Adult Basic and Literacy Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4-50
 Adult Offenders, Interstate Compact for the Supervision of, 4-148
 Advisory Health Board (DOH), 4-63
 Advocacy, Protection, and Education, Bureau of (AGING), 4-34
 Aeronautics, State Bureau of, 1-28
 African American Affairs, Governor's Advisory Commission on, 1-40, 4-92
 African Americans
 history, 1-18
 population, 1-31
 African Methodist Episcopal Church, 1-18, 1-21
 Agency Recycling Office, Commonwealth (DGS), 4-61
 Aging and Older Adult Services committee (House), 3-183
 Aging and Youth Senate committee, 3-37
 Aging, Department of, 1-40, 4-33
 Aging, Pennsylvania Council on, 4-34
 Agreement on Detainers, 4-146
 Agreement on Qualifications of Educational Personnel, 4-146
 Agricultural College of Pennsylvania, 1-27
 Agriculture and Rural Affairs House committee, 3-183
 Agriculture and Rural Affairs Senate committee, 3-37
 Agriculture, Department of, 4-34
 history, 1-27
 agriculture, history, 1-14, 1-27, 1-35
 Air and Water Pollution, Control and Conservation Committee, Joint Legislative, 3-250
 Air Quality, Bureau of (DEP), 4-58
 Akron Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-57
 Alabama, State of
 governor of, 8-32
 members in Congress, 8-5
 population, 9-11
 Alaska, State of
 governor of, 8-32
 members in Congress, 8-5
 population, 9-11
 Alba Borough, 6-111
 elections, 7-35
 Albany Township (Berks Co.), 6-119
 elections, 7-33
 Albany Township (Bradford Co.), 6-120
 elections, 7-35
 Albion Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-50
 Albright College, 9-42
 Alburis Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-60
 Aldan Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-48
 Allepo Township (Allegheny Co.), 6-118
 elections, 7-25

Allepo Township (Greene Co.), 6-124
 elections, 7-52
 Alexandria Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-53
 Aliquippa, City of, 6-49
 elections, 7-31
 All American Aviation, 1-28, 1-35
 Allegany College of Maryland, 9-46
 Allegany Township (Potter Co.), 6-127
 elections, 7-72
 Allegheny Airlines, 1-28, 1-35
 Allegheny College, 9-42
 Allegheny County
 boroughs, 6-110
 brief history, 6-13
 court administrators, 5-94
 courts and judges, 2-21
 Democratic Party members, 9-35
 general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
 general election, referendum, 7-24
 judges, 5-10
 judicial district and president judge, 5-19
 judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
 magisterial district judges, 5-68
 media, 9-48
 officials, 6-13
 population, 6-12
 primary election results for Governor, 7-7
 Republican Party members, 9-29
 U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
 vote by political subdivision, 7-25
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
 historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
 for primary, 7-4
 Allegheny County, Community College of, 9-42
 Allegheny region
 Congressional districts, 8-20
 House of Representatives district map, 3-162
 Senatorial districts, 3-28
 Allegheny Township (Blair Co.), 6-120
 elections, 7-34
 Allegheny Township (Butler Co.), 6-120
 elections, 7-37
 Allegheny Township (Cambria Co.), 6-121
 elections, 7-38
 Allegheny Township (Somerset Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-75
 Allegheny Township (Venango Co.), 6-129
 elections, 7-77
 Allegheny Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6-130
 elections, 7-80
 Allen Township, 6-127
 elections, 7-68
 Allenport Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-78
 Allentown, City of, 6-49
 elections, 7-60
 Allied Medical & Technical Institute, 9-45
 Allison Township, 6-122
 elections, 7-44
 Alsace Township, 6-119
 elections, 7-33
 Altoona, City of, 6-49
 elections, 7-34
 aluminum industry, 1-26
 Alvernia College, 9-42

Amalgamated Iron and Steel Workers' Association, 1-26

Ambler Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-67

Ambridge Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-31
amendments, in Senate, 3-47

American Anti-Slavery Society, 1-18

American Association for the Advancement of Science, 1-20

American Association of Geologists, 1-20

American College, 9-42

American Federation of Labor (AFL), 1-25

American Philosophical Society, 1-20

American Samoa
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-9

Amity Township (Berks Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-33

Amity Township (Erie Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-50

Amtrak, 1-36

Annewell Township, 6-129
elections, 7-78

Animal Health and Diagnostic Services, Bureau of (AG), 4-35, 4-36
animal, state, 1-5

Annenberg Foundation, 9-46

Annin Township, 6-126
elections, 7-64

Annville Township, 6-118
elections, 7-59

Anthony Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-63

Anthony Township (Montour Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-68

anthracite coal, 1-19

antiques, PA periodicals on, 9-65

Antis Township, 6-120
elections, 7-34

antislavery movement, 1-18

Antonelli Institute, 9-45

Antrim Township, 6-86
elections, 7-52

Apolacon Township, 6-128
elections, 7-76

Apollo Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-30

Appalachian Regional Commission, 4-146

Appalachian State Low-Level Radioactive Waste Compact, 4-146

Appeals, Board of (REV), 4-83

Appeals, United States Court of, 8-28

Applewood Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-30

appointments, as duty of governor, 4-7

Apprenticeship & Training Council, State (L&I), 4-73

Appropriations House committee, 3-183

Appropriations Senate committee, 3-37

Ararat Township, 6-128
elections, 7-76

Arcadia University, 9-42

Archbald Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-55

Architects and Engineers Selection Committee, 4-61
architecture, 1-20

Archives and History, Bureau of (PHMC), 4-110

Archives Building, 1-9

Arendtsville Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-25

Arizona, State of
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-5
population, 9-11

Arkansas, State of
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-5
population, 9-11

Armagh Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-54

Armagh Township, 6-126
elections, 7-66

Armenia Township, 6-120
elections, 7-35

Armstrong County
boroughs, 6-110
brief history, 6-14
court administrators, 5-94
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-13
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-70
media, 9-49
officials, 6-14
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-29
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-30
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4

Armstrong Township (Indiana Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-54

Armstrong Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-63

Arnold, City of, 6-50
elections, 7-80

Arona Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-80

Art Institute of Philadelphia, 9-42

Art Institute of Pittsburgh, 9-42

arts & entertainment, PA periodicals on, 9-65

Arts, Governor's Awards for the, 9-9

Arts (History), 1-14, 1-20

Arts, Pennsylvania Council on the, 4-92

Ashland Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-73

Ashland Township, 6-122
elections, 7-42

Ashley Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-60

Ashtville Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-38

Asian American Affairs, Governor's Advisory Commission on, 4-94

Asian population, 1-31

Aspinwall Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-25

Assemblies of God Theological Seminary, 9-46

Assessment and Accountability, Bureau of (PDE), 4-49

Association of Religion Data Archives, 1-37

Aston Township, 6-72
elections, 7-48

Asylum Township, 6-120
elections, 7-35

Atglen Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-41

Athens Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-35

Athens Township (Bradford Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-35

Athens Township (Crawford Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-45

Athletic Commission, State (DOS), 4-86

Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Compact, 4-147

Attorney General, 1-40
constitutional provision, 2-10
Office of, 4-27

Atwood Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-30

Auburn Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-73

Auburn Township, 6-128
elections, 7-76

Audit Advisory Commission, Legislative, 3-250

Auditor General
Department of, 4-28
popular election, 1-22

Audits, Bureau of (REV), 4-83

Audits, Bureau of (TREAS), 4-31

Austin Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-72

auto, PA periodicals on, 9-65

Automated Technology Services, Bureau of (PGC), 4-103

Avalon Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-25

aviation, 1-28, 1-35

Aviation and Rail Freight, Deputy Secretary for (TRANS), 4-90

Avis Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-44

Avoca Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-60

Avondale Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-41

Avonmore Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-80

awards
Distinguished Daughters of Pennsylvania, 9-4
Governor's Awards for the Arts, 9-9

Ayr Township, 6-124
elections, 7-52

- B -

Baden Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-31

Bald Eagle Township, 6-122
elections, 7-44

Baldwin Borough, 6-62
elections, 7-25

Baldwin Locomotive Works, 1-19

Baldwin Township, 6-118
elections, 7-25

Bally Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-33

Bangor Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-68

Banking and Insurance Senate committee, 3-37

Banking, Department of, 4-38

Banks Township (Carbon Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-40

Banks Township (Indiana Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-54

Baptist Bible College and Seminary, 9-42

Barkeyville Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-77

Barnett Township (Forest Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-52

Barnett Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-54

Barr Township, 6-121
elections, 7-38

Barree Township, 6-124
elections, 7-53

Barrett Township, 6-127
elections, 7-66

Barry Township, 6-128
elections, 7-73

Bart Township, 6-125
elections, 7-57

Bastress Township, 6-126
elections, 7-63

Bath Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-68

Beale Township, 6-125
elections, 7-55

Beallsville Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-78

Bear Creek Township, 6-125
elections, 7-60

Bear Creek Village Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-60

Bear Lake Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-78

Beaver Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-31

Beaver College, 1-25

Beaver County
boroughs, 6-110
brief history, 6-14
court administrators, 5-94

- Democratic Party members, 9-36
 general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
 general election, referendum, 7-24
 judges, 5-13
 judicial district and president judge, 5-19
 judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
 magisterial district judges, 5-70
 media, 9-49
 officials, 6-14
 population, 6-12
 primary election results for Governor, 7-7
 Republican Party members, 9-29
 U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
 vote by political subdivision, 7-31
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
 historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
 for primary, 7-4
- Beaver County, Community College of, 9-42
- Beaver Falls, City of, 6-50
 elections, 7-31
- Beaver Meadows Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-40
- Beaver Township (Clarion Co.), 6-122
 elections, 7-42
- Beaver Township (Columbia Co.), 6-122
 elections, 7-44
- Beaver Township (Crawford Co.), 6-122
 elections, 7-45
- Beaver Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-124
 elections, 7-54
- Beaver Township (Snyder Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-74
- Beavertown Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-74
- Beccaria Township, 6-122
 elections, 7-43
- Bechtelsville Borough, 6-111
 elections, 7-33
- Bedford Borough, 6-111
 elections, 7-32
- Bedford County
 boroughs, 6-111
 brief history, 6-15
 court administrators, 5-94
 Democratic Party members, 9-36
 general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
 general election, referendum, 7-24
 judges, 5-15
 judicial district and president judge, 5-19
 judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
 magisterial district judges, 5-70
 media, 9-49
 officials, 6-15
 population, 6-12
 primary election results for Governor, 7-7
 Republican Party members, 9-29
 state forest land, 9-22
 U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
 vote by political subdivision, 7-32
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
 historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
 for primary, 7-4
- Bedford Township, 6-119
 elections, 7-32
- Bedminster Township, 6-120
 elections, 7-36
- Beech Creek Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-44
- Beech Creek Township, 6-122
 elections, 7-44
- Belfast Township, 6-124
 elections, 7-52
- Bell Acres Borough, 6-110
 elections, 7-25
- Bell Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-122
 elections, 7-43
- Bell Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-124
 elections, 7-54
- Bell Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6-130
 elections, 7-80
- Belle Vernon Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-51
- Bellefonte Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-40
- Bellevue Borough, 6-110
 elections, 7-25
- Bellwood Borough, 6-111
 elections, 7-34
- Ben Avon Borough, 6-110
 elections, 7-25
- Ben Avon Heights Borough, 6-110
 elections, 7-25
- Bendersville Borough, 6-110
 elections, 7-25
- Benezette Township, 6-123
 elections, 7-50
- Benner Township, 6-121
 elections, 7-40
- Bensalem Township, 6-86
 elections, 7-36
- Benson Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-75
- Bentleyville Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-78
- Benton Borough, 6-113
- Benton Township (Columbia Co.), 6-122
 elections, 7-44
- Benton Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6-125
 elections, 7-55
- Berean Institute, 9-45
- Berks County
 boroughs, 6-111
 brief history, 6-15
 court administrators, 5-94
 Democratic Party members, 9-36
 general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
 general election, referendum, 7-24
 judges, 5-12
 judicial district and president judge, 5-19
 judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
 magisterial district judges, 5-71
 media, 9-49
 officials, 6-15
 population, 6-12
 primary election results for Governor, 7-7
 Republican Party members, 9-29
 state forest land, 9-22
 U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
 vote by political subdivision, 7-33
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
 historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
 for primary, 7-4
- Berks Technical Institute, 9-45
- Berlin Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-75
- Berlin Township, 6-130
 elections, 7-80
- Bern Township, 6-120
 elections, 7-33
- Bernville Borough, 6-111
 elections, 7-33
- Berrysburg Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-46
- Berwick Borough, 6-62
 elections, 7-44
- Berwick Township, 6-119
 elections, 7-25
- Bessemer and Lake Erie railroad, 1-28
- Bessemer Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-58
- Bethany Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-80
- Bethany Theological Seminary, 9-46
- Bethel College and Seminary, 9-46
- Bethel Park Borough, 6-62
 elections, 7-25
- Bethel Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-119
 elections, 7-30
- Bethel Township (Berks Co.), 6-120
 elections, 7-33
- Bethel Township (Delaware Co.), 6-123
 elections, 7-48
- Bethel Township (Fulton Co.), 6-124
 elections, 7-52
- Bethel Township (Lebanon Co.), 6-125
 elections, 7-59
- Bethlehem, City of, 6-50
 elections, 7-60, 7-68
- Bethlehem Company, 1-19
- Bethlehem Steel Company, 1-26
- Bethlehem Township, 6-72
 elections, 7-68
- beverage, state, 1-6
- beverages, PA periodicals on, 9-65
- Biblical Theological Seminary, 9-44
- Bidwell Training Center, Inc., 9-45
- Big Beaver Borough, 6-110
 elections, 7-31
- Big Run Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-54
- Bigler Township, 6-122
 elections, 7-43
- Biglerville Borough, 6-110
 elections, 7-25
- bills
 in General Assembly, 3-4
 presented by the legislature, 2005-2006
 statistics of, 3-349
 in Senate, 3-45
- Bingham Township, 6-127
 elections, 7-72
- bird, state game, 1-5
- Birdsboro Borough, 6-111
 elections, 7-33
- Birmingham Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-53
- Birmingham Township, 6-121
 elections, 7-41
- birth rate, 1-32
- Black Creek Township, 6-125
 elections, 7-60
- Black Lick, 6-124
- Black Township, 6-128
 elections, 7-75
- Blacklick Town, elections, 7-38
- Blacklick Township, 6-121
 elections, 7-38, 7-54
- Blain Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-71
- Blaine Township, 6-129
 elections, 7-78
- Blair County
 boroughs, 6-111
 brief history, 6-16
 court administrators, 5-94
 Democratic Party members, 9-36
 general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
 general election, referendum, 7-24
 judges, 5-12
 judicial district and president judge, 5-19
 judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
 magisterial district judges, 5-71
 media, 9-50
 officials, 6-16
 population, 6-12
 primary election results for Governor, 7-7
 Republican Party members, 9-30
 state forest land, 9-22
 U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
 vote by political subdivision, 7-34
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
 historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
 for primary, 7-4
- Blair Township, 6-120
 elections, 7-34
- Blairsville Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-54
- Blakely Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-55
- Blawnox Borough, 6-110
 elections, 7-26
- Blind Veterans Pension (DMVA), 4-76
- Blindness & Visual Services, Bureau of (L&I), 4-72

Bloom Township, 6-122
elections, 7-43

Bloomfield Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-71

Bloomfield Township (Bedford Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-32

Bloomfield Township (Crawford Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-45

Blooming Grove Township, 6-127
elections, 7-72

Blooming Valley Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-45

Bloomsburg, town of, 6-62
elections, 7-44

Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania, 9-41

Bloss Township, 6-129
elections, 7-76

Blossburg Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-76

Blythe Township, 6-128
elections, 7-73

Boating and Education, Bureau of (PFBC), 4-102

Boeing Corporation, Vertol Division, 1-35

Boggs Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-30

Boggs Township (Centre Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-40

Boggs Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-43

Bolivar Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-80

Bonneauville Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-25

books and publishing, PA periodicals on, 9-65

Borders (History), 1-14, 1-17
boroughs
with populations greater than 10,000, 6-62
with populations less than 10,000, 6-110

Boswell Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-75

Bowmanstown Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-40

Boyetown Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-33

Brackenridge Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-26

Braddock Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-26

Braddock Hills Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-26

Bradford, City of, 6-50
elections, 7-64

Bradford County
boroughs, 6-111
brief history, 6-16
court administrators, 5-94
Democratic Party members, 9-36
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-14
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-71
media, 9-50
officials, 6-16
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-30
state forest land, 9-22
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-35
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4

Bradford School, 9-45

Bradford Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-43

Bradford Township (McKean Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-65

Bradford Woods Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-26

Bradley Academy for the Visual Arts, 9-45

Brady Township (Butler Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-37

Brady Township (Clarion Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-42

Brady Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-43

Brady Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-53

Brady Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-63

Brady's Bend Township, 6-119
elections, 7-30

Braintim Township, 6-130
elections, 7-82

Branch Township, 6-128
elections, 7-73

Brandywine River Valley Compact, 4-147

Bratton Township, 6-126
elections, 7-66

Brecknock Township (Berks Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-33

Brecknock Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-57

Brentwood Borough, 6-63
elections, 7-26

Briar Creek Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-44

Briar Creek Township, 6-122
elections, 7-44

Bridgeport Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-67

Bridgeton Township, 6-120
elections, 7-36

Bridgeville Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-26

Bridgewater Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-31

Bridgewater Township, 6-128
elections, 7-76

Brighton Township, 6-119
elections, 7-31

Brisbin Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-43

Bristol Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-36

Bristol Township, 6-73
elections, 7-36

Broad Top City Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-53

Broad Top Township, 6-119
elections, 7-32

Brockway Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-54

Brokenstraw Township, 6-129
elections, 7-78

brook trout (state fish), 1-5

Brookfield Township, 6-129
elections, 7-76

Brookhaven Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-48

Brooklyn Township, 6-128
elections, 7-76

Brookville Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-54

Brothers Valley Township, 6-128
elections, 7-75

Brown Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-63

Brown Township (Mifflin Co.), elections, 7-66

Brownfields Action Team (DEP), 4-55

Brownstown Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-38

Brownsville Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-51

Brownsville Township, 6-123
elections, 7-51

Bruin Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-37

Brush Creek Township, 6-124
elections, 7-52

Brush Valley Township, 6-124
elections, 7-54

Bryn Athyn Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-67

Bryn Athyn College of the New Church, 9-42

Bryn Mawr College, 1-25, 9-42

Buck Township, 6-125
elections, 7-60

Buckingham Township (Bucks Co.), 6-86
elections, 7-36

Buckingham Township (Wayne Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-80

Bucknell University, 9-43

Bucks County
boroughs, 6-111
brief history, 6-17
court administrators, 5-94
Democratic Party members, 9-36
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-11
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-72
media, 9-50
officials, 6-17
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-30
state forest land, 9-22
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-36
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4

Bucks County Community College, 9-42

Bucks County School of Beauty Culture, Inc., 9-45

Budget and Finance Committee, Legislative, 3-250

Budget and Fiscal Control, Office of (SSCS), 4-96

Budget and Fiscal Control, Office of (USCS), 4-96

Budget and Fiscal Management, Bureaus of (PDE), 4-48
budget, as duty of governor, 4-8
Budget, Office of the (GOV), 4-10

Buffalo Township (Butler Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-37

Buffalo Township (Perry Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-71

Buffalo Township (Union Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-77

Buffalo Township (Washington Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-78

Buffington Township, 6-124
elections, 7-54

building management and maintenance, PA
periodicals on, 9-65

Bullskin Township, 6-123
elections, 7-51

Burgettstown Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-78

Burlington Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-35

Burlington Township, 6-120
elections, 7-35

Burnham Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-66

Burnside Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-43

Burnside Township (Centre Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-40

Burnside Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-43

Burrell Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-30

Burrell Township (Indiana Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-54

Bushkill Township, 6-127
elections, 7-68

Business Financing, Center for (DCED), 4-41

Business Institute of Pa., 9-45

Business Marketing Office (DCED), 4-40

business, PA periodicals on, 9-65

Business Trust Fund Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4-83

- Butler, City of, 6-51
elections, 7-37
- Butler County
boroughs, 6-111
brief history, 6-17
court administrators, 5-94
Democratic Party members, 9-36
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-14
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-72
media, 9-51
officials, 6-17
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-30
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-37
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4
- Butler County Community College, 9-42
- Butler Township (Adams Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-25
- Butler Township (Butler Co.), 6-73
elections, 7-37
- Butler Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-60
- Butler Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-73
- Byzantine Catholic Seminary, 9-44
- C -
- Cabinet Level Agencies
Pennsylvania, 4-33
United States, 8-4
- Cabrini College, 9-43
- Cadogan Township, 6-119
elections, 7-30
- Caernarvon Township (Berks Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-33
- Caernarvon Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-57
- California Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-78
- California (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-5
population, 9-11
- California University of Pennsylvania, 9-41
- Callensburg Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-42
- Callery Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-37
- Callimont Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-75
- Caln Township, 6-73
elections, 7-41
- Calvary Baptist Theological Seminary, 9-44
- Cambria County
boroughs, 6-112
brief history, 6-18
court administrators, 5-94
Democratic Party members, 9-36
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-14
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-73
media, 9-51
officials, 6-18
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-30
state forest land, 9-22
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-38
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4
- Cambria Iron Works, 1-19
- Cambria-Rowe Business College, 9-45
- Cambria Township, 6-121
elections, 7-38
- Cambridge Springs Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-45
- Cambridge Township, 6-122
elections, 7-45
- Cameron County
boroughs, 6-112
brief history, 6-18
court administrators, 5-95
Democratic Party members, 9-36
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-15
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-73
media, 9-51
officials, 6-18
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-30
state forest land, 9-22
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-40
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4
- Camp Hill Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-46
- Canaan Township, 6-130
elections, 7-80
- Canal Township, 6-129
elections, 7-77
- canals, 1-19
- Cancer Control, Prevention, and Research
Advisory Board (DOH), 4-63
- Canoe Township, 6-124
elections, 7-54
- Canonsburg Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-78
- Canton Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-35
- Canton Township (Bradford Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-35
- Canton Township (Washington Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-78
- Capitol, 1-8
- Capitol complex, 1-9
parking lots and garages around, 1-10
- Capitol Complex Map, 1-9
- Capitol East Wing, 1-9
- Capitol Graft Scandal, 1-23
- Capitol Newsroom, 3-252
- Carbon County
boroughs, 6-112
brief history, 6-19
court administrators, 5-94
Democratic Party members, 9-36
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-15
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-73
media, 9-51
officials, 6-19
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-30
state forest land, 9-22
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-40
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4
- Carbon Township, 6-124
elections, 7-53
- Carbondale, City of, 6-51
elections, 7-55
- Carbondale Township, 6-125
elections, 7-55
- Career and Technical Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4-50
- Career Training Academy, 9-45
- CareerLink, Pennsylvania (L&I), 4-71
- Carlisle Borough, 6-63
in Civil War, 1-21
elections, 7-46
- Carlow University, 9-43
- Carmichaels Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-52
- Carnegie Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-26
- Carnegie-Mellon University, 9-43
- Carroll Township (Perry Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-71
- Carroll Township (Washington Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-78
- Carroll Township (York Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-83
- Carroll Valley Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-25
- Carrolltown Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-38
- Cascade Township, 6-126
elections, 7-63
- Case Western Reserve, 9-46
- Cash Management and Investments, Bureau of (TREAS), 4-31
- Cass Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-53
- Cass Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-73
- Cassandra Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-38
- Casselman Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-75
- Cassville Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-53
- Castanea Township, 6-122
elections, 7-44
- Castle Shannon Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-26
- Catasauqua Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-60
- Catawissa Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-52
- Catawissa Township, 6-122
elections, 7-44
- Catharine Township, 6-120
elections, 7-34
- Catholics in Pennsylvania, 1-20
- Cecil Township, 6-129
elections, 7-78
- Cedar Crest College, 9-43
- Center for Rural Pennsylvania, 3-250
- Center Township (Beaver Co.), 6-86
elections, 7-31
- Center Township (Butler Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-37
- Center Township (Greene Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-52
- Center Township (Indiana Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-54
- Center Township (Snyder Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-74
- Centerport Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-33
- Centerville Borough (Crawford Co.), 6-113
elections, 7-45
- Centerville Borough (Washington Co.), 6-117
elections, 7-79
- Central City Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-75
- Central Pennsylvania College, 9-43
- Centralia Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-44

- Centre County
 boroughs, 6-112
 brief history, 6-19
 court administrators, 5-94
 Democratic Party members, 9-36
 general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
 general election, referendum, 7-24
 judges, 5-14
 judicial district and president judge, 5-19
 judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
 magisterial district judges, 5-73
 media, 9-51
 officials, 6-19
 population, 6-12
 primary election results for Governor, 7-7
 Republican Party members, 9-30
 state forest land, 9-22
 U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
 vote by political subdivision, 7-40
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
 historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
 for primary, 7-4
- Centre Hall Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-40
- Centre Township (Berks Co.), 6-120
 elections, 7-33
- Centre Township (Perry Co.), 6-127
 elections, 7-71
- Ceres Township, 6-126
 elections, 7-65
- Certification Services, Bureau of (PDE), 4-51
- Chadds Ford Township, 6-123
 elections, 7-48
- Chalfant Borough, 6-110
 elections, 7-26
- Chalfant Borough, 6-111
 elections, 7-36
- Chambersburg Borough, 6-63
 in Civil War, 1-21
 elections, 7-52
- Chanceford Township, 6-130
 elections, 7-83
- Chapman Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-68
- Chapman Township (Clinton Co.), 6-122
 elections, 7-44
- Chapman Township (Snyder Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-74
- Charitable Organizations, Bureau of (DOS), 4-85
- Charlertoi Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-79
- Charleston Township, 6-129
 elections, 7-76
- Charlestown Township, 6-121
 elections, 7-41
- charter schools, 1-38
- Chartiers Township, 6-129
 elections, 7-79
- Chatham College, 9-43
- Chatham Township, 6-129
 elections, 7-76
- Cheltenham Township, 6-73
 elections, 7-67
- Cherry Grove Township, 6-129
 elections, 7-78
- Cherry Ridge Township, 6-130
 elections, 7-80
- Cherry Township (Butler Co.), 6-120
 elections, 7-37
- Cherry Township (Sullivan Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-75
- Cherry Tree Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-54
- Cherry Valley Borough, 6-111
 elections, 7-37
- Cherryhill Township, 6-124
 elections, 7-54
- Cherrytree Township, 6-129
 elections, 7-77
- Chesapeake Bay Commission, 4-147
- Chest Springs Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-38
- Chest Township (Cambria Co.), 6-121
 elections, 7-38
- Chest Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-122
 elections, 7-43
- Chester, City of, 6-51
 elections, 7-48
- Chester County
 boroughs, 6-112
 brief history, 6-20
 court administrators, 5-94
 Democratic Party members, 9-36
 general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
 general election, referendum, 7-24
 judges, 5-11
 judicial district and president judge, 5-19
 judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
 magisterial district judges, 5-74
 media, 9-52
 officials, 6-20
 population, 6-12
 primary election results for Governor, 7-7
 Republican Party members, 9-30
 state forest land, 9-22
 U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
 vote by political subdivision, 7-41
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
 historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
 for primary, 7-4
- Chester Heights Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-48
- Chester Hill Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-43
- Chester Township, 6-123
 elections, 7-48
- Chestnut Hill College, 9-43
- Chestnuthill Township, 6-87
 elections, 7-66
- Cheswick Borough, 6-110
 elections, 7-26
- Cheyney University of Pennsylvania, 9-41
- CHI Institute, 9-45
- Chicora Borough, 6-111
 elections, 7-37
- Chief Accountant, Office of (SC), 4-137
- Chief Clerk
 House, 3-99, 3-109
 House since 1950, 3-269
 Senate, 3-13, 3-43
 Senate since 1950, 3-266
- Chief Counsel (L&I), 4-70
- Chief Counsel, Office of (DCNR), 4-42
- Chief Counsel, Office of (DOH), 4-63
- Chief Counsel, Office of (INS), 4-67
- Chief Counsel, Office of (PDE), 4-48
- Chief Counsel, Office of (SC), 4-137
- Child Care Services, Bureau of Subsidized (PDE), 4-51
- Child Development and Early Learning, Deputy Secretary for (DPW), 4-80
- Child Development and Early Learning (OCDEL), Office of (PDE), 4-50
- Child Health Insurance Program, State (SCHIP), 1-32
- Children and Youth House committee, 3-183
- Children, Compact on Placement of, 4-147
- Children, Youth, and Families, Deputy Secretary for (DPW), 4-81
- Children's Health Insurance Program and adultBasic, Office of (INS), 4-67
- Chippewa Township, 6-119
 elections, 7-31
- Choconut Township, 6-128
 elections, 7-76
- Christ the Saviour Seminary, 9-44
- Christiana Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-57
 riot against fugitive slave law, 1-18
- Churchill Borough, 6-110
 elections, 7-26
- Cities, Classification of, 6-47
- Citizens Advisory Council (DEP), 4-54
- Civil Defense and Disaster Compact, Interstate, 4-148
- Civil Defense, Council on, 1-40
- Civil Service Commission, 4-94
- Civil War, 1-18
 Pennsylvania role, 1-21
- Claims, Board of, 4-96
- Clairton, City of, 6-51
 elections, 7-26
- Clara Township, 6-127
 elections, 7-72
- Clarendon Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-78
- Clarion Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-42
- Clarion County
 boroughs, 6-112
 brief history, 6-20
 court administrators, 5-94
 Democratic Party members, 9-36
 general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
 general election, referendum, 7-24
 judges, 5-12
 judicial district and president judge, 5-19
 judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
 magisterial district judges, 5-75
 media, 9-52
 officials, 6-20
 population, 6-12
 primary election results for Governor, 7-7
 Republican Party members, 9-30
 state forest land, 9-22
 U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
 vote by political subdivision, 7-42
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
 historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
 for primary, 7-4
- Clarion Township, 6-122
 elections, 7-42
- Clarion University of Pennsylvania, 9-41
- Clark Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-65
- Clarks Green Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-55
- Clarks Summit Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-55
- Clarksville Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-52
- Clay Township (Butler Co.), 6-120
 elections, 7-37
- Clay Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-124
 elections, 7-53
- Clay Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-125
 elections, 7-57
- Claysville Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-79
- Clearfield Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-43
- Clearfield County
 boroughs, 6-112
 brief history, 6-21
 court administrators, 5-94
 Democratic Party members, 9-36
 general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
 general election, referendum, 7-24
 judges, 5-14
 judicial district and president judge, 5-19
 judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
 magisterial district judges, 5-75
 media, 9-52
 officials, 6-21
 population, 6-12
 primary election results for Governor, 7-7
 Republican Party members, 9-30
 state forest land, 9-22
 U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
 vote by political subdivision, 7-43
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
 historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
 for primary, 7-4

- Clearfield Township (Butler Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-38
- Clearfield Township (Cambria Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-38
- Cleona Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-59
clerks of courts, constitutional provision, 2-19
- Cleveland Township, 6-122
elections, 7-44
- Client Services, Office of (DPW), 4-79
- Clifford Township, 6-128
elections, 7-76
- Clifton Heights Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-48
- Clifton Township, 6-125
elections, 7-55
- Clinton County
boroughs, 6-112
brief history, 6-21
court administrators, 5-94
Democratic Party members, 9-36
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-12
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-75
media, 9-52
officials, 6-21
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-30
state forest land, 9-22
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-44
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4
- Clinton Township (Butler Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-38
- Clinton Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-63
- Clinton Township (Venango Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-77
- Clinton Township (Wayne Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-80
- Clinton Township (Wyoming Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-82
- Clintonville Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-77
- clothing manufacturing, 1-26
- Clover Township, 6-124
elections, 7-54
- Clymer Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-54
- Clymer Township, 6-129
elections, 7-76
- coal, 1-34
- Coal Center Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-79
- Coal Mine Health and Safety Act (1969), 1-34
- Coal Township, 6-73
elections, 7-69
- Coaldale Borough (Bedford Co.), 6-111
elections, 7-32
- Coaldale Borough (Schuylkill Co.), 6-116
elections, 7-73
- Coalmont Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-53
- Coalport Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-43
- coat of arms, Pennsylvania, 1-4
- Coatesville, City of, 6-51
elections, 7-41
- Cochranon Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-45
- Codorus Township, 6-130
elections, 7-83
- Cogan House Township, 6-126
elections, 7-63
- coke, 1-27
- Cokeburg Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-79
- Cold Spring Township, 6-125
cold war, 1-39
- Colebrook Township, 6-122
elections, 7-44
- Colebrookdale Township, 6-118
elections, 7-33
- Colerain Township (Bedford Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-32
- Colerain Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-57
- Collection and Taxpayer Services, Bureau of (REV), 4-84
- Colle Township, 6-121
elections, 7-40
- colleges and universities. *see also* universities
college of technology, 9-45
community colleges, 9-42
private, 9-42
private state-aided, 9-42
private two-year colleges, 9-44
specialized associate degree-granting institutions, 9-45
state-related universities, 9-41
theological seminaries, 9-44
- Collegeville Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-67
- Colley Township, 6-128
elections, 7-75
- Collier Township, 6-118
elections, 7-26
- Collingdale Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-48
- Colorado (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-5
population, 9-11
- Columbia and Philadelphia Railroad, 1-19
- Columbia Borough, 6-64
elections, 7-57
- Columbia County
boroughs, 6-113
brief history, 6-22
court administrators, 5-95
Democratic Party members, 9-36
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-12
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-75
media, 9-52
officials, 6-22
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-30
state forest land, 9-23
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-44
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4
- Columbia Township, 6-120
elections, 7-35
- Columbus Township, 6-129
elections, 7-78
- Colwyn Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-48
- commerce (History), 1-14
- Commerce House committee, 3-183
- Commissions, elections and Legislation, Bureau of (DOS), 4-85
- committee assignments
United States House of Representatives, Pennsylvania Delegation, 8-17
United States Senate, Pennsylvania Delegation, 8-17
- Committee on Committees (House), 3-183
- committees
House, standing, 3-183
- House, standing, assignments, 3-187
- Senate Standing, 3-37
- Senate Standing, assignments, 3-39
- Common Level Ratio, 4-142
- Common Pleas, courts of
biographies, 5-31
history of, 5-5
judges, list by district, 5-9
judicial districts map, 5-18
- Common Schools system, 1-20
- "Commonwealth," 1-4
- Commonwealth Court
administration, 5-63
constitutional provision, 2-13
history of, 5-5
judges, 5-9
judicial map, 5-17
sessions, 5-67
- commonwealth, founding, 1-16
- Commonwealth Keystone Building, 1-9
- Commonwealth Libraries, Office of (PDE), 4-49
- Commonwealth Treasure Award, 4-110
- Commonwealth Trustees Boards, 4-52
- Communicable Diseases, Bureau of (DOH), 4-65
- communication, history, 1-29
- Communications and Legislative Affairs, Office of (SCSC), 4-95
- Communications and Press Office (INS), 4-67
- Communications and Press, Office of (GOV), 4-12
- Communications and Technology Senate committee, 3-37
- Communications, Bureau of (TREAS), 4-31
- Communications, Office of (DEP), 4-55
- Communications, Office of (DOH), 4-63
- Community Affairs, Department of, 1-40
- Community and Economic Development, Department of, 1-40, 4-39
- Community and Student Services, Bureau of (PDE), 4-50
- Community-Based Services, Bureau of Home and (AGING), 4-34
- Community Building, Center for (DCED), 4-40
- Community College of Allegheny County, 9-42
- Community College of Beaver County, 9-42
- Community College of Philadelphia, 9-42
- community colleges, 9-42
- Community Corrections, Bureau of (COR), 4-45
- Community, Economic and Recreational Development Senate committee, 3-37
- Community Health Systems, Bureau of (DOH), 4-65
- Community Program Licensure and Certification, Bureau of (DOH), 4-64
- community relations, PA periodicals on, 9-65
- Compact on Mental Health, 4-147
- Compact on Placement of Children, 4-147
- Compensation and Insurance, Deputy Secretary for, 4-72
- Compliance, Bureau of (REV), 4-84
- Compromise of 1850, 1-18
- Comptroller
House of Representatives, Pennsylvania, 3-99, 3-109
House since 1950, 3-269
- Comptroller, Commonwealth, 4-11
- Comptroller (PDE), 4-48
- Comptroller's Office (TREAS), 4-31
- computers
history, 1-30, 1-36
PA periodicals on, 9-65
- Concord Township (Butler Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-38
- Concord Township (Delaware Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-48
- Concord Township (Erie Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-50
- Conemaugh Township (Cambria Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-38
- Conemaugh Township (Indiana Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-54
- Conemaugh Township (Somerset Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-75
- Conestoga Township, 6-125
elections, 7-57

Conewago Township (Adams Co.), 6-119 elections, 7-25

Conewago Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-123 elections, 7-46

Conewago Township (York Co.), 6-130 elections, 7-83

Conewango Township, 6-129 elections, 7-78

Confluence Borough, 6-116 elections, 7-75

Congress, United States
110th Congress, State Delegations, 8-5
Committee Assignments for Pennsylvanians, 8-17
district descriptions, 8-23
district maps, 8-19
general election for House, 7-17
for Senate, 7-16
officers, 8-10
Pennsylvania delegation, biographies, 8-11
political party representation, 8-10
primary election results, 7-5

Conneaut Lake Borough, 6-113 elections, 7-45

Conneaut Township (Crawford Co.), 6-122 elections, 7-45

Conneaut Township (Erie Co.), 6-123 elections, 7-50

Conneautville Borough, 6-113 elections, 7-45

Connecticut (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-5
population, 9-11

Connellsville, City of, 6-52 elections, 7-51

Connellsville Township, 6-123 elections, 7-51

Connoquenessing Borough, 6-111 elections, 7-38

Connoquenessing Township, 6-120 elections, 7-38

Conoy Township, 6-125 elections, 7-57

Conrail, 1-36

Conservation and Natural Resources Advisory Council, 4-42

Conservation and Natural Resources, Department of, 1-40

Conservation Science, Office of (DCNR), 4-42

Conservative Judaism, 1-21

Conserve Oil and Gas, Interstate Compact to, 4-148

Conshohocken Borough, 6-115 elections, 7-67

Consolidated School of Business, 9-45

Constitution of 1776 (History), 1-15

Constitution of 1790 (History), 1-15

Constitution of 1838 (History), 1-18

Constitution of 1874 (History), 1-22

Constitution, Pennsylvania
Appendix to, 2-34
Article I Declaration of Rights, 2-3
Article II The Legislature, 2-5
Article III Legislation, 2-7
Article IV The Executive, 2-10
Article V The Judiciary, 2-12
Article VI Public Officers, 2-23
Article VII elections, 2-23
Article VIII Taxation and Finance, 2-25
Article IX Local Government, 2-28
Article X Private Corporations, 2-30
Article XI Amendments, 2-30
Preamble, 2-3
Schedules to, 2-31

Constitution, United States (History), 1-15

Constitutional Convention of 1967-1968, 1-40

Construction, Bureau of (DGS), 4-61

Consumer Advocate (AUD GEN), 4-27

Consumer Affairs
Bureau of (MMB), 4-120
House Committee, 3-184

Consumer and Producer Services, Office of, 4-68

Consumer Protection and Professional Licensure Senate committee, 3-37

Consumer Services, Bureau of (INS), 4-68

Consumer Services, Bureau of Licensing, Investigation and (BNKG), 4-38

Contracts and Public Records, Bureau of (TREAS), 4-31

Conway Borough, 6-110 elections, 7-31

Conyngham Borough, 6-115 elections, 7-61

Conyngham Township (Columbia Co.), 6-122 elections, 7-44

Conyngham Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-126 elections, 7-61

Cook Township, 6-130 elections, 7-80

Cooke Township, 6-123 elections, 7-46

Coolbaugh Township, 6-87 elections, 7-66

CoolSpring Township, 6-126 elections, 7-65

Cooper Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-122 elections, 7-43

Cooper Township (Montour Co.), 6-127 elections, 7-68

Coopersburg Borough, 6-115 elections, 7-60

Cooperstown Borough, 6-117 elections, 7-77

Coplay Borough, 6-115 elections, 7-60

Corapolis Borough, 6-110 elections, 7-26

Corrplanter Township, 6-129 elections, 7-77

Cornwall Borough, 1-19, 6-114 elections, 7-59

Corporate and Financial Regulation, Office of (INS), 4-68

Corporation Bureau (DOS), 4-86

Corporation Finance, Division of (SC), 4-137

Corporation Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4-83

Correction Education, Bureau of (COR), 4-45

Correctional Industries, Bureau of, 4-46

Corrections Compact, Interstate, 4-148

Corrections, Department of, 1-40, 4-44

Correspondents, Legislative, 3-252

Corry, City of, 6-52 elections, 7-50

Corsica Borough, 6-114 elections, 7-54

Corydon Township, 6-126 elections, 7-65

Coudersport Borough, 6-116 elections, 7-72

Council on the Arts, Pennsylvania, 4-92
counties
boroughs, 6-110
constitutional provision for government, 2-28
population of, 6-12

County Inspections and Services, Office of (COR), 4-46

Courtdale Borough, 6-115 elections, 7-61

courts. *see also* Pennsylvania Constitution. Article V
administration, 5-6, 5-63, 5-94, 5-102
brief history, composition, and powers and duties, 5-3
Common Pleas, courts of
constitutional provision, 2-13
history of, 5-5
listings by district, 5-9

Commonwealth Court
historical listing of judges, 5-102
history of, 5-5
judges, 5-9
judges biographies, 5-26

Court of Judicial Discipline, 5-8
biographies, 5-28

district maps, 5-17

Judicial Conduct Board, 5-7, 5-64, 5-65

magisterial district courts, 5-6

magisterial district judges, 5-68

senior judges, 5-20

senior magisterial district judges, 5-93

special courts, 5-6

special courts by county, 5-68

Superior Court
history of, 5-5
judges, 5-9

Superior Court judges biographies, biographies, 5-23

Superior Court judges, historical listings, 5-100

Supreme Court, history of, 5-4

Supreme Court justices, 5-9
biographies, 5-21
historical listings, 5-98

United States courts
Court of Appeals, 8-28
District courts, 8-29
Supreme Court, 8-28

Covington Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-122 elections, 7-43

Covington Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6-125 elections, 7-55

Covington Township (Tioga Co.), 6-129 elections, 7-76

Cowanshannock Township, 6-119 elections, 7-30

Crafton Borough, 6-110 elections, 7-26

Cramp Shipyards, 1-21

Cranberry Township (Butler Co.), 6-87 elections, 7-38

Cranberry Township (Venango Co.), 6-129 elections, 7-77

Cranesville Borough, 6-113 elections, 7-50

Crawford County
boroughs, 6-113
brief history, 6-22
court administrators, 9-95
Democratic Party members, 9-36
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-12
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-75
media, 9-53
officials, 6-22
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-30
state forest land, 9-23
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-45
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4

Crawford Township, 6-122 elections, 7-44

Creekside Borough, 6-114 elections, 7-54

Crescent Township, 6-118 elections, 7-26

Cresson Borough, 6-112 elections, 7-38

Cresson Township, 6-121 elections, 7-38

Cressona Borough, 6-116 elections, 7-73

Crime and Delinquency, Pennsylvania, Commission on, 4-97

Criminal Investigation, Bureau of (PSP), 4-88

Criminal Tax Investigations, Office of (REV), 4-84

Cromwell Township, 6-124 elections, 7-53

Cross Creek Township, 6-129 elections, 7-79

- Cross Roads Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-83
- Croyle Township, 6-121
elections, 7-38
culture, 1-20
history, 1-36
- Cumberland County
boroughs, 6-113
brief history, 6-23
court administrators, 5-95
Democratic Party members, 9-37
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-11
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-76
media, 9-53
officials, 6-23
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-30
state forest land, 9-23
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-46
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4
- Cumberland Road, 1-19
- Cumberland Township (Adams Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-25
- Cumberland Township (Greene Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-52
- Cumberland Valley Township, 6-119
elections, 7-32
- Cummings Township, 6-126
elections, 7-63
- Cumru Township, 6-74
elections, 7-33
- Curtin Township, 6-121
elections, 7-40
- Curtis Institute of Music, 1-37, 9-43
- Curwensville Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-43
- Cussewago Township, 6-122
elections, 7-45
- Customer Service Center (DCED), 4-40
- D -
- Dairy Task Force, Pennsylvania (AG), 4-35
- Daisytown Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-38
- Dale Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-38
- Dallas Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-61
- Dallas Theological Seminary, 9-46
- Dallas Township, 6-126
elections, 7-61
- Dallastown Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-83
- Dalton Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-55
- Damascus Township, 6-130
elections, 7-80
dance, 1-37
- Danville Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-68
- Darby Borough, 6-64
elections, 7-48
- Darby Township, 6-118
elections, 7-48
- Darlington Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-31
- Darlington Township, 6-119
elections, 7-31
- Daugherty Township, 6-119
elections, 7-31
- Dauphin Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-46
- Dauphin County
boroughs, 6-113
brief history, 6-23
court administrators, 5-95
Democratic Party members, 9-37
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-11
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-76
media, 9-53
officials, 6-23
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-31
state forest land, 9-23
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-46
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4
- Davidson Township, 6-128
elections, 7-75
- Dawson Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-51
- Dayton Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-31
- Deaf & Hard of Hearing, Office for the (L&I), 4-72
- Dean Institute of Technology, 9-45
- Dean Township, 6-121
elections, 7-38
death rate, 1-32
- Decatur Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-43
- Decatur Township (Mifflin Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-66
- Declaration of Independence (History), 1-15
- Declaration of Rights, 2-3
- Deemston Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-79
- Deer Creek Township, 6-126
elections, 7-65
- Deer Lake Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-73
deer, whitetail (state animal), 1-5
- Deerfield Township (Tioga Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-76
- Deerfield Township (Warren Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-78
- Delano Township, 6-128
elections, 7-73
- Delaware County
boroughs, 6-113
brief history, 6-24
court administrators, 5-95
Democratic Party members, 9-37
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-13
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-77
media, 9-53
officials, 6-24
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-31
state forest land, 9-23
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-48
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4
- Delaware County Community College, 9-42
- Delaware River Basin Compact, 4-147
- Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission, 4-147
- Delaware River Port Authority, 4-147
- Delaware (State)
colonial Pennsylvania relation to, 1-14
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-5
population, 9-11
- Delaware Township (Juniata Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-55
- Delaware Township (Mercer Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-65
- Delaware Township (Northumberland Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-70
- Delaware Township (Pike Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-72
- Delaware Valley College (of Science and Agric.), 9-43
- Delaware Valley Urban Area Compact, 4-147
- Delaware Valley Veterans' Home, 4-76
- Delaware Water Gap Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-66
- Delawares (Lenape), 1-11
- Delinquency, Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and, 4-97
- Delmar Township, 6-129
elections, 7-76
- Delmont Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-80
- Delta Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-83
- Democratic Party
history, 1-22
national committee members, 9-35
state committee members, 9-35
state committee officers, 9-35
- Dennison Township, 6-126
elections, 7-61
- Denver Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-57
- DEP Grants Center, 4-56
- Derry Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-80
- Derry Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-87
elections, 7-46
- Derry Township (Mifflin Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-66
- Derry Township (Montour Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-68
- Derry Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6-87
elections, 7-80
- DeSales University, 9-43
- Detainers, Agreement on, 4-146
- Developmental Programs, Deputy Secretary for (DPW), 4-81
- DeVry University, 9-46
- Dickinson College, 9-43
- Dickinson Township, 6-123
elections, 7-46
- Dickson City Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-55
- Dillsburg Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-83
- Dimock Township, 6-128
elections, 7-76
- Dingman Township, 6-127
elections, 7-72
- Disability Determination, Bureau of (L&I), 4-72
- Distinguished Daughters of Pennsylvania Awards, 9-4
- District courts, United States, 8-29
district maps
House of Representatives, 3-161
Senate, 3-27
- District Mining Operations, Bureau of (DEP), 4-57
- District of Columbia
members in Congress, 8-9
population, 9-11
- District Township, 6-120
elections, 7-33
- Dixon University Center, 9-47
- Documents, Joint Committee on (DGS), 4-61
- Dog Law Enforcement, Bureau of, 4-36
dog, state, 1-5
- Donegal Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-80
- Donegal Township (Butler Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-38

Donegal Township (Washington Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-79

Donegal Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-80

Donora Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-79

Dormont Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-26

Dorrance Township, 6-126
elections, 7-61

Douglas Education Center, 9-45

Douglass Township (Berks Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-33

Douglass Township (Montgomery Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-67

Dover Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-83

Dover Township, 6-88
elections, 7-83

Downingtown Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-41

Doylestown Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-36

Doylestown Township, 6-88
elections, 7-36

Dravosburg Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-26

Dreher Township, 6-130
elections, 7-80

Drew University, 9-47

Drexel University, 9-42

Driftwood Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-40

Driver License Compact Commission, 4-147

Drug and Alcohol Abuse, Pennsylvania Advisory
Council on, 4-64

Drug and Alcohol Programs, Bureau of (DOH),
4-65

Drug, Device, and Cosmetic Board (DOH), 4-64

Drumore Township, 6-125
elections, 7-57

Dublin Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-36

Dublin Township (Fulton Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-52

Dublin Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-53

Dubois Business College, 9-45

DuBois, City of, 6-52
elections, 7-43

DuBoistown Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-63

Dudley Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-53

Dunbar Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-51

Dunbar Township, 6-123
elections, 7-51

Duncan Township, 6-129
elections, 7-76

Duncannon Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-71

Duncansville Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-35

Dunkard Township, 6-124
elections, 7-53

Dunlevy Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-79

Dunmore Borough, 6-64
elections, 7-56

Dunnstable Township, 6-122
elections, 7-44

Dupont Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-61

Duquesne, City of, 6-52
elections, 7-26

Duquesne University, 9-43

Durham Township, 6-120
elections, 7-36

Duryea Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-61

Dushore Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-75

Dyberry Township, 6-130
elections, 7-80

- E -

e-Commerce, Office of (REV), 4-84

Eagles Mere Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-75

Earl Township (Berks Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-33

Earl Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-57

Early Intervention Services, Bureau of (PDE), 4-51

Early Learning Services, Bureau of (PDE), 4-51

East Allen Township, 6-127
elections, 7-68

East Bangor Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-69

East Berlin Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-25

East Bethlehem Township, 6-118
elections, 7-79

East Bradford Township, 6-121
elections, 7-41

East Brady Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-42

East Brandywine Township, 6-121
elections, 7-41

East Brunswick Township, 6-128
elections, 7-73

East Buffalo Township, 6-129
elections, 7-77

East Butler Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-38

East Cain Township, 6-121
elections, 7-41

East Cameron Township, 6-127
elections, 7-70

East Carroll Township, 6-121
elections, 7-38

East Chillisqua Township, 6-127

East Chillisquaque Township, elections, 7-70

East Cocalico Township, 6-125
elections, 7-57

East Conemaugh Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-38

East Coventry Township, 6-121
elections, 7-41

East Deer Township, 6-118
elections, 7-26

East Donegal Township, 6-125
elections, 7-57

East Drumore Township, 6-125
elections, 7-57

East Earl Township, 6-125
elections, 7-57

East Fairfield Township, 6-122
elections, 7-45

East Fallowfield Township (Chester Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-41

East Fallowfield Township (Crawford Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-45

East Finley Township, 6-129
elections, 7-79

East Franklin Township, 6-119
elections, 7-31

East Goshen Township, 6-88
elections, 7-41

East Greenville Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-67

East Hanover Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-47

East Hanover Township (Lebanon Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-59

East Hempfield Township, 6-88
elections, 7-57

East Hopewell Township, 6-130
elections, 7-83

East Huntingdon Township, 6-130
elections, 7-80

East Keating Township, 6-122
elections, 7-44

East Lackawannock Township, 6-126
elections, 7-65

East Lampeter Township, 6-89
elections, 7-57

East Lansdowne Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-48

East Mahoning Township, 6-124
elections, 7-54

East Manchester Township, 6-130
elections, 7-83

East Marlborough Township, 6-121
elections, 7-41

East McKeesport Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-26

East Mead Township, 6-122
elections, 7-45

East Nantmeal Township, 6-121
elections, 7-41

East Norriton Township, 6-89
elections, 7-67

East Norwegian Township, elections, 7-73

East Norwegian Township, 6-128

East Nottingham Township, 6-121
elections, 7-41

East Penn Township, 6-121
elections, 7-40

East Pennsboro Township, 6-74
elections, 7-46

East Petersburg Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-57

East Pikeland Township, 6-121
elections, 7-41

East Pittsburgh Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-26

East Prospect Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-83

East Providence Township, 6-119
elections, 7-32

East Rochester Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-31

East Rockhill Township, 6-120
elections, 7-36

East Side Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-40

East St. Clair Township, elections, 7-32

East Stroudsburg Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-66

East Stroudsburg University of Pennsylvania, 9-41

East Taylor Township, 6-121
elections, 7-39

East Union Township, 6-128
elections, 7-73

East Vandergrift Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-80

East Vincent Township, 6-121
elections, 7-41

East Washington Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-79

East Wheatfield Township, 6-124
elections, 7-54

East Whiteland Township, 6-121
elections, 7-41

Eastern Mennonite University, 9-47

Eastern University, 9-43

Easton, City of, 6-53
elections, 7-69

Easttown Township, 6-89
elections, 7-41

Eastvale Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-31

Eaton Township, 6-130
elections, 7-82

Eau Claire Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-38

Ebensburg Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-39

economy
in 1800s, 1-19
Colonial period, 1-14
Great Depression, 1-30
industrial growth after 1861, 1-21

Economy Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-31

Eddystone Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-48

- Eden Township, 6-125
elections, 7-57
- Edgewood Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-26
- Edgeworth Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-26
- Edgmont Township, 6-123
elections, 7-48
- Edinboro Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-50
- Edinboro University of Pennsylvania, 9-41
- Edmonds Act of 1921, 1-29
- education
constitutional provision, 2-8
history, 1-20, 1-29, 1-38
PA periodicals on, 9-65
- Education, Communications, and Partnerships, Office of (DCNR), 4-42
- Education, Department of, 4-47
- Education House committee, 3-184
- Education, Interstate Compact for, 4-148
- Education Senate committee, 3-37
- Educational Gratitude (DMVA), 4-76
- Educational Technology, Bureau of (PDE), 4-50
- Edwardsville Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-61
- Ehrenfeld Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-39
- Elco Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-79
- Elder Township, 6-121
elections, 7-39
- Elderton Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-31
- Eldred Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-65
- Eldred Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-54
- Eldred Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-63
- Eldred Township (McKean Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-65
- Eldred Township (Monroe Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-66
- Eldred Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-73
- Eldred Township (Warren Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-78
- Elected Offices. *see also* Pennsylvania Constitution Article IV
Attorney General, 4-27
Auditor General, 4-28
Governor, 4-4
Lieutenant Governor, 4-23
State Treasurer, 4-30
- elections
Constitutional Reference, 2-23
General
for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
by Political Subdivision, 7-25
for State House of Representatives, 7-20
for State Senate, 7-19
for U.S. House of Representatives, 7-17
for U.S. Senate, 7-16
voter registration, 7-15
general information, 7-3
Historical Statistics
Democratic voter registration, 7-90
Governor, 7-87
PA vote for President, 7-85
Republican voter registration, 7-91
U.S. Senator, 7-89
Primary
for Governor, 7-7
for Lt. Governor, 7-8
for State House of Representatives, 7-10
for State Senate, 7-9
U. S. Congress, 7-6
for U.S. Senator, 7-5
voter registration, 7-4
electric locomotive, state, 1-6
electrical and electronics, PA periodicals on, 9-65
- Elementary and Secondary Education, Office of (PDE), 4-49
- Elgin Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-50
- Elizabeth Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-26
- Elizabeth Township (Allegheny Co.), 6-74
elections, 7-26
- Elizabeth Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-57
- Elizabethtown Borough, 6-64
elections, 7-47, 7-57
- Elizabethtown College, 9-43
- Elizabethville Borough, 6-113
- Elk County
boroughs, 6-113
brief history, 6-24
court administrators, 5-95
Democratic Party members, 9-37
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-15
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-78
media, 9-55
officials, 6-24
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-31
state forest land, 9-23
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-50
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4
- Elk Creek Township, 6-123
elections, 7-50
- Elk Lick Township, 6-128
elections, 7-75
- Elk Township (Chester Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-41
- Elk Township (Clarion Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-42
- Elk Township (Tioga Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-77
- Elk Township (Warren Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-78
- Elkland Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-77
- Elkland Township, 6-128
elections, 7-76
- Ellport Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-58
- Ellsworth Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-79
- Ellwood City Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-58
- Elmhurst Township, 6-125
elections, 7-56
- Elverson Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-41
- Emergency and Special Operations, Bureau of (PSP), 4-88
- Emergency Management Agency, Pennsylvania, 1-40, 4-53
- Emergency Management Assistance Compact, 4-147
- Emergency Medical Services, Bureau of (DOH), 4-64
- Emergency Relief Board, State, 1-30
- Emlenton Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-77
- Emmaus Borough, 6-65
elections, 7-60
- Employment Services, Bureau of (SCSC), 4-95
- Emporium Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-40
- Emsworth Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-27
- Energy, Innovations and Technology Deployment (DEP), 4-57
- energy resources, history, 1-34
- Enforcement, Bureau of (INS), 4-69
- Enforcement, Litigation and Compliance, Division of (SC), 4-137
- Enforcement Planning, Analysis, and Discovery, Bureau of (REV), 4-84
- Engineering and Architecture, Bureau of (DGS), 4-61
- Engineering and Development, Bureau of (PFBC), 4-102
- engineering, PA periodicals on, 9-65
- Enon Valley Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-58
- entertainment, PA periodicals on, 9-65
- Entrepreneurial Assistance, Center for (CCEd), 4-41
- Environmental Advocate, Office of (DEP), 4-54
- Environmental Education Center (DEP), 4-55
- Environmental Emergency Response Program (DEP), 4-56
- Environmental Hearing Board, 4-98
- Environmental Protection, Department of, 1-34, 1-40, 4-54
- Environmental Quality Board (DEP), 4-54
- Environmental Resources and Energy House committee, 3-184
- Environmental Resources, Department of, 1-40
- Environmental Resources Senate committee, 3-37
- Ephrata Borough, 6-65
elections, 7-57
- Ephrata Township, 6-125
elections, 7-57
- Epidemiology, Bureau of (DOH), 4-65
- Episcopal Divinity School, 9-47
- Equal Educational Opportunity, Office of (PDE), 4-50
- Equal Employment Opportunity/Contract Compliance, Office of, 4-46
- Equal Opportunity, Office of (DGS), 4-60
- Equal Opportunity, Office of (L&I), 4-72
- Equal Opportunity Office (REV), 4-84
- Equine Toxicology and Research Laboratory, Pennsylvania (AG), 4-36
- Erie Business Center, 9-45
- Erie, City of, 6-53
elections, 7-50
- Erie County
boroughs, 6-113
brief history, 6-25
court administrators, 5-95
Democratic Party members, 9-37
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-10
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-78
media, 9-55
officials, 6-25
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-31
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-50
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4
- Erie Institute of Technology, 9-45
- Ernest Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-54
- Ethics and Official Conduct, Senate Committee on, 3-54
- Ethics Commission, State, 1-40, 4-100
- Ethics House committee, 3-184
- Etna Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-27
- Eulalia Township, 6-127
elections, 7-72
- European Background and Early Settlements, 1-12

Evangelical Association, 1-20
 Evangelical School of Theology, 9-44
 Evans City Borough, 6-111
 elections, 7-38
 Everett Borough, 6-111
 elections, 7-32
 Everson Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-51
 Examinations, Bureau of (BNKG), 4-38
 Executive Board, 4-3
 Executive Branch, 4-3. *see also* Pennsylvania
 Constitution Article IV
 executive nominations, Senate action on, 3-53
 Exeter Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-61
 Exeter Township (Berks Co.), 6-89
 elections, 7-33
 Exeter Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-126
 elections, 7-61
 Exeter Township (Wyoming Co.), 6-130
 elections, 7-82
 Export Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-80

- F -

Facilities Management, Bureau of (DGS), 4-60
 Facility Design and Construction, Bureau of
 (DCNR), 4-43
 Facility Licensure and Certification, Bureau of
 (DOH), 4-64
 Factory Conditions Act of 1905, 1-23
 Factory Inspection Act of 1889, 1-23
 Factoryville Borough, 6-118
 elections, 7-82
 Fairchance Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-51
 Fairfield Borough, 6-110
 elections, 7-25
 Fairfield Township (Crawford Co.), 6-122
 elections, 7-45
 Fairfield Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-126
 elections, 7-63
 Fairfield Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6-130
 elections, 7-80
 Fairhope Township, 6-128
 elections, 7-75
 Fairmount Township, 6-126
 elections, 7-61
 Fairview Borough (Butler Co.), 6-111
 elections, 7-38
 Fairview Township (Butler Co.), 6-120
 elections, 7-38
 Fairview Township (Erie Co.), 6-90
 elections, 7-50
 Fairview Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-126
 elections, 7-61
 Fairview Township (Mercer Co.), 6-126
 elections, 7-65
 Fairview Township (York Co.), 6-90
 elections, 7-83
 Fallowfield Township, 6-129
 elections, 7-79
 Falls Creek Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-54
 Falls Township (Bucks Co.), 6-90
 elections, 7-36
 Falls Township (Wyoming Co.), 6-130
 elections, 7-82
 Fallston Borough, 6-111
 elections, 7-31
 Family Health, Bureau of (DOH), 4-65
 Fannett Township, 6-124
 elections, 7-52
 Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002,
 1-35
 Farm Show Building, 1-28
 Farm Show, Bureau of (AG), 4-36
 Farmers' High School, 1-20
 farming, PA periodicals on, 9-66
 Farmington Township (Clarion Co.), 6-122
 elections, 7-42
 Farmington Township (Tioga Co.), 6-129
 elections, 7-77

Farmington Township (Warren Co.), 6-129
 elections, 7-78
 Farmland Preservation, Bureau of (AG), 4-36
 Farrell, City of, 6-53
 elections, 7-65
 Fawn Grove Borough, 6-118
 elections, 7-83
 Fawn Township (Allegheny Co.), 6-119
 elections, 7-27
 Fawn Township (York Co.), 6-130
 elections, 7-83
 Fayette City Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-51
 Fayette County
 boroughs, 6-113
 brief history, 6-25
 court administrators, 5-95
 Democratic Party members, 9-37
 general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
 general election, referendum, 7-24
 judges, 5-11
 judicial district and president judge, 5-19
 judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
 magisterial district judges, 5-79
 media, 9-56
 officials, 6-25
 population, 6-12
 primary election results for Governor, 7-7
 Republican Party members, 9-31
 state forest land, 9-23
 U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
 vote by political subdivision, 7-51
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
 historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
 for primary, 7-4
 Fayette Township, 6-125
 elections, 7-55
 Federal Clean Air Act of 1971, 1-34
 Federal HOME Investment Partnerships ("HOME")
 Program, 4-113
 Federal Low Income Housing Tax Credit Program,
 4-113
 Federalist Party, reaction against, 1-17
 Fell Township, 6-125
 elections, 7-56
 Felton Borough, 6-118
 elections, 7-83
 Ferguson Township (Centre Co.), 6-90
 elections, 7-40
 Ferguson Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-122
 elections, 7-43
 Fermanagh Township, 6-125
 elections, 7-55
 Ferndale Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-39
 Film Promotion, Center for Travel, Tourism, and
 (DCED), 4-40
 films, 1-37
 finance. *see also* Auditor General; budget;
 Pennsylvania Constitution Article VIII; State
 Treasurer
 constitutional provision, 2-25
 history, 1-26
 Finance Building, 1-9
 Finance House committee, 3-184
 Finance Senate committee, 3-37
 Financial and Management Services, Bureau of
 (DGS), 4-60
 Financial Examinations, Bureau of (INS), 4-68
 Financial Management, Bureau of (L&I), 4-72
 Findlay Township, 6-119
 elections, 7-27
 Findley Township, 6-126
 elections, 7-65
 Finleyville Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-79
 Fire Drills Law of 1911, 1-23
 firefly (state insect), 1-5
 First Class Cities, 6-47
 First Lady
 Biography of, 9-3
 Office of the (GOV), 4-20

Fiscal Code, 1-24
 Fiscal Management, Bureau of (DEP), 4-55
 Fiscal Management, Bureau of (REV), 4-84
 Fiscal Review, Bureau of (TREAS), 4-31
 Fish and Boat Commission, 4-101
 fish, state, 1-5
 Fisheries, Bureau of (PFBC), 4-102
 Fishing Creek Township, 6-122
 elections, 7-44
 flag, state, 1-5
 Fleetwood Borough, 6-111
 elections, 7-33
 Flemington Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-44
 floor leaders
 House since 1950, 3-268
 Senate since 1950, 3-265
 Florida (State)
 governor of, 8-32
 members in Congress, 8-5
 population, 9-11
 flower, state, 1-5
 Folcroft Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-48
 food and beverage, PA periodicals on, 9-66
 Food Distribution, Bureau of (AG), 4-35
 food processing, 1-27
 Food Safety and Laboratory Services, Bureau of
 (AG), 4-36
 Ford City Borough, 6-110
 elections, 7-31
 Ford Cliff Borough, 6-110
 elections, 7-31
 Foreclosure Abatement Program, 4-113
 Forensic Services, Bureau of (PSP), 4-88
 Forest City Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-76
 Forest County
 boroughs, 6-113
 brief history, 6-26
 court administrators, 5-97
 Democratic Party members, 9-37
 general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
 general election, referendum, 7-24
 Judges, 5-13
 judicial district and president judge, 5-19
 judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
 magisterial district judges, 5-79
 media, 9-56
 officials, 6-26
 population, 6-12
 primary election results for Governor, 7-7
 Republican Party members, 9-31
 state forest land, 9-23
 U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
 vote by political subdivision, 7-52
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
 historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
 for primary, 7-4
 Forest Fire Protection Compact, Middle Atlantic,
 4-149
 Forest Hills Borough, 6-110
 elections, 7-27
 Forest Lake Township, 6-128
 elections, 7-76
 Forestry, Bureau of (DCNR), 4-42
 forestry, PA periodicals on, 9-67
 forests, state, 9-22
 natural areas, 9-27
 wild areas, 9-28
 Forks Township (Northampton Co.), 6-127
 elections, 7-69
 Forks Township (Sullivan Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-76
 Forkston Township, 6-130
 elections, 7-82
 Forksville Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-76
 Fort Indiantown Gap, 4-77
 Forty Fort Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-61

- Forum Building, 1-9
 Forum Place, 1-9
 Forward Township (Allegheny Co.), 6-119
 elections, 7-27
 Forward Township (Butler Co.), 6-120
 elections, 7-38
 fossil, state, 1-6
 Foster Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-126
 elections, 7-61
 Foster Township (McKean Co.), 6-126
 elections, 7-65
 Foster Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-73
 Foundry Act of 1911, 1-23
 Fountain Hill Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-60
 Fox Chapel Borough, 6-110
 elections, 7-27
 Fox Township (Elk Co.), 6-123
 elections, 7-50
 Fox Township (Sullivan Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-76
 Foxburg Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-42
 Frackville Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-73
 Frailey Township, 6-128
 elections, 7-73
 Franconia Township, 6-91
 elections, 7-67
 Frankfort Springs Borough, 6-111
 elections, 7-31
 Franklin and Marshall College, 9-43
 Franklin Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-39
 Franklin, City of, 6-53
 elections, 7-77
 Franklin County
 boroughs, 6-114
 brief history, 6-26
 court administrators, 5-95
 Democratic Party members, 9-37
 general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
 general election, referendum, 7-24
 judges, 5-13
 judicial district and president judge, 5-19
 judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
 magisterial district judges, 5-79
 media, 9-56
 officials, 6-26
 population, 6-12
 primary election results for Governor, 7-7
 Republican Party members, 9-31
 state forest land, 9-23
 U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
 vote by political subdivision, 7-52
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
 historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
 for primary, 7-4
 Franklin Institute, 1-20
 Franklin Park Borough, 6-65
 elections, 7-27
 Franklin Township (Adams Co.), 6-119
 elections, 7-25
 Franklin Township (Beaver Co.), 6-119
 elections, 7-31
 Franklin Township (Bradford Co.), 6-120
 elections, 7-35
 Franklin Township (Butler Co.), 6-120
 elections, 7-38
 Franklin Township (Carbon Co.), 6-121
 elections, 7-40
 Franklin Township (Chester Co.), 6-121
 elections, 7-41
 Franklin Township (Columbia Co.), 6-122
 elections, 7-44
 Franklin Township (Erie Co.), 6-123
 elections, 7-50
 Franklin Township (Fayette Co.), 6-123
 elections, 7-51
 Franklin Township (Greene Co.), 6-124
 elections, 7-53
 Franklin Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-124
 elections, 7-53
 Franklin Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-126
 elections, 7-61
 Franklin Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-126
 elections, 7-63
 Franklin Township (Snyder Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-74
 Franklin Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-76
 Franklin Township (York Co.), 6-130
 elections, 7-83
 Franklintown Borough, 6-118
 elections, 7-83
 Frankstown Township, 6-120
 elections, 7-35
 Fraud Examination Unit (INS), 4-69
 Frazer Township, 6-119
 elections, 7-27
 Fredonia Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-65
 Free Schools Act of 1834, 1-20
 Freeburg Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-74
 Freedom Borough, 6-111
 elections, 7-31
 Freedom Township (Adams Co.), 6-119
 elections, 7-25
 Freedom Township (Blair Co.), 6-120
 elections, 7-35
 Freehold Township, 6-129
 elections, 7-78
 Freeland Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-61
 Freemansburg Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-69
 Freeport Borough, 6-110
 elections, 7-31
 Freeport Township, 6-124
 elections, 7-53
 French Creek Township, 6-126
 elections, 7-65
 Frenchcreek Township, 6-129
 elections, 7-77
 Friendsville Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-76
 Fugitive Slave Law, 1-18
 Fulton Bank Building, 1-9
 Fulton County
 boroughs, 6-114
 brief history, 6-27
 court administrators, 5-95
 Democratic Party members, 9-37
 general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
 general election, referendum, 7-24
 judges, 5-13
 judicial district and president judge, 5-19
 judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
 magisterial district judges, 5-79
 media, 9-56
 officials, 6-27
 population, 6-12
 primary election results for Governor, 7-7
 Republican Party members, 9-31
 state forest land, 9-23
 U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
 vote by political subdivision, 7-52
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
 historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
 for primary, 7-4
 Fulton Township, 6-125
 elections, 7-58
- G -
- Gaines Township, 6-129
 elections, 7-77
 Galeson Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-72
 Gallagher Township, 6-122
 elections, 7-44
 Gallaudet University, 9-47
 Gallitzin Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-39
 Gallitzin Township, 6-121
 elections, 7-39
 Gamble Township, 6-126
 elections, 7-63
 Game and Fisheries House committee, 3-184
 Game and Fisheries Senate committee, 3-38
 game bird, state, 1-5
 Game Commission, Pennsylvania, 4-103
 Gaming Control Board, Pennsylvania, 4-104
 Gaming Oversight House Committee, 3-184
 Gannon University, 9-43
 Garrett Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-75
 "gasified" coal, 1-34
 Gaskill Township, 6-124
 elections, 7-54
 Geistown Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-39
 General Assembly, 1-40. *see also* House of
 Representatives, Pennsylvania; Senate
 Constitution of 1874, 1-22
 legislative practice and procedures, 3-3
 length of sessions, 3-277
 political divisions since 1906, 3-270
 salaries, 3-7
 Special Sessions, 3-273
 General Counsel, Office of (GOV), 1-40, 4-13
 General Services, Department of, 1-40, 4-59
 General State Authority (GSA), 4-61
 Genesee Township, 6-128
 elections, 7-72
 Geneva College, 9-43
 Georges Township, 6-123
 elections, 7-51
 Georgetown Borough, 6-111
 elections, 7-32
 Georgia (State)
 governor of, 8-32
 members in Congress, 8-6
 population, 9-11
 German Township, 6-123
 elections, 7-51
 Germany Township, 6-119
 elections, 7-25
 Gettysburg Borough, 6-110
 in Civil War, 1-21
 elections, 7-25
 Gettysburg College, 9-43
 GG1 Locomotive #4859, Pa. Railroad (state
 electric locomotive), 1-6
 Gibson Township (Cameron Co.), 6-121
 elections, 7-40
 Gibson Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-76
 Gilberton Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-73
 Gilmore Township, 6-124
 elections, 7-53
 Gilpin Township, 6-119
 elections, 7-31
 Gino J. Merli Veterans' Center, 4-76
 Girard Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-50
 Girard Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-122
 elections, 7-43
 Girard Township (Erie Co.), 6-123
 elections, 7-50
 Girardville Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-73
 Glade Township, 6-129
 elections, 7-78
 Glasgow Borough, 6-111
 elections, 7-32
 Glassport Borough, 6-110
 elections, 7-27
 Glen Campbell Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-54
 Glen Hope Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-43
 Glen Rock Borough, 6-118
 elections, 7-83

Glenburn Township, 6-125
elections, 7-56

Glendon Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-69

Glenfield Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-27

Glenolden Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-48

global warming, 1-34

Goldsboro Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-83

Gordon Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-73

Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary, 9-47

Goshen Township, 6-122
elections, 7-43
government
modernization, 1-40
PA periodicals on, 9-66

Government Relations Office (PDE), 4-48

Governor
biography, 4-4
Constitution of 1874, 1-22
Constitution of Pennsylvania Article IV, 2-10
Executive Office, 4-5
general election, 7-18
historical listings, 4-21
powers and duties, 4-7
primary election, 7-7
residence, 1-8
Governor's Action Team, Office of (DCED), 4-39
Governor's Advisory Commission on African
American Affairs, 4-92
Governor's Advisory Commission on Asian
American Affairs, 4-94
Governor's Advisory Commission on Latino
Affairs, 4-117
Governor's Community Service Advisory Board,
4-73
Governor's Growing Greener Council, 1-40
Governors, United States, 8-32
Gradual Emancipation Act of 1780, 1-18

Graham Township, 6-122

Grampian Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-43

Grant Township, 6-124
elections, 7-54

Granville Township (Bradford Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-35

Granville Township (Mifflin Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-66

Gratz Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-47

Gratz College, 9-43

Gray Township, 6-124
elections, 7-53

Great Bend Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-76

Great Bend Township, 6-128
elections, 7-76

great dane (state dog), 1-5

Great Depression, 1-30

Great Lakes Basin Compact, 4-147

Great Railroad Strike of 1877, 1-26

Green Hills Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-79

Green Lane Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-67

Green Township (Forest Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-52

Green Township (Indiana Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-54

Green Tree Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-27

Greencastle Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-52

Greene County
boroughs, 6-114
brief history, 6-27
court administrators, 5-95
Democratic Party members, 9-37
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24

judges, 5-11
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-79
media, 9-56
officials, 6-27
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-31
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-52
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4

Greene Township (Beaver Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-32

Greene Township (Clinton Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-44

Greene Township (Erie Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-50

Greene Township (Franklin Co.), 6-91
elections, 7-52

Greene Township (Greene Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-53

Greene Township (Mercer Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-65

Greene Township (Pike Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-72

Greenfield Township (Blair Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-35

Greenfield Township (Erie Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-50

Greenfield Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-56

Greensboro Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-53

Greensburg, City of, 6-54
elections, 7-80

Greenville Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-65

Greenville Township, 6-128
elections, 7-75

Greenwich Township, 6-120
elections, 7-33

Greenwood Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-43

Greenwood Township (Columbia Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-44

Greenwood Township (Crawford Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-45

Greenwood Township (Juniata Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-55

Greenwood Township (Perry Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-71

Gregg Township (Centre Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-40

Gregg Township (Union Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-77

Gross State Product (GSP), 1-33

Grove City Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-65

Grove City College, 9-43

Grove Township, 6-121
elections, 7-40

Growing Greener Council, Governor's, 1-40

Grugan Township, 6-122
elections, 7-44

Guam, members in Congress, 8-9

Guilford Township, 6-91
elections, 7-52

Gulich Township, 6-122
elections, 7-43

Gwynedd-Mercy College, 9-43

- H -

Hagerstown Community College, 9-47

Hahnemann Medical College, 1-30

Haines Township, 6-121
elections, 7-40

Halfmoon Township, 6-121
elections, 7-40

Halifax Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-47

Halifax Township, 6-123
elections, 7-47

Hallam Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-83

Hallstead Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-76

Hamburg Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-33

Hamilton Township (Adams Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-25

Hamilton Township (Franklin Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-52

Hamilton Township (McKean Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-65

Hamilton Township (Monroe Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-66

Hamilton Township (Tioga Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-77

Hamiltonban Township, 6-119
elections, 7-25

Hamlin Township, 6-126
elections, 7-65

Hampden Township, 6-74
elections, 7-46

Hampton Township, 6-91
elections, 7-27

Hanover Borough, 6-66
elections, 7-83

Hanover Township (Beaver Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-32

Hanover Township (Lehigh Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-60

Hanover Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-75
elections, 7-61

Hanover Township (Northampton Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-69

Hanover Township (Washington Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-79

Harborcreek Township, 6-91
elections, 7-50

Harcum College, 9-44

Hardwoods Development Council (AG), 4-36

Harford Township, 6-128
elections, 7-76

Harmar Township, 6-119
elections, 7-27

Harmony Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-38

Harmony Township (Beaver Co.), 6-118
elections, 7-32

Harmony Township (Forest Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-52

Harmony Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-76

Harness Racing Commission, Pennsylvania, 4-36

Harris Township, 6-121
elections, 7-40

Harrisburg Area Community College, 9-42

Harrisburg, City of, 1-8, 6-54
area map/parking information, 1-10
in Civil War, 1-21
elections, 7-47

Harrisburg University of Science and Technology,
9-43

Harrison Township (Allegheny Co.), 6-75
elections, 7-27

Harrison Township (Bedford Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-32

Harrison Township (Potter Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-72

Harristown Building, 1-9

Harrisville Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-38

Hartleton Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-77

Hartley Township, 6-129
elections, 7-77

Harveys Lake Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-61

Hastings Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-39

- Hatboro Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-67
- Hatfield Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-67
- Hatfield Township, 6-75
elections, 7-67
- Haverford College, 9-43
- Haverford Township, 6-75
elections, 7-48
- Hawaii (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-6
population, 9-11
- Hawley Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-80
- Hawthorn Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-42
- Haycock Township, 6-120
elections, 7-37
- Hayfield Township, 6-122
elections, 7-45
- Haysville Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-27
- Hazardous Materials Transportation Advisory
Committee (TRANS), 4-91
- Hazle Township, 6-126
elections, 7-61
- Hazleton, City of, 6-54
elections, 7-61
- Health and Human Services House Committee,
3-184
- Health and Welfare Building, 1-9
- Health Care Cost Containment Council,
Pennsylvania, 1-33, 4-105
- Health Care Reform, Office of, 1-40, 4-14
- Health Care Services, Bureau of (COR), 4-46
- Health, Department of, 4-62
- Health Equity Advisory Committee, Office of, 4-64
health issues, 1-32
PA periodicals on, 9-66
- Health Planning and Assessment, Deputy
Secretary for, 4-64
- Health Planning, Bureau of (DOH), 4-65
- Health Policy Board, 4-64
- Health Promotion and Risk Reduction, Bureau of
(DOH), 4-65
- Health Research Advisory Committee, 4-64
- Health Statistics and Research, Bureau of (DOH),
4-66
- Hearing Aid Advisory Council, 4-64
- Health Township, 6-124
elections, 7-54
- Hebron Township, 6-128
elections, 7-73
- Hector Township, 6-128
elections, 7-73
- Hegins Township, 6-128
elections, 7-73
- Heidelberg Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-27
- Heidelberg Township (Berks Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-33
- Heidelberg Township (Lebanon Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-59
- Heidelberg Township (Lehigh Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-60
- Heidelberg Township (York Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-83
- Hellam Township, 6-130
elections, 7-83
- Hellertown Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-69
- hemlock (state tree), 1-6
- Hemlock Township, 6-122
elections, 7-44
- Hempfield Township (Mercer Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-65
- Hempfield Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6-92
elections, 7-80
- Henderson Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-53
- Henderson Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-54
- Henry Clay Township, 6-123
elections, 7-51
- Hepburn Township, 6-126
elections, 7-63
- Hereford Township, 6-120
elections, 7-33
- Hermitage, City of, 6-54
elections, 7-65
- Herndon Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-70
- Herrick Township (Bradford Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-35
- Herrick Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-76
- Hershey Chocolate factory, 1-27
- Hickory Township (Forest Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-52
- Hickory Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-58
- High Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network
Compact, Interstate, 4-148
- Higher Education Assistance Agency,
Pennsylvania, 4-106
- higher education institutions, 1-38, 9-41
- Higher Education, Office of Postsecondary and
(PDE), 4-50
- Higher Education, Pennsylvania State System of,
4-140
- Higher Educational Facilities Authority,
Pennsylvania, 4-108
- Highland Township (Adams Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-25
- Highland Township (Chester Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-41
- Highland Township (Clarion Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-42
- Highland Township (Elk Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-50
- Highspire Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-47
- Highway Administration, Deputy Secretary for
(TRANS), 4-90
- highways, 1-35
- Highways, Department of, 1-28
- Hillsgrove Township, 6-128
elections, 7-76
- Hilltown Township, 6-92
elections, 7-37
- Hispanic population, 1-31
- Historic Preservation, Bureau for (PHMC), 4-110
- Historic Sites and Museums, Bureau of (PHMC),
4-110
- Historical and Museum Commission, 1-40, 4-109
- Hog Island, 1-28
- Hollenback Township, 6-126
elections, 7-61
- Hollidaysburg Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-35
- Hollidaysburg Veterans' Home, 4-76
- Holy Family University, 9-43
- Home and Community-Based Services, Bureau of
(AGING), 4-34
- Home Rule, 6-3
constitutional provision, 2-28
- home schooling, 1-38
- Homeland Security, Office of, 4-15
- Homeowners' Emergency Mortgage Assistance
Program ("HEMAP"), 4-113
- Homeownership Choice Program, 4-113
- Homer City Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-54
- Homer Township, 6-128
elections, 7-73
- Homestead Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-27
- HOMEstead Second Mortgage Program, 4-113
- Homestead Strike of 1892, 1-26
- Homewood Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-32
- Honesdale Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-80
- Honey Brook Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-41
- Honey Brook Township, 6-121
elections, 7-41
- Hookstown Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-32
- Hooversville Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-75
- Hop Bottom Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-76
- Hopewell Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-32
- Hopewell Township (Beaver Co.), 6-75
elections, 7-32
- Hopewell Township (Bedford Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-32
- Hopewell Township (Cumberland Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-46
- Hopewell Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-53
- Hopewell Township (Washington Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-79
- Hopewell Township (York Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-83
- Horse Racing Commission, Pennsylvania, 4-36
- Horsham Township, 6-92
elections, 7-67
- Horton Township, 6-123
elections, 7-50
- House of Representatives, Pennsylvania
bills presented during 2005-2006 session,
3-349
- Biographies of Members, 3-108
- Chief Clerk, 3-99, 3-109
- Chief Clerks since 1950, 3-269
- Comptroller, 3-99, 3-109
- Comptrollers since 1950, 3-269
- district maps, 3-161
- districts, 3-166
- districts by county, 3-179
- floor leaders since 1950, 3-268
- general election Results, 7-20
- members, 3-100
- members since 1975, 3-257
- officers, 3-7
- officers and executive staff, 3-99
- organization, 3-3
- Parliamentarian, 3-99, 3-109
- Parliamentarians since 1950, 3-269
- points of order, decisions, 3-220
- points of order, decisions index, 3-244
- political divisions since 1906, 3-270
- primary election, 7-10
- Rules of, 3-195
- salaries, 3-7
- secretaries since 1950, 3-269
- Speaker of the House, 3-3, 3-99, 3-108
- Speakers since 1791, 3-267
- standing committee assignments, 3-187
- standing committees, 3-183
- House of Representatives, United States
district descriptions, 8-23
- district maps, 8-19
- officers, 8-10
- Pennsylvania delegation, 8-12
- political party representation, 8-10
- State Delegations, 8-5
- Housing Finance Agency, Pennsylvania, 4-112
- Houston Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-79
- Houtzdale Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-43
- Hovey Township, 6-119
elections, 7-31
- Howard Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-40
- Howard Township, 6-121
elections, 7-40
- Howe Township (Forest Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-52
- Howe Township (Perry Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-71
- Hubley Township, 6-128
elections, 7-73
- Hughestown Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-61

Hughesville Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-63

Hulmeville Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-37

Human Relations Commission, 1-38, 1-40, 4-115

Human Resource Office (SCSC), 4-96

Human Resource Office (USCS), 4-96

Human Resources and Management, Deputy Secretary for, 4-9

Human Resources, Bureau of (COR), 4-46

Human Resources, Bureau of (DCNR), 4-43

Human Resources, Bureau of (DEP), 4-55

Human Resources, Bureau of (DGS), 4-60

Human Resources, Bureau of (DOH), 4-66

Human Resources, Bureau of (L&I), 4-72

Human Resources, Bureau of (PDE), 4-48

Human Resources, Bureau of (PSP), 4-88

Human Resources, Bureau of (REV), 4-84

Human Resources, Bureau of (TREAS), 4-31

Human Resources, Office of (AG), 4-35

Hummelstown Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-47

Hunker Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-80

Hunlock Township, 6-126
elections, 7-61

Hunting and Fishing, Governor's Council on, 1-40

Huntingdon Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-53

Huntingdon County
boroughs, 6-114
brief history, 6-28
court administrators, 5-95
Democratic Party members, 9-37
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-12
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-80
media, 9-56
officials, 6-28
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-31
state forest land, 9-23
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-53
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4

Huntington Township (Adams Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-25

Huntington Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-61

Hussian School of Art, Inc, 9-45

Huston Township (Blair Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-35

Huston Township (Centre Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-40

Huston Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-43

Hyde Park Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-81

Hyetown Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-45

Hyndman Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-32

- I -

Idaho (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-6
population, 9-11

Illinois (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-6
population, 9-11

Imaging and Document Management, Bureau of (REV), 4-84

Immaculata University, 9-43

immigration (history), 1-13

Income Maintenance, Deputy Secretary for (DPW), 4-80

independence (history), 1-15

Independence Township (Beaver Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-32

Independence Township (Washington Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-79

Independent Regulatory Review Commission, 1-40, 4-116

Indian Lake Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-75

Indiana Borough, 6-66
elections, 7-54

Indiana County
boroughs, 6-114
brief history, 6-28
court administrators, 5-95
Democratic Party members, 9-37
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-13
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-80
media, 9-56
officials, 6-28
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-31
state forest land, 9-23
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-54
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4

Indiana (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-6
population, 9-11

Indiana Township, 6-119
elections, 7-27

Indiana University of Pennsylvania, 9-41

Indians (History), 1-11

Individual Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4-83

Industrial Board (L&I), 4-72

Industry. *see also* Labor and Industry

Industry Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-32

industry, growth, 1-21

Industry, history, 1-33

infant death rate, 1-32

influenza epidemic, 1-24

Information and Education, Bureau of (PGC), 4-103

Information Center, Commonwealth (DGS), 4-60

Information Systems, Bureau of, 4-49

Information Systems, Bureau of (DPW), 4-79

Information Systems, Bureau of (REV), 4-84

Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4-46

Information Technology, Bureau of (DCNR), 4-43

Information Technology, Bureau of (DEP), 4-55

Information Technology, Bureau of (DOH), 4-66

Information Technology, Bureau of (INS), 4-68

Information Technology, Bureau of (L&I), 4-70

Information Technology, Bureau of (TREAS), 4-31

Information Technology, Deputy Secretary for, 4-9

Information Technology, Deputy Secretary for (REV), 4-84

Information Technology Services, Office of (AG), 4-35

Information Technology Systems, Bureau of, 4-95

Information Technology Systems, Bureau of (SCSC), 4-95

Ingram Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-27

Inmate Grievance and Appeals, Office of (COR), 4-44

Inmate Services, Bureau of (COR), 4-45

insect, state, 1-5

Inspector General, Office of (GOV), 1-40, 4-16

institutions. *see* colleges and universities

institutions of higher education, Pennsylvania, 9-41

Insurance Consumer Liaison, Office of (INS), 4-67

Insurance Department, 1-23, 4-67

Insurance House committee, 3-185

Insurance Product Regulation and Market Enforcement, Office of (INS), 4-68

Integrity and Professional Standards, Bureau of (PSP), 4-88

Intergovernmental Affairs House committee, 3-185

Internal Affairs, Department of, 1-40

Internal Affairs, Secretary of, 1-22

Internal Audits, Bureau of (TREAS), 4-31

International Academy of Design and Technology, 9-45

International Business Development, Office of (OCED), 4-41

International Institute for Restorative Practices, 9-43

Interpleader Compact, 4-148

interstate agencies, 4-146

Interstate Civil Defense and Disaster Compact, 4-148

Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin, 4-148

Interstate Compact for Education, 4-148

Interstate Compact for the Supervision of Adult Offenders, 4-148

Interstate Compact on Juveniles, 4-148

Interstate Compact to Conserve Oil and Gas, 4-148

Interstate Corrections Compact, 4-148

Interstate High Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact, 4-148

interstate highways, 1-35

Interstate Mining Compact, 4-148

Interstate Pest Control Compact, 4-148

Investigations, Bureau of (DEP), 4-58

Investigations, Office of (TREAS), 4-31

Iowa (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-6
population, 9-11

Iron-Molders' International Union, 1-25

Iron Molders' union, 1-19

iron production, 1-19

Iroquois Confederacy, 1-11

Irvos Office Building, 1-9

Irvona Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-43

Irwin Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-81

Irwin Township, 6-129
elections, 7-77

ITT Technical Institute, 9-45

Ivyland Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-37

- J -

Jackson Center Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-65

Jackson Township (Butler Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-38

Jackson Township (Cambria Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-39

Jackson Township (Columbia Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-44

Jackson Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-47

Jackson Township (Greene Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-53

Jackson Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-53

Jackson Township (Lebanon Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-59

Jackson Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-61

Jackson Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-64

Jackson Township (Mercer Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-65

Jackson Township (Monroe Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-66

- Jackson Township (Northumberland Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-70
- Jackson Township (Perry Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-71
- Jackson Township (Snyder Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-74
- Jackson Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-76
- Jackson Township (Tioga Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-77
- Jackson Township (Venango Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-77
- Jackson Township (York Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-83
- Jacksonian democracy, 1-17
- Jacobus Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-83
- Jamestown Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-65
- Jamestown Community College, 9-47
- Jay Township, 6-123
elections, 7-50
- J.B. Lippincott, 1-20
- Jeannette, City of, 6-55
elections, 7-81
- Jeddo Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-61
- Jefferson Borough (Greene Co.), 6-114
elections, 7-53
- Jefferson Borough (York Co.), 6-118
elections, 7-83
- Jefferson County
boroughs, 6-114
brief history, 6-29
court administrators, 5-95
Democratic Party members, 9-37
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-14
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-80
media, 9-57
officials, 6-29
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-31
state forest land, 9-23
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-54
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4
- Jefferson Hills Borough (Allegheny Co.), 6-110
elections, 7-27
- Jefferson Medical College, 1-30
- Jefferson Township (Berks Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-33
- Jefferson Township (Butler Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-38
- Jefferson Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-47
- Jefferson Township (Fayette Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-51
- Jefferson Township (Greene Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-53
- Jefferson Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-56
- Jefferson Township (Mercer Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-65
- Jefferson Township (Somerset Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-75
- Jefferson Township (Washington Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-79
- Jeffersonian democracy, 1-17
- Jenkins Township, 6-126
elections, 7-61
- Jenkintown Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-67
- Jenks Township, 6-124
elections, 7-52
- Jenner Township, 6-128
elections, 7-75
- Jennerstown Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-75
- Jermyn Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-56
- Jersey Shore Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-64
- Jessup Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-56
- Jessup Township, 6-129
elections, 7-76
- Jim Thorpe Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-40
- JNA Marketing, Inc., 9-45
- Johnson College, 9-42
- Johnsonburg Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-50
- Johnstown, City of, 6-55
elections, 7-39
- Joint Legislative Air and Water Pollution Control and Conservation Committee, 3-250
- Joint State Government Commission, 3-250
- Jones and Laughlin Steel Corporation, 1-26
- Jones Township, 6-123
elections, 7-50
- Jonestown Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-59
- Jordan Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-43
- Jordan Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-64
- Jordan Township (Northumberland Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-70
- journals, Pennsylvania, 9-65.
- judges, *see also* Constitution Article V
Common Pleas, courts of
biographies, 5-31
list of members by district, 5-9
Commonwealth Court
historical list, 5-102
list of members, 5-9
Commonwealth Court, biographies,
biographies, 5-26
constitutional provision, 2-14, 2-18
magisterial district courts, 5-68
magisterial district judges, 5-68
senior judges, 5-20
Superior Court
biographies, 5-23
historical list, 5-100
list of members, 5-9
United States Judiciary, 8-28
- Judicial Conduct Board, 5-7, 5-64, 5-65
- Judicial Discipline, Court of, biographies, 5-28
- judicial system, 1-40
- Judiciary House committee, 3-185
- Judiciary Senate committee, 3-38
- Juniata College, 9-43
- Juniata County
boroughs, 6-114
brief history, 6-29
court administrators, 5-96
Democratic Party members, 9-37
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-14
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-80
media, 9-57
officials, 6-29
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-31
state forest land, 9-23
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-55
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4
- Juniata Terrace Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-66
- Juniata Township (Bedford Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-32
- Juniata Township (Blair Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-35
- Juniata Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-53
- Juniata Township (Perry Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-71
- Justices of Supreme Court
biographies, 5-21
historical list, 5-98
list of members, 5-9
- Justices of the Peace. *see* Magisterial District Justices
- justices of the peace, constitutional provision, 2-13, 2-18
- Juveniles, Interstate Compact on, 4-148

- K -

- K4s, Pa. Railroad (state steam locomotive), 1-6
- Kane Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-65
- Kansas-Nebraska Act, 1-18
- Kansas (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-6
population, 9-11
- Kaplan Career Institute, 9-45
- Karns City Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-38
- Karlsruhe Township, 6-122
elections, 7-43
- Katharine Gibbs School of Philadelphia, 9-45
- KDKA (radio station), 1-29
- Keating Township (McKean Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-65
- Keating Township (Potter Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-73
- Kelly Township, 6-129
elections, 7-77
- Kenhorst Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-33
- Kennedy Township, 6-118
elections, 7-27
- Kennett Square Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-41
- Kennett Township, 6-121
elections, 7-41
- Kentucky (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-6
population, 9-11
- Keystone College, 9-43
- Keystone Home Loan PLUS Program, 4-113
- Keystone Home Loan Program, 4-113
- Keystone PLUS Assistance Loan, 4-113
- Keystone Shortway, 1-35
- "Keystone State," 1-4
- Keystone Technical Institute, 9-45
- Kidder Township, 6-121
elections, 7-40
- Kilbuck Township, 6-119
elections, 7-27
- Kimmel Township, 6-119
elections, 7-32
- King Township, 6-119
elections, 7-32
- King's College, 9-43
- Kingsley Township, 6-124
elections, 7-52
- Kingston Borough, 6-66
elections, 7-62
- Kingston Township, 6-126
elections, 7-62
- Kiskiminetas Township, 6-119
elections, 7-31
- Kistler Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-66
- KITS Management (REV), 4-84
- Kitanning Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-31

Kittanning Township, 6-119
elections, 7-31

Kline Township, 6-128
elections, 7-73

Knights of Labor, 1-25

Know-Nothing Party, 1-18

Knox Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-42

Knox Mine disaster (1959), 1-34

Knox Township (Clarion Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-42

Knox Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-43

Knox Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-54

Knoxville Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-77

Koppel Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-32

Korean Conflict, 1-39

Ku Klux Klan, 1-24

Kulpmont Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-70

Kutztown Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-33

Kutztown University of Pennsylvania, 9-41

- L -

La Roche College, 9-43

La Salle University, 9-43

Labor and Industry Building, 1-9

Labor and Industry, Department of, 1-23, 4-70

Labor and Industry Senate committee, 3-38
labor, history, 1-25, 1-33

Labor Law Compliance, Bureau of (L&I), 4-71

Labor-Management Cooperation, Office of (L&I), 4-71

Labor Relations Board (L&I), 4-72

Labor Relations House committee, 3-185

Laboratories, Bureau of (DEP), 4-56

Laboratories, Bureau of (DOH), 4-65

Laceyville Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-82

Lack Township, 6-125
elections, 7-55

Lackawanna College, 9-44

Lackawanna County
boroughs, 6-114
brief history, 6-30
court administrators, 5-95
Democratic Party members, 9-37
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-14
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-80
media, 9-57
officials, 6-30
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-31
state forest land, 9-24
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-55
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4

Lackawannock Township, 6-126
elections, 7-65

Lackawaxen Township, 6-127
elections, 7-72

Lafayette College, 9-43

Lafayette Township, 6-126
elections, 7-65

Lafilin Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-62

Lake City Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-50

Lake Erie College of Osteopathic Medicine, 9-42

Lake Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-62

Lake Township (Mercer Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-65

Lake Township (Wayne Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-80

Lamar Township, 6-122
elections, 7-44

Lancaster Bible College, 9-43

Lancaster, City of, 6-55
elections, 7-58
as state capital, 1-8

Lancaster County
boroughs, 6-114
brief history, 6-30
court administrators, 5-95
Democratic Party members, 9-37
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-10
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-81
media, 9-57
officials, 6-30
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-31
state forest land, 9-24
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-57
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4

Lancaster General College of Nursing and Health Sciences, 9-44

Lancaster Pike, 1-19

Lancaster Theological Seminary, 9-44

Lancaster Township (Butler Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-38

Lancaster Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-92
elections, 7-58
land (Physical and Natural Properties of Pennsylvania), 1-3

Land Recycling Program (DEP), 4-55

Landingville Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-73

Landisburg Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-71

Lanesboro Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-76

Langhorne Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-37

Langhorne Manor Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-37

Lansdale Borough, 6-67
elections, 7-67

Lansdale School of Business, 9-45

Lansdowne Borough, 6-67
elections, 7-48

Lansford Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-40

LaPlume Township, 6-125
elections, 7-56

Laporte Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-76

Laporte Township, 6-128
elections, 7-76

Larimer Township, 6-128
elections, 7-75

Larksville Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-62

Lathrop Township, 6-129
elections, 7-76

Latimore Township, 6-119
elections, 7-25

Latino Affairs, Governor's Advisory Commission on, 1-40, 4-117

Latino population, 1-31

Latrobe Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-81

Laurel Business Institute, 9-45

Laurel Mountain Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-81

Laurel Run Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-62

Laureldale Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-33

Lausanne Township, 6-121
elections, 7-40

Law and Justice Senate committee, 3-38

Law Enforcement, Bureau of (PFBC), 4-102

Lawrence County
boroughs, 6-114
brief history, 6-31
court administrators, 5-95
Democratic Party members, 9-37
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-14
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-82
media, 9-58
officials, 6-31
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-32
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-58
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4

Lawrence Park Township, 6-118
elections, 7-50

Lawrence Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-43

Lawrence Township (Tioga Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-77

Lawrenceville Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-77

Le Boeuf Township, 6-123
elections, 7-50

Leacock Township, 6-125
elections, 7-58

Learning Support, Bureau of Teaching and (PDE), 4-49

Lebanon, City of, 6-55
elections, 7-59

Lebanon County
boroughs, 6-115
brief history, 6-31
court administrators, 5-95
Democratic Party members, 9-38
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-14
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-82
media, 9-58
officials, 6-31
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-32
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-59
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4

Lebanon Township, 6-130
elections, 7-80

Lebanon Valley College, 9-43

Leechburg Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-31

Leesport Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-33

Leet Township, 6-118
elections, 7-27

Leetsdale Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-27

Legal Counsel, Office of (DPW), 4-79

legal periodicals, 9-66

- Legal Services. *see* Attorney General; courts
- Legislation and Strategic Initiatives, Office of (DCNR), 4-42
- Legislative Affairs (L&I), 4-70
- Legislative Affairs, Office of (COR), 4-44
- Legislative Affairs, Office of (DOH), 4-63
- Legislative Affairs, Office of (DPW), 4-79
- Legislative Affairs, Office of (GOV), 4-16
- Legislative Affairs, Office of (TREAS), 4-31
- Legislative Audit Advisory Commission, 3-250
- Legislative Budget and Finance Committee, 3-250
- Legislative Commissions, 3-250
- Legislative Correspondents' Association, 3-252
- Legislative Liaison Office (INS), 4-67
- Legislative Office (DEP), 4-55
- Legislative Practice and Procedure, 3-3
- Legislative Reference Bureau, 3-251
- Legislative Relations (AG), 4-35
- legislative sessions, length of, 3-277
- legislature. *see also* General Assembly; House of Representatives, Pennsylvania; Pennsylvania Constitution Articles II and III; Senate governor's duties for, 4-8
- Lehigh Canal, 1-19
- Lehigh Carbon Community College, 9-42
- Lehigh County
- boroughs, 6-115
 - brief history, 6-32
 - court administrators, 5-96
 - Democratic Party members, 9-38
 - general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
 - general election, referendum, 7-24
 - judges, 5-13
 - judicial district and president judge, 5-19
 - judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
 - magisterial district judges, 5-82
 - media, 9-59
 - officials, 6-32
 - population, 6-12
 - primary election results for Governor, 7-7
 - Republican Party members, 9-32
 - U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
 - vote by political subdivision, 7-59
 - voter registration
 - for general election, 7-15
 - historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
 - historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
 - for primary, 7-4
- Lehigh Township (Carbon Co.), 6-121
- elections, 7-40
- Lehigh Township (Northampton Co.), 6-127
- elections, 7-69
- Lehigh Township (Wayne Co.), 6-130
- elections, 7-80
- Lehigh University, 9-43
- Lehigh Valley College, 9-44
- Lehigh Valley railroad, 1-19, 1-28
- Lehighton Borough, 6-112
- elections, 7-40
- Lehman Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-126
- elections, 7-62
- Lehman Township (Pike Co.), 6-127
- elections, 7-72
- Leidy Township, 6-122
- elections, 7-44
- Lemon Township, 6-130
- elections, 7-82
- Lemoyné Borough, 6-113
- elections, 7-46
- Lenape (Delawares), 1-11
- Lenhartsville Borough, 6-111
- elections, 7-33
- Lenox Township, 6-129
- elections, 7-76
- Leraysville Borough, 6-111
- elections, 7-35
- Leroy Township, 6-120
- elections, 7-35
- Letterkenny Township, 6-124
- elections, 7-52
- Lewis Run Borough, 6-115
- elections, 7-65
- Lewis Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-126
- elections, 7-64
- Lewis Township (Northumberland Co.), 6-127
- elections, 7-70
- Lewis Township (Union Co.), 6-129
- elections, 7-77
- Lewisberry Borough, 6-118
- elections, 7-83
- Lewisburg Borough, 6-117
- elections, 7-77
- Lewistown Borough, 6-115
- elections, 7-66
- Liberty Borough (Allegheny Co.), 6-110
- elections, 7-27
- Liberty Borough (Tioga Co.), 6-117
- elections, 7-77
- Liberty Township (Adams Co.), 6-119
- elections, 7-25
- Liberty Township (Bedford Co.), 6-119
- elections, 7-32
- Liberty Township (Centre Co.), 6-121
- elections, 7-40
- Liberty Township (McKean Co.), 6-126
- elections, 7-65
- Liberty Township (Mercer Co.), 6-126
- elections, 7-65
- Liberty Township (Montour Co.), 6-127
- elections, 7-68
- Liberty Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6-129
- elections, 7-76
- Liberty Township (Tioga Co.), 6-129
- elections, 7-77
- Libraries, Office of Commonwealth (PDE), 4-49
- Library Development, Advisory Council on (PDE), 4-51
- Library Development, Bureau of (PDE), 4-49
- Library, State, Bureau of, 4-49
- Licensing and Financial Analysis, Bureau of (INS), 4-68
- Licensing and Regulatory Management, Office of (DPW), 4-79
- Licensing, Division of (SC), 4-137
- Licensing, Investigation and Consumer Services, Bureau of (BNKG), 4-38
- Licking Creek Township, 6-124
- elections, 7-52
- Licking Township, 6-122
- elections, 7-42
- Lieutenant Governor
- Biography, 4-23
 - Constitutional Reference, 2-10
 - general election, 7-18
 - Lieutenant Governors of Pennsylvania, 4-26
 - office creation, 1-22
 - Powers and Duties, 4-26
 - primary election results, 7-8
 - Staff, 4-24
- Life Insurance, Bureau of (INS), 4-69
- lifestyle, PA periodicals on, 9-66
- Ligonier Borough, 6-117
- elections, 7-81
- Ligonier Township, 6-130
- elections, 7-81
- Lilly Borough, 6-112
- elections, 7-39
- Limerick Township, 6-92
- elections, 7-67
- Limestone Township (Clarion Co.), 6-122
- elections, 7-42
- Limestone Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-126
- elections, 7-64
- Limestone Township (Montour Co.), 6-127
- elections, 7-68
- Limestone Township (Union Co.), 6-129
- elections, 7-77
- Limestone Township (Warren Co.), 6-129
- elections, 7-78
- Lincoln Borough, 6-110
- elections, 7-27
- Lincoln Highway, 1-28
- Lincoln Technical Institute, 9-45
- Lincoln Township (Bedford Co.), 6-119
- elections, 7-33
- Lincoln Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-124
- elections, 7-53
- Lincoln Township (Somerset Co.), 6-128
- elections, 7-75
- Lincoln University, 9-41
- trustees, 4-52
- Linesville Borough, 6-113
- elections, 7-45
- Lion Investigation Academy, 9-46
- Liquidation Claims, Bureau of (INS), 4-68
- Liquidations and Rehabilitations Administration, Bureau of (INS), 4-68
- Liquidations, Rehabilitations, and Special Funds, Office of (INS), 4-68
- Liquor Control Board, 4-117
- Liquor Control Enforcement, Bureau of (PSP), 4-88
- Liquor Control House committee, 3-185
- Litchfield Township, 6-120
- elections, 7-35
- Literacy Education, Bureau of Adult Basic and (PDE), 4-50
- literature, history, 1-20, 1-36
- Litigation Support (DEP), 4-58
- Lititz Borough, 6-114
- elections, 7-58
- Little Beaver Township, 6-125
- elections, 7-58
- Little Britain Township, 6-125
- elections, 7-58
- Little Mahanoy Township, 6-127
- elections, 7-70
- Little Meadows Borough, 6-117
- elections, 7-76
- Littlestown Borough, 6-110
- elections, 7-25
- Liverpool Borough, 6-116
- elections, 7-71
- Liverpool Township, 6-127
- elections, 7-71
- Local and Area Transportation, Deputy Secretary, 4-90
- Local Government Commission, 3-250. *see also* Pennsylvania Constitution Article IX
- Local Government House committee, 3-185
- Local Government Liaisons (DEP), 4-55
- Local Government, Pennsylvania, 6-3
- Local Government Senate committee, 3-38
- Local Government Services, Center for (DCED), 4-40
- Lock Haven, City of, 6-56
- elections, 7-44
- Lock Haven University of Pennsylvania, 9-41
- locomotives, state, 1-6
- Locust Township, 6-122
- elections, 7-44
- Logan Township (Blair Co.), 6-93
- elections, 7-35
- Logan Township (Clinton Co.), 6-122
- elections, 7-44
- Logan Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-124
- elections, 7-53
- Loganton Borough, 6-113
- elections, 7-44
- Loganville Borough, 6-118
- elections, 7-83
- London Britain Township, 6-121
- elections, 7-41
- London Grove Township, 6-121
- elections, 7-41
- Londonderry Township (Bedford Co.), 6-119
- elections, 7-33
- Londonderry Township (Chester Co.), 6-121
- elections, 7-41
- Londonderry Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-123
- elections, 7-47
- Long Branch Borough, 6-117
- elections, 7-79
- Long-Term Care, Intra-Governmental Council on, 4-34
- Long Term Living, Deputy Secretary for (DPW), 4-81
- Long Term Living, Office of, 4-33
- Longswamp Township, 6-120
- elections, 7-33

Lorain Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-39

Loretto Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-39

Louisiana (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-6
population, 9-11

Lower Allen Township, 6-76
elections, 7-46

Lower Alsace Township, 6-120
elections, 7-33

Lower Augusta Township, 6-127
elections, 7-70

Lower Burrell, City of, 6-56
elections, 7-81

Lower Chanceford Township, 6-130
elections, 7-83

Lower Chichester Township, 6-118
elections, 7-48

Lower Frankford Township, 6-123
elections, 7-46

Lower Frederick Township, 6-127
elections, 7-67

Lower Gwynedd Township, 6-93
elections, 7-67

Lower Heidelberg Township, 6-120
elections, 7-33

Lower Macungie Township, 6-93
elections, 7-60

Lower Mahanoy Township, 6-127
elections, 7-70

Lower Makefield Township, 6-93
elections, 7-37

Lower Merion Township, 6-76
elections, 7-67

Lower Mifflin Township, 6-123
elections, 7-46

Lower Milford Township, 6-125
elections, 7-60

Lower Moreland Township, 6-76
elections, 7-67

Lower Mount Bethel Township, 6-127
elections, 7-69

Lower Nazareth Township, 6-127
elections, 7-69

Lower Oxford Township, 6-121
elections, 7-41

Lower Paxton Township, 6-93
elections, 7-47

Lower Pottsgrove Township, 6-76
elections, 7-67

Lower Providence Township, 6-94
elections, 7-67

Lower Salford Township, 6-94
elections, 7-67

Lower Saucon Township, 6-127
elections, 7-69

Lower Southampton Township, 6-94
elections, 7-37

Lower Swatara Township, 6-118
elections, 7-47

Lower Towamensing Township, 6-121
elections, 7-40

Lower Turkeyfoot Township, 6-128
elections, 7-75

Lower Tyrone Township, 6-123
elections, 7-51

Lower Windsor Township, 6-130
elections, 7-83

Lower Yoder Township, 6-121
elections, 7-39

Lowhill Township, 6-125
elections, 7-60

Loyalhanna Township, 6-130
elections, 7-81

Loyalsock Township, 6-95
elections, 7-64

Loyola University New Orleans, 9-47

Lumber City Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-43

Lumber Township, 6-121
elections, 7-40

lumbering, 1-27

PA periodicals on, 9-67

Lurgan Township, 6-124
elections, 7-52

Lutheran Theological Seminary, 9-44

Luzerne Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-62

Luzerne County
boroughs, 6-115
brief history, 6-32
court administrators, 5-96
Democratic Party members, 9-38
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-11
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-83
media, 9-59
officials, 6-32
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-32
state forest land, 9-24
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-60
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4

Luzerne County Community College, 9-42

Luzerne Township, 6-123
elections, 7-51

Lycoming College, 9-43

Lycoming County
boroughs, 6-115
brief history, 6-33
court administrators, 5-96
Democratic Party members, 9-38
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-12
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-83
media, 9-60
officials, 6-33
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-32
state forest land, 9-24
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-63
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4

Lycoming Township, 6-126
elections, 7-64

Lykens Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-47

Lykens Township, 6-123
elections, 7-47

Lynn Township, 6-125
elections, 7-60

Lyons Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-33

— M —

M&M Building, 1-9

Macungie Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-60

Madison Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-81

Madison Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-31

Madison Township (Clarion Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-42

Madison Township (Columbia Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-44

Madison Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-56

magazines, Pennsylvania, 9-65

magisterial district courts
judges, 5-68
senior judges, 5-93

magisterial districts, constitutional provision,
2-13, 2-18

Mahaffey Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-43

Mahanoy City Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-73

Mahanoy Township, 6-128
elections, 7-73

Mahoning Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-31

Mahoning Township (Carbon Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-40

Mahoning Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-59

Mahoning Township (Montour Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-68

Maidencreek Township, 6-120
elections, 7-33

Main Township, 6-122
elections, 7-45

Maine (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-6
population, 9-11

Maintenance Management, Bureau of (DGS), 4-60

Malvern Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-41

Managed Care, Bureau of (DOH), 4-64

Management and Productivity, Office of, 4-9

Management Services, Bureau of (PDE), 4-48

Management Services, Bureau of (PHMC), 4-110

Management Services, Bureau of (PPS), 4-127

Management Services, Division of (SC), 4-137

Manchester Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-83

Manchester Township (Wayne Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-80

Manchester Township (York Co.), 6-95
elections, 7-83

Manheim Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-58

Manheim Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-77
elections, 7-58

Manheim Township (York Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-83

Mann Township, 6-119
elections, 7-33

Manns Choice Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-33

Manor Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-81

Manor College, 9-44

Manor Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-31

Manor Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-95
elections, 7-58

Manorville Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-31

Mansfield Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-77

Mansfield University of Pennsylvania, 9-41

manufacturing, history, 1-14, 1-26

Mapleton Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-53

Marcus Hook Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-48

Marianna Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-79

Marietta Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-58

Marion Center Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-54

Marion Heights Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-70

Marion Township (Beaver Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-32

Marion Township (Berks Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-33

Marion Township (Butler Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-38

- Marion Township (Centre Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-40
- Market Development, Bureau of (AG), 4-35
- Market Value, of taxable real property, 4-142
- Marketplace for the Mind (AG), 4-35
- Marklesburg Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-53
- Markleysburg Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-51
- Marlborough Township, 6-127
elections, 7-67
- Marple Township, 6-77
elections, 7-48
- Mars Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-38
- Marshall Township, 6-119
elections, 7-27
- Martic Township, 6-125
elections, 7-58
- Martinsburg Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-35
- Maryland (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-6
population, 9-11
- Marysville Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-71
- Marywood University, 9-43
- Masontown Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-51
- Massachusetts (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-7
population, 9-11
- Matamoras Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-72
- Mattress Act of 1913, 1-24
- Maxatawny Township, 6-120
elections, 7-33
- Mayberry Township, 6-127
elections, 7-68
- Mayfield Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-56
- McAdoo Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-73
- McCare Claims Administration, Bureau of (INS), 4-69
- McCare, Office of, 4-69
- McCalmont Township, 6-124
elections, 7-54
- McCandless, Town of, 6-77
- McCandless Township, elections, 7-27
- McCann School of Business and Technology, 9-46
- McClure Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-74
- McClure's Magazine*, 1-25
- McConnellsburg Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-52
- McDaniel College, 9-47
- McDonald Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-27, 7-79
- McEwensville Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-70
- McHenry Township, 6-126
elections, 7-64
- McIntyre Township, 6-126
elections, 7-64
- McKean Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-50
- McKean County
boroughs, 6-115
brief history, 6-33
court administrators, 5-96
Democratic Party members, 9-38
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-14
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-84
media, 9-60
officials, 6-33
population, 6-12
- primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-32
state forest land, 9-24
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-64
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4
- McKean Township, 6-123
elections, 7-50
- McKees Rocks Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-27
- McKeesport, City of, 6-56
elections, 7-27
- McNett Township, 6-126
elections, 7-64
- McSherrystown Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-25
- McVeytown Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-66
- Mead Township, 6-129
elections, 7-78
- Meadville, City of, 6-56
elections, 7-45
- Measurement Standards, Bureau of Ride and (AG), 4-36
- Mechanicsburg Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-46
- Mechanicsville Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-73
- Media Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-49
- media (communication), history, 1-29
media, listing by county, 9-48
- Media Services, Commonwealth (DGS), 4-60
- Mediation, Bureau of (L&I), 4-71
- Mediation Program, 4-145
- Medical Assistance, Deputy Secretary for (DPW), 4-80
- Medical Malpractice Administration, Bureau of (INS), 4-69
- medicine, PA periodicals on, 9-67
- Mehoopany Township, 6-130
elections, 7-82
- Menallen Township (Adams Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-25
- Menallen Township (Fayette Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-51
- Menno Township, 6-127
elections, 7-66
- Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services, Deputy Secretary for (DPW), 4-81
- Mental Health, Compact on, 4-147
- Mercer Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-65
- Mercer County
boroughs, 6-115
brief history, 6-34
court administrators, 5-96
Democratic Party members, 9-38
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-13
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-84
media, 9-60
officials, 6-34
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-32
state forest land, 9-24
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-65
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4
- Mercer Township, 6-121
elections, 7-38
- Mercersburg Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-52
- Mercyhurst College, 9-43
- Meshoppen Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-82
- Meshoppen Township, 6-130
elections, 7-82
- Messiah College, 9-43
- Metal Township, 6-124
elections, 7-52
- Metropolitan Career Center, 9-46
- Mexican War, PA support, 1-18
- Meyersdale Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-75
- Michigan (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-7
population, 9-11
- Middle Atlantic Forest Fire Protection Compact, 4-149
- Middle Paxton Township, 6-123
elections, 7-47
- Middle Smithfield Township, 6-95
elections, 7-66
- Middle Taylor Township, 6-121
elections, 7-39
- Middleburg Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-74
- Middlebury Township, 6-129
elections, 7-77
- Middlecreek Township (Snyder Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-74
- Middlecreek Township (Somerset Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-75
- Middleport Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-73
- Middlesex Township (Butler Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-38
- Middlesex Township (Cumberland Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-46
- Middletown Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-47
- Middletown Township (Bucks Co.), 6-96
elections, 7-37
- Middletown Township (Delaware Co.), 6-96
elections, 7-49
- Middletown Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-76
- Midland Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-32
- Midway Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-79
- Mifflin Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-55
- Mifflin County
boroughs, 6-115
brief history, 6-34
court administrators, 5-96
Democratic Party members, 9-38
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-15
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-84
media, 9-60
officials, 6-34
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-32
state forest land, 9-24
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-66
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4
- Mifflin Township (Columbia Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-45
- Mifflin Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-47
- Mifflin Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-64

- Mifflinburg Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-77
- Mifflintown Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-55
- Miles Township, 6-121
elections, 7-40
- Milesburg Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-40
- Milford Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-72
- Milford Township (Bucks Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-37
- Milford Township (Juniata Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-55
- Milford Township (Pike Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-72
- Milford Township (Somerset Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-75
- Military and Veterans Affairs, Department of, 4-75
- military, governor's duties for, 4-8
- Milk Control Commission, 1-28
- Milk Marketing Board, 4-119
- milk (state beverage), 1-6
- Mill Creek Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-53
- Mill Creek Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-64
- Mill Creek Township (Mercer Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-65
- Mill Hall Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-44
- Mill Village Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-50
- Millbourne Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-49
- Millcreek Township (Clarion Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-42
- Millcreek Township (Erie Co.), 6-96
elections, 7-50
- Millcreek Township (Lebanon Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-59
- Miller Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-53
- Miller Township (Perry Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-71
- Millersburg Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-47
- Millerstown Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-71
- Millersville Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-58
- Millersville University of Pennsylvania, 9-41
- Millheim Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-40
- Million Women's March, 1-32
- Millstone Township, 6-123
elections, 7-50
- Millvale Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-28
- Millville Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-45
- Milton Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-70
- Mine Safety Act of 1903, 1-23
- Mine Safety, Bureau of (DEP), 4-57
- Mineral Township, 6-129
elections, 7-77
- Miners' National Association, 1-25
- Minersville Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-73
- Mining and Reclamation, Bureau of (DEP), 4-57
- Mining Compact, Interstate, 4-148
- Minnesota (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-7
population, 9-11
- Minor Judiciary Education Board, 5-6
- minorities, population, 1-31
- Minority and Women Business Opportunities, Bureau of (DGS), 4-61
- Misericordia University, 9-43
- Mississippi (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-7
population, 9-11
- Missouri Compromise, 1-18
- Missouri (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-7
population, 9-11
- Modena Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-41
- Mohnton Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-33
- Molly Maguires, 1-25
- Monaca Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-32
- Monaghan Township, 6-130
elections, 7-83
- Monessen, City of, 6-56
elections, 7-81
- Monongahela, City of, 6-57
elections, 7-79
- Monongahela Township, 6-124
elections, 7-53
- Monroe Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-35
- Monroe County
boroughs, 6-115
brief history, 6-35
court administrators, 5-96
Democratic Party members, 9-38
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-14
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-84
media, 9-60
officials, 6-35
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-32
state forest land, 9-24
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-66
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4
- Monroe Township (Bedford Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-33
- Monroe Township (Bradford Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-35
- Monroe Township (Clarion Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-42
- Monroe Township (Cumberland Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-46
- Monroe Township (Juniata Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-55
- Monroe Township (Snyder Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-74
- Monroe Township (Wyoming Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-82
- Monroeville, Municipality, 6-67
- Mont Alto Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-52
- Montana (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-7
population, 9-11
- Montgomery Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-64
- Montgomery County
boroughs, 6-115
brief history, 6-35
court administrators, 5-96
Democratic Party members, 9-38
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-13
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-84
media, 9-61
officials, 6-35
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-32
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-66
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4
- Montour County
boroughs, 6-115
brief history, 6-36
court administrators, 5-96
Democratic Party members, 9-38
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-12
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-86
media, 9-61
officials, 6-36
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-32
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-68
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4
- Montour Township, 6-122
elections, 7-45
- Montoursville Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-64
- Montrose Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-76
- Moon Township, 6-96
elections, 7-28
- Moore College of Art and Design, 9-43
- Moore Township, 6-127
elections, 7-69
- Moosic Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-56
- Moravian College, 9-43
- Moreland Township, 6-126
elections, 7-64
- Morgan Township, 6-124
elections, 7-53
- Morris Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-43
- Morris Township (Greene Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-53
- Morris Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-53
- Morris Township (Tioga Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-77
- Morris Township (Washington Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-79
- Morrisville Borough, 6-68
elections, 7-37
- Mortgage Revenue Bond ("MRB") Program, 4-113
- Morton Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-49
- Moscow Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-56
- Mother Bethel African Methodist Episcopal Church, 1-18
- motions, in Senate, 3-44
- Motor Fuel Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4-83
- Mount Aloysius College, 9-43
- Mount Carbon Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-73

- Mount Carmel Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-70
- Mount Carmel Township, 6-127
elections, 7-70
- Mount Gretna Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-59
- Mount Holly Springs Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-46
- Mount Jewett Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-65
- Mount Joy Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-58
- Mount Joy Township (Adams Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-25
- Mount Joy Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-58
- Mount Lebanon, 6-77
elections, 7-28
- Mount Oliver Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-28
- Mount Penn Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-33
- Mount Pleasant Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-81
- Mount Pleasant Township (Adams Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-25
- Mount Pleasant Township (Columbia Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-45
- Mount Pleasant Township (Washington Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-79
- Mount Pleasant Township (Wayne Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-80
- Mount Pleasant Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6-97
elections, 7-81
- Mount Pocono Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-66
- Mount Union Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-53
- Mount Wolf Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-83
- mountain laurel (state flower), 1-5
- Mountain State University, 9-47
- Mountville Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-58
- Mt. *see* Mount ...
- Muddy Creek Township, 6-121
elections, 7-38
- Muhlenberg College, 9-43
- Muhlenberg Township, 6-78
elections, 7-33
- multicultural periodicals, 9-67
- Multifamily Rental Housing Programs, 4-112
- Muncy Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-64
- Muncy Creek Township, 6-126
elections, 7-64
- Muncy Township, 6-126
elections, 7-64
- Munhall Borough, 6-68
elections, 7-28
- Municipal Police Officers' Education and Training Commission, 4-88
- Municipal Retirement System, Pennsylvania, 4-121
- municipalities, constitution on classification, 2-9
- Munster Township, 6-121
elections, 7-39
- Murrysville, 6-68
elections, 7-81
- Museum Building, State, 1-9
- Museum, State, Bureau of (PHMC), 4-110
- Myerstown Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-59
- N -
- Nanticoke, City of, 6-57
elections, 7-62
- Nanty Glo Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-39
- Napier Township, 6-119
elections, 7-33
- Narberth Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-67
- National Agricultural Statistics Service, PA Field Office (USDA), 4-36
- National Consumers League, 1-25
- National Guard, Pennsylvania, 4-75
constitutional provision, 2-8
history, 1-39
- National Labor Relations Board, 1-26
- National Labor Union, 1-25
- National Organic Products Act of 1990, 1-35
- Native American Association, religious riots, 1-18
- Native Americans
history, 1-11
population, 1-31
natural gas, 1-27, 1-34
- Nazareth Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-69
- Nebraska (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-7
population, 9-11
- Nelson Township, 6-129
elections, 7-77
- Nescopeck Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-62
- Nescopeck Township, 6-126
elections, 7-62
- Neshannock Township, 6-125
elections, 7-59
- Nesquehoning Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-40
- Nether Providence Township, 6-78
elections, 7-49
- Neumann College, 9-43
- Nevada (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-7
population, 9-11
- Neville Township, 6-118
elections, 7-28
- New Albany Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-35
- New Alexandria Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-81
- New Baltimore Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-75
- New Beaver Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-59
- New Berlin Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-77
- New Bethlehem Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-42
- New Brighton Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-32
- New Britain Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-37
- New Britain Township, 6-97
elections, 7-37
- New Buffalo Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-71
- New Castle, City of, 6-57
elections, 7-59
- New Castle School of Trades, 9-46
- New Castle Township, 6-128
elections, 7-73
- New Centerville Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-75
- New Century, 1-25
- New Columbus Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-62
- New Cumberland Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-46
- New Eagle Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-79
- New Florence Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-81
- New Freedom Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-83
- New Galilee Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-32
- New Garden Township, 6-121
elections, 7-41
- New Hampshire (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-7
population, 9-11
- New Hanover Township, 6-127
elections, 7-67
- New Holland Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-58
- New Hope Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-37
- New Jersey-Pennsylvania Turnpike Bridge Compact, 4-149
- New Jersey (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-7
population, 9-11
- New Kensington, City of, 6-57
elections, 7-81
- New Lebanon Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-65
- New London Township, 6-121
elections, 7-41
- New Mexico (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-7
population, 9-11
- New Milford Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-76
- New Milford Township, 6-129
elections, 7-76
- New Morgan Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-33
- New Oxford Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-25
- New Paris Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-33
- New Philadelphia Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-73
- New Ringgold Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-74
- New Salem Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-83
- New Sewickley Township, 6-119
elections, 7-32
- New Stanton Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-81
- New Vernon Township, 6-126
elections, 7-65
- New Washington Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-43
- New Wilmingon Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-59
- New York Central Railroad, 1-27, 1-36
- New York (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-7
population, 9-11
- New York Stock Exchange, 1-26
- Newberry Township, 6-97
elections, 7-83
- Newburg Borough (Clearfield Co.), 6-112
elections, 7-43
- Newburg Borough (Cumberland Co.), 6-113
elections, 7-46
- Newell Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-51
- Newlin Township, 6-121
elections, 7-41
- Newport Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-71
- Newport Business Institute, 9-46
- Newport Township, 6-118
elections, 7-62
- Newry Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-35
newspapers, 1-37
Pennsylvania listing by county, 9-48
- Newton Hamilton Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-66
- Newton Township, 6-125
elections, 7-56
- Newtown Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-37

Newtown Township (Bucks Co.), 6-97
elections, 7-37

Newtown Township (Delaware Co.), 6-98
elections, 7-49

Newville Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-46

Niagara, U.S. Brig. (state ship), 1-6

Nicholson Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-82

Nicholson Township (Fayette Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-51

Nicholson Township (Wyoming Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-82

Nippensse Township, 6-126
elections, 7-64

Nockamixon Township, 6-120
elections, 7-37

"Normalcy," 1-24

Norristown Borough, 6-68
elections, 7-67

North Abington Township, 6-125
elections, 7-56

North Annville Township, 6-125
elections, 7-59

North Apollo Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-31

North Beaver Township, 6-125
elections, 7-59

North Belle Vernon Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-81

North Bethlehem Township, 6-129
elections, 7-79

North Braddock Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-28

North Branch Township, 6-130
elections, 7-82

North Buffalo Township, 6-119
elections, 7-31

North Carolina (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-8
population, 9-11

North Catasauqua Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-69

North Central Industrial Technical Educ. Center,
9-46

North Centre Township, 6-122
elections, 7-45

North Charleroi Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-79

North Codorus Township, 6-130
elections, 7-83

North Cornwall Township, 6-125
elections, 7-59

North Coventry Township, 6-121
elections, 7-41

North Dakota (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-8
population, 9-11

North East Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-50

North East Township, 6-123
elections, 7-50

North Fayette Township, 6-98
elections, 7-28

North Franklin Township, 6-129
elections, 7-79

North Heidelberg Township, 6-120
elections, 7-33

North Hopewell Township, 6-130
elections, 7-83

North Huntingdon Township, 6-78
elections, 7-81

North Irwin Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-81

North Lebanon Township, 6-98
elections, 7-59

North Londonderry Township, 6-125
elections, 7-59

North Mahoning Township, 6-124
elections, 7-54

North Manheim Township, 6-128
elections, 7-74

North Middleton Township, 6-98
elections, 7-46

North Newton Township, 6-123
elections, 7-46

North Office Building, 1-9

North Sewickley Township, 6-119
elections, 7-32

North Shenango Township, 6-122
elections, 7-45

North Strabane Township, 6-98
elections, 7-79

North Towanda Township, 6-120
elections, 7-35

North Union Township (Fayette Co.), 6-99
elections, 7-51

North Union Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-74

North Versailles Township, 6-78
elections, 7-28

North Wales Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-67

North Whitehall Township, 6-99
elections, 7-60

North Woodbury Township, 6-120
elections, 7-35

North York Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-83

Northampton Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-69

Northampton County
boroughs, 6-115
brief history, 6-36
court administrators, 5-96
Democratic Party members, 9-38
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-10
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-86
media, 9-61
officials, 6-36
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-32
state forest land, 9-24
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-68
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4

Northampton County Area Community College,
9-42

Northampton Township (Bucks Co.), 6-99
elections, 7-37

Northampton Township (Somerset Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-75

Northeast Madison Township, 6-127
elections, 7-71

Northern Cambria Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-39

Northern Marianas Islands, governor of, 8-32

Northmoreland Township, 6-130
elections, 7-82

Northumberland Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-70

Northumberland County
boroughs, 6-116
brief history, 6-37
court administrators, 5-96
Democratic Party members, 9-38
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-11
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-86
media, 9-62
officials, 6-37
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7

Republican Party members, 9-33
state forest land, 9-24
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-69
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4

Northwest Office Building, 1-9

Norwegian Township, 6-128
elections, 7-74

Norwich Township, 6-126
elections, 7-65

Norwood Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-49

Nottingham Township, 6-129
elections, 7-79

Nova Southeastern University, 9-47

Noxen Township, 6-130
elections, 7-82

Noyes Township, 6-122
elections, 7-44

Nuangola Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-62

nuclear energy plants, 1-34

nurses, school for, 1-25

- O -

Oakbridge Academy of Arts, 9-46

Oakdale Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-28

Oakland Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-76

Oakland Township (Butler Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-38

Oakland Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-76

Oakland Township (Venango Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-78

Oakmont Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-28

Occupational & Industrial Safety, Bureau of (L&I),
4-71

Offender Reentry, Bureau of, 4-127

Office Services, Bureau of (DEP), 4-55

Ogle Township, 6-128
elections, 7-75

O'Hara Township, 6-118
elections, 7-28

Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Compact, 4-149

Ohio (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-8
population, 9-11

Ohio Township, 6-119
elections, 7-28

Chiopyle Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-51

Ohioville Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-32

Oil and Gas, Interstate Compact to Conserve,
4-148

Oil and Gas Management, Bureau of (DEP), 4-57

Oil City, 6-58
elections, 7-78

Oil Creek Township, 6-122
elections, 7-45, 7-78

oil industry, 1-27, 1-34

Oilcreek Township, 6-129

Oklahoma Baptist University, 9-47

Oklahoma Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-81

Oklahoma (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-8
population, 9-11

Old Forge Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-56

Old Lycoming Township, 6-126
elections, 7-64

Oley Township, 6-120
elections, 7-33

- Oliver Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-54
- Oliver Township (Mifflin Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-66
- Oliver Township (Perry Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-71
- Olyphant Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-56
- Olyphant Township, elections, 7-56
- Oneida Township, 6-124
elections, 7-53
- Ontelaunee Township, 6-120
elections, 7-33
- Operations, Bureau of (COR), 4-46
- Orange Township, 6-122
elections, 7-45
- Orangeville Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-45
- Orbisonia Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-53
- Oregon (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-8
population, 9-11
- Oregon Township, 6-130
elections, 7-80
- Organ Donation Advisory Committee (DOH), 4-64
- Orleans Technical Institute/Walnut Street, 9-46
- Orrstown Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-52
- Orwell Township, 6-120
elections, 7-35
- Orwigsburg Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-74
- Osborne Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-28
- Osceola Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-43
- Osceola Township, 6-129
elections, 7-77
- Oswayo Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-73
- Oswayo Township, 6-128
elections, 7-73
- Otter Creek Township, 6-126
elections, 7-65
- Otto Township, 6-126
elections, 7-65
- Overfield Township, 6-130
elections, 7-82
- Overton Township, 6-120
elections, 7-35
- Oxford Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-41
- Oxford Township, 6-119
elections, 7-25
- P -
- PACE Institute, 9-46
- PACENET, 1-33
- Packer Township, 6-121
elections, 7-40
- Paint Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-75
- Paint Township (Clarion Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-42
- Paint Township (Somerset Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-75
- Palmer Township, 6-99
elections, 7-69
- Palmerton Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-40
- Palmyra Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-59
- Palmyra Township (Pike Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-72
- Palmyra Township (Wayne Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-80
- Palo Alto Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-74
- Paradise Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-58
- Paradise Township (Monroe Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-66
- Paradise Township (York Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-83
- Paralyzed Veterans Pension (DMVA), 4-77
- parenting and family, PA periodicals on, 9-67
- Parker City, 6-58
elections, 7-31
- Parker Township, 6-121
elections, 7-38
- Parquesburg Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-41
- Parking Information/Harrisburg Area, 1-10
- Parks Township, 6-119
elections, 7-31
- Parkside Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-49
- Parliamentarian
House of Representatives, Pennsylvania, 3-99,
3-109
House since 1950, 3-269
Senate, 3-42
- Parryville Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-40
- Pass Through Business Office (REV), 4-84
- Patient Safety Authority, Pennsylvania, 4-122
- Patrol, Bureau of (PSP), 4-88
- Patterson Heights Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-32
- Patterson Township, 6-118
elections, 7-32
- Patton Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-39
- Patton Township, 6-100
elections, 7-40
- Paupack Township, 6-130
elections, 7-80
- Pavia Township, 6-119
elections, 7-33
- Paxtang Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-47
- Peach Bottom Township, 6-130
elections, 7-83
- Pen Argyl Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-69
- Penbrook Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-47
- Penn Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-82
- Penn Central Railroad, 1-36
- Penn Commercial, Inc., 9-46
- Penn Forest Township, 6-121
elections, 7-40
- Penn Foster Career School, 9-46
- Penn Hills Township, 6-79
elections, 7-28
- Penn Lake Park Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-62
- Penn State Dickinson School of Law, 9-41
- Penn State University, 9-41
- Penn Township (Berks Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-33
- Penn Township (Butler Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-38
- Penn Township (Centre Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-40
- Penn Township (Chester Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-41
- Penn Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-43
- Penn Township (Cumberland Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-46
- Penn Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-53
- Penn Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-58
- Penn Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-64
- Penn Township (Perry Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-71
- Penn Township (Snyder Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-75
- Penn Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6-79
elections, 7-81
- Penn Township (York Co.), 6-79
elections, 7-83
- Pennco Tech, 9-46
- Pennel Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-37
- penngift crownvetch (state plant), 1-6
- PennHOMES, 4-112
- PennPORTS, Office of (DCED), 4-41
- PENNSAFE – Pennsylvania Safety First (L&I), 4-71
- Pennsburg Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-67
- Pennsburg Township, 6-121
elections, 7-41
- Pennsbury Village Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-28
- PennSERVE: Governor's Office of Citizen Service,
4-72
- Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, 1-20,
9-43
- Pennsylvania Air National Guard (PAANG), 4-77
- Pennsylvania Army National Guard (PAARNG),
4-77
- Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole,
4-126
- Pennsylvania CareerLink, 4-71
- Pennsylvania College of Art and Design, 9-43
- Pennsylvania College of Optometry, 9-42
- Pennsylvania College of Technology, 9-41
- Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and
Delinquency, 4-97
- Pennsylvania Conservation Corps, 4-71
- Pennsylvania Council on the Arts, 4-92
- Pennsylvania Culinary Institute, 9-46
- Pennsylvania Founder's Award, 4-110
- Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board, 4-104
- Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment
Council, 1-33, 4-105
- Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance
Agency, 4-106
- Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities
Authority, 4-108
- Pennsylvania Highlands Community College,
9-42
- Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency, 4-112
- Pennsylvania Institute of Technology, 9-44
- Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System,
4-121
- Pennsylvania National Guard (DMVA), 4-75
- Pennsylvania Patient Safety Authority, 4-122
- Pennsylvania Public Television Network
Commission, 4-131
- Pennsylvania Railroad, 1-19, 1-27, 1-28
- Pennsylvania Railroad GG1 Locomotive Number
4859, 1-6
- Pennsylvania Railroad K4s (state steam
locomotive), 1-6
- Pennsylvania Rural Development Council, 4-135
- Pennsylvania School of Business, 9-46
- Pennsylvania Securities Commission, 4-136
- Pennsylvania Soldiers' and Sailors' Home
(DMVA), 4-76
- Pennsylvania (State)
history, 1-11
members in Congress, 8-8
physical and natural properties, 1-3
population, 9-11
symbols of, 1-4
- Pennsylvania State Police, 4-87
- "Pennsylvania" (state song), 1-7
- Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education,
4-140
- Pennsylvania State University, 1-28
Board of Trustees, 4-52
predecessor, 1-20
- Pennsylvania Turnpike, 1-28
- Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, 4-142
- Pennsylvania Women's Suffrage Association, 1-25
- PENNVEST, 4-123
- Pentagon, September 11 attack, 1-39
- Pequa Township, 6-125
elections, 7-58
- performing arts, history, 1-29, 1-36
- periodicals, Pennsylvania, 9-65
- Perkasie Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-37

- Perkiomen Township, 6-127
elections, 7-67
- Perry County
boroughs, 6-116
brief history, 6-37
court administrators, 5-96
Democratic Party members, 9-38
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-14
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-87
media, 9-62
officials, 6-37
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-33
state forest land, 9-24
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-71
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4
- Perry Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-31
- Perry Township (Berks Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-34
- Perry Township (Clarion Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-42
- Perry Township (Fayette Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-51
- Perry Township (Greene Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-53
- Perry Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-55
- Perry Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-59
- Perry Township (Mercer Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-65
- Perry Township (Snyder Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-75
- Perryopolis Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-51
- Persian Gulf Conflict Veteran's Bonus Program (DMVA), 4-77
- Persian Gulf War, 1-39
- Personnel Assessment, Bureau of (SCSC), 4-95
- Pest Control Compact, Interstate, 4-148
- Peters Township (Franklin Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-52
- Peters Township (Washington Co.), 6-100
elections, 7-79
- Petersburg Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-53
- Petrolia Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-38
- Phacops rana (state fossil), 1-6
- Pharmaceutical Assistance, Bureau of (AGING), 4-33
- Pharmaceutical Assistance Contract for the Elderly (PACE), 1-33
- PHFA Unrestricted Funds, 4-112
- Philadelphia Biblical University, 9-43
- Philadelphia Centennial Exposition, 1-25, 1-29
- Philadelphia, City of, 1-8, 6-48
constitutional provision on debt, 2-29
courts and judges, 2-19
finance history, 1-26
municipal court and traffic court, 2-13
reform movements, 1-22
- Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine, 9-42
- Philadelphia, Community College of, 9-42
- Philadelphia County
boroughs, 6-116
brief history, 6-38
Congressional districts map, 8-22
court administrators, 5-96
Democratic Party members, 9-38
elections, 7-71
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
House of Representatives district map, 3-165
judges, 5-9
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
media, 9-62
municipal court, 5-87
officials, 6-38
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-33
Senatorial districts, 3-31
special courts, 5-6
traffic court, Philadelphia, 5-88
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-71
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4
- Philadelphia, Germantown and Norristown Railroad, 1-19
- Philadelphia International Airport, 1-28
- Philadelphia Naval Yard, 1-24
- Philadelphia Regional Port Authority, 4-124
- Philadelphia University, 9-43
- Philadelphia and Reading railroad, 1-19
- Philipsburg Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-40
- Phoenixville Borough, 6-69
elections, 7-41
- physical and natural properties of Pennsylvania, 1-3
- Physical Fitness and Sports, Governor's Advisory Council on (DOH), 4-64
- Physician General, 4-63
- Piasecki Helicopter Corporation, 1-35
- Piatt Township, 6-126
elections, 7-64
picnic areas in state forests, 9-26
- Picture Rocks Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-64
- Pierce College, 9-43
- Pike County
boroughs, 6-116
brief history, 6-38
court administrators, 5-96
Democratic Party members, 9-39
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-15
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-88
media, 9-62
officials, 6-38
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-33
state forest land, 9-24
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-72
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4
- Pike Township (Berks Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-34
- Pike Township (Bradford Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-35
- Pike Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-43
- Pike Township (Potter Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-73
- Pillow Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-47
- Pine Creek Township (Clinton Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-44
- Pine Creek Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-55
- Pine Grove Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-74
- Pine Grove Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-74
- Pine Grove Township (Warren Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-78
- Pine Township (Allegheny Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-28
- Pine Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-31
- Pine Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-43
- Pine Township (Columbia Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-45
- Pine Township (Crawford Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-45
- Pine Township (Indiana Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-54
- Pine Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-64
- Pine Township (Mercer Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-65
- Pinegrove Township, 6-129
elections, 7-78
- Piney Township, 6-122
elections, 7-42
- Piper Aircraft Corporation, 1-35
- Pitcairn Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-28
- Pittsburgh, City of, 6-48
in Civil War, 1-21
Congressional districts map, 8-21
courts and judges, 2-21
elections, 7-28
House of Representatives district map, 3-163
reform movements, 1-22
Senatorial districts, 3-29
special courts, 5-6
- Pittsburgh Institute of Aeronautics, 9-46
- Pittsburgh Institute of Mortuary Science, Inc., 9-46
- Pittsburgh, Port Of, Commission, 4-125
- Pittsburgh Technical Business, Inc, 9-44
- Pittsburgh Theological Seminary, 9-44
- Pittsfield Township, 6-129
elections, 7-78
- Pittston, City of, 6-58
elections, 7-62
- Pittston Township, 6-126
elections, 7-62
- PJA School, 9-46
- Placement of Children, Compact on, 4-147
- Plain Grove Township, 6-125
elections, 7-59
- Plainfield Township, 6-127
elections, 7-69
- Plains Township, 6-79
elections, 7-62
- Planning, Deputy Secretary for (TRANS), 4-90
- Planning, Office of Policy and (GOV), 4-17
- Planning Research, Statistics, and Grants, Office of (COR), 4-45
- Plant Industry, Bureau of (AG), 4-35
plant, state, 1-6
- Platea Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-51
- Pleasant Hills Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-29
- Pleasant Township, 6-129
elections, 7-78
- Pleasant Valley Township, 6-128
elections, 7-73
- Pleasantville Borough (Bedford Co.), 6-111
elections, 7-33
- Pleasantville Borough (Venango Co.), 6-117
elections, 7-78
- Plum Borough, 6-69
elections, 7-29
- Plum Township, 6-129
elections, 7-78
- Plumcreek Township, 6-119
elections, 7-31
- Plumstead Township, 6-100
elections, 7-37

- Plumville Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-54
- Plunketts Creek Township, 6-126
elections, 7-64
- Plymouth Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-62
- Plymouth Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-62
- Plymouth Township (Montgomery Co.), 6-79
elections, 7-67
- Pocono Township, 6-127
elections, 7-66
- Pocopson Township, 6-121
elections, 7-41
- Point Marion Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-51
- Point Park University, 9-43
- Point Township, 6-127
elections, 7-70
- points of order
House decisions, 3-220
House decisions, index, 3-244
Senate decisions, 3-60
- Police and Safety, Bureau of (DGS), 4-61
- Policy and Planning, Office of (DCNR), 4-42
- Policy and Planning, Office of (GOV), 4-17
- Policy Development, Office (DPW), 4-79
- Policy Office (DEP), 4-54
- Policy Office (DOH), 4-63
- Policy Office (INS), 4-68
- Policy, Office of (PDE), 4-48
- Policy, Planning & Development, Office of (L&I), 4-70
- political developments, history, 1-13, 1-17, 1-38
- political party officials
Democratic Party, 9-35
Republican Party, 9-29
- Polk Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-78
- Polk Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-55
- Polk Township (Monroe Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-66
population (history)
in 2000, 1-31
in Colonial period, 1-13
in early 1800s, 1-17
early 20 c., 1-24
Pennsylvania (by County), 6-12
United States (by States), 9-11
- population survey (U.S. Census Bureau), 1-38
- Populist movement, 1-22
- Port Allegany Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-65
- Port Carbon Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-74
- Port Clinton Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-74
- Port Matilda Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-41
- Port Royal Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-55
- Port Vue Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-29
- Portage Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-39
- Portage Township (Cambria Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-39
- Portage Township (Cameron Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-40
- Portage Township (Potter Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-73
- Porter Township (Clarion Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-42
- Porter Township (Clinton Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-44
- Porter Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-53
- Porter Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-55
- Porter Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-64
- Porter Township (Pike Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-72
- Porter Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-74
- Portersville Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-38
- Portland Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-69
- Postsecondary and Higher Education, Office of (PDE), 4-50
- Postsecondary Services, Bureau of (PDE), 4-50
- Potomac College, 9-47
- Potomac River Basin, Interstate Commission on the, 4-148
- Potter County
boroughs, 6-116
brief history, 6-39
court administrators, 5-96
Democratic Party members, 9-39
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-14
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-88
media, 9-62
officials, 6-39
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-33
state forest land, 9-24
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-72
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4
- Potter Township (Beaver Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-32
- Potter Township (Centre Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-41
- Pottstown Borough, 6-69
elections, 7-67
- Pottsville, City of, 6-58
elections, 7-74
- Presbyterianism, 1-21
- president judges, 5-64
- President of the Senate, general powers and duties, 3-3
- President of the United States
biography, 8-3
Cabinet, 8-4
Cabinet-Rank Members, 8-4
historical listing, 8-31
- President Pro Tempore
Senate, 3-12, 3-42
Senate since 1875, 3-264
- President Township, 6-129
elections, 7-78
- Press and Communications, Office of (DPW), 4-79
- Press and Communications Office (PDE), 4-48
- Press Office (AG), 4-35
- Press Office (COR), 4-44
- Press Office (L&I), 4-70
- Press, Office of Communications and (GOV), 4-12
- Preston Township, 6-130
elections, 7-80
- Price Township, 6-127
elections, 7-66
- primary election
Governor, 7-7
Lt. Governor, 7-8
State House of Representatives, 7-10
State Senate, 7-9
U.S. Congress results, 7-6
U.S. Senator, 7-5
voter registration, 7-4
- Pringle Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-62
- private colleges and universities, 9-42
- Private Financing, Center for (DCED), 4-41
- Private Schools, State Boards of (PDE), 4-51
- private state-aided institutions, 9-42
- private two-year colleges, 9-44
- Probation and Parole, Pennsylvania Board of, 4-126
- Procurement, Bureau of (DGS), 4-60
- Producer Services, Bureau of (INS), 4-68
- Professional and Occupational Affairs, Bureau of (DOS), 4-86
- Professional Licensure House committee, 3-185
- Professional Responsibility, Office of (COR), 4-44
- Professional Selections and Administrative Services, Bureau of (DGS), 4-61
- Professional Standards and Practices Commission (PDE), 4-51
- Program Integrity, Bureau of (AGING), 4-33
- Promotion and Disease Prevention, Deputy Secretary for, 4-65
- Prompton Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-80
- Property Administration Office (DGS), 4-61
- Property and Casualty, Bureau of (INS), 4-69
- Prospect Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-38
- Prospect Park Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-49
- prothonotaries
Commonwealth Court, 5-28
constitutional provision, 2-19
Superior Court, 5-26
- Providence Township, 6-125
elections, 7-58
- Provincial Assembly, speakers 1682-1790, 3-266
- PSERS Building, 1-9
- public common schools, 1-29
- Public Employee Law (1970), 1-33
- Public Employee Retirement Commission, 4-128
- Public Grounds and Buildings, Board of Commissioners of (DGS), 4-61
- public health, 1-32
- Public Health and Welfare Senate committee, 3-38
- Public Health Preparedness, Statewide Advisory Committee for, 4-64
- Public Instruction, Department of, 1-29
- Public Instruction, Superintendent of, 1-29
- Public Liaison, Office of (GOV), 4-18
- public officers, constitutional provision, 2-23
- Public Records, Bureau of Contracts and (TREAS), 4-31
- Public School Building Authority, State, 4-129
- Public School Employees' Retirement System, 4-130
- Public Service Commission, 1-24
- Public Television Network Commission, Pennsylvania, 4-131
- Public Utility Commission, 1-30, 4-133
- Public Welfare, Department of, 4-78
- Publications, Bureau of (DGS), 4-60
- Puerto Rico
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-9
population, 9-12
- Pulaski Township (Beaver Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-32
- Pulaski Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-59
- Punxsutawney Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-55
- Pure Oil Company, 1-27
- Putnam Township, 6-129
elections, 7-77
- Pymatuning Lake Compact, 4-149
- Pymatuning Township, 6-126
elections, 7-65
- Q -
- Quakers (history), 1-12
opposition to slavery, 1-18
women's education, 1-25
- Quakertown Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-37
- Qualifications of Educational Personnel, Agreement on, 4-146
- Quality Assurance, Deputy Secretary for (DOH), 4-64
- Quarryville Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-58

Quecreek Mine, 1-34
 al-Queda, 1-39
 Quemahoning Township, 6-128
 elections, 7-75
 Quincy Township, 6-124
 elections, 7-52

- R -

Raccoon Township, 6-119
 elections, 7-32
 Rachel Carson State Office Building, 1-9
 Radiation Protection, Bureau of (DEP), 4-58
 radio, 1-29
 Pennsylvania stations listing by county, 9-48
 Radnor Township, 6-80
 elections, 7-49
 Railroad Borough, 6-118
 elections, 7-83
 railroads, 1-36
 equipment manufacture, 1-27
 history, 1-19, 1-28
 Rainsburg Borough, 6-111
 elections, 7-33
 Ralpho Township, 6-127
 elections, 7-70
 Ramey Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-43
 Randolph Township, 6-123
 elections, 7-45
 Rankin Borough, 6-110
 elections, 7-29
 Ransom Township, 6-125
 elections, 7-56
 Rapho Township, 6-125
 elections, 7-58
 Rayburn Township, 6-119
 elections, 7-31
 Rayne Township, 6-124
 elections, 7-54
 Reade Township, 6-121
 elections, 7-39
 Reading Area Community College, 9-42
 Reading, City of, 6-59
 elections, 7-34
 Reading Railroad, 1-28
 Reading Township, 6-119
 elections, 7-25
 real estate and building maintenance, PA
 periodicals on, 9-67
 Real Estate, Bureau of (DGS), 4-60
 Real Estate Tax Exemption (DMVA), 4-76
 Reconstructionist Rabbinical College, 9-43
 Records and Identification, Bureau of (PSP), 4-88
 Recreation, 9-13
 Recreation and Conservation, Bureau of (DCNR),
 4-43
 Red Hill Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-67
 Red Lion Borough, 6-118
 elections, 7-83
 "Red Scare," 1-24
 Redbank Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-119
 elections, 7-31
 Redbank Township (Clarion Co.), 6-122
 elections, 7-42
 Redstone Township, 6-123
 elections, 7-51
 Reed Township, 6-123
 elections, 7-47
 reform movements, 1-22
 Reformed Episcopal Seminary, 9-44
 Reformed Presbyterian Theological Seminary,
 9-44
 Regional Coordination and Program Evaluation,
 Bureau of (DEP), 4-56
 Regional Offices, Governor's, 4-18
 regional visitor's guides, 9-67
 Regulatory Counsel, Bureau of (DEP), 4-58
 Rehabilitation Board, State (L&I), 4-73
 Reilly Township, 6-128
 elections, 7-74
 religion, 1-37
 history, 1-14, 1-20

Religion Data Archives, Association of, 1-37
 Remington Rand Corporation, 1-36
 Renal Disease Advisory Committee, 4-64
 Renovo Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-44
 Representatives in Congress. *see* Congress,
 United States
 Representatives in the General Assembly. *see*
 House of Representatives, Pennsylvania
 Republican Dominance (History), 1-22
 Republican Party
 history, 1-18, 1-22
 state committee members, 9-29
 state committee officers, 9-29
 Research and Development, Bureau of (PSP), 4-88
 Research, Bureau of (REV), 4-83
 Reserve Township, 6-118
 elections, 7-29
 resolutions, in Senate, 3-53
 resolutions, legislative, 3-4
 retail sales receipts, 1-33
 Revenue, Department of, 4-83
 Revolution, Pennsylvania in the, 1-15
 Reynoldsville Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-55
 Rhode Island (State)
 governor of, 8-32
 members in Congress, 8-8
 population, 9-11
 Rice Township, 6-126
 elections, 7-62
 Rices Landing Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-53
 Richhill Township, 6-124
 elections, 7-53
 Richland Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-59
 Richland Township (Allegheny Co.), 6-119
 elections, 7-29
 Richland Township (Bucks Co.), 6-120
 elections, 7-37
 Richland Township (Cambria Co.), 6-100
 elections, 7-39
 Richland Township (Clarion Co.), 6-122
 elections, 7-42
 Richland Township (Venango Co.), 6-129
 elections, 7-78
 Richlandtown Borough, 6-111
 elections, 7-37
 Richmond Township (Berks Co.), 6-120
 elections, 7-34
 Richmond Township (Crawford Co.), 6-123
 elections, 7-45
 Richmond Township (Tioga Co.), 6-129
 elections, 7-77
 Ride and Measurement Standards, Bureau of
 (AG), 4-36
 Ridgebury Township, 6-120
 elections, 7-35
 Ridgway Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-50
 Ridgway Township, 6-123
 elections, 7-50
 Ridley Park Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-49
 Ridley Township, 6-80
 elections, 7-49
 Riegelsville Borough, 6-111
 elections, 7-37
 Rights, Declaration of (Constitution), 2-3
 Rimersburg Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-43
 Ringgold Township, 6-124
 elections, 7-55
 Ringtown Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-74
 Risk and Insurance Management, Bureau of
 (DGS), 4-60
 Riverside Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-70
 roads, history, 1-19, 1-28, 1-35
 Roaring Brook Township, 6-125
 elections, 7-56

Roaring Creek Township, 6-122
 elections, 7-45
 Roaring Spring Borough, 6-111
 elections, 7-35
 Robert Morris University, 9-43
 Robeson Township, 6-120
 elections, 7-34
 Robesonia Borough, 6-111
 elections, 7-34
 Robinson Township (Allegheny Co.), 6-80
 elections, 7-29
 Robinson Township (Washington Co.), 6-129
 elections, 7-79
 Rochester Borough, 6-111
 elections, 7-32
 Rochester Township, 6-118
 elections, 7-32
 Rockdale Township, 6-123
 elections, 7-45
 Rockefeller Township, 6-127
 elections, 7-70
 Rockhill Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-53
 Rockland Township (Berks Co.), 6-120
 elections, 7-34
 Rockland Township (Venango Co.), 6-129
 elections, 7-78
 Rockledge Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-67
 Rockwood Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-75
 Rome Borough, 6-111
 elections, 7-35
 Rome Township (Bradford Co.), 6-120
 elections, 7-35
 Rome Township (Crawford Co.), 6-123
 elections, 7-45
 Roscoe Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-79
 Rose Township, 6-124
 elections, 7-55
 Rose Valley Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-49
 Rosedale Technical Institute, 9-46
 Rosemont College, 9-43
 Roseto Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-69
 Roseville Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-77
 Ross Township (Allegheny Co.), 6-80
 elections, 7-29
 Ross Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-126
 elections, 7-62
 Ross Township (Monroe Co.), 6-127
 elections, 7-66
 Rosstyn Farms Borough, 6-110
 elections, 7-29
 Rostraver Township, 6-81
 elections, 7-82
 Roulette Township, 6-128
 elections, 7-73
 Rouseville Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-78
 Royallton Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-47
 Royersford Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-67
 ruffed grouse (state game bird), 1-5
 Rules and Executive Nominations Senate
 committee, 3-38
 Rules committee (House), 3-186
 Rules of the House of Representatives, 3-195
 Index to, 3-216
 Rules of the Senate, 3-42
 Index to, 3-56
 Rural Development Council, Pennsylvania, 4-135
 Rural Pennsylvania, Center for, 3-250
 Rural Valley Borough, 6-110
 elections, 7-31
 Ruscombanor Township, 6-120
 elections, 7-34
 Rush Township (Centre Co.), 6-121
 elections, 7-41

Rush Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-47
Rush Township (Northumberland Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-70
Rush Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-128
Rush Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-74, 7-76
Rutland Township, 6-129
elections, 7-77
Rutledge Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-49
Ryan Office Building, 1-9
Ryan Township, 6-128
elections, 7-74
Rye Township, 6-127
elections, 7-71

- S -

Sadsbury Township (Chester Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-42
Sadsbury Township (Crawford Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-45
Sadsbury Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-58
Saegertown Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-45
Safety Administration, Deputy Secretary for
(TRANS), 4-90
Safety and Labor-Management Relations, Deputy
Secretary for, 4-71
Saint Bonaventure University, 9-47
Saint Charles Borromeo, 9-44
St. Clair Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-74
St. Clair Township, 6-130
elections, 7-82
St. Clairsville Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-33
Saint Francis University, 9-43
Saint Joseph's University, 9-43
St. Lawrence Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-34
St. Marys, City of, 6-59
elections, 7-50
St. Petersburg Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-43
St. Thomas African Episcopal Church, 1-18
St. Thomas Township, 6-124
elections, 7-52
Saint Tikhon's Orthodox Theological Seminary,
9-44
Saint Vincent College, 9-43
Saint Vincent Seminary, 9-43
Salaries
County officials, 6-14
Executive Branch, 4-3
salaries, General Assembly, 3-7
Salem Township (Clarion Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-43
Salem Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-62
Salem Township (Mercer Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-65
Salem Township (Wayne Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-80
Salem Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-82
Salford Township, 6-127
elections, 7-67
Salisbury Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-75
Salisbury Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-101
elections, 7-58
Salisbury Township (Lehigh Co.), 6-81
elections, 7-60
Salladasburg Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-64
Salttillo Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-53
Saltlick Township, 6-123
elections, 7-51
Saltsburg Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-54

San Francisco Theological Seminary, 9-47
Sandy Creek Township, 6-126
elections, 7-65
Sandy Lake Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-65
Sandy Lake Township, 6-126
elections, 7-65
Sandy Township, 6-101
elections, 7-43
Sandy Creek Township, 6-129
elections, 7-78
Sankertown Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-39
Saturday Evening Post, 1-20
Saville Township, 6-127
elections, 7-71
Saxton Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-38
Saxton Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-33
Sayre Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-35
Scalp Level Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-39
Scheduling and Advance, Office of (GOV), 4-19
Schellsburg Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-33
School Services Unit (PDE), 4-49
Schuylkill County
boroughs, 6-116
brief history, 6-39
court administrators, 5-96
Democratic Party members, 9-39
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-12
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-88
media, 9-62
officials, 6-39
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-33
state forest land, 9-24
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-73
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4
Schuylkill Haven Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-74
Schuylkill Institute of Business and Technology,
9-46
Schuylkill Township (Chester Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-42
Schuylkill Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-74
Schwenksville Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-68
science, history, 1-20, 1-29
Scientific Management, 1-27
Scotland School for Veterans' Children, 4-76
Scott Township (Allegheny Co.), 6-81
elections, 7-29
Scott Township (Columbia Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-45
Scott Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-56
Scott Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-59
Scott Township (Wayne Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-80
Scottsdale Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-82
Scranton, City of, 6-49
elections, 7-56
Scranton State School for the Deaf, Board of
Trustees, 4-51
Scrubgrass Township, 6-129
elections, 7-78

seal, state, 1-4
Second Class Cities, 6-47
Secondary Education, Office of Elementary and
(PDE), 4-49
secretaries
House since 1950, 3-269
Senate since 1950, 3-266
Secretary-Parliamentarian of Senate, 3-13, 3-42
Securities Commission, Pennsylvania, 4-136
Selinsgrove Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-75
Sellersville Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-37
seminaries, theological, 9-44
Senate
bills, 3-45
bills presented during 2005-2006 session,
3-349
biographies of members, 3-14
Chief Clerk, 3-13, 3-43
chief clerks since 1950, 3-266
Decisions of, Index, 3-94
district maps, 3-27
expenditures, 3-54
floor leaders since 1950, 3-265
general election results, 7-19
legislative districts, 3-32
Members, 3-9
members since 1950, 3-253
motions, 3-44
officers, 3-7, 3-8
order of business, 3-43
organization, 3-3
Parliamentarian, 3-42
Pennsylvania delegation to the U. S. Senate,
8-11
Points of Order, Decisions on, 3-60
political divisions since 1906, 3-270
President Pro Tempore, 3-12, 3-42
President Pro Tempore since 1875, 3-264
primary election Results, 7-9
Rules of, 3-42
Index, 3-56
salaries, 3-7
secretaries since 1950, 3-266
Secretary-Parliamentarian, 3-13, 3-42
Sergeant-at-Arms, 3-43
standing committees, 3-37, 3-47
assignments, 3-39
Senate, United States
committee assignments of Pennsylvanians,
8-17
general election, 7-16
officers, 8-10
political party representation, 8-10
primary election results, 7-5
state delegations, 8-5
senior judges, 5-20
senior magisterial district judges, 5-93
Sentencing, Pennsylvania Commission on, 3-250
September 11 attack, 1-39
Sergeant-at-Arms, Senate, 3-43
Sergeant Township, 6-126
elections, 7-65
SERS Building, 1-9
Seton Hill University, 9-43
Seven Fields Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-38
Seven Springs Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-75
Seven Valleys Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-83
Seward Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-82
Sewickley Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-29
Sewickley Heights Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-29
Sewickley Hills Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-29
Sewickley Township, 6-130
elections, 7-82
Sexual Offenders Assessment Board, 4-138

Shade Gap Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-53

Shade Township, 6-128
elections, 7-75

Shaler Township, 6-81
elections, 7-29

Shamokin, City of, 6-59
elections, 7-70

Shamokin Dam Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-75

Shamokin Township, 6-127
elections, 7-70

Shanksville Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-75

Sharon, City of, 6-59
elections, 7-65

Sharon Hill Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-49

Sharon Township, 6-128
elections, 7-73

Sharpsburg Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-30

Sharpsville Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-65

Shawnees, 1-11

Sheakleyville Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-65

Sheffield Township, 6-129
elections, 7-78

Shelocta Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-54

Shenandoah Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-74

Shenango Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-59

Shenango Township (Mercer Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-66

Sheshequin Township, 6-120
elections, 7-36

Shickshinny Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-63

Shillington Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-34

Shinglehouse Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-73

ship, state (U.S. Brig. Niagara), 1-6

Shippen Township (Cameron Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-40

Shippen Township (Tioga Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-77

Shippensburg Borough, 6-113, 6-114
elections, 7-46, 7-52

Shippensburg Township, 6-123
elections, 7-46

Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania, 9-41

Shipperville Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-43

Shippingport Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-32

Shiremanstown Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-46

Shirley Township, 6-124
elections, 7-53

Shirleysburg Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-53

Shoemakersville Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-34

Shohola Township, 6-127
elections, 7-72

Showalter Act, 1-29

Shrewsbury Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-83

Shrewsbury Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-64

Shrewsbury Township (Sullivan Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-76

Shrewsbury Township (York Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-83

Silver Lake Township, 6-129
elections, 7-76

Silver Spring Township, 6-101
elections, 7-46

Silverdale Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-37

Single Family Homeownership Programs, 4-113

Sinking Spring Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-34

Skippack Township, 6-127
elections, 7-68

Slatington Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-60

Sligo Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-43

Slippery Rock Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-38

Slippery Rock Township (Butler Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-38

Slippery Rock Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-59

Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania, 9-41

Slocum Township, 6-126
elections, 7-63

Small Business Advocate (DCEd), 4-40

Smethport Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-65

Smicksburg Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-54

Smith Township, 6-129
elections, 7-79

Smithfield Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-51

Smithfield Township (Bradford Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-36

Smithfield Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-53

Smithfield Township (Monroe Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-66

Smithton Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-82

Snake Spring Township, 6-119
elections, 7-33

Snow Shoe Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-41

Snow Shoe Township, 6-121
elections, 7-41

SNPJ Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-59

Snyder County
boroughs, 6-116
brief history, 6-40
court administrators, 5-96
Democratic Party members, 9-39
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-11
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-89
media, 9-62
officials, 6-40
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-33
state forest land, 9-25
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-74
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4

Snyder Township (Blair Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-35

Snyder Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-55

Snydertown Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-70

society and culture
after Civil War, 1-29
colonial period, 1-14

Soldiers' Grove, 1-9

Solebury Township, 6-120
elections, 7-37

Somerset Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-75

Somerset County
boroughs, 6-116

brief history, 6-40
court administrators, 5-96
Democratic Party members, 9-39
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-11
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-89
media, 9-62
officials, 6-40
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-33
state forest land, 9-25
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-75
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4

Somerset Township (Somerset Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-75

Somerset Township (Washington Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-79

song, state ("Pennsylvania"), 1-7

Souderton Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-68

South Abington Township, 6-125
elections, 7-57

South Annville Township, 6-125
elections, 7-59

South Beaver Township, 6-119
elections, 7-32

South Bend Township, 6-119
elections, 7-31

South Bethlehem Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-31

South Buffalo Township, 6-119
elections, 7-31

South Canaan Township, 6-130
elections, 7-80

South Carolina (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-8
population, 9-11

South Centre Township, 6-122
elections, 7-45

South Coatesville Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-42

South Connellsville Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-51

South Coventry Township, 6-121
elections, 7-42

South Creek Township, 6-120
elections, 7-36

South Dakota (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-8
population, 9-11

South Fayette Township, 6-82
elections, 7-30

South Fork Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-39

South Franklin Township, 6-129
elections, 7-79

South Greensburg Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-82

South Hanover Township, 6-123
elections, 7-47

South Heidelberg Township, 6-120
elections, 7-34

South Heights Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-32

South Hills School of Business and Technology,
9-46

South Huntingdon Township, 6-130
elections, 7-82

South Lebanon Township, 6-125
elections, 7-59

South Londonderry Township, 6-125
elections, 7-59

- South Mahoning Township, 6-124
elections, 7-54
- South Manheim Township, 6-128
elections, 7-74
- South Middleton Township, 6-101
elections, 7-46
- South New Castle Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-59
- South Newton Township, 6-123
elections, 7-46
- South Park Township, 6-102
elections, 7-30
- South Philipsburg, 6-121
elections, 7-41
- South Pymatuning Township, 6-126
elections, 7-66
- South Renovo Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-44
- South Shenango Township, 6-123
elections, 7-45
- South Strabane Township, 6-129
elections, 7-79
- South Union Township, 6-102
elections, 7-51
- South Versailles Township, 6-118
elections, 7-30
- South Waverly Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-36
- South Whitehall Township, 6-82
elections, 7-60
- South Williamsport Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-64
- South Woodbury Township, 6-119
elections, 7-33
- Southampton Township (Bedford Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-33
- Southampton Township (Cumberland Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-46
- Southampton Township (Franklin Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-52
- Southampton Township (Somerset Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-75
- Southeast region
House of Representatives district map, 3-164
- Senatorial districts, 3-30
- Southeastern Veterans' Center, 4-76
- Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, 9-47
- Southmont Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-39
- Southwest Greensburg Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-82
- Southwest Madison Township, 6-127
elections, 7-71
- Southwest Township, 6-129
elections, 7-78
- Southwestern Veterans' Center, 4-76
- Spanish-American War, 1-22
- Sparta Township, 6-123
elections, 7-45
- Spartansburg Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-45
- speakers
House of Representatives, PA, 3-99, 3-108
general powers and duties, 3-3
since 1791, 3-267
provincial assembly 1682-1790, 3-266
- special courts, 5-6
by county, 5-68
- Special Education, Advisory Panel for, 4-51
- Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4-49
- Special Events Office (DGS), 4-61
- Special Funds, Bureau of (INS), 4-68
- Special Projects, Office of (INS), 4-67
- Special Sessions, General Assembly, 3-273
- specialized associate degree-granting institutions, 9-45
- Speers Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-79
- Sperry Rand Corporation, 1-36
- sports, PA periodicals on, 9-67
- Spring Brook Township, 6-125
elections, 7-57
- Spring City Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-42
- Spring Creek Township (Elk Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-50
- Spring Creek Township (Warren Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-78
- Spring Garden Township, 6-82
elections, 7-83
- Spring Grove Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-84
- Spring Township (Berks Co.), 6-102
elections, 7-34
- Spring Township (Centre Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-41
- Spring Township (Crawford Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-45
- Spring Township (Perry Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-71
- Spring Township (Snyder Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-75
- Springboro Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-45
- Springdale Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-30
- Springdale Township, 6-118
elections, 7-30
- Springettsbury Township, 6-102
elections, 7-84
- Springfield Township (Bradford Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-36
- Springfield Township (Bucks Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-37
- Springfield Township (Delaware Co.), 6-82
elections, 7-49
- Springfield Township (Erie Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-51
- Springfield Township (Fayette Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-51
- Springfield Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-53
- Springfield Township (Mercer Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-66
- Springfield Township (Montgomery Co.), 6-82
elections, 7-68
- Springfield Township (York Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-84
- Springhill Township (Fayette Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-51
- Springhill Township (Greene Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-53
- Springville Township, 6-129
elections, 7-76
- Spruce Creek Township, 6-124
elections, 7-54
- Spruce Hill Township, 6-125
elections, 7-55
- Staff Development and Training, Office of (COR), 4-46
- Staff Services, Bureau of (PSP), 4-88
- Standard Oil Company, 1-27
- Standards and Security, Bureau of (COR), 4-44
- Standing Stone Township, 6-120
elections, 7-36
- Starrucca Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-80
- state animal, 1-5
- State Apprenticeship & Training Council (L&I), 4-73
- State Athletic Commission (DOS), 4-86
- state beverage, 1-6
- State Child Health Insurance Program (SCHIP), 1-32
- State Civil Service Commission, 4-94
- State College Borough, 6-69
elections, 7-41
- State Conservation Commission (AG), 4-35
- State Court Administrator, office of, 5-63
- State, Department of, 4-85
- state dog, 1-5
- state electric locomotive, 1-6
- State Employees' Retirement System, 4-138
- State Ethics Commission, 4-100
- State Farm Show, 1-28
- state fish, 1-5
- state flower, 1-5
- state forests, 9-22
natural areas, 9-27
wild areas, 9-28
- state fossil, 1-6
- state game bird, 1-5
- State Government Commission, Joint, 3-250
- State Government House committee, 3-186
- State Government Senate committee, 3-38
- state insect, 1-5
- State Library, Bureau of, 4-49
- State Milk Control Commission, 1-28
- State Museum and State Archives, 1-40
- State Museum, Bureau of (PHMC), 4-110
- State Parks, 9-13
activities in, 9-18
conservation areas, 9-17
undeveloped areas, 9-17
- State Parks, Bureau of (DCNR), 4-42
- state plant, 1-6
- State Police, Pennsylvania, 4-87
- State Public School Building Authority, 4-129
- State Rehabilitation Board, 4-73
- state seal, 1-4
- state ship, 1-6
- state song, 1-7
- state steam locomotive, 1-6
- State Street Building, 1-9
- State System of Higher Education, Pennsylvania, 9-41
- State Tax Equalization Board, 1-40, 4-141
- state teachers' colleges, predecessor, 1-20
- State Transportation Advisory Committee, 4-91
- State Transportation Commission, 4-91
- State Treasurer, Office of, 4-30
- state tree, 1-6
- State Unemployment Compensation Advisory Council, 4-72
- State Workers' Insurance Fund, 4-72
- State Workers' Insurance Fund Board (L&I), 4-73
- State Works of Pennsylvania, 1-19
- Statewide Advisory Committee for Public Health Preparedness, 4-64
- steam locomotive, state, 1-6
- steel production, 1-19, 1-33
- Steel Workers Organization Committee (SWOC), 1-26
- Stelton Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-47
- Sterling Township, 6-130
elections, 7-80
- Steuben Township, 6-123
elections, 7-45
- Stevens Township, 6-120
elections, 7-36
- Stewardson Township, 6-128
elections, 7-73
- Stewart Township, 6-123
elections, 7-51
- Stewartstown Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-84
- Stillwater Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-45
- stock market collapse of 1929, 1-30
- Stockdale Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-79
- Stockertown Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-69
- Stoneboro Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-66
- Stonycreek Township (Cambria Co.), 6-118
elections, 7-39
- Stonycreek Township (Somerset Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-75
- Stowe Township, 6-118
elections, 7-30
- Stoystown Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-75
- Straban Township, 6-119
elections, 7-25
- Strasburg Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-58
- Strasburg Township, 6-125
elections, 7-58

Strategic Planning and Operations (DCED), 4-40
 Strattanville Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-43
 Strausstown Borough, 6-111
 elections, 7-34
 Strawberry Square, 1-9
 Strayer University, 9-47
 Stroud Township, 6-103
 elections, 7-66
 Stroudsburg Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-66
 Subsidized Child Care Services, Bureau of (PDE), 4-51
 Sugar Grove Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-78
 Sugar Grove Township (Mercer Co.), 6-126
 elections, 7-66
 Sugar Grove Township (Warren Co.), 6-129
 elections, 7-78
 Sugar Notch Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-63
 Sugarcreek Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-78
 Sugarcreek Township, 6-119
 elections, 7-31
 Sugarloaf Township (Columbia Co.), 6-122
 elections, 7-45
 Sugarloaf Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-126
 elections, 7-63
 Sullivan County
 boroughs, 6-116
 brief history, 6-41
 court administrators, 5-97
 Democratic Party members, 9-39
 general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
 general election, referendum, 7-24
 judges, 5-14
 judicial district and president judge, 5-19
 judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
 magisterial district judges, 5-89
 media, 9-62
 officials, 6-41
 population, 6-12
 primary election results for Governor, 7-7
 Republican Party members, 9-33
 state forest land, 9-25
 U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
 vote by political subdivision, 7-75
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
 historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
 for primary, 7-4
 Sullivan Township, 6-129
 elections, 7-77
 Summerhill Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-39
 Summerhill Township (Cambria Co.), 6-121
 elections, 7-39
 Summerhill Township (Crawford Co.), 6-123
 elections, 7-45
 Summerville Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-55
 Summit Hill Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-40
 Summit Township (Butler Co.), 6-121
 elections, 7-38
 Summit Township (Crawford Co.), 6-123
 elections, 7-45
 Summit Township (Erie Co.), 6-123
 elections, 7-51
 Summit Township (Potter Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-73
 Summit Township (Somerset Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-75
 Sunbury, City of, 6-60
 elections, 7-70
 Superior Court, Pennsylvania
 administration, 5-63
 constitutional provision, 2-12
 creation, 1-23
 history of, 5-5
 judges, list of members, 5-9

 judicial map, map, 5-17
 sessions, 5-66
 Supervision and Enforcement, Bureau of (BNKG), 4-38
 Supervision of Adult Offenders, Interstate Compact for the, 4-148
 Supplies and Surplus Operations, Bureau of (DGS), 4-60
 Support Services, Bureau of (TREAS), 4-31
 Supreme Court, Pennsylvania
 administration, 5-63
 constitutional provision, 2-12
 history of, 5-4
 Justices, 5-9
 Justices biographies, 5-98
 sessions, 5-66
 Supreme Court, United States, 8-28
 Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act, 1-34
 Susquehanna Borough, 6-117
 Susquehanna County
 boroughs, 6-117
 brief history, 6-41
 court administrators, 5-97
 Democratic Party members, 9-39
 general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
 general election, referendum, 7-24
 judges, 5-13
 judicial district and president judge, 5-19
 judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
 magisterial district judges, 5-89
 media, 9-62
 officials, 6-41
 population, 6-12
 primary election results for Governor, 7-7
 Republican Party members, 9-33
 U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
 vote by political subdivision, 7-76
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
 historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
 for primary, 7-4
 Susquehanna Depot Borough, elections, 7-76
 Susquehanna River Basin Compact, 4-149
 Susquehanna Township (Cambria Co.), 6-121
 elections, 7-39
 Susquehanna Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-83
 elections, 7-47
 Susquehanna Township (Juniata Co.), 6-125
 elections, 7-55
 Susquehanna Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-126
 elections, 7-64
 Susquehanna University, 9-43
 Susquehannocks, 1-11
 Sutersville Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-82
 Swarthmore Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-49
 Swarthmore College, 9-43
 Swatara Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-83
 elections, 7-47
 Swatara Township (Lebanon Co.), 6-125
 elections, 7-59
 Sweden Township, 6-128
 elections, 7-73
 Swissvale Borough, 6-110
 elections, 7-30
 Swoyersville Borough, 6-115
 elections, 7-63
 Sykesville Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-55
 Sylvania Borough, 6-111
 elections, 7-36
 Sylvania Township, 6-128
 elections, 7-73
 symbols of Pennsylvania, 1-4
 — T —
 Taft-Hartley Labor Relations Act, 1-33
 Tamaqua Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-74
 Tarentum Borough, 6-110
 elections, 7-30

Tatamy Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-69
 Tax Equalization Board, State, 1-40, 4-141
 Tax Policy, Deputy Secretary for, 4-83
 taxation, constitutional provision, 2-25
 Taxpayer Hotline (AUD GEN), 4-29
 Taxpayer Service and Information Center, 4-83
 Taylor Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-57
 Taylor Township (Blair Co.), 6-120
 elections, 7-35
 Taylor Township (Centre Co.), 6-121
 elections, 7-41
 Taylor Township (Fulton Co.), 6-124
 elections, 7-52
 Taylor Township (Lackawanna Co.), elections, 7-57
 Taylor Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-125
 elections, 7-59
 Teacher Certification and Preparation, Bureau of (PDE), 4-50
 Teaching and Learning Support, Bureau of (PDE), 4-49
 Technical and Informational Services, Bureau of (SCSC), 4-95
 Technical Education, Bureau of Career and (PDE), 4-50
 technology, college of, 9-45
 Technology Services, Bureau of (PSP), 4-88
 telegraph, 1-29
 telephone, 1-29
 television industry, 1-37
 Pennsylvania stations listing by county, 9-48
 Telford Borough, elections, 7-37
 Telford Borough (Montgomery Co.), 6-115
 elections, 7-68
 Tell Township, 6-124
 elections, 7-54
 Temple University, 9-41
 trustees, 4-52
 Tennessee (State)
 governor of, 8-32
 members in Congress, 8-8
 population, 9-11
 Terre Hill Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-58
 Terry Township, 6-120
 elections, 7-36
 Texas (State)
 annexation, PA support, 1-18
 governor of, 8-32
 members in Congress, 8-8
 population, 9-11
 Texas Township, 6-130
 elections, 7-80
 textile industry, 1-26
 Thaddeus Stevens College of Technology, 9-45
 theological seminaries, 9-44
 Thiel College, 9-44
 Third Class Cities, 6-47
 Thomas Jefferson University, 9-42
 Thompson Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-76
 Thompson Township (Fulton Co.), 6-124
 elections, 7-52
 Thompson Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6-129
 elections, 7-76
 Thompsontown Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-55
 Thornburg Borough, 6-110
 elections, 7-30
 Thornbury Township (Chester Co.), 6-121
 elections, 7-42
 Thornbury Township (Delaware Co.), 6-123
 elections, 7-49
 Thornhurst Township, 6-125
 elections, 7-57
 Three Mile Island nuclear plant, 1-34
 Three Springs Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-54
 Throop Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-57
 Tidioute Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-78

Tilden Township, 6-120
elections, 7-34

Timblin Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-55

Tinicum Township (Bucks Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-37

Tinicum Township (Delaware Co.), 6-118
elections, 7-49

Tioga Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-77

Tioga County
boroughs, 6-117
brief history, 6-42
court administrators, 5-97
Democratic Party members, 9-39
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-10
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-89
media, 9-63
officials, 6-42
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-33
state forest land, 9-25
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-76
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4

Tioga Township, 6-129
elections, 7-77

Tionesta Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-52

Tionesta Township, 6-124
elections, 7-52

Titusville, City of, 6-60
elections, 7-45

Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Advisory
Committee, 4-64

Toboyne Township, 6-127
elections, 7-71

Toby Township, 6-122
elections, 7-43

Tobyhanna Township, 6-127
elections, 7-66

Todd Township (Fulton Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-52

Todd Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-54

Topographic and Geologic Survey, Bureau of
(DCNR), 4-43

Topton Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-34

Tourism, and Film Promotion, Center for Travel
(DCED), 4-40

Tourism and Recreational Development House
committee, 3-186

Touro College, 9-47

Towamencin Township, 6-103
elections, 7-68

Towamensing Township, 6-121
elections, 7-40

Towanda Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-36

Towanda Township, 6-120
elections, 7-36

Tower City Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-74

Townships
First Class, 6-72, 6-118
Second Class, 6-86, 6-119

Townville Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-45

Traffic courts, Philadelphia County, 5-88

Trafford Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-30, 7-82

Trainer Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-49

Training and Education, Bureau of (PSP), 4-88

Training Site, Fort Indiantown Gap, 4-77

Transportation Advisory Committee, State, 4-91

Transportation Commission, State, 4-91

Transportation, Department of, 1-40, 4-89
transportation, history, 1-14, 1-19, 1-35
Transportation House committee, 3-186
Transportation Senate committee, 3-38

Trappe Borough, 6-115

travel, PA periodicals on, 9-68

Travel, Tourism, and Film Promotion, Center for
(DCED), 4-40

Treasurer, Office of State, 4-30

Treasury Automated Bookkeeping System (TABS),
Bureau of, 4-32

Tredyffrin Township, 6-103
Bureau of, 4-32
elections, 7-42

tree, state, 1-6

Tremont Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-74

Tremont Township, 6-128
elections, 7-74

Tri-State Business Institute, 9-46

Triangle Tech, Inc., 9-46

Trinity Episcopal School for Ministry, 9-44

Triumph Township, 6-129
elections, 7-78

Troutville Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-43

Troy Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-36

Troy Township (Bradford Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-36

Troy Township (Crawford Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-45

Troy University, 9-47

Trumbauersville Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-37

Trustees Boards, Commonwealth, 4-52

Tuition Account Program Bureau, 4-32

Tullytown Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-37

Tulpehocken Township, 6-120
elections, 7-34

Tunkhannock Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-82

Tunkhannock Township (Monroe Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-66

Tunkhannock Township (Wyoming Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-82

Tunnelhill Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-39

Turbett Township, 6-125
elections, 7-55

Turbot Township, 6-127
elections, 7-70

Turbotville Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-70

Turnpike Commission, Pennsylvania, 4-142

Turtle Creek Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-30

Tuscarora Township (Bradford Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-36

Tuscarora Township (Juniata Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-55

Tuscarora Township (Perry Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-71

Twilight Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-79

two-year colleges, private, 9-44

Tyrone Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-35

Tyrone Township (Adams Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-25

Tyrone Township (Blair Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-35

Tyrone Township (Perry Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-71

- U -

Ulster Township, 6-120
elections, 7-36

Ulysses Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-73

Ulysses Township, 6-128
elections, 7-73

Uncashed Checks/Forgeries Unit (TREAS), 4-32

Unclaimed Property, Bureau of (TREAS), 4-32
underground railroad, 1-18

Unemployment Compensation Advisory Council,
State (L&I), 4-72

Unemployment Compensation Benefits &
Allowance, Bureau of (L&I), 4-71

Unemployment Compensation Board of Review
(L&I), 4-73

Unemployment Compensation Disbursement,
Bureau of (TREAS), 4-32

Unemployment Compensation Programs, Deputy
Secretary for, 4-71

Unemployment Compensation Service Centers,
Office of (L&I), 4-71

unemployment, in Great Depression, 1-30

Unemployment Tax Services, Office of (L&I), 4-71

Union City Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-51

Union County
boroughs, 6-117
brief history, 6-42
court administrators, 5-96
Democratic Party members, 9-39
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-11
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-90
media, 9-63
officials, 6-42
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-33
state forest land, 9-25
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-77
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4

Union Dale Borough, 6-117

Union Switch and Signal Company, 1-27

Union Township (Adams Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-25

Union Township (Berks Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-34

Union Township (Centre Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-41

Union Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-43

Union Township (Crawford Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-46

Union Township (Erie Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-51

Union Township (Fulton Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-52

Union Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-54

Union Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-55

Union Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-59

Union Township (Lebanon Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-59

Union Township (Luzerne Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-63

Union Township (Mifflin Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-66

Union Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-74

Union Township (Snyder Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-75

Union Township (Tioga Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-77

Union Township (Union Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-77

Union Township (Washington Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-79

Uniondale Borough, elections, 7-76
 unionization, 1-33
 Uniontown, City of, 6-60
 elections, 7-51
 Unionville Borough (Centre Co.), 6-112
 elections, 7-41
 United Airlines Flight 93, 1-39
 United Mine Workers (UMW), 1-25
 United Nations, 1-39
 United States
 Governors, 8-32
 population, 9-11
 United States Brig Niagara (state ship), 1-6
 United States Colored Troops (USCT), 1-21
 United States Congress
 Congressional Districts, 8-23
 general election for House of Representatives,
 7-17
 general election for Senate, 7-16
 officials, 8-10
 Pennsylvania delegation to the U. S. House of
 Representatives, 8-12
 Pennsylvania delegation to the U. S. Senate,
 8-11
 primary election, 7-6
 United Steelworkers of America, 1-26
 U.S. Air, 1-35
 U.S. Census Bureau, population Survey, 1-38
 U.S. Steel Corporation, 1-26
 Unity Township, 6-103
 elections, 7-82
 Univac I, 1-36
 Universidad Del Turabo, 9-47
 universities, *see* colleges and universities
 University of Florida, 9-47
 University of Pennsylvania, 9-42
 first computer, 1-30
 Medical School, 1-30
 Moore School of Electrical Engineering, 1-36
 University of Phoenix, 9-47
 University of Pittsburgh, 9-41
 trustees, 4-52
 University of Saint Francis, 9-47
 University of Scranton, 9-44
 University of the Arts, 9-42
 University of the Sciences in Philadelphia, 9-44
 Upland Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-49
 Upper Allen Township, 6-83
 elections, 7-46
 Upper Augusta Township, 6-127
 elections, 7-70
 Upper Bern Township, 6-120
 elections, 7-34
 Upper Burrell Township, 6-130
 elections, 7-82
 Upper Chichester Township, 6-83
 elections, 7-49
 Upper Darby Township, 6-84
 elections, 7-49
 Upper Dublin Township, 6-84
 elections, 7-68
 Upper Fairfield Township, elections, 7-64
 Upper Fairland Township, 6-126
 Upper Frankford Township, 6-123
 elections, 7-46
 Upper Frederick Township, 6-127
 elections, 7-68
 Upper Gwynedd Township, 6-84
 elections, 7-68
 Upper Hanover Township, 6-127
 elections, 7-68
 Upper Leacock Township, 6-125
 elections, 7-58
 Upper Macungie Township, 6-103
 elections, 7-60
 Upper Mahanoy Township, 6-127
 elections, 7-70
 Upper Mahantongo Township, 6-128
 elections, 7-74
 Upper Makefield Township, 6-120
 elections, 7-37
 Upper Merion Township, 6-104
 elections, 7-68

Upper Mifflin Township, 6-123
 elections, 7-46
 Upper Milford Township, 6-125
 elections, 7-60
 Upper Moreland Township, 6-84
 elections, 7-68
 Upper Mount Bethel Township, 6-127
 elections, 7-69
 Upper Nazareth Township, 6-127
 elections, 7-69
 Upper Oxford Township, 6-121
 elections, 7-42
 Upper Paxton Township, 6-123
 elections, 7-47
 Upper Pottsgrove Township, 6-118
 elections, 7-68
 Upper Providence Township (Delaware Co.), 6-104
 elections, 7-50
 Upper Providence Township, elections, 7-68
 Upper Providence Township (Montgomery Co.),
 6-104
 Upper St. Clair Township, 6-85
 elections, 7-30
 Upper Salford Township, 6-127
 elections, 7-68
 Upper Saucon Township, 6-104
 elections, 7-60
 Upper Southampton Township, 6-104
 elections, 7-37
 Upper Tulpehocken Township, 6-120
 elections, 7-34
 Upper Turkeyfoot Township, 6-128
 elections, 7-75
 Upper Tyrone Township, 6-123
 elections, 7-52
 Upper Uwchlan Township, 6-121
 elections, 7-42
 Upper Yoder Township, 6-121
 elections, 7-39
 Urban Affairs and House Senate committee, 3-38
 Urban Affairs House committee, 3-186
 urban transit, history, 1-28
 Ursina Borough, 6-116
 elections, 7-75
 Ursinus College, 9-44
 Utah (State)
 governor of, 8-32
 members in Congress, 8-9
 population, 9-11
 Utica Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-78
 Uwchlan Township, 6-105
 elections, 7-42

- V -

Valencia Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-38
 Valley Forge Christian College, 9-44
 Valley Forge Military College, 9-44
 Valley-Hi Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-52
 Valley Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-119
 elections, 7-31
 Valley Township (Chester Co.), 6-121
 elections, 7-42
 Valley Township (Montour Co.), 6-127
 elections, 7-68
 Vanderbilt Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-52
 Vandergrift Borough, 6-117
 elections, 7-82
 Vandling Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-57
 Vanport Township, 6-118
 elections, 7-32
 Vehicle Management, Bureau of (DGS), 4-60
 Venango Borough, 6-113
 elections, 7-46
 Venango County
 boroughs, 6-117
 brief history, 6-43
 court administrators, 5-97
 Democratic Party members, 9-39

general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
 general election, referendum, 7-24
 judges, 5-12
 judicial district and president judge, 5-19
 judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
 magisterial district judges, 5-90
 media, 9-63
 officials, 6-43
 population, 6-12
 primary election results for Governor, 7-7
 Republican Party members, 9-33
 state forest land, 9-25
 U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
 vote by political subdivision, 7-77
 voter registration
 for general election, 7-15
 historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
 historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
 for primary, 7-4
 Venango Township (Butler Co.), 6-121
 elections, 7-38
 Venango Township (Crawford Co.), 6-123
 elections, 7-46
 Venango Township (Erie Co.), 6-123
 elections, 7-51
 Vermont (State)
 governor of, 8-32
 members in Congress, 8-9
 population, 9-11
 Vernon Township, 6-123
 elections, 7-46
 Verona Borough, 6-110
 elections, 7-30
 Versailles Borough, 6-110
 elections, 7-30
 Vet Tech Institute, 9-46
 veterans, 1-33
 Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness
 House committee, 3-186
 Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness
 Senate committee, 3-38
 Veterans Affairs, Bureau for (DMVA), 4-76
 Veterans Emergency Assistance (DMVA), 4-76
 veto, 3-54
 Vice President of the United States, historical
 listing, 8-31
 Victim Advocate, Office of, 4-145
 Victim Advocate, Office of (COR), 4-46
 Victimization Awareness and Impact of Crime
 Classes, 4-145
 Victory Township, 6-129
 elections, 7-78
 Vietnam conflict, 1-39
 Villanova University, 9-44
 Vintondale Borough, 6-112
 elections, 7-39
 Virgin Islands
 governor of, 8-32
 members in Congress, 8-9
 Virginia (State)
 governor of, 8-32
 members in Congress, 8-9
 population, 9-11
 Vocational Education, Advisory Council for (PDE),
 4-51
 Vocational Rehabilitation, Office of (L&I), 4-72
 Volant Borough, 6-114
 elections, 7-59
 voter registration
 general election, 7-15
 Historical Statistics, Democratic, 7-90
 Historical Statistics, Republican, 7-91
 primary election, 7-4

- W -

Wagner Labor Relations Act, 1-26
 Walker Township (Centre Co.), 6-121
 elections, 7-41
 Walker Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6-124
 elections, 7-54
 Walker Township (Juniata Co.), 6-125
 elections, 7-55
 Walker Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-128
 elections, 7-74

- Wall Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-30
- Wallace Township, 6-121
elections, 7-42
- Wallaceton Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-43
- Walnut Hill College, 9-44
- Walnutport Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-69
- Wampum Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-59
- Ward Township, 6-129
elections, 7-77
- Warminster Township, 6-105
elections, 7-37
- Warren, City of, 6-60
elections, 7-78
- Warren County
boroughs, 6-117
brief history, 6-43
court administrators, 5-97
Democratic Party members, 9-39
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-13
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-90
media, 9-63
officials, 6-43
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-33
state forest land, 9-25
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-78
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4
- Warren Township (Bradford Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-36
- Warren Township (Franklin Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-52
- Warrington Township (Bucks Co.), 6-105
elections, 7-37
- Warrington Township (York Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-84
- Warrior Run Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-63
- Warriors Mark Township, 6-124
elections, 7-54
- wars
Civil War, 1-18, 1-21
Colonial period, 1-13
Korean Conflict, 1-39
Persian Gulf War, 1-39
Revolution, 1-15
Spanish-American War, 1-22
Vietnam Involvement, 1-39
World War I, 1-24
World War II, 1-30
- Warsaw Township, 6-125
elections, 7-55
- Warwick Township (Bucks Co.), 6-105
elections, 7-37
- Warwick Township (Chester Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-42
- Warwick Township (Lancaster Co.), 6-106
elections, 7-58
- Washington and Jefferson College, 9-44
- Washington, City of, 6-60
elections, 7-79
- Washington County
boroughs, 6-117
brief history, 6-44
court administrators, 5-97
Democratic Party members, 9-39
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-12
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-90
media, 9-63
officials, 6-44
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-33
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-78
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4
- Washington (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-9
population, 9-11
- Washington Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-31
- Washington Township (Berks Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-34
- Washington Township (Butler Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-38
- Washington Township (Cambria Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-39
- Washington Township (Clarion Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-43
- Washington Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-123
- Washington Township (Erie Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-51
- Washington Township (Fayette Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-52
- Washington Township (Franklin Co.), 6-106
elections, 7-52
- Washington Township (Greene Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-53
- Washington Township (Indiana Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-54
- Washington Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-55
- Washington Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-59
- Washington Township (Lehigh Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-60
- Washington Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-64
- Washington Township (Northampton Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-69
- Washington Township (Northumberland Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-70
- Washington Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-74
- Washington Township (Snyder Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-75
- Washington Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-82
- Washington Township (Wyoming Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-83
- Washington Township (York Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-84
- Washingtonville Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-68
- Waste Management, Bureau of (DEP), 4-58
- Water Planning Office (DEP), 4-56
- Water Standards and Facility Regulation, Bureau of (DEP), 4-56
- Waterford Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-51
- Waterford Township, 6-123
elections, 7-51
- Watershed Management, Bureau of (DEP), 4-56
- waterways, 1-19, 1-35
- Waterways Engineering, Bureau of (DEP), 4-56
- Watson Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-64
- Watson Township (Warren Co.), 6-129
elections, 7-78
- Watsonville Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-70
- Watts Township, 6-127
elections, 7-71
- Wattsburg Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-51
- Waymart Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-80
- Wayne County
boroughs, 6-117
brief history, 6-44
court administrators, 5-97
Democratic Party members, 9-39
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-12
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-91
media, 9-63
officials, 6-44
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-33
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-80
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4
- Wayne Township (Armstrong Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-31
- Wayne Township (Clinton Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-44
- Wayne Township (Crawford Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-46
- Wayne Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-47
- Wayne Township, elections, 7-53
- Wayne Township (Erie Co.), 6-123
elections, 7-51
- Wayne Township (Greene Co.), 6-124
- Wayne Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-59
- Wayne Township (Mifflin Co.), 6-127
elections, 7-66
- Wayne Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6-128
elections, 7-74
- Waynesboro Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-52
- Waynesburg Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-53
- Waynesburg University, 9-44
- Weatherly Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-40
- Weisenberg Township, 6-125
elections, 7-60
- Weissport Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-40
- Welfare, Department of, 1-23
- Welfare, Department of Public, 4-78
- Wellersburg Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-75
- Wells Township (Bradford Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-36
- Wells Township (Fulton Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-52
- Wellsboro Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-77
- Wellsville Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-84
- Wernersville Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-34
- Wesleyville Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-51
- West Abington Township, 6-125
elections, 7-57
- West Alexander Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-79
- West Beaver Township, 6-128
elections, 7-75
- West Bethlehem Township, 6-130
elections, 7-79
- West Bradford Township, 6-106
elections, 7-42
- West Branch Township, 6-128
elections, 7-73

- West Brandywine Township, 6-122 elections, 7-42
- West Brownsville Borough, 6-117 elections, 7-79
- West Brunswick Township, 6-128 elections, 7-74
- West Buffalo Township, 6-129 elections, 7-77
- West Burlington Township, 6-120 elections, 7-36
- West Caln Township, 6-122 elections, 7-42
- West Cameron Township, 6-127 elections, 7-71
- West Carroll Township, 6-121 elections, 7-40
- West Chester Borough, 6-70 elections, 7-42
- West Chester University of Pennsylvania, 9-41
- West Chillisquaque Township, 6-127 elections, 7-71
- West Cocalico Township, 6-125 elections, 7-58
- West Conshohocken Borough, 6-115 elections, 7-68
- West Cornwall Township, 6-125 elections, 7-59
- West Deer Township, 6-106 elections, 7-30
- West Donegal Township, 6-125 elections, 7-58
- West Earl Township, 6-125 elections, 7-58
- West Easton Borough, 6-116 elections, 7-69
- West Elizabeth Borough, 6-110 elections, 7-30
- West Fallowfield Township (Chester Co.), 6-122 elections, 7-42
- West Fallowfield Township (Crawford Co.), 6-123 elections, 7-46
- West Finley Township, 6-130 elections, 7-79
- West Franklin Township, 6-119 elections, 7-31
- West Goshen Township, 6-107 elections, 7-42
- West Grove Borough, 6-112 elections, 7-42
- West Hanover Township, 6-123 elections, 7-47
- West Hazleton Borough, 6-115 elections, 7-63
- West Hemlock Township, 6-127 elections, 7-68
- West Hempfield Township, 6-107 elections, 7-58
- West Homestead Borough, 6-110 elections, 7-30
- West Keating Township, 6-122 elections, 7-44
- West Kittanning Borough, 6-110 elections, 7-31
- West Lampeter Township, 6-107 elections, 7-58
- West Lawn Borough, 6-102
- West Lebanon Township, 6-118 elections, 7-59
- West Leechburg Borough, 6-118 elections, 7-82
- West Liberty Borough, 6-112 elections, 7-38
- West Mahanoy Township, 6-128 elections, 7-74
- West Mahoning Township, 6-124 elections, 7-54
- West Manchester Township, 6-107 elections, 7-84
- West Manheim Township, 6-130 elections, 7-84
- West Marlborough Township, 6-122 elections, 7-42
- West Mayfield Borough, 6-111 elections, 7-32
- West Mead Township, 6-123 elections, 7-46
- West Middlesex Borough, 6-115 elections, 7-66
- West Middletown Borough, 6-117 elections, 7-80
- West Mifflin Borough, 6-70 elections, 7-30
- West Nantmeal Township, 6-122 elections, 7-42
- West Newton Borough, 6-118 elections, 7-82
- West Norriton Township, 6-85 elections, 7-68
- West Nottingham Township, 6-122 elections, 7-42
- West Penn Township, 6-128 elections, 7-74
- West Pennsboro Township, 6-123 elections, 7-46
- West Perry Township, 6-128 elections, 7-75
- West Pike Run Township, 6-130 elections, 7-80
- West Pikeland Township, 6-122 elections, 7-42
- West Pittston Borough, 6-115 elections, 7-63
- West Pottsgrove Township, 6-118 elections, 7-68
- West Providence Township, 6-119 elections, 7-33
- West Reading Borough, 6-111 elections, 7-34
- West Rockhill Township, 6-120 elections, 7-37
- West Sadsbury Township, 6-122 elections, 7-42
- West St. Clair Township, 6-119 elections, 7-33
- West Salem Township, 6-126 elections, 7-66
- West Shenango Township, 6-123 elections, 7-46
- West Sunbury Borough, 6-112 elections, 7-38
- West Taylor Township, 6-121 elections, 7-40
- West Township, elections, 7-54
- West View Borough, 6-110 elections, 7-30
- West Vincent Township, 6-122 elections, 7-42
- West Virginia Career Institute, 9-46
- West Virginia (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-9
population, 9-11
- West Virginia University, 9-47
- West Wheatfield Township, 6-124 elections, 7-54
- West Whiteland Township, 6-107 elections, 7-42
- West Wyoming Borough, 6-115 elections, 7-63
- West York Borough, 6-118 elections, 7-84
- Western School of Health and Business Careers, Inc., 9-46
- Westfall Township, 6-127 elections, 7-72
- Westfield Borough, 6-117 elections, 7-77
- Westfield Township, 6-129 elections, 7-77
- Westminster College, 9-44
- Westminster Theological Seminary, 9-44
- Westmont Borough, 6-112 elections, 7-40
- Westmoreland County boroughs, 6-117
brief history, 6-45
court administrators, 5-97
- Democratic Party members, 9-40
- general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
- general election, referendum, 7-24
- judges, 5-11
- judicial district and president judge, 5-19
- judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
- magisterial district judges, 5-91
- media, 9-64
- officials, 6-45
- population, 6-12
- primary election results for Governor, 7-7
- Republican Party members, 9-33
- state forest land, 9-25
- U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
- vote by political subdivision, 7-80
- voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4
- Westmoreland County Community College, 9-42
- Westover Borough, 6-112 elections, 7-43
- Westtown Township, 6-108 elections, 7-42
- Wetmore Township, 6-126 elections, 7-65
- Wharton Township (Fayette Co.), 6-123 elections, 7-52
- Wharton Township (Potter Co.), 6-128 elections, 7-73
- Wheatfield Township, 6-127 elections, 7-71
- Wheatland Borough, 6-115 elections, 7-66
- Wheeling Creek Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention District Compact, 4-149
- Whitaker Borough, 6-110 elections, 7-30
- White Deer Township, 6-129 elections, 7-77
- White Haven Borough, 6-115 elections, 7-63
- White Oak Borough, 6-110 elections, 7-30
- White Township (Beaver Co.), 6-119 elections, 7-32
- White Township (Cambria Co.), 6-121 elections, 7-40
- White Township (Indiana Co.), 6-108 elections, 7-54
- Whitehall Borough, 6-70 elections, 7-30
- Whitehall Township, 6-85 elections, 7-60
- Whitley Township, 6-124 elections, 7-53
- Whitemarsh Township, 6-108 elections, 7-68
- whitetail deer (state animal), 1-5
- Whitpain Township, 6-108 elections, 7-68
- Wiconisco Township, 6-123 elections, 7-47
- Widener University, 9-44
- Wildlife Habitat Management, Bureau of (PGC), 4-103
- Wildlife Management, Bureau of (PGC), 4-103
- Wildlife Protection, Bureau of (PGC), 4-103
- Wilkes-Barre, City of, 6-61 elections, 7-63
- Wilkes-Barre Township, 6-118 elections, 7-63
- Wilkes University, 9-44
- Wilkins Township, 6-118 elections, 7-30
- Wilkinsburg Borough, 6-71 elections, 7-30
- Williams Township (Dauphin Co.), 6-123 elections, 7-47
- Williams Township (Northampton Co.), 6-127 elections, 7-69
- Williamsburg Borough, 6-111 elections, 7-35

- Williamson Free School of Mechanical Trades, 9-46
- Williamsport, City of, 6-61
elections, 7-64
- Williamstown Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-48
- Willistown Township, 6-109
elections, 7-42
- Wilmerding Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-30
- Wilmington Township (Lawrence Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-59
- Wilmington Township (Mercer Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-66
- Wilmore Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-40
- Wilmot Proviso, 1-18
- Wilmot Township, 6-120
elections, 7-36
- Wilson Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-69
- Wilson College, 9-44
- Wind Gap Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-69
- Windber Borough, 6-116
elections, 7-75
- Windham Township (Bradford Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-36
- Windham Township (Wyoming Co.), 6-130
elections, 7-83
- Windsor Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-84
- Windsor Township (Berks Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-34
- Windsor Township (York Co.), 6-109
elections, 7-84
- Winfield Township, 6-121
elections, 7-38
- Winner Institute of Arts and Sciences, 9-46
- Winslow Township, 6-125
elections, 7-55
- Winterstown Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-84
- Wisconsin (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-9
population, 9-11
- Wolf Creek Township, 6-126
elections, 7-66
- Wolf Township, 6-126
elections, 7-64
- Womelsdorf Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-34
- women
history, 1-18, 1-25
PA periodicals on, 9-68
- Women Business Opportunities, Bureau of
Minority and (DGS), 4-61
- Women, Commission for, 1-32, 1-40, 4-146
- Women's 54-hour Work Week Law, 1-24
- Women's Medical College, 1-25
- Won Institute of Graduate Studies, 9-44
- Wood Township, elections, 7-54
- Woodbury Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-33
- Woodbury Township (Bedford Co.), 6-119
elections, 7-33
- Woodbury Township (Blair Co.), 6-120
elections, 7-35
- Woodcock Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-46
- Woodcock Township, 6-123
elections, 7-46
- Woodward Township (Clearfield Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-44
- Woodward Township (Clinton Co.), 6-122
elections, 7-44
- Woodward Township (Lycoming Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-64
- Worcester Township, 6-127
elections, 7-68
- Workers' Compensation Appeal Board (L&I), 4-73
- Workers' Compensation, Bureau of (L&I), 4-72
- Workers' Insurance Fund Board, State (L&I), 4-73
- Workers' Insurance Fund, State, 4-72
- Workforce Development Partnership, Bureau of
(L&I), 4-70
- Workforce Information & Analysis, Center for
(L&I), 4-71
- Workmen's Benevolent Association (WBA),
1-25
- Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, 1-24
- World Trade Center (NY) attack, 1-39
- World War I, 1-24
- World War II, 1-30
- World Wide Web, 1-36
- Wormleysburg Borough, 6-113
elections, 7-46
- Worth Township (Butler Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-38
- Worth Township (Centre Co.), 6-121
elections, 7-41
- Worth Township (Mercer Co.), 6-126
elections, 7-66
- Worthington Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-31
- Worthington Borough, 6-114
elections, 7-55
- Wright Township, 6-126
elections, 7-63
- Wrightstown Township, 6-120
elections, 7-37
- Wrightsville Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-84
- Wyalusing Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-36
- Wyalusing Township, 6-120
elections, 7-36
- Wyoming Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-63
- Wyoming County
boroughs, 6-117
brief history, 6-45
court administrators, 5-97
Democratic Party members, 9-40
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-14
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-92
media, 9-64
officials, 6-45
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-33
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-82
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4
- Wyoming (State)
governor of, 8-32
members in Congress, 8-9
population, 9-11
- Wyoming Technical Institute, 9-46
- Wyomissing Borough, 6-71
elections, 7-34
- Wysox Township, 6-120
elections, 7-36
- Y -
- Yardley Borough, 6-111
elections, 7-37
- Yatesville Borough, 6-115
elections, 7-63
- Yeadon Borough, 6-71
elections, 7-50
- Yoe Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-84
- York, City of, 6-61
elections, 7-84
- York College of Pennsylvania, 9-44
- York County
boroughs, 6-117
brief history, 6-46
court administrators, 5-97
Democratic Party members, 9-40
general election for Governor/Lt. Governor, 7-18
general election, referendum, 7-24
judges, 5-12
judicial district and president judge, 5-19
judicial districts and judicial complements, 5-16
magisterial district judges, 5-92
media, 9-64
officials, 6-46
population, 6-12
primary election results for Governor, 7-7
Republican Party members, 9-34
U.S. Senator primary election results, 7-5
vote by political subdivision, 7-83
voter registration
for general election, 7-15
historical statistics, Democratic, 7-90
historical statistics, Republican, 7-91
for primary, 7-4
- York Haven Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-84
- York Springs Borough, 6-110
elections, 7-25
- York Technical Institute, 9-46
- York Township, 6-85
elections, 7-84
- Yorkana Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-84
- Yorktowne Business Institute, 9-46
- Young Township (Indiana Co.), 6-124
elections, 7-54
- Young Township (Jefferson Co.), 6-125
elections, 7-55
- Youngstown Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-82
- Youngsville Borough, 6-117
elections, 7-78
- Youngwood Borough, 6-118
elections, 7-82
- Z -
- Zelenople Borough, 6-112
elections, 7-38
- Zerbe Township, 6-127
elections, 7-71

- A -

Aaron, Mark, 6-20
 Aaron, Maxine Goldmark (Mrs. Marcus L.), 9-5
 Aaron, Steve, 4-131, 4-133
 Aaron, Thomas C., 5-95
 Aaron, Thomas W., 6-125
 Abarno, Joe, 9-33
 Abate, Frank, 5-93
 Abate, Joseph, 4-121
 Abatta, Samuel, 6-80
 Abbato, Vincent J., 6-110
 Abbey, Edward, 1-36
 Abbott, Keith, 7-10, 7-20
 Abbott, Richard, 4-37
 Abdulovic, Mary Kay, 9-35
 Abele, Ralph W., 4-102
 Abercrombie, Neil, 8-6
 Abernatha, Gary, 6-126
 Abom, Nell McCormack, 4-133
 Abraham, Aji M., 4-87
 Abraham, Donald A., 3-257
 Abraham, Lynne, 6-38, 9-7
 Abraham, Randy S., 5-79
 Abraham, Robert E., 6-125
 Abrams, Elliot, 6-100
 Abrams, Lawrence B. III, 4-116
 Abrams, Marilyn R., 4-133
 Abramson, Howland W., 5-9, 5-31
 Ace, Steve, 6-58
 Acevedo-Vila, Anibal, 8-32
 Achatz, Ann, 6-36
 Achenbach, L. Robert, 4-66
 Acheson, Edward G., 1-30
 Achilles, Gary, 9-46
 Acker, David, 4-106
 Acker, Michael J., 4-74, 4-101, 4-139, 4-140
 Ackerman, Daniel J., 5-11, 5-31
 Ackerman, Gary L., 8-7
 Ackerman, Norman, 5-20
 Ackerman, Sharon, 6-40
 Ackerman, Timothy, 6-128
 Acosta, Ralph D., 3-257
 Acri, Thomas F., 6-113
 Acton, Arthur, 9-41
 Adair, Evan E., 6-96
 Adair, Jayne, 4-131, 4-133
 Adam, Dean A., 6-120
 Adamany, David, 9-41
 Adamik, Theresa, 6-13
 Adams, Arlin M., 4-82
 Adams, Barbara, 4-13, 4-14
 Adams, Burton, 6-41
 Adams, Debra, 6-117
 Adams, Dennis, 6-60
 Adams, Gerard R., 4-102
 Adams, H. Ward, 4-73
 Adams, Harrington, 3-64, 4-27
 Adams, James, 6-83
 Adams, John, 8-31
 Adams, John Quincy, 8-31
 Adams, Joseph C., 5-12, 5-31
 Adams, Larry L., 6-127
 Adams, Neysa, 9-8
 Adams, Peggy H., 9-30
 Adams, Peter, 4-59, 4-69
 Adams, Richard, 6-53
 Adams, Richard J., 6-119
 Adams, Rick A., 6-117
 Adams, Robert, 1-22
 Adams, Robert F., 6-108
 Adams, Robert P., 6-85
 Adams, Sue Ellen, 6-101
 Adams, William, 7-87
 Adams, Willie J., 5-88
 Addis, Virginia Downes (Mrs. Roland T.), 9-6
 Addison, Richard L., 4-82
 Addy, David W., 5-15, 5-31
 Adelstein, Joseph A., 4-82
 Adenbaum, Samuel T., 6-76
 Aderholt, Robert B., 8-5

Adkins, Angela, 6-111
 Adler, Elaine L., 6-108
 Adler, Madeleine, 9-41
 Adolph, William F., 4-106
 Adolph, William F. Jr., 3-100, 3-110, 3-176, 3-180, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-187, 3-257, 4-108, 4-130, 7-13, 7-22
 Adovasio, James M., 4-110
 Afflerbach, Roy C., 3-253, 3-257, 4-132, 4-140
 Afflerbach, Russell, 6-115
 Afflerback, C.V., 4-142
 Aftanas, Douglas J., 6-57
 Agamed, Alfred, 6-117
 Agbede, Robert, 4-92
 Agnew, Daniel, 5-98, 5-99
 Agnew, Spiro T., 7-86, 8-31
 Agoris, Demo, 7-20
 Agostine, Doretta, 6-72
 Aguiar, Erlinda M., 4-117
 Aharrah, Peggy, 6-24
 Ahern, Jim, 6-120
 Ahmed, Monir Z., 6-51
 Ahner, Willard R., 6-121
 Ahrens, Nelson R., 6-118
 Ahwesh, Philip, 4-37
 Aichele, Carol, 6-20, 9-30
 Aigner, Paula M., 5-71
 Aiken, Donald C., 6-120
 Akaka, Daniel K., 8-6
 Akin, W. Todd, 8-7
 Alam, Manny, 4-94
 Albany, William J., 6-92
 Albaugh, Arla A., 7-89
 Albert, C. Earle, 4-66
 Albert, James E., 5-91
 Albert, Jeff, 7-9, 7-19
 Albert, Neil, 1-36
 Albert, Perry, 6-90
 Albertson, Jay Jr., 6-103
 Albright, Brenda, 6-37
 Albright, Jacob, 1-20
 Albright, Kent H., 5-13, 5-31
 Alcibiade, Scipione, 6-50
 Alden, John, 3-257
 Alderette, Barry L., 3-257
 Aldisert, Ruggero J., 8-28
 Alejandro, Nitzia I. Quiñones, 5-9
 Alercia, Joseph II, 9-46
 Alessandrini, Walter E., 4-27
 Alexander, Blanche Fishback Galey (Mrs. James), 9-5
 Alexander, Charles R., 5-20
 Alexander, Colleen, 9-38
 Alexander, David A., 4-115
 Alexander, Donald, 9-46
 Alexander, Jane M., 4-37
 Alexander, Lamar, 8-8
 Alexander, Livingston, 9-42
 Alexander, Lloyd, 9-9
 Alexander, Rodney, 8-6
 Alexander, Sadie T.M. (Mrs. Raymond P), 9-5
 Alexander, Wayne, 6-57
 Alexander-Keilly, Sharon, 4-34
 Alfieri, Michele, 6-33
 Algeo, Judith, 6-105
 Aliano, Anthony C., 3-99
 Alicea, Dennis, 9-47
 Alioto, Samuel A. Jr., 8-28
 Allard, Wayne, 8-5
 Allebach, Charles H. Jr., 6-115
 Allen, Anthony J., 6-92
 Allen, Art, 7-9, 7-19
 Allen, Audrey, 6-16
 Allen, Bob, 3-257, 7-13
 Allen, Bryan, 6-86
 Allen, Cheryl Lynn, 5-10, 5-31
 Allen, Ethel, 4-86, 4-121
 Allen, Jack T., 6-62
 Allen, Jacqueline F., 5-9, 5-31
 Allen, James B., 4-121, 4-122

Allen, Jeffrey, 9-45
 Allen, John Jr., 9-10
 Allen, Joseph B., 7-87
 Allen, Richard, 1-19, 1-20, 6-70
 Allen, Thomas H., 8-6
 Allen, William, 5-98, 6-32
 Alley, Jeri, 6-62
 Allio, Todd A., 6-124
 Allison, Dean, 6-119
 Allison, John P., 6-111
 Allison, Kenneth M., 6-122
 Allison, Marjorie, 9-5
 Allison, Paul K., 5-31
 Allison, Robert, 1-28
 Alloway, Richard L. II, 5-79
 Allshouse, Mark, 6-98
 Allwein, Charles, 6-98
 Alonge, Gerard J., 5-78
 Alosi, Andrew, 7-12, 7-21
 Alpern, Anne X., 1-32, 3-64, 4-27, 5-99, 9-4
 Alricks, Peter, 5-98
 Alspach, George D., 6-107
 Alston, Charlotte Blake, 9-10
 Alston, Robert, 6-93
 Alston, William F. Jr., 6-49
 Altmore, Rodney, 9-42
 Alter, Diana Jane Swanton (Mrs. George E.), 9-4
 Alter, George E., 3-267
 Alter, Theodore, 4-135
 Altieri, Guy, 9-94
 Altieri, Marie, 6-94
 Altimus, Paul J., 6-130
 Altman, Vivian E., 9-33
 Altmire, Jason, 7-6, 7-17, 8-8, 8-12, 8-17, 8-24
 Altmore, Joseph E., 6-26
 Alu, Anthony, 6-32
 Amadio, Tony, 6-86
 Amato, Raymond E., 6-120
 Ambler, Charles A., 3-267
 Ambro, Thomas L., 8-28
 Ambrose, Donald, 6-106
 Ambrose, Donetta, 4-101, 8-29
 Ambrose, Joseph, 6-113
 Ament, G. David, 5-64
 Ames, Herbert T., 7-87
 Ames, Robert, 9-33
 Ames, Westley D., 7-14, 7-23
 Amesbury, William Henry, 5-83
 Ammerman, Frederic J., 5-14, 5-19, 5-31
 Ammerman, Joseph S., 3-253, 4-111
 Amodie, Melissa A., 5-82
 Amon, David W., 6-122
 Amore, Renee, 9-29, 9-32
 Amstler, DuWayne, 6-58
 Amstler, John J., 6-37
 Amstler, Richard, 6-58
 Amstler, Robert, 6-58
 Amsterdam, Valla, 4-132
 Amundsen, Thomas W., 6-34
 Anckaitis, Robert, 6-99
 Anckaitis, Victor, 4-91
 Anders, Dennis J., 6-124
 Anderson, Bruce G., 7-13, 7-22
 Anderson, Carl J., 4-98
 Anderson, Carol, 9-7
 Anderson, Dale, 6-127
 Anderson, Daniel L., 3-257
 Anderson, Dennis, 6-98
 Anderson, Donald K., 4-101, 4-102
 Anderson, Dorothy Kenworthy, 9-5
 Anderson, Dudley N., 5-12, 5-31
 Anderson, Gary W., 6-77
 Anderson, Glenn L., 6-17
 Anderson, Harold P., 4-62
 Anderson, J. Peirce, 6-108
 Anderson, James, 4-97
 Anderson, Jennifer, 9-37
 Anderson, John Hope, 3-257, 4-74
 Anderson, Laurie Halse, 1-36
 Anderson, Maggie, 1-36

- Anderson, Marian, 1-37, 9-5, 9-10
 Anderson, Ray, 6-101
 Anderson, Richard E., 4-86
 Anderson, Richard K., 6-124
 Anderson, Robert M., 6-121
 Anderson, Sallie, 6-78
 Anderson, Samuel, 3-267
 Anderson, Sandra L., 6-123
 Anderson, Sarah, 3-257, 4-111
 Anderson, Susan L., 4-15
 Anderson, Virginia M., 6-83
 Anderson, William D., 7-10
 Anderton, Norma, 6-34
 Andidora, Dominick, 6-51
 Andrade, Edna, 9-8, 9-10
 Andreassi, Scott, 6-14
 Andree, Jerry A., 6-87
 Andrejchak, Scott, 6-51
 Andreoli, Michael A., 6-74
 Andrews, Hiram G., 3-267, 3-268
 Andrews, Joseph, 4-84
 Andrews, Richard E., 6-96
 Andrews, Robert E., 8-7
 Andrews, Senator, 3-91
 Andrews, W. Thomas, 3-69, 3-253, 3-266, 4-101
 Andrezski, Anthony B., 3-253, 4-139
 Andring, Eric, 6-110
 Andris, Gerald, 6-75
 Andzelik, John, 6-70
 Anewalt, Thomas, 6-65
 Angelaccio, Sharon L., 6-77
 Angeli, Ray, 4-105
 Angeli, Raymond, 4-114, 9-44
 Angell, Edward S., 7-11, 7-20
 Angevine, Leo, 6-126
 Angle, Philip E., 4-102
 Angle, Ronald L., 6-36, 9-32
 Angove, Jack L., 6-129
 Angstadt, Gary J., 6-120
 Angstadt, Paul J., 3-257
 Angus, Glen, 6-118
 Ankney, Charles, 6-21
 Annenberg, Leonore (Mrs. Walter H.), 9-6
 Annibali, Steven N., 6-65
 Ansell, Lloyd F., 6-128
 Anspach, Dale, 9-45
 Anspach, Robert A., 6-55
 Anstine, Anne B., 9-7
 Anstine, Jean M., 6-116
 Anthony, Fred P., 5-20
 Anthony, Graham A., 6-128
 Anthony, John F., 5-74
 Anthony, Robert, 4-135
 Anthony, Ronald, 6-111
 Anthony, Susan B., 1-25
 Antoine, Ellie, 6-15
 Antoline, John, 6-111
 Anton, George, 7-87
 Antonelli, Joseph, 6-95
 Antos, Ronald E., 5-84
 Antoszyk, Brian P., 6-112
 Antoun, Sister M. Lawreace, 9-7
 Anzini, Kristina, 5-84
 Apfelbaum, Michael M., 6-60
 Applebaum, Louis, 4-123
 Applegate, Maryanne, 6-64
 Appleton, Bruce F., 5-73
 Apt, Joan Frank, 9-7
 Arader, Walter G., 4-114, 4-138
 Archer, Hugh V., 4-59
 Arcuri, Frank, 6-100
 Arcuri, Michael A., 8-8
 Ardo, Chuck, 4-12
 Ardoline, Patricia, 9-47
 Arduino, Paul, 6-64
 Arena, Matthew A., 9-35
 Arensberg, Tucker, 6-81
 Argall, David G., 3-99, 3-100, 3-110, 3-174, 3-179, 3-181, 3-186, 3-187, 3-250, 3-257, 7-13, 7-22
 Argall, Samuel, 1-12
 Argo, Samuel D., 6-58
 Arian, Edward W., 4-132
 Arias, Anna, 4-117
 Ario, Joel, 4-67, 4-69
 Arkus, Jane C., 9-8
 Arkus, Leon, 9-10
 Arlene, Herbert, 3-253
 Arlet, Robert G., 6-110
 Armagost, Jack, 6-125
 Armbruster, Leo S., 5-90
 Armelin, Robert M., 6-69
 Armenti, Angelo Jr., 9-41
 Arnold, James, 6-123
 Armour, John W., 5-93
 Armsby, Henry P., 1-30
 Armstrong, Gib, 7-12
 Armstrong, Gibson C., 3-180, 3-257
 Armstrong, Gibson E., 3-8, 3-9, 3-14, 3-33, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-253, 3-257, 4-139, 4-140
 Armstrong, James, 5-99
 Armstrong, James A. Jr., 4-84
 Armstrong, Pamela, 6-71
 Armstrong, Susan D., 6-63
 Armstrong, Thomas C., 6-89
 Armstrong, Thomas E., 3-257
 Arndt, Aurel, 4-121, 4-123
 Arner, James G., 5-12, 5-19, 5-31
 Arnett, Elizabeth Hancock (Mrs. William W.), 9-4
 Arnold, Abraham K., 1-23
 Arnold, Charlotte, 9-7
 Arnold, David J. Jr., 6-31
 Arnold, Ed, 3-257
 Arnold, Henry H., 1-30
 Arnold, John C., 5-99, 5-100
 Arnold, John F., 5-82
 Arnold, K.L., 4-82
 Arnold, Lisa M., 6-31
 Arnold, Melissa A., 6-82
 Arnold, Rita A., 5-74
 Arnold, Robert, 6-125
 Arnold, Thomas E., 6-118
 Arnst, Dawn, 6-95
 Arrigo, Lawrence P., 6-102
 Arthur, Chester A., 8-31
 Arthur, Pamela Kravitz, 6-41
 Arthurs, Jack R., 3-257
 Artim, Mike, 9-45
 Artuso, Mary Flaherty, 9-35
 Arty, Mary Ann, 3-257
 Artz, Kenneth C., 6-98
 Arukwe, Fatima, 9-47
 Ash, Matthew R., 6-116
 Ashe, Rachel, 9-5
 Asher, Bob, 9-29
 Ashley, George, 6-129
 Ashley, John, 6-81
 Ashmar, Samir P. (Sam), 6-103
 Ashton, Arlene, 4-42
 Ashton, William, 4-111
 Ashworth, David L., 5-10, 5-31
 Askey, Edward T. Sr., 6-116
 Astonevich, Walter, 9-42
 Asper, Galen S., 6-123
 Assheton, Robert, 5-98
 Astle, Arthur A., 6-121
 Asure, Donna, 6-35, 7-14, 7-23
 Athouse, Paul, 1-37
 Atkinson, David A., 4-132
 Atkinson, William J., 4-74
 Atlee, William Augustus, 5-98
 Attalla, Robert A., 6-96
 Attardo, J. Vic, 6-115
 Atwater, Tony, 9-41
 Atwood, Eugenia Fuller (Mrs. John C. Jr.), 9-5
 Auchincloss, Mary, 9-31
 Aufman, Gerard J. Jr., 6-77
 Augello, Joseph M., 5-11, 5-32
 Aughenbaugh, Richard Sr., 6-122
 Aughton, Randy, 6-129
 Augustine, Albert J., 5-85
 Augustine, Ann R., 9-36
 Augustine, Charley, 6-25
 Augustine, Donald, 6-111
 Auker, Jeffrey P., 5-71
 Auker, John, 6-125
 Aumen, Dolores J., 6-118
 Aument, Glenn D., 6-125
 Aumiller, Michael L., 4-37, 4-73, 4-87
 Aungst, Ralph, 6-112
 Aurand, Henry, 1-39
 Austen, Douglas J., 4-100, 4-102
 Austin, Donald, 6-78
 Austin, Robb, 3-257
 Auten, Carla O., 7-12
 Avillo, Philip J. Jr., 7-6, 7-17
 Avolio, Linda R., 6-65
 Avvisato, Michele, 6-114
 Ayers, Deborah K., 6-52
 Ayers, Donald, 6-116
 Ayers, Lloyd, 6-48
 Ayers, Ronald G., 6-128
 Aylesworth, Ann Marie, 6-118
 Ayres, Travis, 6-120
 Azari, Cynthia, 9-42

- B -

- Baker, Keith, 6-129
 Baker, Kimberly A., 6-97
 Baker, Lisa, 7-9, 7-19
 Baker, Matthew E., 3-37, 3-38, 3-100, 3-110, 3-170, 3-179, 3-182, 3-183, 3-187, 3-257, 4-140, 7-11, 7-21
 Baker, Matthew R., 6-124
 Baker, Michael, 6-28
 Baker, Mike, 9-29
 Baker, Minerva T. (Mrs. Charles W.), 9-4
 Baker, Patricia, 6-70
 Baker, Richard H., 8-6
 Baker, Susan H., 4-96
 Baker, Terry R., 5-97
 Baker, Tom, 9-29
 Balaban, Thomas R., 3-269
 Baldacci, John, 8-32
 Baldner, Michael, 6-16
 Baldrige, Thomas J., 5-100
 Baldwin, Cynthia, 1-32, 5-9, 5-21, 5-22, 5-99, 9-7
 Baldwin, David R., 4-11
 Baldwin, Frank E., 3-264
 Baldwin, Kenneth, 6-124
 Baldwin, Mark C., 6-15
 Baldwin, Reynolds, 7-14, 7-23
 Baldwin, Richard J., 3-267
 Baldwin, Roy E., 3-257, 7-12
 Baldwin, Tammy, 8-9
 Baldwin, William E., 3-257, 5-12, 5-19, 5-32
 Baldys, Mary L., 9-38
 Baldys, Warren R., 9-38
 Balik, Matthew F., 6-119
 Balint, David C., 9-37
 Ball, David M., 6-100
 Ball, Jeffrey N., 4-82
 Ball, Michael, 4-66
 Ball, Norman R., 6-118
 Ball, Thomas, 6-33
 Ballard, Ernesta Drinker (Mrs. Frederic L.), 9-5
 Ballard, John A., 4-37
 Ballard, Mary, 9-37
 Ballas, Joe, 6-68
 Ballentine, Kelly S., 5-81
 Balliet, Carl L., 5-82
 Balliet, Paul, 6-127
 Balogh, Robert, 6-98
 Balya, Tom, 6-45
 Banach, Kelly L., 5-13, 5-32
 Banahasky, Susan, 7-10
 Bane, Eustace, 3-253
 Bane, John, 4-18
 Baney, Jeffrey, 6-122
 Bangs, Kenneth, 6-58
 Bannon, Michele M., 6-51
 Banta, Joseph, 4-121
 Baquet, Jacqueline, 9-29
 Barachi, Robert, 9-42
 Baran, Walter, 4-62, 4-108, 4-129
 Baranger, Elizabeth Urey, 9-7
 Barasch, David M., 4-28, 4-116
 Baratta, Stephen G., 5-10, 5-32
 Barazzone, Esther, 9-8, 9-43
 Barber, Charles, 6-108
 Barber, Charles R., 4-29
 Barber, Gertrude A., 9-6
 Barber, James, 3-257
 Barber, Richard E., 4-62
 Barber, Samuel, 1-37
 Barbieri, Alexander F., 5-99, 5-102
 Barbieri, David F., 6-89
 Barborak, Jennifer, 6-59
 Barbour, Haley, 8-32
 Barclay, Bruce, 6-23, 9-30
 Bard, Charles R., 6-124
 Bard, Delmas F., 6-124
 Bard, Ellen M., 3-257
 Bard, Guy K., 7-89
 Bard, Joseph F., 4-52
 Bard, Phyllis, 6-27
 Bare, Gail M., 6-65
 Barefield, Ernest G., 4-125
 Barefoot, Leonard A., 6-119
 Barger, James D., 4-89
 Barie, David E., 6-118
 Barilla, Andrew Jr., 5-93
 Barilla, David, 6-32
 Barilla, David A. Jr., 5-83
 Barish, James R., 6-112
 Barkanic, Robert J., 4-59
 Barkdoll, Clinton, 9-37
 Barker, Philip, 6-104
 Barket, Mary, 9-33
 Barkley, Alben W., 8-31
 Barkley, Rhonda, 6-117
 Barkley, Todd, 6-112
 Barlett, Richard L., 6-100
 Barletta, Louis J., 6-54
 Barley, John E., 3-257
 Barley, Michael, 9-29
 Barley, Raymond K., 6-129
 Barli, Randy J., 7-11
 Barnard, George, 1-23
 Barndt, Steven P., 6-90
 Barner, Joseph K., 5-86
 Barner, Robert L., 5-68
 Barnes, Corinne M., 9-6
 Barnes, Francis V., 4-52, 4-109, 4-110, 4-130, 4-133
 Barnes, H. Edgar, 5-99
 Barnes, Mary D., 4-96
 Barnes, Maryann, 9-30
 Barnes, Tom, 3-252
 Barness, Herbert, 4-125
 Barness, Nancy, 4-92
 Barnett, Ethel S., 4-96
 Barnett, Ralph O., 4-119
 Barnett, Robert, 6-110
 Barnett, Robert S., 4-10, 4-73
 Barnhardt, Kevin S., 6-111
 Barnhart, Kathleen, 6-60
 Barnhart, Shirl, 6-124
 Barr, Deborah, 9-36
 Barr, Henry G., 4-14
 Barr, Jim, 7-20
 Barr, John, 6-126
 Barr, Joseph M., 3-253
 Barr, Mr. (1951), 3-90
 Barr, Tony, 7-17
 Barrar, Stephen E., 3-100, 3-110, 3-176, 3-179, 3-180, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-187, 3-257, 7-13, 7-22
 Barrasse, Michael J., 5-14, 5-32
 Barre, Isaac, 6-32
 Barrett, Brian E., 6-127
 Barrett, J. Gresham, 8-8
 Barrett, Kevin, 6-120
 Barrett, Linda C., 4-14
 Barrett, R. Stephen, 5-13, 5-32
 Barrett, Thomas E., 3-253
 Barrett, Thomas S., 4-73
 Barrett, Wesley, 6-65
 Barrett, William, 6-61
 Barron, Bruce E., 6-128
 Barron, John W., 5-73
 Barron, Mabel Ammons (Mrs.), 9-5
 Barroso, Guillermo A., 4-117
 Barrow, John, 8-6
 Barry, Dorothy, 6-128
 Barry, Francis A., 5-102
 Barry, Guy, 6-121
 Barry, Maryanne Trump, 8-28
 Barrymore family, 1-29
 Barthold, Gaelle M., 4-69
 Bartkus, Leonard, 6-128
 Bartle, Harvey III, 4-28, 4-69, 4-139, 8-29
 Bartlett, Allen, 6-121
 Bartlett, Joseph, 6-104
 Bartlett, Poscoe G., 8-6
 Bartley, Arthur, 6-112
 Bartman, Russell C., 4-130
 Barto, Mark, 6-111
 Barton, David J., 5-69
 Barton, Joe, 8-8
 Barton, Laurence, 9-42
 Barton, Robert, 6-122
 Bartosh, Karen, 6-117
 Bartoszek, Edward J., 6-85
 Bartram, John, 1-14, 1-20
 Bartron, J. Stark, 6-45
 Bartuska, Doris Gorka (Mrs. Anthony John), 9-7
 Barzanti, Terry W., 6-124
 Bashore, David A., 6-80
 Bass, Charles F., 8-7
 Bass, Cindy M., 9-38
 Bassett, Drew J., 6-121
 Bassett, Karen, 4-59
 Bassi, Melvin, 6-57
 Bastian, Bob, 3-100, 3-111, 3-170, 3-179, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-187, 3-250, 3-257, 7-11, 7-21, 9-33
 Bastow, Brian, 6-126
 Batcha, Jerry J., 6-72
 Batdorf, David J., 4-142
 Bateman, Margaret A., 4-122
 Bates, Bill, 6-85
 Bates, D. Glenn, 5-80
 Bates, Leon, 9-10
 Bathurst, Theodore, 6-113
 Batt, William L., 4-73
 Battaglia, Samuel A., 5-93
 Battalini, Anthony, 6-49
 Battavio, Carmen R., 6-88, 9-30
 Battillo, Joseph, 6-127
 Battisti, Eric, 4-17
 Battisti, Sarah Elizabeth, 4-19
 Battisto, Joseph W., 3-257, 4-108, 4-130
 Baucus, Max, 8-7
 Bauder, Richard C., 6-95
 Bauer, Daid A., 6-43
 Bauer, Laura S., 5-90
 Bauer, Rick, 6-18
 Baughman, Charles, 6-115
 Baukman, Charles, 9-47
 Baulis, Nancy B., 9-37
 Baum, Charles W., 5-72
 Baumgarten, Donald J., 6-110
 Baumgartner, Rena, 9-35
 Baumunk, Linda M., 5-89
 Baur, Wendy, 9-31
 Bausch, David K., 6-49
 Bauserman, George, 6-123
 Bausher, Mildred Jordan (Mrs. J. Lee), 9-5
 Bausher, Theodore C., 6-71
 Bayer, Kevin D., 6-91
 Baxter, Brian T., 4-82
 Baxter, David T., 9-37
 Baxter, Neil J., 6-123
 Bayard, John, 3-266
 Bayer, Stephen J., 5-89
 Bayh, Evan, 8-6
 Bayley, Edgar B., 5-11, 5-19, 5-32
 Baylson, Michael M., 8-29
 Bayne, Susan L., 6-70
 Bazant, Robert, 9-46
 Beach, Howard, 6-62
 Beach, William B. Jr., 4-82
 Beachem, David K., 6-120
 Beader, Brian, 6-34
 Beagle, Donald H., 6-127
 Beal, Frank S., 4-10, 4-82, 4-110
 Beall, Janice, 6-14
 Beamer, Sylvia, 6-41
 Bean, Fredrick, 6-63
 Bean, Melissa L., 8-6
 Bear, John C., 3-100, 3-111, 3-172, 3-180, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-187, 3-257, 7-12, 7-21
 Bear, Sam, 6-129
 Beard, Daniel P., 8-10
 Beard, Deena, 6-78
 Beard, Jeffrey, 4-44, 4-46, 4-97
 Beard, Linda, 6-26
 Beard, Pamela S., 6-81
 Beardslee, Roy, 6-120
 Beardsley, Bruce, 9-37
 Beardsley, Karen, 6-43
 Beasley, James E., 5-30
 Beatty, Jan, 1-36

- Beatty, William J., 4-39
 Beaty, Patrick T., 4-74
 Beauchat, Mark D., 5-68
 Beaudet, Marie, 6-123
 Beaumont, Robert, 6-91
 Beaver, Carl N., 6-122
 Beaver, James A., 4-21, 5-100
 Beaver, William, 6-114
 Bebko-Jones, Linda, 3-257
 Becerra, Xavier, 8-5
 Bechtel, Lori, 9-41
 Bechtel, Terry, 6-123
 Beck, Adam S., 9-40
 Beck, Phyllis W., 1-32, 5-100, 9-8
 Beck, Richard D., 5-80
 Beck, Rodney R., 5-82
 Becker, Marilyn J., 6-111
 Becker, Nancy, 6-35, 9-32
 Beckert, Paul Jr., 6-97
 Beckowitz, Joanne, 6-74
 Beckwith, Richard W., 6-121
 Bedekovic, Frances, 4-39
 Bedford, Gertrude Vaughn (Mrs. Paul), 9-4
 Bednar, Howard J., 6-70
 Bednarek, Michael J., 4-84
 Beebe, Mike, 8-32
 Beeber, Dimmer, 5-100
 Beeman, Ebert G., 7-10
 Beers, Glenn W., 6-127
 Beers, Howard Jr., 6-127
 Beers, Robert O., 3-253
 Behney, Donald A., 4-118
 Behr, Chip, 6-93
 Behr, Eileen W., 6-108
 Behrend, Jeanne (Mrs. George S. MacManus), 9-6
 Behrens, Joann, 6-19
 Beidlerman, Edward E., 3-264, 4-25
 Beil, Thomas F., 6-104
 Beiler, Glen G. Jr., 9-31
 Beiler, John W. Jr., 9-36
 Beitscher, Henry, 7-88
 Bekelja, Larry, 6-83
 Belan, Albert V., 3-253
 Belardi, Fred, 3-99, 3-257, 7-12
 Belch, Robert, 6-123
 Bellanti, Robert E. Jr., 3-100, 3-111, 3-172, 3-180, 3-181, 3-185, 3-186, 3-187, 3-257, 7-12, 7-21
 Belin, Constance Reynolds (Mrs. C. Welles), 9-5
 Belin, Susan Schneebeli, 9-7
 Belinski, Jean, 6-50
 Bell, Alexander Graham, 1-29
 Bell, Alfred B., 5-11, 5-32
 Bell, Clarence D., 3-62, 3-66, 3-67, 3-75, 3-80, 3-253, 4-111
 Bell, Douglas McCall, 5-89
 Bell, Harold E. Ward Jr., 7-13
 Bell, James M., 1-23
 Bell, Janet Moschetta, 5-12, 5-32
 Bell, John C., 3-62, 3-77, 3-89, 5-99
 Bell, John C. Jr., 4-22, 4-25, 5-98
 Bell, John F., 5-20
 Bell, Marian W. (Mrs. Davitt S.), 9-6
 Bell, Robert, 6-28
 Bell, Sara Wolfe (Mrs. George T.), 9-5
 Bell, Senator, 3-90
 Bell, Thomas, 1-36, 5-99
 Bell, Vivian S., 6-105
 Bellas, Ormond K., 6-117
 Bellini, Carmine, 9-35
 Bello, Dino, 9-29
 Bello, Kay, 9-29
 Bellomini, Robert E., 3-257
 Beloff, Leland, 3-257
 Belsak, John, 6-116
 Beltrami, Anthony S., 5-10, 5-32
 Benchoff, Paul G., 6-106
 Bendel, John, 4-135
 Bender, Barbara, 6-88
 Bender, Carrie, 1-36
 Bender, David L., 6-115
 Bender, Gary R., 6-128
 Bender, Harold E., 5-76
 Bender, John T., 5-9, 5-100
 Bender, Kenneth J., 6-107
 Bender, Richard, 6-63
 Benedetti, Irene, 9-38
 Benedict, Al, 4-29, 4-108, 4-129
 Benedict, Catherine, 6-41
 Benedict, Jay L., 6-91
 Benedict, Lance, 6-41
 Benfer, Dave Jr., 6-117
 Benfer, Helen S., 6-42
 Bengel, Carolyn S., 5-68
 Benish, Joseph M., 4-132
 Benko, Robert G., 4-41, 4-114
 Benner, Brenda K., 6-127
 Benner, James E., 6-119
 Bennett, Alexander R. Jr., 6-62
 Bennett, Gladys, 6-41
 Bennett, John J., 6-73
 Bennett, Juanita, 6-121
 Bennett, Logan J., 4-104
 Bennett, Reid L., 3-257
 Bennett, Robert F., 8-9
 Bennett, Verna Z., 4-87
 Benninger, John H., 6-130
 Benninghoff, Kerry A., 3-100, 3-111, 3-176, 3-179, 3-181, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-187, 3-257, 7-13, 7-23
 Bennington, Elisabeth, 3-112
 Bennington, Kenneth B., 6-92
 Bennington, Lisa, 3-100, 3-167, 3-179, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-187, 3-257, 4-97, 7-10, 7-20
 Bennis, Mary Ann, 6-16
 Benovitz, Madge Klein (Mrs. Burton S.), 9-7
 Benton, Ray S., 6-120
 Bentz, Nicholas M. Jr., 5-71
 Benyi, Sam, 6-114
 Benz, William J., 5-72
 Benzak, Les, 6-72
 Benzel, Ann M., 4-133
 Berardooco, Ann, 5-77
 Berarducci, Arthur, 6-118
 Berash, Anthony, 6-14
 Berdnik, Joanne, 6-81
 Beren, Daniel E., 3-257
 Berg, Jean Horton (Mrs. John J.), 9-7
 Bergen, Raquel K., 4-100, 4-101
 Berger, Donald E. Jr., 6-83
 Berger, James S., 3-251, 3-253, 3-264, 3-265
 Berger, Teresa J., 6-40
 Berger, Victor M., 6-120
 Bergerstock, Earl N., 7-89
 Bergland (presidential candidate, 1984), 7-85
 Bergman, Terry, 6-30
 Bergstresser, Barbara M., 6-114
 Bergstrom, Mark H., 3-250
 Bergstrom, Verne, 6-75
 Berkebile, Patricia, 6-18, 9-36
 Berkes, Milton, 4-66
 Berkley, Shelley, 8-7
 Berkoff, F. Elaine, 5-93
 Berlin, Theodore, 3-257
 Berman, Howard L., 8-5
 Berman, Muriel, 9-6, 9-10
 Berman, Philip I., 4-132, 9-10
 Bernard, Lee T. II, 4-46
 Bernardo, Diane, 6-52
 Berner, Georgia, 7-6
 Bernhard, Susan M., 6-105
 Bernhardt, Francis J. III, 5-85
 Bernhardt, Francis J. Jr., 9-31
 Bernstein, Luke, 9-29
 Bernstein, Mark I., 5-9, 5-32
 Berquist, James F., 6-100
 Berrigan, Dawn M., 7-13, 7-22
 Berry, Greg M., 6-69
 Berry, James, 4-29, 6-117
 Berry, Marion, 8-5
 Berry, Walter C., 6-88
 Berry, William H., 1-23, 7-87
 Berry, Willis W. Jr., 5-9, 5-32
 Berson, Norman S., 3-257
 Bertani, Dante G., 9-40
 Bertin, Emanuel A., 5-13, 5-32
 Bertoia, Harry, 9-10
 Bertolino, Michael J., 6-124
 Bertovich, Eric J., 4-114
 Bertovich, Frank, 4-37
 Bertugli, Remo, 6-114
 Besch, Nancy Adams, 9-7
 Besong, Ronald, 6-110
 Best, Karen D., 9-30
 Best, Terry, 7-12
 Betts, Denise, 6-105
 Betzler, Christopher, 6-80
 Beury, Michael, 6-64
 Bevec, John, 4-142
 Beyer, Karen D., 3-100, 3-112, 3-174, 3-180, 3-181, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-187, 3-257, 7-13, 7-22
 Bhakta, Raj Peter, 7-6, 7-17
 Blacchi, Lou, 6-62
 Bianco, Joseph S., 9-35
 Bianconi, Francis E., 5-64
 Biancucci, Vincent A., 3-100, 3-112, 3-166, 3-179, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-187, 3-257, 7-10, 7-20
 Biber, Kevin, 6-82
 Bicket, Susan M., 4-101
 Bickhart, Richard W., 6-40
 Biddis, Senator, 3-83
 Biddle, A.J. Drexel Jr., 4-78
 Biddle, Edward, 3-266
 Biren, Joseph R. Jr., 8-5
 Biedenkopf, Cynthia H., 6-50
 Biehl, Jeffrey R., 6-71
 Biehler, Allen D., 4-89, 4-91, 4-135, 4-143, 4-144
 Bieler, Wallace H., 6-91
 Bielo, Robert J., 4-102
 Bienenstock, Al, 6-74
 Bierer, Bradley J., 6-90
 Bierling, Edward, 6-104
 Bierly, Keith, 4-120
 Bierly, Meade, 6-65
 Bierly, Roger A., 6-19
 Biery, James S. Jr., 4-102
 Biesecker, Lance A., 6-130
 Biesecker, Lori, 6-110
 Biester, Edward G. Jr., 4-28
 Biester, Rae Vickers (Mrs. William H. Jr.), 9-4
 Bigelow, Barbara W., 4-121
 Biggett, Judy, 8-6
 Biggs, Sheridan, 6-126
 Bigham, Robert G., 5-14, 5-32
 Bigler, Sharon A., 6-63
 Bigler, William, 1-18, 4-21
 Bigley, Gerard M., 5-20
 Bigley, Leo P., 5-64
 Bigus, Russ, 7-9
 Bilbray, Brian P., 8-4
 Biles, William, 3-266, 5-98
 Bilger, Shannon Jerry, 9-38
 Bilger, Steven D., 6-40
 Biliik, Mark J., 5-91
 Bilirakis, Michael, 8-5
 Biller, Randy, 9-40
 Billing, Keith, 6-112
 Billotte, Raymond L., 5-94
 Billow, Andrew Jr., 3-257
 Biltcliff, Thomas A., 6-111
 Bimber, Lori, 6-43
 Bingham, Dahle D., 4-127
 Bingham, Jeff, 8-7
 Bingham, Troy S., 6-89
 Bingham, H. Cyril Jr., 5-70
 Bingham, John D., 6-88
 Bingham, William, 3-266, 3-267
 Bingnear, Sara, 6-51
 Binney, Horace, 5-99
 Biondo, Patricia, 6-44
 Bird, David E., 6-127
 Bird, Kyle, 6-120
 Birk, Robert, 6-72
 Birmelin, Jerry, 3-257
 Birrane, Connie, 6-94

- Bisbing, Pamela, 6-35
 Bishop, Don, 6-102
 Bishop, Jeffrey, 6-125
 Bishop, Louise, 7-14, 7-23
 Bishop, Louise Williams, 3-100, 3-112, 3-178, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-187, 3-257
 Bishop, Rob, 8-9
 Bishop, Sanford D. Jr., 8-6
 Bishop, Timothy H., 8-7
 Bitler, Richard M., 6-126
 Bitontii, James V., 6-113
 Bittenbender, Fritz, 4-10
 Bittenbender, Robert A., 4-11, 4-123, 4-139, 4-140
 Bittinger, Adam, 3-257
 Bittle, R. Harry, 3-257, 4-59
 Bittle, Timothy, 4-74
 Bittner, Thomas E., 6-113
 Bitz, Francois, 9-9
 Biuckians, Lola, 6-104
 Bivins, Frank J., 6-78
 Bixler, Michael J., 6-123
 Bizzoso, Irene M., 5-63
 Black, Alan D., 6-56
 Black, Alan M., 5-13, 5-19, 5-32
 Black, Alan W., 6-119
 Black, Angela M., 6-56
 Black, Barry, 8-10
 Black, Chauncey Forward, 4-25
 Black, David, 9-43
 Black, David E., 4-41, 4-114
 Black, David W., 4-121
 Black, Duane, 6-124
 Black, Gorham L. Jr., 4-34
 Black, H. Edward, 6-76
 Black, Jeremiah S., 5-98, 5-99
 Black, John E., 6-123
 Black, Marilyn, 4-102
 Black, Ronald E., 3-257
 Black, Stephen B., 6-112
 Black, Thomas C. III, 5-64
 Blackaby, Linda, 9-10
 Blackburn, David C., 6-129
 Blackburn, Jeremy, 5-74
 Blackburn, Joseph C., 4-89
 Blackburn, Marsha, 8-8
 Blackson, Anne, 6-64
 Blackson, David, 6-119
 Blackwell, Barry, 6-122
 Blackwell, Jannie, 6-38, 6-48
 Blackwell, Lucien E., 3-257
 Blackwell, Penny L., 5-12, 5-33
 Blackwell, Thomas W., 4-125, 7-14, 7-23
 Blackwell, Thomas W. IV, 3-100, 3-113, 3-178, 3-181, 3-185, 3-186, 3-187, 3-257
 Blagojevich, Rod, 8-32
 Blaha, Richard, 6-102
 Blahovec, John E., 5-11, 5-19, 5-33
 Blain, David B., 6-93
 Blair, Alan D., 6-50
 Blair, Boyt B., 6-124
 Blair, Gary I., 6-123
 Blair, Mark, 5-79, 6-106
 Blair, Mary, 6-43
 Blair, Peter, 1-36
 Blake, David, 6-80
 Blake, Edward, 5-98
 Blake, Nancy E., 9-34
 Blake, William B., 4-91
 Blakemore, Frank, 6-117
 Blaker, Pam, 9-37
 Blancato, Sam, 7-89
 Blanco, Kathleen, 8-32
 Blanding, Morris, 4-120
 Blank, Jacob M., 6-103
 Blaschak, Suzanne R., 5-69
 Blasi, Robert S., 5-87
 Blasingame, Ralph, 4-22
 Blasko, Brian S., 7-21
 Blass, C. Arthur, 3-253
 Blass, Joseph A., 5-95, 5-96
 Blatt, Genevieve, 1-32, 5-102, 7-89, 9-4
 Blaum, James P., 6-32
 Blaum, Kevin, 3-257
 Blaydon, Chris, 6-111
 Bleemer, Jonathan K., 6-84
 Bleistine, Richard A., 6-55
 Blevins, Timothy, 6-121
 Blewitt, J. Justin Jr., 4-28
 Blews, Richard R., 7-88
 Bliss, Tasker H., 1-24
 Blissman, Cindy D., 9-40
 Blissman, Dan, 6-91, 9-40
 Bloam, Charles III, 6-59
 Bloch, Alan N., 8-30
 Block, Richard, 4-74
 Bloom, Alfred, 9-43
 Bloom, F. Walter III, 6-58
 Bloom, George I., 4-86, 4-135
 Bloom, Jessie L., 9-38
 Bloom, Robert K., 4-84, 4-85, 4-109, 4-130, 4-135
 Bloom, Samuel, 6-22
 Bloss, Barry, 6-46
 Blough, Diane, 7-89
 Bluett, Thomas, 3-267
 Blumberg, Baruch S., 9-10
 Blumenauer, Earl, 8-8
 Blumenthal, Jay W., 6-72
 Blunston, John, 3-266
 Blunt, Matt, 8-32
 Blunt, Roy, 8-7, 8-10
 Bly, Joanne L., 5-96
 Blystone, Russell H., 6-124
 Blythe, Robert J., 5-77
 Boak, Karl L., 6-50
 Boback, Karen Passarella, 3-100, 3-113, 3-173, 3-180, 3-181, 3-182, 3-183, 3-185, 3-187, 3-257, 7-12, 7-22
 Bobbouine, Art, 7-12
 Bobella, Stephen, 6-116
 Bobnar, Joseph, 6-117
 Boccabella, John A., 5-12, 5-33
 Boccella, John, 6-115
 Bock, Robert V., 6-121
 Bodack, Leonard J., 3-88, 3-253, 4-109, 4-130, 6-48, 9-35
 Bodden, John A. Sr., 6-97
 Boden, Robert C., 4-78
 Bodenhorn, Harry G., 7-11
 Bodes, Terry, 6-52
 Bodine, James F., 4-114
 Bodkin, Judith M., 6-25
 Bodman, Samuel W., 8-4
 Bodnar, Linda A., 4-122
 Bodnar, Raymond G., 6-68
 Bodnar, Robert, 6-99
 Boehm, Edward Jr., 9-43
 Boehner, John, 8-10
 Boehner, John A., 8-8
 Boerio, Bibiana, 9-8
 Bogart, Maynard M., 4-102
 Bogart, Ruth, 6-122
 Bogdanovic, David D., 6-83
 Bohanick, Dave, 6-59
 Bohn, Scott L., 6-70
 Bohn, Thomas, 6-119
 Boice, Richard H., 6-115
 Boileau, Nathaniel, 3-267
 Bok, Curtis, 5-99
 Bok, Nellie Lee Holt (Mrs. Curtis), 9-6
 Boland, Fay, 6-63
 Boland, James, 6-64
 Bolger, Jeanne M., 6-16
 Bolger, John J., 4-100, 4-101
 Bollinger, G. Burnell, 6-118
 Bollinger, Ray M., 4-144
 Bolos, George, 6-68
 Bolstein, M. Joel, 4-59, 4-115
 Bolton, Joshua B., 8-4
 Bolton, Margaret M., 6-37
 Bolton, Robert J., 5-86
 Bomgardner, Clyde R., 6-29
 Bond, Christopher S., 8-7
 Bond, Marshall, 6-67
 Bonetti, Clinton A., 6-17
 Bonetto, Joseph F., 3-257
 Bongiovanni, Mary K., 9-33
 Bongivengo, John, 6-31
 Boni, Andrew, 6-123
 Bonita, John A., 6-79
 Bonner, Dale, 6-111
 Bonner, Gerald J. Sr, 6-32
 Bonner, James B., 4-121
 Bonner, Jo, 8-5
 Bonner, Ronnie, 1-7
 Bonnett, Donald P., 6-84
 Bonneville, Richard G., 4-121
 Bonniwell, Eugene C., 7-87
 Bono, Mary, 8-5
 Bonomo, Cheryl, 6-118
 Bonovitz, Dorothy, 6-106
 Bonsell, James C., 6-111
 Bonya, John, 9-31
 Booher, David, 6-124
 Book, Andrea J., 5-71
 Book, Linda J., 6-70
 Book, Raymond T., 3-257
 Book, Wilford D., 6-127
 Bookbinder, Martin D., 4-142
 Boone, Marshall C., 6-67
 Boop, Preston R., 6-42
 Boop, Thomas E., 4-103, 4-104
 Boor, William C., 4-127
 Booth, Frank R., 4-85
 Booth, Richard D., 6-84
 Boozman, John, 8-5
 Boran, Joseph, 6-128
 Borczyk, Ronald L., 6-106
 Bordallo, Madeleine Z., 8-9
 Borden, Carl, 6-129
 Borden, Jerry C., 6-43
 Borek, Harold D., 5-85
 Boren, Dan, 8-8
 Boring, Samuel, 6-124
 Borkowski, Edward J., 5-10, 5-33
 Borovick, Gerald J., 6-122
 Borski, Robert A. Jr., 3-257
 Bortner, Michael E., 3-253, 3-257, 4-110, 5-12, 5-33
 Bortner, Michele, 9-40
 Bortz, George R., 4-119
 Bortz, John R. Jr., 6-43
 Bortz, Marcus W., 6-130
 Boscola, Lisa M., 3-9, 3-14, 3-33, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-253, 3-257, 4-132, 7-9, 7-19
 Bossart, David K., 6-91
 Bossert, Thomas H., 6-21
 Bossi, John, 6-91
 Bostic, William C., 4-108, 4-109, 4-114, 4-123, 4-129, 4-130
 Boswell, Leonard L., 8-6
 Boswell, William P., 6-110
 Bosworth, Anne, 6-33
 Botsford, Walter, 6-128
 Boucher, Jerry L., 6-108
 Boucher, Rick, 8-9
 Boudier, Richard, 6-83
 Boudman, Donald V., 6-113
 Bouie, Troy L., 7-14, 7-23
 Bouquet, Henry, 1-14
 Bourgeois, Warren F., 6-110
 Bouril, James E., 6-119
 Boustany, Charles Jr., 8-6
 Bova, John N., 5-69
 Bova, William, 3-252
 Bovard, Jeanne A., 9-8
 Bovnton, Alan, 6-69
 Bowen, Catherine Drinker, 1-31, 9-5
 Bowen, Douglas K., 4-121
 Bowen, George A. Jr., 6-128
 Bowen, Nancy C., 6-70
 Bowen, Richard, 6-114
 Bower, Adam T., 3-269
 Bower, Robert, 6-14
 Bower, Timothy E., 6-126
 Bowers, Aileen, 5-94
 Bowers, Catherine I., 6-39
 Bowers, Christopher, 9-38

- Bowers, C.P., 4-74
 Bowers, Donald E., 6-57
 Bowers, Glenn L., 4-104
 Bowersox, Troy E., 6-129
 Bowes, Ann DePlanters (Mrs. Frederick D.), 9-4
 Bowes, Mary Jane, 5-9, 5-25, 5-101
 Bowley, Curt, 3-257
 Bowman, Andrea L., 4-14
 Bowman, Daniel S., 5-68
 Bowman, Diane, 6-83, 9-37
 Bowman, James S., 5-102
 Bowman, Jodie L., 3-99
 Bowman, John, 6-89
 Bowman, John F.K., 6-130
 Bowman, Lynda J., 4-120
 Bowman, Mike, 6-102
 Bowman, Thomas, 9-33
 Bowser, Carol A., 6-58
 Bowser, Greg, 6-58
 Bowser, Harry E., 3-257
 Bowser, Jeanne, 6-86
 Boxer, Barbara, 8-5
 Box, Linda McKenna, 9-8
 Boyanowski, Robert, 6-129
 Boyce, Doreen E., 9-7
 Boyce, Ella M., 1-25
 Boyd, Allen, 8-5
 Boyd, James S., 3-264
 Boyd, Scott W., 3-100, 3-113, 3-168, 3-180, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-187, 3-257, 7-11, 7-20
 Boyd, Willda, 6-34
 Boyd, William A., 6-116
 Boyda, Nancy E., 8-6
 Boyde, Timothy T., 6-19
 Boyer & Ritter, 6-63
 Boyer, Albert E., 6-126
 Boyer, Bryce, 6-100
 Boyer, David L., 6-119
 Boyer, Henry K., 3-267
 Boyer, Nancy, 6-124
 Boyer, Robert, 6-115
 Boyer, Robert L., 5-90
 Boyes, Karl, 3-257, 3-259
 Boylan, Jim, 9-38
 Boylan, Rea Behney, 5-11, 5-33
 Boyle, Brendan F., 7-13, 7-23
 Boyle, James, 6-81
 Boyle, Joanne, 9-43
 Boyle, JoAnne Woodward, 9-7
 Boyle, William R., 6-52
 Bozarth, Milton H., 6-105
 Bozek, George P. III, 6-123, 7-11
 Bozza, John A., 5-10, 5-33
 Bozzuto, Bob, 9-29
 Brackbill, Martin H., 4-11, 4-29
 Bracken, David J., 6-121
 Bracken, Ruth, 6-111
 Bracken-Piper, D. Christine, 6-121
 Brackenridge, Hugh Henry, 1-20, 5-99
 Braddock, Edward, 1-14
 Bradel, Gary L., 6-118
 Bradford, William Jr., 5-99
 Bradley, Andrew, 4-132
 Bradley, Andrew M., 4-11
 Bradley, Daniel, 9-34
 Bradley, David, 1-36, 9-10
 Bradley, Harry J., 5-13
 Bradley, J. Francis Jr., 4-135
 Bradley, James P., 5-13
 Bradley, James P. Sr., 5-33
 Bradley, John F. Jr., 6-74
 Bradley, Joseph A., 6-34
 Bradley, Joseph P. Jr., 3-257
 Bradley, Ken, 6-83
 Bradley, Ronald, 6-59
 Bradshaw, James, 6-130
 Bradshaw, Lorraine, 6-96
 Brady, Frank T., 5-87
 Brady, Joseph, 6-114
 Brady, Kevin, 8-9
 Brady, Olivia, 7-13, 7-22
 Brady, Quay Y., 6-124
 Brady, Richard, 6-96
 Brady, Robert, 9-38
 Brady, Robert A., 4-144, 7-6, 7-17, 8-8, 8-12, 8-17, 8-23
 Brady, Timothy M., 6-124
 Brady, William, 4-74
 Brain, Robert, 6-64
 Brake, John C., 6-124
 Braley, Bruce L., 8-6
 Bramblett, Karen Reid, 5-26, 5-63
 Branca, Thomas C., 5-13, 5-33
 Branche, Gilbert M., 4-82, 4-97
 Branco, Anthony, 6-36
 Brandes, Richard D., 6-126
 Brandon, Holly A., 6-36
 Brandt, Edward J., 6-93
 Brandt, Kenneth E., 3-257
 Brann, Matthew, 9-30
 Brant, Michael D., 6-116
 Brant, Patricia A., 6-40
 Brant, Richard, 6-119
 Brantner, William F., 6-111
 Brashear, John A., 1-30
 Brass, Paul W., 6-71
 Bratic, Alexander, 4-69
 Bratton, Bruce F., 5-11, 5-33
 Bratton, Margaret L., 6-28
 Bratton, Merry A., 6-34
 Braun, Arnold, 4-69
 Brauner, Thomas N., 6-35
 Bravard, Jonathan, 6-56
 Brawley, Harold E., 6-122
 Bray, Walter, 6-93
 Breck, Samuel, 1-20
 Breckinridge, John C., 8-31
 Breden, Mark, 6-108
 Bredesen, Phil, 8-32
 Breech, Cary Bud, 6-113
 Breen, Joseph G., 4-85
 Breene, Charles E., 9-33
 Breene, Martha, 9-33
 Brehm, Robert L., 6-51
 Breidenstein, Joe, 7-13
 Breiningler, Lester Jr., 9-10
 Bremigen, Timothy E., 6-60
 Breneman, Jay C., 6-95
 Brennan, Francis H. II, 6-62
 Brennan, Frank B., 4-74
 Brennan, Joseph, 6-30
 Brennan, Joseph F., 3-100, 3-113, 3-174, 3-180, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-187, 3-257, 7-13, 7-22
 Brennan, Leonard F., 6-110
 Brennan, Mary Alice, 6-24
 Brennan, Mary E., 6-73
 Brennan, Thomas J., 4-98
 Brenneman, Anthony, 6-123
 Brenneman, Keith O., 6-74
 Brenneman, Kenneth C., 7-20
 Brenner, Eric, 4-69
 Brenner, John S., 6-61
 Brenner, Lawrence J., 5-33
 Brensinger, Edward A., 6-98
 Breon, David, 6-121
 Breon, Susan K., 4-92
 Breton, Lewis H., 1-30
 Brestlin, Michael J., 4-82
 Breslin, Thomas, 4-73, 4-74
 Brewbaker, Jessica E., 5-76
 Brewer, Charles T., 6-33
 Brewington, Robert, 4-120
 Brewster, James R., 6-56
 Brewster, Roberta L., 5-94
 Breyer, Stephen G., 8-28
 Bria, Margaret L., 5-93
 Brian, David E., 5-81
 Briddell, Philip W., 6-85
 Bridges, Roy C., 4-121, 5-77
 Brier, Thomas, 4-62
 Briggs, Rebecca, 6-42
 Bright, Gwendolyn N., 5-9, 5-33
 Bright, Jeanne, 6-113
 Bright, Kenneth W., 6-93
 Brightbill, David J., 3-253, 3-265, 4-140, 7-9
 Brigode, Patricia, 6-117
 Brillhart, Michael J., 5-12, 5-33
 Brimmer, Bonnie, 6-51, 6-79
 Brimmer, Joseph, 4-29, 4-143
 Brindle, Jeff M., 7-20
 Brinjac, David, 4-123
 Brink, Gale T., 6-122
 Brink, Pamela, 6-91
 Brinker, Bruce A., 6-85
 Brinker, Donna, 6-43
 Brinkley, Genece E., 5-9, 5-33
 Brion, Joseph E., 6-107, 9-30
 Briselli, Iso, 4-111
 Brister, Mark, 9-47
 Bristol, Delores G., 5-88
 Broad, Charles, 6-59
 Broadhurst, Suzanne W., 9-8
 Brobst, William C., 6-62
 Brockman, Martin Jr., 6-117
 Brode, Donald A., 6-124
 Broderick, Marjorie, 9-7
 Broderick, Patricia, 4-52
 Broderick, Raymond, 3-90, 4-25, 7-88
 Brodhead, Daniel, 1-11, 1-16
 Brody, Anita B., 8-29, 9-8
 Brokenshire, John C., 6-122
 Broido, Tom, 6-75
 Bromiley, Brent, 6-100
 Brommer, John R., 6-128
 Bronson, Glenn B., 5-10, 5-33
 Brooks, Bill, 6-98
 Brooks, Craig D., 3-250
 Brooks, Dennis, 4-92
 Brooks, E.J., 4-104
 Brooks, George, 6-129
 Brooks, John Rutter, 1-23
 Brooks, Michele, 3-100, 3-114, 3-167, 3-180, 3-181, 3-183, 3-185, 3-187, 3-257, 7-20, 9-32
 Brooks, Robert, 6-68
 Brooks, Wallis, 3-257
 Brosious, John W., 4-59
 Brosius, Charles C., 4-36
 Brosius, Dale, 6-127
 Brosius, Elmer N., 6-128
 Brosius, John R., 4-140
 Brosius, Richard L., 6-17
 Brosky, John G., 5-100
 Brosky, Stanley T., 4-111
 Brosnan, Joseph, 9-43
 Brothers, C. William, 6-29
 Broughton, Robert, 4-99
 Broujos, John, 3-257
 Brouker, Jerome, 6-80
 Browdie, Richard, 4-34
 Brown, Al, 9-9
 Brown, Alexis A., 3-99, 3-109, 3-269
 Brown, Alvin H., 5-73
 Brown, Blondell Reynolds, 6-48
 Brown, Bruce, 6-121
 Brown, Carl W., 6-40
 Brown, Carol R., 4-92, 4-132, 9-6, 9-10
 Brown, Carson V., 5-20
 Brown, Charles Brockden, 1-20
 Brown, Charles Clifford Jr., 5-33
 Brown, Clara Jane, 6-41
 Brown, Corrine, 8-5
 Brown, Denise Scott, 9-10
 Brown, Donna, 9-9
 Brown, Dorothy McKenna (Mrs. James Earl), 9-7
 Brown, Earl, 4-73
 Brown, Elaine (Mrs. Hugh W.), 9-4
 Brown, Eric, 6-45
 Brown, Frank M., 4-101
 Brown, Gary, 6-66
 Brown, Harold L., 3-257
 Brown, Hazel M., 9-5
 Brown, Henry E. Jr., 8-8
 Brown, J. Hay, 5-98, 5-99
 Brown, Jacob J., 1-17
 Brown, James, 6-81
 Brown, James W., 4-62, 4-108, 4-129, 4-140

- Brown, Jenny, 6-76
 Brown, Joan A., 5-9, 5-34
 Brown, Joan Myers, 9-10
 Brown, Johanna, 6-84
 Brown, John, 6-59
 Brown, John G. III, 4-121
 Brown, John R., 4-89
 Brown, Kathryn, 9-45
 Brown, Kenneth, 6-53
 Brown, Kenneth D., 5-12, 5-19, 5-34
 Brown, Kenneth L., 6-85
 Brown, Kristen, 5-63
 Brown, Kyle W., 6-128
 Brown, Larry W., 6-120
 Brown, Leonard J., 5-72
 Brown, Les, 1-37
 Brown, Lisa Atkinson, 4-41
 Brown, Louise Graham (Mrs. Earl A.), 9-5
 Brown, Louise R. (Mrs. James D.), 9-7
 Brown, Margaret Leonard (Mrs. T. Wistar), 9-6
 Brown, Melvin L., 1-39
 Brown, Olive, 6-53
 Brown, Paul, 6-105
 Brown, Phil, 6-121
 Brown, Randal, 6-129
 Brown, Richard T., 6-94
 Brown, Richard T.S., 4-127
 Brown, Ricky Lee, 6-122
 Brown, Robert W., 4-101
 Brown, Scott, 6-75
 Brown, Sherrod, 8-8
 Brown, Staci, 6-18
 Brown, Steven S., 6-108
 Brown, Suzanne C., 9-33
 Brown, Thomas, 6-117
 Brown, Trena, 4-12
 Brown, William, 4-126
 Brown, William C., 6-90
 Brown, William M., 4-25
 Brownback, Sam, 8-6
 Browne, Greta, 7-17
 Browne, Harry, 7-85
 Browne, Heather, 9-32
 Browne, Maureen, 6-75
 Browne, Michael L., 4-69
 Browne, Pat, 7-9, 7-19
 Browne, Patrick M., 3-9, 3-14, 3-33, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-250, 3-253, 3-257
 Browne, Paul, 6-51
 Brownell, Nora Mead, 4-135
 Browneller, Ellsworth R., 4-66
 Brownfield, Gary, 6-25
 Brownlee, Denise M., 4-73
 Brownlee, R. Jean, 9-6
 Brownlow, James C. II, 6-120
 Brown-Waite, Ginny, 8-5
 Brown-Wilson, Susan, 6-54
 Brubaker, Beryl, 9-47
 Brubaker, C. Paul Jr., 4-29
 Brubaker, Luke F., 4-119, 4-120
 Brubaker, Maurice R., 9-33
 Brubaker, Michael W., 3-9, 3-15, 3-35, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-253, 7-9, 7-19
 Brubaker, Tony L., 6-120
 Bruhns, E. Maxine, 9-7
 Brumagin, Ruth, 9-45
 Brumbaugh, D. Emmert, 3-253
 Brumbaugh, George R., 4-120
 Brumbaugh, Martin G., 4-21, 7-87
 Brumm, Charles N., 7-87
 Brunner, Charles H., 3-268
 Brunner, John L., 3-257
 Bruno, Charles, 6-99
 Bruno, Heather A., 6-112
 Bruno, Lenore, 6-79
 Bruno, Mark A., 5-74
 Brunwasser, Bernard, 6-48
 Brusco, Peter C., 6-70
 Brush, Howard C., 4-18
 Brushaber, George, 9-46
 Bruss, Timothy L., 6-121
 Bryan, Don, 4-91
 Bryan, Fred E., 4-96
 Bryan, George, 1-16, 5-98, 5-99
 Brydon, John H., 5-20
 Bryers, William J., 6-84
 Buba, Anthony, 9-10
 Bubb, Jon, 6-107
 Buber, Paul, 6-39
 Bucci, James M., 5-12, 5-34
 Bucci, Kay, 6-116
 Bucci, William D., 5-28, 5-29, 5-30, 5-64
 Bucha, Anthony, 6-104
 Buchan, Sue A., 6-43
 Buchanan, Herbert L., 4-104
 Buchanan, James, 1-18, 8-31
 Buchanan, Patrick J., 7-85
 Buchanan, Roger E., 7-13, 7-22
 Buchanan, Shelly, 6-78
 Buchanan, Timothy, 4-110
 Buchanan, Vern, 8-6
 Buchelt-Saulter, Jennifer S., 5-96
 Bucher, Ivonne Gutiérrez, 4-34
 Bucher, Lloyd W., 6-76
 Bucher, Richard, 6-98
 Buchewicz, David J., 6-102
 Buchewicz, Joan M., 9-35
 Buck, Jim, 9-39
 Buck, Pearl (Mrs. Richard J. Walsh), 1-36, 9-64
 Buchholtz, Fred P. Jr., 6-129
 Buckley, M. Bart, 6-119
 Buckman, Clarence J., 3-264
 Buckman, John B., 6-67
 Buckman, Mr., 3-63, 3-74
 Bucknum, Barbara, 6-99
 Buckus, Thomas, 6-91
 Buckwalter, David, 6-89, 6-114
 Buckwalter, Kendrick, 6-69
 Buckwalter, Ronald L., 8-30
 Budd, Boyce, 6-120
 Buehner, Robert Jr., 6-36
 Bueki, Phil, 6-38
 Bufalini, Richard, 6-76
 Bufalino, Mark, 9-38
 Buff, Ralph, 6-115
 Buffington, Sean, 9-42
 Bugar, Janet L., 6-73
 Buggy, James R., 4-78
 Bulger, John, 9-32
 Bull, Leland H., 4-36, 4-37
 Bullen, Joseph W. Jr., 4-138
 Bullock, Carolyn W., 6-61
 Bumsted, Brad, 3-251, 3-252
 Bunce, Robert M., 6-123
 Bunk, Joseph, 6-55
 Bunn, Deborah, 6-14
 Bunner, Allan R., 6-60
 Bunning, Jim, 8-6
 Bunt, Raymond Jr., 3-257, 4-132
 Bunt, William R., 6-37
 Buonanno, Anthony, 6-109
 Bupp, Dorothy R., 6-17
 Burbidge, Michael, 9-44
 Burchfield, David E. Jr., 6-120
 Burchfield, David E. Sr., 6-120
 Burd, James M., 3-257
 Burd, William J., 6-33
 Burdett, William D., 6-94
 Burdick, Bruce C., 6-33
 Burdine, Paula, 6-50
 Burdo, Rocco, 6-76
 Buren, Marian H. Van, 9-30
 Burfield, Brian G., 6-18
 Burford, Neil, 6-119
 Burger, Anna, 9-35
 Burger, Jane, 6-67
 Burgess, Michael C., 8-9
 Burggraf, David, 9-44
 Burich, Robert, 6-53
 Burkardt, Mark J., 6-103
 Burke, Barbara, 6-116
 Burke, Jack, 9-41
 Burke, Matthew, 7-22
 Burke, Matthews, 7-12
 Burke, Michael, 6-130
 Burke, Patricia K., 6-34
 Burke, Rebecca A., 6-33, 7-11
 Burke, Robert E., 4-121
 Burke, Robert R., 5-77
 Burke, Selma, 9-7, 9-10
 Burke, Thomas, 4-99
 Burke, Thomas F. Jr., 5-11, 5-34
 Burke, Timothy, 6-64
 Burkett, Colleen, 9-40
 Burkett, Jeff, 6-29
 Burkhart, Dane S., 6-74
 Burkhart, Frank R., 6-107
 Burkholder, Jeff, 6-125
 Burkholder, Neil E., 5-95
 Burkins, Vicki, 6-89
 Burlein, Lester F., 4-144
 Burlew, E. Frank, 6-34
 Burman, Dianne L., 9-33
 Burn, J. Bracken Sr., 6-44
 Burn, James Jr., 6-13, 9-35
 Burnett, Edward, 5-93
 Burnett, Walter, 6-88
 Burnfield, Robert, 9-45
 Burnham, Robert G., 7-87
 Burns, Barbara A., 3-257
 Burns, Charles B. III, 6-126
 Burns, Edward F. Jr., 3-257
 Burns, Frank, 9-36
 Burns, Helen, 4-66
 Burns, Michael J., 5-72
 Burns, Robert E., 6-75
 Burns, Stephen G., 6-73
 Burns, Todd E., 6-91
 Burns, William F., 5-30
 Burnside, Paulette, 6-45
 Burnside, Thomas, 5-99
 Burr, Aaron, 8-31
 Burr, Charles B. II, 5-13, 5-34
 Burr, Richard, 8-8
 Burrell, Constance Mellon (Mrs. Peter), 9-5
 Burrowes, Thomas R., 1-20
 Bursis, Ann M., 9-40
 Burstein, Frank S., 9-36
 Burt-Collins, Susan, 9-47
 Burton, A. Wayne, 9-36
 Burton, Dan, 8-6
 Burton, Howard L., 6-79
 Burton, Ralph, 6-107
 Buseck, William D., 9-31
 Bush, Alvin C., 3-251, 3-257, 4-116
 Bush, Esther, 4-97, 9-8
 Bush, George, 7-85, 7-86, 8-31
 Bush, George W., 1-38, 7-85, 7-86, 8-3, 8-4, 8-31
 Bush, Laura Welch, 8-3
 Bush, Thomas D., 6-84
 Bush-Brown, Louise (Mrs. James), 9-4
 Bushko, John, 6-57
 Bushta, Todd, 6-72
 Buss, Neal R., 4-37
 Butchart, Ann M., 5-10, 5-34
 Butcher, Herbert P., 6-60
 Butela, Marigrace, 7-11
 Butteli, Robert, 6-63
 Buten, Nettie M. (Mrs. Harry), 9-6
 Butera, John, 4-101
 Butera, Robert J., 3-257, 3-268, 4-108, 4-129
 Buterbaugh, Joseph L., 6-114
 Butin, Phillip, 9-47
 Butkovitz, Alan, 3-257, 6-48
 Butkovitz, Rachel, 9-38
 Butkovitz, Theresa, 9-38
 Butkus, Stanley, 6-81
 Butler, Boise III, 4-125
 Butler, Donna R., 5-82
 Butler, John, 4-73, 4-74
 Butler, John L., 6-77
 Butler, Lester L. Jr., 6-125
 Butler, Marian, 6-42
 Butler, Wendell N. Jr., 6-51
 Butler, William F., 4-127
 Butterfield, G.K., 8-8
 Butterworth, Carol M., 6-105
 Buttorff, Stephen, 6-129

- Buttorff, William H., 6-126
 Butts, Nancy L., 5-12, 5-34
 Butts, William, 6-26
 Buxton, Judith A., 9-37
 Buxton, Ronald I., 3-100, 3-114, 3-172, 3-180, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-187, 3-257, 4-106, 7-12, 7-21
 Buyer, Steve, 8-6
 Buzard, John E., 6-122
 Buzby, Thomas S., 4-69
 Buzzard, James P., 6-119
 Buzzendore, Robert, 6-64
 Byer, Robert L., 5-30, 5-102
 Byers, James, 6-86
 Byrd, Mary Leftridge, 4-46
 Byrd, Robert C., 8-9, 8-10
 Byrd, Sandy L.V., 5-10, 5-34
 Byrd-Smith, Ruth, 4-92
 Byrem, Elmer E. Jr., 6-113
 Byrne, James J. Jr., 6-75, 6-82
 Byrne, John, 6-23
 Byrne, John B., 4-144
 Byrne, John F. Jr., 3-253
 Byrne, John F. Sr., 3-253
 Byrne, Kathleen Derrigan (Mrs. Herbert F.), 9-5
 Byrnes, Joseph A., 6-85
- C -
- Cable, James, 6-110
 Cable, Robert L., 3-251
 Cabots (explorers), 1-12
 Cabry, Michael J. III, 5-74
 Cadau, Michael C., 7-13, 7-22
 Cade, Devon, 7-14
 Cades, Stewart R., 4-92
 Cadman, Charles Wakefield, 1-37
 Cadwallader, James, 6-97
 Cafasso, Michael, 6-55
 Caffrey, Susan, 6-82
 Cahill, Michael, 6-33
 Cahilly, D. Bruce, 6-39, 9-33
 Cain, Betty, 6-117
 Caiola, Greg, 6-93
 Cairns, Brian R., 4-41
 Cairns, John W., 9-38
 Cairns, Robert, 6-101
 Calabria, David, 6-81
 Calabria, Robin, 9-31
 Calabro, Phillip, 6-97
 Calcoate, Arlen, 6-128
 Caldwell, Doug, 6-115
 Caldwell, James L., 6-130
 Caldwell, John R., 4-121
 Caldwell, Michael H., 6-124
 Caldwell, Susan, 6-13
 Caldwell, William W., 8-30
 Calhoun, Cynthia Shallcross (Mrs. Ernest N.), 9-6
 Calhoun, John C., 8-31
 Calhoun, Kathy S., 5-70
 Calhoun, Philip L., 4-41
 Callan, Carnegie, 9-44
 Call, Virginia M., 6-26
 Callahan, James, 9-45
 Callahan, John B., 6-50
 Callahan, Robert J., 6-112
 Callahan, Timothy L., 7-12, 7-21
 Callander, Wesley, 6-58
 Callen, Patricia, 9-46
 Callender, Ardith L., 6-129
 Calloway, Anna Belle, 4-82
 Calo, Thomas J., 4-39
 Caltagaronne, Peach, 6-114
 Caltagirone, Joseph, 4-39
 Caltagirone, Thomas R., 3-100, 3-114, 3-174, 3-179, 3-185, 3-186, 3-187, 3-257, 7-13, 7-22
 Calvin, Rita, 4-43
 Calvarese, Mario J., 7-13, 7-22
 Calvert, Ken, 8-5
 Camejo (presidential candidate, 1976), 7-85
 Cameron, Simon, 1-18, 1-21, 1-22
 Camiel, Peter J., 3-253, 4-144
 Camp, Charles A., 6-14
 Camp, Dave, 8-7
 Camp, Harry Jr., 6-120
 Camp, Kristin S., 6-73
 Camp, William P., 4-82
 Campagna, Robert, 6-117
 Campana, Dorothy, 6-86
 Campana, Gabriel J., 6-61
 Campbell, Brian K., 6-127
 Campbell, Carol Ann, 6-38, 6-48, 9-35
 Campbell, David B., 4-106
 Campbell, Edward, 6-101
 Campbell, Estelle S. (Mrs. Charles T.), 9-6
 Campbell, Henrietta T. (Mrs. Robert D.), 9-5
 Campbell, James, 1-18
 Campbell, Joan Salmon (Mrs. James), 9-7
 Campbell, John, 8-5
 Campbell, John D., 6-50
 Campbell, Judy, 6-101
 Campbell, L. Merle, 4-39
 Campbell, Mary Ann, 5-12, 5-34
 Campbell, Maynard Jr., 6-127
 Campbell, Patrick, 6-68
 Campbell, Randy L., 6-120
 Campbell, Swartz, 6-72
 Canan, Neil M., 5-93
 Candelaria, Salvatore V., 4-125
 Candori, Teresa, 4-12
 Canfield, Brian P., 6-128
 Canfield, Willard, 6-117
 Cann, John, 5-98
 Cannan, David, 6-80
 Cannelli, Settimio, 6-117
 Cannon, Chris, 8-9
 Cannon, Christine F., 6-96, 9-31
 Cannon, H.S., 4-140
 Cannon, William T., 4-97
 Cannoni, Joseph A., 5-89
 Cantalupo, Gennaro, 6-112
 Cantor, Andrew, 6-73
 Cantor, Eric, 8-9
 Cantwell, Maria, 8-9
 Canuso, Vito F. Jr., 9-33
 Capataides, Peter, 3-250
 Capela, Paul J., 6-113
 Capello, Thomas M., 5-82
 Capito, Shelley Moore, 8-9
 Capobianco, Tito, 9-10
 Capoferri, Robert L., 5-29, 5-30
 Capozzolo, Joseph H., 6-115
 Cappabianca, Italo S., 3-257
 Cappabianca, Patrick S., 6-53
 Cappelletti, Michele M., 6-77
 Cappelli, Richard M., 5-78
 Cappelli, Steven W., 3-100, 3-114, 3-171, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-187, 3-257, 7-11, 7-21
 Capps, Lois, 8-5
 Cappy, Ralph J., 4-97, 5-9, 5-21, 5-22, 5-98, 5-99
 Capristo, Eugene, 6-52
 Capuano, Michael E., 8-7
 Caputo, A. Richard, 8-29
 Caputo, Charles N., 3-257
 Caputy, Charles, 6-87
 Capuzzi, Conrad B., 5-11, 5-19, 5-34
 Capuzzi, John P., 5-77
 Capwell, Dora F., 9-5
 Cara, Carman J., 6-128
 Carbaugh, Gregg A., 6-119
 Carbaugh, Henry, 6-86
 Carbaugh, Robert Earl Jr., 6-122
 Carbo, Toni, 9-8
 Carcierri, Don, 8-32
 Cardella, Joseph, 6-57
 Cardelle, Alberto Jose Frick, 4-117
 Cardin, Benjamin L., 8-6
 Cardoza, Dennis A., 8-5
 Carey, Charles A. Jr., 5-94
 Carey, Dennis J., 6-84
 Carey, Donna, 6-80
 Carey, Francis, 4-73
 Carey, Gregory M., 6-121
 Carey, Thomas P., 4-52
 Caridi, Richard A., 6-38
 Carl, Robert S. Jr., 6-39
 Carlin, Eleanor J., 9-5
 Carlin, John J., 6-72
 Carlisle, Twanda, 6-48
 Carlson, Edgar A., 3-257
 Carlson, James E., 5-89
 Carlson, Russ, 6-96
 Carmichael, James L., 6-122
 Carmody, Joseph J., 5-83
 Carmody, Robert, 6-44
 Carn, Andrew, 3-257, 9-45
 Carn, James G., 5-83
 Carnahan, Russ, 8-7
 Carnal, Monika, 6-104
 Carnegie, Andrew, 1-26
 Carner, David C., 6-90
 Carney, Bonnie L., 5-91
 Carney, Christopher P., 7-6, 7-17, 8-8, 8-12, 8-17, 8-25
 Carney, Paul J., 6-52
 Carney, Thomas, 5-78
 Carney, William, 4-74
 Carnovale, Bruno A., 6-112
 Caro, Jasper, 6-95
 Carone, Patricia, 3-257
 Carothers, James R., 6-16
 Carpenter, Hiram A. III, 5-12, 5-34
 Carpenter, James, 6-33
 Carpenter, Robert P., 6-116
 Carpenter, William, 6-74
 Carpenter, William G., 6-31
 Carpenter, William R., 5-13, 5-34
 Carper, Thomas, 8-5
 Carr, Housley, 6-100
 Carr, James P., 7-10
 Carr, Philip O., 5-100
 Carr, Richard, 6-117
 Carr, Samuel, 6-122
 Carr, Thomas R., 5-68
 Carratiello, Matthew D., 5-9, 5-34
 Carrero-Papi, Dalinda, 6-51
 Carroll, Barbara, 9-38
 Carroll, Daniel, 6-110
 Carroll, Donald M., 3-186, 4-52
 Carroll, Donald M. Jr., 4-52, 4-108, 4-110, 4-130, 4-132
 Carroll, Francis L., 6-94
 Carroll, Jane, 4-52, 4-109, 4-130
 Carroll, John, 1-20
 Carroll, Jonathan R., 6-123
 Carroll, Joseph, 6-20
 Carroll, Mark, 6-113
 Carroll, Michael B., 3-115
 Carroll, Michael J., 6-107
 Carroll, Mike, 3-100, 3-173, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-186, 3-187, 7-12, 7-22
 Carroll, Peter C., 6-116
 Carroll, Robert M., 4-78
 Carroll, Timothy, 6-115, 7-12
 Carson, Cheryl A., 6-54
 Carson, John R., 1-30
 Carson, Julia, 8-6
 Carson, Rachel, 1-31, 1-36
 Carson, Timothy J., 4-143, 4-144, 7-11
 Carswell, Eric, 9-42
 Cartagena, William, 7-14
 Carter, Charles, 6-129
 Carter, Gary L., 5-79
 Carter, James E., 7-85, 7-86, 8-31
 Carter, John B.H., 4-37
 Carter, John R., 8-9
 Carter, Louis J., 4-135
 Carter, Nancy, 6-86
 Carter, Robert, 6-55
 Carter, Rosetta, 9-37
 Carter, V. Merrill, 6-125
 Cartisano, Linda, 6-24, 6-51
 Cartwright, Jerry G. Jr., 5-82
 Caruso, Gary P., 3-250, 5-11, 5-34
 Caruso, Patricia A., 6-81
 Casale, Paul, 4-106
 Cascio, John M., 5-11, 5-19, 5-34
 Casciola, Dean F., 6-129

Case-Craker, Lynn, 6-96
 Casella, Beverly Claypool, 6-14
 Casella, Luke, 6-115
 Casey, Charles, 9-37
 Casey, Christopher T., 7-13, 7-22
 Casey, Kevin T., 4-82
 Casey, Robert, 4-74
 Casey, Robert E., 4-32, 4-108, 4-114, 4-121, 4-129, 4-139
 Casey, Robert P., 1-38, 3-253, 3-276, 4-22, 4-29, 4-123, 7-88
 Casey, Robert P. Jr., 1-39, 4-29, 4-32, 4-109, 4-114, 4-122, 4-130, 4-140, 7-5, 7-16, 7-25, 8-8, 8-11, 8-17, 8-23
 Cash, Robert J., 7-19
 Cashman, David R., 5-10, 5-34
 Cashman, Edward J., 6-104
 Cashman, Frank R., 4-131
 Cashman, Maurice, 6-60
 Cashman, Richard P., 5-75
 Casillo, Ester J., 5-84
 Casini, Peter M., 6-113
 Casino, Sam Jr., 6-55
 Casorio, James E. Jr., 3-100, 3-115, 3-169, 3-182, 3-185, 3-187, 3-257, 4-131, 4-133, 7-11, 7-21
 Cassatt, Alexander, 1-28
 Cassatt, Mary, 1-25
 Cassebaum, William C., 5-30
 Casselbury, Richard A. Jr., 6-77
 Cassell, Frank, 9-42
 Cassidy, Michael E., 3-257
 Cassin, Sarah, 4-12
 Castelbuono, Diane, 4-52
 Castellino, Joseph, 6-58
 Castello, Thomas M., 6-81
 Caster, Bruce, 6-35
 Castille, Ronald D., 5-9, 5-21, 5-22, 5-99
 Castle, Homer L., 7-87
 Castle, Michael N., 8-5
 Castor, Allen, 4-127
 Castor, Kathy, 8-6
 Catalano, Paul J. Jr., 9-31
 Catanese, Frank, 6-124
 Catania, Joseph, 6-97
 Cathcart, Stanley H., 4-43
 Catherman, Michael Scott, 6-122
 Catherwood, Susan W., 9-7
 Cattabiani, Mario, 3-252
 Caudill, G. Thomas, 6-57
 Caughlin, Daniel, 8-10
 Cauley, James F., 6-17
 Causer, Martin T., 3-100, 3-115, 3-170, 3-179, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-186, 3-187, 3-257, 7-11, 7-21
 Cavalcante, Brenda K., 5-93
 Cavaliero, Joseph B., 6-73
 Cavalovitch, Jerri Palombia, 9-35
 Cavanagh, Bart H., 4-132
 Cavanagh, Sean M., 9-37
 Cavanaugh, George, 6-117
 Cavanaugh, James R., 5-100
 Cavanaugh, Marie, 6-35
 Cawley, Gaynor, 3-257
 Cawley, James H., 4-133, 4-135
 Cecchine, Rebecca, 6-93
 Ceconello, Linda, 6-63
 Cefalo, Michael J., 9-38
 Cellini, Daniel, 6-50
 Cellucci, John R., 5-64, 5-65
 Cepparulo, Albert J., 5-11, 5-35
 Cepull, Donald, 6-124
 Ceraso, John D., 6-50
 Ceraso, Thomas C., 6-45
 Cercone, David Stewart, 8-29
 Cercone, Dominic A. Jr., 5-84
 Cercone, Mary Ann, 5-69
 Cercone, William Franklin, 5-100
 Cerilli, Egidio, 3-60, 4-144
 Cerjanec, R.G., 6-60
 Cernic, Ed Jr., 6-18
 Cerski, Christopher J., 5-85
 Certaine, Joseph C., 4-19

Cerullo, Allen R., 7-14
 Cesa, Edward, 4-135
 Cessar, Richard J., 3-257
 Cessna, John, 3-267
 Ceton, Jan G., 6-77
 Cevallos, F. Javier, 9-41
 Cevasco, Heather A., 9-30
 Chabot, Steve, 8-8
 Chacke, Joe, 7-12
 Chadwick, J. Scot, 3-257
 Chadwick, William G. Jr., 4-16
 Chaffee, Barbara, 4-41
 Chagares, Michael A., 8-28
 Chalfant, C. Dana, 4-104
 Chamberlain, Denise K., 4-59
 Chamberlain, Jeffrey L., 4-121
 Chamberlain, Robert, 6-41
 Chamberlain, Ronald L., 6-37
 Chamberlain, Timothy, 6-22
 Chamberlin, Margaretta Belin (Mrs. William L.), 9-6
 Chambers, Benjamin, 6-26
 Chambers, Clarice, 4-92
 Chambers, Douglas R., 5-80
 Chambers, George, 5-99
 Chambliss, Saxby, 8-6
 Champion, Timothy E., 7-21
 Chandler, Ben, 8-6
 Chandler, Bruce, 6-130
 Chanenson, Steven L., 3-250
 Chao, Elaine, 8-4
 Chapman, David, 6-117
 Chapman, Leroy E., 3-253
 Chapman, Tim V., 6-124
 Charles, Bradford H., 5-14, 5-35
 Charles Hardester Jr., 6-31
 Charles II, King of England, 1-3, 1-12
 Charles, Keith, 7-12
 Charles, Sharon Y., 6-37
 Charles, Susan, 6-96
 Charleston, Steven, 9-47
 Charlesworth, James C., 4-10
 Charley, James J. Jr., 5-74
 Charnovich, Richard, 6-80
 Chase, E.B., 3-267
 Chase, Keith M., 4-91
 Chatley, John Jr., 4-114
 Checchio, I. Harry, 3-257
 Cheever, May Bryant (Mrs. Daniel S.), 9-6
 Chelik, Alexander J., 6-114
 Chen, Douglas, 4-94
 Chen, Ida K., 5-9, 5-35, 9-7
 Cheney, Richard, 7-86, 8-4, 8-10, 8-31
 Chenot, Charles, 6-37
 Cherepko, Michael E., 6-56
 Chernisky, Thomas, 6-18
 Cherry, John F., 5-11, 5-35
 Cherry, Paul, 5-14, 5-35
 Chertoff, Michael, 8-4
 Chertov, Morris, 7-89
 Chertov, Pearl, 7-89
 Cheshinski, James, 6-57
 Chesler, Renee K., 6-92
 Cheslock, Jerome P., 5-14, 5-35
 Chesney, David F., 6-111
 Chess, Richard B., 3-257
 Chess, Thomas A. III, 6-124
 Chester, Anna, 7-89
 Chester, John, 6-127
 Chestnut, Barbara T., 7-11
 Chew, Benjamin, 5-98
 Chiao, Sharon, 6-128
 Chiappetta, Leonard, 6-50
 Chiaverini, Jennifer, 1-36
 Chick, Joseph J., 6-83
 Chidsey, Thomas McKeen, 5-99
 Chilcote, Samuel, 6-121
 Chiles, James B., 4-91
 Chisholm, David, 6-111
 Chisholm, William D., 5-75
 Chisum, Gloria Twine (Mrs. Melvin J.), 9-6
 Chittister, Sister Joan D., 9-7
 Chittwood, Michael, 6-84

Chiucchi, James, 6-79
 Chivinski, Anthony, 6-106
 Chivimento, Joseph, 6-115
 Choate, Rose M., 6-61
 Choi, Michael, 4-94
 Chopra, Keith, 6-107
 Christ, Joseph A., 6-56
 Chrisjohn, Robert G. Jr., 4-78
 Christ, Daniel, 6-76
 Christensen, Donna M., 8-9
 Christianson, Sandra S., 4-73
 Christie, Edward W., 5-77
 Christine, E. David, 6-35
 Christman, Brad, 3-252
 Christman, Michele, 6-77
 Christman, Raymond R., 4-114, 4-123
 Christner, Charles M. Jr., 5-91
 Christofer, Richard, 9-37
 Christopher, John, 4-132
 Christopher, Michael A., 6-106
 Christopher, Perry, 9-33
 Christy, Donald F., 6-120
 Christy, Tyrone J., 4-134
 Chronister, John H., 5-12, 5-35
 Chronister, Ronald, 4-69
 Chronister, Steve, 6-46
 Chuk, J. Robert, 5-97
 Churby, Frank M. Sr., 6-123
 Church, Gaylord, 5-99
 Church, John Huston, 1-39
 Church, Judith, 9-38
 Churchill, R. Leon, 6-59
 Churchman, Robert E., 4-53
 Chylak, Paul J., 4-89
 Ciach, Michael J., 6-113
 Cialella, Paula, 6-57
 Ciamacca, Richard J., 7-13, 7-22
 Cianciulli, Matthew Jr., 3-257
 Cianfrani, Henry J., 3-253
 Ciavarella, Mark A. Jr., 5-11, 5-19, 5-35
 Cibik, Rosemarie, 9-7
 Ciccarelli, Mark, 9-47
 Ciccocioppo, Barry, 4-12
 Cicero, Victor A., 4-121, 4-122
 Cieszynski, Charles J. Jr., 6-113
 Cimini, Anthony J., 3-257
 Cindric, Dan, 7-10
 Cinski, Vince, 6-110
 Cintrón, Lisette Agosto, 4-117
 Cioppa, Ross C., 5-68
 Ciotti, Lisa M., 6-89
 Cirillo, Vincent A., 5-100
 Ciruselos, Carlos, 6-69
 Cisco, Joseph J. Jr., 6-114
 Cisney, Clyde J., 6-124
 Cituk, David, 6-59
 Civera, Mario J. Jr., 3-99, 3-100, 3-115, 3-176, 3-180, 3-183, 3-186, 3-187, 3-257, 7-13, 7-22
 Clancy, Michael, 6-111
 Clapool, James, 5-98
 Clapper, Larry, 6-50, 6-93
 Clapper, Thomas, 6-88
 Clapper, Woodrow W. Jr., 6-116
 Clare, Barbara A., 5-84
 Clare, Erik, 9-30
 Clark, Andrew C., 4-14
 Clark, Anna Calisia, 9-4
 Clark, Becky, 6-16
 Clark, Brian, 3-257
 Clark, Daniel F., 3-257, 4-116
 Clark, G. Reynolds, 6-65
 Clark, Helen D., 6-28
 Clark, Hugh, 6-129
 Clark, James H., 3-258
 Clark, James R., 6-95
 Clark, Joan E., 6-29
 Clark, John, 3-267
 Clark, John E., 6-84
 Clark, John R., 4-66
 Clark, Joseph S., 7-89
 Clark, Karen, 6-117
 Clark, Kevin F., 6-130

- Clark, Kim Berkeley, 5-10, 5-35
 Clark, Lawrence F. Jr., 5-11, 5-35
 Clark, Lawrence M., 4-15
 Clark, Lawrence P., 7-14
 Clark, Mark, 6-55
 Clark, Mary Kay, 6-42
 Clark, Michael, 6-28
 Clark, Mont L., 6-126
 Clark, Norman J., 6-129
 Clark (presidential candidate, 1980), 7-85
 Clark, Randa B., 6-17
 Clark, Rita, 3-258
 Clark, Ruth, 6-15
 Clark, Silas M., 5-99
 Clark, Tama Myers, 5-9, 5-35
 Clark, Thomas C., 6-40
 Clark, Timothy M., 5-72
 Clark, W. Bruce, 6-96
 Clark, William, 3-266
 Clarke, Darrell L., 6-38, 6-48
 Clarke, Kathryn W., 9-39
 Clarke, Michael, 6-90
 Clarke, William, 5-98
 Clarke, Yvette D., 8-7
 Cluster, Maurice H., 4-135
 Clay, Jeffrey B., 4-130, 4-131
 Clay, Kimberly A., 6-60
 Clay, Scott, 6-123
 Clay, William Lacy Jr., 8-7
 Clayberger, Collin R., 6-127
 Claypool, Richard S., 5-84
 Claypoole, Marilyn F., 6-112
 Clayton, Concetta, 6-80
 Clayton, Constance E., 9-7
 Clayton, Ralph, 6-125
 Cleary, Joan, 6-13
 Cleaver, Emmanuel, 8-7
 Cleaver, Ronald "Whitey," 6-25
 Clelan, Joseph R., 4-78
 Cleland, Douglas S., 6-76
 Cleland, John M., 5-14, 5-19, 5-36
 Clem, Donald Y., 4-132
 Clemens, Clair W., 4-104
 Clemens, Nancy L., 5-97
 Clemens, P. Blaine, 6-89
 Clement, Charles A., 5-64
 Clement, Charles A. Jr., 5-65, 5-76
 Cleveland, David C., 6-129
 Cleveland, Grover, 6-129, 8-31
 Cleveland, William M., 4-114
 Clewell, Ronald, 6-95
 Cline, Bradley, 9-35
 Clinger, William H. III, 9-31
 Clinton, George, 8-31
 Clinton, Hillary Rodham, 8-7
 Clinton, William J., 6-104, 7-85, 7-86, 8-31
 Clothier, Anita Porter (Mrs. William J.), 9-4
 Clouse, Kenneth A., 5-13, 5-36
 Clouser, David L., 6-92
 Clutter, Joseph, 6-111
 Clyburn, James, 8-8, 8-10
 Clyde, Don, 6-114
 Clymer, James N., 7-89
 Clymer, Paul Irvin, 3-100, 3-116, 3-175, 3-179, 3-184, 3-186, 3-187, 3-258, 7-13, 7-22
 Clymer, Raymond Jr., 4-46
 Cobb, Bill, 7-14, 7-23
 Cobb, David K., 7-85
 Cobb, Henry I., 1-23
 Cobb, Richard, 6-128
 Cobb, Samuel S., 4-43
 Cober, Brad, 6-40
 Coble, Howard, 8-8
 Coble, William T., 6-124
 Coburn, Tom, 8-8
 Coccodrilli, Arthur, 4-116
 Cochran, Barbara C., 4-66
 Cochran, Clifton, 9-39
 Cochran, Frank K., 4-142
 Cochran, Harry Y., 3-258, 7-11
 Cochran, James G., 6-83
 Cochran, Jay Jr., 4-89
 Cochran, Karen Ann, 9-36
 Cochran, Thad, 8-7
 Coder, Dave, 4-126, 6-27
 Cody, Jacqueline C., 5-11, 5-36
 Coe, David D., 4-102
 Coffin, Russell W., 6-120
 Coffman, Allen B., 6-63
 Coffman, Dennis E., 7-12, 7-21
 Coffman, John, 6-66
 Cognetti, Anthony, 4-74
 Cognetti, Sal Jr., 5-30
 Cohen, Denis P., 5-10, 5-36
 Cohen, Herbert B., 3-251, 4-27, 5-99
 Cohen, Howard A., 4-84
 Cohen, Joseph, 4-99
 Cohen, Lita I., 3-258, 4-132
 Cohen, Mark B., 3-100, 3-116, 3-178, 3-181, 3-183, 3-185, 3-186, 3-188, 3-250, 3-258, 4-92, 7-14, 7-23, 9-10, 9-39
 Cohen, Rhonda R., 4-109, 4-110
 Cohen, Steve, 8-8
 Cohen, Susan S., 3-99
 Cohen, Suzanne D., 9-33
 Cohen, Walter, 4-28, 4-82
 Cohick, Calvin E., 6-116
 Cohick, Douglas, 6-129
 Cohick, Vivian J., 5-76
 Cohill, Maurice B. Jr., 8-29
 Cohn, Abraham D., 4-84, 4-144
 Cohn, A.D., 4-118
 Cohn, Alan, 4-17
 Cohn, Jason, 6-70
 Cohn, Mildred, 9-10
 Cohon, Jared, 9-43
 Coira, Betty Jane, 6-36
 Coira, Henry, 9-38
 Colafella, Nicholas A., 3-258, 4-100, 4-101
 Colaiazzo, Anthony, 3-258, 6-117
 Colangelo, Peter A., 4-102
 Colautti, Aldo, 4-82
 Colbert, Michael J., 6-122
 Colby, Dale, 6-77
 Cole, David, 6-130
 Cole, Dorothy L., 6-36
 Cole, Kenneth, 3-258, 6-57
 Cole, Kevin, 6-122
 Cole, Tom, 8-8
 Colella, Dorothy, 6-14
 Coleman, Dora A., 6-84
 Coleman, Ed, 6-115
 Coleman, Gregory L., 4-82
 Coleman, Jeff, 3-258
 Coleman, Michelle A., 4-99
 Coleman, Norm, 8-7
 Coleman, Ophelia, 6-70
 Coleman, Robert, 6-35
 Coleman, Sharon, 6-67
 Coleman, William, 5-98
 Coles, John H.G., 6-123
 Coletti, Angie, 6-18
 Coley, Joan Develin, 9-47
 Colfax, Schuyler, 8-31
 Collins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-24, 5-26, 5-27, 5-64, 5-102
 Collins, Mary DiGiacomo, 4-104, 4-105
 Coll, Michael F.X., 5-13, 5-36
 Colledge, Mary Marguirette, 9-38
 Collier, Diane, 6-30
 Collins, James Sam, 6-116
 Collins, Lee Ann, 6-101
 Collins, Susan M., 8-6
 Colon, Lori, 6-117
 Colón, Norman Bristol, 4-117
 Coluzzi, Kenneth D., 6-93
 Colver, D. David, 6-99
 Colville, Robert E., 5-9
 Colville, Robert J., 5-10, 5-36
 Colyer, Michael M., 5-80
 Combs, William H., 4-111
 Comerford, Thomas P. Jr., 4-116
 Comes, Betty, 6-33
 Comisac, Chris, 3-252
 Commins, B. Denise, 5-81
 Commoner (presidential candidate, 1980), 7-85
 Como, Perry, 1-37
 Comunale, James, 6-78
 Comunale, Larry M., 6-93
 Conaboy, Richard P., 8-30
 Conaboy, William Patrick, 4-105
 Conahan, Michael T., 5-11, 5-36
 Conarroe, Margaret Louise, 9-4
 Conarton, Anthony, 6-41
 Conaway, K. Michael, 8-9
 Concannon, Frank J., 6-49
 Concilla, Samuel M., 4-101, 4-102
 Condron, Betsy Bell (Mrs. Joseph), 9-6
 Confair, Zehnder H., 3-253
 Confalone, Daniel, 6-116
 Confer, Eleanor, 6-58
 Confer, Glenn F. Sr., 7-12, 7-22
 Confer, Ronald L., 6-112
 Confer, Traci, 7-23
 Confortini, Jennie, 6-27
 Congar, Wayne W., 4-114
 Conklin, H. Scott, 3-101, 3-116, 3-171, 3-179, 3-183, 3-184, 3-188, 3-250, 3-258, 7-11, 7-21
 Conklin, John, 6-36
 Conklin, Paul, 6-122
 Conklin, Roland, 6-126
 Conklin, Russell L. Jr., 6-129
 Conley, Ernest R., 4-127
 Conley, Hawthorne N., 4-89
 Conley, John, 4-114
 Connard, Christopher, 6-61
 Connelly, Frank, 6-59
 Connelly, Michael, 6-94
 Connelly, Shad F., 5-10, 5-36
 Conner, Christopher C., 8-29
 Conner, Gerald, 6-124
 Conner, Herbert, 4-101
 Conner, Jeffrey, 6-26
 Conner, Jordan, 9-31
 Conner, Katherine E. Holtzinger, 4-94, 4-96
 Connelly, Stephen, 7-12, 7-21
 Connolly, Daniel, 6-91
 Connolly, Harry, 6-121
 Connor, James J., 4-138
 Connor, Jeannine, 6-77
 Connor, Kathleen, 6-51
 Connor, William F. III, 6-89
 Connors, Donna, 6-58
 Conrad, Audrey Hoffman, 6-29
 Conrad, Diane M., 6-90
 Conrad, Eric, 4-59
 Conrad, Gale, 6-126
 Conrad, Kathy Z., 6-21
 Conrad, Kent, 8-8
 Conroy, George E., 6-75
 Consalvo, John, 6-32
 Consiglio, Richard A., 6-16
 Constantine, K.C., 1-36
 Conti, Joe, 3-253, 3-258, 4-118
 Conti, Joy Flowers, 8-29
 Contino, John J., 4-100, 4-101
 Conway, Burton T., 6-72
 Conway, Charles R., 5-91
 Conway, Gwendolyn A., 5-87
 Conway, James, 6-102
 Conway, Robert J., 5-20
 Conway, Walter, 6-115
 Conyers, John Jr., 8-7
 Cook, Arthur, 3-266, 5-89, 5-98
 Cook, Cheryl, 4-37
 Cook, Donald A., 6-113
 Cook, Gregory L., 6-91
 Cook, Jay, 1-21
 Cook, Lyell, 6-25
 Cook, Maria Musti, 5-12, 5-36
 Cook, Richard, 9-42
 Cook, William S., 6-101
 Cooke, Arthur, 5-98
 Cooke, Hannah M. (Mrs. Jay), 9-4
 Cooke, Jay, 1-26
 Coolidge, Calvin, 8-31
 Coolidge, Erick J., 6-42
 Coombe, Donna J., 5-75

- Coombs, Laura A., 6-65
 Coon, Marlin K., 6-123
 Coons, Kay, 6-28
 Cooper, Alan B., 5-88
 Cooper, Barbara, 9-36
 Cooper, Donna, 4-17
 Cooper, James, 3-267, 8-8
 Cooper, Jeffrey, 4-14
 Cooper, Kevin E., 5-70
 Cooper, Mr. (1883), 3-85
 Cooper, Nancy, 6-66
 Cooper, Senator (1883-1885), 3-74, 3-81, 3-82
 Cooper, Stephen, 6-52
 Cooper, Thomas V., 3-264
 Cooperman, Amanda, 5-9, 5-36
 Cooper-White, Michael, 9-44
 Copeland, Rose Marie, 6-113
 Copeland, Sherman R., 6-129
 Coppersmith, Marian U. (Mrs. Sam Fredman), 9-7
 Coppersmith, W. Louis, 3-64, 3-65, 3-72, 3-83, 3-84, 3-253, 4-132
 Coppolo, Robert R., 6-123
 Corbett, Frederick, 6-52
 Corbett, Patricia, 5-14
 Corbett, Susan, 4-92
 Corbett, Thomas W. Jr., 4-26, 4-28, 4-97
 Corbett, Trish, 5-36
 Corbin, Paul, 4-121, 4-122, 6-29
 Corcoran, Joseph P. III, 6-108
 Corcoran, Rose, 6-79
 Cordaro, Robert C., 6-30
 Corde, Tobias M., 6-77
 Cordisco, John, 3-258, 9-36
 Cordora, John C., 7-12, 7-22
 Corignani, Michele, 6-50
 Corker, Bob, 8-8
 Corley, Stanley W., 6-119
 Corman, J. Doyle, 3-253, 4-106
 Corman, Jacob D. III, 7-9, 7-19
 Corman, Jake, 3-8, 3-9, 3-15, 3-35, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-253, 4-106
 Cornelius, John, 6-97
 Cornell, Paul K., 6-83
 Cornell, Roy W., 3-258
 Cornell, Susan, 3-258, 7-13
 Cornell, W. Mark, 6-122
 Cornell, William A. Sr., 4-110
 Cornplanter (Native American), 1-11, 1-17
 Cornyn, John, 8-8
 Corpora, Dan, 6-53
 Corpora, Joseph III, 3-258
 Correal, Paula P., 5-76
 Corrigan, Mark R., 3-8, 3-13, 3-266
 Corrigan, P. Joseph, 6-121
 Corrigan, Thomas C., 4-110
 Corrigan, Thomas C. Sr., 3-258
 Corsini, John, 6-112
 Corso, S. Gerald, 5-13, 5-36
 Corson, Dale, 6-126
 Cortés, Pedro A., 4-85, 4-86, 4-121, 4-122
 Corzine, Jon, 8-32
 Cosby, Bill, 1-37, 9-10
 Cosgrove, Francis P., 5-88
 Cosklo, Ronald, 6-125
 Coslett, Franklin, 3-258
 Cosmello, Donna, 9-33
 Cost, Nicholas H., 6-117
 Costa, Debra A., 6-79
 Costa, Eugene, 9-47
 Costa, Jay, 3-8, 3-9, 3-36
 Costa, Jay Jr., 3-15, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-250, 3-253
 Costa, Jim, 8-5
 Costa, Paul, 3-101, 3-116, 3-168, 3-179, 3-185, 3-186, 3-188, 3-258, 7-10, 7-20
 Costa, Ronald N. Sr., 5-69
 Costanzo, Barbara, 4-8
 Costanzo, Valarie S., 5-90
 Costello, Daniel, 6-50
 Costello, Jerry F., 8-6
 Costello, Joseph, 6-106
 Costello, Kenneth, 6-115
 Costello, Miles K. Jr., 6-128
 Costello, Ryan A., 6-121
 Costlow, Gary L., 6-100
 Cotner, Esther, 6-115
 Cott, Carl, 6-116
 Cotton, Robert V., 6-97
 Couch, Duane M., 6-124
 Couderc, Jean Samuel, 6-39
 Coughey, Edward R., 6-85
 Coughlin, Joseph T., 4-74
 Coughlin, Kevin, 6-57
 Coughlin, R. Lawrence, 3-253
 Couloumbis, Angela, 3-252
 Coulter, James P., 6-51
 Coulter, Richard, 5-99
 Coup, William Jr., 6-90
 Coursens, Jeannine, 9-45
 Courtney, Joe, 8-5
 Courtright, Bill, 6-49, 7-12
 Coury, Thomas K., 4-89
 Couser, Rondal, 9-39
 Cousler, Margaret, 6-102
 Covey, Anne E., 4-74
 Coville, Rock, 6-102
 Covone, Ronald J., 6-119, 7-21
 Cowan, Catherine W., 4-59
 Cowan, James, 6-121
 Cowan, John P., 4-37
 Cowell, Ronald R., 3-258
 Cowen, Robert E., 8-28
 Cowher, Lewis P., 6-112
 Cowley, John, 6-42
 Cowpland, Caleb, 5-98
 Cox, Allen, 6-128
 Cox, Cindy, 6-82
 Cox, Darryl R., 6-55
 Cox, Gerald T., 6-122
 Cox, J. Craig, 5-14, 5-36
 Cox, Jim, 3-101, 3-117, 3-174, 3-179, 3-183, 3-185, 3-186, 3-188, 3-258, 7-13, 7-22
 Cox, John F., 3-267
 Cox, William, 4-102
 Coy, Jeffrey W., 3-258, 4-105
 Coy, Ronald L., 4-62
 Coyle, Robert E., 6-104
 Coyle, William E., 4-73
 Coyne, Henry F., 6-74
 Coyne, Joseph III, 6-115
 Coyne, Robert P., 4-85
 Crabb, William A., 3-267
 Crabbs, Jesse L., 4-37
 Crabtree, Dean, 6-15
 Crafts, Edson S., 4-104
 Crahalla, Benjamin R., 5-85
 Crahalla, Jacqueline R., 3-258
 Craig, Catharine Palmer (Mrs. Paul C.), 9-5
 Craig, David W., 5-102
 Craig, Helen B., 4-132
 Craig, John G., 4-126
 Craig, Kenneth R., 4-78
 Craig, Larry E., 8-6
 Craig, Rose T., 4-133
 Craig, Stephanie, 9-46
 Craig, Steve, 6-31
 Craig, Terry, 6-123
 Cramer, Donald G., 6-127
 Cramer, Edward C., 6-103
 Cramer, J. Shane, 4-98
 Cramer, Jesse J., 5-79
 Cramer, Loring H., 4-104
 Cramer, Robert E. "Bud" Jr., 8-5
 Crampsie, Robert M., 6-19
 Cramsey, Lillian, 6-102
 Crandley, Gerald, 6-105
 Cranville, Roger, 4-41
 Crapo, Mike, 8-6
 Craul, Donald R., 4-104
 Craupera, John, 6-55
 Crawford, Charles H., 5-82
 Crawford, Cristine, 6-117
 Crawford, Deborah A., 6-42
 Crawford, Joyce, 9-37
 Crawford, Larry, 6-14
 Crawford, Patricia, 3-258, 4-87, 4-121
 Crawford, Russell E., 6-119
 Crawford, Steven, 3-250, 4-37
 Crawford, Steven M., 4-16
 Crawford, Susan J., 9-8
 Creamer, J. Shane, 4-27
 Creany, Frederick S., 5-73
 Creany, Timothy P., 5-14, 5-36
 Creason, Janis, 9-31
 Creedon, James P., 4-59, 4-62, 4-106, 4-109, 4-123, 4-124, 4-129, 4-130
 Creese, Martha A., 6-65
 Cregger, Karen E., 6-119
 Creighton, Thomas, 3-101, 3-117, 3-168, 3-180, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-188, 3-258, 6-125, 7-10, 7-20
 Crenshaw, Ander, 8-5
 Crescenzi, Michael J., 1-39
 Creveling, Wilbur C. Jr., 4-74
 Crile, Dennis, 6-114
 Crilly, Michael G., 6-84
 Crispin, William, 5-98
 Crissman, Gary A., 6-93
 Crissman, Nancy, 6-21
 Crist, Charlie, 8-32
 Crist, Christine M., 4-140
 Critchfield, Jack, 4-107
 Critchfield, Joseph M., 4-102
 Crocarno, Anthony T., 6-107
 Crocker, Walter L., 4-127
 Croll, Gary, 6-128
 Cromer, Robert W., 6-124
 Cronin, Joseph P. Jr., 5-13, 5-37
 Crosby, J. Muir, 4-132
 Crosetto, Michael J., 4-74
 Cross, Robert M., 6-58
 Cross, Samuel Jr., 7-89
 Cross, William, 6-81
 Crossette, Barbara Fretz, 9-8
 Crossley, James, 6-94
 Crosswell, William C., 6-106
 Crotley, Daniel E., 6-124
 Croughn, Robert J., 6-115
 Crow, William E., 3-264
 Crowe, Deborah, 9-38
 Crowe, Montgomery F., 3-253
 Crowe, Senator, 3-89
 Crowell, Gary E., 3-266, 4-62, 4-109, 4-116, 4-123, 4-130
 Crowley, Anne R., 7-13, 7-23, 9-36
 Crowley, Joseph, 8-7
 Croyle, Guy E. Jr., 6-114
 Crozier, Gary, 6-60
 Crozier, Lucille Breeding (Mrs. Alfred W.), 9-5
 Cruciani, Donna M., 9-38
 Crum, Elizabeth, 4-74
 Crumb, George, 9-10
 Crumbling, Kay, 6-85
 Crumlish, James Jr., 5-102
 Crumlish, P.J., 3-93
 Crutchfield, Lisa, 4-135
 Cruz, Angel, 3-101, 3-117, 3-177, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-188, 3-258, 7-14, 7-23
 Cruz, Madeline Levy, 9-46
 Crytzer, Linda E., 5-97
 Cubin, Barbara, 8-9
 Cuddy, John C., 4-82
 Cue, Elaine, 9-46
 Cuellar, Henry, 8-9
 Cuff, John, 4-125
 Culbertson, John Abney, 8-8
 Culbertson, Horace J., 4-74
 Cullen, James P., 5-10, 5-37
 Cullen, Michael G., 5-77
 Culver, Chet, 8-32
 Cumberland, James L., 3-258
 Cummings, Ann, 9-37
 Cummings, Elijah E., 8-7
 Cummings, Gary J., 6-78
 Cummings, Michael, 6-64
 Cummings, Thomas P., 6-64
 Cummings, William C., 6-129
 Cummings-Wilson, Lynn M., 5-97

Cummins, Donald, 6-126
 Cunningham, Charles J. III, 5-10, 5-37, 5-64, 5-65
 Cunningham, Donald T. Jr., 4-62, 4-109, 4-123, 4-130, 6-32
 Cunningham, Duane K., 5-79
 Cunningham, Gregg L., 3-258
 Cunningham, Jesse E.B., 5-100
 Cunningham, Thomas D., 6-112
 Cunningham, William R., 5-10, 5-37
 Cupp, Donna, 6-108
 Cupp, John, 6-60
 Curie, Charles G., 4-82
 Curran, Robert E.J., 5-64
 Curran-Myers, Cathleen, 4-59
 Curry, Lawrence H., 3-101, 3-117, 3-175, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-188, 3-258, 4-109, 4-110, 7-13, 7-22
 Curry, Shirley P., 9-38
 Curtin, Andrew G., 1-21, 3-273, 4-21
 Curtin, John Jr., 4-73
 Curtis, Charles, 8-31
 Curtis, Lawrence G., 6-96
 Curtis, Stephen, 9-42
 Cush, Emmett Patrick, 7-87
 Cush, George, 6-120
 Cusick, John, 6-36
 Cusick, Martin E., 4-37
 Cusick, Norma, 6-81
 Cusma, Robert L., 4-140
 Custer, Alma F., 5-97
 Custer, Douglas W., 6-128
 Custer, John S., 6-97
 Cutchineal, J. David, 6-111
 Cuthbert, Lucille Madison (Mrs. William M.), 9-5
 Cuthbertson, Aimee L., 6-80
 Cutler, Bryan, 3-101, 3-118, 3-172, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-188, 3-250, 3-258, 7-12, 7-21
 Cutler, George H., 3-264
 Cutler, Rina, 4-91
 Cvejkus, Bonnie, 4-91
 Cvengros, Mildred, 6-80
 Cwalina, Allen J., 4-74
 Cyphert, David G., 6-20
 Cyphert, Robert W., 6-14
 Cyphert, Ronald F., 6-112
 Czapracki, Paul, 6-118
 Czop, Richard W., 4-101, 4-102, 9-32
 Czwalina, Rosezanna M., 6-80

- D -

Daboin, Sharon A., 4-91
 Daddario, Barbara A., 6-85
 Dade, Steven, 6-54
 Daessel, Maher, 6-74
 D'Agostino, Raymond, 6-107
 Daher, Georganne V., 5-87
 Dahl, Adie, 6-129
 Dahl, Gerry E., 6-52
 Dahlgren, John A., 1-21
 Dahlheimer, Raymond H., 6-95
 Dahlin, Hans, 6-119
 Dahlstrom, Albert, 4-89
 Daikeler, Bert C., 3-258
 Dailey, James, 6-83
 Dailey, Jason A., 6-106
 Dailey, Mary Ann, 3-258, 4-123
 Daix, Augustus F. Jr., 3-264
 D'Alessandro, Angela, 9-37
 Daley, John, 6-77
 Daley, Peter J., 7-11, 7-20
 Daley, Peter J. II, 3-101, 3-118, 3-169, 3-180, 3-182, 3-183, 3-184, 3-188, 3-258
 Dalfonso, Joseph A., 5-91
 Dallan, Ted, 4-82
 Dallape, Edward, 6-112
 Dallas, Alexander James, 1-17
 Dallas, George M., 8-31
 Dallas, John III, 6-102
 Dally, Craig A., 3-101, 3-118, 3-174, 3-181, 3-183, 3-185, 3-186, 3-188, 3-258, 4-106, 4-109, 4-130, 7-13, 7-22

Dalto, Diane, 4-92, 4-92, 4-131, 4-133
 Dalto, Henry L., 6-22
 Dalton, Mark M., 5-95
 Dalton, Robert E. Jr., 5-10, 5-19, 5-37
 Daly, Joseph J., 6-76
 Daly, Philip J., 5-72
 Daly, Robert M., 4-82
 Daly, Timothy, 6-69
 Datzell, Stewart, 8-29
 D'Amico, Jane, 4-15
 Damico, Joseph A. Jr., 6-96
 Damon, Clair, 6-125
 Damone, Rena Rowan, 9-8
 D'Amore, Michael, 6-49
 Damsker, Ruth S., 6-35
 D'Andrea, Joseph, 6-112
 Daneker, James, 6-67
 Daniele, Rhonda Lee, 5-13, 5-37
 Daniels, David, 6-130
 Daniels, James R., 6-122
 Daniels, Kristin M., 4-24
 Daniels, LeGree S., 4-87, 4-142
 Daniels, Mitch, 8-32
 Daniels, Robert C., 5-9, 5-101
 Daniels, Steven P., 6-86
 Daniels, Tracy, 6-102
 Dankmyer, Herbert C., 6-119
 Danko, Robert, 6-25, 7-11
 Danowski, Will, 4-17
 Danser, Kenneth, 6-114
 D'Antonio, Ralph, 6-51
 Danz, Brandon, 9-31
 Danzilli, John A. Jr., 6-67
 Danzy, Julia, 4-82
 Darby, James M., 4-29, 4-74
 Dare, Loretta Barbee, 9-37
 Darlington, Chester F., 5-74
 Darlington, G. Ronald, 5-28, 5-63
 Darman, Jeffrey S., 6-112
 Darmiento, Constance, 6-84
 Darr, Thomas B., 5-63
 Darr, William M., 9-31
 Darragh, Kenneth, 6-79
 Darrah, Drew, 6-90
 Darrenkamp, Richard Jr., 6-129
 Darrow, Robert, 6-128, 9-33
 Darrow, William B., 6-125
 Dart, Dorothy Dickson (Mrs. Franck G.), 9-5
 Datte, Paul, 6-39
 Daub, Daniel, 9-33
 Daubenspeck, Bonney C., 4-144
 Daubert, Dale, 6-82
 Daubert, Thomas E., 6-69
 Daubner, Bruce, 6-112
 Daughenbaugh, Byron, 6-120
 Daugherty, James, 6-117
 Daugherty, Michael, 6-78
 Daugherty, Richard, 9-38
 Dauler, Catherine G., 6-69
 Davenport, Judith M., 9-8
 Daversa, Joseph L., 4-91
 David, Ronald, 4-66
 Davidow, Mae (Mrs. Joseph Tarnoff), 9-7
 Davidson, Bob, 6-91
 Davidson, Joe, 6-19
 Davidson, Martha J., 5-94
 Davidson, William, 3-267
 Davies, Ann, 1-25
 Davies, Elizabeth, 9-33
 Davies, Fred Jr., 4-140
 Davies, John S., 3-258
 Davies, William T., 4-25
 Davin, Jean O., 6-110
 Davis, Arthur, 4-58, 4-123
 Davis, Artur, 8-5
 Davis, Christopher S., 6-126
 Davis, Daniel J., 7-10, 7-20
 Davis, Danny K., 8-6
 Davis, David, 4-25, 8-8
 Davis, Donald M., 3-258
 Davis, Donnamarie, 6-105
 Davis, E.W., 3-264, 3-267
 Davis, Geoff, 8-6

Davis, Grant D., 6-129
 Davis, H. Randy, 6-112
 Davis, Harry, 1-29, 1-30
 Davis, Horace Z., 5-93
 Davis, James Kepler, 4-111
 Davis, Janice, 6-64
 Davis, Jo Ann, 8-9
 Davis, John E., 4-82
 Davis, John Morgan, 3-72, 3-75, 3-80, 3-90, 4-25
 Davis, Julia, 6-97
 Davis, Ken, 9-32
 Davis, Larry, 4-92
 Davis, Legrome D., 8-29
 Davis, Lincoln, 8-8
 Davis, Lisa, 4-135
 Davis, Matthew, 6-90
 Davis, Michelle S., 4-66
 Davis, Nancy J., 6-121
 Davis, Preston B., 3-253
 Davis, Raymond, 6-41
 Davis, Robert, 5-74, 6-123
 Davis, Rodney, 6-124
 Davis, Sharon M., 6-45
 Davis, Stanford E., 6-126, 7-12
 Davis, Susan A., 5-94, 8-5
 Davis, Thomas, 6-105
 Davis, Thomas J., 6-104
 Davis, Thomas M., 8-9
 Davis, Tina, 6-73
 Davis, William, 6-115
 Davis, William H., 3-253
 Davis, William R., 4-74, 4-86, 4-114, 4-121
 Davison, Robert V., 6-75
 Dawes, Charles G., 8-31
 Dawida, Michael M., 3-253, 3-258
 Dawson, Jeffery, 6-122
 Dawson, Kip Miriam, 7-89
 Dawson, Mary R., 9-7
 Dawson, Russell, 6-113
 Day, Albert M., 4-102
 Day, Donald, 6-111
 Day, Larry, 9-10
 Day, R. Richard, 6-111
 Day, Susan K., 5-76
 Dayich, Louis M., 5-79
 Dayton, Watson J., 5-93
 De Angelis, Guido A., 5-10
 Deal, Alphonso, 3-258
 Deal, Kirsten, 6-94
 Deal, Nathan, 8-6
 Dean, James, 9-45
 Dean, John, 5-99
 Dean, Marie, 6-32
 Dean, Morris J., 4-112, 4-114
 Dean, Rick, 6-52
 Dean, Samuel W., 6-113
 Dean, Verdell, 4-127
 Dean, Wallace, 4-102
 DeAngeli, Marguerite Lofft, 1-36, 9-5
 DeAngelis, Bernice A., 5-88
 DeAngelis, Guido Anthony, 5-37
 DeAngelis, Kenneth, 6-93
 DeAngelo, James V., 5-74
 Deardorff, Harold R., 5-93
 DeArment, George S., 4-132
 Deasy, Daniel, 6-48
 Deatelhauser, Kenneth E., 5-85
 DeBarth, Jean E., 6-84
 DeBenedictis, Nicholas, 4-58, 4-125
 DeBerry, Clifton, 7-85
 DeBlassio, Joseph Jr., 6-117
 DeCarlo, Vincent, 6-87
 DeCarlo, Karen, 6-57
 Decatur, Stephen, 1-17
 DeCenzo, Marsha, 6-86
 Decindio, Linda M., 9-39
 Decinque, Gregory, 9-47
 Decker, James L., 6-103
 Decker, Janet C., 6-108
 Decker, Joan, 6-48
 Decker, Thomas A., 4-105
 DeComo, J. Gary, 5-70
 Decort, Galen F., 5-73

- Decort, James E., 6-121
 Decoskey, Scott, 6-121
 DeCoursey, Peter, 3-252
 deCoux, Janet, 9-4
 Deegan, Cornelius S. Jr., 4-142
 Deep, Diana, 4-24
 Deery, Marianne, 6-111
 Deets, Daniel G., 6-129
 Deetz, Richard E., 6-103
 DeFazio, John, 6-13
 DeFazio, Peter A., 6-13, 8-8
 DeFeo, Gregory, 9-44
 DeFilippi, Albert R., 5-94
 Defino, Michael J. Jr., 5-79
 DeFino-Nastasi, Rose Marie, 5-10, 5-37
 DeForest, Michael, 6-34
 DeFrank, Michael T., 6-64
 DeGarcia, O. Frank, 4-120
 DeGeorge, A., 6-22
 DeGette, Diana, 8-5
 DeGidio, Norman A., 9-32
 Degnan, Diane, 6-88
 DeHaven, Bill, 6-103
 DeHaven, J. Lynn, 6-44
 Deibert, Ronald E., 4-29
 Deigh, Donald, 6-64
 Deiley, Robert, 6-111
 Deiter, Dale, 6-116
 Deitman, Edward, 6-124
 Deitrick, Samuel S., 6-37
 deJongh, John Jr., 8-32
 Deklinski, Karen K., 4-43
 Delahunt, William D., 8-7
 Delancey, Francis, 9-38
 Delaney, Dan, 9-37
 Delaney, James D., 6-117
 Delaney, James Jay Jr., 4-103, 4-104
 Delaney, Michael S., 6-108
 Delany, Martin R., 1-18
 DeLauro, Rosa L., 8-5
 de la Warr, Lord, 1-12, 6-24
 DelBene, Frank Jr., 5-93
 DeIcollo, John A., 7-13
 DeLeo, Michael J., 6-31
 DeLeon, James M., 5-87
 Delgado, Myrna, 4-132
 D'Elia, Deborah Love, 6-123
 Delich, Peter J., 6-112
 DeLizzio, James, 6-82
 Dell, Billy E., 6-16
 Dell, Jan R., 6-107
 Della Vecchia, Michael A., 5-10, 5-37
 Dellafiora, Mary Jane, 6-28, 9-37
 Dellapenna, Richard, 6-56
 Dellarciprete, Nicholas G., 4-89
 Dellavella, Robert, 9-39
 Dellheim, Jane, 6-76
 Dellmuth, Carl K., 4-39, 4-114
 Dellmuth, Carl S. (Terry), 4-52
 Dellmuth, Terry, 4-108, 4-130
 Dell'Orno, Gregory, 9-43
 DeLon, Roxanne, 9-36
 DeLong, Christine, 6-127
 DeLong, George A., 4-73
 DeLong, Gerald R., 6-90
 Delp, Daniel S., 3-253
 Delp, Richard C., 6-94
 DelRicci, Thomas M., 5-13, 5-37
 Del Sole, Joseph A., 5-64, 5-100
 DeTondo, Rachael, 6-86
 DeLuca, Anthony L., 6-79
 DeLuca, Anthony M., 3-101, 3-118, 3-168,
 3-179, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-188, 3-250,
 3-258, 7-10, 7-20
 DeLuca, Felix Jr, 6-14
 DeLuca, Gregory, 6-119
 DeLuca, Natale, 6-78
 DeMarchis, Joseph R., 5-91
 DeMarco, Daniel, 6-80
 DeMartyn, George A. Jr., 6-74
 Demas, George, 6-120
 Dembe, Pamela Pryor, 5-9, 5-37
 DeMedio, A.J., 3-258
 D'Emilio, Stephen, 6-75
 DeMint, Jim, 8-8
 Demko, Thomas A., 6-29
 DeMott, Joseph C. Jr., 6-115
 Dempsey, Connie, 9-46
 Dempsey, Hugh M., 4-133
 Dempsey, Patricia, 7-14, 7-23
 Dempsey, Thomas E., 5-9, 5-37
 Dempsey, Thomas W., 3-258
 Denenberg, Herbert S., 4-69, 4-135
 Dengel, Mother Anna Marie, 9-5
 Dengler, Clyde R., 3-253, 4-132
 Denham, Jeanne M., 6-107
 Deni, Teresa Carr, 5-87
 Denk, Barry, 3-250, 4-135
 Denlinger, Gordon, 3-101, 3-119, 3-172, 3-180,
 3-183, 3-184, 3-188, 3-258, 7-12, 7-21
 Denman, Mary T., 4-120, 9-5
 Denne, Rosemary, 6-52
 Dennin, Edward, 6-66
 Dennis, Shirley M., 4-114, 9-7
 Dennis, Vincent T., 6-115
 Dennis, Wendy D., 5-79
 Dennis, William, 6-15
 Dennison, James, 6-29
 Denny, Raymond Jr., 6-120
 Dent, Charles D., 8-8, 8-26
 Dent, Charles W., 3-86, 3-253, 3-258, 7-6, 7-17,
 8-12, 8-17
 Dent, John H., 3-62, 3-81, 3-253, 3-265
 Dente, Philip, 6-127
 Denworth, Joanne, 4-17, 4-99, 9-7
 Deon, Pasquale T., 4-144
 Deon, Pasquale T. Sr., 4-143
 Deon, Vincent J., 6-99
 DePasquale, Eugene A., 3-101, 3-119, 3-172,
 3-182, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-188,
 3-258, 4-59, 7-21
 DePasquale, Robert J., 6-54
 DePasquale, Tracey, 9-40
 DePaul, Joseph G. De, 4-78
 DePaul, Peter, 5-30
 Deppen, Ray J. Jr., 6-123
 Depretis, David, 6-62
 DePrisco, Michael, 9-45
 Depue, Stephen, 7-88
 DePuy, Kathleen N., 6-70
 Depuy, Warner, 4-84, 4-142
 DeRamus, Erskind, 4-46
 Derco, Joan B., 6-118
 Derk, Malcolm L., 7-12
 Derk, Miles R., 3-253
 Dermody, Frank, 3-99, 3-101, 3-119, 3-168,
 3-179, 3-186, 3-188, 3-250, 3-258, 7-10,
 7-20
 Dern, Paul, 6-69
 Derosa, Thomas, 6-119
 Derr, Chester H. III, 6-84
 Derr, Gary, 6-127
 Derr, Kurt J., 6-32
 Derr, Ludwig (Lewis), 6-42
 Derry, J. Robert, 4-120
 Dershem, Steven GI, 6-19
 Derstine, Richard D., 4-122
 Dertinger, Charles, 6-36, 7-17, 9-38
 Dertinger, Maria A., 9-38
 DeSantis, David, 6-127
 Descano, Paul J., 4-127
 Descher, Barbara K., 4-127
 DeSmeth, Raymond, 6-33
 DeSmeth, Theodore, 6-33
 Desmond, Daniel, 4-59
 Desmond, John, 7-87
 DeSousa, Robert J., 4-16
 Dessoye, Gerard, 6-61
 Detering, Marty, 6-121
 Detre, Katherine, 9-8
 Dettery, Jon, 6-128
 Dettra, Norman, 6-102
 Detweiler, Esther Minoli (Mrs. Mead D. Jr.), 9-4
 Detwiler, Joe, 6-119
 Detz, Vernon, 6-64
 Devenney, James, 6-82
 Devers, Jacob L., 1-30
 DeVerter, Benjamin Sr., 6-89
 DeVerter, Walter F., 3-258
 Devine, Karen C., 5-82
 Devine, Michael, 6-109
 Devinney, Francis J., 6-76
 Devlin, Edward R., 4-84
 Devlin, Mrs. Edward R., 4-84
 Devlin, John H., 3-253, 3-265
 Devlin, Mark B., 5-93
 Devlin, Patricia M., 6-84
 DeVries, David J., 4-116
 DeVuono, Joseph E., 6-72
 Dewald, Catherine, 9-38
 DeWan, D. Elaine, 6-92
 Dewart, Lewis, 3-267
 DeWeese, H. William, 3-99, 3-101, 3-119,
 3-169, 3-180, 3-182, 3-183, 3-186, 3-188,
 3-250, 3-258, 3-268, 3-269, 4-108, 4-130,
 7-11, 7-20
 Dewey, Fred, 7-13, 7-23
 DeWire, William, 6-126
 DeWitt, Frances G., 9-33
 DeWitt, Nellie J., 9-4
 DeWitt, Robert, 6-96
 DeWolf, Carol, 6-108
 DeYoung, Marie, 7-22
 DeYoung, Thomas G., 6-105
 DeZelar, Patricia, 4-39
 d'Harnoncourt, Anne (Mrs. Joseph J. Rishel), 9-6
 Dhilton, P.J. 4-94
 Di Vito, Gary F., 5-37
 Diacogiannis, John N., 6-127
 Diamantoni, Stephen, 9-31
 Diamond, Charles I., 6-89
 Diamond, Gustave, 8-29
 Diamond, Michael, 7-10, 7-20
 Diamond, Paul S., 8-29
 Diaz, Romulo Jr., 6-48
 Diaz-Balart, Lincoln, 8-6
 Diaz-Balart, Mario, 8-6
 DiBello, Thomas J., 6-92
 DiBenedetto, James F., 5-70
 DiBerardinis, Michael, 4-42, 4-43, 4-135
 DiBona, Alfred J. Jr., 5-20
 DiBuonaventuro, John, 4-125
 DiCarlo, David C., 3-258
 Dice, Bruce, 6-67, 6-69, 6-78
 DiCello, Patricia, 6-57
 Dichter, Harriet, 4-52, 4-82
 DiCicco, Frank, 6-38, 6-48
 DiCiocco, William Jr., 6-86
 Dick, Robert F., 6-23
 Dickens, Helen O. (Mrs. Purvis S. Henderson), 9-4
 Dicker, Anne, 7-14
 Dickerson, Linda A., 9-7
 Dickey, George B., 6-122
 Dickey, Paul, 6-121
 Dickinson, Anna, 1-18
 Dickinson, John, 1-16
 Dickinson, Jonathan, 3-266, 5-98
 Dickinson, Paul T., 6-103
 Dickinson, Sarah, 9-37
 Dickinson, Thomas, 6-125
 Dickman, Murray G., 4-10
 Dickman, Toby L., 5-13, 5-37
 Dicks, Norman D., 8-9
 Dickson, Julie, 6-55
 Dickson, Peggy, 6-86
 DiClaudio, Mary S., 5-93
 DiDomenico, Matthew J. Sr., 5-64
 DiDomizio, Robert A., 6-67
 DiDonato, Anthony Jr., 3-258
 Diebold, Donald A., 6-81
 Diecidue, Helen, 6-35
 Diefenbach, Carroll, 6-129
 Diefenderfer, James N., 5-20
 DiEgidio, John, 6-86
 Diehl, Charles A., 6-120
 Diehl, Douglas E., 6-128
 Diehl, Gordon, 6-15
 Diehl, Michael I., 6-37
 Diehl, Paul J., 6-119

- Diehl, Paul M. Jr., 5-93
 Diehl, Raymond L., 6-123
 Diehl, Ronald, 6-45
 Diehm, G. Graybill, 3-253, 3-266
 Diemel, Nancy R., 9-33
 Diener, Richard, 6-124
 Dierkers, Peg J., 4-82
 Dietrich, Ruth C., 5-93
 Dietherick, Scott, 3-258
 Dietz, Clarence E., 3-258, 4-102
 DiFelicianantonio, Mark, 6-103
 Diffenderfer, Scott, 6-86
 DiFilippo, Judy L., 6-103
 DiFilippo, Vincent T., 6-101
 DiFrancesco, Dominic II, 6-23
 DiFrancesco, James R., 5-14
 Diggory, Shawn C., 7-13, 7-22
 Diggs, Loretta, 6-56
 DiGiorgio, Val, 6-20
 Di'Giovine, Martin, 6-49
 DiGiralamo, Joseph, 9-30
 DiGirolamo, Gene, 3-101, 3-120, 3-167, 3-179, 3-185, 3-188, 3-258, 7-10, 7-20
 DiGirolamo, Joseph, 6-86
 DiGirolomo, Anthony, 6-89
 Digironimo, Joseph, 9-45
 Diilio, Ginny, 7-12, 7-21
 DiJoseph, Carol, 6-72
 Diley, Glenn, 6-113
 DiLibero, Teri, 6-112
 Dilks, Margaret Day (Mrs. John H.), 9-6
 Dillard, Annie, 1-36
 Diller, Carol Fix, 6-26
 Dilley, Bergen C., 6-122
 Dillman, Robert, 9-41
 Dillon, Gloria, 9-37
 Dillon, John R., 6-121
 Dillon, Mary Ann, 9-43
 DiLorenzo, Nicholas L., 5-63
 Dilsaver, Alan V., 6-127
 Dilworth, Richardson, 7-88
 DiMarco, Joseph A., 6-83
 Dimarco, Terry, 6-110
 DiMario, Barbara, 6-72
 DiMemmo, Joseph, 4-69
 Dimino, Joe, 6-107
 Dimmich, Jeffrey R., 6-104
 Dinberg, Douglas I., 5-90
 Dincher, Terry, 6-126
 Dindak, John J., 6-110
 Dingell, John D., 8-7
 Dinges, Michael A., 6-33
 Dininni, Rudolph, 3-258
 Dininny, Craig, 6-94
 Dinniman, Andrew E., 3-8, 3-9, 3-15, 3-33, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-250, 3-253
 Dinning, Mary, 6-40
 Dinsmore, Ronald E., 6-55
 Dinsmore, William L., 6-129
 DiNubile, Victor J. Jr., 5-9, 5-37
 DiNunzio, Michael, 6-67
 Diosegy, William C., 4-73
 DiPalo, Randall N., 4-106
 DiPaolo, Christopher, 6-94
 DiPaolo, Dominick, 4-97, 5-78
 DiPasquale, Nicholas A., 4-59
 DiPietro, Joseph, 9-31
 DiPrete, Beth F., 6-92
 Diretto-Weik, Joan, 6-68
 Dirle, Louis, 7-88
 DiSalle, John F., 5-12, 5-38
 DiSalle, Richard, 5-100, 5-102
 DiSanti, Richard W., 6-106
 DiSantis, Ernest J. Jr., 5-10, 5-38
 DiSilvestro, Anthony J., 3-90, 3-253, 3-264
 Dispaldo, Lorraine, 9-39
 Dissinger, Gaylor, 4-28
 Distefano, Anthony C., 6-124
 Distler, James T., 3-258
 Dithrich, W. Heber, 5-100
 Ditter, J. William Jr., 8-29
 DiVecchio, Mark A., 6-25
 DiVecchio, Susan, 6-53
 Diven, Michael, 3-258, 7-20
 DiVito, Gary F., 5-9
 Dix, John W., 7-87
 Dixon, F. Eugene, 4-37
 Dixon, Jeremiah, 1-14
 Dixon, Paul, 6-62
 Dixon, Taryn N., 5-95
 Djerassi, Ramy I., 5-10, 5-38
 Dlugolecki, Paul S., 4-140
 Dobbin, Edmund, 9-44
 Dobbins, Daniel, 1-17
 Dobbs, Farrell, 7-85
 Dobias, Gary F., 6-19
 Dobos, Mary, 6-117
 Dobson, Thomas R., 5-13, 5-38
 Dodaro, James J., 4-144
 Dodd, Christopher J., 8-5
 Dodge, Bonnie L., 7-9, 7-19
 Dodies, David A., 6-85
 Dodson, Donald L., 6-114
 Dodson, Joseph, 6-111
 Doebler, Taylor A. Jr., 4-104
 Doehla, Theodore H., 3-253
 Doering, A. Lindsay, 7-14, 7-23
 Doering, Michael C., 4-122
 Doerr, Thomas J., 5-14, 5-19, 5-38
 Doerschuk, Ernest E. Jr., 4-52
 Doersom, Barbara, 4-52
 Doggett, Lloyd, 8-9
 Dohanich, John, 5-13, 5-38
 Doherty, Christopher A., 6-49
 Doherty, Donald, 6-102
 Doherty, James A. Jr., 5-95
 Dolan, Karen, 6-50
 Dolan, Mike, 7-10
 Dolbin, Cyrus Palmer, 5-12, 5-38
 Dolby, David C., 1-39
 Dolde, Donald, 6-110
 Dole, Bob, 7-85
 Dole, Elizabeth, 8-8
 Dolence, Robert C., 4-59
 Dolzani, Darlene, 6-39
 Domalakes, John E., 5-12, 5-38
 Dombrowski, Bernard J., 3-258, 4-110
 Dombrowski, C. Ted, 4-73
 Domenici, Pete V., 8-7
 Domitrovich, Stephanie, 5-10, 5-38
 Domske, Robert E., 7-89
 Donadee, Michael A., 4-114
 Donahoe, David L., 4-84
 Donahower, Ben, 9-37
 Donaldson, Donna, 6-73
 Donaldson, Lee A. Jr., 3-268
 Donaghue, Hugh, 6-24
 Donate, Maria Teresa, 4-117
 Donatella, Dan, 6-14
 Donato, Frank L., 6-123
 Donatucci, Robert C., 3-101, 3-120, 3-177, 3-180, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-188, 3-258, 7-14, 7-23
 Donatucci, Ronald, 3-258, 6-38, 9-35
 Donchez, Robert J., 6-50
 Doner, Royal, 6-100
 Donia, Samuel F., 6-128
 Donlan, Fraser P., 3-253
 Donley, David, 4-11
 Donlin, Colleen, 6-112
 Donnelly, Joe, 8-6
 Donnelly, William E., 6-35
 Donohue, Christine L., 5-30
 Donolow, Benjamin R., 3-253
 Donovan, Jere, 6-111
 Donovan, William Jr., 6-113
 Dooley, John T., 6-103
 Doolittle, Hilda, 1-31
 Doolittle, John T., 8-5
 Doptis, Wayne, 6-56
 Doran, James, 4-101
 Dorgan, Byron L., 8-8
 Dorin, John, 6-115
 Dorney, Sheryl Ann, 5-12, 5-38
 Dornisch, Richard, 6-59
 Dorrough, Bob, 9-9
 Dorr, Donald W., 3-258
 Dorr, Paul E., 6-120
 Dorrance, Frances, 9-4
 Dorriss, John L., 4-74, 4-135
 Dorsch, Donald R., 6-65
 Dorsch, Kaylan, 4-8
 Dorschler, George, 6-110
 Dotson, Isaac L. III, 6-70
 D'Ottavio, John, 6-95
 Dotterer, Larry P., 6-122
 Doty, Arthur, 6-57
 Doty, Helen Marie, 6-57
 Dotzel, Michael G., 5-83
 Douds, Edith Brown (Mrs. John B.), 9-6
 Douds, James L., 4-37
 Dougherty, Charles F., 3-253
 Dougherty, Charles Jr., 9-43
 Dougherty, Charles M., 4-84
 Dougherty, Eugene M., 4-132
 Dougherty, John F., 5-93
 Dougherty, John J., 6-98
 Dougherty, Joseph, 5-85, 6-57
 Dougherty, Kevin M., 5-10, 5-38
 Dougherty, Mary Beth, 9-33
 Dougherty, Michael, 6-105
 Dougherty, Percy H., 6-32
 Dougherty, Richard S. Jr., 5-76
 Dougherty, Timothy M., 5-71
 Douglas, James, 6-114
 Douglas, Jim, 8-32
 Douthat, James, 9-43
 Douts, Charles E. Jr., 6-107
 Douth, Joseph, 6-50
 Douth, Oscar S. Jr., 6-50
 Dove, Ronald, 9-45
 Dow, Dean M., 6-39
 Dow, Supreme, 7-14
 Dowd, J. Michael, 6-36
 Dowd, John A., 6-24
 Downey, Chris W., 6-126
 Downing, Lawrence A., 6-77
 Downs, Ruth Sprague (Mrs. S.E.), 9-4
 Downs, Stephen, 6-16
 Downton, Jack, 6-117
 Dows, Dave, 7-10
 Doyle, Anthony A., 6-77
 Doyle, Elizabeth A., 5-12, 5-38
 Doyle, Francine, 6-41
 Doyle, Gerald A., 4-85
 Doyle, Jim, 8-32
 Doyle, Joseph T., 3-251, 3-258, 5-102
 Doyle, Michael, 6-69, 7-6, 7-17, 8-8, 8-13, 8-17, 8-26
 Doyle, Robert A., 4-101
 Dozor, Barry C., 5-13, 5-38
 Drake, Bruce C., 6-113
 Drake, Eileen, 6-91
 Drake, Shirley F., 6-22
 Drake, Thelma, 8-9
 Drakula, David L., 4-104
 Draper, Paul, 9-10
 Drawbaugh, Cherie E., 6-88
 Drawbaugh, Daniel, 1-29
 Drayer, Calvin S. Jr., 5-13, 5-39
 Dreibelbis, Elizabeth, 9-46
 Dreibelbis, Galen E., 3-258
 Dreier, David, 8-5
 Dreisbach, Eileen, 6-67
 Dressler, Dorothy, 9-10
 Drew, Barry T., 4-85
 Drew family, 1-29
 Drew, Frances Love (Mrs. John), 9-6
 Drew, James B., 5-98, 5-99, 5-100
 Drexel, Anthony J., 1-26
 Drexel, Mother M. Katherine, 1-25
 Dries, Charles M., 9-39
 Drinker, Sophie Hutchinson (Mrs. Henry S.), 9-5
 Driscoll, Daniel P., 4-123
 Driscoll, John J., 5-11, 5-39
 Driscoll, Michael J., 4-62
 Drodody, Sara M., 6-14
 Drost, Elizabeth, 6-45
 Drozd, Matt, 6-13

Druce, Thomas W., 3-258
 Drucker, Paul J., 6-103
 Druga, Donna, 6-73
 Drum, Joseph, 9-46
 Dubaskis, Bernard J., 6-115
 DuBois, Jan E., 8-30
 DuBois, Ruth, 9-8
 Dubow, Robert, 4-11
 DuBree, M. Kay, 5-72
 Dubs, Dwayne, 5-92
 Dubs, Mervin L., 5-93
 Ducat, Lee, 9-8
 Ducker, Michael, 6-62
 Duda, Joseph, 6-38
 Dush, A. Matthew, 6-39
 Duer, D. Holbrook, 6-55
 Duerr, Howard W. Jr., 6-118
 Duerring, Cynthia, 6-116
 Duessel, Maher, 6-51, 6-62, 6-69, 6-77, 6-78, 6-79, 6-80
 Duff, Derrick, 6-126
 Duff, James H., 4-22, 7-88, 7-89
 Duffield, William E., 3-83, 3-253
 Duffy, Dave, 6-97
 Duffy, John J., 9-39
 Duffy, Martin, 6-97
 Duffy, Roger F., 3-258
 Dugan, Bernard G., 6-90
 Dugan, Patrick F., 5-87
 Dugan, Terrence R., 6-129
 Duignan, Luke J., 6-116
 Dukakis, Michael S., 7-85
 Duke, David E., 7-85
 Dull, Bryan, 6-78
 Dull, Dennis, 6-78
 Dull, George W., 6-116
 Dumas, Alija, 3-258
 Dumas, Lori A., 5-10, 5-39
 Dumeyer, David M., 6-107, 9-31
 Dumlao, Trin F. Jr., 4-66
 Diamond, John, 6-88, 6-108
 Dunbar, David, 9-44
 Dunbar, George, 6-79
 Dunbar, Joseph C., 6-94
 Dunbar, Joy "JD," 4-135
 Duncan, Elvira, 6-112
 Duncan, James, 6-50
 Duncan, Jayne F., 5-81
 Duncan, John J. Jr., 8-8
 Duncan, Peter, 4-58, 4-104
 Duncan, Sandy, 6-64
 Duncan, Thomas, 5-99
 Dundon, John R., 9-31
 Dunham, Daniel A. III, 6-111
 Dunkel, Jeffrey, 6-116
 Dunkle, Mabel, 6-29
 Dunkle, Samuel J., 4-104
 Dunkle, Stephen, 6-127
 Dunlap, Gregory E., 4-14
 Dunlavy, Michael E., 5-10, 5-39
 Dunmore, Lord, 1-15
 Dunn, Daniel F., 4-89
 Dunn, John D., 6-35
 Dunn, Priscilla, 9-30
 Dunston, Caitlin, 4-17
 Dupstadt, Donna R., 4-24
 Durante, John, 6-35
 Durbin, Richard, 8-6, 8-10
 Durborow, F. Palmer, 6-121
 Durden, William, 9-43
 Durdines, Casey, 6-117
 Durgin, Philip R., 3-250
 Durham, David, 6-95
 Durham, Kathrynann, 3-258, 5-13, 5-39
 Durham, William, 9-39
 Duriancik, Paul R., 6-119
 Durkin, Gary L., 6-112
 Durkin, John J., 5-85
 Durkin, Kathleen A., 5-10, 5-39
 Durkin, Mary, 6-95
 Durko, Stephen, 6-117
 Duryea, Charles, 1-28
 Duryea, Frank, 1-28

Dusenbury, Kevin J. Sr., 6-39
 Duss, Ed, 6-81
 Dussia, Joseph, 4-89
 Dutcavich, David, 6-39, 6-116
 Dutton, Jay H., 5-90
 Duygan, John E., 5-93
 Duzak, Thomas F., 4-106
 Dvoryak, George, 6-102
 Dwork, Ralph E., 4-66
 Dwyer, Chris, 9-30
 Dwyer, Christian B., 6-122
 Dwyer, James J. III, 5-78
 Dwyer, R. Budd, 3-253, 4-32, 4-108, 4-111, 4-114, 4-121, 4-129, 4-139
 Dyas, Martin L., 6-127
 Dych, Joseph A., 5-10, 5-39
 Dyke, Gary Van, 6-125
 Dysleski, Mary K., 6-32
 Dytko, Mary, 6-63
 Dzonick, Robert P., 5-68

- E -

Eachus, Todd A., 3-99, 3-101, 3-120, 3-173, 3-181, 3-185, 3-186, 3-188, 3-258, 7-12, 7-22
 Eagen, Michael J., 5-98, 5-99
 Eakin, J. Michael, 5-9, 5-21, 5-22, 5-99, 5-100
 Eakin, Jackie, 6-101
 Ealer, Deborah, 6-98
 Ealy, Charles H., 3-264
 Ealy, Senator (1941), 3-63
 Earle, George H., 1-30, 3-274, 4-22, 7-87
 Earle, Mary Clayton (Mrs. Ralph), 9-5
 Earley, Arthur F., 3-258
 Earley, Edward J., 6-103
 Earll, Jane M., 3-9, 3-16, 3-36, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-253, 4-106, 4-110
 Early, Edward M., 3-76, 3-253
 Earnesty, William R., 7-11, 7-20
 Eash, Jeffrey Paul, 6-128
 Easley, Michael F., 8-32
 Eastbrook, Dell B., 6-120
 Easter, Harold, 6-98
 Easton, Annette L., 5-88
 Easton, Barbara J., 5-88
 Eastwood, James W., 4-125
 Eaton, Kim D., 5-10, 5-39
 Eaton, Virginia, 6-94
 Ebbert, Gregory, 6-126
 Ebeling, Gary D., 6-111
 Eberle, Henry, 6-113
 Eberle, Mary, 6-92, 6-106
 Eberly, Glenn L., 6-89
 Eberly, Robert E., 6-114
 Eberman, Albert E., 4-86
 Ebersole, Brian E., 9-33
 Ebersole, Craig, 6-30
 Ebersole, Gary, 7-11, 7-21
 Ebersole, Rustin A., 6-116
 Ebert, Merle L. Jr., 5-11
 Ebert, M.L. "Skip," 5-39
 Ebner, Regis J. Jr., 6-77
 Eby, Robert J., 5-14, 5-19, 5-39
 Eck, John, 6-126
 Eckels, Roger F., 5-91
 Eckenrode, David J., 6-112
 Eckenrode, Eugene, 6-112
 Eckenrode, James B., 4-37
 Eckensberger, William H. Jr., 3-258
 Eckert, Dave, 6-58
 Eckert, Harry W., 6-128
 Eckert, Harvey C., 4-11
 Eckert, Howard, 4-121
 Eckert, J. Presper, Jr. 1-36
 Eckert, Leo H. Jr., 5-81
 Eckhart, Glenn, 6-32
 Eckley, John, 5-98
 Eckley, Marilyn, 4-82
 Eddleston, Susan, 6-41
 Eddy, Edward D., 4-132
 Eddy, Nelson, 1-37
 Eddy, Penny, 4-135
 Edelmayer, M. Clare, 6-84
 Eden, Patricia, 6-87
 Edgar, Bob, 7-89
 Edgcomb, Brian W., 5-89
 Edie, Nancy L., 5-92
 Edison, Thomas A., 1-30
 Edmiston, Brian N., 6-87
 Edmiston, Daniel F., 6-129
 Edmunds, Arthur J., 5-64
 Edmunds, Gladys E., 4-133
 Edmundson, Diane M., 5-64
 Edmundson, Lorna, 9-44
 Edner, William J., 6-115
 Edwards, Carl C., 7-23
 Edwards, Chet, 8-9
 Edwards, Daniel F., 6-114
 Edwards, Denise, 6-70
 Edwards, John, 7-86
 Edwards, Patricia, 6-21
 Edwards, Richard, 1-30, 6-120
 Edwards, Ronald J., 5-91
 Edwards, Sandra, 6-58
 Edwards, Trevor, 4-142
 Egan, Gerard P., 5-64
 Egan, Thomas A., 6-121
 Egan, Thomas C., 4-135
 Egbert, John, 6-33
 Egger, Stephanie, 6-119
 Eggert, Timothy, 6-100
 Eggie, Michael, 6-112
 Eggleston, John E., 6-43
 Eggleston, Marty, 6-51
 Egolf, C. Allan, 3-258
 Egros, Patrick G., 6-81
 Ehlers, Vernon J., 8-7
 Ehlman, Gretchen D., 6-51
 Ehman, Dennis L., 6-89
 Ehmann, Richard S., 4-99
 Ehrenkrantz, Dan, 9-43
 Ehrenzeller, Randy, 6-130
 Ehrgood, Thomas A., 3-253
 Eich, Jon, 7-9, 7-19
 Eichbaum, William M., 4-58
 Eichelberger, Gary, 6-23
 Eichelberger, John H. Jr., 3-9, 3-16, 3-34, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-253, 7-9, 7-19
 Eichelberger, Robert, 6-118
 Eicher, Benjamin G., 6-113
 Eicher, Marvin D., 6-96
 Eick, William, 6-120
 Eidelman, Steven M., 4-82
 Effler, Charles W., 1-39
 Eilberg, Joshua, 3-268
 Eiler, Donald L., 5-93
 Einsel, Robert, 4-89
 Eisaman, Karl E., 6-54
 Eisenhardt, Barbara, 6-88
 Eisenhart, James R. II, 6-110
 Eisenhower, D. David, 4-111
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 7-85, 7-86, 8-31
 Eisenhower, Julie Nixon (Mrs. David), 9-7
 Eisenhower, Mamie Geneva Doud (Mrs. Dwight D.), 9-4
 Eisenhower, Nora Dowd, 4-33, 4-34
 Eisenstadt, Lester, 4-29
 Eisenstat, Noel, 4-112, 4-114
 Eister, James R., 6-60
 Elash, J. Jason, 6-56
 Elby, Daniel P., 4-140
 Elby, Michael, 4-92
 Elder, Dale R., 6-125
 Elder, Frederick B., 6-126
 Eline, Bernard, 6-66
 Eliniski, James M., 6-123
 Eliot, Elsa Von M. (Mrs. Samuel E.), 9-6
 Elish, Peter, 3-60, 4-120
 Elkin, John P., 5-99
 Elkowitz, Stacey E., 6-85
 Elkus, Leonore R. (Mrs. James H.), 9-6
 Ellenberger, Harriet, 9-40
 Ellenberger, James, 9-40
 Eling, Michael E., 6-121
 Elliott, David R., 6-49
 Elliott, Don, 6-30

Elliott, Douglas H., 3-253
 Elliott, G. Warren, 6-26
 Elliott, Gwendolyn, 9-7
 Elliott, Kate Ford, 5-23, 5-100
 Elliott, Thomas M., 7-12
 Elliott, Thomas R. Jr., 6-72
 Elliott, William, 3-267
 Ellis, Brian, 3-101, 3-120, 3-166, 3-179, 3-183, 3-184, 3-186, 3-188, 3-258, 7-10, 7-20
 Ellis, Donald E. Sr., 6-123
 Ellis, James C., 5-90
 Ellis, Patricia C., 5-95
 Ellis, Thomas Jay, 6-35
 Ellis, Trabert, 6-118
 Ellis-Marseglia, Diane, 6-95
 Ellison, Flo E., 6-121
 Ellison, Keith, 8-7
 Ellsperman, Laurence, 7-12, 7-21
 Ellsworth, Brad, 8-6
 Elmasy, Samy, 7-11, 7-21
 Elmer, Elizabeth, 9-7
 Elston, Gary C., 6-122
 Elwell, Gay L., 5-86
 Ely, Donald J., 9-33
 Ely, Gertrude Sumner, 9-5
 Emanuel, Rahm, 8-6
 Emenheiser, Karen, 7-12, 7-21
 Emerick, Kevin E., 6-128
 Emerson, Jo Ann, 8-7
 Emerson, Junius M., 3-258
 Emery, Dean, 6-112
 Emery, Katherine B., 5-12, 5-39
 Emery, Lewis Jr., 7-87
 Empston, Cornelius, 5-98
 Emrick, Joseph, 9-33
 Encarnacion, Jonathan, 4-97
 Enck, Joy, 6-37
 Ender, Steven, 9-42
 Enders, Jeff, 6-113
 Engel, Eliot L., 8-8
 Engelhart, Christopher, 6-92
 Enggasser, Harry L., 7-14, 7-23
 Engle, Etta Oberholzer (Mrs. Roy W.), 9-5
 Engle, Fred, 6-83
 Engle, James, 3-267
 Englehart, Harry A. Jr., 3-258
 Engler, Patricia M., 5-82
 Englert, Jeanne, 9-36
 English, Glenn H., Jr., 1-39
 English, Helen W. Drutt, 9-8
 English, Mary Lou, 6-112
 English, Michael F., 6-75
 English, Naomi M., 6-41
 English, Phil, 7-6, 7-17, 8-8, 8-13, 8-17, 8-23
 Ensign, John, 8-7
 Enslin, Judy, 6-14
 Enzi, Michael B., 8-9
 Epler, Jack, 6-127
 Epstein, James P., 6-34
 Epling, Judy, 6-128
 Erb, Bruce R., 9-30
 Erdman, Charles E. Jr., 6-37
 Erdman, Stacy L., 9-33
 Erhard, Dennis R., 4-46
 Erickson, Douglas, 6-100
 Erickson, Edwin B., 3-9, 3-16, 3-34, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-250, 3-253, 7-9, 7-19
 Erickson, Nancy, 8-10
 Eritano, Robert Sr., 6-124
 Erkel, Robert C., 6-110
 Erney, Joan L., 4-82
 Ernsberger, Barbara, 9-35
 Ernsberger, Donald C., 7-89
 Ersoz, Karen, 6-116
 Erstling, Mark D., 4-132
 Ertel, Allen E., 7-88
 Ertter, James R. Jr., 6-112
 Ertwine, Warren A. Jr., 6-122
 Ertwine, William Woody, 6-122
 Ertz, Frank J., 4-116
 Ervin, Barbara, 6-70
 Ervin, Harold L., 5-100
 Erway, Michael L., 6-129

Eshbshade, Allen D., 6-125
 Esh, Samuel, 6-101
 Eshbach, David, 6-102
 Eshbach, Horace H., 4-29
 Eshbaugh, Brian, 6-56
 Eshelman, Thomas J., 5-20
 Eshleman, Craig C., 6-125
 Eshoo, Anna G., 8-5
 Espenshade, John, 6-30
 Esper, Betty, 6-110
 Esposito, Joseph, 6-125
 Esposito, Ronald J., 7-11, 7-21
 Esposti, Margaret V., 6-112
 Estep, Roger A., 5-93
 Estey, John H., 4-6
 Etheridge, Albert, 9-42
 Etheridge, Bob, 8-8
 Etzel, Joan T., 6-62
 Eulliano, Guy, 9-46
 Evan, George, 4-89
 Evancic, William M., 6-121
 Evanko, Patricia A., 6-28
 Evanko, Paul J., 4-89
 Evankovich, John, 6-119
 Evans, Annette, 9-5
 Evans, Arthur C., 6-48
 Evans, Audrey E., 9-7
 Evans, Cadwalader, 3-267
 Evans, D. Gary, 6-118
 Evans, Dwight, 3-99, 3-101, 3-121, 3-178, 3-181, 3-183, 3-185, 3-186, 3-188, 3-258, 4-130, 7-14, 7-23
 Evans, Edward I., 6-111
 Evans, Elaine, 6-125
 Evans, George, 6-66
 Evans, Janet, 6-49, 7-12
 Evans, Jay W., 4-107
 Evans, John, 5-98
 Evans, John R., 3-101, 3-121, 3-166, 3-180, 3-185, 3-186, 3-188, 3-258, 7-10, 7-20
 Evans, Mary, 6-41
 Evans, Nancy, 6-33
 Evans, Ralph, 4-101
 Evans, Rick, 6-102
 Evans, Ronald R., 6-127
 Evans, Scott A., 5-11, 5-39
 Evans, Steven, 6-16
 Evans, Tracey, 6-70
 Evans, Wayne, 6-30
 Evans, William G., 7-13, 7-22
 Evashavik, G.N., 6-78
 Evashavik, Susan F., 5-68
 Evasovich, John, 6-49
 Everett, Alan L., 6-127
 Everett, Garth D., 3-101, 3-121, 3-171, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-186, 3-188, 3-258, 7-12, 7-21
 Everett, H. Lee, 6-127
 Everett, Larry P., 6-119
 Everett, Terry, 8-5
 Everhart, Dale H., 4-131
 Everts, Paul, 6-120
 Ewanco, Robert J., 5-64
 Ewer, Lloyd, 6-111
 Ewing, Edwin C., 3-253
 Ewing, Fran, 6-116
 Ewing, Wayne S., 3-66, 3-67, 3-69, 3-75, 3-253
 Exarchos, C. Chris, 4-131, 4-133, 6-19
 Eyer, Charles P., 5-93
 Eyre, T. Lawrence, 3-264
 Eyster, Chris Rand, 6-80

- F -

Faber, Kaija L., 6-50
 Faber, Sharronda L., 6-59
 Faber, W. Russell, 3-8, 3-13, 3-266
 Fabian, Terry R., 4-59
 Fabrizio, Florindo J., 3-101, 3-121, 3-166, 3-180, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-188, 3-258, 7-10, 7-20
 Fadden, R. Patricia, 9-43
 Faddis, Richard L., 6-124
 Fader, Henry C., 4-106

Fagin, Claire M., 9-7
 Fagley, William L., 5-84
 Fahey, Daniel, 6-82
 Fahlen, Charles, 9-10
 Fahringer, Frank C.R. Jr., 6-116
 Faidley, Charles R., 6-128
 Fair, Elizabeth F., 6-34, 9-38
 Fairbanks, Charles W., 8-31
 Fairbrother, Edward F., 6-114
 Fairchild, Russell H., 3-101, 3-122, 3-171, 3-181, 3-182, 3-183, 3-186, 3-188, 3-258, 7-12, 7-21
 Faison, Helen, 9-8
 Fajt, Gregory C., 3-258, 4-5, 4-84
 Falatovich, Gary, 6-55, 6-103
 Falce, Joseph, 6-70
 Falcioni, Thomas, 6-98
 Falcon, James N., 5-91
 Falcone, Joseph P., 5-72
 Falcone, Samuel A., 6-58
 Falconi, Louis A., 6-53
 Falconiero, Maillie, 6-104
 Faleomavaega, Eni F.H., 8-9
 Faley, Thomas, 6-101
 Falk, Elliott, 4-130
 Falk, Loti G. (Mrs. Frank Gaffney), 9-6
 Faller, Greg, 6-20
 Fallin, Mary, 8-8
 Fallon, Patrick, 7-88
 Falvo, Nancy, 3-250
 Famularo, Dominick, 6-51
 Fanucci, Sherry, 6-49
 Faraone, Frank P., 6-123
 Fargo, Howard L., 3-258
 Farina, Louis J., 5-10, 5-19, 5-40
 Farina, Victoria, 6-56
 Farinella, Louis, 9-39
 Farino, Stephen E., 6-23
 Farley, James R., 4-69
 Farley, Thomas, 6-59
 Farmer, Elaine F., 3-258
 Farmer, Francis, 6-111
 Farmer, Harry W. Jr., 5-74
 Farmer-Strasbaugh, Glenda, 6-23, 9-31
 Farnese, Lawrence M. Jr., 7-14
 Farr, Gordon E., 6-16
 Farr, James L., 6-117
 Farr, John R., 3-267
 Farr, Sam, 8-5
 Farrell, Alyce M., 5-80
 Farrell, James E., 4-101
 Farrell, Jane E., 5-91
 Farrell, Louis H., 3-253
 Farrell, Michael T., 7-9, 7-19
 Farrell, Robert B., 6-49
 Farrell, Terence, 6-20
 Farrow, Richard G., 4-82
 Fasano, Albert, 6-72
 Fasnacht, Daniel W., 6-111
 Fasnacht, Robert E., 4-104
 Fasy, Charlotte (Mrs. Francis I.), 9-4
 Fattah, Chaka, 3-253, 3-258, 4-108, 7-6, 7-17, 8-8, 8-13, 8-17, 8-23
 Faulkner, D. Mark, 4-102
 Faulkner, Robert F., 6-130
 Faull, Ronald, 6-126
 Faunce, John E., 3-267
 Faupel, Glenora H., 6-15
 Faust, David, 6-65
 Faust, Helen, 9-6
 Fauver, Toby, 4-91
 Fawcett, Charlotte D., 3-258
 Fawcett, Dave, 6-13
 Fawkes, Harry, 9-30
 Fay, Marion Spencer, 9-4
 Fayfitch, Robert, 6-119
 Fazekas, Emerson M., 6-110
 Fazekas, Lou, 6-83
 Fazzini, Alexander, 6-79
 Featherman, John J., 7-89
 Featherman, Sandra G., 9-8
 Federowicz, Henry, 7-10
 Federsel, Susan, 6-97

- Fedor, John, 6-46
 Fedora, Louise, 6-26
 Fedorchak, Terry S., 6-93
 Fee, Thomas J., 3-258, 4-132
 Fee, Thomas J. Jr., 6-114
 Feeg, Roger K., 6-120
 Feehan, Edward G., 4-74
 Feeman, R. Scot, 6-55
 Feeney, Kevin M., 6-110
 Feeney, Tom, 8-6
 Feeny, Arlene A., 6-116
 Fees, Richard, 6-48
 Feese, Brett, 3-258
 Feeser, Patricia, 6-13
 Fegley, Michael, 9-38
 Fegley, Mort, 6-123
 Fehr, Lori F., 4-11
 Feinberg, David S., 4-82
 Feindler, Charles R., 4-121
 Feingold, Russell D., 8-9
 Feinstein, Dianne, 8-5
 Feinstein, Karen Wolk, 9-8
 Feir, Robert E., 4-133
 Feissner, Gerald L., 5-83
 Feldman, Ronald P., 6-84
 Feliciani, Christopher A., 5-11, 5-40
 Felix, Patricia, 6-13
 Felix, Wendell S., 6-79
 Fell, D. Newlin, 5-98, 5-99
 Feller, Stephen M., 6-78
 Fellingner, Rick, 3-252
 Fels, Fred, 6-127
 Felt, Terry L., 6-125
 Fennell, Marylouise, 9-8
 Fennell, Timothy, 6-51
 Fenstermaker, Terry L., 6-126
 Fenton, Harry W., 9-38
 Fenton, Samuel J., 6-73
 Ferdinand, Bob, 6-54
 Ferens, Joseph E., 6-25
 Ferenz, Anita, 9-30
 Fergus, Harold V., 4-74
 Fergus, Harold V. Jr., 4-74
 Ferguson, Daniel A., 6-87
 Ferguson, Ellis, 6-125
 Ferguson, Gary S., 6-120
 Ferguson, Guy, 9-36
 Ferguson, Howard, 6-60
 Ferguson, John, 4-10, 4-11, 6-77
 Ferguson, Mike, 8-7
 Ferguson, Robert, 6-45
 Ferguson, Thomas P., 4-37
 Ferko, Jon, 4-74
 Ferlo, Jim, 3-9, 3-16, 3-35, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-250, 3-253, 4-109, 4-110, 4-126, 7-9, 7-19
 Fernandez, Happy, 9-8, 9-43
 Ferrari, George, 6-123
 Ferraro, Donald A., 6-110
 Ferraro, Margaret L., 9-33
 Ferraro, Peg, 9-29
 Ferraro, Peter A., 6-80
 Ferrelli, Joseph F., 6-102
 Ferrer, Rafael, 9-10
 Ferrero, Raymond Jr., 9-47
 Ferretti, John, 9-42
 Ferrier, James R., 5-88
 Ferringer, Rita L., 6-54
 Ferrizzi, Philip, 6-111
 Ferro, Josephine, 9-32
 Ferro, Thomas E., 6-84
 Ferry, Joan, 6-92
 Ferry, Paul, 6-103
 Ferry, Travis, 9-31
 Fertig, John H., 3-251
 Fescemyer, Robert, 6-110
 Fetrow, Kenneth E., 6-74
 Fetsick, Mary Ann, 6-78
 Fetsko, Michael E. Jr., 6-62
 Fetter, Cathy A., 6-15
 Fetterman, Craig, 6-73
 Fetterman, John, 6-110
 Fetterman, Lawson D., 6-129
 Fetterman, Roy D., 6-124
 Fetterolf, Morton H. Jr., 3-253
 Fetterolf, Paula, 6-113
 Fetzner, Patrick L., 6-25
 Feudale, Barry F., 5-20
 Fiant, Jeffrey M., 6-120
 Fichter, John W., 3-258
 Fichthorn, Mary Ann, 6-114
 Fick, James M., 6-55
 Fickes, Stacy, 6-111
 Fickland, Eloise, 7-88
 Fidler, Richard, 6-129
 Fidler, Thomas K., 4-59
 Fiebig, Glen D., 6-18
 Field, Carolyn Wicker (Mrs. Richard A.), 9-6
 Field, Lawrence D., 6-16
 Fielding, John III, 9-29
 Fields, Barton A., 4-84, 4-86, 4-87
 Fields, George C., 4-62
 Fields, John, 6-86
 Fields, W.C., 1-36
 Fien, Ida, 6-117
 Fieo, Robert A., 6-104
 Fiermonte, Alan, 9-38
 Figliomeni, Paul, 6-125
 Fike, Ed, 9-32
 Fike, Eugene, 4-121
 Fike, Eugene E. II, 5-20
 Fike, Richard J., 6-114
 Filer, Wanda D., 4-66
 Filippelli, Ronald, 6-69
 Filippini, Ronald, 6-79
 Fillman, David R., 4-139, 4-140
 Fillmore, Millard, 8-31
 Filner, Bob, 8-5
 Finch, J. Scott, 6-129
 Findlay, William, 4-21
 Findley, James, 3-267
 Findley, William, 1-16
 Fine, John S., 4-22, 5-100, 7-88
 Fine, Stuart, 4-106
 Finegan, Thomas E., 1-29
 Finello, Daniel J. Jr., 5-72
 Fineman, Herbert, 3-258, 3-268, 4-132
 Finrock, Randal, 6-54
 Fink, Daniel B., 6-98
 Fink, David O., 6-125
 Fink, Dawn, 6-39
 Fink, Earl B. Jr., 4-120
 Fink, Jack R. Jr., 6-67
 Fink, Larry, 9-10
 Fink, Richard L., 6-14
 Finkelhor, Marion K. (Mrs. Howard B.), 9-6
 Finkelstein, Melvyn C., 6-74
 Finkenbinder, Peggy G., 6-34
 Finley, Jeffrey L., 5-11, 5-40
 Finn, Tim, 5-70
 Finn, Trevor S., 6-36
 Finnegan, James A., 4-86
 Finnegan, John, 6-51
 Finnerty, Michael J., 6-13
 Finney, Madge, 9-39
 Finney, Samuel, 5-98
 Finucane, Thomas J., 6-64
 Finzel, William E., 6-54
 Fiorina, Patricia, 6-14
 Fiorito, Louis J., 9-31
 Fiorucci, Carol, 6-14, 9-36
 Firestone, Nathan N., 5-69
 Firestone, Samuel, 6-118
 Firkser, Robert, 6-78
 Firme, Christopher, 6-106
 Fischer, Deborah, 5-88
 Fischer, Floyd D., 4-132
 Fischer, Roger R., 3-258
 Fischer, Welton J., 6-91
 Fischl, Frank, 4-135
 Fiscus, Raymond Sr., 6-119
 Fish, David L., 5-90
 Fisher, D. Michael, 3-79, 3-81, 3-93, 3-253, 3-258, 4-132, 8-28
 Fisher, Dean R., 4-118
 Fisher, Edith Hall, 9-7
 Fisher, Edward C., 6-107
 Fisher, Gregory, 6-118
 Fisher, James A., 4-111
 Fisher, Jay G., 6-121
 Fisher, Jay T., 6-128
 Fisher, John S., 7-87
 Fisher, John Stuchell, 4-22
 Fisher, Judith L., 6-44
 Fisher, Judy, 9-39
 Fisher, Laura S., 4-109, 4-111
 Fisher, Leigh Ann, 6-36
 Fisher, Mike, 1-38, 4-28, 7-88
 Fisher, Robert E., 9-39
 Fisher, Robin, 4-41
 Fisher, Susan, 6-81
 Fisher, Wilda, 6-115
 Fiss, Ira T., 3-267
 Fitch, John, 1-20
 Fithian, E.J., 7-87
 Fithian, Theodore A., 6-110
 Fitial, Benigno, 8-32
 Fitting, Andrea F., 4-110
 Fitzgerald, Denise H., 6-81
 Fitzgerald, James J. III, 5-9, 5-22, 5-23, 5-40, 5-99
 Fitzgerald, John, 6-113
 Fitzgerald, Paul, 9-45
 Fitzgerald, Rich, 6-13, 9-35
 Fitzpatrick, Denise, 6-38
 Fitzpatrick, Francis J. Jr., 4-37
 Fitzpatrick, Maureen F., 5-13, 5-40
 Fitzpatrick, Michael G., 7-6, 7-17
 Fitzpatrick, Terrance J., 4-99, 4-134, 4-135
 Fitzpatrick, Thomas J., 7-88
 Fitzsimmons, Thomas P. 9-39
 Fix, Mikeal, 9-31
 Fix, Patty, 6-27
 Flack, Harold E., 3-253
 Flaherty, Edward L., 4-138
 Flaherty, Jim, 5-9, 5-102
 Flaherty, John P., 5-98
 Flaherty, John P. Jr., 5-99
 Flaherty, Mark Patrick, 6-13
 Flaherty, Pete, 7-88, 7-89
 Flaherty, Shawn T., 3-258, 7-10, 7-20
 Flaherty, Thomas, 3-258, 5-10, 5-40
 Flake, Jeff, 8-5
 Flanagan, J. Michael, 6-77
 Flanagan, Robert M., 6-78
 Flanders, Mark D., 6-69
 Flannelly, Michael, 6-46
 Flannery, Richard E., 9-32
 Flatt, Ronald, 6-120
 Fleagle, Patrick E., 3-258, 7-12, 7-21
 Fleck, Daniel R., 3-258, 4-74
 Fleck, David, 6-53
 Fleck, Michael E., 3-101, 3-122, 3-171, 3-179, 3-180, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-188, 3-258, 7-11, 7-21
 Fleegal, Gene, 6-119
 Fleisher, Leslie, 5-10, 5-40
 Fleming, Renée, 9-8
 Fleming, Robert D., 3-75, 3-79, 3-253, 3-264, 3-265
 Fleming, Stephen T., 6-112
 Fleming, Wilmot E., 3-253
 Fletcher, Ernie, 8-32
 Flick, Robert J., 3-258
 Flicker, Joseph William, 6-77
 Flickinger, Donald, 6-69
 Flinn, Mr., 3-73
 Flintner, Jack, 9-47
 Flisser, Frank E., 6-36
 Flood, Gerald F., 5-100
 Flores, Anthony R., 4-78
 Flosdorf, Herbert, 6-106
 Flower, Darin, 6-59
 Flowers, James E., 9-30
 Floyd, Homer C., 4-115
 Floyd, Lin Axamethy, 6-78
 Fluck, N. James, 4-121
 Fluck, Richard T., 6-116
 Fluegel, Anthony D., 5-84
 Fluhr, George J., 6-127
 Fluke, R. Dean, 6-28, 7-11

- Flury, Calvin, 9-31
 Flynn, Gwen, 6-99
 Flynn, James M. Jr., 6-14
 Flyte, John, 6-125
 Flyzik, Joseph M., 6-67
 Foard, Bryan J., 6-65
 Focer, David T., 9-39
 Foerst, Roberta M., 6-17
 Foggs-Wilcox, Iris, 4-87
 Foglia, Carole, 6-57
 Fohl, Robert P., 4-74, 4-119
 Fohner, George, 6-78
 Foley, John P., 4-101
 Foley, Thomas P., 4-73
 Folgar, Judge, 3-71
 Folino, Ronald W., 5-10, 5-40
 Folle, Richard A., 6-129
 Follweiler, Archie Jr., 7-14, 7-23
 Folmer, Michael, 3-9, 3-17, 3-36, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-253, 7-9, 7-19
 Foltz, Bruce L., 6-76
 Foltz, Robert A. Jr., 6-119
 Foltz, Timothy L., 6-29
 Fonash, Carl, 4-66
 Fonock, Ronald, 6-104
 Fontana, Wayne, 3-9, 3-17, 3-36, 3-38, 3-39, 3-253, 4-131, 4-133, 7-9, 7-19
 Fonzone, Charles J., 6-85
 Footer, Thomas, 6-108
 Foradora, John H., 5-14, 5-19, 5-40
 Foran, Thomas, 6-38
 Forbes, Harry, 6-38
 Forbes, J. Randy, 8-9
 Forbes, John, 1-14
 Forbes, Julie, 9-33
 Forbes, Michael D., 6-123
 Forbes, William, 4-127
 Forcey, Lloyd B., 6-126
 Forcier, Teresa, 3-258, 7-10
 Ford, Elizabeth, 6-96
 Ford, Gerald R., 7-85, 8-31
 Ford, Glenn, 6-27
 Ford, Henry, 1-27
 Ford, Holly, 5-10, 5-40
 Ford, Jerry, 6-50
 Ford, Patrick N., 5-75
 Ford, Richard L. III, 6-51
 Ford, Robert A., 6-103
 Ford, Robert L., 5-69
 Ford, Vivian B., 6-71
 Ford, William E., 5-13, 5-40
 Foreman, Bruce D., 6-83
 Forest, Edwin, 1-29
 Forest, Jon, 6-86
 Forgan, Tamra, 6-18
 Forgie, Adam, 6-110
 Forkin, Thomas P., 3-99
 Formia, Vince, 6-100
 Fornelli, Francis J., 5-13, 5-19, 5-40
 Fornicola, Richard, 6-19
 Forrest, David, 6-67
 Forrester, Joe, 9-42
 Forten, James, 1-18
 Fortenberry, Jeff, 8-7
 Fortuno, Luis G., 8-9
 Fosmer, P. Victor, 6-127
 Fosnaught, Edward, 4-142, 6-31
 Fossella, Vito, 8-7
 Fosselman, Bruce, 6-65
 Foster, A. Carville Jr., 3-258
 Foster, Constance B., 4-69
 Foster, Gary, 6-111
 Foster, Jonathan, 6-16
 Foster, Mary L., 5-97
 Foster, Peck, 9-34
 Foster, Stephen, 1-20
 Foster, William W., 3-258
 Fouché, Ronald E., 6-125
 Foulk, Brad, 6-25
 Fountaine, Thomas J., 6-69
 Foura, Norman A., 6-127
 Fouse, Dale M., 6-86
 Foust, Craig, 6-55
 Foust, Kyle, 6-25
 Fowler, Marlene O. "Linny," 9-9
 Fowler, Robert A., 6-128
 Fowler, Robert H., 4-110
 Fox, Brian P., 6-114
 Fox, Brian W., 6-112
 Fox, Carol, 6-21
 Fox, Charles J., 4-126, 4-127
 Fox, Edward J., 5-99
 Fox, George, 1-12
 Fox, Geraldine Dietz, 9-7
 Fox, Hilda Vogel (Mrs. Cyril G.), 9-5
 Fox, Idee C., 5-9, 5-40
 Fox, Jon D., 3-258
 Fox, Jonathan Paul, 9-37
 Fox, Joseph, 3-266
 Fox, Richard A., 4-139, 4-140
 Fox, Marjorie, 3-250, 6-27
 Fox, Richard J., 4-114
 Fox, Robert J., 6-121
 Fox, Ursula, 9-30
 Foux, Virginia, 8-8
 Fraas, Trudy A., 4-85
 Fragale, Michael, 6-18, 9-36
 Fragola, Kimberly, 6-100
 Frailey, Barbara S., 6-104
 Fraind, Steven, 6-126
 Fraley, Daniel, 6-94
 Frame, Richard C., 3-66, 3-88, 3-253, 3-265
 France, James, 6-113
 Francese, Carol A., 9-40
 Franci, Frank L., 6-67
 Franciosa, Michael V., 5-20
 Francis, David, 6-71
 Francis, Jean, 3-269
 Franco, Barbara, 4-109, 4-112
 Frank, Barney, 8-7
 Frank, Donna L., 9-38
 Frank, Ellen (Mrs. David Kupfer), 9-7
 Frank, Nancy Newman, 9-6
 Frank, Robert Vincent, 9-35
 Frank, Sara, 6-108
 Frankel, Dan B., 3-101, 3-122, 3-167, 3-179, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-188, 3-258, 7-10, 7-20
 Frankenfield, Donna M., 6-115
 Frankenfield, Tim, 6-127
 Frankhouser, Shauna, 6-102
 Frankhouser, Thomas, 6-102
 Franklin, Benjamin, 1-14, 1-15, 1-16, 1-20, 3-266, 6-43
 Franklin, Gene A., 5-89
 Franklin, James R., 6-113
 Franklin, Steve, 6-53
 Franks, Trent, 8-5
 Frantz, Thomas, 6-126
 Franzl, Lawrence J., 5-91
 Frascella, Daniel Sr., 6-126
 Frazer, Kathy J., 6-91
 Frazier, Robert S., 5-98, 5-99
 Frazier, Bertram G., 3-253
 Frazier, Brenda, 6-13, 9-35
 Frazier, James, 6-117
 Frazier, John, 6-27
 Frazier, Kermit C., 6-119
 Frazier, Richard, 6-89
 Frazier, Robert F., 3-258
 Frazier-Clemons, Brenda, 5-10, 5-41
 Frederick, Clyde E., 6-122
 Frederick, Robert E., 4-98
 Frederick, Victor M. IV, 5-71
 Fredericks, Dennis R., 4-104
 Fredericks, Joan L., 6-32
 Fredman, Marian U., 4-133
 Freeburg, Daniel, 6-24
 Freed, David, 6-23
 Freed, Robert A., 6-84
 Freed, Tilghman A., 3-72, 3-254
 Freed, W. Keith, 6-90
 Freedberg, Robert A., 5-10, 5-19, 5-41
 Freedenberg, Robert, 4-85
 Freedman, Ralph, 6-81
 Freehling, Janice, 6-50
 Freeland, Wendell G., 5-64
 Freeland, William B., 4-78
 Freeman, Margaret, 6-117
 Freeman, Robert, 3-101, 3-122, 3-174, 3-181, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-188, 3-250, 3-258, 7-13, 7-22, 9-38
 Freemer, Mark, 3-250
 Freet, Jack D., 6-119
 Fréhn, Gary L., 6-124
 Freind, Stephen F., 3-258, 4-108, 4-130, 4-139
 Frelinghuysen, Rodney P., 8-7
 French, Albert, 1-36
 French, C.A., 4-102
 French, Debra C., 5-96
 French, Joyce A., 6-112
 French, Robert, 4-53, 4-78, 5-98
 French, Ruth M., 5-93
 French, Stephen, 6-59
 Fretz, Bruce W., 6-99
 Freudenthal, David, 8-32
 Frey, Charles, 6-125
 Frey, David, 6-24
 Frey, Elmo L. Jr., 5-93
 Frey, Robert S., 3-251
 Frick, David S., 6-28
 Frick, Helen Clay, 9-5
 Frick, Henry C., 1-26
 Fried, Catherine M. Hummel, 5-85
 Friedberg, Lillian A. (Mrs. Emanuel B.), 9-5
 Friedberg, Richard A., 6-56
 Friedenberg, Jay S., 5-86
 Friedman, Edward, 4-27
 Friedman, Harold M., 4-132
 Friedman, Jennifer, 4-17
 Friedman, Jerry, 4-82
 Friedman, Judith L.A., 5-10, 5-41
 Friedman, Rochelle S., 5-9, 5-24, 5-26, 5-27, 5-102
 Friend, Douglas, 6-113
 Frioni, Alfonso Jr., 4-74
 Frisbie, Bernadette, 6-38
 Frisoli, Eileen, 6-118
 Frissell, Lee, 7-88, 7-89
 Fritsch, Charles Theodore Jr., 5-11, 5-41
 Fritsch, Edward, 6-130
 Fritz, Darleen J., 4-84
 Fritz, David A., 9-38
 Fritz, Frank, 6-120
 Fritz, Jonathan, 6-117
 Fritz, R. Timothy, 6-128
 Froberg, Vera L., 3-266
 Froggatt, Keith, 6-104
 Froio, Frank, 6-100
 Froke, Marlowe, 4-132
 Frownfelter, Elizabeth R., 5-87
 Fruecht, Harry J., 6-100
 Fruehstorfer, Tom, 6-66
 Frumin, Alan, 8-10
 Frutchey, James H. Jr., 6-87
 Frutchey, Linda, 6-87
 Frutiger, Robert, 6-118
 Fry, Alma, 6-113
 Fry, E. Thomas, 6-74
 Fry, Howard III, 6-126
 Fry, John, 9-43
 Fry, Lowell B., 6-125
 Fry, William Henry, 1-20
 Frye, John W., 6-60
 Frye, Vernon D., 6-123
 Fryer, Lester K., 3-258
 Fryman, Louis W., 4-100, 4-101
 Fryman, Patricia, 6-43
 Fu, Freddie, 4-94
 Fudalski, Ted, 6-121
 Fuentes, Julio M., 8-28
 Fuerle, Richard D., 7-88
 Fuget, Charles R., 4-52
 Fuhrman, Anita, 4-122, 4-123
 Fuhs, Steve, 6-59
 Fulani, Leonora B., 7-85
 Fulare, Jerry C., 6-93
 Fularz, Jason D., 7-11
 Fulcomer, Thomas A., 4-46

Fulginiti, V. Michael, 6-72
 Fulkerson, Patrick J., 6-67
 Fullam, John P., 8-29
 Fuller, Charles, 9-10
 Fullmer, John M. Jr., 6-82
 Fulmer, Tim, 6-112
 Fulton, Robert, 1-20, 6-27
 Fulton, William, 6-92
 Fultz, Melissa K., 5-96
 Fultz, Richard, 6-126
 Fumo, Vincent J., 3-9, 3-17, 3-32, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-76, 3-77, 3-254, 4-106, 4-130
 Funk, Anthony, 6-66
 Funk, Nevin W., 6-74
 Funt, Patricia, 6-13
 Furber, William J. Jr., 5-13, 5-41
 Furia, Joanna M., 6-92
 Furlin, Angelo, 6-78
 Furlong, Gregory, 6-114
 Furman, Frederick C., 6-116
 Furman, Roy, 3-77, 3-267, 4-25, 4-144
 Furno, Anne, 6-22
 Fyock, Robert, 6-28

- G -

Gabig, William I., 3-102, 3-123, 3-178, 3-180, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-189, 3-258, 7-14, 7-23
 Gable, Kendy, 4-17
 Gable, M. Lewis, 6-120
 Gable, Martha A., 9-6
 Gabler, Beth Ann C., 6-54
 Gabler, Kenneth E., 6-66
 Gabler, Sean, 6-59
 Gabos, Tom, 6-54
 Gabrys, E. William, 6-54
 Gadd, Emilig, 6-57
 Gadzicki, Walter F. Jr., 5-85
 Gaetano, Rose Ann, 9-31
 Gaffney, Lisa R., 4-112, 4-114
 Gaffney, Robert E., 5-72
 Gafni, Abraham J., 5-102
 Gagatko, Jeffrey, 6-57
 Gager, William J., 6-130
 Gagliano, James Jr., 6-31
 Gagliardi, Lou, 6-121
 Gagliardi, Samuel, 6-110
 Gailey, John, 3-251
 Gaines, Frederick W., 6-105
 Gainey, Edward C., 7-10
 Gajewski, Thomas W., 6-15
 Galante, Glen S., 4-130
 Galbo, Joseph, 6-22
 Gale, Tom, 7-13, 7-22
 Gale, William M., 6-107
 Galer, David H., 6-129
 Gales, Donald R., 6-123
 Gallagher, Catherine A., 4-106
 Gallagher, Daniel, 6-111
 Gallagher, Howard J., 6-84
 Gallagher, Jacqueline K., 9-39
 Gallagher, James, 9-43
 Gallagher, James J. A., 3-258
 Gallagher, James P., 4-52, 5-85
 Gallagher, Joseph, 6-94
 Gallagher, Mantura M., 6-39
 Gallagher, Patricia, 6-96
 Gallagher, Rhea L., 6-85
 Gallagher, Ronald, 4-69
 Gallagher, Terrence V., 5-80
 Gallagher, Vincent D. Jr., 5-77
 Gallagher, William J., 4-78, 6-126
 Gallaher, Stuart, 6-53
 Gallant, Thomas J., 6-119
 Gallatin, Albert, 1-17
 Gallegly, Elton, 8-5
 Gallen, James J., 3-258, 4-140
 Gallen, Michael J., 6-74
 Gallitzen, Demetrius Augustine, 1-20
 Gallo, Barbara G., 5-94
 Gallo, Robert C., 5-41
 Gallo, Ronald L., 7-9, 7-19
 Galloway, John T., 3-102, 3-123, 3-175, 3-179, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-189, 3-258, 7-13, 7-22
 Galloway, Joseph, 3-266
 Galloway, Scott D., 6-96
 Gallucci, James J., 6-118
 Gallup, Cecil, 6-126
 Gally, Jeffery, 6-81
 Gally, Joseph, 6-81
 Gainer, Terrance, 8-10
 Galomb, Michael K.M., 4-121
 Galovich, Mike, 7-10
 Galvach, Nancy L., 5-94
 Gamble, Ronald, 3-258
 Gamble, Thomas, 9-43
 Gamler, Todd, 6-118
 Ganas, Christ L., 6-89
 Gannon, Edward J. Jr., 5-78
 Gannon, Tom, 3-258, 7-13, 7-22
 Gannon, William A., 4-82
 Gantman, Susan Peikes, 5-9, 5-25, 5-101
 Garber, Daniel B., 5-92
 Garber, Frank P., 3-251
 Garber, Matthew, 6-49
 Garcia, Trooper Angel, 4-117
 Gardner, Howard, 9-10
 Gardner, James Knoll, 8-29
 Gardner, John, 6-27
 Gardner, Kent B., 6-107
 Gardner, Patricia A., 6-34
 Gardner, Paul J., 6-121
 Gardner, Ralph D., 4-37
 Gardner, Richard, 6-130
 Garfield, James A., 8-31
 Garhart, John, 5-10, 5-41
 Garibaldi, Antoine, 9-43
 Garipoli, Richard, 6-106
 Garland, Patricia, 6-92
 Garman, Gary, 6-73
 Garman, Mark C., 6-127
 Garner, Charles D. Jr., 6-69
 Garner, Herbert, 6-124
 Garner, Janet L., 9-32
 Garner, John E., 6-123
 Garner, John N., 8-31
 Garner, Larry W., 6-108
 Garrett, Daniel B., 5-81
 Garrett, Scott, 8-7
 Garrigan, Frank, 6-59
 Garrison, Douglas M., 6-128
 Garrison, Todd, 4-62
 Garritano, Cynthia L., 6-108
 Garrity, James J., 6-93, 6-94
 Garth, Leonard I., 8-28
 Garton, Jeffrey P., 6-88
 Garver, Donald L., 6-94
 Garvey, David F., 4-123
 Garvey, John T., 4-73
 Garvey, Kay, 6-49
 Garvey, William, 4-133
 Garvick, Jeffrey R., 6-79
 Garzarelli, Joan M., 4-122, 4-123
 Garzia, Ralph A., 3-258, 6-113
 Gasbarre, Michael P., 3-250
 Gasda, Gerald J., 6-82
 Gashtie, John A., 6-114
 Gaspari, Rocco Jr., 6-118
 Gassman, Richard V., 6-116
 Gast, Alice, 9-43
 Gastgeb, Vince, 6-13
 Gaston, Deborah, 6-24
 Gatchell, Sam, 6-92
 Gatchell, Samuel, 6-55
 Gatelli, Judy, 6-49
 Gately, Edward W. Sr., 7-19
 Gates, C. Donald Jr., 6-81
 Gates, Robert M., 8-4
 Gatski, Ronald, 3-258
 Gatten, John, 6-113
 Gatti, Richard A., 5-93
 Gatty, Janie, 9-46
 Gauby, Thomas M. Sr., 5-71
 Gaudi, Dorothy, 6-55
 Gaughan, James, 6-115
 Gaugler, Carole, 6-94
 Gavazzi, Christine, 6-24
 Gavigan, John J., 6-58
 Gavin, Thomas G., 5-11, 5-41
 Gavitt, Wayne E., 6-41
 Gawlik, Richard G., 9-38
 Gawthrop, Robert S., 5-100
 Gay, Jeffrey, 6-102
 Gaydos, Joseph M., 3-254
 Gaydosh, Frank W., 7-89
 Gaydosh, Michael, 6-114
 Gaydula, Dorothy M., 6-68
 Gayeuski, James F., 6-116
 Gaylord, William, 6-45
 Gaza, Charles, 6-113
 Gearing, Gary, 7-11
 Geary, D. Gregory, 5-11, 5-41
 Geary, John White, 1-21, 4-21
 Gebely, Ryan, 4-140
 Gebhart, Larry E., 6-119
 Geer, Thomas P., 4-74
 Geer, Thomas W., 6-115
 Geesey, Eugene R., 3-258
 Geffers, Thomas, 9-32
 Geho, Charles, 6-124
 Gehret, Thomas F., 5-87
 Geibel, Grace Ann, 9-8
 Geibel, Leroy Dennis, 6-126
 Geiger, Chuck, 7-10
 Geis, Mark, 6-49
 Geisler, Robert A., 3-259
 Geist, Richard Allen, 3-102, 3-123, 3-171, 3-179, 3-183, 3-186, 3-189, 3-259, 7-11, 7-21
 Geist, Tonya, 6-29
 Gekas, George W., 3-69, 3-73, 3-254
 Gelb, Lesa, 9-38
 Gelber, Cheryl, 6-76
 Gelder, Frederick T., 3-264
 Gelfand, Eugene, 3-258
 Geilinas, Susan, 6-99
 Gelles, Michael IV, 6-18
 Gelitz, James A., 3-89, 3-254
 Gelvin, Boyd W. Sr., 6-124
 Gelvin, Rheon, 9-37
 Gembic, John, 5-86
 Gembusia, Bryan, 6-101
 Gemmill, A. Eugene, 6-108
 Gemmill, David, 6-130
 Gemmill, Helen Hartman (Mrs. Kenneth W.), 9-6
 Gendebien, Albert W., 4-111
 Genesi, Ronald, 6-122
 Genesio, Marguerite, 6-105
 Genevro, Riccardo, 6-123
 Genovese, Andrew, 6-64
 Genter, David L., 6-110
 Gentile, Gregory, 7-14, 7-23
 Gentile, William Jr., 6-55
 Gentzel, Thomas J., 4-130
 George, Brenda, 6-14
 George, Camille, 3-102, 3-123, 3-170, 3-180, 3-183, 3-184, 3-186, 3-189, 3-250, 3-259, 4-123, 7-11, 7-21
 George, Daniel P., 5-75
 George, David G. Jr., 6-115
 George, Joseph M. Jr., 5-79
 George, L. Michael, 6-123
 George, Lourene, 4-132
 George, Margaret H., 3-259
 George, Michael A., 5-14, 5-41
 George, Richard, 6-86
 George, Robert J., 6-85
 George, Terry, 6-117
 George, Thomas Jr., 6-119
 George, William M., 9-35
 Georgelis, Michael A., 5-20
 Georges, Thomas W. Jr., 4-66, 4-82
 Gephart, Gail, 6-21
 Gerber, A. Richard, 4-138
 Gerber, Michael, 3-102, 3-175, 3-259

- Gerber, Michael F., 3-124, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-189, 4-139, 4-140, 7-13, 7-22
- Gerber, Penelope M., 4-131, 4-132
- Gerber, Penny, 9-38
- Gerberich, Daniel P., 3-264
- Gerbino, Philip, 9-44
- Gere, Richard, 1-36
- Gergely, Marc J., 3-102, 3-124, 3-168, 3-179, 3-184, 3-185, 3-189, 3-259, 7-10, 7-20
- Gerhard, Gilbert J., 9-30
- Gerhard, Lori, 4-34, 4-66
- Gerhard, Robert C. Jr., 6-73
- Gerhard, Thomas J., 6-121
- Gerhards, Charles F., 4-133
- Gerhart, Robert R., 4-109
- Gerhart, Robert R. Jr., 3-254, 4-130
- Gerheim, Michael L., 5-70
- Gerhold, Wayne D., 4-109, 4-114, 4-130
- Geriot, Robert, 6-104
- Gerken, John, 6-66
- Gerlach, James, 3-254, 3-259, 7-6, 7-17, 8-8, 8-13, 8-18, 8-24
- Germano, Brian R., 5-84
- Germino, Margo, 6-39
- Gern, Marshall, 6-129
- Gerner, Elic C., 6-113
- Gernert, Paul J., 4-127
- Geroff, Steven R., 5-9, 5-41
- Geroulo, Elaine, 6-30
- Geroulo, Vito P., 5-14, 5-41
- Gerringer, Ray, 6-36
- Gerry, Eibridge, 8-31
- Gershenfeld, Matti, 9-8
- Gerstell, Richard, 4-53
- Gerwick, Douglas B., 5-90
- Gesalman, R. Mark, 6-45
- Geslak, Jim, 6-103
- Gessner, Michael, 7-6, 7-17
- Gestrich, Richard G., 6-95
- Gettle, Donald A., 6-125
- Getty, James, 6-124
- Getz, Charles W., 6-19
- Getz, J. Lawrence, 3-267
- Geunes, Dena, 6-111
- Geyelin, Anthony A., 4-69
- Geyer, Brad, 6-52
- Geyer, Michael L., 6-122
- Geyer, Sally, 6-59
- Giachetti, Joseph N., 6-60
- Gialloretto, Angie, 9-35
- Giammarco, Henry J., 3-259
- Giammaria, Rocco, 9-36
- Giancola, Norman, 6-119
- Giannini, Dusolina, 1-37
- Gianvito, Nicholas, 9-37
- Giaramita, Anthony, 9-29
- Gibb, Charles, 6-101
- Gibble, Russell L., 6-125
- Gibbons, Dianne E., 6-17
- Gibbons, James A., 5-81
- Gibbons, Jaret, 3-102, 3-124, 3-166, 3-179, 3-180, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-189, 3-259, 7-10, 7-20
- Gibbons, Jim, 8-32
- Gibbons, Lorrie, 6-62
- Gibbs, Barbara, 6-44
- Gibbs, Elaine M., 6-97
- Gibbs, Walter F., 4-102
- Gibson, Cheryl J., 6-55
- Gibson, Cyndie, 6-112
- Gibson, Gregory, 9-10
- Gibson, Janet G., 6-111
- Gibson, John Bannister, 5-98, 5-99
- Gibson, John M., 4-111
- Gibson, Mark, 6-57, 6-69
- Gibson, Robert D., 6-128
- Gibson, Tamara, 6-57
- Gides, John, 6-112
- Gies, Karen, 6-24
- Giesey, Walter W., 4-10
- Giffhorn, Kenwood, 4-59
- Gifford, Douglas A., 6-94
- Gifford, Gabrielle, 8-5
- Gift, George E. Jr., 4-121
- Giglio, Theodore J., 5-80
- Gigliotti, Frank J., 3-259
- Gigliotti, Richard, 6-66
- Gikey, Edward R., 4-37
- Gilbert, Barbara S., 5-87
- Gilbert, Clyde, 6-129
- Gilbert, Gabriella Cameron (Mrs. Lyman D.), 9-4
- Gilbert, Gary D., 6-52
- Gilbert, James, 6-61
- Gilbert, Lee Ann, 6-65
- Gilbert, Samuel G., 6-79
- Gilbertson, Wesley E., 4-58
- Gilchrest, Wayne T., 8-6
- Gildea, Daniel, 6-115
- Gildea, Patricia M., 5-94
- Gildner, Ronald, 6-99
- Giles, Joseph F., 6-25
- Giles, Richard, 6-129
- Giles, Robert, 4-74
- Gilford, Robert J., 4-104
- Gilhooll, Thomas K., 4-52, 4-108, 4-111, 4-129, 4-132
- Gilhooley, Toni M., 4-115
- Gilling, Renee, 9-39
- Gilkey, Ronald L. Jr., 6-111
- Gill, David, 6-69
- Gill, Nancy A., 5-74
- Gill, Robert L., 6-74
- Gill, Scott D., 6-28
- Gillen, Frank, 4-125
- Gillen, Kim A., 9-29
- Gillen, Mark, 9-29
- Gillen, Vincent, 6-79
- Gillespie, George M., 6-123
- Gillespie, Keith, 7-11, 7-20
- Gillespie, Keith J., 3-102, 3-124, 3-169, 3-182, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-189
- Gillespie, Keith R., 3-259
- Gillespie, Mabel L., 9-4
- Gillespie, Michael W., 6-72
- Gillespie, Patrick B., 3-259
- Gillibrand, Kirsten E., 8-8
- Gillies, Robert, 6-83
- Gilliland, Patty J., 6-112
- Gilliispe, Marilyn S., 9-34
- Gillman, Derek, 9-43
- Gillmor, Paul E., 8-8
- Gilman, Eli S., 4-15
- Gilmore, John, 3-267
- Gilmore, Richard, 6-123
- Gilmour, Davie, 9-41
- Gilmour, Joseph, 9-44
- Gilpin, John, 6-38
- Ginand, Vivian, 6-50
- Ginder, Mary S., 6-114
- Gindlesperger, Calvin E., 6-128
- Gingher, Connie, 6-62
- Gingrey, Phil, 8-6
- Gingrich, Mauree, 3-102, 3-125, 3-172, 3-180, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-189, 3-250, 3-259, 4-133, 7-12, 7-21
- Ginn, Raymond E. Jr., 6-42
- Ginsburg, Lena L. Orlow (Mrs. Abram), 9-4
- Ginsburg, Louis, 4-73
- Ginsburg, Michael, 6-79
- Ginsburg, Ruth Bader, 8-28
- Ginter, Joyce M., 6-116
- Giodano, Emil A., 5-10, 5-41
- Giovanelli, Mark, 6-118
- Girard, Stephen, 1-17
- Girard-diCarlo, David F., 4-133
- Gitnik, Paul J., 6-102, 9-35
- Giuffre, Joseph, 9-35
- Giurintano, Jason, 9-32
- Giurugola, Mitchell/, 9-10
- Gjurich, Milan, 6-18
- Gladeck, Joseph M. Jr., 3-259
- Gladis, Violet, 6-112
- Gladysiewski, Todd, 6-110
- Glancy, Robert, 9-29
- Glanz, Louis T., 6-19
- Glass, Brent D., 4-112
- Glass, David E., 5-71
- Glass, John P., 3-267
- Glass, Robert B., 4-37
- Glassman, Stephen A., 4-115
- Glassmyre, Robert A., 6-128
- Glatfelter, Lamar, 6-130
- Glavin, David E., 4-73
- Glazer, Gary S., 5-9, 5-41
- Gliazer, Penn, 6-95
- Gleason, E. Jeanne, 4-92
- Gleason, Mimi, 6-103
- Gleason, Patrick A., 3-259
- Gleason, Robert A. Jr., 9-29
- Gleason, Robert D., 9-30
- Gleason, Robert Jr., 4-86, 4-144, 9-30
- Gleeson, Francis E. Jr., 3-259
- Gleeson, Gerald A., 4-84
- Gleeson, Mark S., 4-111
- Glick, Eugene, 6-126
- Glick, Larry W., 7-13, 7-22
- Glidden, Burt R., 3-251
- Gloekner, M. Louise C. (Mrs. Frederick H.), 9-5
- Gloftely, Caren E., 4-59
- Glott-Maine, Constance, 4-110
- Glova, M. Nicholas, 6-110
- Gluck, Thomas E., 4-52
- Glunt, J. Roger, 4-114
- Gnage, David, 9-41
- Gnall, Kathleen, 4-47
- Gobel, George, 6-63
- Gobin, John Peter Shindel, 3-86, 3-264, 4-25
- Gochenauer, Robin, 6-110
- Gochenaur, Patsy, 6-13
- Gockley, Pamela S., 6-89
- Goddard, Maurice K., 4-58
- Godfrey, E. Drexel Jr., 4-98
- Godlesky, Jack, 4-97
- Godshalk, Grace, 6-93
- Godshall, Grey R., 6-90
- Godshall, Robert W., 3-102, 3-125, 3-169, 3-181, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-189, 3-250, 3-259, 4-139, 4-140, 7-11, 7-20
- Goebel, Ronald P., 3-259
- Goertzen, Irma, 9-8
- Goetz, Bob, 6-120
- Goetz, Stephan J., 3-250
- Goff, Doug, 6-83
- Gohmert, Louie, 8-8
- Gold, Fred, 6-105
- Gold, George E., 4-84
- Gold, Janice M., 9-36
- Gold, Richard, 4-82
- Goldberg, Gerald, 4-99
- Goldberg, Mitchell S., 5-11, 5-41
- Goldberg, Susan H., 4-92
- Golden, Cecilia Griffin, 5-64, 5-65
- Golden, Francis T., 9-33
- Golden, Ginger M., 6-44
- Golden, James, 4-86, 4-87, 6-124
- Golden, Joseph W., 6-105
- Golden, Merton J., 4-104
- Golden, Thomas J., 5-81
- Golding, Tim, 9-40
- Goldman, Stanley L., 6-112
- Goldsmith, Thomas F., 4-118, 4-119
- Goldstrohm, Samuel R., 5-70
- Godsworthy, William, 6-115
- Goldwater, Barry, 7-85
- Goldy, Gloria Vannucci, 4-142, 5-64
- Golomb, Mary Jean Greco, 9-36
- Golowich, Nancy H., 6-115
- Gonzales, Ferdinand, 6-76
- Gonzalez, Charles A., 8-9
- Gonzalez, David, 6-53
- González, David I., 4-117
- Gonzalez, Nancy Matos, 5-86
- Good, Barry, 6-120
- Good, David, 6-22
- Good, John E., 6-106
- Good, John G. Jr., 3-254
- Good, Maryann, 9-36
- Good, Matthew, 3-259, 7-10, 7-20

- Good, Robert J., 6-65
 Goode, Virgil H. Jr., 8-9
 Goode, W. Wilson, 4-135, 6-48
 Gooding, Richard, 9-45
 Goodlatte, Bob, 8-9
 Goodling, Christopher, 6-127
 Goodman, James A., 3-259, 4-119, 4-132, 4-144
 Goodman, James P., 6-39
 Goodman, Neal, 3-102, 3-125, 3-173, 3-181, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-189, 3-259, 7-13, 7-22
 Goodman, Ronald L., 6-98
 Goodman, Sidney, 9-10
 Goodman, Thomas L., 6-95
 Goodman, William A., 6-110
 Goodnough, C.J., 3-267
 Goodrich, William F., 4-122, 4-123
 Goodson, Nathaniel, 6-84
 Goodwill, David, 6-129
 Goodwin, Gary, 6-128
 Goodwin, Jacqueline, 4-131, 4-133
 Gookin, Lieutenant Governor, 1-14
 Gopenhaver, Dale, 6-122
 Gorbey, Leslie, 5-10, 5-42
 Gordner, John R., 3-9, 3-17, 3-34, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-250, 3-254, 3-259, 3-260, 6-122
 Gordon, Ardele R., 6-113
 Gordon, Bart, 8-8
 Gordon, Brian, 6-76
 Gordon, Isaac G., 5-98, 5-99
 Gordon, James E., 6-121
 Gordon, Patricia A., 6-90
 Gordon, Richard J. Jr., 5-9, 5-42
 Gordon, Samuel, 6-15
 Gordon, Senator (1883), 3-63, 3-73, 3-78, 3-83
 Gore, Albert, 1-34, 7-85, 7-86, 8-31
 Goreham, Elizabeth A., 6-69
 Goren, Anne M., 6-97
 Gorg, Fred, 6-127
 Gorry, Donna D., 6-16
 Gorman, John T., 6-106
 Gornish, Gerald, 4-28
 Gorrell, William, 6-130
 Gorry, Denise, 6-73
 Gorske, Randy, 6-113
 Gorsuch, Ronald L. Sr., 6-114
 Gorton, William L., 6-129
 Gosciminski, Conrad Sr., 7-12
 Gosnell, James, 6-102
 Gossert, Michael H., 6-74
 Gostomski, Christina, 3-251, 3-252
 Gothie, Roy T., 6-114
 Gottschall, John, 6-103
 Gotwalt, Norma J., 4-96
 Goughnour, Jodie, 7-11
 Goughnour, John, 6-117
 Gould, Cheryl M., 6-129
 Gould, Chuck II, 6-67
 Gould, Lewis F. Jr., 6-76, 9-32
 Gouddy, Dennis, 6-65
 Gourley, David E., 9-37
 Govin, Mr., 3-70
 Gow, William D. Sr., 6-117
 Gowell, Nina, 4-120
 Gowen, Franklin B., 1-25
 Gowen, Paula, 6-20, 9-30
 Gowin, Emmet, 9-10
 Gowin, Hopson J., 6-120
 Gozikowski, Thomas, 6-130
 Grabowski, Francis X., 6-92
 Grabowski, Stephen S., 3-259
 Graboyes, Terry, 7-14
 Grace, Eugene, 1-26
 Grace, James R., 4-43, 4-59
 Grace, Marianne, 6-24, 6-84
 Graci, Robert A., 5-101
 Gracia, Donald J., 6-89
 Grady, John C., 3-264
 Grady, Mr., 3-85, 3-89
 Grady, Tom, 6-115
 Graeme, Thomas, 5-98
 Graf, Robert W., 6-35
 Graff, Candace Y., 5-94
 Graff, J. Frank, 5-100
 Graffius, Sandra, 6-15
 Graffman, Gary, 9-10, 9-43
 Grafly, Dorothy (Mrs. Charles H. Drummond), 9-5
 Graham, Christopher M., 7-19
 Graham, Evelyn, 6-54
 Graham, James L., 3-267
 Graham, John III, 9-46
 Graham, Julie M., 6-17
 Graham, Lindsey, 8-8
 Graham, Lonnie, 9-9
 Grammes, Marc J., 6-32
 Granahan, Kathryn E. (Mrs. William T.), 9-5
 Granahan, Kathryn O'Hay, 1-31
 Grandel, Cory, 6-27
 Grandinetti, Francis S., 4-133
 Granger, Kay, 8-9
 Granholm, Jennifer, 8-32
 Grant, Dwinell, 9-10
 Grant, Edward S., 9-30
 Grant, Robert N., 4-73, 4-86, 4-87, 4-121
 Grant, Taylor, 4-132
 Grant, Ulysses S., 8-31
 Graper, Elmer D., 4-96
 Grass, Lois Lehrman, 4-132, 9-7, 9-10
 Grassley, Charles E., 8-6
 Gravagno, Carole Haas, 9-8, 9-9
 Graves, Sam, 8-7
 Gravina, Ronald, 6-123
 Gray, Anna M. (Mrs. Alfred W.), 9-4
 Gray, Carlyle, 4-43
 Gray, Clifford, 3-259
 Gray, George, 3-266
 Gray, Gregory, 9-41
 Gray, Guy M., 7-22
 Gray, J. Richard, 6-55
 Gray, Lee J., 4-132
 Gray, Peter, 6-90
 Gray, Richard, 6-78
 Gray, Richard A., 5-12, 5-42
 Graziadio, Mark, 9-39
 Graziano, Vincent, 9-45
 Greaves, Jessie Royer (Mrs. Harry), 9-4
 Grebeck, Michael, 6-115
 Grecek, Leonard J., 5-73
 Greci, Anthony F., 6-108
 Greco, Rosemarie B., 4-14, 9-7
 Green, Al, 8-9
 Green, Allen, 6-128
 Green, Arthur L., 6-69
 Green, Earlene, 5-88
 Green, Edward, 9-30
 Green, G. Michael, 6-24
 Green, Gene, 8-9
 Green, Henry, 5-98, 5-99
 Green, James A., 3-259, 4-87
 Green, John D., 6-38
 Green, Joseph, 6-55
 Green, Leonard A., 4-102
 Green, Michael A., 6-110
 Green, Michael L., 4-126, 4-127
 Green, Richard J. Jr., 3-254
 Green, Rickie N., 6-121
 Green, Robert, 6-46
 Green, Robert P., 6-118
 Green, Rose Basile (Mrs. Raymond S.), 9-6
 Green, Sandra K., 6-111
 Green, William J., 4-59, 7-89
 Greenberg, Andrew T., 4-114, 4-123
 Greenberg, Morton I., 8-28
 Greenberg, Warren P., 6-96
 Greenblat, Jack I., 4-142, 4-144
 Greene, Ann N., 4-110
 Greene, David, 6-59
 Greene, G. Davis, 4-125
 Greene, G. Davis Jr., 4-32, 4-108, 4-114, 4-121, 4-129, 4-140
 Greene, Nathanael, 6-27, 6-45
 Greenfield, Roland, 3-259
 Greenleaf, Donald, 6-111
 Greenleaf, Stewart J., 3-9, 3-18, 3-33, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-254, 3-259, 7-9, 7-19
 Greenlee, Thomas P., 4-104
 Greenlee, William K., 6-48
 Greenspan, Jane Cutler, 5-9, 5-42
 Greenwald, Paul R., 6-73
 Greenwood, James, 3-254, 3-259
 Greenwood, Robert E., 4-11
 Greenya, Joseph, 6-64
 Greer, Mr., 3-73
 Greevy, Charles F. III, 6-95
 Greevy, Lester L., 6-95
 Gregan, Lawrence J., 6-96
 Gregg, Dianne, 9-36
 Gregg, Judd, 8-7
 Greggs, C. Nelson, 6-126
 Greggs, Howard J. Jr., 6-43
 Greggs, Robert, 6-126
 Gregoire, Christine, 8-32
 Gregor, John P., 6-119
 Gregory, Derric A. Sr., 4-29
 Gregory, Dick, 7-85
 Gregory, George F., 5-79
 Gregory, Joseph, 6-125
 Greig, George D., 6-122
 Greiner, Jerry, 9-42
 Greiner, Keith, 9-31
 Grell, Donald E., 6-63
 Grell, Glen R., 3-102, 3-125, 3-171, 3-180, 3-185, 3-186, 3-189, 3-259, 7-12, 7-21
 Grell, Lewis A., 6-125
 Grenoble, John W., 4-102
 Gress, Dean, 6-110
 Gress, Robert, 6-35
 Greth, Gail M., 5-71
 Grey, Bette, 6-62
 Grey, Jack H., 4-37
 Grieco, Joseph V., 3-259
 Griffin, David R., 5-77
 Griffin, Deborah Shelton, 5-87
 Griffin, Kim, 6-66
 Griffin, Lillian H., 9-31
 Griffis, Bruce K., 6-129
 Griffith, Edward, 5-11, 5-42
 Griffith, Robert R., 9-32
 Griffith, William T., 6-121
 Griffiths, Thomas, 5-98
 Grigera, Mónica M., 4-117
 Grigg, Sherwood R., 5-93
 Grijalva, Raul M., 8-5
 Grillo, Joseph, 6-56
 Grillo, Sam, 6-112
 Grim, Arthur E., 5-12, 5-19, 5-42
 Grim, Jeffrey W., 6-103
 Grim, Mark D. Jr., 5-94
 Grim, Michael K., 4-121
 Grim, Patricia, 4-17
 Grim, Scott M., 6-32
 Grim, Webster, 7-87
 Grimaldi, Kathryn M., 9-37
 Grimaldi, Richard, 9-31
 Grimaldi, Richard A., 7-11
 Grimes, H. Terry, 5-11, 5-19, 5-42
 Grimm, Robert, 6-98
 Grine, David E., 5-14, 5-42
 Grine, Jonathan D., 5-74
 Gring, Harry H., 3-259
 Grode, George F., 4-69, 4-98
 Groen, Marcel, 9-35
 Groner, Judith A., 6-58
 Gronlund, Edward, 6-74
 Groom, Walter R., 5-92
 Gross, Benjamin R., 6-67
 Gross, George G., 6-130
 Gross, Gerald W., 6-116
 Gross, John, 6-23
 Gross, Rebecca F., 9-5
 Gross, Scott J., 5-92
 Gross, Steven H. Jr., 6-130
 Gross, William D., 4-37
 Grossi, Joanne, 4-66
 Grosso, Anthony, 6-82
 Grove, Dustin, 6-130
 Grove, James, 6-120
 Grove, Peggy A., 9-37

Grove, Seth, 9-34
 Groves, Gary, 4-135
 Groves, William C., 6-124
 Growden, Joseph, 5-98
 Growden, Lawrence, 5-98
 Growden, Joseph, 3-266
 Grubb, Richard E., 4-36
 Grubbs, Herbert, 6-129
 Grube, Robert L., 6-95
 Grube, Wayne A., 6-36
 Gruber, Jacob W., 4-111
 Grucela, Richard T., 3-102, 3-126, 3-174, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-189, 3-250, 3-259, 7-13, 7-22
 Gruell, Mark Jr., 3-266
 Gruitz, Michael C., 3-259
 Grumbine, Barbara A., 4-119, 4-120
 Grumbine, Cheri F., 6-98
 Grundy, Joseph, 1-24
 Grundy, Lori, 6-74
 Grunenwald, Joseph, 9-41
 Grunewald, Ann, 9-31
 Gruppo, Leonard Q., 3-259
 Gsell, Harold, 6-91
 Guaglianone, Sam, 4-102
 Gualtieri, Fred, 4-132
 Guckes, James, 6-123
 Gudis, Larry, 9-47
 Gudknecht, Edward R., 6-17
 Gudknecht, Frederick R., 9-30
 Guent, Carl W., 6-67
 Guenther, George C., 4-73
 Guernsey, Charles B., 6-109
 Guerra, Lou Jr., 7-13, 7-22
 Guerra, Louis J., 9-32
 Guerre, Leonard, 6-106
 Guest, John, 5-98
 Guest, Vincent G., 4-87
 Guesto, Samuel T. Jr., 6-32
 Guido, Edward E., 5-11, 5-42
 Guildner, Jennifer, 6-87
 Guise, Judith, 9-30
 Guiser, Lynn G., 6-29
 Gumberg, Stanley R., 5-64
 Gumke, Holly L., 6-82
 Gunder, Bob, 6-124
 Gundersen, Daniel, 4-42
 Gunnet, Jennifer L., 6-109
 Gunther, Blair F., 5-100
 Gurian, Gary, 4-66
 Gurian, Gary L., 4-66
 Gurdy, Julio A., 6-49
 Gurrera, Larry, 6-54
 Gurreri, Nick, 6-102
 Gurzenda, Joseph E., 3-254, 4-141, 4-142
 Gusler, Gregory, 6-123
 Gustantino, Michael, 6-78
 Gustin, Joan, 9-36
 Gustin-DeFrank, Luanne, 6-83
 Gustkey, David L., 6-112
 Gustkey, Thomas E., 6-112
 Guth, Barbara H., 6-120
 Gutierrez, Carlos, 8-4
 Gutierrez, Luis V., 8-6
 Gutmann, Amy, 9-42
 Gutowicz, Theodore S., 3-251, 4-69
 Gutzmirtil, Miro A., 6-104
 Guy, Connie M., 6-114
 Guydish, Daniel G., 4-141, 4-142
 Guyer, Richard A., 6-82
 Guzik, Raymond G. Jr., 6-121
 Guzzo, Thomas D., 6-57
 Gyekis, Bess, 7-87
 Gyorko, Allen R., 6-116

- H -

Haack, Harvey, 4-91
 Haag, Randall G., 6-120
 Haag, Robert E., 9-40
 Haaland, Gordon A., 4-109, 4-110
 Haas, Joyce C., 9-29, 9-30
 Haas, Kathryn Noros (Mrs. Stephen), 9-5
 Haas, Richard C., 6-94

Haas, William W., 6-42
 Habay, Jeffrey E., 3-259
 Habbyslaw, William E., 3-269
 Haberl, Guy B., 5-80
 Haberland, John R., 6-110
 Hack, Randy A., 6-122
 Hackenberg, Donald, 6-40
 Hackett, Daniel A., 7-11
 Hackney, Lucy Durr, 9-8
 Haddad, John, 6-61
 Hadge, Jack, 6-102
 Hadley, Richard M., 6-87
 Hadzick, Paul J., 5-93
 Hafer, Barbara, 1-32, 1-38, 4-29, 4-32, 4-74, 4-108, 4-114, 4-122, 4-130, 4-140, 7-88, 9-8
 Hagan, Janet, 6-48
 Hagan, John P. II, 6-112
 Hagar, W.S., 4-36, 4-37
 Hagarty, Lois Sherman, 3-259
 Hagberg, Timothy J., 7-17
 Hagel, Chuck, 8-7
 Hagelin, John, 7-85
 Hagen, Thomas B., 4-41, 4-112, 4-114, 4-123
 Hagenbuch, Tina, 6-112
 Hager, Henry G., 3-72, 3-75, 3-81, 3-83, 3-88, 3-254, 3-264, 3-265, 4-108, 4-129
 Hagey, Kenneth S., 6-127
 Haggans, William E., 6-112
 Haggerty, James J., 4-14, 4-86, 4-121, 6-66
 Haggerty, Jim, 7-9
 Haggerty, Ronald J. Sr., 5-79
 Haggerty, Sue E., 5-73
 Hagner, William R., 4-74
 Hahn, Donald M., 6-69
 Hahn, Glen R., 6-121
 Haiko, John A., 4-121, 4-122, 6-106
 Hailman, Johanna K.W. (Mrs. James D.), 9-4
 Haines, Clifford E., 4-92
 Haines, Curt, 4-85
 Haines, Harry, 6-114
 Haines, Jeff, 6-29
 Haines, Steve, 6-129
 Hains, Glenn D., 6-111
 Hairston, Roosevelt, 4-122
 Hairston, Roosevelt Jr., 4-123
 Halcovage, Michael P., 6-58
 Halechko, John A. III, 6-121
 Halesey, Joseph A., 5-30, 5-83
 Halesky, John T., 4-74
 Haley, Leon L., 4-101
 Hall, Alton Z., 6-123
 Hall, Arthur, 9-10
 Hall, Gary, 6-63
 Hall, John J., 8-8
 Hall, John L., 5-11, 5-42
 Hall, John Michael, 4-34
 Hall, Leland, 6-130
 Hall, Lyle Gillis, 3-254
 Hall, Mike, 4-82
 Hall (presidential candidate, 1972), 7-85
 Hall (presidential candidate, 1980), 7-85
 Hall, Ralph M., 8-8
 Hall, Richard R., 6-118
 Hall, Senator (1883), 3-78, 3-80, 3-81
 Hall, William, 6-61
 Hall, William A. III, 7-8
 Hall, William N. Jr., 5-71
 Haller, Henry III, 7-89
 Hallinan, Vincent, 7-85
 Halliwell, Paul D., 4-128, 4-128
 Hallman, Dennis A., 6-111
 Hallman, Harold M. III, 6-122
 Hallman, Heather, 9-34
 Hallowell, Penrose, 4-36
 Hallowell, Sarah C.F., 1-25
 Halpin-Murphy, Patricia, 4-73
 Halsted, John S., 6-89
 Haluska, Edward J., 3-259
 Haluska, Gary, 3-102, 3-126, 3-170, 3-179, 3-183, 3-184, 3-186, 3-189, 3-259, 7-11, 7-21
 Haluska, John J., 3-254, 7-87
 Halverson, Daniel H., 6-128

Halverson, Kenneth S., 3-259
 Hamaday, Anthony T., 6-104
 Hamblen, Stuart, 7-85
 Hamelly, William, 6-53
 Hamill, Nancy G., 5-81
 Hamilton, Alexander, 6-129
 Hamilton, Andrew, 3-266
 Hamilton, Carol, 6-43
 Hamilton, Dorrance, 9-8
 Hamilton, John H. Jr., 3-259
 Hamilton, Mark L., 6-42
 Hamilton, Maynard A. Jr., 5-81
 Hamilton, Robert K., 3-267
 Hamilton, Shirley B., 4-125
 Hamilton, Thomas T., 6-110
 Hamlin, Hannibal, 8-31
 Hammer, Bernard, 4-37
 Hammer, Jon, 6-72
 Hammock, Charles P., 3-259
 Hammond, Gregory, 6-60
 Hammond, Jill Kelly, 6-73
 Hammond, Rudolph, 6-53
 Hample, Judy G., 4-140, 4-141, 9-41
 Hampton, Ronald E., 6-127
 Hamulka, Bernie, 6-97
 Hancher, George H., 5-14, 5-42
 Hancock, Beth Ann, 4-85
 Hancock, Betty, 6-114
 Hancock, Winfield Scott, 1-21
 Hand, Alfred, 5-99
 Hand, Margaret Colton (Mrs. Bayard), 9-5
 Handley, George, 6-93
 Hanes, D. Bruce, 9-38
 Hanes, Madylan, 9-41
 Hanes, Todd, 7-11, 7-21
 Hanger, John, 4-135
 Hankins, Freeman, 3-254
 Hankinson, Anna M., 6-116
 Hankinson, Ray, 6-112
 Hanks, Janet E., 6-28
 Hanley, Doug, 6-105
 Hanley, Francis X., 6-126
 Hanley, James J. Jr., 5-69
 Hanlon, Michael P., 6-49
 Hann, Arnold, 6-124
 Hann, Donald R., 6-123
 Hann, Hie-Won Lee, 9-8
 Hanna, Carol, 5-13, 5-42
 Hanna, Jerry F., 6-87
 Hanna, John A., 9-37
 Hanna, John R. III, 6-96
 Hanna, Kevin, 6-48
 Hanna, Michael D. Jr., 4-116
 Hanna, Michael K., 4-140
 Hanna, Michael K. Sr., 3-102, 3-126, 3-171, 3-179, 3-180, 3-183, 3-184, 3-189, 3-259
 Hanna, Mike, 7-11, 7-21
 Hannah, Harold K., 6-125
 Hannan, James P., 6-62
 Hanne, William G., 6-110
 Hannestad, S. Edward, 3-251
 Hannon, Harriane B., 6-33
 Hannon, Mary Lou, 6-116
 Hannum, John B., 5-100
 Hannum, John B. Jr., 9-30
 Hansel, Richard, 7-11, 7-21
 Hansen, John W., 7-11, 7-20
 Hansen, Marjorie I., 4-121
 Hansman, William J., 7-14, 7-23
 Hanson, Wayne E., 9-36
 Happ, Frank N., 4-138
 Harakal, Maryjo, 6-115
 Harasty, Cathleen R., 6-117
 Harbaugh, Ruth M., 6-63
 Harbaugh, Shirley, 6-15
 Harbison, Jeffrey, 6-83
 Harbison, Robert J. III, 4-116
 Hardesty, David Jr., 9-47
 Hardiman, Thomas M., 8-28, 8-29
 Harding, David B., 5-82
 Harding, Warren G., 1-24, 8-31
 Hardinger, Francis "Sam," 6-121
 Hardler, Michael, 6-130

- Hardy, Joseph A. III, 6-25
 Hare, Fred P. Jr., 3-254
 Hare, Mollie Woods, 1-25
 Hare, Phil, 8-6
 Hargrave, Karen S., 6-106
 Hargrove, Sarah W., 4-39, 4-114
 Harhai, R. Ted, 3-102, 3-126, 3-169, 3-180, 3-182, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-189, 3-259, 7-11, 7-21
 Harhart, Julie, 3-102, 3-127, 3-177, 3-180, 3-181, 3-183, 3-185, 3-186, 3-189, 3-250, 3-259, 7-14, 7-23
 Harhut, Chester T., 5-14, 5-19, 5-42
 Harkin, Edward C., 5-93
 Harkin, Tom, 8-6
 Harkins, Patrick J., 3-102, 3-127, 3-166, 3-180, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-189, 3-259, 7-10, 7-20
 Harkness, Richard C., 6-103
 Harley, Ellen, 3-259, 4-132
 Harman, Jane, 8-5
 Harmer, Henry F., 4-86
 Harner, Henry E., 4-86
 Harner, Paul, 6-119
 Harney, Thomas P., 3-254
 Harnish, Dennis, 4-99
 Harper, Charles, 6-114
 Harper, Kate M. (Catherine), 3-102, 3-127, 3-170, 3-181, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-189, 3-259, 4-97, 7-11, 7-21
 Harper, Lucy, 6-110
 Harper, Nathan, 6-49
 Harper, Ruth B., 3-259
 Harper, Troy J., 9-31
 Harpster, George, 9-41
 Harpster, Loyce L., 6-115
 Harpster, R. Wayne, 6-124
 Harr, Marlin E., 6-124
 Harr, Richard D., 6-124
 Harrington, Dennis C., 4-101
 Harrington, Ralph P., 6-110
 Harris, Arthur V., 4-116
 Harris, Bruce M., 9-33
 Harris, C. Adam, 3-102, 3-127, 3-171, 3-180, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-189, 3-259, 7-11, 7-21
 Harris, Darlene, 6-48
 Harris, David, 6-111, 6-130
 Harris, Donald J., 5-102
 Harris, James, 4-85, 9-44
 Harris, Jeff, 6-126, 7-10
 Harris, John, 1-29, 6-127
 Harris, Ken, 6-112
 Harris, Lorenzo "Rennie," 9-9
 Harris, Mark, 7-11, 7-20, 9-33
 Harris, Martha L., 4-41, 9-8
 Harris, Mary B., 9-4
 Harris, Michael, 7-13
 Harris, Rania L., 4-132
 Harris, Richard D., 6-125
 Harris, Robert E., 4-78
 Harris, Ronald J., 6-110
 Harris, Senator (1933), 3-70
 Harris, Steve, 6-105
 Harris, William, 6-18
 Harrison, Benjamin, 8-31
 Harrison, Caleb, 7-87
 Harrison, Deborah, 6-17
 Harrison, Donald L., 6-62
 Harrison, James, 5-98
 Harrison, William Henry, 8-31
 Harrold, Dana, 6-112
 Harry, Bernadette, 6-54
 Harry, Ellen, 6-21
 Hart, Billy Lee, 4-37
 Hart, Brian L., 6-120
 Hart, Edward, 6-128
 Hart, Gerald, 6-64
 Hart, John A., 6-26
 Hart, Melissa, 1-32, 3-254, 7-6, 7-17
 Hart, William J., 4-73, 4-74
 Harter, Curtis, 6-111
 Hartle, Donna R., 6-20
 Hartle, Herbert J., 6-119
 Hartley, Craig A., 6-119
 Hartman, Charles, 4-89
 Hartman, Cheryl N., 5-81
 Hartman, Edward E., 5-93
 Hartman, John H., 6-114
 Hartman, John W., 3-251
 Hartman, Katrina, 4-18
 Hartman, Michael G., 5-71
 Hartman, Richard H., 6-65
 Hartman, Rodney H., 5-81
 Hartman, Wendy, 4-15
 Hartranft, John F., 1-21
 Hartranft, John Frederick, 1-25, 4-21
 Hartsek, Vicki, 9-37
 Hartung, Clara, 4-66
 Hartwick, Deborah, 6-67
 Hartwick, George III, 6-23
 Hartzel, Glenn, 6-13
 Hartzell, John M., 6-13
 Hartzell, Madeline, 9-32
 Hartzell, Randy, 6-119
 Harvey, Dwight C., 6-27
 Harvey, John, 6-126
 Harvey, Ralph, 6-126
 Harvey, Rick, 6-56
 Harvey, William, 6-55
 Harvie, Robert J. Jr., 6-90
 Hasay, George C., 3-259
 Hasay, John E., 5-83
 Haselrig, Bruce G. Sr., 6-55
 Hasenauer, Duane, 6-100
 Haskell, H. Harrison, 4-132
 Haskell, H. Harrison II, 3-259
 Haskell, Ronald J. Jr., 5-92
 Haskins, Paul S., 6-128
 Haslett, David, 6-110
 Hass, Eric, 7-85
 Hassell, C. Daniel, 4-85
 Hassenplug, David S., 6-129
 Hassinger, Joseph H., 6-116
 Hasson, Peter C., 6-76
 Haste, Jeffrey, 3-259, 6-23
 Hastert, J. Dennis, 8-6
 Hastings, Alcee L., 8-6
 Hastings, Daniel Hartman, 4-21
 Hastings, Doc, 8-9
 Hastings, Governor, 1-23
 Hastings, Wendy Steel, 6-41
 Hasychak, Joseph, 6-73
 Hatch, Grace, 3-60, 4-96
 Hatch, Orrin G., 8-9
 Hatcher, Linda, 6-21
 Hatfield, Josephine Wayne (Mrs. James), 9-6
 Hathaway, Rita Donovan, 5-11, 5-43
 Hatt, Troy R., 6-120
 Hatton, Fred, 6-127
 Hatzas, Nickolas J., 6-111
 Hauck, Delmar L., 6-95
 Hauck, Julian, 6-94
 Haun, Gustave, 6-97
 Haun, Helen B., 6-97
 Haupt, Herman, 1-21
 Hause, Zachary V., 9-36
 Hauser, Alfred Jr., 6-126
 Hausman, Joan K., 5-93
 Havelka, Gary H., 5-90
 Haver, Lance S., 7-89
 Hawbaker, D. Elmer, 3-254
 Hawbaker, David E., 5-79
 Hawbecker, Jeffrey, 6-36
 Hawk, Terry L., 6-129
 Hawk, William B., 6-93
 Hawkes, Norm, 6-115
 Hawkins, Chester, 6-21
 Hawkins, Dawn M., 6-98
 Hawkins, Jack Jr., 9-47
 Hawkins, James L., 5-75
 Hawkins, Sonja L., 6-58
 Hawkins, William, 4-34, 4-73, 4-85
 Hawley, Robert P., 5-95
 Hawthorne, Rodney P., 6-77
 Hay, Malcolm, 4-78
 Hay, Sara Henderson (Mrs. Nikolai Lopatnikoff), 9-5
 Hayden, Mildred, 6-73
 Hayden, Richard, 3-259
 Hayeck, George, 6-93
 Hayes, Charles E., 6-123
 Hayes, David S., 3-259
 Hayes, Isaac, 1-20, 1-29
 Hayes, Robin, 8-8
 Hayes, Rutherford B., 8-31
 Hayes, Samuel E., 4-110
 Hayes, Samuel E. Jr., 3-259, 3-268, 4-36
 Haynes, Albert, 6-111
 Hayre, Ruth Wright (Mrs. Talmage B.), 9-5
 Hays, Betty, 6-116
 Hays, David W., 4-121, 6-118
 Hays, Jo, 3-254
 Hays, Samuel P., 9-10
 Hayward, Gail E., 4-37
 Hayward, Jim, 7-12
 Haywood, Carolyn, 9-5
 Hazard, Mary Chorn (Mrs. Leland), 9-6
 Hazel, Frank T., 5-13, 5-43
 Hazel, Mary Jane, 9-39
 Hazlett, Donald, 6-129
 Hazlett, Theodore, 4-132
 Hazo, Samuel, 9-10
 Head, John B., 5-100
 Headlee, Thomas M., 6-27
 Headman, Wayne, 9-44
 Heagy, Donald L. Jr., 5-97
 Healey, Michael J., 4-101
 Healy, Larry, 7-13, 7-22
 Heath, Carol T., 9-30
 Heath, Perry, 6-63
 Heath, R. Joel, 6-21
 Heathcote, Elizabeth B., 6-85
 Heck, Christine R., 5-82
 Heck, Thomas M., 6-71
 Heckler, David W., 3-254, 3-258, 3-259, 5-11, 5-19, 5-43
 Heckman, Darryl, 6-27
 Heckman, James B., 6-121
 Heckman, Joseph, 6-119
 Heckman, Kandy M., 6-89
 Heckman, William, 6-115
 Hector, Roger, 6-130
 Hedge, Donald Jr., 6-119
 Hedglin, Rebecca, 9-33
 Heefner, William, 4-110
 Heffelfinger, Bob, 6-100
 Heffley, Carole, 6-53
 Heffley, Doyle, 9-30
 Heffner, Bruce T., 5-96
 Heffner, Dean L., 6-109
 Heffner, Jean, 6-39
 Heffner, Lee, 7-10, 7-20
 Hegarty, Arleigh, 6-112
 Hegedus, John, 6-129
 Heidert, Christopher L., 6-89
 Heil, Mary, 9-43
 Heilig, Richard P., 6-125
 Heilman, Arthur D., 4-11
 Heilman, James F., 9-29
 Heilman, Philip P., 6-94, 7-11
 Heilman, Phillip W., 6-79
 Heim, E. Chester, 4-37
 Heim, Martha, 6-70
 Heimbach, Terry L., 6-127
 Hein, Douglas, 6-49
 Heindel, Jill, 6-109
 Heineman, Dave, 8-32
 Heineman, Douglas, 6-63
 Heintzelman, Ronald, 6-99
 Heintzelman, Veda M., 6-40
 Heiny, Howard R., 4-102
 Heinz, H. John III, 7-89
 Heinz, Henry J., 1-27
 Heinz, John, 1-38, 7-89
 Heise, Paul F., 6-99
 Heiser, Lori, 3-259, 4-138
 Heister, Brian D., 6-74
 Helbig, Steffan R., 6-120

- Held, John, 6-105
 Helfrick, Edward, 3-254, 3-259
 Helicke, Mary E., 6-44
 Hellen, Damon T., 6-123
 Heller, Dean, 8-7
 Heller, Raymond J. Jr., 6-110
 Heller, Robert, 6-53
 Heller, Ronald C., 6-93
 Heller, Sherri Z., 4-82
 Hellman, Fredrick H., 6-24
 Hellman, William, 6-68
 Helm, Peyton, 9-43
 Helm, Susan C., 3-102, 3-128, 3-172, 3-180, 3-183, 3-185, 3-186, 3-189, 3-259, 7-12, 7-21
 Helm, W. Stuart, 3-267, 4-86, 4-109, 4-130
 Helman, Carl W., 9-31
 Helsel, Betsy, 6-100
 Helsel, William, 6-73
 Heltterbran, Robert E., 7-11
 Heming, Diane, 6-68
 Heminghaus, Stephanie, 6-41
 Hempford, Edward J., 6-58
 Hemphill, John M., 7-87
 Hendershot, Robert N., 4-52, 4-108, 4-129, 4-132
 Henderson, Colin, 6-90
 Henderson, Donn, 6-129
 Henderson, Hannah, 4-111
 Henderson, J. David, 6-81
 Henderson, John J., 5-100
 Henderson, Katherine, 9-8
 Henderson, Kenneth D., 4-85
 Henderson, Molly, 6-30
 Henderson, Oran K., 4-53
 Hendricks, Thomas A., 8-31
 Hendricksen, Cornelis, 1-12
 Hendrickson, Bill, 6-129
 Hendrickson, Gilmore, 6-110
 Henger, Adam, 6-55
 Hengeveld, Cecil B., 4-78
 Henicheck, John, 6-111
 Hennessey, Tim, 3-102, 3-128, 3-167, 3-179, 3-183, 3-184, 3-189, 3-259, 7-10, 7-20
 Hennigan, Paul, 9-43
 Hennigan, Thomas, 6-64
 Henning, William L., 4-36
 Henry, Alan, 7-12
 Henry, Barbara Ann, 6-67
 Henry, Brad, 8-32
 Henry, Charles A., 4-53
 Henry, Chuck, 6-122
 Henry, E.J., 4-89
 Henry, Eric, 4-140
 Henry, Gene, 6-28, 6-114
 Henry, Geoffrey, 6-112
 Henry, James A., 6-128
 Henry, John, 7-10, 7-20
 Henry, Joshua, 6-115
 Henry, Lowman S., 9-31
 Henry, Mary Gibson (Mrs. J. Norman), 9-4
 Henry, Paul, 4-100, 4-101, 6-117
 Henry, Robert C., 6-122
 Henry, Sara, 6-124
 Henry, Scott, 6-26
 Henry, Timothy J., 6-61
 Henry, William L., 5-20
 Hensarling, Jeb, 8-8
 Hensel, Dale, 6-121
 Hens-Greco, Kathryn M., 5-10, 5-43
 Henshaw, Lewis C., 6-130
 Hepburn, Deborah, 9-46
 Hepburn, William, 6-33
 Hepford, H. Joseph, 3-259
 Hepler, Gerald R., 6-34
 Hepler, Thomas F., 6-113
 Herald, Edmund G., 6-124
 Herberman, Ronald B., 9-10
 Herbert, Joseph, 6-115
 Herbert, Victor, 1-37
 Herbert, William, 6-107
 Herbst, Jeffrey L., 5-68
 Herbst, John A., 4-110
 Hercik, James, 6-25
 Herder, R. Rex, 6-72
 Herger, Wally, 8-5
 Heriza, Jane Golden, 9-8
 Herline, Michael J., 9-29
 Herline, Sharon L., 9-29
 Herman, Douglas W., 5-13, 5-43
 Herman, Kent, 6-81
 Herman, Larry, 6-125
 Herman, Lynn B., 3-259
 Herman, Robert A. Jr., 5-81
 Herman, Tom, 9-36
 Hernandez-Velez, Lydia, 4-39
 Hernley, Delmas M., 6-125
 Herr, Alan, 6-95
 Herr, Andrew Jackson, 3-264
 Herr, Christian R., 4-37
 Herr, Lois K., 7-6, 7-17, 9-37
 Herring, Charles, 6-126
 Herrold, John, 6-97
 Herrold, John C., 6-107
 Herron, John W., 5-9, 5-43, 5-64
 Herseht Sandlin, Stephanie, 8-8
 Hershey, Arthur D., 3-102, 3-128, 3-166, 3-179, 3-183, 3-184, 3-189, 3-259, 7-10, 7-20
 Hershey, Barry L., 6-107
 Hershey, E. Glenn, 6-114
 Hershey, Harry, 3-251
 Hershey, Hiram R., 4-132
 Hershey, John O., 4-132
 Hershman, Louis J., 6-49
 Hersnock, Michael H., 4-11, 4-107, 4-123
 Herskovitz, Arthur S., 4-74
 Herstine, Deborah, 6-104
 Herting, Frank, 6-103
 Hertzberg, Alan, 5-10, 5-43
 Hertzler, James H., 6-74
 Hervada, Enrique R., 6-80
 Herzog, Anthony V., 6-44
 Hess, Aaron B., 3-267
 Hess, B. Anton, 4-132
 Hess, Clarence T., 6-123
 Hess, Crist, 6-127
 Hess, David, 4-58, 4-123, 6-127
 Hess, Dennis J., 6-15
 Hess, Dick Lee, 3-102, 3-128, 3-171, 3-179, 3-180, 3-183, 3-186, 3-189, 3-259, 7-11, 7-21
 Hess, Gary, 6-116
 Hess, Kevin A., 5-11, 5-43
 Hess, Ralph, 3-254, 4-108, 4-130
 Hess, Richard, 6-127
 Hess, Senator (1883), 3-83
 Hess, Thomas A., 6-53
 Hess, William, 6-57
 Hess, W.L., 6-31, 9-32
 Hesselbein, Frances, 9-8
 Hessley, Bernard, 9-39
 Hessley, Linda, 9-39
 Hester, John P., 5-100
 Hetherington, Barron L., 9-33
 Heltrick, Graham S., 6-23, 9-31
 Heutsche, Victor, 6-59
 Hevner, Kevin, 6-118
 Hewitt, Benjamin L., 3-267
 Hewitt, Lowell D., 4-46
 Heyburn, Weldon B., 3-264, 4-29, 4-32
 Heycock, Katrina, 7-23
 Heydrick, Christopher, 5-99
 Heydrick, Helen E. (Mrs. William J.), 9-5
 Heyison, Seymour G., 4-91
 Hichok, Julian P., 7-87
 Hickernell, David S., 3-102, 3-129, 3-172, 3-180, 3-183, 3-185, 3-186, 3-189, 3-259, 7-12, 7-21
 Hickey, Paul E. Jr., 4-104
 Hickey, Robert C., 4-89
 Hickey, Rosa, 6-107
 Hickman, Leon E., 4-114
 Hickok, Eugene W. Jr., 4-52, 4-109, 4-110, 4-130, 4-132
 Hicks, H.W., 7-87
 Hicks, Linda A., 4-82
 Hiester, Joseph, 1-17, 4-21
 Higginbotham, A. Leon, 9-10
 Higgins, Ann Michele, 6-80
 Higgins, Bill, 6-15
 Higgins, Brian, 8-8
 Higgins, Deborah J., 5-95
 Higgins, Frank L. Jr., 6-42
 Higgins, Michael J., 6-72
 High, Gilbert P. Jr., 6-76, 6-84
 Hildebrand, Louise, 6-28
 Hildum, Maxine, 6-129
 Hill, Alvin, 6-62
 Hill, Ann C., 6-67
 Hill, Baron P., 8-6
 Hill, Frederick Wells, 5-64
 Hill, Glynnis D., 5-10, 5-43
 Hill, H. Daniel III, 4-103, 4-104
 Hill, Louis G., 3-254, 4-132
 Hill, Rees, 3-267
 Hill, Richard, 3-266, 5-98
 Hill, Sherman, 3-259, 4-101
 Hill, Tom, 6-35
 Hill, William O., 4-102
 Hiller, Carl D., 7-11
 Hilliard, Donald L., 7-6, 7-17
 Hilliard, Larry, 6-49
 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard (Mrs. Henry L.), 9-6
 Himber, Neil, 6-43
 Himes, Garry, 4-52
 Himler, Edgar, 6-92
 Himmelberger, David B., 6-120
 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-84
 Hinchey, Maurice D., 8-8
 Hindmarsh, Paul T., 6-115
 Hineman, Edward S., 4-84
 Hines, Jack M. Jr., 6-106
 Hines, Mary, 9-41, 9-43
 Hines, William E., 6-112
 Hing, Glenn, 4-94
 Hinkel, Dennis J., 6-93
 Hinkel, Jeffrey, 6-128
 Hinkle, Albert R. Jr., 4-102
 Hinkle, Robert W., 6-108
 Hinkson, Gary P., 6-54
 Hinnershitz, Marcia, 6-59
 Hinojosa, Ruben, 8-9
 Hippo, Wayne, 6-49, 9-30
 Hirono, Mazie K., 8-6
 Hirsh, Sharon, 9-43
 Hirt, William E., 5-100
 Hitchings, Jon, 6-114
 Hittle, Gary E., 6-126
 Hixson, Sally, 6-127
 Hoats, Boyd T. Jr., 6-115
 Hobart, Garret A., 8-31
 Hobbs, Frank M., 6-91
 Hobbs, Frederick H., 3-254, 4-111
 Hobbs, Wilbur E., 4-82
 Hoberg, Jay J., 5-10, 5-43
 Hobson, David L., 8-8
 Hockenberry, Todd, 7-10, 7-20
 Hockendonor, Larry J., 4-73
 Hocker, Elwood C., 6-56
 Hockersmith, Bruce W., 6-113, 6-114
 Hockersmith, Carroll F., 4-104
 Hockman, Walter, 6-115
 Hodge, Arnold, 6-114
 Hodge, James D., 5-93
 Hodge, John, 5-14, 5-43, 6-89
 Hodge, Ruth Patrick (Mrs. Charles H. IV), 9-4
 Hodges, Margaret (Mrs. Fletcher), 9-5
 Hodgkinson, Eric P., 6-105
 Hodgson, Denise, 6-108
 Hodgson, Richard J., 5-13, 5-19, 5-43
 Hoefel, Joseph M., 7-89
 Hoefel, Joseph M. III, 3-259
 Hoekstra, Peter, 8-7
 Hoerner, John, 6-113
 Hoeven, John, 8-32
 Hoff, David, 6-127
 Hoff, Debra, 6-66, 7-14
 Hoff, Samuel R., 6-33
 Hoffman, Charles D., 6-43
 Hoffman, Daniel, 5-74, 9-10

- Hoffman, David, 4-52
Hoffman, Donald, 6-126
Hoffman, Floyd C., 6-121
Hoffman, Fred J., 6-59
Hoffman, Gary L., 4-91
Hoffman, Herbert W., 4-74
Hoffman, J. Steve, 9-39
Hoffman, J. Sydney, 5-100
Hoffman, Jean, 6-105
Hoffman, John, 9-39
Hoffman, Keith E., 6-110
Hoffman, Lawrence W., 4-102
Hoffman, Naomi, 6-40, 9-39
Hoffman, Robert, 6-51
Hoffman, Terrence W., 6-119
Hoffmann, Daniel F., 4-66
Hoffmaster, Robert E., 6-111
Hoffstot, Barbara D. (Mrs. Henry P), 9-6
Hofmaster, Paul W. II, 6-126
Hogan, Claire, 6-66
Hogan, James C., 5-20
Hogan, Joseph F. III, 7-13, 7-22
Hogeland, H. Warren, 5-93
Hogg, Ginger, 5-95
Hogg, Richard, 4-91
Hoiniski, Joseph, 6-79
Holden, Tim, 7-6, 7-17, 8-8, 8-14, 8-18, 8-27
Holder, Thomas, 6-114
Holdren, Frank K., 6-130
Holdren, Murray, 9-30
Holgate, Jacob, 3-267
Holl, Edwin G., 3-254, 4-110, 4-132
Hollabaugh, John, 6-129
Holland, Barbara J., 4-15
Holland, Elmer, 3-74, 3-77, 3-254
Holland, Robert A., 6-120
Holland, Wendell, 4-135
Holland, Wendell F., 4-133
Hollenbeck, Mark J., 6-50
Hollenbeck, Thomas, 6-103
Hollibaugh, Shirley, 6-106
Hollinger, A. Lois, 9-34
Hollinger, Dennis, 9-44
Hollinger, Edward F., 9-34
Hollinshead, Marilyn P. (Mrs. Warren H.), 9-7
Hollister, Berton A., 6-128
Hollister, Jeffrey L., 5-89
Holloway, R. Kurtz, 6-77
Holloway, Timothy E., 7-88
Holly, Stephan, 6-116
Holman, Clyde C., 6-128
Holman, Henry, 6-127
Holman, John J., 6-102
Holmes, Bill, 7-13
Holmes, Clyde, 9-37
Holmes, Jesse H., 7-87
Holmes, Jonathan D., 6-130
Holmes, Larry, 6-75
Holsinger, Paul I., 6-111
Holt, D. Gregory, 9-38
Holt, Ron, 7-19
Holt, Rush D., 8-7
Holtzman, Kathy L., 9-30
Homanko, Joseph D. Sr., 5-73
Homer, Louis, 1-37
Homer, Max H., 3-259
Homsher, Frederick L., 3-254
Homsher, John G., 3-264
Homsher, Larry, 7-12
Honaman, June N., 3-259
Honda, Michael M., 8-5
Hondal, Tim, 6-78
Hone, Philip, 6-44
Hontz, Gary M., 6-126
Hood, George, 6-66
Hook, Maxwell L., 6-34
Hooker, Thomas L., 4-82
Hooks, Jeannette, 6-53
Hooley, Darlene, 8-8
Hooper, Susan, 4-12
Hoopes, Darlington, 7-85, 9-36
Hoopes, Frances C., 9-36
Hoots, Kim M., 5-68
Hoover, Dale, 6-125
Hoover, Don, 6-112
Hoover, Gary E., 6-75
Hoover, George, 4-69
Hoover, Heidi J., 7-88
Hoover, Herbert, 1-29, 8-31
Hoover, Kenneth A., 6-112
Hoover, Levi, 6-125
Hoover, Todd A., 5-11, 5-43
Hoover, William, 9-31
Hopely, James, 6-113
Hopey, Jane A., 6-65
Hopkins, Barbara D., 6-101
Hopkins, Donald, 6-112
Hopkins, Forest W., 3-259
Hopkins, Greg, 7-11, 7-20
Hopkins, Larry W., 5-90
Hopkins, Mark, 6-94
Hopkins, Patrick, 6-55
Hopkins, Ron, 6-50
Hopkins, William, 3-267
Hopper, John D., 3-254
Hopper, Michael W., 6-96
Horan, Marilyn J., 5-14, 5-43, 5-64
Horan-Kunco, Jessica, 6-53
Horgan, Roger, 6-118
Horgos, Robert P., 3-259, 5-10, 5-30, 5-43
Hormel, Heidi, 6-66
Hormel, Margret, 6-66
Horn, Donna, 6-113
Horn, Harold, 3-259, 4-101
Horn, Larry E., 6-43
Horn, Martin F., 4-10, 4-46
Horn, Philip J., 4-92
Horn, Roe, 6-93
Hornak, Andrew T., 9-38
Hornaman, John, 3-102, 3-129, 3-166, 3-180, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-189, 3-250, 3-259, 7-10, 7-20
Hornbeck, David, 4-52, 4-132
Hornberger, Dean, 6-89
Hornberger, Gary, 6-39, 7-13, 7-22
Hornburg, Daniel, 6-129
Horne, Devin C., 5-79
Horne, Douglas, 6-124
Horne, Marilyn, 9-7, 9-9
Horne, Mary Ann, 6-113
Horne, Robin, 6-28
Horner, Bradley, 6-58
Horner, John, 6-115
Horner, Ronald J., 5-93
Horner, Tim L., 6-122
Horning, Daryl L., 6-65
Horning, Wilbur G., 6-114
Hornung, William L., 6-93
Horowitz, Sherry L., 9-32
Horsey, Michael, 3-259
Horst, Miles, 4-36
Horting, Ruth Grigg, 4-82, 9-5
Horton, Robert P., 4-37
Horvat, Charles Jr., 6-79, 9-33
Horvath, Joseph M., 6-104
Horvitz, Suzanne Reese, 9-8
Hose, William, 6-46
Hosier, Michael, 9-31
Hoskins, Donald, 4-43
Hosler, Lewis W., 6-113
Hostetter, David L., 3-250
Hostetter, Rodney D., 6-125
Hostutler, Charles R., 5-63
Hotchkiss, James, 6-84
Hottel, Althea K. (Mrs. A. Stauffer), 9-4
Hottenstein, Marie W., 6-41
Hottenstein, Ryan, 6-59
Hottle, Bruce G., 4-123, 9-33
Houck, Henry, 4-135
Houck, Lester, 6-101
Houck, Robert, 6-126
Houghton, Thomas D., 6-121, 7-10, 7-20
Houldin, Linda M., 6-97
Householder, David L., 6-124
Householder, William R. Jr., 5-85
Houseknecht, Paul, 6-63
Houser, Charles C., 4-102
Houser, Donald, 6-83
Houser, Jackie, 9-40
Houser, Oscar E., 6-119
Houstoun, Feather O., 4-82, 4-114
Hovan, John, 5-92, 6-45
Hovis, Steven, 6-82, 6-85
Howanski, Anne E., 6-80
Howard, Bonnie Moore, 6-33
Howard, Edward L., 3-254, 4-132, 4-139
Howard, Ray, 6-112
Howard, Robert P., 6-110
Howatt, William L., 6-75
Howe, Edward C., 5-70
Howe, Frank E., 6-125
Howe, Greg, 4-15, 4-17
Howe, Steve, 6-23
Howell, Donald F., 5-87
Howell, Doris E., 6-112
Howells, David M. Sr., 6-49
Howells, Marie, 6-64
Howlett, Joseph A., 3-259
Howley, Charles, 6-80
Howley, James M., 4-101
Howsare, Daniel L., 5-15, 5-19, 5-44
Howsare, Steven K., 6-15
Howse, Jennifer L., 4-82
Hoy, Michael W., 6-82
Hoyer, Steny, 8-6, 8-10
Hoyle, E. Donna, 9-39
Hoyt, Donald, 6-61
Hoyt, Henry Martyn, 4-21
Hrinya, William, 6-114
Hrivnak, Richard, 6-69
Hromyak, Leonard J., 5-68
Hubbard, Kathleen L., 5-96
Hubbard, Mary Ann, 6-127
Hubbard, Ruth Weaver, 9-4
Huber, Caroline M. (Mrs. John Y. Jr.), 9-4
Huber, David P., 6-112
Huber, Guy D., 6-74
Huber, J. Lin., 4-120
Huber, Marie, 6-74
Hubert, Tim, 6-122
Hudak, Michael, 6-72
Hudiak, David, 9-46
Hudock, Joseph A., 5-9, 5-23, 5-100
Hudson, Brian A. Sr., 4-112, 4-114
Hudson, Kirby, 6-52
Huey, Don, 6-66
Huey, Leon G., 6-120
Huff, Michael, 4-66
Huffman, Basil D., 6-26
Huffman, C. Ellwood, 4-104
Huffman, David, 9-32
Huffman, Harvey, 3-264
Hufnagle, Thomas C., 6-111
Huggins, Kathryn S., 9-39
Hughes, Barbara, 6-104
Hughes, Carl, 6-97
Hughes, Harry F. Jr., 7-11
Hughes, Helena G., 4-101
Hughes, Howard W., 5-99
Hughes, Joseph D., 4-132
Hughes, Netta Young, 7-11, 7-21
Hughes, Renée C., 4-97, 5-9, 5-44
Hughes, Senator (1883), 3-63, 3-75, 3-82
Hughes, Vincent J., 3-8, 3-9, 3-18, 3-32, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-254, 3-259, 4-106, 4-140
Hugya, John A., 4-102
Huhn, Ross J., 4-102
Hull, Duane E., 6-88
Hulshof, Kenny C., 8-7
Hultman, Conrad, 6-129
Humes, Senator (1883), 3-93
Hummel, Bruce N., 6-40
Hummel, Helen, 9-41
Hummel, Kathleen, 9-33
Hummel, Randall D., 6-83
Hummel, Richard E., 6-120
Hummel, Russell S., 7-13, 7-22
Hummer, Luke, 6-123
Hummer, Ronald R., 6-75

Hummer, Wayne G. Jr., 5-44
 Humphrey, Craig R., 6-69
 Humphrey, Hubert H., 7-85, 7-86, 8-31
 Humphreys, David, 6-77
 Hundert, Edward, 9-46
 Hunkele, Martha J., 6-91
 Hunsberger, Clair, 6-85
 Hunsicker, J. Robert, 6-111
 Hunsicker-Fleischer, Margaret A., 5-85
 Hunsinger, Albert L. Jr., 6-122
 Hunt, Margo, 6-97
 Hunt, Rachel Miller (Mrs. Roy Arthur), 9-4
 Hunt, Scott W., 7-11, 7-21
 Hunter, Duncan, 8-5
 Hunter, James O., 4-52, 4-132
 Hunter, Jim, 6-129
 Hunter, Leon III, 5-78
 Hunter, Tammy L., 5-84
 Huntinger, Charles A., 6-116
 Huntsman, Jon Jr., 8-32
 Hurley, Dennis, 6-98
 Hurley, Nancy, 9-39
 Hurst, Harold H., 6-36, 9-32
 Husson, Michael G., 6-88
 Huston, Charles, 5-99
 Huston, John M., 1-23
 Hutchins, Robert B., 6-87
 Hutchinson, Amos K., 3-259
 Hutchinson, Gary R., 6-43
 Hutchinson, Scott E., 3-102, 3-129, 3-170, 3-179, 3-182, 3-184, 3-186, 3-189, 3-250, 3-259, 7-11, 7-21
 Hutchinson, William D., 3-259, 5-99
 Hutchison, Gary, 7-21
 Hutchison, Kay Bailey, 8-8
 Hutchison, Ralph M., 6-89
 Hutson, William J., 6-129
 Hutter, Duane, 6-97
 Hutton, Ann Hawkes, 9-5
 Huyett, Daniel H. III, 4-74, 4-135
 Hydeman, A. L. Jr., 4-114
 Hykel, Rose M., 6-104
 Hynoski, Robert, 6-115

- I -

Iacoboni, Ralph, 6-81
 Iacobucci, Raymond, 4-114
 Iadorolla, Antoinette, 9-43
 Iams, Isaac L., 6-129
 Iannantuono, Jack, 7-89
 Iaquina, Dennis, 7-10
 Ickes, Jason, 6-128
 Ickes, William, 6-111
 Iddings, Connie L., 6-124
 Imber, Harold, 4-29
 Imboden, Jeffrey R., 4-126, 4-127
 Imbrescia, Jeff, 9-45
 Imbrogno, Ralph D., 6-51
 Imes, Barry C., 6-125
 Imler, Kenneth E., 6-119
 Immel, Debra C., 6-19
 Inglis, Bob, 8-8
 Ingram, John W., 4-10
 Inhofe, James M., 8-8
 Inlander, Gloria M., 5-93
 Innelli, John F., 9-37
 Inouye, Daniel K., 8-6
 Insole, Jay, 8-9
 Introcaso, Candace, 9-43
 Inzana, David B., 5-80
 Inzana, Lugene, 9-37
 Iobst, Winfield, 6-65
 Ireland, Llewellyn, 4-66
 Ireland, Richard A., 5-75
 Irey, Diana, 7-6, 7-17
 Irey, Diane L., 6-44
 Irons, Audrey B., 6-33
 Irvin, Cecil, 6-90
 Irvin, Christopher E., 7-21
 Irvin, Richard S., 6-28
 Irvine, Bruce A., 6-98
 Ivis, K. Leroy, 3-259, 3-268, 4-108, 4-129
 Irwin, Deborah, 9-33

Irwin, Debra, 6-45
 Irwin, Heidi, 4-13
 Irwin, Steven D., 4-136, 4-138
 Irwin, Thomas "Ted," 6-125
 Isaac, Mike, 7-6
 Isaacs, Marion Scranton (Mrs. Albert G.), 9-6
 Isabella, Gregory J., 4-103, 4-104
 Isakson, Johnny, 8-6
 Isenberg, Shawn, 6-117
 Isgan, Annette, 6-40
 Ishler, Maxine O., 5-94
 Israel, Steve, 8-7
 Issa, Darrell E., 8-5
 Itkin, Ivan, 1-38, 3-259, 3-268, 7-88
 Itzko, Suzanne Hope, 4-7
 Ivanoski, Leonard A., 5-20
 Iversen, Sherry, 6-54
 Ives, Paul Lane, 4-125
 Izzo, Rose, 7-9

- J -

Jabbour, Arlene, 6-70
 Jabbour, C.L., 7-10
 Jackson, Alphonso, 8-4
 Jackson, Andrew, 1-18, 8-31
 Jackson, Elizabeth, 5-10, 5-44
 Jackson, Frederick A., 6-128
 Jackson, George W., 3-259
 Jackson, Helen, 9-32
 Jackson, Jami, 6-118
 Jackson, Jesse L. Jr., 8-6
 Jackson, John, 6-50
 Jackson, Kathleen A., 6-118
 Jackson, Maisha, 4-114
 Jackson, Peter, 3-251, 3-252
 Jackson, Ricardo C., 5-20
 Jackson, Tom, 7-11
 Jackson, Yvette, 4-82
 Jackson-Lee, Sheila, 8-9
 Jacob, Charles, 6-121
 Jacobs, Alma R., 4-34, 9-6
 Jacobs, Bradley, 6-46
 Jacobs, Douglas, 6-38
 Jacobs, Frances, 6-112
 Jacobs, Frank, 9-36
 Jacobs, Fred W., 4-127
 Jacobs, Jacqueline, 6-66
 Jacobs, John, 3-266
 Jacobs, Michael, 6-66
 Jacobs, Patricia S., 4-82
 Jacobs, Robert Lee, 5-100
 Jacobsen, Cornelis, 1-12
 Jacovini, Joseph H., 4-125
 Jadowiec, Kenneth M., 3-259
 James, A. Everette III, 4-6
 James, Arthur H., 1-30, 3-274, 3-275, 4-22, 4-25, 5-100, 7-87
 James, Doris R., 5-93
 James, George E., 5-44
 James, Harold, 3-102, 3-129, 3-177, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-190, 3-259, 7-14, 7-23
 James II, King, 1-12, 1-15
 James, Joseph M., 5-10, 5-19, 5-44
 James, Mary, 4-92
 James, Thomas A. Jr., 5-12, 5-44
 James-Brown, Christine, 9-8
 Jamieson, D. Donald, 5-100
 Jamieson, Kathleen, 9-46
 Jamison, Charles D. Jr., 6-91
 Jamison, Judith, 9-10
 Jamison, Lee, 6-125
 Jamison, Mary G., 5-80
 Janairo, Max R. Jr., 4-126
 Janakovic, Frank, 6-55
 Janicelli, Peter M., 5-89
 Janicki, Lorraine, 5-23, 5-63
 Janiczek, Lee, 6-82
 Janis, Byron, 9-10
 Jannetta, David L., 4-62, 4-108, 4-123, 4-129
 Jannetta, Peter J., 4-66
 Jannetti, Vincent, 6-48
 Janosov, Robert A., 4-110

Janus, Richard, 6-50
 Janvey, Pamela S., 9-36
 Jarbola, Andrew, 6-30
 Jardine, Patricia, 4-29
 Jarin, Kenneth M., 4-140
 Jarolin, Stanley J., 3-259
 Jarrett, Gerald, 6-62
 Jarrett, Jeffrey D., 4-59
 Jason, David, 6-81, 9-29
 Javens, Connie T., 6-14
 Jeffers, Donna A., 4-82
 Jeffers, James, 6-101
 Jefferson, John H., 4-127
 Jefferson, Joseph, 1-29
 Jefferson, Thomas, 1-17, 6-29, 8-31
 Jefferson, William J., 8-6
 Jeffery, James, 9-42
 Jeffes, Glen R., 4-46
 Jemmot, Loretta Sweet, 9-8
 Jenkins, James R. Jr., 6-121
 Jenkins, Patricia H., 5-13, 5-44
 Jenkins, William, 6-115
 Jenkins-Husband, Ruby, 6-53
 Jenness (presidential candidate, 1972), 7-85
 Jennings, Francis Ray, 6-117
 Jennings, Patricia Pratts, 9-8
 Jennings, Robert III, 5-76
 Jensen, Janice, 6-74
 Jepson, Helen, 1-37
 Jesberger, Grace M., 9-31
 Jetty, Marshall E., 4-104
 Jewell, Michael W., 6-56
 Jewell, Richard, 9-43
 Jewett, Tracy W., 6-120
 Jim, Karen, 6-99
 Jimenez, Nazario Sr., 5-87
 Jindal, Bobby, 8-6
 Jirele, Tom, 6-97
 Jirolanio, Justin D., 3-254
 Jiuliano, Pasquale, 4-73
 Jacoby, Thomas, 6-127
 Jodon, Phyllis Y., 6-112
 Johanns, Mike, 8-4
 Johansen, Herman A., 7-89
 Johanson, Louis C., 3-254
 John, Mrs. James, 4-111
 John Paul II (pope), 1-25
 Johncola, Nunzio, 6-55
 Johns, Charles W., 5-63
 Johns, Hyland R., 6-115
 Johnson, Albert W., 3-268
 Johnson, Anders M., 6-130
 Johnson, Andrew, 4-37, 8-31
 Johnson, Anita D., 9-32
 Johnson, C. Russ, 9-32
 Johnson, Calvin, 4-135
 Johnson, Calvin B., 4-62, 4-66, 4-97, 4-106
 Johnson, Carol J., 5-79
 Johnson, Cheryl, 6-36
 Johnson, D. Peter, 6-42
 Johnson, Denise A., 3-99
 Johnson, Douglas, 6-94
 Johnson, E. Paul II, 6-113
 Johnson, Eddie Bernice, 8-9
 Johnson, Edwin G., 3-259
 Johnson, Francis, 6-21
 Johnson, Fred, 6-70
 Johnson, Gail E., 6-105
 Johnson, Gregory D., 5-77
 Johnson, Henry C., 3-267
 Johnson, Henry C. Jr., 8-6
 Johnson, Herman A., 7-88
 Johnson, J. Brian, 5-13, 5-44
 Johnson, Joel, 5-44
 Johnson, Joel J., 3-259
 Johnson, Joel S., 5-10
 Johnson, Justin M., 5-9, 5-100
 Johnson, Justine M., 5-30
 Johnson, Kareem, 6-51
 Johnson, Kenneth, 6-123
 Johnson, Kevin, 6-52
 Johnson, Lyndon B., 7-85, 7-86, 8-31
 Johnson, Michael, 4-135, 6-79, 9-40

Johnson, Michele, 9-32
 Johnson (presidential candidate, 1984), 7-85
 Johnson, Richard M., 8-31
 Johnson, Robert J., 4-120
 Johnson, Robert P., 3-254
 Johnson, Ronald E., 5-95
 Johnson, Sam, 8-8
 Johnson, Samantha G., 5-96
 Johnson, Stephen, 4-69, 8-4
 Johnson, Sylvester, 6-48
 Johnson, Tim, 8-6, 8-8
 Johnson, Walter P., 6-121
 Johnson, Wayne, 6-54
 Johnson, Wendy, 6-83
 Johnson, Wesley, 6-70
 Johnson, William A., 6-100
 Johnson-Wasler, Linda, 9-35
 Johnson-Wasler, Linda M., 6-49
 Johnston, Cindy, 6-96
 Johnston, David C., 6-116
 Johnston, Glenn E., 6-119
 Johnston, Jeanne E., 6-74
 Johnston, William Freame, 4-21
 Johnston-Walsh, William, 4-34
 Joll, Ray, 9-45
 Jonas, Dean, 6-122
 Jones, Absolam, 1-19
 Jones, Benjamin R., 5-98, 5-99
 Jones, Blair R. Sr., 6-60
 Jones, C. Darnell II, 5-9, 5-19, 5-44
 Jones, C. Herschel, 4-96
 Jones, Charles Alvin, 5-98, 5-99, 7-87
 Jones, Clifford, 4-58, 4-73, 4-135
 Jones, Curtis, 6-125
 Jones, Curtis Jr., 6-53
 Jones, Daniel, 6-129
 Jones, Denise W., 6-43
 Jones, Errika F., 4-97
 Jones, Francis E. Jr., 4-78
 Jones, Gale A., 6-40
 Jones, Griffith, 5-98
 Jones, Hugh H., 4-34
 Jones, Isabell J. (Mrs.), 9-5
 Jones, James A., 4-74
 Jones, James F. Jr., 3-259
 Jones, James R., 6-120
 Jones, Jean, 9-36
 Jones, John E. III, 4-119, 8-29
 Jones, John H., 4-82
 Jones, John Kevin, 6-116
 Jones, John P., 6-68
 Jones, Letitia, 6-69
 Jones, Marilyn L., 6-93
 Jones, Michael, 6-76
 Jones, Nancy, 6-97
 Jones, Patrick T., 5-71
 Jones, Ralph P. Jr., 4-37
 Jones, Raymond, 6-123
 Jones, Roxanne H., 3-254
 Jones, Russell B. Jr., 4-37
 Jones, Stephanie Tubbs, 8-8
 Jones, Thomas, 6-57
 Jones, Walter B., 8-8
 Jones, Wayne, 6-80, 6-130
 Jones, William B., 6-97
 Jones-Butler, Dolores, 6-70
 Jordan, Anthony, 6-125
 Jordan, James, 4-66, 8-8
 Jordan, Kent A., 8-28
 Jordan, Sandra D., 5-64
 Jordan, Thomas N., 5-74
 Jordan, Willie, 9-39
 Jordon, I. King, 9-47
 Joseph, Barbara A., 5-9, 5-44
 Joseph, James R., 4-53
 Joseph, Marian B., 6-62
 Joseph, Myron L., 4-73
 Josephs, Babette, 3-102, 3-130, 3-177, 3-181, 3-183, 3-186, 3-190, 3-259, 7-14, 7-23
 Josephson, Wayne T., 6-122
 Jovich, Mark P., 9-36
 Joy, Charles, 6-116
 Joy, Jeff, 6-118

Joyce, Dennis R., 5-69
 Joyce, Michael T., 5-9, 5-23, 5-100
 Joyner, J. Curtis, 8-29
 Jozwiak, Barry, 6-15, 7-13
 Jubelirer, Renée Cohn, 5-9, 5-24, 5-26, 5-27, 5-102
 Jubelirer, Robert C., 1-38, 3-69, 3-78, 3-82, 3-84, 3-85, 3-86, 3-254, 3-264, 3-265, 4-25, 4-108, 4-129, 7-9
 Judge, Patrick, 5-29
 Judge, Patrick Sr., 5-30, 5-30, 5-64, 5-65
 Judge, Robert A. Sr., 4-84, 4-125
 Judge, Thomas J. Jr., 6-84
 Judge, Thomas J. Sr., 6-24, 9-31
 Judy, David H., 5-76
 Julian, Terry Lee, 6-51
 Junkins, Charles W., 6-130
 Jurasinski, Mary Cecil, 9-44

- K -

Kaakoush, Walid, 9-47
 Kablack, Wayne, 6-66
 Kadunce, Nancy M., 5-75
 Kaestner, Paul C., 4-142
 Kafkalas, Nicholas P., 4-78
 Kafriksen, Arthur S., 5-20
 Kagen, Steve, 8-9
 Kahle, Thomas J., 6-123
 Kahn, Kenneth F., 4-74
 Kaider, Timothy R., 6-113
 Kaine, Tim, 8-32
 Kaiser, Linda, 4-69, 4-74
 Kaiser, Lloyd E., 4-132
 Kaiser, Ralph, 3-259
 Kaiser, Walter, 9-47
 Kalajainen, Janet L., 6-31
 Kalenich, James M., 6-107
 Kalr, Robert, 6-115
 Kalman, Thomas J., 3-254, 3-266
 Kamara, Abass B., 4-7
 Kameen, Joseph F., 5-15, 5-19, 5-45
 Kamin, Samuel P., 6-80, 6-82
 Kammerdeiner, Nancy, 6-48
 Kammerdiener, Alfred S., 6-119
 Kampf, Warren, 6-103, 9-30
 Kane, David F., 6-92
 Kane, David G., 6-120
 Kane, Dennis, 6-116
 Kane, Edward J., 4-37
 Kane, Harold, 5-10, 5-45
 Kane, Kathy, 6-61
 Kane, Leigh, 6-87
 Kane, Martin R., 5-83
 Kane, Michael J., 4-85, 4-97, 4-98, 5-20
 Kane, Rita Wilson (Mrs. John J. Jr.), 9-6
 Kane, Robert P., 4-28, 4-84
 Kane, Yvette, 4-86, 4-121, 8-29
 Kanjorski, A. Peter, 4-74
 Kanjorski, Paul E., 7-6, 7-17, 8-8, 8-14, 8-18, 8-25
 Kann, Curtis E., 6-88
 Kanuck, George J., 3-259
 Kao, Harry Hai-Chow, 4-94
 Kaplan, Henry H., 4-119
 Kaplan, Lawrence W., 5-20
 Kaplan, Melvyn, 4-114
 Kaplan, Steven, 4-38
 Kapleau, Harry E., 4-120
 Kapp, Douglas K., 6-70
 Kaptur, Marcy, 8-8
 Karapalides, Harry J., 5-77
 Karles, Steve, 7-10
 Karch, Regis E., 6-121
 Karcher, Kris, 6-130
 Karichko, John F., 6-110
 Karkutt, Barbara I., 7-89
 Karle, Gregory, 6-53
 Karn, Nathan W. Sr., 6-16
 Karpovich, Edward, 6-30
 Karrs, Irene, 6-56
 Kasbee, Clarence D., 6-56
 Kase, Sandra, 6-66
 Kasputis, John, 6-123

Kassab, Jacob, 4-91
 Kaster, Carolyn, 3-252
 Kasunic, Richard A., 3-8, 3-9, 3-18, 3-35, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-250, 3-254, 3-259, 7-9, 7-19
 Kaszer, Cark Sr., 6-119
 Katsock, Christine, 7-12, 7-22
 Katz, Alvin, 3-259
 Katz, Marvin, 8-30
 Kauffman, Bruce W., 5-99, 8-29
 Kauffman, Donald S., 6-126
 Kauffman, George H., 6-114
 Kauffman, Harold R., 6-125
 Kauffman, James B., 4-39
 Kauffman, James B. Jr., 4-114
 Kauffman, Robert W., 3-103, 3-130, 3-171, 3-180, 3-183, 3-184, 3-190, 3-259, 7-12, 7-21
 Kaufman, Kim, 4-116, 4-116
 Kaufmann, Edgar Jr., 9-10
 Kaulwell, Susan M., 6-36
 Kazan, Joseph, 6-117
 Kean, Kevin L.V., 6-122
 Kean, Thomas, 9-47
 Kear, William F., 5-86
 Kearney, Tim, 7-13, 7-23
 Kearns, Thomas R., 6-95
 Keating, Joseph P., 6-58
 Keating, Paul, 6-66
 Keaveny, Maurice, 6-34
 Keebler, Nancy M., 6-77
 Keech, Everett, 4-101
 Keele, John C., 6-130
 Keefe, Bonnie M., 6-27
 Keefe, Dianne, 6-98
 Keefe, Eugene L., 6-124
 Keefe, Gary, 9-41
 Keefe, Howard J., 6-130
 Keefe, Louis, 4-91
 Keefe, Robert, 6-74
 Keegan, Margaret, 6-80
 Keegan, Marian, 9-39
 Keeler, Charles C., 6-20
 Keen, W.H. Clay, 3-269
 Keenan, William R., 6-107
 Keene, Calvin D., 6-125
 Keener, Kristine B., 6-88
 Keeny, Dean L., 6-118
 Keester, Dennis, 6-127
 Kefauver, Robert A., 9-40
 Keffler, E. Brooks Jr., 6-103
 Kehoe, Daniel C., 6-122
 Kehoe, Jack, 1-25
 Kehs, Michael R., 5-96
 Keifer, Robert W., 6-128
 Keightly, David A., 5-85
 Keim, Earl II, 6-45
 Keim, Earl S., 5-99
 Keiper, Bruce E., 6-121
 Keiper, Keith, 6-66
 Keir, Ted R., 4-102
 Keister, Ethel Williams (Mrs. Albert F.), 9-6
 Kelchner, Amy, 4-13, 4-15
 Kelchner, Timothy P., 6-115
 Kelleher, Linda, 6-59
 Keller, Barry W., 6-106
 Keller, Betty, 6-107
 Keller, Carl, 6-119
 Keller, Charles, 6-54
 Keller, David, 6-126
 Keller, Earl C., 6-116
 Keller, Edward J., 4-140, 5-64
 Keller, James, 6-115
 Keller, Judy, 6-52
 Keller, Larry L., 6-122
 Keller, Laurence, 6-111
 Keller, Mark K., 3-103, 3-130, 3-171, 3-180, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-190, 3-259, 7-12, 7-21
 Keller, Marion, 9-45
 Keller, Marvin V., 3-254
 Keller, Michael E., 6-123
 Keller, Ric, 8-5
 Keller, Scott D., 5-12, 5-45

- Keller, Shirley Irene, 6-22
 Keller, William F., 3-103, 3-130, 3-177, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-190, 3-259, 7-14, 7-23
 Keller, William H., 5-100
 Kellerman, Mark, 6-19
 Kelley, Bruce, 6-49
 Kelley, Florence, 1-25
 Kelley, James F., 6-37
 Kelley, James R., 3-69, 3-72, 3-76, 3-78, 3-80, 3-81, 3-82, 3-83, 3-254, 3-267, 4-111, 5-9, 5-102
 Kelley, Joseph J. Jr., 4-86
 Kelley, Senator, 3-88
 Kelley, Thomas H., 5-12, 5-45
 Kellner, Gerald T., 6-130
 Kelly, Anita Palermo, 3-259
 Kelly, Audrey R., 4-69
 Kelly, Brian, 4-106
 Kelly, Christopher T., 6-62
 Kelly, Clyde, 1-28
 Kelly, Eleanor Park, 9-5
 Kelly, Elizabeth K., 5-10, 5-19, 5-45
 Kelly, Frank C., 6-113, 9-31
 Kelly, Gene, 1-36
 Kelly, George J. Jr., 6-51
 Kelly, Grace, 1-31
 Kelly, Grace Patricia, 9-4
 Kelly, Harold P., 6-114
 Kelly, Jack, 6-48
 Kelly, James B. III, 3-259
 Kelly, James L., 6-32
 Kelly, James McGirr, 4-135
 Kelly, James P., 4-123
 Kelly, John J. III, 6-95
 Kelly, John J. Jr., 5-72
 Kelly, John T.J. Jr., 4-73, 5-9, 5-100
 Kelly, Joseph F., 9-31
 Kelly, Joseph T. Jr., 6-113
 Kelly, Kevin F., 5-13, 5-45
 Kelly, Lynn, 6-87
 Kelly, Margaret Majer (Mrs. John Brenden), 9-5
 Kelly, Robert A., 5-10, 5-45
 Kelly, Robert F., 8-30
 Kelly, Roberta, 6-41
 Kelly, Thomas J., 4-125
 Kelly, Todd F., 5-71
 Kelly, William, 1-19, 1-30
 Kelly, William C., 9-31
 Kelly, William J., 3-259, 6-72
 Kelly-Dreiss, Susan, 4-97
 Kelsey, Gary E., 6-39
 Kelter, David C., 6-95
 Kemenyffy, Susan, 4-133
 Kemerer, Jennifer, 6-45
 Kemmer, Janis, 6-24
 Kemmler, Monte, 7-11
 Kempthorne, Dirk, 8-4
 Kendall, William, 6-122, 6-124
 Kenderdine, Henry S. Jr., 5-10, 5-45
 Kennedy, Anthony M., 8-28
 Kennedy, Bernard F., 7-14, 7-23
 Kennedy, Brian J., 6-85
 Kennedy, Dorothy, 6-22
 Kennedy, Douglas F., 6-119
 Kennedy, Edward M., 8-7
 Kennedy, Edward R., 6-37
 Kennedy, Frank, 6-117
 Kennedy, James C., 6-112
 Kennedy, James L., 6-17, 9-30
 Kennedy, James P., 5-81
 Kennedy, John, 3-259, 5-99, 6-78
 Kennedy, John F., 7-85, 7-86, 8-31
 Kennedy, John S., 5-12, 5-45
 Kennedy, Marilyn, 6-129
 Kennedy, Michael J., 5-84
 Kennedy, Patrick J., 8-8
 Kennedy, Robert N., 6-124
 Kennedy, Senator (1883), 3-83
 Kennedy, Stuart D., 5-71
 Kennedy, Thomas, 4-25
 Kennedy, William, 6-124
 Kennet, Ed, 6-93
 Kenney, Chad F. Sr., 5-13, 5-45
 Kenney, George T. Jr., 3-103, 3-131, 3-176, 3-181, 3-184, 3-190, 3-259, 7-13, 7-23
 Kenney, James F., 4-125, 6-48
 Kensingler, Steven D., 6-120
 Kent, Lawrence, 4-37
 Kent, Robert F., 4-32
 Kent, Schenley, 4-18
 Kenworthy, Charles E., 5-100
 Keogh, D. Webster, 5-9, 5-45
 Kephart, John W., 5-100
 Kephart, A. Evans, 3-90, 3-254, 5-102
 Kephart, John W., 5-98, 5-99
 Kepics, Robert, 6-57
 Kepple, Thomas Jr., 9-43
 Keppley, Harold Jr., 6-125
 Kerber, Thomas, 6-78
 Kerins, William, 6-105
 Kerle, Maria Battista, 9-30
 Kerlin, Donna, 6-120
 Kerlin, Stanley J., 6-27, 9-31
 Kern, Calvin J., 4-102
 Kern, Glenn, 6-127
 Kern, Jeffrey R., 6-69
 Kernick, Phyllis T., 3-259
 Kerns, Robert, 6-85, 6-94
 Kerr, Dale, 6-121
 Kerr, Daniel K., 6-92
 Kerr, Dennis C., 6-120
 Kerr, Jean Collins, 1-31
 Kerr, John M., 4-29
 Kerr, Robert G., 6-117
 Kerrick, John E., 6-127
 Kerry, John F., 7-85, 7-86, 8-7
 Kerry, Teresa Heinz, 9-7
 Kershner, Gayle, 6-16
 Kerstetter, Raymond J., 4-36, 4-37
 Kerstetter, William, 6-116
 Kerwin, Patrick E., 4-118, 4-144
 Kesner, Kim, 6-21
 Kessinger, Michael K., 6-124
 Kessinger, Miles D. III, 5-94
 Kessler, David R., 3-103, 3-131, 3-174, 3-179, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-190, 3-250, 3-259, 6-120, 7-13, 7-22
 Kessler, Edward J., 3-254
 Kessler, Harold D., 5-92
 Kester, Stanley R., 6-123
 Kestler, Harry J., 9-33
 Ketchem, Richard, 6-27
 Ketterer, Steven M., 4-101, 4-102
 Ketterer, Thomas R., 6-118
 Ketz, Richard J., 6-128
 Keyser, Edward F. Jr., 4-125
 Khalife, Gabriel, 6-81
 Khare, Ash, 4-123, 9-33
 Khoury, Eddie, 1-7
 Kibbe, Michael E., 6-128
 Kibler, David J., 6-121
 Kiefer, Rebecca A., 6-105
 Kiehl, Diane Maille, 6-29
 Kienitz, Roy W., 4-5
 Kiente, Patricia Clancy, 4-123
 Kier, Thomas R., 6-124
 Kieser, William S., 5-12, 5-45
 Kiessling, Charles E. Jr., 6-33
 Kiger, Raymond S., 6-124
 Kiger, T. Reed, 6-124
 Kilbanks, Bob, 9-32, 9-33
 Kildee, Dale E., 8-7
 Kilgore, Douglas E., 6-46
 Kilgore, Nancy, 9-34
 Kilkenny, Sean P., 6-83
 Kilko, Carol, 4-42
 Kilkuskie, A. Anthony, 6-65
 Killian, Bernard F., 6-110
 Killian, Karan A., 6-91
 Killian, Richard, 6-90
 Killinger, Samuel D., 6-123
 Killion, Thomas, 3-103, 3-131, 3-176, 3-179, 3-180, 3-185, 3-186, 3-190, 3-259, 7-13, 7-23
 Killip, James A. W., 7-88
 Kilmartin, Jim, 6-111
 Kilousky, Michael, 6-116
 Kilpatrick, Carolyn C., 8-7
 Kilroy, Elmer, 3-267
 Kim, Adam, 4-94
 Kim, Patty, 6-54
 Kimmel, Margaret Mary, 9-8
 Kincaid, J-LaVon, 6-79
 Kinces, Frank, 7-89
 Kind, Ron, 8-9
 Kinder, James, 6-116
 King, Adrian R. Jr., 4-53
 King, Carl B., 6-129
 King, Christopher, 3-103, 3-131, 3-175, 3-179, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-190, 3-259, 7-13, 7-22
 King, David Orr, 3-259
 King, Elmer D., 6-121
 King, Francis, 6-44
 King, George A., 5-78
 King, J. Bruce, 5-91
 King, J. Fred, 4-37
 King, Larry M., 4-91
 King, Peter T., 8-7
 King, Richard G., 5-70
 King, Sandra, 6-29
 King, Stephen, 1-36
 King, Steve, 8-6
 King, Thomas, 6-20, 6-70
 King, William A. Jr., 5-88
 King, William R., 8-31
 Kingsley, Jacqueline, 6-120
 Kingston, Jack, 8-6
 Kiniry, Patrick, 6-18
 Kinkaid, Thomas C., 1-30
 Kinney, James E., 6-99
 Kinney, Mark, 6-129
 Kinney, Paul, 6-63
 Kinosh, Donald L., 6-56
 Kinross, Daniel, 6-80
 Kinsey, John, 3-266, 5-98
 Kinstlinger, Jack, 4-91
 Kio, Douglas, 6-128
 Kipp, Gail S., 6-22
 Kipp, Richard A., 4-127
 Kirch, Darrell, 9-41
 Kircher, Michelle P., 6-89
 Kirchgasser, Mark, 6-96
 Kirchner, G. Gary, 6-30
 Kirchner, Kenneth, 4-37
 Kirk, Mark Steven, 8-6
 Kirk, W.E., 9-32
 Kirkland, Lydia Y., 5-87
 Kirkland, Sandra, 6-28
 Kirkland, Thaddeus, 3-103, 3-132, 3-176, 3-180, 3-183, 3-184, 3-186, 3-190, 3-259, 7-13, 7-22, 9-37
 Kirkman, Richard A., 6-92
 Kirkner, Richard, 6-69
 Kirkpatrick, J. Brian, 6-86
 Kirkpatrick, Patricia L., 6-14
 Kirkpatrick, William J., 6-121
 Kirkwood, Edward, 6-56
 Kirsch, Brad, 7-10, 7-20
 Kirschman, Allan, 6-14
 Kirwan, Robert J., 6-128
 Kisselback, Edward, 6-86
 Kistler, Guy A., 3-259
 Kistler, Helen M., 5-91
 Kistler, Jean E., 4-142
 Kistler, Ronald, 6-103
 Kistler, Stephen, 6-122
 Kistler, Thomas King, 5-14, 5-45
 Kitchen, James H. Sr., 6-122
 Kitchen, Shirley M., 3-10, 3-18, 3-32, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-254, 3-259
 Kitchener, Jennie A., 6-90
 Kither, Kirby, 6-127
 Klapac, Michael, 9-29
 Klaus, Byron, 9-46
 Kleha, Edward, 6-39, 9-39
 Klein, Esther M. (Mrs. Philip), 9-6
 Klein, Janet S., 4-109, 4-110, 9-8

- Klein, L. Ruth Murray (Mrs. Randolph), 9-6
 Klein, Michael A., 6-75
 Klein, Philip, 4-111, 4-132
 Klein, Richard B., 5-9, 5-25, 5-100
 Klein, Ron, 8-6
 Klein, Stephanie H., 5-77
 Kleinfelder, Joseph H., 5-11, 5-45
 Kleintop, Pauline, 6-39
 Kleman, Joseph, 4-106
 Klementik, David C., 5-11, 5-45
 Klemm, James, 6-53
 Klenowski, Barry, 6-43
 Klens, Shirley R. (Mrs. Paul F.), 9-7
 Klesh, Michael S., 7-22
 Klett, Edwin L., 5-64, 5-65
 Kline, Barbara J., 6-18, 9-36
 Kline, Caryl M., 4-52, 4-108, 4-111, 4-129, 4-132, 9-5
 Kline, Charles H., 3-264
 Kline, Charles W., 4-37
 Kline, Ernest P., 3-62, 3-65, 3-66, 3-69, 3-72, 3-75, 3-77, 3-83, 3-88, 3-89, 3-90, 3-91, 3-254, 3-265, 4-25
 Kline, Frederick J., 6-100
 Kline, Henry, 6-116
 Kline, Joanne V., 5-72
 Kline, John, 6-114, 8-7
 Kline, Kathy D., 6-51
 Kline, Ron, 7-89
 Kline, Samuel A., 5-14, 5-46
 Kline, Tami B., 6-22
 Kline, Tom, 6-23
 Klingaman, William K.S., 3-259
 Klobuchar, Amy, 8-7
 Kloos, Kathleen, 6-34
 Kloth, Kenneth, 4-42
 Klotz, Stephen M., 6-77
 Kluger, Allan M., 4-101
 Kluger, Sue Kline (Mrs. Allan M.), 9-7
 Kluko, Chad, 7-6, 7-17
 Klunk, Fred G., 3-259, 4-140
 Klunk, Joseph A., 6-79
 Klunk, Robert W., 4-121
 Klynoot, Eugene P., 4-37, 4-78
 Knafelec, Harry E., 5-70
 Knapp, Dawn C., 4-121, 4-122
 Knapp, Gary E., 6-124
 Knapp, Gwenn S., 5-74
 Knapp, Timothy, 4-69
 Knauer, Virginia Harrington (Mrs. Wilhelm F.), 9-5
 Knecht, Nancy Smith, 6-87
 Knecht, Richard W., 6-22
 Knee, Nancy A., 6-112
 Kneil, Edward, 6-105
 Knapp, Leonard M., 4-138, 4-140
 Knepper, Brenda M., 5-93
 Knepper, James W. Jr., 3-259, 4-73
 Knepper, Paul, 6-85
 Knepper, Steven, 6-114
 Knickerbocker, Beth, 6-53
 Knight, Louise O., 5-11, 5-46
 Knight, William W., 3-259
 Kniley, Steven L., 4-5
 Knipple, William M., 6-118
 Knoblock, Carl, 4-135
 Knoll, Catherine Baker, 1-32, 3-8, 4-23, 4-25, 4-32, 4-108, 4-114, 4-121, 4-130, 4-140, 7-8, 7-25
 Knoll, George, 6-97
 Knollenberg, Joe, 8-7
 Knopp, Ronald, 6-127
 Knopsnyder, Brian E., 6-128
 Knorr, Daniel, 6-62
 Knorr, James N., 6-122
 Knorr, Thelma Y., 6-22
 Knotek, Frank J., 7-89
 Knoth, Bernard, 9-47
 Knouse, David, Jr., 6-130
 Knowlton, Sherry, 4-82
 Knox, John C., 5-99
 Knox, Wallace, 6-25
 Koch, John Jr., 6-110
 Kochan, Helen, 6-74
 Kochel, Rick L., 6-125
 Kocher, Brien, 6-127
 Kocher, Harold, 6-116
 Koenig, Margaret A., 6-15
 Koerner, Henry, 9-10
 Koger, Todd Elliott, 7-20
 Koh, Yoon Suk, 9-44
 Kohan, Aaron, 6-118
 Kohl, Herbert, 8-9
 Kohler, Mary Ellen, 9-37
 Kohlman, Michael, 6-14
 Kohn, Blanche Wolf (Mrs. Isidore), 9-4
 Kohuth, Theodore, 6-85
 Koken, M. Diane, 4-69, 4-74
 Kokos, Amy, 4-8
 Kolansky, Jeffrey, 4-97
 Kolar, Bob, 6-18
 Kolb, Nancy D., 4-110
 Kolbosky, J. Louis, 6-55
 Koll, David, 6-121
 Kollar, Theodore R. Jr., 6-123
 Kolodny, Elliot, 9-30
 Kolpein, Maurice, 4-132
 Kolter, Joseph P., 3-259
 Komar, Robert, 6-129
 Komelasky, George F., 6-99, 9-30
 Komorek, Ron, 6-53
 Kondrich, Ted V., 3-260
 Kontes, Tom, 6-24
 Koon, Grover E., 5-74
 Koon, Kim, 9-47
 Koop, C. Everett, 9-10
 Kopelman, James E., 6-57
 Kopera, Robert, 6-121
 Kopko, Larry E., 6-43
 Kopp, Leroy, 7-11
 Kopp, Mark, 6-59
 Kopp, Ronald, 6-123
 Kopriva, Jolene Grubb, 5-12, 5-19, 5-46
 Kopriver, Frank Jr., 3-254
 Korman, Charles F., 6-57
 Korn, Lynn M., 6-116
 Kortan, Daniel, 6-67
 Kortz, William C. II, 3-103, 3-132, 3-168, 3-179, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-190, 3-260, 7-10, 7-20
 Kosciulek, Casimir T., 5-73
 Kosik, Edwin M., 4-74, 8-30
 Kosinski, Gerard A., 3-260, 5-87
 Kosinski, Susan I., 6-43
 Kosta, Philip, 6-113
 Kostoff, J. Terry, 4-29
 Kotch, Frank A., 6-92
 Kotik, Nick, 3-103, 3-132, 3-168, 3-179, 3-183, 3-185, 3-186, 3-190, 3-260, 7-11, 7-20
 Kotjarapoglus, George, 6-68
 Koudelis, George, 5-20
 Kough, Alicia Scalia, 9-37
 Kough, Greg, 9-37
 Koury, Michael J. Jr., 5-86
 Kovach, David M., 6-22
 Kovach, Thomas, 7-6
 Koval, John, 6-61
 Koval, Ruth Ann, 6-125
 Kowalick, Kevin P., 6-128
 Kowalski, Phyllis J., 5-71
 Kowalshyn, Russell, 3-260
 Kozeniewski, Joseph S., 6-91
 Kozloff, Jeraldine D., 6-71
 Kozloff, Jessica, 9-41
 Kraetzer, Warren A., 4-132
 Krahe, Mark R., 5-78
 Krajewski, Joan L., 6-38, 6-48
 Krajewski, Robert, 6-125
 Krall, George F., 6-116
 Kramer, Barry, 6-86
 Kramer, C. David, 6-106
 Kramer, Harry A., 5-102
 Krase, Morton, 5-88
 Kratz, Curtis N., 6-90
 Kratzer, Charlotte N., 5-96
 Kratzer, Guy M., 3-254
 Kraus, Bradley, 6-24
 Kraus, James, 6-51
 Kraus, Norman Jr., 6-75
 Kraus, Peter D., 6-90
 Krause, Alvina, 9-10
 Krause, Barbara L., 4-96
 Krause, Lee C., 6-44
 Kravetsky, Kevin, 6-66
 Krawchuk, Ken V., 7-88
 Krawitz, Jolana, 5-84
 Kraybill, Stephen M., 6-88
 Kraynik, David G., 6-73
 Kreamer, Harvey J. Jr., 6-40
 Krebs, Edward H., 3-260
 Krebs, Mary Alice, 6-74
 Krebs, Robert A., 4-74
 Kreider, Alan, 6-102
 Kreider, David R., 4-106
 Kreider, L. Allen, 6-95
 Kreidle, Marwan, 4-94, 4-96
 Kreiner, Thomas, 6-126
 Kremer, Elizabeth R., 6-60
 Krepss, Weslee A., 6-113
 Kreseski, Leonard A., 6-49
 Kresge, Scott D., 6-130
 Kress, Walter J., 4-142
 Kressler, Sheryl, 6-102
 Krestynick, Michael, 6-120
 Kretschman, Eric S., 6-35
 Kretz, Betty G., 6-112
 Krey, Philip D., 9-44
 Krey, Roger H., 6-77
 Kriess, Larry M., 9-36
 Krimmel, Robert, 6-88
 Kriner, Gerald A., 9-33
 Krinock, Karen, 6-87
 Kritzer, Roger, 6-122
 Krivacek, Phillip, 6-52
 Krizmanich, Thomas, 6-110
 Krizon, Charles, 6-129
 Kroberger, Kenneth E., 6-84
 Kroeck, Karl, 6-129
 Krogh-Jespersen, Mary-Beth, 9-41
 Krom, Deborah A., 5-96
 Kromer, Arthur E., 3-254
 Kronenberg, William, 6-63
 Kronenwetter, Kris, 4-135
 Kroupa, Susan, 6-120
 Krouse, June, 6-107
 Krug, Joseph D., 6-121
 Krumenacker, Norman A. III, 5-14, 5-46
 Krummert, Cathy L., 6-65
 Kruppa, Adeline M., 9-35
 Kruszewski, Kenneth E., 3-260
 Kruttsick, Bernard, 6-88
 Krzemienski, Ted, 6-50
 Kubancsek, Kim McNeish, 6-68
 Kubich, Matt, 6-123
 Kuch, Catherine M. (Mrs. Harry G.), 9-7
 Kucherer, Dave, 6-67
 Kuchta, Shirley, 6-62
 Kucinich, Dennis J., 8-8
 Kudlac, Joseph D., 6-117
 Kuehn, Carl C. II, 4-53
 Kuhar, John J. Jr., 6-112
 Kuhar, Michael J., 5-95
 Kuhar, Susan, 6-18, 9-36
 Kuhl, John R. "Randy" Jr., 8-8
 Kuhls, Joseph C., 6-75, 6-91
 Kuhn, Francis, 6-16
 Kuhn, John D., 5-14, 5-19, 5-46
 Kuhn, Karen M., 5-95
 Kuhn, Kevin R., 6-121
 Kuhn, Robert R., 6-96
 Kuhn, Sara, 6-79
 Kuhns, Eleanor Kovack, 9-38
 Kuhns, Ronald, 6-103
 Kujawa, Joseph S., 6-96
 Kukovich, Allen, 3-254, 3-260, 4-19
 Kukuchka, Thomas, 6-45
 Kula, Deberah, 3-103, 3-132, 3-169, 3-180, 3-182, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-190, 3-260, 7-11, 7-20
 Kulick, Deborah A., 6-95

Kulongsoski, Ted, 8-32
 Kulp, John W., 6-110
 Kulpa, Edmund C., 4-62
 Kumor, Thomas, 6-99
 Kunik, Howard D., 4-121
 Kurika, Scott, 6-48
 Kunkel, Richard K., 6-111
 Kunkle, Gerald, 6-117
 Kunkle, Mark A., 6-90
 Kunselman, Alonzo F., 6-124
 Kunselman, Deborah A., 5-13, 5-46
 Kunselman, Robert E., 5-46
 Kuntz, Lisa, 9-45
 Kuntz, Maxine J., 6-118, 7-12, 7-21
 Kuntz, Paul S., 5-97
 Kuntzelman, John W., 6-74
 Kunz, John E., 6-123
 Kurecian, David, 6-113
 Kurish, James P., 7-9
 Kurish, J.P., 7-19
 Kuritz, Denise, 6-76
 Kuropatsky, Paul, 6-128
 Kurtz, Nolan, 4-87
 Kurtz, Stewart L., 5-12, 5-19, 5-30, 5-30, 5-46
 Kurtz, Thomas S., 6-100
 Kurtzman, David H., 4-10, 4-52, 4-111, 4-132
 Kury, Elizabeth H., 4-96
 Kury, Franklin L., 3-254
 Kusse, Robert J., 3-69, 3-254, 3-260
 Kuster, Thomas, 6-54
 Kutsek, Michael M., 6-117
 Kuziak, Mary Jane, 4-104
 Kuznik, Mary Beth, 9-40
 Kwiatkowski, Dennis, 6-18
 Kwidis, C. Gus, 5-13, 5-46
 Kwitowski, Casimir J., 6-53
 Kyl, Jon, 8-5
 Kyle, Richard K., 6-21
 Kyler, Kenneth, 4-47
 Kysor, Darrell K., 6-52

- L -

La Porte, John, 6-41
 Laabs, Dorothy C., 5-93
 LaBelle, Patti, 9-10
 Labenberg, Brent, 6-65
 LaBorde, Brady, 6-101
 LaBrum, J. Harry, 4-132
 Labs, Sherry, 6-100
 Labuskas, Bernard A. Jr., 4-99
 Lacey, Thomas J., 5-77
 Lachina, Deborah P., 5-71
 Lachman, Marlene, 5-9, 5-46
 Laccianca, Elisa C., 5-78
 Lackey, Robert C. Jr., 9-39
 Lacy, Donald N., 4-102
 Ladner, Grover C., 5-99
 Laffey, Cyril J., 4-89
 LaFleur, Joseph L., 4-53
 Lagana, Francis, 6-51
 LaGrotta, Frank, 3-260, 4-109, 4-130, 7-10
 LaHood, Ray, 8-6
 Lahr, Philip J., 6-70
 LaJohn, James A., 4-37
 Lally-Green, Maureen, 5-9, 5-100
 Lally-Green, Maureen E., 5-23
 Lam, Robert, 4-136, 4-138
 Lama, Jody, 6-50
 Lamanna, Yvonne R., 6-79
 LaMarca, Russell J., 3-251, 3-260
 Lamb, Michael, 6-13
 Lamb, Thomas F., 3-66, 3-67, 3-73, 3-74, 3-254, 3-265, 4-116
 Lamb, William H., 5-28, 5-29, 5-30, 5-99
 Lambert, Bobby, 6-116
 Lambert, H. Ross, 6-97
 Lambert, Larry, 6-130
 Lambert, William, 6-129
 Lambertson, John, 6-87
 Lambertson, Vicky, 6-44
 Lambie, Tammy Jo, 5-95
 Lamborn, Doug, 8-5
 Lamina, Robert W., 6-103
 Lammando, Marie Conley, 4-140
 Lammey, N. Eugene, 6-125
 Lammi, Robert, 6-99
 Lamon, John, 3-264
 Lamond, Michael W. Jr., 6-105
 Lamont, Gary F., 5-64
 Lamont, Joyce A., 6-24
 Lamperski, David R., 6-120
 Lampson, Nick, 8-9
 Lanam, Linda L., 4-69
 Lancaster, Gary L., 8-29
 Land, S. Marc, 4-123
 Lander, Bernard, 9-47
 Landes, Steven C., 6-78
 Landis, D.J., 6-113
 Landis, James, 6-122
 Landis, Michael G., 6-89
 Landis, Tim, 6-127
 Landman, Bette E., 9-7
 Landman, J. Ross, 6-117
 Landrieu, Mary L., 8-6
 Landsiedel, Roy, 6-130
 Lane, Barbara O'Neil, 6-52
 Lane, Clifford D., 6-33
 Lane, Dawn, 6-63
 Lane, Mr., 3-83, 3-84
 Lane, Wanita H., 6-33
 Lane, W.J., 3-254
 Lang, Charles F. Sr., 6-110
 Lang, David Hamilton, 5-77
 Lang, Elissa M., 5-68
 Lang, Janis, 9-38
 Lang, Jim, 6-83
 Lang, Lang, 9-9
 Lang, Paul, 7-9, 7-19, 9-36
 Lang, R. Liz, 9-36
 Lang, Robert, 6-116
 Langerholic, Wayne Jr., 6-100
 Langevin, James R., 8-8
 Langhorne, Jeremiah, 3-266, 5-98
 Langtry, Alice S., 3-260
 Lanius, Donald E., 4-120
 Lannon, Timothy, 9-43
 Lantos, Tom, 8-5
 Lantz, Marvin S., 6-115
 Lanza, Mario, 1-37
 Lape, Jonathan, 6-106
 LaPorte, John, 3-267
 Lapp, Charles G., 9-32
 Lark, Robert, 9-38
 Larkin, Leonard J., 6-114
 Larkin, Madison F., 7-87
 Larkin, William, 9-42
 Larotonda, Blaise P., 5-69
 LaRoche (presidential candidate, 1976), 7-85
 Larsen, Rick, 8-9
 Larsen, Rolf, 5-99
 Larson, Ernest P., 6-33
 Larson, John B., 8-5
 Larson, Thomas D., 4-91
 Larson, William, 9-10
 Lash, Scott E., 5-12, 5-46
 Lashinger, Joseph A., 3-260
 Lashingner, Joseph A. Jr., 4-123
 LaSota, Kenneth, 6-110
 Latham, Tom, 8-6
 Lathrop, Thomas F. Sr., 6-52
 Latimer, George, 3-267
 Latinski, Phillip B., 6-61
 Latona, Chris, 6-58
 LaTourette, Steven C., 8-8
 Latta, Christopher R., 6-101
 Latta, John, 4-25
 Lattanzi, John A., 6-51
 Lattanzi, Richard L., 6-51
 Laub, Martin L., 3-260
 Laubach, Jerry E., 6-122
 Laubenstine, Mark, 6-116
 Laudadio, John F. Sr., 3-260
 Laudenslager, Jeffrey, 6-20
 Lauer, J. Alan, 4-69
 Lauer, Paul F., 6-100
 Laughlin, Charles P., 3-260
 Laughlin, Susan, 3-260
 Laur, Rosalind, 6-27
 Laurer, Dale, 6-121
 Lausch, Timothy E., 6-125
 Lautenberg, Frank, 8-7
 Lauver, Ralph W., 6-114
 LaValle, Gerald J., 3-8, 3-10, 3-19, 3-36, 3-37, 3-38, 3-39, 3-250, 3-254
 LaValle, Vince, 9-36
 LaVan, Joseph W., 6-124
 Lavelle, Robert R., 4-114
 Lavery, Bruce W., 6-106
 Lavery, Carol L., 4-98, 4-145
 Lavorini, Thomas D., 6-80
 Law, Margaret, 6-95
 Law, Mr., 3-73
 Lawer, Jo Ann, 4-82
 Lawhead, William D., 6-122
 Lawhorne, Sarah, 4-69
 Lawler, Daniel J., 5-46
 Lawler, Joseph J., 4-144
 Lawless, John A., 3-260
 Lawlis, John F. Jr., 4-62
 Lawrence, Christopher, 6-129
 Lawrence, David C., 5-96
 Lawrence, David L., 1-38, 3-275, 4-22, 7-88
 Lawrence, Diana L., 6-116
 Lawrence, Francis J. Jr., 5-85
 Lawrence, Gerald, 9-37
 Lawrence, James, 6-31, 6-65
 Lawrence, John, 5-98
 Lawrence, John A., 7-10
 Lawrence, John W., 4-110
 Lawrence, Joseph, 3-267
 Lawrence, Mary Flinn (Mrs. John W.), 9-5
 Lawrence, Mother Mary, 9-4
 Lawrence, W.C.A., 3-267
 Lawyer, Kelly, 6-130
 Layman, Robert, 6-108
 Lazarus, Anne E., 5-9, 5-47
 Lazor, Olivia M., 6-34
 Lazzara, Beth Ann, 5-10, 5-47
 Leab, David A., 6-124
 Leach, Daylin, 3-103, 3-133, 3-175, 3-181, 3-184, 3-185, 3-190, 3-260, 7-13, 7-22
 Leach, Harry F., 6-125
 Leadbetter, Bonnie Brigrance, 5-9, 5-24, 5-26, 5-27, 5-30, 5-102
 Leader, Doris Morrell (Mrs. Henry B.), 9-7
 Leader, George M., 1-38
 Leader, George M., 3-254, 4-22, 7-88, 7-89
 Leahey, F. Joseph, 5-47
 Leahey, Francis J., 5-14
 Leahy, Patrick J., 8-9
 Leaman, Elizabeth N., 9-32
 Larsen, Dale H., 7-87
 Leary, Patrick, 6-121
 Leary, Sarah Lippincott O'Neill, 9-7
 Leary, Thomas, 9-42
 Lease, Edwin F., 6-122
 Leathers, Greg, 9-37
 Leavitt, Mary Hannah, 5-9, 5-24, 5-27, 5-28, 5-102
 Leavitt, Michael O., 8-4
 Lebdor, Fred, 9-37
 Leblichner, Nancy Portzline, 6-29
 LeBlanc, Helfried, 4-69
 LeBlanc, Jan N., 6-101
 Lebo, Dennis, 6-23, 9-31
 Lecates, Edward, 9-34
 Lecce, Joseph L., 4-37
 LeChene, Mark T., 6-121
 Lechtzin, Stanley, 9-10
 Lederer, Marie A., 3-260
 Lederer, Raymond F., 3-260
 Lederer, William J., 4-84
 Lederman, Stanley B., 6-62
 LeDonne, Emilio, 6-106
 LeDonne, Ralph J., 6-77
 Lee, Austin M., 4-101
 Lee, Barbara, 8-5
 Lee, Gene, 6-27
 Lee, James, 6-130

Lee, Jeffrey, 6-66
 Lee, Kenneth B., 3-268
 Lee, Kenneth E., 3-260
 Lee, Kevin M., 6-67
 Lee, Mr., 3-71, 3-83
 Lee, Pamela, 6-46
 Lee, Richard, 4-66
 Lee, Robert E., 1-21
 Lee, William, 6-117
 Leech, Thomas, 3-266
 Leefson, Daniel D., 6-77
 Leeser, Isaac, 1-21
 Leeson, Joseph F. Jr., 4-132, 6-50
 Leete, John B., 5-14, 5-19, 5-47
 Lefaiver, Joseph R., 5-78
 Lefcourt, Hal, 9-36
 Lefevre, G. Edward, 6-88
 Lefevre, Michael, 6-82
 Leff, Jay C., 4-132
 Leffler, Sara Greiner, 9-4
 Lefkowitz, Larry, 7-13
 Legg, Jason, 6-41
 Legnasky, Joseph L., 6-113
 Leh, David G., 5-82
 Leh, Dennis E., 3-260, 7-13
 Lehman, Craig, 6-55
 Lehman, Dean, 6-126
 Lehman, E. Lamar, 6-130
 Lehman, Joseph D., 4-46
 Lehman, Lee R., 5-82
 Lehman, Linda, 3-99
 Lehman, Mark, 6-115
 Lehman, Robin L., 5-96
 Lehr, Richard D., 6-72
 Lehr, Stanford I., 3-260
 Lehtusky, Michael, 6-44
 Leibengath, Paul, 6-127
 Leibfreid, William C., 6-111
 Leibig, Donald R., 6-125
 Leibowitz, Marvin, 9-35
 Leibowitz, Mike, 7-6
 Leighton, Thomas M., 6-61
 Leimer, Bill Jr., 6-115
 Leis, Peter T., 9-32
 Leiser, Linda, 6-74
 Leisey, Jason A., 7-9, 7-19
 Leister, Jacqueline T., 5-80
 Leister, Mary B. (Mrs. Claude W.), 9-6
 Leitzell, Cynthia F., 6-24
 Lello, Daniel, 6-115
 Lemmon, Joseph E., 6-119
 Lemmond, Charles D. Jr., 3-254, 4-132
 Lemnitzer, Lyman L., 1-39
 Lemole, Emily Jane, 6-76
 Lemon, Terry, 6-63
 Lemons, L., 9-43
 Lench, Ronald G., 4-10, 4-62
 Lendo, Arthur, 9-43
 Lenfest, Gerry, 9-9
 Lenfest, Marguerite, 9-8, 9-9
 Lengel, Elliott G., 6-126
 Lenglet, Isadore R., 4-59
 Lenker, Gary E., 4-112, 4-114
 Lenker, Richard E., 6-87
 Lentz, Bryan R., 3-103, 3-133, 3-176, 3-180, 3-183, 3-185, 3-186, 3-190, 3-260, 4-106, 4-109, 4-129, 4-130, 7-13, 7-22
 Lentz, William B., 3-254
 Lenz, George E., 6-108
 Leo, Joseph N., 5-93
 Leo, Paul N., 5-85
 Leonard, David H., 4-133
 Leonard, Diana, 6-22
 Leonard, John, 6-118
 Leonard, Paul A., 6-84
 Leonardi, Joseph F., 7-6, 7-17
 Leonardziak, Michael J., 5-71
 Leone, Carleen, 6-21
 Leone, Domenic F., 7-10
 Leone, Fiore, 6-25
 Leone, Mario, 6-75
 Lepley, Jerry C., 5-83
 Lepley, Rand, 6-126

Lepore, Ben III, 6-107
 Lepore, Ben Jr., 6-107
 Lepler, Anton J., 4-37
 Leppo, Kim S., 5-92
 Lerner, Benjamin, 5-9, 5-47
 Lescovitz, Victor John, 3-168, 3-260
 Leskinen, Steve P., 5-11, 5-47
 Leslie, Artemas C., 4-69
 Leslie, Glenn, 6-125
 Leslie, Lorraine E., 6-92
 Leslie, Thomas W., 6-31
 Lessy, R. Paul, 4-121
 Lestifian, William E., 6-13
 Leszczynski, Marion E., 7-23
 Letterman, Russell P., 3-260
 Letzler, A.H., 3-254, 3-266
 Leuschner, Frederick, 4-132
 LeVan, David, 9-9
 LeVan, Jennifer, 9-9
 Levan, Jeremy, 7-22
 Levandowski, Leo, 6-121
 Levandovsky, David K., 3-103, 3-133, 3-168, 3-179, 3-182, 3-184, 3-190, 3-250, 3-260, 7-10, 7-20
 Levenson, Anne M., 9-7
 Leventhal, Ruth, 9-7
 Leventry, James E., 6-70
 Levering, Frederick C., 6-70, 6-71
 Levi, Joseph II, 3-260
 Levin, Carl, 8-7
 Levin, Murray S., 9-38
 Levin, Sander M., 8-7
 Levin, Stephen E., 3-260
 Levin-McConnell, Sherri, 6-83
 Levit, Edithe J. (Mrs. Samuel M.), 9-6
 Levitzky, Kenneth R., 6-41
 Levy, Marc, 3-252
 Levy, Pamela, 9-32
 Lewars, Elsie Singmaster (Mrs. Harold), 9-4
 Lewin, Herbert, 7-89
 Lewin, Herbert G., 7-88
 Lewis, Ada Haeseler (Mrs. John Frederick Jr.), 9-5
 Lewis, Andy, 6-75
 Lewis, Blake E., 6-112
 Lewis, Bonnie P., 5-91
 Lewis, Bonnie T., 6-93
 Lewis, Britton, 6-29
 Lewis, Christopher A., 4-86, 4-121, 5-64
 Lewis, Drew, 7-88
 Lewis, Edward M., 5-73
 Lewis, Ellis, 5-98, 5-99
 Lewis, H. Craig, 3-254, 4-110
 Lewis, Janet, 6-16
 Lewis, Jason, 6-58
 Lewis, Jeffrey P., 6-75
 Lewis, Jerry, 8-5
 Lewis, John, 6-60, 8-6
 Lewis, John L., 1-26
 Lewis, Joseph, 6-39
 Lewis, Joy, 4-8
 Lewis, Kathryn Streeter, 5-9, 5-47
 Lewis, Kelly, 3-260, 3-262
 Lewis, Marilyn S., 3-260
 Lewis, Marquita S., 9-39
 Lewis, Mary C., 9-31
 Lewis, Richard A., 5-11, 5-19, 5-47
 Lewis, Robert, 6-100, 6-126
 Lewis, Ron, 8-6
 Lewis, Ronald H., 4-52
 Lewis, Russell R., 6-124
 Lewis, Samuel S., 3-63, 3-73, 3-75, 3-81, 3-87, 3-89, 4-25
 Lewis, Thomas, 9-42
 Lewis, Virginia E., 9-6
 Lewis, William, 6-34
 Lewis, William Draper, 7-87
 Lewis, William V. Jr., 9-32
 Li, Bao Ming, 4-94
 Liberace, Gerald C., 5-93
 Liberatore, Frank, 7-10
 Liberatoscioli, Daniel, 9-44
 Licastro, Joseph, 4-74
 Lichtenwalter, Franklin H., 3-267

Lichty, Barry S., 6-116
 Lichvar, Leonard L., 4-101, 4-102
 Lidle, Brydon M., 4-66
 Lieb, John, 6-63
 Liebenberg, Roberta D., 9-8
 Lieberman, Brett, 3-252
 Lieberman, Charles F., 5-93
 Lieberman, Joseph, 7-86, 8-5
 Lieberman, Phyllis C., 6-108
 Lieberman, Stephen B., 5-12, 5-47
 Lieberth, Charles J., 4-73, 4-96, 4-109, 4-130, 4-139
 Liernert, Carol, 6-44
 Lifter, A. Moore, 4-69
 Light, Bruce R., 6-79
 Light, Phil, 6-45
 Lightner, Kenneth V., 6-124
 Lighty, Eva, 9-39
 Ligi, James J., 4-74
 Lignelli, Gregory II, 6-127
 Lignelli, John, 6-117
 Lilienthal, Christopher, 3-251, 3-252
 Lillie, Charisse R., 9-8
 Lillie, Vernell A., 9-7, 9-9
 Lillis, James, 6-102
 Lincke, William P., 5-64, 6-71
 Lincoln, Abraham, 1-18, 1-21, 8-31
 Lincoln, Blanche Lambert, 8-5
 Lincoln, J. William, 3-78, 3-91, 3-254, 3-260, 3-265, 4-110, 4-143, 4-144
 Lindemuth, Cynthia K., 5-90
 Lindemuth, William C., 6-125
 Lindenmuth, Scott, 6-49
 Linder, John, 8-6
 Lindermuth, Michael I., 6-37
 Lindo, Tracy, 6-56
 Lindsay, Ralph I., 6-127
 Lindsey, Francis, 6-120
 Lindsey, Joseph S., 5-76
 Lindsey, Richard W., 4-127
 Linebaugh, Stephen P., 5-12, 5-47
 Lineberger, James A., 4-114
 Ling, Thomas S., 5-15, 5-47
 Lingenfelter, Tom, 7-22
 Lingle, Linda, 4-121, 4-122, 4-123, 4-124, 6-54, 8-32
 Link, Frank E., 6-57
 Linksz, James, 9-42
 Linn, Frank Sr., 6-118
 Linn, William B., 5-99, 5-100
 Linton, Gordon J., 3-260
 Lipez, Harris, 4-37
 Lipinski, Daniel, 8-6
 Lippart, Jack D., 5-78
 Lippincott, J.B., 1-20
 Lippincott, Nicholas S., 5-78
 Lippincott, Sarah Lee (Mrs. Christian Zimmerman), 9-6
 Lipsack, Karen, 6-73
 Lipsie, James, 6-114
 Liscastro, FH., 4-37
 Liskay, Donald J., 4-73
 Lisko, John, 6-86, 6-106
 Lisotto, Susanna N., 9-33
 Liss, Donald, 4-106
 Liss, John R., 7-9, 7-19
 Litchkofski, James, 6-57
 Litrun, Martin M., 6-117
 Little, Karen M., 6-79
 Little, Max P., 6-41
 Little, Timothy J., 6-62
 Littlepage, Albert C., 9-39
 Littley, Daniel M. Jr., 6-103
 Litwin, Anthony P., 6-45
 Litz, Jo Ellen, 6-31
 Litzenberger, James, 6-120
 Litzenberger, Ralph W., 5-86
 Livengood, Henry, 3-260
 Livingood, Inv., 7-13
 Livingood, Wilson S., 8-10
 Livingston, Joseph, 6-123
 Livingston, Thomas A., 4-37
 Livingston, William R. II, 5-70

- Lizza, Judy, 6-84
 Lloyd, Bill, 7-89
 Lloyd, C. Richard, 6-118
 Lloyd, David, 1-13, 3-266, 5-98
 Lloyd, Eleanor Biddle (Mrs. H. Gates), 9-6
 Lloyd, James R. Jr., 3-254
 Lloyd, Senator, 3-84, 3-86
 Lloyd, Thomas R., 6-110
 Lloyd, William R., 4-132
 Lloyd, William R. Jr., 3-260
 Loase, Charles, 6-112
 Lobaugh, Oliver J., 5-12, 5-47
 Lobb, Charles W., 6-121
 Lobb, Donald J., 6-112
 LoBiondo, Frank A., 8-7
 Lochner, W. Christopher, 6-91
 Lockard, Kirby D., 6-124
 Locke, Norma S., 9-31
 Lockhart, Kenneth E., 6-63
 Lockwood, Ronald, 6-111
 Lodge, Donald R. Jr., 6-127
 Loeb sack, David, 6-6
 Loeper, F. Joseph, 3-89, 3-254, 3-265, 4-140
 Loeschke, Maravene, 9-41
 Lofgren, Zoe, 8-5
 Loftus, Barbara, 6-105
 Loftus, Joseph W., 6-64
 Logan, Barbara, 6-77
 Logan, James, 5-98
 Logan, Jeffrey M., 4-82, 4-87
 Logan, Kelly Powell, 4-62, 4-109, 4-123, 4-130
 Logan, Samuel Jr., 9-44
 Logan, Sean, 3-10, 3-19, 3-36, 3-37, 3-38, 3-40, 3-254, 4-106
 Logan, William, 4-52, 6-113
 Logue, Charles, 3-260
 Lokuta, Ann H., 5-11, 5-48
 Loll, Carol, 6-25, 7-10
 Loman, Emery, 6-114
 Lombardi, Joseph D., 7-12, 7-21
 Lombardo, Michael A., 4-18
 Lombardo, Richard, 9-39
 Lomeo, James J., 6-67
 Lomison, Kelsey, 6-121
 Long, Amy L., 5-75
 Long, Andrew C., 4-104
 Long, Benjamin L., 3-269
 Long, Craig W., 5-75
 Long, Curt, 6-23
 Long, Earnest E. Jr., 9-29
 Long, Gerard, 5-14, 5-19, 5-48
 Long, Henry M., 3-267
 Long, Joel, 6-56
 Long, John E. Jr., 6-99
 Long, Joseph, 9-38
 Long, Nelson H., 6-15
 Long, Peter, 9-44
 Long, Robert, 6-127
 Long, Terry, 6-113
 Long, Theodore, 9-43
 Longacre, John R. II, 6-77
 Longaker, A.B., 3-267
 Longe, Thomas, 6-122
 Longenbach, Karl, 6-36
 Longietti, Mark, 3-103, 3-133, 3-166, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-190, 3-260, 7-10, 7-20, 9-38
 Longo, Nancy L., 5-93
 Longshore, Hannah E. Myers, 1-25
 Longwell, Gil, 7-12
 Lonsdorf, Alice Belew (Mrs. Richard G.), 9-6
 Loomis, Jeffrey I., 6-41
 Loose, Darryl R., 6-125
 López, Agapito, 4-117
 Lopez, Raymond W., 6-69
 Lopresti, Philip, 3-269
 Lopus, Milt, 4-84
 Loquasto, Santo, 9-9
 Lord, Barbara, 6-111
 Lord, G. Craig, 5-64, 5-65
 Lord, John W. Jr., 3-254
 Lord, Vincent, 6-88
 Lorenzo, Nick, 6-81
 Lori, John, 4-42
 Lorson, James, 6-126
 Lose, Anna B., 6-19
 Lott, Lucy, 6-13
 Lott, Trent, 8-7, 8-10
 Lotwick, Jack, 6-23
 Lotz, Lisa, 6-17
 Louderback, Lewis G., 4-125
 Loudy, Kenneth, 6-128
 Loughner, C. Douglas, 5-70
 Loughney, Patrick W., 6-64
 Loughran, Charles H., 5-20
 Loukota, Thomas E., 6-113
 Lourie, Norman V., 4-82
 Love, William J., 4-46
 Lovelace, Margo, 9-10
 Lovell, Douglas G. Jr., 4-132
 Lovett, Bob, 9-32
 Lovett, Dodie R., 7-21
 Low, Cloyd W., 6-124
 Lowe, Scott K., 6-17
 Lower, Katherine D.K. (Mrs. Edward S.), 9-6
 Lowery, John H. III, 7-11
 Lowey, Nita M., 8-8
 Lownes, Caleb, 1-4
 Lowrie, Sarah D., 9-4
 Lowrie, Walter H., 5-98, 5-99
 Luba, Mildred A., 6-75
 Lubenow, Warren L., 6-111
 Lubin, Norman M., 6-61
 Lubinsky, Albert J., 6-128
 Lucas, Blaine, 6-96
 Lucas, Frank D., 8-8
 Lucas, John J., 6-77
 Lucas, Robert, 6-59
 Lucas, Russell M., 4-104
 Lucchino, Frank J., 5-10, 5-48
 Lucchino, Gerald, 6-129
 Luce, Richard J. Jr., 6-105
 Luce, William, 6-115
 Luchansky, Stefan, 6-115
 Lucht, Gary R., 4-127
 Lucia, Gerald D., 6-117, 7-11
 Luck, Jeff, 6-100
 Luckenbill, Larry, 6-128
 Lucyk, Edward J., 3-260, 4-140
 Luczak, Maryagnes, 9-45
 Luderowski, Barbara, 9-8
 Ludgate, Linda K.M., 5-12, 5-48
 Ludwig, Edmund V., 8-30
 Ludwig, Ken, 9-10
 Lugar, Richard G., 8-6
 Luigard, Charles F., 3-263
 Lukach, Stephen, 6-39
 Lukens, Deborah A., 5-85
 Luker, Wayne C., 6-72
 Luketich, Bernard, 6-117
 Lukic, Janet L., 6-63
 Lukowski, Stanley, 6-114
 Luksik, Peg, 1-38, 7-88
 Lund, Roger, 9-35
 Lunday, Donald, 4-52
 Lungren, Daniel E., 8-5
 Lunn, Kathleen, 6-82
 Lunsford, Bradley P., 5-14, 5-48
 Lunt, Luther, 6-126
 Lupas, David W., 6-32
 Lupia, Pat, 6-78
 Lupold, Deborah, 6-74
 Lupone, Karen L., 6-29
 Luse, Ruth, 6-19, 9-36
 Lush, Tom, 6-115
 Lushko, John, 6-121
 Lustgarten, Ellen, 6-67
 Lutes, Danna S., 6-76
 Luther, James F., 6-121
 Luther, Richard W. Jr., 5-84
 Luttenauer, Dennis, 6-26
 Luttly, Paul F. Jr., 5-10, 5-48
 Lutz, Craig, 9-30
 Lutz, Diane, 9-30
 Lutz, Donna J., 6-31
 Lutz, Kathy, 6-87
 Lutz, Leo S., 6-64
 Luzerne, Chevalier de la, 6-32
 Luzier, Bradley L., 6-122
 Lyles, Victoria, 9-4
 Lynch, Daniel P., 6-34
 Lynch, E. Raymond, 3-260
 Lynch, Frances T., 4-89
 Lynch, Francis J., 3-254
 Lynch, Francis P., 4-73
 Lynch, Frank, 6-83
 Lynch, Frank J., 3-260
 Lynch, Jim, 3-260
 Lynch, John, 8-32
 Lynch, John M., 4-29
 Lynch, Joseph E., 6-116
 Lynch, Joseph M., 4-37
 Lynch, Leon, 9-35
 Lynch, Stephen F., 8-7
 Lynch, Susan, 9-46
 Lynch, William B., 4-78
 Lynd, P.J., 6-87
 Lyng, Alfred F., 4-62
 Lynn, James Murray, 5-9
 Lynn, Scott, 6-36
 Lynn, Sharon, 6-107
 Lynott, William, 6-72
 Lyon, Mr., 3-86
 Lyon, Robert A., 6-111
 Lyon, Walter, 4-25, 4-59
 Lyons, Andrew D., 6-42
 Lyons, Barbara N., 6-88
 Lyons, Edward J. Sr., 6-117
 Lyons, Jerry L., 6-40
 Lyons, Sam, 6-53
 Lyons, Walter, 6-54
 Lyristis, Holly, 9-32
 Lysek, Zachary, 6-36
 Lyter, Barbara M., 5-80
 Lyter, H. Thomas, 6-29
 Lytle, Michael R., 6-21
 Lyttle, Kim E., 4-140

- M -

- Maatta, Timothy M., 6-81
 Maazel, Lorin, 9-10
 Maazel, Marion Shulman (Mrs. Lincoln), 9-6
 Maby, Chris, 6-117
 Macauley, Robert C., 7-87
 MacDonald, Jeannette, 1-37
 MacDonald, Matthew Anita, 5-64
 MacDonald, Stephen, 9-43
 MacDowell, Michael, 9-43
 Mace, Lynn, 6-113
 MacElheny, Stephen, 6-128
 MacElree, James P. II, 5-11, 5-48, 5-64
 Macey, Robert J., 6-13
 MacFarland, W. Henry, 7-89
 MacFarlane, Catherine, 9-4
 MacFarlane, Mr., 3-87
 Machen, Donald E., 5-10, 5-48
 Machen, James, 9-47
 Machmer, Dale L., 6-129
 MacHokas, Frank, 6-129
 Mack, Connie, 8-6
 Mack, Jonathan J., 6-115
 Mack, Joseph N., 4-99
 Mack, Linda Moore, 6-28
 Mack, Pauline Berry (Mrs. Warren B.), 9-4
 Mack, Sandra K., 6-114
 Mack, Suzanne C., 5-78
 Mackay, Ronald C., 5-95
 MacKendrick, Christopher K., 5-79
 Mackereth, Beverly, 3-103, 3-134, 3-178, 3-182, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-190, 3-260, 7-14, 7-23
 Mackey, Bill, 7-13, 7-22
 Mackey, Jeffrey, 9-44
 Mackey, John, 6-62
 Mackin, Charles P., 4-29
 Mackin, Tom, 6-110
 Mackle, Bruce G., 6-44
 Mackley, Douglas B., 6-125
 Mackowski, William D., 3-260

- MacLay, William, 1-17
 MacLean, Roger, 6-49
 MacLeod, Gordon K., 4-66
 MacPhail, John A., 5-102
 MacQueen, Norman, 6-109
 Macrone, Pasquale J., 4-78
 Macurak, Samuel Jr., 6-126
 MacVay, James W., 4-78
 Madara, Randall, 6-78
 Maddelela, Margaret, 6-112
 Madden, Belinda, 9-36
 Madden, John, 9-41
 Madden, Karen E., 6-85
 Madden, Kay, 6-21
 Madden, William, 6-34, 6-59
 Maddox (presidential candidate, 1976), 7-85
 Madeira, David J., 7-9
 Madenspacher, Joseph C., 5-10, 5-48
 Mader, Ben F., 4-37
 Mader, Elizabeth, 6-24
 Madera, Michael, 6-19
 Madigan, Albert E., 3-254, 3-266
 Madigan, Roger A., 3-10, 3-19, 3-34, 3-37, 3-38, 3-40, 3-250, 3-254, 3-260
 Madison, James, 8-31
 Madl, Donald C., 4-104
 Madway, Hillard, 4-114
 Maffeo, Mario, 4-29
 Magalhaes, Hulda, 1-31
 Magaro, Samuel J., 5-30, 5-64
 Magee, Randall Edwin, 6-126
 Maggi, Larry, 6-44
 Maggs, John W., 5-75
 Magill, Gladys Y., 6-116
 Maginnis, Peter T., 6-80
 Magurie, James, 6-122
 Mahady, Michael R., 5-91
 Mahady, Paul W., 3-254, 4-111
 Mahan, Emory, 9-33
 Mahany, Rowland B., 3-254, 3-265
 Maher Duessell, CPA, 6-62
 Maher, John A., 3-103, 3-168, 3-179, 3-182, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-190, 3-250, 4-138, 7-10, 7-20
 Maher, John A. III, 3-134, 3-260
 Maher, Paul J., 9-38
 Maher, Susan, 6-60
 Maheu, Donald D., 6-121
 Maholtz, Steve, 6-112
 Mahon, Paul J., 4-102
 Mahon, William P., 5-11, 5-49
 Mahoney, Bonnie, 6-23
 Mahoney, Harry G., 6-80
 Mahoney, Thomas V., 6-82
 Mahoney, Tim, 3-103, 3-134, 3-169, 3-180, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-190, 3-260, 7-11, 7-20, 8-6
 Mahood, Joab K., 4-120
 Mahood, Roy, 6-58
 Mahovich, Michele, 9-38
 Maiale, Nicholas J., 3-260, 4-139, 4-140
 Maier, Eugene Edward J., 5-49
 Main, Robert L., 6-128
 Main, William R., 6-124
 Maine, Connie G., 3-260
 Mainwaring, Margaret R., 9-8
 Maisano, Daniel J., 5-74
 Maisel, Robin, 7-89
 Maitland, Derf W., 7-17
 Maitland, Stephen R., 3-260, 4-110, 7-12
 Majernik, David J., 9-29
 Major, Andrew, 4-66
 Major, Sandra, 3-99, 3-103, 3-134, 3-173, 3-182, 3-190, 3-250, 3-260, 4-106, 7-12, 7-22
 Makarczyk, Brent, 6-57
 Malast, Diana, 5-83
 Maleski, Cynthia M., 4-69, 9-35
 Malie, Susan E., 4-14
 Malin, Michael, 4-99
 Malinchak, Raymond, 6-56
 Malisheski, Rosemary, 6-90
 Mallery, Charles R., 3-254
 Mallon, Gregory M., 5-77
 Mallory, Bradley L., 4-91, 4-144
 Malone, James F. III, 4-144
 Maloney, Carolyn B., 8-7
 Malosky, David, 6-25
 Manakos, George, 4-87
 Manbeck, Clarence F., 3-254
 Manbeck, Timothy, 6-125
 Manchester, Frank S., 4-52
 Manchin, Joe III, 8-32
 Mancini, Donald A., 6-20
 Mancini, Richard, 5-13, 5-49
 Mancuso, Valerie, 9-41
 Manderino, James J., 3-260, 3-268, 4-108, 4-129
 Manderino, Kathy M., 3-103, 3-135, 3-178, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-190, 3-260, 7-14, 7-23
 Manderino, Louis L., 5-99, 5-102
 Manfredi, Richard J., 6-92
 Manfredi, William J., 5-9, 5-49
 Mangan, Anthony J., 5-93
 Mangan, F. Lee, 6-67
 Mangino, Matthew T., 4-126, 4-127
 Mangione, Jerre, 9-10
 Manion, Lisa, 6-102
 Mankmyer, Susan, 5-89
 Manko, Joseph, 4-123
 Manlove, Robert V., 5-76
 Manmiller, Joseph C., 3-260
 Mann, Edward A., 4-53
 Mann, Jennifer L., 3-103, 3-135, 3-180, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-190, 3-260, 4-106, 7-13, 7-22
 Mann, John H., 6-120
 Mann, Loran, 4-131, 4-133
 Mann, Robert J., 6-122
 Mann, Trudy, 9-32
 Mannell, Stephen C., 6-87
 Manning, George A., 6-118
 Manning, Helen Taft (Mrs. Frederick J.), 9-5
 Manning, Jeffrey A., 3-250, 5-10, 5-49
 Mannino, Robert A., 7-14, 7-23
 Mannix, Thomas C., 5-20
 Manns, Glenn K., 6-63
 Manos, George, 6-76
 Mansour, Mark S., 5-91
 Mantini, Marc, 6-110
 Mantz, Carl W., 3-103, 3-135, 3-177, 3-179, 3-180, 3-185, 3-190, 3-260, 7-14, 7-23
 Manzano-Diaz, Sara, 4-87
 Manzella, Dominic, 6-111
 Manzi, Paul, 5-78
 Manzo, Mike, 3-99
 Manzullo, Donald A., 8-6
 Marburger, Diane R., 6-17
 Marburger, Irene, 9-45
 March, George P., 4-89
 March, Peyton C., 1-24
 Marchant, Kenny, 8-9
 Marchetti, Paul K., 4-123
 Marcincin, Paul M., 4-121
 Marcinkevage, Richard W., 6-56
 Marcinko, Maria P., 6-79
 Marks, Richard M., 4-41
 Marcus, Florence Lillian, 9-5
 Marengo, Margarita, 4-117
 Marfiak, Thomas J., 6-117
 Margerum, Rebecca Jo, 5-76
 Margeson, Stephen, 6-63
 Margiotti, Charles J., 4-27
 Marguardt, Charles, 6-116
 Marhefka, Larry, 6-121
 Mari, James, 6-99
 Mariani, Anthony M., 5-10, 5-49
 Mariani, Jeanette A., 6-114
 Marin, Joyce, 6-65
 Marinari, J.P., 4-82
 Marinkovich, Milan, 9-39
 Marinkovits, Joan, 5-86
 Marino, Joseph J., 4-73
 Marino, Mark, 6-127
 Mariotti, David, 9-36
 Mark, David W., 5-90
 Mark, John L., 6-116
 Mark, Jonathan, 5-14, 5-49
 Markel, Dave, 6-107
 Markel, Larry R., 6-118
 Marker, James C., 6-40
 Markey, Edward J., 8-7
 Markham, William, 1-12
 Markle, Glenn, 6-126
 Markle, John Jr., 4-74
 Markley, Herbert E., 6-128
 Markley, Jane B., 6-35
 Markley, Marian E. (Mrs. Franklin H.), 9-5
 Markosek, Joseph F., 3-103, 3-135, 3-167, 3-179, 3-182, 3-185, 3-186, 3-190, 3-260, 4-106, 7-10, 7-20
 Marks, Bruce S., 3-254
 Marks, Kathy, 7-11
 Marks, Robert, 6-36
 Marks, Ronald J., 4-46
 Marks, Thomas E., 4-29
 Markwood, Vernon, 6-115
 Marles, Blake C., 6-82, 6-93, 9-32
 Marm, Walter J., Jr, 1-39
 Marmarou, Stratton, 6-59
 Marmion, Frank J. Jr., 3-260
 Marrazzo, William J., 9-10
 Marrou, Andre, 7-85
 Marsden, Jay T., 6-100
 Marsh, Calvin, 6-129
 Marsh, Frank E., 6-85
 Marshall, Bruce, 6-118
 Marshall, Charles N., 4-125
 Marshall, Darlene, 6-45
 Marshall, Elizabeth N., 1-31, 9-40
 Marshall, George C., 1-30
 Marshall, Jim, 3-103, 3-136, 3-166, 3-179, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-190, 3-260, 6-53, 7-10, 7-20, 8-6
 Marshall, Joseph W. III, 4-101, 4-105
 Marshall, Kathleen, 9-9
 Marshall, Larry H., 6-124
 Marshall, Richard G., 6-126
 Marshall, Rob, 9-9
 Marshall, Roy E., 4-126
 Marshall, William T., 3-267
 Marshall-Blake, Lorina, 4-92, 4-123
 Marsico, Ed, 6-23
 Marsico, Michael, 4-18
 Marsico, Ronald S., 3-103, 3-136, 3-172, 3-180, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-190, 3-260, 7-12, 7-21
 Marsili, Anthony G., 5-11, 5-49
 Martell, John W., 6-122
 Martell, Philip, 9-35
 Martella, Mike, 7-12
 Marti, Thomas J., 7-23
 Martin, Armand, 5-69
 Martin, Charles H., 6-17
 Martin, Christine, 4-59
 Martin, David D., 6-130
 Martin, Delores, 6-102
 Martin, Edward, 3-275, 4-22, 7-87, 7-89
 Martin, Gary, 6-26, 6-124
 Martin, Harris, 7-10, 7-20
 Martin, James, 6-85, 6-113, 6-129
 Martin, James B., 6-32
 Martin, James M., 6-77
 Martin, James W., 4-62, 4-95, 4-96
 Martin, Kenneth, 6-83
 Martin, Mark W., 5-76
 Martin, Maurice M., 4-120
 Martin, Michael, 6-130
 Martin, Paul R., 6-62
 Martin, Richard E. II, 5-92
 Martin, Robert, 4-102, 6-83, 6-111
 Martin, Thomas A., 7-19
 Martin, Thomas E. Jr., 5-75
 Martin, Timothy, 6-115
 Martin, Todd A., 6-35
 Martin, Troy A., 6-119
 Martin, Virginia, 9-29
 Martin, William, 6-114

- Martin, William G., 5-93
 Martin, William J., 5-13, 5-19, 5-49
 Martinelli, Armand M., 6-115
 Martinez, Benjamin A., 4-126, 4-127
 Martinez, Joyce, 9-39
 Martinez, Mel, 8-5
 Martini, Randy C., 5-70
 Martino, Gregory, 4-69
 Martino, John T., 4-87, 4-142
 Martin-Payne, Gloria, 6-54
 Martinucci, Arthur R., 4-29
 Martire, L. Dennis, 4-74
 Marton, Ina Jean, 6-110
 Martoni, Charles, 6-130
 Martson, William F., 4-37
 Martucci, Michael L., 6-32
 Martucci, Robert Jr., 6-81
 Marty, Fred P., 6-33
 Marty, Patrick, 6-61
 Martz, Joseph S., 4-10
 Maruszczak, William I., 5-85
 Marwah, Ash K., 6-65
 Marwood, Rita J., 5-75
 Maryai, Robin, 6-28
 Maryott, David A., 6-52
 Marzo, Timothy L., 6-129
 Marzacco, Joseph, 6-51
 Mas, Carol L., 6-63
 Mascara, Mark E., 5-12, 5-49
 Masch, Michael J., 4-10, 4-10, 4-11, 4-123
 Masciantonio, Christopher J., 4-74
 Mascio, John, 6-14
 Mascolo, Richard, 6-90
 Mase, Darrie L., 6-117
 Masemore, Keith J., 6-120
 Mashall, Thomas R., 8-31
 Maskart, Angela R., 6-64
 Masland, Albert H., 3-260, 4-16
 Masland, Frank E. Jr., 4-102
 Masloff, Sophie, 9-7, 9-35
 Mason, Bradley, 6-33
 Mason, Charles, 1-14
 Mason, Curtis A. Sr., 6-121
 Mason, Harry, 6-92
 Mason, James, 6-118, 6-130
 Mason, Stephanie J., 6-88
 Massa, Joseph A., 5-64
 Massaro, Gerard N., 4-126, 4-127
 Masser, David E., 6-129
 Masser, Keith, 6-128
 Masser, Kurt A., 6-37
 Massiah-Jackson, Frederica A., 5-9, 5-49
 Masson, Martha Keller, 5-95
 Masson, Richard A., 5-15, 5-19, 5-49
 Masteller, Lori, 6-22
 Masters, Lance, 9-44
 Masters, Thomas, 5-98
 Masterson, Thomas A., 6-80
 Mastroianni, Michael E., 6-79
 Masut, Adrienne L., 5-86
 Matarazzo, Armond, 6-78
 Matteosky, John, 6-99
 Matheny, Phyllis Ranko, 6-44
 Matheson, Jim, 8-9
 Mathews, Clarence, 6-126
 Mathews, George, 4-94
 Mator, Daniel, 7-10
 Matro, Justin, 9-43
 Matson, Robert E., 4-85
 Matsui, Doris O., 8-5
 Matta, Florence K., 9-35
 Matta, George, 6-13
 Matta, George F. II, 7-10
 Matta, George F. Sr., 6-52
 Matter, Timothy J., 6-113
 Mattern, Harry, 6-66
 Matthews, Charlie, 6-52
 Matthews, Curtis, 6-99
 Matthews, Eric, 6-120
 Matthews, Guy, 6-17
 Matthews, James, 6-35, 7-8, 7-25
 Matthews, Martin, 9-29
 Matthews, Robert J., 5-49
 Mattison, Berwyn F., 4-66
 Mattleman, Marcienne S., 9-8
 Mattox, Christopher R., 5-78
 Mauchly, John W., 1-36
 Mauk, Jacob C., 4-89
 Maura, Wayne, 5-82
 Maurer, Forest L., 6-114
 Maurer, James A., 7-87
 Maurer, James H., 7-87
 Maurer, Stephanie G., 4-29
 Mauriello, Tracie, 3-252
 Maust, Gregory J., 6-82
 Mawby, Nancy B., 4-114
 Maxey, George W., 5-98, 5-99
 Maxman, Susan, 9-7
 Maxwell, David O., 4-10, 4-11, 4-69
 May, Anthony J., 4-131, 4-131, 4-132
 May, John A., 4-85
 May, John S., 6-95
 May, Thomas H., 4-91
 Mayer, Kurt G., 6-76
 Mayer, Louis J., 6-107
 Mayernik, David J., 3-260
 Mayrides, James, 6-73
 Mayros, Larry, 6-123
 Mays, Jack D., 6-43
 Maysky, Eugene B., 6-113
 Maza, James W., 6-127
 Mazer, Cindy, 4-106
 Mazia, Ted, 3-269
 Maziarz, Lucille, 9-38
 Mazullo, Anthony J. Jr., 4-99
 Mazur, Lana, 6-80
 Mazur, Lee J., 5-10, 5-50
 Mazza, Maralyn, 9-46
 Mazzei, Frank, 3-75, 3-254
 Mazzeno, Laurence, 9-42
 Mazziotti, Donald F., 4-114
 Mazzola, William J., 5-9, 5-50
 Mazzoni, Bruce, 6-87
 Mazzoni, Robert A., 5-14, 5-50
 McAbee, Charlene R., 5-64, 5-65
 McAfoose, Norm, 6-128
 McAlistler, Dolores J., 6-74
 McAllister, John E., 4-74
 McAndrew, Francis V., 4-98, 6-39
 McAndrew, James, 6-73
 McAndrew, Mary Bonaventure, 9-4
 McAndrew, Toni M., 9-33
 McAndrews, R. Barry, 5-20
 McAndrews, Robert, 6-82
 McAneny, Joseph J., 4-74
 McArdle, Paul, 6-112
 McAvoy, Craig T., 6-52
 McBeth, David L., 6-123
 McBeth, John, 6-114
 McBlain, John P., 6-24
 McBride, Edward, 6-104
 McBride, Elizabeth, 6-108
 McBride, John D., 5-13, 5-50
 McBride, Katherine Elizabeth, 9-4
 McBride, Sandra, 9-46
 McBride, Stephen A., 5-88
 McBride, Thomas D., 4-27, 5-99
 McCabe, Kenneth T., 4-105
 McCaffery, Roisin, 4-15
 McCaffery, Seamus P., 5-9, 5-25, 5-101
 McCain, John, 8-5
 McCall, Dale R., 6-56
 McCall, Emmett, 6-19
 McCall, Keith R., 3-99, 3-103, 3-136, 3-173, 3-179, 3-183, 3-186, 3-190, 3-250, 3-260, 7-12, 7-22
 McCall, Marilyn, 6-58
 McCall, Mary Jane, 6-20
 McCall, Thomas J., 3-260
 McCall, Virginia Armitage, 9-4
 McCall, William, 6-58
 McCallister, Sharon, 9-35
 McCallister, Timothy, 9-35
 McCalmont, John S., 3-267
 McCandless, John R. Jr., 6-119
 McCann, Stephen, 3-268
 McCarrell, Jerry, 6-114
 McCarrell, Samuel J.M., 3-264
 McCarthy, Carolyn, 8-7
 McCarthy, Daniel K., 6-32
 McCarthy, Eugene J., 7-85
 McCarthy, Henry J., 5-100
 McCarthy, James, 6-54, 6-61
 McCarthy, John A.M., 4-96
 McCarthy, Kenneth, 6-128
 McCarthy, Kevin, 8-5
 McCarthy, Leo, 6-96
 McCarney, Douglas, 6-124
 McCarney, Frank G., 4-89
 McCarney, Susan M., 6-34
 McCarty, John R., 4-62
 McCarville, James R., 4-125
 McCaskill, Claire, 8-7
 McCaslin, Donna, 6-116
 McCaul, Michael T., 8-9
 McCauley, Gail L., 6-108
 McCauley, William J. III, 6-86
 McCausland, John, 1-21
 McClain, Frank B., 3-267
 McClain, Frank C., 4-25
 McClain, Marcia, 9-29
 McClain, Richard D., 6-124
 McClaine, Bryan K., 6-121
 McClanahan, Andrea, 9-38
 McClarigan, Kevin J., 6-125
 McClatchy, Richard A. Jr., 3-260
 McCleaf, C. Stewart, 6-106
 McCleary, Paul E., 6-118
 McClellan, George B., 1-21
 McClellan, Mark M., 4-59
 McClelland, John D., 6-117
 McClelland, Rhonda, 6-34
 McClenney-Brooker, Cheryl, 4-109, 4-110
 McClimans, Esther, 6-115
 McClintock, Tamra L., 6-122
 McClintock, Dorothy E., 6-109
 McCloskey, George F., 6-113
 McCloskey, Joseph F., 5-9, 5-30
 McCloskey, Robert J., 9-31
 McClure, C. Arnold, 7-9
 McClure, George A., 6-113
 McClure, James F. Jr., 8-30
 McClure, James H., 3-267
 McClure, James N., 6-116
 McClure, Lamont Jr., 6-36
 McClure, S.S., 1-25
 McCollin, Frances, 9-4
 McCollum, Betty, 8-7
 McCollum, David R., 6-127
 McCollum, J. Brewster, 5-98, 5-99
 McConathy, Donald R., 6-88
 McConaughy, Duane, 6-114
 McConlogue, Lori, 9-37
 McConnaughay, Philip, 9-41
 McConnell, Clifford H., 4-59
 McConnell, Daniel, 6-27
 McConnell, Jeffrey W., 6-125
 McConnell, Mitch, 8-6, 8-10
 McConnell, Patrick T., 6-110
 McConnell, Pete, 7-11, 7-21
 McCool, Suzanne, 6-35
 McCord, John P., 4-37
 McCormack, Cathleen A., 4-14
 McCormack, Daniel P., 6-122
 McCormack, Ralph J., 6-130
 McCormack, Thomas J., 3-254
 McCormack, Thomas S., 3-269
 McCormack, William, 6-50
 McCormick, Cynthia N., 5-64
 McCormick, Gertrude H. (Mrs. Vance C.), 9-4
 McCormick, H.H., 3-267
 McCormick, James H., 4-141
 McCormick, Jon F., 6-127
 McCormick, Michael, 7-12
 McCormick, Richard E. Jr., 5-11, 5-50
 McCormick, Timothy J., 6-54
 McCormick, Vance C., 7-87
 McCotter, Thaddeus G., 8-7
 McCouch, Mark T. Sr., 6-92

- McCoy, John M. Jr., 4-114
 McCoy-Williams, Beverly, 6-70
 McCracken, Mark B., 6-21
 McCracken, Mr., 3-74, 3-78
 McCray, C. Walter III, 5-77
 McCreary, Carolyn, 6-67
 McCreesh, John J., 3-254
 McCreesh, Thomas P., 3-254
 McCreery, Jim, 8-6
 McCrossen, Marty, 9-33
 McCue, Andrea, 6-30
 McCue, Don, 6-99
 McCue, John B., 3-260
 McCullen, James H. Jr., 9-30
 McCulloch, Harold, 9-46
 McCullough, Charles P., 6-85
 McCullough, David C., 9-10
 McCullough, Edward, 4-74
 McCullough, James, 5-63
 McCullough, John, 4-46
 McCullough, John E. Jr., 6-127
 McCullough, Ronald K. Jr., 6-118
 McCullough, Samuel A., 4-41, 4-114, 4-123
 McCune, Timothy F., 5-14, 5-50
 McCurdy, Donald M., 4-100, 4-101
 McCurdy, Kenneth, 6-121
 McCusker, Francis P., 3-255
 McCutcheon, Bernice A., 5-91
 McCutcheon, Greg, 7-12
 McDaniel, Donna Jo, 5-10, 5-50
 McDermott, Brian C., 6-75
 McDermott, Gail, 9-37
 McDermott, Irene E., 9-5
 McDermott, James T., 5-99
 McDermott, James T. Jr., 4-124
 McDermott, Jim, 8-9
 McDermott, John P., 7-23
 McDermott, Susan M., 4-74
 McDevitt, Carol J., 6-67
 McDevitt, Kevin T., 6-89
 McDevitt, Leonard M., 5-93
 McDivitt, Rodney T., 6-124
 McDonald, Anita, 9-41
 McDonald, Carol, 6-75
 McDonald, Jim, 7-11
 McDonald, John, 6-130
 McDonald, Joseph J. Jr., 9-32
 McDonald, Joseph P. Jr., 6-87
 McDonald, Mr., 3-71, 3-75
 McDonald, Pamela I., 6-114
 McDonald, Stephen J., 6-30
 McDonald-Dudle, Wendy, 6-117
 McDonough, Coleman J., 4-89
 McDonough, Joseph M., 6-88
 McDonough, Raymond L., 6-110
 McDowell, Kenneth, 6-49
 McDowell, Tom L., 4-104
 McElderry, Margaret K., 9-7
 McElhinny, Karen M., 6-85
 McElhone, Thomas, 6-81
 McElroy, Donna, 6-124
 McElwaine, Francis E., 9-30
 McElwee, Neil, 6-58
 McEntee, Gerald, 9-35
 McEnteer, Ben, 4-39, 4-114
 McErlane, James E., 4-125
 McEwen, Jason, 6-94
 McEwen, Stephen J. Jr., 5-9, 5-30, 5-100
 McEwen, Susan E., 5-72
 McFadden, Frances Paula Kimberly, 5-10, 5-50
 McFadden, Lisa, 6-21
 McFall, Patrick, 6-114
 McFarland, Douglas, 9-36
 McGarrigle, Thomas, 6-82
 McGarrity, James, 6-75
 McGeary, Clyde, 4-92
 McGee, Gerald A., 5-93
 McGee, Michael J., 6-92
 McGeehan, Harriet W. (Mrs. Robert L.), 9-7
 McGeehan, Michael P., 3-103, 3-136, 3-177, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-190, 3-260, 7-14, 7-23
 McGeever, Francis, 7-88
 McGhee, Robert L., 6-126
 McGill, Eugene F., 3-260, 7-13, 7-22
 McGill, P.J., 7-13, 7-22
 McGinley, Bernard L., 5-9, 5-24, 5-102
 McGinley, Bernard L. II, 5-26, 5-27
 McGinley, Carol K., 5-13, 5-30, 5-50
 McGinley, John R. Jr., 4-116
 McGinley, Michael J., 6-61
 McGinley, William, 6-19
 McGinn, James W., 6-72
 McGinn, Joseph, 6-24
 McGinnis, Bernard B., 3-255
 McGinnis, Donald, 6-95
 McGinnis, Michael, 9-43
 McGinnis, Patrick J., 3-260
 McGinnis, Raymond P., 4-127
 McGinnis, Richard A., 6-117
 McGinty, Kathleen A., 4-54, 4-58, 4-123
 McGinty, Kathleen M., 4-123
 McGlinchey, Herbert J., 3-255, 4-142
 McGlinchey, Mr., 3-80
 McGlone, Gerald J. Jr., 6-112
 McGoff, Robert, 6-49
 McGonigle, Arthur T., 7-88
 McGonigle, J. Bradley III, 6-34
 McGough, Daniel P., 6-112
 McGovern, Bill, 6-127
 McGovern, George, 7-85
 McGovern, Jacqueline, 6-39
 McGovern, James P., 8-7
 McGovern, Michael L., 4-37
 McGowan, John J., 6-89
 McGrail, Patricia, 6-70
 McGrath, Brian P., 6-96
 McGrath, Harry, 9-37
 McGrath, L. Pat, 4-74
 McGraw, Andrew J., 3-260
 McGraw, Elaine M., 5-69
 McGraw, Sean P., 5-81
 McGregor, Daniel L., 6-130
 McGregor, Jack E., 3-255
 McGrew, Gerald A. Jr., 6-110
 McGrory, Joseph J. Jr., 6-92
 McGuire, Daniel R. L., 5-87
 McGuire, Edward C., 4-52
 McGuire, Sean, 6-78
 McGuire, Timothy, 6-111
 McGurman, Joseph, 6-67
 McHale, Ann, 6-36
 McHale, James A., 4-36
 McHale, John M., 4-29
 McHale, Katherine, 3-260
 McHale, Paul, 3-260
 McHenry, Bruce, 6-122
 McHenry, Patrick, 6-22, 8-8
 McHugh, Connie, 3-260
 McHugh, Elizabeth A., 5-85
 McHugh, Jennifer, 4-69
 McHugh, John M., 8-8
 McHugh, Joseph J., 4-11
 McHugh, Raymond F., 6-17
 McIlhattan, Fred, 3-103, 3-137, 3-170, 3-179, 3-183, 3-184, 3-186, 3-191, 3-260, 7-11, 7-21
 McIlhinney, Charles, 3-33, 3-38, 7-9, 7-19
 McIlhinney, Charles T. Jr., 3-10, 3-19, 3-40, 3-255, 3-260, 4-92
 McIlhinney, John B., 6-92
 McIlvaine, Patricia B., 6-107
 McIvaine Smith, Barbara, 3-103, 3-137, 3-175, 3-179, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-191, 3-260, 7-13, 7-22
 McInerney, Patricia, 5-9, 5-50
 McIntire, David, 6-52
 McIntosh, Charles P., 4-11
 McIntyre, James M., 3-260
 McIntyre, James P., 6-29
 McIntyre, Mike, 8-8
 McIntyre, Robert T., 4-74
 McKay, Glenn P., 6-105
 McKean, Thomas, 1-17, 3-273, 4-21, 5-98
 McKechnie, Michael D., 6-75
 McKee, Clyde E., 6-124
 McKee, Geneva, 9-29
 McKee, Theodore A., 8-28
 McKelvey, Gerald J., 3-260
 McKenna, Frank X., 6-95
 McKenna, James, 6-85
 McKenna, Kathryn, 4-82
 McKenna, Patrick, 6-64
 McKenna, Paul H., 6-110
 McKenzie, William H., 4-62, 4-108, 4-129
 McKeon, Howard P. "Buck," 8-5
 McKeon, Laurence J., 5-77
 McKeon, Susanne, 6-94
 McKeown, Charles D., 6-73
 McKernan, William III, 6-108
 McKetta, Frank, 4-89
 McKiernan, Jay, 7-12
 McKiernan, Ross, 6-43
 McKinley, William, 1-23, 8-31
 McKinney, Gary S., 6-112
 McKinney, Paul, 3-255
 McKirdy, James, 3-251
 McKnight, Ted, 6-21
 McKonly, G. Steven, 6-66
 McKown, Robert J., 6-70
 McLane, William J., 3-260
 McLaughlin, Charles A. Jr., 5-69
 McLaughlin, Harry W. Jr., 6-110
 McLaughlin, Mary A., 8-29
 McLaughlin, Pam, 6-117
 McLaughlin, Regis T., 6-56
 McLaughlin, Sandra J. (Mrs. Lyle W. Byers), 9-7
 McLaughlin, Tim, 6-96
 McLaughlin, William, 4-82
 McLaughlin, William F., 6-63
 McLaughlin, William J. III, 3-255
 McLaughlin, William M., 4-62
 McLean, Joseph, 6-58
 McLerigan, Jean, 6-108
 McLimans, Stephanie Y. Beemer, 9-36
 McLinko, Douglas, 6-16
 McMahan, James E., 5-84
 McMahan, Richard, 9-45
 McMahan, Robert A., 6-113
 McMahan, Tom, 6-59
 McManus, James R. III, 6-65
 McMaster, David, 6-121
 McMaster, Dennis, 6-74
 McMaster, Richard M., 6-122
 McMaster, William L., 6-119
 McMasters, Karen J., 6-112
 McMeekin, Charles, 6-69
 McMenamin, Daniel P., 6-100
 McMenamin, Hugh J., 3-255
 McMillan, Hugh B., 6-127
 McMillan, Lex III, 9-42
 McMillen, James W., 6-129
 McMillen, Mary Ellen, 4-106
 McMillen, Paul S., 4-121
 McMillin, John R. Jr., 6-17
 McMonagle, Gerald F., 3-260
 McMonagle, Mary C., 9-32
 McMonagle, Robert G., 6-95
 McMorris, Cathy Rodgers, 8-9
 McMutrie, David, 9-46
 McNair, Earl P., 4-142
 McNairy, Francine, 9-8, 9-41
 McNairy, Gladys B. (Mrs. Francis E.), 9-6
 McNally, Christopher K., 3-260
 McNally, John III, 9-31
 McNamara, Robert G., 7-9, 7-19
 McNarney, Joseph T., 1-30
 McNaughton, Mark S., 3-260
 McNeely, Ernie B., 6-70
 McNees, Barbara Bateman, 4-126
 McNeil, Anthony, 4-29
 McNeil, Hugh, 3-264
 McNeil, Mr., 3-71
 McNeill, Daniel T., 6-85
 McNeilly, Robert W., 6-74
 McNerney, Jerry, 8-5
 McNichol, Danielle, 4-41
 McNichol, Paul D., 6-84
 McNulty, Eileen Healy, 4-84, 4-85

- McNulty, Evie, 9-37
 McNulty, Michael R., 8-8
 McNulty, Tim, 4-41
 McParlan, James, 1-25
 McPherson, Dee, 4-20
 McPherson, Donald P. Jr., 3-255
 McPherson, James W., 6-128
 McPherson, Mary Patterson, 9-6
 McQuirns, Lewis K., 6-89
 McQuiston, Deborah, 6-94
 McRae, C. Roger, 5-83
 McSorley, G. Frank, 4-144
 McSparran, John A., 7-87
 McTiernan, Robert L., 6-62, 6-81
 McVerry, Terrence F., 3-260, 8-29
 McVey, Catherine C., 4-47, 4-98, 4-126, 4-127
 McVicker, Diane, 9-29
 McVicker, Erica, 5-93
 McVicker, Samuel R., 6-119
 McVicker, Woody, 9-29
 McWherter, James L., 4-142
 McWilliams, Douglas E. Jr., 4-102
 Mead, Charles, 6-128
 Mead, Edward, 4-131, 4-133
 Mead, Judy Kraft, 6-45
 Mead, Margaret, 1-31
 Mead, Tara, 3-252
 Meade, George G., 1-21
 Meade, John R., 3-255
 Meagher, Paul Jr., 9-33
 Meakim, Edward G. Jr., 6-107
 Mealy, Carolyn J., 6-26
 Mealy, Juston, 6-113
 Means, Charles M., 6-75
 Means, James, 6-123
 Means, Rayford A., 5-9, 5-50
 Mearkle, Bryon L., 6-119
 Mease, Carl L., 3-251
 Measel, Gale E. Jr., 6-125
 Mebus, Charles F., 3-260, 3-269, 4-62
 Mecke, Norma, 6-106
 Medaglia, Larry Jr., 6-15, 9-30
 Medd, Patricia A., 6-88
 Medich, Martha, 5-93
 Medvetz, Martin R., 6-28
 Medvetz, Rebecca, 6-28
 Medwid, Thomas, 6-94
 Meehan, J. Franklin, 4-52
 Meehan, Martin T., 8-7
 Meehan, William A., 4-144
 Meehan, William Austin Jr., 5-87
 Meek, Kendrick B., 8-6
 Meeks, Gregory W., 8-7
 Mehalco, Michael, 6-39
 Meighan, James, 6-62
 Meisenhelter, Douglas F., 5-92
 Meiskey, Norman B. III, 6-64
 Meiss, Carl, 7-12
 Meixel, Jack, 6-122
 Melancon, Charlie, 8-6
 Melcher, David H., 7-13
 Mele, Joseph J., 6-107
 Mele, Mario, 4-119
 Melinson, James R., 5-100
 Melio, Anthony J., 3-104, 3-137, 3-175, 3-179, 3-185, 3-186, 3-191, 3-260, 7-13, 7-22
 Melito, Judy I., 5-96
 Mellon, Andrew W., 1-26
 Mellon family, 1-24
 Mellon, Robert J., 5-11, 5-50
 Mellott, Doretta, 6-27
 Mellott, Jared M., 6-88
 Mellott, Wendy Richards, 5-79
 Mellow, James J., 4-112, 4-114
 Mellow, John, 6-30
 Mellow, Robert J., 3-8, 3-10, 3-20, 3-34, 3-37, 3-38, 3-40, 3-62, 3-69, 3-77, 3-84, 3-185, 3-250, 3-255, 3-265, 4-106, 4-108, 4-129, 4-130, 7-9, 7-19
 Melman, Milton, 4-139
 Melot, Marcella, 6-67
 Meloy, Frank J., 6-93
 Meloy, Mary Ann, 4-34, 4-142
 Meluskey, Frank J., 3-260
 Meluskey, Sandra P., 6-55
 Melvin, Eileen B., 9-33
 Melvin, Joan Orie, 5-9, 5-23, 5-100
 Memmi, August, 9-31
 Memmi, August T. Jr., 6-87
 Mempesson, Roger, 5-98
 Mencer, Glenn E., 5-102
 Mendicino, Dennis, 6-57
 Mendla, Kathy, 6-105, 7-9
 Menendez, Robert, 8-7
 Mengerighausen, Bernard, 6-61
 Menhorn, Harry G. Jr., 3-260
 Menn, Stephen, 6-79
 Mennin, Peter, 1-37
 Mensch, Christina, 6-116
 Mensch, Jeffrey L., 5-90
 Mensch, Robert, 3-104, 3-137, 3-175, 3-181, 3-184, 3-185, 3-191, 3-260, 7-13, 7-22
 Menster, Michael, 6-59
 Mentzer, Jack, 6-65
 Menzemer, Charles, 6-110
 Mercado-Karl, Annie, 4-25
 Mercante, Robert, 6-130
 Mercer, Alberta, 9-33
 Mercur, Ulysses, 5-98, 5-99
 Mercuri, Joe, 6-68
 Mercuri, John J., 5-81
 Merhige, Mario, 6-35
 Merica, Gary A., 4-122, 4-123
 Merkel, Beverly Valvano, 6-114
 Merko, Maryesther S., 5-82
 Mermelstein, Jules J., 6-84
 Merolillo, Kathleen C., 6-78
 Merriam, Mary-Linda Sorber (Mrs. Peter Armacost), 9-7
 Merrill, Stephen R., 6-120
 Merriweather, Ronald B., 5-87
 Merry, James R., 3-260
 Merry, Michael A., 6-96
 Mershimer, Carla, 6-112
 Merski, Bob, 6-25
 Mertz, Ched, 6-85
 Mertz, Roland "Bud," 4-15
 Mervine, Lamar, 6-113
 Mervis, Sonie, 6-14
 Messa, Joseph L., 7-14, 7-23
 Messa, Robert A., 5-30
 Messenlehner, Joanne S., 9-38
 Messer, Howard F., 4-123
 Messersmith, Frank, 6-120
 Messina, John A., 6-69
 Messina, Marilyn, 7-10
 Messing, Scott, 4-87
 Messinger, Henry C., 3-255, 3-265
 Messner, Michael, 6-102
 Mest, Ronald C., 5-93
 Mestrezat, S. Leslie, 5-99
 Metcalf, Charles, 6-129
 Metcalfe, Daryl, 3-104, 3-138, 3-166, 3-179, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-191, 3-260, 7-10, 7-20
 Meteer, Marvin G., 6-120
 Meterko, Andrew R., 6-125
 Metricarti, Steve, 6-89
 Mettley, Robert M., 6-31
 Metzgar, Sherman, 6-116
 Metzger, Dale L., 4-121
 Metzger, Theodore T. Jr., 4-102
 Metzker, Ray K., 9-10
 Meyer, Don, 9-44
 Meyer, William A. Jr., 6-116
 Meyers, Eileen L., 6-81
 Meyers, John R., 6-98
 Meyers, Shawn, 6-26
 Meyers, Stanley, 4-82
 Meyerson, Margy Ellin (Mrs. Martin), 9-6
 Mica, John L., 8-5
 Mickc, John, 3-251, 3-252
 Michael, Beverly J., 6-22
 Michael, Jeffrey S., 6-91
 Michaels, Theodore P. Jr., 5-74
 Michalski, Sally, 5-97
 Michaud, Michael H., 8-6
 Michener, James, 1-36, 9-10
 Michetti, Antonio D., 7-12, 7-21
 Michlovic, Thomas A., 3-260
 Michlovic, Thomas J., 4-136, 4-138
 Micka-Salak, Ellen, 6-58
 Mickey, Tanya, 6-64
 Mickle, J. Warren, 4-138
 Mickle, John W. III, 6-90
 Micks, John D., 6-52
 Micozzie, Kelly A., 5-78
 Micozzie, Nicholas A., 3-104, 3-138, 3-176, 3-180, 3-184, 3-185, 3-191, 3-260, 7-13, 7-22
 Micozzie, Thomas N., 6-84
 Micsky, Daniel K., 6-126
 Middendorf, William B., 4-59
 Middleswarth, Ner, 3-267
 Middleton, William, 6-88
 Mier, Harry J. Jr., 4-78
 Mifflin, Thomas, 1-16, 1-17, 3-266, 3-273, 4-21, 6-29, 6-34
 Miglioni, Malisa M., 6-74
 Mignoni-Szczucki, Rosemarie, 9-36
 Mihalich, Herman, 3-260
 Mihalik, Edward G. Jr., 5-89
 Mikec, David, 6-80
 Mikec, Mark, 9-33
 Mikita, John, 7-11, 7-20
 Mikulski, Barbara A., 8-6
 Mikush, Gail, 6-62
 Milacci, Robert, 6-82
 Milanese, Gabe, 9-30
 Milano, Todd, 9-43
 Milanovich, Fred R., 3-260
 Miles, Brian, 6-108
 Miles, Cheryl, 6-43
 Miles, Walter, 6-51
 Milford, Marsha, 6-58
 Milheim, William, 9-41
 Milius, John W., 6-87
 Milko, Jean, 6-14, 9-35
 Mill, Edward W., 4-130
 Millar, Lynn, 9-36
 Millard, David, 3-104, 3-138, 3-172, 3-180, 3-183, 3-184, 3-186, 3-191, 3-260, 7-12, 7-21
 Millard, John, 6-117
 Miller, Alan S., 6-15
 Miller, Amy, 9-46
 Miller, Annabel R., 6-33
 Miller, Barry M., 6-35
 Miller, Blaine E., 6-125
 Miller, Bonnie, 6-76
 Miller, Bradley, 6-113, 8-8
 Miller, Brett R., 6-88
 Miller, Candice S., 8-7
 Miller, Carl L., 6-122
 Miller, Carol A., 6-41
 Miller, Carole A., 9-33
 Miller, Charles M., 5-12, 5-50
 Miller, Daniel C., 6-54
 Miller, David P., 5-81
 Miller, Dewey H., 4-104
 Miller, Donna Reed, 6-38, 6-48
 Miller, Edward J., 4-59
 Miller, Edward R., 4-102
 Miller, Elenora, 9-39
 Miller, Emma Guffey, 1-25, 9-4
 Miller, Eugene A., 6-129
 Miller, Eydie S., 6-28
 Miller, Francis D., 6-121
 Miller, Fred B., 5-71
 Miller, Gary, 4-13
 Miller, Gary E., 6-123
 Miller, Gary G., 8-5
 Miller, George, 8-5
 Miller, George J., 4-98, 4-99
 Miller, George M., 4-104
 Miller, Gordon R., 5-12, 5-19, 5-51
 Miller, Gregory L., 6-129
 Miller, Harriett S., 6-116
 Miller, Harry I., 6-119

- Miller, Jack E., 5-84
 Miller, James J., 6-105
 Miller, Jeffrey B., 4-87, 4-89, 4-98, 8-5
 Miller, Joan, 6-16
 Miller, John C., 3-255
 Miller, John H. Jr., 4-114
 Miller, John W., 5-93
 Miller, Karen A., 4-114, 4-123, 9-8
 Miller, Keith, 3-250, 9-41
 Miller, Kenneth Jr., 6-122
 Miller, Kenneth N., 5-93
 Miller, Kevin, 9-36
 Miller, Kevin R., 6-123
 Miller, Krista M., 6-39
 Miller, Kristen, 4-131, 4-133
 Miller, Larry, 6-130
 Miller, Larry D., 4-133, 6-125
 Miller, Leslie A., 4-14, 5-30, 9-8
 Miller, Linda, 6-26
 Miller, Linda Wallach, 5-14, 5-51
 Miller, Lorraine C., 8-10
 Miller, Ludwig J., 6-119
 Miller, Marlin, 9-9
 Miller, Marvin E., 3-260
 Miller, Marvin E. Jr., 3-260
 Miller, Mary Ann, 6-95
 Miller, Myra, 6-14
 Miller, Peggy L., 6-43
 Miller, Randall, 6-50
 Miller, Regina "Ginger" Gouger, 9-9
 Miller, Richard H., 6-115
 Miller, Robert, 6-127
 Miller, Ron, 7-12, 7-21
 Miller, Ronald E., 3-104, 3-138, 3-182, 3-183, 3-184, 3-186, 3-191, 3-260
 Miller, Ronald R., 3-172
 Miller, Russell, 6-123
 Miller, Ruth Weir (Mrs. Weir), 9-5
 Miller, Samuel, 6-86
 Miller, Sandra, 6-17, 6-40
 Miller, Sheila, 3-260
 Miller, Stanley A., 4-82
 Miller, Steve, 6-90, 9-30
 Miller, Steven A. Sr., 6-128
 Miller, Thomas G. Jr., 5-69
 Miller, Vivian T., 6-38
 Miller, W., 9-46
 Miller, Wallace E., 6-40
 Miller, Wayne A., 6-40
 Miller, William, 9-36
 Miller, William C., 6-113
 Miller, William E. Jr., 6-83
 Miller, William R., 6-115
 Millett, Bartley E., 6-120
 Milligan, Mary Louise (Mrs. Elmer E. Rasmuson), 9-5
 Millin, Pamela F., 6-26
 Millin, Paul H., 5-20
 Milliron, Daniel J., 4-114, 5-51
 Milliron, John P., 3-260
 Mills, Beth S., 5-69
 Mills, Edward W., 4-109
 Mills, Frank P., 5-75
 Mills, Nancy P., 9-35
 Mills, Paul D., 4-37
 Milne, Duane, 3-104, 3-139, 3-176, 3-179, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-191, 3-260, 7-13, 7-23
 Milot, Robert G., 6-125
 Milroy, R. Lee, 9-30
 Mimms, William R., 7-89
 Mincer, Thomas E., 6-127
 Mindek, Donna L., 6-91
 Minder, Drake E., 7-9
 Minehart, Jeffrey B., 5-10, 5-51
 Minehart, Katherine, 9-10
 Minehart, Thomas Z., 4-29, 4-32
 Miner, Frank L., 6-130
 Miner, James S., 5-92
 Miner, William S., 6-130
 Minger, Linda, 6-81, 7-13, 7-22
 Mingey, Richard G., 4-114
 Minich, Ralph, 6-20
 Minito, John C., 6-90
 Minner, Russell, 6-84
 Minner, Ruth Ann, 8-32
 Minnick, Joshua, 6-112
 Minnier, Mark D., 6-127
 Minnier, Marybeth, 6-116
 Minnette, Gary, 6-50
 Minnotte, William P., 4-37
 Minor, Beverly R., 4-120
 Minora, Carmen D., 5-14, 5-51
 Mintz, Ronald S., 4-114
 Minyon, Michael Jr., 6-55
 Mirabito, Richard, 7-11, 7-21
 Mirachi, Eugene J., 4-74
 Miranda, Rosalie, 9-43
 Mirizio, Stephen J., 6-53
 Miscovich, George, 3-260
 Misko, Stephen M., 6-120
 Mislitsky, Richard P., 6-101
 Mitchell, Andrea, 4-132
 Mitchell, Brenda, 4-86, 4-121, 4-125
 Mitchell, Brian, 4-109, 4-110, 9-43, 9-44
 Mitchell, David E., 6-25
 Mitchell, Harry E., 8-5
 Mitchell, James T., 5-98, 5-99
 Mitchell, John, 1-25, 5-100
 Mitchell, K. Michael, 6-99
 Mitchell, Ruth Crawford, 9-4
 Mitchell, Silas Weir, 1-21
 Mitchell, Stephanie M., 6-61
 Mitchell, Therese L., 4-96
 Mitchell, Thomas, 6-56
 Mitchell, Walter, 6-115
 Mitchell, William E. Sr., 6-75
 Mitchelltree, R. Scott, 6-125
 Mitchener, Margaret M., 7-13
 Mitcho, Anthony, 6-90
 Mitman, Philip B., 6-53
 Mitrick, Lori O., 6-46
 Mitsch, Charles L. Jr., 6-110
 Mittermeier, Kathy, 6-93
 Mix, Tom, 1-36
 Mizner, John F., 4-116
 Mlakar, Les, 6-92
 Mlakar, Leslie J., 6-79
 Moate, Art, 6-128
 Moder, William J. III, 6-54
 Moehlmann, Nicholas B., 3-260, 4-109, 4-130
 Moffatt, Lee, 6-78
 Mofte, Barb, 6-45
 Mogel, Paul L. Sr., 6-120
 Mogilski, Mitchell D. Sr., 6-116
 Mohan, John P., 6-105
 Mohler, R. Albert Jr., 9-47
 Mohr, Daniel J., 6-125
 Mohr, Emaline K. (Mrs. Clair J.), 9-6
 Mohr, Stephen L., 4-104, 6-125
 Mohrbacher, Linda, 7-89
 Molchany, William S., 6-116
 Molineux, Donald, 6-71
 Moll, Greg, 6-83
 Moll, Thomas M., 6-70
 Mollard, Bishop Tikhon, 9-44
 Mollohan, Alan B., 8-9
 Molnar, John, 6-110
 Molnar, Sandra, 6-89
 Monaghan, Garth, 6-121
 Monahan, John, 6-73
 Mondale, Walter F., 7-85, 7-86, 8-31
 Monday, Elden, 9-47
 Monroe, James, 6-35, 8-31
 Mont, Franklin G., 4-73
 Montanari, David, 6-119
 Montecalvo, Albert, 6-115
 Montella, Gerald C., 5-95
 Montemuro, Frank J. Jr., 5-99, 5-100
 Montgomery, Amy Barrett, 9-29
 Montgomery, Cary, 6-91
 Montgomery, Donald, 9-46
 Montgomery, Grant, 6-80
 Montgomery, Harry M., 5-100
 Montgomery, Sandra S., 6-58
 Montgomery, William R., 4-66
 Monticello, Samuel, 6-54
 Montone, Joseph V., 7-13, 7-22
 Montour, Madame, 6-36
 Montross, Dennis, 6-45
 Montross, Richard, 6-45
 Moomaw, Paul, 3-266, 3-269
 Moon, Judy F., 6-19
 Mooney, Jeff, 6-124
 Moore, Bernard A., 5-13, 5-51
 Moore, Beverly, 6-115
 Moore, Brad, 9-31
 Moore, Dennis, 8-6
 Moore, Enoch S. Jr., 4-102
 Moore, Eugenia, 6-70
 Moore, Geraldine, 6-124
 Moore, Gwen, 8-9
 Moore, Helen Mason (Mrs. Charles H.), 9-6
 Moore, James N., 3-251
 Moore, Jimmie, 5-87
 Moore, Joanne, 6-104
 Moore, John W., 6-119
 Moore, Kent K., 6-111
 Moore, Margaret A., 4-46
 Moore, Marianne, 1-25, 1-36
 Moore, Michael M., 6-127
 Moore, Nicholas, 5-98
 Moore, Patricia M., 6-100
 Moore, Reizdan B., 3-99, 3-109, 3-269
 Moore, Richard, 6-23
 Moore, Robert E., 4-74
 Moore, Robin, 1-36
 Moore, S. Edward, 3-269
 Moore, Shirley, 4-47
 Moore, Stephanie, 4-18
 Moore, William J., 3-73, 3-80, 3-85, 3-255, 4-140
 Moorehead, Ernie D., 6-129
 Morabito, Donald F., 4-18
 Moran, Charles V., 5-88
 Moran, Fred, 6-75
 Moran, James P., 8-9
 Moran, Jerry, 8-6
 Moran, Jill A., 6-32
 Moran, Joseph L., 5-71
 Moran, Steven, 6-86
 Moran, William F., 5-10, 5-51
 Moran, William J., 4-139
 Morani, Alma Dea, 9-6
 Morano, Jayme, 6-114
 Morder, Ronald, 6-28
 More, Nicholas, 3-266
 Morelli, Charles J., 6-44
 Morgan, Ann R., 6-117
 Morgan, Claire, 9-40
 Morgan, Helen I., 6-31
 Morgan, John, 9-35
 Morgan, John Pierpont, 1-26
 Morgan, Patrick B., 6-122
 Morgan, Russell, 6-119
 Morgan, Thelma, 6-122
 Morgan, Thomas, 9-30
 Morgan, William F., 5-13, 5-19, 5-51
 Morgan, Yvonne, 9-33
 Morganelli, John M., 6-36
 Moriarty, Richard M., 6-114
 Morin, Peter A., 5-96
 Morio-Vitanovec, Shirley, 6-61
 Morley, Anna Mae B., 9-31
 Morley, Christopher, 1-36
 Morocco, Nicholas, 6-59
 Morocco, William A. Sr., 6-53
 Morosetti, Jim, 6-98
 Morreale, Michael L., 6-32
 Morrill, Michael, 7-88
 Morris, Anthony, 5-98
 Morris, Christopher, 7-9, 7-19
 Morris, Eleanor Gangloff (Mrs. Frederick S.), 9-5
 Morris, Gouverneur, 1-16
 Morris, Greg, 7-9, 7-19
 Morris, John P., 4-125
 Morris, John W., 5-64
 Morris, Michael J. Jr., 5-96
 Morris, Robert, 1-16

- Morris, Samuel W., 3-260, 4-111
 Morris, Walter E., 3-255
 Morrison, Christian, 6-116
 Morrison, Thomas A., 5-100
 Morrow, Kathy A., 5-14, 5-51
 Morrow, Mary Rice, 9-4
 Morse, Chuck, 7-10, 7-20
 Morse, Samuel, 1-29
 Mortimer, Gregory, 6-20, 9-30
 Mortimer, Helen M., 6-43
 Mortimer, Ronald, 6-58
 Morton, Clifford A., 6-62
 Morton, John, 3-266, 5-98
 Morton, Joseph, 6-58
 Morton, Levi P., 8-31
 Mosa, Brian K., 6-113
 Moscato, Anthony C., 6-18, 9-30
 Moscato, Tony, 9-30
 Mosco, Marlene, 9-8
 Mosebey, G. Sherlyn, 6-29
 Moser, Cher, 6-70
 Moser, Judy, 6-17
 Moses, Elias E., 6-50
 Mosher, Adam, 9-38
 Moshier, Amy J., 6-39
 Mosholder, Harry W., 6-128
 Moski, Karen, 9-37
 Moskowitz, Caren Gansman, 9-38
 Mosley, Jacqueline B., 6-71
 Mosley, Thaddeus, 9-10
 Moss, Bradley K., 5-87
 Moss, Keith, 6-115
 Moss, Sandra Mazer, 5-9, 5-51
 Mosser, John A., 6-111
 Mossman, William, 6-69
 Mosteller, Teri, 9-30
 Mott, John C., 5-14, 5-51
 Mott, Lucretia, 1-18, 1-19, 1-25
 Motto, Dominick, 5-14, 5-19, 5-51
 Motzer, Steven, 6-98
 Moul, Dan, 3-104, 3-139, 3-171, 3-179, 3-180, 3-183, 3-184, 3-186, 3-191, 3-260, 7-12, 7-21
 Mount, George R. III, 6-68
 Moury, Timothy J., 6-62
 Mowen, Ralph E., 6-65
 Mowery, Harold F., 4-123, 4-132
 Mowery, Harold F. Jr., 3-255, 3-260, 4-140
 Mowod, George J., 4-84
 Mowrer, Gordon B., 4-121, 6-50
 Mowrer, S. Michael, 6-124
 Mowry, Mike, 4-29
 Mowry, R. Gerald, 6-119
 Moyar, Paulette, 6-98
 Moyer, A. Marilyn Jr., 4-37
 Moyer, Barry L., 6-103
 Moyer, Charles E., 6-112
 Moyer, Dean O., 6-125
 Moyer, Don, 6-123
 Moyer, Fred, 6-116
 Moyer, Jay R., 3-104, 3-139, 3-170, 3-181, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-191, 3-260, 4-59, 7-11, 7-21
 Moyer, Mr., 3-89
 Moyer, Randy R., 6-107
 Moyer, Sally A., 6-77
 Moyer, William G., 6-120
 Moyer, William R., 4-91
 Mozer, Frank, 7-87
 Mrkonic, Emil, 3-260
 Mudd, Emily Hartshome (Mrs. Stuart), 9-5
 Muehsam, William E., 6-77
 Muench, K. Paul, 4-139
 Mueseler, Christine, 4-131, 4-133
 Muhitch, Carol, 6-59
 Muhlenberg, Frederick, 1-16, 3-266
 Muhlenberg, Henry Melchior, 1-14
 Muhlenberg, Peter, 1-16
 Muhr, John R., 6-110
 Muir, James, 6-127
 Muir, Malcolm, 8-29
 Muir, William Jr., 4-74
 Muir, William R., 4-69
 Mukasey, Michael B., 8-4
 Muldawer, Jeffrey A., 6-73
 Muldowney, James T., 6-58
 Mulholland, Stacey, 6-100
 Mullen, Carmella, 9-35
 Mullen, Martin P., 3-260
 Mullen, Michael M., 3-260
 Mullen, Robert, 6-115
 Muller, H. Arnold, 4-66
 Muller, James, 6-130
 Muller, Nicholas P., 4-127
 Mulligan, Kathleen R., 5-10, 5-51
 Mulligan, Thomas, 6-117
 Mullin, Thomas M., 6-108
 Mullin, William V., 3-255
 Multari, Kathy, 6-53
 Mulvey, Lynda R., 9-39
 Mulvihill, Dennis J., 3-266
 Mulvihill, Keith, 6-77
 Mummah, Kenneth, 6-29
 Mummert, Chuck, 6-65
 Munchak, A. J., 6-30
 Munden, Ruby Robinson, 6-64
 Mundie, Jack, 6-54
 Mundis, Larry, 7-11
 Mundorf, Gretchen, 6-52
 Mundy, Hugh F., 5-11, 5-51
 Mundy, Phyllis, 3-104, 3-139, 3-173, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-186, 3-191, 3-261, 7-12, 7-22
 Munley, James, 8-29
 Munley, Linda, 6-30
 Munley, Marion L., 3-269
 Munley, Thomas J., 5-14, 5-52
 Munz, Brenda, 6-18
 Muraca, Denise, 6-64
 Murcko, Lynn, 6-38
 Murcko, Michael, 6-126
 Murdoch, David A. Jr., 4-114
 Murkowski, Lisa, 8-5
 Muroski, Chester B., 5-11, 5-52
 Murphy, Arthur, 6-72
 Murphy, Austin J., 3-255
 Murphy, Christina A., 6-75
 Murphy, Christopher S., 8-5
 Murphy, Clarence, 6-103
 Murphy, David J., 5-77
 Murphy, Donald T., 6-61
 Murphy, Edward, 6-104
 Murphy, Frank G., 6-72
 Murphy, Jan, 3-251, 3-252
 Murphy, Jennifer, 9-39
 Murphy, John A., 7-17
 Murphy, John J., 6-61
 Murphy, Joseph, 7-19
 Murphy, Kevin, 7-12
 Murphy, Lois, 7-6, 7-17
 Murphy, Margaret Theresa, 5-10, 5-52
 Murphy, Michael, 9-42
 Murphy, Pamela, 6-114
 Murphy, Patrick J., 7-6, 7-17, 8-8, 8-14, 8-18, 8-24
 Murphy, Robert S., 4-25
 Murphy, Thomas J. Jr., 3-261
 Murphy, Thomas P., 5-93
 Murphy, Tim, 7-6, 7-17, 8-8, 8-14, 8-18, 8-27
 Murphy, Timothy F., 3-255, 4-133
 Murphy, Tom, 6-45
 Murphy, Wayne T., 6-110
 Murphy, William, 6-53
 Murray, Bernard K., 4-106
 Murray, Elizabeth, 9-37
 Murray, Genevieve C., 9-30
 Murray, Hugh J. Sr., 6-109
 Murray, Ian, 9-35
 Murray, James, 6-78
 Murray, Jane M., 6-84
 Murray, John S. III, 5-85
 Murray, Martin L., 3-251, 3-255, 3-264
 Murray, Mary Lou, 4-132
 Murray, Mary P., 5-69
 Murray, Patty, 8-9
 Murray, Thomas, 6-77
 Murray, Vaughn, 6-127
 Murt, Thomas P., 3-104, 3-140, 3-175, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-186, 3-191, 3-261, 7-13, 7-22
 Murtha, John P., 7-6, 7-17
 Murtha, John P. Jr., 8-8, 8-15, 8-18, 8-26
 Muscalus, Robert S., 4-66, 4-123
 Muscatello, Bruno, 6-73
 Musco, John, 6-51
 Muse, Donald R., 6-119
 Musgrave, Marilyn N., 8-5
 Mushrush, David L., 6-73
 Musick, Faye, 6-103
 Muskie, Edmund, 7-86
 Musmanno, John L., 5-9, 5-23, 5-28, 5-29, 5-30, 5-64, 5-100
 Musmanno, Michael, 1-36
 Musmanno, Michal A., 5-99
 Musmanno, Neal, 4-52
 Musselman, Lester R., 6-119
 Musselman, Lowell S., 6-111
 Musser, Alice, 6-40
 Musser, Todd, 6-124
 Musso, Joseph R., 6-61
 Mustello, Marci, 9-30
 Mustello, Michelle M., 6-17
 Musti, Chris, 9-37
 Mustio, T. Mark, 3-104, 3-140, 3-168, 3-179, 3-185, 3-191, 3-250, 3-261, 4-126, 7-11, 7-20
 Musto, Raphael J., 3-10, 3-20, 3-33, 3-37, 3-38, 3-40, 3-184, 3-185, 3-250, 3-255, 3-261, 4-123, 4-139, 4-140, 7-9, 7-19
 Musulin, Michael J., 5-73
 Mutch, J. Margaret Ada, 9-6
 Muth, Dawson R., 5-30
 Muth, Michael R., 5-84
 Muti, Riccardo, 9-10
 Mutlu, Katie, 6-22
 Mychak, Michael F., 5-86
 Myer, Clancy, 3-269
 Myer, E. Reed, 3-267
 Myers, Charles H., 6-124
 Myers, Curtis W., 6-86, 6-123
 Myers, Dave, 6-113
 Myers, Elisabeth C., 4-15
 Myers, Francis J., 7-89
 Myers, Gary L., 6-83
 Myers, James W., 6-33
 Myers, Jennifer, 9-30
 Myers, Jesse J., 6-122
 Myers, John, 3-104, 3-140, 3-178, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-191, 3-261, 6-110, 7-14, 7-23
 Myers, Karen Stotz, 6-33
 Myers, Kurt, 4-91
 Myers, Linus, 5-97
 Myers, Matthew D., 9-39
 Myers, Michael, 3-261
 Myers, Morey M., 4-14
 Myers, Peggy, 6-72
 Myers, R. David, 4-59
 Myers, Robert, 4-101
 Myers, Robert D., 4-99
 Myers, Robert L. III, 3-255
 Myers, Robert L. Jr., 4-39
 Myers, Robert M., 6-111
 Myers, Sondra, 9-6, 9-10
 Myers, Tamara, 1-36
 Myers, Todd R., 6-111
 Myers, W. Logan III, 6-106
 Mylin, Amos H., 3-264
 Mylin, Stuart J., 5-81
 Myrick, Howard A., 4-131, 4-133
 Myrick, Sue Wilkins, 8-8
 - N -
 Nacchio, John, 6-48
 Nace, Carl, 6-37
 Nace, Gary A., 6-65
 Nace, Craig L., 6-116
 Nader, Ralph, 7-85
 Nadler, Jerrold, 8-7

Nagel, Daniel P., 6-115
 Nagel, Joan H., 9-38
 Nagel, John B., 6-96
 Nagele, Raymond, 6-120
 Nagin, Daniel S., 4-85
 Nagle, Ronald C., 5-11, 5-52
 Nagy, Glenn P., 6-70
 Nahas, Bernadette J., 5-88
 Nahill, Charles F. Jr., 3-261
 Naidoff, Stephanie, 6-48
 Nailor, Jerry L., 3-104, 3-140, 3-171, 3-180, 3-186, 3-191, 3-261, 7-12, 7-21
 Nakashima, George, 9-10
 Nalesnik, Bruce, 6-19
 Nalitz, William R., 5-11, 5-52
 Namie, Michael, 6-44
 Nanovic, Roger N., 5-15, 5-19, 5-52
 Napier, Kimbra, 6-40
 Napolitano, Grace F., 8-5
 Napolitano, Janet, 8-32
 Narcise, John M., 6-109
 Nardelli, Jo Ann, 9-36
 Nardick, Ronald E., 6-118
 Nardone, Mike, 4-82
 Narducci, Leigh P., 6-108
 Narehood, M. Gerald, 6-121
 Narins, Lillian R., 7-89
 Narsley, James J., 5-86
 Naro, Melanie, 6-64
 Nash, Dorothy Klenke, 9-4
 Nashtock, Michael P. Jr., 6-126
 Nassar, S. Kweilin, 4-115
 Nassberg, Richard "Dick," 6-33
 Nasshorn, Donald, 5-72
 Nau, Denny, 6-19
 Nau, Mary Ann, 6-60
 Naugle, Andrea E., 6-32
 Naugle, Patrick L., 7-12, 7-21
 Naugle, Reginald B., 7-88
 Nauhaus, Lester G., 5-10, 5-52
 Nauman, Gertrude Olmsted (Mrs. Spencer Gilbert), 9-5
 Naumoff, William R., 6-100
 Naus, Scott W., 5-12, 5-19, 5-52
 Naylor, Alan G., 5-92
 Naylor, Gregory, 4-29
 Naylor, Stephen C., 9-38
 Neal, Charles L., 6-129
 Neal, Joseph, 6-126
 Neal, Richard E., 8-7
 Nealon, Terrence R., 5-14, 5-52
 Nealon, William J. Jr., 8-29
 Neatrou, William, 6-55
 Nebzydowski, John, 6-130
 Neeb, Anne LaCour, 4-104, 4-105
 Needles, Stephen, 6-68
 Needy, William, 6-86
 Neel, Bill, 7-10, 7-20
 Neely, Craig, 6-65
 Neese, Gerald, 6-124
 Neff, Andrew, 6-122
 Neff, L. Stewart, 6-124
 Neff, Samuel G., 3-255
 Negley, James N., 6-87
 Neiderhiser, Floyd, 6-130
 Neidich, Ross, 6-50
 Neidig, Ralph, 6-65
 Neifield, Marsha H., 5-87
 Neilson, Edward J., 4-74
 Neiman, Paula V., 6-13
 Neiper, Diane, 6-36
 Neipris, Jonathan P., 4-69
 Nelles, James C., 6-60
 Nelligan, James L., 4-85
 Nelson, Bill, 8-5
 Nelson, Carl, 6-88
 Nelson, Conrad, 6-28
 Nelson, Daniel J., 5-94
 Nelson, E. Benjamin, 8-7
 Nelson, Ivory, 9-41
 Nelson, James, 4-43, 9-46
 Nelson, John F., 6-26
 Nelson, Kimberly T., 4-59

Nelson, Patricia, 6-108
 Nelson, Scott H., 4-82
 Nelson, Sharron V., 6-30
 Nelson, William R., 6-120
 Nenstiel, Donald "Pete," 6-125
 Nero, Dennis, 6-59
 Nero, Peter, 9-10
 Nesbitt, Albert, 4-132
 Nesbitt, Elizabeth, 9-5
 Nesbitt, Gregory S., 6-92
 Nesbitt, Harry J. III, 5-85
 Nesman, Linda, 6-128
 Ness, Dennis, 6-85
 Ness, Stambaugh, 6-85
 Neugebauer, Randy, 8-9
 Neuin, Sallie A., 6-31
 Neuman, Nancy, 4-114, 9-7
 Nevala, Nate, 7-11
 Nevel, Homer G., 6-129
 Nevels, James E., 4-140
 Nevin, Andrea, 6-95
 Nevius, Teleta A., 4-82
 New, Arnold L., 5-9, 5-52
 New, Shelley Robins, 5-9
 Newcome, Lonzo, 6-123
 Newell, William J., 3-264
 Newman, Carol, 6-16
 Newman, Jonathan H., 4-119
 Newman, Libby (Mrs. Herman Feldman), 9-7
 Newman, Sandra Schultz, 1-32, 5-99, 5-102, 9-7
 Newmyer, John C., 3-264
 Neyman, Allen H., 6-18
 Nicholas, Barbara, 6-70
 Nicholas, William T., 5-13, 5-52
 Nichols, Brenda A., 5-78
 Nichols, Fred Jr., 7-12, 7-22
 Nichols, George A., 4-110
 Nichols, Norma, 6-39
 Nichols, Patricia, 6-39
 Nichols, Patsy A., 5-93
 Nichols, William E., 6-61
 Nicholson, Dale F., 5-70
 Nicholson, Ed, 7-10, 7-20
 Nicholson, Jennifer L., 5-82
 Nicholson, Jim, 8-4
 Nick, Cheryl A., 7-12, 7-21
 Nick, Roger, 3-99, 3-109, 3-269
 Nickel, Thomas, 6-100
 Nickleach, Joseph A., 5-13, 5-19, 5-52
 Nickol, Steven R., 3-104, 3-141, 3-178, 3-179, 3-182, 3-184, 3-185, 3-191, 3-261, 4-130, 7-14, 7-23
 Nicoletta, Robert, 6-60
 Nicols, Amy L., 5-76
 Niebuhr, Herman, 4-132
 Niedermeyer, Janet L., 6-56
 Niedermeyer, Walter H., 6-115
 Niehoff, Maxine C., 9-29
 Nierie, Michael, 6-94
 Niglio, Paul, 9-38
 Nigro, Russell M., 5-99
 Nileski, Charity L., 5-73
 Nilles, Robert, 6-54
 Nilon, James F. Jr., 5-13, 5-52
 Nissly, Barry, 6-126
 Nix, Jude, 9-45
 Nix, Mark S., 6-62
 Nix, Robert N. C., 5-98
 Nix, Robert N. C. Jr., 5-99
 Nixon, Barbara H., 5-92
 Nixon, Richard M., 7-85, 7-86, 8-31
 Nije, Valerie, 9-45
 Nobers, Mary Ann, 4-52
 Noble, Richard, 6-94
 Noecker, Clarence J., 6-111
 Noga, Russell S., 6-31
 Nognan, Thomas B., 4-74
 Nolan, John, 6-44
 Nolan, Richard G., 6-84
 Nolan, Thomas, 3-69, 3-75, 3-83, 3-255, 3-265, 6-72
 Noll, Charles, 6-46
 Noll, Jeanne C., 9-30

Nolt, Ben H. Jr., 4-37
 Noonan, Allan S., 4-66
 Nordenberg, Mark, 9-41
 Norder, Brenda, 6-99
 Norman, Ernest, 6-129
 Norman, Liane, 7-89
 Norris, Isaac, 3-266, 5-98, 6-35
 Norris, Jeffrey C., 6-119
 Norris, John, 6-73, 6-102
 Norris, Mike, 6-23
 North, Helen F., 9-7
 North, Titus, 7-17
 Norton, Chris, 6-120
 Norton, Eleanor Holmes, 8-9
 Norton, Gary, 6-22
 Norton, James M. Sr., 6-119
 Norvaisas, John, 7-13, 7-22
 Norwood-Foden, Patricia L., 5-94
 Noszka, Stanley M., 3-255
 Notarianni, Carl, 6-110
 Notthstein, Dwight, 6-19
 Notthstein, Robert, 6-35
 Notthstein, Wayne E., 6-19
 Noto, Peter E., 9-31
 Novak, Bernard R., 3-261
 Novak, Lorraine, 6-52
 Novak, Michael, 1-36
 Novella, Alfred T., 4-29
 Novembrino, Roseann, 6-49
 Novinger, James G., 4-39
 Novoseller, Scott, 6-88
 Nowalk, James F., 6-70
 Nowotarski, Joshua R., 6-111
 Nowroski, Thomas, 6-127
 Noye, Fred C., 3-261
 Noyes, Frank, 6-78
 Nuhfer, Timothy, 4-135
 Nunan, Caroline Steinman (Mrs.), 9-6
 Nunes, Devin, 8-5
 Nunn, Wallace H., 4-125
 Nupp, Dale, 6-67
 Nutter, Michael A., 9-39
 Nwagbaraocha, Joel, 9-47
 Nyce, Robert E., 3-261, 4-116
 Nycum, Charles, 6-119
 Nydes, Susan, 9-46
 Nygaard, Richard L., 8-28
 Nylund, Leslie B., 6-84
 Nyman, David, 6-100

- O -

Oakley, Violet, 9-4
 Obama, Barack, 8-6
 O'Bannon, Helen B., 4-82, 4-135, 9-6
 O'Barto, Michael J., 6-103
 Ober, Mary Ann, 9-32
 Ober, William, 5-11, 5-52
 Oberholser, John, 6-101
 Oberlander, Donna, 6-20
 Oberlin, Margaret, 6-42
 Obernier, Josef G. Sr., 6-122
 Oberstar, James L., 8-7
 Obey, David R., 8-9
 O'Boyle, John, 7-12
 O'Boyle, Joseph, 6-87
 O'Boyle, Kathleen, 6-79
 O'Brien, Bernard F., 3-261
 O'Brien, Bridget A. Watson, 9-35
 O'Brien, Christina, 6-45
 O'Brien, C.J., 3-91
 O'Brien, Dennis M., 3-99, 3-104, 3-108, 3-176, 3-181, 3-191, 3-250, 3-261, 3-268, 4-109, 4-130, 7-13, 7-23
 O'Brien, Gerald, 6-80, 9-35
 O'Brien, Henry X., 5-98, 5-99
 O'Brien, James R., 7-12
 O'Brien, John M., 4-114
 O'Brien, Joshua A., 4-140
 O'Brien, Kathryn, 6-45
 O'Brien, Mark J., 6-62
 O'Brien, Michael H., 3-104, 3-141, 3-177, 3-181, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-191, 3-261, 7-14, 7-23

- O'Brien, Peter J., 5-20
 O'Brien, W. Terrence, 5-10, 5-52
 O'Byrne, Jim, 6-75
 Occhibone, Michael A., 5-95
 Ochotny, Joseph, 6-96
 Ochrach, Merle, 6-96
 O'Connell, Frank J., 3-255, 6-87
 O'Connell, Frank J. Jr., 3-261
 O'Connell, Judy, 6-44
 O'Connell, Susan D., 6-110
 O'Conner, Bernard, 9-43
 O'Connor, Brian, 6-110
 O'Connor, Brigid, 6-79
 O'Connor, Charles E. Jr., 5-63
 O'Connor, Gerald J., 5-64
 O'Connor, John J., 4-114
 O'Connor, Michael, 6-72
 O'Connor, Robert E., 6-78
 O'Connor, Thomas P. Jr., 6-61
 O'Dell Seneca, Debbie, 5-53
 Odenwelder, Jerry C., 6-127
 O'Donnell, Brian D., 7-12
 O'Donnell, Daniel, 5-83
 O'Donnell, Elenore, 9-38
 O'Donnell, Joseph D. Jr., 5-93
 O'Donnell, Kevin P., 5-72
 O'Donnell, Patrick C., 6-20
 O'Donnell, Robert, 3-261, 3-263, 3-268, 4-108, 4-130
 O'Donnell, Steve, 7-10
 O'Donnell, William S., 6-17
 O'Dowd, Loren, 9-31
 Oesterling, Donald O., 3-255, 4-59
 Offman, Lyle, 6-112
 O'Fria, Carl, 6-75
 Oft, Russell Jr., 6-69
 Ogden, Bill, 7-10, 7-20
 Ogden, Tom, 6-78
 O'Grady, John J. Jr., 5-20
 Ogrodnik, Eugene, 9-46
 O'Gurek, William J., 6-19
 O'Hara, John, 1-36
 O'Hara, Sophia M.R., 9-4
 O'Hara, Thomas, 9-43
 O'Hara, William F., 4-135
 Ohler, Gary, 6-128
 Ohler, Harvey, 6-128
 Ohliger, Danielle L., 9-29
 Ohliger, Herb, 9-29
 O'Hop, Paul A. Sr., 4-120
 O'Keefe, John M., 6-108
 O'Keefe, Joseph D., 5-9, 5-53
 O'Keefe, Peter J., 3-261
 Olack, Michael, 6-70
 Olasz, Richard, 6-70
 Olasz, Richard D., 3-261
 Olasz, Richard D. Jr., 5-68
 Olay, Mary Grace, 6-18
 Oldroyd, Kelly, 6-120
 O'Leary, Michele, 5-30
 O'Leary, Ruth, 6-74
 Oleksa, Larry, 6-68
 Oler, J. Wesley Jr., 5-11, 5-53
 Oleyniczak, Henry D., 4-89
 Oliva, Mario, 6-75
 Oliver, D. Lamar III, 6-77
 Oliver, Frank L., 3-104, 3-141, 3-178, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-186, 3-191, 3-261, 7-14, 7-23
 Oliver, John C., 4-43
 Oliverio, Thomas M., 6-112
 Olmsted, Arthur G., 3-267
 Olsen, Thomas E., 5-84
 Olshan, Marlene, 4-98
 Olssonmer, Donald, 6-44
 Olson, Carl Jr., 6-129
 Olson, Christine J., 4-140, 9-29
 Olson, Edwin C., 6-126
 Olson, Gregory A., 5-13, 5-53
 Olson, James, 6-126
 Olson, Joseph, 6-24
 Olson, Larry A., 4-82, 4-133
 Olson, Marianne, 4-120
 Olszewski, Joanne, 6-35, 9-38
 Olszewski, Peter Paul Jr., 5-11, 5-53
 Olszewski, Peter Paul Sr., 5-100
 Olszewski, Walter J., 5-10
 Oliver, John W., 8-7
 Olwert, John R., 5-92
 O'Malley, Carlton M. Jr., 5-20
 O'Malley, Ellen, 6-41
 O'Malley, James, 6-79
 O'Malley, Martin, 8-32
 O'Malley, William, 6-57, 9-37
 Omholt, Ella Bloor, 7-87
 Ominsky, Joseph, 3-269
 Ondrusek, Raymond S., 7-21
 O'Neal, Gail L., 4-74
 O'Neal, Teresa J., 6-29, 7-11, 7-21
 O'Neal, William C., 6-49
 O'Neill, John N., 4-142
 O'Neill, Bernard T., 3-104, 3-141, 3-167, 3-179, 3-184, 3-191
 O'Neill, Bernie, 3-185, 3-261, 7-10, 7-20
 O'Neill, Bill, 7-14
 O'Neill, Brian J., 6-38, 6-48
 O'Neill, Jerry, 9-44
 O'Neill, John, 6-63
 O'Neill, June, 6-87
 O'Neill, Robert J., 6-113
 O'Neill, Steven T., 5-13, 5-53
 O'Neill, Susan, 6-43
 O'Neill, Thomas, 6-116
 O'Neill, Thomas N. Jr., 8-30
 Onembo, James N., 5-96
 Onley, Francesca, 9-43
 Onorato, Dan, 6-13
 Onuffer, Bob, 6-50
 Onufrak, Andrew II, 6-115
 O'Pake, Michael A., 3-8, 3-10, 3-20, 3-33, 3-37, 3-38, 3-40, 3-250, 3-255, 4-98, 4-106
 Opiela, Richard G., 5-68
 Opipery, Kenneth L. Sr., 6-110
 Oppenheimer, Jane M., 9-6
 Orange, Steve F., 6-117
 Oravic, Richard, 6-115
 Orazi, E. Lauren, 4-14
 Orben, Gary R., 6-38
 Orchowski, Robert W., 6-85
 Orcutt, Val, 6-122
 Ord, Charles R., 4-37
 O'Reilly, Timothy Patrick, 5-10, 5-53
 Orelli, Chet Jr., 6-57
 Orie, Jane C., 3-8, 3-10, 3-21, 3-35, 3-37, 3-38, 3-40, 3-250, 3-255, 3-261, 4-98, 7-9, 7-19
 Orlandi, George B., 5-100
 Orlando, Quentin R., 3-255
 Orloff, Richard, 6-120
 Orloski, Richard J., 7-9, 7-19
 Ormandy, Eugene, 1-37, 9-10
 Ormsby, Craig E., 5-71
 O'Rourke, Michael, 6-91
 Orosz, Steve, 6-110
 O'Rourke, Kay M., 6-124
 O'Rourke, Michael, 6-61
 Orr, Ralph, 6-113
 Orris, Ron, 6-50
 Orsini, Gerald G., 6-76
 Orth, Thomas A., 6-120
 Ortiz, Solomon P., 8-9
 Osborne, Vicki, 6-127
 Osborne, Ann A., 5-13, 5-53
 Osborne, Brad, 6-82
 Osborne, John, 6-80
 Osborne, Tom, 8-7
 Oshall, William, 6-122
 O'Shaughnessy, Tom, 9-37
 O'Shell, Donald, 6-46
 Osifat, Frederick P., 4-101, 4-102
 Osler, Sondra Stark (Mrs. William Hull), 9-6
 Osman, Tonya M., 5-70
 Osterhoudt, Curtis A., 6-117
 Oswald, John W., 4-132
 Otero de Yienst, Raquel, 4-115
 O'Toole, Jean A., 6-81
 O'Toole, Lawrence J., 5-10, 5-28, 5-29, 5-30, 5-53
 Ott, Paula Francisco, 5-11, 5-19, 5-53
 Ott, Stanley R., 5-13, 5-53
 Otter, C.L. "Butch," 8-32
 Ottinger, Jeanne, 6-35
 Otto, N. Kathryn, 6-128
 Otto, Robert H., 6-113
 Overberger, Edward, 6-120
 Overdorff, Robert M., 6-108
 Overholtzer, Bonnie, 9-37
 Overlander, Oliver C. II, 6-114
 Overmoyer, Richard, 4-42
 Overton, George W., 5-10, 5-53
 Owen, James H., 5-70
 Owens, David, 6-121
 Owens, David S. Jr., 4-46
 Owens, Kathleen, 9-43
 Owens, Scott T., 6-122
 Oxenford, Judith A., 6-113
 Oyer, Eric, 4-123, 4-124, 6-63
 Ozalas, Michael L., 6-19

- P -

- Pacansky, Cindy, 6-90
 Pacilla, Mark, 6-117
 Pack, Robert F., 3-250
 Packel, Israel, 4-28, 5-99, 5-100
 Packer, Gary E., 6-122
 Packer, William F., 3-267, 4-21
 Padilla, Nina N. Wright, 5-10
 Padova, John R., 8-29
 Paese, Thomas G., 4-10, 4-140
 Paganì, Livio, 6-111
 Pagano, George A., 5-13, 5-53
 Pagano, Robert, 6-83
 Page, Allen P. III, 5-83
 Page, Garrett, 6-35, 9-32
 Page, Robert, 9-10
 Page-Wooten, Victoria P., 4-114
 Paglianite, John, 6-126
 Pagnotto, Donald, 6-113
 Painter, Lynda, 6-42
 Painter, Mark S. Sr., 6-92
 Painter, Rodney, 6-98
 Painter, Scott R., 6-130
 Painter, Thomas, 6-119
 Paisley, Jay, 7-10
 Palacios, Robert, 6-118
 Palagonia, Gerard F., 6-85
 Palamar, Thomas A., 6-58
 Palanca, Jack, 1-36
 Palanicoia, Jeremiah, 6-115
 Palestina, Peter F., 6-99
 Palin, Sarah, 8-32
 Palko, Robert, 6-126
 Palladino, Madaline, 5-102, 9-6
 Palladino, Thomas A., 5-85
 Pallante, Ralph, 6-49
 Pallis, David J., 6-130
 Pallone, Frank Jr., 5-91, 8-7
 Pallone, John E., 3-104, 3-142, 3-169, 3-179, 3-182, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-191, 3-261, 7-11, 7-21
 Palm, Andrew, 5-64
 Palm, Harold E., 6-127
 Palmer, Dale, 6-111
 Palmer, Janine, 9-35
 Palmer, Joseph J., 6-108
 Palmer, Lawrence, 6-53
 Palmeri, Charles V., 6-127
 Palone, Roxane S., 4-103, 4-104
 Palsa, Josephine, 6-76
 Palski, Daniel A., 6-126
 Palumbo, Arthur R., 6-116
 Palumbo, Frank, 5-10, 5-53
 Panati, Vincent G., 4-84
 Panchik, James, 6-14
 Panco, Edward, 6-80
 Pancoast, Daniel G., 6-72
 Pancoast, G. Sieber, 3-261, 4-101
 Pancoe, Stephen, 6-97
 Panebaker, Bill, 7-14, 7-23

Panella, Ann-Marie, 6-99
 Panella, Jack A., 5-9, 5-25, 5-30, 5-64, 5-65, 5-101
 Panepinto, Paul P., 5-9, 5-29, 5-30, 5-54
 Panizzi, Mark R., 6-118
 Panikake, Carol A., 5-88
 Panto, Pamela, 6-53
 Panza, Ron, 9-35
 Panzer, Tom, 9-30
 Panzitta, Kathryn, 6-67
 Paolino, Lisa, 6-80
 Paone, John, 4-112, 4-114
 Paone, Martin, 8-10
 Papa, Michael, 7-11
 Papadakis, Constantine, 9-42
 Papadakos, Nicholas P., 5-99
 Papatini, Joseph I., 5-9, 5-54
 Papashvily, Helen Waite (Mrs. George), 9-7
 Pape, John A., 6-62
 Pappano, Robert F., 6-77, 6-104
 Pappert, Gerald J., 4-28
 Paravis, Andrew J., 6-121
 Parcels, Alfred Jr., 9-46
 Pardini, Ronald J., 6-85
 Parente, Hugo J., 4-74
 Parenti, Melinda, 6-57
 Paris, Carmen, 6-48
 Parisi, Nicolette, 4-16
 Parisi, Thomas G., 5-12, 5-54
 Park, Christopher, 6-60
 Park, William E., 4-37
 Parker, Cherelle L., 3-104, 3-142, 3-178, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-186, 3-191, 3-261, 7-14, 7-23
 Parker, H. Sheldon Jr., 3-261, 4-133
 Parker, Jerry, 9-42
 Parker, Sara, 4-52, 4-132
 Parker, William, 1-18, 5-99, 5-100
 Parkhouse, Jeffrey R., 6-94
 Parkins, Robert, 6-125
 Parks, Jennifer, 6-64
 Parmer, Margaret, 6-101
 Parrett, R. James, 6-26
 Parrish, Cuthbert, 6-105
 Parrish, Jay, 4-43
 Parsell, Thaddeus, 6-127
 Parson, Robert H., 6-42
 Partochey, Barbara, 6-90
 Parthemore, David, 6-123
 Partner, Mark R., 6-29
 Partrick, Ruth, 9-10
 Pascal, Charles A. Jr., 6-110
 Pascoe, James L., 6-110
 Pascrell, Bill Jr., 8-7
 Pascuizi, Scott, 6-60
 Pashinski, Eddie Day, 3-104, 3-142, 3-173, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-191, 3-261, 7-12, 7-22
 Pasquantonio, Robert, 6-63
 Pasquay, Kevin M., 9-33
 Paston, Michael J., 7-13, 7-22
 Pastor, Ed, 8-5
 Pastore, Dominick J., 4-10, 4-11
 Pastore, Ruth, 9-35
 Patch, Alexander M., 1-30
 Paternostro, Thomas, 7-12, 7-21
 Pattera, Frank, 6-117
 Paterson, Henry F., 4-132
 Patrick, Deval, 8-32
 Patrick, Leroy, 4-111
 Patrick-Johnakin, Paula A., 5-10, 5-54
 Patten, John L., 4-53, 4-78
 Patterson, Brian K., 6-126
 Patterson, David, 6-45
 Patterson, Donald L., 4-16, 4-16
 Patterson, Ellen J., 9-4
 Patterson, Findley, 3-267
 Patterson, G. Allen, 4-39
 Patterson, George, 4-37
 Patterson, George III, 6-50
 Patterson, Gerald S. Jr., 6-73
 Patterson, Harry J., 9-31
 Patterson, James A., 6-93

Patterson, John, 6-112
 Patterson, Lawrence F., 6-118
 Patterson, Marion D., 5-99
 Patterson, Richard W., 6-113
 Patterson, Robert E., 6-107
 Patterson, Roger G., 6-129
 Patterson, Samuel F., 3-267
 Patterson, Shane H., 6-88
 Patterson, Thomas G., 6-81
 Patterson, William, 3-267, 6-127
 Pattison, Robert E., 1-22, 7-87
 Pattison, Robert Emory, 1-22, 3-273, 4-21
 Patton, Ann King (Mrs. Melvin G.), 9-6
 Patton, Dean R., 5-71
 Patton, Jacquelyn, 6-83
 Patton, Kenneth, 6-118
 Patton, Tracey, 6-14
 Patton, William, 6-130
 Paucke, Dennis W., 6-126
 Paul, Boyd E., 6-112
 Paul, Christopher D., 6-67
 Paul, Gary A., 6-100
 Paul, Matt, 3-252
 Paul, Ron, 7-85, 8-9
 Pauleitich, Joe, 6-125
 Pauling, Flora, 9-39
 Paulmier, Greg, 9-39
 Paulson, Henry M. Jr., 8-4
 Paulus, Bruce E., 6-125
 Pauxtis, Mary Jo, 9-38
 Paveiko, Kathleen, 4-109, 4-110
 Pavlik, Dennis, 6-68
 Pavlock, John, 6-33
 Pavlovich, Max F., 5-73
 Pawlak, Joseph, 6-61
 Pawlenty, Tim, 8-32
 Pawlowski, Ed, 6-49
 Pawlowski, Frank E., 4-89
 Pawlowski, Frank E., 4-89
 Paxson, Adele Warden (Mrs. Henry D.), 9-7
 Paxson, Edward M., 5-98, 5-99
 Paxton, George G., 6-111
 Paxton, H. Thomas, 6-126
 Payne, Carl, 4-114
 Payne, Donald M., 8-7
 Payne, Faith A., 6-75
 Payne, Franklin, 6-124
 Payne, John D., 3-104, 3-142, 3-172, 3-180, 3-185, 3-186, 3-191, 3-261, 7-12, 7-21
 Payne, Louis, 6-110
 Payne, Robert, 6-69
 Payne, Tonya, 9-35
 Payton, Tony J. Jr., 3-104, 3-143, 3-177, 3-181, 3-184, 3-186, 3-191, 3-261, 7-23
 Pazour, John, 4-82
 Peace, Natalie T. (Mrs. William S.), 9-4
 Peace, Todd, 6-124
 Peale family, 1-20
 Pearce, Kathy, 6-105
 Pearce, Stevan, 8-7
 Pearson, Dennis L., 7-13
 Pearson, Robert, 6-121
 Pease, Robert B., 4-123
 Pecon, Joyce, 6-114
 Pechan, Albert R., 3-255
 Pechkurow, Doris A., 5-10, 5-54
 Pecht, Wayne M., 3-250
 Peck, Constance, 6-115
 Peck, John W., 6-45
 Peck, William, 6-20
 Pecora, Frank A., 3-255
 Peden, Dennis E., 6-60
 Pedicone, Carmen, 6-45
 Pedicone, Gus A., 4-142
 Peduto, William, 6-48
 Peechatka, Walter N., 4-37
 Peelor, Murray, 3-255
 Pegg, Richard, 6-111
 Peglow, Lee G., 5-93
 Pehanich, Shirley, 9-31
 Peifer, Michael, 3-104, 3-143, 3-174, 3-181, 3-182, 3-184, 3-191, 3-261, 7-13, 7-22
 Peifer, Thomas A., 6-97
 Peirce, Allison, 6-83

Pelino, Dominic A., 5-77
 Pelkey, William P., 5-90
 Pell, Eva, 9-8
 Pellegriani, Dante R., 5-9, 5-24, 5-26, 5-27, 5-102
 Pellegrino, Robert M., 6-97, 6-99
 Pellish, Thomas J., 6-58
 Pelosi, Nancy, 8-5, 8-10
 Pelton, Stephen, 6-120
 Peltz, Richard J., 4-91
 Peltzer, Joseph M., 4-140
 Pemberton, Phineas, 3-266
 Pence, Mike, 8-6
 Pendergast, Marjorie, 9-31
 Pendleton, Gabriele Pitcairn (Mrs. Willard Dandridge), 9-6
 Pendleton, William W., 3-261
 Penn, Hannah Callowhill, 1-12
 Penn, John, 1-13
 Penn, William, 1-3, 1-4, 1-12, 6-20, 6-38
 Pennacchio, Chuck, 7-5
 Pennell, Ruth Glenn, 4-96, 4-142, 9-4
 Pennick, Daniel W., 4-119
 Pennock, George E., 7-87
 Pennoon, C.R. "Chuck," 4-140
 Pennypacker, Samuel W., 1-23, 1-26, 3-273, 4-21, 7-87
 Penrose, Boies, 1-22, 1-24, 3-264
 Penrose, Mr., 3-63
 Pentimall, James J., 6-80
 Pentz, Larry G., 5-79
 Peo, Richard J., 6-16
 Peoples, Thomas G. Jr., 5-20
 Pepicello, Dean S., 6-91
 Pepicello, William, 9-47
 Pepper, George Wharton, 1-24
 Pepper, Jane G., 9-8
 Peranteau, Frank W. Sr., 5-72
 Perdue, Sonny, 8-32
 Perez, Humberto, 9-39
 Perez, Mary, 6-54
 Perezous, Michael J., 5-20
 Perfetti, John J., 5-77
 Periandi, Ralph M., 4-89
 Perino, Donna, 9-45
 Perimutter, Ed, 8-5
 Perman, Frank, 7-10
 Pernesley, Irene F., 4-82
 Pero, Joseph, 6-56
 Perot, Henry Ross, 7-85
 Peroutka, Michael Anthony, 7-85
 Perri, Fortunato N., 3-261
 Perri, Fortunato N. Sr., 5-88
 Perrige, Anne E., 9-36
 Perrin, Renee, 6-86
 Perrone, Leonard T., 6-84
 Perrotti, Robert, 6-121
 Perruso, David S., 6-116
 Perry, Benson, 7-89
 Perry, Gerald J., 6-113
 Perry, James A., 4-131
 Perry, John F., 7-89
 Perry, John L., 6-42
 Perry, Linda M., 6-82
 Perry, Oliver Hazard, 1-17, 6-37
 Perry, Peter E., 3-261
 Perry, Rick, 8-32
 Perry, Scott, 3-104, 3-143, 3-172, 3-180, 3-182, 3-184, 3-185, 3-192, 3-261, 7-12, 7-21
 Perry, Stephen, 6-64
 Perry, Yvonne S., 4-114
 Pershing, Louise, 9-6
 Persichetti, Vincent, 9-10
 Persing, Lisa J., 6-60
 Person, John, 5-63
 Perzel, John M., 3-105, 3-143, 3-176, 3-181, 3-192, 3-261, 3-268, 3-269, 7-13, 7-23
 Pesavento, Robert J., 6-84
 Pesci, Timothy L., 3-261
 Pesota, John R., 5-81
 Petaccia, Anthony A., 6-56
 Peterinelli, Emidio, 6-54
 Peterman, Charles F., 6-123
 Peterman, Dave, 9-39

- Peters, Barry, 6-119
 Peters, Mary E., 8-4
 Peters, Mary Jane, 6-114
 Peters, Richard, 3-266
 Peters, Robert, 6-130
 Peters, Teena, 6-20
 Peterson, Collin C., 8-7
 Peterson, Ethel, 7-89
 Peterson, Frank, 6-125
 Peterson, John E., 3-255, 3-261, 4-123, 7-6, 7-17, 8-8, 8-15, 8-18, 8-24
 Peterson, John W., 6-50
 Peterson, Randall A., 9-39
 Peterson, Ryan, 6-112
 Peticca, Fiore, 6-80
 Petite, Oscar J. Jr., 5-69
 Petracco, Jeffery, 4-82
 Petrarca, Joseph A., 3-105, 3-144, 3-169, 3-179, 3-182, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-192, 3-261, 7-11, 7-21
 Petri, Scott, 3-105, 3-144, 3-177, 3-179, 3-183, 3-185, 3-186, 3-192, 3-261, 4-109, 4-111, 7-14, 7-23
 Petri, Thomas E., 8-9
 Petrick, John, 6-100
 Petrie, Elizabeth Murphy (Mrs. Donald A.), 9-5
 Petriken, Malcolm B., 4-74
 Petrilla, Maryanne, 6-32
 Petrisko, Timothy, 6-52
 Petro, John, 9-44
 Petroff, Arline, 9-39
 Petrole, Nicholas, 6-121
 Petrone, Thomas C., 3-105, 3-144, 3-167, 3-179, 3-186, 3-192, 3-250, 3-261, 7-10, 7-20
 Petrosky, Anthony J., 3-268, 3-269
 Petrosky, Dorothy, 6-115
 Petrosky, John, 6-66
 Petrovich, Carl A., 6-73
 Petrucci, Anthony, 9-37
 Pettine, Carmen, 6-79
 Pettine, Ronald J., 4-87
 Pettit, Albert W., 3-261
 Pettit, John C., 4-98, 6-44
 Pettus, W. Clinton, 9-41
 Pettyjohn, Russell L., 6-114
 Pew, Joan F., 4-37
 Pew, Wendy L., 5-87
 Peyton, Tony Jr., 7-14
 Pezze, Debra A., 5-11, 5-54
 Pezuolo, George, 6-125
 Plannebecker, Robert L., 6-55, 6-64
 Pfeifer, Nellie, 6-97
 Pfitzenmeyer, Paul E., 6-122
 Pflaumer, Lisa M., 6-95
 Pflugfelder, Howard E. Jr., 4-102
 Phelleps, Ralph J., 4-127
 Phelps, Daniel A., 6-70
 Phelps, Dennis, 6-129
 Phiel, Lynda C., 6-105
 Philbin, Patrick A., 4-85
 Phillips, Kate R., 4-6
 Phillips, Betsy, 4-19
 Phillips, David L., 4-132
 Phillips, Delmar, 6-116
 Phillips, Elaine M., 6-81
 Phillips, Faith, 5-94
 Phillips, Harriet Duff (Mrs. John M.), 9-4
 Phillips, Howard, 7-85
 Phillips, Jennifer, 6-69
 Phillips, Margaret E., 9-32
 Phillips, Mark A., 6-60
 Phillips, Maryam, 6-76
 Phillips, Merle H., 3-99, 3-105, 3-144, 3-172, 3-181, 3-186, 3-192, 3-261, 7-12, 7-21
 Phillips, Michael, 6-128
 Phillips, Protus, 6-130
 Phillips, Sheri, 4-62
 Phillips, Tony, 6-49
 Phillips, Vicki L., 4-52, 4-109, 4-110, 4-130, 4-133
 Phillips, Walter M. Jr., 4-97
 Phillips-Speece, Susan, 9-41
 Philo, Cynthia M., 6-88
 Phipps, Kim, 9-43
 Phuong, Truong, 4-94
 Pianka, Barbara, 5-76
 Piasecki, Arthur A., 3-255
 Piasecki, Mrs. Frank N., 4-111
 Piasecki, Vivian W., 4-132
 Platt, Lonnie, 6-126
 Platt, Rod L., 4-37
 Piccione, Thomas M., 5-14, 5-54
 Piccirilli, Duane J., 6-54
 Piccola, Jeffrey E., 3-10, 3-21, 3-33, 3-37, 3-38, 3-40, 3-255, 3-261
 Piccolino, Frank, 6-52
 Pichini, Guido M., 4-140
 Pickard, James O., 4-114
 Pickering, Charles W. "Chip" Jr., 8-7
 Pickett, Tina, 3-105, 3-145, 3-173, 3-179, 3-181, 3-182, 3-183, 3-185, 3-186, 3-192, 3-250, 3-261, 4-92, 7-12, 7-21
 Pieluch, Michael J., 3-99
 Pierantoni, Fred A. III, 5-83
 Pierce, Frances V., 6-35
 Pierce, Franklin, 1-18, 8-31
 Pierce, John C., 4-120
 Pierce-McLain, Mary Lou, 6-101
 Pietrandrea, Dennis, 6-111
 Plevsky, Max, 3-261
 Pike, Zebulon, 6-38
 Pilarz, Scott, 4-100, 4-101, 9-44
 Pileggi, Dominic, 3-8
 Pileggi, Dominic A., 6-123
 Pileggi, Dominic F., 3-10, 3-21, 3-32, 3-37, 3-38, 3-40, 3-250, 3-255, 3-265
 Pileri, Joseph, 6-86
 Pilla, Jeffrey M., 6-72
 Pilla, M. Barry, 6-99
 Pinchot, Gifford, 1-24, 1-26, 1-27, 1-28, 1-30, 1-40, 3-273, 3-274, 4-22, 7-87
 Pines, Zygmunt A., 4-98, 5-63, 5-102
 Pinizzotto, Anthony R., 6-55
 Pinkoski, Rosalee, 6-66
 Pinterich, Gary, 6-62
 Pinto, Judy, 9-10
 Pionzio, Christen G., 6-89
 Pipech, Robert, 6-126
 Piper, Judith, 6-116
 Piper, Robert C. Jr., 6-124
 Pipik, Albert M., 6-117
 Pipinski, Ann, 9-42
 Pippy, John, 3-10, 3-21, 3-35, 3-37, 3-38, 3-40, 3-250, 3-255, 3-261
 Pirincin, Joseph, 7-87
 Piroeff, Nancy, 6-98
 Piroli, Chuck, 6-76
 Pirritano, Mario, 4-91, 6-90
 Pisani, Ed, 6-80
 Pisarcik, Jeffrey E., 6-29
 Pisasik, Richard E., 6-128
 Pistella, Frank J., 3-261, 7-10
 Pitcher, Molly, 1-19
 Pittenger, John C., 4-52, 4-111, 4-132
 Pittman, Dennis K.E., 6-56
 Pitts, Joseph R., 3-261, 4-140, 7-6, 7-17, 8-8, 8-15, 8-18, 8-27
 Pizzigrilli, Kim, 4-86, 4-87, 4-122, 4-134, 4-135
 Pizzo, Joseph, 6-86
 Place, Peter, 6-100
 Placey, Thomas A., 5-76
 Plachko, David A., 5-88
 Planchock, Stephen, 6-87
 Plank, Frederick H., 4-138
 Plank, J. Delton, 6-94
 Plankenhorn, Louis A., 6-115
 Plant, Bob, 6-122
 Platt, Bill, 9-32
 Platt, Katherine B.L., 5-11, 5-54
 Platt, William H., 5-13, 5-54
 Platts, Todd, 3-261, 7-6, 7-17, 8-8, 8-15, 8-18, 8-27
 Platz, Douglas J., 7-10
 Pleasant, Robert R., 6-120
 Pleskovic, Christopher M., 6-112
 Plevinsky, Theodore J., 6-129
 Plishka, Paul, 9-10
 Plonski, John, 4-43, 4-59
 Plotnick, Paul H., 6-105
 Ploy, Barbara, 6-96
 Plumly, Joan R., 4-102
 Plummer, Cheryl S., 6-26
 Plyler, Kathy Hill, 6-114
 Poe, Frank W., 4-39
 Poe, R. Nelson, 6-129
 Poe, Ted, 8-8
 Poepperling, Paul, 6-130
 Pogonowski, Chester S., 6-120
 Pogue, Frank Jr., 9-41
 Pokora, Tony, 6-48
 Polansky, Larry, 6-121
 Poleta, Donna, 6-122
 Poliako, Michael, 4-52
 Poling, David, 6-110
 Polite, Nelson M. Sr., 6-55
 Polite, Roosevelt I., 3-261
 Polites, Christopher, 6-89
 Politowski, Donna, 6-62
 Polk, Charles, 9-47
 Polk, James K., 8-31
 Polk, William B., 4-91
 Polka, Donald E., 6-117
 Pollak, Louis H., 8-29
 Pollock, James, 1-18, 3-273, 4-21
 Pollock, Larry, 9-41
 Pollock, Louis I., 4-132
 Pollock, William, 6-126
 Polloni, Peter P., 4-82
 Polly, Michael S., 6-111
 Polnar, George W., 6-67
 Poluka, William, 6-19
 Pomeroy, Earl, 8-8
 Pomeroy, Thomas W. Jr., 5-99
 Pomfret, Earl of, 6-36
 Pompeo, Jack D., 6-97
 Ponikvar, James, 6-126
 Poninsky, Peter, 6-110
 Pontarelli, Lt. Joseph, 6-105
 Pontonero, Christine E., 7-10, 7-20
 Poole, Harry W., 4-127
 Poorman, John, 6-121
 Popovich, Rhonda, 6-70
 Popovich, Zoran, 5-9, 5-100
 Popowsky, Irwin A., 4-28
 Popp, Debra, 6-97
 Poppert, Rosemary, 6-73
 Poprik, Patricia, 9-29, 9-30
 Port, William D., 1-39
 Porter, Brian, 9-46
 Porter, Charles, 3-267
 Porter, Curtiss, 9-41
 Porter, David D., 1-21
 Porter, David Rittenhouse, 1-18, 3-273, 4-21
 Porter, George W., 6-87
 Porter, Jon C., 8-7
 Porter, Ross, 6-115
 Porter, Steven, 7-6, 7-17
 Porter, William A., 5-99
 Porter, William D., 5-100
 Porter, William W., 5-100
 Porterfield, Eugene E., 3-255, 4-123
 Portman, Rob, 8-4
 Portner, Harvey, 6-73
 Posey, Richard B., 4-78
 Poska, Ronald C., 6-130
 Possenti, Joseph P. Jr., 6-64, 6-72
 Possenti, Mark, 6-64
 Postelle, LaVon A., 5-76
 Poston, William R., 6-75
 Posvar, Mildred Miller (Mrs. Wesley W.), 9-6
 Potamkin, Meyer P., 9-10
 Potamkin, Vivian O., 9-10
 Potok, Chaim, 9-10
 Pott, George F. Jr., 3-261, 4-74
 Potter, Cynthia N., 6-77
 Potter, James, 6-39
 Potter, Richard J., 4-66
 Potter, William P., 5-99

Potterveld, Riess, 9-44
 Potts, Richard P., 6-124
 Potts, Timothy, 4-132
 Powderly, Terence V., 1-25
 Powell, Wayne, 9-43
 Powell, Kenneth J. Jr., 9-33
 Powell, Kim, 6-29
 Powell, Ray E., 6-124
 Powell, Richard E., 6-110
 Powell, William, 6-127
 Powers, Brenda, 6-110
 Powers, Danae, 4-123
 Powers, James F. Jr., 4-15
 Powers, Joseph R., 4-59
 Powers, Matthew A., 4-37
 Powers, Michael R., 4-69
 Powers, Mike, 6-111
 Powers, Robert J., 6-77
 Powers, William W., 6-119
 Poyer, David, 1-36
 Pozik, Robert A. Sr., 6-124
 Pozonsky, Paul M., 5-12, 5-54
 Prah, Robert L. Jr., 6-117
 Prasse, Arthur T., 4-46
 Pratt, Ralph D., 3-261, 5-20
 Pratter, Gene E.K., 8-29
 Praul, Douglas R., 5-94
 Pre, George, 6-113
 Preate, Ernest D. Jr., 4-28
 Predmore, Sherry, 6-95
 Prendergast, James F., 3-261
 Prenni, Doloris P., 6-114
 Presenza, Louis J., 5-87
 Preski, Brian, 4-125
 Preslovich, Rodney, 6-121
 Pressmann, John F., 3-261
 Prestia, Carmine W. Jr., 5-73
 Prestia, Joseph, 6-79
 Preston, Ann, 1-18, 1-25
 Preston, Jack M., 6-22
 Preston, Joseph Jr., 3-105, 3-145, 3-167, 3-179, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-192, 3-261, 4-126, 7-10, 7-20
 Presutti, Donald H., 5-93
 Pretzlaff, Sister Martha, 9-5
 Previn, Andre, 1-37, 9-10
 Price, Ben, 6-98
 Price, Cole B. Jr., 4-138
 Price, David, 6-128, 8-8
 Price, E. Eugene, 6-43
 Price, Gwilym A. Jr., 5-100
 Price, Juanita A., 5-85
 Price, Mabelle K. (Mrs. Walter), 9-4
 Price, Philip Jr., 3-255
 Price, Priscella, 6-129
 Price, Richard M., 5-93
 Price, Stuart E., 4-112, 4-114
 Price, Tom, 8-6
 Pries, Michael H.W., 6-87
 Prine, Charles W. Jr., 4-114
 Printz, Johann, 1-12
 Prioletti, Louis, 6-87
 Procyson, Bill, 6-68
 Progar, Donald, 6-98
 Prokopchak, Michael, 6-126
 Prokopiak, James, 6-90, 7-13
 Propert, Henry J., 3-255
 Propst, John W., 6-129
 Protzman, Shirley J., 6-73
 Proud, James F., 5-13, 5-54
 Prousi, Stephen A., 6-96
 Prowant, Gregory E., 6-73
 Prugh, Larry, 6-110
 Pry, George, 9-42
 Pryce, Deborah, 8-8
 Pryor, David, 6-114
 Pryor, Mark, 8-5
 Przybylek, Daniel C., 6-120
 Pucciarelli, Nicholas A., 3-261
 Puderback, Robert L., 6-126
 Puet, Joseph G., 6-50
 Pugh, David, 6-83
 Pugh, Donna, 9-31

Pugliese, Mark G., 6-107
 Pujols-McKee, Ana, 4-106, 4-122, 4-123, 9-8
 Pulakos, George S., 4-91
 Punt, Terry, 3-8, 3-22, 3-35, 3-37, 3-38, 3-40, 3-255, 3-261
 Puppio, Andrea E., 5-77
 Puppio, Michael, 6-24
 Purbaugh, Gale R., 6-116
 Purcell, Mark, 7-10
 Purcell, Mary Hamilton (Mrs. William), 9-6
 Purdy, E. Wilson, 4-89
 Purdy, Jay, 9-37
 Puriofey-Brinkley, Jacquelynn, 6-71
 Purificato, Louis E., 6-117
 Purnell, Hugh H. Jr., 6-107
 Pursel, Donald, 6-62
 Purvis, Robert, 1-18
 Pusey, Caleb, 5-98
 Puskar, Frank, 6-97
 Putnam, Adam H., 8-6
 Pyle, Bob, 7-11
 Pyle, Jeffrey P., 3-105, 3-145, 3-170, 3-179, 3-180, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-192, 3-261, 7-11, 7-21
 Pyles, Vern, 3-261
 Pytel, George, 6-90

- Q -

Quahiero, Perry, 6-31
 Quain, John M., 4-135
 Quartullo, Mary Ann, 9-39
 Quay, Matthew S., 1-22
 Quayle, Dan, 7-86, 8-31
 Quest, William J., 3-261
 Quickel, Sandra, 6-101
 Quigley, Keith B., 5-20
 Quigley, Thomas J., 3-105, 3-145, 3-175, 3-181, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-192, 3-261, 4-133, 7-13, 7-22
 Quigley, Tom, 4-131
 Quimby, William, 6-57
 Quinn, Andrew, 4-126
 Quinn, Duane L., 5-75
 Quinn, James, 6-128
 Quinn, Joseph G., 4-101
 Quinn, Leo T. III, 6-105
 Quinn, Marguerite, 3-105, 3-146, 3-175, 3-179, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-192, 3-261, 7-13, 7-22
 Quinn, Merritt B., 6-116
 Quinn, Timothy J., 6-103
 Quinn, William F. Jr., 9-32
 Quiñones Alejandro, Nitzia I., 5-54

- R -

Raber, Sterling H., 6-32
 Race, Robert Jr., 6-125
 Rackley, J.R., 4-111
 Racz, Michael S., 6-121
 Radanovic, Kirk, 9-32
 Radanovich, George, 8-5
 Rader, Jack B. Jr., 6-127
 Rader, Kathy, 6-103
 Radke, Gerald F., 4-82
 Radkowski, Louis, 6-24
 Rae, Karen, 4-91
 Rafalko-McNulty, Evelyn, 6-30
 Raff, Robert R., 9-33
 Raffaele, Martha, 3-252
 Rafferty, John, 7-9, 7-19
 Rafferty, John C. Jr., 3-10, 3-22, 3-36, 3-37, 3-38, 3-40, 3-255, 4-98
 Rafferty, Joseph T., 4-74
 Rafferty, MaryAnn, 6-112
 Rafferty, Patricia, 6-48
 Rahall, Nick J. II, 8-9
 Rahman, Shelly, 9-37
 Rainey, Keith H., 6-123
 Rainey, Philip, 6-30
 Rainey, Reginald, 9-47
 Rainey, Thomas P., 6-51
 Raiitt, James, 6-123
 Rall, Kenneth L., 4-114
 Ralph, MaryAnna, 6-121
 Ralston, Daniel, 6-129
 Ralston, Mary, 6-94
 Ramaley, Sean M., 3-105, 3-146, 3-167, 3-179, 3-183, 3-185, 3-186, 3-192, 3-261, 7-10, 7-20
 Rambler, Steve, 6-118
 Rambo, Sylvia, 8-30
 Ramos, Benjamin, 3-261, 4-122
 Ramos, Juan, 6-48
 Ramos, Pedro, 6-48
 Ramsey, Betty, 6-27
 Ramstad, Jim, 8-7
 Ranck, Samuel C., 5-20
 Randler, David P., 6-120
 Randolph, Clarence J., 4-121
 Randzin, Alan, 6-20, 9-30
 Rangel, Charles B., 8-7
 Rangos, Jill E., 5-10, 5-55
 Rankin, Franklin, 6-63, 7-14
 Rankin, John B., 6-84
 Rankin, Robert M., 4-102
 Rankis, Norman Jr., 9-46
 Ransom, Lillian, 5-9, 5-55
 Rantz, Gary, 6-92
 Rao, Kant, 4-11
 Rapach, Jennifer Buchanan, 9-35
 Rape, Cathryn, 6-111
 Raphael, Molly, 4-66
 Rapoport, Martin J., 6-93
 Rapp, Anthony G. Jr., 5-82
 Rapp, Kathy, 3-105, 3-146, 3-170, 3-180, 3-181, 3-182, 3-184, 3-186, 3-192, 3-261, 7-11, 7-21
 Rapp, Kenneth A., 4-87
 Rapp, Stanley I., 3-266
 Rappaport, Marvin, 6-66
 Rappaport, Samuel, 3-261, 4-139
 Rasco, Albert, 3-261
 Rash, Maggie, 6-86
 Rashford, Nicholas S., 4-125
 Rashid, Michael, 4-125
 Rashlich, Duane J., 6-15
 Raspanti, Marc S., 3-250
 Rastetter, Scott R., 7-20
 Ratkovich, Robert, 6-57
 Rau, Lisa M., 5-10, 5-55
 Raudensky, Karl, 6-127
 Raugh, Patricia L., 9-30
 Raun, Linda G., 6-52
 Rausch, Charles, 6-88, 6-102, 6-109
 Rauschenberger, F. Arthur III, 9-30
 Ravenstahl, Robert P., 3-261
 Ravenstahl, Robert P. Jr., 5-69
 Raver, David A., 6-95
 Ravotti, Robert, 6-110
 Rawson, David W., 6-109
 Ray, Patsy, 6-51
 Ray, Shirley, 6-112
 Raymond, Gene, 6-120
 Raymond, Ron, 3-105, 3-146, 3-176, 3-180, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-192, 3-250, 3-261, 7-13, 7-22
 Rea, Ingrid Shellabarger (Mrs. William H.), 9-6
 Rea, Jan, 6-13, 9-29
 Read, Charles G., 6-122
 Read, Claudia, 6-21
 Read, John M., 5-98, 5-99
 Read, Rex D., 6-21
 Readinger, Albert S., 3-268
 Readshaw, Harry A., 3-105, 3-147, 3-168, 3-179, 3-184, 3-185, 3-192, 3-261, 7-10, 7-20
 Reagan, James E., 6-113
 Reagan, Martin, 6-102
 Reagan, Ronald, 1-38, 7-85, 7-86
 Reagan, Ronald P., 6-120
 Reagan, Ronald Wilson, 8-31
 Ream, James R., 6-128
 Reaman, Ronald G., 6-85
 Reamer, Walter P., 5-92
 Reap, John R., 4-37
 Reapsome, Lynn, 6-106
 Rearic, Dallas J. Jr., 7-10

- Rearick, Richard (Jack), 6-119
 Rearick, Robert Dale, 6-119
 Reash, Betty Lou, 9-31
 Reasner, Joyce, 6-126
 Rebar, Andrew Jr., 6-122
 Reber, Robert D. Jr., 3-261, 4-123
 Rebert, Bruce, 6-66
 Rebert, H. Stanley, 6-46
 Rebmann, Leslie A., 6-120
 Rebstock, Robert, 5-55
 Rebstock, Robert J., 5-10
 Rebuck, Marie, 6-23
 Recker, Veronica T., 4-121
 Recupido, Margaret L., 9-33
 Reda, Kathleen Flynn, 6-44
 Redd, Yvonne, 6-66
 Redding, John A. Jr., 6-63
 Redding, Russell C., 4-37
 Reddon, Denise, 6-117
 Reddy, John, 9-45
 Redick, Margaret, 6-26
 Redman, Donald, 6-25
 Redmond, Benjamin, 4-98
 Reed, Billy A., 7-13, 7-22
 Reed, Bruce D., 6-76
 Reed, Daniel, 6-114
 Reed, David, 3-105, 3-147, 3-170, 3-180, 3-183, 3-184, 3-192, 3-261, 7-11, 7-21
 Reed, Douglas W., 5-93
 Reed, Ester De Berdt, 1-19
 Reed, Franklin L., 6-124
 Reed, George F., 4-69
 Reed, Jack, 8-8
 Reed, James A., 5-82
 Reed, John C., 5-13, 5-55
 Reed, Joseph, 1-16, 5-98
 Reed, Judy, 6-52, 7-11
 Reed, Lance, 6-114
 Reed, Leon H. Jr., 4-102
 Reed, Lowell A. Jr., 8-30
 Reed, Mr., 3-86
 Reed, Rebecca, 6-20
 Reed, Russell, 9-29
 Reed, Stephen R., 3-261, 6-54
 Reed, Theodore M., 6-127
 Reede, Arthur H., 4-74
 Reeder, Howard I., 5-100
 Reeder, Ronald, 6-101
 Reedy, James W., 6-118
 Reedy, Susan, 6-36
 Reedy, Todd, 6-116
 Reher, Kenneth R., 4-107
 Reher, Robert L., 6-125
 Reenock, Thomas D., 6-116
 Reep, Elton D., 4-78
 Reese, Barbara, 9-46
 Reese, Daneen E., 4-101
 Reese, David, 6-126
 Reese, Norval D., 4-114
 Reese, Ronald E., 7-11
 Reeser, Barbara H., 6-71
 Reeser, Richard L., 5-93
 Reever, James, 6-95
 Reeves, Eddie, 7-13
 Refice, Joseph A., 4-85
 Rega, Jennifer J., 5-80
 Regan, John, 6-128
 Regan, Raymond J., 9-36
 Regola, James, 6-91
 Regola, Robert T. III, 3-10, 3-22, 3-35, 3-37, 3-38, 3-40, 3-250, 3-255
 Regoli, David, 6-56
 Regoli, John W., 3-255, 4-130
 Regoli, John W. Jr., 6-57
 Regula, Ralph, 8-8
 Rehberg, Dennis R., 8-7
 Rehill, Jen, 3-252
 Rehkamp, C. Joseph, 5-14, 5-19, 5-55
 Rehrig, Donald, 6-112
 Reibel, Donald, 6-122
 Reibman, Edward D., 5-13, 5-55
 Reibman, Jeanette F., 3-65, 3-85, 3-255, 9-5
 Reibson, Betty, 6-41
 Reich, David L., 6-128
 Reichard, Dennis W., 6-50
 Reichard, Joseph, 9-45
 Reichenbach, Ron, 6-122
 Reichert, David G., 8-9
 Reichley, Douglas C., 7-22
 Reichley, Douglas G., 3-105, 3-147, 3-174, 3-179, 3-180, 3-183, 3-184, 3-186, 3-192, 3-250, 3-261, 7-13
 Reid, Aileen Marie, 6-117
 Reid, Donald, 4-66
 Reid, Harry, 8-7, 8-10
 Reid, Laurence J., 4-46
 Reid, Paul, 9-46
 Reid, Robert G., 6-113
 Reidell, Ronald, 6-49
 Reider, Victoria A., 4-39, 4-112, 4-114
 Reifsnnyder, Beth, 9-32
 Reighard, Joseph L., 6-126
 Reighard, Ken, 6-64
 Reighard, Michael D., 5-94
 Reighard, Walter, 6-101
 Reighard, William C., 6-94
 Reigle, Joseph S. Jr., 6-40
 Reiley, James K., 5-89
 Reiley, John D.W., 6-58
 Reilly, Andrew J., 6-24
 Reilly, Barbara G., 6-17
 Reilly, Bob, 7-12
 Reilly, John K. Jr., 5-20
 Reilly, Phillip E., 6-25
 Reilly, Robert F., 6-32
 Reim, Timothy P., 7-20
 Reinaker, Dennis E., 5-10, 5-55
 Reinaker, Donna, 6-30, 9-32
 Reinard, Roy, 3-261, 4-106
 Reiner, Chad A., 6-37
 Reinke, Susan C., 9-31
 Reisinger, Randi, 6-46
 Reisinger, Robert, 6-98
 Reiter, Joel, 7-11, 7-21
 Reiter, Mary Ann, 6-31
 Reitz, Jeff, 6-124
 Reitz, Paul M., 6-123
 Reitz, Roger L., 6-127
 Reitz, Russell C., 7-12
 Reizenstein, Florence S. (Mrs. Louis J.), 9-5
 Rell, M. Jodi, 8-32
 Rementer, George, 6-75
 Remick, Oscar E., 4-132
 Remington, Claire, 6-116
 Remley, Carl, 6-122
 Rendell, Edward G., 1-33, 1-35, 1-38, 1-40, 3-276, 4-4, 4-22, 4-108, 4-109, 4-123, 4-129, 4-130, 4-140, 7-7, 7-18, 7-25, 7-88, 8-32
 Rendell, Jesse, 4-5
 Rendell, Marjorie O., 1-32, 4-5, 8-28, 9-3, 8-8
 Renfrew, Alice Gertrude, 9-5
 Rengers, Thomas, 6-110
 Renn, Richard K., 5-12, 5-19, 5-55
 Renninger, Claude, 6-62
 Renninger, John S., 3-261
 Reno, Claude T., 5-100
 Renosky, Mike, 6-14
 Rensel, John R., 6-96
 Renwand, Thomas W., 4-98, 4-99
 Renwick, Glen, 6-122
 Renwick, William F., 3-261
 Renzi, Rick, 8-5
 Reohr, Laura, 4-74
 Repasch, Stephen, 6-115
 Repasky, Jeffrey, 6-110
 Repp, William, 7-87
 Reppy, William, 6-39
 Repyneck, Diane S., 5-86
 Resanovich, Dawn L., 6-31
 Resch, Catherine L., 6-112
 Rescorla, Julie D., 6-58
 Resetar, Gregory C., 6-81
 Resnick, Rita, 4-101
 Resnick, Laura B., 9-7
 Resovich, Louis, 6-129
 Ressler, Shawn, 6-128
 Resta, Joseph, 4-62
 Reuter, William G., 5-81
 Rex, Dale, 6-125
 Reyburn, John Edgar, 3-264
 Reyburn, Mr., 3-71, 3-79, 3-83
 Reyes, Silvestre, 8-9
 Reynolds, Albert, 6-55
 Reynolds, Charles B., 7-14, 7-23
 Reynolds, Dean, 9-36
 Reynolds, Frank Abram, 5-20
 Reynolds, Frederick H., 6-111
 Reynolds, John F., 1-21
 Reynolds, John Merriman, 4-25
 Reynolds, Tara, 9-35
 Reynolds, Thomas M., 8-8
 Reznor, William M., 4-46
 Rhey, John S., 3-267
 Rhinehart, Jeffrey, 6-126
 Rhoades, James J., 3-10, 3-22, 3-34, 3-37, 3-38, 3-40, 3-255, 4-106, 4-108, 4-129, 4-130, 4-140
 Rhoades, R. Craig, 6-59
 Rhoderick, Rob, 7-10
 Rhodes, Chester H., 5-100
 Rhodes, E. Washington, 4-127
 Rhodes, John C., 6-124
 Rhodes, Joseph Jr., 3-261, 4-135
 Rhodes, Linda M., 4-34
 Ricci, Gregory J., 6-83
 Ricciardi, Eugene N., 5-69
 Rice, Carl B., 5-87
 Rice, Charles C., 7-9
 Rice, Charles E., 5-100
 Rice, Condoleezza, 8-4
 Rice, David B. II, 9-29
 Rice, Gordie, 6-117
 Rice, John B., 6-97
 Rice, John S., 3-264, 4-86, 4-118, 7-88
 Rice, Ralph, 6-123
 Rich, Jerry, 4-86
 Richard, George M. Jr., 6-128
 Richard, Gloria, 6-37
 Richard, Victor E., 6-65
 Richard, Victor III, 6-48
 Richards, Linda, 6-42
 Richards, Marie, 6-97
 Richards, N. Mark, 4-66
 Richards, Rhoda Wagner (Mrs. J. Permar Jr.), 9-7
 Richards, Roger, 6-29, 6-90
 Richards, Stacy, 4-59
 Richardson, Bill, 8-32
 Richardson, Darcy, 7-89
 Richardson, David P., 3-261
 Richardson, Evelyn, 9-35
 Richardson, Virginia M., 6-34
 Richardson, Walter M., 9-32
 Richcreek, Charles, 6-97
 Richette, Lisa A., 5-20, 9-7
 Richman, Estelle, 4-78, 4-82, 4-98, 4-106, 4-112, 4-114
 Richter, Conrad, 1-36
 Richwine, George W., 4-131
 Rickard, Dennis C., 6-17
 Rickard, John Jr., 6-130
 Rickert, Peter L., 9-38
 Riddle, Harold V., 6-129
 Riddle, Randy L., 6-115
 Riden, Otis E. Jr., 6-34
 Rider, Barbara, 6-101
 Ridge, Michele M., 9-8
 Ridge, Thomas J., 3-276
 Ridge, Tom, 1-38, 1-39, 4-22, 4-109, 4-123, 4-130, 7-88
 Ridge, William J., 3-266
 Riecke, James, 6-117
 Riede, Herbert L., 6-110
 Riederer, James R., 6-119
 Rieders, Cliff, 4-122, 4-123
 Rieffannacht, Nelson, 9-32
 Rieger, William W., 3-261
 Rieker, Joseph, 6-49
 Riel, Tom, 6-50
 Ries, William C., 6-77

Rietscha, Vincent F. Jr., 6-121
 Rigney, Paul M., 6-83
 Riley, Bob, 8-32
 Riley, Chester, 6-101
 Riley, George F., 4-132
 Riley, Howard F. Jr., 5-11, 5-55
 Riley, John, 4-104, 6-40
 Riley, Kathleen A., 5-96
 Riley, Steven B., 6-126
 Rinaldi, Donald J., 9-37
 Rinaldi, Mary, 6-30
 Rine, Charles C. Jr., 6-122
 Rine, Joel, 6-127
 Rinehart, Carolyn S., 6-114
 Rinehart, Elmer M., 4-104
 Rinehart, Mary Roberts, 1-36
 Rinehart, W. Atlee, 6-121
 Ring, James H., 6-72
 Ringler, Harry L., 6-116
 Ringler, Warren E., 4-52
 Rinkevich, Charles F., 4-98
 Ripka, Elizabeth A., 6-34
 Ripp, Joseph D., 3-255
 Rishel, David B., 5-82
 Rishel, Richard C., 4-39, 4-114
 Rising, Robert, 6-124
 Rispoli, Ralph F., 6-120
 Rissler, Robert R., 6-114
 Ritner, Joseph, 1-18, 3-267, 4-21
 Ritson, Rob, 6-92
 Rittelmann, Paul A., 4-66, 4-89
 Rittenhouse, David, 1-14, 1-20
 Ritter, Bill, 8-32
 Ritter, Charles, 6-111, 6-117
 Ritter, Edward, 6-80
 Ritter, Jack C., 6-113
 Ritter, James P., 3-261
 Ritter, Karen A., 3-261
 Rittner, Carol, 9-8
 Ritz, Sandra, 6-45
 Ritzman, James, 4-91
 Ritzman, William R., 6-116
 Rivera, Guadalupe, 4-117
 Rivers, Sanford D., 4-105
 Rivinus, Marion Willis Martin (Mrs. Edward Florens), 9-5
 Rizzo, Annette M., 5-9, 5-55
 Rizzo, Anthony G., 6-115
 Rizzo, Emily, 9-39
 Rizzo, Frank, 6-48
 Rizzuto, Frank Sr., 6-57
 Roach, David, 6-123
 Roae, Brad, 3-105, 3-147, 3-166, 3-180, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-192, 3-261, 7-10, 7-20
 Roan, William P., 3-269
 Robb, Theodore, 4-73
 Robbins, Bob, 7-9, 7-19
 Robbins, Caroline (Mrs. Stephen J. Herben), 9-6
 Robbins, Cynthia A., 9-32
 Robbins, Harvey W., 5-87
 Robbins, Kathy A., 6-41
 Robbins, Robert D., 3-8, 3-11, 3-23, 3-36, 3-37, 3-38, 3-40, 3-250, 3-255, 3-261
 Robbins, Thomas, 6-129
 Roberts, Ella, 9-4
 Roberts, H. Gordon, 5-96
 Roberts, J., 3-60
 Roberts, J. Scott, 4-59
 Roberts, James H., 6-78
 Roberts, John G. Jr., 8-28
 Roberts, Lawrence, 3-261
 Roberts, Mark A., 6-25
 Roberts, Pat, 8-6
 Roberts, Paul J., 5-83
 Roberts, Samuel J., 5-98, 5-99
 Roberts, Sandra, 6-70
 Roberts, Valerie McDonald, 6-13, 7-8
 Robertson, Gregg, 4-59, 4-135
 Robertson, John, 6-129
 Robertson, Kenneth P., 6-115
 Robertson, Marlene, 6-22
 Robertson, Michael J., 6-122, 7-21
 Robeson, Andrew, 5-98

Robie, Thomas C., 5-78
 Robins, Bruce, 9-39
 Robins New, Shelley, 5-55
 Robinson, Diana L., 6-42
 Robinson, Edward W. Jr., 4-87
 Robinson, Gary C., 6-72
 Robinson, Guy B., 3-255
 Robinson, Jean A. (Mrs. F. Brooks), 9-7
 Robinson, John T., 5-89
 Robinson, LaVaughn, 9-10
 Robinson, Michael M., 5-64
 Robinson, Rosalyn K., 5-9, 5-55
 Robinson, Selma, 6-67
 Robinson, William B., 4-46
 Robinson, William J., 6-127
 Robinson, William R., 3-261, 4-130, 6-13
 Robison, Denise, 4-34, 4-111
 Robison, James H., 6-96
 Robreno, Eduardo C., 8-29
 Rocca, Ambrose, 6-65
 Rocco, David, 9-37
 Rocco, Theresa, 4-98
 Rochat, John D., 6-123
 Roche, George, 5-98
 Rock, Josephine C., 6-81
 Rock, Kelly L., 5-79
 Rock, Steve, 6-91
 Rock, Todd, 3-105, 3-148, 3-171, 3-180, 3-184, 3-185, 3-192, 3-261, 7-12, 7-21
 Rockefeller, John D., 1-27
 Rockefeller, John IV, 8-9
 Rockefeller, Nelson A., 8-31
 Rockefeller, Shirley, 6-16
 Rockovich, Mark, 6-115
 Rockovich, Thomas D., 6-58
 Rocks, M. Joseph, 3-84, 3-93, 3-255, 3-261, 4-139, 4-140
 Rocks, Thomas Jr., 9-46
 Rodale, Ardath, 9-7
 Rode, Keith, 6-118
 Rodgers, Harry, 6-130
 Rodgers, John M., 3-261
 Rodgers, Kristina J., 6-79
 Rodgers, Mark W., 4-73
 Rodgers, Patrick E., 6-18
 Rodin, Judith, 9-8
 Rodney, Joel, 9-41
 Rodriguez, Ciro D., 8-9
 Rodriguez, Frances M., 4-117
 Rodriguez, Joseph E., 4-117
 Rodriguez, Renato A. Jr., 6-82
 Roe, Carl G., 4-103, 4-104
 Roebing, John A., 1-28, 1-30
 Roebing, Washington, 1-30
 Roebuck, James, 4-110
 Roebuck, James R., 3-148, 3-184, 3-185, 3-192, 7-14, 7-23
 Roebuck, James R. Jr., 3-105, 3-177, 3-181, 3-261, 4-106
 Roesch, Gary, 6-91
 Roessing, Jennie Bradley, 9-5
 Rogan, Elizabeth, 6-76
 Roger, Douglas C. Jr., 6-96
 Rogers, Anna, 6-73
 Rogers, C. Edward, 4-37
 Rogers, Fred, 1-37, 9-10
 Rogers, Harold, 8-6
 Rogers, Harry J. Jr., 9-32
 Rogers, Harry Jr., 9-32
 Rogers, Henry, 1-29
 Rogers, James, 1-29
 Rogers, Krista B., 6-33
 Rogers, Lance, 6-76
 Rogers, Mike, 8-5, 8-7
 Rogers, Morton Cropper, 5-99
 Rogers, Peter F., 5-9, 5-55
 Rogers, Robert, 1-29
 Rogers, Theodore O., 5-102
 Rogers, Thomas, 5-13, 5-55
 Rogers, Timothy J., 6-81
 Rogers, William, 1-29
 Rogusky, Vincent, 6-89
 Rohaley, James F., 7-11

Rohana, Peter J. Jr., 6-80
 Rohanna, Douglas, 4-12
 Rohanna, Greg, 6-27
 Rohbaugh, Randolph L., 4-69
 Rohbeck, Ross J. Sr., 6-110
 Rohm, Brian, 6-76
 Rohrbacher, Dana, 8-5
 Rohrbach, Barry E., 6-74
 Rohrbach, Brian N., 6-65
 Rohrbach, Donald E., 6-82
 Rohrbach, Randy, 4-69, 4-106
 Rohrer, Samuel E., 3-105, 3-148, 3-174, 3-179, 3-184, 3-192, 3-261, 7-22
 Rohrer, Samuel S., 7-13
 Rolka, David W., 4-135
 Rolland, Thomas C., 7-14, 7-23
 Rollins, Catherine Deal (Mrs. Richard), 9-6
 Rollison, Robert H., 6-117
 Roman, Andy, 6-32
 Roman, James Jr., 6-117
 Romanelli, James A., 3-74, 3-79, 3-84, 3-85, 3-255, 3-261
 Romaniello, Lisa, 6-85
 Romano, Patricia L., 9-39
 Romano, Sam, 6-44
 Romeo, Tony, 3-252
 Romich, Judith, 6-44
 Romig, Elizabeth A., 5-93
 Romig-Passaro, Patricia A., 5-86
 Romine, William H., 6-34
 Romito, Mark, 6-62
 Roncaglione, Casey R., 7-13, 7-22
 Roof, Donna, 6-16
 Rookey, Thomas, 9-41
 Rooney, Arthur J. II, 4-130
 Rooney, Fred B., 3-255
 Rooney, Robert, 6-21
 Rooney, T.J., 3-261, 9-35
 Rooney, William, 9-45
 Roop, Eugene, 9-46
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 1-26, 1-30, 8-31
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 1-23, 1-25, 8-31
 Ropelewski, Alex, 6-96
 Rosado, Jose, 7-13
 Rosado, Yesenia, 4-17
 Rosamond, Julia, 9-46
 Rosario, Roy Del, 6-111
 Roschel, Tim, 6-55
 Roscioli, Gene F., 4-119
 Roscioli, Paula A., 5-10, 5-55
 Rose, Daniel T., 6-117
 Rose, Diana, 4-132
 Rose, Elizabeth Kirk, 9-7
 Rose, Jay R., 5-88, 6-38
 Rose, Jennifer E., 6-111
 Rose, Lance, 9-29
 Rose, Mary E., 6-117
 Rose, Peggy, 6-14, 9-29
 Rose, Peter, 9-10
 Rose, R.H., 6-41
 Rose, Richard N., 4-130
 Rose, W. Keith, 6-122
 Rosen, Morton D., 4-66
 Rosenbaum, Edna Phillips, 9-5
 Rosenbaum, Jonathan, 9-43
 Rosenberg, Mike, 7-23
 Rosenberg, Sherry, 9-45
 Rosenberger, Carroll, 6-115
 Rosenberger, Homer T., 4-111
 Rosenberry, Ed, 6-111
 Rosenbloom, Lucile J. (Mrs. Charles), 9-7
 Rosenblum, Ian, 4-17
 Rosenfeld, Maxwell S., 3-255
 Rosenfeld, Mr., 3-60
 Rosenhoover, Frank, 9-36
 Rosenn, Max, 4-82
 Rosenthal, Robin, 7-9
 Rosenzweig, Philip, 6-76
 Rosini, Anthony J., 6-37
 Roskam, Peter J., 8-6
 Ros-Lehtinen, Ileana, 8-6
 Ross, B. Elliot, 6-129

- Ross, Chris, 3-105, 3-148, 3-176, 3-179, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-192, 3-250, 3-261, 7-13, 7-22
- Ross, Douglas, 6-115
- Ross, F. Clair, 5-100, 7-87
- Ross, George W., 6-110
- Ross, James E., 3-74, 3-79, 3-83, 3-255
- Ross, Janet, 4-111
- Ross, John, 5-99
- Ross, Karl M., 4-84, 4-85
- Ross, Kenny, 4-114
- Ross, Louise P., 4-132
- Ross, Mary D., 9-39
- Ross, Michael, 6-33, 8-5
- Ross, Patricia, 6-16
- Ross, Patrick, 6-127
- Ross, Robert S. Jr., 4-116
- Ross, Samuel A., 3-261
- Ross, Vernon R., 4-104
- Ross, William, 6-33
- Rossane, Maurino J. Jr., 5-13, 5-56
- Rossi, A. Michael Jr., 5-76
- Rossi, Harry L., 4-29
- Rossi, Moderno, 9-38
- Rossi, Natale, 9-10
- Rossi, Ronald W., 6-32
- Rossick, George J., 6-119
- Roskopf, Steven, 4-11
- Rossmann, Robert C., 4-122
- Roth, Bruce A., 5-81
- Roth, C. Robert, 5-72
- Roth, Jane R., 8-28
- Roth, William, 4-99
- Rothermel, Joyce, 9-8
- Rothermel, L. Philip, 6-125
- Rothermel, Robert C., 6-31
- Rothkopf, Arthur, 9-43
- Rothman, Julius N., 4-84
- Rothman, Steven R., 8-7
- Rothrock, David, 9-31
- Rotz, Anna, 4-110
- Rotz, George, 6-124
- Rounds, Michael, 8-32
- Rouse, James R., 9-39
- Rouse, Michael, 6-128
- Roush, William H., 5-93
- Routch, Donald, 6-101
- Rovegno, Rick, 6-23
- Rovito, Vincent V. Jr., 6-74
- Rovner, Robert A., 3-67, 3-91, 3-255
- Rowan, Henry W., 6-86
- Rowe, Christal, 6-42
- Rowe, Greg, 4-17
- Rowe, John, 3-267
- Rowe, Karen, 7-12
- Rowe, Ronald R., 6-114
- Rowlands, Roberta, 6-66
- Rowley, James, 4-42, 5-100
- Rowley, Tim, 6-74
- Rowley, William T., 6-116
- Roxbury, Sharon D., 6-20
- Roy, K. Scott, 4-5
- Roy, Melissa, 6-15
- Roybal-Allard, Lucille, 8-5
- Royce, Edward R., 8-5
- Royer, Frank W. Jr., 6-121
- Royer, Shannon E., 7-13, 7-22
- Rozinskie, George, 6-59
- Rubendall, Charles W. II, 5-64
- Rubenstein, Alan M., 5-11, 5-56
- Rubenstein, Herbert, 6-79
- Rubin, Chad, 4-125
- Rubin, Mitchell, 4-142, 4-144
- Rubinc, Dolores, 6-83
- Rubino, David A., 4-133
- Rubinoff, Caryn B., 4-92
- Rubio, Baltazar E., 7-13, 7-22
- Rubish, Michael, 5-93
- Rublely, Carole, 3-105, 3-149, 3-175, 3-179, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-192, 3-261, 4-123, 4-124, 7-13, 7-22
- Ruddock, Rodney D., 6-28
- Ruddy, Robert W., 4-121
- Rudegear, Ann, 6-53
- Rudella, Michael A., 5-75
- Rudnitsky, Carolyn Raven, 5-64, 5-65
- Rudolf, Alison D., 6-76
- Rudolf, Max, 9-10
- Rudolph, Edward, 6-99
- Rudolph, Jeffrey, 6-98
- Rudolph, Mary Lou, 6-27
- Rudy, Ruth, 3-261, 9-35
- Rue, James, 4-59
- Rufe, Cynthia M., 8-29
- Rufe, John J., 5-11, 5-56
- Ruffing, Kenneth, 3-105, 3-261, 7-10
- Rufo, Rita, 9-39
- Ruggerio, Holly, 6-36
- Ruggiero, Frank, 6-51
- Ruggiero, Philip S., 3-261
- Ruhlman, Betty M., 9-31
- Rule, Norman, 6-115
- Rullo, Daniel W., 6-40
- Rumbaugh, Thomas, 9-39
- Rumberger, Miriam, 6-104
- Rumburg, Delilah, 4-98
- Rummel, Laurie J., 6-88
- Rummel, Mark E., 6-112
- Rundell, Thomas, 6-117
- Rung, Anne, 4-62
- Runk, Gloria, 9-46
- Runyan, Judy J., 6-122
- Rupert, Edward, 6-17
- Rupp, Todd, 6-123
- Ruppersberger, C.A. Dutch, 8-6
- Ruscini, Carol, 6-74
- Rush, Bobby L., 8-6
- Rush, Helen Pool, 9-5
- Rush, Jacob, 5-99
- Russ, Peter S., 6-91
- Russell, Bernadette, 9-43
- Russell, Jacqueline L., 5-12, 5-56
- Russell, Robert G., 5-80
- Russo, James E., 5-30, 5-64
- Russo, Lisa, 6-97
- Rust, James P., 6-126
- Ruth, Frank W., 3-255
- Rutkowski, Jack, 6-97
- Rutledge, Diane, 6-44
- Rutt, G. Roger, 6-89
- Ruit, Susan, 9-38
- Rutty, John L., 6-80
- Ruxton, Robert H., 6-92
- Ryan, Debra A., 6-41
- Ryan, James H., 4-132
- Ryan, Jim, 6-61
- Ryan, John, 7-22
- Ryan, John W., 6-126
- Ryan, Matthew J., 3-259, 3-261, 3-268, 4-108, 4-129
- Ryan, Merle H., 4-62
- Ryan, Michael M., 4-91
- Ryan, Paul, 8-9
- Ryan, Sean R., 4-127
- Ryan, Timothy J., 8-8
- Ryan, William H. Jr., 4-28
- Rybak, Anthony E., 7-13
- Rybak, William C., 3-261
- Ryder, Bruce L., 6-114
- Rymo, Scott, 6-64
- Rzomp, Cagimir L., 6-64
- S -
- Sabatina, John P. Jr., 3-105, 3-149, 3-177, 3-181, 3-185, 3-186, 3-192, 7-14, 7-23
- Sabatini, Case, 6-79
- Sabatose, William J., 4-101, 4-102
- Sabbatini, Angelo J., 9-40
- Sabel, Joseph H., 4-73
- Sabitini, Case, 6-80
- Sabo, William E., 6-112
- Sacavage, Robert B., 5-11, 5-19, 5-56
- Sacco, James P., 6-73
- Sacco, Russ, 6-73
- Sachar, John J., 6-123
- Sack, Mimi, 6-20
- Sackinsky, Walter C., 6-102
- Sacks, Leslie, 6-120
- Sadler, James R., 6-101
- Sadler, Sylvester B., 5-99
- Safran, Robert Jr., 9-45
- Sager, Roger, 6-50
- Saille, Jane Ann, 6-76
- Sainato, Christopher, 3-105, 3-149, 3-166, 3-179, 3-180, 3-184, 3-186, 3-192, 3-261, 7-10, 7-20
- Sainovich, Eli, 6-111
- St. John, Christopher J., 5-13
- Saintz, Jeffrey W., 6-60
- Sajer, Gerald T., 4-78
- Salamone, Nicholas, 6-79
- Salazar, John T., 8-5
- Salazar, Ken, 8-5
- Saler, John, 4-131, 4-133
- Salera, Bernard, 7-89
- Sali, Bill, 8-6
- Salomon, Haym, 1-16
- Saloom, Eugene G., 3-261
- Salopek, Jill Fleming, 6-68
- Salus, Samuel W., 3-264
- Salvadore, Barbara A., 6-92
- Salvas, Mark E., 9-35
- Salvatore, Frank A., 3-255, 3-261
- Salway, William, 5-98
- Sam, Joseph, 6-113
- Samick, John, 6-24
- Sammartino, Charles, 6-77
- Sammon, Rebecca, 9-38
- Sampson, Arthur F., 4-10, 4-11
- Sampson, M. Michelle, 6-56
- Samuel, Richard R., 4-86
- Samuels, Diane, 9-8
- Samuelson, Steve, 3-105, 3-149, 3-174, 3-180, 3-181, 3-183, 3-185, 3-186, 3-192, 3-261, 7-13, 7-22
- Sanchez, Juan R., 8-29
- Sanchez, Linda T., 8-5
- Sanchez, Loretta, 8-5
- Sanchez, Sonia, 9-10
- Sandals, Alan, 7-5
- Sander, Timothy L., 6-96
- Sandercock, Edward, 6-44
- Sanders, Bernard, 8-9
- Sanders, Henry M., 6-129
- Sanders, Joseph L. III, 5-75
- Sanders, Whitney A. II, 4-123
- Sanderson, John, 1-23
- Sanderson, Sean, 6-83
- Sandler, Karen, 9-41
- Sandler, Marc, 5-30
- Sando, James M., 4-130
- Sandone, Steven A., 5-77
- Sands, Christine, 6-57
- Sandstrom, Eleanor Lien (Mrs. Arthur), 9-7
- Sandstrom, Ralph, 6-129
- Sanford, Brian A., 6-60
- Sanford, John, 6-118
- Sanford, Mark, 8-32
- Sanford, Scott M., 6-52
- Sangialosi, Samuel, 6-123
- Sanko, David M., 4-29, 4-53, 6-17
- Sankovich, Gerald, 6-114
- Sansone, Thomas, 6-57
- Santacrocce, Andrew, 6-92
- Santarelli, Marilyn J., 4-92
- Santarelli, Raymond, 6-64
- Santarsiero, Steve, 6-93
- Santi, James A., 6-84
- Santimyer, Leonard L., 6-117
- Santinoceto, Ann M., 3-269
- Santone, Joseph P., 4-74
- Santoni, Dante Jr., 3-105, 3-150, 3-174, 3-179, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-192, 3-250, 3-261, 7-13, 7-22
- Santor, Albert, 6-73
- Santore, Don, 6-99
- Santorum, Rick, 1-39, 7-5, 7-16, 7-25, 7-89
- Santostefano, Don, 4-62
- Saracino, Linda, 6-62

- Sarbanes, John P., 8-6
 Sarcione, Anthony A., 5-11, 5-56
 Sarig, Wilson G., 3-267
 Sarley, David A., 6-125
 Sarmina, M. Teresa, 5-9, 5-56
 Sarnosky, John E. Sr., 6-130
 Sarosky, William J., 6-96
 Sarra, Bernard A., 7-11
 Sarraf, George J., 3-255
 Sarver, Clarence M., 6-123
 Sasinoski, Kevin G., 5-10, 5-56
 Sassaman, Ira S., 7-89
 Sassu, Piero, 6-94
 Saternow, Lavon, 6-53
 Sather, Larry O., 3-262, 6-28
 Satriale, Robert, 6-20
 Sauer, George M., 4-89
 Sauley, Kenneth, 6-39
 Saunders, Keith, 6-57
 Saunders, Kendra, 6-55
 Saurman, George E., 3-262
 Savage, Daniel J., 6-38, 6-48
 Savage, Theresa, 9-30
 Savage, Timothy J., 8-29
 Saveikis, Anthony W., 5-70
 Savidge, Willis E., 5-89
 Savitt, David M., 3-261
 Savona, Michael, 6-94
 Sawallisch, Wolfgang, 9-10
 Sawicki, Frank J., 6-37
 Saxon, Laurie, 9-29
 Saxton, Jim, 8-7
 Saxton, Joseph, 1-29, 6-111
 Saxton, Richard N. Jr., 5-19
 Saxton, Stanley, 6-120
 Sayers, Scott, 6-19
 Saylor, Chad, 6-23
 Saylor, Charles H., 5-11, 5-56
 Saylor, John T., 6-19, 9-36
 Saylor, Judith, 6-30
 Saylor, Patricia, 9-33
 Saylor, Stanley E., 3-105, 3-150, 3-172, 3-182, 3-185, 3-186, 3-192, 3-262, 4-106, 4-109, 4-129, 4-130, 7-12, 7-21
 Saylor, Thomas G., 5-9, 5-21, 5-22, 5-99, 5-100
 Saylor, Thomas G. Jr., 4-28
 Scafidi, Robert, 6-97
 Scachill, James V., 6-14
 Scalera, Ralph, 4-74, 4-101
 Scales, John N., 3-90, 3-255
 Scalia, Antonin, 8-28
 Scandiber, Austin, 6-116
 Scandle, Brenda, 6-59
 Scanlon, Agnes M., 3-262
 Scanlon, Anthony D., 5-78
 Scanlon, Eugene F., 3-79, 3-255
 Scanlon, Eugene F. Jr., 5-10, 5-57
 Scanlon, Joseph J., 3-255
 Scanlon, Robert G., 3-72, 3-84, 4-52, 4-108, 4-111, 4-129, 4-132
 Scannell, Robert J., 4-132
 Scantlebury, Velma P., 9-7
 Scanzillo, A. James, 6-97
 Scarantine, Brenda, 6-29
 Scarantine, James F., 6-124
 Scarborough, Carol, 6-88
 Scarborough, E. Thomas Jr., 6-88
 Scarcelli, Vincent F., 3-269
 Scarlett, George B., 3-255
 Scarnati, Joe, 4-109, 4-111
 Scarnati, Joseph B., 3-12, 3-37, 3-38
 Scarnati, Joseph B. III, 3-8, 3-11, 3-34, 3-37, 3-38, 3-40, 3-250, 3-255, 3-265
 Scarpello, Kimberly, 6-90
 Scarpiniti, Dennis F., 6-57
 Scavello, Mario M., 3-106, 3-150, 3-177, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-186, 3-192, 3-262, 7-14, 7-23
 Schade, Ann, 6-63
 Schade, Robert, 6-111
 Schadler, Daniel B., 6-69
 Schaefer, Michael P., 3-255
 Schaefer, Steve, 7-11, 7-21
 Schafer, Daryl R., 6-121
 Schafer, John K., 4-89
 Schaefer, Joseph L., 5-70
 Schaffer, William I., 5-98, 5-99
 Schaitkin, David, 9-45
 Schakowsky, Janice D., 8-6
 Schaller, Scott R., 6-95
 Schaller, Thomas H., 6-92
 Schanbacher, Michele M., 6-95
 Schantz, Andrew V., 6-103
 Schantz, Horace W., 3-264
 Schantz, Sandra L., 6-32
 Schantz, William E., 6-103
 Schardt, Larry, 4-135
 Schatz, Jeff, 6-120
 Schaum, Glenn, 6-82
 Scheaffer, John E., 3-262
 Scheer, Joel, 6-53
 Scheetz, Terry R., 3-262
 Scheib, Raymond, 4-74
 Scheiner, James I., 4-84, 4-91, 4-139
 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-269
 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-127
 Schelgel, Randy, 6-111
 Schell, Jonas, 6-126
 Schell, Maryann, 6-117
 Schell, William P., 3-267
 Schellenberg, Susan T., 5-96
 Scheller, Walter J., 4-142
 Schellhammer, Linda Rickens, 6-50
 Schember, Joseph, 6-53
 Schenck, A. William, 4-106
 Schenck, A. William III, 4-39, 4-114
 Schenck, Bill, 6-102
 Schenk, Kurt, 6-51
 Schenkmar, Gerald, 6-97
 Scherer, Chris, 6-45
 Schetroma, Russell L., 6-56
 Schiaffino, Joseph P., 7-9
 Schiappa, David, 8-10
 Schiavelli, Melvyn, 9-43
 Schieber, Phil, 6-95
 Schiefer, Frank, 6-92, 9-33
 Schiff, Adam B., 8-5
 Schifflbauer, Robert, 6-102
 Schilinski, Thomas A., 6-129
 Schiller, Berle M., 5-100, 8-29
 Schimmel, John, 6-36
 Schireson, Henry J., 5-85
 Schirf, William, 6-49
 Schirg, Richard, 6-125
 Schlatter, Michael, 1-14
 Schlegel, Barbara A., 6-115
 Schlegel, Denise, 4-135
 Schlegel, Harry, 6-69
 Schleiden, Russell E., 4-103, 4-104
 Schlesinger, Guy W., 6-37
 Schless, William F., 4-11
 Schlosser, Jim, 9-36
 Schlosser, Kathleen A., 6-44
 Schlotterbeck, Joan, 6-48
 Schmacher, John, 6-66
 Schmedlin, Jeanne H., 9-8
 Schmehl, Jeffrey L., 5-12, 5-57
 Schmehl, Peter W., 5-12, 5-57
 Schmerin, Stephen M., 4-70, 4-73, 4-74
 Schmidt, Elie, 6-65
 Schmidt, Leonard L., 6-67
 Schmidt, Maria J., 4-117
 Schmidt (presidential candidate, 1972), 7-85
 Schmidt, Randy E., 6-52
 Schmidt, Robert W., 4-37
 Schmidt, Susan, 6-65
 Schmidt, Theodore H., 3-255
 Schmit, Jean, 8-8
 Schmitt, C.L., 3-262
 Schmitt, Donna M., 6-40, 9-39
 Schmitt, Gladys (Mrs. Simon Goldfield), 9-5
 Schmitt, Helen P., 6-16
 Schmitt, John J., 4-74
 Schmotzer, Amy Jude, 9-35
 Schmoyer, Carl F., 6-103
 Schnader, Wm. A., 7-87
 Schnee, Frank W., 6-111
 Schneider, Eleanor G., 6-76
 Schneider, Peggy B., 6-24, 9-37
 Schnell, Robert A. Jr., 5-72
 Schoen, Eileen M., 4-82
 Schoeninger, Martha Bell, 4-142
 Schoffstall, Rachel, 9-46
 Scholl, Mea, 4-126
 Scholly, John, 6-93
 Schonek, Wilbur E., 4-37
 Schorpp, Edward, 6-23, 6-63
 Schorsch, Irvin G. Jr., 4-111
 Schorsch, Mrs. Irvin G. Jr., 4-111
 Schrader, George, 6-93
 Schrader, Nancy, 6-16
 Schrawder, John P., 6-42
 Schrawder, Theresa, 6-42
 Schreckengost, Karen, 6-14
 Schreffler, David W., 4-103, 4-104
 Schreiber, Lori A., 6-72
 Schricke, Scott H., 5-69
 Schriever, Paul, 6-124
 Schriener, Kenneth T. Jr., 5-83
 Schroder, Curt, 3-106, 3-150, 3-175, 3-179, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-193, 3-262, 7-13, 7-22
 Schrope, Barry I., 6-127
 Schroyer, Mark G., 6-102
 Schuckers, Daniel R., 5-28, 5-63
 Schuckers, Michael G., 6-125
 Schuckman, Earl W., 6-130
 Schuler, Jere W., 3-262
 Schulman, Susan I., 5-10, 5-57
 Schulte, Martin V., 5-93
 Schultz, David C., 6-105
 Schultz, Francis J., 6-22
 Schultz, Harold, 6-105
 Schultz, Mark C., 5-64
 Schulze, Clayton, 7-10
 Schumer, Charles E., 8-7
 Schure, Matthew, 9-42
 Schurr, Mary E., 6-65
 Schutt, Stephen D., 4-73
 Schwab, Arthur J., 8-29
 Schwab, Charles M., 1-26
 Schwab, Dorothy M., 6-26
 Schwab, Susan, 8-4
 Schwab, Tammy McKee, 6-26
 Schwalm, Donald, 6-123
 Schwank, Judith L., 6-15
 Schwartz, Allyson Y., 3-255, 4-110, 7-6, 7-17, 8-8, 8-16, 8-18, 8-26
 Schwartz, Harry, 4-74
 Schwartz, Leon, 4-135
 Schwartz, Mark, 4-112, 4-114, 4-116
 Schwartz, Mrs. Nathan, 4-111
 Schwarzenegger, Arnold, 8-32
 Schweder, J. Michael, 3-262, 6-50
 Schweiker, Mark S., 1-38, 1-40, 3-276, 4-22, 4-25, 4-109, 4-123, 4-130
 Schweiker, Richard S., 7-89
 Schweitzer, Brian, 8-32
 Schwimmer, James E., 6-129
 Scirica, Anthony J., 3-262, 8-28
 Scoda, Leo, 9-36
 Scoda, Leo J., 6-69
 Scofforo, Mark, 3-252
 Scollo, Phil, 9-39
 Scopel, Edward J., 6-119
 Scotilla, Donald J., 5-94
 Scott, Arthur, 9-42
 Scott, Beverly, 6-79, 6-118
 Scott, Bill, 9-36
 Scott, Craig D., 6-127
 Scott, David, 8-6
 Scott, Donald, 6-112
 Scott, Dorothy Christie (Mrs. Glenwood C.), 9-6
 Scott, Edith W. (Mrs. Arthur Hoyt), 9-4
 Scott, Harry B., 3-264
 Scott, Hugh, 7-89
 Scott, John M., 3-264
 Scott, Kathy, 7-6
 Scott, Kevin, 9-39
 Scott, Elizabeth, 1-31

- Scott, Mark C., 6-15
 Scott, Patricia, 9-41
 Scott, Richard M., 4-78
 Scott, Robert, 6-78
 Scott, Robert C., 8-9
 Scott, Robert E., 5-93
 Scott, Robert Montgomery, 9-10
 Scott, Robert W., 6-67
 Scott, Robin, 6-51
 Scott, Stanley, 5-74
 Scott, Susan, 5-11, 5-57, 6-26
 Scott, Thomas, 1-21, 1-28, 4-135, 6-121
 Scott, Timothy, 6-63
 Scott, Wallace S., 5-71
 Scott, William, 3-63, 3-64, 3-255, 4-119, 6-118
 Scott, Winfield, 1-18
 Scottolini, Lisa, 1-36
 Scotzin, John, 4-132
 Scranton family, 6-30
 Scranton, Marion Margery (Mrs. Worthington), 9-4
 Scranton, William D., 4-92
 Scranton, William W., 1-38, 3-275, 3-276, 4-22, 7-88
 Scranton, William W. III, 1-38, 4-25, 7-88
 Scribner, G. Brad, 6-71
 Scrimanti, Thomas J., 3-262
 Scullin, Marguerite, 6-123
 Scullion, Sister Mary, 9-8
 Scully, Mary Jane, 4-132
 Scully, Sister Jane, 9-6
 Scurry, Edward L., 9-39
 Scurry, Norma Jean, 6-43
 Seagrist, J. Matthew, 9-31
 Seaman, Ann, 6-38
 Seamans, Kenneth, 6-126
 Seamans, Kenneth A., 6-34
 Seamans, Kenneth W., 5-13, 5-19, 5-57
 Search, Gary R., 6-82
 Searer, Lester B., 7-89
 Searer, Timothy S., 5-15, 5-19, 5-57
 Searight, Terry, 6-113
 Searle, Brenda, 9-46
 Seaton, Spencer B. Jr., 5-77
 Seavers, Gilmore B., 4-128
 Sebelius, Kathleen, 8-32
 Sebring, Larry R., 6-103
 Sebring, Martha, 6-36
 Secor, David, 6-26
 Secoy, Paul G., 4-37
 Sedon, David R., 6-129
 Seeds, William C. Sr., 6-93
 Seefeld, Thomas, 6-68
 Seeley, Brian, 6-129
 Seeley, Christopher, 6-113
 Seeley, Sharon, 6-43
 Segatti, Carl, 6-88, 6-95
 Segear, Claudette, 6-35
 Seger, James, 6-122
 Segessenman, Robert F., 6-119
 Segilia, John, 6-114
 Segina, Darryl, 6-56
 Sehl, Charles, 7-87
 Seibel, Wayne D., 5-73
 Seibert, Florence Barbara, 9-4
 Seidel, Robert L., 6-120
 Seiders, Amos, 6-123
 Seidle, Thomas J., 6-112
 Seif, James M., 4-58, 4-123
 Seimes, Lynda S., 6-92
 Seip, Charles E., 6-116
 Seip, R. David, 6-120
 Seip, Tim, 3-106, 3-151, 3-174, 3-179, 3-181, 3-184, 3-185, 3-193, 3-250, 3-262, 7-13, 7-22
 Seladones, Edward M., 4-58, 4-101
 Selsey, Stephanie Triko, 6-80
 Self, Rick, 6-102
 Seligman, Charles S., 4-84
 Sellers, Bryan, 9-34
 Sellers, H. William, 6-121
 Sellers, Nicholas, 5-93
 Seltzer, H. Jack, 3-262, 3-268, 4-108, 4-129
 Seltzer, James R., 6-126
 Seltzer, Peter D., 9-31
 Semanski, Frank, 6-32
 Semic, Steven M., 5-76
 Semmel, Andrea, 6-99
 Semmel, Paul W., 3-262, 4-132, 7-14
 Semovoski, Brian, 6-49
 Senato, Phyllis, 6-52
 Seneca, Debbie O'Dell, 5-12, 5-19, 5-30
 Senior, Holli, 4-19
 Sennett, William C., 4-27
 Sensenbrenner, F. James Jr., 8-9
 Sepic, Douglas, 6-25
 Serafini, Frank A., 3-262
 Serapiglia, Dominic P., 6-51
 Serene, Janet Y., 7-21
 Sergeant, Thomas, 5-99
 Serian, Betty L., 4-91
 Serian, John, 9-31
 Serine, Enrico, 4-132
 Serinsky, Marc, 9-46
 Serkleski, Julie, 9-39
 Serpico, Chris, 7-9, 7-19
 Serrano, José E., 8-7
 Serratore, James J. III, 6-89
 Sesler, William G., 3-77, 3-90, 3-255, 4-132, 7-89
 Sessions, Jeff, 8-5
 Sessions, Pete, 8-9
 Sestak, Joe, 7-6, 7-17, 8-8, 8-16, 8-18, 8-24
 Setley, Michael A., 6-74
 Settlemyre, Richard, 6-111
 Settlemyre, William, 6-116
 Seventy, Steve, 3-262
 Sevick, Robert C., 9-29
 Seville, Monica K., 6-27
 Sewalk, Chester, 6-121
 Sewell, Harry D., 4-82
 Sexton, Barbara A., 4-59
 Seybert, Patricia A., 9-31
 Seyer, Steven C., 6-82
 Seyfert, R. Tracy, 3-262
 Seyler, Harry E., 3-63, 3-77, 3-255
 Seyler, Mr., 3-72
 Seymour, Larry, 6-125
 Shaak, Dale, 6-98
 Shadding, David L., 3-262
 Shaddock, Howard R., 6-127
 Shade, Mark, 4-13
 Shade, Michael, 6-77
 Shade, Russ, 7-23
 Shadegg, John B., 8-5
 Shadle, Donna, 6-110
 Shafer, Raymond P., 1-38, 1-40, 3-77, 3-83, 3-255, 4-22, 4-25, 7-88
 Shaffer, C. William, 6-125
 Shaffer, Charles E., 6-120
 Shaffer, Jeffrey C., 6-124
 Shaffer, John S., 4-46
 Shaffer, Joseph H., 6-119
 Shaffer, Julie G., 9-33
 Shaffer, Michael R., 6-15
 Shaffer, Peter, 6-32
 Shaffer, Peter H., 5-73
 Shaffer, Robert M., 5-93
 Shaffer, Roy M., 6-121
 Shaffer, Terry, 6-20
 Shaffer, Thomas W., 6-123
 Shaffer, Tim, 3-255
 Shaffer, Vernon K., 4-104
 Shaffer, William R., 5-14, 5-57
 Shaikowitz, Stephanie Teoli, 6-75
 Shagg, Charles H., 6-115
 Shahade, Robert, 6-18
 Shaheen, Karen, 9-29
 Shalonis, Michael J., 6-37
 Shambach, J.Y., 4-131
 Shamp, Earl, 6-119
 Shanaman, Susan M., 4-135
 Shane, Bill., 4-135
 Shane, E. Martin, 6-88
 Shane, William Rodger, 3-262
 Shaner, Dwight K., 5-79
 Shaner, James E., 3-262
 Shaner, Matt, 7-11
 Shank, Mary Beth, 6-63
 Shank, William, 6-63
 Shankey, George W. Jr., 7-89
 Shanklin, Donald, 4-37
 Shanks, Nelson, 9-9
 Shannon, Cliff, 4-106
 Shannon, Edward C., 4-25
 Shannon, John A., 6-121
 Shapira, Edith L., 9-8
 Shapira, Frieda G. (Mrs. Saul F.), 9-7
 Shapiro, Harry, 4-82
 Shapiro, Joshua D., 3-106, 3-151, 3-175, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-193, 3-262, 7-13, 7-22
 Shapiro, Mr., 3-75, 3-85, 3-88
 Shapiro, Norma L., 8-30, 9-7
 Shapp, Milton J., 1-25, 1-38, 3-75, 3-276, 4-22, 7-88
 Sharbaugh, Patricia, 6-18
 Sharbaugh, Richard E., 4-37
 Sharfsin, Joseph, 4-135
 Sharkey, Thomas J., 5-83
 Sharkey, William T., 5-96
 Sharp, Edward E. Jr., 6-58
 Sharp, Ronald, 4-98
 Sharpe, Deborah H., 6-43
 Sharpe, Ronald M., 4-89
 Sharswood, George, 5-98, 5-99
 Shatto, Donna Mae, 6-116
 Shaub, Daniel, 4-78
 Shaw, David J., 9-32
 Shaw, E. Clay Jr.
 Shaw, Kathleen, 4-52
 Shaw, Melonease, 4-92
 Shaw, Michael G., 5-72
 Shaw, Ray, 9-36
 Shaw, William Jr., 6-21
 Shaw, William Sr., 6-21
 Shay, Joseph, 6-114
 Shays, Christopher, 8-5
 Shea, Amy Elizabeth, 6-31
 Shea, Susan E., 9-32
 Sheaffer, Archie, 6-125
 Sheaffer, George, 6-125
 Shea-Porter, Carol, 8-7
 Shear, Kenneth, 4-98
 Shearer, Harry L., 6-125
 Shearer, Norma, 6-123
 Shearer, Robert, 6-98
 Shearer, Travis C., 6-119
 Shebby, Thelma, 6-45
 Sheeder, Donald, 6-122
 Sheehan, Colleen, 3-262
 Sheehan, James M., 4-14
 Sheehan, Ronald J., 6-19
 Sheehy, John J., 4-69
 Sheets, Robert, 6-120
 Sheffield, Stefanie, 6-53
 Sheffer, M. Andrew, 4-131
 Shehan, Harold L., 6-125
 Sheibley, William E., 6-127
 Sheirer, Paula K., 6-15
 Shelby, Richard C., 8-5
 Shel Drake, James, 6-98
 Shelhamer, Kent D., 3-262, 4-36, 4-37
 Shelkrot, Elliot, 4-52
 Shellenberger, Dick, 6-30
 Shellenberger, Elisabeth, 9-7
 Shelley, Dale S., 6-29
 Shelly, Paul, 6-56
 Shelton, Barbara L., 4-62, 4-74
 Shelton, Ulysses, 3-262
 Shema, Lisa, 6-54
 Shemansky, George H., 6-130
 Shenkin, Robert J., 5-11, 5-57
 Shenoy, Nick, 4-94
 Sheppard, Albert W. Jr., 5-57
 Sheppard, L.B., 4-37
 Sheppard, William J., 4-69, 4-139
 Sherbondy, Ken B., 6-126
 Sherid, Donald, 6-104
 Sherlock, Nancy, 6-67
 Sherlock, William H., 4-91
 Sherman, Brad, 8-5

- Sherman, James S., 8-31
 Sherman, Jill, 9-43
 Sherman, Lawrence T., 6-111
 Sherman, Lawrence W., 4-98
 Sherman, Michael D., 4-59
 Shermeyer, Madelyn, 6-88
 Sherry, Patricia, 6-24
 Shertz, Perry J., 5-100
 Sherwood, Don, 7-6, 7-17
 Sherwood, Joseph, 6-121
 Shestack, Marciarose, 4-131, 4-133
 Shetter, Tammie, 9-37
 Shetter, Glenn O., 6-91
 Shetterly, Thomas C., 4-101, 4-102
 Shevlin, George, 4-52
 Shiderly, William S., 6-125
 Shields, Bernard, 6-68
 Shields, C. Scott, 6-113
 Shiffer, Thomas R. Jr., 5-84
 Shiffer, Wendy Bogart, 6-103
 Shikowitz, Alan, 9-44
 Shimer, Preston W., 6-85
 Shimkus, Frank A., 3-106, 3-151, 3-173, 3-180, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-193, 3-262, 7-12, 7-22
 Shimkus, John, 8-6
 Shingle, John L., 6-84
 Shipley, Mary Strawbridge (Mrs. Walter Penn Jr.), 9-6
 Shipman, John K., 6-60
 Shippen, Edward, 3-266, 5-98, 5-99
 Shirdan-Harris, Lisette, 5-10, 5-57
 Shire, Mark J., 6-57
 Shirk, Michael J., 6-128
 Shirley, James R., 6-124
 Shober, Harlan G. Jr., 6-129
 Shoemaker, Gerald E., 5-92
 Shoemaker, Lewis E., 6-122
 Shoemaker, Timothy, 6-113
 Shoemaker, William, 6-109, 6-120
 Shoff, Robert A., 5-93
 Sholl, Donald, 6-64
 Sholley, Michael H., 6-40
 Shook, Robert, 6-121
 Shope, Daisy, 6-37
 Shorb, Matthew R., 6-82
 Shore, Barbara K. (Mrs. Jack), 9-7
 Shorey, Keica, 6-22
 Shorley, Mary, 9-32
 Showers, John R., 3-262, 4-101, 6-42
 Shrawder, Larry, 6-119
 Shrawder, Marvin K., 5-86
 Shreckengast, David, 6-113
 Shreckengost, Richard, 9-35
 Shreeves-Johns, Karen, 5-10, 5-57
 Shreve, Milton W., 3-267
 Shrimp, Edward F., 6-126
 Shriver, Anne M., 4-7
 Shropshire, Christopher, 7-11, 7-21
 Shropshire, Norman C., 6-96
 Shryock, Rheva Ott (Mrs. Richard H.), 9-6
 Shu, Grace, 4-94
 Shugars, Raymond F., 5-76
 Shughart, Charles W., 6-123
 Shuler, Heath, 8-8
 Shuler, Kathleen, 6-36
 Shull, Alford L., 6-110
 Shuller, Richard M., 6-126
 Shultz, Debbie Wasserman, 8-6
 Shultz, Jo Ann, 5-93
 Shultz, Kathie J., 6-36
 Shultz, Kristin R., 6-41
 Shulze, John Andrew, 1-18, 3-273, 4-21
 Shumaker, John J., 3-255
 Shuman, Anna Jane Phillips (Mrs. Joseph), 9-6
 Shuman, Thomas, 6-122
 Shuman, William O., 3-262
 Shunk, Francis Rawn, 4-21
 Shupnik, Fred J., 3-262
 Shupp-George, Beth, 9-37
 Shurina, Jessica M., 6-106
 Shurtleff, Russell D., 5-92
 Shuster, Bill, 7-6, 7-17, 8-8, 8-16, 8-18, 8-25
 Shuter, David C., 5-87
 Shutter, David, 6-81
 Shuttlesworth, Brent, 4-8
 Shuttleworth, John L., 5-95
 Shyamalan, M. Night, 9-9
 Sibley, Scott, 6-104
 Sichler, Edmund Jr., 7-12
 Sidella, Kevin, 6-83
 Sides, Carol D., 9-32
 Siegel, Sheldon P., 4-132
 Siegfried, Donald C., 6-120
 Siefaff, Allyn, 4-46
 Sieminski, Ed, 3-262, 7-12, 7-22
 Siffrin, Frank R., 6-98
 Siftar, Ladd E., 9-38
 Siggins, Nancy, 6-43
 Sigworth, James W., 6-74
 Sileo, James R., 6-60
 Silka, Jeffrey F., 6-55
 Silver, Bob, 6-112
 Silverhart, Louis, 6-68
 Silverman, Herman, 4-114
 Silvert, Martin, 3-255
 Silvestri, Michael A., 6-100
 Silvetti, Edward, 4-135
 Silvi, Gary, 4-125
 Silvi, John, 4-125
 Silvis, John, 6-91
 Silvis, Lawrence T., 5-84
 Simchak, Stephen W., 6-128
 Simcock, John, 3-266, 5-98
 Simcox, Carol, 6-67
 Simcox, Mary Grace, 9-44
 Similo, Donald, 6-74
 Simmens, Lance, 4-6
 Simmers, Jack, 6-130
 Simmons, Hattie, 6-42
 Simmons, John W., 4-66
 Simmons, Michael Joe, 6-60
 Simms, Don, 9-29
 Simon, Herbert A., 9-10
 Simon, Janet, 9-8
 Simon, John W., 4-53
 Simon, Morton J. Jr., 6-73
 Simon, Sidney A., 4-89
 Simons, Thomas A., 6-127
 Simpson, Alexander Jr., 5-99
 Simpson, Carol S., 6-77
 Simpson, Dale K., 6-57
 Simpson, Edward, 6-51
 Simpson, Frederick M., 4-104
 Simpson, Michael K., 8-6
 Simpson, Robert E. Jr., 5-9, 5-24, 5-26, 5-27, 5-102
 Sims, Andrea F., 6-18
 Sims, David C., 4-91
 Sims, William S., 1-24
 Sinberg, Matthew, 6-111
 Sinclair, Allen W., 5-74
 Singel, Mark S., 1-38, 3-255, 4-25, 4-109, 4-130, 4-132, 7-88
 Singer, Lori, 6-29
 Sinkevich, Mike, 6-125
 Sinnott, Joseph, 6-53
 Sinz, James P., 6-103
 Sipe, James A., 4-73
 Sipper, John J., 6-75
 Sipple, Raymond Sr., 6-125
 Siproth, John J., 3-106, 3-151, 3-177, 3-181, 3-183, 3-185, 3-186, 3-193, 3-262, 7-14, 7-23
 Sirabella, Salvatore M., 4-24
 Sires, Albio, 8-7
 Sirianni, Carmel, 3-262
 Sischo, Stephen M., 4-78
 Sisian, Charles, 6-75
 Sisk, Michael, 6-86
 Sisk, Verna Dugan, 6-86
 Sisson, A.E., 3-264
 Sitley, Dorothea Wielland, 9-5
 Sitman, William S., 1-39
 Sivick, John P., 6-127
 Sivits, Joe, 6-111
 Skelton, Brian, 6-113
 Skelton, Ike, 8-7
 Skerchock, Dorothy, 5-86
 Skerda, John, 6-127
 Skerda, Maureen A., 5-13, 5-57
 Skewis, Savina Stark, 9-6
 Skiff, James M., 4-78
 Skinner, Eleanor Oakes (Mrs. James M. Jr.), 9-6
 Skipper, John A., 6-124
 Skok, Steven, 6-59
 Skorupan, John P., 6-87
 Skrepenak, Gregory A., 6-32
 Skrzypczak, Michael, 7-10
 Skumanick, George P. Jr., 6-45
 Skumanick, Kim, 9-33
 Skurnick, David M., 6-111
 Skurzynaki, Gloria, 1-36
 Skutski, Donald, 6-116
 Skypala, Edward, 6-104
 Slaby, Robert M., 6-116
 Slater, Edward, 6-110
 Slaughter, Howard B. Jr., 4-112, 4-114
 Slaughter, Louise McIntosh, 8-8
 Slavick, David D., 7-12, 7-21
 Slayton, John W., 7-87
 Slebodnick, Joseph, 6-125
 Slegel, Dawn D., 6-88
 Slick, Julia, 9-45
 Sliker, Richard, 6-78
 Slika, David A., 6-87
 Slike, Robert F., 6-126
 Slike, Tammy J., 5-94
 Sliker, Oliver L., 4-119
 Slipp, Michael J., 9-36
 Sloan, Grace M., 1-32, 4-29, 4-32, 4-114
 Sloat, Gerald C., 6-112
 Slocum, Albert G., 4-120
 Slocum, William L., 3-255
 Slonaker, Thomas, 6-85
 Sloss, John Jr., 6-117
 Slothower, I. James, 6-118
 Sloviter, Dolores Korman, 8-28
 Sloyer, Ryan J., 6-115
 Sluhoeki, Patricia, 6-79
 Slusser, Chris, 6-54
 Small, Marvin R., 6-128
 Small, Maynard M., 4-140
 Smallcombe, Bruce, 6-114
 Smallwood, Lynn, 7-21
 Smallwood, William Lee, 6-61
 Smarkanic, Andrew, 9-47
 Smeltzer, Christine, 6-107
 Smetak, BethAnn, 4-82
 Smider, Patrick, 6-98
 Smiley, John D., 6-67
 Smisko, Nicholas, 9-44
 Smith, Adam, 8-9
 Smith, Arthur, 6-107
 Smith, Barry L., 6-95
 Smith, Bill, 6-67
 Smith, Blanche McNeal (Mrs. Harvey F.), 9-4
 Smith, Bruce I. Jr., 3-262
 Smith, Carl W. Jr., 5-92
 Smith, Catherine, 1-19
 Smith, Charles A. Jr., 6-120
 Smith, Charles B., 5-20
 Smith, Charles C., 3-267, 3-268, 4-29
 Smith, Charles F., 5-93
 Smith, Chrissy, 6-110
 Smith, Christopher H., 8-7
 Smith, Clinton W., 5-20
 Smith, Craig A., 6-86
 Smith, D. Brooks, 8-28
 Smith, David L., 4-53, 4-121
 Smith, DeWitt C., 4-53
 Smith, Donald A., 4-74
 Smith, Donald E., 4-62
 Smith, Donetta M., 3-266
 Smith, Douglas R., 6-25
 Smith, Earl H., 3-262
 Smith, Edgar Fahs, 1-30
 Smith, Edward G., 5-10, 5-57
 Smith, Edward J., 4-62
 Smith, Eleanor Houston (Mrs. Lawrence M.C.), 9-6

- Smith, Eliza Kennedy (Mrs. R. Templeton), 9-4
 Smith, Francis R., 4-69
 Smith, Frederick, 3-267, 5-99
 Smith, G. Warren, 9-41
 Smith, Galen J., 6-119
 Smith, Gene D., 4-86
 Smith, George A., 6-102
 Smith, George Handy, 3-264
 Smith, Gertrude, 6-38
 Smith, Gordon, 8-8
 Smith, Gregory E., 5-9, 5-57
 Smith, Gregory G., 6-96
 Smith, Gregory M., 6-118
 Smith, Harold J., 6-112
 Smith, Jacque A., 6-125
 Smith, James, 6-98
 Smith, James D., 6-84
 Smith, James K.K., 3-262
 Smith, James L. III, 4-126
 Smith, James R. Jr., 6-116
 Smith, Jeffrey A., 5-14, 5-19, 5-58
 Smith, Jeffrey F., 4-96
 Smith, Jessie, 4-37
 Smith, John, 1-12
 Smith, John A., 4-120
 Smith, Joseph F., 3-255
 Smith, Karl, 4-114
 Smith, Kathie, 4-8
 Smith, Ken, 3-106, 3-152, 3-173, 3-180, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-193, 3-262, 7-12, 7-22, 9-43
 Smith, Kurtis, 9-30
 Smith, Kyle L., 6-118
 Smith, L. Eugene, 3-262
 Smith, Lamar S., 8-9
 Smith, Larry E., 5-74
 Smith, Louis F. Jr., 6-88
 Smith, Margaret A., 3-183, 3-185, 4-52, 4-108, 4-111, 4-129, 4-132
 Smith, Mark A., 6-108
 Smith, Martha, 6-20
 Smith, Mary, 6-22
 Smith, Mary Jo, 6-57
 Smith, Matthew, 3-106, 3-168, 3-179, 3-193, 3-262, 7-11, 7-20
 Smith, Matthew H., 3-152
 Smith, Michael, 6-98
 Smith, Michael D., 5-82
 Smith, Michael John, 5-76
 Smith, Mrs. Rhoten A., 4-111
 Smith, Paul J., 4-73, 4-101, 4-139
 Smith, Paul M., 6-109
 Smith, Peter J., 4-16, 4-29
 Smith, Peter P., 5-100
 Smith, R. Stanley, 4-102
 Smith, Randal, 6-121
 Smith, Randall L., 6-19
 Smith, Regina K., 9-31
 Smith, R.G., 4-104
 Smith, Rick, 6-111
 Smith, Robert, 3-267, 6-127
 Smith, Robert E., 6-99
 Smith, Robert John, 6-118
 Smith, Ron, 6-93
 Smith, Rosemary, 6-107
 Smith, Sam, 7-11, 7-21
 Smith, Samuel H., 3-99, 3-106, 3-152, 3-170, 3-179, 3-180, 3-186, 3-193, 3-250, 3-262, 3-269, 4-109, 4-130
 Smith, Susan M., 6-43
 Smith, Tanya D., 6-48
 Smith, Tara L., 5-68
 Smith, Terry, 6-119
 Smith, Theodore B., 4-84
 Smith, Thomas, 5-99
 Smith, Thomas M., 6-110
 Smith, Timothy, 6-113
 Smith, Toni, 6-61
 Smith, William, 6-28, 6-130
 Smith, William B.J., 6-121
 Smith, William D., 6-87
 Smith, William H., 4-29, 4-135
 Smith-Bennett, Jacqueline, 9-37
 Smith-Dowridge, Stephanie, 6-51
 Smith-Mendsen, Patricia, 9-38
 Smith-Ribner, Doris A., 5-9, 5-24, 5-26, 5-27, 5-102
 Smithson, Mary K., 6-17
 Smoker, Frank H. Jr., 4-78
 Smucker, Lloyd, 6-107, 9-32
 Smullens, Stanton N., 4-122, 4-123
 Smyth, Joseph A. Jr., 5-13, 5-58
 Smythe, Robert F., 6-64
 Snatchko, Paul, 7-11, 7-20
 Snavely, John T., 4-98
 Snavely, Robert, 6-111
 Sneddon, James, 6-61
 Snell, Richard E., 6-111
 Snelling, Adrienne C., 6-31
 Snelling, Charles D., 9-32
 Snider, Karen F., 4-82
 Snipes, Jonathan R., 6-90
 Snite, Albert John Jr., 5-9, 5-58
 Snook, Gregory W., 6-128
 Snook, John W., 6-128
 Snook, Stephen S., 6-34
 Snowden, J. Ross, 3-267
 Snowden, John G., 3-255
 Snowe, Olympia J., 8-6
 Snyder, Barley, 6-70
 Snyder, Benny, 6-127
 Snyder, Bernard P., 6-29
 Snyder, Charles E. Jr., 6-76
 Snyder, David, 9-45
 Snyder, Dean, 7-89
 Snyder, Diane, 6-107
 Snyder, Donald, 3-262, 6-116, 9-42
 Snyder, Gregory, 3-262, 5-12, 5-58
 Snyder, Henry, 6-118
 Snyder, J. Luther, 4-37
 Snyder, Janice, 6-25
 Snyder, Jerry, 6-49
 Snyder, Kash, 6-78
 Snyder, Kenneth S. Sr., 6-85
 Snyder, Lauralee, 6-112
 Snyder, Linda K., 6-85
 Snyder, Mike, 6-59
 Snyder, Pam, 6-27
 Snyder, Patrick, 7-12, 7-21
 Snyder, R. Glenn, 6-13
 Snyder, Raymond M., 6-34
 Snyder, Richard, 3-255, 4-78, 4-111, 4-132
 Snyder, Roger, 6-125
 Snyder, Sandra, 6-23
 Snyder, Simon, 1-17, 3-267, 4-21, 6-40
 Snyder, Tammi, 4-14
 Snyder, Terry L., 6-127
 Snyder, Terry R., 6-120
 Snyder, Theresa M., 6-20
 Snyder, Vic, 8-5
 Snyder, Vicky, 6-91
 Snyder, William P., 3-264
 Snyder, William R., 6-17
 Snyder-Starr, Rebekah, 9-29
 Soberick, William M., 6-22
 Sobolevitch, Nancy M., 5-102
 Sochalski, Julie A., 4-106
 Socolow, Arthur A., 4-43
 Sodano, Michael, 6-111
 Soder, Ronald L., 4-97
 Soderberg, Mary, 4-11
 Soff, John Christopher, 6-56
 Soffel, Sara M., 9-4
 Soistman, Francis S. Jr., 4-106
 Sojka, Gary A., 4-105
 Sokol, Brian L., 6-81
 Sokoloski, Leo V., 6-63
 Solan, Alex E., 6-122
 Solano, Patrick J., 4-59, 4-62
 Solis, Hilda L., 8-5
 Sollenberger, J. Wilbur, 6-89
 Sollenberger, Robin, 6-98
 Solobay, Timothy J., 3-106, 3-152, 3-169, 3-182, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-193, 3-262, 7-11, 7-20
 Solomon, Gerald R., 5-11, 5-58
 Solomon, Joseph S., 5-76
 Solvibile, Robert D., 6-48
 Somers, Joyce K., 6-68
 Sommers, Clayton L., 4-52
 Son, Victor D., 6-91
 Sonnen, Kathleen S., 6-74
 Sonnenschein, Marco S., 4-84
 Sonney, Curtis G., 3-106, 3-153, 3-166, 3-180, 3-184, 3-186, 3-193, 3-262, 7-10, 7-20
 Sorber, Samuel A., 6-75
 Sorg, Herbert P., 3-267
 Sorg, June H., 6-24
 Sorrentino, Matthew, 6-32
 Sortman, James H., 5-83
 Sosnowski, Margaret Jean, 8-82
 Sosovicka, David J., 5-69
 Souder, Douglas, 6-94
 Souder, Mark E., 8-6
 Souter, David H., 8-28
 Southerton, Jerome E., 4-102
 Southwick, Carol L., 5-78
 Spaar, Terrence, 4-66
 Spaatz, Carl, 1-30
 Space, Zachary T., 8-8
 Spackman, Clare Spencer, 9-5
 Spadt, Jonathan, 6-76
 Spaeth, Edmund B. Jr., 5-100
 Spagnol, William J., 6-62
 Spagnolo, Anthony, 4-121, 4-122, 6-83
 Spagnolo, Joseph, 6-79
 Spaid, Brian, 6-54
 Spandler, Robert, 6-83
 Spang, James T., 9-38
 Spangenberg, Gary L., 6-114
 Spangler, Jerry, 6-40
 Spangler, Peter, 6-122
 Spangler, Robert S., 3-267
 Spangler, Ruth-Alice S., 6-42
 Spangler, Thomas, 9-39
 Spangler, Wayne E., 9-34
 Spanier, Graham, 9-41
 Spanik, Anthony R., 6-121
 Spanik, Joe, 6-14, 9-36
 Spanko, Robert, 6-121
 Sparvero, Louis J., 4-135
 Spataro, John F., 5-12, 5-58
 Spaulding, Rex, 9-46
 Spaulding, Theodore O., 5-100
 Spause, David, 6-94
 Speaker, Fred, 4-27
 Speakman, Donna, 6-94
 Speaks, Peter, 4-29, 4-62
 Spearman, James, 6-118
 Specht, Theresa A., 6-60
 Specker, Beth, 4-20
 Specter, Arlen, 7-89, 8-8, 8-11, 8-17, 8-23
 Specter, George, 6-49
 Specter, Gerald J., 4-132
 Speicher, Clifton T., 1-39
 Speicher, Richard, 6-18
 Speller, J. Finton, 4-66
 Spellings, Margaret, 8-4
 Spence, J. Albert, 5-90
 Spencer, Barbara H., 7-11, 7-21
 Spencer, Vaughn, 6-59, 9-36
 Spencer, Warren H., 3-262
 Spera, Sam, 6-93
 Sperring, Kenneth W. Jr., 6-92
 Spicer, Brian, 6-98
 Spicer, Cheryl Y., 4-91
 Spiegelman, Richard D., 4-14
 Spielman, Cynthia J., 7-11, 7-21
 Spigarelli, Dominick, 6-82
 Spilove, Wayne, 4-109, 4-110
 Spingler, William A., 6-80
 Spinola, James, 7-12
 Spirey, Michael D., 6-123
 Spirk, John F. Jr., 6-50
 Spitz, Gerald J., 3-262
 Spitzer, Eliot, 8-32
 Spleen, Janet E., 6-55, 9-37
 Spock, Nicholas, 4-104
 Spofford, James G., 6-89
 Sponagle, George, 6-102

Sponaugle, Mary Mongiovi, 5-81
 Sposato, Ralph J., 5-30
 Spossey, Anthony Sonny, 9-39
 Spossey, L. Anthony, 6-60
 Spotts, James, 6-127
 Spotts, Lori, 6-58
 Sprague, Richard A., 5-28, 5-29, 5-30, 5-64
 Spratt, John M. Jr., 8-8
 Sprecher, Jeffrey K., 5-12, 5-58
 Sprenkle, Richard G., 4-43
 Sprenkle, William, 4-47
 Springer, Cecile M. (Mrs. Eric W.), 9-7
 Sproul, Karen, 6-66
 Sproul, William C., 1-24, 1-29, 3-264, 4-21, 7-87
 Sprowls, Larry, 6-117
 Squier, Robert M., 6-128
 Sray, Thomas, 6-82
 St. Clair, Arthur, 1-16
 St. John, Christopher J., 5-58
 Staback, Edward G., 3-106, 3-153, 3-173, 3-180, 3-182, 3-184, 3-193, 3-262, 7-12, 7-22
 Stabenow, Debbie, 8-7
 Stabile, Victor P., 9-30
 Stack, Felice Rowley, 5-88
 Stack, Michael J., 3-11, 3-32, 3-37, 3-38, 3-255, 9-39
 Stack, Michael J. III, 3-23, 3-40
 Stack, Robert W., 5-93
 Stackhouse, Ola E., 5-75
 Stackpole, Mary Creighton (Mrs. Albert H.), 9-4
 Stadfelt, Joseph, 5-100
 Staffel, Rudolf, 9-10
 Stafford, Richard A., 4-116, 4-132
 Staggs, John, 7-23
 Stagliano, Albert, 6-115
 Stahl, David, 4-27
 Stahl, Harold J. Jr., 3-262
 Stahl, Jeffrey C., 6-55
 Stahley, Ronald, 6-99
 Stahlman, Randall, 6-110
 Stahlnecker, P. Stephen, 4-120, 4-135
 Stainbrook, Carol, 6-22
 Stains, Keith, 6-27
 Stainthorpe, Pete, 6-93
 Stairs, Jess, 3-106, 3-153, 3-169, 3-180, 3-182, 3-184, 3-193, 3-262, 4-106, 7-11, 7-21
 Staisey, Leonard C., 3-255
 Staley, Dawn, 9-8
 Staley, Joanne, 6-117
 Stallone, Albert A., 5-20
 Stalter, Bill, 7-10, 7-20
 Stambaugh, Jean, 6-95
 Stambaugh, Keldeen L.Z., 6-113
 Stambaugh, Perry A., 9-33
 Stampone, Nicholas P., 3-255
 Standeven, Marie, 6-105
 Standish, Baird, 6-82
 Standish, William L., 8-30
 Staniszewski, Matt, 6-60
 Stanko, Frank J., 6-117
 Stanko, Grace, 6-80
 Stanko, Ronald C., 6-70
 Stankovic, Dorothy, 6-32
 Stankus, Barry, 6-32
 Stanley, Robert R., 6-110
 Stanoski, Michael J., 6-75
 Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 1-19
 Stanton, Frederick W., 7-89
 Stanton, Giles, 6-125
 Stanton, Patrick J., 9-32
 Stanton, Robert A., 6-119
 Stanton, Thomas R., 6-115
 Stanzola, Robert, 6-126
 Stapleton, Patrick J., 3-255, 4-117
 Stapleton, Patrick J. III, 4-119
 Stapleton, Thomas J. Jr., 3-262
 Stapleton, Walter K., 8-28
 Starck, Karen, 6-21
 Stark, Fortney Pete, 8-5
 Stark, Harold R., 1-30
 Starlipper, Richard, 6-114
 Starr, Dona L., 6-89
 Starr, Kathryn, 6-130

Starr, Susan (Mrs. Ulrich Boeckeler), 9-7
 Starr, Twila G., 6-41
 Starr-Bauer, Kathy, 6-81
 Starrett, Agnes Lynch (Mrs. Clare Vincent), 9-4
 Start, Richard, 6-49
 Startare, Frank Sr., 6-117
 Starzec, George, 6-41
 Starzl, Thomas, 1-33, 9-10
 Stasiak, William, 6-128
 Staso, Charles, 4-121, 4-122
 Staub, Laurie J., 5-94
 Stauch, Maria, 6-118
 Staudenmeier, Frank J., 6-39
 Staudinger, James E., 4-118
 Staufenberg, James K., 6-89
 Stauffer, Charles A., 6-79
 Stauffer, Clark R., 6-125
 Stauffer, John, 3-66, 3-72, 3-76, 3-255, 3-265
 Stauffer, Michael L., 4-82
 Stauffer, Sarah Ann, 9-5
 Staver, Penny W., 7-9
 Stavitzski, Eugene M., 7-12
 St. Clair, John, 3-267
 Steadman, Alexander, 5-98
 Steadman, Michael L., 6-129
 Stearne, Allen M., 5-99
 Stearns, Cliff, 8-5
 Stearns, H. Leroy, 6-56
 Stebbins, Paul J.M. Jr., 7-12
 Steber, Joseph, 6-19
 Steege, Peter O., 5-20
 Steel, Miriam Anderson (Mrs. Maxwell W.), 9-6
 Steele, John, 6-40
 Steele, Robert D., 6-85
 Steelman, Sara Gerling, 3-262
 Stefano, Frank R. Jr., 6-123
 Stefano, Paul M., 9-37
 Stefanucci, David, 6-56
 Steffee, Michael K., 5-93
 Steffee, Susanne V., 5-80
 Steffler, Jeff, 6-114
 Steffy, Donald, 6-99
 Steigerwalt, Kim, 6-19
 Steighner, Joseph A., 3-262
 Steighner, Thomas, 6-111
 Steil, David J., 3-106, 3-153, 3-168, 3-179, 3-185, 3-193, 3-262, 7-10, 7-20
 Stein, Neil A., 6-108
 Steinbach, William M., 4-39
 Steinberg, Jack, 4-106
 Steinberg, Joan L., 6-128
 Steinberg, Lewis G., 6-21, 6-56, 6-90
 Steinberg, Robert L., 5-13, 5-58
 Steiner, Ronald, 6-115
 Stemmerich, Donald A., 6-112
 Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-114
 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29
 Stenger, Jim, 6-114
 Stenzel, Carol, 6-98
 Stephaich, Peter, 4-126
 Stephanoff, Kathryn, 9-6, 9-32
 Stephens, Mark F., 6-123
 Stephens, Arthur Charles, 4-6
 Stephens, Craig C., 6-81
 Stephens, Todd, 9-32
 Stephens, Uriah, 1-25
 Stephenson, Regis, 6-70
 Stephenson, Richard K., 6-56
 Stepnoski, Raymond A., 6-86
 Steppe, Donald H., 6-126
 Stern, Barry H., 4-73
 Stern, Gerald, 9-10
 Stern, Horace, 5-98, 5-99
 Stern, Jerry A., 3-99, 3-106, 3-154, 3-171, 3-179, 3-193, 3-262, 7-11, 7-21
 Sterner, Dennis, 6-59
 Sterns, George L., 4-132
 Sterrett, James P., 5-98, 5-99
 Sterrett, Sheila, 9-31
 Stetler, Robert G., 6-116
 Stetler, Stephen H., 3-262, 4-85, 7-12
 Stets, John A., 6-27
 Stets, Linda, 9-32

Stetz, Alexis J., 6-52
 Stevanus, Sandra L., 5-89
 Stevens, Arthur, 4-133
 Stevens, Corralee F., 3-262, 5-9, 5-23, 5-100
 Stevens, George, 6-121
 Stevens, John Paul, 8-28
 Stevens, Joseph J., 4-132
 Stevens, Lorraine Vagnarelli, 9-37
 Stevens, Mark, 6-22, 9-30
 Stevens, P.J., 6-18
 Stevens, Ryan J., 9-32
 Stevens, Sylvester K., 4-110
 Stevens, Ted, 8-5
 Stevens, Thaddeus, 1-18, 1-20, 1-21
 Stevens, Wallace, 1-36
 Stevens, Walter, 4-121, 6-104
 Stevenson, Adlai E., 7-85, 8-31
 Stevenson, Cecil L., 6-122
 Stevenson, Dick, 7-10, 7-20
 Stevenson, George B., 3-255
 Stevenson, Matthew H., 7-87
 Stevenson, Richard R., 3-106, 3-154, 3-166, 3-179, 3-181, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-193, 3-262
 Stevenson, Thomas L., 3-262
 Stevenson, Tom, 7-11
 Stevenson, Wayne, 4-82
 Stevick, Margaret P., 6-110
 Stewart, David L., 6-120
 Stewart, James, 1-36, 6-83, 9-10
 Stewart, J.E.B., 1-21
 Stewart, Jill, 6-55
 Stewart, John, 5-99, 9-30
 Stewart, Marsha C., 5-76
 Stewart, Mary Ann, 4-127
 Stewart, Richard W., 9-31
 Stewart, Robert B. III, 6-28
 Stewart, Ronald L., 6-124
 Stewart, S. David, 6-130
 Stewart, Scott A., 6-85
 Stewart, William J., 3-256, 3-262
 Stewart, William R., 6-128
 Stohler, Larry E., 6-31
 Stickel, A.C., 6-49
 Stickman, William, 4-47
 Stidd, Rozell, 4-102
 Stiefel, Israel, 3-256
 Stiles, Allen, 6-81
 Stiles, Leslie, 4-146
 Still, Jack, 7-89
 Still, William, 1-18
 Stillman, Marie E., 9-31
 Stilp, Gene, 7-8
 Stilson, John M., 6-128
 Stimmel, R.P., 3-269
 Stimpson, George, 6-122
 Stine, Dwight Michael, 5-12, 5-58
 Stine, Steven A., 6-94, 6-101
 Stinson, William, 3-256
 Stirling, Patricia, 9-30
 Stish, Thomas B., 3-262
 Stiteler, David, 6-114
 Stitzel, Gloria W., 5-71
 Stitzman, Candace Faye, 9-36
 Stober, Mr., 3-71
 Stock, Margaret D., 6-51
 Stockdale, Shirley, 6-27
 Stockias, James F., 5-86
 Stockton, Sam, 6-60
 Stoffa, John, 6-36
 Stojanovich, George J., 6-85
 Stokes, C. Shannon, 3-250
 Stoloff, Ron, 7-11, 7-21
 Stoltzhus, Isaac H., 5-81
 Stone, Charles Warren, 4-25
 Stone, Dale D., 4-128
 Stone, Donald M., 6-128
 Stone, Helen Virginia, 9-5
 Stone, Joel, 6-123
 Stone, W. Rodney, 6-88
 Stone, William Alexis, 4-21
 Stoneback, Barbara, 6-32
 Stonebraker, Robert, 6-124

- Stoner, J. William, 5-93
 Stoner, Penny, 9-31
 Stoner, Thomas, 6-49
 Stonesifer, Charles, 6-110
 Stonesifer, Linda, 6-66
 Storch, Susah, 6-16
 Storm, Jeff, 6-54
 Storm, Jennifer, 4-98
 Story, Gary A., 6-130
 Stotter, Hart, 4-37
 Stottlemeyer, Richard L., 6-113
 Stoudt, Kenneth M., 6-120
 Stoudt, Kozloff, 6-102
 Stoudt, Terry, 6-99
 Stough, Carl Jr., 6-113
 Stoughton, Lewis E., 5-72
 Stout, J. Barry, 3-11, 3-23, 3-36, 3-37, 3-38, 3-40, 3-250, 3-256, 3-262, 7-9, 7-19
 Stout, Juanita Kidd, 1-32, 5-99, 9-7
 Stout, Karen, 9-42
 Stout, Theodore, 6-125
 Stover, James G., 6-110
 Stover, Jay R., 6-115
 Stover, Terry, 6-113, 9-30
 Stowe, Charles O., 6-120
 Stokowski, Leopold, 1-37
 Strand, Carl "Dutch," 6-117
 Strang, Butler B., 3-267
 Stranix, Ed, 9-45
 Strassburger, Eugene B.III, 5-10
 Strassburger, Gene, 5-58
 Strassburger, John, 9-44
 Straub, Foster S., 6-128
 Straub, Richard F., 6-126
 Strause, Charles T., 6-116
 Strauss, Roger, 7-10
 Strauss, Russell, 6-121
 Strausser, Kathy, 6-37
 Strausser, William R., 6-59
 Strawbridge, Anna Estes Hacker (Mrs. Francis R.), 9-5
 Strawser, Richelle, 9-31
 Strayer, Hamilton, 6-90
 Strayer, John, 9-44
 Streams-Warman, Patricia R., 6-28
 Street, John F., 3-69, 3-78, 6-48
 Street, T. Milton, 3-256, 3-262
 Streib, Kelley, 5-28, 5-29, 5-30, 5-73
 Streitl, Phyllis R., 5-11, 5-58
 Streno, John, 6-112
 Strickland, Ted, 8-32
 Strickland, William, 1-20, 3-84
 Strickland, William E. Jr., 9-10
 Strickler, Daniel B., 3-60, 4-25
 Strimel, Dan, 6-98
 Strimel, George H., 4-132
 Stringer, Barbara A., 6-34
 Strittmatter, Jere L., 3-262, 4-140
 Strobel, Sylvia L., 4-131, 4-133
 Strogen, Edward M. Jr., 6-89
 Strohe, Todd M., 5-86
 Strohl, Walter A., 5-78
 Strohm, Omar, 6-49
 Strommeyer, Susan D., 5-78
 Stromberg, Patricia, 4-69
 Strong, Henry K., 3-267
 Strong, William, 5-99
 Stroud, Jacob, 6-35
 Stroud, Marion Boulton, 9-8
 Stroup, John R., 6-112
 Stroup, Stanley G., 3-66, 3-67, 3-256, 3-264, 3-265, 4-132
 Stroyan, Kevin, 6-38
 Strub, Mary Jane, 4-124, 6-38
 Strubinger, Gerald F., 9-36
 Strunk, Carolyn, 6-66
 Strunk, Charles, 6-120
 Stuart, Brian, 6-127
 Stuart, Edwin S., 1-23, 4-21, 7-87
 Stuart, George, 4-74
 Stuart, Gilbert, 1-20
 Stuban, Ted, 3-262
 Stubrick, Paul, 6-119
 Stuchal, Richard W., 6-121
 Stuck, Ronald E., 5-93
 Stuckey, Dennis, 6-30
 Stuck-Lewis, Denise M., 5-78
 Stuckslager, Larry L., 6-123
 Stufft, Bernard, 6-111
 Stull, Thomas A. Jr., 6-130
 Stump, Harry, 6-36
 Stump, Susan, 6-113
 Stumpf, James, 4-102
 Stupak, Bart, 8-7
 Sturges, Bill, 4-135
 Sturges, William, 3-250
 Sturgis, Joseph B., 4-125
 Sturgis, Katharine R. (Mrs. Samuel B.), 9-5
 Sturla, P. Michael, 3-106, 3-154, 3-172, 3-180, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-193, 3-262, 7-12, 7-21
 Sturm, Carroll C., 6-106
 Stuski, Margaret M., 7-12, 7-21
 Stuyvesant, Peter, 1-12
 Styer, Terry L., 6-15
 Suchanec, Joseph, 6-115
 Sugarman, Robert J., 6-105
 Sughrue, John, 9-36
 Sultki, Arthur, 6-117
 Sulc, J. Gregory, 6-98
 Sulcove, A. Allen, 4-73, 4-84
 Sullivan, Charles C., 6-41
 Sullivan, Dennis, 6-13
 Sullivan, Frank, 6-122
 Sullivan, John, 1-11, 1-16, 8-8
 Sullivan, John M., 6-123
 Sullivan, John V., 8-10
 Sullivan, Joseph A., 3-262
 Sullivan, Mark, 6-101
 Sullivan, Michael J., 5-88
 Sullivan, Molly A., 6-62
 Sullivan, Thomas F., 3-269
 Sullivan, Timothy M., 5-58
 Sullivan, Walter J., 9-39
 Summers, Betsy, 7-89
 Summers, Edward R., 5-9, 5-58
 Summerville, Naomi, 6-20
 Summerville, Wesley J., 6-122
 Sumner, Theorora Cope (Mrs. Philip H. Gray), 9-4
 Sunderland, Mark A., 6-126
 Sunderland, Theodore J., 6-34
 Sundheim, Joan D., 9-32
 Sunstein, Emily, 4-132
 Sununu, John, 8-7
 Supplizio, John "Herm," 6-52
 Supplee, Florence, 6-106, 9-30
 Supplee, Peter, 6-106
 Supplee, William, 6-106
 Surra, Dan A., 3-99, 3-106, 3-154, 3-170, 3-180, 3-184, 3-186, 3-193, 3-262, 7-11, 7-21
 Surrick, R. Barclay, 8-29
 Sutherland, Joel B., 3-267
 Sutherland, Robert E., 3-60, 4-104
 Sutton, Betty, 8-8
 Sutton, Carl E., 7-9
 Sutton, David H., 6-126
 Sutton, Marianne R., 6-15, 9-30
 Sutton, Shirley, 6-115
 Sutton, Tammy, 6-97
 Sutton, William C., 6-66
 Svonavec, Angela G., 6-40
 Swadley, Robert, 6-124
 Swaim, John J., 3-262
 Swain, Daniel H. Jr, 6-27
 Swallow, Silas C., 7-87
 Swan, Janet (Jan), 6-113
 Swaney, Daniel B., 4-118
 Swanger, RoseMarie, 3-106, 3-155, 3-172, 3-180, 3-183, 3-186, 3-193, 3-262, 7-12, 7-21
 Swanger, Samuel L., 6-124
 Swanik, Michael Jr., 6-114
 Swank, Bernice M., 6-36
 Swank, Ronald W., 5-83
 Swann, Lynn, 1-39, 7-7, 7-18, 7-25
 Swanson, Arlo, 4-37
 Swanson, Linda, 6-129
 Swartz, Edward S., 7-88
 Swartz, Elaine M., 6-63
 Swartz, George J., 6-82
 Swartzendruber, Loren, 9-47
 Swartzwelder, Charles O., 6-119
 Swartzwelder, Deneen, 6-110
 Swavely, Elaine, 9-36
 Swavely, Gary, 6-78
 Swavola, Michael J., 6-73
 Swearingen, Carla M., 5-69
 Sweeney, Dorothy M., 9-40
 Sweeney, Jay, 7-22
 Sweeney, John J., 3-256, 4-132
 Sweeney, Joseph M., 6-128
 Sweeney, Joseph V. Jr., 5-30
 Sweeney, Leonard E., 3-262
 Sweeney, Patrick A., 9-35
 Sweet, Arden, 6-129
 Sweet, David, 3-262, 4-132
 Sweet, Phillip L., 5-89
 Sweigart, Wanda, 5-30
 Swift, David P., 6-126
 Swift, R.B., 3-252
 Swift, Tom, 3-262
 Swihart, Janet M., 5-70
 Swindler, Mary Hamilton, 9-5
 Swinehart, Kristen, 4-20
 Swingle, Merel, 6-130
 Swisher, Hazel V., 5-93
 Swisshelm, Jane Grey, 1-18, 1-19
 Swope, Thomas A. Jr., 5-20
 Sye, Robyn J., 9-30
 Syktich, Jacki, 9-45
 Sylvester, Esther R., 5-9, 5-30, 5-58
 Sylvis, David, 6-101
 Sylvis, William H., 1-19, 1-25
 Symons, Peter J., 6-39
 Synborski, Dawn, 6-63
 Szabo, Magdalena F., 6-50
 Szafran, Joseph, 6-86
 Szewczak, David, 5-25, 5-63
 Szyoka, Audrey, 5-95
 Szupka, Philip A., 6-90
 Szymanski, John, 6-30

- T -

- Tabas, Lawrence J., 9-29
 Tabor, John K., 4-73
 Tabor, Pat, 6-128
 Tackel, Ira S., 6-84
 Taddonio, Lee C., 3-262
 Taft, Cecil Elmer Bryce, 6-117
 Taft, William H., 8-31
 Takach, Virginia L., 6-69
 Talada, Albert C., 6-126
 Talbert, Richard T., 6-119
 Talbot, Frances Katharine, 9-6
 Talbot, Grover C., 3-267
 Talhelm, Heath E., 6-63
 Taliaferro, Ivory N., 6-71
 Taliaferro, Lee, 9-37
 Taliaferro, Linda C., 4-135
 Taliari, Anthony Jr., 6-118
 Talleyrand, 6-19
 Tallman, Oscar Jacob, 3-62, 3-256
 Tallman, Will, 9-29
 Tallon, Daniel, 6-80
 Talutto, Joseph, 6-64
 Tambucci, Sarah, 9-9
 Tamilia, Patrick R., 5-9, 5-100
 Tanase, N. James, 3-266
 Tancred, Thomas G., 8-5
 Tangretti, Thomas A., 3-106, 3-155, 3-169, 3-182, 3-185, 3-186, 3-193, 3-250, 3-262, 7-11, 7-21
 Tanilli, Robert C., 6-106
 Tanner, John S., 8-8
 Taramelli, Paul, 6-30
 Tarbell, Ida, 1-25
 Tarlecki, James M., 6-122
 Tarlini, Linda, 6-73
 Tarner, Ernest D., 6-91
 Tarr, Burton E., 3-256

Tarr, Norma S., 6-122
 Tarsa, Christopher, 9-38
 Tartaglione, Christine M., 3-11, 3-24, 3-32, 3-37,
 3-38, 3-40, 3-256, 4-133, 7-9, 7-19
 Tartline, Peter J., 4-91
 Tasco, Marian B., 6-38, 6-48, 9-7
 Tasman, Alice Lee Mast, 9-7
 Tatalovich, Wayne, 6-14
 Tate, Florence, 9-47
 Tate, James H.J., 4-142
 Tate, Robert Jr., 6-105
 Tattersall, Frances, 6-29
 Tatu, Maureen, 6-87, 7-12, 7-22, 9-32
 Tauscher, Ellen O., 8-5
 Taylor, Alison, 4-14
 Taylor, Austin M., 6-51
 Taylor, Bayard, 1-20
 Taylor, Connell, 6-20
 Taylor, Debra, 9-31
 Taylor, Elinor Zimmerman, 3-262
 Taylor, Elwood, 6-118
 Taylor, Emily Drayton (Mrs. J. Madison), 9-4
 Taylor, Fred, 3-262
 Taylor, Frederick Winslow, 1-27
 Taylor, Gene, 8-7
 Taylor, George B., 4-82
 Taylor, George S., 7-88, 7-89
 Taylor, J. Donnell, 6-130
 Taylor, James, 6-129
 Taylor, Jeffrey, 6-51
 Taylor, Jim, 9-31
 Taylor, John J., 3-106, 3-155, 3-177, 3-181,
 3-184, 3-186, 3-193, 3-262, 7-14, 7-23
 Taylor, Joseph M., 6-117
 Taylor, Justin, 6-51
 Taylor, Kenneth, 4-46
 Taylor, Lauren, 4-138
 Taylor, M. Harvey, 3-256, 3-264
 Taylor, Mark, 6-76
 Taylor, Newton, 9-31
 Taylor, Norman J., 4-82
 Taylor, Rick, 3-106, 3-155, 3-175, 3-181, 3-183,
 3-184, 3-185, 3-193, 3-262, 7-13, 7-22
 Taylor, Robert L., 6-129
 Taylor, Tommy, 6-126
 Taylor, William, 6-123
 Taylor, William S., 4-69
 Taylor, Zachary, 8-31
 Tayoun, James J., 3-262
 Tayoun, Jeffrey, 6-58
 Teacher, Shaun P., 6-117
 Teagarden, Marjorie Lee, 5-93
 Teague, Peter, 9-43
 Teague, Russell E., 4-66
 Tecce, Fred D., 4-37
 Tecumseh, Chief, 1-17
 Tedorski, John, 6-50
 Teitel, Gilbert, 4-139
 Telek, Leona, 3-262, 6-100
 Telek, William, 3-262
 Tell, Barbara J., 6-123
 Tellarico, Michael, 6-88
 Telly, Diane, 6-92
 Temin, Carolyn Engel, 5-20
 Tempin, Joseph, 6-102
 Temple, John, 6-117
 Tenaglio, Francis X., 3-262
 Tener, John K., 7-87
 Tener, John Kinley, 4-21
 Tennes, Angelia, 6-33
 Tennyson, Edson L., 4-91
 Tenoglia, Leonard, 6-64
 Tereshko, Allan L., 5-9, 5-59
 Terhorst, Warren G., 4-138
 Terrick, Michael, 6-68
 Terrick, Richard J., 5-93
 Terry, Lee, 8-7
 Tesauo, Antoinette, 6-52
 Testa, Charles J., 6-84
 Tester, Jon, 8-7
 Tetemanza, Ron, 6-110
 Texter, Cameron, 6-61
 Teyral, JoAnn L., 5-92

Tezak, Anthony J. Jr., 7-12, 7-21
 Tezik, Paula S., 6-90
 Thachik, George M., 5-80
 Thaler, Nancy R., 4-82
 Thall, Gregory C., 4-14
 Thayer, Eliza Talbott (Mrs. Frederick M.), 9-6
 Theis, Jean M., 9-37
 Theurer, Joseph L. Jr., 4-29
 Thieblemont, Lou, 6-113
 Thiel, Denise Snyder, 5-91
 Thieme, Herbert, 4-73, 6-83
 Thinnes, John, 6-75
 Thomas, Ben Jr., 6-86
 Thomas, Bob, 6-111
 Thomas, C. Wesley, 3-264
 Thomas, Clarence, 8-28
 Thomas, Craig, 8-9
 Thomas, Dave, 6-35
 Thomas, Fred M., 6-65
 Thomas, Glen R., 4-135
 Thomas, Helen, 6-64
 Thomas, J. Fred, 3-266
 Thomas, J. Karl, 6-96
 Thomas, James O. Jr., 4-98
 Thomas, John S., 4-74
 Thomas, Keith, 4-98
 Thomas, Lowell, 4-17
 Thomas, Martha Carey, 1-25
 Thomas, Michael, 6-69, 6-111, 9-37
 Thomas, Norman, 6-123
 Thomas, Reno H., 3-262
 Thomas, Richard T., 5-92
 Thomas, Rick, 9-39
 Thomas, Robert L., 6-26
 Thomas, Roy E., 6-28, 7-11, 7-21
 Thomas, Sharon V., 6-69
 Thomas, Troy, 6-121
 Thomas, W. Curtis, 3-106, 3-156, 3-177, 3-181,
 3-183, 3-185, 3-193, 3-262, 7-14, 7-23
 Thomas, William H., 7-87
 Thomforde, Christopher, 9-43
 Thompson, Alvin C., 6-82
 Thompson, Bennie G., 8-7
 Thompson, Caleb C., 3-267
 Thompson, Carol Semple, 9-8
 Thompson, Carolyn Crandall, 5-95
 Thompson, Charles, 3-252
 Thompson, Cora C., 6-39
 Thompson, Curtis L., 5-90
 Thompson, Dianna L., 6-61
 Thompson, Doughas, 6-60
 Thompson, Edward, 6-105
 Thompson, Ford S. Jr., 4-82
 Thompson, George, 6-43, 6-78
 Thompson, Glenn, 9-30
 Thompson, James, 3-267, 4-104, 5-98, 5-99,
 6-53
 Thompson, Jerry, 4-133
 Thompson, John, 6-70
 Thompson, John W. Jr., 5-12, 5-59
 Thompson, Linda, 6-54
 Thompson, Michael E., 7-22
 Thompson, Mike, 8-5
 Thompson, Robert E., 6-122
 Thompson, Robert J., 3-256
 Thompson, Robert Jr., 6-66
 Thompson, Samuel Gustine, 5-99
 Thompson, Terrence P., 6-84
 Thomsen, Meghan, 4-17
 Thomson, Elihu, 1-30
 Thomson, Harold A. Jr., 5-20
 Thornburn, William H., 6-114
 Thorell, Richard, 6-66
 Thornberry, Mac, 8-9
 Thornburgh, Dick, 1-38, 3-75, 4-22, 4-108,
 4-129, 7-88, 7-89
 Thornburgh, Virginia Judson (Mrs. Richard), 9-7
 Thornton, Barbacane, 6-85
 Thorpe, Jim, 6-19
 Thorpe, Richard R., 4-43
 Thumma, Eric, 4-59
 Thune, John, 8-8
 Thurston, Jeffrey, 6-125

Thut, Diane, 6-59
 Thyreen, Timothy, 9-44
 Tiahrf, Todd, 8-6
 Tibbott, Brian, 7-11, 7-21
 Tibbs, Edward A., 5-93
 Tiberi, Patrick J., 8-8
 Tiburcio, Eddie, 7-13, 7-22
 Tichon, John, 6-68
 Tickner, Kevin C. Sr., 6-89
 Tiemann, Frank J., 4-142
 Tieperman, Timothy J., 6-105
 Tierney, John F., 8-7
 Tierney, Theresa M., 9-33
 Tighe, John T. III, 4-10
 Tigue, Thomas M., 3-262
 Tilghman, Richard A., 3-256
 Tilghman, William, 5-98
 Tili, William, 5-98
 Tilley, Agnes, 9-33
 Tilley, Walter A., 6-90
 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-79
 Tilson, Arthur R., 5-13, 5-59
 Timlin, Barbara A., 6-117
 Timpe, Roy, 6-120
 Tims, Joseph, 6-128
 Tinari, Carol, 4-98
 Tines, Thomasine, 5-88
 Tiracchia, Anne C., 9-38
 Tise, Larry E., 4-112
 Titman, Donald, 6-122
 Titzel, John T., 6-76
 Tive, Ralph, 4-132
 Tkach, Frances, 6-116
 Tobias, Kevin R., 6-70
 Tobin, Michael T. III, 6-128
 Tobin, Tom, 6-129
 Tod, John, 5-99
 Todor, Nicki, 6-113
 Todd, Debra, 5-9, 5-25, 5-100
 Todd, John, 3-267
 Todd, Randal B., 5-10, 5-59
 Todd, Walter L. Jr., 6-125
 Todd, William K., 5-84
 Tokar-Ickes, Pamela A., 6-40
 Tolbert, James, 9-45
 Toler, Sonya M., 4-92
 Toll, Rose, 3-262
 Tollefson, Donald H., 4-132
 Tolliver, Elkin A., 5-78
 Tolson, Clarena, 6-48
 Toma, George J., 4-24
 Tomalis, Ronald J., 4-133
 Tomasacci, Randy, 7-12
 Tomb, Myron H., 4-92
 Tomcho, Mark, 6-123
 Tomer, Paul E., 6-123
 Tomezsko, Edward, 9-41
 Tomlin, A. Elaine, 9-35
 Tomlinson, Robert M., 3-11, 3-24, 3-32, 3-37,
 3-38, 3-40, 3-250, 3-256, 3-262, 4-106
 Tomlinson, Robert T., 7-9, 7-19
 Tomosky, Albert, 6-110
 Tompkins, Daniel D., 8-31
 Tompkins, Edwin W., 3-251
 Tompkins, Edwin W. III, 6-18
 Toner, Joseph E. III, 6-105
 Tonkin, Edward H., 7-20
 Toole, Michael T., 5-11, 5-59
 Toole, Patrick F., 4-132
 Toole, Patrick J., 3-256
 Toole, Patrick J. Jr., 5-20
 Toomey, Mark, 6-75
 Toothman, Farley, 6-27
 Topka, John Jr., 6-128
 Topolski, Thomas J., 4-62
 Topper, Curtis M., 4-62
 Toppin, John B., 4-39
 Torkowsky, Thomas R., 5-68
 Torok, John, 6-39
 Toroney, Barbara, 6-69
 Toroney, Stephen M., 6-69
 Torquato, John R., 4-73, 4-138
 Torregrossa, Ann T., 4-15

- Torres, Robert, 4-66, 4-117
Toscano, Anthony, 6-57
Toscano, Cathy, 6-31
Totaro, Donald R., 6-30
Totaro, Melanie S., 9-32
Totodo, Ashley, 9-29
Toth, Bruce, 6-111
Toth, Thomas J., 6-82
Towcimak, Richard W., 6-14, 9-36
Towns, Edolphus, 8-7
Toy, Andrew, 4-94
Tozer, Patricia A., 4-130
Tozer, Peter P., 5-77
Tragesser, Corey, 6-117
Trainer, Eileen R., 6-76
Transue, Cynthia L., 4-89
Trant, W. Michael, 4-85
Tranter, Richard L., 6-111
Trathowen, Teresa, 9-46
Travaglio, Guy A., 3-262
Travis, Roger L., 6-122
Treachy, Thomas, 9-45
Treas, Jack H., 6-116
Trees, Janet, 6-25
Treese, C. Dale, 6-65
Treichel, Monica A., 7-13, 7-22
Trella, Richard, 9-46
Trello, Fred A., 3-262
Trent, Earl W. Jr., 5-10, 5-59
Trent, William, 3-266, 5-98
Tressler, Paul, 5-13, 5-59
Trexler, Frank M., 5-100
Trich, Leo Joseph Jr., 3-262
Tridico, Thomas J., 6-54
Trigona, Thomas, 6-55
Trimarchi, E. James Jr., 4-86, 4-144
Trimble, James J., 7-22
Trimmer, Charles R., 4-37
Tritton, Thomas, 9-43
Trivellini, Jeanne, 6-120
Troester, Nancy, 6-42
Trombetto, David, 6-110
Trostle, Gretchen, 9-35
Trostle, Richard, 6-111
Troup, Kevin E., 6-60
Trout, C. William, 4-86
Trout, Charles, 9-44
Trout, Susan M., 6-54
Troutman, Deborah, 6-116
Troutman, James P., 6-15
Troutmen, Thomas C., 6-76
Troxel, John M., 4-52
Troxell, Randy, 6-128
Troxell, William E., 6-110
Trozzi, Frank, 6-56
Truax, Craig, 4-86
Trucilla, John J., 5-10, 5-59
True, Katie, 3-106, 3-156, 3-168, 3-180, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-193, 3-262, 7-11, 7-20
Truelove, David, 6-93
Truit, Edwin J., 6-84
Truman, Harry S., 8-31
Truman, Peter D., 3-262
Trumbo, Keith, 6-116
Trumbull, Robert, 6-75
Trump, Marlene, 6-106
Trump, Rosemary, 9-40
Trunkey, John, 5-99
Trusal, Wallace, 6-66
Truscello, Anthony M., 5-93
Truscott, Frank F., 4-27
Try, Ray, 6-114
Trythall, Raymond C., 6-77
Tsucaias, John J., 4-29
Tubbs, Donna M., 9-36
Tucceri, Vincent, 6-91, 6-98
Tucker, C. DeLores, 1-32, 4-86, 4-139
Tucker, Irene, 6-51
Tucker, Kenneth E., 6-28
Tucker, Leon W., 5-10, 5-59
Tucker, Petrese B., 8-29
Tucker, Victoria, 6-96
Tufano, Paul A., 4-14
- Tulafono, Togiola, 8-32
Tulli, Frank Jr., 3-262
Tullio, Robert J., 4-142
Tully, William, 6-23
Tulowitzki, David J., 5-14, 5-59
Tunnell, Matt, 4-41
Tupper, James E., 5-83
Tupta, Robert, 6-99
Turgeon, Jeannine, 3-250, 5-11, 5-59
Turley, Sally J., 4-130
Turliup, Laura M., 5-81
Turner, Clyde A., 7-89
Turner, David E., 6-129
Turner, David M., 3-262
Turner, Ellwood J., 3-267
Turner, Gary, 6-126
Turner, H. Woodruff, 9-29
Turner, James S. Jr., 6-128
Turner, Michael R., 8-8
Turner, Robert, 5-98
Turnley, Mark, 6-50, 6-106
Turnley, Mark C., 6-49
Turzai, Mike, 3-99, 3-106, 3-156, 3-167, 3-179, 3-193, 3-262, 7-10, 7-20
Tuten, John C., 4-138, 5-77
Tuttle, Donald H., 6-120
Tuttle, Noreen E., 6-113
Twigg, Allen, 6-26
Twining, David, 6-123
Tyler, Holly, 6-41
Tyler, John, 8-31
Tylwalk, John C., 5-14, 5-59
- U -
- Udall, Mark, 8-5
Udall, Tom, 8-7
Udin, Sala, 6-48
Uehlein, Julius B., 4-101
Ulberg, Murray, 4-116
Ulmer, Mitch, 6-51
Uhl, Simon K., 4-120
Uhrig, John C., 5-12, 5-59
Uhrig, Ray J., 7-20
Uliana, Joseph, 3-256, 3-262, 4-123
Ulishney, Anita L., 6-103
Ullom, Virginia, 6-60
Ulrich, Stephen, 6-104
Ulrich, Foster G. Jr., 6-114
Ulrich, Frederick, 6-128
Ulrich, Richard, 9-33
Ulrich, Serell, 6-123, 7-12
Ulrich, Virginia V., 9-31
Ulsh, Glenn, 6-128
Umholtz, Doreen, 6-99
Umholtz, Kenneth A., 6-124
Umstead, Robert T., 4-121, 4-122
Ungarean, Gene, 6-76
Unger, Larry, 6-81
Updegraff, Richard, 6-115
Urdike, John, 1-36, 9-10
Upton, Fred, 8-7
Uram, Thomas J., 9-33
Urban, Joe, 6-67
Urban, John P., 9-30
Urban, Stephen A., 6-32
Urban, Stephen J., 9-32
Urbaniak, Paul G., 5-78
Urdaneta, Jose, 6-55
Urella, Rocco P., 4-89
Uritis, George, 6-39
Urling, C. John Jr., 4-74
Urner, David, 6-115
Ursomarso, Frank, 4-37, 4-132, 4-138, 4-144
Ustynski, James J., 3-262
Utley, Richard H., 4-29
- V -
- Vaccarello, Marilyn, 9-32
Vail, Robert Jr., 6-125
Vail, Ward A., 6-130
Valasek, Kenneth G., 5-13, 5-60
Vale, Carol Jean, 9-43
Valecko, Eleanor R., 5-63
- Valentine, Kathleen M., 5-85
Valicenti, A. Joseph, 3-262
Valko, Richard A., 6-119
Valley, Kat, 7-21
VanAntwerpen, Franklin S., 8-28
VanArtsdalen, Donald W., 8-29
Vanaskie, Thomas I., 8-29
VanBuren, Martin, 8-31
VanBuskirk, Warren R., 6-37
Vance, Patricia H., 3-11, 3-24, 3-34, 3-37, 3-38, 3-40, 3-256, 3-262
VanCise, Glen G., 6-113
Vanderpool, Mary Lou, 5-94
Van der Voort, Robert, 5-100
van de Venne, Theo, 6-68
Vandrew, William, 6-26
VanDusen, Albert C., 4-132
VanEssen, William J., 7-89
VanHollen, Chris, 8-7
VanHorn, Carol L., 5-13, 5-60
VanHorne, Terry E., 3-262
Vann, Earl, 3-262
Vann, Jessie M. (Mrs. Robert L.), 9-5
VanNoy, Richard G., 6-127
VanSant, John T., 3-256
VanSant, Mr., 3-86
VanSteenberg, James, 6-29
Vanston, Brendan J., 5-14, 5-19, 5-60
VanTiem, Thomas, 6-109
VanZandt, James E., 7-89
Varallo, Mary A. (Mrs. Alfred), 9-5
Vardaro, Anthony J., 5-12, 5-60
Vare brothers, 1-24
Vargo, Herb, 6-113
Varkony, Pamela, 4-131, 4-133
Varner, Rick W., 5-73
Varricchio, Michele A., 5-82
Vashon, George, 1-18
Vashon, John B., 1-18
Vaskov, John, 5-63
Vassilaros, Pat, 6-93
Vatzavuk, John, 9-39
Vaughan, Jay, 6-102
Vaughn, Charles M., 6-123
Vaughn, Donald, 4-47
Vaughn, Michele, 9-36
Vay, Nick, 6-110
Vederman, Herbert, 4-125
Vees, Ray, 7-12
Velazquez, Martin III, 6-49
Velazquez, Nydia M., 8-7
Velde, Christopher van de, 6-108
Vélez, Milton, 4-117
Vellente, Nadine, 6-53
Venesky, George J., 4-104
Veno, Gene G., 4-120
Vento, David, 6-69
Venturi, Robert, 9-10
Veon, Marie T., 6-43
Veon, Michael, 3-262, 4-140, 7-10, 7-20
Veranese, Joseph W., 7-11
Verdiglione, Gilbert, 9-29
Vereb, Mike, 3-106, 3-156, 3-175, 3-181, 3-185, 3-186, 3-193, 3-262, 7-13, 7-22
Veres, Lillian, 6-129
Veresink, Theodore, 6-99
Verna, Anna C., 6-38, 6-48
Vernau, Thomas G. Jr., 6-76
Vernon, Nancy, 6-25
Vernon, Rick, 6-102
Verona, Gus P., 3-256
Veronikis, Eric, 3-252
Verrastro, Leonard, 6-64
Verrazano, Giovanni da, 1-12
Vican, Ronald E., 5-14, 5-19, 5-60
Vicites, Vincent A., 6-25, 7-11
Vickers, Nancy, 9-42
Victoriano, Bruce, 6-59
Viehman, Ralph, 6-23
Vietmeier, Dale, 6-80
Viglione, Judith E., 4-126, 4-127
Vignola, Joe, 7-89
Vigunas, Michael, 6-106

Vilello, Richard, 4-135
 Vilello, Richard P. Jr., 6-56
 Villani, Theodore, 6-82
 Villano, Lynette, 9-32
 Villarreal, Ruby, 6-37
 Villwock, Ken, 4-87
 Vincent, Wesley B. Jr., 6-112
 Vinci, Janice, 9-35
 Vinciguerra, Michael, 9-47
 Vining, Elizabeth Gray (Mrs. Morgan F.), 9-4
 Vinokur, Eleanor, 6-94
 Vinton, Bobby, 1-37
 Vira Heinz (Mrs. Clifford S.), 9-4
 Virgona, Dominic V., 6-51
 Visclosky, Peter J., 8-6
 Visek, Steven, 6-104
 Vislosky, Dorothy, 6-90
 Vislosky, Jan, 5-72
 Vitali, Greg, 3-106, 3-157, 3-176, 3-180, 3-183,
 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-193, 3-250, 3-262,
 7-13, 7-23
 Vito, Sandi, 4-74
 Vitter, David, 8-6
 Vivial, Charles P., 6-113
 Vivian, Jack L., 6-113
 Vizzini, Charles, 9-36
 Vogel, John A. Jr., 6-116
 Vogel, Mark T., 6-110
 Vogel, Paul, 6-123
 Vogler, Chris, 9-33
 Vogler, Daniel J., 6-31
 Vogler, M. Sue, 6-42
 Vogler, Melva S., 4-130
 Vogler, Walter F. Jr., 9-33
 Vogrin, Joseph E., 6-81
 Vogt, Barry L., 7-13
 Vogt, Flora, 6-98
 Vogue, Edward L. Jr., 4-104
 Voigt, William Jr., 4-102
 Voinovich, George V., 8-8
 Voit, Roger, 6-78
 Volavka, Marc P., 4-105
 Volk, Joseph J., 9-30
 Volle, Louis, 6-82
 Volovnik, Gary W., 6-120
 Volpe, Jerry, 4-125
 Volpi, Anthony J., 6-104
 Von Hause, H.B., 6-121
 von Moschzisker, Robert, 5-98, 5-99
 von Schweinitz, Lewis David, 1-20
 Vonderheid, Todd A., 6-32
 Voras, Elizabeth Sarge, 4-91
 Voris, Kenneth R., 6-122
 Voss, David A., 6-40
 Vossburg, Randy, 6-122
 Vota, Larry, 6-74
 Votedian, Richard, 6-68
 Voytek, Cathy B., 6-60
 Vrahas, Mark, 4-121
 Vratarich, Gary, 6-100
 Vroon, Peter R., 3-262
 Vulakovich, Randy, 3-107, 3-157, 3-167, 3-179,
 3-183, 3-184, 3-193, 3-262, 7-10, 7-20
 Vulcano, Sandra, 6-53
 Vutz, Norman, 6-121

- W -

Wachob, Lester G., 6-122
 Wachob, William, 3-262
 Wachtel, Ted, 9-43
 Wachter, Donald W., 6-110
 Wachter, Robert A., 6-72
 Waddell, Michael, 6-65
 Wade, George N., 3-256
 Wade, James N., 4-10
 Wagaman, Carol W., 6-91
 Wagenheim, Harry A., 3-269
 Wagenmann, Ronald G., 6-104
 Wagenseller, David E., 6-92
 Waggoner, Randy, 6-37
 Wagle, Mark, 6-119
 Wagner, Anthony E., 4-11, 4-37, 4-109, 4-130

Wagner, Chelsea, 3-107, 3-157, 3-167, 3-179,
 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-193, 3-262,
 7-10, 7-20
 Wagner, Cloyd W., 6-116
 Wagner, David L., 6-122
 Wagner, Eileen, 6-13, 9-35
 Wagner, Fredric A., 6-22
 Wagner, George O., 3-262
 Wagner, Henry, 6-69
 Wagner, Jack E., 3-256, 4-28, 4-29, 4-106,
 4-109, 4-129, 4-130
 Wagner, John F. Jr., 5-11, 5-60
 Wagner, Judith T., 6-117
 Wagner, Karl A. Jr., 6-38
 Wagner, Paul L., 3-256
 Wagner, Robert E., 6-126
 Wagner, Robert L. Jr., 5-72
 Wagner, Ronald V., 6-114
 Wagner, Roy J., 4-104
 Wagner, Shawn, 6-13
 Wagner, Stephen, 6-67, 6-104
 Wagner, Terry L., 6-16
 Wagner, Thomas, 6-24, 6-84
 Wagner, Wayne M. Jr., 6-77
 Wagner, Wendell B., 6-114
 Wagner, William K., 5-68
 Wagner, Wyonia Faulkner (Mrs. John), 9-5
 Wahl, Charles, 6-115
 Wahl, Frederick W. Sr., 4-121
 Waid, Morris W., 6-22
 Waite, Burt A., 6-113
 Waite, Clyde W., 5-11, 5-60
 Waitkus, Jane, 9-38
 Walberg, Mark W., 6-60
 Walberg, Tim, 8-7
 Walck, Tony, 6-112
 Walden, Greg, 8-8
 Waldman, Jay C., 4-14
 Waldmann, Louis F., 4-58
 Waldner, George, 9-44
 Walker, Cuyler H., 4-37, 6-121
 Walker, David M., 4-73
 Walker, Donald, 6-21
 Walker, Eric A., 4-132
 Walker, Ernest F., 3-256
 Walker, George, 6-111
 Walker, Harold J., 4-85
 Walker, Harry G. III, 6-52
 Walker, John M., 3-256, 3-265
 Walker, John R., 5-13, 5-19, 5-60
 Walker, Linda, 6-67
 Walker, Lisa, 6-49
 Walker, Mr., 3-69, 3-89
 Walker, Patricia A., 6-117
 Walker, Ross G. III, 6-130
 Walker, W. Evelyn, 6-20
 Walker-Smith, Marrea, 6-51
 Walko, Don, 3-107, 3-157, 3-167, 3-179, 3-183,
 3-185, 3-186, 3-193, 3-262, 7-10, 7-20
 Wall, Donna D., 4-52
 Wall, Gregory J., 6-115
 Wall, Kelly C., 6-108
 Wall, Ray, 6-86
 Wallace, David W., 9-36
 Wallace, George C., 7-85
 Wallace, Henry A., 8-31
 Wallace, Jean, 6-114
 Wallace, Jeffrey T., 4-95
 Wallace, Mr., 3-78
 Wallace, Nancy, 6-101
 Wallace, Robert E., 4-66
 Wallauer, Lois A., 5-96
 Wallin, Stephen, 9-45
 Walling, Emory A., 5-99
 Wallis, Howard, 6-119
 Wallitsch, Thomas A., 5-64
 Waln, Nora (Mrs. George E. Osland-Hill), 9-4
 Walp, Glenn A., 4-89
 Walsh, James G., 6-107
 Walsh, James L., 3-251
 Walsh, James T., 8-8
 Walsh, James W., 6-113
 Walsh, Martin V., 4-98

Walsh, Paul J., 7-11
 Walsh, Richard J., 5-13, 5-60
 Walsh, Thomas P., 3-262
 Walter, Barbara, 6-13
 Walter, Dale, 6-117
 Walter, David K., 7-89
 Walter, Gregory S., 7-10
 Walter, Kori, 3-252
 Walter, Lisa, 9-32
 Walter, Philip L., 6-126
 Walter, Robert D., 6-85
 Walter, Thomas U., 1-20
 Walters, Bryan, 6-20
 Walters, Glenna M., 6-17
 Walters, John P., 8-4
 Walters, Theodore L., 6-18
 Walters, Wanda L., 6-42
 Walters, William, 6-28
 Walther, James E., 6-81
 Waltman, Jeffrey, 6-59
 Waltman, Nicole, 9-30
 Walton, Aaron, 4-140
 Walton, Daniel S., 3-264
 Walton, Ellen Carroll (Mrs. James M.), 9-7
 Walton, Henry F., 3-267
 Walton, Rachel Mellon, 9-8
 Walz, Timothy J., 8-7
 Wambach, Paul, 6-54
 Wambach, Peter C., 3-262, 4-132
 Wamp, Zach, 8-8
 Wanamaker, John, 1-26
 Wandell, Ronald, 6-120
 Wanner, Kirsten, 6-101
 Wansacz, Jim, 3-107, 3-158, 3-173, 3-180,
 3-181, 3-182, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-193,
 3-262, 7-12, 7-22
 Wansacz, John, 3-262
 Warabak, Jay, 6-118
 Warburton, Mary B. (Mrs. Barclay H.), 9-4
 Warco, S. Timothy, 6-44
 Ward, Christine A., 5-10, 5-60
 Ward, Diane V., 7-12, 7-21
 Ward, Kim, 9-29, 9-33
 Ward, Mary F., 6-63
 Ward, Robert, 6-91
 Ward, Samuel M., 6-121
 Ward, Trish M., 6-55
 Ward, William F., 4-28, 4-127
 Warden, George, 6-35
 Wardrop, Ann Power (Mrs. Robert II), 9-7
 Ware, John H. III, 3-256
 Ware, Marilyn, 9-8
 Wareham, Robert A. Sr., 6-63
 Warena, John J. Jr., 7-13
 Warga, Mary Elizabeth, 9-4
 Wargo, Joseph G., 3-263
 Waring, Fred, 1-37
 Warman, Edwin G., 4-111
 Warman, Ralph C., 5-11, 5-60
 Warmkessel, Patricia E., 5-82
 Warner brothers, 1-29
 Warner, Clifford, 6-121
 Warner, Jeffrey, 6-16
 Warner, John W., 8-9
 Warner, Leroy, 6-115
 Warner, Richard A., 6-123
 Warner, Robert G., 6-123
 Warren, Andrew L., 7-6
 Warren, Joseph, 6-43
 Warren, MaryAnn, 6-41
 Warrick, Jeannette, 6-116
 Warsheski, Patricia, 6-118
 Warzynski, George, 6-86
 Wasch, William, 6-118
 Washabaugh, Mark S., 6-124
 Washenik, Gratz, 6-87, 9-38
 Washington, Buford S., 4-66
 Washington, Craig M., 5-88
 Washington, George, 1-14, 1-16, 1-17, 6-44, 8-31
 Washington, George W., 9-39
 Washington, LeAnna M., 3-11, 3-24, 3-32, 3-37,
 3-38, 3-40, 3-256, 3-261, 3-263, 4-92, 7-9,
 7-19, 9-39

- Washington, Nancy D., 4-92, 9-8
 Washington, Vickie, 6-61
 Washo, Michael J., 4-101
 Washo, Mike, 6-30
 Wasong, Kathleen M., 6-92
 Wass, Paul, 3-263
 Waterhouse, W.W., 3-269
 Waterman, George W. III, 6-104
 Waters, Maxine, 8-5
 Waters, Paul, 4-99
 Waters, Ronald G., 3-107, 3-158, 3-178, 3-180, 3-181, 3-184, 3-185, 3-194, 3-263, 7-14, 7-23, 9-39
 Watkins, David, 6-66
 Watkins, Douglas A., 6-85
 Watkins, G. Harold, 3-266, 5-100
 Watkins, G. Robert, 3-77, 3-256
 Watkins, William H., 6-75
 Watres, Louis Arthur, 4-25
 Watson, Andrew J., 7-88, 7-89
 Watson, Bernard C., 5-64
 Watson, Beverly, 6-130
 Watson, D. Dexter, 7-10
 Watson, David E., 4-144
 Watson, Diane E., 8-5
 Watson, Edward B., 3-256, 3-266
 Watson, Jeffrey, 6-61
 Watson, Katharine M., 3-107, 3-158, 3-175, 3-179, 3-183, 3-184, 3-186, 3-194, 3-263, 7-13, 7-22
 Watson, Leroy W., 5-80
 Watt, Eileen, 7-10, 7-20
 Watt, Melvin L., 8-8
 Watts, Charles W. III, 6-127
 Watts, Ross W., 6-115
 Waugh, Michael L., 3-8, 3-11, 3-25, 3-34, 3-37, 3-38, 3-40, 3-250, 3-256, 3-263, 7-9, 7-19
 Waxman, Henry A., 8-5
 Way, Kevin H., 5-96
 Waybright, James W., 6-119
 Wayne, Anthony, 1-16, 6-27, 6-44
 Wayne, Gene, 6-67
 Weaver, Galen, 3-250
 Weakland, Joseph, 6-49
 Weand, Dan, 7-9, 7-19
 Weary, Marcia Dale, 9-9
 Weatherbee, Richard C., 4-89
 Weaver, C. Michael, 4-86, 4-87
 Weaver, Chad, 9-29
 Weaver, Donald E., 6-119
 Weaver, Frank H., 7-10, 7-20
 Weaver, Isaac, 3-267
 Weaver, James M., 4-73
 Weaver, James R., 5-64, 5-65
 Weaver, John, 6-121
 Weaver, Linda L., 6-36
 Weaver, Mary, 9-46
 Weaver, Mary Ann, 9-38
 Weaver, Mike, 6-20
 Weaver, Richard, 6-97
 Weaver, Thomas J., 4-87, 6-13
 Weaver, Thomas N., 5-95
 Webb, Deborah A., 9-38
 Webb, James, 3-267, 8-9
 Webb, Richard M., 6-122
 Webb, Richard W., 5-20
 Webber, Mary, 4-59, 4-73
 Weber, Gerald H., 6-128
 Weber, Jeanne L., 6-40
 Weber, John, 3-267
 Weber, Melissa Murphy, 3-263
 Weber, Stephen A., 5-94
 Weber, Sue, 6-25
 Weber, Suzanne R., 4-123
 Webster, Daniel, 6-60
 Webster, Marshall W., 4-122, 4-123
 Webster, Michael M., 4-126, 4-127
 Wecht, Cyril H., 6-13, 7-89
 Wecht, David N., 5-10, 5-60
 Wechter, Angela P., 9-33
 Weeks, Laurel, 9-45
 Weenslor, Paul, 6-82
 Wehrer, Rebecca M., 6-68
 Wehrle, James P., 6-114
 Wehry, Bill L., 4-37
 Weibley, Leslie W., 6-127
 Weidenboerner, Peter, 6-24
 Weidinger, Patrick C., 6-95
 Weidman, Dale, 6-117
 Weidner, Marvin D., 3-263
 Weikel, Diana A., 6-42
 Weikert, Barbara, 6-13
 Weilheimer, Gail, 6-72
 Weimer, Douglas R. Jr., 5-91
 Weimer, R. Douglas, 6-91, 9-33
 Wein, Robert, 6-126
 Weinberg, Martin, 5-30
 Weiner, Anthony D., 8-7
 Weiner, Charles R., 3-63, 3-77, 3-83, 3-256, 3-265
 Weiner, Eugene R., 6-125
 Weiner, Mr., 3-75, 3-80, 3-85
 Weiner, Mr. (1959), 3-87
 Weinrich, John, 7-13
 Weinstein, John, 6-14
 Weinstein, Lawrence J., 6-99
 Weis, Joseph F. Jr., 8-28
 Weisberg, Milton, 4-73
 Weisberger, Barbara, 1-37, 9-10
 Weisberger, Barbara L. (Mrs. Ernest), 9-6
 Weise, Gerald, 6-55
 Weiser, Michael P., 6-103
 Weiss, Ann Thornburg, 6-84
 Weiss, Carl, 4-101
 Weiss, Ira, 6-66
 Weiss, Jonathan D., 6-108
 Weiss, Karen B., 6-79
 Weiss, Michael A., 6-112
 Weiss, Paul, 6-72
 Weiss, Scott, 6-129
 Weiss, Stanley M. Jr., 4-84
 Weissman, Robin, 4-122
 Weitz, Anna, 9-42
 Welch, Bill, 6-69
 Welch, Edward, 6-112
 Welch, Emmett E., 4-66
 Welch, Joseph F., 4-101
 Welch, Peter, 8-9
 Weldon, Curt, 7-6, 7-17
 Weldon, Dave, 8-6
 Wellfey, Wendy, 6-37
 Welker, Linda S., 6-69
 Wellendorf, Roy O., 4-89
 Weller, Christine L., 5-97
 Weller, Diann E., 6-91
 Weller, Jay H., 5-90
 Weller, Jerry, 8-6
 Weller, Richard E., 6-128
 Welliver, Alice, 6-36
 Welliver, Nancy, 6-122
 Wells family, 6-42
 Wells, Harold, 4-78
 Wells, Willie M., 6-51
 Welsh, C. Russell Jr., 4-87
 Welsh, Carolyn, 6-20, 9-30
 Welsh, Donald S., 4-59
 Welsh, Gene, 6-73
 Welsh, John T., 4-74
 Welsh, Regis C. Jr., 5-69
 Welsh, Susann E., 5-93
 Welsh, William, 5-98, 6-70
 Wenda, Jane, 9-30
 Wendell, Marjorie Potts (Mrs. James I.), 9-6
 Wenger, Allen M., 4-110
 Wenger, Noah W., 3-256, 3-263
 Wenger, Randall, 6-30
 Wenick, George, 4-91
 Weniger, Gail V., 6-105
 Weninger, Debra, 9-45
 Wenner, D. Richard, 4-37
 Wenner, Robert, 6-58
 Wenner, William C., 5-77
 Wennerholt, John C. Jr., 6-107
 Wentz, Leroy, 6-66
 Wentzel, Douglas A., 6-127
 Wentzel, Paul H. Jr., 4-39, 4-114
 Wentzler, Paul O., 6-126
 Wenzel, Michael D., 6-69
 Werksman, Susan E., 6-67
 Werme, Nancy, 6-14
 Werner, Adele, 6-87
 Werner, Stewart, 4-46
 Wersing, Paul E., 6-79
 Wertz, Donald, 6-111
 Wertz, George W., 3-264
 Wertz, Matthew A., 7-6, 7-17
 Wertz, Richard A., 6-55
 Wesdock, Mary Ann, 6-101
 Wesdock, Maryann, 6-21
 Wesley, John C., 4-112
 West, Benjamin, 1-14, 1-20
 West, Bonnie, 9-33
 West, Jean Hastings (Mrs. George L.), 9-5
 West, L. Jean, 6-89
 West, Paul, 9-10
 Westcott, Joseph H., 4-89
 Westcott, Kenneth J., 6-60
 Westerberg, Victor J., 3-263
 Westinghouse, George, 1-27, 1-30
 Westinghouse, Lynn, 8-6
 Weston, Frances, 3-263
 Westover, Theresa, 6-112
 Wetherbee, Jane, 6-42
 Wetherbee, Patricia A., 6-22
 Wetherill, Elkins, 4-132, 4-138
 Wettick, R. Stanton Jr., 5-10, 5-60
 Wetzel, Joel, 6-116
 Wetzel, Todd, 6-127
 Wewer, William J., 4-112
 Wexler, Robert, 8-6
 Weyandt, Harvey Jr., 6-128
 Weyant, Edith, 6-15
 Whaley, J. Marlyne, 6-61
 Whalley, J. Irving, 3-256
 Wheatley, Jake, 3-263, 7-10, 7-20
 Wheatley, Jake Jr., 3-107, 3-158, 3-167, 3-179, 3-183, 3-184, 3-186, 3-194
 Wheaton, Fred M., 5-72
 Wheaton, Heidi F., 6-88, 7-9
 Wheeler, Daniel H., 4-62
 Wheeler, George W., 6-129
 Wheeler, William A., 8-31
 Whelan, James O. Jr., 3-263
 Whelan, John J., 6-24
 Wherry, Michael L., 5-20
 Whipkey, Keith A., 6-130
 Whipper, William, 1-19
 Whipple, Peter, 6-65
 Whiskeyman, Larry C., 6-111
 Whitaker, Samuel A., 3-267
 Whitcomb, Al, 6-23
 White, Chris, 6-114
 White, David J., 6-80
 White, Don, 3-11, 3-25, 3-36, 3-37, 3-38, 3-40
 White, Donald C., 3-256, 4-123, 4-124
 White, Dorothy R., 6-94
 White, Dorothy Shipley (Mrs. Thomas R.), 9-6
 White, Emily J., 4-41
 White, Faye D., 9-39
 White, Gary, 6-123
 White, H. William Jr., 5-12, 5-19, 5-61
 White, James H. Sr., 6-104
 White, Jason, 7-10, 7-20
 White, Jesse, 3-107, 3-159, 3-168, 3-179, 3-182, 3-183, 3-185, 3-186, 3-194, 3-263, 7-11, 7-20
 White, John, 3-266
 White, John F. Jr., 3-263, 4-82
 White, Joyce V., 6-104
 White, Libby, 6-111
 White, Lloyd A., 4-126, 4-127
 White, Mary Jo, 3-11, 3-25, 3-34, 3-37, 3-38, 3-40, 3-250, 3-256, 4-133
 White, Mr., 3-70
 White, Randy, 6-130
 White, Robert S., 6-107
 White, Stephen, 4-98, 6-88
 White, Susan, 6-27
 White, Theresa, 6-78

- White, Thomas, 6-115
 White, Thomas R. Jr., 4-78
 White, Vera Jean, 6-54
 Whitebread, Ed, 6-126
 Whiteford, Helen, 9-36
 Whitehill, Leslie, 6-115
 Whitehouse, Sheldon, 8-8
 Whiteman, Gary, 6-61
 Whiteman, Maxwell, 4-111
 Whiteman, Thomas, 6-20
 Whitenight, Donna M., 6-22
 Whitesell, John D., 5-84
 Whitesell, William E., 4-39, 4-114
 Whiteside, Theresa L., 9-7
 Whiteside, W. William, 6-92
 Whitfield, Ed, 8-6
 Whiting, Kimberlea, 6-18
 Whiting, Gerald B., 6-122
 Whitting, Merrill L., 6-58
 Whitman, Marina von Neumann (Mrs. Robert F.), 9-6
 Whitman, Mark, 6-61
 Whitmore, John G., 5-100
 Whitmore, Robert, 6-86
 Whitmoyer, Ronald S., 6-120
 Whitsel, Joanne, 6-28
 Whitson, Randy, 6-66
 Whitson, Stephen, 9-46
 Whittaker, Donald L., 5-83
 Whitten, Richard, 6-126
 Whittlesey, Faith Ryan, 3-263
 Whyte, George C., 6-111
 Wible, Richard L., 6-27
 Wickenheiser, Mary, 6-64
 Wickenheiser, Robert, 9-47
 Wicker, Roger F., 8-7
 Wickersham, James P., 1-20
 Wickersham, Richard B., 5-100
 Wickham, John J., 5-100
 Wicks, Mark C., 6-120
 Wideman, John Edgar, 1-36, 9-10
 Widoff, Mark, 4-28, 4-116
 Wieand, Donald E., 5-100
 Wiczorek, John J., 7-12
 Wiegman, William, 6-94
 Wierbowski, Thomas, 6-117
 Wiessmann, Robin L., 4-28, 4-32, 4-106, 4-109, 4-114, 4-121, 4-129, 4-130, 4-139, 4-140
 Wiest, Debra B., 6-101
 Wiest, William Harvey, 5-11, 5-61
 Wigfield, Fred Jr., 4-39
 Wiggins, Edward A., 3-263
 Wigglesworth, Scott, 6-88
 Wilbar, C.L. Jr., 4-66
 Wilburn, Robert C., 4-10, 4-11, 4-52, 4-108, 4-111, 4-129, 4-132
 Wilcox, Jonathan M., 5-71
 Wilcox, Paula, 4-8
 Wilcox, William, 4-114, 6-90
 Wilderman, David H., 4-106
 Wilding, Gary, 6-125
 Wiley, J. Michael, 6-61
 Wilfong, Walt, 9-45
 Wilhelm, Barbara, 6-113
 Wilhelm, Donald A., 5-78
 Wilke, Dennis, 9-46
 Wilkerson, Joyce S., 6-48
 Wilkes, John, 6-32
 Wilkes, John J. Jr., 6-126
 Wilkes, Reginald W., 5-64
 Wilking, Joyce, 6-94
 Wilkinson, April, 6-101
 Wilkinson, Leon H., 4-120
 Wilkinson, Roy, 4-101
 Wilkinson, Roy Jr., 4-37, 5-99, 5-102
 Wilkinson, Thomas J., 6-117
 Will, James, 9-43
 Will, Katherine, 9-43
 Will, Robert J., 9-39
 Willard, Edward N., 5-100
 Willard, Helen S., 9-4
 Willard, James E., 3-256
 Willert, Robert J., 6-80
 Willey, Richard E., 4-106, 4-125
 Willey, Richard W., 4-107
 Williams, Anthony H., 3-11, 3-25, 3-32, 3-37, 3-38, 3-41, 3-256, 3-263, 4-92, 7-9, 7-19
 Williams, Carole B., 9-32
 Williams, Constance H., 3-8, 3-11, 3-26, 3-33, 3-37, 3-38, 3-41, 3-256, 3-263, 4-133, 9-38
 Williams, Derek D., 6-42
 Williams, Donald E., 6-105
 Williams, Edward R., 5-93
 Williams, Gary, 6-127
 Williams, Gene R., 6-89
 Williams, Gertrude Marvin (Mrs. John Howell), 9-4
 Williams, Hardy, 3-69, 3-76, 3-256, 3-263, 4-111
 Williams, Harry T., 4-125
 Williams, Henry W., 5-99
 Williams, J. Henry, 5-100
 Williams, James D., 3-261, 3-263
 Williams, Jeane, 6-27
 Williams, Jesse, 6-114
 Williams, Jewell, 3-107, 3-159, 3-178, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-194, 3-263, 7-14, 7-23
 Williams, Jim, 7-12
 Williams, John C., 6-113
 Williams, John Jr., 6-112
 Williams, Joseph E., 6-119
 Williams, Karen, 6-15
 Williams, Larry P., 4-84, 4-85
 Williams, Leonard B., 4-132
 Williams, Linda Lou, 5-92
 Williams, Louise, 6-55
 Williams, Marci, 6-56
 Williams, Morris S., 6-116
 Williams, Parker F., 4-91
 Williams, Patricia, 6-56
 Williams, Raymond M., 4-102
 Williams, Richard, 6-89
 Williams, Rick A., 5-15, 5-61
 Williams, Robert W. Jr., 5-102
 Williams, Roger C., 6-22
 Williams, Ruth A., 6-117
 Williams, Terry, 6-70, 6-119
 Williams, Tina Byles, 4-130
 Williams, Todd R., 5-79
 Williams, Wanda D., 6-54
 Williams, Ward T., 5-95
 Williamson, Alan R. Sr., 4-74
 Williamson, Craig A., 4-53
 Williamson, Doug, 6-104
 Williamson, Harry J., 5-64
 Williamson, J. Michael, 5-12, 5-61
 Williamson, John P., 7-13, 7-23
 Williamson, Larry, 4-43
 Williamson, Merrit A., 4-144
 Williamson, R. Thomas, 9-44
 Williard, Roy E., 6-113
 Willig, Thomas, 6-125
 Willing, Thomas, 5-98
 Willis, Mark J., 6-120
 Willoughby, Brian, 6-90
 Willwerth, Jene A., 5-81
 Wilmot, David, 1-18
 Wilmot, Jack E. Jr., 6-119
 Wisley, Dave, 7-9, 7-19
 Wilson, Aaron Jr., 4-135
 Wilson, Ann, 6-55
 Wilson, August, 9-10
 Wilson, Barbara, 6-101
 Wilson, Benjamin H., 3-263
 Wilson, Charles A., 8-8
 Wilson, Cliff, 9-37
 Wilson, Dolores, 4-74
 Wilson, Don, 9-31
 Wilson, Francis L., 6-120
 Wilson, Frank D. Jr., 4-82
 Wilson, H. Charles, 6-103
 Wilson, Heather, 8-7
 Wilson, Henry, 3-73, 8-31
 Wilson, James, 1-16
 Wilson, James B., 4-91
 Wilson, James L., 6-42
 Wilson, Jean, 3-263
 Wilson, Joe, 8-8
 Wilson, John, 6-117
 Wilson, Kirk, 4-37, 4-62, 6-63
 Wilson, Larel A., 6-88
 Wilson, Liith Martin, 7-87
 Wilson, Margaret, 9-39
 Wilson, Mark A., 5-90
 Wilson, Mike, 7-12
 Wilson, Robert Z., 7-88
 Wilson, Silvia, 9-35
 Wilson, Thomas B., 3-73
 Wilson, William G., 6-118
 Wilson, Woodrow, 1-23, 1-24, 8-31
 Wilt, Richard S., 5-80
 Wilt, Rod E., 3-107, 3-263, 7-10
 Wilt, Roy W., 3-256, 3-263, 4-37, 4-101
 Wilt, Thomas G. Jr., 6-122
 Wilt, W. William, 3-263
 Wittrout, George, 6-111
 Wittrout, Walter D., 6-123
 Winebark, Dwight A., 6-124
 Winebrenner, John, 1-21
 Winegardner, Boyd B., 9-36
 Wingard, Melvyn D., 6-100
 Wingard, Michael J., 6-124
 Wingert, David P., 5-95
 Wingert, Lisa D., 6-95
 Wingo, Kenneth J., 6-39
 Wink, Barbara, 6-96
 Winkelman, Nora, 4-14
 Winkler, Richard, 6-60
 Winlock, Rachel Mulford, 9-5
 Winn, Edward, 7-85
 Winn, Thomas, 3-266
 Winner, Edwin, 4-119
 Winning, David, 6-80
 Winsom, David T., 6-130
 Winter, C. Clair, 4-104
 Winter, Paul, 9-10
 Winterhalter, Lance, 6-25
 Winters, Donald, 6-89
 Winters, John C., 5-81
 Winters, Thomas, 4-52, 4-109, 4-130
 Winters, William, 6-123
 Wintersteen, Bernice Mclhenny (Mrs. John), 9-5
 Wion, David A., 6-83
 Wirfel, Charles A., 6-121
 Wise, Charles R., 6-124
 Wise, Eugene, 6-114
 Wise, Helen D., 3-263, 9-8
 Wise, Jennifer, 6-95
 Wise, John B., 6-110
 Wise, Joseph A., 6-129
 Wise, Robert C., 3-251
 Wise, Walt, 6-100
 Wisniewska, Sophia, 9-41
 Wisnosky, Thomas, 6-67
 Wister, Francis Anne, 9-4
 Witherow, Lula Mays (Mrs. Frederick K.), 9-6
 Witherow, Mrs. F. Karl, 4-111
 Withers, Carole, 6-67
 Witherup, Lorraine, 6-58
 Witmayer, George, 9-32
 Witmer, Ann, 4-132
 Witmer, Charles, 6-19
 Witmer, J. Robert, 6-96
 Witmer, Lowell A., 6-23
 Witmer, Norman J., 6-26
 Witmer, Richard L., 4-140
 Witon, Scott, 7-11, 7-21
 Witter, Paul E., 6-124
 Wittig, Conrad, 6-115
 Woefel, Harold F. Jr., 5-11, 5-19, 5-61
 Woefling, Maxine, 4-99
 Woert, Steven Van, 6-115
 Woessner, Clifford J., 5-72
 Wofford, Harris, 1-38, 4-73, 7-89
 Wogan, Christopher R., 3-262, 3-263, 5-10, 5-61
 Wohlgemuth, Helene, 4-82
 Wojcik, Lawrence Jr., 6-79
 Wojcik, Michael, 6-14
 Wojdak, Stephen R., 3-263

- Wojnarowski, Edward P. Sr., 3-107, 3-159, 3-170, 3-179, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-194, 3-263, 7-11, 7-21
- Wolf, Constance Cann (Mrs. Alfred L.), 9-5
- Wolf, Flora Barth, 5-9
- Wolf, Frank R., 8-9
- Wolf, Frederick S., 6-98
- Wolf, George, 1-18, 4-21
- Wolf, Gerald M., 6-96
- Wolf, Jack F., 6-69
- Wolf, Mary B., 6-61
- Wolf, Michael, 4-41
- Wolf, Richard, 6-111
- Wolf, Thomas W., 4-83
- Wolfe, Bryan M., 6-116
- Wolfe, Dennis L., 6-119
- Wolfe, Eric R., 7-21
- Wolfe, Gary, 4-52, 4-110, 4-132
- Wolfe, George, 6-93
- Wolfe, James, 4-74, 6-110
- Wolfe, Kathleen A., 4-39
- Wolfe, Kelly S., 6-78
- Wolfe, Kim R., 5-82
- Wolfe, Larry, 6-125
- Wolfe, Matthew, 9-33
- Wolfe, Robert, 6-118
- Wolfe, Robert A. Sr., 6-113
- Wolfe, Samuel B., 3-256
- Wolfe, Sandy, 9-37
- Wolfe, Timothy L., 6-128
- Wolff, Boyd E., 4-36, 4-101, 4-119, 4-120
- Wolff, Dennis, 4-34, 4-36, 4-135
- Wolfgang, Paul F., 6-117
- Wolfgang, Robert L., 6-26, 9-37
- Wolf-Geer, Lois, 9-33
- Wolgemuth, Jamie A., 6-31
- Wollyung, Robert, 6-26
- Wolpin, Susan N., 9-36
- Wolz, Roger J., 4-104
- Womer, Lynn C., 6-94
- Womsley, J. Howard, 6-77
- Wonderland, Harry H., 4-121
- Wonderling, David, 6-114
- Wonderling, Robert C., 3-11, 3-26, 3-34, 3-37, 3-38, 3-41, 3-250, 3-256, 4-91, 4-130, 4-131, 4-133, 7-9, 7-19
- Wong, Julie, 4-94
- Wonsetler, Anne, 4-17
- Wood, Donna, 6-125
- Wood, Garnet, 6-53
- Wood, Gary L., 6-120
- Wood, Lloyd H., 3-60, 3-72, 3-74, 3-81, 3-86, 3-87, 3-256, 3-269, 4-25, 7-88
- Wood, T. Newell, 3-256
- Wood, William, 5-98
- Wood, William H., 3-251
- Woodall, Daniel L. Jr., 4-115
- Woodbury, Mildred Fairchild (Mrs. Robert Morse), 9-5
- Wooden, Sherman, 4-92
- Woodhouse, James, 1-20
- Wood-Jacobs, Katherine, 9-32
- Woodman, Marilyn, 7-13, 7-22
- Woodring, Jesse C., 6-60
- Woodruff, Betty, 6-36
- Woodruff, Dwayne D., 5-10, 5-61
- Woodruff, Woody, 9-32
- Woods, Cyrus E., 3-264
- Woods, David W., 4-125
- Woods, Susan, 4-13
- Woodside, Robert E., 4-27, 5-100
- Woods-Skipper, Sheila A., 3-250, 5-9, 5-61
- Wood-Walter, Cheryl, 6-16
- Woodward, George W., 5-98, 5-99
- Woodward, Rex H., 4-126
- Woodward, Warren I., 5-99
- Woodwell, Margot Bell (Mrs. William H.), 9-7
- Woolsey, Lynn C., 8-5
- Worden, Amy, 3-252
- Worden, Daniel, 6-120
- Work, G. Emerson, 4-120
- Workman, David R., 5-10, 5-61
- Worley, Daniel T., 6-119
- Worman, Michael, 4-52, 9-42
- Worob, Stephen, 6-68
- Worobec, William R., 4-101, 4-102
- WorriLOW, Thomas H., 3-263
- Worthington, Margherita Patti, 5-14, 5-61
- Wotus, John A., 6-70
- Wozniak, John N., 3-11, 3-26, 3-35, 3-37, 3-41, 3-250, 3-256, 3-263
- Wright, Barry W., 6-16
- Wright, Charlotte I., 6-28
- Wright, D. Kay, 4-52, 4-132
- Wright, David R., 3-263
- Wright, Gayle, 3-263
- Wright, H.B., 3-267
- Wright, J. Colvin, 5-100
- Wright, James L., 6-129
- Wright, James L. Jr., 3-263, 4-111
- Wright, Jerre, 6-113
- Wright, Jesse, 9-4
- Wright, Jessica L., 1-32, 4-75, 4-78
- Wright, John, 3-266
- Wright, Matthew N., 3-263, 7-13, 7-22
- Wright Padilla, Nina, 5-61
- Wright, Richard L., 3-267
- Wright, Robert C., 3-263, 5-13, 5-61
- Wroblewski, Raymond, 9-46
- Wrote, Jean, 6-52
- Wrye, Rex T., 4-131
- Wu, David, 8-8
- Wullert, Christine, 9-46
- Wunderle, Marian M. (Mrs. Horace G.), 9-4
- Wutz, Angelica (Mimi), 6-112
- Wyatt, Cindy, 6-66
- Wyatt, Kim, 6-100
- Wyatt, Naomi, 4-9, 4-10
- Wyatte, Mary S., 4-116
- Wyda, Robert C., 5-69
- Wyden, Ron, 8-8
- Wyeth, Andrew, 9-10
- Wylie, William W., 6-122
- Wynkoop, Gerardus II, 3-267
- Wynn, Albert Russell, 8-6
- Wynne, Charles F., 4-53
- Wynne, Thomas, 5-98
- Wysochansky, Ronald, 4-39
- Wytoshek, Albert, 6-57
- X -
- Xavios, Thomas H., 5-71
- Xides, Robert Jr., 6-63
- Y -
- Yablou, Abe L., 4-84
- Yablonsky, Dennis, 4-39, 4-41, 4-112, 4-114, 4-123, 4-135
- Yacura, John, 6-110
- Yahner, Paul J., 3-263
- Yakopec, Cheryl J. Peck, 5-91
- Yakopec, Stephen, 6-56
- Yakowicz, Vincent X., 4-84, 4-139
- Yakshe, Patti, 9-46
- Yandrisevits, Frank W., 3-263, 4-132
- Yanich, Bernard B., 5-93
- Yanich, Bob, 5-64
- Yankovich, Chris, 6-126
- Yannetti, Ann, 6-13
- Yannuzzi, Joseph, 6-54
- Yanoshak, Kathleen M., 6-77
- Yanosich, Nicholas, 6-111
- Yantko, Rita, 9-37
- Yanuzzi, Beverly L., 9-30
- Yanuzzi, Mark, 6-111
- Yarkin, David, 4-62
- Yarmuth, John A., 8-6
- Yarrison, Sherry, 6-21
- Yarzbinski, Joseph, 4-135
- Yasenchak, Brandy L., 5-96
- Yates, Jasper, 5-98, 5-99
- Yatron, Gus, 3-256
- Yatron, Paul M., 4-28, 5-62
- Yatron, Paum M., 5-12
- Yatsko, Robert C., 6-123
- Yaverbaum, Harry I., 4-29
- Yaw, E. Eugene, 6-33
- Yazvec, James B., 6-118
- Yeager, Kathleen M., 5-95
- Yeager, Richard, 7-11, 9-31
- Yeager, Stephen Michael, 5-14, 5-62
- Yeakel, Lynn, 7-89, 9-7
- Yeany, Terry B., 6-119
- Yeardie, Homer L., 6-123
- Yearick, Keith, 6-21
- Yeh, Lily, 9-10
- Yep, Cecilia Moy, 9-8
- Yerke, Thomas M., 6-125
- Yerusalem, Howard, 4-91, 4-144
- Yetsgonish, John C., 6-123
- Yewick, Thomas F., 3-107, 3-159, 3-170, 3-179, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-194, 3-263, 7-11, 7-21
- Yingling, Ellis L., 6-27
- Yob, Gerald, 6-116
- Yocum, Jeffrey A., 6-31
- Yoder, Ben, 6-117
- Yoder, James T., 6-128
- Yoder, John H., 5-14, 5-62
- Yoder, L. Merrill, 6-91
- Yoder, Michael R., 6-124
- Yoder, Richard B., 6-70
- Yohe, Timothy, 6-126
- Yohn, Marlin A. Sr., 6-83
- Yohn, William H. Jr., 3-263, 8-30
- Yoho, A. Wayne, 6-31
- Yokemick, Margaret M., 5-94
- Yontosh, A. Thomas, 6-122
- Yori, Jennifer, 6-94
- York, Debby A., 5-84
- York, Duke of, 1-12, 6-46
- Yorkievtz, Kathryn A., 4-82
- Yorks, J. Wayne, 4-102
- Yosko, Joseph J., 3-256
- Yost, Harold C. Jr, 6-21
- Yost, Jon, 6-87
- Young, Ann L., 5-71
- Young, Brian W., 6-108
- Young, Chris, 4-94, 6-111
- Young, Chris E., 6-22
- Young, C.W. Bill, 8-5
- Young, Don, 8-5
- Young, George, 4-96
- Young, Jayne, 6-67, 9-37
- Young, Jonathan B., 6-67
- Young, Joshua, 6-73
- Young, Lawrence V., 6-95
- Young, Lisa, 6-99
- Young, Marechal-Neil E. (Mrs. W. Arthur), 9-6
- Young, Margaret, 6-82
- Young, Matt, 6-119
- Young, Michael M., 6-127
- Young, Pedrick M. Sr., 6-76
- Young, Ramson S., 6-126
- Young, Rita J., 6-95
- Young, Robert, 6-127, 9-32
- Young, Ronald J. Jr., 9-32
- Young, Walter R., 6-123
- Young, Wendell W. III, 4-74
- Young, William F. III, 6-17
- Young, William P., 4-73
- Youngblood, Rosita C., 3-107, 3-160, 3-178, 3-181, 3-183, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-194, 3-263, 7-14, 7-23
- Younge, John M., 5-62
- Younge, John Milton, 5-9
- Younger, Chuck, 6-59
- Yoxheimer, Randall W., 6-127
- Yu, Mabel, 6-108
- Yudichak, John T., 3-107, 3-160, 3-173, 3-181, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-194, 3-263, 7-12, 7-22
- Yuhas, Mary Ann, 6-97
- Yukevich, Michael Jr., 6-106
- Yuknavich, Mary, 6-118
- Yun, Daniel D., 4-115
- Yurgatis, Carl J., 6-120

- Z -

- Zack, Aundra S., 6-56
 Zack, Edward S., 6-116
 Zaffarano, Patricia A., 5-85
 Zahn, Donald W., 6-111
 Zahorchak, Gerald L., 4-47, 4-52, 4-98, 4-106,
 4-109, 4-111, 4-129, 4-130, 4-131, 4-133,
 4-140
 Zajac, Judy, 9-45
 Zalar, George L., 6-73
 Zales, M. Clare, 4-52
 Zalewski, Anthony, 6-114
 Zalewski, Anita, 9-33
 Zambanini, Carolyn, 6-40
 Zamerowski, Stanley, 6-115
 Zane, Gary A., 6-126
 Zanella, Mark F. Sr., 6-121
 Zang, Floyd, 6-120
 Zanghi, Mary Ann, 5-73
 Zappala, Stephen A., 5-98, 5-99
 Zappala, Stephen Jr., 6-14
 Zappone, Dennis, 6-72
 Zarfos, Gweneth T. (Mrs. Samuel K.), 9-7
 Zaun, William F., 5-86
 Zavadak, John S., 6-57
 Zavinski, James Sr., 6-60
 Zazworsky, David E., 4-91
 Zazyczny, Joseph L., 4-10
 Zeager, Arthur J., 6-127
 Zearfoss, Harry, 6-126
 Zearfoss, Herbert K., 3-263
 Zech, Robert W. Jr., 3-251
 Zedick, John, 6-114
 Zegar, James C., 6-114
 Zeidman, Elizabeth G., 4-138
 Zeigler, Arthur P. Jr., 4-111
 Zeigler, Howard J., 6-90
 Zelazny, Catherine, 9-37
 Zelenkofske, Paul, 4-125
 Zeller, Joseph R., 3-263
 Zeller, Martha H., 9-7
 Zelonis, Joseph T., 6-126
 Zelonka, Christopher J., 6-117
 Zelov, Scott, 6-76
 Zembower, Faith A., 6-15
 Zerngulis, Sandra J., 5-86
 Zemprelli, Edward P., 3-62, 3-74, 3-76, 3-78,
 3-79, 3-80, 3-85, 3-87, 3-88, 3-91, 3-93,
 3-256, 3-265, 4-108, 4-129
 Zenuk, Beth H., 6-83
 Zepp, John C. III, 5-68
 Zerbe, Arthur W., 5-90
 Zerby, Paul E., 6-121
 Zettlemoyer, Carl E., 6-120
 Zettlemoyer, Judith A., 6-78
 Zetuskus, Edward J. Jr., 5-62
 Zeyn, George B. Jr., 6-42
 Zias, John, 6-125
 Ziegler, Derek, 9-39
 Ziegler, Jerome M., 4-52
 Ziegler, Robert, 6-23
 Zielmanski, Eugene L., 5-70
 Ziemba, Eugene P., 6-84
 Ziencik, Lori K., 6-119
 Zilhaver, Lincoln S., 5-76
 Zilkofski, David, 6-113
 Ziltz, Robert C. Jr., 6-123
 Zimbalist, Mary Curtis (Mrs. Etrem), 9-4
 Zimmerlink, Angela, 6-25
 Zimmerman, Barry, 6-117
 Zimmerman, Daniel, 6-106, 6-116
 Zimmerman, David H., 6-125
 Zimmerman, G. Richard, 6-44
 Zimmerman, Irvin G., 4-116
 Zimmerman, James, 6-124
 Zimmerman, Larry D., 6-128
 Zimmerman, Leroy M., 3-263
 Zimmerman, LeRoy S., 4-28
 Zimmerman, Mary L., 6-37
 Zimmerman, Maxine M., 6-29, 9-31
 Zimmerman, Peggy, 6-39
 Zimmerman, Robert S. Jr., 4-66, 4-82
 Zimmerman, S. Blair, 6-114
 Zimmerman, Samuel R., 6-128
 Zingerman, Roger, 6-110
 Zito, Robert M., 6-87
 Zitterman, Frank J., 3-263
 Zogby, Charles B., 4-52, 4-109, 4-110, 4-130,
 4-133
 Zogby, John J., 4-91
 Zola, Joseph D., 5-83
 Zola, Mark, 7-88
 Zoller, Richard H., 5-93
 Zoppetti, Julie, 6-103
 Zord, Joseph V. Jr., 3-263
 Zottola, John A., 4-98, 5-10, 5-62
 Zozos, George A., 5-76
 Zubeck, John J., 3-269
 Zubrow, Sole E., 4-139
 Zucco, Linda L., 5-69
 Zucker, Karen Eisner, 5-86
 Zuckerman, Nathan J., 4-123
 Zuern, David E., 4-39, 4-114
 Zug, Peter J., 3-263, 7-12
 Zug, Susan M., 9-32
 Zugay, James, 6-23
 Zula, Richard, 6-128
 Zulick, Arthur L., 5-14, 5-62
 Zungali, Michael, 5-73
 Zuppo, Sheri, 6-80
 Zurick, James A., 4-141, 4-142
 Zurn, David M., 4-96
 Zuzolo, Sam, 6-73
 Zwickl, Kurt D., 3-263, 4-111
 Zydonik, Raymond, 6-60
 Zyra, Gary M., 5-69