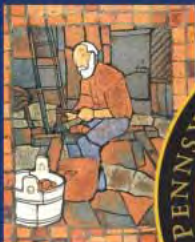


THE *Pennsylvania Manual*



PENNSYLVANIA'S STATE CAPITOL *A Palace of Art*

Edward G. Rendell
Governor

Catherine Baker Knoll
Lieutenant Governor

James P. Creedon
Secretary of General Services

PREFACE

We are pleased to present the 117th edition of *The Pennsylvania Manual*, a comprehensive guide to Pennsylvania government. Included in its pages are features on Pennsylvania history, our constitution, as well as profiles of government officials from the executive, judicial and legislative branches. The *Manual's* directory of government officials and offices, as well as descriptive information on the powers, functions, and duties of those offices, will help citizens understand the basics, and the details, of Pennsylvania government.

Collecting the information found within this reference book is an enormous job but has been made easier with the help of individuals from other agencies within the Commonwealth. We would like to take this opportunity to acknowledge the following individuals and their agency for assisting in this effort:

Jason Wilson, Capitol Preservation Committee, for his composition of "Pennsylvania's State Capitol: A Palace of Art"

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We would also like to recognize the dedicated staff of the Department of General Services, Bureau of Publications for their efforts on this project. They include Audrey Marrocco, Craig Andrews, Alyce Forsman, Kathy Fouse, Lou Ann Guilles, Dan Hackenberger, Pam Hoover, Brad Hoy, and Kris Wickard.

For more than two hundred years, the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania has maintained a tradition of publishing information to help citizens understand and participate in the government of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The latest edition of *The Pennsylvania Manual* continues that tradition. For your convenience, *The Pennsylvania Manual* is also available online at www.dgs.state.pa.us <<http://www.dgs.state.pa.us>> and on CD-ROM. Please feel free to contact us at DGS with your suggestions to improve future editions of the manual.

James P. Creedon, Secretary
Department of General Services

Elizabeth Schehr, Editor

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COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR
HARRISBURG

THE GOVERNOR

My Fellow Pennsylvanians,

As I write this letter, Pennsylvanians, as are Americans everywhere, are responding to the devastation caused by Hurricanes Katrina and Rita. The heartbreaking images we've seen are a stark reminder of the fragility of the communities and the structures that we build. A crisis such as this can stretch the social fabric that binds us together as a society. We have been touched by the resilience of the victims and we are inspired by the willingness of people to respond in both ordinary and extraordinary ways.

In the end, the common bonds that we have built and the values that we share unite us and give us the strength to respond in such a crisis. This sense of community and public interest is the foundation of our society and our government.

The book that you now hold in your hands—*The Pennsylvania Manual*—reflects that foundation. The framework for our government established first by Penn, who called Pennsylvania “A Holy Experiment,” was built on religious freedom and tolerance, an explicit recognition that in diversity we are a stronger community. In establishing our Commonwealth, Penn proposed the creation of a civil society where shared interests, purposes and values would foster collective action for the common good.

We are reminded in these pages of those who responded to other crises: The framers of American Democracy who declared our freedom and created our national government in the halls of state government in Philadelphia; the combatants in the Civil War, fought in our state, which altered the very nature of our society; and the visionaries who created the first universal free public school system in America, among others.

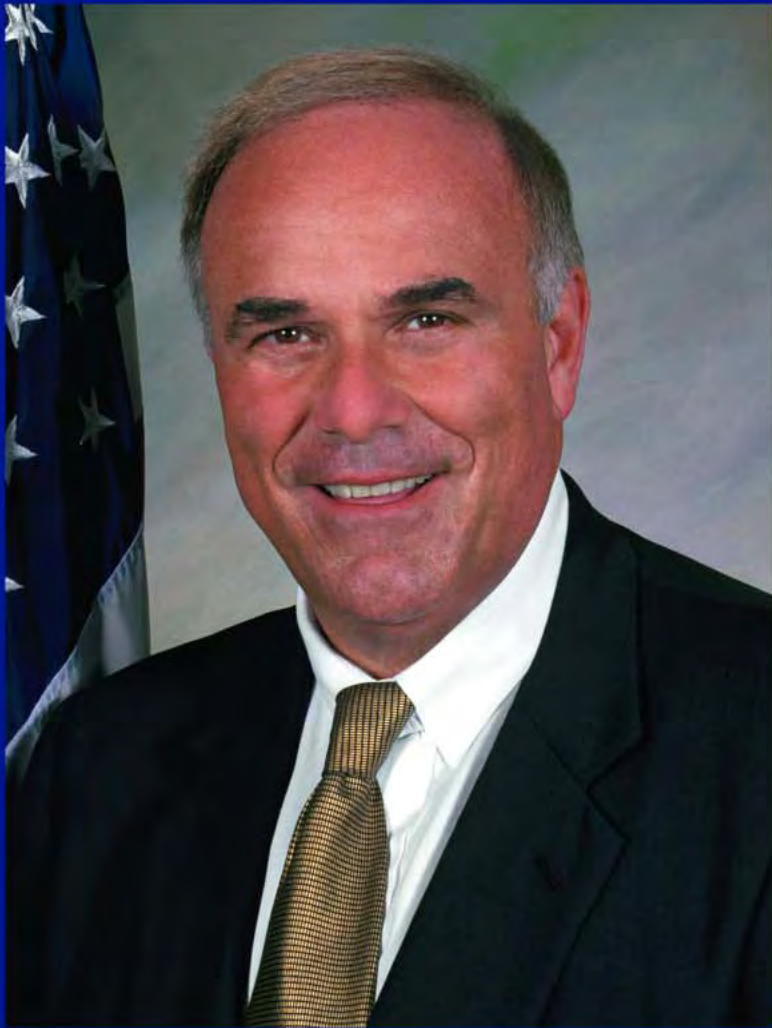
The Hurricane victims in the Gulf Coast are determined to rebuild their civil and civic institutions. In a much less dramatic, but no less important way, we are also working to create a New Pennsylvania, built on the foundation set by those who came before us. Together we can create new job opportunities for our fellow Pennsylvanians. We can restore our older cities and towns, making them once again great places to live and to work. And we can revitalize and re-energize our schools.

With abiding faith in our shared future, I am

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Edward G. Rendell".

Edward G. Rendell
Governor

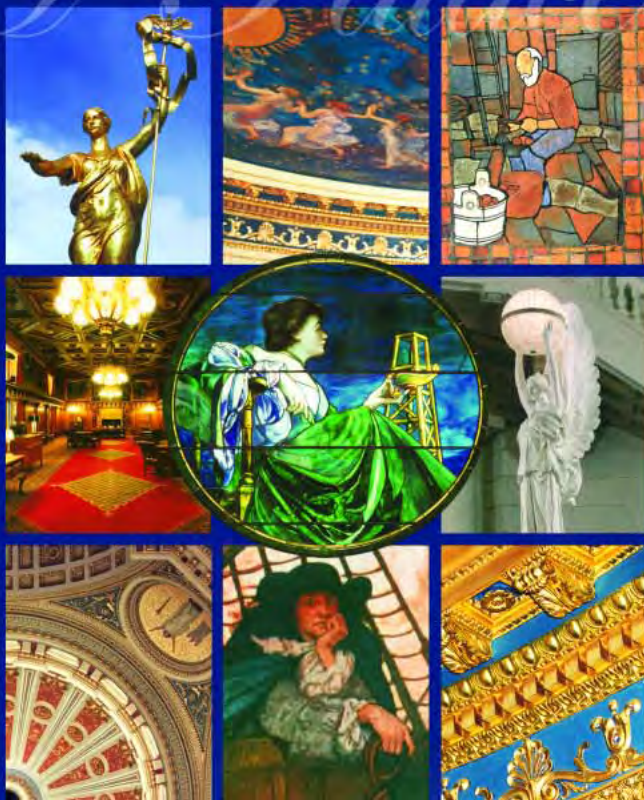


Governor Edward G. Rendell



Lieutenant Governor Catherine Baker Knoll

A Palace of Art



PENNSYLVANIA'S STATE CAPITOL *A Palace of Art*

On October 4, 2006 the Pennsylvania State Capitol Building at Harrisburg will celebrate its 100th year of service as the Commonwealth's official state house. Dedicated on October 4, 1906, the 13-million-dollar-structure was the pride of a Commonwealth at its commercial and industrial peak, and was lauded throughout the nation as a "palace of art."

For the past 25 years, the building, which had fallen into disrepair and seen numerous modifications over the course of the 20th century, has been under-going a massive restoration campaign meant to conserve this gem of history, art, and architectural magnificence for all citizens of the Commonwealth. This edition of the Pennsylvania Manual traces the evolution of Harrisburg as Pennsylvania's seat of government and celebrates the restoration and rededication of one of the most beautiful state capitols in America.



1785/1799/1812/1822

In 1785 the village of Harrisburg was nothing more than a small collection of houses along the eastern bank of the Susquehanna River. John Harris, Jr., son of the founder of Harrisburg, was so convinced that the tiny hamlet would someday be the capitol of the Commonwealth, that he offered a gift of four acres of ground for the permanent use of the state, with the stipulation that they locate the seat of government there.

The General Assembly in Philadelphia was planning a move westward from its original home of Independence Hall, but after much debate on suitable locations, it instead chose Lancaster over Harrisburg, largely because of its size. It in turn moved to the Red Rose City in 1799. Most members of the Assembly knew, however, that the move to Lancaster was only a temporary solution and for the next 11 years they debated subsequent moves, to more adequately center the seat of government among the spreading population. Some of the locations considered were Northumberland, Wrightsville, and Pittsburgh, with discussion always returning to Harrisburg.

Finally in 1810, they acted and passed a measure to move the governmental seat to Harrisburg in 1812. In addition, they hired master builder Stephen Hills to renovate the Dauphin County Courthouse for the use of the Assembly and to build two office buildings on a small rise just north of Harris' original grant. The Assembly actually moved to Harrisburg in April of 1812, about six months ahead of schedule due to the early completion and renovations completed by Hills.

The Assembly, which was still meeting in the Dauphin County Courthouse, knew that the growing Commonwealth would need a proper state house. Due largely to the War of 1812 and financial constraints it was not until 1819 that an architectural competition was held to determine



Dauphin County Courthouse

the best plan for the new building. It chose the plan designed and submitted by Stephen Hills and construction began immediately.

By January of 1822, the building was complete and on an uncharacteristically warm January day, a procession of dignitaries led by Hills and his workmen walked toward the new building where the keys were officially turned over to the governor and legislature. The new structure was a red brick, Federal-style building—the first state house in America to architecturally represent the function of democratic government.

The Hills Capitol had a large portico on

the west side, a cupola with clocks facing each direction, balanced houses, and a small central rotunda.

Though small when compared to the size of the modern Capitol, it dominated the agrarian landscape around Harrisburg for most of the 19th

The Hills Capitol also saw numerous dignitaries within its halls, from Charles Dickens to the Prince of Wales, to Daniel Webster and Abraham Lincoln. The Hills Capitol entertained numerous nineteenth century notables.

century. The Hills Capitol saw numerous dignitaries within its halls, from Charles Dickens to the Prince of Wales, to Daniel Webster and Abraham Lincoln. The Hills Capitol entertained numerous nineteenth century notables.



Hills Capitol

1893/1897

Capitol Complex aerial view. Highlighted area is the original Executive Library and Museum Building.

By the 1880s and '90s, the legislature had outgrown the Hills Capitol, and several upgrades and additions were made to accommodate the larger body. In addition, 1893 saw the Commonwealth build the Executive Library, and Museum Building (the present Speaker Matthew J. Ryan Legislative Office Building) to house the growing state bureaucracy. This Capitol Annex was a fortunate expansion because of an event which took place three years after the Annex's construction. On February 2, 1897 the Hills Capitol caught fire and burned beyond repair. The legislature, which was then in session, moved across the

street to temporary quarters at Grace Methodist Episcopal church. There, they debated whether to rebuild the old Hills structure or to completely raze it and start anew.

Largely because of pressure and proposals to move the seat of government to Philadelphia or Pittsburgh, they passed a bill to build a new structure in

Harrisburg and

appropriated \$500,000 to do so. The architect for this new structure was Chicago architect Henry Ives Cobb.

Cobb envisioned a brand new Capitol much like the structure he had designed for the 1893 Chicago World's Fair, having a white facade and Beaux-Arts architecture. However, the \$500,000 was not nearly enough to complete his design. Therefore, Cobb built as much as he possibly could, which ultimately turned out to be an unadorned, unfinished, several-

story brown brick structure that looked like a factory. The governor and members of the General Assembly were generally appalled at having to meet in this structure, and Cobb pronounced it in one word, simply "ugly." Though the fault was not his, Cobb received some blame for the structure. Cobb was of the understanding that he would have ample opportunity to complete his building as soon as another appropriation was officially made.



Proposed Cobb Capitol Building



Actual Cobb Capitol Building

When a second Capitol Building Commission was formed and the appropriation

granted, amounting to four and a half million dollars for the new building, it included only Pennsylvania architects, which disqualified Cobb from participating. The terms of the competition also dictated that the existing building be incorporated into the newer one, and Cobb seized upon this to sue architects for emulating his plans. Cobb's

lawsuits were not successful and the Commission continued with the selection of an architect.

Picking from a pool of nine entrants, the Building Commission chose 35-year-old architect Joseph M. Huston of Philadelphia to build the Capitol. The structure that Huston envisioned would be centered exactly where the old Hills Capitol had sat,



Henry Ives Cobb

1902 1904 1905 1906



Huston's rendering of the north corridor, first floor of the Capitol.



Joseph W. Huston



Huston's rendering of dome and rotunda.

facing the Susquehanna River to the west with the axis of State Street bisecting its dome. However, Huston's building would be 520 feet long and 254 feet wide, much larger than Hills' structure. In addition, the top of the dome would rise some 272 feet into the air. Huston would model the dome of Pennsylvania's Capitol on that of St. Peter's Basilica in Rome, and the grand staircase with a triple arcaded gallery was an idea taken from Charles Garnier's 1868 Paris Opera House. Each of the main chambers would be ornamented in different architectural styles or periods. The Governor's Reception Room would reflect Tudor influences, the House Chamber—Italian Renaissance, the Senate Chamber—French Renaissance, and the Supreme Court adorned in Greek and Roman styles. His building would stand as a unification of art, artisanship, and architecture—all guided by the overarching vision its architect, Joseph Huston.

Groundbreaking for the Capitol was unceremoniously held on November 7, 1902 and production moved swiftly. On May 5, 1904 the cornerstone for the new building was laid, and work progressed steadily toward the spring of 1905, when the large gilded statue of *Commonwealth* was hoisted upon the dome. The exterior of the building was largely finished by January 1905, but the legislative session superseded the

completion of the interior sections. In addition, Governor Samuel W. Pennypacker called a special legislative session in January 1906, which further forestalled the actual completion and dedication of the building until later in the year. Finally on October 4, 1906, almost four years after ground was broken, the brand new Capitol was dedicated, with Theodore Roosevelt as the keynote speaker at the ceremonies. For months afterwards visitors took special excursion trains via the Pennsylvania and Reading Railroads to come to Harrisburg and examine the building in person.

At about the same time as the dedication ceremonies, news of the fact that the building had gone excessively over budget, costing nearly 13 million dollars instead of four and a half, broke in the newspapers. The Commonwealth's then archaic and confusing system of purchasing had allowed contractors, with complacency on the part of some state officials, to

defraud the Commonwealth of approximately eight and a half million dollars. The graft scandal and trials would last until 1912, with eventual incarceration for those implicated, but neither seemed to concern those people who came

to see the new Capitol.

Though the building itself was finished and usable by 1906, much of the interior and exterior artwork was

Finally on October 4, 1906, almost four years after ground was broken, the brand new Capitol was dedicated, with Theodore Roosevelt as the keynote speaker at the ceremonies.

1906-1970s 1920s-1980s

not completed in time. Violet Oakley's murals for the Governor's Reception Room were not installed until November 1906, and Abbey's Rotunda murals would not be completed until 1908. The House murals were installed in 1911, as were the Barnard statue groups outside the west entrance. The Senate Chamber was completed by 1920 and the Supreme Court in 1927 with the installation of Violet Oakley's murals in each of these ornate rooms. The last murals installed in the building were painted by Vincent Maragliotti in the north corridor lunettes in the early 1970s.

After the completion of the Main Capitol, the Commonwealth's bureaucracy would quickly

The Main Capitol Building held and still holds a unique place in Pennsylvania history, because it stands as a publicly accessible mammoth work of art, but also meets the challenge of being the state's primary office building in every successive decade since its dedication.

This was followed by the North Office in 1928 and the Education and Finance Buildings in 1936 and 1940, respectively. Soldiers' and Sailors' Grove, Fisher Plaza, and the expanded State Street Bridge were all completed in the 1930s and '40s. The last piece of the Brunner plan was the 1980s' completion of the Capitol East Wing, giving the Capitol

Complex its current look.

The Main Capitol Building held and still holds a unique place in Pennsylvania history, because it stands as a publicly accessible mammoth work of art, but also meets the challenge of being the state's primary office building in every successive decade since its dedication. For this reason, almost from the date of its dedication, it has been modified and upgraded to accommodate the legislature's changing needs. Some of



A—Ingen Stained Glass Window; B—Barnhard Statue; C—Oakley Mural; D—Mercer Tile; E—Maragliotti Mural; F—Oakley Mural; G—Abbey Mural

outgrow even this spacious building, which had over 500 rooms. They began to buy up land to the east of the structure and hired famous New York architect Arnold W. Brunner to design an expansion of the buildings and park areas. In the early 1920s, the Commonwealth completed the South Office Building (currently the Speaker K. Leroy Irvis Office Building).



A—South Office Bldg.; B—North Office Bldg.; C—Forum Bldg.; D—Finance Bldg.; E—Capitol East Wing; F—Soldiers' & Sailors' Grove; G—Fisher Plaza

1981-1994

Carpet installation in House Chamber

these modifications were necessary and sensitive to the buildings' historic fabric, while some were expedient, harmful, and in some cases, irreversible.

By the end of the 1970s, many would agree that the building had lost much of its original splendor through years of use, modification, and poor maintenance practices.

In 1981 a committee was set up under law to oversee the restoration work on the Capitol building and to protect its historic integrity for future generations. The Capitol Preservation Committee began to undertake projects concerning the fine and decorative arts within the building. The first such project the Committee undertook was preservation of the state's collection of historic

the West entrance, granite work was josted and re-pointed, gold leaf and chandeliers were re-gilded or conservation cleaned, and the Mercer

tile floor was restored and new tiles installed in various places. The statue of *Commonwealth* on the dome

"...the handsomest building I ever saw."

Theodore Roosevelt

was removed and completely restored. The Committee also assisted the Department of General Services in their campaign of Life Safety upgrades, to ensure that after sprinkler heads and fire suppression systems were placed, touch-ups of decorative artistic areas would be as sensitive to the historic fabric as possible. For the past 25 years the staff of the Capitol Preservation Committee has worked to ensure that the building remains as beautiful for Pennsylvanians as it was when Theodore Roosevelt came to the dedication in 1906. We hope that all visitors to Pennsylvania's historic "palace of art" will be as impressed with it as Roosevelt when he pronounced it "the handsomest building I ever saw."



A—House Chamber; B—Jean paints chandelier;
C—Placement of *Commonwealth*; D—House Chamber

Civil War battle flags, which were then housed in the Main Rotunda cases. After this project, conservation work on the Main Rotunda murals, and the cleaning of the marble, which had yellowed over the years, was conducted.

Since 1981 the Committee has assisted directly or indirectly in most every restoration project within the Main Capitol building. By 1994 all of the fine artwork, primarily the murals within the building, which had seen various campaigns of restoration, had been uniformly restored. The Barnard statues that had seen years of harmful acid rain and exposure to the elements, were re-pointed and reset on the pediments outside



PENNSYLVANIA *Past and Present*

Section One



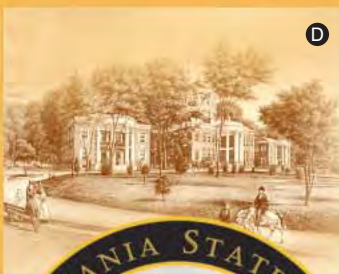
A



B



C



D



E



F



These buildings served as the State Capitol from 1790 to the present.
A—Independence Hall in Philadelphia from 1790-1800; B—Lancaster County Courthouse from 1799-1812; C—1st Dauphin County Courthouse from 1812-1822; D—Hills Capitol from 1822-1897; E—Cobb Capitol from 1898-1902; F—Huston Capitol from 1906-present.

SECTION 1 – PENNSYLVANIA PAST AND PRESENT

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PHYSICAL AND NATURAL PROPERTIES

William Penn, as proprietor of Penn's Woods, was an aggressive and active promoter of his new land. "The country itself," he wrote, "its soil, air, water, seasons and produce, both natural and artificial, is not to be despised." Pennsylvania still contains a rich diversity of natural and geological features.

One of the original thirteen colonies, Pennsylvania is today surrounded by the states of New York, New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland, West Virginia, and Ohio. It has a land area of 44,820 square miles and 1,239 square miles of water surface. It ranks thirty-third in area among the fifty states. Pennsylvania has an average width of 285 miles, east to west, and an average north-to-south distance of 156 miles.

Only the Delaware River on the east and about 40 miles of Lake Erie in the northwest corner form natural boundaries. Elsewhere borders are based on those prescribed in the charter granted to William Penn by King Charles II of England, although it was 1787 before land and border disputes were settled and Pennsylvania took clear title to the land envisioned by the charter. The most famous border dispute was with Maryland and was ultimately settled when the English Crown accepted the Mason-Dixon Line in 1769, a border which, in subsequent years, became the symbolic demarcation in the United States between the North and the South.

A dissected plateau covers Pennsylvania's northern and western sections, ranging from about 2,000 feet above sea level in the northern tier of counties to about 1,200 feet south of Pittsburgh. A broad belt of wide valleys, alternating with narrow mountains, stretches across the state from the south-central boundary to the northeast corner. To the east of this section is the Great Valley, which is divided into southern, central, and eastern sections – the Cumberland, Lebanon and Lehigh Valleys, respectively. Further to the east is a line of discontinuous mountains, as well as lowlands of irregular form and a deeply dissected plateau of moderate height, which gradually slopes to the Delaware River. There is also another lowland along the shores of Lake Erie. Pennsylvania's highest peak is Mount Davis in Somerset County, which has an elevation of 3,213 feet above sea level.

Pennsylvania has three major river systems – the Delaware, the Susquehanna, and the Ohio. The Delaware's important tributaries are the Schuylkill and Lehigh Rivers. The Susquehanna has north and west branches as does the Juniata River. In the west, the Ohio River begins at the confluence of the Allegheny and the Monongahela, and its tributaries include the Youghiogheny, Beaver, and Clarion Rivers. The Ohio system provides 35 percent of all the water emptying into the Gulf of Mexico.

The state has a great variety of soils, ranging from extremely rich in Lancaster County to very poor in the mountain regions. Through advanced agricultural methods, a large part of Pennsylvania soil which was only marginally fertile has been made very productive. Originally Pennsylvania was a transition zone between northern and southern primeval forests. In the northern plateau area the original species were white pine and hemlock, mixed with beech and sugar maple. In the southern region, white oak, American chestnut, hickory, and chestnut oak dominated. Innumerable forest fires and storms, unrecorded by man, led to gradual change because they altered the soil composition and the degree of shade from sunlight. Because much land was later cleared by settlement and by lumber operations, very little virgin timber remains, but even today half the state is wooded.

Animal and bird life, including the wild pigeon, panther, black bear, and Canada lynx, was abundant in the primeval forest. The first of these is now extinct, the second has been exterminated, and the last two are no longer abundant. Raccoons, squirrels, rabbits, skunks, and woodchucks are still common, as are most of the smaller birds. Today, deer, pheasants, rabbits, ducks, and turkeys are popular with hunters. Pennsylvania's rivers were originally filled with sturgeon, shad, salmon, trout, perch and, surprisingly, mussels. State and federal agencies keep streams and ponds well stocked, and trout, salmon, and walleyed pike are caught in large numbers.

Pennsylvania ranks tenth in value of mineral production among all the states. Coal and cement are principal products. Others are fire clay, iron ore, lime, slate, and stone.

In spite of its proximity to the ocean, Pennsylvania has a continental climate because the prevailing winds are from the west. This makes for extremes of heat and cold but not with so marked a variation as in the central states. There are minor climactic differences within the state because of altitude and geological features. The frost-free period, for example, is longest in southeastern Pennsylvania, in the Ohio and Monongahela valleys in southwestern Pennsylvania, and in the region bordering Lake Erie. The higher lands have only three to five months free from frost. Rainfall throughout the state is usually adequate for temperate zone crops.

Pennsylvania's location and its characteristics of climate, waters, minerals, flora, and fauna helped shape the growth not only of the state but of the entire nation. Midway between the North and the South, the fledgling colony prospered and became the keystone of the young nation.

SYMBOLS

"Commonwealth"

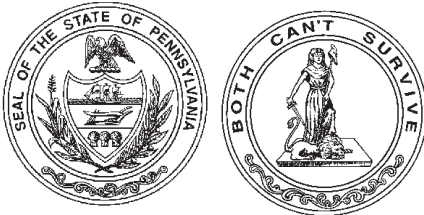
Pennsylvania shares with Virginia, Kentucky, and Massachusetts the designation "Commonwealth." The word is of English derivation and refers to the common "weal" or well-being of the public. The State Seal of Pennsylvania does not use the term, but it is a traditional, official designation used in referring to the state, and legal processes are in the name of the Commonwealth. In 1776, our first state constitution referred to Pennsylvania as both "Commonwealth" and "State," a pattern of usage that was perpetuated in the constitutions of 1790, 1838, 1874, and 1968. Today, "State" and "Commonwealth" are correctly used interchangeably. The distinction between them has been held to have no legal significance.

"Keystone State"

The word "keystone" comes from architecture and refers to the central, wedge-shaped stone in an arch, which holds all the other stones in place. The application of the term "Keystone State" to Pennsylvania cannot be traced to any single source. It was commonly accepted soon after 1800.

At a Jeffersonian Republican victory rally in October 1802, Pennsylvania was toasted as "the keystone in the federal union," and in the newspaper *Aurora* the following year the state was referred to as "the keystone in the democratic arch." The modern persistence of this designation is justified in view of the key position of Pennsylvania in the economic, social, and political development of the United States.

State Seal



The State Seal is the symbol used by the Commonwealth to authenticate certain documents. It is impressed upon the document by an instrument known as a seal-press or stamp. The State Seal has two faces: the obverse, which is the more familiar face and the one most often referred to as the "State Seal," and the reverse, or counter-seal, which is used less frequently. The State Seal is in the custody of the Secretary of the Commonwealth. When Pennsylvania was still a province of England, its seals were those of William Penn and his descendants. The transition from this provincial seal to a state seal began when the State Constitutional Convention of 1776 directed that "all commissions shall be . . . sealed with the State Seal," and appointed a committee to prepare such a seal for future use. By 1778 there was in use a seal similar to the present one. The seal received legal recognition from the General Assembly in 1791, when it was designated the official State Seal.

The obverse of the seal contains a shield, upon which are emblazoned a sailing ship, a plough, and three sheaves of wheat. To the left of the shield is a stalk of Indian corn; to

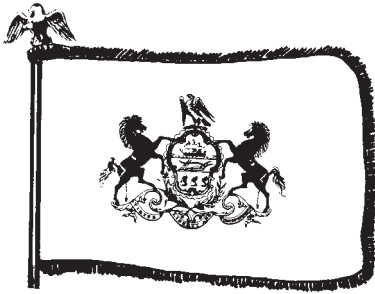
the right, an olive branch. The shield's crest is an eagle, and the entire design is encircled by the inscription "Seal of the State of Pennsylvania." These three symbols — the plough, the ship, and the sheaves of wheat — have, despite minor changes through the years, remained the traditional emblems of Pennsylvania's State Seal. They were first found in the individual seals of several colonial Pennsylvania counties, which mounted their own identifying crests above the existing Penn Coat of Arms. Chester County's crest was a plough; Philadelphia County's crest was a ship under full sail; Sussex County, Delaware (then attached to provincial Pennsylvania) used a sheaf of wheat as its crest. The shield of the City of Philadelphia contained both a sheaf of wheat and a ship under sail. It was a combination of these sources that provided the three emblems now forming the obverse of the State Seal. The reverse of this first seal shows a woman who represents liberty. Her left hand holds a wand topped by a liberty cap, a French symbol of liberty. In her right hand is a drawn sword. She is trampling upon Tyranny, represented by a lion. The entire design is encircled by the legend "Both Can't Survive."

Coat of Arms



Pennsylvania's Coat of Arms, while not used in the same official capacity as the State Seal (although it contains the emblems of the seal), is perhaps a more familiar symbol of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. It appears on countless documents, letterheads, and publications, and forms the design on Pennsylvania's State Flag. Provincial Pennsylvania's coat of arms was that of the Penn family. A state coat of arms first appeared on state paper money issued in 1777. This first coat of arms was nearly identical to the State Seal, without the inscription. In 1778, Caleb Lowmes of Philadelphia prepared a coat of arms. Heraldic in design, it consisted of a shield, which displayed the emblems of the State Seal — the ship, plough, and sheaves of wheat; an eagle for the crest; two black horses as supporters; and the motto "Virtue, Liberty and Independence." An olive branch and a cornstalk were crossed below the shield. Behind each horse was a stalk of corn, but these were omitted after 1805.

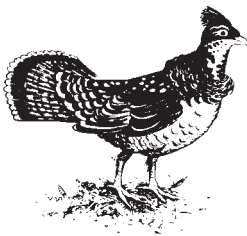
Numerous modifications were made to this coat of arms between 1778 and 1873, chiefly in the position and color of the supporting horses. In 1874, the legislature noted these variations and lack of uniformity and appointed a commission to establish an official coat of arms for the Commonwealth. In 1875, the commission reported that it had adopted, almost unchanged, the coat of arms originally designed by Caleb Lowmes 96 years earlier. This is the coat of arms in use today.

State Flag

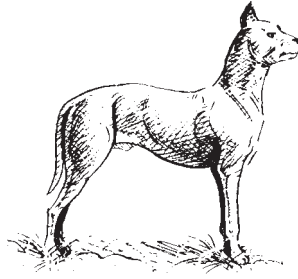
Pennsylvania's State Flag is composed of a blue field, on which is embroidered the State Coat of Arms. The flag is flown from all state buildings, and further display on any public building within the Commonwealth is provided for by law. The first State Flag bearing the State Coat of Arms was authorized by the General Assembly in 1799. During the Civil War, many Pennsylvania regiments carried flags modeled after the U.S. Flag, but substituted Pennsylvania's Coat of Arms for the field of stars. An act of the General Assembly of June 13, 1907, standardized the flag and required that the blue field match the blue of Old Glory.

State Animal

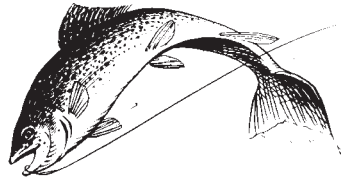
The **Whitetail Deer** is the official state animal, as enacted by the General Assembly on October 2, 1959.

State Game Bird

The **Ruffed Grouse** is the state game bird, as enacted by the General Assembly on June 22, 1931. The Pennsylvania ruffed grouse, sometimes called the partridge, is distinguished by its plump body, feathered legs, and mottled reddish-brown color. This protective coloring makes it possible for the ruffed grouse to conceal itself in the wilds.

State Dog

The **Great Dane** is the state dog, as enacted by the General Assembly on August 15, 1965.

State Fish

The **Brook Trout** is the state fish, as enacted by the General Assembly on March 9, 1970.

State Flower

The **Mountain Laurel** is the state flower, as enacted by the General Assembly on May 5, 1933. The mountain laurel is in full bloom in mid-June, when Pennsylvania's woodlands are filled with its distinctive pink flower.

State Insect

The **Firefly** is the state insect, as enacted by the General Assembly on April 10, 1974. Act 130 of December 5, 1988, designated the particular species of firefly "Poturis Pennsylvanica De Geer" as the official state insect.

State Beverage



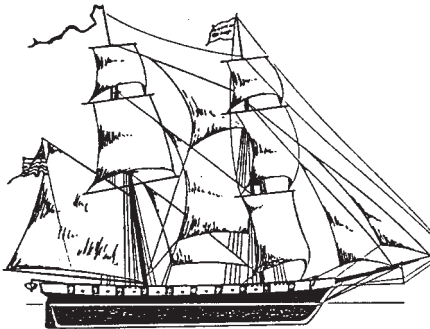
Milk is the official state beverage, as enacted by the General Assembly on April 29, 1982.

State Tree



The **Hemlock** is the state tree, as enacted by the General Assembly on June 23, 1931.

State Ship



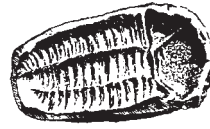
The restored **United States Brig Niagara** is the Flagship of Pennsylvania, as enacted by the General Assembly on May 26, 1988. The Flagship *Niagara*, under Commodore Oliver Hazard Perry, was decisive in the Battle of Lake Erie, defeating a British squadron September 10, 1813. Its home port is Erie.

State Plant



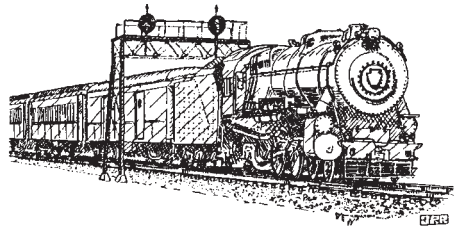
The **Pennsylvanian Crownvetch** is the official beautification and conservation plant, as enacted by the General Assembly on June 17, 1982.

State Fossil



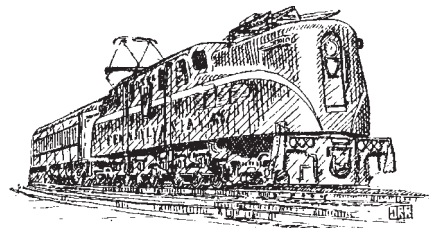
Phacops rana (a small water animal) is the state fossil, as enacted by the General Assembly on December 5, 1988.

State Steam Locomotive



The **Pennsylvania Railroad K4s** is the state steam locomotive, as enacted by the General Assembly on December 18, 1987. More than four hundred models of this class of locomotive were built between 1914 and 1928. This type of engine served as the main power for Pennsylvania Railroad passenger trains for thirty years. The two surviving K4s locomotives are owned by railroad museums in Strasburg and Altoona.

State Electric Locomotive



The **Pennsylvania Railroad GG1 Locomotive Number 4859** is the state electric locomotive, as enacted by the General Assembly on December 18, 1987. Built at Altoona in 1937, this high-speed engine powered regular passenger trains and World War II troop trains, as well as coal, freight, and commuter runs in later years, remaining active until 1979. Restored in 1986, it is on display at the Harrisburg Transportation Center.

STATE SONG

Enacted by the General Assembly on November 29, 1990, "Pennsylvania," was written and composed by Eddie Khoury and Ronnie Bonner and is the official song for all public purposes.

PIANO *mf poco a tempo*

VOICE (with expression and not fast)

PENN-SYL - VA - NIA, PENN-SYL - VA - NIA, Might - y is your
PENN-SYL - VA - NIA, PENN-SYL - VA - NIA, Blessed by God's own

p a tempo

name, Steeped in glo-ry and tra - di - tion, Ob - ject of ac -
hand, Birth - place of a might-y na - tion, Key - stone of the

claim, Where brave men fought the foe of free - dom,
land, Where first our coun - try's flag un - fold - ed,

Ty - ran - ny de - cried, 'Til the bell of in - de -
Free - dom to pro - claim, May the the voic - es of to -

pend - ence filled the coun - try - side, PENN-SYL -
mor - row glo - ri - fy your name, PENN-SYL -

VA - NIA, PENN-SYL - VA - NIA, May your fu - ture
VA - NIA, PENN-SYL - VA - NIA, May your fu - ture

be filled with hon - or ev - er - last - ing
be filled with hon - or ev - er - last - ing

as your his - to - ry, PENN-SYL - ry,
as your his - to - ry, PENN-SYL - ry,

poco rall. *mf* *f*

PENNSYLVANIA (2)

CAPITOL



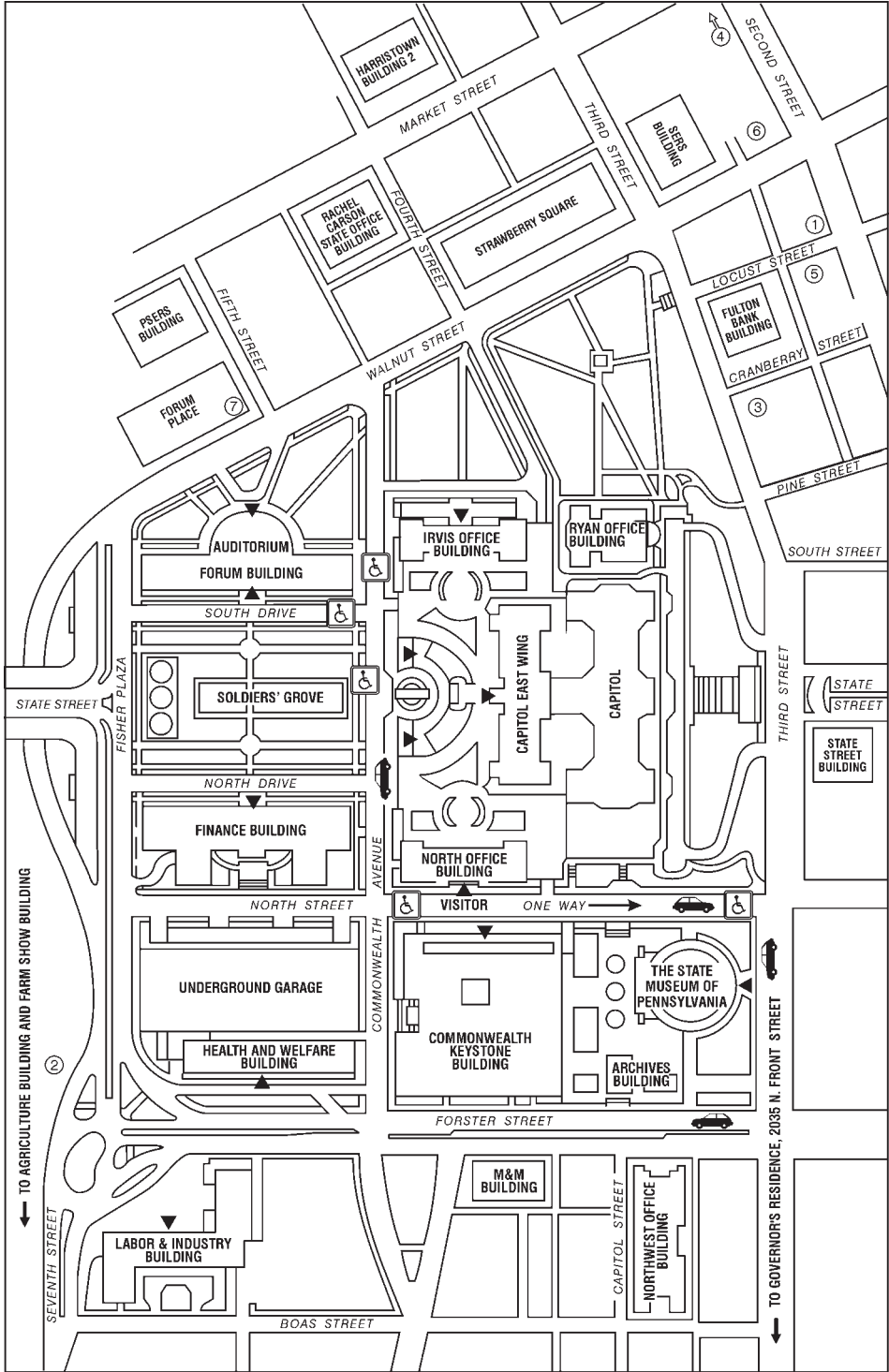
The Capitol sits in the middle of a large complex of Commonwealth buildings and represents the seat of state power. Harrisburg has been the capital of Pennsylvania since 1812, by authority of an act of February 21, 1810. Philadelphia and then Lancaster were earlier capital cities. The present Capitol was dedicated in 1906, after an earlier building was destroyed by fire in 1897.

THE GOVERNOR'S RESIDENCE



Built in 1968, the Governor's Residence is the home of Pennsylvania's first family. Extensively damaged during a flood in 1972, the building and grounds have been restored and refurbished.

CAPITOL COMPLEX



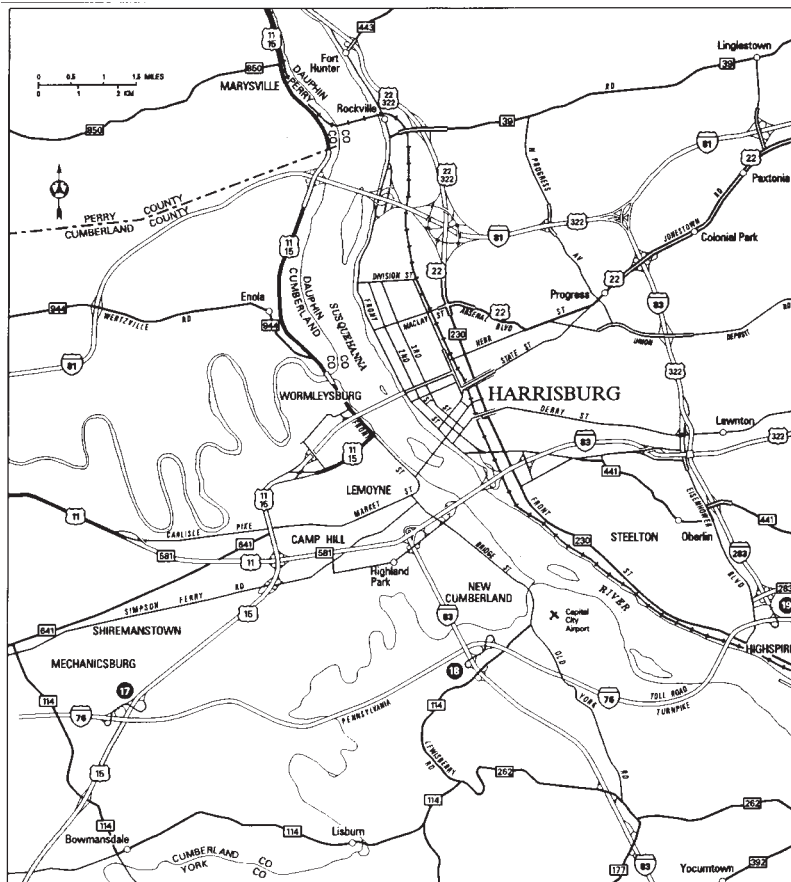
VISITOR SPACES FOR PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES



ON-STREET PARKING

HARRISBURG AND VICINITY

HARRISBURG AREA MAP/PARKING INFORMATION



Free and Metered Parking

There are several visitor spaces on Commonwealth Avenue between North Drive and Walnut Street. All Capitol Complex visitors' spaces have a one-hour limit; designated spaces for individuals with disabilities have a two-hour limit.

Parking Lots and Garages Around the Capitol Complex

See map on previous page for locations

1 Locust Street Surface Prkg.

PRK-MOR, Inc.
Second & Locust Streets
Telephone: 717/236-8283

2 Seventh Street Garage

Harrisburg Parking Authority
Seventh & Forster Streets
(Directly off the State Street Bridge)
Telephone: 717/255-3099

3 Third & Cranberry Sts.

PRK-MOR, Inc.
(Across from the Capitol Building)
Telephone: 717/236-8283

4 Third & Chestnut Sts.

PRK-MOR, Inc.
220 Chestnut Street
(3rd & Chestnut Streets)
Telephone: 717/236-8283

5 Locust Street Garage

Harrisburg Parking Authority
Locust Street
Telephone: 717/255-3099

6 Walnut Street Garage

Harrisburg Parking Authority
Court & Walnut Streets
Telephone: 717/255-3099

7 Forum Place

PRK-MOR, Inc.
Fifth & Walnut Streets
Telephone: 717/236-8283

8 Fifth Street Garage

Harrisburg Parking Authority
6-14 N. Fifth Street
Telephone: 717/236-8283

PENNSYLVANIA HISTORY

PENNSYLVANIA ON THE EVE OF COLONIZATION

PREHISTORIC ORIGINS OF THE ENVIRONMENT

About 12,600 years ago ice glaciers had receded from the area that became Pennsylvania, and about ten thousand years ago (8000 B.C.) a period of warming began in which the rivers and coastlines of Pennsylvania started to take their modern form. The earliest known human remains have been found at the Meadowcroft Rockshelter, thirty miles southwest of Pittsburgh. They are evidence of a food gathering culture in operation probably between twelve and fourteen thousand years ago.

THE NATIVE AMERICANS, OUR INDIGENOUS PEOPLE

When first discovered by Europeans, Pennsylvania, like the rest of the continent, was inhabited by groups of people of Mongoloid ancestry long known as American Indians. Today they are proudly designated the Native Americans. The culture reflected their Stone Age background, especially in material arts and crafts. Tools, weapons, and household equipment were made from stone, wood, and bark. Transportation was on foot or by canoe. Houses were made of bark, clothing from the skins of animals. The rudiments of a more complex civilization were at hand in the arts of weaving, pottery, and agriculture, although hunting and food gathering prevailed. Some Indians formed confederacies such as the League of the Five Nations, which was made up of certain New York-Pennsylvania groups of Iroquoian speech. The other large linguistic group in Pennsylvania was the Algonkian, represented by the Delawares (or Lenape), Shawnees, and other tribes.

The **Lenape or Delawares**, calling themselves Leni-Lenape or "real men," originally occupied the basin of the Delaware River and were the most important of several tribes that spoke an Algonkian language. Under the pressure of white settlement, they began to drift westward to the Wyoming Valley, to the Allegheny and, finally, to eastern Ohio. Many of them took the French side in the French and Indian War, joined in Pontiac's War, and fought on the British side in the Revolutionary War. Afterward, some fled to Ontario and the rest wandered westward. Their descendants now live on reservations in Oklahoma and Ontario. The Munsees were a division of the Delawares who lived on the upper Delaware River, above the Lehigh River.

The **Susquehannocks** were a powerful Iroquoian-speaking tribe who lived along the Susquehanna in Pennsylvania and Maryland. An energetic people living in Algonkian-speaking tribes' territory, they engaged in many wars. In the end, they fell victim to new diseases brought by European settlers, and to attacks by Marylanders and by the Iroquois, which destroyed them as a nation by 1675. A few descendants were among the Conestoga Indians who were massacred in 1763 in Lancaster County.

The **Shawnees** were an important Algonkian-speaking tribe who came to Pennsylvania from the west in the 1690s, some groups settling on the lower Susquehanna and others with the Munsees near Easton. In the course of time they moved to the Wyoming Valley and the Ohio Valley, where they joined other Shawnees who had gone there directly. They were allies of the French in the French and Indian War and of the British in the Revolution, being almost constantly at war with settlers for forty years preceding the Treaty of Greenville in 1795. After Wayne's victory at Fallen Timbers (1794), they settled near the Delawares in Indiana, and their descendants now live in Oklahoma.

The **Iroquois Confederacy** of Iroquoian-speaking tribes, at first known as the Five Nations, included the Mohawks, Oneidas, Onondagas, Cayugas, and Senecas. After about 1723, when the Tuscaroras from the South were admitted to the confederacy, it was called the Six Nations. The five original tribes, when first known to Europeans, held much of New York State from Lake Champlain to the Genesee River. From this central position they gradually extended their power. As middlemen in the fur trade with the western Indian nations, as intermediaries skilled in dealing with the whites, and as the largest single group of Native Americans in northeastern America, they gained influence over Indian tribes from Illinois and Lake Michigan to the eastern seaboard. During the colonial wars their alliance or their neutrality was eagerly sought by both the French and the British. The Senecas, the westernmost tribe, established villages on the upper Allegheny in the 1730s. Small groups of Iroquois also scattered westward into Ohio and became known as Mingoes. During the Revolution, most of the Six Nations took the British side, but the Oneidas and many Tuscaroras were pro-American. General John Sullivan's expedition up the Susquehanna River and General Daniel Brodhead's expedition up the Allegheny River laid waste to their villages and cornfields in 1779 and disrupted their society. Many who had fought for the British moved to Canada after the Revolution, but the rest worked out peaceful relations with the United States under the leadership of such chiefs as Cornplanter. The General Assembly recognized this noted chief by granting him a tract of land on the upper Allegheny in 1791.

Other Tribes, which cannot be identified with certainty, occupied western Pennsylvania before the Europeans arrived, but were eliminated by wars and diseases in the seventeenth century, long before the Lenape, Shawnees, and Senecas began to move there. The Eries, a great Iroquoian-speaking tribe, lived along the south shore of Lake Erie but were wiped out by the Iroquois about 1654. The Mahicans, an Algonkian-speaking tribe related to the Mohegans of Connecticut, lived in the upper Hudson Valley of New York but were driven out by pressure from the Iroquois and from the white settlers, some joining the Lenapes in the Wyoming Valley about 1730 and some settling at Stockbridge, Massachusetts. Two Algonkian-speaking tribes, the Conoys and the Nanticokes, moved northward from Maryland early in the eighteenth century, settling in southern New York, and eventually moved westward with the Delawares, with whom they merged. The Saponis, Siouan-speaking tribes from Virginia and North Carolina, moved northward to seek Iroquois protection and were eventually absorbed into the Cayu-

gas. In the latter part of the eighteenth century there were temporary villages of Wyandots, Chippewas, Missisauques, and Ottawas in western Pennsylvania.

EUROPEAN BACKGROUND AND EARLY SETTLEMENTS

The rise of nation-states in Europe coincided with the age of discovery and brought a desire for territorial gains beyond the seas, first by Spain and Portugal and later by England, France, the Netherlands, and Sweden. Wars in southern Germany caused many Germans to migrate eventually to Pennsylvania. The struggle in England between the Crown and Parliament also had a pronounced effect on migration to America. The Reformation led to religious ferment and division, and minorities of various faiths sought refuge in America. Such an impulse brought Quakers, Puritans, and Catholics from England, German Pietists from the Rhineland, Scotch Calvinists via Ireland, and Huguenots from France. Also, great economic changes took place in Europe in the seventeenth century. The old manorial system was breaking down, creating a large class of landless people ready to seek new homes.

An increase in commerce and trade led to an accumulation of capital available for colonial ventures. The Swedish and Dutch colonies were financed in this way, and William Penn's colony was also a business enterprise.

Exploration — The English based their claims in North America on the discoveries of the Cabots (1497), while the French pointed to the voyage of Verrazano in 1524. The Spanish claim was founded on Columbus' discovery of the West Indies, but there is also evidence that Spanish ships sailed up the coast of North America as early as 1520. It is uncertain, however, that any of these explorers touched land that became Pennsylvania. Captain John Smith journeyed from Virginia up the Susquehanna River in 1608, visiting the Susquehannock Indians. In 1609 Henry Hudson, an Englishman in the Dutch service, sailed the *Half Moon* into Delaware Bay, thus giving the Dutch a claim to the area. In 1610 Captain Samuel Argall of Virginia visited the bay and named it for Lord de la Warr, governor of Virginia. After Hudson's time, the Dutch navigators Cornelis Hendricksen (1616) and Cornelis Jacobsen (1623) explored the Delaware region more thoroughly, and trading posts were established in 1623 and in later years, though not on Pennsylvania soil until 1647.

The Colony of New Sweden, 1638-1655 — The Swedes were the first to make permanent settlement, beginning with the expedition of 1637-1638, which occupied the site of Wilmington, Delaware. In 1643 Governor Johann Printz of New Sweden established his capital at Tinicum Island within the present limits of Pennsylvania, where there is now a state park bearing his name.

Dutch Dominion on the Delaware, 1655-1664, and the Duke of York's Rule, 1664-1681 — Trouble broke out between the Swedes and the Dutch, who had trading posts in the region. In 1655 Governor Peter Stuyvesant of New Netherlands seized New Sweden and made it part of the Dutch colony. In 1664 the English seized the Dutch possessions in the name of the Duke of York, the king's brother. Except when it was recaptured by the Dutch in 1673-1674, the Delaware region remained under his jurisdiction until 1681. English laws and civil government were introduced by *The Duke of Yorke's Laws* in 1676.

THE QUAKER PROVINCE: 1681-1776

THE FOUNDING OF PENNSYLVANIA

William Penn and the Quakers — Penn was born in London on October 24, 1644, the son of Admiral Sir William Penn. Despite high social position and an excellent education, he shocked his upper-class associates by his conversion to the beliefs of the Society of Friends, or Quakers, then a persecuted sect. He used his inherited wealth and rank to benefit and protect his fellow believers. Despite the unpopularity of his religion, he was socially acceptable in the king's court because he was trusted by the Duke of York, later King James II. The origins of the Society of Friends lie in the intense religious ferment of seventeenth century England. George Fox, the son of a Leicestershire weaver, is credited with founding it in 1647, though there was no definite organization before 1668. The Society's rejection of rituals and oaths, its opposition to war, and its simplicity of speech and dress soon attracted attention, usually hostile.

The Charter — King Charles II owed William Penn £16,000, money which Admiral Penn had lent him. Seeking a haven in the New World for persecuted Friends, Penn asked the King to grant him land in the territory between Lord Baltimore's province of Maryland and the Duke of York's province of New York. With the Duke's support, Penn's petition was granted. The King signed the Charter of Pennsylvania on March 4, 1681, and it was officially proclaimed on April 2. The King named the new colony in honor of William Penn's father. It was to include the land between the 39th and 42nd degrees of north latitude and from the Delaware River westward for five degrees of longitude. Other provisions assured its people the protection of English laws and, to a certain degree, kept it subject to the government in England. Provincial statutes could be annulled by the King. In 1682 the Duke of York deeded to Penn his claim to the three lower counties on the Delaware, which are now the state of Delaware.

The New Colony — In April 1681, Penn made his cousin William Markham deputy governor of the province and sent him to take control. In England, Penn drew up the *First Frame of Government*, his proposed constitution for Pennsylvania. Penn's preface to *First Frame of Government* has become famous as a summation of his governmental ideals. Later, in October 1682, the Proprietor arrived in Pennsylvania on the ship *Welcome*. He visited Philadelphia, just laid out as the capital city, created the three original counties, and summoned a General Assembly to Chester on December 4. This first Assembly united the Delaware counties with Pennsylvania, adopted a naturalization act and, on December 7, adopted the Great Law, a humanitarian code that became the fundamental basis of Pennsylvania law and which guaranteed liberty of conscience. The

second Assembly, in 1683, reviewed and amended Penn's First Frame with his cooperation and created the *Second Frame of Government*. By the time of Penn's return to England late in 1684, the foundations of the Quaker Province were well established.

Three hundred years later, William Penn and his wife Hannah Callowhill Penn were made honorary citizens of the United States by act of Congress. On May 8, 1985, they were also granted honorary citizenship by Pennsylvania.

POPULATION AND IMMIGRATION

Native Americans — Although William Penn was granted all the land in Pennsylvania by the King, he and his heirs chose not to grant or settle any part of it without first buying the claims of the Native Americans who lived there. In this manner, all of present Pennsylvania except the northwestern third was purchased by 1768. The Commonwealth bought the Six Nations' claims to the remainder of the land in 1784 and 1789, and the claims of the Delawares and Wyandots in 1785. The defeat of the French and Indian war alliance by 1760, the withdrawal of the French, the crushing of Chief Pontiac's Indian alliance in 1764, and the failure of all attempts by Native Americans and colonists to live side by side led the Native Americans to migrate westward, gradually leaving Pennsylvania.

English — Quakers were the dominant English element, although many English settlers were Anglican. The English settled heavily in the southeastern counties, which soon lost frontier characteristics and became the center of a thriving agricultural and commercial society. Philadelphia became the metropolis of the British colonies and a center of intellectual and commercial life.

Germans — Thousands of Germans were also attracted to the colony and, by the time of the Revolution, comprised a third of the population. The volume of German immigration increased after 1727, coming largely from the Rhineland. The Pennsylvania Germans settled most heavily in the interior counties of Northampton, Berks, Lancaster, and Lehigh, and in neighboring areas. Their skill and industry transformed this region into a rich farming country, contributing greatly to the expanding prosperity of the province.

Scotch-Irish — Another important immigrant group was the Scotch-Irish, who migrated from about 1717 until the Revolution in a series of waves caused by hardships in Ireland. They were primarily frontiersmen, pushing first into the Cumberland Valley region and then farther into central and western Pennsylvania. They, with immigrants from old Scotland, numbered about one-fourth of the population by 1776.

African Americans — Despite Quaker opposition to slavery, about 4,000 slaves had been brought to Pennsylvania by 1730, most of them owned by English, Welsh, and Scotch-Irish colonists. The census of 1790 showed that the number of African Americans had increased to about 10,000, of whom about 6,500 had received their freedom. The Pennsylvania Gradual Abolition Act of 1780 was the first emancipation statute in the United States.

Others — Many Quakers were Irish and Welsh, and they settled in the area immediately outside of Philadelphia. French Huguenot and Jewish settlers, together with Dutch, Swedes, and other groups, contributed in smaller numbers to the development of colonial Pennsylvania. The mixture of various national groups in the Quaker Province helped to create its broad-minded tolerance and cosmopolitan outlook.

POLITICS

Pennsylvania's political history ran a rocky course during the provincial era. There was a natural conflict between the proprietary and popular elements, in the government which began under Penn and grew stronger under his successors. As a result of the English Revolution of 1688, which overthrew King James II, Penn was deprived of his province from 1692 until 1694. A popular party led by David Lloyd demanded greater powers for the Assembly, and in 1696 "Markham's Frame of Government" granted some of these. In December 1699, the Proprietor again visited Pennsylvania and, just before his return to England in 1701, agreed with the Assembly on a revised constitution, the "Charter of Privileges," which remained in effect until 1776. This guaranteed the Assembly full legislative powers and permitted the three Delaware counties to have a separate legislature. It made Penn's earlier assurances of religious liberty absolute and irrevocable.

Deputy or lieutenant governors (usually addressed as "governor" in Pennsylvania documents) resided in Pennsylvania and represented the Penn family proprietors who themselves remained in England until 1773. Until 1763, the true governorship remained in the Penn males in England; after 1763 Penn descendants governed in the colony. In 1773, John Penn, beginning his second period of governing in Pennsylvania, proclaimed himself both proprietor and governor, not lieutenant governor.

William Penn's heirs, who eventually abandoned Quakerism, were often in conflict with the Assembly, which was usually dominated by the Quakers until 1756. One after another, lieutenant governors defending the proprietors' prerogatives battered themselves against the rock of an Assembly vigilant in the defense of its own rights. The people of the frontier areas contended with the people of the older, southeastern region for more adequate representation in the Assembly and better protection in time of war. Such controversies prepared the people for their part in the Revolution.

COLONIAL WARS

As part of the British Empire, Pennsylvania was involved in the wars between Great Britain and France for dominance in North America. These wars ended the long period when Pennsylvania was virtually without defense. The government built forts and furnished men and supplies to help defend the empire to which it belonged. The territory claimed for New France included western Pennsylvania. The Longueuil and Celoron de Bienville expeditions of the French in 1739 and 1749 traversed this region,

and French traders competed with Pennsylvanians for Indian trade. The French efforts in 1753 and 1754 to establish control over the upper Ohio Valley led to the last and conclusive colonial war, the French and Indian War (1754-1763). French forts at Erie (Fort Presque Isle), Waterford (Fort LeBoeuf), Pittsburgh (Fort Duquesne), and Franklin (Fort Machault) threatened all the mid-tle colonies. In 1753, George Washington of Virginia failed to persuade the French to leave, and in 1754 they defeated his militia company at Fort Necessity. In the ensuing war, General Edward Braddock's British and colonial army was slaughtered on the Monongahela in 1755, but General John Forbes recaptured the site of Pittsburgh in 1758. After the war, the Native Americans rose up against the British colonies in Pontiac's War, but in August 1763, Colonel Henry Bouquet defeated them at Bushy Run, interrupting the threat to the frontier in this region.

COLONIAL PENNSYLVANIA'S TENUOUS RELATION TO THE THREE COUNTIES OF DELAWARE

In 1674, for the second time, England captured from the Dutch the area that became the state of Delaware and the Duke of York made an undocumented assertion that it was part of New York, a colony that he was clearly entitled to govern because of charters from the king. The English land on Delaware Bay was organized as three counties: New Castle, Kent, and Sussex. William Penn's Charter from King Charles II made no mention of them, although the Duke completed grants that assumed he could legally convey the area to Penn. In 1682 the Pennsylvania Assembly, which had Delaware representatives, approved an Act of Union that made the Pennsylvania Charter applicable to the three counties, but Delaware leaders resented domination by Pennsylvanians. Pennsylvania's Charter of Privileges of 1701 allowed the union to be dissolved if assemblymen of both colonies agreed to do it. But Delaware leaders refused to acknowledge the Charter of Privileges unless they received as many Assembly seats as the Pennsylvania counties. When the Pennsylvanians would not accept this, Lieutenant Governor Gookin, in 1704, convened a separate Assembly for the Delaware counties, which continued to exist until 1776. Delaware and Pennsylvania had separate legislative assemblies but shared the same governing executive – the deputy or lieutenant governor – until 1776, even though many Delawareans insisted that the Penn family had no proprietary rights in their counties and that Pennsylvania's deputy and lieutenant governors had authority in Delaware only because they were royal appointees. At the beginning of the American Revolution, the jointure of the chief executive function was dissolved when both colonies became states.

ECONOMICS

Agriculture – From its beginning, Pennsylvania ranked as a leading agricultural area and produced surpluses for export, adding to its wealth. By the 1750s an exceptionally prosperous farming area had developed in southeastern Pennsylvania. Wheat and corn were the leading crops, though rye, hemp, and flax were also important.

Manufacturing – The abundant natural resources of the colony made for early development of industries. Arts and crafts, as well as home manufactures, grew rapidly. Sawmills and gristmills were usually the first to appear, using the power of the numerous streams. Textile products were spun and woven mainly in the home, though factory production was not unknown. Shipbuilding became important on the Delaware. The province gained importance in iron manufacturing, producing pig iron as well as finished products. Printing, publishing, and the related industry of papermaking, as well as tanning, were significant industries. The Pennsylvania long rifle was an adaptation of a German hunting rifle developed in Lancaster County. Its superiority was so well recognized that by 1776 gunsmiths were duplicating it in Kentucky, Virginia, Georgia, North Carolina, and Maryland. The Conestoga wagon was also developed in Lancaster County. Capable of carrying as much as four tons, it was the prototype for the principal vehicle for American westward migration, the prairie schooner.

Commerce and Transportation – The rivers were important as early arteries of commerce and were soon supplemented by roads in the southeastern section. By 1776, stagecoach lines reached from Philadelphia into the south-central region. Trade with the Indians for furs was important in the colonial period. Later, the transport and sale of farm products to Philadelphia and Baltimore, by water and road, formed an important business. Philadelphia became one of the most important centers in the colonies for conducting foreign trade and the commercial metropolis of an expanding hinterland.

SOCIETY AND CULTURE

Arts and Learning – Philadelphia was known in colonial times as "the Athens of America" due to its rich cultural life. Because of the liberality of Penn's principles and the freedom of expression that prevailed, the province developed a conspicuous variety and strength in its intellectual and educational institutions and interests. An academy that held its first classes in 1740 became the College of Philadelphia in 1755, and ultimately grew into the University of Pennsylvania. It was the only nondenominational college of the colonial period. The arts and sciences flourished, and the public buildings of Philadelphia were the marvel of the colonies. Many fine old buildings in the Philadelphia area still bear witness to the richness of Pennsylvania's civilization in the eighteenth century. Such men of intellect as Benjamin Franklin, David Rittenhouse, John Bartram, and Benjamin West achieved international renown. Newspapers and magazines flourished, as did law and medicine. Pennsylvania can claim America's first hospital, first library, and first insurance company.

Religion – Quakers held their first religious meeting at Upland (now Chester) in 1675, and they came to Pennsylvania in great numbers after William Penn received his Charter. Most numerous in the southeastern counties, the Quakers gradually declined in number but retained considerable influence. The Pennsylvania Germans belonged largely to the Lutheran and Reformed Churches, but there were also several smaller German faiths including: Mennonites, Amish, German Baptist Brethren or "Dunkers," Schwenkfelders, and Moravians. Although the Lutheran Church was established by the Swedes on Tinicum Island in 1643, it only began its growth toward becoming the largest of the Protestant denominations in Pennsylvania upon the arrival of the Rev. Henry Melchior Muhlenberg in 1742. The Reformed Church owed its expansion to Michael

Schlatter, who arrived in 1746. The Moravians did notable missionary work among the Native Americans. The Church of England held services in Philadelphia as early as 1695. The first Catholic congregation was organized in Philadelphia in 1720, and its first chapel was erected in 1733; Pennsylvania had the second largest Catholic population among the colonies. The Scotch brought Presbyterianism; its first congregation was organized in Philadelphia in 1698. Scotch-Irish immigrants swelled its numbers. Methodism began late in the colonial period. St. George's Church, built in Philadelphia in 1769, is the oldest Methodist building in America. There was also a significant Jewish population in colonial Pennsylvania. Its Mikveh Israel Congregation was established in Philadelphia in 1740.

PENNSYLVANIA'S BORDERS

The southern boundary, especially the famous Mason-Dixon Line dividing Pennsylvania and Maryland – which was surveyed and marked by the English team of Charles Mason and Jeremiah Dixon in 1767 and approved in Britain two years later – ended arguments begun when Charles II had issued Pennsylvania's Charter in 1681. Maryland's Charter of 1632 extended to the Delaware River above Philadelphia, and the boundary description in the Pennsylvania Charter was obscured by ambiguous terms and its authors' limited knowledge of geography. In 1685, King James II determined that Maryland would not have the three counties of Delaware, but it was not until 1732 that Maryland's proprietor agreed that the longitudinal line separating his colony from Pennsylvania would run from a point fifteen miles south of the most southern point in Philadelphia. Within a year he changed his mind, so that lengthy High Court of Chancery proceedings in England and armed clashes between Maryland and Pennsylvania settlers took place before a chancery decree, in 1760, authorized the final settlement, a refinement of the 1732 bargain. Mason and Dixon were called in when American surveyors were unable to calculate boundary lines that matched these authorized specifications.

The 1681 Charter's provisions for Pennsylvania's western expanse clashed with the land description in Virginia's older charter. From 1773 until the opening of the American Revolution, Virginia's governor, Lord Dunmore, controlled southwestern Pennsylvania as a district of Virginia, and irregular warfare took place between his followers and settlers loyal to Pennsylvania. Pennsylvania's northern boundary was also undetermined, and settlers from Connecticut, organized as the private Susquehannah Company, arguing on the basis of both Connecticut's colonial charter and a questionable land purchase deed made from some Iroquois chiefs in 1754, occupied the Wyoming Valley with hopes of obtaining much more of northern Pennsylvania. Both Pennsylvanians and Susquehannah settlers were forced out of the Wyoming area during the French and Indian War and the Native American insurgency of 1763. At the Treaty of Fort Stanwix (or "Old Purchase") in 1768, Pennsylvania purchased from the Iroquois a vast expanse from within the even larger area described in the 1681 Charter. Arguing that if Pennsylvania was allowed to do this, their own 1754 deed must also be valid, the Connecticut settlers re-entered northeastern Pennsylvania. In 1774, Connecticut's government decided to officially support the Susquehannah Company settlers, and by the beginning of the American Revolution they had defeated the neighboring Pennsylvania settlers in several campaigns known as the Yankee-Pennamite Wars.

Also dating back to an ambiguity in the Charter of 1681, and overlapping with the area in dispute with Connecticut, was the question of the longitudinal line separating New York and Pennsylvania. On the assumption that Charles II had really meant to give William Penn three full degrees of north-south latitude (about 180 miles), Pennsylvania argued for the 43° parallel, placing the border above the site of Buffalo, N.Y. At about the same time the Mason-Dixon Line became official, in 1769, Pennsylvania's proprietors yielded to New York and accepted the 42° parallel as the northern border. But the subsequent controversy with Connecticut and the Revolutionary War delayed the actual surveying and marking of the Pennsylvania-New York line until 1787.

PENNSYLVANIA ON THE EVE OF THE REVOLUTION

By 1776, the Province of Pennsylvania had become the third largest English colony in America, though next to the last to be founded. Philadelphia had become the largest English-speaking city in the world next to London. There were originally only three counties: Philadelphia, Chester, and Bucks, but by 1773 there were eleven. Westmoreland, the last new county created before the Revolution, was the first county located entirely west of the Allegheny Mountains. The American Revolution had urban origins, and Philadelphia was a center of ferment. Groups of Philadelphia artisans and mechanics, many loyal to Benjamin Franklin, formed a grassroots revolutionary leadership. Philadelphia had been a center of resistance to the Stamp Act in 1765, and it moved quickly to support Boston in opposition to Britain's Intolerable Acts in 1774.

FROM INDEPENDENCE TO THE CIVIL WAR: 1776-1861

PENNSYLVANIA IN THE REVOLUTION

Pennsylvanians may well take pride in the dominant role played by their state in the early development of the national government. At the same time that Pennsylvania was molding its own statehood, it was providing leadership and a meeting place for the people concerned with building a nation.

The Declaration of Independence – The movement to defend American rights grew into the movement for independence during the meetings of the Continental Congress at Carpenters' Hall and the State House (or "Independence Hall") in Philadelphia. The spirit of independence ran high, as shown by spontaneous declarations of frontiersmen in the western areas and by the political events that displaced the old provincial government.

First Capital of the United States – Philadelphia was the nation's capital during the Revolution, except when the British threat caused the capital to be moved successively to Baltimore, Lancaster, and York. While Congress was sitting in York (October

1777 to June 1778), it approved the Articles of Confederation, the first step toward a national government. After the war, the nation's capital was moved to New York City, but from 1790 until the opening of the District of Columbia in 1800, Philadelphia was again the capital. In 1787, the U.S. Constitutional Convention met in Philadelphia.

The War for Independence — Pennsylvania troops took part in almost all the campaigns of the Revolution. A rifle battalion joined in the siege of Boston in August 1775. In 1776, other units fought bravely in the ill-fated Canadian campaign and in the New York and New Jersey campaigns. The British naturally considered Philadelphia of key importance, but were stalemated in their attempts to capture it in the winter of 1776-1777 when Washington counterattacked across the Delaware River on Christmas Day and won the battles of Trenton and Princeton. In the summer of 1777, a British army under Sir William Howe finally invaded the state, this time approaching by way of the Chesapeake Bay. In the battles of Brandywine, Germantown, and Whitemarsh the Continental Army failed to stop the British. On September 22, Howe captured the capital. Following these battles, Washington went into winter quarters at Valley Forge from December 1777 to June 1778. News of a French alliance with the United States, which Benjamin Franklin had helped to negotiate, and a British defeat at Saratoga caused Howe's army to leave Philadelphia in the spring of 1778. Washington's little army emerged from Valley Forge reorganized and drilled for battle. Meanwhile, frontier Pennsylvania suffered heavily from British and Indian raids until they were answered, in 1779, by Gen. John Sullivan's and Gen. Daniel Brodhead's expeditions against the Six Nations Indians. Pennsylvania soldiers formed a major portion of Washington's army, and such military leaders as Arthur St. Clair, Anthony Wayne, Thomas Mifflin, and Peter Muhlenberg gave valuable service. Pennsylvania also aided in the creation of the Continental Navy, many ships being built or purchased in Philadelphia and manned by Pennsylvania sailors. The Irish-born John Barry became first in a long list of Pennsylvania's naval heroes.

The Arsenal of Independence — The products of Pennsylvania farms, factories, and mines were essential to the success of the Revolutionary armies. At Carlisle a Continental ordnance arsenal turned out cannons, swords, pikes, and muskets. The state actively encouraged the manufacture of gunpowder. Pennsylvania's financial support, both from its government and from individuals, was of great importance. By 1780, the state had contributed more than \$6 million in paper money to the Congress, and when the American states had reached financial exhaustion ninety Philadelphians subscribed a loan of £300,000 in hard cash to supply the army. Later, in 1782, the Bank of North America was chartered to support government fiscal needs. Robert Morris and Haym Salomon were important financial supporters of the Revolution.

FOUNDING A COMMONWEALTH

A Pennsylvania Revolution — Pennsylvania's part in the American Revolution was complicated by political changes within the state, constituting an internal Pennsylvania revolution of which not all the patriots approved. After the temper of the people outran the conservatism of the Provincial Assembly, extralegal committees gradually took over the reins of government and, in June 1776, these committees called a state convention to meet on July 15, 1776.

The Constitution of 1776 — The convention superseded the old government completely, established a Council of Safety to rule in the interim, and drew up the first state constitution, adopted on September 28, 1776. This provided an Assembly of one house and a Supreme Executive Council instead of a governor. The Declaration of Rights provisions have been copied in subsequent Pennsylvania constitutions without significant change.

Many patriot leaders were bitterly opposed to the new Pennsylvania constitution. Led by such men as John Dickinson, James Wilson, Robert Morris, and Frederick Muhlenberg, they carried on a long fight with the Constitutional party, a radical group. Joseph Reed, George Bryan, William Findley, and other radicals governed Pennsylvania until 1790. Their most noteworthy accomplishments were the act in 1780 for the gradual abolition of slavery and an act of 1779 which took ownership of the public lands away from the Penn family (but with compensation in recognition of the services of the Founder, William Penn). The conservatives gradually gained more strength, capitalizing on the Constitutionalists' poor financial administration.

The defeat of a mob of undisciplined militia and poor laborers who attacked James Wilson's private Philadelphia home on October 4, 1779, known as the "Fort Wilson riot," was a turning point because Constitutional radical leaders like the Supreme Executive Council's president, Joseph Reed, repudiated the rioters and explained to the people that sound financial policies, rather than mob attacks on businesses and commercial entrepreneurs, were needed to win the revolution and preserve a worthwhile society.

The Constitution of 1790 — By 1789 the conservatives had convinced the public that it was time to rewrite the state constitution, and the Assembly called a convention to meet in November. Both the conservative majority and the radical minority showed a tendency to compromise and settle their differences along moderate lines. As a result, a new constitution embodied the best ideas of both parties and was adopted with little objection. It provided for a second legislative house, the State Senate, and a strong governor with extensive appointing powers. In 1791, the Pennsylvania Supreme Court, in deciding a property dispute, implied that it had the power to dismiss acts of the legislature it deemed unconstitutional. The court has asserted this important principle of judicial review ever since.

FOUNDING A NATION

Pennsylvania and the United States Constitution — Because the young nation lacked central power and faced insurmountable financial difficulties, the Articles of Confederation could no longer hold together the newly independent states. As a result, the Federal Constitutional Convention met in Philadelphia in 1787. The structure it produced remains the basis of our government today.

The Pennsylvania Assembly sent eight delegates to the Federal Convention. Four of these had been signers of the Declaration of Independence. The delegation included the venerable Benjamin Franklin, whose counsels of moderation on several occasions kept the convention from dissolving; the brilliant lawyer and aristocrat from New York Gouverneur Morris, who spoke more often than any other delegate; and the able lawyer James Wilson who, next to Madison of Virginia, was the principal architect of the Constitution. Pennsylvania's delegation supported every move to strengthen the national government and signed the finished Constitution on September 17. The conservatives in the Pennsylvania Assembly took swift action to call a ratifying convention, which met in Philadelphia on November 21. The Federalists, favoring ratification, elected a majority of the delegates and, led by Wilson, made Pennsylvania the second state to ratify, on December 12, 1787. When ratified by the ninth of the thirteen states, on June 21, 1788, the Constitution went into effect.

POPULATION AND IMMIGRATION

Large areas of the northern and western parts of the state were undistributed or undeveloped in 1790, and many other sections were thinly populated. The state adopted generous land policies, distributing free "Donation Lands" to Revolutionary veterans and offering other lands at reasonable prices to actual settlers. Conflicting methods of land distribution, and the activities of land companies and of unduly optimistic speculators, caused much legal confusion. By 1860, with the possible exception of the northern tier counties, population was scattered throughout the state. There was increased urbanization, although rural life remained strong and agriculture involved large numbers of people. The immigrant tide swelled because of large numbers of Irish fleeing the potato famine of the late 1840s and Germans fleeing the political turbulence of their homeland about the same time. As a result of the Gradual Emancipation Act of 1780, the 3,737 African American slave population of 1790 dropped to 64 by 1840, and by 1850 all Pennsylvania's African Americans were free unless they were fugitives from the South. The African American community had 6,500 free people in 1790, rising to 57,000 in 1860. Philadelphia was their population and cultural center.

ACHIEVING FINAL STATE BORDERS

The establishment of a national government during the Revolution helped resolve lingering border controversies. In 1776, Virginia's new constitution accepted the 1681 Pennsylvania Charter's land provisions. An agreement between Pennsylvania and Virginia was signed in Baltimore at the end of 1779, leading to the extension of the Mason-Dixon Line westward for the full five degrees of longitude from the Delaware River promised in the Charter. It was also agreed that Pennsylvania's western border would be a meridian line traced directly north to Lake Erie from the point on the Mason-Dixon Line that was five degrees west of the Delaware.

The Continental Congress convened a special tribunal at Trenton, N.J. in 1782, which resolved the territorial dispute between Connecticut and Pennsylvania by accepting Pennsylvania's 1681 land entitlement over the claims of Connecticut and the Susquehanna Company. The status of land titles already granted in northeastern Pennsylvania by the Susquehanna Company and Connecticut was not fully resolved until 1809. The last major acquisition to the state and the only one not foreshadowed by William Penn's Charter of 1681 was the Erie Triangle. Colonial New York, on the basis of treaty arrangements with the Six Nations of the Iroquois, claimed land up to Lake Erie and west of it, into Ohio. In 1780, New York State ceded these claims to the national government to form a national domain. But the western border of New York was unstated until its legislature decided that it would be a meridian drawn south from the most western point of Lake Ontario. The land west of this and south of Lake Erie became the Erie Triangle. When Pennsylvania's 42° parallel border was marked all the way to the lake, in 1787, Pennsylvania realized that it had received only four miles of virtually unusable lakefront, so spokesmen convinced Congress to sell the state the Triangle, which had a natural harbor because of the shelter provided by Presque Isle. Congress insisted that the area must be surveyed and Indian claims of ownership satisfied. Working with United States' negotiators, Pennsylvania obtained a surrender deed from the Seneca Chief Cornplanter in 1789, although other Iroquois did not accept Cornplanter's right to sign a deed. In 1791, Pennsylvania again purchased the Triangle from Cornplanter and paid the United States by canceling Revolutionary War debts the national government owed the state. On March 3, 1792, President Washington issued Pennsylvania a deed for the Triangle. This gave Pennsylvania its total present expanse, although Native Americans were again paid to relinquish claims to the Triangle at the Treaty of Canandaigua, N.Y. in November 1794.

POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS

Reaction Against the Federalist Party — From 1790 to 1800, Philadelphia was the capital of the United States. While Washington was president, the state supported the Federalist Party, but grew gradually suspicious of its aristocratic goals. From the beginning, Senator William Maclay of Pennsylvania was an outspoken critic of the party. When Thomas Jefferson organized the Democrat-Republican Party, he had many supporters in Pennsylvania. Thomas Mifflin, Pennsylvania's first governor under the Constitution of 1790, was a moderate who avoided commitment to any party but leaned toward the Jeffersonians. The Whiskey Rebellion in Western Pennsylvania in 1794 hastened the reaction against the Federalists and provided a test of national unity. The insurrection was suppressed by an army assembled at Carlisle and Fort Cumberland and headed by President Washington. Partly as a result, Jefferson drew more votes than Adams in Pennsylvania in the presidential election of 1796. It was a foreboding sign for the Federalists, who were defeated in the national election of 1800. A smaller rebellion movement, Fries's rebellion of 1799, among householders in Northampton and adjacent counties against a federal tax on house windows, was deliberately publicized by the Republicans to discredit the Federalists.

Jeffersonian and Jacksonian Democratic Dominance — In 1799 Gov. Thomas Mifflin was succeeded by Thomas McKean, a conservative Jeffersonian Democrat-Republican, who governed until 1808. McKean's opposition to measures advocated by the liberal element in his party led to a split in its ranks and an unsuccessful attempt to impeach him. His successor, Gov. Simon Snyder of Selinsgrove, represented the liberal wing of the Jeffersonian Democrats. Snyder, who served three terms, 1808 to 1817, was the first governor to come from common, non-aristocratic origins. In this period, the capital was transferred from Philadelphia to Lancaster in 1799 and finally to Harrisburg in 1812. During the War of 1812, Pennsylvanians General Jacob Brown and Commodore Stephen Decatur were major military leaders. Stephen Girard, Albert Gallatin, and Alexander James Dallas helped organize the nation's war finances, and Gallatin served as a peace commissioner at the Treaty of Ghent. Oliver Hazard Perry's fleet, which won the Battle of Lake Erie in 1813, was built at Erie by Daniel Dobbins, a native Pennsylvanian. Today, the Historical and Museum Commission has extensively restored Perry's flagship, the U.S. Brig *Niagara*, which may be appreciated by the public when visiting Erie. In 1820, a coalition of Federalists and conservative Democrats elected Joseph Hiester, whose non-partisan approach reformed government but destroyed his own supporting coalition. The election of 1820 marked the end of the use of caucuses to select candidates and the triumph of the open conventions system. The Family Party Democrats elected the two succeeding governors, John Andrew Shulze (1823-1828) and George Wolf (1829-1834), who launched the progressive but very costly Public Works system of state built canals. Attitudes toward President Andrew Jackson and his policies, especially opinions concerning the Second Bank of the United States, altered political alignments in Pennsylvania during this period. In 1834, Governor Wolf signed the Free School Act which alienated many, especially among the Pennsylvania Germans, so that the Democrats lost the next governorship to the Anti-Masonic Joseph Ritner, who also had the support of the Whig Party. In a dramatic speech on April 11, 1835, Representative Thaddeus Stevens, an Anti-Masonic leader, persuaded the Assembly not to repeal the Free School Law. Stevens then instigated investigations by the Assembly of Freemasonry's secret activities, but these proved to be ludicrous. The Anti-Masons' popular support declined, and the Democrat David Rittenhouse Porter received five thousand more votes than Ritner in the 1838 election. Ritner's followers claimed fraud, and violence nearly erupted at Harrisburg in the "Buckshot War," until finally several of Ritner's legislative followers bolted and placed Porter in office.

The Constitution of 1838 — In 1837, a convention was called to revise the state's laws and draft a new constitution. The resulting constitution, in 1838, reduced the governor's appointive powers, increased the number of elective offices, and shortened terms of office. The voters were given a greater voice in government and were better protected from abuses of power. However, free African Americans were disenfranchised despite protests from blacks in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia. On May 17, 1838, Pennsylvania Hall in Philadelphia, a new center for public meetings intended for the use of reform movements, including abolition, was destroyed by fire. Arson was suspected and, like the new disenfranchisement provision, seemed to point to an awakened hostility to abolition and racial equality.

Shifting Political Tides and the Antislavery Movement — After the adoption of the new constitution in 1838, six governors followed in succession prior to the Civil War, two of whom were Whigs. State debts incurred for internal improvements, especially the canal system, almost bankrupted the state, until the Public Works were finally sold in 1857. The search for a sound banking and currency policy and the rising political career of James Buchanan dominated this period. It was marred by the tragic religious riots of the Native American Association at Kensington in 1844.

The annexation of Texas and the war with Mexico which ensued in 1846 were generally supported in Pennsylvania. More men enlisted than could be accepted by the armed forces, but many Pennsylvanians were opposed to any expansion of slavery into the territory taken from Mexico. David Wilmot of Bradford County became a national figure, in 1846, by his presentation in Congress of the Wilmot Proviso opposing slavery's extension. His action was supported almost unanimously by the Pennsylvania Assembly.

The Quakers had been the first group to express organized opposition to slavery. Slavery had slowly disappeared in Pennsylvania under the Gradual Emancipation Act of 1780, but nationally the issue of slavery became acute after 1820. Many Pennsylvanians were averse to the return of captured fugitive slaves to their masters. Under a Pennsylvania law of 1826, which had been passed to thwart the capture and return of fugitives, a Maryland slave hunter was convicted of kidnapping a fugitive in York County, in 1837, but the United States Supreme Court declared the state act unconstitutional in 1842. However, the state forbade the use of its jails to detain recaptured fugitive slaves in 1847. The Compromise of 1850, a national program of congressional enactments intended to quiet the agitation over slavery, imposed a new Federal Fugitive Slave Law, but citizens in Christiana, Lancaster County, rioted in 1851 to prevent the law from being implemented.

The state elections of October 1854 were marked by extremism and bizarre events. In May 1854, Congress passed the Kansas-Nebraska Act which cancelled the existing national compromise over the extension of slavery and made the vast Kansas and Nebraska Territories eligible to legalize slavery. The major political parties both split over the slavery issue. Governor William Bigler, a Democrat, at first had sought re-election on his record of opposing the graft involved in the state-owned canal system, but he now aligned himself with the shady Simon Cameron, an opponent of slavery, and broke his ties with veteran Democratic politician James Buchanan. Meanwhile, the Know-Nothing Party, opponents of Catholicism, sprang up and conducted a secret campaign. They supported the free-soil Whig James Pollock for governor. Many Know-Nothings would later drift into the infant Republican Party. At the root of their rise in Pennsylvania had been their resentment against Bigler's and Buchanan's insistence that President Franklin Pierce appoint the Catholic jurist James Campbell to be U.S. Postmaster General. As their methods involved secret pledges from both known Whigs and Democrats to oppose Catholicism, the extent of Know-Nothing voting strength and the number of members they controlled in the General Assembly was never clear, but Pollock won the governorship.

Opposition to slavery and the desire for a high tariff led to the birth of the Republican Party in Pennsylvania, first identified by that name in November 1854. A major national party by 1856, much of its national organization was formulated in Pennsylvania.

In 1856, the Pennsylvania Democrat James Buchanan was elected President because of a deadlock over the slavery issue among the other major politicians. He announced a policy of non-interference with slavery in the states and popular sovereignty (choice by the electorate) in the federal territories. But he then used his presidential powers to enable Kansas's small slaveholding population to secure a pro-slavery constitution at the time Kansas was shifting from status as a territory to becoming a state. For this, Buchanan lost the support of most Northern Democrats. The resulting disruption within the Democratic Party made possible the Republican Abraham Lincoln's election to the Presidency in 1860.

The Civil War followed. The expression "underground railroad" may have originated in Pennsylvania, where numerous citizens aided the escape of slaves to freedom in Canada. Anna Dickinson, Lucretia Mott, Ann Preston, and Jane Grey Swisshelm were among Pennsylvania women who led the antislavery cause. Thaddeus Stevens was an uncompromising foe of slavery in Congress after he was reelected to the House of Representatives in 1859. Pennsylvania's abolitionist leaders were both African American and white.

African Americans — African American leaders included those who made political appeals, like James Forten and Martin R. Delany; underground railroad workers such as Robert Purvis and William Still; publication activist John B. Vashon and his son George; and the organizer of the Christiana Riot of 1851 against fugitive slave hunters, William Parker.

African Americans made several cultural advances during this period. William Whipper organized reading rooms in Philadelphia. In 1794, Rev. Absalom Jones founded St. Thomas African Episcopal Church, and Rev. Richard Allen opened the Mother Bethel African Methodist Episcopal Church, both in Philadelphia. The first African American church in Pittsburgh was founded in 1822 by a congregation of the African Methodist Episcopal (A.M.E.) Church.

Women — Courageous individual women worked not only for their own cause but also for other reforms, although the status of the whole female population changed little during this period. Catherine Smith, for example, manufactured musket barrels for the Revolutionary Army, and the mythical battle heroine Molly Pitcher was probably also a Pennsylvanian. Sara Franklin Bache and Ester De Berdt Reed organized a group of 2,200 Pennsylvania women to collect money, buy cloth, and sew clothing for Revolutionary soldiers. Lucretia Mott, a Quaker preacher and teacher, was one of four women to participate at the formation of the American Anti-Slavery Society in Philadelphia in 1833, and became president of the Female Anti-Slavery Society. With Elizabeth Cady Stanton she launched the campaign for women's rights at Seneca Falls, New York, in 1848. Jane Grey Swisshelm, abolitionist and advocate of women's rights, used newspapers and lectures. In 1848, she launched her abolitionist paper, *The Saturday Visitor*, which featured antislavery propaganda and women's rights advocacy. Also during that year, her essays influenced the state legislature to grant married women the right to own property.

INDUSTRY

By 1861, the factory system had largely replaced the domestic system of home manufacture, and the foundation of the state's industrial greatness was established. The change was most noticeable after 1840 because of a shift to machinery and factories in the textile industry. By 1860, there were more than two hundred textile mills. Leather making, lumbering, shipbuilding, publishing, and tobacco and paper manufacture also prospered in the 1800s.

Pennsylvania's most outstanding industrial achievements were in iron and steel. Its production of iron was notable even in colonial times, and the charcoal furnaces of the state spread into the Juniata Valley and western regions during the mid-1800s. Foundries, rolling mills, and machine shops became numerous and, by the Civil War, the state rolled about half the nation's iron, aiding the development of railroads. The Baldwin Locomotive Works were established in Philadelphia in 1842, and the Bethlehem Company was organized in 1862. The Cambria Iron Works at Johnstown were established in 1854 and, by the end of the Civil War, were the largest mills in the country. William Kelly, a native of Pittsburgh, is regarded as the true inventor of the Bessemer process of making steel.

Although much importance is given to the discovery of gold in California, the discovery and development of Pennsylvania's mineral and energy resources far overshadowed that event. Cornwall, in Lebanon County, had provided iron ore from colonial times, and ore was also found in many other sections of Pennsylvania in which the charcoal iron industry flourished. The use of anthracite coal began on a large scale after 1820 with the organization of important mining companies and acceptance of new ways to use the coal.

Labor — After the Revolution, the use of indentured servants sharply declined. The growth of industrial factories up to 1860, however, enlarged the gulf between skilled and unskilled labor, and immigrants were as much downtrodden by this as they had been under indentured servitude. Local, specialized labor unions had brief successes, especially in Philadelphia where, in 1845, a city ordinance placed a ten-hour limit on the laborer's day. In 1827, the country's first city-wide central labor union was formed in Philadelphia. Depression years following the panic of 1837 caused many trade unions to collapse, but the formation of the Iron Molders' union under William H. Sylvis in 1859 signified a renewed spirit within organized labor. The state's mechanics' lien law of 1854 was another victory for the rights of labor.

TRANSPORTATION

Roads — The settlement of new regions of the state was accompanied by provisions for new roads. The original Lancaster Pike connecting Philadelphia with Lancaster was completed in 1794. By 1832, the state led the nation in improved roads, having more than three thousand miles. The National or Cumberland Road was a major route for western movement before

1850. Between 1811 and 1818 the section of this road in Pennsylvania was built through Somerset, Fayette, and Washington Counties. It is now part of U.S. Route 40.

Waterways — Most of the state's major cities were built along important river routes. In the 1790s, the state made extensive studies for improving the navigation of all major streams, and canals began to supplement natural waterways. Canals extending from the Delaware and Schuylkill Rivers were chartered before 1815, and the Lehigh Canal was completed in 1838. The vast system named the State Works of Pennsylvania soon overshadowed privately constructed canals. The system linked the east and the west by 1834, but the expense nearly made the state financially insolvent. The belief that the canals brought economic progress to remote localities, however, seemed to provide ample justification for the high cost.

Although canals declined rapidly with the advent of the railroad, Pennsylvania's ports and waterways remained active. The steamboat originated with experiments by John Fitch of Philadelphia from 1787 to 1790, and Lancaster County native Robert Fulton developed it as a practical medium of transportation on the Ohio, Allegheny, and Monongahela Rivers.

Railroads — Rail transport began in 1827, operated at first by horse power or cables. The tracks connected anthracite fields with canals or rivers. The Columbia and Philadelphia Railroad, completed in 1834 as part of the State Works, was the first ever built by a government. Pennsylvania's first railroad built as a common carrier was the Philadelphia, Germantown and Norristown Railroad, completed in 1835.

Major railroads chartered in the state included the Philadelphia and Reading (1833) and the Lehigh Valley (1846, reincorporated 1853). However, the most important of all was the Pennsylvania Railroad, chartered April 13, 1846, and completed to Pittsburgh by 1852. It absorbed so many short railroad lines by 1860 that it had nearly a monopoly on rail traffic from Chicago through Pennsylvania. And, whereas Pennsylvania had reached its maximum of 954 canal miles by 1840, total railroad trackage grew by 1860 to 2,598 miles. In miles of rail and in total capital invested in railroads, Pennsylvania led all other states on the eve of the Civil War.

CULTURE

Education — The most lasting gift of state government to Pennsylvania's society was the establishment of the public education system. The 1790 Constitution told the legislature to provide schools throughout the state competent to give free education to children of the poor. But only a paupers' school system was created prior to the Free School Act of 1834. By special legislation state funds did assist individual schools, and Philadelphia's Central High School was created as a school district by the legislature in 1818. But that was not the comprehensive system intended by the constitution. A state common school fund was created in 1831, but the school system itself was only enacted in 1834 with the compromise provision that any local government unit could opt not to have schools. State Senator Samuel Breck of Philadelphia was the architect of this compromise. Initially only 51 percent of all the local governments entered the system. Opposition was so strong that repeal seemed certain in 1835, but Rep. Thaddeus Stevens of Adams County spoke so eloquently against repeal that it was defeated. The Common Schools system was at first administered by the Secretary of State, who also held the title of Superintendent of Schools. Gradually more localities opted to have schools; finally, an act of 1849 removed local governments' right to opt out. An act of 1854 made major changes, strengthening both the local school districts and the state's powers. School districts received corporation powers and became in effect strong duplicate bureaucracies existing side by side with the civil governments of cities, boroughs, and townships. The district directors' boards could also choose classroom subjects and text books, were allowed to define grade levels, and could expel disruptive students. County superintendents were created. Although they appeared to be largely inspectors, they became extremely powerful and were considered agents of state government. They enforced the teaching of six specific, required subjects (called "branches"), but their power was most obvious in choosing and certifying all the teachers. The 1854 act also required separate schools for African Americans whenever at least twenty black pupils could be accommodated in a locale. This requirement was repealed in 1881, although many of the segregated schools authorized under the 1854 law were continued into later years.

In 1857 the office of Superintendent of Common Schools was separated from the Department of State. A statute that same year authorized creation of normal schools, predecessors of the state teachers' colleges, to train teachers, although they were to be privately owned and only partially funded by the state. The first of these, at Millersville, was chartered in 1855 and accepted under the normal school requirements in 1859. Two dynamic leaders in the pre-Civil War state education movement were Thomas R. Burrowes, who had been Secretary of State under Governor Ritner, and James P. Wickersham, who was Lancaster County's superintendent. Both reached out to schools statewide by publishing educational journals and teaching materials, and they lent their influence to movements to expand state involvement into secondary education, teacher training, and school buildings, as well as extending the number of mandatory annual school attendance days. Public high schools existed at that time only in urban communities or areas where special arrangements had been included in special school charters. The specialized Farmers' High School, predecessor of The Pennsylvania State University, was opened in rural Centre County in 1855, strictly for training farmers.

Science — The traditions of scientific inquiry established in Pennsylvania by Benjamin Franklin, David Rittenhouse, and the Bartrams continued. The American Philosophical Society was the first of many organizations founded in Philadelphia to encourage scientific work. The Academy of Natural Sciences was founded in 1812 and the Franklin Institute in 1824. The American Association of Geologists, formed in Philadelphia in 1840, later grew into the American Association for the Advancement of Science. The scientific leadership of Pennsylvania was represented by many individuals, of whom only a few can be named. James Woodhouse (1770-1809) pioneered in chemical analysis, plant chemistry, and the scientific study of industrial processes. Isaac Hayes (1796-1879) of Philadelphia pioneered in the study of astigmatism and color blindness.

The Moravian clergyman Lewis David von Schweinitz (1780-1834) made great contributions to botany, discovering more than twelve hundred species of fungi.

Literature and the Arts — Charles Brockden Brown of Philadelphia was the first American novelist of distinction and the first to follow a purely literary career. Hugh Henry Brackenridge of Pittsburgh gave the American West its first literary work in his satire *Modern Chivalry*. Philadelphia continued as an important center for printing with J.B. Lippincott taking the lead and, for magazines, with the publication of *The Saturday Evening Post*. Bayard Taylor, who began his literary career before the Civil War, published his most notable work in 1870-71 — the famous translation of Johann Wolfgang Goethe's *Faust*.

In architecture, the red brick construction of southeastern Pennsylvania was supplemented by buildings in the Greek Revival style. The New England influence was strong in the domestic architecture of the northern tier counties. Thomas U. Walter and William Strickland gave Pennsylvania an important place in the architectural history of the early 1800s. Walter designed the Treasury Building and the Capitol dome in Washington. The nation's first institution of art — the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts — was founded in Philadelphia in 1805, although by then such painters as Gilbert Stuart, Benjamin West, and several members of the Peale family had already made Philadelphia's art famous.

Philadelphia was the theatrical center of America until 1830, a leader in music publishing and piano manufacture, and the birthplace of American opera. William Henry Fry's *Lenora* (1845) was probably the first publicly performed opera by an American composer. Pittsburgh's Stephen Foster became the songwriter for the nation.

Religion — In the years between independence and the Civil War, religion flourished in the Commonwealth. In addition to the growth of religious worship, religious attitudes led to the enlargement of the educational system. In this period, churches threw off European ties and established governing bodies in the United States. In 1789 John Carroll of Maryland became the first Catholic bishop in America, and Pennsylvania's Catholics then looked to that see for guidance. Philadelphia became a separate diocese in 1808, Pittsburgh in 1842, and Erie in 1853. The Russian Prince Demetrius Augustine Gallitzen entered the priesthood and served the Catholics of central Pennsylvania's mountain district for thirty years. In 1820, the establishment of a national Lutheran synod was the last of the breaks from European Protestant churches by a major denomination. Some new churches were formed: Jacob Albright formed the Evangelical Association, a Pennsylvania German parallel to Methodism; Richard Allen formed the African Methodist Episcopal Church in 1816; and John Winebrenner founded the Church of God in Harrisburg in 1830. Rabbi Isaac Leiser, whose works laid a foundation for Conservative Judaism in America, performed his ministry, editing, and writing in Philadelphia from 1829 to 1868. Presbyterianism, which was the largest Protestant denomination before 1860, drifted westward and had its stronghold in western Pennsylvania. Quakers, although decreasing in number, led many humanitarian and reform movements. Although anti-Catholic riots occurred at Kensington in 1844, German and Irish immigrants greatly enlarged the number of Catholics in the state beginning in the late 1840s.

THE ERA OF INDUSTRIAL ASCENDANCY: 1861-1945

After 1861 Pennsylvania's influence on national politics diminished gradually, but its industrial complex grew rapidly.

THE CIVIL WAR

During the Civil War, Pennsylvania played an important role in preserving the Union. Southern forces invaded Pennsylvania three times by way of the Cumberland Valley, a natural highway from Virginia to the North. Pennsylvania shielded the other northeastern states.

Pennsylvania's industrial enterprise and natural resources were essential factors in the economic strength of the northern cause. Its railroad system, iron and steel industry, and agricultural wealth were vital to the war effort. The shipbuilders of Pennsylvania, led by the famous Cramp Yards, contributed to the strength of the navy and merchant marine. Thomas Scott, as Assistant Secretary of War, directed telegraph and railway services. Engineer Herman Haupt directed railroad movement of troops and was personally commended by President Lincoln. Jay Cooke helped finance the Union cause, and Thaddeus Stevens was an important congressional leader whose efforts made the large appropriations for military operations possible with minimal disruption to the nation's economy. Simon Cameron was the Secretary of War until replaced in January 1862 amid suspicions of his dishonesty. The nationally pre-eminent medical institutions of Philadelphia gave the Union war effort a distinct advantage, and such outstanding doctors as Silas Weir Mitchell advanced knowledge of gunshot wounds and the nervous system.

No man made a greater impression as a state governor during the Civil War than Pennsylvania's Andrew Gregg Curtin. At his first inauguration he denied the right of the South to secede, and throughout the war he was active in support of the national draft. In September 1862, he was the host in Altoona to a conference of northern governors who pledged support to Lincoln's policies.

Nearly 350,000 Pennsylvanians served in the Union forces, including an estimated 8,600 African American volunteers who made up 11 regiments and one independent company of the United States Colored Troops. At the beginning, Lincoln's call for 14 regiments of volunteers was answered by 25 regiments. In May 1861, the Assembly, at Governor Curtin's suggestion, created the Pennsylvania Reserve Corps of 15 regiments enlisted for three years' service. They were mustered into the Army of the Potomac after the first Battle of Bull Run, and thousands of other Pennsylvanians followed them. Camp Curtin at Harrisburg was one of the major troop concentration centers of the war. Admiral David D. Porter opened the Mississippi and Rear Admiral John A. Dahlgren made innovations in ordnance which greatly improved naval fire power. Army leaders from Pennsylvania were numerous and able, including such outstanding officers as George B. McClellan, George G. Meade, John F. Reynolds, Winfield Scott Hancock, John White Geary, and John F. Hartranft.

After the Battle of Antietam, General J.E.B. Stewart's Confederate cavalry rode around General George McClellan's Union army and reached Chambersburg on October 10, 1862. There they seized supplies and horses, burned a large storehouse, and then withdrew as rapidly as they had come.

In June 1863, General Robert E. Lee turned his 75,000 men northward on a major invasion of Pennsylvania. The state called up reserves and volunteers for emergency duty. At Pittsburgh the citizens fortified the surrounding hills, and at Harrisburg fortifications were thrown up on both sides of the Susquehanna. Confederate forces captured Carlisle and advanced to within three miles of Harrisburg; the bridge at Wrightsville had to be burned to prevent their crossing. These outlying forces were recalled when the Union army under General George G. Meade met Lee's army at Gettysburg. In a bitterly fought engagement on the first three days of July, the Union army threw back the Confederate forces, a major turning point in the struggle to save the Union. Not only was the battle fought on Pennsylvania soil, but nearly a third of General Meade's army was Pennsylvanian. Governor Curtin led the movement to establish the battlefield as a memorial park.

In 1864, in retaliation for Union raids on Virginia, a Confederate force under General John McCausland advanced to Chambersburg and threatened to burn the town unless a large ransom was paid. The citizens refused, and Chambersburg was burned on July 20, leaving two-thirds of its people homeless and causing damage of almost two million dollars.

REPUBLICAN DOMINANCE AND DEMOCRATIC ABEYANCE

From the Civil War until 1934 the Republican Party had an advantage over the Democrats. The Democratic reformer Robert E. Pattison served two terms as governor (1883-1886; 1891-1894) because disunity within the Republicans made it possible, but from 1894 until the Great Depression Republican electoral majorities were seldom challenged. Republican voter superiority tended to empower a single state political manager or boss until 1922, although these individuals always had critics, rivals, and enemies. Three personalities held the position successively: Senator Simon Cameron until 1877; Matthew S. Quay (a senator from 1887 on) from about 1879 until his death in May 1904; and Senator Boies Penrose from 1905 until his death in December 1921. Usually they controlled the state Republican Party in addition to the power they held in the U.S. Senate. They placed their weight behind big business and Pennsylvania's industrial growth, and had little interest in social improvements or expanded government public services. "Prosperity for all" and "the full dinner pail" were the public perceptions that were used to defend bossism. Republican city bosses, especially in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia, often rebelled and harassed the state boss. The state bosses manipulated the nominations of most of the Republican gubernatorial candidates, although several governors whom they misjudged or had only grudgingly endorsed crossed them by advancing enlightened, public-spirited reforms. Some of these improvements were so obviously necessary that the state bosses simply did not care to intervene. Progressive legislation was also brought about by inspired legislators willing to face the consequences of reprisals from the bosses and special interests.

The period from 1895 to 1919 saw spirited reform movements in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia, although significant victories were not frequent before 1910. Corruption in city utilities and public service contracts stimulated reform sentiment in both cities, although Pittsburgh's reform arose from the exposure of the wretched living conditions that unbridled industrial growth had spawned. Philadelphia's reform, by contrast, arose primarily to end the exploitation of minorities, dishonest elections, venality in office, and a general disregard for the law.

Although the stigma of its past association with slavery and the Confederacy gradually receded, Pennsylvania's Democratic Party had other problems. There was a serious urban-rural internal division, and the party did not conform to national Democratic Party's goals of tariff reduction and soft money measures to favor western farmers and debtors. There was little enthusiasm for the Populist movement, which arose in the West and South, and Pennsylvania Democrats regretted their party's amalgamation with the Populists' People's Party in the 1896 presidential election. Furthermore, they did not entirely support the rising demands of industrial labor.

Republicans held the governor's office until 1935. But the death of Senator Penrose on the last day of 1921 ended the era of Republican state bosses who sat in Congress.

The Constitution of 1874 – The fourth constitution of the Commonwealth was partly a result of a nationwide reform movement in the 1870s and partly a result of specific corrections to the previous (1838) constitution. The 1874 government arrangement provided for the popular election of judges, the State Treasurer, and the Auditor General. It created an office of Lieutenant Governor, and a Department of Internal Affairs that combined several offices under an elected secretary. The head of the public school system received the title of Superintendent of Public Instruction. The General Assembly was required to provide efficient public education for no less than one million dollars per year. The governor's term was lengthened from three to four years, but he could no longer succeed himself. He was empowered to veto individual items within appropriations bills. The General Assembly's powers were limited in several ways. Special and local legislation dealing with 26 specified subjects was prohibited, and public pre-announcement was required before all legislative votes on local legislation. There was also a constitutional debt limit, and a number of other legislative subjects were prohibited. Sessions of the General Assembly became biennial, and the size of the legislature was virtually doubled on the theory that greater numbers would make it impractical for special interests to buy legislators' votes. The House was increased to two hundred members with possible additional members for any counties with populations less than one-half of one percent of the state's population. The Senate was increased from thirty-three to fifty members. Provisions were written in to thwart such tricks as the introduction of amendments that contradicted the original purpose of a bill, writing ambiguous appropriations bills, and the habit of sloughing over the required three readings of any bill. Several provisions were directed against the urban political machines: requiring numbering on all election ballots, repealing Philadelphia's notorious Registry Act, and forbidding the exorbitant fees that had been demanded by officials of Philadelphia and Allegheny County. The 1838 Constitution's provision against African Americans voting, already illegal under the Fifteenth Amendment of the U.S. Constitution (1870) was

removed from the state constitution. In addition to the state's debt ceiling, cities were limited in their freedom to engage in deficit finance. Also, an important political concept that many believed already existed in the abstract, the "police powers of the state," was specifically mentioned – and thus sanctioned – by a provision that the power of corporations could not abridge the state's police power.

Democratic delegates to the 1873 constitutional convention had been nearly as numerous as Republicans, and the constitution guaranteed minority party representation on both the Supreme Court and local election boards. In contrast with the 1838 Constitution, which had been only narrowly approved by voters, 70 percent of voters approved the Constitution of 1874.

Since the convention and the ratifying vote took place before the end of 1873, the new constitution has often been referred to as the Constitution of 1873, but an act of the General Assembly made "Constitution of 1874" the correct title.

A New State Capitol and a Shocking Scandal – In the closing decades of the nineteenth century the gradual increase in state government services exceeded the office capacity of the original, 1822 Capitol Building and surrounding satellite buildings. Governor Hastings had just addressed the legislature on the problem when, unexpectedly, the 1822 building burned down on February 2, 1897. An excellent architectural plan for a new capitol was produced by architect Henry Ives Cobb, but skimpy funding resulted in a pathetically inadequate structure that led, in turn, to the best architects refusing to take on another state contract. A talented but inexperienced architect, John M. Huston of Philadelphia, was awarded the contract for a new building to be completed in 1906. The deadline was met and the offices occupied early in 1907, but Huston's arrogance and multiple administrative bungles led to what was known as the Capitol Graft Scandal. Laws and regulations meant to produce an honest, efficient project went awry. It became clear that the state's competitive purchasing system was flawed. A Capitol Building Board and a Public Grounds and Buildings Commission contradicted each other and duplicated each other's authority. Despite safeguards written into the legislation, the Grounds and Buildings Commission was allowed to cover construction costs and absorb expenses that spilled over the appropriation limits enacted by the legislature. Also, new government units were created by the General Assembly after the building was in blueprints, and these were promised headquarters space within the building although it was not designed to hold them. Unexpectedly, public suspicions about the honesty of previous Republican State Treasurers led to William H. Berry, a Democrat, being elected to the position in 1905. He quickly realized the furnishings of his offices in the new Capitol had cost far too much. While he waited to gather evidence, Huston and his contractors rushed through the paper work approving millions of dollars of payments. Inklings of the scandal reached the public before the 1906 general election. Outgoing Governor Pennypacker arranged a lavish building dedication on October 4, at which President Theodore Roosevelt spoke, and the Governor organized railroad excursions to bring the public to tour the beautiful new building. Incoming Governor Edwin S. Stuart fulfilled a campaign promise to authorize a thorough investigation of the building project. It led to indictments, criminal convictions and civil judgments for conspiracy to defraud the state. Although payments to public officials were never proven, prison sentences were imposed on Huston, his principal furnishings contractor John Sanderson, one former State Treasurer, and a former Auditor General. An incumbent congressman was also seriously implicated. All verdicts were based on illegal aspects of the furnishings contracts, not the building's construction. The total cost of the building and furnishings was about \$12.5 million, and reliable estimates indicate that the state had been overcharged by about \$5 million. By 1911, Huston and Sanderson had made financial restitution of about \$1.5 million.

On the fifth anniversary of the Capitol's dedication, the magnificent symbolic statues at the main entry, the work of sculptor George Barnard, were unveiled in an inspiring ceremony. At the same time, former Governor Pennypacker published his defense of the entire Capitol project, *The Desecration and Profanation of the Pennsylvania Capitol*. He argued that political restrictions placed on his executive power by a bumbling legislature were responsible for the state being overcharged. But he insisted that the total figure was not unreasonable in comparison with other major government structures of the time, and that the long future of efficient governance that would take place in the Capitol's halls fully justified such a high price.

At the 1906 dedication, President Roosevelt had admired the new edifice but did not comment on the events involved in its creation. Instead, he advertised the new form of social progress he hoped to achieve through political leadership. These remarks epitomized his version of the optimistic goals of the nation's Progressive Movement, a vision that captivated many Americans from around 1890 until the end of World War I.

The extraordinary industrial changes of the last half a century have produced a totally new set of conditions, under which new evils flourish; and for these new evils new remedies must be devised We need to check the forces of greed, to insure just treatment alike of capital and of labor, and of the general public, to prevent any man, rich or poor, from doing or receiving wrong, whether this wrong be one of cunning or of violence. Much can be done by wise legislation and by resolute enforcement of the law. But still more must be done by steady training of the individual citizen, in conscience and character, until he grows to abhor corruption and greed and tyranny and brutality and to prize justice and fair dealing.

Theodore Roosevelt was always popular in Pennsylvania, and in the presidential election of 1912 he carried a plurality of the state's electorate because they preferred his "Bull Moose" Progressivism over the goals expounded by the Republican Party – which had refused to nominate him – and over the Democratic Party's Progressivism (termed "the New Freedom") which was articulated by its candidate, Governor Woodrow Wilson of New Jersey.

New State Services – Although the new constitution was detailed, it provided flexibility in the creation of new agencies. Thus, in 1873, even while the new constitution was being discussed, the Insurance Department was created to supervise and

regulate insurance companies. The judicial branch of government was also enlarged by the creation of the Superior Court, in 1895, which soon achieved its purpose by relieving an enormous caseload from the state's Supreme Court.

In the following years, many other agencies were created, sometimes as full-fledged departments and sometimes as boards, bureaus, or commissions, while existing agencies were often altered or abolished. For example, the Board of Public Charities (1869), the Committee on Lunacy (1883), the Mothers' Assistance Fund (1913), and the Prison Labor Commission (1915) were consolidated into the Department of Welfare in 1921. Also, the Factory Inspection Act of 1889 provided a foundation for the Department of Labor and Industry that was created in 1913. Not only did this new agency moderate labor disputes, but it acquired many other duties under the Mine Safety Act of 1903, the Factory Conditions Act of 1905, the Foundry Act of 1911, the Fire Drills Law of 1911, a Mattress Act of 1913, a Women's 54-hour Work Week Law passed in 1913, and the Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915. Also created in 1913 was the Public Service Commission. The state government work force grew during and immediately following World War I, but the administration of Governor William C. Sproul left his successor, Governor Gifford Pinchot, 139 government agencies with few coordinating links between each other and little central direction. With his Administrative Code of 1923, Pinchot, a Progressive reformer, put them all under 15 departments and three independent commissions, all responsible directly to him, and made the Governor's Budget a mandatory biennial requirement, a major shift in fiscal operations. The code also standardized purchasing and civil servants' salaries and duties. Although criticized, the code was re-enacted, with amendments, in 1929 and, periodically further amended, still stands as the state's administrative arrangement today. The Fiscal Code of 1927 did still more to systematize bureaucracy. It created a separate Department of Revenue so that all collection of money due the state (taxes, fees, and other charges) was centralized.

The Spanish-American War — By 1895 the island of Cuba was in a state of revolution, its people desiring to break away from Spanish rule. News of harsh methods used to suppress Cuban outbreaks aroused anger in the United States. When the battleship *USS Maine* blew up in Havana Harbor in 1898, war became inevitable. Congressman Robert Adams of Philadelphia wrote the resolutions declaring war on Spain and recognizing the independence of Cuba. President William McKinley's call for volunteers was answered with enthusiasm throughout the Commonwealth. Pennsylvania military leaders included Brigadier General Abraham K. Arnold and Brigadier General James M. Bell. Major General John Rutter Brooke, a native of Pottsgrove Township, served as military governor in Cuba and Puerto Rico. Although no Pennsylvania troops fought in Cuba, units from the Commonwealth saw action in Puerto Rico. A Pennsylvania regiment was the first American organization to engage in land combat in the Philippine Islands. It remained there for the Filipino Insurrection.

The First World War — Pennsylvania's resources and manpower were of great value to the war effort of 1917-1918. The shipyards of Philadelphia and Chester were decisive in maintaining maritime transport. Pennsylvania's mills and factories provided a large part of the war materials for the nation. Nearly three thousand separate firms held contracts for war supplies of various types. Pennsylvanians subscribed to nearly three billion dollars worth of Liberty and Victory Bonds, and paid well over a billion dollars in federal taxes during the war. Civilian resources were organized through a State Defense Council with local affiliates. Pennsylvania furnished more than three hundred thousand men for the armed forces, and the 28th Division won special distinction. The Saint Mihiel drive and the Argonne offensive were among the famous campaigns of the war in which Pennsylvania troops took part. General Tasker H. Bliss, a native of Lewisburg, was appointed chief of staff in 1917, and later was made a member of the Supreme War Council and the American Peace Commission. He was succeeded as chief of staff by another Pennsylvania West Point graduate, General Peyton C. March, originally from Easton. Admiral William S. Sims, a Pennsylvania graduate of the Naval Academy, was in charge of American naval operations.

The railroad, coal, and steel industries in Pennsylvania may each be said to have reached all-time maximum output under stimulation of wartime demand.

War's Aftermath: "Normalcy" (1912-1922) — A brief depression followed while the nation's economy adjusted to war's end, and the unsuccessful steel strike of 1919 was one result of this. The idealism of Woodrow Wilson's plans for domestic and international progress lost its popularity, and the alternative the nation chose, the administration of President Warren G. Harding, was soon marred by corruption and scandal. A national fear of rising militant communism, the "Red Scare," led to a rebirth of Ku Klux Klan terrorism that spread to Pennsylvania and other northern states.

Senator Penrose's demise left Pennsylvania Republicans with four rival leadership factions: the Vare brothers system in Philadelphia which relied largely on city business, the wealthy Mellon family interests, Joseph Grundy of Bristol and his Pennsylvania Manufacturers Association, and forester-politician Gifford Pinchot, who perpetuated the Theodore Roosevelt "Bull Moose" Progressive spirit. With Grundy's support, Pinchot was elected governor in 1922, something Penrose would probably have been able to block. Pinchot appealed to women voters, prohibitionists, the farm vote, public utility customers, election reformers, nature lovers, and those who wanted more honest and efficient state government operations.

POPULATION

There was ever increasing urbanization, although rural life remained strong and agriculture involved large numbers of people. The immigrant tide continued after the Civil War and brought about a remarkable change in the composition of the population. While most of the state's pre-1861 population was composed of ethnic groups from northern Europe such as the English, Irish, Scotch-Irish, and Germans, the later period brought increased numbers of Slavic, Italian, Finn, Scandinavian, and Jewish immigrants. At the height of this "new immigration," between 1900 and 1910, the Commonwealth witnessed the largest population increase of any decade in its history. African American migration from the south intensified after 1917, when World War I curtailed European immigration, and again during World War II. By World War II almost five percent of the state's population was

African American. In 1940 the Commonwealth was the second largest state in the nation with a population two-thirds that of New York.

Women — The status of women began to improve by the 1860s. In 1861, the first school for nurses in America opened in Pennsylvania. Pennsylvania played a prominent part in the suffrage movement, and Philadelphia was generally a hotbed of feminist agitation. In 1868, women in Philadelphia organized a Pennsylvania Women's Suffrage Association. On July 4, 1876, Susan B. Anthony read her famous "Declaration of Rights for Women" at the Washington statue in front of Independence Hall. Well-known Pennsylvania feminists such as Lucretia Mott, Ann Davies, Florence Kelley, Ann Preston, and Emma Guffey Miller were all active in the long battle which culminated in women receiving the right to vote.

The General Assembly approved a women's suffrage amendment to the state's constitution in 1913 and again in 1915, but Pennsylvania's male voters rejected the amendment by fifty-five thousand votes. On June 4, 1919, the Nineteenth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution was approved by Congress. Just ten days later, Pennsylvania became the seventh state to ratify it. By August 1920, the amendment became law and women could vote.

Florence Kelley was a Philadelphia-born lawyer and social worker who championed the fight for better working conditions for women and children. For thirty-two years she was the leader of the National Consumers League, which demanded consumer protection as well as improved working conditions. Isabel Darlington was the first female lawyer admitted to practice before the Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts.

Sarah C.F. Hallowell was active in the work of the Philadelphia Centennial Exposition and in charge of a newspaper, the *New Century*, published by the Women's Executive Committee and staffed entirely by women who worked as editors, reporters, correspondents, and compositors.

When the ten greatest American painters of all time were exhibited in a special section of the Chicago Century of Progress Art Exhibition, Mary Cassatt was the only woman represented. Born in Allegheny City, she received her only formal training at the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts. This institution has always regarded her as one of its most important alumnae, granting her its gold medal of honor in 1914.

From 1893 to 1906, Ida Tarbell, from Erie, worked for the publisher S.S. McClure as a feature writer and editor of *McClure's Magazine*. It was during this time that she published her *History of the Standard Oil Company*, a muckraking account which brought her to the forefront of her profession.

Because of the Quakers' traditional high view of women's profound intellect and vast capabilities, Philadelphia had long been a center for female education. The founding of Women's Medical College there in 1850 led to the entrance of women into the medical profession. Hannah E. Myers Longshore was the first female with a medical degree to establish a successful private practice. Beaver College in Jenkintown was the first women's college of higher education in the state. Women were very successful in the teaching profession. Mollie Woods Hare pioneered in teaching the mentally retarded before World War I. In 1887, Ella M. Boyce was made school superintendent of Bradford, the first woman to hold such a position in the United States.

LABOR

Pennsylvanians played an important role in the development of the labor movement, and the Commonwealth was the site of some of the largest strikes in the history of American labor. William H. Sylvis, from Indiana County, was a founder of the Iron-Molders' International Union, and he later led the National Labor Union in 1868-69. Uriah Stephens of Philadelphia and Terence V. Powderly of Scranton were leaders of the Knights of Labor. Originally organized as a secret society, the Knights emerged publicly in 1881 and were the largest union in the U.S. until 1886. The organization enrolled workers from almost all occupations, without regard to skills or crafts. Under Terrance Powderly the Knights worked for humanitarian legislation and were reluctant to strike. In 1886, both their failure to win a railroad strike and the nation's hostile mood following Chicago's violent Haymarket Riot caused the Knights to fall apart. In the same year, the American Federation of Labor (AFL) was formed by the amalgamation of many trade unions, an organizing principle just the opposite of the Knights' system.

Although production demands caused by the Civil War favored labor, there was discrimination against Irish miners in the anthracite region. In 1862, resistance to the military draft further angered some Irish miners. Several clandestine murders of mine operators and bosses were publicly attributed to an Irish secret society, the Molly Maguires. After the war a union, the Workingmen's Benevolent Association (WBA), developed strength in the anthracite district, but a rival, the Miners' National Association, stole much of its membership in 1874. The WBA was not strong enough to outlast the coal companies in its "Long Strike" of 1875, and railroad magnate Franklin B. Gowen convinced courts that the WBA was associated with the Molly Maguires. Gowen employed a spy, James McParlan, who infiltrated both the union and the Molly Maguires and gave evidence that resulted in the execution of twenty men for the murders. The trial procedures in these convictions have been much criticized.

Continued trouble in the anthracite region, reverberating in the expanding bituminous mines, gave rise to the United Mine Workers (UMW) in 1890. A massacre of protesting Slavic miners in 1897 at the Lattimer Mine was followed by rapid growth of the UMW. At first a union for skilled miners opposed to immigrant mine laborers, under the leadership of John Mitchell, it grew to encompass all coal mine workers. The anthracite strike of 1902, in which President Theodore Roosevelt intervened, set the pattern for non-violent arbitration in labor relations. After Mitchell, John L. Lewis led the union for many years and membership spread throughout the bituminous areas. Intervention in the anthracite strikes of the 1920s by Governor Gifford Pinchot brought the 8-hour maximum work day but no permanent end to labor discontent; many customers began to shift to other heating sources at that time. In 1929 the coal and iron police were subjected to higher standards of conduct.

The Great Railroad Strike of the summer of 1877 was a national movement, but its climax took place at the Pennsylvania Railroad properties in Pittsburgh. The several unions of skilled railroad workers, the railroad brotherhoods, provoked the strike because of wage cuts, but large groups of citizens unassociated with the railroads took up the strikers' cause. Although federal

troops eventually quelled the riots, the unions remained intact. In the similarly bloody Homestead Strike of 1892, however, the Amalgamated Iron and Steel Workers' Association was forced to capitulate to the Carnegie Company and its executive, Henry C. Frick. As a result, the steel industry was not effectively unionized until the late 1930s. In 1919, on the tail of World War I high production, steel plants throughout the state struck for the 8-hour day and the right to collective bargaining. Though intimidation and clever propaganda by owners and management, the strikers were defeated. In 1923, however, an expose from the Interchurch World Movement shifted public opinion to the side of the steel workers, and the major steel companies were shamed into granting the 8-hour workday. But it was not until the late 1930s that most steel workers were legally organized. Western Pennsylvania was the area for the formation of the Steel Workers Organization Committee (SWOC), which in 1942 became the United Steelworkers of America. Since the labor legislation of President Franklin D. Roosevelt's New Deal, unions have flourished and workers have received fairer treatment. It was a dispute over the right of SWOC to organize workers at the Aliquippa plant of Jones and Laughlin Steel Corporation that led, in 1936, to the U.S. Supreme Court's decision upholding the constitutionality of the Wagner Labor Relations Act and its agency, the National Labor Relations Board. This was a major advance for the cause of labor. President Roosevelt's federal New Deal was mirrored in miniature by the Pennsylvania Democratic "Little New Deal" between 1937 and 1939, as discussed below.

INDUSTRY

Manufacturing – The manufacture of steel and iron products was the largest single industry. The lives of Andrew Carnegie, Henry C. Frick, Charles M. Schwab, Eugene Grace, and other "iron men" of Pennsylvania in large measure tell the story of modern American business. Concentrated for the most part in western Pennsylvania, but with important centers also at Bethlehem, Harrisburg, Lewistown, Carlisle, and Morrisville, Pennsylvania's steel industry furnished the rails for the nation's railway empire, the structural steel for its modern cities, and the armament for national defense.

The career of Andrew Carnegie, a Scotch immigrant, coincided with the rise of Pennsylvania's steel industry. Starting as a telegrapher for the Pennsylvania Railroad, he handled messages for the Army during the Civil War and entered railroad management thereafter. In 1873, he began to build new steel mills. His success in steel went on and on. Carnegie balanced his own success and ability by pledging to pay the world back through benevolent distribution of his wealth. In 1901 he sold Carnegie Steel Corporation to J.P. Morgan's new giant corporation, U.S. Steel, and spent the rest of his life managing his enormous charitable foundation.

Charles M. Schwab was born in Williamsburg in Blair County and attended St. Francis College. He taught himself metallurgy in a chemistry lab in his own basement and rose to be Carnegie's managing president. Schwab decided that he preferred to invest his own savings, so he bought Bethlehem Steel Company. He successfully advanced its interests until his death in 1939, making sure that the giant he had helped spawn, U.S. Steel, always had strong competition.

U.S. Steel Corporation was concentrated within a 100-mile radius around Pittsburgh. By sheer size it set industry standards, its ownership spilling over into the coal, coke, limestone and iron ore industries. By 1900, the steel industry had begun its inevitable migration west of Pennsylvania, but 60 percent of the nation's production still came from our state. This slipped below 50 percent by 1916, but our steel industry received new life as a result of World War I. In the 1920s the growth of the auto industry gave steel renewed vigor, and World War II revived the industry once again. By that time, the aluminum industry was also growing in western Pennsylvania, where Andrew W. Mellon was the main financier of the giant Alcoa Corporation.

In the nineteenth century, textiles and clothing manufacturing, especially worsteds and silk, grew from a base in Philadelphia, so that the state led the nation in production by 1900. Willingness to invest in new technology and new styles was largely responsible. By the 1920s, competition from the South and overseas made inroads into textile production. In 1900 the state also led the nation in tanning leather.

Food processing grew into a major industry. 1905 was the year of the Hershey Chocolate factory and the incorporation of the H.J. Heinz Co. Henry J. Heinz, known as "The Good Provider," led a movement for model factories based on the principle that workers deserved clean, pleasant work conditions with some chance for self-improvement. Also, he fought for federal legislation outlawing commercially processed foods that had false labels and harmful chemical adulterations. This culminated in the passage of federal legislation in 1906.

During this period, Pennsylvania dominated the manufacture of railroad equipment. In the twentieth century, electrical equipment manufacture also became prominent. George Westinghouse was a leader in both these fields. His air brake, patented in 1869, revolutionized railroading and was followed by his numerous inventions of signals, switches, and other safety features for trains. His Union Switch and Signal Company was formed in Pittsburgh in 1882, and about that time he turned to improving natural gas transmission and control. Then he turned to improving the nation's utilization of electricity by perfecting a means for generating large amounts of power in a more practical form, alternating current. Eventually all his laboratory and manufacturing plants were moved out of Pittsburgh to nearby Turtle Creek Valley.

Representative of America's "Management Revolution" was the Philadelphia genius Frederick Winslow Taylor, who abandoned a law career because of poor eyesight and worked as a laboring mechanic. He excelled at organizing work shops. Soon he advanced to making improvements in the organization of major corporations like Bethlehem Steel, for which he worked from 1898 to 1901. While there he developed a revolutionary method for producing fine tool steel. He set up his own management consulting company in Philadelphia, becoming America's first efficiency engineer. His crowning achievement was the publication, in 1911, of *Scientific Management*.

Although the period from 1920 until the stock market crash of October 1929 was one of great monetary and material growth, Pennsylvania experienced declines in three established sectors: coal, agriculture, and textiles. Bituminous coal and agriculture yielded to strong competition from states to the west, and the textiles industry lost ground to factories in south-

ern states. Some of this was geographically inevitable as the nation expanded. Pennsylvania's infant auto industry, however, lost out to Michigan largely due to the daring and initiative of such innovators as Henry Ford.

Lumber, Petroleum, Natural Gas, and Coal — Pennsylvania has exercised leadership in the extractive industries of lumber, petroleum, natural gas, and coal. Many of the natural stands of timber were exhausted before conservation concepts were recognized. In the 1860s the state led the nation in lumber production, but by 1900 it had dropped to fourth. During that period, Williamsport's log boom on the Susquehanna had been the world's largest lumber pile. Twentieth-century timber conservation planning owes much to Gifford Pinchot, the nation's first professional forester. Actual replanting of trees and the state's purchase of land that had been denuded by private lumber enterprisers were programs initiated in the late 1930s and post-World War II periods.

Following the discovery of oil near Titusville in 1859, the production and marketing of Pennsylvania oil grew. The oil-producing counties extended from Tioga west to Crawford and south to the West Virginia line. By 1891 Warren, Venango and McKean Counties established leadership in production. Once practical methods of transmitting and burning natural gas were developed, Pennsylvania became a leading producer in that area, also. John D. Rockefeller's Standard Oil Company was always foremost in the refining and marketing of petroleum. The early lead Pennsylvania had achieved in oil made the Keystone State the natural battleground for competing investors. Rockefeller founded Standard Oil in 1868 and, as a result of a freight price rebate deal with the New York Central Railroad, it grew to be the world's largest refinery by 1870. To overwhelm Pennsylvania's small, independent refiners, he engaged in secret agreements with such powerful interests as the Pennsylvania Railroad. He allowed the independent refiners to survive — they finally merged into the Pure Oil Company just before 1900 — as long as they did not undersell Standard Oil. The corporate organization of refiners in Pennsylvania before 1900 is one reason the state long continued to be a leading refining area even though the raw petroleum is now almost entirely imported. Natural gas, more dangerous to harness for industrial or household use than oil, was also used extensively as soon ways to convey it were developed. The plate glass industry got a major boost because gas ignition could so rapidly produce the high temperatures the glass process needed. But in a few decades the great abundance of gas subsided.

Anthracyte coal was the main fuel used to smelt iron until the 1880s, when the manufacture of coke from bituminous coal was developed to a degree that it replaced anthracite. Coke was used both to smelt iron and to make steel from iron. But production of anthracite continued to increase because it was used for heating and other purposes. The bituminous and coke industries were responsible for the late nineteenth century industrial growth of western Pennsylvania; the iron ore deposits there would not alone have merited such growth. World War I caused two years (1917-1918) of the largest production of both types of coal the state has ever seen. In the 1920s a new coke-making process produced valuable by-products, making the old beehive coke ovens obsolete. The new coke plants were built, in many cases, outside of Pennsylvania. A declining market for coal in the 1920s caused business and labor problems. These increased in the 1930s during the nation's economic depression. Production demands in World War II revived the coal industry for those few years. In its heyday the industry was notorious for its work hazards. Between 1902 and 1920, mine accident deaths occurred on an average of 525 per year.

Agriculture — The prosperous farms of the Pennsylvania Germans have always been a bulwark of our agricultural economy. The settlement and development of western and northern Pennsylvania initially occurred because of agriculture. Cereals and livestock continued to be the mainstays of the farmer. The rise of agricultural societies such as the Grange and of county fairs led to improvements in farm methods and machinery. Pennsylvania turned toward a market-oriented approach in the mid-1800s. While the number of farms has declined since 1900, farm production has increased dramatically to meet consumer demands.

After 1880, the pattern of increasing total area farmed in Pennsylvania, which began in the colonial period, ended. Total farm acreage has declined ever since, but this trend has been outweighed by improved farming methods. In 1874, a dairy-men's association was formed; in 1876 a State Board of Agriculture was created which was made a department in 1895. In 1887, the federal government established an agricultural experiment station at the Agricultural College of Pennsylvania, in Centre County (the predecessor of The Pennsylvania State University), and cooperation between the college's faculty and working farmers, so important for improving production, began. In 1895, a State Veterinarian was appointed, who eventually eliminated bovine tuberculosis. The nature of farm products changed because of competition from expanding agriculture in the West, distances from markets, and changing patterns of the American diet. The first statewide farm products show was held in Harrisburg in January 1907. The State Farm Show became an annual event beginning in 1917, and the present Farm Show Building was completed in 1931. The decade of the 1920s was one of adjustment for the state's farm economy. Improvements in food preservation, especially large canning operations and refrigeration, enabled the agricultural abundance of areas all the way to the Pacific to be competitive in the large U.S. eastern cities. Although Pennsylvania's dairy industry declined, it did not do so as much as field crops. The demand for dairy products and meat refrigeration led to a shift toward livestock and increased pasture areas and away from ground crops. In 1919, Pennsylvania agreed to merge its plan for control of tuberculosis with that proposed by Congress, and in 1923 the General Assembly began appropriating amounts large enough to pay for the widespread cattle testing needed. After a long struggle, in 1935 all cattle in the state were under control for tuberculosis, and the results were verified by the U.S. Department of Agriculture in 1936. In June 1936, the State Supreme Court upheld a statute that gave the State Milk Control Commission the power to fix milk prices, and "Little New Deal" measures of 1937 gave the commission power to control the entire milk industry process. Under stimulation of a federal meat inspection law of 1903, Pennsylvania passed a state inspection law covering meat processes extending from butchering to the retail markets.

TRANSPORTATION

Railways — Pennsylvania pioneered in early rail development. By 1860 railroad mileage had increased to 2,598, and the Reading, Lehigh, and Pennsylvania systems were developing. The Pennsylvania Railroad, chartered in 1846, reached Pittsburgh in 1852. Alexander Cassatt, Thomas Scott, and John A. Roebling, who was the surveyor of the Pennsylvania's route, were leaders in its development. After 1865 Pennsylvania extended its lines to New York, Washington, Buffalo, Chicago, and St. Louis, becoming one of the great trunk-line railroads of the nation, and developed a network of subsidiary lines within the state. The Reading and Lehigh Valley systems also expanded to become great carriers of freight and important links in the industrial economy of the Middle Atlantic region. Numerous smaller lines were built to serve districts or special purposes. For example, the Bessemer and Lake Erie carried Lake Superior ore to the steel mills of Pittsburgh. All the important trunk lines of the eastern United States passed through Pennsylvania and had subsidiary feeders within the state. At its peak, the Commonwealth had more than 10,000 miles of railroad track. By 1915 the state's railroads had ceased to expand, and after World War I both passenger and freight service were reduced.

Urban Transit — Pennsylvania has a long tradition of urban public transport, beginning with horse cars in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia in the 1850s. The first of many Pittsburgh inclines — two of which operate today — opened in 1870. Philadelphia's first streetcar system began in 1892, and the Market Street Elevated train began operation in 1907. The Market Street subway, which is still in operation, was one of the first in the nation. Transit use increased steadily in Pennsylvania until the end of World War II.

Roads — Although 1,700 state-owned bridges were built before 1900, road building activity had lapsed during the canal and railroad era. It sprang anew with the advent of the automobile. Charles and Frank Duryea experimented with automobiles in Reading, and on March 24, 1898, Robert Allison of Port Carbon became the first purchaser of an automobile. Between 1903 and 1911 Pennsylvania took the lead in creating a modern road system, establishing a department of highways, requiring automobile licenses and taking over more than 8,000 miles of highway for maintenance and improvement. Operators' license fees, fines for violation of driving regulations, and a gasoline tax swelled the Motor Fund, making the motoring public the chief funder of the system. Most highway construction consisted of improvements to existing routes, including widening, laying hard surfaces, and relocating routes to eliminate sharp curves and grades. Repair garages and filling stations became numerous. The world's first "drive-in gas station" opened in Pittsburgh in 1913. An outstanding road was the Lincoln Highway. Designated in 1913, it connected the state's two largest cities and stretched from New York City to San Francisco. In 1916 the federal government instituted grants to states for highway construction, beginning a great primary highway construction effort which peaked in the 1930s. By 1928 the transcontinental system of U.S.-numbered, through highways was in use in Pennsylvania, and at about the same time an expanded state-numbered system came into being. Governor Gifford Pinchot promised in his 1930 campaign to "get the farmers out of the mud." The following year, the state took over 20,156 miles of township roads and began paving them, using light construction costing less than \$7,000 a mile. As the economic depression deepened, this road-building program became an important means of providing relief work. Special federal programs also benefited the state's highways during the depression. In 1940 Pennsylvania opened the first high-speed, multi-lane highway in the country, the Pennsylvania Turnpike, which set the pattern for modern super-highways throughout the nation. The Turnpike initially connected Pittsburgh and Harrisburg, and was later expanded from the western boundary to the Delaware River, as well as northward into the anthracite region.

Aviation — In 1925 Philadelphia Congressman Clyde Kelly introduced the Airmail Act which set the American aviation industry on the road to progress. In 1927 Governor Pinchot created a State Bureau of Aeronautics. In 1939 All American Aviation, a Pennsylvania company, was licensed to carry mail to 54 communities in Pennsylvania, Ohio, Delaware, and West Virginia. All American entered a period of rapid expansion and became Allegheny Airlines. By the beginning of World War II passenger service was still in its infancy, although the very reliable DC-3 plane had been developed. Hog Island was developed in the late 1930s, with city and federal WPA assistance, and became the Philadelphia International Airport.

SOCIETY AND CULTURE

Pennsylvania made rapid progress in social and cultural fields by expanding educational and cultural opportunities. Although Philadelphia lost the preeminent position it had earlier enjoyed as a center for new enterprises, the wealth and position of the state as a whole exerted a powerful influence in almost every phase of the nation's social and cultural development.

Communication, Performing Arts, and the Media — Philadelphia was the birthplace of many publications and served as the center of publishing in the early national period. By 1840 Pennsylvania was the home of more newspapers than any other state. In the 1900s economic pressures forced many newspapers and magazines into bankruptcy, failure, or consolidation. Today most cities have only one newspaper, although Philadelphia and Pittsburgh continue to support several dailies.

Telegraph and telephone spread rapidly after the Civil War. Following Samuel Morse's development of the telegraph in the 1840s, the state was interlaced by a network of telegraph lines. Alexander Graham Bell's telephone was first demonstrated publicly at the Philadelphia Centennial Exhibition in 1876. By the end of the century, the telephone had become universal. Pennsylvanian Daniel Drawbaugh claimed to have invented a working telephone ten years before Bell, but his claim did not hold up in patent litigation. The Commonwealth now has thousands of miles of telegraph and telephone lines and almost 10 million telephones.

Pennsylvania played a key role in the development of a major twentieth century contribution to the dissemination of ideas and information — the radio. The first commercial broadcast station in the world was KDKA in Pittsburgh, which started daily schedule broadcasting on November 2, 1920. The first church service broadcast by radio occurred on KDKA a year

later, and the first public address by radio was made by Herbert Hoover at the Duquesne Club in Pittsburgh in 1921. Radio quickly became a fixture in most homes, but lost its dominance in the broadcasting market with the advent of television in the 1950s.

Philadelphia, which had been the theatrical capital of America before 1830, continued to be a leader in music publishing and piano manufacture and was the birthplace of American opera. Edwin Forest, Joseph Jefferson, the Drews, and the Barrymores were important stage actors in the late 1800s and the early 1900s. The first all-motion-picture theater in the world was opened on Smithfield Street in Pittsburgh on June 19, 1905, by John P. Harris and Harry Davis. The term "nickelodeon" was coined there. The Warner brothers began their careers in western Pennsylvania.

Education — The major elements of our contemporary educational system evolved during this period. The public common schools gained such respect that they received special treatment in the state constitution of 1874. There, an annual appropriation of \$1,000,000 was guaranteed for education of all children above age six, a figure 24 percent higher than any previous appropriation and an announcement of what a major financial burden schools would be in the future. The system was tightened up: sectarian schools would no longer be supported, school district indebtedness was limited, the state superintendent was renamed Superintendent of Public Instruction, he was exempted from partisan removal, and laws concerning school management and school buildings were required to apply to all school districts. In 1895, compulsory attendance became the law, although resistance and evasion persisted for many years. In the same year, every school district was authorized to operate a public secondary or high school, and in 1903 districts still without high schools had to pay for their resident children to attend a high school in another district. From the late nineteenth century through the first decades of the twentieth century, rivalry between secondary schools that were academies and the high schools was rampant. Academy backers insisted that upper grade education was not intended for all adolescents. Public high schools eventually prevailed. As high school standards improved, many families decided they could not afford to pay both academy tuition and mandatory school district taxes.

The retreat of academies and growth of public high schools are associated with the rise of the theory that all education in public schools must be useful and practical. This was suggested by William Penn's Frame of Government of 1683: "children ... shall be taught some useful trade or skill, to the end that none may be idle, but the poor may work to live, and the rich, if they become poor, may not want." However, the establishment of vocational curriculum in the public schools began in the late nineteenth century because the indentured apprentice system of teaching trades had largely disappeared when huge factories replaced small craft shops. Manual training — later dignified as "industrial arts," which, in turn, has been replaced by "vocational-technical" curriculum — then took its place beside training in farming basics in the public schools. "Domestic Science" was the authorized equivalent for girls. In 1913, the Showalter Act set up a statewide program by establishing agricultural and industrial divisions within the curriculum.

The Schools Code of 1911 was a major compilation of measures which largely prevailed until the alterations created by the Edmonds Act of 1921, the reforms of Superintendent Thomas E. Finegan. The 1911 Code created classifications for school districts, types of high schools, and teaching certificates. Salaries were scaled according to the certification classifications, and the act set up a Board of Education to oversee the school system. It was empowered to purchase the state normal schools, and it owned 13 by 1920. Governor Sproul appointed the New York educator Dr. Finegan, who reorganized the Department of Public Instruction into ten bureaus and drafted the Edmonds Act. That statute created a State Education Council that consolidated the duties of the Board of Education and the Council of Colleges and Universities. Major changes involved the state agency taking full control of certification and its beginning to prescribe minimum curriculum standards in detail, as well as rules for attendance, sanitation, and construction. Equalization between rich and poor districts and between urban and rural districts became a policy goal. A degree of resentment to so many changes arose at the local level, but the completion of the Education Building in Harrisburg in 1929 capped this period of progress. Now, reduction of the number of districts as well as elimination of one-room rural schools were envisioned. During the Depression of the 1930s, however, major funding reductions were necessary which had long-term effects on the quality of teaching and the physical plant. During World War II, vocational training for industries essential for the struggle were emphasized, but understaffing and structural deterioration was chronic.

Science and Invention — Scientific leadership in Pennsylvania was exhibited by many individuals. Isaac Hayes (1796-1879) of Philadelphia pioneered in the study of astigmatism and color blindness. The four Rogers brothers of Philadelphia were a remarkable scientific family. James (1802-1852) and Robert (1813-1884) were noted chemists; William (1804-1882) was the state geologist of Virginia and later president of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology; and Henry (1808-1866) directed the first geological survey of Pennsylvania (1836-1847). Spencer Baird (1823-1887) of Reading was a leader in the natural sciences and the secretary of the Smithsonian Institution. Joseph Saxton (1799-1873) of Huntingdon was the father of photography in America.

Pennsylvanians also led in invention and the application of science in industry and daily life. John A. Roebling, who came to America in 1839 and spent most of his active life in Pennsylvania, led in the development of steel wire rope and steel bridges, and his engineering work was carried forward by his son, Washington. William Kelly (1811-1888) exhibited leadership in invention. Edward G. Acheson (1856-1931), chemist and inventor, contributed to the development of carborundum as an abrasive and graphite as a lubricant. Henry P. Armsby (1853-1921), director of the Pennsylvania State University Agricultural Experiment Station, was internationally known for his contributions to nutritional science. Edgar Fahs Smith (1854-1928) of the University of Pennsylvania was a leading American chemist and helped to found the American Chemical Society. In the field of medicine, the Hahnemann Medical College, Jefferson Medical College, and the University of Pennsylvania Medical School made Philadelphia one of the outstanding medical centers of the nation. Medical colleges

were established at the University of Pittsburgh in 1885 and at Temple University in 1901. These institutions made noteworthy contributions to medical science.

John A. Brashear (1840-1920) of Pittsburgh was important in the development of astronomical precision instruments, which made great contributions to knowledge. The inventor George Westinghouse (1846-1914), while not a native of the state, spent the greater portion of his life here. The earliest successful experiment of Thomas A. Edison with electric lighting was made in Sunbury. John R. Carson (1887-1940) and Dr. Harry Davis (1868-1931), of Pittsburgh, were notable for contributions to the development of radio. Elihu Thomson (1853-1937), one of the founders of General Electric, continued the Franklin tradition in electrical science. The world's first computer was developed at the University of Pennsylvania. In recent times, the engineering schools of the state's universities and such institutions as the Franklin Institute and the Mellon Institute have placed Pennsylvania in the forefront of modern industrial invention.

THE GREAT DEPRESSION, "LITTLE NEW DEAL," AND REPUBLICAN RETURN

The stock market collapse of 1929 soon turned into the nation's greatest depression, and Pennsylvania suffered more than other states because of its large industrial labor force. In November 1931, one year after Gifford Pinchot had been returned to the governorship, 24 percent of the state's work force was unemployed. By 1933 unemployment reached 37 percent. Gradual recovery followed until 1937 when there was a second downturn. Only the war-related production demands of the Second World War, which began in Europe in 1939, restored vitality to the economy. Combining his trademark progressive solutions with strong advocacy of financial payments to help the destitute and unemployed survive, the Governor struggled with a conservative State Senate that insisted that the old poor relief system was adequate. After the federal New Deal of President Franklin D. Roosevelt appeared in 1933, Governor Pinchot drew most of Pennsylvania's relief funds from that source. He succeeded in placing all relief funds, state and federal, under a State Emergency Relief Board which won praise for honesty and efficiency, but Pinchot's other suggestions for alleviating suffering were largely repudiated by the State Senate and other influential conservatives. Democratic Governor George H. Earle III took office in 1936, but it was not until the Democrats elected a majority in the Senate, in 1937, that he achieved most of the goals of his "Little New Deal," policies modeled on Roosevelt's sweeping changes at the federal level. The heaviest state tax burden was shifted from real estate to corporations, and new safeguards stopped individuals from shifting taxable assets out of state. Large federal appropriations were made for schools, bridges, post offices, parks, and dams, and state officers administered these projects. A "Little Wagner Labor Act" restricted labor injunctions, outlawed company unions as well as such unfair labor practices as planting spies among the workers and blacklisting workers who supported union activities. A Public Utilities Commission empowered to set utility rates replaced the weak Public Services Commission, as Pinchot had wanted. A "Little Agricultural Adjustment Act" was imposed, also. Such state projects as reforestation, soil conservation, flood control, clean streams, and the beginning of the Pennsylvania Turnpike improved circumstances for all citizens and at the same time provided employment. Yet, for reasons that are still debated, Pennsylvania voters elected a conservative Republican, Judge Arthur H. James of Luzerne County, to the governorship in 1938, rather than voting approval of the "Little New Deal." Much admired for his humanity, impeccable honesty, and sympathy for laborers, Governor James, ironically, did not need to attack the innovations provoked by the depression because the return to full employment, arising from World War II, gradually eliminated the need for many of those state and federal programs.

THE SECOND WORLD WAR

In World War II, 1.25 million Pennsylvanians served in the armed forces, or about one-eighth of the population. Also, one out of every seven members of the armed forces in World War II was a Pennsylvanian. The chief of staff, General of the Army George C. Marshall, was a native of Uniontown, and the commander of the Army Air Forces was General of the Army Henry H. Arnold, born in Gladwyne. Pennsylvania also had three full generals: Jacob L. Devers, from York, commander of the Sixth Army Group; Joseph T. McNarney, from Emporium, Deputy Allied Commander in the Mediterranean; and Carl Spaatz, from Boyertown, commander of the American Strategic Air Forces in Europe. Lieutenant General Lewis H. Brereton, from Pittsburgh, commanded the First Allied Airborne Army, and Lieutenant General Alexander M. Patch, from Lebanon, commanded the Seventh Army. The Chief of Naval Operations at the outbreak of hostilities was Admiral Harold R. Stark, from Wilkes-Barre, who later became commander of American naval forces in European waters. Admiral Richard S. Edwards, from Philadelphia, was deputy chief of naval operations, and an adopted Philadelphian, Admiral Thomas C. Kinkaid, commanded the Seventh Fleet in the South Pacific.

Altogether, there were 130 generals and admirals from Pennsylvania. More Medals of Honor were awarded to Pennsylvanians than to citizens of any other state. There were 40 military and naval installations in Pennsylvania, including two large camps, Indiantown Gap and Camp Reynolds. All the Army's doctors received training at Carlisle Barracks, and the Navy's photographic reconnaissance pilots were instructed at the Harrisburg Airport. The Philadelphia Navy Yard built two of the world's largest battleships and many lesser vessels. Among a dozen military depots in the state were Mechanicsburg Naval Supply Depot, Mid-dletown Air Depot, Letterkenny Ordnance Depot, Frankford Arsenal, and the Philadelphia Quartermaster Depot.

Pennsylvania's industrial resources made it the "Arsenal of America." Planes, tanks, armored cars, guns and shells poured out of its factories. Ships were launched in the Delaware and Ohio rivers and on Lake Erie. Steady streams of war goods flowed over its railroads and highways. Pennsylvania oil lubricated the machines of war, and its coal kept the steel mills going. Food from its fields fed war workers and soldiers. In total war production Pennsylvania ranked sixth among the states, in shipbuilding fifth, and in ordnance fourth. It furnished almost one-third of the nation's steel. More money was spent to expand production capacity in Pennsylvania than in any other state. Three hundred Pennsylvania firms were honored with production awards.

Pennsylvanians paid over two billion dollars a year in taxes and were second only to New Yorkers in the purchase of war bonds. Under the leadership of the State Council of Defense, more than a million and a half people were organized to protect the state against enemy attack and to aid in the war effort.

MATURITY: 1945-2005

POPULATION

Pennsylvania's population was determined in 2000, by the U.S. Census Bureau, to be 12,281,054, a 3.4 percent increase since the 1990 Census. Pennsylvania had long been the second most populous state, behind New York, but in 1950 it fell to third due to the growth of California. In 1980 Texas also exceeded our population, as did Florida in 1987 and Illinois in 1990. Thus, the present national rank is sixth. The Census estimate for July 2003 was 12,365,000. In density of population, Pennsylvania ranks tenth, and in terms of the federal government's definitions of metropolitan statistical areas, Pennsylvania is tied with Texas and Illinois for the eleventh highest percent of population residing in metropolitan areas. Women outnumbered men by 418,555 in 2000. Pennsylvania's population has continued to age. The median age was 38 years in 2000 and is estimated to have been 39 in 2003. In 2000 Pennsylvania had the second oldest state population, behind Florida, as measured by percentage of the population over 65, but the Census Bureau's median age table ranked Pennsylvania as also younger than West Virginia and Maine. Eighty percent of Pennsylvania's growth comes from international immigration, and 20 percent from the excess of births over deaths within the population already residing here. The number of other states' residents entering Pennsylvania each year is less than the number of Pennsylvanians who leave, so entrants from other states do not add to the state's overall population growth.

Population trends that have been noticeable since 1980 persist. In western Pennsylvania only Butler County experiences robust growth, and only six other western counties have escaped net population declines since 2000. Allegheny County has lost about 20,000 residents since the Census of 2000. Based on U.S. Department of Commerce estimates projected up to July 1, 2003, all the southeastern counties except Philadelphia continued to grow, as did Monroe, Pike, and Wayne. All the other northern tier counties and most of their contiguous southern neighbors had net losses, as did most of the anthracite mining counties: Lackawanna, Luzerne, Schuylkill, Northumberland, and Montour. Philadelphia County is estimated to have lost 38,000 since the Census of 2000.

Minorities and Racial Composition — In 2000 the U.S. Census for the first time allowed individuals to classify themselves as belonging to more than one race. Only 1.15 percent of Pennsylvanians chose that option, as compared to 2.4 percent for the entire nation.

The 2000 Census showed 9.97 percent of Pennsylvania's population to be African American, less than the national average of 12.3 percent. This included 45 percent of the population of Philadelphia County, 17 percent of Dauphin County, 14.5 percent of Delaware County, and 12.4 percent of Allegheny County.

Pennsylvania's Hispanic or Latino population was 3.2 percent, far less than the percentage for the nation, which was 12.5, although it was an increase for Pennsylvania of about 70 percent since 1990. The largest Hispanic groups are found in Philadelphia (80,360, or 13 percent of the County), Berks (21,111), Lancaster (15,685), Northampton (11,006), Chester (10,594), and Montgomery (10,321) Counties. This cluster of counties, however, only partly corresponds to the pattern of the communities to which large numbers of Hispanics have spread since 1990. This growth pattern suggests that Hispanics seek rural counties and small cities.

There were 18,348 Native Americans and Alaskan natives in 2000. The Asian racial population was 1.78 percent of the state's population, and is concentrated in the cities of Pittsburgh and Philadelphia and in Berks, Lancaster, Lehigh, and Northampton Counties.

Women — After World War II, Pennsylvania women continued to add to their record of achievement. Rachel Carson, whose *Silent Spring* (1962) did much to awaken the nation to environmental dangers, was born in Springdale and educated at Chatham College. The theories of anthropologist Margaret Mead continue to provoke discussion and research in that field of science. Catherine Drinker Bowen's historical and biographical works have received general acclaim. Jean Collins Kerr, dramatist and drama critic, has influenced a generation of cinema and television audiences. Actresses Lizbeth Scott and Grace Kelly were national idols in the 1950s. Hulda Magalhaes of Bucknell University has had a remarkable career in biological research and teaching. Kathryn O'Hay Granahan was the first female member of Congress from Philadelphia and the Treasurer of the United States from 1962 to 1966. Marianne Moore, who was educated at Bryn Mawr College and taught at the United States Indian School in Carlisle, was a famous poet and the winner of many international awards. Hilda Doolittle from Bethlehem, a renowned imagist poet, wrote many of her works between World War II and 1961.

Elizabeth Nath Marshall, four times mayor of York, was largely responsible for urban renewal there. The remarkable career of Genevieve Blatt included twelve years as Secretary of Internal Affairs and judgeship on the Commonwealth Court from 1972 to 1982. In February 1975, the state's Commission for Women was created, and it was re-established in June 1997. Primarily it is a referral agency for women's interests, and gives a priority to childcare, domestic violence, and women's economic self-sufficiency. The Million Women's March of October 24, 1997, brought an estimated one and a half million women, primarily African Americans, together in Philadelphia.

Currently the public is concerned about the number of women holding office in government. Since 1923, one hundred and eleven women have been elected to the state House of Representatives. The present General Assembly has eight women senators and twenty-three women representatives, thus constituting 12.4 percent of all state legislators. The number of women has consistently increased in both houses of the General Assembly since 1975, when only one senator and eight representatives were women. Only Lieutenant Governor Catherine Baker Knoll presently (mid-year 2005) holds a major state elective office. With Knoll's election, Pennsylvania joined fifteen other states that have had women lieutenant governors. Six Pennsylvania women have served in the United States House of Representatives, and Congresswomen Melissa A. Hart and Allyson Y. Schwartz presently carry on that tradition. In Pennsylvania, women have been remarkably successful in obtaining judicial appointments. The first woman on the Pennsylvania Supreme Court was Ann X. Alpern, who was appointed in 1961. Juanita Kidd Stout was next, in 1988, the first woman elected to the high court, and in 1995 the incumbent Justice Sandra

Schultz Newman was elected. Three of the present fourteen judges of the Superior Court are women; Judge Phyllis W. Beck, who is now among that court's present senior judges, was, in 1981, the first woman on this bench. Genevieve Blatt was the first woman on the Commonwealth Court, assuming office in 1972. Presently, three of the Commonwealth Court's complement of nine are women, as are 81 of the state's 409 common pleas court judges. The office of State Treasurer is a major government position which three women have held for much of the last four decades: Grace Sloan, Catherine Baker Knoll, and Barbara Hafer. Catherine Knoll's election as Lieutenant-Governor in 2002 was another first in Pennsylvania, and Major General Jessica L. Wright's appointment as Adjutant General in 2004 also marked the first time a woman had held that post.

Health – Public health is a major concern of the Commonwealth. Pennsylvania's birth rate, after record increases in the 1980s, declined throughout most of the 1990s. The 2000 birth rate of 11.9 per 1,000 population was 17 percent lower than the United States rate of 14.5. Since 1980, the percentage of births to older mothers (aged 30+) has increased dramatically. Pennsylvania's 2000 general fertility rate was 44 percent lower than the 1960 general fertility rate for the state. In comparing Pennsylvania birth and fertility rates to United States rates back to 1950, Pennsylvania's rates were consistently lower, even during the "babyboom" years of 1950 through 1964.

In 1998, Pennsylvania's infant death rate (7.1 per 1,000 live births dying within the first 364 days) was just below the national average (7.2) and ranked as the twentieth highest among the fifty states and the District of Columbia. In the past, Pennsylvania's infant death rate has usually been similar to the United States rate.

Statistics exist from 1975 for induced abortions to Pennsylvania residents occurring within the state. The highest rate was 23.1 per 1,000 women aged 15-44 which was recorded in 1980. The rate has steadily fallen since then and was down to 13.1 in 1999.

The state's 2000 crude death rate per 1,000 population was reported by the National Center for Health Statistics to be 10.6 which was the fifth highest among all states and the District of Columbia. However, when adjusted for age, Pennsylvania's death rate was only slightly higher than the national average and ranked twenty-second.

The three leading causes of death among Pennsylvania residents (heart disease, cancer, and stroke) have remained the same since 1945. Together they accounted for 61 percent of deaths in 2000. However, cancer's share of deaths has consistently increased since 1950, while the other two have declined. The death rates for all three leading causes have usually been higher than United States rates, as would be expected with Pennsylvania's aging population. In addition, Pennsylvania's death rates for accidents and suicide, which were almost always lower than national rates in the past, have been higher in recent years. However, the state's rates for deaths from HIV infection and homicide have remained lower than national figures. Deaths from chronic lower respiratory diseases, diabetes, and Alzheimer's Disease have increased substantially in recent years, while deaths from syphilis and tuberculosis have all but disappeared.

Annual sample survey data collected by the Pennsylvania Department of Health show that our state usually has one of the highest percentages of a state's adult population covered by health insurance. However, Pennsylvania ranks higher than the national average in the percentage of adults who are overweight (33 percent), have diabetes (6 percent), and smoke (24 percent).

Throughout the last decade, Pennsylvania was among the small group of states having little more than 10 percent of its population without health insurance, and the state's Child Health Insurance Program (CHIP), which became a legislative appropriation item in 1997, has benefited uninsured families. Pennsylvania has the ninth highest ratio among the fifty states of physicians to general population, although its ratio of nurses to the general population ranks fortieth. The late 1990s had seen the rise of managed medical care, a series of policies intended to reduce costs of health services by streamlining traditional distribution methods. That decade saw major innovations in transplanting human organs. Dr. Thomas Earl Starzl pioneered in liver transplant surgery at Pittsburgh's Children's and Presbyterian-University Hospitals and became the nation's spokesman for transplant medicine through his autobiographical narrative, *The Puzzle People*.

Labor – The entire decade following World War II was a period of frequent labor strife. Fringe benefits for wage earners were points of heated dispute; they had scarcely been dreamt of before 1941. The steel strikes of 1952 and 1959-1960 required the intervention of Presidents Truman and Eisenhower. The outcome in 1960 was a triumph for the Taft-Hartley Labor Relations Act which was less favorable to labor's power to bargain than the preceding Wagner Labor Act. Although the merger of the AFL and the CIO in 1955 had given organized labor more strength. The recessions of the 1970s prevented expansion of unionization in many manufacturing areas and may have diminished membership in traditional factory forces. Unionization of office workers, however, has gone on, in line with the increasing involvement of workers in the service sector of the economy. Pennsylvania is not considered to be among the right-to-work states. In 1970 the Public Employee Law (Act 195) established collective bargaining for teachers and other public workers. During the last decade labor unrest has been highly visible in certain occupations such as public school teachers, newspaper workers, and hospital nurses. Statistics compiled by the Bureau of National Affairs show that despite increased unionization of public sector workers, unionization has declined overall in the twenty years since 1983. In 2002 only 10 percent of Pennsylvania private sector workers were union members, and the percentage of overall union membership had dropped from 27.5 percent in 1983 to 15.7 percent in 2002. The fact that the total state work force has increased during this period means that the absolute drop in membership is not as great as the percentage decrease. By 1996 a worker's compensation reform statute was put in force despite strong opposition from the labor unions. Both state and federal programs have retrained workers who were laid off due to technological change. Today, Pennsylvania has the sixth largest state labor force in the nation, standing at 6,170,000 workers in 2003. From 1976 through 1985 Pennsylvania's unemployment rate ran above the national rate, but from 1986 through 1990 and in 1994 and 1995 it was below the national average. The state's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate was 4.9 in April 2005, as compared to the national rate of 5.2 percent. In the same month there was an all time record number of Pennsylvanians actively employed, 6,017,000, which was an increase of 180,000 employed individuals since January 2003.

Veterans – According to U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs' statistics, in 2000, Pennsylvania's 1,280,788 veterans included 316,088 who had served in World War II, 194,906 who had served in the Korean War, and 355,761 who had served during the Vietnam era.

INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE

Diversity came to Pennsylvania as the coal, steel, and railroad industries declined. Ironically, Pennsylvania's earlier domination of industrial development became a major liability. Its enormous capital investment, past and present, was in plants and equipment left a complex now less efficient than the newer industrial centers elsewhere. In steel, Pennsylvania's integrated mills have been less efficient than the South's minimills and the new steel complexes abroad. Pennsylvania's steel complex began to contract in 1963, although the nation's output, stimulated by the Vietnam War, rose to its all-time maximum in 1969 of 141 million tons. The national figure declined until it reached 88.3 million tons in 1985, and did not rise above 100 million tons again until 1994. Across the nation, new plant locations with their altered technology increased the output per worker three fold between 1975 and 1990. Pennsylvania is still a national leader in specialty steel products, however, and in 2003 Pennsylvania produced 6,090,752 short tons of raw steel.

The tremendous consumer power of Pennsylvania is reflected in statistics for 2001. Our state was seventh in total retail sales receipts, fifth in the number of retail stores, and seventh in the number of wholesale establishments. In 2000 Pennsylvania's total state and local government spending was \$75.6 billion, giving the state the rank of fifth among the fifty states and the District of Columbia. Pennsylvania was third in state and local government spending for public welfare and fourth in spending for education.

A very important statistical measure of a state's economic vitality is its Gross State Product (GSP), the equivalent, for the fifty states and the District of Columbia, of the nation's Gross Domestic Product. In 2001 Pennsylvania's GSP was \$375.4 billion, calculated in the real dollar standard known as Chained (1996) Dollars, an interpolation unit that removes distortions caused by fluctuations in the dollar's value. Thus, Pennsylvania was sixth among the group of fifty-one, this was less than one-third the enormous GSP of the leader, California, and about half that of New York. Pennsylvania had long been fifth in the group, but was surpassed by Florida in 1990. In seven of the nine components into which GSP is divided, Pennsylvania, in recent years, has been either sixth or seventh in the nation, consistently behind Texas, Illinois, Florida, New York, and California. In manufacturing Pennsylvania is seventh.

ENERGY RESOURCES

The market for Pennsylvania's coal began to decline at the end of World War II. Oil and natural gas were regarded as so much more convenient that they replaced anthracite coal as a heating fuel. The 1959 Knox Mine disaster in Luzerne County, and resulting investigations and criminal proceedings, revealed the extent of corruption that had gripped the anthracite industry. The disaster and its aftermath brought an end to deep mining in most of the anthracite region. In the 1960s the market revived because large amounts of coal were put to use to produce electric power. Mining methods became much more efficient during this period. The 1969 Coal Mine Health and Safety Act and the 1971 federal Clean Air Act, however, impacted worker productivity and placed Pennsylvania's coal at a disadvantage by cleanliness standards because of its high sulfur content. Although the two world oil crises of the 1970s revived the market for coal again, by 1980 cheap oil once again became available and this favorable condition lasted until 2000, when policies of the oil rich nations of southwest Asia reduced production, causing petroleum prices to rise again for heating and fuel.

The period between 1975 and 1995 was not favorable to the Pennsylvania coal industry, with the state's share of national output shrinking from nearly 15 percent to under 6 percent in 1995. The decline illustrates both a slip in our competitive position and the rising output nationwide, especially in the west. Indeed, as U.S. production rose 71 percent from 1970 to 1995, Pennsylvania output dropped by 22 percent. West Virginia and Kentucky lead the Commonwealth by substantial production margins, and Wyoming, in first place, mines more than four and a half times as much coal as Pennsylvania. A large proportion of this production decline has been in the surface mining component of the industry, since 1977, the year Congress passed the Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act. Production from the state's surface operations has fallen over 70 percent since its peak that year.

Reasons for the decline in Pennsylvania's bituminous coal output are many. They include loss of coking coal markets brought on by the steel industry's decline; less willingness by industries to use high sulfur coals; and competitive disadvantages relative to neighboring coal-producing states caused by Pennsylvania's more stringent – and costly – environmental regulations. More loss of market share is expected as electric utilities struggle to comply with new emissions requirements stipulated by the 1990 Federal Clean Air Act's acid rain amendments. It is widely hoped, however, that emerging clean coal technologies, such as advanced flue gas scrubbers and fluidized bed combustion, will ultimately brighten the market horizon for high sulfur Pennsylvania coals as the twenty-first century unfolds.

There were forty-eight active bituminous underground mines in operation in Pennsylvania in 2000. Beginning in 1997, bituminous underground mines returned to production levels not seen since 1970, so that while surface production continues to languish, the subsurface operations offset those figures and keep total production at a robust level. In 2001, bituminous production was 85,142,483 tons. This was the highest total production since 1980. Far fewer seams for profitable surface mining remain, whereas deep mining has been spurred by the shift to the extremely efficient longwall technology. Geologically, the Pittsburgh Coal Seam underlying several western Pennsylvania counties is ideally suited for longwalls because it has six-to-eight foot seam height and relatively good roof and floor conditions. Longwall operations were responsible for about 83 percent of the subsurface bituminous production of 2000. In 2001, anthracite mining produced 3,886,373 tons, the lowest total production since 1990. Of this, only 154,111 tons were produced underground, the lowest figure since the mid-nineteenth century.

Although once a leader in petroleum production, Pennsylvania now produces very little crude oil. Its production of natural gas, however, is still very abundant. In 1999 Pennsylvania's gas utility industry ranked eighth among the states in revenues from sales and number of customers, both residential and non-residential. Pennsylvania's nine nuclear energy plants, located at five plant sites, produce 44 percent of the state's electricity, and make this the second most productive state, behind Illinois. Many have objected to the plants as health hazards and point to the nuclear accident at the Three Mile Island generating station in March 1979. However, the Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Protection as well as the federal government closely regulate the plants for safety. Four of the five plant sites have two operating plant units: Berwick, Beaver Valley at Midland, Limerick, and Peach Bottom. The plant at Three Mile Island, near Middletown, has only one plant, the surviving unit that was unaffected by the 1979 accident. Efforts to establish low-level radiation waste storage areas within Pennsylvania have been defeated in the legislature, and nuclear waste is now shipped to sites in South Carolina, Utah, and a few small waste sites located elsewhere. Under the administration of Governor Edward G. Rendell, a number of alternative energy projects are underway. Travelers can see one of these when passing the large energy generating wind mills that are visible from several highways.

AGRICULTURE

While the number of farms and the acreage farmed has generally declined over the past sixty years, farm production has increased dramatically due to scientific and technical improvements. In 1950, there were 146,887 farms, and their average size was 146 acres. In 2002, there were 58,105 farms, and their average size was 133 acres. Agriculture continues to be fundamental to the state's economy, and benefits from statewide efforts of farm and commodity organizations, agricultural extension services, strong vocational programs, and the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, all of which keep farmers informed of new developments and assist them in promoting and marketing farm products. In 2002, Pennsylvania farmers sold almost \$4.6 billion in crop and livestock products, and agribusiness and food-related industries are responsible for at least ten times that amount in annual economic activity. In 2001, Pennsylvania ranked eighteenth among the states in total agricultural sector output value, and seventeenth in net farm income. The four Pennsylvania principal commodities in order of marketing receipts were: dairy products, cattle, *agaricus* mushrooms, and greenhouse products. Our state was fourth in cash receipts for dairy products, tenth in turkeys, fourteenth in broiler chickens, and nineteenth in corn. Since livestock and dairy products are so profitable for farmers, field crops have dropped in acreage; farmers have converted land previously producing field crops to growing livestock fodder and use as pastures. Among field crops corn remains the strongest because it is also valuable for feeding livestock. Food products for which the state's record is outstanding include: cheese, maple syrup, pretzels, potato chips, sausage, wheat flour, and bakery products. In 2002, about 27 percent of the state's land area was committed to farming, 7,745,336 acres.

Two federal programs impact on Pennsylvania's future farming. The National Organic Products Act of 1990 as amended establishes standards under which products may be represented to consumers as organically produced. Also, the Farm Bill of 2002 made country-of-origin labeling mandatory for a large number of food products, although a presidential staying order stops enforcement until September 2006, except for seafood.

TRANSPORTATION

Highways — The Pennsylvania Turnpike, which set the pattern for modern superhighways throughout the nation, was expanded from the western boundary to the Delaware River, as well as northward into the anthracite region. A far-reaching Federal Highway Act was passed in 1956, authorizing the federal government to pay 90 percent of the costs of new roads connecting the nation's principal urban centers. More turnpike miles would probably have been built had it not been for the toll-free interstate highway system established by the Federal Highway Act. Pennsylvania took advantage of these funds to build an interstate system that today stretches along 1,751 miles. The most outstanding example of the system is Interstate 80, known as the Keystone Shortway, which is 313 miles long and transverses 15 northern Pennsylvania counties.

In 1998, Pennsylvania was eighth in total highway mileage among the fifty states. Our state ranked ninth among the states in its number of bridges, and had more bridges than any other eastern state except Ohio. Pennsylvania had the seventh largest number of vehicles and the fifth greatest number of licensed drivers among the fifty states. Only four states had higher numbers of registered motorcycles. In 1998 there were 1,481 traffic fatalities, the seventh highest total in the country and very close to the numbers that occurred in New York and Ohio. The state government disbursed \$3.9 billion that year on Pennsylvania highways, a figure exceeded only by New York, Texas, Florida, and California. The Commonwealth received the fifth largest federal disbursements for both highway trust funding and federal transit administration.

Waterways — Waterways have always been very important to Pennsylvania. The state has three major ports: Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and Erie. The Port of Philadelphia complex, encompassing Philadelphia proper and four other cities along the Delaware River, is the largest freshwater port in the world and has the second largest volume of international tonnage in the United States. Located at the confluence of the Ohio, Monongahela, and Allegheny Rivers, Pittsburgh has long been a center for barge transportation, especially of coal and limestone. Erie has been a major center for Great Lakes transportation, and is connected to the St. Lawrence Seaway.

Aviation — Constant expansion of passenger service has been the story of aviation in Pennsylvania since World War II. Today there are sixteen major airports, five of which have been granted international status. Instrument landing systems became standard at airports in all the smaller cities following the Bradford Regional Airport accidents of 1968-1969. In the 1970s, automated radar terminal systems were installed at all the major airports to handle the increased volume of traffic safely. The international airports of Pittsburgh and Philadelphia are among the nation's twenty-nine major aviation terminals, and compete favorably with the others in total numbers of scheduled flights.

The expansion of All American Aviation to Allegheny Airlines, and then to U.S. Air, is typical of progress in the industry. The energy crises beginning in the late 1970s caused reorganization. This involved commuter lines using smaller craft that operate as feeders from smaller cities to the major airports. Deregulation by the government and the trend toward corporate mergers in the 1980s have caused further reorganization of the industry.

Two aircraft manufacturers prospered during this period. Piper Aircraft Corporation of Lock Haven outdistanced its competitors and produced America's most popular light airplane until the 1970s. Vertol Division of Boeing Corporation, successor to Piasecki Helicopter Corporation, located in Delaware County, was a major manufacturer of helicopters.

Railroads — Because of its extensive service during World War II, the railroad industry in 1946 was financially more sound than it had been since 1920, but by the end of the 1950s it was losing ground rapidly to the enlarging trucking industry. Diesel engines and a few electrified systems replaced the coal-burning locomotives which had been the railroads' pulling units for a century. In 1962 the Pennsylvania Railroad and the New York Central merged as the Penn Central Railroad, but it did not receive federal ICC approval until 1968, after having made extensive reductions in services and divestiture of assets. The new giant became bankrupt by 1970, the same year the federal government created Amtrak, a service system subsidizing passenger service on the major rail lines of the northeastern states. The federal government took control of the major freight lines in 1974 by the formation of Conrail, which subsidized 80 percent of the freight lines in Pennsylvania. Rail mileage was reduced by eliminating obsolete and unnecessary lines, typically those that ran to now non-productive coal mines. The work force was reduced by one fourth, and commuter service trains, which had been at first the responsibility of Conrail, were gradually eliminated. In 1981, Conrail finally began to operate profitably, and in 1987 the federal government sold it to private stockholders. Although passenger service to smaller municipalities has been eliminated, faster travel is possible on the remaining routes. Seamless rails, cement ties, and the elimination of grade crossings have made this possible.

CULTURE

Computer Revolution — Pennsylvania is now in the midst of a worldwide cultural leap at least as important as the coming of internal combustion engine transportation early in this century. In 1946, scientists J. Presper Eckert Jr., and John W. Mauchly of the Moore School of Electrical Engineering at the University of Pennsylvania produced the world's first electronic computer, the ENIAC, for the U.S. Army. Its unique feature was that its vacuum tubes performed the operation in place of the mechanical switches used in previous computers. In Philadelphia, the Remington Rand Corporation produced the first commercial computer, the Univac I, in 1951. In 1958, the Univac Division of Sperry Rand Corporation built the first solid-state electronic computer at its Philadelphia laboratory, further advancing electronic data processing. The introduction of real-time computer application in the 1960s meant that computers now did far more than solve complex individual problems, and the microminiaturization trend of the 1970s, following the introduction of silicon chips and integrated circuit design, led to a myriad of applications for the personal computer. Computer-aided design and computer-aided manufacturing (CAD and CAM) were also trends of the 1970s. Startling developments in digital and graphic imaging and scanning capabilities followed, and now the new frontier of voice interaction with computer processes is reaching maturity. The information highway developed from the merging of the Department of Defense's ARPAnet and universities and learned institutions' data banks and internal networks. Local-area and regional-area networks also emerged, and in the 1990s the nation's information highway became part of the World Wide Web. From medical applications to business transactions, from education to almost every function of society, computer-based systems have vastly upgraded the cultural level of Pennsylvanians. The U.S. Department of Commerce's statistics show that in 2001 Pennsylvania ranked 15th among the states in percentage of households with computers (53.7%) and internet access (47.7%).

Literature — Pennsylvania has launched many major writers on the American literary scene who flourished in this period. Pearl S. Buck (1872-1973) won both the Nobel and Pulitzer Prizes. Christopher Morley (1890-1957), John O'Hara (1905-1970), Conrad Richter (1890-1968), Mary Roberts Rinehart (1876-1958), and James Michener (1907-1997) have left indelible imprints. John Updike, whose stories are placed in the anthracite region, has fascinated generations of Pennsylvanians. Wallace Stevens (1879-1955) and Marianne Moore (1887-1972) were poets of renown. Naturalist Rachel Carson (1907-1964) grew up in Pittsburgh; her *Silent Spring* was pivotal in launching the modern environmental movement. Edward Abbey (1927-1989) was brought up in Indiana County and wrote novels condoning forceful resistance to destruction of the western American desert landscape. Marguerite de Angeli (1889-1987) thrilled generations of children with books such as *Thee, Hannah!*

John Updike, whose long-running Rabbit saga and other works have Pennsylvania settings, is the state's senior creative writer. Two works of the 1980s, Annie Dillard's *An American Childhood* and John Edgar Wideman's *Sent for You Yesterday* depict contrasting views of neighborhoods in Pittsburgh. Wideman, a leading African American writer, has also dealt with personalities in Philadelphia's inner city. Another African American, David Bradley, was acclaimed for his historical novel, *The Chaneysville Incident*. Writers popular today, who place their novels in Pennsylvania settings, include Stephen King (*From a Buick 8*), K.C. Constantine whose mysteries in Philadelphia center on an Italian American sleuth; Carrie Bender and Tamara Myers, who use Amish-Mennonite settings; and David Poyer whose Hemlock County cycle deals with the early Pennsylvania oil industry. Lisa Scottolini's detective novels with criminal law themes take place in Philadelphia, as do Neil Albert's Dave Garrett mysteries. Juvenile historical fiction is a growing field, well represented by Gloria Skurzynski's *Rock-buster and Good-Bye, Billy Radish*. Robin Moore and Laurie Halse Anderson write for the same audience, intending to show the emerging generation some important historical events in exciting settings. Jennifer Chiaverini's Elm Creek Quilts' novels trace experiences of elderly characters reconciled with the present through the metaphor of producing quilts. Michael Novak's *Guns of Lattimer* is a classic historical novel sensitively expressing the horrors of an actual massacre of immigrant

coal miners, and carries on the earlier twentieth-century tradition of Michael Musmanno's *Black Fury* and Thomas Bell's *Out of This Furnace*. Peter Blair celebrates the tradition of dangerous skilled industrial work with strong implications of class distinctions in his book of poems, *Last Heat*. Poet Jan Beatty, in "Aware in a Strange Landscape" reflects impressions of several generations seeking to escape Blair's picture. The challenges of danger and pressures arising in society have parallels in the wartime experiences of an African American Pittsburgher in Vietnam, as told in 1997 by Albert French in *Patches of Fire*. Another school of Pennsylvania writers emphasizes Pennsylvania locations as imparting a nostalgic beauty and emotional sanctuary from which, under stress and necessity, the native must at least temporarily depart. Following this theme have been Maggie Anderson's poem, "Promised Land: A Sense of Place," and John Updike's *The Olinger Stories*.

Performing Arts and Media — Among the famous Pennsylvanians who starred in the movies were W.C. Fields, Gene Kelly, Richard Gere, Tom Mix, Jack Palance, and James Stewart, who received the first Governor's Distinguished Pennsylvania Artist Award in 1980. In 1984 Bill Cosby received this award. From the 1930s until the late 1950s, audiences throughout the country thrilled to the romantic musical drama of two native Pennsylvanians, singers Jeannette MacDonald and Nelson Eddy.

Beginning about 1976 there was an upsurge in use of Pennsylvania locales as filmsettings by major cinema producers, and many cinema stories touched on past or present human experiences in the state. The *Rocky* series of films began, and in 1977 *Slapshot*, *The Deer Hunter*, and *The Boys from Brazil* displayed contemporary scenery. Since then, numerous popular films — serious and humorous, documentary and imaginatively fantastic — have displayed regions of the state and independent and low-budget producers have joined the traditional Hollywood giants. Set in Philadelphia have been *Jersey Girl*, *Unbreakable*, and the 1993 movie *Philadelphia*. The sensitive interpretation of African American slavery, *Beloved*, was also filmed there, as was the award winning *Six Sense*. Both the set and the story for *Championship Season* belong to Scranton. Central Pennsylvania was the scene for *Witness* and *Gettysburg*. A number of films were made in Harrisburg: *Lucky Numbers*, *8 Millimeter*, *The Distinguished Gentleman*, and *Girl, Interrupted*. In western Pennsylvania, *Silence of the Lambs* and *Prince of Pennsylvania* featured areas outside Pittsburgh, whereas *Hoffa*, *Sudden Death*, and *Flash Dance* displayed the city.

In the field of dance, the Pennsylvania Ballet founded by Barbara Weisberger in 1964, has an international reputation. The Pittsburgh Ballet is also widely known. Band leaders Fred Waring and Les Brown distinguished themselves in the 1940s and 1950s.

The Curtis Institute in Philadelphia has a worldwide reputation for the advanced study of music. Distinguished singers who are Pennsylvanians by birth or association include Louis Homer, Paul Athouse, Dusolina Giannini, Mario Lanza, Helen Jepson, Perry Como, Bobby Vinton, and Marian Anderson (who received the 1982 Governor's Distinguished Pennsylvania Artist Award). Leopold Stowkowski rose to fame as the conductor of the Philadelphia Orchestra. Victor Herbert was conductor of the Pittsburgh Symphony during part of his career. Eugene Ormandy, conductor of the world-renowned Philadelphia Orchestra for forty-four years, received the 1980 Hazlett Memorial Award for Excellence in the Arts in the field of music. For twenty-five years the Philadelphia Orchestra has been chosen for extended summer performances at the Saratoga Springs, NY, Performing Arts Festival. The Pittsburgh Symphony is proud to have had Andre Previn (recipient of the 1983 Hazlett Memorial Award for Excellence in the Arts) as its conductor. Samuel Barber, Peter Mennin, and Charles Wakefield Cadman are among the better-known Pennsylvania symphonic composers.

Television grew rapidly, and today Philadelphia is the fourth largest television market in the country and Pittsburgh is the eleventh. Both cities have three major network stations, a public broadcasting station, and smaller independent stations. WQED in Pittsburgh pioneered community-sponsored educational television when it began broadcasting in 1954. The late Fred Rogers (1928-2003) a Latrobe native, was leader in this movement, carrying the message largely to children. His *Mr. Rogers' Neighborhood* used friendliness, empathy, and the world of fantasy to foster healthy mental maturation in an increasingly technical and aggressive environment, and it received national and international acclaim.

Pennsylvania has 83 daily and 41 Sunday newspapers, ranking it fourth among the fifty states (and Washington D.C.); it has the sixth highest number of paid newspaper subscribers and the eighth highest percentage of subscribers.

Religion — Pennsylvania's religious composition at the beginning of the twenty-first century can be judged by the statistics of adherents to religious faiths found in the Glenmary Research Center's publication *Religious Congregations and Membership in the United States: 2000*, published in 2002 by the Glenmary Research Center, 1312 Fifth Ave., Nashville, TN 37208, and used as the source of the list below by permission of the Center. Pennsylvania's figures appear on pages 34 and 35, where 113 religious groups were reported. In the list below, numbers of adherents from religious groups bearing the same original denominational designation have been combined for simplification. For example, United Methodist, Free Methodist, Primitive Methodist, Wesleyan Church, and Allegheny Wesleyan Methodist Connection have been combined to show an adherents total of 690,862.

Catholic.....	3,802,524 *	Church of the Brethren.....	52,684 *
Methodist.....	690,862	Christian & Missionary Alliance	45,926 *
Lutheran.....	633,459	Salvation Army.....	30,153 *
Presbyterian	351,316	Church of the Nazarene.....	27,942 *
Jewish (Glenmary Center's estimate).....	283,000 *	Christian Churches and Churches of Christ	23,938 *
United Church of Christ	241,844 *	Seventh Day Adventists	16,766 *
Baptist.....	204,000	Bethren in Christ	16,681 *
Episcopal	117,872	Disciples of Christ.....	15,833 *

* Reprinted by permission from Dale E. Jones et al., RELIGIOUS CONGREGATIONS & MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED STATES 2000: An Enumeration by Region, State and County Based on Data Reported for 149 Religious Bodies (Nashville, TN: Glenmary Research Center, 2002), 1-4, 35-36, 389-405. © 2002 by Association of Statisticians of American Religious Bodies. All rights reserved. This material may not be printed or reproduced in any electronic format except for individual use and may not be distributed for profit.

Amish and Mennonite	99,553	Independent Charismatic	13,928 *
Eastern Orthodox	74,804	Society of Friends	11,844 *
Assembly of God	84,153 *	Moravians	10,093 *
Muslim (Glenmary Center's estimate)	71,190 *	Unitarian Universal	6,778 *
Church of God	56,563 *		

The Research Center found a total of 7,116,698* religious adherents in Pennsylvania, which was 58 percent of the population. One significant traditional faith, the Church of Christ Scientist, was not included because its followers find religious involvement through readings that may take place in the home or anywhere. Glenmary's researchers were in direct contact with 149 faiths throughout the United States.

Education – School consolidation became a major goal after World War II. By 1968 the number of school districts had been compressed from over 2,000 to 742; today there are only 501. Centralization and improved spending had this desirable effect. In the 1970s programs for exceptional and disadvantaged students were becoming available, and the vocational-technical secondary school option assisted many youths in finding career areas. In 1974, Pennsylvania's Human Relations Commission ordered that racial imbalance in public schools be eliminated by the end of the year.

Today, education is one of the Commonwealth's most treasured assets. Total enrollment in all its schools and learning institutions has slightly increased over the six years prior to 2002, with the increase most noticeable in higher education. In the 2001-2002 school year, enrollment in all public, private, and nonpublic elementary and secondary schools was 2,142,718, over one-sixth of the population. Increases in secondary enrollment offset decreases at the elementary levels. Home schooling and charter schools are playing increasingly important roles. In 2001-2002, home schooled enrollment was 23,909, and 28,413 students were enrolled in Pennsylvania's seventy-seven charter schools. The charter schools are concentrated in urban areas, have a student population drawn sixty-three percent from minorities, and have a breakdown that is 60 percent at the elementary level and 40 percent in high schools.

The total enrollment in Pennsylvania's 146 higher educational institutions was 605,487 for the year beginning in the fall of 2001. Female enrollment reached 56 percent, extending a trend observable during the previous decade. Higher rates of full-time enrollment of males over female students, however, partially offsets the higher female total enrollment. In the 146 institutions there were 500,195 undergraduate collegiate students. The total enrollment of graduate students was 87,264, but that does not include another 18,280 students who are in the "first-professional" categories: law, medicine, and theology. Fifteen percent of the students enrolled in Pennsylvania's higher educational institutions in the fall of 2001 were from minority racial and Hispanic backgrounds.

The U.S. Census Bureau's Population Survey provides statistics on Americans over twenty-four years old who have graduated from high school and college. Given in percentages, this data from the 1990 and 2000 Censuses can be used to compare the progress achieved by each of the fifty state educational systems. By the year 2000, 85.7 percent of Pennsylvanians over twenty-four were high school graduates and 24.3 percent were college graduates, compared to the U.S. averages of 84.1 percent and 25.6 percent respectively. Pennsylvania's standing was virtually the same as those of Ohio and Delaware, although our percent of college graduates fell below those of New York and New Jersey. In terms of progress since the 1990 Census, Pennsylvania has increased 11 percent in high school graduates and 6.4 percent in college graduates, significantly ahead of the increases in both categories for the entire nation.

POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS: A TWO-PARTY STATE

The New Deal, the rising influence of labor, and the growing urbanization of the state ended a long period of Republican dominance. In stride with the New Deal, the Democrats fielded a successful gubernatorial candidate in 1934, but the Republicans dominated the next four gubernatorial elections. The Democrats, however, took control of the two major cities, Pittsburgh in 1933 and Philadelphia in 1951, and achieved electoral majorities in seven of the eleven presidential elections from 1936 to 1976. In 1954 and 1958 the Democrats elected George M. Leader and David L. Lawrence successively as governors. They were followed in 1962 by Republican William Warren Scranton, and in 1966 by Republican Raymond P. Shafer. In 1970 the Democrats elected Milton Shapp and regained firm control of the legislature for the first time since 1936. Shapp became the first governor eligible to succeed himself, under the 1968 Constitution, and he was reelected in 1974. In 1978, Republican Dick Thornburgh was elected governor. Within two years, the Republicans became the majority party when, in addition to the governorship, they held both U.S. Senate seats, supported President Ronald Reagan's candidacy in 1980, and won majorities in both houses of the state legislature. In 1982 Thornburgh was reelected to a second term; President Ronald Reagan was reelected in 1984. In 1985 the Democrats became the majority party in the House of Representatives. In 1986 the Democrat Robert P. Casey of Scranton, a former State Auditor General, defeated Lieutenant Governor William W. Scranton III for the governorship, becoming the 42nd person to hold that office. In 1990, Governor Casey was reelected by an overwhelming majority over the Republican candidate, Auditor General Barbara Hafer.

The accidental death of U.S. Senator John Heinz led to the appointment and then overwhelming election victory for the vacant seat by Democrat Harris Wofford, who raised the issue of reform of the nation's health care system. He defeated former Governor Thornburgh. In 1992, Democratic majorities were returned in both houses of the General Assembly for the first time since 1978. On June 14, 1993, Governor Robert P. Casey underwent a heart-and-liver transplant operation necessitated by a rare disease, familial amyloidosis. He was the first American for whom this operation was performed as a cure for the condition. Lieutenant Governor Mark S. Singel exercised the powers and performed the duties of governor until Governor Casey returned to work on December 21. In November 1994, U.S. Representative Tom Ridge defeated Lieutenant Governor Singel and third-party candidate Peg Luksic of Johnstown in the gubernatorial election. In 1995 and 1996 the majority in the House of Representatives swung from Democratic to Republican by the shifting of one seat. The November 1996 elections

gave Republicans a five-member House majority and they maintained their majority in the State Senate. Governor Ridge was overwhelmingly re-elected over the Democratic candidate, Assemblyman Ivan Itkin, and two third-party challengers, in November 1998. Following the November 2000 election, Republicans held 30 seats in the State Senate and the Democrats 20. In the House there was a five-member Republican majority. As a result of the U.S. Census of 2000, legislative redistricting caused the state to lose two congressional seats.

On October 5, 2001, as a result of the national crisis following the tragic events of September 11, 2001, Governor Tom Ridge resigned to answer the call of President George W. Bush to serve as the nation's first Director of the Office of Homeland Security. Lieutenant Governor Mark S. Schweiker was then sworn in as Governor and Robert C. Jubelirer, President Pro Tempore of the State Senate, as Lieutenant Governor. In the election of November 2002, the Democratic candidate, Edward G. Rendell, a former mayor of Philadelphia, was elected Governor by 53.5 percent of the vote, defeating the Republican candidate, the incumbent Attorney General Mike Fisher, as well as Green and Liberal Parties' candidates. Governor Rendell is the first Philadelphian to win the office since 1906. At the opening of the 186th General Assembly, in January 2003, Republicans had a majority of nine votes in the State Senate and fourteen in the House of Representatives. In the elections of November 2004 these legislative majorities were enlarged. Governor Rendell's policies have stressed property tax and health costs reductions, improved results from public education, environmental protection (especially the Growing Greener program), new revenue from gaming, mass transit reform, economic stimulation, and tourism.

THE COLD WAR, KOREAN CONFLICT, VIETNAM INVOLVEMENT, AND PERSIAN GULF WAR

After the end of World War II, the United Nations was established as a parliament of governments in which disputes between nations could be settled peacefully. Nevertheless, the United States and Communist countries started an arms race that led to a "cold war," resulting in several undeclared limited wars. From 1950 to 1953, individual Pennsylvanians were among the many Americans who fought with the South Koreans against the North Koreans and their Communist Chinese allies. Pennsylvania's 28th Infantry Division was one of four National Guard divisions called to active duty during the crisis, being deployed to Germany to help deflect any aggression from Russia or its allies. At home, during the early 1950s, public fears of Communist infiltration reached hysterical levels but then subsided as it became apparent that exaggeration and unfounded fears had been forced on the public by Red-baiters.

Pennsylvanians served their country faithfully during the Korean, Vietnam, and Persian Gulf conflicts. In Korea, Pfc. Melvin L. Brown of Mahaffey, Sfc. William S. Sitman of Bellwood, and Cpl. Clifton T. Speicher of Gray gave their lives in self-sacrificing combat deeds for which they were awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor. Major General John Huston Church (1892-1953) commanded the 24th Infantry Division in the first year of fighting. Lieutenant General Henry Aurand commanded the U.S. Army-Pacific (which included the Korean operation) from 1949 to 1952. General Lyman L. Lemnitzer, a native of Honesdale, was Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff during the Cuban Missile Crisis of 1962, which brought about a brief thaw in the Cold War.

In 1964 a conflict developed in Vietnam. American troops fought beside the South Vietnamese against the North Vietnamese and their supporters until 1973, and many Pennsylvanians served and died there. Cpl. Michael J. Crescenzo of Philadelphia and Sgt. Glenn H. English Jr., a native of Altoona, were mortally wounded while performing courageous acts for which they were both awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor. Pfc. William D. Port of Harrisburg, Spec. David C. Dolby of Norristown, and Lt. Walter J. Marm Jr. of Pittsburgh received the Medal of Honor for conspicuous acts of leadership and personal valor. Major General Charles W. Eifler, a native of Altoona, directed the First Logistical Command in South Vietnam until May 1967. The Vietnam War Memorial in Washington, D.C., includes 1,449 Pennsylvanians among the 58,715 who died as a result of combat. The war was very unpopular in Pennsylvania, as in the rest of the nation, and anti-war protests and rallies drew large crowds. The Cold War ended with a number of climactic events between late 1988 and 1991. The importance of each event has been debated, but the fall of the Berlin Wall, in November 1989, has been most deeply embedded in the popular mind.

In 1990 and 1991 Pennsylvania units sent to Saudi Arabia, as part of the international force confronting Iraqi aggression, included the 121st and 131st Transportation Companies of the Pennsylvania National Guard, the 193rd Squadron of the Air National Guard and the 316th Strategic Hospital Reserve. On February 25, 1992, 13 members of the 14th Quartermaster Detachment, U.S. Army Reserves, a Greensburg unit, were killed by an Iraqi Scud missile attack.

WAR AGAINST TERRORISM, SECOND IRAQ WAR AND IRAQ RECONSTRUCTION

On September 11, 2001 United Airlines Flight 93 scheduled for San Francisco, bearing forty-four passengers and crew, was hijacked by four terrorists of the Muslim extremist terrorist organization al-Qaeda. It was crashed into a farm field near Shanksville, Somerset County, killing all on board. On-flight recordings and phone calls suggest passengers heroically struggled with their captors before the crash and sacrificially thwarted al-Qaeda's plan to crash the plane into some sensitive government site in or near the nation's capital. On the same morning, sixty-four Pennsylvanians perished among the estimated 2,752 killed in the destruction of New York City's World Trade Center Towers by two other airliners taken over by al-Qaeda terrorists. A fourth hijacked airliner destroyed large sections of the Pentagon in the nation's capital. Volunteer relief for World Trade Center victims sprang forth from Pennsylvania, and Governor Tom Ridge resigned to become director of President Bush's newly created federal Office of Homeland Security, and in November 2002 the federal Department of Homeland Security was created. Former Governor Ridge headed the department as Secretary. In the wake of the September 11, 2001 attacks, National Guard and military reserve units within the state were mobilized for domestic security. Some of these military forces were soon assigned to the nation's international war against terrorism, which included combat missions in Afghanistan. There was then a lengthy presence of forces from Pennsylvania in Afghanistan. In 2003, National Guard involvement as peacekeepers in Bosnia ended, but a similar assignment in Kosovo continued into 2004. A second war against Iraq erupted in March 2003, and National Guard and reserve

units participated in the invasion of Iraq, known as Operation Iraqi Freedom, and the subsequent period of United States' occupation to stabilize and rebuild that country.

By early 2005, some 8,000 Pennsylvania National Guard members have been employed in the Global War on Terror since September 11, 2001. About 2,000 ground troops had already served in Iraq, and about 1,200 were rotating home. They were being replaced by a complement of about the same size. The deployment of the 2nd Brigade, 28th Infantry Division, was the first assignment of a full brigade to combat operations since World War II. The 56th Stryker Brigade Combat Team, manned by guards members, is one of the Army's six such elite units. These will use the rapidly-deployable Stryker vehicle in Iraq and other danger zones. Strykers provide protection against rocket and grenade attacks. The Air National Guard participated in international training exercises, in summer 2004, for medical emergencies such as mass casualties that might be inflicted by terrorists. Updated aerial refueling aircraft have been received, and the 111th Fighter Wing has trained with the newest combat flight technology.

GOVERNMENT MODERNIZATION

After the Second World War there was a renewed emphasis on reorganizing state government. In 1945 the State Museum and State Archives were placed under the Historical and Museum Commission. In 1947 the Tax Equalization Board was created to review school tax assessments so that the burden of public education would fall evenly on all districts. In 1951 the Council on Civil Defense was created, and in 1978 it became the Emergency Management Agency. In 1955, during the administration of Governor Leader, an Office of Administration was set up within the executive branch. A government reorganization act permitted any governor to transfer functions from one department to another, subject to the approval of the General Assembly. With the accompanying fiscal and appointment reforms of the Leader administration the reorganization act was the most important change in state machinery since Governor Pinchot instituted an administrative code in 1923. The Human Relations Commission was established in 1955 to prevent discrimination in employment. In 1966 the Department of Community Affairs was created to deal with matters concerning local governments. The termination, in 1968, of the Department of Internal Affairs resulted in four of its bureaus being placed in other agencies.

By a constitutional amendment in 1959, the General Assembly resumed annual sessions but with limitations on actions in the even-numbered years. With bipartisan support, Governor Raymond P. Shafer obtained legislation for a convention which was limited to specific problems of the existing 1874 Constitution. There was agreement that the uniformity clause, which prevents enactment of a graduated income tax, would not be altered. The Constitutional Convention of 1967-1968 revised the 1874 Constitution. A significant provision prohibits the denial to any person of his or her civil rights. The governor and other elective state officers were made eligible to succeed themselves for one additional term. A unified judicial system has been established under the Supreme Court, a Commonwealth Court has been created, and the inferior courts have been modernized. Broad extensions of county and local home rule became possible. In 1971 the voters amended the state constitution to guarantee that equal rights could not be denied because of sex. By an act of Dec. 6, 1972, the state constitution so amended was declared to be henceforth known and cited as the Constitution of 1968. Sessions of the General Assembly were made two years in length, coinciding with the period of Representatives' terms. The House was fixed at 203 members, and a Legislative Reapportionment Commission was authorized. By dropping the provision for election of the Secretary of Internal Affairs the breakup of that department was foreshadowed and actually took place later in 1968. Except in certain emergencies, the new constitution limited state borrowing to 175 percent of the average annual revenue raised by taxation. All departments now had to be audited, and the Governor's Office was required to submit a budget annually to the legislature.

In 1970, creations of a Department of Transportation and a Department of Environmental Resources were results of an enlarged concept of the role of state government. Both had broader functions than the departments they replaced, the Highways Department and Forest and Waters. The consolidation of two agencies into the Department of General Services in 1975 was another step in the direction of efficiency. The creation of a Commission for Women by executive order in 1975, and the replacement of the Council on Aging with a Department of Aging in 1978, both followed the trend toward serving population segments that have special needs. As a result of a constitutional amendment, the Attorney General became an elected official in 1980, and that office became an independent department. The designation Department of Justice was discontinued. Within the executive branch an Office of General Counsel was formed to continue the old function of an attorney appointed and subordinate to the governor. A further result of the amendment was the eventual creation, in 1984, of a separate Department of Corrections. In 1980 the Superior Court was expanded from seven to fifteen judges. The establishment of an Ethics Commission, in 1978, and an Independent Regulatory Review Commission, in 1982, were two of the many measures dealing with particular problems that have surfaced in the governmental process. The augmentation of the Department of Commerce, in 1987, by the Economic Development Partnership anticipated a more powerful economic policy.

In June 1996, the Departments of Commerce and Community Affairs were merged to form the Department of Community and Economic Development.

Under the administration of Governor Tom Ridge, the Department of Environmental Resources was divided into the Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, which operates the state parks and forest, and the Department of Environmental Protection, which enforces laws and regulations concerning other parts of the environment. During its fifteen months in office the administration of Governor Mark S. Schweiker budgeted \$200 million for the state's homeland security measures. Pennsylvania's Office of Homeland Security was created within the Governor's Office to coordinate anti-terror activities by state agencies. Under the administration of Governor Edward G. Rendell, which began January 21, 2003, the Office of Health Care Reform has been created, and the arrangement for automated technology responsibilities within the Governor's Office of Administration has been reconfigured so that a number of specialized initiatives with computer applications are recognized.



Capitol FOUNTAIN

CONSTITUTION OF *Pennsylvania*

Section Two



William Brantley Van Ingen's STAINED GLASS WINDOWS

William Brantley Van Ingen (pictured in the background) was a noted and prolific muralist. He was best known for his commission by the U.S. Government to paint five murals in the Panama Canal Administration Building. In 1902 he was commissioned to paint 14 murals that reside in the lunette spaces of the Capitol's first floor south corridor. He also designed 24 circular opalescent stained glass windows for the House and Senate Chambers. Featured here are 4 of those windows.

A—Justice; B—Architecture; C—Liberty; D—Petroleum.

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PREAMBLE

WE, the people of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, grateful to Almighty God for the blessings of civil and religious liberty, and humbly invoking His guidance, do ordain and establish this Constitution.

ARTICLE I DECLARATION OF RIGHTS

That the general, great and essential principles of liberty and free government may be recognized and unalterably established, WE DECLARE THAT –

Inherent Rights of Mankind

Section 1. All men are born equally free and independent, and have certain inherent and indefeasible rights, among which are those of enjoying and defending life and liberty, of acquiring, possessing and protecting property and reputation, and of pursuing their own happiness.

Political Powers

Section 2. All power is inherent in the people, and all free governments are founded on their authority and instituted for their peace, safety and happiness. For the advancement of these ends they have at all times an inalienable and indefeasible right to alter, reform or abolish their government in such manner as they may think proper.

Religious Freedom

Section 3. All men have a natural and indefeasible right to worship Almighty God according to the dictates of their own consciences; no man can of right be compelled to attend, erect or support any place of worship or to maintain any ministry against his consent; no human authority can, in any case whatever, control or interfere with the rights of conscience, and no preference shall ever be given by law to any religious establishments or modes of worship.

Religion

Section 4. No person who acknowledges the being of a God and a future state of rewards and punishments shall, on account of his religious sentiments, be disqualified to hold any office or place of trust or profit under this Commonwealth.

Elections

Section 5. Elections shall be free and equal; and no power, civil or military, shall at any time interfere to prevent the free exercise of the right of suffrage.

Trial by Jury

Section 6.¹ Trial by jury shall be as heretofore, and the right thereof remain inviolate. The General Assembly may provide, however, by law, that a verdict may be rendered by not less than five-sixths of the jury in any civil case. Furthermore, in criminal cases the Commonwealth shall have the same right to trial by jury as does the accused.

Freedom of Press and Speech; Libels

Section 7. The printing press shall be free to every person who may undertake to examine the proceedings of the Legislature or any branch of government, and no law shall ever be made to restrain the right thereof. The free communication of thoughts and opinions is one of the invaluable rights of man, and every citizen may freely speak, write and print on any subject, being responsible for the abuse of that liberty. No conviction shall be had in any prosecution for the publication of papers relating to the official conduct of officers or men in public capacity, or to any other matter proper for public investigation or information, where the fact that such publication was not maliciously or negligently made shall be established to the satisfaction of the jury; and in all indictments for libels the jury shall have the right to determine the law and the facts, under the direction of the court, as in other cases.

Security From Searches and Seizures

Section 8. The people shall be secure in their persons, houses, papers and possessions from unreasonable searches and seizures, and no warrant to search any place or to seize any person or things shall issue without describing them as nearly as may be, nor without probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation subscribed to by the affiant.

Rights of Accused in Criminal Prosecutions

Section 9.² In all criminal prosecutions the accused hath a right to be heard by himself and his counsel, to demand the nature and cause of the accusation against him, to be confronted with the witnesses against him, to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and, in prosecutions by indictment or information, a speedy public trial by an impartial jury of the vicinage; he cannot be compelled to give evidence against himself, nor can he be deprived of his life, liberty or property, unless by the judgment of his peers or the law of the land. The use of a suppressed voluntary admission or voluntary confession to impeach the credibility of a person may be permitted and shall not be construed as compelling a person to give evidence against himself.

NOTE: All footnotes will appear as endnotes at the end of each Article.

Initiation of Criminal Proceedings; Twice in Jeopardy; Eminent Domain

Section 10.³ Except as hereinafter provided no person shall, for any indictable offense, be proceeded against criminally by information, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service, in time of war or public danger, or by leave of the court for oppression or misdemeanor in office. Each of the several Courts of Common Pleas may, with the approval of the Supreme Court, provide for the initiation of criminal proceedings therein by information filed in the manner provided by law. No person shall, for the same offense, be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall private property be taken or applied to public use, without authority of law and without just compensation being first made or secured.

Courts to Be Open; Suits Against the Commonwealth

Section 11. All courts shall be open; and every man for an injury done him in his lands, goods, person or reputation shall have remedy by due course of law, and right and justice administered without sale, denial or delay. Suits may be brought against the Commonwealth in such manner, in such courts and in such cases as the Legislature may by law direct.

Power of Suspending Laws

Section 12. No power of suspending laws shall be exercised unless by the Legislature or by its authority.

Bail, Fines and Punishments

Section 13. Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel punishments inflicted.

Prisoners to Be Bailable; Habeas Corpus

Section 14.⁴ All prisoners shall be bailable by sufficient sureties, unless for capital offenses or for offenses for which the maximum sentence is life imprisonment or unless no condition or combination of conditions other than imprisonment will reasonably assure the safety of any person and the community when the proof is evident or presumption great; and the privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in case of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

Special Criminal Tribunals

Section 15. No commission shall issue creating special temporary criminal tribunals to try particular individuals or particular classes of cases.

Insolvent Debtors

Section 16. The person of a debtor, where there is not strong presumption of fraud, shall not be continued in prison after delivering up his estate for the benefit of his creditors in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

Ex Post Facto Laws; Impairment of Contracts

Section 17. No ex post facto law, nor any law impairing the obligation of contracts, or making irrevocable any grant of special privileges or immunities, shall be passed.

Attainder

Section 18. No person shall be attainted of treason or felony by the Legislature.

Attainder Limited

Section 19. No attainder shall work corruption of blood, nor, except during the life of the offender, forfeiture of estate to the Commonwealth.

Right of Petition

Section 20. The citizens have a right in a peaceable manner to assemble together for their common good, and to apply to those invested with the powers of government for redress of grievances or other proper purposes by petition, address or remonstrance.

Right to Bear Arms

Section 21. The right of the citizens to bear arms in defense of themselves and the State shall not be questioned.

Standing Army; Military Subordinate to Civil Power

Section 22. No standing army shall, in time of peace, be kept up without the consent of the Legislature, and the military shall in all cases and at all times be in strict subordination to the civil power.

Quartering of Troops

Section 23. No soldier shall in time of peace be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

Titles and Offices

Section 24. The Legislature shall not grant any title of nobility or hereditary distinction, nor create any office the appointment to which shall be for a longer term than during good behavior.

Reservation of Powers in People

Section 25. To guard against transgressions of the high powers which we have delegated, we declare that everything in this article is excepted out of the general powers of government and shall forever remain inviolate.

No Discrimination by Commonwealth and Its Political Subdivisions

Section 26. Neither the Commonwealth nor any political subdivision thereof shall deny to any person the enjoyment of any civil right, nor discriminate against any person in the exercise of any civil right.

Natural Resources and the Public Estate

Section 27.⁵ The people have a right to clean air, pure water, and to the preservation of the natural, scenic, historic and esthetic values of the environment. Pennsylvania's public natural resources are the common property of all the people, including generations yet to come. As trustee of these resources, the Commonwealth shall conserve and maintain them for the benefit of all the people.

Prohibition Against Denial or Abridgment of Equality of Rights Because of Sex

Section 28.⁶ Equality of rights under the law shall not be denied or abridged in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania because of the sex of the individual.

¹ Amended May 18, 1971, and Nov. 3, 1998.

² Amended Nov. 6, 1984, and Nov. 7, 1995, and Nov. 4, 2003.

³ Amended Nov. 6, 1973.

⁴ Amended Nov. 3, 1998.

^{5,6} Adopted May 18, 1971.

ARTICLE II THE LEGISLATURE

Legislative Power

Section 1. The legislative power of this Commonwealth shall be vested in a General Assembly, which shall consist of a Senate and a House of Representatives.

Election of Members; Vacancies

Section 2. Members of the General Assembly shall be chosen at the general election every second year. Their term of service shall begin on the first day of December next after their election. Whenever a vacancy shall occur in either House, the presiding officer thereof shall issue a writ of election to fill such vacancy for the remainder of the term.

Terms of Members

Section 3. Senators shall be elected for the term of four years and Representatives for the term of two years.

Sessions

Section 4. The General Assembly shall be a continuing body during the term for which its Representatives are elected. It shall meet at twelve o'clock noon on the first Tuesday of January each year. Special sessions shall be called by the Governor on petition of a majority of the members elected to each House or may be called by the Governor whenever in his opinion the public interest requires.

Qualifications of Members

Section 5. Senators shall be at least twenty-five years of age and Representatives twenty-one years of age. They shall have been citizens and inhabitants of the State four years, and inhabitants of their respective districts one year next before their election (unless absent on the public business of the United States or of this State) and shall reside in their respective districts during their terms of service.

Disqualification to Hold Other Office

Section 6. No Senator or Representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under this Commonwealth to which a salary, fee or perquisite is attached. No member of Congress or other person holding any office (except of attorney-at-law or in the National Guard or in a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States) under the United States or this Commonwealth to which a salary, fee or perquisite is attached shall be a member of either House during his continuance in office.

Ineligibility by Criminal Convictions

Section 7. No person hereafter convicted of embezzlement of public moneys, bribery, perjury or other infamous crime, shall be eligible to the General Assembly, or capable of holding any office of trust or profit in this Commonwealth.

Compensation

Section 8. The members of the General Assembly shall receive such salary and mileage for regular and special sessions as shall be fixed by law, and no other compensation whatever, whether for service upon committee or otherwise. No member of either House shall during the term for which he may have been elected, receive any increase of salary, or mileage, under any law passed during such term.

Election of Officers; Judge of Election and Qualifications of Members

Section 9. The Senate shall, at the beginning and close of each regular session and at such other times as may be necessary, elect one of its members President pro tempore, who shall perform the duties of the Lieutenant Governor, in any case of absence or disability of that officer, and whenever the said office of Lieutenant Governor shall be vacant. The House of Representatives shall elect one of its members as Speaker. Each House shall choose its other officers, and shall judge of the election and qualifications of its members.

Quorum

Section 10. A majority of each House shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day and compel the attendance of absent members.

Powers of Each House; Expulsion

Section 11. Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence, to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence or offers of bribes or private solicitation, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, to expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause, and shall have all other powers necessary for the Legislature of a free State. A member expelled for corruption shall not thereafter be eligible to either House, and punishment for contempt or disorderly behavior shall not bar an indictment for the same offense.

Journals; Yeas and Nays

Section 12. Each House shall keep a journal of its proceedings and from time to time publish the same, except such parts as require secrecy, and the yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them, be entered on the journal.

Open Sessions

Section 13. The sessions of each House and of committees of the whole shall be open, unless when the business is such as ought to be kept secret.

Adjournments

Section 14. Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two Houses shall be sitting.

Privileges of Members

Section 15. The members of the General Assembly shall in all cases, except treason, felony, violation of their oath of office, and breach of surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the sessions of their respective Houses and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either House they shall not be questioned in any other place.

Legislative Districts

Section 16. The Commonwealth shall be divided into fifty senatorial and two hundred three representative districts, which shall be composed of compact and contiguous territory as nearly equal in population as practicable. Each senatorial district shall elect one Senator, and each representative district one Representative. Unless absolutely necessary no county, city, incorporated town, borough, township or ward shall be divided in forming either a senatorial or representative district.

Legislative Reapportionment Commission

Section 17.¹ (a) In each year following the year of the Federal decennial census, a Legislative Reapportionment Commission shall be constituted for the purpose of reapportioning the Commonwealth. The commission shall act by a majority of its entire membership.

(b) The commission shall consist of five members: four of whom shall be the majority and minority leaders of both the Senate and the House of Representatives, or deputies appointed by each of them, and a chairman selected as hereinafter provided. No later than 60 days following the official reporting of the Federal decennial census as required by Federal law, the four members shall be certified by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives to the elections officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections.

The four members within 45 days after their certification shall select the fifth member, who shall serve as chairman of the commission, and shall immediately certify his name to such elections officer. The chairman shall be a citizen of the Commonwealth other than a local, State or Federal official holding an office to which compensation is attached.

If the four members fail to select the fifth member within the time prescribed, a majority of the entire membership of the Supreme Court within 30 days thereafter shall appoint the chairman as aforesaid and certify his appointment to such elections officer.

Any vacancy in the commission shall be filled within 15 days in the same manner in which such position was originally filled.

(c) No later than 90 days after either the commission has been duly certified or the population data for the Commonwealth as determined by the Federal decennial census are available, whichever is later in time, the commission shall file a preliminary reapportionment plan with such elections officer.

The commission shall have 30 days after filing the preliminary plan to make corrections in the plan.

Any person aggrieved by the preliminary plan shall have the same 30-day period to file exceptions with the commission in which case the commission shall have 30 days after the date the exceptions were filed to prepare and file with such elections officer a revised reapportionment plan. If no exceptions are filed within thirty days, or if filed and acted upon, the commission's plan shall be final and have the force of law.

(d) Any aggrieved person may file an appeal from the final plan directly to the Supreme Court within 30 days after the filing thereof. If the appellant establishes that the final plan is contrary to law, the Supreme Court shall issue an order remanding the plan to the commission and directing the commission to reapportion the Commonwealth in a manner not inconsistent with such order.

(e) When the Supreme Court has finally decided an appeal or when the last day for filing an appeal has passed with no appeal taken, the reapportionment plan shall have the force of law and the districts therein provided shall be used thereafter in elections to the General Assembly until the next reapportionment as required under this section 17.

(f) Any district which does not include the residence from which a member of the Senate was elected whether or not scheduled for election at the next general election shall elect a Senator at such election.

(g) The General Assembly shall appropriate sufficient funds for the compensation and expenses of members and staff appointed by the commission, and other necessary expenses. The members of the commission shall be entitled to such compensation for their services as the General Assembly from time to time shall determine, but no part thereof shall be paid until a preliminary plan is filed. If a preliminary plan is filed but the commission fails to file a revised or final plan within the time prescribed, the commission members shall forfeit all right to compensation not paid.

(h) If a preliminary, revised or final reapportionment plan is not filed by the commission within the time prescribed by this section, unless the time be extended by the Supreme Court for cause shown, the Supreme Court shall immediately proceed on its own motion to reapportion the Commonwealth.

(i) Any reapportionment plan filed by the commission, or ordered or prepared by the Supreme Court upon the failure of the commission to act, shall be published by the elections officer once in at least one newspaper of general circulation in each senatorial and representative district. The publication shall contain a map of the Commonwealth showing the complete reapportionment of the General Assembly by districts, and a map showing the reapportionment districts in the area normally served by the newspaper in which the publication is made. The publication shall also state the population of the senatorial and representative districts having the smallest and largest population and the percentage variation of such districts from the average population for senatorial and representative districts.

¹ Amended Nov. 3, 1981, and May 15, 2001.

ARTICLE III LEGISLATION

A. PROCEDURE

Passage of Laws

Section 1. No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose.

Reference to Committee; Printing

Section 2. No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, printed for the use of the members and returned therefrom.

Form of Bills

Section 3. No bill shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title, except a general appropriation bill or a bill codifying or compiling the law or a part thereof.

Consideration of Bills

Section 4. Every bill shall be considered on three different days in each House. All amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill and before the final vote is taken, upon written request addressed to the presiding officer of either House by at least twenty-five per cent of the members elected to that House, any bill shall be read at length in that House. No bill shall become a law, unless on its final passage the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the journal, and a majority of the members elected to each House is recorded thereon as voting in its favor.

Concurring in Amendments; Conference Committee Reports

Section 5. No amendment to bills by one House shall be concurred in by the other, except by the vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, taken by yeas and nays, and the names of those voting for and against recorded upon the journal thereof; and reports of committees of conference shall be adopted in either House only by the vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, taken by yeas and nays, and the names of those voting recorded upon the journals.

Revival and Amendment of Laws

Section 6. No law shall be revived, amended, or the provisions thereof extended or conferred, by reference to its title only, but so much thereof as is revived, amended, extended or conferred shall be re-enacted and published at length.

Notice of Local and Special Bills

Section 7. No local or special bill shall be passed unless notice of the intention to apply therefor shall have been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be effected may be situated, which notice shall be at least thirty days prior to the introduction into the General Assembly of such bill and in the manner to be provided by law; the evidence of such notice having been published, shall be exhibited in the General Assembly, before such act shall be passed.

Signing of Bills

Section 8. The presiding officer of each House shall, in the presence of the House over which he presides, sign all bills and joint resolutions passed by the General Assembly, after their titles have been publicly read immediately before signing; and the fact of signing shall be entered on the journal.

Action on Concurrent Orders and Resolutions

Section 9. Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of both Houses may be necessary, except on the question of adjournment, shall be presented to the Governor and before it shall take effect be approved by him, or being disapproved, shall be repassed by two-thirds of both Houses according to the rules and limitations prescribed in case of a bill.

Revenue Bills

Section 10. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives, but the Senate may propose amendments as in other bills.

Appropriation Bills

Section 11. The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriations for the executive, legislative and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, for the public debt and for public schools. All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject.

Legislation Designated by Governor at Special Sessions

Section 12. When the General Assembly shall be convened in special session, there shall be no legislation upon subjects other than those designated in the proclamation of the Governor calling such session.

Vote Denied Members with Personal Interest

Section 13. A member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the General Assembly shall disclose the fact to the House of which he is a member, and shall not vote thereon.

B. EDUCATION**Public School System**

Section 14. The General Assembly shall provide for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of public education to serve the needs of the Commonwealth.

Public School Money Not Available to Sectarian Schools

Section 15. No money raised for the support of the public schools of the Commonwealth shall be appropriated to or used for the support of any sectarian school.

C. NATIONAL GUARD**National Guard to be Organized and Maintained**

Section 16. The citizens of this Commonwealth shall be armed, organized and disciplined for its defense when and in such manner as may be directed by law. The General Assembly shall provide for maintaining the National Guard by appropriations from the Treasury of the Commonwealth, and may exempt from State military service persons having conscientious scruples against bearing arms.

D. OTHER LEGISLATION SPECIFICALLY AUTHORIZED**Appointment of Legislative Officers and Employees**

Section 17. The General Assembly shall prescribe by law the number, duties and compensation of the officers and employees of each House, and no payment shall be made from the State Treasury, or be in any way authorized, to any person, except to an acting officer or employee elected or appointed in pursuance of law.

Compensation Laws Allowed to General Assembly

Section 18. The General Assembly may enact laws requiring the payment by employers, or employers and employees jointly, of reasonable compensation for injuries to employees arising in the course of their employment, and for occupational diseases of employees, whether or not such injuries or diseases result in death, and regardless of fault of employer or employee, and fixing the basis of ascertainment of such compensation and the maximum and minimum limits thereof, and providing special or general remedies for the collection thereof; but in no other cases shall the General Assembly limit the amount to be recovered for injuries resulting in death, or for injuries to persons or property, and in case of death from such injuries, the right of action shall survive, and the General Assembly shall prescribe for whose benefit such actions shall be prosecuted. No act shall prescribe any limitations of time within which suits may be brought against corporations for injuries to persons or property, or for other causes different from those fixed by general laws regulating actions against natural persons, and such acts now existing are avoided.

Appropriations for Support of Widows and Orphans of Persons Who Served in the Armed Forces

Section 19. The General Assembly may make appropriations of money to institutions wherein the widows of persons who served in the armed forces are supported or assisted, or the orphans of persons who served in the armed forces are maintained and educated; but such appropriations shall be applied exclusively to the support of such widows and orphans.

Classification of Municipalities

Section 20. The Legislature shall have power to classify counties, cities, boroughs, school districts, and townships according to population, and all laws passed relating to each class, and all laws passed relating to, and regulating procedure and proceedings in court with reference to, any class, shall be deemed general legislation within the meaning of this Constitution.

Land Title Registration

Section 21. Laws may be passed providing for a system of registering, transferring, insuring of and guaranteeing land titles by the State, or by the counties thereof, and for settling and determining adverse or other claims to and interest in lands the titles to which are so registered, transferred, insured, and guaranteed; and for the creation and collection of indemnity funds; and for carrying the system and powers hereby provided for into effect by such existing courts as may be designated by the Legislature. Such laws may provide for continuing the registering, transferring, insuring, and guaranteeing such titles after the first or original registration has been perfected by the court, and provision may be made for raising the necessary funds for expenses and salaries of officers, which shall be paid out of the treasury of the several counties.

State Purchases

Section 22. The General Assembly shall maintain by law a system of competitive bidding under which all purchases of materials, printing, supplies or other personal property used by the government of this Commonwealth shall so far as practicable be made. The law shall provide that no officer or employee of the Commonwealth shall be in any way interested in any purchase made by the Commonwealth under contract or otherwise.

Change of Venue

Section 23. The power to change the venue in civil and criminal cases shall be vested in the courts, to be exercised in such manner as shall be provided by law.

Paying Out Public Moneys

Section 24. No money shall be paid out of the treasury, except on appropriations made by law and on warrant issued by the proper officers; but cash refunds of taxes, licenses, fees and other charges paid or collected, but not legally due, may be paid, as provided by law, without appropriation from the fund into which they were paid on warrant of the proper officer.

Emergency Seats of Government

Section 25. The General Assembly may provide, by law, during any session, for the continuity of the executive, legislative, and judicial functions of the government of the Commonwealth, and its political subdivisions, and the establishment of emergency seats thereof and any such laws heretofore enacted are validated. Such legislation shall become effective in the event of an attack by an enemy of the United States.

Extra Compensation Prohibited; Claims Against the Commonwealth; Pensions

Section 26. No bill shall be passed giving any extra compensation to any public officer, servant, employee, agent or contractor, after services shall have been rendered or contract made, nor providing for the payment of any claim against the Commonwealth without previous authority of law: Provided, however, that nothing in this Constitution shall be construed to prohibit the General Assembly from authorizing the increase of retirement allowances or pensions of members of a retirement or pension system now in effect or hereafter legally constituted by the Commonwealth, its political subdivisions, agencies or instrumentalities, after the termination of the services of said member.

Changes in Term of Office or Salary Prohibited

Section 27. No law shall extend the term of any public officer, or increase or diminish his salary or emoluments, after his election or appointment.

E. RESTRICTIONS ON LEGISLATIVE POWER**Change of Permanent Location of State Capital**

Section 28. No law changing the permanent location of the Capital of the State shall be valid until the same shall have been submitted to the qualified electors of the Commonwealth at a general election and ratified and approved by them.

Appropriations for Public Assistance, Military Service, Scholarships

Section 29. No appropriation shall be made for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes to any person or community nor to any denomination and sectarian institution, corporation or association: Provided, That appropriations may be made for pensions or gratuities for military service and to blind persons twenty-one years of age and upwards and for assistance to mothers having dependent children and to aged persons without adequate means of support and in the form of scholarship grants or loans for higher educational purposes to residents of the Commonwealth enrolled in institutions of higher learning except that no scholarship, grants or loans for higher educational purposes shall be given to persons enrolled in a theological seminary or school of theology.

Charitable and Educational Appropriations

Section 30. No appropriation shall be made to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth, other than normal schools established by law for the professional training of teachers for the public schools of the State, except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each House.

Delegation of Certain Powers Prohibited

Section 31. The General Assembly shall not delegate to any special commission, private corporation or association, any power to make, supervise or interfere with any municipal improvement, money, property or effects, whether held in trust or otherwise, or to levy taxes or perform any municipal function whatever. Notwithstanding the foregoing limitation or any other provision of the Constitution, the General Assembly may enact laws which provide that the findings of panels or commissions, selected and acting in accordance with law for the adjustment or settlement of grievances or disputes or for collective bargaining between policemen and firemen and their public employers shall be binding upon all parties and shall constitute a mandate to the head of the political subdivision which is the employer, or to the appropriate officer of the Commonwealth if the Commonwealth is the employer, with respect to matters which can be remedied by administrative action, and to the lawmaking body of such political subdivision or of the Commonwealth, with respect to matters which require legislative action, to take the action necessary to carry out such findings.

Certain Local and Special Laws

Section 32. The General Assembly shall pass no local or special law in any case which has been or can be provided for by general law and specifically the General Assembly shall not pass any local or special law:

1. Regulating the affairs of counties, cities, townships, wards, boroughs or school districts:
2. Vacating roads, town plats, streets or alleys:
3. Locating or changing county seats, erecting new counties or changing county lines:
4. Erecting new townships or boroughs, changing township lines, borough limits or school districts:
5. Remitting fines, penalties and forfeitures, or refunding moneys legally paid into the treasury:
6. Exempting property from taxation:
7. Regulating labor, trade, mining or manufacturing:
8. Creating corporations, or amending, renewing or extending the charters thereof:

Nor shall the General Assembly indirectly enact any special or local law by the partial repeal of a general law; but laws repealing local or special acts may be passed.

ARTICLE IV THE EXECUTIVE

Executive Department

Section 1. The Executive Department of this Commonwealth shall consist of a Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, Auditor General, State Treasurer, and Superintendent of Public Instruction and such other officers as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe.

Duties of Governor; Election Procedure; Tie or Contest

Section 2. The supreme executive power shall be vested in the Governor, who shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed; he shall be chosen on the day of the general election, by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth, at the places where they shall vote for Representatives. The returns of every election for Governor shall be sealed up and transmitted to the seat of government, directed to the President of the Senate, who shall open and publish them in the presence of the members of both Houses of the General Assembly. The person having the highest number of votes shall be Governor, but if two or more be equal and highest in votes, one of them shall be chosen Governor by the joint vote of the members of both Houses. Contested elections shall be determined by a committee, to be selected from both Houses of the General Assembly, and formed and regulated in such manner as shall be directed by law.

Terms of Office of Governor; Number of Terms

Section 3. The Governor shall hold his office during four years from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election. Except for the Governor who may be in office when this amendment is adopted, he shall be eligible to succeed himself for one additional term.

Lieutenant Governor

Section 4. A Lieutenant Governor shall be chosen jointly with the Governor by the casting by each voter of a single vote applicable to both offices, for the same term, and subject to the same provisions as the Governor; he shall be President of the Senate. As such, he may vote in case of a tie on any question except the final passage of a bill or joint resolution, the adoption of a conference report or the concurrence in amendments made by the House of Representatives.

Attorney General

Section 4.1.¹ An Attorney General shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth on the day the general election is held for the Auditor General and State Treasurer; he shall hold his office during four years from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election and shall not be eligible to serve continuously for more than two successive terms; he shall be the chief law officer of the Commonwealth and shall exercise such powers and perform such duties as may be imposed by law.

Qualifications of Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General

Section 5.² No person shall be eligible to the office of Governor, Lieutenant Governor or Attorney General except a citizen of the United States, who shall have attained the age of thirty years, and have been seven years next preceding his election inhabitant of this Commonwealth, unless he shall have been absent on the public business of the United States or of this Commonwealth. No person shall be eligible to the office of Attorney General except a member of the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania.

Disqualification for Offices of Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General

Section 6.³ No member of Congress or person holding any office (except of attorney-at-law or in the National Guard or in a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States) under the United States or this Commonwealth shall exercise the office of Governor, Lieutenant Governor or Attorney General.

Military Power

Section 7. The Governor shall be commander-in-chief of the military forces of the Commonwealth, except when they shall be called into actual service of the United States.

Appointing Power

Section 8.⁴ (a) The Governor shall appoint a Secretary of Education and such other officers as he shall be authorized by law to appoint. The appointment of the Secretary of Education and of such other officers as may be specified by law, shall be subject to the consent of two-thirds or a majority of the members elected to the Senate as is specified by law.

(b) The Governor shall fill vacancies in offices to which he appoints by nominating to the Senate a proper person to fill the vacancy within 90 days of the first day of the vacancy and not thereafter. The Senate shall act on each executive nomination within 25 legislative days of its submission. If the Senate has not voted upon a nomination within 15 legislative days following such submission, any five members of the Senate may, in writing, request the presiding officer of the Senate to place the nomination before the entire Senate body whereby the nomination must be voted upon prior to the expiration of five legislative days or 25 legislative days following submission by the Governor, whichever occurs first. If the nomination is made during a recess or after adjournment sine die, the Senate shall act upon it within 25 legislative days after its return or reconvening. If the Senate for any reason fails to act upon a nomination submitted to it within the required 25 legislative days, the nominee shall take office as if the appointment had been consented to by the Senate. The Governor shall in a similar manner fill vacancies in the offices of Auditor General, State Treasurer, justice, judge, justice of the peace and in any other elective office he is authorized to fill. In the case of a vacancy in an elective office, a person shall be elected to the office on the next election day appropriate to the office unless the first day of the vacancy is within two calendar months immediately preceding the election day in which case the election shall be held on the second succeeding election day appropriate to the office.

(c) In acting on executive nominations, the Senate shall sit with open doors. The votes shall be taken by yeas and nays and shall be entered on the journal.

Pardoning Power; Board of Pardons

Section 9.⁵ (a) In all criminal cases except impeachment the Governor shall have power to remit fines and forfeitures, to grant reprieves, commutation of sentences and pardons; but no pardon shall be granted, nor sentence commuted, except on the recommendation in writing of a majority of the Board of Pardons, and, in the case of a sentence of death or life imprisonment, on the unanimous recommendation in writing of the Board of Pardons, after full hearing in open session, upon due public notice. The recommendation, with the reasons therefor at length, shall be delivered to the Governor and a copy thereof shall be kept on file in the office of the Lieutenant Governor in a docket kept for that purpose.

(b) The Board of Pardons shall consist of the Lieutenant Governor who shall be chairman, the Attorney General and three members appointed by the Governor with the consent of a majority of the members elected to the Senate for terms of six years. The three members appointed by the Governor shall be residents of Pennsylvania. One shall be a crime victim, one a corrections expert, and the third a doctor of medicine, psychiatrist or psychologist. The board shall keep records of its actions, which shall at all times be open for public inspection.

Information from Department Officials

Section 10. The Governor may require information in writing from the officers of the Executive Department, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

Messages to the General Assembly

Section 11. He shall, from time to time, give to the General Assembly information of the state of the Commonwealth, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he may judge expedient.

Power to Convene and Adjourn the General Assembly

Section 12. He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the General Assembly, and in case of disagreement between the two Houses, with respect to the time of adjournment, adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper, not exceeding four months. He shall have power to convene the Senate in extraordinary session by proclamation for the transaction of Executive business.

When Lieutenant Governor to Act as Governor

Section 13. In the case of the death, conviction on impeachment, failure to qualify or resignation of the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor shall become Governor for the remainder of the term and in the case of the disability of the Governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office shall devolve upon the Lieutenant Governor until the disability is removed.

Vacancy in Office of Lieutenant Governor

Section 14. In case of the death, conviction on impeachment, failure to qualify or resignation of the Lieutenant Governor, or in case he should become Governor under section 13 of this article, the President pro tempore of the Senate shall become Lieutenant Governor for the remainder of the term. In case of the disability of the Lieutenant Governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office shall devolve upon the President pro tempore of the Senate until the disability is removed. Should there be no Lieutenant Governor, the President pro tempore of the Senate shall become Governor if a vacancy shall occur in the office of

Governor and in case of the disability of the Governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office shall devolve upon the President pro tempore of the Senate until the disability is removed. His seat as Senator shall become vacant whenever he shall become Governor and shall be filled by election as any other vacancy in the Senate.

Approval of Bills; Vetoes

Section 15. Every bill which shall have passed both Houses shall be presented to the Governor; if he approves he shall sign it, but if he shall not approve he shall return it with his objections to the House in which it shall have originated, which House shall enter the objections at large upon their journal, and proceed to re-consider it. If after such re-consideration, two-thirds of all the members elected to that House shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other House by which likewise it shall be re-considered, and if approved by two-thirds of all the members elected to that House it shall be a law; but in such cases the votes of both Houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the members voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journals of each House, respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the Governor within ten days after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the General Assembly, by their adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall be a law, unless he shall file the same, with his objections, in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, and give notice thereof by public proclamation within thirty days after such adjournment.

Partial Disapproval of Appropriation Bills

Section 16. The Governor shall have power to disapprove of any item or items of any bill, making appropriations of money, embracing distinct items, and the part or parts of the bill approved shall be the law, and the item or items of appropriation disapproved shall be void, unless re-passed according to the rules and limitations prescribed for the passage of other bills over the Executive veto.

Contested Elections of Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General; When Succeeded

Section 17.⁶ The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court shall preside upon the trial of any contested election of Governor, Lieutenant Governor or Attorney General and shall decide questions regarding the admissibility of evidence, and shall, upon request of the committee, pronounce his opinion upon other questions of law involved in the trial. The Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General shall exercise the duties of their respective offices until their successors shall be duly qualified.

Terms of Office of Auditor General and State Treasurer; Number of Terms; Eligibility of State Treasurer to become Auditor General

Section 18. The terms of the Auditor General and of the State Treasurer shall each be four years from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election. They shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth at general elections but shall not be eligible to serve continuously for more than two successive terms. The State Treasurer shall not be eligible to the office of Auditor General until four years after he has been State Treasurer.

State Seal; Commissions

Section 19. The present Great Seal of Pennsylvania shall be the seal of the State. All commissions shall be in the name and by authority of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and be sealed with the State seal and signed by the Governor.

¹ Adopted May 16, 1978.

² Amended May 16, 1978.

³ Amended May 16, 1978.

⁴ Amended May 20, 1975, and May 16, 1978.

⁵ Amended May 20, 1975, and Nov. 4, 1997.

⁶ Amended May 16, 1978.

ARTICLE V THE JUDICIARY

Unified Judicial System

Section 1. The judicial power of the Commonwealth shall be vested in a unified judicial system consisting of the Supreme Court, the Superior Court, the Commonwealth Court, Courts of Common Pleas, community courts, municipal and traffic courts in the City of Philadelphia, such other courts as may be provided by law and justices of the peace. All courts and justices of the peace and their jurisdiction shall be in this unified judicial system.

Supreme Court

Section 2. The Supreme Court (a) shall be the highest court of the Commonwealth and in this court shall be reposed the supreme judicial power of the Commonwealth;

(b) shall consist of seven justices, one of whom shall be the Chief Justice; and

(c) shall have such jurisdiction as shall be provided by law.

Superior Court

Section 3.¹ The Superior Court shall be a statewide court, and shall consist of the number of judges, which shall be not less than seven judges, and have such jurisdiction as shall be provided by this Constitution or by the General Assembly. One of its judges shall be the president judge.

Commonwealth Court

Section 4. The Commonwealth Court shall be a statewide court, and shall consist of the number of judges and have such jurisdiction as shall be provided by law. One of its judges shall be the president judge.

Courts of Common Pleas

Section 5. There shall be one court of common pleas for each judicial district (a) having such divisions and consisting of such number of judges as shall be provided by law, one of whom shall be the president judge; and

(b) having unlimited original jurisdiction in all cases except as may otherwise be provided by law.

Community Courts; Philadelphia Municipal Court and Traffic Court

Section 6. (a) In any judicial district a majority of the electors voting thereon may approve the establishment or discontinuance of a community court. Where a community court is approved, one community court shall be established; its divisions, number of judges and jurisdiction shall be as provided by law.

(b) The question whether a community court shall be established or discontinued in any judicial district shall be placed upon the ballot in a primary election by petition which shall be in the form prescribed by the officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections. The petition shall be filed with that officer and shall be signed by a number of electors equal to 5% of the total votes cast for all candidates for the office occupied by a single official for which the highest number of votes was cast in that judicial district at the last preceding general or municipal election. The manner of signing such petitions, the time of circulating them, the affidavits of the persons circulating them and all other details not contained herein shall be governed by the general laws relating to elections. The question shall not be placed upon the ballot in a judicial district more than once in any five-year period.

(c) In the City of Philadelphia there shall be a municipal court and a traffic court. The number of judges and the jurisdiction of each shall be as provided by law. These courts shall exist so long as a community court has not been established or in the event one has been discontinued under this section.

Justices of the Peace; Magisterial Districts

Section 7. (a) In any judicial district, other than the City of Philadelphia, where a community court has not been established or where one has been discontinued there shall be one justice of the peace in each magisterial district. The jurisdiction of the justice of the peace shall be as provided by law.

(b) The General Assembly shall by law establish classes of magisterial districts solely on the basis of population and population density and shall fix the salaries to be paid justices of the peace in each class. The number and boundaries of magisterial districts of each class within each judicial district shall be established by the Supreme Court or by the Courts of Common Pleas under the direction of the Supreme Court as required for the efficient administration of justice within each magisterial district.

Other Courts

Section 8. The General Assembly may establish additional courts or divisions of existing courts, as needed, or abolish any statutory court or division thereof.

Right of Appeal

Section 9. There shall be a right of appeal in all cases to a court of record from a court not of record; and there shall also be a right of appeal from a court of record or from an administrative agency to a court of record or to an appellate court, the selection of such court to be as provided by law; and there shall be such other rights of appeal as may be provided by law.

Judicial Administration

Section 10.² (a) The Supreme Court shall exercise general supervisory and administrative authority over all the courts and justices of the peace, including authority to temporarily assign judges and justices of the peace from one court or district to another as it deems appropriate.

(b) The Supreme Court shall appoint a court administrator and may appoint such subordinate administrators and staff as may be necessary and proper for the prompt and proper disposition of the business of all courts and justices of the peace.

(c) The Supreme Court shall have the power to prescribe general rules governing practice, procedure and the conduct of all courts, justices of the peace and all officers serving process or enforcing orders, judgments or decrees of any court or justice of the peace, including the power to provide for assignment and reassignment of classes of actions or classes of appeals among the several courts as the needs of justice shall require, and for admission to the bar and to practice law, and the administration of all courts and supervision of all officers of the Judicial Branch, if such rules are consistent with this Constitution and neither abridge, enlarge nor modify the substantive rights of any litigant, nor affect the right of the General Assembly to determine the jurisdiction of any court or justice of the peace, nor suspend nor alter any statute of limitation or repose. All laws shall be suspended to the extent that they are inconsistent with rules prescribed under these provisions. Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, the General Assembly may by statute provide for the manner of testimony of child victims or child material witnesses in criminal proceedings, including the use of videotaped depositions or testimony by closed-circuit television.

(d) The Chief Justice and president judges of all courts with seven or less judges shall be the justice or judge longest in continuous service on their respective courts; and in the event of his resignation from this position the justice or judge next longest in continuous service shall be the Chief Justice or president judge. The president judges of all other courts shall be selected for five-year terms by the members of their respective courts, except that the president judge of the traffic court in the City of Philadelphia shall be appointed by the Governor. A Chief Justice or president judge may resign such position and remain a member of the court. In the event of a tie vote for office of president judge in a court which elects its president judge, the Supreme Court shall appoint as president judge one of the judges receiving the highest number of votes.

(e) Should any two or more justices or judges of the same court assume office at the same time, they shall cast lots forthwith for priority of commission, and certify the results to the Governor who shall issue their commissions accordingly.

Judicial Districts; Boundaries

Section 11. The number and boundaries of judicial districts shall be changed by the General Assembly only with the advice and consent of the Supreme Court.

Qualifications of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace

Section 12. (a) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be citizens of the Commonwealth. Justices and judges, except the judges of the traffic court in the City of Philadelphia, shall be members of the bar of the Supreme Court. Justices and judges of statewide courts, for a period of one year preceding their election or appointment and during their continuance in office, shall reside within the Commonwealth. Other judges and justices of the peace, for a period of one year preceding their election or appointment and during their continuance in office, shall reside within their respective districts, except as provided in this article for temporary assignments.

(b) Judges of the traffic court in the City of Philadelphia and justices of the peace shall be members of the bar of the Supreme Court or shall complete a course of training and instruction in the duties of their respective offices and pass an examination prior to assuming office. Such courses and examinations shall be as provided by law.

Election of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace; Vacancies

Section 13.³ (a) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be elected at the municipal election next preceding the commencement of their respective terms of office by the electors of the Commonwealth or the respective districts in which they are to serve.

(b) A vacancy in the office of justice, judge or justice of the peace shall be filled by appointment by the Governor. The appointment shall be with the advice and consent of two-thirds of the members elected to the Senate, except in the case of justices of the peace which shall be by a majority. The person so appointed shall serve for a term ending on the first Monday of January following the next municipal election more than ten months after the vacancy occurs or for the remainder of the unexpired term whichever is less, except in the case of persons selected as additional judges to the Superior Court, where the General Assembly may stagger and fix the length of the initial terms of such additional judges by reference to any of the first, second and third municipal elections more than ten months after the additional judges are selected. The manner by which any additional judges are selected shall be provided by this section for the filling of vacancies in judicial offices.

(c) The provisions of section 13 (b) shall not apply either in the case of a vacancy to be filled by retention election as provided in section 15 (b), or in the case of a vacancy created by failure of a justice or judge to file a declaration for retention election as provided in section 15 (b). In the case of a vacancy occurring at the expiration of an appointive term under section 13 (b), the vacancy shall be filled by election as provided in section 13 (a).

(d) At the primary election in 1969, the electors of the Commonwealth may elect to have the justices and judges of the Supreme, Superior, Commonwealth and all other statewide courts appointed by the Governor from a list of persons qualified for the offices submitted to him by the Judicial Qualifications Commission. If a majority vote of those voting on the question is in favor of this method of appointment, then whenever any vacancy occurs thereafter for any reason in such court, the Governor shall fill the vacancy by appointment in the manner prescribed in this subsection. Such appointment shall not require the consent of the Senate.

(e) Each justice or judge appointed by the Governor under section 13 (d) shall hold office for an initial term ending the first Monday of January following the next municipal election more than 24 months following the appointment.

Judicial Qualifications Commission

Section 14. (a) Should the method of judicial selection be adopted as provided in section 13 (d), there shall be a Judicial Qualifications Commission, composed of four non-lawyer electors appointed by the Governor and three non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court appointed by the Supreme Court. No more than four members shall be of the same political party. The members of the commission shall serve for terms of seven years, with one member being selected each year. The commission shall consider all names submitted to it and recommend to the Governor not fewer than ten nor more than twenty of those qualified for each vacancy to be filled.

(b) During his term, no member shall hold a public office or public appointment for which he receives compensation, nor shall he hold office in a political party or political organization.

(c) A vacancy on the commission shall be filled by the appointing authority for the balance of the term.

Tenure of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace

Section 15. (a) The regular term of office of justices and judges shall be ten years and the regular term of office for judges of the municipal court and traffic court in the City of Philadelphia and of justices of the peace shall be six years. The tenure of any justice or judge shall not be affected by changes in judicial districts or by reduction in the number of judges.

(b) A justice or judge elected under section 13 (a), appointed under section 13 (d) or retained under this section 15 (b) may file a declaration of candidacy for retention election with the officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections on or before the first Monday of January of the year preceding the year in which his term of office expires. If no declaration is filed, a vacancy shall exist upon the expiration of the term of office of such justice or judge, to be filled by election under section 13 (a) or by appointment under section 13 (d) if applicable. If a justice or judge files a declaration, his name shall be submitted to the electors without party designation, on a separate judicial ballot or in a separate column on voting machines, at the municipal election immediately preceding the expiration of the term of office of the justice or judge, to determine only the question whether he shall be retained in office. If a majority is against retention, a vacancy shall exist upon the

expiration of his term of office, to be filled by appointment under section 13 (b) or under section 13 (d) if applicable. If a majority favors retention, the justice or judge shall serve for the regular term of office provided herein, unless sooner removed or retired. At the expiration of each term a justice or judge shall be eligible for retention as provided herein, subject only to the retirement provisions of this article.

Compensation and Retirement of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace

Section 16.⁴ (a) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be compensated by the Commonwealth as provided by law. Their compensation shall not be diminished during their terms of office, unless by law applying generally to all salaried officers of the Commonwealth.

(b) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be retired on the last day of the calendar year in which they attain the age of 70 years. Former and retired justices, judges and justices of the peace shall receive such compensation as shall be provided by law. Except as provided by law, no salary, retirement benefit or other compensation, present or deferred, shall be paid to any justice, judge or justice of the peace who, under section 18 or under Article VI, is suspended, removed or barred from holding judicial office for conviction of a felony or misconduct in office or conduct which prejudices the proper administration of justice or brings the judicial office into disrepute.

(c) A former or retired justice or judge may, with his consent, be assigned by the Supreme Court on temporary judicial service as may be prescribed by rule of the Supreme Court.

Prohibited Activities

Section 17. (a) Justices and judges shall devote full time to their judicial duties, and shall not engage in the practice of law, hold office in a political party or political organization, or hold an office or position of profit in the government of the United States, the Commonwealth or any municipal corporation or political subdivision thereof, except in the armed service of the United States or the Commonwealth.

(b) Justices and judges shall not engage in any activity prohibited by law and shall not violate any canon of legal or judicial ethics prescribed by the Supreme Court. Justices of the peace shall be governed by rules or canons which shall be prescribed by the Supreme Court.

(c) No justice, judge or justice of the peace shall be paid or accept for the performance of any judicial duty or for any service connected with his office, any fee, emolument of perquisite other than the salary and expenses provided by law.

(d) No duties shall be imposed by law upon the Supreme Court or any of the justices thereof or the Superior Court or any of the judges thereof, except such as are judicial, nor shall any of them exercise any power of appointment except as provided in this Constitution.

Suspension, Removal, Discipline and Other Sanctions.

Section 18.⁵ (a) There shall be an independent board within the Judicial Branch, known as the Judicial Conduct Board, the composition, powers and duties of which shall be as follows:

(1) The board shall be composed of 12 members, as follows: two judges, other than senior judges, one from the courts of common pleas and the other from either the Superior Court or the Commonwealth Court, one justice of the peace who need not be a member of the bar of the Supreme Court, three non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court and six non-lawyer electors.

(2) The judge from either the Superior Court or the Commonwealth Court, the justice of the peace, one non-judge member of the bar of the Supreme Court and three non-lawyer electors shall be appointed to the board by the Supreme Court. The judge from the courts of common pleas, two non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court and three non-lawyer electors shall be appointed to the board by the Governor.

(3) Except for the initial appointees whose terms shall be provided by the schedule to this article, the members shall serve for terms of four years. All members must be residents of this Commonwealth. No more than three of the six members appointed by the Supreme Court may be registered in the same political party. No more than three of the six members appointed by the Governor may be registered in the same political party. Membership of a judge or justice of the peace shall terminate if the member ceases to hold the judicial position that qualified the member for the appointment. Membership shall terminate if a member attains a position that would have rendered the member ineligible for appointment at the time of the appointment. A vacancy shall be filled by the respective appointing authority for the remainder of the term to which the member was appointed. No member may serve more than four consecutive years but may be reappointed after a lapse of one year. The Governor shall convene the board for its first meeting. At that meeting and annually thereafter, the members of the board shall elect a chairperson. The board shall act only with the concurrence of a majority of its members.

(4) No member of the board, during the member's term, may hold office in a political party or political organization. Except for a judicial member, no member of the board, during the member's term, may hold a compensated public office or public appointment. All members shall be reimbursed for expenses necessarily incurred in the discharge of their official duties.

(5) The board shall prescribe general rules governing the conduct of members. A member may be removed by the board for a violation of the rules governing the conduct of members.

(6) The board shall appoint a chief counsel and other staff, prepare and administer its own budget as provided by law, exercise supervisory and administrative authority over all board staff and board functions, establish and promulgate its own rules of procedure, prepare and disseminate an annual report and take other actions as are necessary to ensure its efficient operation. The budget request of the board shall be made by the board as a separate item in the request submitted by the Supreme Court on behalf of the Judicial Branch to the General Assembly.

(7) The board shall receive and investigate complaints regarding judicial conduct filed by individuals or initiated by the board; issue subpoenas to compel testimony under oath of witnesses, including the subject of the investigation, and to compel

the production of documents, books, accounts and other records relevant to the investigation; determine whether there is probable cause to file formal charges against a justice, judge or justice of the peace for conduct proscribed by this section; and present the case in support of the charges before the Court of Judicial Discipline.

(8) Complaints filed with the board or initiated by the board shall not be public information. Statements, testimony, documents, records or other information or evidence acquired by the board in the conduct of an investigation shall not be public information. A justice, judge or justice of the peace who is the subject of a complaint filed with the board or initiated by the board or of an investigation conducted by the board shall be apprised of the nature and content of the complaint and afforded an opportunity to respond fully to the complaint prior to any probable cause determination by the board. All proceedings of the board shall be confidential except when the subject of the investigation waives confidentiality. If, independent of any action by the board, the fact that an investigation by the board is in progress becomes a matter of public record, the board may, at the direction of the subject of the investigation, issue a statement to confirm that the investigation is in progress, to clarify the procedural aspects of the proceedings, to explain the rights of the subject of the investigation to a fair hearing without prejudgment or to provide the response of the subject of the investigation to the complaint. In acting to dismiss a complaint for lack of probable cause to file formal charges, the board may, at its discretion, issue a statement or report to the complainant or to the subject of the complaint, which may contain the identity of the complainant, the identity of the subject of the complaint, the contents and nature of the complaint, the actions taken in the conduct of the investigation and the results and conclusions of the investigation. The board may include with a report a copy of information or evidence acquired in the course of the investigation.

(9) If the board finds probable cause to file formal charges concerning mental or physical disability against a justice, judge or justice of the peace, the board shall so notify the subject of the charges and provide the subject with an opportunity to resign from judicial office or, when appropriate, to enter a rehabilitation program prior to the filing of the formal charges with the Court of Judicial Discipline.

(10) Members of the board and its chief counsel and staff shall be absolutely immune from suit for all conduct in the course of their official duties. No civil action or disciplinary complaint predicated upon the filing of a complaint or other documents with the board or testimony before the board may be maintained against any complainant, witness or counsel.

(b) There shall be a Court of Judicial Discipline, the composition, powers and duties of which shall be as follows:

(1) The court shall be composed of a total of eight members as follows: three judges other than senior judges from the courts of common pleas, the Superior Court or the Commonwealth Court, one justice of the peace, two non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court and two non-lawyer electors. Two judges, the justice of the peace and one non-lawyer elector shall be appointed to the court by the Supreme Court. One judge, the two non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court and one non-lawyer elector shall be appointed to the court by the Governor.

(2) Except for the initial appointees whose terms shall be provided by the schedule to this article, each member shall serve for a term of four years; however, the member, rather than the member's successor, shall continue to participate in any hearing in progress at the end of the member's term. All members must be residents of this Commonwealth. No more than two of the members appointed by the Supreme Court may be registered in the same political party. No more than two of the members appointed by the Governor may be registered in the same political party. Membership of a judge or justice of the peace shall terminate if the judge or justice of the peace ceases to hold the judicial position that qualified the judge or justice of the peace for appointment. Membership shall terminate if a member attains a position that would have rendered that person ineligible for appointment at the time of the appointment. A vacancy on the court shall be filled by the respective appointing authority for the remainder of the term to which the member was appointed in the same manner in which the original appointment occurred. No member of the court may serve more than four consecutive years but may be reappointed after a lapse of one year.

(3) The court shall prescribe general rules governing the conduct of members. A member may be removed by the court for a violation of the rules of conduct prescribed by the court. No member, during the member's term of service, may hold office in any political party or political organization. Except for a judicial member, no member of the court, during the member's term of service, may hold a compensated public office or public appointment. All members of the court shall be reimbursed for expenses necessarily incurred in the discharge of their official duties.

(4) The court shall appoint staff and prepare and administer its own budget as provided by law and undertake actions needed to ensure its efficient operation. All actions of the court, including disciplinary action, shall require approval by a majority vote of the members of the court. The budget request of the court shall be made as a separate item in the request by the Supreme Court on behalf of the Judicial Branch to the General Assembly. The court shall adopt rules to govern the conduct of proceedings before the court.

(5) Upon the filing of formal charges with the court by the board, the court shall promptly schedule a hearing or hearings to determine whether a sanction should be imposed against a justice, judge or justice of the peace pursuant to the provisions of this section. The court shall be a court of record, with all the attendant duties and powers appropriate to its function. Formal charges filed with the court shall be a matter of public record. All hearings conducted by the court shall be public proceedings conducted pursuant to the rules adopted by the court and in accordance with the principles of due process and the law of evidence. Parties appearing before the court shall have a right to discovery pursuant to the rules adopted by the court and shall have the right to subpoena witnesses and to compel the production of documents, books, accounts and other records as relevant. The subject of the charges shall be presumed innocent in any proceeding before the court, and the board shall have the burden of proving the charges by clear and convincing evidence. All decisions of the court shall be in writing and shall contain findings of fact and conclusions of law. A decision of the court may order removal from office, suspension, censure or other discipline as authorized by this section and as warranted by the record.

(6) Members of the court and the court's staff shall be absolutely immune from suit for all conduct in the course of their official duties, and no civil action or disciplinary complaint predicated on testimony before the court may be maintained against any witness or counsel.

(c) Decisions of the court shall be subject to review as follows:

(1) A justice, judge or justice of the peace shall have the right to appeal a final adverse order of discipline of the court. A judge or justice of the peace shall have the right to appeal to the Supreme Court in a manner consistent with rules adopted by the Supreme Court; a justice shall have the right to appeal to a special tribunal composed of seven judges, other than senior judges, chosen by lot from the judges of the Superior Court and Commonwealth Court who do not sit on the Court of Judicial Discipline or the board, in a manner consistent with rules adopted by the Supreme Court. The special tribunal shall hear and decide the appeal in the same manner in which the Supreme Court would hear and decide an appeal from an order of the court.

(2) On appeal, the Supreme Court or special tribunal shall review the record of the proceedings of the court as follows: on the law, the scope of review is plenary; on the facts, the scope of review is clearly erroneous; and, as to sanctions, the scope of review is whether the sanctions imposed were lawful. The Supreme Court or special tribunal may revise or reject an order of the court upon a determination that the order did not sustain this standard of review; otherwise, the Supreme Court or special tribunal shall affirm the order of the court.

(3) An order of the court which dismisses a complaint against a judge or justice of the peace may be appealed by the board to the Supreme Court, but the appeal shall be limited to questions of law. An order of the court which dismisses a complaint against a justice of the Supreme Court may be appealed by the board to a special tribunal in accordance with paragraph (1), but the appeal shall be limited to questions of law.

(4) No justice, judge or justice of the peace may participate as a member of the board, the court, a special tribunal or the Supreme Court in any proceeding in which the justice, judge or justice of the peace is a complainant, the subject of a complaint, a party or a witness.

(d) A justice, judge or justice of the peace shall be subject to disciplinary action pursuant to this section as follows:

(1) A justice, judge or justice of the peace may be suspended, removed from office or otherwise disciplined for conviction of a felony; violation of section 17 of this article; misconduct in office; neglect or failure to perform the duties of office or conduct which prejudices the proper administration of justice or brings the judicial office into disrepute, whether or not the conduct occurred while acting in a judicial capacity or is prohibited by law; or conduct in violation of a canon or rule prescribed by the Supreme Court. In the case of a mentally or physically disabled justice, judge or justice of the peace, the court may enter an order of removal from office, retirement, suspension or other limitations on the activities of the justice, judge or justice of the peace as warranted by the record. Upon a final order of the court for suspension without pay or removal, prior to any appeal, the justice, judge or justice of the peace shall be suspended or removed from office; and the salary of the justice, judge or justice of the peace shall cease from the date of the order.

(2) Prior to a hearing, the court may issue an interim order directing the suspension, with or without pay, of any justice, judge or justice of the peace against whom formal charges have been filed with the court by the board or against whom has been filed an indictment or information charging a felony. An interim order under this paragraph shall not be considered a final order from which an appeal may be taken.

(3) A justice, judge or justice of the peace convicted of misbehavior in office by a court, disbarred as a member of the bar of the Supreme Court or removed under this section shall forfeit automatically his judicial office and thereafter be ineligible for judicial office.

(4) A justice, judge or justice of the peace who files for nomination for or election to any public office other than a judicial office shall forfeit automatically his judicial office.

(5) This section is in addition to and not in substitution for the provisions for impeachment for misbehavior in office contained in Article VI. No justice, judge or justice of the peace against whom impeachment proceedings are pending in the Senate shall exercise any of the duties of office until acquittal.

SCHEDULE TO JUDICIARY ARTICLE

This schedule is a part of this judiciary article, and it is intended that the provisions contained herein shall have the same force and effect as those contained in the numbered sections of the article.

This article and schedule, unless otherwise stated herein, shall become effective on January 1, 1969. In this schedule where the word "now" quoted appears it speaks from the date of adoption of this schedule; where the word "present" appears it speaks from the effective date hereof.

COURTS OTHER THAN IN THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA AND ALLEGHENY COUNTY

The Supreme Court

Section 1. The Supreme Court shall exercise all the powers and, until otherwise provided by law, jurisdiction now vested in the present Supreme Court and, until otherwise provided by law, the accused in all cases of felonious homicide shall have the right of appeal to the Supreme Court.

The Superior Court

Section 2. Until otherwise provided by law, the Superior Court shall exercise all the jurisdiction now vested in the present Superior Court. The present terms of all judges of the Superior Court which would otherwise expire on the first Monday of January in an odd-numbered year shall be extended to expire in the even-numbered year next following.

Commonwealth Court

Section 3. The Commonwealth Court shall come into existence on January 1, 1970. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this article, the General Assembly shall stagger the initial terms of judges of the Commonwealth Court.

The Courts of Common Pleas

Section 4. Until otherwise provided by law, the several courts of common pleas shall exercise the jurisdiction now vested in the present courts of common pleas. The courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, quarter sessions of the peace, and orphans' courts are abolished and the several courts of common pleas shall also exercise the jurisdiction of these courts. Orphans' courts in judicial districts having separate orphans' courts shall become orphans' court divisions of the courts of common pleas and the court of common pleas in those judicial districts shall exercise the jurisdiction presently exercised by the separate orphans' courts through their respective orphans' court division.

Orphans' Court Judges

Section 5. In those judicial districts having separate orphans' courts, the present judges thereof shall become judges of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas and the present president judge shall become the president judge of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas for the remainder of his term without diminution in salary.

Courts of Common Pleas in Multi-County Judicial Districts

Section 6. Courts of common pleas in multi-county judicial districts are abolished as separate courts and are hereby constituted as branches of the single court of common pleas established under this article in each such judicial district.

Community Courts

Section 7. In a judicial district which establishes a community court, a person serving as a justice of the peace at such time:

- (a) May complete his term exercising the jurisdiction provided by law and with the compensation provided by law, and
- (b) Upon completion of his term, his office is abolished and no judicial function of the kind heretofore exercised by a justice of the peace shall thereafter be exercised other than by the community court.

JUSTICES, JUDGES AND JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace

Section 8. Notwithstanding any provision in the article, a present justice, judge or justice of the peace may complete his term of office.

Associate Judges

Section 9. The office of associate judge not learned in the law is abolished, but a present associate judge may complete his term.

Retention Election of Present Justices and Judges

Section 10. A present judge who was originally elected to office and seeks retention in the 1969 municipal election and is otherwise eligible may file his declaration of candidacy by February 1, 1969.

Selection of President Judges

Section 11.⁶ (a) Except in the City of Philadelphia, section ten (d) of the article shall become effective upon the expiration of the term of the present president judge, or upon earlier vacancy.

(b) Notwithstanding section ten (d) of the article the president judge of the Superior Court shall be the judge longest in continuous service on such court if such judge was a member of such court on the first Monday of January 1977. If no such judge exists or is willing to serve as president judge the president judge shall be selected as provided by this article.

MAGISTRATES, ALDERMEN AND JUSTICES OF THE PEACE AND MAGISTERIAL DISTRICTS OTHER THAN IN THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA

Magistrates, Aldermen and Justices of the Peace

Section 12. An alderman, justice of the peace or magistrate:

(a) May complete his term, exercising the jurisdiction provided by law and with the method of compensation provided by law prior to the adoption of this article;

(b) Shall be deemed to have taken and passed the examination required by this article for justices of the peace if he has completed one full term of office before creation of a magisterial district, and

(c) At the completion of his term, his office is abolished.

(d) Except for officers completing their terms, after the first Monday in January, 1970, no judicial function of the kind heretofore exercised by these officers, by mayors and like officers in municipalities shall be exercised by any officer other than the one justice of the peace elected or appointed to serve in that magisterial district.

Magisterial Districts

Section 13. So that the provisions of this article regarding the establishment of magisterial districts and the instruction and examination of justices of the peace may be self-executing, until otherwise provided by law in a manner agreeable to this article, the following provisions shall be in force:

(a) The Supreme Court or the courts of common pleas under the direction of the Supreme Court shall fix the number and boundaries of magisterial districts of each class within each judicial district by January 1, 1969, and these magisterial districts, except where a community court has been adopted, shall come into existence on January 1, 1970, the justices of the peace thereof to be elected at the municipal election in 1969. These justices of the peace shall retain no fine, costs or any other sum that shall be delivered into their hands for the performance of any judicial duty or for any service connected with their offices, but

shall remit the same to the Commonwealth, county, municipal subdivision, school district or otherwise as may be provided by law.

(b) Classes of magisterial districts.

(i) Magisterial districts of the first class shall have a population density of more than five thousand persons per square mile and a population of not less than sixty-five thousand persons.

(ii) Magisterial districts of the second class shall have a population density of between one thousand and five thousand persons per square mile and a population of between twenty thousand persons and sixty-five thousand persons.

(iii) Magisterial districts of the third class shall have a population density of between two hundred and one thousand persons per square mile and a population of between twelve thousand persons and twenty thousand persons.

(iv) Magisterial districts of the fourth class shall have a population density of between seventy and two hundred persons per square mile and a population of between seven thousand five hundred persons and twelve thousand persons.

(v) Magisterial districts of the fifth class shall have a population density of under seventy persons per square mile and a population of between four thousand persons and seven thousand five hundred persons.

(c) Salaries of justices of the peace.

The salaries of the justices of the peace shall be as follows:

(i) In first class magisterial districts, twelve thousand dollars per year,

(ii) In second class magisterial districts, ten thousand dollars per year,

(iii) In third class magisterial districts, eight thousand dollars per year,

(iv) In fourth and fifth class magisterial districts, five thousand dollars per year.

(v) The salaries here fixed shall be paid by the State Treasurer and for such payment this article and schedule shall be sufficient warrant.

(d) Course of training, instruction and examination. The course of training and instruction and examination in civil and criminal law and procedure for a justice of the peace shall be devised by the Department of Public Instruction, and it shall administer this course and examination to insure that justices of the peace are competent to perform their duties.

Magisterial Districts

Section 14. Effective immediately upon establishment of magisterial districts and until otherwise prescribed the civil and criminal procedural rules relating to venue shall apply to magisterial districts; all proceedings before aldermen, magistrates and justices of the peace shall be brought in and only in a magisterial district in which occurs an event which would give rise to venue in a court of record; the court of common pleas upon its own motion or on application at any stage of proceedings shall transfer any proceeding in any magisterial district to the justice of the peace for the magisterial district in which proper venue lies.

PROTHONOTARIES AND CLERKS OTHER THAN IN THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA

Prothonotaries, Clerks of Courts, Clerks of Orphans' Courts

Section 15. Until otherwise provided by law, the offices of prothonotary and clerk of courts shall become the offices of prothonotary and clerk of courts of the court of common pleas of the judicial district, and in multi-county judicial districts of their county's branch of the court of common pleas, and the clerk of the orphans' court in a judicial district now having a separate orphans' court shall become the clerk of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas, and these officers shall continue to perform the duties of the office and to maintain and be responsible for the records, books and dockets as heretofore. In judicial districts where the clerk of the orphans' court is not the register of wills, he shall continue to perform the duties of the office and to maintain and be responsible for the records, books and dockets as heretofore until otherwise provided by law.

THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA

Courts and Judges

Section 16. Until otherwise provided by law:

(a) The court of common pleas shall consist of a trial division, orphans' court division and family court division.

(b) The judges of the court of common pleas shall become judges of the trial division of the court of common pleas provided for in this article and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.

(c) The judges of the county court shall become judges of the family court division of the court of common pleas and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.

(d) The judges of the orphans' court shall become judges of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.

(e) As designated by the Governor, twenty-two of the present magistrates shall become judges of the municipal court and six shall become judges of the traffic court, and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.

(f) One of the judges of the court of common pleas shall be president judge and he shall be selected in the manner provided in section ten (d) of this article. He shall be the administrative head of the court and shall supervise the court's judicial business.

(g) Each division of the court of common pleas shall be presided over by an administrative judge, who shall be one of its judges and shall be elected for a term of five years by a majority vote of the judges of that division. He shall assist the president judge in supervising the judicial business of the court and shall be responsible to him. Subject to the foregoing, the judges of the court of common pleas shall prescribe rules defining the duties of the administrative judges. The president judge shall have the power to assign judges from each division to each other division of the court when required to expedite the business of the court.

(h) Until all members of the municipal court are members of the bar of the Supreme Court, the president judge of the court of common pleas shall appoint one of the judges of the municipal court as president judge for a five-year term or at the pleasure of the president judge of the court of common pleas. The president judge of the municipal court shall be eligible to succeed himself as president judge for any number of terms and shall be the administrative head of that court and shall supervise the judicial business of the court. He shall promulgate all administrative rules and regulations and make all judicial assignments. The president judge of the court of common pleas may assign temporarily judges of the municipal court who are members of the bar of the Supreme Court to the court of common pleas when required to expedite the business of the court.

(i) The Governor shall appoint one of the judges of the traffic court as president judge for a term of five years or at the pleasure of the Governor. The president judge of the traffic court shall be eligible to succeed himself as president judge for any number of terms, shall be the executive and administrative head of the traffic court, and shall supervise the judicial business of the court, shall promulgate all administrative rules and regulations, and shall make all judicial assignments.

(j) The exercise of all supervisory and administrative powers detailed in this section sixteen shall be subject to the supervisory and administrative control of the Supreme Court.

(k) The prothonotary shall continue to exercise the duties of that office for the trial division of the court of common pleas and for the municipal court.

(l) The clerk of quarter sessions shall continue to exercise the duties of that office for the trial division of the court of common pleas and for the municipal court.

(m) That officer serving as clerk to the county court shall continue to exercise the duties of that office for the family division of the court of common pleas.

(n) The register of wills shall serve ex officio as clerk of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas.

(o) The court of common pleas shall have unlimited original jurisdiction in all cases except those cases assigned by this schedule to the municipal court and to the traffic court. The court of common pleas shall have all the jurisdiction now vested in the court of common pleas, the court of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, courts of quarter sessions of the peace, orphans' court, and county court. Jurisdiction in all of the foregoing cases shall be exercised through the trial division of the court of common pleas except in those cases which are assigned by this schedule to the orphans' court and family court divisions of the court of common pleas. The court of common pleas through the trial division shall also hear and determine appeals from the municipal court and traffic court.

(p) The court of common pleas through the orphans' court division shall exercise the jurisdiction heretofore exercised by the orphans' court.

(q) The court of common pleas through the family court division of the court of common pleas shall exercise jurisdiction in the following matters:

(i) Domestic Relations: desertion or nonsupport of wives, children and indigent parents, including children born out of wedlock; proceedings for custody of children; divorce and annulment and property matters relating thereto.

(ii) Juvenile Matters: dependent, delinquent and neglected children and children under eighteen years of age, suffering from epilepsy, nervous or mental defects, incorrigible, runaway and disorderly minors eighteen to twenty years of age and preliminary hearings in criminal cases where the victim is a juvenile.

(iii) Adoptions and Delayed Birth Certificates.

(r) The municipal court shall have jurisdiction in the following matters:

(i) Committing magistrates' jurisdiction in all criminal matters.

(ii) All summary offenses, except those under the motor vehicle laws.

(iii) All criminal offenses for which no prison term may be imposed or which are punishable by a term of imprisonment of not more than two years, and indictable offenses under the motor vehicle laws for which no prison term may be imposed or punishable by a term of imprisonment of not more than three years. In these cases, the defendant shall have no right of trial by jury in that court, but he shall have the right of appeal for trial de novo including the right to trial by jury to the trial division of the court of common pleas. Until there are a sufficient number of judges who are members of the bar of the Supreme Court serving in the municipal court to handle such matters, the trial division of the court of common pleas shall have concurrent jurisdiction over such matters, the assignment of cases to the respective courts to be determined by rule prescribed by the president judge of the court of common pleas.

(iv) Matters arising under The Landlord and Tenant Act of 1951.

(v) All civil claims involving less than five hundred dollars. In these cases, the parties shall have no right of trial by jury in that court but shall have the right of appeal for a trial de novo including the right to trial by jury to the trial division of the court of common pleas, it being the purpose of this subsection to establish an expeditious small claims procedure whereby it shall not be necessary for the litigants to obtain counsel. This limited grant of civil jurisdiction shall be co-extensive with the civil jurisdiction of the trial division of the court of common pleas.

(vi) As commissioners to preside at arraignments, fix and accept bail, issue warrants and perform duties of a similar nature.

The grant of jurisdiction under clauses (iii) and (v) of this subsection may be exercised only by those judges who are members of the bar of the Supreme Court.

(s) The traffic court shall have exclusive jurisdiction of all summary offenses under the motor vehicle laws.

(t) The courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, quarter sessions of the peace, the county court, the orphans' court and the ten separate courts of common pleas are abolished and their jurisdiction and powers shall be exercised by the court of common pleas provided for in this article through the divisions established by this schedule.

(u) The office of magistrate, the board of magistrates and the present traffic court are abolished.

(v) Those judges appointed to the municipal court in accordance with subsection (e) of this section who are not members of the bar of the Supreme Court shall be eligible to complete their present terms and to be elected to and serve for one additional term, but not thereafter.

(w) The causes, proceedings, books, dockets and records of the abolished courts shall become those of the court or division thereof to which, under this schedule, jurisdiction of the proceedings or matters concerned has been transferred, and that court or division thereof shall determine and conclude such proceedings as if it had assumed jurisdiction in the first instance.

(x) The present president judges of the abolished courts and chief magistrate shall continue to receive the compensation to which they are now entitled as president judges and chief magistrate until the end of their present terms as president judges and chief magistrate respectively.

(y) The offices of prothonotary and register of wills in the City of Philadelphia shall no longer be considered constitutional offices under this article, but their powers and functions shall continue as at present until these offices are covered in the Home Rule Charter by a referendum in the manner provided by law.

(z) If a community court is established in the City of Philadelphia, a person serving as a judge of the municipal or traffic court at that time:

(i) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (v) of this section, may complete his term exercising the jurisdiction provided by law and with the compensation provided by law; and

(ii) At the completion of his term, his office is abolished and no jurisdiction of the kind exercised by those officers immediately after the effective date of this article and schedule shall thereafter be exercised other than by the community court.

ALLEGHENY COUNTY

Courts

Section 17. Until otherwise provided by law:

(a) The court of common pleas shall consist of a trial division, an orphans' court division and a family court division; the courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery and quarter sessions of the peace, the county court, the orphans' court, and the juvenile court are abolished and their present jurisdiction shall be exercised by the court of common pleas. Until otherwise provided by rule of the court of common pleas and, except as otherwise provided in this schedule, the court of common pleas shall exercise the jurisdiction of the present court of common pleas and the present county court through the trial division. Until otherwise provided by rule of the court of common pleas, the jurisdiction of the present orphans' court, except as otherwise provided in this schedule, shall be exercised by the court of common pleas through the orphans' court division.

(b) Until otherwise provided by rule of the court of common pleas, the court of common pleas shall exercise jurisdiction in the following matters through the family court division:

(i) Domestic Relations: Desertion or nonsupport of wives, children and indigent parents, including children born out of wedlock; proceedings, including habeas corpus, for custody of children; divorce and annulment and property matters relating thereto.

(ii) Juvenile Matters: All matters now within the jurisdiction of the juvenile court.

(iii) Adoptions and Delayed Birth Certificates.

Judges

Section 18. Until otherwise provided by law, the present judges of the court of common pleas shall continue to act as the judges of that court; the present judges of the county court shall become judges of the court of common pleas; the present judges of the orphans' court shall become judges of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas; the present judges of the juvenile court shall become judges of the family court division of the court of common pleas.

President Judges

Section 19. The present president judge of the court of common pleas may complete his term as president judge; the present president judge of the orphans' court shall be the president judge of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas for the remainder of his term as president judge, and the present president judge of the county court shall be the president judge of the family court division of the court of common pleas for the remainder of his term as president judge, all these without diminution of salary as president judge. The president judge of the trial division shall be selected pursuant to section 20 of this schedule.

President Judges; Court Division

Section 20. Until otherwise provided by law, the trial division, the orphans' court division and the family court division of the court of common pleas shall each be presided over by a president judge, who shall be one of the judges of such division and shall be elected for a term of five years by a majority vote of the judges of that division. He shall assist the president judge of the court of common pleas in supervising the judicial business of the court and shall be responsible to him. Subject to the foregoing, the judges of the court of common pleas shall prescribe rules defining the duties of the president judges. The president judge of the court of common pleas shall have the power to assign judges from one division to another division of the court when required to expedite the business of the court. The exercise of these supervisory and administrative powers, however, shall be subject to the supervisory and administrative powers of the Supreme Court.

THE CITY OF PITTSBURGH

Inferior Courts

Section 21. Upon the establishment of magisterial districts pursuant to this article and schedule, and unless otherwise provided by law, the police magistrates, including those serving in the traffic court, the housing court and the city court shall continue as at present. Such magistrates shall be part of the unified judicial system and shall be subject to the general supervisory and administrative authority of the Supreme Court. Such magistrates shall be subject to the provisions of this article and schedule regarding educational requirements and prohibited activities of justices of the peace.

CAUSES, PROCEEDINGS, BOOKS AND RECORDS**Causes, Proceedings, Books and Records**

Section 22. All causes and proceedings pending in any abolished court or office of the justice of the peace shall be determined and concluded by the court to which jurisdiction of the proceedings has been transferred under this schedule and all books, dockets and records of any abolished court or office of the justice of the peace shall become those of the court to which, under this schedule, jurisdiction of the proceedings concerned has been transferred.

COMMISSION AND BOARD**Judicial Qualifications Commission**

Section 23. The selection of the first members of the Judicial Qualifications Commission provided for in section 14 (a) of this article shall be made as follows: The Governor shall appoint the four non-lawyer members for terms of, respectively, one year, three years, five years and seven years, no more than two of whom shall be members of the same political party. The Supreme Court shall appoint the three non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania for terms, respectively, of two years, four years and six years, no more than two of whom shall be members of the same political party.

Judicial Discipline

Section 24.⁷ (a) The members of the Judicial Inquiry and Review Board shall vacate their offices 90 days after the adoption of the amendment to section 18 of this article, and all proceedings pending before the Judicial Inquiry and Review Board and all records shall be transferred to the Judicial Conduct Board for further proceedings.

(b) Of the members initially appointed to the Judicial Conduct Board, the judge appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a four-year term, and the judge appointed by the Governor shall serve a three-year term. The justice of the peace initially appointed shall serve a two-year term. Of the three non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court initially appointed, the first appointed by the Governor shall serve a three-year term, the next appointed by the Governor shall serve a two-year term, and the non-judge member of the bar of the Supreme Court appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a one-year term. Of the six non-lawyer electors initially appointed, the first appointed by the Governor and the first appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a four-year term, the next appointed by the Governor and the next appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a three-year term, and the next appointed by the Governor and the next appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a two-year term.

(c) Of the three judges initially appointed to the Court of Judicial Discipline, the first appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a four-year term, the next appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a three-year term, and the judge appointed by the Governor shall serve a two-year term. The justice of the peace initially appointed shall serve a one-year term. Of the non-judge members of the bar initially appointed, the first appointed shall serve a four-year term, and the next appointed shall serve a three-year term. Of the two non-lawyer electors initially appointed, the non-lawyer elector appointed by the Governor shall serve a three-year term, and the non-lawyer elector appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a two-year term.

GENERAL PROVISIONS**Dispensing with Trial by Jury**

Section 25. Until otherwise provided by law, the parties, by agreement filed, may in any civil case dispense with trial by jury, and submit the decision of such case to the court having jurisdiction thereof, and such court shall hear and determine the same; and the judgment thereon shall be subject to writ of error as in other cases.

Writs of Certiorari

Section 26. Unless and until changed by rule of the Supreme Court, in addition to the right of appeal under section 9 of this article, the judges of the courts of common pleas, within their respective judicial districts, shall have power to issue writs of certiorari to the municipal court in the City of Philadelphia, justices of the peace and inferior courts not of record and to cause their proceedings to be brought before them, and right and justice to be done.

Judicial Districts

Section 27. Until changed in accordance with section 11 of this article, the number and boundaries of judicial districts shall remain as at present.

Referendum

Section 28. The officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections shall cause the question provided for in section 13 (d) of this article to be placed on the ballot in the 1969 primary election throughout the Commonwealth.

Persons Specially Admitted by Local Rules

Section 29. Any person now specially admitted to practice may continue to practice in the court of common pleas or in that division of the court of common pleas and the municipal court in the City of Philadelphia which substantially includes the practice for which such person was previously specially admitted.

¹ Amended Nov. 6, 1979.

² Amended Nov. 30, 2003.

³ Amended May 20, 1975, May 16, 1978, and Nov. 6, 1979.

⁴ Amended May 18, 1993, and May 15, 2001.

⁵ Amended May 18, 1993.

⁶ Amended Nov. 6, 1979.

⁷ Amended May 18, 1993.

ARTICLE VI PUBLIC OFFICERS

Selection of Officers Not Otherwise Provided for in Constitution

Section 1. All officers, whose selection is not provided for in this Constitution, shall be elected or appointed as may be directed by law.

Incompatible Offices

Section 2. No member of Congress from this State, nor any person holding or exercising any office or appointment of trust or profit under the United States, shall at the same time hold or exercise any office in this State to which a salary, fees or perquisites shall be attached. The General Assembly may by law declare what offices are incompatible.

Oath of Office

Section 3. Senators, Representatives and all judicial, State and county officers shall, before entering on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation before a person authorized to administer oaths.

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support, obey and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of this Commonwealth and that I will discharge the duties of my office with fidelity."

The oath or affirmation shall be administered to a member of the Senate or to a member of the House of Representatives in the hall of the House to which he shall have been elected.

Any person refusing to take the oath or affirmation shall forfeit his office.

Power of Impeachment

Section 4. The House of Representatives shall have the sole power of impeachment.

Trial of Impeachments

Section 5. All impeachments shall be tried by the Senate. When sitting for that purpose the Senators shall be upon oath or affirmation. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

Officers Liable to Impeachment

Section 6. The Governor and all other civil officers shall be liable to impeachment for any misbehavior in office, but judgment in such cases shall not extend further than to removal from office and disqualification to hold any office of trust or profit under this Commonwealth. The person accused, whether convicted or acquitted, shall nevertheless be liable to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment according to law.

Removal of Civil Officers

Section 7. All civil officers shall hold their offices on the condition that they behave themselves well while in office, and shall be removed on conviction of misbehavior in office or of any infamous crime. Appointed civil officers, other than judges of the courts of record, may be removed at the pleasure of the power by which they shall have been appointed. All civil officers elected by the people, except the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor, members of the General Assembly and judges of the courts of record, shall be removed by the Governor for reasonable cause, after due notice and full hearing, on the address of two-thirds of the Senate.

ARTICLE VII ELECTIONS

Qualifications of Electors

Section 1.¹ Every citizen 21 years of age, possessing the following qualifications, shall be entitled to vote at all elections subject, however, to such laws requiring and regulating the registration of electors as the General Assembly may enact.

1. He or she shall have been a citizen of the United States at least one month.

2. He or she shall have resided in the State ninety (90) days immediately preceding the election.

3. He or she shall have resided in the election district where he or she shall offer to vote at least sixty (60) days immediately preceding the election, except that if qualified to vote in an election district prior to removal of residence, he or she may, if a resident of Pennsylvania, vote in the election district from which he or she removed his or her residence within sixty (60) days preceding the election.

General Election Day

Section 2. The general election shall be held biennially on the Tuesday next following the first Monday of November in each even-numbered year, but the General Assembly may by law fix a different day, two-thirds of all the members of each House consenting thereto: Provided, that such election shall always be held in an even-numbered year.

Municipal Election Day; Offices to Be Filled on Election Days

Section 3. All judges elected by the electors of the State at large may be elected at either a general or municipal election, as circumstances may require. All elections for judges of the courts for the several judicial districts, and for county, city, ward, borough, and township officers, for regular terms of service, shall be held on the municipal election day; namely, the Tuesday next following the first Monday of November in each odd-numbered year, but the General Assembly may by law fix a different day, two-thirds of all the members of each House consenting thereto: Provided, That such elections shall be held in an odd-numbered year: Provided further, That all judges for the courts of the several judicial districts holding office at the present time, whose terms of office may end in an odd-numbered year, shall continue to hold their offices until the first Monday of January in the next succeeding even-numbered year.

Method of Elections; Secrecy in Voting

Section 4. All elections by the citizens shall be by ballot or by such other method as may be prescribed by law: Provided, That secrecy in voting be preserved.

Electors Privileged from Arrest

Section 5. Electors shall in all cases except treason, felony and breach or surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance on elections and in going to and returning therefrom.

Election and Registration Laws

Section 6. All laws regulating the holding of elections by the citizens, or for the registration of electors, shall be uniform throughout the State, except that laws regulating and requiring the registration of electors may be enacted to apply to cities only, provided that such laws be uniform for cities of the same class, and except further, that the General Assembly shall by general law, permit the use of voting machines, or other mechanical devices for registering or recording and computing the vote, at all elections or primaries, in any county, city, borough, incorporated town or township of the Commonwealth, at the option of the electors of such county, city, borough, incorporated town or township, without being obliged to require the use of such voting machines or mechanical devices in any other county, city, borough, incorporated town or township, under such regulations with reference thereto as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe. The General Assembly may, from time to time, prescribe the number and duties of election officers in any political subdivision of the Commonwealth in which voting machines or other mechanical devices authorized by this section may be used.

Bribery of Electors

Section 7. Any person who shall give, or promise or offer to give, to an elector, any money, reward or other valuable consideration for his vote at an election, or for withholding the same, or who shall give or promise to give such consideration to any other person or party for such elector's vote or for the withholding thereof, and any elector who shall receive or agree to receive, for himself or for another, any money, reward or other valuable consideration for his vote at an election, or for withholding the same, shall thereby forfeit the right to vote at such election, and any elector whose right to vote shall be challenged for such cause before the election officers, shall be required to swear or affirm that the matter of the challenge is untrue before his vote shall be received.

Witnesses in Contested Elections

Section 8. In trials of contested elections and in proceedings for the investigation of elections, no person shall be permitted to withhold his testimony upon the ground that it may criminate himself or subject him to public infamy; but such testimony shall not afterwards be used against him in any judicial proceedings except for perjury in giving such testimony.

Fixing Election Districts

Section 9. Townships and wards of cities or boroughs shall form or be divided into election districts of compact and contiguous territory and their boundaries fixed and changed in such manner as may be provided by law.

Viva Voce Elections

Section 10. All elections by persons in a representative capacity shall be viva voce or by automatic recording device publicly indicating how each person voted.

Election Officers

Section 11. District election boards shall consist of a judge and two inspectors, who shall be chosen at municipal elections for such terms as may be provided by law. Each elector shall have the right to vote for the judge and one inspector, and each inspector shall appoint one clerk. The first election board for any new district shall be selected, and vacancies in election boards filled, as shall be provided by law. Election officers shall be privileged from arrest upon days of election, and while engaged in making up and transmitting returns, except upon warrant of a court of record or judge thereof, for an election fraud, for felony, or for wanton breach of the peace. In cities they may claim exemption from jury duty during their terms of service.

Disqualifications for Service as Election Officer

Section 12. No person shall be qualified to serve as an election officer who shall hold, or shall within two months have held any office, appointment or employment in or under the government of the United States, or of this State, or of any city, or county, or of any municipal board, commission or trust in any city, save only notaries public and persons in the National Guard or in a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States; nor shall any election officer be eligible to any civil office to be filled at an election at which he shall serve, save only to such subordinate municipal or local offices, below the grade of city or county offices, as shall be designated by general law.

Contested Elections

Section 13. The trial and determination of contested elections of electors of President and Vice-President, members of the General Assembly, and of all public officers, whether State, judicial, municipal or local, and contests involving questions submitted to the electors at any election shall be by the courts of law, or by one or more of the law judges thereof. The General Assembly shall, by general law, designate the courts and judges by whom the several classes of election contests shall be tried, and regulate the manner of trial and all matters incident thereto; but no such law assigning jurisdiction, or regulating its exercise, shall apply to any contest arising out of an election held before its passage.

Absentee Voting

Section 14.² The Legislature shall, by general law, provide a manner in which, and the time and place at which, qualified electors who may, on the occurrence of any election, be absent from the municipality of their residence, because their duties, occupation or business require them to be elsewhere or who, on the occurrence of any election, are unable to attend at their proper polling places because of illness or physical disability or who will not attend a polling place because of the observance of a religious holiday or who cannot vote because of election day duties, in the case of a county employee, may vote, and for the return and canvass of their votes in the election district in which they respectively reside.

(b) For purposes of this section, "municipality" means a city, borough, incorporated town, township or any similar general purpose unit of government which may be created by the General Assembly.

¹ Editor's Note: Under 1971 statutory amendment, the voting age in Pennsylvania is now 18 years of age. 25 P.S. §2811.

² Amended Nov. 5, 1985, and Nov. 4, 1997.

ARTICLE VIII

TAXATION AND FINANCE

Uniformity of Taxation

Section 1. All taxes shall be uniform, upon the same class of subjects, within the territorial limits of the authority levying the tax, and shall be levied and collected under general laws.

Exemptions and Special Provisions

Section 2.¹ (a) The General Assembly may by law exempt from taxation:

- (i) Actual places of regularly stated religious worship;
- (ii) Actual places of burial, when used or held by a person or organization deriving no private or corporate profit therefrom and no substantial part of whose activity consists of selling personal property in connection therewith;
- (iii) That portion of public property which is actually and regularly used for public purposes;
- (iv) That portion of the property owned and occupied by any branch, post or camp of honorably discharged servicemen or servicewomen which is actually and regularly used for benevolent, charitable or patriotic purposes; and
- (v) Institutions of purely public charity, but in the case of any real property tax exemptions only that portion of real property of such institution which is actually and regularly used for the purposes of the institution.

(b) The General Assembly may, by law:

(i) Establish standards and qualifications for private forest reserves, agricultural reserves, and land actively devoted to agricultural use, and make special provision for the taxation thereof;

(ii) Establish as a class or classes of subjects of taxation the property or privileges of persons who, because of age, disability, infirmity or poverty are determined to be in need of tax exemption or of special tax provisions, and for any such class or classes, uniform standards and qualifications. The Commonwealth, or any other taxing authority, may adopt or employ such class or classes and standards and qualifications, and except as herein provided may impose taxes, grant exemptions, or make special tax provisions in accordance therewith. No exemption or special provision shall be made under this clause with respect to taxes upon the sale or use of personal property, and no exemption from any tax upon real property shall be granted by the General Assembly under this clause unless the General Assembly shall provide for the reimbursement of local taxing authorities by or through the Commonwealth for revenue losses occasioned by such exemption;

(iii) Establish standards and qualifications by which local taxing authorities may make uniform special tax provisions applicable to a taxpayer for a limited period of time to encourage improvement of deteriorating property or areas by an individual, association or corporation, or to encourage industrial development by a non-profit corporation; and

(iv) Make special tax provisions on any increase in value of real estate resulting from residential construction. Such special tax provisions shall be applicable for a period not to exceed two years.

(v) Establish standards and qualifications by which local taxing authorities in counties of the first and second class may make uniform special real property tax provisions applicable to taxpayers who are longtime owner-occupants as shall be defined by the General Assembly of residences in areas where real property values have risen markedly as a consequence of the refurbishing or renovating of other deteriorating residences or the construction of new residences.

(vi) Authorize local taxing authorities to exclude from taxation an amount based on the assessed value of homestead property. The exclusions authorized by this clause shall not exceed one-half of the median assessed value of all homestead property within a local taxing jurisdiction. A local taxing authority may not increase the millage rate of its tax on real property to pay for these exclusions.

(c) Citizens and residents of this Commonwealth, who served in any war or armed conflict in which the United States was engaged and were honorably discharged or released under honorable circumstances from active service, shall be exempt from

the payment of all real property taxes upon the residence occupied by the said citizens and residents of this Commonwealth imposed by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any of its political subdivisions if, as a result of military service, they are blind, paraplegic or double or quadruple amputees or have a service-connected disability declared by the United States Veterans' Administration or its successor to be a total or 100% permanent disability, and if the State Veterans' Commission determines that such persons are in need of the tax exemptions granted herein. This exemption shall be extended to the unmarried surviving spouse upon the death of an eligible veteran provided that the State Veterans' Commission determines that such person is in need of the exemption.

Reciprocal Exemptions

Section 3. Taxation laws may grant exemptions or rebates to residents, or estates of residents, of other States which grant similar exemptions or rebates to residents, or estates of residents, of Pennsylvania.

Public Utilities

Section 4. The real property of public utilities is subject to real estate taxes imposed by local taxing authorities. Payment to the Commonwealth of gross receipts taxes or other special taxes in replacement of gross receipts taxes by a public utility and the distribution by the Commonwealth to the local taxing authorities of the amount as herein provided shall, however, be in lieu of local taxes upon its real property which is used or useful in furnishing its public utility service. The amount raised annually by such gross receipts or other special taxes shall not be less than the gross amount of real estate taxes which the local taxing authorities could have imposed upon such real property but for the exemption herein provided. This gross amount shall be determined in the manner provided by law. An amount equivalent to such real estate taxes shall be distributed annually among all local taxing authorities in the proportion which the total tax receipts of each local taxing authority bear to the total tax receipts of all local taxing authorities, or in such other equitable proportions as may be provided by law.

Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, any law which presently subjects real property of public utilities to local real estate taxation by local taxing authorities shall remain in full force and effect.

Exemption from Taxation Restricted

Section 5. All laws exempting property from taxation, other than the property above enumerated, shall be void.

Taxation of Corporations

Section 6. The power to tax corporations and corporate property shall not be surrendered or suspended by any contract or grant to which the Commonwealth shall be a party.

Commonwealth Indebtedness

Section 7. (a) No debt shall be incurred by or on behalf of the Commonwealth except by law and in accordance with the provisions of this section.

(1) Debt may be incurred without limit to suppress insurrection, rehabilitate areas affected by man-made or natural disaster, or to implement unissued authority approved by the electors prior to the adoption of this article.

(2) The Governor, State Treasurer and Auditor General, acting jointly, may (i) issue tax anticipation notes having a maturity within the fiscal year of issue and payable exclusively from revenues received in the same fiscal year, and (ii) incur debt for the purpose of refunding other debt, if such refunding debt matures within the term of the original debt.

(3) Debt may be incurred without limit for purposes specifically itemized in the law authorizing such debt, if the question whether the debt shall be incurred has been submitted to the electors and approved by a majority of those voting on the question.

(4) Debt may be incurred without the approval of the electors for capital projects specifically itemized in a capital budget, if such debt will not cause the amount of all net debt outstanding to exceed one and three-quarters times the average of the annual tax revenues deposited in the previous five fiscal years as certified by the Auditor General. For the purposes of this subsection, debt outstanding shall not include debt incurred under clauses (1) and (2) (i), or debt incurred under clause (2) (ii) if the original debt would not be so considered, or debt incurred under subsection (3) unless the General Assembly shall so provide in the law authorizing such debt.

(b) All debt incurred for capital projects shall mature within a period not to exceed the estimated useful life of the projects as stated in the authorizing law, and when so stated shall be conclusive. All debt, except indebtedness permitted by clause (2) (i), shall be amortized in substantial and regular amounts, the first of which shall be due prior to the expiration of a period equal to one-tenth the term of the debt.

(c) As used in this section, debt shall mean the issued and outstanding obligations of the Commonwealth and shall include obligations of its agencies or authorities to the extent they are to be repaid from lease rentals or other charges payable directly or indirectly from revenues of the Commonwealth. Debts shall not include either (1) that portion of obligations to be repaid from charges made to the public for the use of the capital projects financed, as determined by the Auditor General, or (2) obligations to be repaid from lease rentals or other charges payable by a school district or other local taxing authority, or (3) obligations to be repaid by agencies or authorities created for the joint benefit of the Commonwealth and one or more other State governments.

(d) If sufficient funds are not appropriated for the timely payment of the interest upon and installments of principal of all debt, the State Treasurer shall set apart from the first revenues thereafter received applicable to the appropriate fund a sum sufficient to pay such interest and installments of principal, and shall so apply the money so set apart. The State Treasurer may be required to set aside and apply such revenues at the suit of any holder of Commonwealth obligations.

Commonwealth Credit Not to Be Pledged

Section 8. The credit of the Commonwealth shall not be pledged or loaned to any individual, company, corporation or association nor shall the Commonwealth become a joint owner or stockholder in any company, corporation or association.

Municipal Debt Not to be Assumed by Commonwealth

Section 9. The Commonwealth shall not assume the debt, or any part thereof, of any county, city, borough, incorporated town, township or any similar general purpose unit of government unless such debt shall have been incurred to enable the Commonwealth to suppress insurrection or to assist the Commonwealth in the discharge of any portion of its present indebtedness.

Audit

Section 10. The financial affairs of any entity funded or financially aided by the Commonwealth, and all departments, boards, commissions, agencies, instrumentalities, authorities and institutions of the Commonwealth, shall be subject to audits made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards.

Any Commonwealth officer whose approval is necessary for any transaction relative to the financial affairs of the Commonwealth shall not be charged with the function of auditing that transaction after its occurrence.

Gasoline Taxes and Motor License Fees Restricted

Section 11.² (a) All proceeds from gasoline and other motor fuel excise taxes, motor vehicle registration fees and license taxes, operators' license fees and other excise taxes imposed on products used in motor transportation after providing therefrom for (a) cost of administration and collection, (b) payment of obligations incurred in the construction and reconstruction of public highways and bridges shall be appropriated by the General Assembly to agencies of the State or political subdivisions thereof; and used solely for construction, reconstruction, maintenance and repair of and safety on public highways and bridges and costs and expenses incident thereto, and for the payment of obligations incurred for such purposes, and shall not be diverted by transfer or otherwise to any other purpose, except that loans may be made by the State from the proceeds of such taxes and fees for a single period not exceeding eight months, but no such loan shall be made within the period of one year from any preceding loan, and every loan made in any fiscal year shall be repayable within one month after the beginning of the next fiscal year.

(b) All proceeds from aviation fuel excise taxes, after providing therefrom for the cost of administration and collection, shall be appropriated by the General Assembly to agencies of the State or political subdivisions thereof and used solely for: the purchase, construction, reconstruction, operation and maintenance of airports and other air navigation facilities; aircraft accident investigation; the operation, maintenance and other costs of aircraft owned or leased by the Commonwealth; any other purpose reasonably related to air navigation including but not limited to the reimbursement of airport property owners for property tax expenditures; and costs and expenses incident thereto and for the payment of obligations incurred for such purposes, and shall not be diverted by transfer or otherwise to any other purpose.

Governor's Budgets and Financial Plan

Section 12. Annually, at the times set by law, the Governor shall submit to the General Assembly:

(a) A balanced operating budget for the ensuing fiscal year setting forth in detail (i) proposed expenditures classified by department or agency and by program and (ii) estimated revenues from all sources. If estimated revenues and available surplus are less than proposed expenditures, the Governor shall recommend specific additional sources of revenue sufficient to pay the deficiency and the estimated revenue to be derived from each source;

(b) A capital budget for the ensuing fiscal year setting forth in detail proposed expenditures to be financed from the proceeds of obligations of the Commonwealth or of its agencies or authorities or from operating funds; and

(c) A financial plan for not less than the next succeeding five fiscal years, which plan shall include for each such fiscal year:

(i) Projected operating expenditures classified by department or agency and by program, in reasonable detail, and estimated revenues, by major categories, from existing and additional sources, and

(ii) Projected expenditures for capital projects specifically itemized by purpose, and the proposed sources of financing each.

Appropriations

Section 13. (a) Operating budget appropriations made by the General Assembly shall not exceed the actual and estimated revenues and surplus available in the same fiscal year.

(b) The General Assembly shall adopt a capital budget for the ensuing fiscal year.

Surplus

Section 14. All surplus of operating funds at the end of the fiscal year shall be appropriated during the ensuing fiscal year by the General Assembly.

Project "70"

Section 15. In addition to the purposes stated in Article VIII, section 7 of this Constitution, the Commonwealth may be authorized by law to create debt and to issue bonds to the amount of \$70,000,000 for the acquisition of land for State parks, reservoirs and other conservation and recreation and historical preservation purposes, and for participation by the Commonwealth with political subdivisions in the acquisition of land for parks, reservoirs and other conservation and recreation and historical preservation purposes, subject to such conditions and limitations as the General Assembly may prescribe.

Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation Fund

Section 16. In addition to the purposes stated in Article VIII, section 7 of this Constitution, the Commonwealth may be authorized by law to create a debt and issue bonds in the amount of \$500,000,000 for a Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation Fund to be used for the conservation and reclamation of land and water resources of the Commonwealth, including the elimination of acid mine drainage, sewage, and other pollution from the streams of the Commonwealth, the provision of State financial assistance to political subdivisions and municipal authorities of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the construction of sewage treatment plants, the restoration of abandoned strip-mined areas, the control and extinguishment of surface and underground mine fires, the alleviation and prevention of subsidence resulting from mining operations, and the acquisition of

additional lands and the reclamation and development of park and recreational lands acquired pursuant to the authority of Article VIII, section 15 of this Constitution, subject to such conditions and liabilities as the General Assembly may prescribe.

Special Emergency Legislation.

Section 17.³ (a) Notwithstanding any provisions of this Constitution to the contrary, the General Assembly shall have the authority to enact laws providing for tax rebates, credits, exemptions, grants-in-aid, State supplementations, or otherwise provide special provisions for individuals, corporations, associations or nonprofit institutions, including nonpublic schools (whether sectarian or nonsectarian) in order to alleviate the danger, damage, suffering or hardship faced by such individuals, corporations, associations, institutions or nonpublic schools as a result of Great Storms or Floods of September 1971, of June 1972, or of 1974, or of 1975 or of 1976.

(b) Notwithstanding the provisions of Article III, section 29 subsequent to a Presidential declaration of an emergency or of a major disaster in any part of this Commonwealth, the General Assembly shall have the authority by a vote of two-thirds of all members elected to each House to make appropriations limited to moneys required for Federal emergency or major disaster relief. This subsection may apply retroactively to any Presidential declaration of an emergency or of a major disaster in 1976 or 1977.

¹ Amended May 15, 1973, Nov. 8, 1977, Nov. 6, 1984, Nov. 5, 1985, and Nov. 4, 1997.

² Amended Nov. 3, 1981.

³ Adopted Nov. 7, 1972, amended Nov. 4, 1975, and Nov. 8, 1977.

ARTICLE IX LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Local Government

Section 1. The General Assembly shall provide by general law for local government within the Commonwealth. Such general law shall be uniform as to all classes of local government regarding procedural matters.

Home Rule

Section 2. Municipalities shall have the right and power to frame and adopt home rule charters. Adoption, amendment or repeal of a home rule charter shall be by referendum. The General Assembly shall provide the procedure by which a home rule charter may be framed and its adoption, amendment or repeal presented to the electors. If the General Assembly does not so provide, a home rule charter or a procedure for framing and presenting a home rule charter may be presented to the electors by initiative or by the governing body of the municipality. A municipality which has a home rule charter may exercise any power or perform any function not denied by this Constitution, by its home rule charter or by the General Assembly at any time.

Optional Plans

Section 3. Municipalities shall have the right and power to adopt optional forms of government as provided by law. The General Assembly shall provide optional forms of government for all municipalities. An optional form of government shall be presented to the electors by initiative, by the governing body of the municipality, or by the General Assembly. Adoption or repeal of an optional form of government shall be by referendum.

County Government

Section 4. County officers shall consist of commissioners, controllers or auditors, district attorneys, public defenders, treasurers, sheriffs, registers of wills, recorders of deeds, prothonotaries, clerks of the courts, and such others as may from time to time be provided by law.

County officers, except for public defenders who shall be appointed as shall be provided by law, shall be elected at the municipal elections and shall hold their offices for the term of four years, beginning on the first Monday of January next after their election, and until their successors shall be duly qualified, all vacancies shall be filled in such a manner as may be provided by law.

County officers shall be paid only by salary as provided by law for services performed for the county or any other governmental unit. Fees incidental to the conduct of any county office shall be payable directly to the county or the Commonwealth, or as otherwise provided by law.

Three county commissioners shall be elected in each county. In the election of these officers each qualified elector shall vote for no more than two persons, and the three persons receiving the highest number of votes shall be elected.

Provisions for county government in this section shall apply to every county except a county which has adopted a home rule charter or an optional form of government. One of the optional forms of county government provided by law shall include the provisions of this section.

Intergovernmental Cooperation

Section 5. A municipality by act of its governing body may, or upon being required by initiative and referendum in the area affected shall, cooperate or agree in the exercise of any function, power or responsibility with, or delegate or transfer any function, power or responsibility to, one or more other governmental units including other municipalities or districts, the Federal government, any other state or its governmental units, or any newly created governmental unit.

Area Government

Section 6. The General Assembly shall provide for the establishment and dissolution of government of areas involving two or more municipalities or parts thereof.

Area-wide Powers

Section 7. The General Assembly may grant powers to area governments or to municipalities within a given geographical area in which there exists intergovernmental cooperation or area government and designate the classes of municipalities subject to such legislation.

Consolidation, Merger or Boundary Change

Section 8. Uniform Legislation. — The General Assembly shall, within two years following the adoption of this article, enact uniform legislation establishing the procedure for consolidation, merger or change of the boundaries of municipalities.

Initiative. — The electors of any municipality shall have the right, by initiative and referendum, to consolidate, merge and change boundaries by a majority vote of those voting thereon in each municipality, without the approval of any governing body.

Study. — The General Assembly shall designate an agency of the Commonwealth to study consolidation, merger and boundary changes, advise municipalities on all problems which might be connected therewith, and initiate local referendum.

Legislative Power. — Nothing herein shall prohibit or prevent the General Assembly from providing additional methods for consolidation, merger or change of boundaries.

Appropriation for Public Purposes

Section 9. The General Assembly shall not authorize any municipality or incorporated district to become a stockholder in any company, association or corporation, or to obtain or appropriate money for, or to loan its credit to, any corporation, association, institution or individual. The General Assembly may provide standards by which municipalities or school districts may give financial assistance or lease property to public service, industrial or commercial enterprises if it shall find that such assistance or leasing is necessary to the health, safety or welfare of the Commonwealth or any municipality or school district. Existing authority of any municipality or incorporated district to obtain or appropriate money for, or to loan its credit to, any corporation, association, institution or individual, is preserved.

Local Government Debt

Section 10. Subject only to the restrictions imposed by this section, the General Assembly shall prescribe the debt limits of all units of local government including municipalities and school districts. For such purposes, the debt limit base shall be a percentage of the total revenue, as defined by the General Assembly, of the unit of local government computed over a specific period immediately preceding the year of borrowing. The debt limit to be prescribed in every such case shall exclude all indebtedness (1) for any project to the extent that it is self-liquidating or self-supporting or which has heretofore been defined as self-liquidating or self-supporting, or (2) which has been approved by referendum held in such manner as shall be provided by law. The provisions of this paragraph shall not apply to the City or County of Philadelphia.

Any unit of local government, including municipalities and school districts, incurring any indebtedness, shall at or before the time of so doing adopt a covenant, which shall be binding upon it so long as any such indebtedness shall remain unpaid, to make payments out of its sinking fund or any other of its revenues or funds at such time and in such annual amounts specified in such covenant as shall be sufficient for the payment of the interest thereon and the principal thereof when due.

Local Reapportionment

Section 11. Within the year following that in which the Federal decennial census is officially reported as required by Federal law, and at such other times as the governing body of any municipality shall deem necessary, each municipality having a governing body not entirely elected at large shall be reapportioned, by its governing body or as shall otherwise be provided by uniform law, into districts which shall be composed of compact and contiguous territory as nearly equal in population as practicable, for the purpose of describing the districts for those not elected at large.

Philadelphia Debt

Section 12. The debt of the City of Philadelphia may be increased in such amount that the total debt of said city shall not exceed thirteen and one-half percent of the average of the annual assessed valuations of the taxable realty therein, during the ten years immediately preceding the year in which such increase is made, but said city shall not increase its indebtedness to an amount exceeding three percent upon such average assessed valuation of realty, without the consent of the electors thereof at a public election held in such manner as shall be provided by law.

In ascertaining the debt-incurring capacity of the City of Philadelphia at any time, there shall be deducted from the debt of said city so much of such debt as shall have been incurred, or is about to be incurred, and the proceeds thereof expended, or about to be expended, upon any public improvement, or in construction, purchase or condemnation of any public utility, or part thereof, or facility therefor, if such public improvement or public utility, or part thereof, or facility therefor, whether separately, or in connection with any other public improvement or public utility, or part thereof, or facility therefor, may reasonably be expected to yield revenue in excess of operating expenses sufficient to pay the interest and sinking fund charges thereon. The method of determining such amount, so to be deducted, shall be as now prescribed, or which may hereafter be prescribed by law.

In incurring indebtedness for any purpose the City of Philadelphia may issue its obligations maturing not later than fifty years from the date thereof, with provision for a sinking fund to be in equal or graded annual or other periodical installments. Where any indebtedness shall be or shall have been incurred by said City of Philadelphia for the purpose of the construction or improvement of public works or utilities of any character, from which income or revenue is to be derived by said city, or for the reclamation of land to be used in the construction of wharves or docks owned or to be owned by said city, such obligations may

be in an amount sufficient to provide for, and may include the amount of the interest and sinking fund charges accruing and which may accrue thereon throughout the period of construction, and until the expiration of one year after the completion of the work for which said indebtedness shall have been incurred.

No debt shall be incurred by, or on behalf of, the County of Philadelphia.

Abolition of County Offices in Philadelphia

Section 13. (a) In Philadelphia all county offices are hereby abolished, and the city shall henceforth perform all functions of county government within its area through officers selected in such manner as may be provided by law.

(b) Local and special laws, regulating the affairs of the City of Philadelphia and creating offices or prescribing the powers and duties of officers of the City of Philadelphia, shall be valid notwithstanding the provisions of section 32 of Article III of this Constitution.

(c) All laws applicable to the County of Philadelphia shall apply to the City of Philadelphia.

(d) The City of Philadelphia shall have, assume and take over all powers, property, obligations and indebtedness of the County of Philadelphia.

(e) The provisions of section 2 of this article shall apply with full force and effect to the functions of the county government hereafter to be performed by the city government.

(f) Upon adoption of this amendment all county officers shall become officers of the City of Philadelphia, and until the General Assembly shall otherwise provide, shall continue to perform their duties and be elected, appointed, compensated and organized in such manner as may be provided by the provisions of this Constitution and the laws of the Commonwealth in effect at the time this amendment becomes effective, but such officers serving when this amendment becomes effective shall be permitted to complete their terms.

Definitions

Section 14. As used in this article, the following words shall have the following meanings:

"Municipality" means a county, city, borough, incorporated town, township or any similar general purpose unit of government which shall hereafter be created by the General Assembly.

"Initiative" means the filing with the applicable election officials at least ninety days prior to the next primary or general election of a petition containing a proposal for referendum signed by electors comprising five percent of the number of electors voting for the office of Governor in the last gubernatorial general election in each municipality or area affected. The applicable election official shall place the proposal on the ballot in a manner fairly representing the content of the petition for decision by referendum at said election. Initiative on a similar question shall not be submitted more often than once in five years. No enabling law shall be required for initiative.

"Referendum" means approval of a question placed on the ballot, by initiative or otherwise, by a majority vote of the electors voting thereon.

ARTICLE X PRIVATE CORPORATIONS

Certain Unused Charters Void

Section 1. The charters and privileges granted prior to 1874 to private corporations which had not been organized in good faith and commenced business prior to 1874 shall be void.

Certain Charters to Be Subject to the Constitution

Section 2. Private corporations which have accepted or accept the Constitution of this Commonwealth or the benefits of any law passed by the General Assembly after 1873 governing the affairs of corporations shall hold their charters subject to the provisions of the Constitution of this Commonwealth.

Revocation, Amendment and Repeal of Charters and Corporation Laws

Section 3. All charters of private corporations and all present and future common or statutory law with respect to the formation or regulation of private corporations or prescribing powers, rights, duties or liabilities of private corporations or their officers, directors or shareholders may be revoked, amended or repealed.

Compensation for Property Taken by Corporations Under Right of Eminent Domain

Section 4. Municipal and other corporations invested with the privilege of taking private property for public use shall make just compensation for property taken, injured or destroyed by the construction or enlargement of their works, highways or improvements and compensation shall be paid or secured before the taking, injury or destruction.

ARTICLE XI AMENDMENTS

Proposal of Amendments by the General Assembly and Their Adoption

Section 1. Amendments to this Constitution may be proposed in the Senate or House of Representatives; and if the same shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each House, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be entered on their journals with the yeas and nays taken thereon, and the Secretary of the Commonwealth shall cause the same to

be published three months before the next general election, in at least two newspapers in every county in which such newspapers shall be published; and if, in the General Assembly next afterwards chosen, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each House, the Secretary of the Commonwealth shall cause the same again to be published in the manner aforesaid; and such proposed amendment or amendments shall be submitted to the qualified electors of the State in such manner, and at such time at least three months after being so agreed to by the two Houses, as the General Assembly shall prescribe; and, if such amendment or amendments shall be approved by a majority of those voting thereon, such amendment or amendments shall become a part of the Constitution; but no amendment or amendments shall be submitted oftener than once in five years. When two or more amendments shall be submitted they shall be voted upon separately.

(a) In the event a major emergency threatens or is about to threaten the Commonwealth and if the safety or welfare of the Commonwealth requires prompt amendment of this Constitution, such amendments to this Constitution may be proposed in the Senate or House of Representatives at any regular or special session of the General Assembly, and if agreed to by at least two-thirds of the members elected to each House, a proposed amendment shall be entered on the journal of each House with the yeas and nays taken thereon and the official in charge of statewide elections shall promptly publish such proposed amendment in at least two newspapers in every county in which such newspapers are published. Such amendment shall then be submitted to the qualified electors of the Commonwealth in such manner, and at such time, at least one month after being agreed to by both Houses as the General Assembly prescribes.

(b) If an emergency amendment is approved by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon, it shall become part of this Constitution. When two or more emergency amendments are submitted they shall be voted on separately.

SCHEDULES TO CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA

Schedule

1. Adopted with the Constitution
2. Amendments of November 2, 1909

SCHEDULE NO. 1

(ADOPTED WITH THE CONSTITUTION)

That no inconvenience may arise from the changes in the Constitution of the Commonwealth, and in order to carry the same into complete operation, it is hereby declared, that:

When to Take Effect

Section 1. This Constitution shall take effect on the first day of January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, for all purposes not otherwise provided for therein.

Former Laws Remain in Force

Section 2. All laws in force in this Commonwealth at the time of the adoption of this Constitution not inconsistent therewith, and all rights, actions, prosecutions and contracts shall continue as if this Constitution had not been adopted.

Election of Senators

Section 3. At the general election in the years one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four and one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, Senators shall be elected in all districts where there shall be vacancies. Those elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four shall serve for two years, and those elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five shall serve for one year. Senators now elected and those whose terms are unexpired shall represent the districts in which they reside until the end of the terms for which they were elected.

Election of Senators (continued)

Section 4. At the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six, Senators shall be elected from even-numbered districts to serve for two years, and from odd-numbered districts to serve for four years.

Election of Governor

Section 5. The first election of Governor under this Constitution shall be at the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, when a Governor shall be elected for three years; and the term of the Governor elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-eight and of those thereafter elected shall be for four years, according to the provisions of this Constitution.

Election of Lieutenant Governor

Section 6. At the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, a Lieutenant Governor shall be elected according to the provisions of this Constitution.

Secretary of Internal Affairs

Section 7. The Secretary of Internal Affairs shall be elected at the first general election after the adoption of this Constitution; and, when the said officer shall be duly elected and qualified, the office of Surveyor General shall be abolished. The Surveyor General in office at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall continue in office until the expiration of the term for which he was elected.

Superintendent of Public Instruction

Section 8. When the Superintendent of Public Instruction shall be duly qualified the office of Superintendent of Common Schools shall cease.

Eligibility of Present Officers

Section 9. Nothing contained in this Constitution shall be construed to render any person now holding any State office for a first official term ineligible for re-election at the end of such term.

Judges of Supreme Court

Section 10. The judges of the Supreme Court in office when this Constitution shall take effect shall continue until their commissions severally expire. Two judges in addition to the number now composing the said court shall be elected at the first general election after the adoption of this Constitution.

Courts of Record

Section 11. All courts of record and all existing courts which are not specified in this Constitution shall continue in existence until the first day of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, without abridgment of their present jurisdiction, but no longer. The court of first criminal jurisdiction for the counties of Schuylkill, Lebanon and Dauphin is hereby abolished, and all causes and proceedings pending therein in the county of Schuylkill shall be tried and disposed of in the courts of oyer and terminer and quarter sessions of the peace of said county.

Register's Courts Abolished

Section 12. The register's courts now in existence shall be abolished on the first day of January next succeeding the adoption of this Constitution.

Judicial Districts

Section 13. The General Assembly shall, at the next session after the adoption of this Constitution, designate the several judicial districts as required by this Constitution. The judges in commission when such designation shall be made shall continue during their unexpired terms judges of the new districts in which they reside; but, when there shall be two judges residing in the same district, the president judge shall elect to which district he shall be assigned, and the additional law judge shall be assigned to the other district.

Decennial Adjustment of Judicial Districts

Section 14. The General Assembly shall, at the next succeeding session after each decennial census and not oftener, designate the several judicial districts as required by this Constitution.

Judges in Commission

Section 15. Judges learned in the law of any court of record holding commissions in force at the adoption of this Constitution shall hold their respective offices until the expiration of the terms for which they were commissioned, and until their successors shall be duly qualified. The Governor shall commission the president judge of the court of first criminal jurisdiction for the counties of Schuylkill, Lebanon and Dauphin as a judge of the court of common pleas of Schuylkill county, for the unexpired term of his office.

President Judges; Casting Lots; Associate Judges

Section 16. After the expiration of the term of any president judge of any court of common pleas, in commission at the adoption of this Constitution, the judge of such court learned in the law and oldest in commission shall be the president judge thereof; and when two or more judges are elected at the same time in any judicial district they shall decide by lot which shall be president judge; but when the president judge of a court shall be re-elected he shall continue to be president judge of that court. Associate judges not learned in the law, elected after the adoption of this Constitution, shall be commissioned to hold their offices for the term of five years from the first day of January next after their election.

Compensation of Judges

Section 17. The General Assembly, at the first session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall fix and determine the compensation of the judges of the Supreme Court and of the judges of the several judicial districts of the Commonwealth; and the provisions of the fifteenth section of the article on Legislation shall not be deemed inconsistent herewith. Nothing contain in this Constitution shall be held to reduce the compensation now paid to any law judge of this Commonwealth now in commission.

Courts of Philadelphia and Allegheny Counties; Organization in Philadelphia

Section 18. The courts of common pleas in the counties of Philadelphia and Allegheny shall be composed of the present judges of the district court and court of common pleas of said counties until their offices shall severally end, and of such other judges as may from time to time be selected. For the purpose of first organization in Philadelphia the judges of the court number one shall be Judges Allison, Pierce and Paxson; of the court number two, Judges Hare, Mitchell and one other judge to be elected; of the court number three, Judges Ludlow, Finletter and Lynd; and of the court number four, Judges Thayer, Briggs and one other judge to be elected. The judge first named shall be the president judge of said courts respectively, and thereafter the president judge shall be the judge oldest in commission; but any president judge, re-elected in the same court or district, shall continue to be president judge thereof. The additional judges for courts numbers two and four shall be voted for and elected at the first general election after the adoption of this Constitution, in the same manner as the two additional judges of the Supreme Court, and they shall decide by lot to which court they shall belong. Their term of office shall commence on the first Monday of January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

Organization of Courts in Allegheny County

Section 19. In the county of Allegheny, for the purpose of first organization under this Constitution, the judge of the court of common pleas, at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, shall be the judges of the court number one, and the judges of the district court, at the same date, shall be the judges of the common pleas number two. The president judges of the common pleas and district court shall be president judge of said courts number one and two, respectively, until their offices shall end; and thereafter the judge oldest in commission shall be president judge; but any president judge re-elected in the same court, or district, shall continue to be president judge thereof.

When Re-Organization of Courts to Take Effect

Section 20. The organization of the courts of common pleas under this Constitution for the counties of Philadelphia and Allegheny shall take effect on the first Monday of January, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, and existing courts in said counties shall continue with their present powers and jurisdiction until that date, but no new suits shall be instituted in the courts of nisi prius after the adoption of this Constitution.

Causes Pending in Philadelphia; Transfer of Records

Section 21. The causes and proceedings pending in the court of nisi prius, court of common pleas, and district court in Philadelphia shall be tried and disposed of in the court of common pleas. The records and dockets of said courts shall be transferred to the prothonotary's office of said county.

Causes Pending in Allegheny County

Section 22. The causes and proceedings pending in the court of common pleas in the county of Allegheny shall be tried and disposed of in the court number one; and the causes and proceedings pending in the district court shall be tried and disposed of in the court number two.

Prothonotary of Philadelphia County

Section 23. The prothonotary of the court of common pleas of Philadelphia shall be first appointed by the judges of said court on the first Monday of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, and the present prothonotary of the district court in said county shall be the prothonotary of the said court of common pleas until said date when his commission shall expire, and the present clerk of the court of oyer and terminer and quarter sessions of the peace in Philadelphia shall be the clerk of such court until the expiration of his present commission on the first Monday of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

Aldermen

Section 24. In cities containing over fifty thousand inhabitants, except Philadelphia, all aldermen in office at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall continue in office until the expiration of their commissions, and at the election for city and ward officers in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five one alderman shall be elected in each ward as provided in this Constitution.

Magistrates in Philadelphia

Section 25. In Philadelphia magistrates in lieu of aldermen shall be chosen, as required in this Constitution, at the election in said city for city and ward officers in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five; their term of office shall commence on the first Monday of April succeeding their election. The terms of office of aldermen in said city holding or entitled to commissions at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall not be affected thereby.

Term of Present Officers

Section 26. All persons in office in this Commonwealth at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, and at the first election under it, shall hold their respective offices until the term for which they have been elected or appointed shall expire, and until their successors shall be duly qualified, unless otherwise provided in this Constitution.

Oath of Office

Section 27. The seventh article of this Constitution prescribing an oath of office shall take effect on and after the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

County Commissioners and Auditors

Section 28. The terms of office of county commissioners and county auditors, chosen prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, which shall not have expired before the first Monday of January in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six, shall expire on that day.

Compensation of Present Officers

Section 29. All State, county, city, ward, borough and township officers in office at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, whose compensation is not provided for by salaries alone, shall continue to receive the compensation allowed them by law under the expiration of their respective terms of office.

Renewal of Oath of Office

Section 30. All State and judicial officers heretofore elected, sworn, affirmed, or in office when this Constitution shall take effect, shall severally, within one month after such adoption, take and subscribe an oath, or affirmation to support this Constitution.

Enforcing Legislation

Section 31. The General Assembly at its first session, or as soon as may be after the adoption of this Constitution, shall pass such laws as may be necessary to carry the same into full force and effect.

An Ordinance Declared Valid

Section 32. The ordinance passed by this Convention, entitled "An ordinance for submitting the amended Constitution of Pennsylvania to a vote of the electors thereof," shall be held to be valid for all the purposes thereof.

City Commissioners of Philadelphia

Section 33. The words "county commissioners," wherever used in this Constitution and in any ordinance accompanying the same, shall be held to include the commissioners for the city Philadelphia.

SCHEDULE NO. 2

(AMENDMENTS OF NOVEMBER 2, 1909)

Adoption. The provisions of Schedule No. 2 were adopted November 2, 1909, P.L. 948, J.R.1.

Partial Repeal of Schedule. See section 2 of Proposal No. 7 of 1968 in the appendix to the Constitution for provisions relating to the partial repeal of Schedule No. 2.

Adjustments of Terms of Public Officers

Section 1. That no inconvenience may arise from the changes in the Constitution of the Commonwealth, and in order to carry the same into complete operation, it is hereby declared that –

In the case of officers elected by the people, all terms of office fixed by act of Assembly at an odd number of years shall each be lengthened one year, but the Legislature may change the length of the term, provided the terms for which such officers are elected shall always be for an even number of years.

The above extension of official terms shall not affect officers elected at the general election of one thousand nine hundred and eight; nor any city, ward, borough, township, or election division officers, whose terms of office, under existing law, end in the year one thousand nine hundred and ten.

In the year one thousand nine hundred and ten the municipal election shall be held on the third Tuesday of February as heretofore; but all officers chosen at that election to an office the regular term of which is two years, and also all election officers and assessors chosen at that election, shall serve until the first Monday of December in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven. All officers chosen at the election to offices the term of which is now four years, or is made four years by the operation of the these amendments or this schedule, shall serve until the first Monday of December in the year one thousand nine hundred and thirteen. All justices of the peace, magistrates, and aldermen, chosen at that election, shall serve until the first Monday of December in the year one thousand nine hundred and fifteen. After the year nineteen hundred and ten, and until the Legislature shall otherwise provide, all terms of city, ward, borough, township, and election division officers shall begin on the first Monday of December in an odd-numbered year.

All city, ward, borough, and township officers holding office at the date of the approval of these amendments, whose terms of office may end in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven, shall continue to hold their offices until the first Monday of December of that year.

All judges of the courts for the several judicial districts, and also all county officers, holding office at the date of the approval of these amendments, whose terms of office may end in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven, shall continue to hold their offices until the first Monday of January, one thousand nine hundred and twelve.

APPENDIX**Supplementary Provisions of Constitutional Amendments**

1967, MAY 16, P.L. 1044, J.R.4

Schedule. Terms of State Treasurer and Auditor General

That no inconvenience may arise from changes in Article IV of the Constitution of this Commonwealth, it is hereby declared that the State Treasurer and Auditor General first elected after this amended article becomes effective shall serve terms beginning the first Tuesday in May next following their election and expiring four years from the third Tuesday in January next ensuing their election.

Explanatory Note. Joint Resolution No. 4 added section 18 and made other changes in Article IV.

1968, APRIL 23, P.LAPP.3, PROP. NO.1

Schedule. Effective Date of Amendment

The foregoing amendment to Article II of the Constitution of Pennsylvania if approved by the electorate voting on April 23, 1968, shall become effective the year following that in which the next Federal decennial census is officially reported as required by Federal Law.

Explanatory Note. Proposal No. 1 amended and consolidated sections 16 and 17 into section 16 of Article II.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.3, PROP. NO.2**Schedule. Effective Date of Amendment**

The foregoing amendment to Article II of the Constitution of Pennsylvania if approved by the electorate voting on April 23, 1968, shall become effective the year following that in which the next Federal decennial census is officially reported as required by Federal law.

Explanatory Note. Proposal No. 2 amended and renumbered section 18 to section 17 of Article II.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.5, PROP. NO.3**Repeals**

Section 4. Effective when the last bonds have been issued under their authority, sections 24 and 25 of Article VIII of the Constitution of Pennsylvania are hereby repealed.

References in Text. Sections 24 and 25 were renumbered sections 15 and 16, respectively, of Article VIII by Proposal No. 5 of 1968.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.7, PROP. NO.4**Effective Date of Amendments**

Section 3. The following schedule is adopted: Sections 10, 12, 13 and 14 of Article VIII shall take effect as soon as possible, but no later than July 1, 1970.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.9, PROP. NO.5**Effective Date of Amendments**

Section 4. Sections 1 and 2 shall take effect as soon as possible, but no later than July 1, 1970. Section 4 shall take effect July 1, 1970, unless the General Assembly earlier provides enabling legislation in accordance therewith.

References in Text. Proposal No. 5 amended section 1, added sections 2 and 4 and renumbered or amended other sections of Article VIII.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.11, PROP. NO.6**Effective Date and Interpretation of Amendments**

Section 3. This new article and the repeal of existing sections shall take effect on the date of approval by the electorate, except that the following sections shall take effect on the effective date of legislation adopted pursuant to the sections or the date indicated below, whichever shall first occur.

The first, third and fourth paragraphs of section 8 shall take effect two years after the effective date. The second sentence of section 1, the fourth sentence of section 2, all of section 3, the third paragraph of section 4, and the first paragraph of section 10 shall take effect four years after the effective date. The second sentence of section 1 and the first paragraph of section 8 on Uniform Legislation shall be construed so as to be consistent with the jurisdiction of this Convention.

Explanatory Note. Proposal No. 6 added present Article IX and repealed sections in Articles VIII, XIII, XIV and XV.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.16, PROP. NO.7**Repeals**

Section 2. Article V of the Constitution of Pennsylvania is repealed in its entirety, and those provisions of Schedules No. 1 and No. 2 are repealed to the extent they are inconsistent with this article and attached schedule.

Explanatory Note. Proposal No. 7 added present Article V.

1972, NOVEMBER 7, 1ST SP.SESS., P.L.1970, J.R.1**Preamble**

Section 1. Millions of Pennsylvanians have suffered greatly from the ravages of the most disastrous flood in the history of the Commonwealth. This flood has left devastation in its wake. Thousand of people have been left homeless and countless industrial and commercial establishments and public facilities have been damaged or destroyed.

It is imperative that the victims of this disaster immediately receive the fullest possible aid from both the public and private sectors in order to clean up and rebuild the affected areas of the Commonwealth.

In addition, many Pennsylvanians suffered greatly as a result of the Great Storm or Flood of September, 1971.

The General Assembly desires to alleviate such storm or economic deprivation caused by the flood, but is limited in its efforts by rigid restrictions in the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The safety and welfare of the Commonwealth requires prompt amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

The following amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania is proposed in accordance with the emergency provisions contained in subsections (a) and (b) of section 1 of the eleventh article thereof:

That Article VIII of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania be amended by adding a new section to read:

Explanatory Note. Joint Resolution No.1 added section 17 of Article VIII.

1975, NOVEMBER 4, P.L. 622, J.R.2

Preamble

Section 1. Many Pennsylvanians have suffered greatly from the ravages of great storms or floods in the last few years. The great storms or floods of 1974 and 1975 are additional major disasters causing loss of life and great damage and destruction to property of individuals, industrial and commercial establishments and public facilities.

It is imperative that the victims of these disasters immediately receive the fullest possible aid from both the public and private sectors in order to clean up and rebuild the affected areas of the Commonwealth and that persons in the Commonwealth be eligible for the maximum available aid from the government of the United States.

The General Assembly desires to alleviate such storm or economic deprivation caused by the floods but is limited in its efforts by rigid restrictions in the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The safety and welfare of the Commonwealth requires prompt amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

The following amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania is proposed in accordance with the emergency provisions contained in subsections (a) and (b) of section 1 of the eleventh article thereof:

That section 17 of Article VIII of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania be amended to read:

1977, NOVEMBER 8, P.L. 362, J.R.2

Preamble

Section 1. Many Pennsylvanians have suffered greatly from the ravages of Great Storms and Floods in recent years. The Great Storms or Floods of 1974, 1975, 1976 and 1977 were additional major disasters causing loss of life and great damage and destruction to property of individuals, industrial and commercial establishments and public facilities.

It is imperative that the victims of these disasters receive the fullest possible aid from both the Federal Government and the Commonwealth in order to accomplish a speedy recovery.

The Congress of the United States, through enactment of the Disaster Relief Act of 1974, Public Law 93-288, has authorized the making of certain disaster relief grants. The General Assembly wishes to make such Federal disaster relief grants, or other grants made available from Federal programs hereafter enacted, available to eligible individuals and families in order to alleviate the deprivation caused by storms or floods which have occurred in the past and seeks to address those emergencies of future years. However, the General Assembly is limited by rigid restrictions in the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The safety and welfare of the Commonwealth requires the prompt amendment to the Constitution to aid those already afflicted by the Great Storms of 1976 or 1977 and any future emergency that may strike Commonwealth citizens.

Therefore, the following amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania is proposed in accordance with the emergency provisions of Article XI thereof:

That section 17 of Article VIII be amended to read:

1978, MAY 16, 1977 P.L. 365, J.R.4

Vacancy in Existing Office of Attorney General.

Section 2. Upon approval of this amendment by the electors, there shall be a vacancy in the office of Attorney General which shall be filled as provided herein.

Explanatory Note. Joint Resolution No. 4 added section 4.1 and amended sections 5, 6, 8 and 17 of Article IV.

GENERAL

Assembly

Section Three



Capitol RESTORATIONS

The Capitol Preservation Committee was established in 1982 to oversee restoration work on the Capitol. Featured are a few of its projects. A—Chandelier panels being removed for cleaning; B—Artisan cleaning stencil in the House Majority Caucus Room; C—Restoration of *The Hours* mural in the House Chamber; D—Restored Speaker's Staff Office (room 139); E—Installation of sprinkler heads; Background (top left)—*Commonwealth* statue being returned to dome after restoration; Background (top right)—Workers in the House Majority Caucus Room.

SECTION 3 – GENERAL ASSEMBLY

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LEGISLATIVE PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE

Time of Meeting

The General Assembly convenes annually on the first Tuesday of January at 12 o'clock Noon.*

Officers of the Preceding Session Who Are Authorized to Be Present at the Organization of the Legislature.

The Lieutenant Governor, who by the Constitution is made President of the Senate, presides at the opening of the Senate.

Organization of the Senate

Convening in Odd Numbered Years.

At twelve o'clock noon on the first Tuesday in January in each odd-numbered year, the twenty-five Senators whose terms of office have not expired and the twenty-five Senators-elect, together with the returning officers of the Senate, assemble in the Senate Chamber and are called to order by the President of the Senate (the Lieutenant Governor), in the following form: "This being the day fixed by the Constitution for the meeting of the General Assembly, the Senate will come to order."

After prayer by the Chaplain, the Secretary of the Commonwealth, being introduced by the Sergeant-at-Arms, presents to the Senate the returns of the election for Senators held at the previous November election. The Clerk proceeds to open and read the returns as presented, after which the newly elected Senators present themselves in front of the Clerk's desk for the administration of the oath of office. The oath is administered by a Justice of the Supreme Court or a judge of another court learned in the law. The next proceeding is the election of the President pro tempore. Nominations are made and the President announces the nominations for said office. The Clerk proceeds with the election by calling the roll. The President announces the result of the vote and declares who has been elected; a committee of three Senators is appointed to escort the President pro tempore-elect to the Rostrum for the administration of the oath of office. The Senate then proceeds with the election and administration of the oath of office to the Secretary/Parliamentarian and Chief Clerk of the Senate.

The next order of business is the appointment of committees on the part of the Senate to notify the House of Representatives and the Governor that the Senate is organized in Regular Session and ready to proceed with the business of the session.

Organization of the House

The members elected and returned together with the returning officers of the House of Representatives, meet in the Hall of the House of Representatives, at twelve noon on the first Tuesday of January in each odd-numbered year. When that time arrives the Chief Clerk arises and says, "This being the day appointed by the Constitution for the meeting of the General Assembly, and there appearing to be present a sufficient number of elected members to constitute a quorum, the House will come to order."

Following the Invocation, the Secretary of the Commonwealth presents himself at the bar of the House, and says, "Mr. Chief Clerk, I have the honor to present the returns of the election of members of the House of Representatives for

the several cities and counties of this Commonwealth, agreeable to the provisions of the Constitution and laws relating to the elections of this Commonwealth."

When the returns are all read, the roll of the members is taken to establish the presence of a quorum. The oath of office is then administered by a Justice of the Supreme Court or a judge of another court learned in the law.

A resolution is then presented by a member, "that the members present do now, in conformity with the ninth section of the second article of the Constitution, proceed to the election of a Speaker." If any one candidate receives a majority of all the votes cast, he is declared elected Speaker. Committees on the part of the House are then appointed to notify the Senate and the Governor that the House is organized and ready to proceed with the business of the session.

The General Powers and Duties of the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House

There are certain duties pertaining to the offices of President and Speaker which are not necessary to be specified by rule, being so obviously proper and right as to be indisputable.

1. Calls the legislative body to order at the time fixed for the meeting, and ascertains the presence of a quorum.
2. Announces the business and lays it before the body, in the order in which it is to be acted upon.
3. States and puts to a vote all questions which are regularly moved and announces the result.
4. Recognizes members entitled to the floor.
5. Receives any propositions made by members and puts them to the legislative body and declares the determination of the body.
6. Decides all questions of order, subject to an appeal to the legislative body.
7. Preserves order and decorum in debate and at all other times.
8. Restrains members when engaged in debate within the rules of order.
9. Is representative of the body itself, in its powers, its proceedings and its dignity.
10. Under the rules, has the general direction of the Chamber.
11. Receives and announces to the legislative body all messages from other branches of the government, and also any other appropriate communications.
12. Gives notices and signs in the presence of the body all bills and joint resolutions.
13. When a legislative body is engaged in its judicial function, it is the duty of the presiding officers to conduct the proceedings, to put questions to parties and witnesses, and to pronounce the sentence or judgment.
14. When the legislative body is engaged in any of its high administrative functions, or in matters of state or ceremony, as for example, when a member or other person is to be reprimanded or thanked, the presiding officer is the mouthpiece and organ of the body.
15. Has general charge and supervision of the legislative chamber; galleries; committee, caucus and conference rooms.

* See Article II, Section 4 of the Pennsylvania Constitution.

16. The President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House are always members, and may present petitions, memorials and remonstrances sent to them. They possess the right to vote as other members, on all questions before the body, and may leave the chair and address the body on any question. The Lieutenant Governor is the President of the Senate and votes only when there is a tie on any question except in those instances where the Constitution requires the vote of "a majority of the members elected" to decide a question.

Bill in Place or Introduced

All bills read in place in the Senate and introduced in the House of Representatives must be presented in quintuplicate in the Senate and quadruplicate in the House. Before presenting a bill, it is the duty of the member to sign his name to each copy and insert the date of introduction.

FORM OF INDORSEMENT ON BILL COVER:

(Senate or H.R. No.)

Title of the Bill.

Name of the member.

Date.

In the Senate when the order of business of reading bills in place is reached the Senator who desires to present a bill arises, and, addressing the Chair, says: "Madam President, I read in place and present to the Chair, a bill." The President says: "The Senator from _____ County, Senator _____ reads in place and presents to the Chair a bill." To expedite the business of the Senate, a member may introduce a bill by first endorsing it as described above and then depositing the original copy together with the four copies properly endorsed, with the Secretary/Parliamentarian of the Senate. The Secretary/Parliamentarian presents the bills that have been left in his custody to the President Pro Tempore of the Senate for reference by him to the appropriate committees. The next legislative day, the bills are announced to the Senate with the appropriate committee references thereon.

To expedite the business of the House of Representatives, a member who desires to introduce a bill, first endorses the same as described above and then deposits the original copy together with the three copies properly endorsed, with the Chief Clerk. At the close of each day the Chief Clerk presents all the bills that have been left in his custody during the day to the Speaker for reference by him to appropriate committees.

Resolutions

In general, the parliamentary meaning of "resolution" is the written expression of the will of the Senate or House in regard to any subject before it, either public or private; as, for example, that the use of the hall be granted for a particular purpose; that the Senate or House will adjourn at a particular time; that certain departments of the government be required to furnish statements, et cetera. If information is desired from any of the departments, or from the Executive, the resolution assumes the form of a request, as for example: "Resolved, That the Auditor General be requested to furnish the Senate or House with a statement," et cetera.

This however, is but an expression of will; the Senate or House, by the resolution doing nothing more than declaring it to be its will that the Auditor General furnish the statement.

When a member is desirous of bringing before the Senate or House any proposition for its determination, the member presents it in the form of a written resolution, and as soon

as the President announces that "original resolutions are now in order in the Senate," the member rises and says, "Madam President, I offer the following resolution." The President then says, "The Senator from _____ County offers the following resolution. The resolution will be read by the Clerk."

As soon as it has been read by the Clerk, if it be a resolution that can be considered without reference to committee, it is voted on immediately.

In the Senate, resolutions on the following subjects, after being read, are referred to an appropriate committee without debate, (unless by unanimous consent the Senate shall otherwise direct), and, if favorably reported by the committee, shall lie over for one day for consideration, after which they may be called up under their appropriate order of business, viz: All Senate and House concurrent resolutions (excepting resolutions in reference to adjournments and those recalling bills from Governor, which are regarded as privileged); resolutions containing calls for information from the heads of departments, or to alter the rules; and resolutions giving rise to debate, (except such as relate to the disposition of matters immediately before the Senate, to the business of the day on which offered, and to adjournment or taking a recess).

In the House, all resolutions (except those privileged under the Rules) are introduced by members filing them with the Chief Clerk. They are then referred to appropriate committees by the Speaker. When a resolution is reported from committee and placed on the Calendar, it may be called up for consideration under the regular order of business for resolutions. The only resolutions which are considered privileged and receive the immediate consideration of the House are those:

Recalling from or returning bills to the Governor.

Recalling from or returning bills to the Senate.

Originated by the Committee on Rules.

Providing for a joint Session of the Senate and House and its procedure.

Placing bills negated by committees on the calendar.

Adjournment or recess.

Noncontroversial Resolutions. (Rule 35)

Concurrent resolutions are those on which the consideration of both Senate and House is required.

Joint resolutions, which amend the Constitution, being in the nature of bills, cannot be submitted to the House under the head of original resolutions. They are deposited with the Chief Clerk, who presents them to the Speaker for reference to committees, after which they follow the same procedure as bills under the Rules of the House, except they are not presented to the Governor.

Action on Bills by Standing Committees

When a bill has been referred to a standing committee, the committee as soon as it has completed its consideration, makes a report of the result of its deliberations to the House and this report varies according to the circumstances.

Suppose, for example, a bill has been, in the usual course of business, referred to the appropriate committee. Should the committee agree to report the bill affirmatively, it would assign it to the Chairman to be reported, endorsing thereon his name, the name of the committee and the words "as committed." In case the committee made amendments, he would then endorse on the bill the words "as amended."

Amending Bills in Committee

Whenever a committee to whom a bill has been referred for their consideration makes amendments to it, they are prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau.

Action on Bills in the Senate and House

When a bill is reported from committee in the Senate or House it is reprinted if it is amended. Bills are read for the first time in the Senate and House on the day they are reported from committee.

When the order of business "Bills on Second Consideration" is reached in the Senate, bills are called up for consideration by the President, and are subject to amendment and debate.

The next step is the transcribing of the bill, and the President says, "This bill has now been considered a second time, and agreed to." The bill being thus agreed to is placed on the calendar of bills on third consideration.

Bills on second consideration in the House must be called up by a sponsor.

When a bill is reached on third consideration, the President or Speaker says, "This bill has now been considered a third time; the question is on agreeing to the bill a third time." If agreed to, the next question is on its final passage, when the President or Speaker says, "This bill has been considered on three different days, and agreed to, the question is now on its final passage. Agreeable to the provisions of the Constitution the yeas and nays will be taken on the final passage of the bill." If the bill passes, an order follows, of course, which should always be stated by the Speaker in the case of House bills, "The Clerk will present the same to the Senate for concurrence"; in the case of Senate bills without amendment, "The Clerk will return the same to the Senate with information that the House of Representatives has passed the same without amendment"; in case of Senate bills with amendments, "The Clerk will return the same to the Senate with information that the House of Representatives has passed the same with amendments, in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested."

When a bill is on third consideration, it is subject to amendment in the same manner as on second consideration.

Forms of Messages from One Body to the Other

When the Clerk has but one bill to take from the House to the Senate for concurrence the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence, Bill No. 1, entitled 'An act for the protection of laborers'."

If there be two or more bills, the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence, bills numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

"No. 2. 'An act relative to insurance companies.'"

If there be in connection with bills for concurrence, Senate bills, without amendment, the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence bills numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

"No. 2. 'An act relative to insurance companies.'"

"He also returned bills from the Senate, numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 20. 'An act relative to brokers'."

"No. 21. 'An act relative to banks.'"

"With information that the House of Representatives has passed the same without amendments."

If the Senate bills have amendments, the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence, bills numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

"No. 2. 'An act relative to insurance companies.'"

"He also returned bills from the Senate, numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 20. 'An act relative to brokers.'"

"No. 21. 'An act relative to banks.'"

"With information that the House of Representatives has passed the same with an amendment (or amendments) in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested."

But suppose the Senate has passed a bill from the House, No. 1, for example, with amendments, and the House has concurred in them, the following would be added to the above message:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has concurred in the amendments made by the Senate to the bill from the House of Representatives, entitled:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

Should the House non-concur in the amendments made by the Senate to the bill then the information is the same, except that the word non-concurred is used instead of concurred.

If the House, however, concurs in the Senate amendments with an amendment, the information in the message is:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has concurred in the amendments made by the Senate to the bill from the House of Representatives, entitled:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

"With an amendment (or amendments) in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested."

Suppose again, that the House of Representatives concur in the amendments made by the Senate to amendments made by the House of Representatives to said bill, the information would be:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has concurred in the amendment made by the Senate to the amendments made by the House of Representatives to bill from the House, entitled:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

And if the House should non-concur, then the message varies accordingly.

If, in these cases, the House or Senate should recede, insist or adhere to any amendments made by them, respectively, to a bill then the form used is precisely the same as those already given, except the words recede, insist or adhere, are used, as the case may be.

If the House insists, then follows the appointment of the Committee of Conference, and the information to be given is:

"He informed the Senate that the House of Representatives insists upon its amendments, non-concurred in by the Senate, to bill No. 1, entitled (here, state the title) and has appointed Messrs. A., B. and C., a Committee of Conference, to confer with a similar committee of the Senate, if the Senate should appoint such committee, on the subject of the differences existing between the two houses on said bill."

If the Senate should have already appointed a committee then the words used, instead of "if the Senate should appoint a committee," change the form to suit the circumstances.

If the House should pass a resolution, which requires the concurrence of the Senate, the form of the message is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented the following extract from the Journal of the House of Representatives":

(Here follows the resolution, with the date of its passage.)

The same form is used by the Clerk of the Senate using the word "Senate," instead of "House of Representatives," et cetera.

Certificates Attached to Bills Passed Over Veto, and to Bills Held Ten Days

The following forms are used when a bill become law, in any of the modes prescribed by the Constitution, other than by the approval of the Governor.

When a bill has not been returned by the Governor within ten days after it has been presented to him for his approval, the following certificate is attached, which the clerks of the Senate and House of Representatives both sign, the clerk of the body in which the bill originated signing first, and they send the bill to the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

"We do certify that the bill (here insert title) was presented to the Governor on the _____ day of _____, two thousand and _____,

and was not returned within ten days after it has been presented to him; wherefore it has, agreeable to the Constitution of this Commonwealth, become a law in like manner as if he had signed it.

"We do certify that the bill, entitled (here insert title), which has been disapproved by the Governor, and returned with his objections to the House of Representatives (or Senate), in which it originated, was passed by two-thirds of all the members elected to the House of Representatives on the _____ day of _____, two thousand and _____, and the foregoing is the act so passed by the House.

"Speaker of the House of Representatives.

"Chief Clerk of the House.

"Harrisburg (date)."

"We do certify that the bill (here insert title), which has been disapproved by the Governor, and returned with his objections to the House of Representatives (or Senate), in which it originated, was passed by two-thirds of all the members elected to the Senate on the _____ day of _____, two thousand and _____, and the foregoing is the act so passed by the Senate.

"President of the Senate.

"Secretary/Parliamentarian of the Senate.

"Harrisburg (date)."

The Speaker and Chief Clerk of the House, the body in which the bill originated, sign the first certificate; the President and the Secretary/Parliamentarian of the Senate sign the second.

Oath of Public Officers

Senators, Representatives and all judicial, State and county officers shall, before entering on the duties of their

respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation before a person authorized to administer oaths.

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support, obey and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of this Commonwealth and that I will discharge the duties of my office with fidelity."

The oath or affirmation shall be administered to a member of the Senate or to a member of the House of Representatives in the hall of the house to which he shall have been elected.

Any person refusing to take the oath or affirmation shall forfeit his office.

Counting the Vote for State Elective Officers

When the General Assembly meets after an election for Governor and Lieutenant Governor or Auditor General, State Treasurer and Attorney General, the two bodies, by a resolution, fix the time and place for opening and publishing the returns of the election. The time is usually the day the General Assembly convenes; the Senate and House of Representatives meet in Joint Session in the Hall of the House of Representatives. Each body appoints a Teller to compute the votes.

A committee from the House of Representatives escorts the President and members of the Senate to the Hall of the House of Representatives, and the President of the Senate, or in his absence, the President Pro Tempore, takes the chair of the Speaker of the House, and after order is restored, says, "This being the day and hour agreed upon for opening and publishing the returns of the election for Governor (held on Tuesday next following the first Monday in November last), the clerk will read the returns from the several counties of this Commonwealth." The clerk reads the returns and the Tellers take note of the number of votes until the returns from all the counties are read. A computation is made and the results are announced by the President of the Senate. The Certificate of Election is signed by the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives and attested by the Tellers as follows:

FORM OF CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION OF STATE OFFICERS:

"We, the President of the Senate and Speaker of the House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, do certify that the President of the Senate, did on the _____ day of _____, A.D., two thousand _____, in the Hall of the House of Representatives at the State Capitol, open the returns of the election for Governor of this Commonwealth, and publish the same in the presence of both houses of the General Assembly, conformably to the provisions of the Constitution and law of said Commonwealth, and upon counting the votes by a Teller appointed on the part of each house it appeared that _____ had the highest number of votes;

whereupon _____ was declared to have been duly elected Governor of the Commonwealth.

"In testimony whereof, we have hereunto set our hands and affixed our seals the day and year above written.

" _____ (Seal)
 " _____ (Seal)
 " _____ (Seal)
 " _____ (Seal)"

Disposition of Certificate

This certificate is to be deposited in the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth and a duplicate, signed by

the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and attested by the Tellers, transmitted to the Governor-elect.

Inauguration of Governor and Lieutenant Governor

The oath of office is administered to the Governor in the presence of the General Assembly and officers of the Com-

monwealth by a person authorized to administer oaths (usually the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court) on the third Tuesday of January following his election.

The Lieutenant Governor takes the oath of office on the same day in the presence of the Senate in the Senate Chamber prior to the inauguration of the Governor.

SALARIES OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

SENATE

Salaries

Members of the Senate receive a salary in the amount of \$69,647 per annum.

In addition to the above, each Senator shall receive mileage at the rate of twenty cents (\$.20) per mile circular between the Senator's home and the State Capitol for each week a Senator was in actual attendance at the Session.

No other compensation shall be allowed.

Officers

The Senate shall at the beginning and close of each Regular Session elect one of its members President Pro Tempore.

Those members elected or appointed to leadership positions receive additional compensation as provided for in the "Public Official Compensation Law," Act No. 39 of 1983, as amended.

The Senate shall at the beginning of each regular biennial session elect the following officers, who shall serve for two years or until their successors are elected and qualified unless sooner removed by a majority vote of all the members of the Senate: one Secretary and one Chief Clerk.

In addition, the President of the Senate (Lieutenant Governor), President Pro Tempore, Secretary, Chief Clerk, Majority Leader, and Minority Leader each appoint their office personnel as provided by act of the General Assembly.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Salaries

Members of the House of Representatives receive a salary in the amount of \$69,648 per annum.

In addition to the above, each Member shall receive mileage at the rate of twenty cents (\$.20) per mile circular between the Member's home and the State Capitol for each week a Member was in actual attendance at the Session.

Officers

At the beginning of each Regular Session in odd-numbered years, the House of Representatives elects one of its members Speaker as provided by the Constitution. The Speaker appoints a Parliamentarian and determines the salary.

Those members elected or appointed to leadership positions receive additional compensation as provided for in the "Public Official Compensation Law," Act No. 39 of 1983, as amended.

The Bipartisan Management Committee is responsible for the overall administration of the House. It consists of the Speaker as Chairman, the Majority Leader, the Minority Leader, the Majority Whip, and the Minority Whip. The Committee appoints Executive Directors and other necessary staff. A Chief Clerk and a Comptroller are selected by the Bipartisan Management Committee subject to confirmation and removal solely on the affirmative vote of two-thirds of the Members of the House of Representatives in office at the time of any such vote. All the foregoing officers are compensated in the amounts determined by the Committee. Other employees necessary to perform the work of the House are selected by appropriate appointing authorities and compensated in amounts determined by such authorities.

PENNSYLVANIA SENATE**SENATE OFFICERS****2005-2006 SESSION**

CATHERINE BAKER KNOLL
President

ROBERT C. JUBELIRER
President Pro Tempore

MARK R. CORRIGAN
Secretary-Parliamentarian

W. RUSSELL FABER
Chief Clerk

MAJORITY OFFICERS

DAVID J. BRIGHTBILL
Majority Floor Leader

JEFFREY E. PICCOLA
Majority Whip

JOSEPH B. SCARNATI III
Majority Deputy Whip

NOAH W. WENGER
Majority Caucus Chair

ROBERT D. ROBBINS
Majority Caucus Secretary

ROBERT J. THOMPSON
Majority Appropriations Committee Chair

JOE CONTI
Majority Policy Committee Chair

MARY JO WHITE
Majority Caucus Administrator

MINORITY OFFICERS

ROBERT J. MELLOW
Minority Floor Leader

MICHAEL A. O'PAKE
Minority Whip

VINCENT J. HUGHES
Minority Deputy Whip

JAY COSTA JR.
Minority Caucus Chair

GERALD J. LaVALLE
Minority Caucus Secretary

VINCENT J. FUMO
Minority Appropriations Committee Chair

RICHARD A. KASUNIC
Minority Policy Committee Chair

CONSTANCE H. WILLIAMS
Minority Caucus Administrator

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF SENATORS

Name	Dist.	Seat No.	Term Expires Nov. 30	Mailing Address	County of Residence	Occupation	Previous Legislative Service
ARMSTRONG, Gibson E.	(R) 13	45	2008	120 S. Queen St., Lancaster 17603	Lancaster	State Senator	H.R. 1977-84; Sen. 1985-04
BOSCOLA, Lisa M.	(D) 18	28	2006	559 Main St., Suite 270, Bethlehem 18018	Northampton	State Senator	H.R. 1995-98; Sen. 1999-04
BRIGHTBILL, David J.	(R) 48	1	2006	101 Municipal Bldg., 400 S. 8th St. Lebanon 17042	Lebanon	Lawyer	Sen. 1983-04
BROWNE, Patrick M. (elected vice Charles W. Dent, resigned)	(R) 16	46	2006	801 Hamilton St., Allentown 18101	Lehigh	CPA-Attorney-Legislator	H.R. 1995-May 3, 2005 Sen. May 3, 2005
CONTI, Joe	(R) 10	22	2006	10 Garden Alley, Doylestown 18901	Bucks	Legislator	H.R. Nov. 23, 1993-Nov. 24, 1997; Sen. Nov. 24, 1997-04
CORMAN, Jake	(R) 34	23	2006	236 Match Factory Place, Bellefonte 16823	Centre	Legislator	Sen. 1999-04
COSTA Jr., Jay	(D) 43	8	2008	1501 Ardmore Blvd., Suite 403 Pittsburgh 15221-4401	Allegheny	State Senator	Sen. May 13, 1996-04
EARLL, Jane M.	(R) 49	33	2008	200 West Eleventh St., Erie 16501	Erie	Attorney	Sen. 1997-04
ERICKSON, Edwin B.	(R) 26	32	2006	5037 Township Line Rd., Drexel Hill 19026	Delaware	State Senator	Sen. Apr. 23, 2001-04
FERLO, Jim	(D) 38	19	2006	3507 Butler St., Pittsburgh 15201	Allegheny	State Senator	Sen. 2003-04
FONTANA, Wayne D. (elected vice Jack Wagner, resigned)	(D) 2	27	2006	1333 Banksville Rd., Pittsburgh 15216	Allegheny	State Senator	Sen. June 14, 2005
FUMO, Vincent J.	(D) 1	20	2008	1208 Tasker St., Philadelphia 19148	Philadelphia	State Senator-Lawyer-Businessman	Sen. Apr. 3, 1978-04
GORDNER, John R.	(R) 27	16	2008	603 West Main St., Bloomsburg 17815	Columbia	State Senator	H.R. 1993-Nov. 24, 2003; Sen. Nov. 24, 2003-04
GREENLEAF, Stewart J.	(R) 12	3	2006	711 York Rd., Willow Grove 19090	Montgomery	Attorney	H.R. 1977-78; Sen. 1979-04
HUGHES, Vincent J.	(D) 7	7	2008	4601 Market St., 1st Floor Philadelphia 19139	Philadelphia	State Senator	H.R. 1987-Nov. 21, 1994; Sen. Nov. 21, 1994-04
JUBELIRER, Robert C.	(R) 30	2	2006	Parkview Office Ctr., Twelve Sheraton Dr. P.O. Box 2023, Alltoma 16603	Blair	Legislator-Attorney	Sen. 1975-04
KASUNIC, Richard A.	(D) 32	48	2006	1192 University Dr., Dunbar 15431	Fayette	Legislator	H.R. 1983-94; Sen. 1995-04

Name	Dist.	Seat No.	Term Expires Nov. 30	Mailing Address	County of Residence	Occupation	Previous Legislative Service
KITCHEN, Shirley M.	(D) 3	29	2008	1701 West Lehigh Ave., Suite 104 Philadelphia 19132	Philadelphia	Social Worker- State Senator	H.R. 1987-88; Sen. Nov. 18, 1996-04
LaVALLE, Gerald J.	(D) 47	38	2008	488 Adams St., Rochester 15074	Beaver	State Senator	Sen. June 4, 1990-04
LEMMOND, Charles D.	(R) 20	34	2006	22 Dallas Shopping Ctr. Memorial Highway, Dallas 18612	Luzerne	Attorney	Sen. Nov. 20, 1985-04
LOGAN, Sean	(D) 45	49	2008	Ivanhoe Professional Building, Suite 107 117 Fox Plan Rd., Monroeville 15146	Allegheny	State Senator	Sen. 2001-04
MADIGAN, Roger A.	(R) 23	5	2008	330 Pine St., Suite 200, Williamsport 17701	Bradford	State Senator	H.R. 1977-84; Sen. 1985-04
MELLOW, Robert J.	(D) 22	10	2006	524 Main St., P.O. Box B, Peckville 18452	Lackawanna	State Senator	Sen. 1971-04
MUSTO, Raphael J.	(D) 14	50	2006	81 South Main St., Pittston 18640	Luzerne	Legislator	H.R. Nov. 8, 1971 - Apr. 15, 1980; Congress Apr. 15- Dec. 31, 1980; Sen. 1983-04
O'PAKE, Michael A.	(D) 11	9	2008	Rockland Professional Ctr. Office Building 1940 North Thirteenth St., Reading 19604	Berks	State Senator- Lawyer	H.R. 1969-72; Sen. 1973-04
ORIE, Jane Clare	(R) 40	25	2006	9400 McKnight Rd., LaCasa Blanca Building Suite 105, Pitsburgh 15237	Allegheny	Attorney	H.R. 1997 - Apr. 3, 2001; Sen. Apr. 3, 2001-04
PICCOLA, Jeffrey E.	(R) 15	11	2008	Senate Post Office, Harrisburg 17120-3015	Dauphin	Attorney	H.R. 1977 - Nov. 21, 1995; Sen. Nov. 21, 1995-04
PILEGGI, Dominic F.	(R) 9	14	2008	100 Granite Dr., Suite 105, Media 19063	Delaware	State Senator- Attorney	Sen. Oct. 16, 2002-04
PIPPY, John	(R) 37	4	2008	937 Beaver Grade Rd., Moon Township 15108	Allegheny	State Senator	H.R. 1997 - Mar. 24, 2003; Sen. Mar. 24, 2003-04
PUNT, Terry L.	(R) 33	35	2008	Kerstown Sq., Suite 2, 166 S. Main St. Chambersburg 17201	Franklin	State Senator	H.R. 1979-88; Sen. 1989-04
RAFFERTY Jr., John C.	(R) 44	6	2006	3770 Ridge Pike, Collegeville 19426	Montgomery	State Senator- Attorney	Sen. 2003-04
REGOLA III, Robert T.	(R) 39	13	2008	512 Pellis Rd., Greensburg 15601	Westmoreland	State Senator- Land Surveyor	Sen. Jan. 4, 2005

RHOADES, James J.	(R)	29	43	2008	One West Centre St., P.O. Box 150 Mahanoy City 17948	Schuylkill	State Senator	Sen. 1981-04
ROBBINS, Robert D.	(R)	50	41	2006	259 Main St., Greenville 16125	Mercer	State Senator	H.R. 1983-90; Sen. 1991-04
SCARNATI III, Joseph B.	(R)	25	31	2008	315 Second Ave., 2nd Floor, Warren 16365	Jefferson	State Senator	Sen. 2001-04
STACK, Michael J.	(D)	5	37	2008	12361 Academy Rd., Philadelphia 19154	Philadelphia	State Senator/ Attorney	Sen. 2001-04
STOUT, J. Barry	(D)	46	47	2006	1024 Route 519, Suite 400 Eighty Four 15330	Washington	State Senator	H.R. 1971-76; Sen. June 7, 1977-04
TARTAGLIONE, Christine M.	(D)	2	39	2006	1059-1063 Bridge St., Philadelphia 19124	Philadelphia	State Senator	Sen. 1995-04
THOMPSON, Robert J.	(R)	19	12	2008	15 West Gay St., 1st Floor West Chester 19380	Chester	State Senator	Sen. Dec. 4, 1995-04
TOMLINSON, Robert M.	(R)	6	15	2006	2222 Trenton Rd., Levittown 19056	Bucks	Legislator- Funeral Director	H.R. 1991-94; Sen. 1995-04
VANCE, Patricia H.	(R)	31	36	2008	3806 Market St., Camp Hill 17011	Cumberland	State Senator	H.R. 1991-04; Sen. Jan. 4, 2005
WASHINGTON, LeAnna M. (elected vice Allyson Y. Schwartz, resigned)	(D)	4	17	2006	27 East Durham St., Philadelphia 19119	Philadelphia	Legislator	H.R. Nov. 22, 1993- June 14, 2005; Sen. June 14, 2005
WAUGH, Michael L.	(R)	28	42	2006	218 North George St., York 17401	York	State Senator	H.R. 1993-98; Sen. 1999-04
WENGER, Noah W.	(R)	36	21	2006	1248 West Main St., Ephrata 17522	Lancaster	Farmer	H.R. 1977-82; Sen. 1983-04
WHITE, Don	(R)	41	24	2008	618 Philadelphia St., Indiana 15701	Indiana	State Senator	Sen. 2001-04
WHITE, Mary Jo	(R)	21	44	2008	1140 Liberty St., Franklin 16323	Venango	State Senator	Sen. 1997-04
WILLIAMS, Anthony H.	(D)	8	18	2006	6630 Lindbergh Blvd. Philadelphia 19142	Philadelphia	State Senator	H.R. 1989-98; Sen. 1999-04
WILLIAMS, Constance H.	(D)	17	30	2008	700 South Henderson Rd., Suite 100 King of Prussia 19406	Montgomery	Legislator	H.R. 1997- Dec. 3, 2001; Sen. Dec. 3, 2001-04
WONDERLING, Robert C.	(R)	24	26	2006	427 West Main St., Lansdale 19446	Montgomery	State Senator	Sen. 2003-04
WOZNIAK, John N.	(D)	35	40	2008	2307 Bedford St., Johnstown 15904	Cambria	State Senator	H.R. 1981-96; Sen. 1997-04

RECAPITULATION

Republicans.....	30
Democrats	20
Total	50

BIOGRAPHIES OF THE OFFICERS OF THE SENATE

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE



ROBERT C. JUBELIRER

30th District

**Bedford, Blair, Fulton, and Huntingdon Counties
and Menno Township in Mifflin County**

Senator Robert C. Jubelirer is serving his eighth term representing residents of the 30th District, which includes all of Bedford, Blair, Fulton, and Huntingdon counties and Menno Township in Mifflin County.

Senator Jubelirer is serving his 19th year as President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the third highest constitutional office in the state. Since 1980, he has held a top leadership position, twice serving as Republican Floor Leader. Elected to the Senate in 1974, he was the only freshman Republican to win that year.

Senator Jubelirer also served as Lieutenant Governor from October 2001 until January 2003.

In the district, Senator Jubelirer has emphasized transportation improvements, job creation, and rural opportunity. He is noted for his leadership on major issues such as lobbyist disclosure reform, open government, senior citizen legislation, economic development, education reform, and property tax relief. Senator Jubelirer sponsored legislation creating Pennsylvania's Tuition Account Program and serves as a member of the TAP Board. He prime-sponsored Pennsylvania's current Sunshine Law. He led the fight for major child protection measures known as "Ashley's Law."

Senator Jubelirer has been a driving force in securing state funding for key economic, community, and cultural projects, highlighted by the Blair County Ballpark, home of the Double-A Altoona Curve, and the Blair County Conservation Center. In 2001, the Robert C. Jubelirer Business Park was dedicated in northern Blair County.

His leadership has earned recognition from groups such as the Central Pennsylvania Chapter of the Society of Professional Journalists, the Pennsylvania Rural Electric Association, the National Federation of Independent Business, and the Blair County Chapter of the NAACP. Senator Jubelirer has received the Pennsylvania Bar Association's President's Award, the Pennsylvania Economic Development Association's President's Award, the Common Cause Champion of Good Government Award, the Pennsylvania Federation of Sportsmen's Clubs Legislator of the Year Award in 2000, the Dickinson School of Law's Career Achievement Award, and the Pennsylvania State University's 2000 Distinguished Alumni Award.

Senator Jubelirer is involved in numerous community and civic activities, including serving as chairman of the Blair County Multiple Sclerosis Society and as a member of the Advisory Council for the Hollidaysburg Veterans Home.

He is a graduate of Pennsylvania State University and the Dickinson School of Law.

The Senator resides in Hollidaysburg. He is married to Renee Cohn Jubelirer, who is a member of the Commonwealth Court of Pennsylvania. He has three children, three stepchildren, and three grandchildren.

SECRETARY-PARLIAMENTARIAN OF THE SENATE**MARK R. CORRIGAN**

Mark R. Corrigan, son of Carolyn and the late Ronald Corrigan; Univ. de Montpellier, France; Shippensburg Univ.; Penn State Univ. Grad. Sch.; Dickinson Sch. of Law; atty.; admitted to pract., Pa. Supreme Ct.; teacher, Hbg. City Schs., 1973-76; law clerk, Pa. Dept. of Educ., 1976-79; legal cnsl., Pa. Sen. J. Doyle Corman, 1979-81; elected Secretary of the Senate June 30, 1981, serving 12th consecutive term.

CHIEF CLERK OF THE SENATE**W. RUSSELL FABER**

W. Russell Faber, born in 1953, in Harrisburg, son of Fred S. Jr. and Elizabeth Faber; Penn State Univ. (B.B.A.), magna cum laude; lic. CPA in Pa.; mem., Amer., Pa. Inst. of CPAs; past pres., Capital Area Late Start; frmr. bd. mem., Hbg. State Hosp.; frmr. mem., Dauphin Co. Drug & Alcohol Adv. Comm., Leg. Audit Adv. Comm.; Senate Chief Clerk, 1981-86; dir., House Bipartisan Mgmt. Comm., 1989-93; reelected Chief Clerk Feb. 9, 1993, serving 7th consecutive term; married Andrea.

BIOGRAPHIES OF MEMBERS OF THE SENATE



GIBSON E. ARMSTRONG

13th District

Lancaster (part) and York (part) Counties

Gibson E. Armstrong (R), born in 1943, in Butler, son of the late S. Gibson and Helen Armstrong; Westminster Coll. (B.B.A.), 1965; capt., intell. officer, Naval Nuclear Weapons Courier, U.S. Marine Corps, 1966-69; rec. Vietnam commend. ribbons; bd. mem., Willow Street Lions Club, VFW, Amer. Legion, Water Street Rescue Mission, Lancaster Bible Coll., Lancaster Econ. Dev. Cncl., Lancaster Gen. Hosp.; mem., State Bd., Capitol Preserv. Comm., State Employees' Ret. System; Pa. House of Representatives, 1977-84; elected to Pa. Senate 1984, serving 6th consecutive term; married Martha; 4 children.



LISA M. BOSCOLA

18th District

Lehigh (part), Monroe (part), and Northampton (part) Counties

Lisa M. Boscola (D), born in 1962, in Bethlehem, daughter of Richard J. and Anna A. Stofko; Freedom H.S., 1980; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), 1984, (M.A.), 1985; dep. ct. adm., Northampton Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. v. pres., Bethlehem Area Bus. Women's Assn.; mem., Bethlehem C of C, Pa. Assn. of Ct. Mgrs., Bus. & Prof. Women, Assn. of Amer. Univ. Women, Pa. Fed. of Dem. Women, League of Women Voters; disting. grad., Colonial-Northampton Alliance for Pub. Schs.; awds.: East Stroudsburg Univ. Leg. Fellow-2000, Freedom H.S. Circle of Excell.-1999, Slovak-Amer. Disting. Young Woman, Bethlehem YWCA Pub. Serv. of the Yr.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1995-98; elected to Pa. Senate 1998, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Edward.



DAVID J. BRIGHTBILL

Majority Leader – 48th District

Berks (part), Chester (part), Dauphin (part), Lancaster (part), and Lebanon Counties

David J. Brightbill (R), born in Lebanon, son of Jonathan McMichael and Verda Brightbill; Penn State Univ., 1964; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, 1970; atty.; Lebanon Sch. Bd. of Dir., 1966-67; dist. atty., Lebanon Co., 1977-81; elected to Pa. Senate 1982, serving 6th consecutive term; elected Maj. Leader 2000; elected Maj. Whip 1989, 1990, 1997, 1998; elected Maj. Policy Chair 1991; elected Maj. Caucus Sec. 1985-88; married Donna; 5 children; 1 granddaughter.



PATRICK M. BROWNE

16th District

Lehigh (part), Monroe (part), and Northampton (part) Counties

Patrick M. Browne (R), born in 1963, in Allentown, son of James and Bernice Browne; Allentown Cent. Cath. H.S., 1982; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.B.A.), bus. adm./acct., 1986; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; CPA; atty., lic. to pract. in Pa.; frmr. tax mgr./CPA, Coopers & Lybrand, Phila.; sr. assoc., Price Waterhouse, N.Y.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1994-2005; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election April 5, 2005; married Heather.

**JOE CONTI****Majority Policy Committee Chair – 10th District****Bucks (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties**

Joe Conti (R), born in 1954, in Philadelphia, son of Walter J. and Patricia Conti; Central Bucks West H.S., 1972; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1976, (M.A.), 2000; Penn State Univ. Bd. of Trustees, Nov. 2004; Prog. for Senior Executives in State & Local Govt., Harvard Univ., 2000; The Fels Ctr. of Govt., Univ. of Pa. Summer Ldrshp. Inst., 2000; Flemmings Fellows Ldrshp. Inst., 1995; supvr., Doylestown Twp., 1984-93 (chair, 1986-89, 1992-93); chair, Bucks Co. Planning Comm., 1990-92; Pa. House of Representatives, 1993-97; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Nov. 1997, serving 3rd consecutive term; apptd. Jt. Select Comm. to examine election issues, 2001; married Molli; 3 children.

**JAKE CORMAN****34th District****Centre (part), Juniata, Mifflin (part), Perry, and Union (part) Counties**

Jake Corman (R), born in 1964, in Bellefonte, son of J. Doyle and Rebecca Corman; Bellefonte Area H.S.; Pa. Coll. of Tech. (A.S.), communications; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), journalism; past st. dir., U.S. Sen. Rick Santorum; field serv. dir., Pa. Builders Assn., 1993; mem., Pleasant Gap UM Ch., Bellefonte Area Jaycees, NRA, Natl. Wild Turkey Fed., Ducks Unlimited; bd. of dir., PHEAA, Life Sciences Greenhouse of Central Pa., Drug Free Pa.; elected to Pa. Senate 1998, serving 2nd consecutive term; mem., Maj. Policy Comm.; married Kelli; 2 children.

**JAY COSTA JR.****Minority Caucus Chair – 43rd District****Allegheny (part) County**

special election May 13, 1996,
children.

Jay Costa Jr. (D), born in 1957, in Pittsburgh, son of Louise and the late Jay Costa; Com. Coll. of Allegheny Co. (A.S.), 1977; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1979; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1989; att. Allegheny Co. Police Tng. Acad., 1985; mem., Amer., Pa. & Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; admitted to pract., U.S. Supreme Ct., U.S. Dist. Ct., W. Dist. of Pa.; reg. of wills, Allegheny Co., 1992-96; bd. mem., Forest Hills Baseball Assn., Columbus Day Parade Comm., Ital. Amer. Sports Hall of Fame, St. Maurice Athletic Assn., Mon Valley Initiative Com. Bank; Bd. of Trustees, Univ. of Pgh., CCAC, Pgh. Ballet Theatre, Catholic Charities of the Diocese of Pgh.; mem., Ital. Heritage Soc., Ital. Sons & Daughters of Amer., Pa. Cncl. on the Arts, Pub. Employee Retirement Comm., Pa. Comm. on Sentencing, Pa. Com. Bank Operations Comm., Ind. Resource Ctr. Strategic Adv. Bd., Leg. Budget & Fin. Comm.; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election May 13, 1996, serving 4th consecutive term; mem., Senate Democratic Policy Comm.; married Roxanne; 3 children.

**JANE M. EARLL****49th District****Erie (part) County**

Jane M. Earll (R), born in 1958, in Erie, daughter of Howard and Ruth Earll; St. Benedict's Acad., 1976; Allegheny Coll., 1980; Ohio Northern Univ. Coll. of Law, 1985; atty., Richards & Assoc., Erie Co. Children & Youth Servs.; asst. dist. atty., Erie Co.; mem., Soldiers' & Sailors' Home Adv. Cncl., PCCD, Pa. Hist. & Museum Comm., Pa. & Erie Co. Bar Assns., Erie Co. Independent Cncl. on Aging, BPW of Erie, Women's Roundtable; awds.: Boys & Girls Club of Erie Founder's Awd.-2002, Pa. Rep. Woman of the Yr.-2003, Pa. State Nurse Assn. John Heinz Friend of Nursing-2003, Pa. Coalition of Nurse Practitioners Advocacy-2003, NFIB Guardian of Small Bus.-2004, Pa. Legal Servs. Excell.-2004; Rep. candidate for Lt. Gov., 2002; elected to Pa. Senate 1996, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Jack Daneri, Esq.

**EDWIN B. ERICKSON****26th District****Chester (part) and Delaware (part) Counties**

Edwin B. Erickson (R), born in 1938, in Philadelphia, son of Edwin B. II and Ruth Erickson; Haverford H.S., 1956; Albright Coll. (B.S.), 1960; Bryn Mawr Coll. (Ph.D.), biochemistry, 1969; educator, coll. prof.; exec. dir., Delaware Co. Cncl.; Delaware Co. Reg. Adm., EPA; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election April 23, 2001, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Katherine J.; 1 child.

**JIM FERLO****38th District****Allegheny (part), Armstrong (part), and Westmoreland (part) Counties**

Jim Ferlo (D), born in 1951, in Rome, N.Y., son of the late Thomas Henry and Isabella Ferlo; mem., Pgh. City Cncl., 1988-2003, Allegheny Cemetery & Allegheny-Kiski Valley Hist. Soc., Alle-Kiski Coalition, Strongland & Allegheny Valley C of C, Amer. Pub. Health Assn., Casino Theatre Renovation Found., Coalition to Counter Hate Crimes, Dem. State Comm., Firearms Owners Against Crime, Highland Park Comm. Club, Hyde Park Museum Hist. Rm., Lawrenceville United, Lawrenceville Corp., Lawrenceville Moose #581, Preservation Pgh., NAACP (life mem.), Roaring Run Watershed, Sierra Club, Sons of Italy Lodge #2746, Victorian Vandergrift Museum & Hist. Soc., Amer. Assn. of Botanical Gardens & Arboreta; bd. mem., Port of Pgh. Comm., Preservation Pa., Pa. Historical & Museum Comm., Jt. Conserv. Comm.; awds.: Coalition of Veterans Advocates, Preserv. Pgh., Allegheny Co. Safe Kids Coalition, Coalition of Black Trade Unionists, Pgh. Comm. Serv., Pa. Legal Serv.; elected to Pa. Senate Nov. 2002.

**WAYNE D. FONTANA****42nd District****Allegheny (part) County**

Wayne D. Fontana (D), born in Pittsburgh; South Hills Catholic H.S., 1968; Com. Coll. of Allegheny Co. (Assoc.), business, 1971; sales manager, Howard Hanna Real Estate Services, 2001-05; mem., Realtors Assn., Italian Sons & Daughters of Amer., Lions Club; cncl. mem., Allegheny Co., 2000-05; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election May 17, 2005; married Francine; 3 children.

**VINCENT J. FUMO****Minority Appropriations Committee Chair – 1st District****Philadelphia (part) County**

Vincent J. Fumo (D), born in 1943, in Philadelphia, only son of the late Vincent E. and Helen Fumo; St. Joseph's Prep. Sch.; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), 1964; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. (M.B.A.), 1984; atty.; banker; lic. motor boat oper. by USCG; mem., Amer., Pa., Phila. Bar Assns., ACLU, ADA, U.S. Power Squadrons (adv. pilot), K of C (4th deg.), F&AM (3rd deg.), Order of Sons of Italy, Amer. Mensa Soc., Natl. Ital.-Amer. Found.; bd. mem., Independence Seaport Museum; mem., Union League of Phila., Phila. Racquet Club; benefactor mem., NRA; chair, First Penn Bank; dir., Independence Blue Cross, Bd. of City Trusts, PSERS, DRPA; v. chair, PHEAA; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election April 3, 1978, serving 8th consecutive term; Maj. Caucus Sec. 1979-80; Dem. Chair Appr. Comm., 1985-pres; divorced; 3 children.

**JOHN R. GORDNER****27th District****Columbia, Dauphin (part), Luzerne (part), Montour, Northumberland, and Snyder Counties**

John R. Gordner (R), born in 1962, in Berwick, son of Carl L. and Shirley Gordner; Berwick Area H.S., 1979; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1983; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; atty.; mem., Columbia Co. Bar Assn., Berwick Rotary, Berwick Jaycees (past pres.), Berwick Area United Way (past fund drive chair), Grtr. Berwick Chap. Amer. Red Cross (past v. pres.), Columbia Co. Farm Bur.; bd. mem., Columbia-Montour Cncl. Boy Scouts of Amer.; Central Susq. Comm. Found., Ben Franklin Tech. Dev. Auth., Economics Pa.; bd. of deacons, First Baptist Ch. of Berwick; awds.: NFIB Guardian of Small Bus., PASR Legislator of the Yr., SBDC Legislative Advocate of the Yr.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1992-2003; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Nov. 4, 2003, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Lori; 2 children.

**STEWART J. GREENLEAF****12th District****Bucks (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties**

Stewart J. Greenleaf (R), born in 1939, in Upper Moreland Twp., son of the late Stewart William and Belford Greenleaf; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1961; Univ. of Toledo Law Sch. (J.D.), 1966; atty.; asst. dist. atty., chief, Appeals Div., Montgomery Co. Dist. Atty. Office; asst. pub. def., Bucks Co.; frmr. comm., Upper Moreland Twp.; bd. mem., SEPTA; mem., ALEC Criminal Justice Task Force, Assembly on Fed. Issues of the Natl. Conf. of State Leg., Law & Justice Comms., Montgomery Co. & Pa. Bar Assns.; Comm. for Justice Initiatives, Task Force on Student Loan Forgiveness and Repayment Assistance; awds.: Pa. Wildlife Fed. Conserv. Leg. of the Yr., Humane Soc. of U.S. Mid-Atlantic Reg. Humanitarian, BSA Com. Serv., num. other awds.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1977-78; elected to Pa. Senate 1978, serving 7th consecutive term; chair, Jt. St. Govt. Comm. Task Force on Decedents' Estates Laws, Domestic Relations Law, Adoption Law, Real Property Law; married Cecelia "Kelly."

**VINCENT J. HUGHES****Minority Deputy Whip – 7th District****Montgomery (part) and Philadelphia (part) Counties**

Vincent J. Hughes (D), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, son of James and Ann Hughes; att. Temple Univ.; Cheyney Univ., hon. Doct., 1997; bd. mem., Ctr. for Human Advancement, Phila. Intl. Airport Adv. Bd., Natl. Mental Health Assn.; mem., Pa. Minority Bus. Dev. Auth., NAACP, AFSCME Local 590, Pa. Leg. Black Caucus; bd. of trustees, Mt. Carmel Baptist Ch., PHEAA; bd. of gov., State System of Higher Educ.; awds.: Phila. Unemployment Project, Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, Pa. Bapt. State Conv., num. other awds.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1987-94; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Nov. 21, 1994, serving 4th consecutive term; 2 children.

ROBERT C. JUBELIRER**President Pro Tempore – 30th District****Bedford, Blair, Fulton, Huntingdon, and Mifflin (part) Counties**

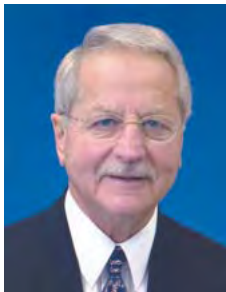
(See President Pro Tempore, page 3-12)

**RICHARD A. KASUNIC****Minority Policy Committee Chair – 32nd District****Fayette, Somerset (part), Washington (part), and Westmoreland (part) Counties**

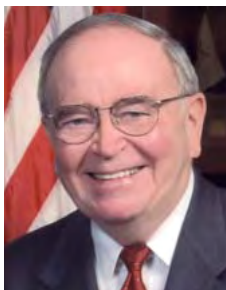
Richard A. Kasunic (D), born in 1947, in Dunbar, son of Walter A. and Gertrude Kasunic; Dunbar Twp. H.S., 1964; Robert Morris Jr. Coll. (A.A.), bus. adm.; Youngstown St. Univ. (B.S.), bus. adm.; Pa. Natl. Guard, 1970-76; mem., Fay-Penn Econ. Dev. Cncl., Penn State Univ.-Fayette Adv. Bd., California Univ. of Pa.-Somerset Adv. Comm., Fayette Co. Com. Action Agency Bd. of Dir., Fayette Co. Local Emerg. Planning Comm., Youghiogheny River Conserv. Plan Adv. Cncl., Continental 1 Assn.; Central Fayette Chamber of Bus. & Ind., Pub. Affairs Cncl.; NRA, St. Vincent DePaul RC Ch.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1983-94; elected to Pa. Senate 1994, serving 3rd consecutive term; mem., Jt. Leg. Air & Water Pollution Control & Conserv. Comm., State Trans. Adv. Comm., Pa. Hardwoods Dev. Cncl.; 1 son.

**SHIRLEY M. KITCHEN****3rd District****Philadelphia (part) County**

Shirley M. Kitchen (D), born in 1946, in Augusta, Ga., daughter of Ferman and Ruth Few; Phila. Pub. Sch. System; Antioch Univ. (B.A.), human serv.; Temple Univ., cert. in child care, behavior mod., econ. dev.; social worker; bd. mem., St. Joseph Hosp., Phila. Dem. Exec. Comm., N. Phila. Human Servs. Corp., Allegheny West Found.; mem., ex officio, N. Central Empowerment Zone; mem., Operation Stand Down Adv. Comm., NAACP; 20th Ward leader; co-sponsor/fndr., North Philly Dazzling Diamonds; Pa. House of Representatives, 1987-88; elected to Pa. Senate 1996, serving 3rd consecutive term; mem., Pa. Leg. Black Caucus; 5 children.

**GERALD J. LaVALLE****Minority Caucus Secretary – 47th District****Allegheny (part), Beaver (part), and Lawrence (part) Counties**

Gerald J. LaValle (D), born in 1932, in Rochester, son of the late Peter J. and Marie V. LaValle; Rochester Area H.S.; Geneva Coll. (B.S.), bus. adm.; Westminster Coll. (M.A.), educ.; U.S. Marine Corps, 1952-81, active/active reserve; lt. col., U.S. Marine Corps Reserves, ret.; mem., Elks Lodge #283, Amer. Legion Post 498, SOI Aquila Fidele Lodge, Beaver Co. Dem. Exec. Bd.; pres., Rochester Bor. Cncl., 1974-76; mayor, Rochester Bor., 1976-89; comm., Beaver Co., 1984-90; co-chair, Beaver Initiative for Growth; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election June 4, 1990, serving 5th consecutive term; min. chair., Com. & Econ. Dev. Comm.; v. chair, Leg. Budget & Finance, Leg. Audit Ad. Comms., Pa. Emerg. Mgmt. Cncl.; mem., Dem. Policy; married Darla J.; 2 sons; 4 granddaughters.

**CHARLES D. LEMMOND****20th District****Luzerne (part), Monroe (part), Pike, Susquehanna (part), Wayne, and Wyoming Counties**

Charles D. Lemmond (R), son of the late Charles D. and Ruth Lemmond; Harvard Coll.; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch.; U.S. Army; atty.; frmr. judge, Ct. of Common Pleas, Luzerne Co.; frmr. 1st asst. dist. atty., asst. dist. atty., Luzerne Co.; frmr. sol., var. bors., twps. & sch. dists. in NE Pa.; frmr. Potentate, IREM Temple; 33rd deg. mason; L.H.D. Wilkes Univ.; trustee, Wyoming Conf. of UM Ch.; life mem., bd. of trustees, Wyoming Seminary; bd. mem., PHEAA (Exec. Comm. chair); mem., Penn State Univ.-Wilkes-Barre Campus Adv. Bd., Salvation Army, Pa. Bar Assn., Wilkes-Barre Law Libr. Assn., Leg. Budget & Fin. Comm., Task Force on Decedent's Estates; NFIB Guardian of Small Bus. Awd.; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Nov. 5, 1985, serving 6th consecutive term; married Barbara; 4 children.

**SEAN LOGAN****45th District****Allegheny (part) and Westmoreland (part) Counties**

Sean Logan (D), born in 1970, in Pittsburgh, son of David and Betty Logan; Gateway Sr. H.S., 1988; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1993; asst., Sen. Frank Pecora & U.S. Congressman Michael F. Doyle; dir., Consumer Protection, Office of Allegheny Co. dist. atty.; elected Mayor of Monroeville, 1997; mem., Monroeville Area C of C, Pa. State Mayors' Assn., Bor. Mayors of Allegheny Co., Allegheny Co. Boroughs' Assn., Pa. State Lodge FOP, Order of Ital. Sons & Daughters of Amer. Lodge #224; bd. mem., Pa. Higher Educ. Assist. Agency, Allegheny Co./City of Pgh. Sports & Exhibitions Auth.; bd. of dir., Lisa's House; hon. mem., Mon-Yough Fire Defense Cncl.; hon. co-chair, Pa. Fire & Emerg. Serv. Inst.; *Pgh. Magazine* "40 Under 40" Awd.-1999; elected to Pa. Senate 2000, serving 2nd consecutive term; Dem. chair, Firefighters' & Emerg. Serv. Caucus; married Shannon; 1 daughter.

**ROGER A. MADIGAN****23rd District****Bradford, Lycoming, Sullivan, Susquehanna (part), and Union (part) Counties**

Roger A. Madigan (R), born in 1930, in Burlington Twp., Bradford Co., son of the late State Sen. Albert E. and Ada Madigan; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), dairy prod., 1951; farmer; sec., Bradford Co. Vo-Tech Sch. Auth.; bd. mem., PSERS; trustee, Luthers Mills UM Ch., Guthrie Med. Ctr.; trustee Emeritus, Penn State Univ.; mem., PEMA Adv. Cncl., Wmspt. Consistory, IREM Temple, Bradford Co. Shrine Club Lodge 100F, PFB, Grange, Pa. Holstein Assn., Union Lodge 102 F&AM, Union Chap. 168, PHP, Pa. State Coaly Soc.; awds.: Penn State Univ. Dist. Alumni-2003, Natl. State Rep. Leg. of the Yr.-1997, Pa. Landowners Assn. Outst. Pa. Sen. of the Yr.-1996, Natl. Job Corps Coalition Alpha-1996, Central Pa. Comm. for State of Israel Bonds Ldrshp.-1996, num. other awds.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1977-84; elected to Pa. Senate 1984, serving 6th consecutive term; married Peggy E.(dec.); 4 children; 3 grandchildren.

**ROBERT J. MELLOW****Minority Leader – 22nd District****Lackawanna, Luzerne (part), and Monroe (part) Counties**

Robert J. Mellow (D), born in 1942, in Peckville, son of the late James and Alice Mellow; att. Lackawanna Co. Coll.; Univ. of Scranton; Bethel Coll. (B.S.); att. grad. sch., Marywood Univ.; Pa. Natl. Guard, 1962-68; mem., Pa. Natl. Guard Hall of Fame, Gettysburg 125th Anniv. Comm., Natl., Pa. Soc. of Pub. Accts., Univ. of Scranton Purple Club, Valley View Cougar Kick-off Club, PIAA, K of C, Ital.-Amer. Dem. Assn., Grtr. Scranton C of C, Blakely-Peckville Lions Club, Chick Feldman Found.; frmr. co-chair, Lupus Found. of Amer. Inc. NE Pa. Chap.; awds.: Pa. Assn. of Elem. & Sec. Sch. Principals Educ. Excell.-2002; Pa. Sch. Counselors Assn. Leg. of the Yr. -2002; hon. Doct. of Humane Letters, Marywood Univ.-2002, Boys & Girls Club Champion of Youth-2001, Lackawanna Coll. Awd. dedicated in Mellow's name-1999, Pa. Fed. of Museums Pres. Awd.-1998, NE Alliance of Pa. Retirees (AFL-CIO) Man of the Yr.-1996,

Dept. of Military & Vet. Affairs Hall of Fame-1988; elected to Pa. Senate 1970, serving 9th consecutive term; elected Dem. Caucus Chair 1985, reelected 1987; elected Dem. Leader 1989; reelected 1991, 1994-pres.; elected Pres. Pro Tempore 1992, reelected 1993; married Diane; 2 daughters; 1 granddaughter.

**RAPHAEL J. MUSTO****14th District****Carbon (part), Luzerne (part), and Monroe (part) Counties**

Raphael J. Musto (D), born in 1929, in Pittston, son of the late Rep. James and Rose Musto; Kings Coll. (B.S.), 1971; U.S. Army, 1951-53; dir., Pittston C of C; bd. mem., Econ. Dev. Cncl. of NE Pa.; mem., K of C, Lions, Kings Coll. Alumni Assn., Pittston Twp. Vol. Fire Co.; awds.: Conserv. Leg. of the Yr.-2000, Allied Serv. Special Achieve., Rehab. Wk.-1992, Dem. United of Luzerne Co. Man of the Yr.-1990, Grtr. Pittston C of C Man of the Yr.-1990, Ital. Amer. Assn. of Luzerne Co. Man of the Yr.-1989; hon. Doct. of Humanities-Kings Coll., hon. Doct. of Humane Letters-Wilkes Univ.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election to fill his late father's unexpired term, 1971; elected to U.S. Congress in a special election 1980; elected to Pa. Senate 1982, serving 6th consecutive term; married Frances; 4 children.

**MICHAEL A. O'PAKE****Minority Whip – 11th District****Berks (part) County**

Michael A. O'Pake (D), born 1940, in Reading, son of Anna M. and the late Michael E. O'Pake; Reading Central Cath. H.S., valedictorian, 1957; St. Joseph's Univ. (A.B.), summa cum laude, 1961; Univ. of Penn. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1964; Albright Coll., hon. Doct. of Laws; Kutztown Univ., hon. Doct. of Public Serv.; mem, PHEAA, PCCD, Agricultural Land Preserv. Bd., Jt. State Govt. Comm., Capitol Preserv. Comm.; bd. of trustees, Alvernia Coll., St. Joseph's Univ.; awds.: Ben Franklin Medal for Disting. Achiev. on Behalf of Higher Education-2005, Berks Co. Pub. Librs. Elected Official of the Yr.-2004, YMCA of Reading and Berks Co. Champion of Youth-2004, Kutztown Univ. Leg. Fellow-2000, Alvernia Coll. Franciscan-1999, Papal Messenger of Truth and Hope-1998, St. Joseph's Univ. Law Alumni Disting. Law Alumnus-1998, Gov's Highway Safety-1996, Domestic Abuse Cncl. of Berks Co. Recognition-1994, NFIB Guardian of Small Bus.-1994; Olivet Champion of Youth-1993; Pa. House of Representatives, 1968-72; elected to PA. Senate 1972, serving 9th consecutive term; Min. Caucus Sec., 1989-92, 1994; Maj. Caucus Chair, 1992-94; Min. Caucus Chair, 1995-2000; Min. Whip, 2000-pres.; Minority Chair Agriculture and Rural Affairs Comm., 2001-pres.

**JANE CLARE ORIE****40th District****Allegheny (part) and Butler (part) Counties**

Jane C. Orie (R), born in 1961, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Dr. John R. and the late Patricia R. Orie; Vincentian H.S., 1980; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), 1984; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; state dep. atty. gen., Div. of Crim. Prosecution, 1987-93; asst. dist. atty., Allegheny Co., 1993-96; state dir., Women in Govt.; chair, Northern Area STOP Task Force; bd. of dirs., N. Allegheny Ctr. for Excell., Duquesne Univ. Vincentian Acad., Imani Christian Acad., Woodland Found.; bd. of trustees, Passavant Found.; mem., Amer., Pa., & Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Pa. dist. atty. Assn., North Hills Prof. Women's Network, Natl. Conf. of State Leg., Women's Prof. Network, Pgh. Youth Collaborative Adv. Bd., FBI Adopt-A-Sch. Adv. Bd., num. other community orgs.; Gateway Publications "Best Pub. Official" Readers Choice Awd.-2000 & 2001; Pa. House of Representatives, 1997-2001; elected to the Pa. Senate in a special election Apr. 3, 2001, serving 2nd consecutive term; mem., Jt. Comm. on Property Tax Reform, Pa. Senate & House Econ. Dev. Roundtable Tax & Spending Policy Subcomm.

**JEFFREY E. PICCOLA****Majority Whip – 15th District****Dauphin (part) and York (part) Counties**

Jeffrey E. Piccola (R), born in 1948, in Harrisburg, son of the late Anthony J. and Betty Jane Piccola; Susquehanna Twp. H.S., 1966; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.), 1970; George Washington Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1973; 1st Lt., U.S. Air Force, 1973-74; AFROTC, 1968-70; atty.; mem., Pa., Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Susquehanna Twp. Lions Club, Robert Burns Lodge 464, F&AM; trustee, Harrisburg Consistory; 33rd deg. mason; elder, Progress Immanuel Presb. Ch.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1976-95; elected to Pa. Senate in special election Nov. 1995, serving 4th consecutive term; married Denise Jane; 2 children.

**DOMINIC F. PILEGGI****9th District****Chester (part) and Delaware (part) Counties**

Dominic F. Pileggi (R), born in 1957, in Chester, son of Francis and Mary Pileggi; Archmere Acad., 1975; St. Joseph's Univ. (A.B.), econ., 1979; Villanova Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; atty., 1982-pres.; mem., Rotary Club of Chester; bd. mem., J. Lewis Crozer Libr., Del. Co. Industrial Dev. Corp.; awds.: Chester Bus. & Prof. Assoc. Man of the Yr.-1997, Murphy A.M.E. Ch. Serving Others-2000, Prince Hall Masonic Lodge #58 Civic Achieve.-2001, Widener Univ. Rev. Jesse F. Anderson-2002, Delaware Co. C of C Citizen of the Yr.-2003, Pa. Sheriff's Assn. Awd.-2004, Pa. Planning Assn. Awd.-2005; mayor, City of Chester, 1998-2002; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Oct. 1, 2002, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Diana; 3 children.

**JOHN PIPPY****37th District****Allegheny (part) and Washington (part) Counties**

John Pippy (R), born in 1970, in Ubon, Thailand, son of Jack and Pensri Pippy; Malden Cath. H.S., 1988; U.S. Military Acad. at West Point (B.S.), envir. eng., 1992; U.S. Army active duty, 1992-95; U.S. Army Reserves, 1995-2004; Co. Cmdr., 332nd Engineer Co., 2001-04, Capt. Pa. Army Natl. Guard, 2004-pres.; mem., West Point Alumni Assn., Equestrian Order of the Holy Sepulchre of Jerusalem (Investiture 2004), Parkway West Rotary, Knights of Equity, Pgh. Airport Area, Peters Twp., South Hills, Bridgeville & Sewickley C of C; bd. mem., GPC/BSA, Univ. of Pgh. Cancer Inst. Cncl., Heinz History Ctr., Penn State-Beaver Adv. Bd.; Pa. House of Representatives 1996-2003; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election March 11, 2003, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Katherine; 2 children.

**TERRY PUNT****33rd District****Adams, Franklin, and York (part) Counties**

Terry Punt (R), born in 1949, in Waynesboro, foster son of Mr. & Mrs. Raymond Sharrah; Waynesboro Sr. H.S., 1967; U.S. Army, 1967-70; mem., VFW, Amer. Legion, Loyal Order of Moose, Waynesboro Fish & Game Assn.; awds.: Pancoe Leg. of the Yr., *Who's Who in Amer. Politics*, NFIB Guardian of Small Bus., Pa. Amer. Legion Patriot Awd., Chapel of Four Chaplains Legion of Honor, Sm. Bus. Advocate; Pa. House of Representatives 1978-88; elected to Pa. Senate 1988, serving 5th consecutive term; 2 children.

**JOHN C. RAFFERTY JR.****44th District****Berks (part), Chester (part), and Montgomery (part) Counties**

John C. Rafferty Jr. (R), born in 1953, in Norristown, son of the late John Sr. and Rita B. Rafferty; Methacton H.S., 1971; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), hist./politics, 1975; Beaver Coll. (M.A.), hist./English, 1984; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; pres., Irish-Amer. Soc. K of C; mem., Soc. of the Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, Brehon Law Soc., Pa. & Montgomery Co. Bar Assns., Perkiomen Valley Watershed Assn., Phila. Emerald Soc.; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law Bar-rister Soc. Awd.-1988; elected to Pa. Senate 2002.

**ROBERT T. REGOLA III****39th District****Westmoreland (part) County**

Robert T. Regola III (R), born in 1962, in Greensburg, son of Robert and Evelyn Regola; Hempfield Area H.S.; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), civil engineering, 1984; professional land surveyor, Robert Regola Surveying, 1985-pres.; mem., NRA, Ducks Unlimited, 1993-pres.; mem., Amer. Bowling Congress, 1990-pres.; assessment coord., Westmoreland Co. Emerg. Mgmt. Agency, 2003-pres.; Hempfield Twp. Supv., 2000-05; elected to Pa. Senate 2004; mem., Pa. Leg. Sportsmens Caucus; married Janette; 3 children.

**JAMES J. RHOADES****29th District**

**Berks (part), Carbon (part), Lehigh (part), Monroe (part),
Northampton (part), and Schuylkill Counties**

James J. Rhoades (R), born in Waterbury, Conn., son of Stella Rhoades and the late Earl Rhoades; Mahanoy Area H.S., 1959; East Stroudsburg Univ. (B.S.), 1964; Lehigh Univ. (M.Ed.), 1966; grad. studies, Bloomsburg Univ., E. Stroudsburg Univ.; frmr. teacher & coach, Pottsville H.S., Mahanoy Area H.S.; frmr. principal, Mahanoy Area Jr. H.S.; mem., PHEAA, State Bd. of Educ., Educ. Comm. of States, Mining & Reclamation Adv. Bd., Phi Delta Kappa, Lions, BPOE, Humane Fire Co. #1, Schuylkill Co. Chap. Natl. Football Found. & Hall of Fame, Jerry Wolman Chap. Pa. Sports Hall of Fame, NRA, St. Canicus Ch.; elected to Pa. Senate 1980, serving 7th consecutive term; bd. of govts., State System of Higher Educ. (SSHE); married Mary Edith; 3 children; 2 grandchildren.

**ROBERT D. ROBBINS****Majority Caucus Secretary – 50th District**

Butler (part), Crawford, Lawrence (part), and Mercer Counties

Robert D. Robbins (R), born in 1944, in Greenville, son of Twila and the late Leo Robbins; Greenville Sr. H.S., 1962; U.S. Military Acad. at West Point (B.S.), 1966; grad. work, E. Stroudsburg Univ.; Geneva Coll., teaching cert., 1973; capt., U.S. Army Inf., 1966-71, 2 tours of duty, Vietnam; instr., U.S. Army Ranger Sch.; Soldier's Medal for Heroism, Combat Infantry Badge, Bronze Star Medal for Valor; mem., Amer. Legion, VFW, AmVETS, Mercer Co. Vietnam Vets, Mercer Co. Voitura 846, ALEC, French Creek Cncl., BSA, Moose, Eagles 803, Elks, Kennard Grange, Adelpic Lodge #424 F&AM; awds.: inductee, Mercer Co. Hall of Fame-1997, inaugural inductee, Dept. of Mil. & Vet. Affairs Vet. Hall of Fame-1998, Pa. Chap.-Natl. Wrestling Hall of Fame "Outstand. Pennsylvanian"-2001; Pa. House of Representatives, 1983-90; elected to Pa. Senate 1990, serving 4th consecutive term; Maj. Policy Chair, 1997-2000;

Maj. Caucus Sec., 2001-pres.; chair, Local Govt. Comm., 1995-2001; married Cynthia Ann.

**JOSEPH B. SCARNATI III****Majority Deputy Whip – 25th District**

Cameron, Clearfield (part), Elk, Jefferson, McKean, Potter, Tioga, and Warren (part) Counties

Joseph B. Scarnati III (R), born in 1962, in Brockway, son of Joseph H. Jr. and Yvonne Scarnati; Brockway Area H.S., 1980; Penn State Univ.-DuBois, bus. adm., 1982; bus. owner; mem., NRA, Brockway Bor. Cncl., Horton Sportsmen Club, Gun Owners of Amer., Penn State-DuBois Adv. Bd.; past pres., Jefferson Co. Dev. Cncl.; frmr. chair, Jefferson Co. Rep. Party; elected to Pa. Senate 2000, serving 2nd consecutive term; Sen. Rep. Pol. Comm., Pa. Hardwoods Dev. Cncl., Pa. Workforce Investment Bd.; married Sheryl; 3 children.

**MICHAEL J. STACK III****5th District**

Philadelphia (part) County

Michael J. Stack (D), La Salle Coll. H.S.; La Salle Univ., 1987; Villanova Univ. Law Sch., 1992; exec. dep. dir., Pa. Catastrophic Loss Fund; bd. mem., Brehon Law Soc.; mem., Dem. State Comm., Pa. & Md. Bar Assns., Chilean & Amer. C of C of Grtr. Phila., Daniel Boyle Chap. of the Ancient Order of Hibernians, St. Katharine Drexel K of C, Shaare Shamayim Men's Club, Somerton Civic Assn., Friends of Pennypack Park; fellow, Pa. Ldrshp. Acad. at the Fells Inst. of Govt.; bd. of trustees, Temple Univ., Holocaust Awareness Museum, Jewish Employment & Vocational Servs. of Del. Valley (JVS), Phila. Flag Day Assn.; bd. of dir., Self-Help Movement Inc., CORA Servs.; elected to Pa. Senate 2000, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Tonya.

**J. BARRY STOUT****46th District**

**Allegheny (part), Beaver (part), Greene, Washington (part),
and Westmoreland (part) Counties**

J. Barry Stout (D), born in 1936, in Washington Co., son of the late William B. and Mary Stout; Washington & Jefferson Coll. (B.A.), 1964; U.S. Army Corps of Eng., 1959-62; Atlas Serv. Corp.; mem., NFDA, PFDA, SW Funeral Dir. Assn., Bentleyville Boosters Club, Young Dem., F&AM Shrine, FOE, LOOM, State Libr. Assn., Bentleyville Vol. Fire Dept., Presb. Ch.; frmr. pres., Bentleyville Pub. Libr., Bentleyville Plan. Comm.; awds.: Keystone Railroad Assn. Leg. of the Yr.-2003, Transportation Advocate of the Yr.-1998, Constructors Assn. of W. Pa. Man of the Yr.-1992, Washington Co. Libr. Awd; Pa. House of Representatives, 1971-76; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election May 17, 1977, serving 8th consecutive term; Min. Caucus Admin., 1999-2004; married Lenore Ann; 6 children; 11 grandchildren.

**CHRISTINE M. TARTAGLIONE****2nd District**

Philadelphia (part) County

Christine M. Tartaglione (D), born in 1960, in Philadelphia, daughter of Eugene M. and Margaret M. Tartaglione; att. St. Basil Acad.; Peirce Coll., maxima cum laude, 1980; frmr. rep., United Food & Commercial Workers' Union, Local 1776; sr. exec. asst., State Treas. Catherine Baker Knoll's Office; asst., City Councilwoman Joan Krajewski's Office; bd. mem., Temple Univ. Health System Episcopal Hosp.; mem., Empowerment Zone Bd., PenJerDel (Rebuild the Del. Valley) steering comm., Impact Servs. Corp. Bd., Amer. St. Corridor Bus. Assn. Adv. Cncl.; frmr. chair, Dem. State Comm.; awds.: John O'Donnell Friend of Frankford Boys Club, Retired Police, Firemen & Prison Guard Assoc., JFK Memorial, Phil. Firefighters' Union Local 22 Firefighters Friend, Columbus Civic Assoc. Achieve., Ecumenical Hospitalier Order of St. John Knights of Malta; elected to Pa. Senate 1994, serving 3rd consecutive term.

**ROBERT J. THOMPSON****Majority Appropriations Committee Chair – 19th District**

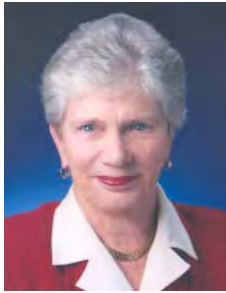
Chester (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties

Robert J. Thompson (R), born in 1937, in West Chester, son of Winifred Thompson and the late Joseph H. Thompson; Tredyffrin-Easttown, 1955; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), journalism, 1959; frmr. Chester Co. Comm.; fndr./exec. dir., Chester Co. C of C; mem., Immaculata Coll. Pres. Cncl.; bd. mem., Chester Co. Hosp., Chester Co. Hist. Soc., United Way of Chester Co. Adv. Bd., Comm. Servs. Cncl., Chester Co. Planned Parenthood Adv. Bd.; gov. bd., Eastern Reg. Cncl., Natl. Cncl. of State Govts.; elder, First Presb. Ch. of West Chester; awds.: C of C of Grtr. WC Outst. Citizen of the Yr., Chester Co. C of C Citizen of the Yr., Chapel of the Four Chaplains Legion of Honor; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election 1995, serving 4th consecutive term; mem., Pa. Firefighters' & Emerg. Serv., Pa. Leg. Sportsmen's Caucuses; chair, Biotechnology/Life Sciences Caucus; mem., Green Ribbon Comm.; married Nancy; 3 children (1 dec.); 3 grandchildren.

**ROBERT M. TOMLINSON****6th District**

Bucks (part) County

Robert M. Tomlinson (R), born in 1945, in Philadelphia, son of the late J. Maurice and Florence Tomlinson; Bensalem H.S., 1964; Bordentown Mil. Inst., 1965; West Chester State Coll. (B.S.), 1970; Miami Dade, mortuary sci., 1971; funeral dir.; Bensalem Sch. Bd., 1978-90; mem., Lower Bucks Hosp. Bd. of Dir., Bensalem Rotary, Lower Bucks Co. C of C, Bensalem Rep. Party, Bensalem Hall of Fame-Memorial Stadium Comm., Bensalem Hist. Soc., Friends of Bolton Mansion, Pennsbury Manor Soc., Washington Crossing Found., Friends of the Silver Lake Nature Ctr., West Chester Hall of Fame, YWCA Adv. Cncl.; bd. mem., PHEAA, Del. Valley Veterans' Home Adv. Bd.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1991-94; elected to Pa. Senate 1994; serving 3rd consecutive term; chair, Leg. Budget & Fin. Comm.; married; 2 daughters.

**PATRICIA H. VANCE****31st District****Cumberland and York (part) Counties**

Patricia H. Vance (R), born in Williamsport, daughter of Frederick B. and Mary Huston; William Penn H.S.; Hbg. Hosp. Sch. of Nursing; recorder of deeds, Cumberland Co., 1978-90; bd. mem., Amer. Trauma Soc.-Pa. Div., Domestic Violence Serv. of Cumberland & Perry Co. Adv. Comm., St. James Presb. Ch.; bd. of trustees, HACC; bd. mem., Caring Place, West Shore YMCA, Visiting Nurse Assn., Holy Spirit Hosp. Capitol Region Maternal Assistance Comm., United Cerebral Palsy Adv. Comm.; Pa. House of Representatives 1990-2004; elected to Senate 2004; 1 son.

**LeANNA M. WASHINGTON****4th District****Montgomery (part) and Philadelphia (part) Counties**

LeAnna M. Washington (D), born in 1945, in Philadelphia, daughter of LeAnna Brown; West Phila. H.S.; Lincoln Univ. (M.A.), human servs.; Flemming Fellows Ldrshp. Inst., JFK Sch. of Govt., Harvard Univ., 2002; frmr. manager, Phila. Parking Auth. Employee Assistance Prog.; mem., Phila. Chap. NAACP Exec. Bd., Natl. Museum of African Amer. Hist. Task Force, Alpha Kappa Alpha, Teenshop Inc., NW Action Pol. Alliance, Agape Outreach Ministries, Lincoln Univ. Alumni Assn., Gaudenzia E. Reg. Adv. Bd.; bd. of trustees, Lincoln Univ.; awds.: Women's Inst. and Network Ldrshp.-1999, Berean Inst. Dr. Matthew Anderson Founder's-2002, Exceptional Merit Serv. to Citizens of Pa.-2002, Salute to Women of Strength, Ldrshp. & Excell.-2002, Phila. Art Showcase Gallery-2002; Pa. House of Representatives, 1993-2005; frmr. chair, Pa. Leg. Black Caucus; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election May 17, 2005; 3 children.

**MICHAEL L. WAUGH****28th District****York (part) County**

Michael L. Waugh (R), born in 1955, in York, son of William E. and Lucille Waugh; Chambersburg Area H.S., 1974; att. Penn State Univ.-York; Pa. State Fire Acad.; frmr. gen. contr.; supv., Shrewsbury Twp., 1989-92; frmr. asst. fire chief, Shrewsbury Vol. Fire Co.; mem., FFA, Spanish Amer. Ctr. Adv. Bd., York Co. Trans. Coalition, York Co. Farm Bur., Hopewell Fish & Game Comm., F&AM-Shrewsbury Lodge #423, York Co. Fire Chiefs & Firefighters Assn., NRA, Pa. Livestock Assn., Pa. Farmland Preservation, United Ch. of Christ, York Co. Agric. Bus. Cncl., Pa. Percheron Assn.; Pa. Draft Horse & Mule Assn., Rep. Club of York Co., Rep. Club of Hanover, Rep. Club of Southern York Co., Chesapeake Bay Comm., Farm Show Comm.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1993-98; elected to Pa. Senate 1998, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Wanda; 1 son.

**NOAH W. WENGER****Majority Caucus Chair – 36th District****Chester (part) and Lancaster (part) Counties**

Noah W. Wenger (R), born in 1934, in New Holland, son of Hettie Wenger and the late Elam Z. Wenger; Lancaster Co. Pub. Sch.; farmer; chrt. mem., Pa. Ag. Rep. Comm.; mem., Chesapeake Bay Comm., Pa. Farm Bur., Ephrata Young Farmers, Reinholds Lions Club, Stevens & Schoeneck Fire Co., Pa. Poultry Fed., N. Lancaster Co. Sportsmen's Assn., var. Masonic orgs., Evang. Assembly of God; awds.: Co. Comm. Assn. Pres. Awd., Pa. Fed. of Museums & Hist. Org. Pres. Awd., Lancaster Co. Conservancy Conserv. Partnership, Amer. Farmland Trust Agric. Conserv., Pa. Assn. of Conserv. Dist. Leg. of the Yr., Pa. Fireman's Leg. Fed. James M. Baird Jr. Mem., num. other awds.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1977-82; elected to Pa. Senate 1982, serving 6th consecutive term; Maj. Caucus Chair, 1988-92, Mar. 1994-present; Rep. Caucus Sec. 1993-March 1994; mem., Jt. State Govt., Leg. Audit Adv. Comms.; married Barbara Ann; 3 daughters, 6 grandchildren.

**DON WHITE****41st District****Armstrong (part), Butler (part), Clearfield (part), Indiana, and Westmoreland (part) Counties**

Don White (R), born in 1950, son of Norma and the late A.B. White III; Indiana Area H.S., 1968; Juniata Coll., 1968-72; U.S. Army, 1973-75; owner, Don White Ins.; past pres., Jaycees; mem., SW Pa. Veterans' Ctr. Adv. Cncl., Optimist Club, Life Underwriters Assn., Indiana Co. C of C, NRA, Armstrong & Indiana Co. Farm Bureaus; elected to Pa. Senate 2000, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Sarah "Anne," 1 son (dec.), 1 daughter.

**MARY JO WHITE****Majority Caucus Administrator – 21st District****Butler (part), Clarion, Erie (part), Forest, Venango, and Warren (part) Counties**

Mary Jo White (R), born in 1941, in Chicago, Ill., daughter of Patricia and the late Joseph E. Ransford; Aquinas H.S., 1959; Quincy Univ. (B.A.), 1963; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1967; assoc., law firm of Dale & Woodward; Venango Co. pub. def.; atty./v. pres., Quaker State Corp., 1976-95; mem., Ctr. for Rural Health Practice Adv. Bd., 5th Cong. Dist. Military Acad. Selection Comm.; Westminster College Bd. of Trustees; Commonwealth Trustee, Univ. of Pgh.; mem., Wild Resource Conserv. Fund, Jt. Conserv. Comm., Envir. Quality Bd., Comm. on Sentencing, PPTN Comm., Interbranch Comm. for Gender, Racial and Ethnic Fairness; elected to Pa. Senate 1996, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Judge H. William; 3 children; 3 grandchildren.

**ANTHONY H. WILLIAMS****8th District****Delaware (part) and Philadelphia (part) Counties**

Anthony H. Williams (D), born in 1957, in Philadelphia, son of frmr. Sen. Hardy and Carole Williams; Franklin & Marshall Coll., 1979; chair, Black Elected Officials of Phila. Co., 2004; fndr.: Phila. Deleg. Ad Hoc Comm. on Nuisance Bars, S/SW Phila. Envir. Coop.-1998, Urban Mass Transit Task Force-1999; host, Annual 8th Sen. Dist. Neighborhood-to-Neighborhood St. Festival; Phila. Revitalization & Educ. Prog.-2000; co-fndr., Diversified Apprenticeship Prog.-2000, Neigh. United Against Drugs; pres., Renaissance Charter Sch.; bd. mem., Organized Anti Crime Comm. Network, Cobbs Creek Comm. Envir. Educ. Ctr.; co-sponsor, Phila. Pub. Safety Town Mtgs.; estab. SW Phila. Envir. Compact; leader, 3rd Ward Dem. Exec. Comm.; frmr. co-chair, Phila. Deleg.; mem., 60th St. Redev. Proj., SW Redev. Corp., West Branch YMCA, Black Family Serv. Inc., Big Bros. of Amer., Amer. Cancer Soc., Phila. Cncl. of Elders, 8th Dist. AIDS Task Force, Grtr. Phila. Urban Affairs Coalition, Mt. Carmel Bapt. Ch., State Planning Bd., Pa. Cncl. on the Arts; frmr. trustee, Temple Univ.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1989-98; elected to Pa. Senate 1998, serving 2nd consecutive term; mem., Pa. Leg. Black Caucus; married Shari A., 2 daughters.

**CONSTANCE H. WILLIAMS****Minority Caucus Administrator – 17th District****Delaware (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties**

Constance H. Williams (D), born in 1944, in Long Branch, N.J., daughter of Norma and the late Leon Hess; Rutgers Prep. Sch., 1962; Barnard Coll. of Columbia Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1966; Wharton Sch. of the Univ. of Pa. (M.B.A.), 1980; trustee, Episcopal Acad.; mem., Trustees' Cncl. of Penn Women, Forum of Exec. Women, Grtr. Valley Forge Transp. Mgmt. Auth., Montgomery Co. Seat Econ. Revitalization Comm.; chair, Steppingstone Scholars Inc.; bd. mem. Natl. Museum of Amer. Jewish Hist., Harcum Coll. AIM Prog. Advisory, Valley Forge and Haverford Optimists, Kimmel Ctr. for the Performing Arts, Gov.'s Green Ribbon Comm. on Envir. Issues, Gov.'s Adv. Comm. on Minority and Women Bus. Opportunities, PPTN Comm., Norristown Farm Park; co-chair of Pa. New Dem. Coalition; awds.: Del. Valley Healthcare Cncl. Ldrshp.-2004, Delaware Co. C of C Free Enterprise-2002 and 2004, Pa. Healthy Mothers, Healthy Babies Breastfeeding Friendly Bus.-2004, Grtr. Valley Forge Transp. Mgmt. Auth. Leg. Ldrshp.-2004, Sr. Citizens of Ardmore, Serv. and Support-2004, Montgomery Co. March of Dimes Woman of Distinction-2003, King of Prussia C of C at Valley Forge Excell. in Pub. Serv.-2003, Pa. Arts in Educ. Partners Catalyst-2002, Dem. Ldrshp. Cncl. 100 New Democrats to Watch, Upper Merion Area Sch. Dist. Partners in Educ.-2002; hon. chief, King of Prussia Fire Co., hon. life mem., Swedesburg Fire Co.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1996-2001; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Nov. 2001, reelected 2004; Min. Caucus Admin., 2004; mem., Jt. House and Senate Autism, Firefighters and Emerg. Servs., Arthritis and Osteoporosis Caucuses; married Sankey; 2 children.

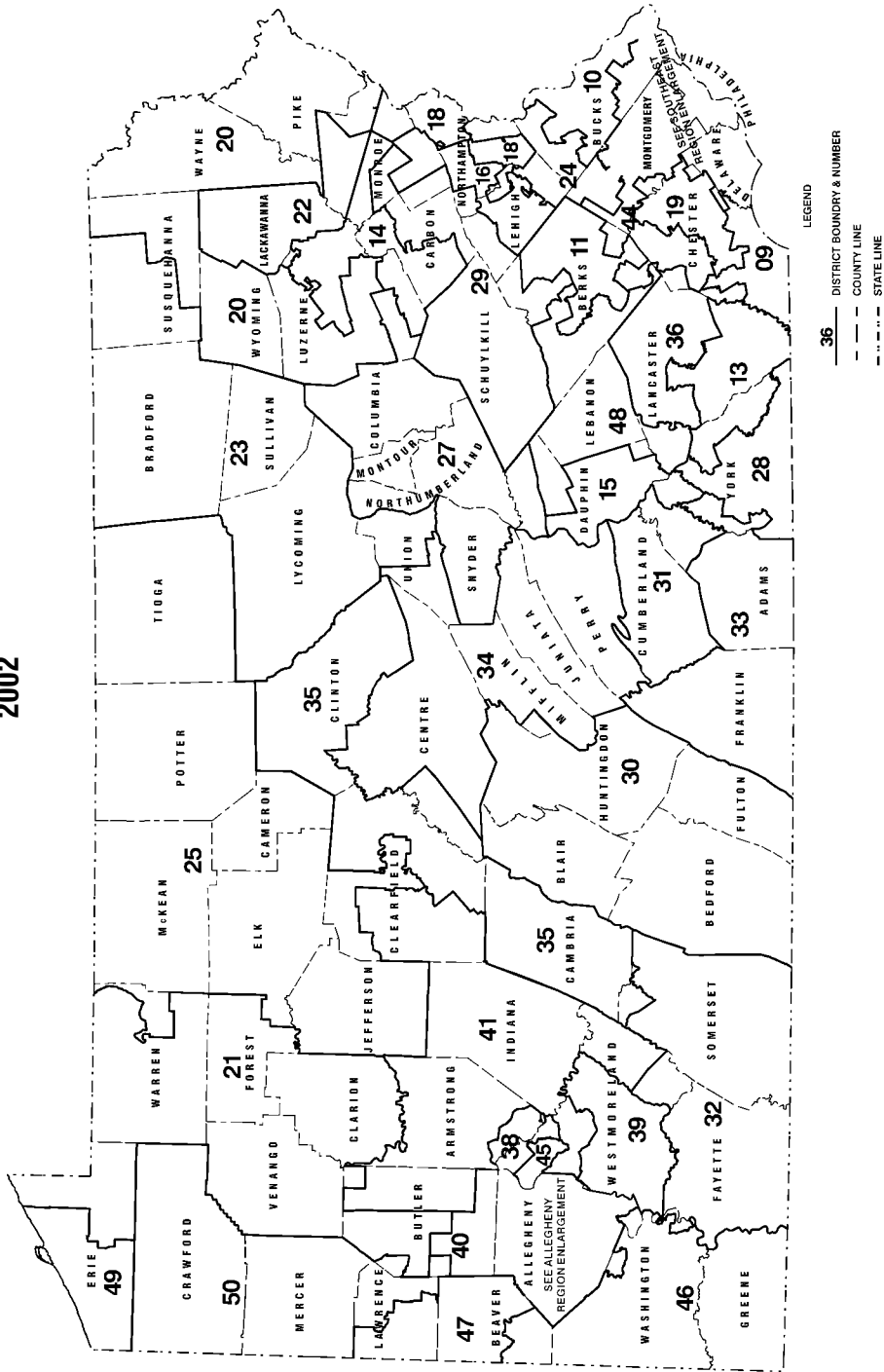
**ROBERT C. WONDERLING****24th District****Bucks (part), Lehigh (part), Montgomery (part), and Northampton (part) Counties**

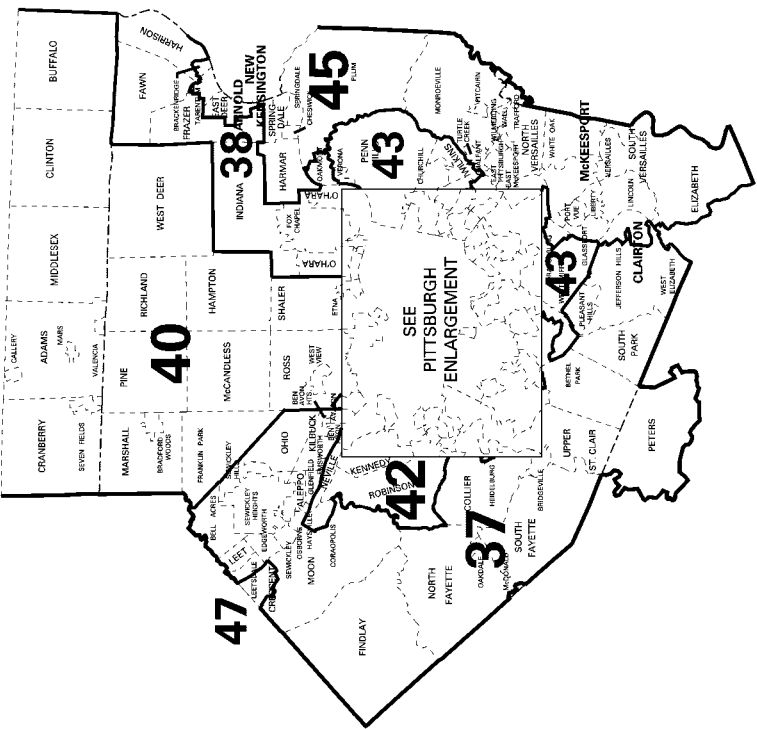
Robert C. Wonderling (R), born in 1961, in Greenville, son of Doris M. and the late Robert M. Wonderling; Palmyra Area H.S., 1980; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1984; Univ. of Pa. (M.A.), govt., 1991; Harvard Univ., exec. course for state govt., 1997; pres., PenJerDel Cncl., 1984-91; Air Prod. & Chemicals, 1991-94; dep. sec., Pa. Dept. of Trans., 1995-99; COO, Team Pa., 1999-2001; v. pres., Bentley Systems Inc., 2001-03; mem., Cornerstone Ch. of Skippack; awds.: *Phila. Business Journal* "40 Under 40", Outstand. Ldrshp.; elected to Pa. Senate 2002; married Kristin; 3 children.

**JOHN N. WOZNAK****35th District****Cambria, Centre (part), Clearfield (part), Clinton, and Somerset (part) Counties**

John N. Wozniak (D), born in 1956, in Ft. Knox, Ky., son of John and the late Ann Wozniak; Johnstown H.S., 1974; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), econ., 1978; mem., Plumbers & Pipefitters Local 354, Johnstown Area Reg. Industries, Grtr. Johnstown C of C, Clearfield Co. C of C., Cambria Co. Com. Action Cncl., Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown Adv. Bd., Christ the Saviour Cathedral; Pa. House of Representatives, 1980-96; elected to Pa. Senate 1996, serving 3rd consecutive term; mem., Jt. Conserv., Leg. Budget & Fin., Capital Preserv. Comms.; married Vanessa; 2 children.

SENATORIAL DISTRICT MAPS
2002



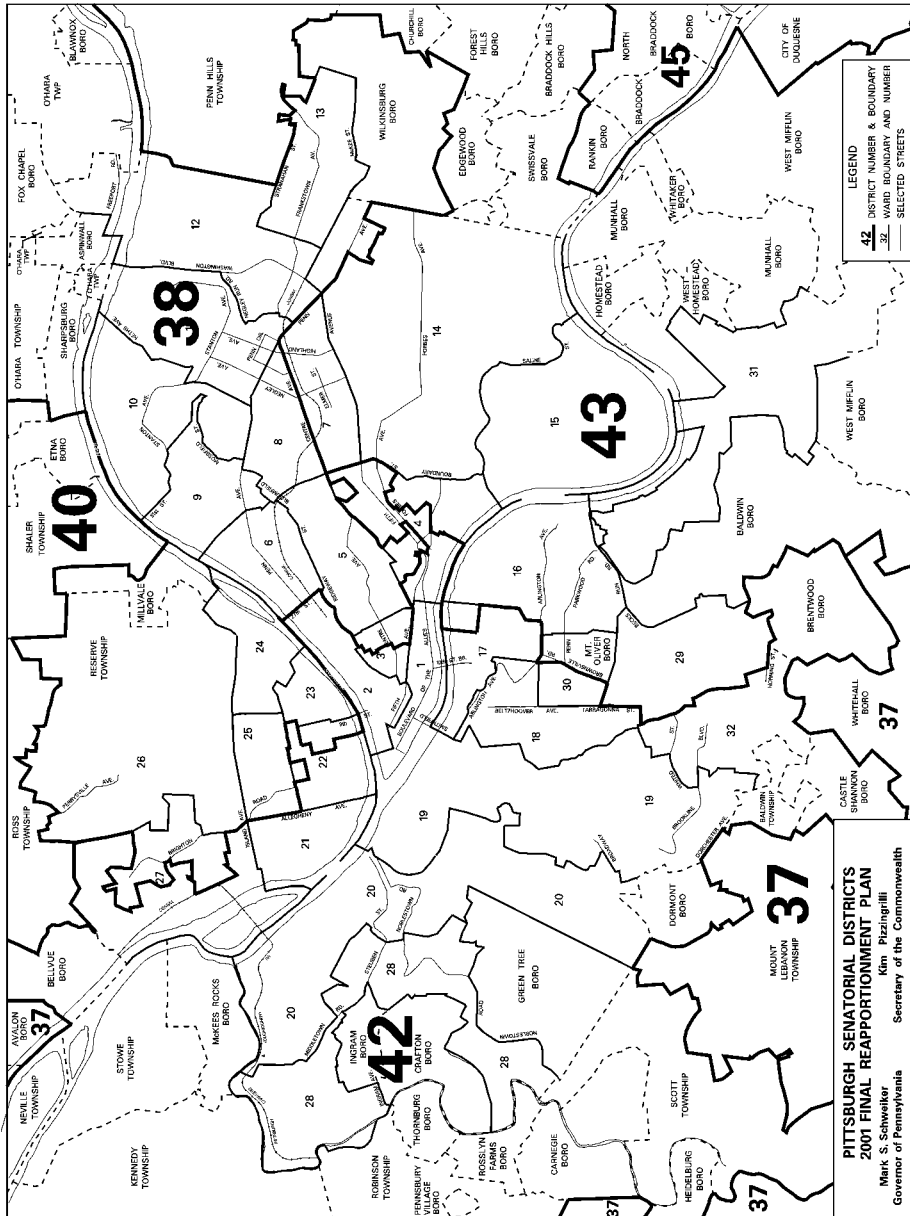


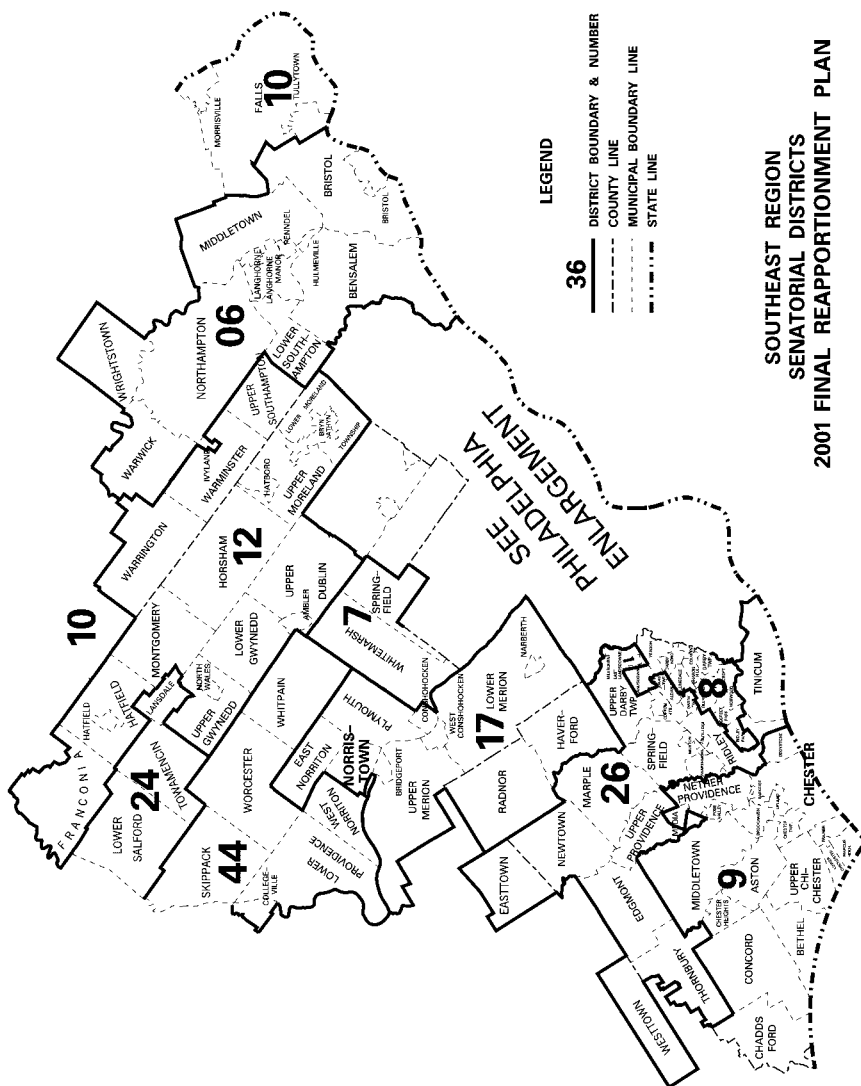
ALLEGHENY REGION SENATORIAL DISTRICTS
2001 FINAL REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN

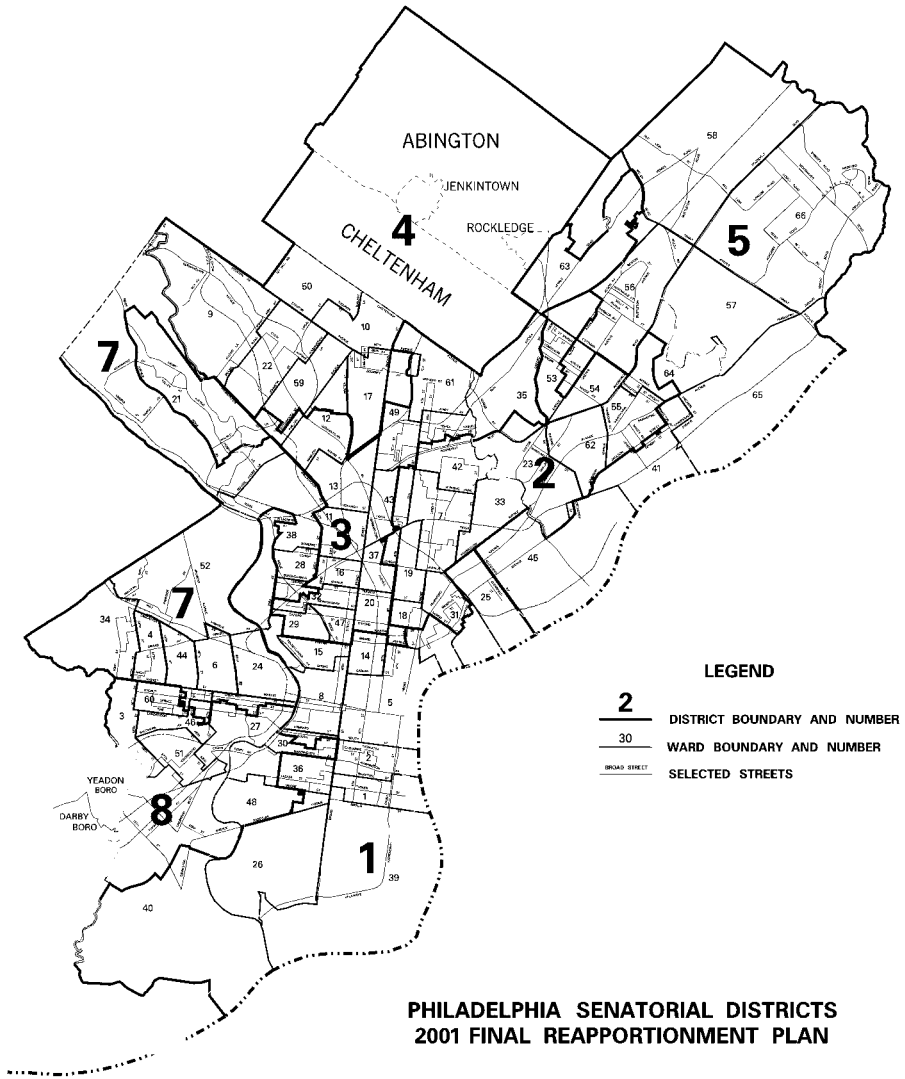
43 DISTRICT BOUNDARY AND NUMBER

--- COUNTY LINE

... MUNICIPAL BOUNDARY LINE







SENATE LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS

Terms in the even-numbered districts expire November 30, 2006

Terms in the odd-numbered districts expire November 30, 2008

Dist. 01 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 01, 02, 05, 08, 14, 15, 18 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 10, 11 and 12], 25, 26, 29 [PART, Division 10], 30 [PART, Divisions 03, 07, 08, 09, 14, 15 and 16], 31 [PART, Division 07], 36 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 29, 31, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41], 38 [PART, Division 09], 39, 40 [PART, Divisions 30, 38 and 40] and 48 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 05, 12, 13, 14, 17, 18 and 20]). Total population: 247,597. **Vincent J. Fumo (D)**

Dist. 02 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 07, 18 [PART, Divisions 03, 08, 13, 15, 16 and 17], 19, 23, 31 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19], 33, 35 [PART, Divisions 23, 24 and 26], 37 [PART, Divisions 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21], 42 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 22 and 23], 43 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 11, 12, 17, 18, 19 and 20], 53 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 09, 11, 12, 15, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23], 54, 55, 56 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 08 and 09], 62 and 64 [PART, Divisions 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17 and 18]). Total population: 248,639. **Christine M. Tartaglione (D)**

Dist. 03 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 11, 12 [PART, Divisions 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24], 13, 16, 18 [PART, Divisions 09 and 14], 20, 21 [PART, Divisions 03, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 31, 32, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42 and 43], 29 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18], 32 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 30 and 31], 35 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31 and 32], 37 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15], 42 [PART, Divisions 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 24 and 25], 43 [PART, Divisions 01, 09, 10, 13, 14, 15, 16, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25], 47, 49 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22 and 23], 59 [PART, Divisions 17, 18 and 20], 61 and 63 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19 and 20]). Total population: 249,048. **Shirley M. Kitchen (D)**

Dist. 04 MONTGOMERY and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Abington and Cheltenham and the BOROUGHs of Jenkintown and Rockledge and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 09, 10, 12 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07], 17, 22, 49 [PART, Divisions 07, 08, 16, 20, 24 and 25], 50 and 59 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25]). Total population: 248,769. **LeAnna M. Washington (D)**

Dist. 05 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 41, 45, 53 [PART, Divisions 06, 08, 10, 13, 14, 16, 17 and 18], 56 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15,

16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41], 57, 58, 63 [PART, Divisions 07, 18, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25], 64 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 15], 65 and 66). Total population: 248,579. **Michael J. Stack (D)**

Dist. 06 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bensalem, Bristol, Lower Southampton, Middletown, Northampton, Warwick and Wrightstown and the BOROUGHs of Bristol, Hulmeville, Ivyland, Langhorne, Langhorne Manor and Pennndel. Total population: 248,208. **Robert M. Tomlinson (R)**

Dist. 07 MONTGOMERY and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Springfield and Whitemarsh and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 04, 06, 21 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 29, 33, 34, 35, 36, 44 and 45], 24, 27 [PART, Divisions 03, 06, 11, 13 and 18], 28, 32 [PART, Divisions 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28 and 29], 34, 38 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21], 44, 46 [PART, Divisions 18, 19, 22 and 23], 52 and 60 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 08, 12 and 23]). Total population: 249,228. **Vincent J. Hughes (D)**

Dist. 08 DELAWARE and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Darby (PART, Wards 01 and 02) and the BOROUGHs of Collingdale, Colwyn, Darby, Folcroft, Glenolden, Lansdowne, Norwood, Prospect Park, Ridley Park, Sharon Hill and Yeadon and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 03, 27 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23], 30 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 17], 36 [PART, Divisions 14, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 32 and 33], 40 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50 and 51], 46 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 20 and 21], 48 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 15, 16, 19, 21, 22 and 23], 51 and 60 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21 and 22]). Total population: 249,252. **Anthony H. Williams (D)**

Dist. 09 CHESTER and DELAWARE Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Birmingham, East Marlborough, East Nottingham, Elk, Franklin, Highland, Kennett, London Britain, London Grove, Londonderry, Lower Oxford, New Garden, New London, Penn, Pennsylvania, Pocopson, Sadsbury, Thornbury, Upper Oxford and West Nottingham and the BOROUGHs of Avondale, Kennett Square, Oxford, Parkesburg and West Grove and Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the CITY of Chester and the TOWNSHIPS of Aston, Bethel, Chadds Ford, Chester, Concord, Lower Chichester, Middletown, Nether Providence and Upper Chichester and the BOROUGHs of Brookhaven, Chester Heights, Eddystone, Marcus Hook, Media, Parkside, Rose Valley, Trainer and Upland. Total population: 248,998. **Dominic F. Pileggi (R)**

Dist. 10 BUCKS and MONTGOMERY Counties. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bedminster, Bridgeton, Buckingham, Doylestown, Falls, Haycock, Hilltown, Lower Makefield, New Britain, Newtown, Plumstead, Solebury, Tincum, Upper Makefield and West Rockhill and the BOROUGHs of Chalfont, Doylestown, Dublin, Morrisville, New Britain, New Hope, Newtown, Perkasie, Sellersville, Silverdale, Telford (Bucks County Portion), Tullytown and Yardley and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the BOROUGHs of Souderton and Telford (Montgomery County Portion). Total population: 248,041. **Joe Conti (R)**

Dist. 11 BERKS County. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the CITY of Reading and the TOWNSHIPS of Alsace, Bern, Colebrookdale, Cumru, District, Earl, Exeter, Greenwich, Hereford, Longswamp, Lower Alsace, Maxatawny, Muhlenberg, Oley, Penn, Pike, Richmond, Rockland, Ruscombmanor, Union and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Bally, Bechtelsville, Bernville, Birdsboro, Boyertown, Fleetwood, Kenhorst, Kutztown, Laureldale, Leesport, Lenhartsville, Lyons, Mohnton, Mount Penn, Shillington, St. Lawrence, Topton and West Reading. Total population: 249,148. **Michael A. O'Pake (D)**

Dist. 12 BUCKS and MONTGOMERY Counties. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Upper Southampton, Warminster and Warrington and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Franconia, Hatfield, Horsham, Lower Gwynedd, Lower Moreland, Montgomery, Upper Dublin, Upper Gwynedd and Upper Moreland and the BOROUGHs of Ambler, Bryn Athyn, Hatboro, Hatfield and North Wales. Total population: 247,153 **Stewart J. Greenleaf (R)**

Dist. 13 LANCASTER and YORK Counties. Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the CITY of Lancaster and the TOWNSHIPS of Bart, Colerain, Conestoga, Drumore, East Drumore, Eden, Fulton, Lancaster, Little Britain, Manheim, Manor, Martic, Pequea, Providence, Sadsbury, Strasburg and West Lampeter and the BOROUGHs of East Petersburg, Millersville, Quarryville and Strasburg and Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chanceford, Hellam, Lower Chanceford, Lower Windsor and Springettsbury and the BOROUGHs of East Prospect, Hallam, Wrightsville and Yorkana. Total population: 248,444. **Gibson E. Armstrong (R)**

Dist. 14 CARBON, LUZERNE and MONROE Counties. Part of **CARBON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Banks, Kidder, Lausanne, Lehigh, Mahoning and Packer and the BOROUGHs of Beaver Meadows, East Side, Jim Thorpe, Lansford, Lehighton, Nesquehoning, Summit Hill, Weatherly and Weissport; Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the CITIES of Hazleton, Nanticoke, Pittston and Wilkes-Barre and the TOWNSHIPS of Bear Creek, Buck, Foster, Hanover, Hazle, Jenkins, Newport, Pittston, Plains, Plymouth and Wilkes-Barre and the BOROUGHs of Ashley, Bear Creek Village, Edwinstown, Exeter, Freeland, Hughesville, Jeddo, Laffin, Larksville, Laurel Run, Luzerne, Plymouth, Sugar Notch, Swoyersville, Warrior Run, West Hazleton, West Pittston, West Wyoming, Wyoming and Yatesville and Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Pocono and Tobyhanna. Total population: 248,641. **Raphael J. Musto (D)**

Dist. 15 DAUPHIN and YORK Counties. Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the CITY of Harrisburg and the TOWNSHIPS of Derry, East Hanover, Halifax, Londonderry, Lower Paxton, Lower Swatara, Middle Paxton, Reed, South Hanover, Susquehanna, Swatara and West Hanover and the BOROUGHs of Dauphin, Halifax, Highspire, Hummelstown, Midletown, Paxtang, Penbrook, Royalton and Steelton and Part of

YORK County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago and Newberry and the BOROUGHs of Goldsboro, Lewisberry and York Haven. Total population: 248,628. **Jeffrey E. Piccola (R)**

Dist. 16 LEHIGH, MONROE and NORTHAMPTON Counties. Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the CITY of Allentown and the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Macungie, Lowhill, North Whitehall, South Whitehall, Upper Macungie and Weisenberg and the BOROUGH of Alburtis; Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chestnuthill, Hamilton and Ross and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allen, Bushkill, East Allen, Hanover and Moore and the BOROUGHs of Bath, Chapman and Wind Gap. Total population: 247,199. **Patrick M. Browne (R)**

Dist. 17 DELAWARE and MONTGOMERY Counties. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Haverford and Radnor and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Norriton, Lower Merion, Plymouth and Upper Merion and the BOROUGHs of Bridgeport, Conshohocken, Narberth, Norristown and West Conshohocken. Total population: 244,266. **Constance H. Williams (D)**

Dist. 18 LEHIGH, MONROE and NORTHAMPTON Counties. Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the CITY of Bethlehem (Lehigh County Portion) and the TOWNSHIPS of Hanover and Whitehall and the BOROUGHs of Catasauqua, Coplay and Fountain Hill; Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Smithfield and Stroud and the BOROUGHs of Delaware Water Gap, East Stroudsburg and Stroudsburg and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the CITY of Bethlehem (Northampton County Portion) and the TOWNSHIPS of Bethlehem, Lower Mount Bethel, Lower Nazareth, Lower Saucon, Plainfield, Upper Mount Bethel, Upper Nazareth and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Bangor, East Bangor, Freemansburg, Hellertown, Nazareth, North Catasauqua, Northampton, Pen Argyl, Portland, Roseto and Stockertown. Total population: 247,193. **Lisa M. Boscola (D)**

Dist. 19 CHESTER and MONTGOMERY Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Charlestown, East Bradford, East Caln, East Coventry, East Fallowfield, East Goshen, East Pikeland, East Vincent, East Whiteland, Newlin, Schuylkill, Tredyffrin, Uwchlan, West Bradford, West Goshen, West Marlborough, West Pikeland, West Vincent, West Whiteland and Willistown and the BOROUGHs of Downingtown, Malvern, Modena, Phoenixville, Spring City and West Chester and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Upper Providence and the BOROUGH of Trappe. Total population: 249,165. **Robert J. Thompson (R)**

Dist. 20 LUZERNE, MONROE, PIKE, SUSQUEHANNA, WAYNE and WYOMING Counties. Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conyngham, Dallas, Dennison, Dorrance, Exeter, Fairmount, Fairview, Franklin, Hollenback, Hunlock, Huntington, Jackson, Kingston, Lake, Lehman, Nescopeck, Rice, Ross, Salem, Slocum, Union and Wright and the BOROUGHs of Courtdale, Dallas, Forty Fort, Harveys Lake, Kingston, Nescopeck, New Columbus, Nuanogala, Penn Lake Park, Pringle, Shickshinny and White Haven; Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Middle Smithfield and Price; All of **PIKE** County; Part of **SUSQUEHANNA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Ararat, Clifford, Gibson, Harford, Harmony, Herrick, Jackson, Lathrop, Lenox, Oakland, Springville and Thompson and the BOROUGHs of Forest City, Hop Bottom, Lanesboro, Oakland, Susquehanna Depot, Thompson and Uniondale; All of **WAYNE** County and All of **WYOMING** County. Total population: 249,148. **Charles D. Lemmond (R)**

Dist. 21 BUTLER, CLARION, ERIE, FOREST, VENANGO and WARREN Counties. Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the CITY of Butler and the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny, Brady, Butler, Center, Cherry, Clay, Franklin, Marion, Mercer, Muddy Creek and Slippery Rock and the BOROUGHS of Harrisville, Portersville, Prospect, Slippery Rock, West Liberty and West Sunbury; All of **CLARION** County; Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the CITY of Corry and the TOWNSHIPS of Amity, Concord, Greenfield, Leboeuf, North East, Union, Venango, Waterford and Wayne and the BOROUGHS of Elgin, Mill Village, North East, Union City, Waterford and Wattsburg; All of **FOREST** County; All of **VENANGO** County and Part of **WARREN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brokenstraw, Cherry Grove, Columbus, Conewango, Deerfield, Eldred, Elk, Farmington, Freehold, Glade, Limestone, Pine Grove, Pittsfield, Pleasant, Sheffield, Southwest, Spring Creek, Sugar Grove, Triumph and Watson and the BOROUGHS of Bear Lake, Sugar Grove, Tidioute and Youngsville. Total population: 240,891. **Mary Jo White (R)**

Dist. 22 LACKAWANNA, LUZERNE and MONROE Counties. All of **LACKAWANNA** County; Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the BOROUGHS of Avoca, Dupont and Duryea and Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Barrett, Coolbaugh and Paradise and the BOROUGH of Mount Pocono. Total population: 247,997. **Robert J. Mellow (D)**

Dist. 23 BRADFORD, LYCOMING, SULLIVAN, SUSQUEHANNA and UNION Counties. All of **BRADFORD** County; All of **LYCOMING** County; All of **SULLIVAN** County; Part of **SUSQUEHANNA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Apolacon, Auburn, Bridgewater, Brooklyn, Choconut, Dimock, Forest Lake, Franklin, Great Bend, Jessup, Liberty, Middletown, New Milford, Rush and Silver Lake and the BOROUGHS of Friendsville, Great Bend, Hallstead, Little Meadows, Montrose and New Milford and Part of **UNION** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Buffalo, East Buffalo, Gregg, Kelly, Union, West Buffalo and White Deer and the BOROUGHS of Lewisburg and Mifflinburg. Total population: 249,180. **Roger A. Madigan (R)**

Dist. 24 BUCKS, LEHIGH, MONTGOMERY and NORTHAMPTON Counties. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Durham, East Rockhill, Milford, Nockamixon, Richland and Springfield and the BOROUGHS of Quakertown, Richlandtown, Riegelsville and Trumbauersville; Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Milford, Salisbury, Upper Milford and Upper Saucon and the BOROUGHS of Coopersburg, Emmaus and Macungie; Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Frederick, Lower Salford, Marlborough, New Hanover, Salford, Towamencin, Upper Frederick, Upper Hanover and Upper Salford and the BOROUGHS of East Greenville, Green Lane, Lansdale, Pennsburg and Red Hill and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the CITY of Easton and the TOWNSHIPS of Forks, Palmer and Williams and the BOROUGHS of Glendon, Tatamy, West Easton and Wilson. Total population: 248,684. **Robert C. Wonderling (R)**

Dist. 25 CAMERON, CLEARFIELD, ELK, JEFFERSON, McKEAN, POTTER, TIOGA and WARREN Counties. All of **CAMERON** County; Part of **CLEARFIELD** County consisting of the CITY of DuBois and the TOWNSHIPS of Bradford, Huston, Lawrence and Sandy and the BOROUGH of Clearfield; All of **ELK** County; All of **JEFFERSON** County; All of **McKEAN** County; All of **POTTER** County; All of **TIOGA** County and Part of **WARREN** County consisting of the CITY of Warren and the TOWNSHIP of Mead and the BOROUGH of Clarendon. Total population: 243,633. **Joseph B. Scarnati III (R)**

Dist. 26 CHESTER and DELAWARE Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Easttown and Westtown and Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Darby (PART, Wards 03, 04 and 05), Edgmont, Marple, Newtown, Ridley, Springfield, Thornbury, Tinicum, Upper Darby and Upper Providence and the BOROUGHS of Aldan, Clifton Heights, East Lansdowne, Millbourne, Morton, Rutledge and Swarthmore. Total population: 248,834. **Edwin B. Erickson (R)**

Dist. 27 COLUMBIA, DAUPHIN, LUZERNE, MONTGOMERY, NORTHUMBERLAND and SNYDER Counties. All of **COLUMBIA** County; Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lykens, Mifflin, Upper Paxton, Washington, Wiconisco and Williams and the BOROUGHS of Berrysburg, Elizabethville, Gratz, Lykens, Millersburg, Pillow and Williamstown; Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Black Creek, Butler and Sugarloaf and the BOROUGH of Conyngham; All of **MONTGOMERY** County; All of **NORTHUMBERLAND** County and All of **SNYDER** County. Total population: 248,044. **John R. Gordner (R)**

Dist. 28 YORK County. Part of **YORK** County consisting of the CITY of York and the TOWNSHIPS of Codorus, East Hopewell, East Manchester, Fawn, Hopewell, Jackson, Manchester, Manheim, North Codorus, North Hopewell, Peach Bottom, Penn, Shrewsbury, Spring Garden, Springfield, West Manchester, West Manheim, Windsor and York and the BOROUGHS of Cross Roads, Dallastown, Delta, Fawn Grove, Felton, Glen Rock, Hanover, Jacobus, Jefferson, Loganville, Manchester, Mount Wolf, New Freedom, New Salem, North York, Railroad, Red Lion, Seven Valleys, Shrewsbury, Spring Grove, Stewartstown, West York, Windsor, Winterstown and Yoe. Total population: 247,335. **Michael L. Waugh (R)**

Dist. 29 BERKS, CARBON, LEHIGH, MONROE, NORTHAMPTON and SCHUYLKILL Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Albany, Maidencreek, Perry, Tilden and Windsor and the BOROUGHS of Hamburg and Shoemakersville; Part of **CARBON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Penn, Franklin, Lower Towamensing, Penn Forest and Towamensing and the BOROUGHS of Bowmanstown, Palmerton and Parryville; Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Heidelberg, Lynn and Washington and the BOROUGH of Slatington; Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Eldred, Jackson, Polk and Tunkhannock; Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Lehigh and the BOROUGH of Walnutport and All of **SCHUYLKILL** County. Total population: 248,744. **James J. Rhoades (R)**

Dist. 30 BEDFORD, BLAIR, FULTON, HUNTINGDON and MIFFLIN Counties. All of **BEDFORD** County; All of **BLAIR** County; All of **FULTON** County; All of **HUNTINGDON** County and Part of **MIFFLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Menno. Total population: 240,738. **Robert C. Jubelirer (R)**

Dist. 31 CUMBERLAND and YORK Counties. All of **CUMBERLAND** County and Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Carroll, Fairview, Franklin, Monaghan, Warrington and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Dillsburg, Franklintown and Wellsville. Total population: 249,126. **Patria H. Vance (R)**

Dist. 32 FAYETTE, SOMERSET, WASHINGTON and WESTMORELAND Counties. All of **FAYETTE** County; Part of **SOMERSET** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Addison, Allegheny, Black, Brothersvalley, Elk Lick, Fairhope, Greenville, Jefferson, Jenner, Larimer, Lincoln, Lower Turkeyfoot, Middlecreek, Milford, Northampton, Ogle, Paint, Quemahoning, Shade, Somerset, Southampton, Stonycreek, Summit and Upper Turkeyfoot and the BOROUGHS of Addi-

son, Berlin, Boswell, Callimont, Casselman, Central City, Confluence, Garrett, Hooversville, Indian Lake, Jennerstown, Meyersdale, New Baltimore, New Centerville, Rockwood, Salisbury, Seven Springs, Shanksville, Somerset, Stoystown, Ursina and Wellersburg; Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the BOROUGHS of Allenport, California, Charleroi, Coal Center, Dunlevy, Elco, Roscoe, Speers and Stockdale and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cook and Donegal and the BOROUGHS of Donegal and Scottsdale. Total population: 239,536. **Richard A. Kasunic (D)**

Dist. 33 ADAMS, FRANKLIN and YORK Counties. All of **ADAMS** County; All of **FRANKLIN** County and Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Dover, Heidelberg and Paradise and the BOROUGH of Dover. Total population: 247,064. **Terry L. Punt (R)**

Dist. 34 CENTRE, JUNIATA, MIFFLIN, PERRY and UNION Counties. Part of **CENTRE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Benner, Boggs, Burnside, College, Curtin, Ferguson, Gregg, Haines, Halfmoon, Harris, Howard, Huston, Liberty, Marion, Miles, Patton, Penn, Potter, Snow Shoe, Spring, Taylor, Union, Walker and Worth and the BOROUGHS of Bellefonte, Centre Hall, Howard, Milesburg, Millheim, Port Matilda, Snow Shoe, State College and Unionville; All of **JUNIATA** County; Part of **MIFFLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Armagh, Bratton, Brown, Decatur, Derry, Granville, Oliver, Union and Wayne and the BOROUGHS of Burnham, Juniata Terrace, Kistler, Lewistown, McVeytown and Newton Hamilton; All of **PERRY** County and Part of **UNION** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hartley, Lewis and Limestone and the BOROUGHS of Hartleton and New Berlin. Total population: 245,733. **Jake Corman (R)**

Dist. 35 CAMBRIA, CENTRE, CLEARFIELD, CLINTON and SOMERSET Counties. All of **CAMBRIA** County; Part of **CENTRE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Rush and the BOROUGHS of Philipsburg and South Philipsburg; Part of **CLEARFIELD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Becaria, Bigler, Boggs, Cooper, Covington, Decatur, Girard, Goshen, Graham, Gulich, Karthaus, Knox, Morris and Woodward and the BOROUGHS of Brisbin, Chester Hill, Coalport, Glen Hope, Houtzdale, Irvona, Osceola Mills, Ramey and Wallaceeton; All of **CLINTON** County and Part of **SOMERSET** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Conemaugh and the BOROUGHS of Benson, Paint and Windber. Total population: 239,507. **John N. Wozniak (D)**

Dist. 36 CHESTER and LANCASTER Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Honey Brook, West Fallowfield and West Sadsbury and the BOROUGHS of Atglen and Honey Brook and Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Clay, Earl, East Cocalico, East Earl, East Hempfield, East Lampeter, Elizabeth, Ephrata, Leacock, Paradise, Penn, Rapho, Salisbury, Upper Leacock, Warwick, West Cocalico, West Earl and West Hempfield and the BOROUGHS of Adamstown (Lancaster County Portion), Akron, Christiana, Columbia, Denver, Ephrata, Lititz, Manheim, Mount Joy, Mountville, New Holland and Terre Hill. Total population: 249,156. **Noah W. Wenger (R)**

Dist. 37 ALLEGHENY and WASHINGTON Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Aleppo, Collier, Findlay, Kilbuck, Leet, Moon, Mount Lebanon, North Fayette, Ohio, South Fayette, South Park and Upper St. Clair and the BOROUGHS of Avalon, Bell Acres, Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights, Bethel Park, Bridgeville, Edgeworth, Emsworth, Glenfield, Haysville, Jefferson Hills, Leetsdale, Oakdale, Osborne, Pleasant Hills, Sewickley, Sewickley

Heights, Sewickley Hills and Whitehall and Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Peters. Total population: 242,532. **John Pippy (R)**

Dist. 38 ALLEGHENY, ARMSTRONG and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 03 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03 and 05], 04 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 06, 09 and 18], 05, 06, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 [PART, Divisions 12, 13 and 14], 22 [PART, Divisions 02 and 04], 23, 24, 25, 26 and 27 [PART, Divisions 05, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 11]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Fawn, Frazer, Harrison, Indiana, O'Hara and Reserve and the BOROUGHS of Aspinwall, Blawnox, Fox Chapel, Millvale, Oakmont, Sharpsburg and Wilkinsburg; Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Gilpin, Kiskiminetas and Parks and the BOROUGHS of Apollo, Freeport, Leechburg and North Apollo and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny and Bell and the BOROUGHS of East Vandergrift, Hyde Park, Oklahoma, Vandergrift and West Leechburg. Total population: 239,484. **Jim Ferlo (D)**

Dist. 39 WESTMORELAND County. Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITIES of Greensburg, Jeanette and Latrobe and the TOWNSHIPS of Derry, East Huntingdon, Hempfield, Mount Pleasant, North Huntingdon, Penn, Rostraver, Sewickley, South Huntingdon and Unity and the BOROUGHS of Adamsburg, Arona, Derry, Hunker, Irwin, Madison, Manor, Mount Pleasant, New Alexandria, New Stanton, North Belle Vernon, North Irwin, Penn, Smithton, South Greensburg, Southwest Greensburg, Sutersville, West Newton, Youngstown and Youngwood. Total population: 239,482. **Robert T. Regola III (R)**

Dist. 40 ALLEGHENY and BUTLER Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hampton, Marshall, McCandless, Pine, Richland, Ross, Shaler and West Deer and the BOROUGHS of Bradford Woods, Etna, Franklin Park and West View and Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Adams, Buffalo, Clinton, Connoquenessing, Cranberry, Forward, Jackson, Middlesex and Penn and the BOROUGHS of Calery, Connoquenessing, Evans City, Harmony, Mars, Seven Fields, Valencia and Zelenople. Total population: 240,022. **Jane Clare Orie (R)**

Dist. 41 ARMSTRONG, BUTLER, CLEARFIELD, INDIANA and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethel, Boggs, Bradys Bend, Burrell, Cadogan, Cowanshannock, East Franklin, Hovey, Kittanning, Madison, Mahoning, Manor, North Buffalo, Perry, Pine, Plumcreek, Rayburn, Redbank, South Bend, South Buffalo, Sugarcreek, Valley, Washington, Wayne and West Franklin and the BOROUGHS of Applewold, Atwood, Dayton, Elderton, Ford City, Ford Cliff, Kittanning, Manorville, Parker City, Rural Valley, South Bethlehem, West Kittanning and Worthington; Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Clearfield, Concord, Donegal, Fairview, Jefferson, Oakland, Parker, Summit, Venango, Washington and Winfield and the BOROUGHS of Bruin, Cherry Valley, Chicora, East Butler, Eau Claire, Fairview, Karns City, Petrolia and Saxonburg; Part of **CLEARFIELD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bell, Bloom, Brady, Burnside, Chest, Ferguson, Greenwood, Jordan, Penn, Pike, Pine and Union and the BOROUGHS of Burnside, Curwensville, Grampian, Lumber City, Mahaffey, New Washington, Newburg, Troutville and Westover; All of **INDIANA** County and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Fairfield, Ligonier, Loyahanna, Salem and St. Clair and the BOROUGHS of Avonmore, Bolivar, Delmont, Export, Laurel Moun-

tain, Ligonier, Murrysville, New Florence and Seward. Total population: 239,571. **Don White (R)**

Dist. 42 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Division 04], 04 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 07, 08, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 19], 17 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 27 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 12 and 13], 28, 30 and 32) and the TOWNSHIPS of Baldwin, Kennedy, Neville, Robinson, Scott and Stowe and the BOROUGHs of Bellevue, Brentwood, Carnegie, Castle Shannon, Coraopolis, Crafton, Dormont, Green Tree, Heidelberg, Ingram, McKees Rocks, Pennsbury Village, Rosslyn Farms and Thornburg. Total population: 239,499. **Wayne D. Fontana (D)**

Dist. 43 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 04 [PART, Divisions 02, 14, 15, 16 and 17], 07, 14 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41], 15, 16, 17 [PART, Division 04], 29 and 31) and the TOWNSHIPS of Penn Hills and Wilkins and the BOROUGHs of Baldwin, Braddock Hills, Chalfant, Churchill, Edgewood, Forest Hills, Homestead, Mount Oliver, Munhall, Swissvale, Verona, West Homestead, West Mifflin and Whitaker. Total population: 243,119. **Jay Costa Jr. (D)**

Dist. 44 BERKS, CHESTER and MONTGOMERY Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Amity, Douglass and Robeson and the BOROUGH of New Morgan; Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the CITY of Coatesville and the TOWNSHIPS of Caln, East Brandywine, East Nantmeal, North Coventry, South Coventry, Upper Uwchlan, Valley, Wallace, Warwick, West Brandywine, West Caln and West Nantmeal and the BOROUGH of South Coatesville and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Douglass, Limerick, Lower Pottsgrove, Lower Providence, Perkiomen, Skippack, Upper Pottsgrove, West Norriton, West Pottsgrove, Whitpain and Worcester and the BOROUGHs of Collegeville, Pottstown, Royersford and Schwenksville. Total population: 248,583. **John C. Rafferty Jr. (R)**

Dist. 45 ALLEGHENY and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITIES of Clairton, Duquesne and McKeesport and the TOWNSHIPS of East Deer, Elizabeth, Harmar, North Versailles, South Versailles and Springdale and the BOROUGHs of Brackenridge, Braddock, Cheswick, Dravosburg, East McKeesport, East Pittsburgh, Glassport, Liberty, Lincoln, Monroeville, North Braddock, Pitcairn, Plum, Port Vue, Rankin, Springdale, Tarantum, Trafford (Allegheny County Portion), Turtle Creek, Versailles, Wall, White Oak and Wilmerding and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITIES of Arnold, Lower Burrell and New Kensington and the TOWNSHIPS of Upper Burrell and Washington and the BOROUGH of Trafford (Westmoreland County Portion). Total population: 241,891. **Sean Logan (D)**

Dist. 46 ALLEGHENY, BEAVER, GREENE, WASHINGTON and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Forward and the BOROUGHs of Elizabeth, McDonald (Allegheny County Portion) and West Elizabeth; Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Greene, Hanover, Independence and Raccoon and the BOROUGHs of Frankfort Springs and Hookstown; All of **GREENE** County; Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the CITIES of Monongahela and Washington and the TOWNSHIPS of Amwell, Blaine, Buffalo, Canton, Carroll, Cecil,

Chartiers, Cross Creek, Donegal, East Bethlehem, East Finley, Fallowfield, Hanover, Hopewell, Independence, Jefferson, Morris, Mount Pleasant, North Bethlehem, North Franklin, North Strabane, Nottingham, Robinson, Smith, Somerset, South Franklin, South Strabane, Union, West Bethlehem, West Finley and West Pike Run and the BOROUGHs of Beallsville, Bentleyville, Burgettstown, Canonsburg, Centerville, Claysville, Cokeburg, Deemston, Donora, East Washington, Ellsworth, Finleyville, Green Hills, Houston, Long Branch, Marianna, McDonald, Midway, New Eagle, North Charleroi, Twilight, West Alexander, West Brownsville and West Middletown and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITY of Monessen. Total population: 239,516. **J. Barry Stout (D)**

Dist. 47 ALLEGHENY, BEAVER and LAWRENCE Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Crescent; Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the CITIES of Aliquippa and Beaver Falls and the TOWNSHIPS of Brighton, Center, Chippewa, Darlington, Daugherty, Franklin, Harmony, Hopewell, Marion, New Sewickley, North Sewickley, Patterson, Potter, Pulaski, Rochester, South Beaver, Vanport and White and the BOROUGHs of Ambridge, Baden, Beaver, Big Beaver, Bridgewater, Conway, Darlington, East Rochester, Eastvale, Economy, Fallston, Freedom, Georgetown, Glasgow, Homewood, Industry, Koppel, Midland, Monaca, New Brighton, New Galilee, Ohioville, Patterson Heights, Rochester, Shippingport, South Heights and West Mayfield and Part of **LAWRENCE** County consisting of the CITY of New Castle and the TOWNSHIPS of Little Beaver, Mahoning, North Beaver, Pulaski, Shenango, Taylor, Union and Wayne and the BOROUGHs of Bessemer, Ellport, Ellwood City (Lawrence County Portion), Enon Valley, New Beaver, S.N.P.J., South New Castle and Wampum. Total population: 239,845. **Gerald J. LaValle (D)**

Dist. 48 BERKS, CHESTER, DAUPHIN, LANCASTER and LEBANON Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethel, Brecknock, Caernarvon, Centre, Heidelberg, Jefferson, Lower Heidelberg, Marion, North Heidelberg, Ontelaunee, South Heidelberg, Spring, Tulpehocken, Upper Bern and Upper Tulpehocken and the BOROUGHs of Adamstown, Centerport, Robesonia, Sinking Spring, Strausstown, Wernersville, West Lawn, Womelsdorf, Wyomissing and Wyomissing Hills; Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the BOROUGH of Elverson; Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago, Jackson, Jefferson, Rush and Wayne; Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conoy, East Donegal, Mount Joy and West Donegal and the BOROUGHs of Elizabethtown and Marietta and All of **LEBANON** County. Total population: 247,560. **David J. Brightbill (R)**

Dist. 49 ERIE County. Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the CITY of Erie and the TOWNSHIPS of Conneaut, Elk Creek, Fairview, Franklin, Girard, Greene, Harborcreek, Lawrence Park, McKean, Millcreek, Springfield, Summit and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Albion, Cranesville, Edinboro, Girard, Lake City, McKean, Platea and Wesleyville. Total population: 240,094. **Jane M. Earl (R)**

Dist. 50 BUTLER, CRAWFORD, LAWRENCE and MERCER Counties. Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lancaster and Worth; All of **CRAWFORD** County; Part of **LAWRENCE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hickory, Neshannock, Pery, Plain Grove, Scott, Slippery Rock, Washington and Wilmington and the BOROUGHs of New Wilmington and Volant and All of **MERCER** County. Total population: 240,310. **Robert D. Robbins (R)**

Population of all districts: 12,281,054

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE**2005-2006 SESSION***(As of July 8, 2005)***AGING & YOUTH (10)**

ORIE, *Majority Chair*
 VANCE, *Majority Vice Chair*
 WASHINGTON, *Minority Chair*
 JUBELIRER, *ex officio*

Fontana	Regola	Williams, C.
Gordner	Stack	Wonderling
Rafferty		

AGRICULTURE & RURAL AFFAIRS (10)

WAUGH, *Majority Chair*
 WENGER, *Majority Vice Chair*
 O'PAKE, *Minority Chair*
 JUBELIRER, *ex officio*

Kitchen	Punt	Vance
Logan	Regola	Wozniak
Madigan		

APPROPRIATIONS (23)

THOMPSON, *Majority Chair*
 TOMLINSON, *Majority Vice Chair*
 FUMO, *Minority Chair*
 JUBELIRER, *ex officio*

Boscola	Madigan	Scarnati
Brightbill	Mellow	Stack
Corman	Musto	Stout
Erickson	O'Pake	Waugh
Greenleaf	Orie	Wenger
Hughes	Rafferty	White, M.J.
Logan	Rhoades	

BANKING & INSURANCE (13)

ARMSTRONG, *Majority Chair*
 CONTI, *Majority Vice Chair*
 STACK, *Minority Chair*
 JUBELIRER, *ex officio*

Boscola	Robbins	White, D.
Corman	Scarnati	Williams, A.
Greenleaf	Tartaglione	
Mellow	Wenger	

COMMUNICATIONS & TECHNOLOGY (10)

WONDERLING, *Majority Chair*
 RAFFERTY, *Majority Vice Chair*
 WILLIAMS, C., *Minority Chair*
 JUBELIRER, *ex officio*

Armstrong	Pippy	Washington
Fumo	Regola	Wozniak
Gordner		

COMMUNITY & ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT (10)

PUNT, *Majority Chair*
 WHITE, D., *Majority Vice Chair*
 LaVALLE, *Minority Chair*
 JUBELIRER, *ex officio*

Ferlo	Pippy	Vance
Gordner	Regola	Wozniak
Musto		

CONSUMER PROTECTION & PROFESSIONAL LICENSURE (13)

TOMLINSON, *Majority Chair*
 CORMAN, *Majority Vice Chair*
 BOSCOLA, *Minority Chair*
 JUBELIRER, *ex officio*

Erickson	Kasunic	Wonderling
Fumo	LaValle	Wozniak
Gordner	Piccola	
Greenleaf	White, M.J.	

EDUCATION (10)

RHOADES, *Majority Chair*
 EARLL, *Majority Vice Chair*
 MUSTO, *Minority Chair*
 JUBELIRER, *ex officio*

Browne	Piccola	Tomlinson
Hughes	Pileggi	Williams, C.
LaValle		

ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES & ENERGY (10)

WHITE, M.J., *Majority Chair*
 ERICKSON, *Majority Vice Chair*
 MUSTO, *Minority Chair*
 JUBELIRER, *ex officio*

Fontana	Rhoades	White, D.
Greenleaf	Stout	Williams, A.
Pippy		

FINANCE (10)

EARLL, *Majority Chair*
 GORDNER, *Majority Vice Chair*
 WOZNIAC, *Minority Chair*
 JUBELIRER, *ex officio*

Armstrong	Washington	Williams, C.
Browne	Williams, A.	Wonderling
Vance		

GAME & FISHERIES (10)

CONTI, *Majority Chair*
 MADIGAN, *Majority Vice Chair*
 KASUNIC, *Minority Chair*
 JUBELIRER, *ex officio*

Boscola	Pippy	Robbins
Browne	Regola	Wozniak
Fumo		

JUDICIARY (13)

GREENLEAF, *Majority Chair*
 LEMMOND, *Majority Vice Chair*
 COSTA, *Minority Chair*
 JUBELIRER, *ex officio*

Boscola	Orie	Stout
Earll	Piccola	White, M.J.
Gordner	Rafferty	
O'Pake	Stack	

LABOR & INDUSTRY (10)

SCARNATI, *Majority Chair*
 ARMSTRONG, *Majority Vice Chair*
 TARTAGLIONE, *Minority Chair*
 JUBELIRER, *ex officio*

Ferlo	Madigan	Thompson
Kasunic	Piccola	Wenger
Logan		

LAW & JUSTICE (10)

RAFFERTY, *Majority Chair*
 PIPPY, *Majority Vice Chair*
 LOGAN, *Minority Chair*
 JUBELIRER, *ex officio*

Corman	Scarnati	Tartaglione
LaValle	Stack	Vance
Rhoades		

LOCAL GOVERNMENT (10)

ERICKSON, *Majority Chair*
 REGOLA, *Majority Vice Chair*
 FERLO, *Minority Chair*
 JUBELIRER, *ex officio*

Fontana	Thompson	Waugh
Logan	Washington	Wonderling
Robbins		

PUBLIC HEALTH & WELFARE (10)

CORMAN, *Majority Chair*
 ORIE, *Majority Vice Chair*
 HUGHES, *Minority Chair*
 JUBELIRER, *ex officio*

Costa	Scarnati	Washington
Erickson	Vance	White, M.J.
Kitchen		

RULES & EXECUTIVE NOMINATIONS (16)

BRIGHTBILL, *Majority Chair*
 PICCOLA, *Majority Vice Chair*
 MELLOW, *Minority Chair*
 JUBELIRER, *ex officio*

Armstrong	LaValle	Robbins
Conti	Lemmond	Thompson
Earll	Musto	Wenger
Fumo	O'Pake	
Kasunic	Pileggi	

STATE GOVERNMENT (10)

LEMMOND, *Majority Chair*
 THOMPSON, *Majority Vice Chair*
 WILLIAMS, A., *Minority Chair*
 JUBELIRER, *ex officio*

Browne	Logan	Punt
Conti	Pileggi	Tartaglione
Fontana		

TRANSPORTATION (13)

MADIGAN, *Majority Chair*
 PUNT, *Majority Vice Chair*
 STOUT, *Minority Chair*
 JUBELIRER, *ex officio*

Costa	Pileggi	Tartaglione
Earll	Pippy	Tomlinson
Kasunic	Rhoades	White, D.
LaValle		

URBAN AFFAIRS & HOUSING (10)

PILEGGI, *Majority Chair*
 BROWNE, *Majority Vice Chair*
 KITCHEN, *Minority Chair*
 JUBELIRER, *ex officio*

Conti	Fontana	Piccola
Earll	Fumo	Waugh
Ferlo		

VETERANS AFFAIRS & EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS (10)

WHITE, D., *Majority Chair*
 ROBBINS, *Majority Vice Chair*
 FONTANA, *Minority Chair*
 JUBELIRER, *ex officio*

Kitchen	Stack	Washington
Lemmond	Tomlinson	Waugh
Punt		

SENATE STANDING COMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS**2005-2006 SESSION***(As of July 8, 2005)***Armstrong, Gibson E.**

Banking & Insurance, *Chair*
 Labor & Industry, *Vice Chair*
 Communications & Technology
 Finance
 Rules & Executive Nominations

Boscola, Lisa M.

Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure,
Minority Chair
 Appropriations
 Banking & Insurance
 Game & Fisheries
 Judiciary

Brightbill, David J.

Rules & Executive Nominations,
Chair
 Appropriations

Browne, Patrick M.

Urban Affairs & Housing, *Vice Chair*
 Education
 Finance
 Game & Fisheries
 State Government

Conti, Joe

Game & Fisheries, *Chair*
 Banking & Insurance, *Vice Chair*
 Rules & Executive Nominations
 State Government
 Urban Affairs & Housing

Corman, Jake

Public Health & Welfare,
Chair
 Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure,
Vice Chair
 Appropriations
 Banking & Insurance
 Law & Justice

Costa Jr., Jay

Judiciary, *Minority Chair*
 Public Health & Welfare
 Transportation

Earll, Jane M.

Finance, *Chair*
 Education, *Vice Chair*
 Judiciary
 Rules & Executive Nominations
 Transportation
 Urban Affairs & Housing

Erickson, Edwin B.

Local Government, *Chair*
 Environmental Resources &
 Energy, *Vice Chair*
 Appropriations
 Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure
 Public Health & Welfare

Ferlo, Jim

Local Government, *Minority Chair*
 Community & Economic
 Development
 Labor & Industry
 Urban Affairs & Housing

Fontana, Wayne D.

Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness, *Minority Chair*
 Aging & Youth
 Environmental Resources & Energy
 Local Government
 State Government
 Urban Affairs & Housing

Fumo, Vincent J.

Appropriations, *Minority Chair*
 Communications & Technology
 Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure
 Game & Fisheries
 Rules & Executive Nominations
 Urban Affairs & Housing

Gordner, John R.

Finance, *Vice Chair*
 Aging & Youth
 Communications & Technology
 Community & Economic
 Development
 Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure
 Judiciary

Greenleaf, Stewart J.

Judiciary, *Chair*
 Appropriations
 Banking & Insurance
 Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure
 Environmental Resources & Energy

Hughes, Vincent J.

Public Health & Welfare,
Minority Chair
 Appropriations
 Education

Jubelirer, Robert C.

President Pro Tempore and
 Member ex officio of all
 Standing Committees

Kasunic, Richard A.

Game & Fisheries, *Minority Chair*
 Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure
 Labor & Industry
 Rules & Executive Nominations
 Transportation

Kitchen, Shirley M.

Urban Affairs & Housing,
Minority Chair
 Agriculture & Rural Affairs
 Public Health & Welfare
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness

LaValle, Gerald J.

Community & Economic
 Development, *Minority Chair*
 Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure
 Education
 Law & Justice
 Rules & Executive Nominations
 Transportation

Lemmond, Charles D.

State Government, *Chair*
 Judiciary, *Vice Chair*
 Rules & Executive Nominations
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness

Logan, Sean

Law & Justice, *Minority Chair*
 Agriculture & Rural Affairs
 Appropriations
 Labor & Industry
 Local Government
 State Government

Madigan, Roger A.

Transportation, *Chair*
 Game & Fisheries, *Vice Chair*
 Agriculture & Rural Affairs
 Appropriations
 Labor & Industry

Mellow, Robert J.

Rules & Executive Nominations,
Minority Chair
 Appropriations
 Banking & Insurance

Musto, Raphael J.

Education, *Minority Chair*
 Environmental Resources &
 Energy, *Minority Chair*
 Appropriations
 Community & Economic
 Development
 Rules & Executive Nominations

O'Pake, Michael A.

Agriculture & Rural Affairs,
Minority Chair
 Appropriations
 Judiciary
 Rules & Executive Nominations

Orie, Jane Clare

Aging & Youth, *Chair*
 Public Health & Welfare,
Vice Chair
 Appropriations
 Judiciary

Piccola, Jeffrey E.

Rules & Executive Nominations,
Vice Chair
 Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure
 Education
 Judiciary
 Labor & Industry
 Urban Affairs & Housing

Pileggi, Dominic F.

Urban Affairs & Housing, *Chair*
 Education
 Rules & Executive Nominations
 State Government
 Transportation

Pippy, John

Law & Justice, *Vice Chair*
 Communications & Technology
 Community & Economic
 Development
 Environmental Resources & Energy
 Game & Fisheries
 Transportation

Punt, Terry L.

Community & Economic
 Development, *Chair*
 Transportation, *Vice Chair*
 Agriculture & Rural Affairs
 State Government
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness

Rafferty Jr., John C.

Law & Justice, *Chair*
 Communications & Technology,
Vice Chair
 Aging & Youth
 Appropriations
 Judiciary

Regola III, Robert T.

Local Government, *Vice Chair*
 Aging & Youth
 Agriculture & Rural Affairs
 Communications & Technology
 Community & Economic
 Development
 Game & Fisheries

Rhoades, James J.

Education, *Chair*
 Appropriations
 Environmental Resources & Energy
 Law & Justice
 Transportation

Robbins, Robert D.

Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness, *Vice Chair*
 Banking & Insurance
 Game & Fisheries
 Local Government
 Rules & Executive Nominations

Scarnati III, Joseph B.

Labor & Industry, *Chair*
 Appropriations
 Banking & Insurance
 Law & Justice
 Public Health & Welfare

Stack, Michael J.

Banking & Insurance, *Minority Chair*
 Aging & Youth
 Appropriations
 Judiciary
 Law & Justice
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness

Stout, J. Barry

Transportation, *Minority Chair*
 Appropriations
 Environmental Resources & Energy
 Judiciary

Tartaglione, Christine M.

Labor & Industry, *Minority Chair*
 Banking & Insurance
 Law & Justice
 State Government
 Transportation

Thompson, Robert J.

Appropriations, *Chair*
 State Government, *Vice Chair*
 Labor & Industry
 Local Government
 Rules & Executive Nominations

Tomlinson, Robert M.

Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure, *Chair*
 Appropriations, *Vice Chair*
 Education
 Transportation
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness

Vance, Patricia H.

Aging & Youth, *Vice Chair*
 Agriculture & Rural Affairs
 Community & Economic
 Development
 Finance
 Law & Justice
 Public Health & Welfare

Washington, LeAnna M.

Aging & Youth, *Minority Chair*
 Communications & Technology
 Finance
 Local Government
 Public Health & Welfare
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness

Wagh, Michael L.

Agriculture & Rural Affairs, *Chair*
 Appropriations
 Local Government
 Urban Affairs & Housing
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness

Wenger, Noah W.

Agriculture & Rural Affairs,
Vice Chair
 Appropriations
 Banking & Insurance
 Labor & Industry
 Rules & Executive Nominations

White, Don

Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness, *Chair*
 Community & Economic
 Development, *Vice Chair*
 Banking & Insurance
 Environmental Resources & Energy
 Transportation

White, Mary Jo

Environmental Resources &
Energy, *Chair*
Appropriations
Consumer Protection &
Professional Licensure
Judiciary
Public Health & Welfare

Williams, Anthony H.

State Government, *Minority Chair*
Banking & Insurance
Environmental Resources & Energy
Finance

Williams, Constance H.

Communications & Technology,
Minority Chair
Aging & Youth
Education
Finance

Wonderling, Robert C.

Communications & Technology,
Chair
Aging & Youth
Consumer Protection &
Professional Licensure
Finance
Local Government

Wozniak, John N.

Finance, *Minority Chair*
Agriculture & Rural Affairs
Communications & Technology
Community & Economic
Development
Consumer Protection &
Professional Licensure
Game & Fisheries

RULES OF THE SENATE

2005-2006 SESSION

I. SESSIONS

Regular and Special

1. The General Assembly shall be a continuing body during the term for which its Representatives are elected. It shall meet at twelve o'clock noon on the first Tuesday of January each year. Special sessions shall be called by the Governor on petition of a majority of the members elected to each House or may be called by the Governor whenever in his opinion the public interest requires. (Const. Art. 2, Sec. 4)

Weekly

2. The Senate shall convene its weekly sessions on Monday, unless the Senate shall otherwise direct.

II. PRESIDENT

The Lieutenant Governor shall be President of the Senate. (Const. Art. 4, Sec. 4)

III. DUTIES OF THE PRESIDENT

1. The President shall:

(a) Take the chair on every legislative day precisely at the hour to which the Senate stands adjourned, immediately call the Senators to order, and on the appearance of a quorum proceed with the Order of Business of the Senate.

(b) While in session have general direction of the Senate Chamber. It shall be the President's duty to preserve order and decorum, and, in case of disturbance or disorderly conduct in the Chamber or galleries, may cause the same to be cleared. When in the President's opinion there arises a case of extreme disturbance or emergency the President shall, with the concurrence of the President Pro Tempore, the Majority and Minority Leaders, adjourn the Senate. Such adjournment shall not extend beyond the limitation imposed by Article 2, Section 14 of the Constitution.

(c) During debate, prevent personal reflections and confine Senators, in debate, to the question.

(d) Decide, when two or more Senators arise, who shall be first to speak.

(e) In the presence of the Senate, within one legislative day after receipt or adoption, sign all bills and joint resolutions which have passed both Houses after their titles have been read.

(f) Sign resolutions, orders, writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by order of the Senate. The signature shall be attested by the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate, or, if absent, by the Chief Clerk; and the fact of signing shall be entered in the Journal.

(g) Decide all points of order, subject to appeal, giving, however, any member called to order the right to extenuate or justify. Debate shall not be permitted unless there be an appeal from a decision of the President in which event the President shall submit the question to the whole Senate for decision. The President shall submit points of order involving the constitutionality of any matter to the Senate for decision. Questions of order submitted to the Senate may be debated.

IV. PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE

1. (a) The Senate shall, at the beginning and close of each regular session and at such other times as may be necessary, elect one of its members President Pro Tempore, who shall perform the duties of the Lieutenant Governor in any case of absence or disability of that officer, and whenever the office of Lieutenant Governor shall be vacant. (Const. Art. 2, Sec. 9)

(b) The vote of a majority of the members voting shall be required to elect a President Pro Tempore. Except at the beginning and close of each regular session, the Senate shall only elect a President Pro Tempore when the office has become vacant and the vote of the majority of the members elected shall be required to vacate the office of a seated President Pro Tempore.

V. DUTIES OF PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE

1. The President Pro Tempore shall:

(a) Appoint the Chairmen, Vice-Chairmen and members of the Standing Committees of the Senate as soon after the election of the President Pro Tempore as possible.

(b) Appoint members to special committees whenever authorized.

(c) Fill all vacancies occurring in standing and special committees.

(d) Refer to the appropriate standing committee, every bill and joint resolution which may be introduced in the Senate or received from the House of Representatives. Such referral shall be at the President Pro Tempore's convenience but not later than the succeeding legislative day.

(e) Appoint and have under the President Pro Tempore's direction such Senate employees as are authorized by law.

(f) Vote last on all questions when occupying the Chair.

2. The President Pro Tempore may:

(a) Name any Senator to preside in the absence of the President, or if both the President and President Pro Tempore are absent the Majority Leader, or the Majority Leader's designee, shall preside. The Majority Leader, during such time, shall be vested with all powers of the President. This authority shall not extend beyond a day's adjournment.

VI. OTHER OFFICERS

1. Each House shall choose its other officers. (Const. Art. 2, Sec. 9)

VII. DUTIES OF THE SECRETARY-PARLIAMENTARIAN

1. At the beginning of each regular session convening in an odd-numbered year and at other times as may be necessary, the Senate shall elect a Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate.

2. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall:

(a) Assist the presiding officer in conducting the business of the session.

(b) Act in the capacity of Parliamentarian.

3. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall, subject to the direction of the President Pro Tempore:

(a) Direct the following functions: (1) amending bills in the Senate; (2) preparing and publishing the Senate

Calendar; (3) publication of the Senate History; (4) numbering Senate bills as they are introduced and causing them to be distributed to the chairman of the committee to which they are referred and receiving a receipt for same; (5) printing of bills.

(b) Keep a record of the Senate action on a bill on a special record sheet attached to the bill after it has been reported from committee.

(c) Transmit all bills, joint resolutions, concurrent resolutions and appropriate memorials to the House of Representatives within twenty-four hours of final passage, and each shall be accompanied by a message stating the title to the measure being transmitted and requesting concurrence of the House.

(d) Attest all writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by order of the Senate; certify as to the passage of Senate Bills and the approval of executive nominations.

(e) Be in charge of the Senate Library and assist Senators by making reference material available to them.

(f) Perform any duties assigned to the Senate Librarian by any statute.

(g) Supervise the Chief Sergeant-at-Arms, the Senate Bill Room, the Senate Print Shop, the Official Reporter's Office and the Senate Page Service.

VIII. DUTIES OF THE CHIEF CLERK

1. At the beginning of each regular session convening in an odd-numbered year and whenever necessary, the Senate shall elect a Chief Clerk of the Senate.

2. The Chief Clerk shall be the chief fiscal officer of the Senate and shall perform those duties prescribed in section 2.4 of the act of January 10, 1968 (1967 PL.925, No.417), referred to as the Legislative Officers and Employees Law. In addition the Chief Clerk, subject to the direction of the President Pro Tempore, shall perform those powers and duties prescribed in the Financial Operating Rules of the Senate. In the absence of the Secretary-Parliamentarian, the Chief Clerk shall, subject to the direction of the President Pro Tempore, attest all writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by order of the Senate and shall certify as to the passage of Senate Bills and the approval of executive nominations.

IX. DUTIES OF THE SERGEANT-AT-ARMS

1. The Chief Sergeant-at-Arms shall:

(a) Be constantly in attendance during the sessions of the Senate except when absent in discharging other duties.

(b) Have charge of and direct the work of the Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms.

(c) Serve all subpoenas and warrants issued by the Senate or any duly authorized officer or committee.

(d) Maintain order, at the direction of the presiding officer, in the Senate Chamber and adjoining rooms.

(e) See that no person, except those authorized to do so, disturbs or interferes with the desks of the Senators or officers, or with books, papers, etc., thereat.

(f) Exclude from the floor all persons not entitled to the privilege of the same.

(g) Have charge of all entrances to the Chamber during the sessions of the Senate and shall see that the doors are properly attended.

(h) Announce, upon recognition by the presiding officer, all important messages and committees.

(i) Escort the Senate to all Joint meetings with the mace.

(j) Escort the Senate Committee appointed to attend funeral services of members or former members of the Senate with the mace.

X. ORDER OF BUSINESS

1. The Order of Business to be observed in taking up business shall be as follows:

FirstCall to Order.

SecondPrayer by the Chaplain and Pledge of Allegiance.

ThirdApproval of the Journal of the preceding day.

FourthReading of Communications.

FifthReceiving reports of committees.

SixthReading of bills in place at which time they shall not be subject to debate or remarks. All bills in place shall be accompanied by four copies of the same. Bills not introduced at this time will be accepted and will be referred to committee and processed not later than the next succeeding legislative day.

SeventhOffering of original resolutions.

EighthAsking of leaves of absence. No Senator shall absent himself without leave of the Senate, first obtained, unless prevented from attendance by sickness, or other sufficient cause.

NinthConsideration of Executive Nominations.

TenthConsideration of the Calendar. Any bill or resolution on the calendar not finally acted upon within ten legislative days shall be recommitted to the committee which reported the same to the calendar; any bill or resolution on the calendar which cannot, by its status, be recommitted shall be removed from the calendar and laid on the table, unless the Senate shall otherwise direct.

EleventhUnfinished Business. Reports of Committees. Congratulatory and condolence resolutions.

TwelfthFirst consideration of bills reported from committee, which, at this time, shall not be subject to amendment, debate or a vote thereon.

ThirteenthIntroduction of Petitions and Remonstrances.

FourteenthAnnouncements by the Secretary-Parliamentarian.

FifteenthAdjournment.

Special Order of Business

2. Any subject may, by a vote of a majority of the members present, be made a special order; and when the time so fixed for its consideration arrives, the presiding officer shall lay it before the Senate.

XI. ORDER AND DECORUM

Recognition

1. Any Senator who desires to speak or deliver any matter to the Senate shall rise and respectfully address the presiding officer as "Mr. President" or "Madam President," and on being recognized, may address the Senate preferably at a microphone conveniently located on the floor, and shall confine remarks to the question under debate, avoiding personalities.

Speaking Out of Order

2. If any Senator, in speaking or otherwise shall transgress the rules of the Senate, the President shall, or any Senator may through the chair, call that Senator to order.

Speaking More than Once

3. No Senator shall speak more than once on one question, to the prevention of any other who has not spoken and is desirous to speak; nor more than twice without leave of the Senate.

Decorum

4. While the President is putting a question, no member shall walk out or across the hall, nor when a Senator is speaking pass between the Senator and the chair, and during the session of the Senate no Senator shall remain at the clerk's desk during the calling of the roll or the tabulating thereof.

Smoking

4.1. No smoking of cigarettes, cigars, pipes and other tobacco products shall be allowed in the Hall of the Senate.

Order and Privilege

5. No Senator speaking shall be interrupted by another except by a call to order, or by a question of privilege, or by a call for the previous question, without the consent of the Senator speaking, and no Senator shall speak on a question after it is put to a vote.

Questions of Order

6. The presiding officer shall decide all questions of order, subject to appeal by any member. No debate shall be allowed on questions of order, unless there be an appeal. A second point of order on the same general subject, but not the same point, is not in order while an appeal is pending, but when the first appeal is decided, laid on the table or otherwise disposed of, the second point of order is in order and is subject to appeal. While an appeal is pending no other business is in order. It is within the discretion of the presiding officer as to whether to vacate the chair on an appeal.

Question When Interrupted

7. A question regularly before the Senate can be interrupted only by a call for the previous question, for amendment, postponement, to lay on the table, commitment, recess or adjournment.

XII. MOTIONS**Putting a Motion**

1. When a motion is made, it shall, before debate, be stated by the President. Every motion made to the Senate and entertained by the President shall be reduced to writing on the demand of any member, and shall be entered on the Journal with the name of the Senator making it. A motion may be withdrawn by the member making it before amendment, postponement, an order to lie on the table, or decision.

Precedence of Motions

2. Motions shall take precedence in the following order:

1. Adjourn.
2. Previous question.
3. Recess.
4. Privilege.
5. Orders of the day.
6. Lay on the table.

7. Limit, close or extend limit on debate.
8. Postpone.
9. Commit or recommit.
10. Amend.
11. Main motion.

Non-Debatable Motions

3. Non-debatable motions are:
 1. Adjourn or recess.
 2. Previous question.
 3. Lay on table.
 4. Orders of the day.
 5. Limit, close or extend limit on debate.

Motions Which Permit Limited Debate

4. On the motion to postpone, the question of postponement is open to debate, but the main question is not.
5. The motion to commit or recommit to committee is debatable as to the propriety of the reference, but the main question is not open to debate.
6. The motion to amend is debatable on the amendments only and does not open the main question to debate.

Seconding Motions

7. All motions except for the previous questions (which shall be moved by not less than four Senators) may be made without a second.

Motion to Adjourn

8. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order, excepting when on the call for the previous question, the main question shall have been ordered to be now put, or when a Member has the floor and shall be decided without debate.

A motion to adjourn, adopted and not having a reconvening time, the Senate will meet the following day at 10:00 A.M.

Motion for Previous Question

9. Pending the consideration of any question before the Senate, a Senator may call for the previous question, and if seconded by four Senators, the President shall submit the question: "Shall the main question now be put?" If a majority vote is in favor of it, the main question shall be ordered, the effect of which shall cut off all further amendments and debate, and bring the Senate to a direct vote first upon the pending amendments and motions, if there be any, then upon the main proposition. The previous question may be ordered on any pending amendment or motion before the Senate.

Motion to Lay on Table

10. The motion to lay on the table is not debatable and the effect of the adoption of this motion is to place on the table the pending question and everything adhering to it. Questions laid on the table remain there for the entire session unless taken up before the session closes.

Motion to Take from Table

11. A motion to take from the table, a bill or other subject, is in order under the same order of business in which the matter was tabled. It shall be decided without debate or amendment.

Reconsideration

12. When a question has once been made and carried in the affirmative or negative, it shall be in order to move the reconsideration thereof. When the Senate has been equally divided on a question, or a bill shall have failed to pass, by

reason of not having received the number of votes required by the Constitution, it shall be in order to move the reconsideration thereof.

Provided, however, that no motion for the reconsideration of any vote shall be in order after a bill, resolution, report, amendment or motion upon which the vote was taken shall have gone out of the possession of the Senate.

Provided, further, that no motion for reconsideration shall be in order unless made on the same day on which the vote was taken, or within the next five days of actual session of the Senate thereafter.

A motion to reconsider the same question a third time is not in order. Identical bills cannot be considered at the same session.

When a bill, resolution, report, amendment, order, or message, upon which a vote has been taken, shall have gone out of the possession of the Senate and been communicated to the House of Representatives, or to the Governor, the motion to reconsider shall not be in order until a resolution has been passed to request the House or Governor to return the same and the same shall have been returned to the possession of the Senate.

XIII. BILLS

Passage of Bills

1. (a) No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose. (Const. Art. 3, Sec. 1)

(b) No alteration or amendment shall be considered which is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill.

Reference and Printing

2. No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, printed for the use of the members and returned therefrom. (Const. Art. 3, Sec. 2)

Form of Bills

3. No bill shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title, except a general appropriation bill or a bill codifying or compiling the law or a part thereof. (Const. Art. 3, Sec. 3)

Consideration of Bills

4. Every bill shall be considered on three different days in each House. All amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill and before the final vote is taken, upon written request addressed to the presiding officer of either House by at least twenty-five per cent of the members elected to that House, any bill shall be read at length in that House. No bill shall become a law, unless on its final passage the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the Journal, and a majority of the members elected to each House is recorded thereon as voting in its favor. (Const. Art. 3, Sec. 4)

Local and Special Bills

5. No local or special bill shall be passed unless notice of the intention to apply therefor shall have been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be effected may be situated, which notice shall be at least thirty days prior to the introduction into the General Assembly of such bill and in the manner to be provided by law; the evidence of such notice having been published, shall be exhibited in the Gen-

eral Assembly, before such act shall be passed. (Const. Art. 3, Sec. 7)

Revenue Bills

6. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives, but the Senate may propose amendments as in other bills. (Const. Art. 3, Sec. 10)

Appropriation Bills

7. (a) The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriations for the executive, legislative and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, for the public debt and for public schools. All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject. (Const. Art. 3, Sec. 11)

(b) No appropriation shall be made for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes to any person or community nor to any denomination and sectarian institution, corporation or association: Provided, That appropriations may be made for pensions or gratuities for military service and to blind persons twenty-one years of age and upwards and for assistance to mothers having dependent children and to aged persons without adequate means of support and in the form of scholarship grants or loans for higher educational purposes to residents of the Commonwealth enrolled in institutions of higher learning except that no scholarship, grants or loans for higher educational purposes shall be given to persons enrolled in a theological seminary or school of theology. (Const. Art. 3, Sec. 29)

Charitable and Educational Appropriations

8. No appropriation shall be made to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth, other than normal schools established by law for the professional training of teachers for the public schools of the State, except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each House. (Const. Art. 3, Sec. 30)

Land Transfer Legislation

8.1. No bills granting or conveying Commonwealth land or taking title thereto shall be reported by any committee of the Senate unless there has been filed with the Secretary-Parliamentarian and the Chairman of the Reporting Committee, a memorandum from the Department of General Services indicating the use to which the property is presently employed, the full consideration for the transfer, if any, a departmental appraisal of the property, including its valuation and a list of recorded liens and encumbrances, if any, the use to which the property will be employed upon its transfer, the date by which the land is needed for its new use, and the senatorial district or districts in which the land is located. The memorandum shall be filed within 60 days after a request is made for same and contain a statement by a responsible person in the Department of General Services indicating whether or not the departments involved favor the transfer which is the subject of the bill under consideration.

Consideration – Second Regular Session

9. All bills, joint resolutions, resolutions, concurrent resolutions, or other matters pending before the Senate upon the adjournment sine die of a first regular session convening in an odd-numbered year shall maintain their status and be pending before a second regular session convening in an even-numbered year but not beyond adjournment sine die or November 30th of such year, whichever first occurs.

Introduction

10. All bills shall be introduced in quintuplicate. A sponsor may be added after a bill has been printed but the addition of sponsors shall not require that the bill be reprinted. All bills shall be examined by the Legislative Reference Bureau for correctness as to form and shall be imprinted with the stamp of the Bureau, before being accepted by the President for introduction.

Character of Bills in Place – Et cetera

11. No member shall read in place, nor shall any committee report any bill for the action of the Senate, proposing to legislate upon any of the subjects prohibited by Article III, section 32 of the Constitution; nor shall any bill be read in place or reported from a committee, reviving, amending, extending or conferring the provisions of any law, by reference to its title only, but so much of the law as is revived, amended, extended or conferred shall be reenacted and published at length by such bill.

Reference to Committee by President Pro Tempore

12. Every bill and joint resolution which may be introduced by a Senator or which may be received from the House of Representatives, shall, after being presented to the Chair, be referred by the President Pro Tempore to the appropriate committee, but not later than the succeeding legislative day.

Printing of Amended Bills

13. All bills reported or re-reported from committee, if amended by the committee, and all bills on the Calendar, if amended by the Senate, shall be reprinted and a new printer's number assigned thereto before any action is taken thereon.

Any bill or resolution re-reported from committee as amended shall not be finally considered until it has appeared on the Senate Calendar for two legislative days. Such bills shall appear under a separate heading on the Senate Calendar.

First Consideration

14. Bills on first consideration shall not be subject to amendment, debate or a vote thereon.

Second Consideration

15. Bills on second consideration shall be subject to amendment, debate and a vote thereon.

Third Consideration and Final Passage

16. (a) Bills on third consideration may be amended and are subject to debate. Bills on final passage may not be amended but are open to debate. The vote on final passage shall be taken by a roll call and the names of the Senators voting for and against recorded and entered in the Journal. No bill shall be declared passed unless a majority of all Senators elected to the Senate shall be recorded as voting for the same.

(b) No bill which may require an expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of any political subdivision or cause a loss of revenue to the Commonwealth or any political subdivision shall be given third consideration on the calendar until it has been referred to the Appropriations Committee and a fiscal note attached thereto.

(c) In obtaining the information required by these rules, the Appropriations Committee may utilize the services of the Budget Office and any other State agency as may be necessary.

17. It shall not be in order, by suspension of this rule or otherwise, to consider a bill on final passage unless it is printed, together with amendments, if any, and placed on the desks of the Senators.

Appropriation Bills for Charitable Purposes

18. No bills appropriating money for charitable or benevolent purposes shall be considered finally until after the general appropriation bill shall have been reported from committee.

Pre-Filing

19. Senators may, on days when the Senate is not in session or in the period between sine die adjournment of a First Regular Session and the convening of a Second Regular Session, introduce bills, joint resolutions and resolutions by filing the same with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall notify the President Pro Tempore of the fact of such filing. The President Pro Tempore shall refer the bills, joint resolutions and resolutions to the appropriate committees as soon as possible but not later than two weeks from the time of notification of filing. Upon referral, the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall deliver said bills, joint resolutions and resolutions to the committees to which they have been referred. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall have the bills, joint resolutions and resolutions printed for distribution and notification of such filing shall be given to the Members and news media in the usual manner.

20. Any Member of the Senate or Member-elect of the Senate may file bills with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate commencing on December 15 of each even numbered year. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall number the bills in the order received; print and distribute such measures; and, in the usual manner, give notification of such filing to the Members and news media.

21. Upon the naming of the committees of the Senate at the convening of a First Regular Session the President Pro Tempore shall refer all pre-filed measures to the proper committee, announcing the number, sponsors and committee referred to the Senate.

XIV. AMENDMENTS

When in Order

1. Amendments shall be in order when a bill is reported or re-reported from committee, on second consideration and on third consideration. No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill. Any member, upon request, must be furnished a copy of a proposed amendment and be given a reasonable opportunity to consider same before being required to vote thereon.

2. Amendments offered on the floor shall be read by the clerk and stated by the presiding officer to the Senate before being acted upon. Amendments shall be presented in ten typewritten copies, the original of which shall be signed by the Sponsor.

3. Amendments to bills or other main motions or questions before the Senate may be tabled. When an amendment proposed to any bill or other main motion or question before the Senate is laid on the table, it shall not carry with it or prejudice the bill, main motion or question. A motion to remove an amendment from the table shall only be in order if the bill or other main motion or question remains before the

Senate for decision. The motion to remove an amendment from the table is not debatable and shall have the same precedence as the motion to amend.

Amendments Reconsidering – Revert to Prior Print

4. Amendments adopted or defeated may not be again considered without reconsidering the vote by which said amendments were adopted or defeated, unless a majority vote of the Senators present shall decide to revert to a prior printer's number. If such a motion is made to a bill on third consideration and carried it shall not be in order to vote on the final passage of said bill until a copy of the reverted printer's number is placed on the Senators' desks.

Concurrence in House Amendments

5. No amendments to bills by the House shall be concurred in by the Senate, except by the vote of a majority of the members elected to the Senate, taken by yeas and nays. (Const. Art. 3, Sec. 5)

6. (a) Any bill or resolution containing House amendments which is returned to the Senate shall be referred to the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations immediately upon the reading of the message by the clerk. The consideration of any bill or resolution containing House amendments may include the amendment of House amendments by the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. The vote on concurring in amendments by the House to bills or resolutions amended by the House shall not be taken until said bills or resolutions have been favorably reported, as committed or as amended, by the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations and have been placed on the desks of the Senators and particularly referred to on their calendars.

(b) Unless the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader shall agree otherwise, the offering of an amendment to House amendments in the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations shall not be in order until at least one hour after the filing of a copy of the amendment as prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau with the office of the Secretary-Parliamentarian. Upon the filing of such an amendment, the Secretary-Parliamentarian shall immediately time stamp the amendment and forthwith forward a time-stamped copy of the amendment to the offices of the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader. Except as provided in this subsection, it shall not be in order to suspend or otherwise waive the requirements of this subsection.

XV. COMMITTEES

1. There shall be the following permanent Standing committees, the Chairmen, the Vice-Chairmen and members thereof to be appointed by the President Pro Tempore as soon as possible after his election in sessions convening in odd-numbered years or such other times as may be necessary. The composition of each Standing Committee shall reasonably reflect the party composition of the Senate membership.

Aging & Youth – 10 members
Agriculture & Rural Affairs – 10 members
Appropriations – 23 members
Banking & Insurance – 13 members
Communications & Technology – 10 members
Community & Economic Development – 10 members
Consumer Protection & Professional Licensure – 13 members
Education – 10 members
Environmental Resources & Energy – 10 members

Finance – 10 members
Game & Fisheries – 10 members
Judiciary – 13 members
Labor & Industry – 10 members
Law & Justice – 10 members
Local Government – 10 members
Public Health & Welfare – 10 members
Rules & Executive Nominations – 16 members
State Government – 10 members
Transportation – 13 members
Urban Affairs & Housing – 10 members
Veterans' Affairs & Emergency Preparedness – 10 members

President Pro Tempore – ex-officio

2. The President Pro Tempore shall be an ex-officio voting member of all standing committees and subcommittees and not included in the number of committee members herein provided except that the President Pro Tempore shall not be an ex-officio member of the Committee on Ethics and Official Conduct.

Committees' Function Between Sessions

3. Permanent standing committees shall exist and function both during and between sessions. Such power shall not extend beyond November 30th of any even-numbered year.

Subcommittees

4. Each standing committee or the chairman thereof may appoint, from time to time, a subcommittee to study or investigate a matter falling within the jurisdiction of the standing committee or to consider a bill or resolution referred to it. Subcommittees shall be regulated by the Senate Rules of Procedure and shall be in existence for only that time necessary to complete their assignments and report to their standing committees. Their reports, whether favorable or unfavorable, shall be considered by the standing committee.

Powers and Responsibilities

5. Permanent standing committees are authorized:

(a) To maintain a continuous review of the work of the Commonwealth agencies concerned with their subject areas and the performance of the functions of government within each such subject area, and for this purpose to request reports from time to time, in such form as the standing committee or select subcommittee shall designate, concerning the operation of any Commonwealth agency and presenting any proposal or recommendation such agency may have with regard to existing laws or proposed legislation in its subject area. The standing committee or subcommittee is authorized to require public officials and employees and private individuals to appear before the standing committee or subcommittee for the purpose of submitting information to it.

(b) In order to carry out its duties, each standing committee or sub-committee is empowered with the right and authority to inspect and investigate the books, records, papers, documents, data, operation, and physical plant of any public agency in this Commonwealth.

(c) In order to carry out its duties, each standing committee or subcommittee may issue subpoenas duces tecum and other necessary process to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of any books, letters or other documentary evidence desired by such committee. The Chairman may administer oaths and affirmations in the man-

ner prescribed by law to witnesses who shall appear before such committee for the purpose of testifying in any matter about which such committee may desire evidence.

Notice of Meetings

6. (a) The chairman of a committee or subcommittee, or, in the absence of the chairman, the vice-chairman with the approval of the chairman, shall provide each member of the committee with written notice of committee meetings, which shall include the date, time and place of the meeting and the number of each bill which may be considered. During session notice of meetings of standing committee may be published in the daily Calendar. If notice of publication in the daily Calendar of standing committee or subcommittee meetings has been ordered by a committee chairman such information shall be delivered to the Secretary-Parliamentarian's office in writing by the end of the session on the day preceding its intended publication.

(b) Whenever the Chairman of any Standing Committee shall refuse to call a regular meeting, then a majority plus one of its members of the Standing Committee may vote to call a meeting by giving two days written notice to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate, setting the time and place for such meeting. Such notice shall be read in the Senate and the same posted by the Secretary-Parliamentarian in the Senate. Thereafter, the meeting shall be held at the time and place specified in the notice. In addition, all provisions of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings) relative to notice of meetings shall be complied with.

(c) When the majority plus one of the members of a Standing Committee believe that a certain bill or resolution in the possession of the Standing Committee should be considered and acted upon by such Committee, they may request the Chairman to include the same as part of the business of a committee meeting. Upon failure of the Chairman to comply with such request, the membership may require that such bill be considered by written motion made and approved by a majority plus one vote of the entire membership to which such committee is entitled.

7. A committee meeting, or hearing for which notice has not been published in the daily Calendar of standing committee or subcommittee meetings as provided in section 6(a), may be held during a session only if approval is granted by the Majority and Minority Leaders and if notice of the bills to be considered is given during session.

8. Before any standing committee or subcommittee of the Senate holds a meeting while the Legislature is in recess, a notice of said meeting, stating date, time and place, shall be filed with the Secretary of the Senate at least seven days prior thereto.

Bills Recommended

9. Any bill or resolution reported by any standing committee without prior notice having been given as required by these rules shall be recommitted to the committee reporting the same.

Public Meetings or Hearings

10. (a) The Chairman of a standing committee may hold hearings open to the public and in doing so shall make public announcement of the date, the place, and the subject matter of the hearing in ample time to permit participation by the public. All subcommittees may hold public hearings with the permission of the parent standing committee.

(b) The Chairman of a standing committee shall have the power to designate whether or not a meeting of the

committee for the purpose of transacting committee business shall be open to the public or shall be held in executive session and therefore closed to the public but no matters may be considered in executive session for which an open meeting is required under 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings).

11. All permanent standing committees, and with permission of the parent committee, subcommittees, may, have their hearings reported and transcribed if payment for such service is being made from committee funds. The Chairman shall contact the Secretary-Parliamentarian to make arrangements for such reporting and transcribing. However, if payment is expected to be made from a source other than committee funds, approval must be first obtained from the President Pro Tempore. The President Pro Tempore shall notify the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate if permission is granted.

Subcommittee Reports

12. It shall be the duty of a subcommittee to report all measures referred to it directly to the parent standing committee. The subcommittee shall report all measures either (a) favorably, (b) favorably with amendments, or (c) unfavorably.

13. Such reports shall also reflect (a) the time and place of the meeting at which the action was taken, (b) the name and address of each person (if any) addressing the committee relative to each measure and the interest represented (proponent or opponent), and (c) the vote of each member of the subcommittee on the motion to report each measure.

14. A subcommittee may not report a bill directly to the Senate but must report it back to the parent committee, which in turn shall be authorized to report to the Senate if it is so ordered.

15. When a bill with a favorable report by a subcommittee is considered by the parent committee, no additional testimony of witnesses shall be permitted except upon vote of a majority of members of the parent committee as provided by these rules.

Quorum of Committee

16. A committee or subcommittee is actually assembled only when a quorum constituting a majority of the members of that committee is present in person. A majority of the quorum of the whole committee shall be required to report any measure to the floor for action by the whole Senate. Any measure reported in violation of this Rule shall be immediately recommitted by the President when it is called to the President's attention by a Senator.

Discharging Committees

17. (a) No committee shall be discharged from consideration of any measure within ten legislative days of its reference without unanimous consent of the Senate or after such ten-day period except by majority vote of all Members elected to the Senate.

(b) Such discharge shall be by resolution which shall lie over one day for consideration upon introduction and which shall be considered under the Order of Business of Resolutions.

XVI. COMMITTEE OFFICERS

Chairman – Ex-officio

1. The Chairman of each standing committee shall be ex-officio a member of each subcommittee which is part of the standing committee with the right to attend meetings of

such subcommittees and vote on any matter before such subcommittees.

Calling Committee to Order

2. The Chairman, or, if absent, the Vice-Chairman shall call the committee to order at the hour provided by these Rules. Upon the appearance of a quorum, the committee shall proceed with the order of business. Any member of the committee may question the existence of a quorum.

The Chairman Control of the Committee Room

3. The Chairman or, if the Chairman is absent, the Vice-Chairman shall preserve order and decorum and shall have general control of the committee room. In case of a disturbance or disorderly conduct in the committee room, the Chairman or, if the Chairman is absent, the Vice-Chairman may cause the same to be cleared. The use of any cellular telephones or other disruptive devices within any Senate committee room by other than members of the Senate or their staffs is strictly prohibited.

Chairman's Authority to Sign Notices, etc.

Decide Questions of Order

4. The Chairman shall sign all notices, vouchers, subpoenas or reports required or permitted by these Rules. The Chairman shall decide all questions of order relative to parliamentary procedure, subject to an appeal by any Senator to the committee.

Vote of Chairman, Vice-Chairman

5. The Chairman and Vice-Chairman shall vote on all matters before such committee provided that the name of the Chairman shall be called last.

Temporary Designation of Alternate to Chairman

6. The Chairman may name any member of the committee to perform the duties of the Chair provided that such substitution shall not extend beyond such meeting. In the Chairman's absence and omission to make such designation, the Vice-Chairman shall act during that absence.

Performance of Duties by Vice-Chairman

7. Upon the death of the Chairman, the Vice-Chairman shall perform the duties of the office until and unless the President Pro Tempore shall appoint a successor. Upon and during disability, or incapacity of the Chairman, the Vice-Chairman shall perform the Chairman's duties.

Chairman's Duty to Report

8. The Chairman shall report any bill to the floor of the Senate within four legislative days of the committee's vote to report it.

XVII. COMMITTEE MEMBERS

Members, Attendance, Voting

1. Every member of a committee shall be in attendance during each of its meetings, unless excused or necessarily prevented and shall vote on each question, except that no member of a committee shall be required or permitted to vote on any questions immediately concerning that member's private rights as distinct from the public interest.

2. The Chairman may excuse any Senator for just cause from attendance during the meetings of the committee for any stated period, and such excused absence shall be noted on the records of such committee.

3. Any member of a committee who is otherwise engaged in legislative duties may have the member's vote

recorded on measures pending before the committee by communicating in writing to the chairman: (a) the nature of the legislative duties that prohibits the member's attendance and; (b) the manner in which the member desires to be voted on such measures pending before the committee.

XVIII. COMMITTEE VOTING

Taking the Vote

1. The Chairman shall declare all votes and said votes and the results thereof shall be open to the public. In all cases where the committee shall be equally divided, the question shall be lost.

XIX. MOTIONS IN COMMITTEES

1. All motions made in committee shall be governed and take the same precedence as those set forth in these Rules.

XX. CONFERENCE COMMITTEES

1. The President Pro Tempore shall appoint three Senators to comprise a Committee of Conference. Two shall be from the majority party and one from the minority party.

2. The deliberations of the committee shall be confined to the subject of difference between the two houses, unless both Houses shall direct a free conference, and if their authority has been exceeded it shall be the duty of the presiding officer to call it to the attention of the Senate, which shall then decide the question by a majority vote of those present.

Report of Conference Committee

3. The report of a Committee of Conference shall be prepared in triplicate by the Legislative Reference Bureau and shall be signed by the members or a majority of the members of the committee. Every report of a committee of conference shall be printed together with the bill as amended by the committee, placed on the desks of the Senators and particularly referred to on their calendars before action shall be taken on such report.

Report of Conference Committee – Adoption

4. Reports of committees of conference shall be adopted only by the vote of a majority of the Members elected to the Senate, taken by yeas and nays. (Const. Art. 3, Sec. 5)

XXI. VOTING

Must be Present and Vote

1. (a) Except as may be otherwise provided by this rule, no Senator shall be permitted to vote on any question unless the Senator is present in the Senate Chamber at the time the roll is being called, or prior to the announcement of the vote.

Harrisburg Assignment

(b) A Senator who is performing a legislative assignment in the Harrisburg area (as defined in the Financial Operating Rules of the Senate) on behalf of the body of the Senate and to which the Senator was duly appointed by the Senate or the appropriate officer thereof, may be voted by the Senator's respective floor leader. A specific reason must be given by the Senator and it must be announced by the respective floor leader.

Legislative Leave

(c) A Senator who is performing a legislative assignment outside of the Harrisburg area on behalf of the body of the Senate and to which the Senator was duly appointed by the Senate or the appropriate officer thereof, may be voted by the Senator's respective floor leader. A specific reason for the legislative leave must be given in writing by the Senator and it must be announced by the respective floor leader.

Personal or Private Interest

2. Senators who have a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the Senate shall disclose the fact to the Senate, and shall not vote thereon.

Senators Must be Present

3. Every Senator shall be present within the Senate Chamber during the sessions of the Senate, unless a Senator is on duty with a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States or the Pennsylvania National Guard or Air National Guard or is duly excused or necessarily prevented, and shall be recorded as voting on each question stated from the Chair which requires a roll call vote unless the Senator is on duty with a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States or the Pennsylvania National Guard or Air National Guard or is duly excused by the Senate. The refusal of any Senator to vote as provided by this section shall be deemed a contempt unless the Senator be excused by the Senate or unless the Senator has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in connection with the pending question.

Excused from Voting

4. A Senator desiring to be excused from voting shall, when the Senator's name is called, make a brief statement of the reasons for making such request, and the question on excusing the Senator shall then be decided by the Chair without debate.

Changing Vote

5. No Senator may vote or change a vote after the result is announced by the Chair. Before the announcement of the final result, however, a Senator may change a vote, or may vote, if previously absent from the Chamber. Should a Senator be erroneously recorded on any vote, the Senator may at any time, with the permission of the Senate, make a statement to that effect which shall be entered in the Journal. Similarly, should the Senator be absent when a vote is taken on any question, the Senator may later, with the permission of the Senate, make a statement for entry upon the Journal, indicating how the Senator would have voted had the Senator been present when the roll was taken and the reasons therefor shall be submitted in writing or delivered orally not to exceed five minutes.

Persons Allowed at Desk During Roll Call

6. No Senator or other person, except the majority or minority leader or other persons designated by them, shall be permitted at the Reading Clerk's desk during the recording, counting or verification of a roll call vote.

Two-Thirds Vote

7. When bills or other matters which require a two-thirds vote are under consideration, the concurrence of two-thirds of all the Senators elected shall not be requisite to decide any question or amendment short of the final question

and on any question short of the final one, a majority of Senators voting shall be sufficient to pass the same.

Majority Vote Defined

8. A majority of the Senators elected shall mean a majority of the Senators elected, living, sworn and seated.

Majority Vote

9. When bills or other matters which require a vote of the majority of Senators elected are under consideration, the concurrence of a majority of all the Senators elected shall not be requisite to decide any question or amendment short of the final question; and on any question short of a final one a majority of Senators voting shall be sufficient to pass the same.

Announcement of Vote

10. Upon completion of a roll call vote or a voice vote the result shall be announced immediately unless the majority or minority leader requests a delay.

Explanation of Vote

11. Any Senator may, with the consent of the Senate, make an explanation of a vote on any question and have the explanation printed in the Journal.

Tie Vote

12. In the case of a tie vote the President of the Senate may cast a vote to break such tie so long as by doing so it does not violate any provisions of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. In the event there is a tie vote on a question requiring a constitutional majority, the question falls.

Verifying Vote

13. Any Senator may demand a verification of a vote immediately upon the completion of a roll call or after the announcement of vote by the presiding officer. In verifying a vote the Clerk shall first read the affirmative roll at which time any additions or corrections shall be made. Upon the completion and verification of the affirmative roll call, the Clerk shall proceed with the reading of the negative roll at which time any additions or corrections shall be made. Upon the completion and verification of the negative roll call the roll call shall be declared verified. It shall not be in order for a Senator to change a vote after the verified roll call is announced. A demand for a verification shall not be in order when all Senators vote one way. The demand for a verification of a vote is not debatable.

Voice Vote

14. Unless otherwise ordered or demanded, a voice vote may be taken. Any Senator who doubts the accuracy of a voice vote may demand a roll call vote. Such request must be made immediately upon the announcement of the vote by the presiding officer and shall not be in order after other business has intervened. The demand for a verification of a voice vote shall not be in order.

XXII. CORRESPONDENTS**Admission to Press Gallery – Committee on Correspondents**

1. Admission to and administration of the Press Galleries of the Senate and House of Representatives shall be vested in a Committee on Correspondents consisting of the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, or their designees; the Supervisor of the Capitol Newsroom; the President of the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association, and the Executive

Director of the Pennsylvania Association of Broadcasters, or their designees.

Application to Press Gallery

2. Persons desiring admission to the press sections of the Senate and House of Representatives shall make application to the Chairman of the Committee on Correspondents. Such applications shall state the newspaper, press association or licensed radio or television station, its location, times of publication or hours of broadcasting, and be signed by the applicant.

Committee to Verify Statement

3. The Committee on Correspondents shall verify the statements made in such application, and, if the application is approved by the Committee, shall issue a correspondent's card signed by the members of the Committee.

Exclusive Use of Gallery

4. The Gallery on the Senate floor assigned to newspaper correspondents or recognized press association correspondents or representatives of licensed radio and television stations, systems or news-gathering agencies shall be for their exclusive use and persons not holding correspondents cards shall not be entitled to admission thereto. Representatives and employees of state departments, boards, commissions and agencies, visitors and members of the families of correspondents entitled to admission to the press gallery shall, at no time, be permitted to occupy seats or be entitled to the privilege of the press gallery. Employees of the Senate may be permitted to occupy seats and be entitled to the privilege of the press section of the Senate Gallery when not in use by accredited press representatives.

Photographs in Senate Chamber – Hearings

5. Accredited media photographers may be authorized by the President Pro Tempore to take still photographs in the Senate, and by the Speaker of the House to take still photographs in the House of Representatives. Applications to take still photographs at public hearings of committees must be approved by the Committee Chairman or Co-chairman conducting such hearing.

Photographs – Notice to be Given

6. No still photographs shall be taken in the Senate or House of Representatives during sessions, being at ease or recessed, without prior notice to the Senators in the Senate or the Representatives in the House of Representatives. When possible, such notice shall be given at the beginning of the session, at ease or recess, during which the still photographs are scheduled to be taken.

Correspondents – Number Limited

7. No more than one representative of each newspaper, press association or licensed radio or television station, system or news-gathering agency shall be admitted to the press gallery at one time. Members of the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association and representatives of licensed radio and television stations, systems or news-gathering agencies, assigned to the Senate and/or House of Representatives on a daily basis shall have permanent assigned seating in the press gallery with identification plates. Visiting representatives of daily newspapers, press associations, Sunday newspapers as well as radio and television stations, systems or news-gathering agencies shall coordinate seating accommodations with the supervisor of the Capitol Newsroom.

Order and Decorum of Press

8. Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis, shall, at all times, refrain from loud talking or causing any disturbance which tends to interrupt the proceedings of the Senate or House of Representatives.

9. Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis shall not walk onto the floor of the Senate or House of Representatives nor approach the rostrum or the clerks desks during session or while being at ease.

10. Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis wishing to confer with a Senator or Representative shall disclose this fact by having a message delivered by a Page to the Senator or Representative. Such conversation shall be conducted off the floor of the Senate or House of Representatives.

XXIII. RADIO AND TELEVISION

1. Filming, videotaping, televising or broadcasting of Senate sessions shall be permitted as provided in policy directives developed and recommended by the Committee on Management Operations. The policy directives recommended by the Committee on Management Operations shall be submitted to the Senate and shall become effective upon the approval of a resolution by the Senate by the vote of a majority of the Senators elected. Filming, videotaping, televising or broadcasting of Senate sessions shall be prohibited prior to the adoption of the policy directives.

2. Nothing in this Rule shall be construed to prohibit any licensed radio station from broadcasting a session from the Senate or any part thereof provided that the signal originates from the Senate-operated sound system which transmits Senate session activity to the offices in the Main Capitol and environs.

XXIV. RECORDS OF THE SENATE

1. The records of the Senate may be inspected by the Members, but no paper shall be withdrawn therefrom without the consent of the Senate.

XXV. WHO PRIVILEGED TO THE FLOOR OF THE SENATE

1. No person shall be admitted within the Senate Chamber (galleries and press boxes excepted) during Senate sessions, unless invited by the President or a Member of the Senate, except the Members and staff authorized by the majority and minority leaders. Such authorized staff shall be restricted to the area immediate to the majority and minority leaders' desks and shall be allowed to advise members during debate only when such member is using the microphones at the leaders' desks.

Rear Entrance Closed During Session

2. No person or persons shall, during a session, be permitted to enter through the rear door of the Senate Chamber nor be present in the rooms immediately to the rear of the Senate Chamber except Senators, officers and employees expressly authorized.

Telephone Facilities

3. No person or persons other than Senators or their staff shall, at any time, be permitted to use the telephone facilities in or adjacent to the Senate Chamber.

XXVI. RULES

1. These rules shall be in full force and effect until altered, changed, amended or repealed as provided herein.

Dispensing with Rules

2. The consent of a majority of the Senators elected shall be necessary to suspend any Rule.

Altering, Changing or Amending – Vote

3. The consent of a majority of the Senators elected shall be necessary to alter, change or amend these Rules.

Alterations, Changing or Amending – Resolution

4. All alterations, changes or amendments to Senate Rules shall be by resolution which shall not be considered unless first referred to and reported from the Rules Committee.

XXVII. MASON'S MANUAL OF LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURE TO GOVERN SENATE

1. The Rules of Parliamentary Practice comprised in Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure shall govern the Senate in all cases to which they are applicable, and in which they are not inconsistent with the Standing Rules, Prior Decisions and Orders of the Senate.

XXVIII. QUORUM**Majority Constitutes a Quorum**

1. A majority of Senators elected shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent members. (Const. Art. 2, Sec. 10)

When Less than a Quorum is Present

2. When, upon a call, which may be demanded by not less than four Senators, it is found that less than a quorum is present, it shall be the duty of the President to order the doors of the Senate to be closed, and to direct the clerk to call the roll of the Senate and note the absentees after which the names of the absentees shall be again called, and those for whose absence no excuse, or an insufficient excuse is made, may by order of a majority of the Senators present, be sent for and taken into custody by the Sergeant-at-Arms, or assistant sergeants-at-arms appointed for the purpose, and brought before the bar of the Senate, where, unless excused by a majority of the Senators present they shall be reproved by the President for neglect of duty.

When Less than a Quorum Vote But Present

3. When less than a quorum vote upon any subject under the consideration of the Senate, not less than four Senators may demand a call of the Senate, when it shall be the duty of the President forthwith to order the doors of the Senate to be closed and the roll of the Senators to be called. If it is ascertained that a quorum is present, either by answering to their names, or by their presence in the Senate, the President shall again order the yeas and nays; and, if any Senator or Senators present refuse to vote, the name or names of such Senator or Senators shall be entered on the Journal as "Present but not voting." Such refusal to vote shall be deemed a contempt; and, unless purged, the President shall direct the Sergeant-at-Arms to bring such Senator or Senators before the bar of the Senate, where the Senator or Senators shall be publicly reprimanded by the President.

XXIX. EXECUTIVE NOMINATIONS**Presentation and Reference**

1. All nominations by the Governor or the Attorney General shall be submitted to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate. All nominees shall file the financial statements required pursuant to 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 11 (relating to ethics standards and financial disclosure) with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate. Copies of the nominations and financial statements shall be furnished by the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate to the Majority and Minority Caucus Secretaries or their designees.

2. Nominations shall, after being read, without a motion, be referred by the presiding officer to the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. After having been reported by the committee, the final question on every nomination shall be: "Will the Senate advise and consent to this nomination?"

3. The Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations shall refer nominations to appropriate standing committees of the Senate, which shall hold public hearings for all nominees for offices which have Statewide jurisdiction and to which salaries are attached; scrutinize the qualifications of nominees and report back their recommendations. Public hearings may be held for nominees for any other office.

Information Concerning Nominations

4. All information, communication or remarks made by a Senator when acting upon nominations in committee, concerning the character or qualifications of the person nominated, shall be kept secret. If, however, charges shall be made against a person nominated, the committee may, in its discretion, notify such nominee thereof, but the name of the person making such charges shall not be disclosed.

Consideration

5. When the consideration of executive nominations is reached in the order of business, a Senator may make a motion to go into executive session for the purpose of confirming the nominations which have been reported from committee; and on the motion being agreed to, such nomination or nominations shall be considered the first order of the day until finally disposed of, unless the same shall be postponed by a majority of the Senate; but such business when once commenced shall not be postponed for more than five days, except in case of an adjournment of the Senate for a longer period.

Executive Session

6. When in executive session, no message shall be received from the Governor, unless it be relative to the nomination under consideration, nor from the House of Representatives, nor shall any other business be considered, except executive business, and the executive session shall not adjourn pending the consideration of the nomination until a time fixed by a majority vote of those present for the next meeting of the executive session to resume the consideration thereof.

Reconsideration

7. When a nomination is confirmed or rejected by the Senate, any Senator may move for a reconsideration on the same day on which the vote was taken, or on either of the next two days of actual session of the Senate; but if a notification of the confirmation or rejection of a nomination shall have been sent to the Governor before the expiration of the time within which a motion to reconsider may be made, the

motion to reconsider shall be accompanied by a motion to request the Governor to return such notification to the Senate. A motion to reconsider the vote on a nomination may be laid on the table without prejudice to the nomination.

XXX. RESOLUTIONS

Introduction

1. All resolutions, Senate and concurrent, shall be introduced by presenting ten copies thereof to the President.

Consideration

2. The following resolutions, after they have been read, shall be referred to an appropriate committee without debate unless by unanimous consent the Senate shall otherwise direct and, if favorably reported by the committee, shall lie over one day for consideration, after which they may be called up as, of course, under their appropriate order of business:

- a. All Senate and House concurrent resolutions, excepting resolutions in reference to adjournments and those recalling bills from the Governor, which shall be regarded as privileged.
- b. Resolutions containing calls for information from the heads of departments, or to alter the rules.
- c. Resolutions giving rise to debate, except such as relate to the disposition of matters immediately before the Senate, such as relate to the business of the day on which they were offered and such as relate to adjournment or taking a recess.

Printing in Senate History

3. Congratulatory and condolence resolutions shall be given to the Secretary-Parliamentarian and shall be considered under the order of unfinished business in the daily order of business.

4. All resolutions shall be adopted by a majority vote of the Senators present except as specifically provided for in this rule.

Joint Resolutions

5. Joint Resolutions shall be limited to constitutional amendments and shall be adopted by a vote of a majority of the Senators elected to the Senate;

A joint resolution when passed by both Houses, shall not be transmitted to the Governor for his approval or disapproval but shall be filed in the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth in accordance with Article XI, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

XXXI. LOUNGING IN THE SENATE PROHIBITED

1. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall cause the doors of the Senate Chamber closed to all persons except persons who are entitled under the rule of the Senate; and the Secretary-Parliamentarian shall call on any officer of the Senate to aid him in enforcing this order; and on days when the Senate is not in session the officers are hereby required to strictly prohibit any lounging within the Senate Chamber by any person not connected with the General Assembly, and that henceforth no officer, nor any other person, be permitted to occupy the seat of a Senator at any time; it shall be the duty of the President to see that this rule is enforced, and a persistent disregard of it by any officer or employee shall be cause of dismissal by the President.

XXXII. VETO

Passing over Veto

1. When any bill is not approved by the Governor, he shall return it with his objection to the House in which such bill originated. Thereupon such House shall enter the objections upon their Journal and proceed to reconsider it. If after such reconsideration, two-thirds of all the Members elected to that House shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other House by which likewise it shall be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of all the members elected to that House it shall become a law. (Const. Art. 4, Sec. 15)

2. A bill vetoed in a first regular session and not finally acted upon may be brought up for consideration in a second regular session.

XXXIII. DIVISION OF A QUESTION

1. Any Senator may call for a division of a question by the Senate if the question includes points so distinct and separate that, one of them being taken away, the other will stand as a complete proposition. The motion to strike out and insert is strictly one proposition, and, therefore indivisible.

XXXIV. SENATE EXPENDITURES

1. Counsel employed by a committee chairman or minority chairman for the committee may not represent the committee chairman or a member of the chairman's staff, or any member of the committee or of a committee member's staff, in any private legal proceeding while employed by the Senate. Nor may any Senate funds be used to pay private legal counsel for any Senator, officer or staff member.

XXXV. COMMITTEE ON ETHICS AND OFFICIAL CONDUCT

1. In addition to the committees created by Rule XV, there shall be a Committee on Ethics and Official Conduct which shall be composed of six members appointed by the President Pro Tempore. Three members shall be of the Majority Party and three members shall be of the Minority Party. The Minority Party members will be appointed on the recommendation of the Minority Leader.

2. The President Pro Tempore shall appoint one of the Majority Party members as Chairman and, on the recommendation of the Minority Leader, one of the Minority Party members as Vice-Chairman. A quorum for this committee shall be four members and the committee shall have such duties, powers, procedure and jurisdiction as are prescribed and authorized in this Rule.

3. The committee shall receive complaints against members, officers and employees of the Senate alleging illegal or unethical conduct or violation of any statute, rule or regulation governing the use of moneys appropriated to the Senate. Any such complaint must be in writing, verified by the person filing the complaint and must set forth in detail the conduct in question and the section of the "Legislative Code of Ethics" or the statute, rule or regulation violated. The committee shall make a preliminary investigation of the complaint, and if it is determined by a majority of the committee that a violation may have occurred, the person against whom the complaint has been brought shall be notified in writing and given a copy of the complaint. Within ten days after receipt of the complaint, such person may file a written answer thereto with the committee. Upon receipt of the answer, by vote of a majority of the committee, the commit-

tee shall either dismiss the complaint within ten days or proceed with a formal investigation, which may include hearings, not more than twenty days after notice in writing to the persons so charged. Failure of the person charged to file an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the complaint is true, and such failure to file an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the complaint.

4. In addition to action on formal complaints as provided in section 3, a majority of the committee may initiate a preliminary investigation of a suspected violation of the "Legislative Code of Ethics" or a violation of any other statute, rule or regulation governing the use of moneys appropriated to the Senate by a member, officer or employee of the Senate. If it is determined by a majority of the committee that a violation may have occurred, the person in question shall be notified in writing of the conduct in question and the section of the "Legislative Code of Ethics" or other statute, rule or regulation violated. Within ten days, such person may file a written answer thereto. Upon receipt of the answer, by vote of a majority of the committee, the committee shall either dismiss the charges within ten days or proceed with a formal investigation which may include hearings, not more than twenty days after notice in writing to the person so charged. Failure of the person charged to file an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the charge is true, and such failure to file an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the charge.

5. The chairman shall notify all members of the committee at least twenty-four hours in advance of the date, time and place of a regular meeting. Whenever the chairman shall refuse to call a regular meeting, a majority of the committee may call a meeting by giving two days' written notice to the Majority and Minority Leaders of the Senate setting forth the time and place for such meeting. Thereafter, the meeting shall be held at the time and place specified in such notice.

The committee shall conduct its investigations, hearings and meetings relating to a specific investigation or a specific member, officer or employee of the Senate in closed session and the fact that such investigation is being conducted or is to be conducted or that hearings or such meetings are being held or are to be held shall be confidential information unless the person subject to investigation advises the committee in writing that he elects that such meetings or hearings shall be held publicly: Provided, however, That whenever the committee is conducting an investigation of an employee of the Senate the committee shall inform the Senator or officer supervising such employee of the investigation. In the event of such an election, the committee shall furnish such person a public meeting or hearing. All other meetings of the committee shall be open to the public and notice of such meetings shall be given as generally provided in these rules for the convening of committees.

In the event that the committee shall elect to proceed with a formal investigation of the conduct of any member, officer or employee of the Senate, the committee may employ independent counsel.

All constitutional rights of any person under investigation shall be preserved, and such person shall be entitled to present evidence, cross-examine witnesses, face the accuser, and be represented by counsel.

The chairman may continue any hearing for reasonable cause, and upon the vote of a majority of the committee or upon the request of the person subject to investigation, the chairman shall issue subpoenas for the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the production of documentary evidence relating to any matter under formal investigation by the committee. The committee may administer oaths or affirmations and examine and receive evidence.

6. All testimony, documents, records, data, statements or information received by the committee in the course of any investigation shall be private and confidential except in the case of public meetings or hearings or in a report to the Senate. No report shall be made to the Senate unless a majority of the committee has made a finding of unethical or illegal conduct or violation of the statutes, rules and regulations relating to Senate funds on the part of the person under investigation. No finding of unethical or illegal conduct or violation of the statutes, rules and regulations relating to Senate funds shall be valid unless signed by at least a majority of the committee. Any such report may include a minority report. No action shall be taken on any finding of illegal or unethical conduct or violation of the statutes, rules or regulations relating to Senate funds, nor shall such finding or report containing such finding be made public, sooner than seven days after a copy of the finding is sent by certified mail to the member, officer or employee under investigation.

7. In the event the committee finds that a member, officer, or employee of the Senate has violated a statute, rule or regulation relating to use of Senate funds, the committee may order such member, officer, or employee to reimburse the Senate for the funds wrongly expended and to take other remedial action. If the member, officer, or employee, does reimburse the Senate or take such other remedial action as may have been required, no formal report shall be made to the Senate unless the committee is requested in writing to file a formal report by the member, officer, or employee who is the subject of the order. If the member, officer, or employee fails to reimburse the Senate or take the required remedial action within seven days of receipt of the order, the committee, unless it shall, by majority vote thereof, extend such time for good cause, shall within seven days file its formal report with the Senate along with its recommendation of action by the Senate to secure reimbursement, effect the recommended remedial action, or initiate appropriate disciplinary action.

Any member, officer, or employee of the Senate who is the subject of an order of reimbursement or remedial action, may appeal the committee's order to the Senate within seven days of receipt of the order, by filing notice thereof with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate who shall cause such notice to be distributed to the members of the Senate along with a copy of the report of the committee involving such member, officer, or employee.

Notice of the appeal shall be placed on the Senate Calendar and shall be acted on by the Senate within ten legislative days. A vote by a majority of the members elected shall be necessary to sustain an appeal or modify the committee report or order; otherwise it shall become effective and the members, officers, and employees of the Senate shall take such action as is necessary to secure compliance.

8. The committee, whether or not at the request of a member, officer or employee concerned about an ethical problem or question concerning the use of Senate funds relating to himself alone or in conjunction with others, may render advisory opinions with regard to questions pertaining

to legislative ethics, decorum, or use of Senate funds. Such advisory opinions, with such deletions and changes as shall be necessary to protect the identity of the persons involved or seeking them, may be published and shall be distributed to all members, officers and employees of the Senate. No order for reimbursement or remedial action may be made when the member, officer, or employee has relied on a written advisory opinion, whether addressed to him or not, which is reasonably construed as being applicable to the complained of conduct.

9. In the event that a member of the committee shall be under investigation, said member shall be temporarily replaced on the committee in a like manner as said member's original appointment.

Any member of the committee breaching the confidentiality of materials and events as set forth in this Rule shall be removed immediately from the committee and replaced by another member of the Senate appointed in a like manner as said member's original appointment.

10. The committee may adopt rules of procedure for the orderly conduct of its affairs, investigations, hearings and meetings, which rules are not inconsistent with this Rule.

11. The committee may meet with a committee of the House of Representatives to hold investigations or hearings involving employees of the two Houses jointly, or officers or employees of the Legislative Reference Bureau, the Joint State Government Commission, the Local Government Commission, the Joint Legislative Air, Soil and Water Conservation and Control Commission, the Legislative Budget and Finance Committee and the Legislative Data Processing Committee: Provided, however, That no action may be taken at a joint meeting unless it is approved by a majority of each committee.

12. The Legislative Audit Advisory Commission shall submit copies of its reports to the committee which shall review them and proceed, where appropriate, as provided in section 7.

13. Whenever the committee shall employ independent counsel or shall incur other expenses pursuant to its duties under this rule, payment of costs of such independent counsel or other expenses incurred by the committee pursuant to this rule, shall be paid by the Chief Clerk upon submission of vouchers and necessary documentation which vouchers shall be signed by both the chairman and vice chairman of the committee. Included in such allowable expense items shall be travel and per diem for the members of the committee. The Chief Clerk shall pay such expenses out of funds appropriated to the Chief Clerk for incidental expenses.

XXXVI. STATUS OF MEMBERS INDICTED OR CONVICTED OF A CRIME

1. When an indictment is returned against a member of the Senate, and the gravamen of the indictment is directly related to the member's conduct as a committee chairman,

ranking minority committee member or in a position of leadership, the member shall be relieved of such committee chairmanship, ranking minority committee member status, or leadership position until the indictment is disposed of, but the member shall otherwise continue to function as a Senator, including voting, and shall continue to be paid.

2. If, during the same legislative session, the indictment is quashed, or the court finds that the member is not guilty of the offense alleged, the member shall immediately be restored to the committee chairmanship, ranking minority committee member status, or leadership position retroactively from which he was suspended.

3. Upon a finding or verdict of guilt by a judge or jury, plea or admission of guilt or plea of nolo contendere of a member of the Senate of a crime, the gravamen of which relates to the member's conduct as a Senator, and upon imposition of sentence, the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall prepare a resolution of expulsion under the sponsorship of the Chairman and Vice-Chairman of the Senate Committee on Ethics and Official Conduct. The resolution shall be printed and placed on the calendar for the next day of Senate session.

XXXVII. STATUS OF OFFICERS OR EMPLOYEES INDICTED OR CONVICTED OF A CRIME

1. Whenever any officer or employee of the Senate is indicted or otherwise charged before a court of record with the commission of a felony or misdemeanor the gravamen of which relates to the officer's or employee's conduct or status as an officer or employee of the Commonwealth or the disposition of public funds, such employee shall immediately be suspended without pay and benefits by the Chief Clerk. After a finding or a verdict of guilt by a judge or a jury, plea or admission of guilt, or plea of nolo contendere, and upon imposition of sentence, the employment shall be terminated.

2. If the indictment is quashed, or the court finds that the officer or employee is not guilty of the offense alleged, the suspension without pay shall be terminated, and the officer or employee shall receive compensation for the period of time during which the officer or employee was suspended which compensation shall be reduced by the amount of any compensation said officer or employee earned from other employment during the period of suspension.

3. If the officer or employee or the supervising Senator of such employee disagrees with the decision of the Chief Clerk as to whether an indictment for particular conduct shall be a crime requiring suspension or dismissal, the officer or employee in question or the supervising Senator, may appeal the suspension to the Committee on Ethics and Official Conduct which shall determine whether the conduct charged is an offense requiring suspension. Whenever an appeal of a suspension shall be taken to the committee, the suspension shall remain effective pending a decision by the committee.

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DECISIONS OF THE SENATE ON POINTS OF ORDER

SECTION 1 ADJOURNMENT

"From Day to Day" by Less Than a Quorum Means from Day to Day as Fixed by the Orders

1 (a). The Senate having fixed an order for sessions, on Tuesdays and Fridays only, on a motion to adjourn, less than a quorum voting, Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order that under the Constitution it was only competent for less than quorum to adjourn from day to day. The President decided that the phrase "from day to day" signified from day to day as fixed in the regular order of the Senate. Whereupon, the President decided the resolution carried, and adjourned the Senate until Friday morning next at eleven o'clock. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 157.*)

Senate May Adjourn for Three Days, Exclusive of Sunday

1 (b). The question having been raised on the change of time of the convening of the Senate, the Chair (Lieutenant Governor Daniel B. Strickler) ruled that the Senate may at its pleasure adjourn for any period within three days, Sunday not being regarded as a legislative day. (*Legislative Journal, March 14, 1949, pp. 1199, 1200, 1201.*)

Adjournment to a Definite Time Is Debatable

1 (c). The point of order was raised that the motion to adjourn is not debatable. The President ruled that a motion to adjourn to a definite time is debatable. (*Legislative Journal, 1937, pp. 5389-5390.*)

Two Succeeding Motions Out of Order

1 (d). Mr. Rosenfeld made a motion to adjourn immediately after a previous motion to adjourn was defeated.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the motion out of order because of a lack of intervening business between the two motions. (*Legislative Journal, December 10, 1951, p. 5963.*)

Motion to Adjourn Not Debatable

1 (e). A point of order being raised that a motion to adjourn was not debatable, the Chair (Lieutenant Governor Daniel B. Strickler), upheld the motion and ruled that a motion to adjourn was not debatable. (*Legislative Journal, March 10, 1949, p. 1188.*) (*Legislative Journal, March 14, 1949, pp. 1199, 1200, 1201.*)

Adjournment, Sine Die, Needs House Concurrence

1 (g). On December 31, 1973 the Senate adopted a resolution (not concurrent) to adjourn sine die. The next Regular Session was to convene at 12:00 o'clock Noon the next day (January 1, 1974). The resolution was adopted and the Senate adjourned sine die.

After adjournment the Governor made approximately 680 appointments in accordance with Article 4, Section 8 (b) of the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

In January, Senators Frame, Tilghman and Wood instituted quo warranto action in the Commonwealth Court to test the rights of certain of these appointees to hold office since the House of Representatives did not concur in the adjournment sine die. The plaintiffs also petitioned the Supreme Court to assume plenary jurisdiction of the matter. Their petition was granted by the Supreme Court on February 22, 1974. The Majority Opinion was handed down on October

25, 1974 and is as follows: (*Senate Journal, 1973, page 1292*):

Opinion of the Court

Roberts, J. Filed: October 25, 1974

We are presented with challenges to the validity of certain appointments made by the Governor without the consent of the Senate. We hold that, because the appointments were not made "during the recess of the Senate," they are invalid.

At 2:30 p.m. on December 31, 1973, the Pennsylvania Senate voted to adjourn its 1973 session. The adjournment resolution, adopted by a vote of 24-22, purported to adjourn the Senate sine die. The resolution did not contemplate, provide for, or receive the consent of the House of Representatives. In fact, the House met and conducted business on December 31 and the morning of January 1, 1974. At noon that day, the one hundred fifty-seventh General Assembly expired and the one hundred fifty-eighth was mandated to begin.

Several hours after the adjournment of the Senate, the Governor, pursuant to article IV, section 8 (b) of the Constitution, made approximately 680 appointments, including defendants Grace Hatch as a member of the Civil Service Commission, Robert E. Sutherland as a member of the Pennsylvania Game Commission, Peter Elish as a member of the Milk Marketing Board, and Egidio Cerilli as a member of the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission.

In January, 1974, plaintiffs, three members of the Senate, instituted these actions in quo warranto in the Commonwealth Court to test the rights of the named defendants to hold the offices to which they had been appointed on December 31. Plaintiffs also petitioned this Court to assume plenary jurisdiction of the matter; we granted their petition on February 6, 1974, and heard argument on April 22, 1974.

This controversy depends for its resolution on the construction of article IV, section 8 of our Constitution, which in pertinent part provides:

"(a) The Governor shall appoint an Attorney General, a Superintendent of Public Instruction and such other officers as he shall be authorized by law to appoint. The appointment of the Attorney General, the Superintendent of Public Instruction and of such other officers as may be specified by law, shall be subject to the consent of two-thirds of the members elected to the Senate."

"(b) Except as may now or hereafter be otherwise provided in this Constitution as to appellate and other judges, he may, during the recess of the Senate, fill vacancies happening in offices to which he appoints by granting commissions expiring at the end of its session... If the vacancy happens during the session of the Senate except as otherwise provided in this Constitution, he shall nominate to the Senate, before its final adjournment, a proper person to fill the vacancy."

The procedure established by section 8 (a) is the submission of appointments to the Senate for the consent of two-thirds of its members. Section 8 (b) creates an exception to that general rule, exempting certain appointments from the requirement of senatorial confirmation. The Governor, it is provided, may fill vacancies in offices to which he appoints without submitting the appointments to the Senate by granting temporary commissions "during the recess of the Sen-

ate." If the Senate is not in recess when the appointments are made, the general requirement of senatorial confirmation is applicable. That requirement is suspended only during "the recess of the Senate." Thus, the validity of an unconfirmed appointment depends on whether the Governor's power to issue temporary commissions was triggered by "the recess of the Senate."

The phrase "recess of the Senate" in this context does not include an interruption or break following a daily meeting. If it did, the Governor would have a choice in the appointment procedure he could utilize. Obviously, unless the Senate undertook 24-hour sittings, there would be a "recess of the Senate" for at least some period of time every day of the year when unconfirmed appointments could be made.

The relationship of the temporary appointment power and the permanent appointment power indicates, however, that the Governor is not to have that option. It is clear that the draftsmen preferred appointments be made by gubernatorial nomination-senatorial consent for traditional checks-and-balances purposes. However, public necessity might require a position be filled after the Senate had terminated its session, when the constitutionally preferred procedure could not be followed. To provide an appointment process for occasions when the preferred procedure is thus inadequate, the Constitution permits the Governor to issue temporary commissions "during the recess of the Senate." The exception was designed for use only when the preferred procedure could not be employed. It follows that "recess of the Senate" must be limited to those periods of time when the Senate is unable to consent to appointments.

Inability to consent does not result from a break between one day's session and the next. Neither does it result from a Friday-to-Monday interruption. Indeed, we are unable to say that any interruption during a session of the Senate renders the Senate unable to consent to appointments. Therefore, we conclude that "recess of the Senate" refers only to the final sine die adjournment at the end of the session.

This conclusion is consistent with our cases dealing with recess appointments. In *Stroup v. Kapleau*, 455 Pa. 171, 313 A.2d 237 (1973), the majority referred to the "final adjournment of the Senate" as the trigger which activates the temporary appointment power. In *Creamer v. Twelve Common Pleas Judges*, 443 Pa. 484, 493, 281 A.2d 57, 61 (1971) (Opinion in Support of the Per Curiam Order), three Justices, in comparing article IV, section 8 and article V, section 13, concluded that "recess of the Senate" and "sine die adjournment of the Senate" differed editorially only and not in substance and interpreted both to mean final adjournment. *Ritenour v. Peirce*, 442 Pa. 1, 10, 272 A.2d 900, 905 (1971), also recognized final adjournment as the circumstance which suspended the senatorial-confirmation requirement.

Therefore, only if the Senate had finally adjourned on the afternoon of December 31, 1973, a "recess of the Senate" existed which activated the Governor's power to issue temporary commissions and the appointments of defendants are valid. If the Senate had not finally adjourned, the requirement of senatorial confirmation was not suspended by a "recess of the Senate" and the appointments are invalid. Thus, the narrow question for decision is whether the Senate's unilateral adjournment on December 31 was a final adjournment.

We hold that the Senate's attempt to adjourn sine die failed because of the absence of consent by the House of Representatives. Our holding rests on a conclusion that the

Constitution prohibits either house from adjourning sine die without the consent of the other.

The entire constitutional scheme is clearly predicated on the assumption that adjournment may not be a unilateral act on the part of one of the houses of the General Assembly. Article III, section 9 provides:

"Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of both Houses may be necessary, except on the question of adjournment, shall be presented to the Governor..."

Article IV, section 12 states:

"{The Governor} may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the General Assembly, and in case of disagreement between the two Houses, with respect to the time of adjournment, adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper..."

The exclusion of adjournment resolutions from article III, section 9 and the provision for adjournment by the Governor in article IV, section 12 would be utterly superfluous if the Constitution did not contemplate that adjournment of a house of the General Assembly required the consent of the other house.

The reason of policy for this requirement is not difficult to discern. Because each house is powerless to enact legislation alone, each has a strong interest in insuring that bills passed by it are considered by the other house. The greatest threat to this interest is the possibility that the other house might adjourn, thus disabling itself from the consideration of bills. Protection against this possibility is provided each house by the Constitution in the form of a power to refuse to consent to the adjournment of the other house.

An exception to the consent requirement demonstrates that protection of each house's interest in the consideration of its bills by the other is its underlying policy. Article II, section 14 states:

"Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days..."

The draftsmen foresaw that protection of the interest of each house in having its bills considered by the other, if unqualified, would be gained at the expense of flexibility in the administration of the legislative calendar. Accordingly, the Constitution provides an exception to the consent requirement for adjournments of less than four days. This exception clearly reflects the perception that adjournments of less than four days present a minimal threat to each house's interest in the consideration by the other of its bills.

Defendants argue that the Senate's adjournment in this case was effective despite the absence of the consent of the House of Representatives under article II, section 14 because its duration was not more than three days. We disagree. Sine die adjournments are vastly different from the short recesses envisioned by article II, section 14 in two important respects. First, article II, section 14, as pointed out above, was designed to provide flexibility in the legislative calendar. However, sine die adjournments are unrelated to flexibility in the calendar, representing as they do the end of the legislative calendar for the session. Because the purpose of the exception to the consent requirement would not be served by its application to sine die adjournments, we conclude that the Constitution does not intend its application. Hence, section 14 does not expand the power of the Governor to make unconfirmed appointments.

Second, at the time the consent exception was inserted into the Constitution, a sine die adjournment by one house

posed a far more drastic threat to the interests of the other than a short recess contemplated by Article II, section 14. Recesses of less than four days pose a minimal danger that one house will so absent itself as to disable it from consideration of legislation. However, at the time the consent requirement and the three-day exception were inserted in the Constitution, a sine die adjournment represented the greatest threat to the interests of the other house. This was so because unenacted bills pending at the end of a session expired, requiring reintroduction and repassage of the bill in the originating house in order to obtain consideration by the other house. The absence of one house prevented legislation initiated by the other from ever being enacted into law. Accordingly, in contrast to a three-day intra-session recess, a sine die adjournment by one house was the ultimate threat to the interest in having the bills of the other enacted.

It is true that, since the constitutional amendment of 1967, a sine die adjournment at the end of a session does not terminate all then-pending business. Article II, section 4 now provides that "The General Assembly shall be a continuing body during the term for which its Representatives are elected." But there is no evidence that suggests that the change in article II, section 4 was intended to affect the consent requirement or the inapplicability of the three-day exception.

Nothing in our prior cases dealing with the recess appointment power of the Governor suggests that that power is triggered by a unilateral adjournment of the Senate. In fact, a conclusion that a unilateral adjournment is sufficient would be an unwarranted and constitutionally impermissible extension of our decisions. In those cases, it is clear that the respective recesses of the Senate had been consented to by the House of Representatives; see *Stroup v. Kapleau*, 455 Pa. 171, 173, 313 A.2d 237, 238 (1973); *Creamer v. Twelve Common Pleas Judges*, 443 Pa. 484, 500-501 n. *, 281 A.2d 57, 65 n.4 (1971) (Opinion Supporting in Part and Opposing in Part the Per Curiam Order); *Ritenour v. Peirce*, 442 Pa. 1, 4 n.5, 272 A.2d 900, 902 n.5 (1971). Our discussion in *Stroup* at 183, 313 A.2d at 243, assumed that House consent was in fact necessary for final adjournment of the Senate.

In summary, we hold that the consent of the House of Representatives is a prerequisite for a valid final adjournment of the Senate. Since it was not obtained in this instance, there was no "recess of the Senate" within the meaning of article IV, section 8. Therefore, the recess appointment power under section 8 (b) was not operative. Because defendants' appointments were not submitted to the Senate for its consent as required by section 8 (a), their appointments are invalid.

Judgments of quo warranto are entered, declaring the defendants are unlawfully holding the offices which they occupy and they are accordingly ousted and excluded therefrom.

Delaying Adjournment Pending Signing of Bills in Order

1 (h). The Senate agreed to a motion providing for the Senate to adjourn upon the completion of signing bills by the presiding officer which have been transmitted from the House. The motion carried by a 28-19 vote.

Senator Bell raised a point of order that this motion was out of order in that the Chair could not sign bills after the Senate has adjourned.

The Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion was in order as it was a decision of the whole Senate.

Senator Bell appealed the ruling of the Chair and the Senate sustained the decision of the Chair (*Senate Journal*, July 24, 1975, pages 727-729.) (See also: *Senate Journal*, Dec. 14, 1983, p. 1539.)

Motion to Adjourn Out of Order During Executive Session without a Motion for Executive Session to Rise

1 (i). The President, ruled that a motion to adjourn was out of order without a prior motion that executive session do now rise. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 436.)

Motion to Adjourn May Not Interrupt Speaker

1 (j). The President held that a motion to adjourn is out of order if it interrupts a speaker. A speaker may be interrupted only by a call of order, a question of privilege, or a call for the previous question. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1935.)

Revision or Amendment of Sine Die Adjournment Resolution Possible but Must Have Concurrence of the House

1 (k). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Zempelli, the President held that under the currently adopted adjournment sine die resolution, the session terminates at the exact time indicated. The President went on to decide that any revision or amendatory resolution would require the concurrence of the House of Representatives. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, pp. 2233-4.)

Motion to Adjourn Takes Precedence Over Motion for Previous Question

1 (l). A motion for the previous question was followed by a motion to adjourn. The President pro tempore, on point of order from Senator Mellow, decided that under Rule XIII, Section 8, a motion to adjourn is always in order except when the motion for the previous question had been voted on in the affirmative. There had been no vote on the motion for the previous question; so, the motion to adjourn was in order. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 2243.)

SECTION 2 AMENDMENTS

Amendment on Third Reading by Unanimous Consent Only

2 (b). Senator Dent, having offered amendments to Senate Bill No. 23, which was on the third reading calendar, Senator Tallman objected.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John C. Bell, sustained the objection and ruled that under Rule 17 of the Senate Rules, the amendments could not be considered on third reading in the face of the objection of a Senator. Rule 17 provides "No amendments shall be permitted to a bill on third reading except by unanimous consent." (*Legislative Journal*, February 9, 1943, pp. 273 and 274.)

To Title in Order, When Concurring in House Amendments

2 (c). The Speaker decided that, in concurring in amendments made by the House of Representatives, it was in order for the Senate to amend the title to correspond with the amendments made by the House of Representatives. (*Senate Journal*, 1861, p. 254.) (See also *Senate Journals*, 1874, p. 692, and 1889, p. 364.)

Cannot Be Made to Bills That Will Change Original Purpose

2 (g). The President pro tempore decided that the bill was so amended as to repeal the whole act of 1868, and then to extend it to the whole State, and was so altered in its passage as to be changed from its original purpose, and therefore is unconstitutional. (*Senate Journal*, 1879, p. 389.) (See also *Senate Journal*, 1974, page 1310.) (See also *Senate Journal*, 1974, page 1465.)

Not Germane to Resolution, Out of Order

2 (h). The President decided it out of order to amend a resolution to print the report of the Pennsylvania State College, by adding a provision for the appointment of a committee to investigate its accounts. (*Senate Journal*, 1875, p. 202.)

The President pro tempore (Mr. Penrose in the Chair) was of the opinion that the original resolution of the Senator from Lebanon pertained to a question of law or jurisdiction, whilst the substitute or amendment of the Senator from Bucks raised a question of fact. He therefore decided the point of order raised by the Senator from Lebanon to be well taken and that the amendment of the Senator from Bucks was not germane and therefore not in order. (*Senate Journal*, Extra Session, 1891, p. 624.)

Can Be Made to Resolution Regulating Senate Business

2 (i). A resolution fixing an afternoon session for certain business pending an amendment was offered fixing a session at a different time, on which the President ruled that the purpose of both the resolution and the proposed amendment being to regulate the business of the Senate, the amendment was germane, and therefore ruled the point of order to be not well taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1881, p. 1014.)

Senate Can Re-insert Matter Stricken Out in Committee of the Whole

2 (j). Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order "that the motion of the Senator from Delaware (Mr. Cooper) was not in order, as it proposed to insert in the bill a provision just stricken out in the Committee of the Whole." Decided not well taken. Decision sustained by the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 625.)

Bills on Concurring in House Amendments to Be Noted on Senate Calendar

2 (k). Mr. Buckman raised the point of order that the Senate Rules provide bills amended in the House shall not be considered until properly noted on the Senate Calendar. The President decided the point of order well taken and ordered the amended bills noted in the Calendar. (*Legislative Journal*, 1937, p. 1993.)

To Amend Senate Bill Returned from House with Amendments, When in Order

2 (l). Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order that, as the question before the Senate was on concurring in the amendments made by the House of Representatives to said bill, and the amendment proposed by Mr. Hughes, not being an amendment to the amendments made by the House, the motion was not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken, and ruled the motion out of order. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 1241.)

House Amendments to Senate Bill

2 (n). Mr. Ealy raised the point of order that in considering amendments made by the House to a Senate bill, the Senate had to consider them as a whole and could not separate them and act upon them in this manner.

The Chair (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) declared the point of order well taken and ruled that the Senate must either concur or nonconcur in the bill as amended by the House. (*Legislative Journal*, May 12, 1941, p. 2083.)

Germane to Original Purpose of Bill, Defined

2 (o). Senator Weiner questioned the germaneness of amendments offered by Senator Scott. The bill (House Bill 1082, Printer's No. 1199) being amended was an amendment of the Election Code providing for the opening and closing of polls. Senator Scott's amendments proposed to include in the bill provisions relating to the resident requirement of watchers. Senator Seyler asked for a ruling by the Chair. After a conference with the Presiding Officer and the leadership, Senator Seyler withdrew his request and Senator Weiner moved the amendments be laid on the table pending an opinion from the Attorney General.

OPINION

June 19, 1961

Constitutionality of Proposed Amendment to House Bill No. 1082, Printer's No. 1199

Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania reads as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

In 82 C.J.S., Statutes, Section 30, it is said:

A Constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose does not prevent the insertion of amendments germane to, and within the scope of, the original.

"A constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose is not to be so construed as to prevent the introduction of matter merely extending the purpose or scope of operation of the bill, or limiting it, or the substitution of a measure or insertion of amendments having the same purpose as the original or germane to, and within the scope of, the original; and a bill thus limited and extended by the amendments of the two houses in its scope or purpose, or otherwise amended, but embracing no matter not germane to the original purpose or the subject of legislation as expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend, may become a valid law. Also, such a restriction should not be so embraced as to prevent the substitution for a bill which is essentially amendatory in character in another related to the same subject and having the same general effect on existing laws, although some changes may be proposed by the substitute which would not have resulted from the passage of the original.

"The 'purpose' contemplated in such a constitutional provision is the general purpose of the bill, and not the mere details through which and by which that purpose is manifested and effectuated. Such a constitutional provision should be given a reasonable construction so as not unnecessarily to embarrass proper legislation..."

In 158 A.L.R., in the annotation appearing at page 421, in discussing constitutional provisions against changing the purpose of the bill during passage, it is said:

"III Types of alterations or amendments which do not change original purpose:

"a. Immaterial changes, 424.

"b. Extension of scope, 426.

"c. Limitation of scope, 428.

"d. Changes in time, 428.

"e. Substitution of other measures having the same purpose as original measures, 429.

"f. Additions of matters germane to original purpose, 429."

In the case of *Black Hawk Consol. Mines Co. v. Gallegos*, 191 P.2d 996 (1948), the Court at page 1005 said:

"The purpose of Article 4, Section 15 of the New Mexico Constitution prohibiting the altering or amending a bill on its passage so as to change its purpose is, solely to prohibit amendments not germane to subject of legislation expressed in the title of act purported to be amended.

"See *Stein v. Leeper*, 78 Ala. 517; *Hall v. Steel*, 82 Ala. 562, 2 So. 650; *Alabama State Bridge Corp. v. Smith*, 217 Ala. 311, 116 So. 695." (Emphasis supplied.)

In *Cone v. Garner*, 3 S. W. 2d 1 (1927), the Constitution of the State of Arkansas reads:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either house as to change its purpose."

At page 4 the Court said:

"It is said that the object of this section of the Constitution was that the Senate and House of Representatives of the state might not be hampered or embarrassed in amending and perfecting their bills and thus be driven to accomplish by a number of bills that which might well be accomplished by one bill, but the purpose of the section was to forbid amendments which should not be germane to the subject of legislation expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend. *Hickey v. State*, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562."

In a later case, the Supreme Court of Arkansas, in *Pope v. Oliver*, 117 S. W. 2d 1072 (1938), said, in speaking of an alleged violation of Section 21 of Article V of the State Constitution, that:

"...The purpose of this provision in our Constitution is to prevent amendments to a bill which would not be germane to the subject of the legislation expressed in the title of the Act, which it purports to amend. *Loflin v. Watson*, 32 Ark. 414; *Hickey v. State*, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562; *Cone v. Garner*, 175 Ark. 860, 3 S.W. 2d 909." (Emphasis supplied.)

It may well be argued that since the purpose of House Bill No. 1082 was to amend the Election Code that any other amendment included in the bill concerning elections was but an extension of the scope of the original amendment.

The initial amendment in the bill regulated the time for opening and closing polls. The Election Code provides for the appointment of watchers and also provides they may, with certain exceptions, be present during the time when the polls are open as well as closed. The second amendment was well within the subject of the original amendment and was certainly germane to the general subject of elections in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

It is, therefore, the opinion of the writer that the proposed amendment to House Bill No. 1082, Printer's No. 1199, as proposed by Senator Scott is not in violation of Article III,

Section 1 of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

/s/Harrington Adams
Deputy Attorney General
/s/ Anne X. Alpern
Attorney General

(*Legislative Journal*, June 13, 1961, p. 2250-52. *Legislative Journal*, June 20, 1961, p. 2399.)

House Amendments to Senate Bill – Procedure of House Not to Be Questioned – Germaneness

2 (p). The Senate had under consideration the amendments placed in Senate Bill 1400 by the House. The Senate passed the bill which amended the Administrative Code by providing for the Commissioner of Corrections to deputize certain individuals. The House amended the bill by adding the provision which restricted powers of certain departments, boards and commissions.

Senator Coppersmith raised the point of order that the amendments were not germane to the original subject in that it had nothing to do with school children.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order not well taken and gave his reasons as follows:

"...the Chair would like to quote for the record the Rule, which is Rule XV, covering amendments, when in order.

"Amendments shall be in order when a bill is reported or re-reported from committee, on second consideration and by unanimous consent on third consideration. No amendment shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original purpose of the bill. Any member upon request...' and so on.

"It would be the ruling of the Chair that the gentleman's point of order is not well taken and the bill is in order for two reasons:

"First, it is an amendment to the Administrative Code, and it has been the history of this Chair to broadly rule that so long as the amendments are in their proper context within the statutory structure of the Commonwealth, they will be accepted and considered; and secondly, the fact of the matter is that this Senate is not now considering an amendment, we are considering a bill on concurrence in House amendments, and it would be improper for me, as the presiding officer of this Chamber, to rule the amendment out of order.

"The gentleman's point is not well taken and it is the ruling of the Chair that from that point of order the bill is, indeed, in proper form."

Senator Coppersmith then raised a second point of order that the House Journal showed that the bill was passed by the House without, as the Constitution requires that, all amendments made to a bill must be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill. The bill was passed by the House without the amendments being printed in the bill but rather copies of the amendments were made available to the Members. He also referred to a letter from the Speaker regarding the Constitutional duties of the Senate regarding the passage of bills.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order not well taken and gave his reasons as follows:

"First, as it relates to his suggestion that I consider the letter sent to me earlier by the Speaker of the House, I can understand the position of the Speaker of the House and,

frankly, although the issue has never been drawn in this House, I share his concern about the propriety of accepting a bill on final passage that may not have met what I would consider to be the constitutional requirements. However, when a piece of legislation reaches this Chamber in proper, final constitutional order from the House of Representatives, it should be accepted and acted upon without regard to any action that may have taken place in the House prior to final passage. To have this Senate look behind the final action of the House of Representatives would set, I think, a dangerous precedent which could disrupt the long established and, I believe, desperately needed independence of each House of this Legislature.

"I would like to quote to you from *Jefferson's Manual* which warns in part: 'It is a breach of order in debate to notice what has been said on the same subject in the other House, or the particular votes or majorities on it there; because the opinion of each House should be left to its own independency, not to be influenced by the proceedings of the other; and the quoting them might beget reflections leading to a misunderstanding between the two Houses.'

"The United States Congress invokes that concept so vigorously that it prohibits the insertion of quotes from the record and specific votes from the other Chamber. We have not been that rigid in our interpretation of the debate that goes on on this floor, but I do believe that we should maintain the independence of each House. Our duty is to judge the merits of each issue, not the parliamentary conduct of the other House. For that reason it would be the ruling of this Chair that the bill is in order as it came from the House and, further, that the Senate cannot take exception nor stand in judgment of actions taken by the House prior to final passage of a bill."

The decision of the Chair was appealed during which the question arose as to what Constitutional responsibility the Senate had in regards to any House procedure.

The following occurred:

The PRESIDENT. The Chair would like to point out to the Members that the ruling was very carefully explained and did say that when a piece of legislation reaches this Chamber in final, proper constitutional order, which presumes a great deal of things, the ruling goes to the question of, essentially, whether or not this Chamber should go behind the final action of the House which, when we get it, we presume is constitutional and decide whether their actions were indeed proper.

Senator REIBMAN. Mr. President, you indicated that this Body would presume that the other Body passed the bill in constitutional form. Is not that a rebuttable presumption if the House Journal indicates that it was not in proper form? Would that not be proper evidence?

The PRESIDENT. My response to that, Senator, would be that, first of all, I do not think this Body should stand in judgment of the actions of the House in that regard. That is the thin line that I do not think this Senate should transgress, as to whether or not they should decide whether the actions of the House are constitutional or not on those kinds of issues as they relate particularly to the House Rules.

In my ruling I have tried to avoid discussing the actual question, satisfied that when the bill reached here, it reached here in proper constitutional form. I do not think this is the time nor the place in which to stand in judgment of the House action which got it here.

Senator REIBMAN. Mr. President, I am a little puzzled. You said that we would not stand in judgment of the House Rules, but this is not a question of the House Rules, this is a question of constitutionality. The Constitution very plainly says that the amendments must be in print. The House Journal, which is the best evidence, says that it is not. I think that we cannot be a party to an unconstitutional action. If the House does it, I do not think we have to concur in an unconstitutional action.

The PRESIDENT. Senator, in an effort to be responsive to what you are saying, I will get into some of the questions involved here.

The House Rules do require, as does the Constitution, that the "...amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members..."

It has been, as is my understanding, the ruling of the House that the printing of the amendments, in the same form that we take it from the Legislative Reference Bureau in the seven copies, meets that constitutional requirement. That has been the traditional decision of the House and, frankly, the decision of this Senate from time to time, and I do not think we should be deciding whether or not the House is correct in making that kind of interpretation of their own Rules.

The decision of the Chair was sustained by the Senate (43-5) (*Senate Journal* 1974, p. 2525.)

Appropriation to Harrisburg for Fire Protection of State Buildings – Amendments to Extend to Other Municipalities in Order

2 (q). The Senate had under consideration House Bill 191 which appropriated money to the City of Harrisburg for fire protection to the State buildings in Harrisburg. Senator Murphy offered an amendment to extend coverage to all communities requesting an appropriation for protection of State buildings in their areas.

A point of order was raised by Senator Bell that the amendments were not germane to the subject matter in the bill.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated:

"The gentleman raises a point of order as to whether or not the amendments are germane, and it is the ruling of the Chair that the amendments are in order and are germane.

"Our Rules state that: 'No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill.'

"The original intent of the bill is to provide funds for the City of Harrisburg for the purpose of fire protection and, as the Chair interprets the amendments, the intent is closely allied to that because they extend that protection to all other cities, boroughs and townships, limiting it to fire protection, and thereby follows generally the intent of the original bill." (*Senate Journal*, 1974, p. 1838.)

To Amend House Amendments to Senate Bill Not in Order

2 (r). The Senate had under consideration the concurrence in House amendments to Senate Bill 737. Senator Coppersmith offered amendments to the House amendments. Senator Bell asked the Chair to rule whether or not the amendments were in order. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated:

"From the standpoint of presenting amendments on the question of their precedence over a motion to concur in the amendments, they are in order, Senator, and that is why Senator Coppersmith was proper in presenting the amendment at that time.

"The question you raise is one that, as long as I have been in the Senate and in all of my research, has never really been decided by this Body, and that is the question of whether or not this Body wants to begin now the practice of amending House amendments to a Senate bill, and I take it that is the point you raise. . . In line with a long-standing practice in legislative bodies and in line with a practice that has been used in this Senate before, it would be the position of the Chair that this matter should not be decided by the Chair, but, rather, submitted to the Body for its advice on this issue. I would like to take just a moment as the Presiding Officer to explain to you precisely what is at issue and what is involved:

"Senator Bell calls to the attention of the Members Senate Rule XV which covers amendments and reads:

'Amendments shall be in order when a bill is reported or re-reported from committee, on second consideration and by unanimous consent on third consideration.'

"The question which the Chair intends to submit, without ruling, to the Members is whether or not Senator Coppersmith's amendment to House amendments is in order at this time. This question is fully debatable."

After considerable debate Senator Stauffer raised a parliamentary inquiry asking if the Senate Rules were silent on this situation, would Mason's Manual prevail.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, replied:

"It would be my position that where the Rules are totally silent Mason's and/or Jefferson's would prevail. The point which is at issue here, as I understand it, is that the Rules are not silent. The Rule clearly states when an amendment is in order, and the Body could determine that to be the exclusive time at which an amendment could be received. Technically, the Rules are not totally silent, but as a direct answer to your question, where the Rules are silent we refer to Mason's and/or Jefferson's.

"Senator, it is the Chair's position that our Rule is not specifically clear to cover you, and that is the reason for the Chair's action. Under a procedure in *Mason's Legislative Manual* which reads, 'A point of order is decided by the presiding officer without debate unless in doubtful cases he submits the question to the body for advice or decision.'

"It is my judgment that that Rule is not so clear as to permit the Chair to make a ruling that can be challenged, and for that reason I chose the course of submitting it to the full Body."

Senator Frame raised objection to have the Senate decide this question. He stated that he thought it was the Chair's responsibility to make a ruling.

In answer to Senator Frame the President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, replied:

"Senator Frame, the Chair would like to point out to you that I would much prefer to do things in a democratic manner, rather than in a dictatorial, heavyhanded manner. When these issues come up that are so closely divided, it is my preference to submit the matter to the full Body and let you Senators decide how you wish to rule your Chamber, rather than my trying to superimpose my own personal judgment on you.

"I am surprised that anyone would question that — my decision to ask the Senate for advice in this matter seems like a very orderly, sensible, democratic thing to do. It surprises me that anyone would be concerned about my choosing that course. The Rules are made by the Senators collectively. It is my job to interpret them and, when they are clear, I do my best to interpret them subject to appeal. In an issue such as this, which is of such profound importance to this Senate, I have chosen the course of submitting them to the Senate and asking for its advice on the matter."

The Senate decided the amendments were out of order (1-45) (*Senate Journal*, 1974, p. 1496.) (*Senate Journal*, July 18, 1977, p. 670.) The Senate reversed this decision on October 19, 1977 (*Senate Journal*, October 19, 1977, p. 981.)

Appropriation Bills, Additional Subject, Prohibited

2 (s). The Senate had under consideration Senate Bill 394 which appropriated moneys to the Land and Water Development Fund when Senator Ewing offered an amendment that provided that a finding by the Department of Community Affairs that exclusionary zoning or development policies exist in a political subdivision shall not serve as a basis for denial of requests for grants-in-aid made pursuant to this act.

Senator Lamb raised the point of order that the amendment was in violation of Senate Rule XV which provides that:

"No amendment shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill"

and the Constitution of Pennsylvania, Art. III, Sec. 11 which provides that:

"The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriations for the executive, legislative and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, for the public debt and for public schools. All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject."

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments out of order.

Senator Ewing appealed the ruling of the Chair and the following debate took place on the appeal:

Senator STROUP Mr. President and Members of the Senate, the interpretation being placed upon Rule XV.1 by the Chair is, in my considered opinion, extremely restrictive and certainly in derogation of the intent of the Rule as adopted by this Body. The major purpose of the Rule was to implement Article III, Section 1, of our Constitution, which reads as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

That portion of the Rule itself, relative to that which we are now considering the interpretation, reads as follows:

"No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which" — and notice the word — "destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill."

In considering the interpretation of the Rule in the light of the Constitution which was the guide in the adoption of the Rule by this Body, one must consider the language, and I

quote, "which destroys the general sense of the original bill." So, one must ask one's self this question, and the query is: Does the amendment offered by Senator Ewing in any way destroy the original purpose of the bill? The answer to that query must in all logic be that the amendment offered in no way destroys the appropriation or the amount of the appropriation. That section of the bill remains untouched and the appropriation remains the same. It is not taken out, it is not destroyed.

Mr. President, the second portion of the Rule which one must consider is the language, and I am quoting, "or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill." The query then is: Is it not appropriate to prescribe the procedure by which funds in appropriation bills shall be expended? To limit this Body in its effort to further direct expenditure of appropriation moneys is entirely contrary to the purpose of Article III, Section 1, and the intention of the Rule as it was adopted. The intention of the rule was to make it impossible to destroy a bill that came out on the floor, or was in committee, in which you took the whole portion of the bill out, gutted it and left only the frame of the original bill and portions of the title, perhaps. That was the intention of this Rule. That is what we are trying to do to follow the Constitution.

Now, Mr. President, a further query might be asked and I am quoting: "Is the method of expenditure of the funds closely allied to the original purpose of the bill?" Again, I submit to you in all logic, and I think in common sense, too, the method of procedure by which funds may be expended is not only appropriate and closely allied, but is entirely germane to the appropriation of funds.

The Chair has further called our attention to Article III, Section 11, and the forefront of the first sentence of that particular part of the Constitution deals with general appropriation bills. We do not have a general appropriation bill before us, but I read with pertinency the relevant portion which the Chair interprets as follows: "All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject."

So we rest, I believe the Chair rests, the entire decision upon this particular item, one subject.

Here we get into a semantic situation of reference and modification and language, and I maintain that the words "one subject" refer to one subject of appropriations, and nothing more. Therefore, I maintain that the appeal from the Chair should be sustained by this Body and I further say to you that to continue this type of restrictive and very limited interpretation is placing a halter around the neck of the Members of this Body. Such was not the intent of the adoption of the Rule.

Senator LAMB. Mr. President, I believe and feel that the Chair has correctly interpreted Rule XV and the Constitution and I would ask the Members on this side to sustain the ruling of the Chair.

Senator BELL. Mr. President, it is a well-known interpretation of the constitutional law processes that we may interpret the Constitution as an entire piece of cloth, you do not piecemeal it; and to interpret the Constitution as an entire piece of cloth, let me refer to Article VIII, Section 16, which deals with the \$500 million for a Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation Fund. I understand this pertains to this bill.

The Constitution reads that this money and I will now go into Section 16: "...The provision of State financial assistance to political subdivisions and municipal authorities of

the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the construction" — and then it goes through a series of things and it ends, — "subject to such conditions and liabilities as the General Assembly may prescribe."

Mr. President, this clearly is a condition that is being sought to be inserted into this bill.

Senator ROVNER. Mr. President, I rise to agree with my colleagues, Senator Ewing, Senator Stroup and Senator Bell, and feel that what we are doing here today is going to frustrate the legislative processes of Pennsylvania, because it is certainly unfair that just because the majority disagrees with something it will not be considered.

I know last year, for instance, many people in this room wanted no-fault insurance. They knew they could not pass no-fault insurance through the committee system, but yet it was the proper thing to do because the people of Pennsylvania wanted to hear a debate on no-fault insurance at that time. Mr. President, even though you should not have the Rule, it is certainly germane for the Majority to begin consideration and have discussions and, whenever the Majority disagrees with something the Minority wants to do, not to accept that amendment, I say that is a sorry day for the people of Pennsylvania.

Therefore, Mr. President, I hope the Members today will appeal the ruling of the Chair so that we can at least consider Senator Ewing's amendment.

The Senate sustained the decision. (*Senate Journal*, 1973, p. 422.)

Appropriation Bill — Stop Gap to General Appropriation Bill — Constitutional

2 (t). The Senate had under consideration HB 1147 which the Senate had amended. The House of Representatives passed the bill providing for the paying of the general costs of government from June 30, 1973 to August 1, 1973. This was due to the failure of the General Assembly enacting a General Appropriation Bill for the 1973-74 fiscal period. The Senate Appropriations Committee amended the bill making it a General Appropriation Bill.

A point of order was raised by Senator Stroup that the amendments changed the original purpose of the bill and were unconstitutional and in violation of Senate Rules.

Senator STROUP. Mr. President, my point of order is, first, the question of the violation of the Rules of this Senate that is now before us in consideration of House Bill No. 1147, and, secondly, the question of the constitutionality of the consideration by this Senate of House Bill No. 1147 as it has been altered by the Appropriations Committee at Printer's No. 1488.

May I submit to you, first of all, Mr. President, and to you my colleagues, that the Rules of this Senate are very specifically set forth as we adopted them in this Body only several months ago. The Rules to which I refer are based on the Constitution of Pennsylvania and that is the reason they were inserted in our Rules in this Body.

The first Rule is Section 1, subsection (b) of Article XIV of the Rules of this Body, which reads specifically as follows:

"No alteration or amendment shall be considered which is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill."

Then if I may, I refer you to Rule No. XV, which reads as follows, and I quote the pertinent part of that Rule:

"No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general

sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill."

Now such, beyond any question of effective contravention, are the Rules of this Body... Article III, Section 1, of the Constitution of 1968 – and some of you in this Body were members of that Constitutional Convention – states as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

It cannot be more clearly stated in the Constitution and the Rules that we adopted are based on the Constitution, that particular segment of the Constitution which we inserted in our Rules.

Mr. President, the subject and the purpose of House Bill No. 1147, Printer's No. 1391, which I now consider with you as it passed the House was clearly expressed in the title of the bill as follows – that title is now stricken from the bill which is before us right now read as follows:

"Making an appropriation to the State Treasurer for the purpose of paying salaries and wages of State officers and employees and other ordinary and general expenses in the interim between June 30, 1973 and August 1, 1973, and for the payment of bills incurred and remaining unpaid at the close of the fiscal year ending June 30, 1973."

That was for a period of one month. That is House Bill No. 1147 and its title as it came to us from the other Body.

However, mind you, the Senate Appropriations Committee has totally altered House Bill No. 1147 as it passed the other Body. It has entirely deleted the title of that bill and in its stead has rewritten the title of a new bill and you can see it in front of you as follows:

"To provide for the expenses of the Executive, Legislative and Judicial Departments of the Commonwealth, the public debt and for public schools for the fiscal year July 1, 1973 to June 30, 1974..."

This is a complete alteration and change. Making House Bill No. 1147 a General Appropriations bill is the effect of the complete change of the bill which came from the House, contrary to our Rules and contrary to our Constitution.

Now, very clearly, the purpose of House Bill No. 1147 as it was passed by the House was to appropriate – we all know this – \$100 million to the State Treasurer for the purpose of salaries and wages of employees and other ordinary expenses just for a thirty-day period. Moreover, no legislative purpose is expressed by the original bill. House Bill No. 1147, to appropriate funds for either the public debt or for public schools, or for the expenses of the Executive, Legislative and Judicial Departments of the Commonwealth for the entire fiscal year.

I submit to you, Mr. President and my colleagues, the altered purpose expressed in its substituted title is to provide for the public debt, for the public schools and the expenses of the three branches of government for an entire year.

Further, the bill as it has been amended by the Appropriations Committee contains an appropriation in excess of \$630 million for public assistance and medical assistance programs, a purpose which was expressly prohibited in House Bill No. 1147 as it came from the other Body. I ask you to look at the bill and you will see it there. It is impossible, I submit, in all considered opinion to conceive a more flagrant alteration of a bill in its passage through either House in the General Assembly or one that more obviously contravenes Article III, Section 1, of our Constitution, or of the

Rules of this Body based on that Constitution. Now, any contention that this bill in its altered form does not change its original purpose is just beyond the bounds of common reason and utterly at variance with all the facts which are before us. Palpably, my colleagues, the Committee has altered this bill in violation of both the Constitution and the Rules of the Senate, there is no question about that that one can raise effectively whatsoever. It has increased the original appropriation of the bill from \$100 million to more than \$3.5 billion. It has appropriated money for other purposes. Patently, the bill now before us is not either appropriate to or closely allied to the original purpose of the bill as required by the Rules of the Senate and by our Constitution.

Now may I submit to you in case you are of the opinion, some of you, that we in this Body when we take our oath of office should not consider constitutionality. May I consider with you the Supreme Court decision in 85 Pa. 401 at page 412 in 1877, which upon being Shepherded, has never been changed. This is the law of this Commonwealth, Mr. President. It is the law of the Commonwealth, my colleagues. This is what the Court said and it still stands unchanged:

"In regard to the passage of the law and the alleged disregard of the forms of legislation required by the constitution, we think the subject is not within the pale of judicial inquiry. So far as the duty and the conscience of the members of the legislature are involved the law is mandatory. They are bound by their oaths to obey the constitutional mode of proceedings, and any intentional disregard is a breach of duty and a violation of their oaths."

Mr. President, I feel very strongly about this situation here tonight, and I feel if we have rules and regulations and if we have a Constitution, it is our duty and our obligation to adhere to it. We must rise up and consider it, or else we are in utter disregard of the Rules we write and adopt based upon the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

There is no question that House Bill No. 1147 has been changed and completely altered and gutted, which is in violation of Article XIV, Section 1 (b), of the Rules of the Senate and Article XV.

Now, may I express the considered opinion, Mr. President, that the Chair might be consistent in its rulings with similar points of order on this identical question as submitted to the Chair previously in this Session.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments were in order and in doing so stated:

THE PRESIDENT. The Chair understands Senator Stroup's presentation to be made in the form of asking for a ruling on the propriety of considering House Bill No. 1147 as it relates to the constitutional points raised by Senator Stroup and to the points connected with our Rules.

The constitutional points the Senator stated are clear and the Rules are clear. The Chair wishes to point out that in the opinion of this Presiding Officer the original purpose of House Bill No. 1147 was to fund on an interim basis the ordinary and general expenses of government for a thirty-one day period, and it is a reasonable exercise of legislative authority for the Senate to so amend this bill to include the funding of general government for the full year. It deals specifically with government expenses.

The gentleman referred to Senate Bill No. 765, which brings up an entirely different question where a Senate bill, which was intended to replace checks for the State Treasurer, was changed considerably to cover two subjects, which is

specifically prohibited in any kind of bill except a General Appropriations bill, and transmitted to this Senate.

The question before us is the propriety of House Bill No. 1147, and it is the ruling of this Chair that the action taken by the Appropriations Committee was in order and the bill is properly before the Senate on constitutional grounds and is within the Rules of the Senate because it deals specifically with funding the general and ordinary expenses of the government.

Senator Ewing appealed the ruling of the Chair and the Senate sustained the decision. (*Senate Journal*, 1973, p. 753)

Not Germane – Changing Resolution of Censure to Expulsion

2 (u). The Senate was considering a resolution of censure when Senator Andrews presented amendments changing it to a resolution of expulsion.

The Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments out of order because they were not germane in that they changed the original purpose of the resolution.

Senator Andrews appealed the ruling of the Chair and the Senate sustained the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal*, April 22, 1975, pages 274-275.)

Germane – Changing Amendment to Constitution

2 (v). The Senate was considering Senate Bill 982 amending the Constitution relating to confirmation proceedings and the president judge of the Superior Court. Senator Nolan offered amendments striking out the title and text of said bill and inserting provisions to amend the Constitution to provide for the election of an Attorney General. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments destroyed the original purpose of the bill and were, therefore, out of order, being in violation of the Constitution and Senate Rules. The decision was appealed and after much debate, the Senate reversed the decision. (*Senate Journal*, October 11, 1977, p. 905.)

Amendments to Amended Bill Not Yet Reprinted Which Gut Bill and Insert New Language Not in Order

2 (w). The President, in response to a parliamentary inquiry from Senator Gekas, held that after amendments have been adopted to any particular bill, another amendment which purports to gut the entire bill or insert totally new language is out of order until the bill is printed and the amendment could be drawn to that new printer's number. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1377.)

Secondary Amendments Not Germane to Main Amendment Are Out of Order

2 (x). On point of order, Senator Kelley objected to amendments made to an amendment. He stated that they were not germane to the main amendment and operated to change the main amendment. The President decided the amendments were germane and in order. On appeal, the Senate (22-28) did not sustain the decision of the Chair, and the amendments were found not germane and out of order. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, pp. 1397-9.)

Members Entitled to Copies of Amendments When Being Discussed

2 (y). The President, on a point of order raised by Senator Holl, decided that the members are entitled to

copies of the amendments which are being discussed. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1635.)

Land Transfer Legislation Rules Not Applicable to Amendments on the Senate Floor

2 (z). Amendments were offered to a bill on the floor of the Senate. These amendments authorized the transfer of Commonwealth land. Senator Mellow raised a point of order that the amendments were out of order under Senate Rule XIV Section 8.1. The President held that the amendments were in order because the rule does not speak to amendments offered on the floor – it only applied to bills being reported from committee. On appeal, the Senate (26-24) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, pp. 1784-5.)

Amendments to House Amendments in Order if: Senate Rule XV Is Suspended; They Amend the Amendments; and They Are Germane to the Bill

2 (bb). There was a motion to suspend Senate Rule XV for the purpose of amending House amendments to a bill which was before the Senate on concurrence in those amendments. The President, responding to parliamentary inquiries, held: Any amendment subsequent to the suspension of Rule XV would be in order as long as it amends the amendments and not the original bill, and as long as the amendments are germane to the bill. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, pp. 280-1.)

Amendment of Senate Resolution Must Be Germane to the Resolution

2 (cc). A Member offered an amendment altering Senate Rule XXIV to a Senate Resolution providing for a special judicial study committee. Senator Jubelirer rose to a point of order to object to the amendment as not being germane. The President ruled the amendment was not in order because it was not germane to the resolution, and the rules require that any amendment to any proposition before the body be germane. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, p. 780.)

Amendment Can Be Withdrawn by Maker Before Action Is Taken

2 (dd). An amendment to a bill was offered by Senator Street. During debate on the amendment, Senator Street withdrew his amendment. On point of order from Senator Williams, the Presiding Officer (Robert J. Kusse) decided that an amendment may be withdrawn at any time prior to action on the amendment; therefore, Senator Street's withdrawal was permitted. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 2235.)

Amendment Which Adds a Bill Calling for a Non-Binding Referendum to a Joint Resolution Providing for a Constitutional Amendment Is Out of Order

2 (ee). The President pro tempore decided that an amendment which would add a bill calling for a non-binding referendum to a joint resolution providing for a constitutional amendment was incompatible, not germane, and out of order. On appeal, the Senate (26-22) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, pp. 2648-50.)

SECTION 3 APPEALS

Chairman May Vacate Chair on an Appeal from a Decision

3 (a). Mr. Walker raised the question that on an appeal from a decision of the Chair, the Presiding Officer

must vacate the Chair and permit a Member of the Senate to preside.

The Presiding Officer ruled that he may vacate the Chair and that it is within the discretion of the Chair to decide whether he shall step down. (*Legislative Journal, December 13, 1951, p. 6188.*)

SECTION 4 BILLS

Consideration of, in Numerical Order

4 (a). The Senate decided that when bills on first reading are the pending order, it was not in order to proceed to the consideration of a bill not first in numerical order, without dispensing with the orders of the day. (*Senate Journal, 1845, pp. 160-70.*)

Negated by the Senate, Not in Order to Introduce and Consider Similar Ones During the Same Session

4 (c). The President decided that it was not in order to consider a certain bill, as one containing similar provisions had been voted down at the present session of the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1878, p. 855.*)

Negated by the Senate, Not in Order to Consider Bill of Similar Character from the House During the Same Session

4 (d). The President decided that it is not in order to introduce into the Senate from the House of Representatives, or consider a bill which is in substance, in nature, or intent and purpose the same as a Senate Bill which has been defeated in the Senate during the present session. An appeal was taken. The Senate sustained the decision. (*Senate Journal, 1878, p. 834.*)

House Bill Negated by Senate – Not in Order for Senate to Consider Bill of Similar Import from House at Same Session

4 (e). The Senate decided that it was not in order to consider a House bill similar in character to a House bill which has been negated by the Senate at same session. (*Senate Journal, 1907, pp. 2116, 2636.*)

Unanimous Consent Required to Have Bill Go Over in Order

4 (g). Mr. Harris submitted the point of order that a request for a bill to go over in its order required unanimous consent. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, 1933, p. 4695.*)

Showing No Evidence of Consideration by Committee, Can Be Considered by Senate 115 if According to the Records Regularly Reported

4 (h). Mr. Govin submitted the point of order that there was no evidence of marks on the bill to indicate that it had been regularly considered and reported from committee, and therefore should not have been placed upon the calendar for consideration by the Senate. Whereupon, the President decided that as the absence of marks and date of reporting the bill on the back thereof did not vitiate the fact that, according to the record, the bill had been regularly reported, therefore, the point of order was not well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1893, p. 1066.*)

When Amendments Can Be Made to – What in Order on Final Passage of

4 (i). The Speaker decided that a bill having been reported, it can be amended only when upon its second or

third reading, and that, upon the final passage of a bill, nothing is in order but discussion upon it, and the final vote upon it by yeas and nays, as required by the Constitution, except privileged questions, such as motion to reconsider. (*Senate Journal, 1874, p. 192.*)

Regularly Before the Senate, Can Be Disposed of by a Simple Majority

4 (j). The Speaker decided that when a bill was regularly before the Senate, a simple majority could make such a disposition of it as they saw proper. (*Senate Journal, 1874, p. 722.*)

Passed Both Houses, but Not Sent to the Governor Cannot Be Taken Up

4 (k). Mr. White submitted the point of order that a bill having passed the Senate, been sent to the House and returned from that body as having been therein passed without amendment, it is not in order for the Senate to take up the bill and amend it further. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. Bills which have passed both Houses and have not been sent to the Governor cannot be taken up again and acted on. (*Senate Journal, 1874, p. 908.*)

Sent to Printer, Cannot Be Considered Until Returned to the Senate – Error by Printer in Not Properly Showing Amendments, Prevents Consideration of

4 (l). The President pro tempore decided that a bill having been sent to the printer to be printed, it was not in possession of the Senate, and therefore it was not in order to consider it under the rules. (*Senate Journal, 1875, p. 477.*)

In order to consider bill amended by the Senate which amendments were stricken out by the House and are not shown in bill when returned to Senate by error of printer in omitting brackets. Appeals from decisions of the Chair that the bill cannot be considered in a committee of conference because it was not the bill that was sent to the House, through error made by the printer. A vote on appeal was decision of Chair sustained that decision. (*Legislative Journal, June 7, 1923, pp. 4294, 4295.*)

Motion to Recommit, for Amending to Change Character of, Not in Order

4 (m). The President decided that a motion to recommit a bill to a committee, with instruction to the committee to amend the said so as to change its character was not in order. (*Senate Journal, 1875, p. 357.*)

Merits of, Not Debatable on Motion to Recommit, Postpone or Reconsider

4 (n). The President decided that the merits of a bill were not debatable on a motion to recommit (*Legislative Journal, 1933, pp. 5644, 3036, 3572, 4213, 6275*) nor on a motion to postpone (*Legislative Journal, 1933, p. 2133*) nor on a motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill passed second reading. (*Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 4128.*) (*Legislative Journal, pp. 1843, 3190, 5714.*) (*Legislative Journal, February 28, 1949, pp. 756, 757, 758.*) (*Legislative Journal, April 13, 1949, p. 3123.*)

Negated by Committee Similar One Can Be Acted on by Senate

4 (o). The President decided that it was competent for the Senate to consider a bill similar to one which had pre-

viously been reported with a negative recommendation, if the said bill had not been acted upon by the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1886, p. 906.)

General, Local and Special — Class Legislation

4 (p). The Senate having under consideration "An act to secure the operatives and laborers engaged in and about coal mines and manufactories of iron and steel the payment of their wages at regular intervals and in lawful money of the United States," the President pro tempore decided that the Constitution prohibits legislation of a local or special character regulating labor, trade, mining or manufacturing. A general law is one that applies to all persons. A local law is one that operates with a limited territory. A special law is one that is not confined in its operation by territory, but is limited to a particular class, sect, trade or interest. Under the Constitution, the Legislature has not the power to make arbitrary distinctions in order to escape the prohibition of the fundamental law, but the subject must have some natural or necessary quality to constitute a class. This view is sustained by Sedgwick on statutes, and a decision by Judge Folgar, in 4 Heard, New York Report. The bill before us proposes to legislate for a particular and special body to operate in particular localities. Overruled by the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1879, pp. 667, 695.)

After Reconsideration of Vote on, Can Be Acted on Only When Reached in Their Regular Order, Unless Regular Order Is Dispensed with

4 (q). The vote negating a bill on final passage having been reconsidered, the President pro tempore decided that the bill could not be considered until the order of "bills on final passage" was reached, except by two-thirds vote. (*Senate Journal*, 1879, p. 599.)

A bill on third reading, and the vote by which it passed second reading having been reconsidered, the President pro tempore decided that the bill could not be considered on second reading until that was reached, except by suspending the orders. (*Senate Journal*, 1879, p. 613.)

Objection to Consideration of, Reconsidered Must Be Made at the Proper Time

4 (r). The order of business being bills on third reading, the President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn in the chair), was of the opinion that the objection of the Senator from Elk (Mr. Hall) was raised too late, and the ruling of 1879, cited by him, did not apply, the Senate having already reconsidered the several votes by which the bill had passed second reading, and the bill being already under consideration, worked a suspension of the orders. He therefore decided the point of order to that effect submitted by the Senator from Venango (Mr. Lee) to be well taken. (*Senate Journal* 1883, p. 554.)

Amending Laws, Must Recite in Full the Part to Be Amended

4 (s). The Senate decided that a bill proposing to amend an act, failing to recite the section in full intended to be amended conflicted with Section 6, Article III of the Constitution, and was there, not in order (*Senate Journal*, 1879, p. 620.)

Raising Revenue, Must Originate in the House

4 (t). A point of order was submitted to Mr. Lee that the amendment of the Senator from Delaware is not in order,

because it adds a proviso to the bill which virtually makes it a bill for raising revenue, and all bills for raising revenue, by the Constitution, must originate in the House of Representatives, and the amendment is not germane and changes the purpose of the bill. Decided well taken by Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 711.)

Appropriating Money for the Erection of Monuments Does Not Require a Two-thirds Vote

4 (v). Mr. Stober raised the point of order that the bill under consideration appropriated money for the erection of a monument and required a two-thirds vote. The President decided the point of order not well taken, as this was an appropriation for the erection of a monument and not to a charitable institution of the State. (*Senate Journal*, 1903, p. 825.)

Objections to Consideration of, Must Be Raised at the Proper Time

4 (w). A bill being under consideration, Mr. Lee submitted the point of order that the bill, as amended, was not properly on the calendar, as contemplated by the rules, it having been imperfectly printed, and the bill could, therefore, not be considered at this time. Decided not well taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 635.)

Merits of, Not Debatable on Motion to Suspend Rule for Purpose of Discharging Committee

4 (x). A point of order was raised that a motion to suspend the rules for the purpose of discharging a committee from a particular bill, is not debatable, and if debatable the particular reason for the consideration of a particular bill is not debatable. The debate can be only upon the reason for the suspension of the rule and not upon the merits of a bill. The chair ruled that the question to suspend the rules is debatable, but that the question can be debated only insofar as the reason for the discharge of the committee may be essential. Therefore, the merits of the bill cannot be discussed on a motion to suspend the rules. (*Senate Journal*, 1919, pp. 2763-64.)

Merits of, Debatable on Motion to Postpone Consideration of, to a Fixed Time

4 (y). Mr. McNeil submitted the point of order that it was not in order to discuss the merits of the main question on a motion to postpone the consideration of the same until a definite time. The President pro tempore decided that the merits of the main question could be incidentally discussed on a motion to postpone to a day fixed, and the point of order was, therefore, not well taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1885, p. 664.)

Merits of Other Bill Not Debatable

4 (z). The President decided that the merits of another bill not under consideration were not debatable, but that the remarks had to be limited to the bill under discussion and related subjects. (*Legislative Journal*, 1935, p. 5859.)

Constitutionality of, to Be Determined by the Senate

4 (aa). Mr. McDonald submitted the point of order "that the bill was not in order for the reason that it was contrary to Article III, section 6, of the Constitution." The President pro tempore decided that as the question of the constitutionality of the bill is a matter which will be decided

by the Senate in the consideration and final disposition of the bill, it is not in the province of the Chair; by decision, as to the constitutionality of the bill, to assume the duty and power properly vested in the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1893, p. 209.)

Postponed Cannot Be Called Up the Same Day It Was Proposed

4 (bb). Mr. Freed asked if he could call up a bill just placed on the Postponed Calendar.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled a bill placed on the Postponed Calendar could not be called up until it properly appeared on the Calendar. (*Legislative Journal*, June 26, 1951, p. 348.)

Carrying Appropriations Need Not Be Referred to Appropriations Committee

4 (cc). Mr. Seyler raised the question of parliamentary inquiry as to whether it was customary that any bill which carried an appropriation is referred to the Appropriations Committee before final passage.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, ruled that this was done in some instances but not in all. Therefore it might be termed customary rather than mandatory. (*Legislative Journal*, 1959, p. 451.)

Over in Order – Reason for Motion Debatable

4 (dd). Mr. Seyler raised the point of information if it was in order to debate a motion to put a bill over in order.

The Presiding Officer ruled the reason for the motion is debatable. (*Legislative Journal*, 1959, p. 1251.) (See also *Mason's Manual*, sec. 494, p. 332.) (*Senate Journal*, 1971, p. 372.)

Re-reported from Committee as Amended – Must Appear on Calendar Two Days

4 (ee). Senate Bill 851 was re-reported from committee as amended and was called up for consideration the next day.

Senator Coppersmith raised the point of order that since it had not appeared on the Calendar for two days it could not be considered.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order well taken and quoted Senate Rule 13, Section 13 as follows:

"Any bill or resolution re-reported from committee as amended shall not be finally considered until it has appeared on the Senate Calendar for two legislative days." (*Senate Journal*, 1973, p. 1128.)

Over in Order – Precedence Over Reverting to Prior Printer's No.

4 (ff). Senator Hager moved to have House Bill 406 reverted to a prior printer's no. Senator Smith, after some debate, moved that the bill go over in its order. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion to have the bill go over in its order took precedence over the motion to revert. (*Senate Journal*, November 14, 1978, p. 1097.)

Appropriation – Preferred and Nonpreferred – What Determines

4 (gg). The Senate was considering several appropriation bills under the headings of "Preferred" and "Nonpre-

ferred." Senator Kelley raised a point of parliamentary inquiry as to what or who determines whether a bill is preferred or nonpreferred. The Presiding Officer, Senator Scanlon, stated that the Constitution of Pennsylvania by providing any appropriation to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth would need a two-thirds vote of the Senate and as such would be under the category of nonpreferred appropriation. All others, such as State department, boards and commissions and the like would need only a majority vote of the elected Senators and would, therefore, be under the category of preferred. The Secretary of the Senate when preparing the calendar decides, under these provisions, which are preferred and nonpreferred. (*Senate Journal*, November 15, 1978, p. 1146.)

Bills Transferring Existing Appropriations Need Not Be Referred to Appropriations Committee Before Third Consideration

4 (hh). Senator Stauffer inquired whether a bill needed to be referred to the Appropriations Committee for a fiscal note under Senate Rule XIV, Section 16(b). The President held that it did not require such a note because the funds were being transferred from an existing appropriation and the bill merely added the authority to act. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 756.)

Bills Other Than General Appropriation Bill Shall Embrace but One Subject

4 (ii). An amendment was offered adding appropriations for higher education assistance to a bill which called for appropriations for a special election. Senator Jubelirer raised a point of order that the amendment violated the Senate Rules. The President held that this bill was clearly not a general appropriations bill (which can contain more than one subject), and that under Rule XIV, Section 7(a), the bill could contain only one subject. Thus the amendment was out of order. The decision of the Chair was upheld on appeal (25-20). (*Senate Journal*, 1981, pp. 258-9.)

If Tabled, Bill Will Not Appear on Calendar

4 (jj). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Kelley, the President held that if a bill was tabled it would not appear on the calendar, but that a motion to bring it from the table can be entertained at any time. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, pp. 661-2.)

Land Transfer Legislation Rules Not Applicable to Bill Where Title to Lands Rested with Borough

4 (kk). Senator Kelley, by point of order, objected to the consideration of a bill, stating that it violated the land transfer legislation provisions of the Senate Rules (Rule XIV, Section 8.1). The President held that the Senator's point was not well-taken because the title to the land in the bill was held by the Borough, not the Commonwealth, notwithstanding the fact that Commonwealth bond money was used in the acquisition of the land. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 2068.)

Appropriation Bill Is Preferred if Made to State-Owned Entity – Non-preferred if Made to Entity Not State-Owned

4 (ll). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lincoln regarding the status of a bill appropriating money for Cheyney State Hospital, the President held the bill became a "Preferred" appropriations bill rather than a "non-preferred" because the appropriation was to a state-owned entity. The

President continued to state that if the appropriation is to some entity which is not owned by the state, then it must be non-preferred. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 2748.)

Bills Requiring Expenditure of Funds May Not Be Given Third Consideration Until Referred to Appropriations Committee

4 (mm). In answering a series of parliamentary inquiries, the President held that no bill which may require an expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of any political subdivision shall be given Third Consideration reading on the calendar until it has been referred to the Appropriations Committee, and a fiscal note attached. The President noted that a motion to suspend this rule would be in order, however. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, pp. 42-5.)

Bills Requiring Expenditure of Commonwealth Funds Must Be Referred to Committee on Appropriations

4 (nn). On point of order raised by Senator Lewis questioning whether a certain bill requiring an expense of state or municipal funds should be referred to the Appropriations Committee, the Presiding Officer (William J. Moore) decided that the Senate Rules provide that where an expenditure of Commonwealth funds is required, the bill must be rereferred to the Committee on Appropriations. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, p. 1429.)

SECTION 5 CALL OF THE HOUSE

Is the Order When a Motion to Adjourn Fails, and Less Than a Quorum Vote

5 (a). Mr. Gordon submitted the following point of order, viz.: "I raised the point of order that upon the motion to adjourn, fourteen Senators having voted 'no' and eleven Senators having voted 'aye'; the motion to adjourn is therefore lost, and the question disposed of, and that, therefore, the Senate may proceed to consider other business, as under the ruling of the Chair, it is not necessary that quorum vote upon the motion to adjourn, and that a call of the Senate, as directed in the thirty-sixth rule, is not necessary, as that rule clearly only contemplates subjects before the Senate upon which it was necessary that a quorum vote, in order that the subject might be disposed of, as that rule directs that when a call of the Senate is made and a quorum disclosed to be present, the yeas and nays should be again taken upon the question on which the absence of a quorum was directed. In this case that rule would not apply as if the call showed a quorum present, the yeas and nays could not be again taken, for the original question – the motion to adjourn – is disposed of." The President decided that the motion to adjourn was lost, a majority having voted "no"; but less than a quorum having voted, nothing was in order but a call of the House. (*Senate Journal*, extra session, 1883, p. 162.)

Chair May Take Judicial Notice a Quorum Is Not Present

5 (b). Mr. Law raised the point of order the Chair should not rule he took judicial notice a quorum was not present as no member from the floor had suggested the absence of a quorum. The President ruled he can take judicial notice to the fact a quorum was not present. (*Legislative Journal*, 1937, p. 5389.)

Senate Has No Power to Enforce Presence of Senators if There Is a Quorum Present

5 (c). Twenty Senators walked out of the chamber at the beginning of a roll call vote to protest the ruling of the President (upheld on appeal) that a constitutional majority consisted of Senators elected, living, sworn, and seated. On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Gekas, the President held there were no provisions in the rules to enforce the presence of Senators if there is a quorum present. The President noted such powers did exist if a quorum would not be present. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, p. 113.)

SECTION 6 CHANGE OF TIME FOR CONVENING

Senate May Change by Majority Vote

6 (a). The question having been raised, it was ruled by the presiding officer that the Senate may by a majority vote change the time for convening after the weekly adjournment from that set forth in concurrent adjournment resolution previously adopted by both Houses. (*Legislative Journal*, March 4, 1919, pp. 1199, 1200.)

SECTION 7 COMMITTEES

Powers of, Over Bills

7 (a). The Speaker decided that the committee to whom a bill had been referred had full power over the same, except that it could not change the title or subject thereof. (*Senate Journal*, 1857, p. 842.)

Mr. Flinn submitted the point of order, that after a bill has been reported by a standing committee and passed any reading in the Senate and recommitted to a standing committee that such committee has not the power to report such bill with a negative recommendation, because the Senate as a body had acted favorably upon the bill by passing it on a reading, and a part of the Senate, as represented by a standing committee, cannot negative that which the whole Senate has approved by passing through a reading, and that any such bill so reported negatively by any standing committee should be placed upon the calendar for the consideration of the Senate in regular order. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1899, p. 1933.)

Report of a Bill by a Minority of a Standing Committee in Order Only by Consent of Majority

7 (b). Mr. Greer submitted the point of order that a minority of a standing committee cannot make a report from such committee (of a bill) without the consent of a majority thereof. The President decided that the point of order, as a general proposition was well taken; but the bill having been reported, and ordered to be printed and placed upon the calendar, the point of order is submitted too late. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 1030.)

Motion to Recommit, Only, Debatable

7 (c). Mr. Henry I. Wilson raised the point of order that the merits of a bill which a Senator had moved to recommit could not be discussed.

The Chair (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) ruled that the point of order was well taken, and that, upon a motion to recommit, the subject matter of the bill may not be discussed. (*Legislative Journal*, April 8, 1941, p. 1223.)

Reference Cannot Bind Committee

7 (d). Mr. Thomas B. Wilson raised the point of order that a motion referring a bill to a committee could not carry with it binding instructions to the committee to report the bill out. The Chair (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) declared the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, February 24, 1941, p. 413.*)

Report Objected to Not in Order

7 (e). Mr. Holland objected to the reporting of a bill from Committee.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the gentleman out of order. (*Legislative Journal, December 5, 1951, p. 5872.*)

Meeting During Session – Not Announced at Beginning – Suspension of Rule

7 (f). Senator Lamb asked for a recess of the Senate to hold an immediate meeting of the Finance Committee.

Senator raised the point of order that since Senate Rule 16, Section 7, required that "A committee meeting may be held during a session only if approval is granted by the Majority and Minority Leaders and if notice of the bills to be considered is given at the beginning of session," and since no notice was given the meeting could not be held.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order well taken.

Senator Lamb then made a motion to suspend Rule 16, Section 7. The motion carried. (*Senate Journal, 1973, p. 1158.*)

Committee on Executive Nominations Not Subject to Senate Rule Regarding Notice of Meetings

7 (g). Senator Ross reported several Executive Nominations from the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. Senator Romanelli rose to a point of order that since the meeting was not held in compliance with the Senate Rule regarding "Notice of Meetings," the report was, therefore, not in order.

The Presiding Officer, Senator Zemprelli, ruled the point of order not well taken in as much as the rule referred to by Senator Romanelli, dealt with the consideration of bills only. During debate mention was made that the report may also violate the Sunshine Law (1974, PL. 486, No. 175). The Chair ruled that the Sunshine Law did not apply to the consideration of Executive Nominations.

Senator Romanelli appealed the decision of the Chair. The Senate sustained the decision (33.3). (*Senate Journal, April 19, 1978, p. 455.*) (Compilers note: The Pennsylvania Supreme Court and the Commonwealth Court handed down decisions stating that "Committee of State Senate which was meeting to consider executive nominations was not conducting a meeting 'where bills are considered' nor was it conducting a hearing 'where testimony was taken,' so that the meeting did not come within notice requirements of the Sunshine Law, even though the committee was an 'agency' and was, when it decided to refer the nomination to the Senate floor, taking 'formal action.'" *Consumers Ed. and Protective Assn. Intern. Inc. v. Nolan*, 346 A2d 871, 21 Pa. Cmwlth. 566, 1975, affirmed 368 A2d 675, 470 Pa. 372.)

After Committee Action, No Time Limit Compels Chairman to Report Bill to Floor

7 (h). Senator Zemprelli inquired how long a committee chairman had to report a bill back to the floor of the

Senate after the committee had authorized the report. The President pro tempore found that the Rules of the Senate are silent on the subject and that there is no secondary authority which states any such time limit; thus, the chair would not speculate on any time limit. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1663.*)

SECTION 8 COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE (RESERVED)

SECTION 9 COMMITTEE OF CONFERENCE – REPORTS

Conference Committee Reports to Be Noted on Calendar

9 (a). Mr. Buckman raised the point of order that under Rule 21 of the Senate the Conference Committee report cannot be voted upon unless it is noted on the calendar. The President ruled Conference Committee reports would be noted on the calendar in the future. (*Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 3435.*)

Senate Can Instruct

9 (b). The Speaker decided that it was not in order for the Senate to instruct a committee of conference. The Senate reversed the decision. (*Senate Journal, 1868, pp. 430-431.*) Power of, Over Whole Bill

9 (d). The Speaker decided that, in a committee of conference, on the appropriation bill, the difference between the two Houses on said bill extended to the whole bill, and not to any particular parts of it, although both may have separately voted for some parts of it. The Senate sustained the decision. (*Senate Journal, 1873, p. 1056.*)

Mr. McCracken submitted the point of order that the committee of conference in amending the bill in certain particulars concerning which no difference existed between the two Houses, exceeded the authority conferred upon it, in violation of joint rule three, which says that a committee of conference "shall not have power or control over any part of a bill, resolution or order, except such parts upon which a difference exists between the two Houses." The Senate decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 75.*)

Report of Disagreement of, Discharges

9 (e). The question being propounded to the Chair, viz.: Does the report of a committee of conference on its final disagreement operate as a discharge of the committee without further action of the Senate? Decided in the affirmative by the Senate. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 48.*)

Being Dissolved, Not Subject to Instruction

9 (f). Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order that as the committee of conference on the part of the Senate had been dissolved, the resolution was not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken, and ruled the resolution out of order. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 55.*)

Motion to Appoint, Once Negatived, Not Again in Order without Reconsideration

9 (g). And the question being, Will the Senate agree to the first division, viz.: "That a committee of conference on Congressional apportionment be appointed?" Mr. McCracken submitted the point of order that the Senate has refused to

appoint a committee of conference; and that it is proposed by this resolution to do something that the Senate has already refused to do without reconsidering the previous action of the Senate, and is, therefore, not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 56.*)

Power of Senate Over – Motion to Return Bill to House While Considering Conference Report, Out of Order, Reports of, Not Amendable

9 (h). Mr. Hughes submitted the point of order that the resolution contains a proposition in violation of the established method of legislation, in that it authorizes a conference committee to consider a bill which has not been presented or considered at this session (extraordinary), in violation of the joint rule three, which expressly says that a committee of conference shall not have power or control over any part of a bill, except such parts upon which a difference exists between the two Houses, and therefore it is not in order. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 61.*)

The conference committee having amended the bill in part, a motion was made to return the bill to the House of Representatives. The point of order was raised that the motion is out of order as there is nothing before the Senate but the adoption or rejection of conference report, and the Senate in consideration of such report cannot go beyond an inquiry into the regularity of the proceedings of either House during the passage of the bill, and that when a bill is in committee of conference, it is not in the custody of either House and neither House has the right or authority to transmit the bill back to the other House for any purpose. The President of the Senate ruled the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, June 12, 1923, p. 4678.*)

Mr. Shapiro submitted the point of order that the report of a conference committee was not amendable. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, extra session, 1933, p. 997.*)

Discharge of Committee

9 (i). Senate members of a conference committee of the House and Senate appointed to consider a Congressional Reapportionment Bill, having stated to the Senate, in reply to questions that the committee had not been able to agree, Senator Coleman raised the point of order that "the conferees appointed by the President pro tempore on the part of the Senate to consider Senate Bill No. 507, having made their report to the Senate Body that they are hopelessly deadlocked, that the committee is automatically discharged and that the bill is in the physical possession of the Senate and the question recurs on the adoption of the amendments inserted by the House." The Chair (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) ruled that the point of order was not well taken. (*Legislative Journal, July 12, 1941, p. 5500.*)

Conference Report Rejected by Senate – Status

9 (j). A parliamentary inquiry was raised by Senator R. D. Fleming as to whether a rejection of the Conference Report on Senate Bill 30 by the Senate would constitute the killing of the bill. The Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, stated that if the report was rejected, the question would immediately recur on the concurrence in the amendments placed in the bill by the House. (*Senate Journal, June 20, 1971, p. 1501.*) (Also *Senate Journal, 1973, p. 847.*)

Committee of Conference Did Not Exceed Authority Under Senate Rule XXI

9 (k). On a point of order raised by Senator Bell, the President, being in doubt, put the question before the Senate as to whether a Report of the Committee of Conference violated Senate Rule XXI, Section 2 (Conference Committee exceeding its authority). The Senate (30-19) decided the report did not violate the Rule. (*Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 2245-6.*)

SECTION 10 CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS

Constitutionality of Bills to Be Determined by the Senate

10 (a). Mr. McDonald submitted the point of order "that the bill was not in order for the reason that it was contrary to Article III, section 6, of the Constitution." The President Pro Tempore decided that as the question of the constitutionality of the bill is a matter which will be decided by the Senate in the consideration and final disposition of the bill, it is not in the province of the Chair, by decision, as to the constitutionality of the bill, to assume the duty and power properly vested in the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1893, p. 209.*)

10 (b). Mr. Weiner submitted the point of order that "the bill was not in order for the reason that it was in violation of Article III, Section 14 of the Constitution." The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, decided the point of order not well taken and quoted from Mason's Manual, page 242:

"It is not the duty of the Presiding Officer to rule upon any question which is not presented in the course of proceedings. It is not his right to rule upon the constitutionality or legal effect or expediency of a proposed bill, as that authority belongs to the House."

Declaring a Seat Vacant on Constitutional Point of Order – Not in Order

10 (c). Upon the completion of a roll call, Senator Ewing raised a Constitutional Point of Order that Senator Frank Mazzei, having been convicted of an infamous crime, is no longer a Member of the Senate pursuant to Art. 2, Sec. 7 and Art. 6, Sec. 7 of the Constitution and should not be recorded as voting.

After much debate the Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order not well taken because it would in effect expel Senator Mazzei by a simple majority vote instead of the two-thirds required by the Constitution.

Senator appealed the decision of the Chair and after much debate the Senate sustained the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal, April 21, 1975, pages 252-258.*)

Points of Order to Be Determined by Senate

10 (d). The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, voted in the affirmative on motion for the previous question (see TIE VOTE, 36(e)). Senator Nolan raised a Constitutional Point of Order that he, the President, could not vote, and asked for a ruling by the Chair. The President ruled that on a Constitutional Point of Order the Chair must submit the question to the Senate for decision. Senator Nolan, after much debate, withdrew his point of order. (*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 822.*) (Compilers note: See Senate Rule 3, Sec. 1h.)

Senate May Act on Nominations Submitted by Former Governor When Those Nominations Have Been Recalled by the Current Governor

10 (e). A constitutional point of order was raised by Senator Hager that consideration of nominations submitted by Governor Shapp before he left office, but recalled by Governor Thornburgh, violated Article IV, Section 8 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. The Senate (23-26) held that the point of order was not well-taken, and consideration of the nominees was thus constitutional. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 153.)

Bill Dealing with Three Separate Areas of Appropriation Was Constitutional

10 (f). A constitutional point of order was raised by Senator Kelley, that a bill which dealt with: one, general appropriation; two, the Motor License Fund; and three, federal augmentation monies; violated Article III, Section 11 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania (providing what general appropriations bills shall embrace). The Senate (5-44) held the point of order not well-taken, and thus the bill was constitutional. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, pp. 195-6.)

Senate Amendment Which Would Raise Revenue Not Unconstitutional

10 (g). A constitutional point of order was raised by Senator Early that proposed amendments to a Senate bill to charge fees on the purchase and use of studded snow tires were unconstitutional under Article III, Section 10 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania which provides that all bills raising revenue shall originate in the House. The Senate (3-46) decided that the point of order was not well-taken, thereby declaring the amendments constitutional. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, pp. 200-1.)

Bill Not Violative of Impairment of Contracts Provision

10 (h). Senator Hager raised a constitutional point of order stating that the bill under consideration was unconstitutional because it violated Article I, Section 17 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania by impairing the obligations of contracts already existing. The Senate (23-25) decided the point was not well-taken and that the bill did not violate the Constitution. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, pp. 432-3.)

Partial Passage Meets Requirement That Proposed Constitutional Amendment Be Passed by Two Consecutive General Assemblies

10 (i). Senator Lewis inquired whether if the next session of the General Assembly were to pass only part of a proposed constitutional amendment, that part would then meet the "approval of two consecutive sessions" requirement. The President decided that passage of a portion the second time would meet this requirement of passage by two consecutive assemblies as to that portion. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, pp. 1911-2.)

Bills Shall Not Be so Altered or Amended as to Change Their Original Purpose

10 (j). Senator Hager raised a constitutional point of order stating that certain amendments, which reinstate the function that the bill's original purpose was to eliminate, alter the original intention of the bill thus violating Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. The Senate (25-23) held that the amendment altered the original purpose and

was thus unconstitutional. However, the vote on the constitutional point of order was later reconsidered (*Senate Journal*, 1981, p. 605) and the point was withdrawn. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, pp. 559-61.)

Constitutional Point of Order Shall Be Submitted to the Senate for Decision

10 (k). On a point of order, Senator Zemprelli asked whether the chair can rule on constitutionality. The President held that the Rules of the Senate state that the President shall submit points of order involving the constitutionality of any matter to the Senate for decision, thus the proper place for decision is with the members of the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, p. 1397.)

No Bill Shall Be Altered so as to Change Its Original Purpose

10 (l). Senator Stauffer raised a constitutional point of order stating that amendments providing a salary increase for the District Attorney in Philadelphia, when made to a bill dealing with the depth of graves under the Vital Statistics Law, is violative of Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania which states no bill shall be altered to change its original purpose. The Senate (25-22) sustained the point of order and decided the amendments unconstitutional. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, pp. 1397-8.)

Not Unconstitutional for Senator to Vote on Executive Nomination When Corporation He Was Associated with Is Undergoing Federal Investigation

10 (m). Senator Fumo raised a constitutional point of order stating that Article III, Section 13 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, providing that members shall not vote on matters which a member has a personal or private interest in, makes it unconstitutional for a particular Senator to vote on the executive nomination of a Secretary of Labor and Industry. At the time, a corporation which a Senator had been associated with was undergoing federal investigation for misuse of federal grant funds. The Senate (21-27) did not sustain the point of order, so the member could vote on the matter. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, pp. 1648-55.)

Bill Not Unconstitutional Based on Equal Protection and Equal Application of Law

10 (n). Senator Williams raised a constitutional point of order that a bill (S.B. 661) was unconstitutional based on equal protection and unequal application of a law because of provisions requiring suspensions of Liquor Control Board agents who plead the Fifth Amendment after having been given immunity to testify. The Senate (23-26) decided that the Senator's point was not well-taken and that the bill was constitutional. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, pp. 799-801.)

Not in Order to Raise Possible Constitutional Violation of the House

10 (o). The President pro tempore, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Kelley, decided that each house of the General Assembly determines constitutionality for itself, and the Senate must accept a bill as it comes from the House. Therefore, a constitutional point of order in the Senate would not be allowed if it raised a violation by the House of the constitutional prohibition that no bill be amended to change its original purpose. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 2661.)

SECTION 11 DEBATE

Inflammatory and Derogatory Remarks May Be Expunged

11 (a). The point of order having been raised on a motion to expunge remarks from the record, the President ruled that the motion was in order, and that it was the prerogative of the Senate to expunge inflammatory and derogatory remarks from the record. (*Legislative Journal*, 1935, p. 1417.)

Speaking More Than Twice on a Bill

11 (b). The President decided that a point of order that a Senator might not speak more than twice on the same subject was well taken, but recognized the Senator to allow an interrogation. (*Legislative Journal*, 1935, p. 5639.)

Discussion on Motion Limited – Appeal from Ruling Can Be Withdrawn

11 (c). Senator Watkins raised the point of order that Senator Holland could not, during consideration of a request that a bill go over in order, discuss other matters on a question of personal privilege.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John C. Bell, sustained the point of order.

Senator Holland and three other Senators joined in an appeal from the decision of the Chair and then requested permission to withdraw the appeal.

The Chair, President pro tempore Ely, decided, when objection was raised to the withdrawal, that the appeal could be withdrawn. (*Legislative Journal*, April 13, 1943, pp. 1766 and 1767.)

Order of Debate on Bills

11 (d). On a question of order raised by Senator Watkins, the Chair, Lieutenant Governor John C. Bell, ruled that a Senator could not under a question of personal privilege debate a bill that had already gone over in order, unless by consent of the Senate. (*Legislative Journal*, April 6, 1943, pp. 1940, 1941 and 1942.)

Bill on Second Reading

11 (e). On a question of order raised by Senator Seyler as to whether a bill was debatable on second reading, the Chair, Lieutenant Governor Roy Furman, ruled, in effect, that on second reading the matter of consideration of amendments was the principal subject of discussion. However, in this discussion, it would be only natural and proper to digress at times, and discuss the entire section of the bill. This same procedure could continue until all sections of the bill were amended and approved.

Finally, when the question is put, "Will the Senate agree to and pass the bill on second reading" or "second reading as amended," it is proper then to discuss the entire bill. This can be done by any Senator or Senators who are given recognition by the Chair.

A roll call vote may also be demanded as to each section and/or the entire bill. (*Legislative Journal*, 1957, p. 321.) (*Also Senate Journal*, 1973, p. 932.)

Not in Order After Bill Has Passed Second Reading

11 (f). Senate Bills 1, 2 and 3 had just passed second reading when Senators Weiner and Sesler rose to debate and interrogate certain Senators regarding the bills. Senator Berger raised the point of order that since the bills had

passed second reading and were being prepared for third reading, that they were not properly before the Senate for debate. The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Raymond P. Shafer, ruled the point of order well taken stating that the bills were not subject to debate, the bills having passed second reading. Senator Weiner then asked the Chair whether asking a Member of the Senate what a particular measure means to him as a sponsor is debating the bill. The Chair then quoted from Mason's Manual "Questions addressed to Members must relate only to a question before the body." As the gentleman is aware, there is no question before the body at this time. (*Senate Journal Special Session of 1964*, pages 50-51.)

Breach of Order to Discuss Actions by House or Its Members

11 (g). During debate on House Bill 1447, the Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled that Senator Duffield could discuss the bill as he pleased, but could not include in his remarks personal references nor intemperate remarks about what happened in the House. It is not in the dignity of the Senate for a Senator to berate what happened in the House on any measure. (*Senate Journal*, August 12, 1972, p. 758.)

Debate Proper on Motion – Not About Individuals

11 (h). The President, ruling on a point of order raised by Senator Kelley, held that the Rules of the Senate require that Senators debate the motion, not individuals. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1152.)

Motives of Senator Not Subject to Debate

11 (i). The President decided Senator Bell's point of order, that a Senator's motives are not subject to debate, was well-taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1685.)

No Provisions in the Rules for Yielding the Floor

11 (j). The President, after an attempt to yield the floor to another Senator was made by Senator Mellow, recognized another member and stated that there are no provisions in the Rules allowing for yielding. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1927.)

Motion to Limit Debate to a Definite Time May Later Be Extended by Motion or Unanimous Consent

11 (k). After a motion to limit debate to a definite hour had been made, the President, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Smith, held that if the motion to limit debate should carry, the time set forth may be extended either by unanimous consent or by the adoption of a motion to that effect, and that it would be in order for a Senator to offer a motion for extension of that time. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1928.)

Member May Yield, but He May Not Yield to Other Members

11 (l). Senator Fumo raised a point of order that a motion made by Senator Hager was out of order because Senator Mellow still retained the floor even though his attempt to yield the floor to another Senator was not allowed. The President reiterated that it was not in order for a Senator to yield specifically to another Senator. He also stated that he judged Senator Mellow was yielding the floor, and therefore recognition of Senator Hager and the making of a new motion was in order. The decision of the Chair was upheld on appeal (31-9). (*Senate Journal*, 1980, pp. 1928-31.)

No Senator Shall Speak More Than Once on a Question if It Prevents Another Who Has Not Yet Spoken

11 (m). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Mellow, the President decided that under Senate Rule VII: No Senator shall speak more than once on one question to the prevention of another who has not yet spoken and is desirous to speak, nor more than twice without the leave of the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, p. 67.)

Senator May Speak More Than Twice on Same Question with Leave of the Senate

11 (n). Senator Street raised a point of order asking that a Senator who has already spoken twice on an issue be refrained from further debate (Rule 12, Section 3). The President decided that if the member has the leave of the Senate, he may speak more than twice. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, p. 587.)

Not in Order to Play Audio Tape

11 (o). Senator Jubelirer objected, by point of order, to an attempt by a member to play an audio tape during the debate on the adoption of a conference committee report. The President decided that the point of order was well-taken, and the use of the tape-recorded voice was out of order. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 1662.)

No Member May Speak More Than Twice on an Issue

11 (p). Senator Street rose to a point of order to object to a member who had spoken more than twice on an issue. The President pro tempore ruled the member out of order for having spoken more than twice without the consent of the Senate. On appeal, the Senate (26-24) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 1752.)

Comments About Qualifications, Personal Attributes, Motives, Actions or Characters of Members Are Always Out of Order

11 (q). A Member continued to speak after he had been called out of order, and the Chair then turned off the Member's microphone. Under Petitions and Remonstrances, the Member, expressing his dissatisfaction with the Chair, was repeatedly called out of order by the Chair and by other members on the grounds that comments about the qualifications, personal attributes, motives, actions, or characters of members are always out of order. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, pp. 2415-20.)

Quotations of Leaders of the House Out of Order

11 (r). During debate on a motion to revert to a prior printer's number, Senator Zemprelli rose and inquired about the Chair's decision that certain conversations that took place with the leadership of the House were outside the scope of proper debate. The President pro tempore held that based on the Senate Rules and the rules of debate, quotations of leaders of another body are not germane to the debate and are out of order. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, pp. 308-9.)

SECTION 12 DILATORY MOTIONS

Rule Against Dilatory Motions

12 (a). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lincoln, regarding frivolous motions, the President held that any regular parliamentary motion when improperly used for the purpose of delaying or obstructing business is a dilatory motion,

but the Chair noted that he felt the rereferral motion in question was not dilatory. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1920.)

SECTION 13 DISCHARGE OF COMMITTEE

Request for Discharge by a Member of the Committee Is Not a Prerequisite for Motion to Discharge

13 (a). In response to a parliamentary inquiry from Senator Coppersmith, the President held that Rule XVI, § 6(c), pertains only to the request for discharge by a member of the committee, and Rule XVI, § 17, the rule of discharge of a committee does not imply Rule XVI, § 6(c), as a prerequisite to a discharge motion on the floor of the Senate. Thus the discharge motion on the floor of the Senate was in order. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1357.)

SECTION 14 DIVISION OF THE QUESTION

When Not Divisible

14 (a). Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that the question was not divisible, for the reason that if the first proposition was defeated the remaining proposition would be incomplete. Decided well taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 696.)

Mr. Wallace called for a division of the question, so that a vote could be had upon each of the several sections offered as an amendment to the bill. The President decided that the question was not divisible, because the amendment would be incomplete unless adopted as a whole. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 1225.)

When Divisible

14 (b). Mr. Gordon called for a division of the question (on a resolution to appoint a conference committee, and instruct the same); so that a separate vote could be had upon each of the two propositions contained there. Mr. Adams submitted the point of order, that the resolution could not be divided without destroying the sense, and the call for a division of the question was, therefore, not in order. The President decided the resolution could be divided without destroying the sense, and the point of order, therefore, not well taken. (*Senate Journal*, extra session, 1883, p. 56.)

When a Part of a Divisible Question Cannot Be Considered

14 (c). And the question being: "Will the Senate agree to the second division?" Mr. McCracken submitted the point of order that the first division of the question having been ruled out of order, the second division is incomplete and unintelligible, and, therefore, not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Senate Journal*, extra session, 1883, p. 56.)

Final Passage – Not Divisible

14 (d). The Senate was considering House Bill No. 247 on final passage when Senator Nolan rose to divide the question. The Presiding Officer, Senator Kelley, ruled that the question could not be divided on the basis of the constitutional requirement that bills contain only one subject. To be divisible a question must have more than one subject and include points so distinct and separate that, one of them being taken away, the other will stand as a complete proposition.

The decision was appealed and the Senate sustained the Presiding Officer. (*Senate Journal*, November 14, 1977, p. 1071.) (Also *Senate Journal*, April 18, 1977, p. 223.)

Division Matter of Right as to Multiple Executive Nominations

14 (e). The President held Senator Kelley's point of order, that the question of multiple executive nominations can be divided by request as a matter of right, was well-taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, p. 60.)

Unanimous Consent Not Required for Division of the Question

14 (f). Senator Zemprelli inquired whether there is a requirement of unanimous consent in order to divide the question. The President decided that the Rules of the Senate (Rule XXIV) state that any Senator may call for division of the question in certain cases, so it does not require unanimous consent in such instances. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, p. 1107.)

Question of Concurrence in House Amendments Divisible

14 (g). The President pro tempore, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Fisher, held that the question of concurrence in House Amendments is divisible. Thus, the Senate could divide the amendments, concur in part and nonconcur in part, then return the bill to the House with the amendments concurred in part and nonconcurred in part. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 2662.)

SECTION 15

EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS AND NOMINATIONS

Committee on Executive Nominations Not Subject to Senate Rule Regarding Notice of Meetings

15 (b). Senator Ross reported several Executive nominations from the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. Senator Romanelli rose to a point of order that since the meeting was not held in compliance with the Senate Rule regarding "Notice of Meetings," the report was, therefore, not in order.

The Presiding Officer, Senator Zemprelli, ruled the point of order not well taken in as much as the rule referred to by Senator Romanelli dealt with the consideration of bills only. During debate mention was made that the report may also violate the Sunshine Law (1974, PL. 486, No. 175). The Chair ruled that the Sunshine Law did not apply to the consideration of Executive Nominations.

Senator Romanelli appealed the decision of the Chair. The Senate sustained the decision (33-3). (*Senate Journal*, April 19, 1978, p. 455) (Compilers note: The Pennsylvania Supreme Court handed down decisions stating the "Committee of State Senate which was meeting to consider executive nominations was not conducting a meeting 'where bills are considered' nor was it conducting a hearing 'where testimony was taken,' so that the meeting did not come within notice requirements of the Sunshine Law, even though the committee was an 'agency' and was, when it decided to refer the nomination to the Senate floor, taking 'formal action.'" *Consumers Ed. and Protective Ass'n. Intern. Inc. v. Nolan*, 346 A2d 871, 21 Pa. Cmwlth. 566, 1975, affirmed 368 A2d 675, 470 Pa. 372.)

Unanimous Consent for Consideration Not Needed on Day After Reported from Committee

15 (c). Senator Ross called up for consideration several nominations which were reported from committee the

day before. A Senator raised the point of order that under Senate Rules, these nominations needed the unanimous consent of the Senate in order to be considered. The Presiding Officer, Senator Scanlon, ruled the point not well taken. He quoted Senate Rule 30, Sec. 3: "When the consideration of executive nominations is reached in the order of business, a Senator may make a motion to go into executive session for the purpose of confirming the nominations which have been reported from committee at a previous session and, if unanimous consent be given, also those which may be reported on the same day the motion is made." Since these nominations were reported on a previous Session day, they do not need unanimous consent. (*Senate Journal*, November 15, 1978, p. 1116.)

Motion to Return Nominations to the Governor Debatable

15 (d). On a point of order raised by Senator Zemprelli, the President held that a motion to return nominations to the Governor per his recall request was debatable. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, pp. 128-9.)

Debate on Executive Nominations Must Be Confined to Nominee in Question

15 (e). The President, on repeated responses to points of order, decided that comments about persons other than the nominee during debate of executive nominations were out of order, and held that remarks must be confined to the nominee in question and relevant to his nomination. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, pp. 1573-81.)

Recall Messages Need Not Lie on the Table Before Action on Them

15 (f). Senator Zemprelli rose to a point of order to object to the immediate action being taken on recall messages reported from the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. The President pro tempore held there is nothing in the rules or practice of the Senate which requires that the recalls must lie on the table before action on them is taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, p. 335.)

Unanimous Consent Required for Consideration of Executive Nominations Only if Considered on the Same Day They Are Reported from Committee

15 (g). The President pro tempore, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Zemprelli, held that unanimous consent is required for consideration of executive nominations only if the nominees are considered the same day they are reported from committee. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 2240.)

SECTION 16

EXECUTIVE SESSION

Five Day Rule Not Applicable in Executive Session

16 (c). The Senate being in executive session, Mr. Humes submitted the point of order that as more than five days had elapsed since the vote was had, under Rule 16 of the Senate, a motion to reconsider is not now in order. The President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn in the Chair) decided the point of order not well taken, as the sixteenth rule, governing the Senate in regular session has not been applied to the Senate in executive session. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 1056.)

Unanimous Consent for Consideration Must Be Made at Proper Time

16 (d). Mr. Fleming asked and obtained unanimous consent for immediate consideration of the nominations reported from committee and read by the clerk. The motion to go into Executive Session was made and carried.

When the first nominee was called up for consideration, Mr. Weiner rose to a point of order and quoted a part of Senate Rule 38 which states, "...Which question (Shall the Senate advise and consent to this nomination) shall not be put on the day on which the nomination or nominations are reported from committee, unless by unanimous consent..." Mr. Weiner stated that Mr. Fleming should have asked unanimous consent for the immediate consideration just prior to the time when the first nominee was called up for consideration.

Mr. Berger then rose and stated that just prior to going into Executive Session Mr. Fleming had asked and obtained unanimous consent to consider the names reported from committee at today's session, and the unanimous consent was given and not objected to.

The Presiding Officer decided the point of order well taken and ruled that at the time when Senator Fleming asked for unanimous consent for the immediate consideration of nominations made by the Governor and reported from committee at today's session, there was a general consent given. Later on after we did go into Executive Session, and the nominees were brought up in individual order, the first one being Mr. McGlinchey, the Chair is of the opinion that unanimous consent again must be granted under the rules. The rules specifically say that the Chair ask that unanimous consent be given for the consideration of this nomination. Because there has been no unanimous consent given at this time for the consideration of this nomination, the Chair feels the point of order taken by Senator Weiner to be well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, 1959, pp. 5162-5164.)

Executive Session Not Required for Motion to Return Nominations to the Governor Per Recall Request

16 (e). The President, on a point of order raised by Senator Fumo ruled that past precedence has been established whereby the Senate does not have to be in executive session to return nominations to the Governor. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 128.)

Motion to Rise from Executive Session Out of Order When Combined with Another Motion

16 (f). The President, on a point of order, held that it is not in order to have a motion for the executive session to rise together with a motion allowing for a nomination to come before the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 439.)

SECTION 17 EXTRAORDINARY SESSION (RESERVED)

SECTION 18 INDEFINITE POSTPONEMENT

Motion for, Not Capable of Amendment

18 (b). The President decided that a motion to postpone, indefinitely, being already in its simplest form, is not capable of amendment. (*Senate Journal*, 1879, p. 868.)

Does Not Preclude Debate Upon the Original Subject

18 (c). The President ruled that the motion to postpone indefinitely does not preclude debate upon the original subject. (*Senate Journal*, 1879, p. 788.)

Motion for, of Motion to Reconsider Limitation of Debate in Rule 16 Does Not Apply to

18 (d). Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that the spirit of the rule prohibiting a Senator from speaking longer than five minutes on a motion to reconsider, requires the rule to be applied likewise to a motion to postpone indefinitely such motion to reconsider. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal*, extra session, 1883, p. 172.)

SECTION 19 INTERROGATION

Question Out of Order as It Questions Motives of Member

19 (a). Senator Kelley rose to a point of order objecting to a query asked of a member in interrogation because the question went to the motives of the member. The President pro tempore held that the point of order was well-taken and asked that the question be restated. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, p. 41.)

SECTION 20 LAY ON THE TABLE

Not Debatable

20 (a). The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, decided that it was not in order to debate the motion to lay on the table. The Chair quoted from Mason's Manual, Sec. 335, p. 235, the following:

"It is a matter of importance to a body that consideration of a question may be put over to a later date without debate or delay. To permit debate on the motion to lay on the table would defeat this purpose. This motion is not debatable." (*Legislative Journal*, 1959, p. 5162.)

Motion in Order on Final Day of Five-Day Provision of Discharge Petition

20 (b). An executive nomination was before the Senate on the fifth and final day of the five-day period of a discharge petition, and a motion to lay the nomination on the table was made. On a point of order, the President decided that the discharge petition was still in force and ruled that the motion was out of order. The decision of the Chair was appealed and the Senate (22-26) voted not to sustain the decision of the Chair; thus the motion was in order and the nomination was laid on the table. (Two legislative days later, the nomination was taken from the table and returned to the Governor per his recall request. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 465.) (*Senate Journal*, 1979, pp. 434-8.)

Motion to Lay on the Table Out of Order Once Bill Has Gone Over in Its Order

20 (c). Senator Kelley objected by point of order to a motion to lay a bill on the table after a motion for the bill to go over in its order had passed. The Presiding Officer (William J. Moore) held that the point of order was well-taken — the bill had been put over in order and was no longer before the Senate for consideration. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, p. 1359.)

SECTION 21 LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Leaves of Absence Granted Last for Entire Legislative Day

21 (a). Senator Zemprelli raised a point of order that under Rule 22, Section 4, debate of legislative leaves already granted was not permitted. The President decided that a return to the order of business of Leaves of Absence was in order, but that those legislative leaves granted on that legislative day were still in effect for the entire day. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, pp. 1781-2.)

Senator on Legislative Leave Eligible to Be Voted on Resolution

21 (b). Senator Kelley rose to a point of order, stating that the name of a Senator on legislative leave should not be called during the roll call on a resolution because Rule XXXI, Section 7 says "all members present" vote on a resolution. The Presiding Officer (D. Michael Fisher) decided that the use of the word "present" in Rule XXXI, Section 7, is consistent with the provisions for legislative leave in Rule XXVII, Section 1(a), and the Senator on legislative leave is eligible to be voted on the resolution. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, pp. 1870-1.)

SECTION 22 LEGISLATIVE DAY

Ends When Senate Adjourns

22 (a). Mr. Dent raised the question that since the official time was after midnight the Senate could not act on the calendar for the previous day.

The Presiding Officer ruled that a legislative day ends when the Senate adjourns for that day. (*Legislative Journal*, December 13, 1951, p. 6187.) (*Legislative Journal*, 1959, p. 5225.)

SECTION 23 MAJORITY IS PREVAILING SIDE

Motion to Reconsider Made by Prevailing Side

23 (a). The following point of order made by the Senator from Fayette, Mr. Cavalcante:

"That under Rule 38 of the Senate which requires two members who voted with majority to make the motion to reconsider a vote on confirmation of executive nominations, the Senator from Tioga, Mr. Owlett, and the Senator from Blair, Mr. Mallery, having voted in the negative could not make the motion."

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis, President of the Senate, ruled the point of order not well taken; and stated:

"In this case there were 26 votes for confirmation and 20 votes against confirmation which was 8 votes less than the constitutional majority required.

"The question to be determined is:

'What construction is to be given to the word "majority" as used in rule 38?'

"Jefferson's Manual, edition of the 76th Congress, page 374, Section 813, says:

'The provision of the rule that the motion may be made "by any member of the majority"; is construed to mean any member of the prevailing side either in the case of a tie vote or in the case of a two-thirds vote.'

"In Hind's Precedents; Vol. 11, page 1133, paragraph 1650, there appears the following:

'Where a two-thirds vote is required, a member of the prevailing side may move to reconsider, even though he may be one of an actual minority. A majority is required to reconsider a vote taken under conditions requiring two-thirds for an affirmative action.'

"Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure, page 111, Sec. 87, reads:

'The general parliamentary law requires that a motion to reconsider is made only by a member who voted on the prevailing side of the question.'

"Reading further; this authority says:

'In practice, the motion to reconsider is often made by a member who first voted upon the losing side but who changed his vote to the prevailing side before the announcement of the vote, in order to qualify to move to reconsider.'

"It is clear to the Chair, after a careful examination of the question, that the motion to reconsider must be made by two members who were on the prevailing side — which is a majority within the meaning of the rule.

"Rule 38 does not say a majority of the votes cast — it requires any two Senators voting with the majority.

"It is plain that those who voted in the negative defeated the confirmation, and were in the majority on the question. This has been the interpretation in the Congress of the United States (which rules are identical in this respect with ours) and in all Legislative Bodies; therefore the Senator from Tioga, Mr. Owlett, and the Senator from Blair, Mr. Mallery, were qualified to make the motion to reconsider, both having voted in the negative." (*Legislative Journal*, 1939, p. 1266.)

SECTION 24 MOTIONS

Order of Disposal

24 (a). Mr. Dent inquired whether or not his colleague was in order to make another motion while one he has just made is pending.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the gentleman out of order. (*Legislative Journal*, November 27, 1951, p. 5779.)

SECTION 25 ORDER OF BUSINESS

Comments Not in Order Under the Reading of Bills in Place

25 (a). On a point of order raised by Senator Hager, the President decided comments concerning bills were not in order under the Reading of Bills in Place. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 222.)

SECTION 26 ORDERS OF THE DAY

A Single Objection Prevents Suspension of, at a Special Session or a Special Purpose

26 (a). The President pro tempore decided that at a single session, for a special purpose, a single objection would prevent the suspension of the orders. (*Senate Journal*, 1875, pp. 460,589.)

The President decided that at a special session for a special purpose, a motion cannot be considered without the unanimous consent of the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1875, p. 586.)

Motion to Extend Session Pending Consideration of Bills Not in Order

26 (b). Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that a motion to extend session was not in order, pending the consideration of a bill. Decided well taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 664.)

Suspended by Special Order

26 (e). Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order, that, as the order for the offering of original resolutions was not completed, the special order fixed by the Senate for half past eleven o'clock was not in order. Decided not well taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 780.)

Mr. Hughes, then submitted the point of order that, as the resolution was still pending and undisposed of, its consideration could not be interrupted by other business. Decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 780.)

Take Precedence of Call for the Previous Question

26 (f). The Chair having decided the call for the previous question in order, and an appeal taken, and the question being, "Shall the decision of the Chair stand as the judgment of the Senate?" The hour of one o'clock having arrived, and the orders of the day being called for the President was about to adjourn the Senate, when Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that the orders of the day cannot be called pending a call for the previous question. The President decided the point of order not well taken and adjourned the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, extra session, 1883, p. 172.)

SECTION 27 OVER IN ORDER

Once Bill Has Gone Over in Order, Decision Must Be Reconsidered Not Merely Reversed

27 (a). Senator Kelley made a parliamentary inquiry that once a bill is gone over in its order, this decision is not reversible by the Chair, but rather must be reconsidered by the Senate. The President proceeded to a vote on the reconsideration of the decision to go over the bill. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, pp. 1098-9.)

If Motion to Go Over in Order Made on Tenth Day, Bill Is Automatically Recommitted to Committee from Which It Emanated

27 (b). Upon parliamentary inquiry from Senator Kelley, regarding the status of a bill under consideration, the President pro tempore stated that when a bill goes over on the tenth day it has appeared on the calendar it is automatically recommitted to the committee from which it emanated. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 1691.)

Debate on Motion for Bill Over in Order Confined to Whether or Not Bill Should Go Over That Day

27 (c). Senator Jubelirer raised a point of order objecting to the debate on a motion for a bill to go over in its order. The President held the Senator's point well-taken and stated that debate should be confined to the limited area of whether or not the bill should go over in order that day. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 2286.)

Motion to Go Over in Order Debatable Only as to Postponement

27 (d). Upon inquiry from Senator Greenleaf, the President pro tempore held that the motion for a bill to go over in its order was debatable only insofar as the postponement of the issue is concerned; the issue is not debatable on the merits of the legislation. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, p. 1000.)

Motion for Whole Calendar to Go Over in Order Not Divisible

27 (e). On parliamentary inquiry from Senators Lloyd and Zemprelli, the President decided that when the motion is to go over the entire calendar, there is no question which can be divided, and the motion to divide the question so as to except a certain bill would not be on order. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, p. 1066.)

SECTION 28 PERSONAL PRIVILEGE

Definition of

28 (a). Mr. Fleming raised the point of order as to the nature of the question of personal privilege.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, ruled that questions of personal privilege are questions affecting the rights, reputation and conduct of Members of the Senate in their representative capacity. They must relate to a person as a Member of the Senate or relate to charges against his character which would, if true, incapacitate him for membership of entitlement to the floor. (*Legislative Journal*, 1959, p. 2059.)

SECTION 29 POINTS OF ORDER

Cannot Be Raised Upon Another Pending Point of Order

29 (a). The President pro tempore decided that a point of order could not be raised upon another point of order pending before the Senate for consideration. (*Senate Journal*, 1876, p. 884.)

Can Be Raised at Any Stage of a Bill

29 (b). The President decided that a point of order can be submitted at any stage of a bill, and was always in order. (*Senate Journal*, 1879, p. 389.)

Cannot Be Raised Upon a Question After Other Business Has Intervened

29 (c). The President pro tempore decided that as a recess had been taken (a motion to that effect having been made and carried in the meanwhile), and as the Senate had come together after the recess had expired it was then too late for a point of order to be raised upon the resolution which had been passed previous to the recess. (*Senate Journal*, extra session, 1891, p. 487.)

Point of Order Not Debatable

29 (d). A point of order having been ruled upon by the presiding officer, is not debatable. Exceptions to the ruling may be taken only by appeal. (*Legislative Journal*, March 14, 1949, pp. 1200, 1201.)

Chair Does Not Have to Give Reasons for Ruling

29 (e). The President concurred in a point of order raised by Senator Bell stating that the Chair does not have to

give reasons for the Chair's ruling on a point of order. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, p. 327.)

SECTION 30 PREVIOUS QUESTION

Call for, Can Be Renewed Same Day

30 (a). The Senate decided that the previous question, having been called on the pending question of a bill and not sustained, could be called again on the same day. (*Senate Journal*, 1884, p. 690.)

Call for in Order While a Senator Is Speaking

30 (d). Mr. Cooper submitted a point of order that, as the Senator from Philadelphia (Mr. Adams) had the floor, the call for the previous question could not be recognized by the Chair at that time. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal*, extra session, 1883, p. 172.)

Call for Prevents Member from Speaking Twice

30 (e). Senator Weiner raised the point of order that since some Members had not spoken twice on a bill as provided under Senate Rules (Senate Rule 4) they should be entitled to continue debate even though the call for the previous question had been adopted. The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Raymond P. Shafer, ruled that since the call for the previous question had been carried, debate is closed.

Motion Undebatable

30 (f). A motion for the previous question was made by Senator Duffield and others on an amendment offered by Senator Nolan. Senator Nolan attempted to debate the motion. Senator Coppersmith raised a point of order the motion was undebatable. The President, Lieutenant Governor, Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion undebatable. (*Senate Journal*, August 10, 1977, p. 819) (Compilers note: see Mason's Manual, sec. 349, p. 244.)

Motion for Adjournment or Recess Takes Precedence

30 (g). While a motion for the previous question was pending, Senator Hager rose to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the motion to adjourn would take precedence over the motion for the previous question. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion to adjourn would take precedence over the motion for the previous question. (*Senate Journal*, August 10, 1977, p. 819.) (Compilers note: see Senate Rule 13.2.)

On Amendments – Order of Consideration After Adoption of Motion

30 (h). Senator Nolan had offered amendments to House Bill 1349. After much debate, Senator Duffield and others moved the previous question. Senator Kelley and others raised point of order as to what procedure would be followed upon adoption of the motion. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled that all debate would cease and the Senate would vote first on the amendments, and then without debate vote immediately on the passage of the bill. He quoted from Senate Rule 13.9. (*Senate Journal*, August 10, 1977, p. 820.) (*Senate Journal*, November 16, 1977, p. 1128.)

Reconsideration – Not in Order

30 (i). Senator Hager moved to have the vote on the motion for the previous question on House Bill 1349 reconsidered. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline,

ruled the motion out of order, quoting a portion of Mason's Manual, Sec. 352.2, p. 246, "The previous question may not be reconsidered." (*Senate Journal*, August 10, 1977, p. 824.)

Motion to Reconsider Not in Order – Dilatory

30 (j). On appeal from the decision of the Chair, the President presiding, the Senate (31-9) sustained the Chair's decision that the motion for the previous question may not be reconsidered, and that such a reconsideration motion is a dilatory motion improperly delaying or obstructing business. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1930.)

Motion Not Debatable

30 (k). The President, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Zempirelli, held that on the basis of Rule XIII, Section 3 of the Senate Rules, the motion for the previous question is a non-debatable motion. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, p. 832.)

SECTION 31 QUESTIONS OF PRIVILEGE

Do Not Take Precedence of Special Orders

31 (a). During the consideration of the resolution – (Resolved, As the sense of the Senate, that the ruling of the temporary President on the appeal taken from the decision of the President of the Senate on the point of order raised by the Senator from Delaware that amendments inserted on the second reading could not be stricken out on the third reading of House Bill No. 289, known as the repeal of the recorder's act of 1878, was an error, a tie vote having been cast, and the proceedings subsequent to the decision of the President of the Senate be corrected upon the Journal and rescinded) – the hour fixed for a special order having arrived. Mr. Reyburn then submitted the point of order that the question before the Senate was one of the highest privilege, and as such its consideration was in order until finally decided. The President submitted the point of order to the Senate for its decision. Decided in the negative by the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, pp. 779, 780, 787.)

Do Not Take Precedence Over Roll Call

31 (b). Mr. Lane interrupted a roll call by rising on question of personal privilege.

The Presiding Officer ruled the question of personal privilege does not take precedence over the roll call and the gentleman was out of order. (*Legislative Journal*, December 10, 1951, p. 5963.)

SECTION 32 QUORUM

Senators Announcing "Pairs" to Be Counted in Making Up

32 (a). Mr. Lee submitted the point of order that those members of the Senate who responded to the call of the yeas and nays just taken by stating as a reason for not voting that they were paired with absent Senators, are to be counted to ascertain whether there was a quorum present when the vote was taken. The President pro tempore decided the point of order well taken and the resolution agreed to. (*Senate Journal*, extra session, 1883, p. 143.)

Senators Announcing "Pairs" and Signing Appeal to Be Counted in Making Up

32 (b). An appeal having been taken from the foregoing decision, and the yeas and nays called and the five Sen-

ators who signed the appeal declining to vote, Mr. Reyburn (acting President pro tempore), decided that with twenty-three Senators voting the two Senators recorded as present and paired, and the records on the question, a quorum was present, and the question was decided in the affirmative. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 145; appeal from decision of the Chair, p. 145.*)

The Acting President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn) directed the clerk to call the names of the Senators who signed the appeal from the decision of the Chair, viz.: Messrs. Gordon, Kennedy, Biddis, Ross and Hess, and make a record of the same; which was done. And the acting President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn) decided that with the Senators voting, the Senators present and paired, and the record on the question, a quorum was present, and the question determined in the affirmative. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 146.*)

SECTION 33 RECESS

Amending Motion for

33 (a). The President decided it not in order to amend a motion "that the Senate take a recess" by adding thereto an amendment fixing the order of business when again convened. An appeal was taken, and the decision reversed. (*Senate Journal, 1877, p. 574.*)

A motion "that the Senate take a recess until eleven o'clock," having been amended by adding thereto "and that the Senate then proceed to the consideration of House Bill No. 162," the President decided that the Senate having under consideration bills on third reading, and the bill proposed to be considered after the recess, being on second reading, it would require a two-thirds vote to pass the resolution. An appeal was taken, and the decision reversed. (*Senate Journal, 1877, p. 576.*)

Motion for, Not in Order After Motion to Adjourn Has Been Defeated, and Vote Shows a Quorum Voting

33 (b). A call for the previous question having been made on the first division of a motion to fix an afternoon session for the consideration of a certain bill, and less than a quorum voting thereon, a motion was made to adjourn and negatived, the vote showing more than a quorum present. A motion was then made to take a recess until tomorrow morning when Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order that as the vote on the motion to adjourn, just taken, demonstrated the presence of a quorum of the Senate, the motion just made was not in order, and that the question recurred upon the first division of the question now pending. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1885, p. 334.*)

Motion Not Debatable

33 (c). Mr. Lane rose to debate the motion to recess.

The Presiding Officer ruled the motion to recess is not debatable and the gentleman was out of order. (*Legislative Journal, December 10, 1951, p. 5963.*)

Motion to Recess Takes Precedence Over Motion to Reconsider

33 (d). On a point of order raised by Senator Hager, the President determined that a motion for recess takes precedence over a motion to reconsider. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 623.*)

Motion Amendable Only as to Length of Recess – Such Amendment Is Not Debatable

33 (e). On points of order from Senators Lloyd and Mellow, the President pro tempore held that the motion to recess was amendable only as to the length of recess and that any motion to amend the length of the time for the recess would not be debatable. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2240.*)

Motion Not Debatable

33 (f). On points of order from Senators Rocks and Lloyd, the President pro tempore held that, under the Rules of the Senate and Mason's Manual, a motion to recess is not debatable. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2240.*)

SECTION 34 RECOMMITMENT

Bill May Be Recommitted Any Time Before Final Action

34 (a). The question having been raised as to the entertainment of a motion to recommit a bill, which through a printer's error, was not before the Senate in its proper form, the presiding officer (Lieutenant Governor Daniel B. Strickler) ruled that a bill may properly be recommitted for the purpose of amendment regardless of the condition of the bill as long as there is not final action on the bill. (*Legislative Journal, April 13, 1949, p. 312.*)

Motion to Recommit Subject to Reconsideration

34 (b). On a point of order raised by Senator Copper-smith, the President decided that a motion to recommit a bill was subject to reconsideration. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 672.*)

Debate on Motion to Recommit Cannot Go into Merits of Question

34 (c). The President concurred, in a parliamentary inquiry, that during debate of a motion to recommit, getting into the substance or merits of the bill is not proper. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 932.*)

Motion to Recommit Debatable but Not on Merits of Bill

34 (d). Following a motion to rerefer a bill to committee, a point of order was raised by Senator Scanlon, and the President ruled that the motion to rerefer was open to debate, but not to debate on the bill itself. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1470.*)

Motion to Recommit Takes Precedence Over the Motion to Adopt

34 (e). The Presiding Officer, upon parliamentary inquiry from Senator Coppersmith, held that a motion to recommit was actually made and that the motion to recommit takes precedence over the motion to adopt. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1686.*)

Choice of Committees in Rereferral

34 (f). A motion was made to rerefer a bill to a different committee than to which it was originally referred. On a point of order raised by Senator Romanelli, the President decided that the Senate has the power to rerefer a bill to any committee it pleases. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1921.*)

Debate on Motion to Recommit Limited to Reasons for Recommitment

34 (g). The President, on a point of order raised by Senator Fumo, reminded the speaker that debate on the

motion to rerefer is limited to the reasons for rereferral and that debate on the substance of the bill was out of order. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1964.)

Motion to Recommit Debatable as to the Propriety of Reference, but Not as to the Main Question

34 (h). On several points of order raised by Senator Jubelirer, the President held that the motion to commit or recommit is debatable as to the propriety of the reference, but the main question is not open to debate. However, the President found that the urgency of the bill being discussed is germane to the propriety of the reference. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, pp. 1010-1.)

If Bill Recommended, Amendments Pending Go with the Bill

34 (i). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Jubelirer, the President ruled that if a bill were to go back to committee on rereferral, the amendments offered to the bill, but not yet adopted, would go back to the committee with the bill. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 2779.)

Debate on Motion to Recommit Limited Solely to the Appropriateness of the Recommittal

34 (j). Senator Jubelirer objected to the debate on a motion to recommit, stating that when a member suggests that anyone who votes for the motion will deny him an opportunity to offer an amendment, that member is out of order. The President found the point of order well-taken and ruled that the Senator should confine his comments solely to the appropriateness of the recommittal. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, p. 765.)

Executive Nomination Not Subject to Recommittal Until Taken from the Table

34 (k). A motion was made to take a nomination from the table. Then, prior to a vote, the motion to recommit the nomination was made. On point of order from Senator Zemprelli, the Presiding Officer (William J. Moore) decided that the nomination could not be subject to a motion for recommittal until it had been removed from the table. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 1974.)

SECTION 35 RECONSIDERATION

Not in Order After Five Legislative Days

35 (d). Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order that, as five legislative days had elapsed since the vote was had by which the amendment was agreed to, under the provisions of the sixteenth rule of the Senate, the motion was not now in order. Decided well taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 737.)

Of Final Vote on Bill, Must Be Made within Five Legislative Days

35 (f). A motion having been made to reconsider final vote on bill. Mr. Grady submitted the point of order that, as five legislative days had elapsed since the vote on final passage of the bill by the Senate, the resolution is not in order. The President decided that point of order well taken, and ruled the motion out of order. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 1241.)

Motion for, on Second Reading Having Been Made and Lost, Not in Order a Second Time

35 (h). The bill being on third reading and a motion to reconsider the vote by which it passed second reading having been made and lost, Mr. Shapiro submitted the point of order that a motion to reconsider again was not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken and ruled the motion out of order. (*Legislative Journal*, 1937, p. 6129.)

Necessary When Instructing a Conference Committee to Do That Which the Senate Has Already Refused to Do

35 (i). Mr. Hughes submitted the point of order that it is proposed by the resolution instructing a conference committee to do something that the Senate has already refused to do, without reconsidering the previous action of the Senate, and is, therefore, not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken, and ruled the resolution out of order. (*Senate Journal*, extra session, 1883, p. 62.)

A Motion for, Always in Order

35 (j). An objection having been made to the motion for the reconsideration of the vote by which a resolution was defeated, the President decided that a motion to reconsider is always in order. (*Senate Journal*, extra session, 1891, p. 404.)

Motion for, Opens Main Question to Debate

35 (k). Mr. Weiner raised the point of order that under the motion to reconsider only that motion was debatable.

The Presiding Officer decided the point of order not well taken and quoted from Mason's Manual, Sec. 471, p. 322, the following:

"...When the question to be reconsidered is debatable, the entire question is opened to debate by the motion to reconsider."

Motion for Reconsideration in Order on Final Day of Five-Day Discharge Petition

35 (l). On the final day of a five-day requirement of a discharge petition, an executive nomination was defeated. A motion to reconsider was made, and on point of order, the President held that the motion to reconsider was in order on the fifth day of the discharge petition. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 434.)

Motion for Reconsideration Permitted Twice

35 (m). After a second, consecutive reconsideration motion was made, Senator Coppersmith raised a point of order, and the President ruled that (under Rule 12, Section 12) a second reconsideration motion was in order. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 644.)

Motion to Reconsider Executive Nominations Need Not Occur While in Executive Session but Senate Must Still Maintain Custody

35 (n). Senator Romanelli inquired whether a vote approving executive nominations can be reconsidered after executive session rises. The President decided that the motion to reconsider can be made at any time, and that the motion need not be made in Executive Session. The President added that in order to reconsider the matter, it must still be in the custody of the Senate, and he noted that nominations approved would leave Senate custody when they are sent to the Governor. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, p. 61.)

Any Action of the Senate, Positive or Negative, Can Be Reconsidered

35 (o). Senator Reibman inquired whether reconsideration can be asked for when a question is determined in the affirmative. The President pro tempore decided that any action of the Senate, positive or negative, may be reconsidered. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, p. 502.)

Bill Does Not Have to Be on Desks of Senators for Reconsideration Motion

35 (p). Senator Snyder rose to a point of order to object to the motion to reconsider a bill because the bill was not "on the desks" of the Senators. The President decided the motion to reconsider is in order without the bill being "on the desks," but that the motion to finally pass the bill would not be in order without the bill being on the desks. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, p. 609.)

Motion for Reconsideration Not in Order While the Senate Is at Ease

35 (q). Senator Lloyd rose to a point of order to object to his not being recognized on the floor for the purposes of offering a reconsideration motion. The President decided that the gentleman was not recognized because: the Majority Leader had asked for the Senate to be at ease; the President had put the Senate at ease; and it is not proper to recognize a member when the Senate is at ease. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 2088.)

SECTION 36 RESOLUTIONS

Merits of Resolution Not to Be Debated When Presented

36 (c). The point of order was raised by Mr. Huffman that it is a violation of the rules of the Senate for a debate to be presented by a Senator offering a resolution. President decided point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, 1937, p. 129.)

Discharge Resolution Is Not a Privileged Resolution

36 (d). Mr. Dent raised the question as to whether or not a discharge resolution was a privileged resolution.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled that it is not and quoted from Section 400 of Jefferson's Manual the following:

"The motion to discharge a committee from the consideration of an ordinary legislative proposition is not privileged." (*Legislative Journal*, May 7, 1951, p. 1873.)

Discharge Resolution, Vote on, Not a Vote For or Against a Bill

36 (e). Mr. Van Sant inquired as to whether a vote on a discharge resolution constitutes a vote for or against a bill. The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, ruled that the vote is to decide whether or not to discharge the committee from further consideration of the bill. The vote is on the resolution only, not the merits of the bill. (*Legislative Journal*, 1959, p. 4174.)

Discharge Resolution Not Debatable

36 (f). The question was raised as to debate on a discharge resolution. The Presiding officer quoted the following from Section 491, p. 329, of *Mason's Manual*:

"It is not in order to discuss the merits of a bill upon a motion to discharge a committee or withdraw

a bill from committee. Debate in such cases must be confined strictly to the purpose of the motion, for if this were not true, the merits of any question could be forced under discussion merely by such a motion."

(*Senate Journal*, June 21, 1977, p. 494.)

SECTION 37 RESOLUTIONS CONCURRENT

Necessary to Provide for Printing of Report of an Investigating Committee – Cannot Be Considered Until Referred to Proper Committee

37 (a). Mr. Gobin submitted to the point of order, that a concurrent resolution is necessary to provide for the printing proposed in the resolution, and a concurrent resolution, which originated in the Senate, of the same character, having been defeated in the House, the resolution is not in order. The President pro tempore decided that the resolution was not in order. (*Senate Journal*, 1881, p. 860.)

A concurrent resolution creating a commission to be known as a commission to investigate the disbursement of the Commonwealth, having been introduced the President decided that under Rule 39 of the Senate, it must be referred to an appropriate committee before consideration by the Senate. (*Legislative Journal*, June 11, 1913, p. 4522.)

From House Recalling a House Bill Which Is on Second Reading Calendar Out of Order

37 (b). A resolution having been presented to the Senate recalling a House Bill, Mr. Lyon submitted the point of order, that said bill having been regularly presented to the Senate as having passed the House of Representatives, committed to the proper Senate committee, considered by the same and reported to the Senate, and having passed first reading and now being on second reading calendar, the position of the bill is such that the request of the House contained in the resolution could not be complied with under the rules of the Senate. Whereupon, the President of the Senate decided the point of order well taken and ruled the resolution out of order. (*Senate Journal*, 1893, p. 1136. See also *Legislative Journal*, 1921, p. 1295.)

SECTION 38 REVERSION TO PRIOR PRINTER'S NUMBER

Debate on Motion Confined to the Amendments Involved

38 (a). During debate of a motion that a bill on third consideration revert to a prior printer's number, Senator Jubelirer rose to a point of order to object to the debate as being out of order. The President held the point well-taken because debate on the motion to revert to a prior printer's number should be confined to the amendments involved. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, p. 323.)

SECTION 39 ROLL CALL

Verification Cannot Be Asked for After Vote Announced

39 (a). Mr. Reed submitted the point of order that after the roll call was announced by the Chair it was too late to ask the verification of the roll. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, 1933, p. 5640.) (See also *Legislative Journal*, 1937, pp. 397, 398.)

Announcement of Roll Call Cannot Be Delayed for a Day

39 (b). A roll call having been completed and the announcement thereof being next in order, Senator Dent requested the results be postponed until the following day to allow Senator Barr, who was absent, to register his opposition to the bill.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the only order of business in order is the announcement of the roll call and the request is out of order. (*Legislative Journal*, December 17, 1951, p. 6294.)

Suspension of Rules — Motion — Not to Interrupt

39 (c). The clerk was calling the roll on House Bill 1349 when Senator Hager rose and moved to suspend the rules in regards to the previous question. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the gentleman out of order. Once a roll call has begun, it cannot be interrupted even by a motion to adjourn. (*Senate Journal*, August 10, 1977, p. 824.)

Members of Senate Not Supposed to Be Near Tally Desk During Tabulation of Roll Call

39 (d). On a point of order raised by Senator Kelley, the President decided it well-taken that the Rules of the Senate provide that members are not supposed to be near the tally desk when the roll call is being tabulated. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 645.)

Does Not Officially Begin Until It Is Responded to

39 (e). Senator Zemprelli rose to a point of order to object to the Chair's entertaining of business once the roll has been called for. The President stated that the rule is that the roll call does not officially begin until it has been responded to; thus the roll call had not yet begun. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 1731.)

Did Not Begin Because No Response Given to First Name Called

39 (f). The President pro tempore, on point of order from Senator Zemprelli, held that a roll call had not begun because there had been no response to the first name called; thus, it was not improper to recognize a Senator for debate at that point. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 2498.)

SECTION 40

SENATORS

Before Qualification, Cannot Present Papers

40 (a). The Speaker decided that it was not in order for a Senator-elect to present a paper to the Senate before he was qualified. (*Senate Journal*, 1866, p. 6.)

The Speaker decided that it was not in order to receive a paper from persons elected as Senators previous to their being qualified. The Senate sustained the decision. (*Senate Journal*, 1867, p. 6.)

Constitutional Order in Organization of Senate

40 (b). Senator Barr, at the meeting for the organization of the Senate, and after the Senators-elect from the even-numbered districts had been declared elected but prior to the roll call, asked leave to present a resolution.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis, ruled that the resolution was out of order and stated:

"Motions at this time are out of order because of the lack of a quorum as provided in Section 10, Article 2, of the Constitution, which reads as follows:

" 'A majority of each House shall constitute a quorum.'

"Until the oath of office has been administered to the Senators whose election has just been certified to the Senate by the Secretary of the Commonwealth, the required quorum of twenty-six (26) members is lacking.

"In the absence of a quorum, the only thing before the Senate is the administering of the oath of office to the certified newly elected Senators and the calling of the roll to ascertain if a quorum is present."

(*Legislative Journal*, January 5, 1943, pages 3 and 4.)

May Vote on Question Affecting Seat of

40 (c). The Speaker decided that an amendment, directing that the name of a Senator, whose seat was contested, be omitted in calling the yeas and nays on the resolution before the Senate relating to the right of such Senator to a seat in that body, was not in order. An appeal was taken and laid on the table. (*Senate Journal*, 1871, p. 125.)

A question of order was raised that a Senator should not vote upon a question affecting his seat in the Senate. The Speaker submitted the question to the Senate, and it was decided that the question of order was not well taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1871, p. 127.)

Formal Resignation of, Necessary to Preclude Their Voting

40 (d). The yeas and nays having been called and taken, before the result was announced, Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order that the two Senators from Allegheny (Messrs. Arnhold and Upperman) having resigned their seats, were not entitled to a vote, and their vote should not be counted in ascertaining the result of the pending question. The President pro tempore (Mr. MacFarlane in the Chair) decided the point of order not well taken, the Senate having no official knowledge of the resignation of the Senators named. (*Senate Journal*, extra session, 1883, p. 209.)

SECTION 41

SPECIAL ORDERS

Debate Limited

41 (a). Mr. Walker raised the question that if a bill is made a special order of business at 2:45 o'clock and another bill is made a special order of business at 3:00 o'clock, are the proceedings, although unfinished, stopped at the termination of the time allotted to the bill which was made a special order of business at 2:45 o'clock when the Senate clock shows the hour of 3:00 o'clock.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled they very definitely would be. (*Legislative Journal*, September 25, 1951, p. 5356.)

Privilege of

41 (b). Mr. Weiner raised the point of order that the motion to make Executive Nominations a Special Order of Business immediately, while the Senate was under the Order of Business of Original Resolutions was out of order.

The Presiding Officer decided the point of order not well taken, and quoted from Mason's Manual, Sec. 264, p. 203, the following:

"The purpose of a special order is to expedite important business and set a definite time for its consideration, which gives such a special order

privilege over other pending business. Whenever the making of a special order sets aside the general rules regarding the order of business it requires the same vote as would be required to specifically suspend the rules."

The Chair is of the opinion that the motion made by Senator Fleming is in order at this time.

An appeal was taken and the decision of the Chair was sustained. (*Legislative Journal*, 1959, p. 5226.)

SECTION 42 SPECIAL SESSION

For a Special Purpose Being Fixed, a Two-thirds Vote Not Necessary to Pass Resolution for General Business

42 (a). A special session of the Senate being already fixed for the afternoon, for taking the vote on United States Senator, the President decided that two-thirds vote was necessary to pass a resolution – "That when the Senate adjourns this A.M., it will be to meet at three o'clock this P.M." An appeal was taken and the decision reversed by the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1877, p. 521.)

SECTION 43 SUSPENSION OF THE RULES

Motion to Suspend Not Debatable

43 (b). Senator Frame made a motion to suspend Senate Rule 15 so that the Senate could immediately consider the concurrence of amendments placed by the House in Senate Bill No. 765 without it appearing on the calendar. A question arose as to whether the motion to suspend a rule was debatable. The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled it was not and quoted from Mason's Manual, Section 283(6), page 214:

"A motion to suspend the Rules may not be amended, debated, laid on the table, referred to committee, postponed, nor have any other subsidiary motion applied to it." (*Legislative Journal*, 1973, p. 741.) (Also *Senate Journal*, June 20, 1978, p. 665.)

Motion to Suspend Rules to Amend House Amendments to Senate Bill Is in Order

43 (c). The President, on inquiry from Senator Zempli, held that precedent and the Rules of the Senate indicated that a motion to suspend the rules to allow amendment of House amendments made to a Senate bill was in order. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, pp. 1522-3.)

Motion to Suspend Rules, Not in Order for Amendment of Conference Committee Report

43 (d). Upon a motion to suspend the rules for the purposes of amending a report of a committee of conference, the President held that the motion to suspend the rules is not in order due to the fact that the motion to adopt the report of the committee of conference is a privileged motion and privileged motions take precedence over motions to suspend the rules. On appeal, the Senate (28-22) sustained the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, pp. 1672-4.)

Motion to Suspend Rules Not in Order for Amendment of Bill on Concurrence in House Amendments

43 (e). Senator Bodack moved to suspend the rules in order to offer amendments to a bill on concurrence in House amendments. The President decided the motion was not in

order because it was the intention of the Senator to amend the bill rather than the amendments placed in the bill by the House of Representatives. On appeal, the Senate (25-23) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 2503.)

Motion to Suspend Rules Not Debatable

43 (f). The President, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lloyd, held that it is not in order to speak on the motion to suspend the rules because it is a non-debatable motion. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, p. 832.)

Motion to Suspend Rules to Amend House Amendments to Senate Bill in Order Before Amendments Are Presented

43 (g). A motion to suspend the rules to amend House amendments to a Senate bill was made. Senator Bell raised a point of order, stating that the motion is out of order because the maker had not first presented the amendments. The President held the motion to suspend the rules was in order. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 1585.)

Motion Not Debatable

43 (h). Senator Kelley inquired if the motion to suspend the rules was debatable in light of the difference between the list of non-debatable motions in the Senate Rules (Rule XIII, Section 3), the rule in Mason's Manual, and the constructive principle, *Expressio Unius Est Exclusio Alterius* (the expression of one thing is the exclusion of the other). The President pro tempore held the motion was non-debatable based on Rule XXVIII (adopting Mason's Manual as authority) and on established precedent of the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 1861.)

SECTION 44 TAKE FROM THE TABLE

Motion to Take from the Table Not Debatable

44 (a). The Presiding Officer, in response to a point of order raised by Senator Hager, held that the motion to take from the table is not subject to debate. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1718.)

Motion to Take from the Table a Report of a Committee of Conference on a House Bill Not in Order

44 (b). The Senate received the report of a committee of conference on a House bill. On a motion to take the report from the table, the President held the motion out of order stating that the House is in possession of the bill, and the Senate cannot act on the bill until the intentions of the House are communicated. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 1772.)

SECTION 45 TIE VOTE

On Appeal Sustains Decisions of the President

45 (a). An appeal having been taken from the decision of the President of the Senate, and the vote of the Senate on the question of sustaining the decision, resulted in a tie, the President directed that a decision of the Chair on a point of order stands until reversed by a majority vote of the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1877, p. 163.)

Chair Obligated to Break Tie Vote

45 (b). Mr. Shapiro raised the point of order that a majority of those present had not voted on the motion to go into Committee of the Whole and that the Chair therefore is

not entitled to a vote. The President disagreed with Mr. Shapiro as the Senate was not voting in Committee of the Whole. The President, however, ruled that under the Constitution the Chair is obligated to break a tie vote whether there is a constitutional majority or not. (*Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 5949.*)

President Not Entitled to Vote to Break Tie on Final Passage of Bill

45 (c). The President is not entitled to cast a deciding vote in case of a tie where it means the passage of a bill. The Constitution requires a majority vote of the members elected to the Senate. (*Legislative Journal, April 28, 1949, p. 4808.*)

Previous Question — President May Vote

45 (d). The vote on a motion for the previous question resulted in a tie. The President cast his vote in the affirmative. Senator Nolan rose to a point of information as to what authority permitted the Chair to vote. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated that he was permitted to vote in accordance with provisions of Art. 4, Sec. 4 of the Pennsylvania Constitution, which is titled,

"Lieutenant Governor

... he shall be President of the Senate. As such, he may vote in case of a tie on any question except final passage of a bill or joint resolution, the adoption of a conference report or the concurrence of amendments made by the House of Representatives"

(*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 822.*)

SECTION 46 UNANIMOUS CONSENT

Movant Can Inquire as to Reason for Objection to Unanimous Consent, but Member Need Not Reply

46 (a). Senator Loeper objected to unanimous consent for a request to take nominations from the table. The President held that the member who requested unanimous consent may inquire as to the reasons for the Senator's objection, but it is not incumbent upon the objecting Member to give an answer. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 2211.*)

SECTION 47 VOTE

Cannot Be Recorded After Result Is Announced by the Chair

47 (a). The yeas and nays having been called on the passage of a resolution the names of Senators voting for and against it having been read by the clerk, the result announced by the President pro tempore, a Senator demanded that his vote, which he alleged had been cast but not recorded, should be recorded and counted. The President pro tempore decided that the Senator should have corrected the vote after it was read by the clerk, and before announced by the President pro tempore, and it could not be recorded and counted now. (*Senate Journal, 1878, p. 615.*)

Can Be Changed on a Misapprehension of the Question

47 (c). The yeas and nays having been taken, and before the list of those voting had been read by the clerk, and the result announced by the Chair, two Senators asked leave to change their votes from the affirmative to the negative, whereupon the President pro tempore inquired of them whether they had voted under a misapprehension. Upon a point of order being raised, the Senate decided that the prop-

er question to put to each of the two Senators is "Has the Senator voted under a misapprehension of the question?" (*Senate Journal, 1879, p. 948.*)

Change of Vote by Reason of Misapprehension Only

47 (d). Senator Crowe having requested permission to change his vote from "aye" to "no" upon a pending bill, Senator Shapiro raised the point of order that no Senator has a right to change his vote unless he states that he voted under a misapprehension.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John C. Bell, ruled that the point of order was well taken and that, under Senate Decision No. 123, in the State Manual, a Senator cannot change his vote without stating that he voted under a misapprehension. (*Legislative Journal, March 23, 1943, p. 1957.*)

Of Twenty-six Senators in the Affirmative Necessary to Pass a Bill Finally

47 (e). The President decided that the constitutional requirements relative to the final passage of a bill is intended to apply to the whole number of Senators provided for by the Constitution, which would be fifty, and that the number required to be recorded in favor of a bill upon its final passage is a majority of the whole number of Senators elected, which would be twenty-six. (*Senate Journal, 1881, p. 479.*)

Too Late to Correct on Bill After Other Business Has Intervened

47 (f). Mr. Grady rose to a question of privilege and made the statement that the vote on House Bill No. 35, as taken, was incorrect; that the vote of Mr. Moyer, in the affirmative had not been recorded, and if recorded, the bill would have received twenty-six affirmative votes, and would have passed the Senate. He then, upon leave given, moved that the vote be again taken on said bill. Mr. Merrick raised the point of order that the motion of Mr. Grady was not in order, the vote having been already taken and the result of said bill announced, and that other business had intervened. The Chair decided the point of order well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1897, p. 1799.*)

Right to Change Vote

47 (g). After the verification of a roll call, but before announcement of the vote, Senator Geltz requested that his vote be changed from "aye" to "no." Senator Shapiro objected, raising the point of order that "since the Chair has already verified the negative vote and declared it to stand, there can be no change in the vote" and suggested that "nothing is in order until the vote has been counted and there is nothing before the Chair except an announcement of the vote. Anything else that comes up now, after the vote has been verified, is out of order."

The President (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) ruled the point of order was not well taken and stated that "in the absence of a Senate Rule or a joint House and Senate Rule governing the question, the Chair, under Rule 34 of the Senate, quotes from the House Rules and Manual of the 76th Congress, Rule 15, Paragraph 766, page 349:

"Before the result of a vote has been finally and conclusively pronounced by the Chair, but not thereafter, a member may change his vote."

The Chair also quoted from page 193, Roberts Rules of Order:

"A member has the right to change his vote, up to the time the vote is finally announced." (*Legislative Journal, May 10, 1941, pp. 2438 and 2449.*)

Misapprehension on Confirmation

47 (h). Mr. Barr raised the question as to whether a member can vote under a misapprehension on the confirmation of a cabinet member.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled that a member may change his vote any time before it is announced. (*Legislative Journal, February 19, 1951, p. 363.*)

Senator Must Vote if Present

47 (i). Mr. Walker raised the point of order that since Senator Kephart was in his seat and had not voted when his name was called, he was obliged to vote under the rules of the Senate.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, December 4, 1951, p. 5855.*)

Senator Must Vote on Confirmation if Present

47 (j). Senator Barr asked if he was required to vote on a confirmation.

The Presiding Officer ruled that a Senator must vote if present. (*Legislative Journal, December 21, 1951, p. 6747.*)

Vote "Present" Allowed on Nomination of President Pro Tempore

47 (k). On a roll call vote on amendments, Senator Bell voted "present." The Lieutenant Governor (John Morgan Davis) stated the vote of "present" is not considered a vote in the Senate. Senator Bell then referred to a vote of "present" by Senator Anthony J. DiSilvestro on a roll call vote on the election of Senator DiSilvestro as President Pro Tempore. The Lieutenant Governor ruled that this vote was entirely in order for the simple reason that Senator DiSilvestro did not wish to vote for himself (there being no other candidates for the office) and also the vote would have meant an increase in salary. On that basis, naturally, he was accorded the privilege of not voting for or against himself. (*Legislative Journal, February 7, 1961, p. 354.*)

Twenty-five ELECTED Senators in the Affirmative Necessary to Pass a Bill Finally

47 (l). On a roll call vote on HB 1152 the Chair announced it had passed by a vote of 25-20. A Constitutional Point of Order was raised that the bill needed 26 affirmative votes for passage. The President, Raymond J. Broderick, submitted the following to the Senate for its determination:

"In accordance with Article III, Section 4 of the Constitution, the last sentence reads, in part as follows:

"...no bill shall become law, unless on its final passage the vote be taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against the same be entered on the journal, and a majority of the members elected to each House be recorded thereon as voting in its favor."

"In view of the fact that no Senator has been elected from the Twenty-eighth Senatorial District and that this Senate, since convening this Session, has never had more than forty-nine Members elected, therefore, a majority of the "members elected," as that term is used in the Constitution, shall be, at the present time, twenty-five Members.

"The Chair wants to explain that those voting "aye" shall vote that twenty-five votes are all that are necessary under the

present makeup of this Senate. Those voting "nay," shall vote that twenty-six votes are necessary." A majority of all the Senators having voted "aye" the question was decided in the affirmative and the point of order was sustained.

Immediately upon the announcement of the vote an appeal was taken by Senator Sesler on the President's announcement that the bill had passed the Senate. The President, Raymond J. Broderick, ruled the appeal out of order because the Chair had made no ruling, the Senate itself decided that the bill had passed.

Senator Sesler then raised a point of order that a constitutional majority did not exist in the passage of House Bill No. 1152 as only 25 affirmative votes were recorded and verified and that the bill, having failed to receive the constitutional majority (26), had failed.

The President, Raymond J. Broderick, ruled the point of order not well taken as this question had already been decided by the Senate.

Senator Sesler then appealed from the Statement of the Chair in which he stated "...the "aye" votes having been 25 and the "nay" votes having been 20, this bill will be returned to the House of Representatives with the information that the Senate has passed the bill without amendment."

On the question of the appeal the Chair was sustained. (*Senate Journal 1967, page 775.*) (*Senate Journal 1968, page 472.*)

Constitutional Majority – Senators Elected, Living, Sworn and Seated

47 (m). Senator Scales submitted his resignation to the Senate. After reading the letter of resignation, the President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, made the following statement:

"The Chair wishes to advise the Members that with the resignation of Senator Scales and the vacancies presently existing in the Senate, and, inasmuch as only forty-eight Senators are presently serving, it is the opinion of this Chair that under the Constitution, particularly Article III, Section 4, which reads, in part, "...No bill shall become a law, unless on its final passage the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the journal, and a majority of the members elected to each House is recorded thereon as voting in its favor."

Under the Rules of the Senate, particularly under Rule XXII, "Voting," subsection 8, "A majority of the Senators elected shall mean a majority of the Senators elected living, sworn and seated," it is the opinion of this Chair that the current constitutional majority for final passage of legislation in this Senate is twenty-five.

That opinion is given for the purpose of notice. If the issue is ever raised, certainly an appeal would be in order." (*Senate Journal, 1974, p. 1457.*)

Personal Interest – Bank Stock Ownership – Rate of Interest Bill

47 (n). The Senate had under consideration Senate Bill 262 which regulated the rate of interest. Several Senators raised the question as to whether they should vote since they held bank stock.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated that it would be the ruling of the Chair that the holders of bank stock would be members of a class and, under the rules of the Senate and are entitled to vote and are compelled to vote under the rules of the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1973, p. 847.*)

Personal Interest – No-fault Insurance – Attorneys and Those Engaged in Insurance Business – Permitted to Vote

47 (o). The Senate had under consideration House Bill 1973 pertaining to no-fault insurance. Senator Kelley raised the point of order that since he was a practicing attorney and may or may not be affected by the results of his vote, would he be permitted to vote under the conflict of interest provisions of the rules and constitution.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled that as an attorney he was a member of a class of attorneys, and, therefore, as a Senator, he would have the right to vote, since it would not be a conflict of interest. The same ruling, for the general information of the members, would also apply to those who may be engaged in the insurance business. (*Senate Journal*, 1974, p. 2210.)

Personal Interest – Appropriation Bill – Member of Board of Trustees

47 (p). The Senate had under consideration House Bill 1012 which appropriated money to the Pennsylvania College of Podiatric Medicine in Philadelphia.

Senator Rovner raised a parliamentary inquiry as to whether he could vote on this bill since he was a Member of the Board of Trustees of this College.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled that he would be one of a class of trustees and, thereby, not only eligible to vote, but is required to vote or give an explanation as to why you do not vote. (*Senate Journal*, 1973, p. 1242.)

Absent – Statement of Vote if Present

47 (q). Senator Zemprelli was absent from the Senate attending a committee meeting. Several roll calls were voted and he was not recorded. A question was raised as to how he may be recorded.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated that under the Rules of the Senate if he was not on the floor at the time the roll calls were taken he may state his reasons for his absence and how he would have voted had he been on the floor. This would become part of the record. (*Senate Journal*, 1973, p. 1121.)

Absent Member Cannot Abstain from Voting

47 (r). Senator Zemprelli, voting for an absent Senator, entered the vote of abstention. On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Andrews, the President ruled that the absent Senator may not abstain from voting. The absent Member's vote was changed to "not voting." (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 866.)

Member May Leave the Floor Once He Has Voted Even Though Tally Not Complete

47 (s). In interpreting Rule XXII after an inquiry from Senator Lincoln, the President decided that once a Senator has voted, being physically present for the vote, the member may leave the floor before final tally and announcement of the vote. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1400.)

Refusal to Vote Deemed a Contempt

47 (t). Upon parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lewis, the President, quoting Senate Rule XXII, decided that the refusal of any Senator to vote shall be deemed a contempt unless he be excused by the Senate or unless he has a direct, personal or pecuniary interest. But, he went on to state that the Senate would then have the power to: (1) vote the

non-voting Member in contempt; (2) hold a hearing on the issue; or (3) overlook the issue entirely. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1931.)

Constitutional Majority Consists of Senators Elected, Living, Sworn and Seated

47 (u). The President ruled that a constitutional majority of the Senate needed for confirming executive nominations was "a majority of Senators elected, living, sworn and seated." Senator Zemprelli objected and appealed this decision of the Chair, claiming that the Constitution of Pennsylvania and statutory provisions stated that a constitutional majority consisted of "members elected." The Senate (25-20) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, pp. 95-101.)

Several Senators, invoking the original jurisdiction of the Pennsylvania Supreme Court pursuant to 42 Pa. C.S.A. Section 721 (c) (Purdon 1981), then initiated a quo warranto action to oust eighteen nominated and confirmed state officials from their positions because they claimed the officials were not properly confirmed by a "constitutional majority" of the Senate.

O'BRIEN, C.J. delivered the opinion of the court:

The events giving rise to this action, which are not in dispute, took place on the Senate floor during the 1981 Session of the 165th General Assembly. Governor Thornburgh nominated Respondent Daniels by a letter to the Senate dated December 24, 1980. Initially, the nomination was tabled, but it was reconsidered on January 27, 1981, when a vote was taken. The affirmative votes of a majority of the members elected to the Senate were required to confirm her appointment under 71 PS. Section 67.1(d) (4) (Purdon Supp. 1981). The nomination received 25 "yeas" and 22 "nays," and the President of the Senate, finding that a constitutional majority had been obtained, ruled the appointment confirmed.

Respondent Zemprelli objected to the Chair's ruling, arguing that the constitutional majority should be computed on the basis of the total number of members "elected" to the Senate rather than on the number then in office, 48, and that consequently the affirmative vote of 25 Senators was insufficient to seat Respondent Daniels. The President based his ruling on Senate Rule XXII, subparagraph 8, 104 PA. Code Section 11.22 (i), which provides "{a} majority of the Senators elected shall mean a majority of the Senators elected, living, sworn, and seated." Since 25 constituted a majority of the 48 Senators then in office, the President ruled that Respondent Daniels' nomination had achieved the majority vote mandated by Article IV, section 8(a) of the Pennsylvania Constitution. That section provides:

"The Governor shall appoint a Secretary of Education and such other officers as he shall be authorized to appoint. The appointment of the Secretary of Education and of such other officers as may be specified by law, shall be subject to the consent of two-thirds or a majority of the members elected to the Senate as is specified by law."

Petitioner Zemprelli appealed the Chair's ruling and, after debate, the Senate sustained it by a vote of 25 to 22. Zemprelli's subsequent motion for reconsideration of the nomination was defeated. This quo warranto action ensued.

It is evident from the foregoing that the entire controversy before us turns on a single question of constitutional interpretation, namely the meaning of the phrase "a majority of the members elected to the Senate" in the context of Article IV, section 8. Before we may engage in such interpreta-

tion, however, we must first determine whether petitioners have standing to maintain this action. If we answer in the affirmative, we must then decide whether the dispute before this Court presents a "political question" not amenable to judicial review.

{The Court found that the petitioners had alleged sufficient interest in the outcome of the action and thus had standing to bring it before the Court. The Court then concluded that the petitioner's claim was not a non-justiciable political question and proceeded to decide the substantive issue.}

This Court has announced clear guidelines to aid in the interpretation of constitutional provisions. In *Commonwealth ex rel. Paulinski v. Issac*, 483 Pa. 467, 397 A.2d 760 (1979), we stated:

"Constitutional provisions are not to be read in a strained or technical manner. Rather, they must be given the ordinary, natural interpretation the ratifying voter would give them. *Commonwealth v. Harmon*, 469 Pa. 490, 366 A.2d 895 (1976); *Beradoeco v. Colden*, 469 Pa. 452, 366 A.2d 574 (1976).

"Where, as here, we must decide between two interpretations of a constitutional provision, we must favor a natural reading which avoids contradictions and difficulties in implementation, which completely conforms to the intent of the framers and which reflects the views of the ratifying voter."

Id. at 475, 477, 397 A.2d at 765, 766. We believe the reading petitioners would impose upon Article IX, section 8(a) enjoys none of the characteristics of such an interpretation.

Petitioners contend that the phrase "a majority of the members elected to the Senate" means a majority computed on the basis of the total number of Senators elected at a given time, whether or not such Senators are, in the words of Senate Rule XXII-8, "living, sworn {or} seated." Hence, in the instant action, they would have us rule that Respondent Daniels was put into office by less than a constitutional majority, and should be ousted, because 50 Senators were "elected," and her nomination received only 25 affirmative votes. Petitioners appear to be relying on the common or natural meaning of the word "elected" and the meaning of "member" as it is used elsewhere in the Constitution to arrive at this interpretation, disregarding the phrase as a whole and in the context of Article IV, section 8.

In our view, to compute a majority based on a number greater than the total voting group, even where, as here, the potential for ambiguity may exist, would be irrational. The purpose of Article IV, section 8(a) in requiring a majority of "members elected" would appear to ensure that the entire body of the Senate participates in the executive appointment confirmation process, rather than just a quorum. Thus, if in the instant situation the two persons not in office at the time of the vote on Respondent Daniels' nomination were instead merely absent, petitioners method of computing a majority would have been correct. To include among the number of individuals charged with the responsibility of reviewing the qualifications of the Governor's nominees, Senators-elect or former Senators, neither entitled to vote in the Senate, would in no way enhance the ability of the Senate to advise and consent. What it would do, however, is cause Article IV, section 8(a) to require greater than a majority vote whenever there was a vacancy in the Senate. This would place a proportionately greater burden on the executive branch when a

vacancy or vacancies exist in the Senate, which could in turn encourage needless delay in filling appointive positions.

Additionally, under petitioners' interpretation, the number of "members elected" could be greater than the total number of Senators provided for in the Constitution. For example, both defeated incumbents and the successful candidates who have not yet replaced them in office would be "members elected." The same would presumably be true of Senators who die or resign and those elected to fill their seats. Both petitioners posit "doomsday" hypotheticals in which 25 of 50 Senators are killed in a disaster. While under respondents' interpretation of the phrase in question, a lesser number of Senators could override the Governor's veto then were originally required to pass the voted bill, under the same circumstances, the Senate would be incapable of taking any action requiring the vote of a majority of all members if petitioners' interpretation of Article IV, Section 8(a) were followed. The latter consequence is by far less desirable.

Petitioners' only support in Pennsylvania case law for their position appears to be the *Marshall Impeachment Case*, 363 Pa. 326, 69 A.2d 619 (1949), wherein petitioners find language of this court they assert is controlling in the instant action. In *Marshall*, President Judge Brown of the Philadelphia County Court of Common Pleas, on whose opinion we affirmed the trial court decision per curiam, stated:

"Rule 4 of the Rules of Council, Manual of the City of Philadelphia for 1949, page 14, provides: 'a quorum shall consist of a majority of the members elected to council.' This number is twelve, and it governs even where variance exists in the Council membership of twenty-two. It also constitutes a majority of such membership. Therefore, it seems that twelve councilmen must concur in finding the accused guilty..."

Id. at 345, A.2d at 629. (emphasis added). We do not consider that decision relevant to the instant action. First, the language quoted was entirely unnecessary to the determination of the case, and, in fact, all 22 councilmen were seated at the time the opinion was written. Secondly, and most importantly, a Rule of Philadelphia City Council, not the Pennsylvania Constitution, is discussed. Finally, it is impossible to determine from the reported opinion whether this rule is being construed or whether, as is just as likely, the actual practice of the City Council is merely being described.

Petitioners find additional support in several decisions of the courts of other states, most notably, an advisory opinion of the Delaware Supreme Court, *Opinion of the Justices*, 251 A.2d 827 (Del. Sup. 1969). There the court was asked to determine whether a constitutional provision stating that "a majority of all the members elected to each House shall constitute a quorum to do business" (emphasis added), meant the majority as prescribed by law, regardless of whether vacancies have occurred. *Id.* Answering in the affirmative, the court used language which indicates that the Delaware Constitution has been interpreted along the lines urged upon us by petitioners. In light of the above discussion, however, we decline to follow such an interpretation.

Moreover, on the whole respondents' interpretation of the phrase "majority of the members elected" finds considerable support in the published decisions of American courts construing that phrase or portions thereof. See e.g., *State ex rel. Pickrell v. Myers*, 89 Ariz. 167, 359 P.2d 757 (1961); *State v. Penta*, 127 N.J. Super. 201, 316 A.2d 733 (1974); *Bailey v. Greer*, 63 Tenn. App. 13, 468 S.W.2d 327, 336 (1971); *Osburn v. Staley*, 5 W.Va. 95, 13 Am. Rep. 640 (1871); *State*

Bank of Drummond v. Nuesse, 108 N.W.2d 283, 285, 13 Wis.2d 74 (1960). But see *Satterlee v. San Francisco*, 23 Cal. 214 (1863); *Smiley v. Commonwealth ex rel. Kerr*, 116 Va. 979, 83 S.E. 406 (1914).

We therefore adopt the interpretation of Article IV, section 8(a) placed upon it by the Senate in its Rule XXII-8, and hold that "a majority of the members elected to the Senate" as employed in that subsection means "a majority of the members elected, living, sworn, and seated." Accordingly, the appointments of Respondent Daniels and of the other nominees confirmed by a vote of 25 Senators are upheld as valid under the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The relief requested by petitioners is denied and their Petition for Review dismissed.

Zemprelli v. Daniels, 496 Pa. 247, 436 A.2d 1166 (1981) (footnotes omitted).

Vote of "Present" Not Allowed

47 (v). Two Senators voted "present" in protest. The President decided Senate Rule XXII, Section 3 required a "yea" vote or a "nay" vote only, and a vote of "present" is invalid. On appeal, the Senate (29-16) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, pp. 169-71.)

Duty to Vote on Executive Nominations Imposed by Rules and the Constitution of Pennsylvania

47 (w). Several Senators instituted a quo warranto action challenging the right of certain nominated and confirmed state officials to hold office. The nominations were submitted to the Senate after the constitutionally mandated ninety-day period. See, *Zemprelli v. Thornburgh*, 47 Pa. Commw. 43, 407 A.2d 102 (1979) (*Zemprelli I*); Pa. Const. Art. IV, Section 8 (b). The Senate, by roll-call vote, confirmed the nominations, and the nominees took office. During the vote in the Senate, the petitioning Senators protested the nominations, and voted not to confirm respondent officials. The respondents objected to the complaint in the form of a demurrer, challenging the Senator's standing to maintain the action. The respondents contended that the only alleged injury was to their right to vote, and having exercised that right, they have suffered no injury.

In relevant part, the Court, CRUMLISH, P.J., held:

Under Section 8 of Article IV, each state Senator has a constitutional duty to vote on executive nominations for appointive offices. *Will v. Beal*, 26 Pa. Commonwealth Ct. 298, 262 A.2d 876 (1976). This constitutional duty is implicit in the Article IV, Section 8 mandate that "the Senate shall act on each executive nomination..." A duty to vote on executive nominations is also imposed by the rules of the Senate of Pennsylvania. Senate Rule XXII, Section 3, provides as follows:

Every Senator shall be present within the Senate Chamber during the sessions of the Senate, unless duly excused or necessarily prevented, and shall be recorded as voting on each question stated from the Chair which requires a roll call vote unless excused by the Senate. The refusal of any Senator to vote shall be deemed a contempt unless he be excused by the Senate or unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in connection with the pending question.

104 Pa. Code Section 11.22(c). (Emphasis added.) This duty is unqualified and, hence, must be performed regardless of whether the nominations were, as alleged, unconstitutionally submitted. A refusal to act, as indicated above, invites a citation for contempt. Thus a state Senator is compelled to participate in roll-call votes on executive nominations, no matter how justifiably he may contest the constitutionality of the nomination or the vote necessitated thereby. Thus, we disagree with the respondent's assertion that the exercise of the vote extinguishes these Senators' legal interest in this controversy. A compulsion to vote on executive nominations conveys upon these individual Senators an interest greater than, and distinguishable from, the general citizenry of this Commonwealth...The Senators have standing; thus, respondents' objection is overruled.

Zemprelli v. Thornburgh, 73 Pa. Commw. 101, 457 A.2d 1326, 1329-30 (1983) (footnotes omitted).

Proper for Senators Not Standing for Reelection to Vote on Issue of Eligibility of Senatorial Candidate

47 (x). The Senate was considering a resolution declaring a candidate for Senator ineligible because of failure to meet residency requirements. Senator Lewis raised a point of order that certain Senators not standing for reelection would not be present in the new session and as such were not eligible to vote on the resolution. The Presiding Officer (D. Michael Fisher) decided that the Senators in question were duly elected and qualified, and if present, were qualified to vote on the issue. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 1867.)

If Senator Present He Must Vote and Vote Only "Aye" or "Nay"

47 (y). On points of order from Senators Rocks and Zemprelli, the Presiding Officer (D. Michael Fisher) held that under Rule XXII, Section 3, if the Senator is present on the floor, he must vote unless excused, and each member must be recorded "Aye" or "Nay" — not "Present". (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 1875.)

SECTION 48 YEAS AND NAYS

Call of, Out of Order, When Senators Demanding Same Decline to Vote

48 (a). On the completion of the call of the yeas and nays, and before the result was announced by the Chair, it appearing that less than a quorum had voted, the President pro tempore ruled the call out of order, because the Senators requiring the same had not voted. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 1228.)

Call of, Cannot Be Interrupted After First Senator's Name Is Called

48 (b). Mr. Humes submitted the point of order that the motion was not in order at this time, the Chair having ordered the call of the yeas and nays, and the clerk having called the name of Mr. Adams. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session*, 1882, p. 174.)

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PENNSYLVANIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
OFFICERS AND EXECUTIVE STAFF
2005-2006 SESSION

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Kathi Clouser

**CHIEF OF STAFF TO THE
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Mike Manzo

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF REPRESENTATIVES

Name		Dist.	Seat No.	Mailing Address	Home County	Occupation	Previous Service
ADOLPH, William F., Jr.	(R)	165	41	920 W. Sproul Rd., Springfield 19064	Delaware	Public Accountant/Legislator	HR 1989-pres.
ALLEN, Bob	(R)	125	159	11 Westwood Ctr., Pottsville 17901	Schuylkill	Legislator	HR 1989-pres.
ARGALL, David G.	(R)	124	2	237 W. Broad St., Tamaqua 18252	Schuylkill	Legislator/College Instr.	HR 1985-pres.
ARMSTRONG, Gibson C.	(R)	100	121	209 E. State St., Quarryville 17566	Lancaster	Legislator	HR July 2002-pres.
BAKER, Matthew E.	(R)	68	32	74 Main St., Wellsboro 16901	Tioga	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
BALDWIN, Roy E.	(R)	97	66	2720 Lititz Pike, Neffsville 17601	Lancaster	Business Consultant	HR 2003-pres.
BARRAR, Stephen	(R)	160	65	Willow Brook Shop. Ctr., Boothwyn 19061	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1997-pres.
BASTIAN, Bob	(R)	69	17	130 W. Main St., Ste. 401, Somerset 15501	Somerset	Veterinarian	HR 1999-pres.
BEBKO-JONES, Linda	(D)	1	132	801 East Ave., Erie 16503	Erie	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
BELARDI, Fred	(D)	112	27	1120 Moosic St., Scranton 18505	Lackawanna	Legislator	HR 1979-pres.
BELFANTI, Robert E., Jr.	(D)	107	48	15 West Ave., Mt. Carmel 17851	Northumberland	Legislator	HR 1981-pres.
BENNINGHOFF, Kerry A.	(R)	171	38	209 S. Allegheny St., Ste. B, Bellefonte 16823	Centre	Legislator	HR 1997-pres.
BEYER, Karen D.	(R)	131	157	2851 S. Pike Ave., Ste. C, Allentown 18103	Lehigh	Legislator	
BIANCUCCI, Vincent A.	(D)	15	135	3489 Brodhead Rd., Monaca 15061	Beaver	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
BIRMELIN, Jerry	(R)	139	83	Wayne County Visitors Ctr., Honesdale 18431	Wayne	Teacher	HR 1985-pres.
BISHOP, Louise Williams	(D)	192	128	1991 N. 63rd St., Philadelphia 19151	Philadelphia	Legislator/ Radio Personality	HR 1989-pres.
BLACKWELL, Thomas W. IV	(D)	190	149	101 N. 52nd St., Philadelphia 19139	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1981-pres.
BLAUM, Kevin	(D)	121	82	152 S. Pennsylvania Ave., Wilkes-Barre 18702	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 1981-pres.
BOYD, Scott W.	(R)	43	89	852 Village Rd., Lampeter 17537	Lancaster	Legislator/ Business Executive	HR 2003-pres.
BUNT, Raymond, Jr.	(R)	147	194	105 Memorial Rd. & Rt. 29, Schwenksville 19473	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
BUTKOVITZ, Alan L.	(D)	174	164	7901 Bustleton Ave., Philadelphia 19149	Philadelphia	Attorney	HR 1991-pres.
BUXTON, Ronald I.	(D)	103	96	151 S. Front St., Steelton 17113	Dauphin	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
CALTAGIRONE, Thomas R.	(D)	127	208	645 Penn St., Reading 19601	Berks	Legislator	HR 1977-pres.
CAPPELLI Steven W.	(R)	83	34	160 Williamsport Bldg., Williamsport 17701	Lycoming	Legislator	HR 2001-pres.
CASORIO, James E., Jr.	(D)	56	170	8981 Norwin Ave., North Huntingdon 15642	Westmoreland	Labor Studies Consultant	HR 1997-pres.
CAUSER, Martin T.	(R)	67	108	78 Main St., Bradford 16701	McKean	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.

CAWLEY, Gaynor	(D)	113	69	325 N. Main Ave., Scranton 18504	Lackawanna	Legislator	HR 1981-pres.
CIVERA, Mario J., Jr.	(R)	164	68	Barclay Sq. Shopping Ctr., Upper Darby 19082	Delaware	Legislator	HR April 8, 1980-pres.
CLYMER, Paul I.	(R)	145	3	311 N. 7th St., Perkasio 18944	Bucks	Legislator	HR 1981-pres.
COHEN, Mark B.	(D)	202	10	6001 N. 5th St., Philadelphia 19120	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR June 10, 1974-pres.
CORNELL, Sue	(R)	152	174	34 S. York Rd., Hatboro 19040	Montgomery	Legislator	HR Mar. 23, 2004-pres.
CORRIGAN, Thomas C.	(D)	140	77	1 N. Wilson Ave., Bristol 19007	Bucks	Legislator	HR 1987-pres.
COSTA, Paul	(D)	34	134	519 Penn Ave., Turtle Creek 15145	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
CRAHALLA, Jacqueline R.	(R)	150	176	3938 Ridge Pike, Collegeville 19426	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
CREIGHTON, Thomas C.	(R)	37	43	47 Market Square, Manheim 17545	Lancaster	Plant Engineer	HR 2001-pres.
CRUZ, Angel	(D)	180	166	2749 N. 5th St., Philadelphia 19133	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2001-pres.
CURRY, Lawrence H.	(D)	154	25	One Jenkintown Station, Ste. 211, Jenkintown 19046	Montgomery	Legislator/Historian	HR 1993-pres.
DALEY, Peter J., II	(D)	49	7	657 McKean Ave., Donora 15033	Washington	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
DALLY, Craig A.	(R)	138	163	354 W. Moorestown Rd., Nazareth 18064	Northampton	Attorney/Small Businessman	HR 1997-pres.
DeLUCA, Anthony M.	(D)	32	136	7205 Saltsburg Rd., Pittsburgh 15235	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
DENLINGER, Gordon	(R)	99	88	607 E. Main St., Ephrata 17533	Lancaster	Controller/CPA	HR April 7, 2003-pres.
DERMODY, Frank	(D)	33	115	1331 Freeport Rd., Cheswick 15024	Allegheny	Attorney	HR 1991-pres.
DeWEESE, H. William	(D)	50	12	222 Elm Dr., Ste. 101, Waynesburg 15370	Greene	Legislator	HR May 10, 1976-pres.
DiGIROLAMO, Gene	(R)	18	5	2444 Bristol Rd., Bensalem 19020	Bucks	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
DIVEN, Michael	(R)	22	44	734 Brookline Blvd., Pittsburgh 15226	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 2001-pres.
DONATUCCI, Robert C.	(D)	185	201	PFN Bldg., 1809-13 Oregon Ave., Ste. 201, Philadelphia 19145	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR April 8, 1980-pres.
EACHUS, Todd A.	(D)	116	49	100 W. Broad St., Hazleton 18201	Luzerne	Legislator/Auto Sales Owner	
ELLIS, Brian	(R)	11	106	Chesapeake Place, Ste 200, Lyndora 16045	Butler	US Air Force, Retired	HR 1993-pres.
EVANS, Dwight	(D)	203	30	7174 Ogontz Ave., Philadelphia 19138	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1981-pres.
EVANS, John R.	(R)	5	124	123 Meadville St., Edinboro 16412	Erie	Legislator	HR 2001-pres.
FABRIZIO, Florindo J.	(D)	2	189	1216 W. 26th St., Erie 16505	Erie	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
FAIRCHILD, Russ.H.	(R)	85	55	P.O. Box 183, Felmey Rd., Winfield 17889	Union	Legislator/Businessman	HR 1989-pres.
FESE, Brett	(R)	84	13	Penn Hills Plaza, Ste. 2, Halls Station, Muncy 17756	Lycoming	Attorney	HR 1995-pres.

Name		Dist.	Seat No.	Mailing Address	Home County	Occupation	Previous Service
FICHTER, John W.	(R)	70	191	Rt. 73 & Bustard Rd., Ste. 1, Box 129, Worchester 19490	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
FLEAGLE, Patrick E.	(R)	90	14	220 S. Potomac St., Waynesboro 17268	Franklin	Legislator	HR 1989-pres.
FLICK, Robert J.	(R)	167	67	Barr Bldg., Ste. 302, Malvern 19355	Chester	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
FORCIER, Teresa E.	(R)	6	142	109 S. Washington St., Titusville 16354	Crawford	Legislator	HR 1991-pres.
FRANKEL, Dan B.	(D)	23	116	4225 Murray Ave., Pittsburgh 15217	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
FREEMAN, Robert L.	(D)	136	130	215 Northampton St., Easton 18042	Northampton	Legislator	HR 1983-94 HR 1999-pres.
GABIG, Will	(R)	199	103	101 N. Hanover St., Carlisle 17013	Cumberland	Legislator/Attorney	HR 2001-pres.
GANNON, Thomas P.	(R)	161	64	219 Morton Ave., 19033	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1979-pres.
GEIST, Richard A.	(R)	79	58	1126 8th Ave., Ste. 404, Altoona 16602	Blair	Engineer/Legislator	HR 1979-pres.
GEORGE, Camille "Bud"	(D)	74	80	275 Spring St., Houtzdale 16651	Clearfield	Legislator	HR 1975-pres.
GERBER, Michael	(D)	148	9	20 E. 11th Ave., Conshohocken 19428	Montgomery	Attorney	HR 1975-pres.
GERGELY, Marc J.	(D)	35	152	19 Olympia Shop Ctr., McKeesport 15132	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
GILLESPIE, Keith J.	(R)	47	102	4188 Lincoln Highway, York 17402	York	Paramedic/Hospital Administrator	HR 2003-pres.
GINGRICH, Mauree A.	(R)	101	156	445 W. Penn Ave., Cleona 17042	Lebanon	Legislator/Former Business Owner	HR 2003-pres.
GODSHALL, Robert W.	(R)	53	31	1702 Cowpath Rd., Hatfield 19440	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
GOOD, Matthew	(R)	3	35	4602 Peach St., Erie 16509	Erie	Legislator	HR Aug. 4, 2003-pres.
GOODMAN, Neal P.	(D)	123	50	39 W. Centre St., Mahanoy City 17948	Schuylkill	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
GRELL, Glen R.	(R)	87	45	5521 Carlisle Pike, Ste. D, Mechanicsburg 17050	Cumberland	Attorney	HR 1999-pres.
GRUCELA, Richard	(D)	137	29	26 S. Broad St., Nazareth 18064	Northampton	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
GRUITZA, Michael C.	(D)	7	92	2213 Shenango Valley Freeway, Unit 2E, Hermitage 16148	Mercer	Legislator	HR 1981-pres.
HABAY, Jeffrey Earl	(R)	30	196	1486 Butler Plank Rd., Glenshaw 15116	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
HALUSKA, Gary	(D)	73	97	805 N. 5th Ave., Patton 16668	Cambria	Business Owner	HR 1995-pres.
HANNA, Michael K., Sr.	(D)	76	8	29 Bellefonte Ave., Lock Haven 17745	Clinton	Legislator	HR 1991-pres.
HARHAI, R. Ted	(D)	58	76	435 Donner Ave., Ste. 110, Monessen 15062	Westmoreland	Legislator	HR Feb. 3, 1998-pres.
HARHART, Julie	(R)	183	145	1541 Alta Dr., Ste. 101, Whitehall 18052	Northampton	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
HARPER, Kate	(R)	61	120	1515 DeKalb Pike, Blue Bell 19422	Montgomery	Legislator/Lawyer	HR 2001-pres.

HARRIS, C. Adam	(R)	82	23	Tuscarora Motor Inn, Mifflintown 17059	Juniata	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
HASAY, George C.	(R)	117	59	5313 Main Rd., Sweet Valley 18656	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 1973-pres.
HENNESSEY, Tim	(R)	26	139	1038 E. Lincoln Highway, Coatesville 19320	Chester	Legislator/Attorney	HR 1993-pres.
HERMAN, Lynn B.	(R)	77	61	301 S. Allen St., Ste. 102, State College 16801	Centre	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
HERSHEY, Arthur D.	(R)	13	140	P.O. Box 69, Cochranville 19330	Chester	Farmer/Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
HESS, Dick L.	(R)	78	56	133 S. Richard St., Bedford 15522	Bedford	Legislator	HR 1987-pres.
HICKERNELL, David S.	(R)	98	90	222 S. Market St., Elizabethtown 17022	Lancaster	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
HUTCHINSON, Scott E.	(R)	64	127	302 Seneca St., Oil City 16301	Venango	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
JAMES, Harold	(D)	186	168	1423 Point Breeze Ave., Philadelphia 19146	Philadelphia	Ret. Police Officer/ Consultant	HR 1989-pres.
JOSEPHS, Babette	(D)	182	204	1528 Walnut St., Ste. 1901, Philadelphia 19102	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1985-pres.
KAUFFMAN, Rob	(R)	89	120	166 S. Main St., Chambersburg 17201	Franklin	Former Twp. Supervisor	
KELLER, Mark K.	(R)	86	45	18 W. Main St., P.O. Box 9, New Bloomfield 17068	Perry	Legislator	
KELLER, William F.	(D)	184	184	1531 S. 2nd St., Philadelphia 19147	Philadelphia	Longshoreman	HR 1993-pres.
KENNEY, George T., Jr.	(R)	170	181	Leo Mall Shop. Ctr., Philadelphia 19116	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1985-pres.
KILLION, Thomas H.	(R)	168	40	641 West Chester Pk., Newtown Square 19073	Delaware	Legislator	HR June 30, 2003-pres.
KIRKLAND, Thaddeus	(D)	159	186	29 E. 5th St., Chester 19013	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
KOTIK, Nick	(D)	45	153	1350 5th Ave., Coraopolis 15108	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
LaGROTTA, Frank	(D)	10	100	718 Lawrence Ave., Ellwood City 16117	Lawrence	Legislator	HR 1987-pres.
LEACH, Daylin	(D)	149	131	601 S. Henderson Rd., King of Prussia 19406	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
LEDERER, Marie A.	(D)	175	183	Penn Treaty Park Place, Philadelphia 19125	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
LEH, Dennis E.	(R)	130	119	Old Swede Office Complex, Douglassville 19518	Berks	Legislator/ Former Tool & Diemaker/ Small Businessman	HR 1987-pres.
LESCOVITZ, Victor John	(D)	46	78	1574 Smith Twp. State Rd., Atlasburg 15004	Washington	Legislator	HR April 8, 1980-pres.
LEVANSKY, David K.	(D)	39	114	122 2nd Ave., Elizabeth 15037	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1985-pres.
MACKERETH, Beverly	(R)	196	85	West Gate Plaza, York 17404	York	Legislator	HR 2001-pres.
MAHER, John A.	(R)	40	195	711 Summerfield Commons, Upper St. Clair 15241	Allegheny	Legislator/CPA	HR Sept. 22, 1997-pres.
MAITLAND, Stephen R.	(R)	91	15	33-A W. Middle St., Gettysburg 17325	Adams	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
MAJOR, Sandra	(R)	111	62	R.R. 7, Box 7186, Montrose 18801	Susquehanna	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.

Name	Dist.	Seat No.	Mailing Address	Home County	Occupation	Previous Service	
MANDERINO, Kathy M.	(D)	194	147	6511 Ridge Ave., Philadelphia 19128	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
MANN, Jennifer L.	(D)	132	94	1227 Liberty St., Allentown 18102	Lehigh	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
MARKOSEK, Joseph F.	(D)	25	118	Commerce Bldg., Ste. 103, Monroeville 15146	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
MARSICO, Ronald S.	(R)	105	137	4401 Linglestown Rd., Ste. B, Harrisburg 17112	Dauphin	Legislator	HR 1989-pres.
McCALL, Keith R.	(D)	122	79	301 E. Bertsch St., Lansford 18232	Carbon	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
McGEEHAN, Michael P.	(D)	173	182	7731 Frankford Ave., Philadelphia 19136	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1991-pres.
McGILL, Eugene F.	(R)	151	193	603A Horsham Rd., Horsham 19044	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
McILHATTAN, Fred	(R)	63	123	21 N. 6th Ave., Clarion 16214	Clarion	Legislator	HR 1997-pres.
McILHINNEY, Charles, Jr.	(R)	143	21	199 N. Broad St., Doylestown 18901	Bucks	Legislator	HR Feb. 1998-pres.
McNAUGHTON, Mark S.	(R)	104	104	2090 Linglestown Rd., Harrisburg 17110	Dauphin	Builder	HR 1997-pres.
MELIO, Anthony J.	(D)	141	206	3611 Green Ln., Levittown 19057	Bucks	Legislator	HR 1987-pres.
METCALFE, Daryl	(R)	12	109	Municipal Bldg., Cranberry Township 16066	Butler	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
MICOZZIE, Nicholas A.	(R)	163	42	6 S. Springfield Rd., Clifton Heights 19018	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1979-pres.
MILLARD, David	(R)	109	107	904-B Orange St., Berwick 18063	Columbia	Union Worker with Public Utility	HR Feb. 9, 2004-pres.
MILLER, Ronald E.	(R)	93	84	6872 Susquehanna Trail South, Jacobus 17407	York	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
MILLER, Sheila	(R)	129	197	2209 Penn Ave., West Lawn 19609	Berks	Farmer/Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
MUNDY, Phyllis	(D)	120	54	Park Office Bldg., Ste. 113, Kingston 18704	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 1991-pres.
MUSTIO, T. Mark	(R)	44	178	937 Beaver Grade Rd., Moon Township 15108	Allegheny	Legislator	HR June 30, 2003-pres.
MYERS, John	(D)	201	167	5847 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia 19144	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR Nov. 21, 1995-pres.
NAILOR, Jerry L.	(R)	88	86	2929 Gettysburg Rd., Ste. 6, Camp Hill 17011	Cumberland	Legislator	HR 1989-pres.
NICKOL, Steven R.	(R)	193	63	Hotel Richard McAllister, Hanover 17331	York	Legislator	HR 1991-pres.
O'BRIEN, Dennis M.	(R)	169	199	9811 Academy Rd., Lower Level, Philadelphia 19114-1715	Philadelpha	Legislator	HR 1977-80 HR 1983-pres.
OLIVER, Frank L.	(D)	195	200	2839 W. Girard Ave., Philadelphia 19130	Philadelphia	Auditing Clerk	HR Nov. 15, 1973-pres.
O'NEILL, Bernard T.	(R)	29	20	210 W. Street Rd., Warminster 18974	Bucks	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
PALLONE, John E.	(D)	54	188	1625 5th Ave., Arnold 15068	Westmoreland	Legislator	HR 2001-pres.

PARKER, Cherelle L.	(D)	200			Philadelphia		
PAYNE, John D.	(R)	106	39	250 W. Chocolate Ave, Hershey 17033	Dauphin	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
PERZEL, John M.	(R)	172	24	7518 Frankford Ave., Philadelphia 19136	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1979-pres.
PETRARCA, Joseph A.	(D)	55	98	239 Longfellow St., Vandergrift 15690	Westmoreland	Attorney	HR 1995-pres.
PETRI, Scott	(R)	178	19	The Weather Vane, Richboro 18954	Bucks	Lawyer	HR 2003-pres.
PETRONE, Thomas C.	(D)	27	190	179 Steuben St., Pittsburgh 15220	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1981-pres.
PHILLIPS, Merle H.	(R)	108	57	106 Arch St., Sunbury 17801	Northumberland	Legislator	HR April 8, 1980-pres.
PICKETT, Tina	(R)	110	33	321 Main St., Towanda 18848	Bradford	Restaurant and Hotel Owner	HR 2001-pres.
PISTELLA, Frank J.	(D)	21	133	4824 Liberty Ave., Pittsburgh 15224	Allegheny	Legislator/Lawyer	HR 1979-pres.
PRESTON, Joseph, Jr.	(D)	24	151	6203 Penn Ave., Pittsburgh 15206	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
PLYLE, Jeff	(R)	60	124	900 - 4th Ave., Ford City 16226	Armstrong	Teacher	
QUIGLEY, Thomas J.	(R)	146	175	1963 E. High St., Ste. 100, Pottstown 19464	Montgomery	Legislator	
RAMALEY, Sean M.	(D)	16	51	555 Merchant St., Ambridge 15003	Beaver	Attorney	
RAPP, Kathy L.	(R)	65	126	404 Market St., Warren 16365	Warren	Legislator	
RAYMOND, Ron	(R)	162	87	606 E. Chester Pike, Ridley Park 19076	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1985-pres.
READSHAW, Harry A.	(D)	36	172	1917 Brownsville Rd., Pittsburgh 15210	Allegheny	Legislator/ Funeral Director	HR 1995-pres.
REED, Dave	(R)	62	161	550 Philadelphia St., Indiana 15701	Indiana	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
REICHLEY, Douglas G.	(R)	134	143	1245 Chestnut St., Emmaus 18049	Lehigh	Attorney	HR 2003-pres.
RIEGER, William W.	(D)	179	202	3760 N. 8th St., Philadelphia 19140	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1967-pres.
ROBERTS, Lawrence	(D)	51	73	31A Connellsville St., Uniontown 15401	Fayette	Legislator/Arbitrator	HR 1993-pres.
ROEBUCK, James R., Jr.	(D)	188	203	4800 Baltimore Ave., Philadelphia 19143	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR June 3, 1985-pres.
ROHRER, Samuel E.	(R)	128	105	29 Village Center Dr., Reading 19607	Berks	Legislator/Businessman	HR 1993-pres.
ROONEY, T.J.	(D)	133	47	7 W. 4th St., Bethlehem 18015	Northampton	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
ROSS, Chris	(R)	158	36	P.O. Box 835, Unionville 19375	Chester	Legislator	HR 1997-pres.
RUBLEY, Carole	(R)	157	158	500 Chesterbrook Blvd., Ste. E-2A, Lower Level Chesterbrook 19087-5603	Chester	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
RUFFING, Kenneth	(D)	38	169	751 Pittsburgh McKeesport Blvd., Dravosburg 15034	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
SAINATO, Chris	(D)	9	99	Z-Penn Bldg., New Castle 16101	Lawrence	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
SAMUELSON, Steve	(D)	135	113	104 E. Broad St., Bethlehem 18018	Northampton	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.

Name		Dist.	Seat No.	Mailing Address	Home County	Occupation	Previous Service
SANTONI, Dante, Jr.	(D)	126	207	4933 Kutztown Rd., Temple 19560	Berks	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
SATHER, Larry O.	(R)	81	60	302 8th St., Huntingdon 16652	Huntingdon	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
SAYLOR, Stanley E.	(R)	94	101	2997 Cape Horn Rd., Red Lion 17356	York	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
SCAVELLO, Mario M.	(R)	176	180	31 Pocono Blvd., Mt. Pocono 18344	Monroe	Legislator	HR May 2002-pres.
SCHRODER, Curt	(R)	155	122	315 Gordon Dr., Exton 19341	Chester	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
SEMMELE, Paul W.	(R)	187	177	4525 Spring Hill Dr., Schnecksville 18078	Lehigh	Legislator/Dairy Farmer/Educator	HR 1983-pres.
SHANER, James E.	(D)	52	74	1253 University Dr., Dunbar 15431	Fayette	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
SHAPIRO, Joshua D.	(D)	153	75	1175 Old York Rd., Abington 19001	Montgomery	Attorney	
SIPPROTH, John J.	(D)	189	52	1A Jay Park, Marshalls Creek 18335	Monroe	Asst. Forman of Maintenance	
SMITH, Bruce	(R)	92	141	Fairview Industrial Park, Lewisberry 17339	York	Legislator	HR 1981-pres.
SMITH, Samuel H.	(R)	66	1	527 E. Mahoning St., Punxsutawney 15767	Jefferson	Legislator	HR 1987-pres.
SOLOBAY, Timothy J.	(D)	48	93	Canonsburg Borough Bldg., Canonsburg 15317	Washington	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
SONNEY, Curt	(R)	4	125	4311 Buffalo Rd., Unit 2-2, Erie 16510	Erie	Legislator	
STABACK, Edward G.	(D)	115	28	307 Betty St., Archbald-Eynon 18403	Lackawanna	Legislator	HR 1985-pres.
STAIRS, Jess M.	(R)	59	192	104 White School Rd., Greensburg 15601	Westmoreland	Legislator	HR 1977-pres.
STEIL, David J.	(R)	31	2	2 N. State St., Newtown 18940	Bucks	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
STERN, Jerry A.	(R)	80	37	324 Allegheny St., Hollidaysburg 16648	Blair	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
STETLER, Stephen H.	(D)	95	110	266 E. Market St., York 17403	York	Legislator	HR 1991-pres.
STEVENSON, Richard R.	(R)	8	144	234 W. Pine St., Grove City 16127	Mercer	Legislator	HR 2001-pres.
STEVENSON, Thomas L.	(R)	42	160	319 Castle Shannon Bldg., Pittsburgh 15234	Allegheny	Attorney/Businessman	HR 1997-pres.
STURLA, P. Michael	(D)	96	26	8 N. Queen St., Ste. 1100, Lancaster 17603	Lancaster	Legislator	HR 1991-pres.
SURRA, Dan A.	(D)	75	28	962-C S. St. Marys St., St. Marys 15857	Elk	Teacher	HR 1991-pres.
TANGRETTI, Thomas A.	(D)	57	205	105 Station Place, Greensburg 15601	Westmoreland	Legislator	HR 1989-pres.
TAYLOR, Elinor Z.	(R)	156	16	13 W. Miner St., West Chester 19382	Chester	Legislator	HR 1977-pres.
TAYLOR, John J.	(R)	177	198	4725 Richard St., Philadelphia 19137	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1985-pres.
THOMAS, W. Curtis	(D)	181	146	1348 W. Girard Ave., Philadelphia 19123	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1989-pres.
TIGUE, Thomas M.	(D)	118	70	42 Center St., Hughesstown 18640	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 1981-pres.

TRUE, Katie	(R)	41	91	2938 Columbia Ave., Lancaster 17603	Lancaster	Legislator	HR 1993-00 2003-pres.
TURZAI, Mike	(R)	28	162	125 Hillvue Lane, 1st Flr., Pittsburgh 15237	Allegheny	Attorney	HR July 12, 2001-pres.
VEON, Michael R.	(D)	14	11	1122 7th Ave., Beaver Falls 15010	Beaver	Legislator	HR 1985-pres.
VITALI, Greg	(D)	166	187	1001 E. Darby Rd., Havertown 19083	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
WALKO, Don	(D)	20	154	3880 Perrysville Ave., Pittsburgh 15214	Allegheny	Legislator/Attorney	HR 1995-pres.
WANSACZ, Jim	(D)	114	53	108 S. Main St., Old Forge 18518	Lackawanna	Legislator	HR June 2000-pres.
WATERS, Ronald G.	(D)	191	185	6027 Ludlow St., Philadelphia 19139	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR June 7, 1999-pres.
WATSON, Katharine M.	(R)	144	18	1410 W. Street Rd., Warminster 18947	Bucks	Legislator	HR 2001-pres.
WHEATLEY, Jake, Jr.	(D)	19	117	2015-17 Center Ave., Pittsburgh 15219	Allegheny	Legislator	
WILLIAMS, Jewel	(D)	197	148	2224 N. Broad St., Philadelphia 19132	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2001-pres.
WILT, Rod E.	(R)	17	138	3 Greenville Plaza West, Greenville 16125	Mercer	Sales and Marketing	HR 1997-pres.
WOJNAROSKI, Edward, Sr.	(D)	71	171	413 Main St., Johnstown 15901	Cambria	Legislator	HR 1997-pres.
WRIGHT, Matthew N.	(R)	142	4	760 N. Woodbourne Rd., Langhorne 19047	Bucks	Legislator	HR 1991-pres.
YEWIC, Thomas F.	(D)	72	111	535 Fairfield Ave., Johnstown 15906	Cambria	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
YOUNGBLOOD, Rosita C.	(D)	198	165	5736 Greene St., Philadelphia 19144	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR April 19, 1994-pres.
YUDICHAK, John T.	(D)	119	72	156 S. Market St., Nanticoke 18634	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
ZUG, Peter J.	(R)	102	106	112 W. Main Ave., Myerstown 17067	Lebanon	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.

RECAPITULATION

Republicans	110
Democrats	93
Vacancy	0
Total	203

OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE



JOHN MICHAEL PERZEL
172nd District
Philadelphia County

John M. Perzel is a product of the hard-working, blue-collar neighborhoods that make up the Northeast Philadelphia legislative district he has represented in Harrisburg since 1979.

John Perzel's emergence as one of Pennsylvania's key leaders mirrors his approach to life: Preparation and perseverance are the keys to making a difference. He learned the value of hard work from his parents. His father was a printer and his mother worked for decades as a waitress.

Mr. Perzel was sworn in as Pennsylvania's 134th Speaker of the House April 15, 2003, after the death of Speaker Matthew J. Ryan. As Speaker, John Perzel presides over the sessions of the House. Mr. Perzel was reelected Speaker on Jan. 1, 2005.

Prior to being elected as Speaker, John Perzel served five consecutive terms as House Majority Leader, and throughout his tenure as Majority Leader, the Pennsylvania House of Representatives experienced the most successful legislative sessions in its more than three centuries of existence. Under his leadership, the Republican-led House focused on making Pennsylvania competitive in the marketplace for jobs and economic development, building Pennsylvania's education system, confronting crime and transforming welfare from dependence to dignity. In an editorial endorsing his re-election to the 172nd District seat, the usually adversarial *Philadelphia Daily News* called John Perzel a "smart and effective" leader in Harrisburg. In 2001, the American Legislative Exchange Council named John Perzel Legislator of the Year.

John Perzel was the only Republican to serve three consecutive terms as Majority Leader in the 20th Century and he was the first Majority Leader of the 21st Century. As Majority Leader, he controlled and oversaw the movement of all legislation in the House of Representatives. First elected to the House in 1978, Perzel steadily climbed the ladder of responsibility, authority and leadership in the Republican Caucus. Before being elected Majority Leader in 1995 he held the offices of Republican Whip, Policy Committee Chairman and head of the House Republican Campaign Committee. He was unanimously re-elected Majority Leader for the 1997-1998, 1999-2000, and 2001-2002 sessions by the members of the Republican Caucus, becoming the longest serving Republican Majority Leader since the party was formed in the mid-19th Century.

Born on Jan. 7, 1950, John Perzel graduated from Lincoln High School in Northeast Philadelphia and went south for his college education, earning a bachelor's degree from Troy State University in Alabama in 1975. After college, he returned to Philadelphia to resume his career in restaurant management and to try his hand at elected politics. He lost his first try for the House in 1976, but won firmly in 1978, unseating an incumbent Democrat. He has won ever since, succeeding in a legislative district where Democrats have an edge in voter registration.

Residing only a short distance from the house where he grew up in Northeast Philadelphia, John Perzel and his wife, Sheryl Stokes Perzel, have four children: Andrew, David, John Jr. and Samuel.

CHIEF CLERK OF THE HOUSE**VACANT****COMPTROLLER****ALEXIS A. BROWN**

Alexis A. Brown, born in 1956, in Mechanicsburg, daughter of Alexander A. and Joanne Barr; Cedar Cliff H.S., 1974; Hbg. Area Com. Coll.; data analyst, Leg. Data Proc. Ctr., 1974-89; asst. personnel supv., Office of the House Chief Clerk, 1989-93; mgmt. systems dir., Bipartisan Mgmt. Comm., 1993-97; mem., Amer. Payroll Assn.; elected Comptroller, Pa. House of Representatives, Oct. 20, 1997.

PARLIAMENTARIAN**CLANCY MYER**

Clancy Myer, born in Lancaster, son of Clarence and Iva Myer; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1971; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; Univ. of Va., Judge Advocate General's Sch.; capt., JAG Corps, U.S. Army, 1974-78, Meritorious Serv. Medal; atty.; Parliamentarian, Credentials Comm., 1988 Dem. Natl. Conv.; leg. cnsl., Dem. Caucus, 1979-82; apptd. Parliamentarian, Pa. House of Representatives, June 1, 1978, reapptd. consecutively since 1983; married Anne-Marie.

BIOGRAPHIES OF MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES**WILLIAM F. ADOLPH JR.****165th District****Delaware County**

William F. Adolph Jr. (R), born in 1949, in Philadelphia, son of William F. and Marie Adolph; Cardinal O'Hara H.S., 1967; Christian Brothers Coll. (B.A.), 1971; pub. acct.; mem., Pa. Natl. Soc. of Pub. Accts.; frm. pres., Springfield Twp. Bd. of Comm.; frm. bd. mem., Springfield Athletic Assn.; youth football coach, Springfield Youth Club, St. Francis CYO; co-chair, Green Ribbon Comm.; v. chair, PHEAA Exec. Comm.; awds.: Leg. of the Yr.-1992, 94, 96, 98, 2000, 02, Epilepsy Found. Natl. Advocacy Awd.-1998, Cardinal O'Hara H.S. Hall of Fame; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 9th consecutive term; married Deborah L.; 3 children; 2 grandchildren.

**BOB ALLEN****125th District****Berks and Schuylkill Counties**

Bob Allen (R), born in 1945, son of the late Lloyd and Ethel Allen; Pottsville H.S.; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1968; Pgh. Inst. of Mortuary Science; lic. funeral dir.; consultant, Schlitzer, Allen & Pugh Funeral Home; mayor, Pottsville, 1976-81; leg. liaison, D.E.R., 1983-85; dep. sec., Leg. Affairs, Gov. Office, 1985-86; mem., NE Econ. Cncl., Pulaski Lodge #216 F&AM, 33rd deg. mason-Caldwell Consistory (Bloomsburg, Pa.), Trinity Luth. Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 9th consecutive term; married Margaret L.; 2 children.

**DAVID G. ARGALL****Majority Whip – 124th District****Berks and Schuylkill Counties**

David G. Argall (R), born in 1958, son of Arthur J. and Miriam Argall; Tamaqua Area H.S., 1976; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.), magna cum laude, pol. sci./intl. studies, 1980; Penn State Univ.-Hbg. (M.A.), Amer. studies, 1993; part-time instr., Penn State Univ.-Schuylkill; bd. mem., Hawk Mtn. Cncl.-BSA, Berks Econ. Partnerships, Tamaqua Lodge #238 F&AM, First UM Ch.; awds.: Cncl. of State Govt. "Rising Star" Toll Fellowship, Pa. Resources Cncl. Indiv. Achiev. Awds., Preserv. Pa. & Pa. Hist. & Museum Comm. Hist. Preserv. Govt. Initiative Awd., Pa. Econ. Dev. Assn. President's Awd.-2005; delegate, Rep. Natl. Conv., 1996, 2000; mem., Bipartisan Mgmt. Comm., Appropriations Chair, 2002-04; Majority Caucus Chair, 2001-02; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1984, serving 11th consecutive term; married Beth; 2 children.

**GIBSON C. ARMSTRONG****100th District****Lancaster County**

Gibson C. Armstrong (R), born in 1967, in Cherry Point Marine Air Station, N.C., son of Gibson E. and Martha Armstrong; Lampeter-Strasburg H.S., 1985; att. Millersville Univ.; U.S. Naval Acad. (B.S.), pol. sci., minor in Chinese, 1991; U.S. Naval War Coll. (Command & Staff Coll.), diploma; capt., U.S. Marine Corp (9 yrs.); elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election July 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Sharon; 3 children.

**MATTHEW E. BAKER****68th District****Bradford and Tioga Counties**

Matthew E. Baker, son of Clair and Pearl Baker; Cowanesque Valley H.S., 1974; Corning Com. Coll. (A.A.S.), 1979; Elmira Coll. (B.S.), honors scholar, 1988; att. Mansfield Univ.; frmr. dist. leg. aide, Pa. House of Reps. (12 yrs.); mem., First Bapt. Ch. of Wellsboro, Wellsboro Rotary Club, Tioga Co. Dev. Corp., Charleston Valley Grange #54, Tioga Co. Job Force, Tioga Co. Visitors' Bur., Pine Creek Headwaters Protection Grp.; chair, Laurel Health Dev. Cncl.; trustee, Guthrie Health Care System; awds.: Rural Health Leg. of the Yr.-1998, Gov. Vol. of the Yr.-1991, NFIB Guardian of Small Bus.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 7th consecutive term; mem., ALEC, Natl. Conf. of State Leg.; mem., Rural, Tax Reform, Firefighters' & Emer. Serv. Caucuses; married Brenda.

**ROY E. BALDWIN****97th District****Lancaster County**

Roy E. Baldwin (R), born in 1948, in Bridgehampton, N.Y., son of the late Roy and Katherine Baldwin; Wayland Central H.S., 1966; Cornell Univ. (B.S.), science, 1970; att. Franklin & Marshall Coll.; Manheim Twp. comm., 1994-2002; pres., Royal Bus. Serv. Inc.; sr. v. pres., Corp. Dev., Arro Group Inc./Hyder North Amer., 2001-02; bd. mem., Little Conestoga Watershed Assn., Lancaster Com. Hosp.; mem., Cornell Alumni Cncl., Lancaster Rotary Club, Gov.'s Sound Land Use Adv. Comm., Team Pa., Lancaster Co. Trans. Auth., Chamber's Work Force Dev. Comm., ASAE, 1978-2001; awds.: M.S. Ldrshp. Awd.-2000, Manheim Twp. Gold Com. Awd.-1998; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 2nd consecutive term; married, Cynthia; 3 children.

**STEPHEN E. BARRAR****160th District****Chester and Delaware Counties**

Stephen E. Barrar (R), born in 1954, in Darby, son of the late Charles and Anna Hartney; Interboro H.S., 1972; U.S. Navy; frmr. owner, retail garden ctr.; mem., Delaware Co. C of C, Chichester Bus. Assn.; hon. mem., Military Order of the Purple Heart; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 5th consecutive term; married Elena; 2 daughters.

**BOB BASTIAN****69th District****Bedford and Somerset Counties**

Bob Bastian (R), born in 1938, in Williamsport, son of the late Fred and Grace Bastian; Williamsport Sr. H.S.; Penn State Univ., 1959; Cornell Univ. (D.V.M.), 1963; capt., U.S. Air Force; veterinarian; mem., Amer., Pa. Veterinary Med. Assns., Pa. Farm Bur., Pa. Holstein Assn., Somerset Co. Humane Soc., Stoystown Lions Club, Somerset Co. Beef Producers, Penns Woods Cncl.-BSA, Friedens Luth. Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 4th consecutive term; married Susan; 5 children; 16 grandchildren.

**LINDA BEBKO-JONES****1st District****Erie County**

Linda Bebko-Jones (D), born in 1946, in Erie, daughter of the late John and Sophie Bebko; Villa Maria Acad. for Girls, 1964; att. Erie Bus. Sch.; frmr. adm. to Sen. Buzz Andrezeski; case-worker, U.S. Sen. Harris Wofford, Com. House for Women; dir., Women Against Sexual Harassment; mem., Erie Co. Dem. Women, Amer. Bus. Women Assn., Victim Witness, Slovak Natl. Club, Bus. & Prof. Women of Erie, Soldiers & Sailors Home Adv. Bd.; exec. bd. mem., Dem. Party; awds.: Woman of the Yr.-1994, Dem. Woman of the Yr.-1994; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 7th consecutive term; married to the late Thomas Jones; 2 children.

**FRED BELARDI****Democratic Caucus Administrator – 112th District****Lackawanna County**

Fred Belardi (D), born in 1942, in Scranton, son of Fred and Clara Belardi; att. Penn State Univ.-Scranton, Wilkes Coll.; U.S. Naval Reserves, 1963-65; bd. mem., Scranton Cultural Ctr.; mem., NE Vet. Ctr. Adv. Cncl., Dante Literary Soc. (past pres.), 20th Ward Social & Athletic Club, E. Scranton Athletic Assn., Hill Neigh. Assn., Minooka Lions, Immaculate Conception Ch.; assoc. mem., Amer. Inst. of Planners; awds: Columbus Day Assn. Man of the Yr.-2002, Lackawanna Co. Ital.-Amer. League Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1978, serving 14th consecutive term; elected Maj. Caucus Adm. Nov. 1990, serving 8th consecutive term; mem./frmr. chair, NE Delegation; mem., Capitol Preserv. Comm.; married Pamela; 2 children; 2 grandchildren.

**ROBERT E. BELFANTI JR.****107th District****Columbia, Montour, and Northumberland Counties**

Robert E. Belfanti Jr. (D), born in 1948, in Danville, son of Robert Sr. and Rose Marie Belfanti; Mt. Carmel H.S., 1966; att. Univ. of NC, 1970-71; U.S. Marine Corps, 1967-71, 11 decorations, Vietnam, 1968-69; mem., United Way, Amer. Cancer Soc., Marine Corps League, AmVets, Journeyman Wireman Local #607 IBEW, Pa. Rifle & Pistol Assn., NE Econ. Dev. Cncl., K of C, VFW, Amer. Legion, NRA, Sons of Poland, Jan Sobieski Club, W. End Fire Co., Keystone Fish & Game Assn., Steampipers Sportsmen Club, Shamokin Area Com. Hosp. Bd.; Red Cross coord.; scouting coord., Cub Scout Pack 3178; v. chair, Netami Dist.-BSA; awds.: *Who's Who in Amer. Politics*, Natl. Vet. of the Yr., Marine of the Yr.-1998; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1980, serving 13th consecutive term; married Cecilia Ann; 2 sons.

**KERRY A. BENNINGHOFF****171st District****Centre and Mifflin Counties**

Kerry A. Benninghoff (R), born in 1962, in Lebanon, son of John and Gloria Benninghoff; State College Area H.S., 1979; att. Penn State Univ.; carpenter; frmr. coach, Bellefonte Little League, Girls Fast Pitch Softball; certified co. coroner; frmr. coroner, Centre Co.; adm. & clinical, Centre Com. Hosp.; mem., Faith UM Ch., Bellefonte Kiwanis, Jaycees, Boalsburg Lions Club, Pa. State Coroners Assn.; bd. mem., Easter Seals; charter mem., Ldrshp. Centre Co.; apptd., Atty. Gen. Child Death Review Team; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 5th consecutive term; 5 children.

**KAREN BEYER****131 District****Lehigh and Northampton Counties**

Karen D. Beyer (R), born in 1962, in Jeannette; Hempfield Area Sr. H.S., 1980; Sinclair Com. Coll., Dayton, Ohio (A.A.), liberal arts, 1988; Coll. of William and Mary, Williamsburg, Va. (B.A.), govt., 1991; U.S. Air Force, 1980-84; leg. aide, State Representative Doug Reichley, 2003-05; events coord., Pat Browne for PA State Senate Campaign, 2005; mem., Coast Guard Auxiliary of the Lehigh Valley, Post 397, Bethlehem YMCA, Jr. League of the Lehigh Valley, Saucon Valley Sch. Bd. of Dirs., 2003-05 (pres. 2003-04); elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election July 19, 2005; married Merrill Beyer; 4 children.

**VINCENT A. BIANCUCCI****15th District****Beaver County**

Vincent A. Biancucci (D), born in 1940, in Aliquippa, son of the late Albert and Angela Biancucci; Aliquippa H.S., 1958; att. Youngstown State Univ., 1960-64; music supv./band dir., Center Area schs., 1965-72; assoc. dir. of bands, Univ. of Pgh., 1974-85; exec. asst., Rep. Nicholas Colafella, 1985-2002; mem., McGuire Home/Tony Dorsett Golf Comm., 1985-2002, Aliquippa Found./Mike Ditka Found., 1985-95, Salvation Army Adv. Bd., St. Francis Cabrini RC Ch.; awds.: B.F. Jones Libr. Man of Millennium-2000, Pro Loco Patrica Medal of Honor-1973; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Marilyn K.; 2 children.

**JERRY BIRME LIN****139th District****Monroe, Pike, and Wayne Counties**

Jerry Birmelin (R), born in 1949, in New York City, son of Freidrich and Carolyn Birmelin; Lake Ariel H.S., 1967; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), 1973, post-grad. credits; teacher; mem., Canaan Bible Chapel; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1984, serving 11th consecutive term; married Elaine; 3 daughters; 9 grandchildren.

**LOUISE WILLIAMS BISHOP****192nd District****Philadelphia County**

Louise Williams Bishop (D), born in Cairo, Ga., daughter of Elijah and the late Sarah M. Williams; W. Phila. H.S.; comm./radio broadcasting deg., Amer. Found. of Dramatic Arts; hon. deg., La Salle Univ.; hon. doc., humanities, Monrovia Coll.; Doctor of Laws Degree Honoris Causa, Eastern Univ.; Bapt. Evangelist minister, radio host, gospel prog., "The Louise Williams Show;" mem., Phila. Cong. Natl. Pol. Cong. of Black Women, Bapt. Ministers Conf., Natl. Assn. of Women Clergy, Natl. Order of Women Leg., SFA Human Serv. Comm., Natl. Conf. of State Leg., Afro-Amer. Hist. & Cult. Museum; awds.: African-Amer. Women Achiev. Awd., City Cncl. Citation, Mayor's Cncl. on Youth Opport. Outst. Citizen Awd., T.A. Edison Home & Sch. Assn. Com. Awd., Phila. Trib. Achiev. Awd., Woman Preacher of the Yr., num. other awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 9th consecutive term; co-chair, Phila. Delegation;

mem., Pa. Leg. Black Caucus; 4 children.

**THOMAS W. BLACKWELL IV****190th District****Philadelphia County**

Thomas W. Blackwell IV (D), born in 1958, in Philadelphia, son of Gloria L. and the late Lucien E. Blackwell; Saints Acad., 1976; att. Jackson St. Coll.; adm. mgr., St. Hill & Assoc., 2000-02; supv., Com. Interactions Inc., 2003-04; pres., Local 1332 Intl. Longshoremen Assn., 1992-2000, Belmont Improvement Assn. Inc.; bd. mem., Del. River Maritime Enterprise Cncl.; Phila. Reg. Port Auth., 1991-95; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004; mem., Policy Comm., Phila. Deleg.; sec., Labor Rel. Comm., PA Leg. Black Caucus; married Lona T. Watson; 4 children.

**KEVIN BLAUM****121st District****Luzerne County**

Kevin Blaum (D), born in 1952, in Wilkes-Barre, son of Dr. Louis C. and Kathleen Blaum; Coughlin H.S., 1970; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), 1974; teacher, Bishop Hoban H.S., 1975-80; Wilkes-Barre City Cncl., 1976-81; bd. mem./chair, Wachovia Arena (Wilkes-Barre); elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1980, serving 13th consecutive term; married Elizabeth Ann; 2 daughters.

**SCOTT W. BOYD****43rd District****Lancaster County**

Scott W. Boyd (R), born in 1958, in Lancaster, son of James M. Sr. and the late June M. Boyd; Lampeter-Strasburg H.S.; Millersville Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., magna cum laude, 1980; pres./CEO/owner, White Oak Display & Design Inc., 1992-2001 (part owner 2001-pres); mem., Rep. Comm. of Lancaster Co., New Covenant Christian Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Nancy L.; 2 children.

**RAYMOND BUNT JR.****147th District****Montgomery County**

Raymond Bunt Jr. (R), born in 1944, in Aquadilla, Puerto Rico, son of Victoria and the late Raymond Bunt; att. Ursinus Coll., 1965-68; sm. businessman; bd. mem., Pa. Agric. Law Resource & Reference Ctr.; mem., Amer. Numismatic, Montgomery Co. Hist. Soc., Pike Twp. Sportsmen's Assn., NRA, Lower Frederick Fire Co.; awds.: Chapel of the Four Chaplains Awd., NFIB Guardian of Small Bus., Perkiomen Valley Watershed Assn. Conserv. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 12th consecutive term; Majority Dep. Whip; mem., Firefighters' & Emerg. Serv. Caucus, Judiciary Comm. Civil Justice Task Force, Joint House & Senate Autism Caucus, NCSL Agric. & Rural Dev. Comm.; married Alexis Marie; 3 children.

**ALAN L. BUTKOVITZ****174th District****Philadelphia County**

Alan L. Butkovitz (D), born in 1952, son of Harold and Sylvia Butkovitz; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1973; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; atty.; mem., Oxford Circle Jewish Com. Ctr.; 54th Ward leader, Dem. Exec. Comm.; bd. mem., Private Ind. Cncl., 1985-87; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 8th consecutive term; married Theresa; 2 children.

**RONALD I. BUXTON****103rd District****Dauphin County**

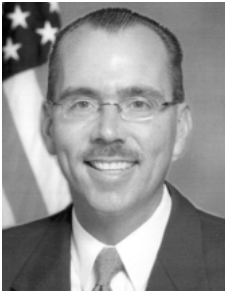
Ronald I. Buxton (D), born in 1949, in Steelton, son of Robert I. and Betty Buxton; Susquehanna Twp. H.S., 1967; HACC (A.S.), 1971; frmr. dep. dir., Com. Dev., City of Hbg.; frmr. twp. comm./bd. pres., Susquehanna Twp.; bd. mem., John Heinz Sr. Ctr., Camp Cadet Inc., PHEAA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 7th consecutive term; married Judith; 3 children; 4 grandchildren.

**THOMAS R. CALTAGIRONE****127th District****Berks County**

Thomas R. Caltagirone (D), born in 1942, in Reading, son of the late Raymond and Stella Caltagirone; Reading H.S., 1961; Reading Bus. Inst., 1962; Frederick Coll. (B.A.), 1967; Temple Univ. (M.A. courses), 1970; 1st pres., Reading Model Cities Neigh. Cncl.; mem., civic, serv., social, frat. orgs., Holy Rosary Ch.; awds.: Reading Vol. Crime Watch Inc.-2003, PA Auto Dealers Assn.-2002, PA Bankers Assn.-2002, Reading Area Com. Coll.-2000, Pa. State Police Melley FOP Lodge #65-1999, Pa. Ct. Judges Outst. Serv.-1999, Spec. Ct. Judges Outst. Serv.-1999, num. other awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1976, serving 15th consecutive term; Dep. Caucus Chair; 5 children.

**STEVEN W. CAPPELLI****83rd District****Lycoming County**

Steven W. Cappelli (R), born in 1963, in Williamsport, son of Robert J. and Flora A. Cappelli; Williamsport Area H.S., 1982; Penn State Univ. (A.E.) nuclear engineering tech., (B.A.) pol. sci., 1986; Marywood Coll., pub. adm.; spec. asst., Cong. George W. Gekas, 1989-90; fed. progs. coord., Williamsport Area Sch. Dist., 1990-93; dir., Econ. & Com. Dev., 1993-95, mayor, 1995-2000, City of Williamsport; mem., NRA, Com. Arts Ctr. Bd. of Govs., Gov's Adv. Cncl., Persons with Disabilities, Pa. Rehab. Cncl., Williamsport-Lycoming Co. Flag Comm., BSA, Susquehanna Cncl. Inc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Erin Elizabeth; 3 daughters.

**JAMES E. CASORIO JR.****56th District****Westmoreland County**

James E. Casorio Jr. (D), born in 1964, in Jeannette, son of James and Barbara Casorio; Norwin H.S., 1982; St. Vincent Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1994; St. Francis Coll. (M.A.), labor studies, 1995; Irwin bor. cncl., 1985; mem., Manor Amer. Legion, Irwin VFW, Immaculate Conception Ch.; vol., Muscular Dystrophy Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 5th consecutive term; mem., PPTN Comm.

**MARTIN T. CAUSER****67th District****Cameron, McKean, and Potter Counties**

Martin T. Causer (R), born in 1973, in Coudersport, son of Thomas and Sandra Causer; Port Allegany H.S., 1991; Univ. of Pgh.-Bradford (B.A.), hist./pol.sci., 1996; Annin Twp. Bd. of Supv., 1993-2002; police officer, Port Allegany Bor., 1999-2002; 911 dispatcher, McKean Co., 1995-2002; mem., Univ. of Pgh.-Bradford Adv. Bd., Bradford & Coudersport Area C of C, Port Allegany Area Econ. Dev. Corp., NRA, McKean Co. Rep. Comm., McKean Co. Emer. Med. Serv. Cncl., Port Area Ambulance Serv.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Missy; 3 children.

**GAYNOR CAWLEY****113th District****Lackawanna County**

Gaynor Cawley (D), born in 1941, in Scranton, son of Margaret and the late Gaynor Cawley; St. Patrick's H.S., 1960; att. Univ. of Scranton, 1964; mgr., F.W. Woolworth Co., 1964-72; dep. mayor, 1972-80, dir., Public Works, 1978-79, dir., Com. Dev., 1980, City of Scranton; 3 yrs. prof. baseball, Houston & Detroit org.; mem., Prof. Baseball Players of Amer., K of C, Irish Amer. Men's Assn., Friendly Sons of St. Patrick; All Hyde Park Athletic Assn.; awds.: Univ. of Scranton Cyrano De Bergerac Awd.-1985, Pa. Hall of Fame, NE Div.-1984; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1980, serving 13th consecutive term; married Kathryn; 5 daughters.

**MARIO J. CIVERA JR.****Majority Policy Chair – 164th District****Delaware County**

Mario J. Civera Jr. (R), born in 1946, in Philadelphia, son of Mario J. and Josephine Civera; Upper Darby H.S., 1965; att. Temple Univ., Del. Co. Com. Coll.; staff sgt., U.S. Air Force, 1966; cnclman., Upper Darby, 1975-92; self-emp. businessman; mem., St. Bernadette RC Ch.; awds.: Del. Co. "911" Task Force-1979, Upper Darby Fire Dept. Fire Safety Awd.-1976, 1978, 69th St. Athletic Assn.-1972-1978; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election March 1980, serving 13th consecutive term; married Donna; 1 son.

**PAUL IRVIN CLYMER****145th District****Bucks County**

Paul Irvin Clymer (R), born in 1937, in Sellersville, son of Anna Marie and the late Franklin S. Clymer; Pennridge H.S., 1955; Muhlenberg Coll. (B.A.), 1959; U.S. Army, 1960-62; credit mgr., Lankenau Hosp., 1967-80; mem., Paletown Rod & Gun Club, Hartzell Crouthamel Post #240, Branch Valley Fish, Game & Forestry Assn., Faith Bapt. Ch.; awds.: Pa. for Biblical Morality Freedom Defender Awd., Common Cause of Pa. Champion of Good Govt. Awd., Pa. Newspaper Assn. Freedom of Information Awd., Pa. Family Inst. Power of One Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1980, serving 13th consecutive term; chair, Cap. Preserv. Comm.

**MARK B. COHEN****Democratic Caucus Chair – 202nd District****Philadelphia County**

Mark B. Cohen (D), born in 1949, in New York City, son of David and Florence Cohen; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1970; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993, Lebanon Valley Coll. (M.B.A.), 2000; Cong. intern, 1967-68; staff mem., num. pol. cmpgns., 1968-73; frmr. treas., Natl. Labor Caucus of St. Leg.; frmr. reg. v. pres., Natl. Assn. of Jewish Leg.; frmr. chair, Cent. Pa. Ind. Rel. Res. Assn.; mem., Pa. Cncl. on the Arts, num. pol., govt., legal, civic, educ., serv. orgs., Shaare Shamayim-Beth Judah, Amer., Fed., Pa., Dauphin Co., Phila. Bar Assns.; admitted to pract., Pa. & Fed. Cts.; frmr. ward chair, 17th Ward Dem. Exec. Comm.; num. awds., cert. of apprec.; auth., *U.S. Supreme Ct. Amicus Brief Supporting Diversity in Higher Educ.*, 2003; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election May 21, 1974, serving 17th consecutive term; elected Dem. Caucus Chair Jan. 1990-Nov. 1992, elected Dem. Maj. Whip Nov., 1992; elect-

ed Dem. Caucus Chair, Nov. 1994-pres.; married Mona; 1 daughter.

**SUE CORNELL****152nd District****Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties**

Sue Cornell (R), born in 1971, in Abington, daughter of the late Roy Cornell and Judy Hogar; Hatboro-Horsham H.S., 1989; Montgomery Co. Com. Coll., magna cum laude, 1996; Temple Univ. (B.A.), hist., cum laude, 2000; leg. asst., 2001-03, dist. operations, 2003-04, Pa. House of Representatives; mem., Hatboro Rep. Org.; Hatboro Bor. Cncl., 2004; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election March 9, 2004; 1 son.

**THOMAS C. CORRIGAN SR.****140th District****Bucks County**

Thomas C. Corrigan Sr. (D), born in 1938, in Bristol, son of the late John J. and Dorothy Corrigan; Bristol H.S., 1956; PAANG, 1959-60; real estate salesman; Bristol Bor. cnclman., 1966-69, 1972-86 (pres. 1972-73); chair, Wash. Crossing Park Comm., 1972-74; apptd. by Gov. Shapp to SE Reg. Planning Cncl., Gov. Justice Comm., 1972; Dem. committeeman, Bristol Twp., 1964-65; fndr., 1st solid waste study comm. in Bucks Co., 1983; mem., Ancient Order of Hibernians, Loyal Order of Moose, United Steelworkers of Amer. Local 4889; frmr. mem., Bucks Co. Bd. of Realtors; Friendly Sons of St. Patrick Irishmen of the Yr.-1997; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1986, serving 10th consecutive term; apptd. to Gen. State Auth., 1993-94, 1995-98; chair, Irish Caucus; married Velda I.; 3 children.

**PAUL COSTA****34th District****Allegheny County**

Paul Costa (D), born in 1959, in Pittsburgh, son of Louise and the late Jay A. Costa Sr.; Taylor Alderdice H.S., 1978; Com. Coll. of Allegheny Co. (A.S.), gen. studies, 1988; Point Park Coll. (B.S.), accounting, 1994; att. Local Govt. Acad., 1995-96; asst. dep. prothonotary, Allegheny Co., 1978-98; supv., ARAMARK, 1992-98; comm., Wilkins Twp., 1996-99 (pres. 1998-99); mem., Wilkins Twp. Baseball Assn., Ital.-Amer. Citizens Club, St. Colman Parish Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 4th consecutive term; married Kathleen; 3 children.

**JACQUELINE R. CRAHALLA****150th District****Montgomery County**

Jacqueline R. Crahalla (R), born in 1940, in Philadelphia, daughter of the late Henry and Barbara Thies; Collingswood H.S., 1958; Gwynedd-Mercy Coll. (B.A.), English communications, magna cum laude, 1993; att. Ursinus Coll.; frmr. mgr., Corp. Contributions, Astra Zeneca, Astra Merck; Merck Human Health Div., Merck & Co. Inc. (1964-73, 1982-2000); frmr. writer, *Today's Post*, 1981-82; Rep. committeewoman, 1982-88, Planning Comm., 1985-88, supv., 1998-2002, Lower Providence; mem., Norristown Farm Park Adv. Bd., Perkiomen Watershed Conserv.; Merck Mgmt. Awd.-1993; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Benjamin R.; 2 sons (1 dec.); 3 grandchildren; mem., Pa. Comm. for Women.

**THOMAS C. CREIGHTON****37th District****Lancaster County**

Thomas C. Creighton (R), born in Altoona, son of Thomas and Catherine Creighton; Altoona Sr. H.S., 1963; Juniata Coll., physics, 1967; Indiana Univ. of Pa., physics, 1970; Armstrong Research Physics; Natl. Bur. of Standards; engineering mgr., Kellogg's; twp. supv.; mem., Rotary Intl., 4-H, PSATS; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Sandra W.; 3 children; 2 grandchildren.

**ANGEL CRUZ****180th District****Philadelphia County**

Angel Cruz (D), born in 1965, in Philadelphia, son of Jesus and Aurora Cruz Ramos; Northeast Cath. H.S., 1985; att. Temple Univ.; frmr. city cnclman. aide; 7th Ward leader, City of Phila.; found. mem./chair, PAALEO (Pa. Afro-Amer. & Latino Elected Officials); found. mem., El Barrio's Progressive Coalition; mem., U.S. Hispanic Ldrshp. Conf., Natl. Assn. of Latino Elected Officials, Phila. Delegation, Phila. Elected Black Officials; bd. mem., Impact Serv.; 1st Latino asst. sec., Phila. City Comm., Dem. Party; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 3rd consecutive term; mem., Pa. Leg. Black Caucus; married Maria.

**LAWRENCE H. CURRY****154th District****Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties**

Lawrence H. Curry (D), born in 1935, son of Louise Wakefield and the late W. Lawrence Curry; Jenkintown H.S., 1952; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1957, (M.A.), 1958; frmr. comm., Montgomery Co.; professor; mem., Amer. Hist. Org., Valley Forge Hist. Soc.; awds.: Pa. Small Bus. Assn. Phoenix Awd. for Assistance to Small Bus. Recovery, Fair Housing Cncl. of Montgomery Co. Inc. Martin Luther King Jr. Comm. Serv. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 7th consecutive term; caucus mem., Central Pa., Firefighters' & Emerg. Serv., Firearms Safety, Local Tax Reform, Substance Abuse; married Shirley; 3 children.

**PETER J. DALEY II****49th District****Fayette and Washington Counties**

Peter J. Daley II (D), born in 1950, in Brownsville, son of Peter and Gladys Daley; Calif. Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), soc. studies, 1972, (M.A.), pol. sci., 1975; att. Robert Morris Coll.; Univ. of Pa., 1982; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.), pub. adm., 1983; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; mayor, Calif. Bor., 1974-82; mem., Monongahela Valley Bd. of Realtors, Natl. Realtors Assn., Sons of Italy, Lions Intl.; awds.: W. Pa. Firemen's Assoc. Political Awd.-1999, Republic C of C Outst. Achiev. Awd.-1999, Mon Valley Progress Cncl. Ldrshp. Awd.-1992, Calif. Rotary Paul Harris Fellowship-1992, Univ. of Pgh. Inst. of Politics Fellow-1991, Middle Mon Valley Ind. Dev. Assn. Dedicated Serv.-1989, Calif. Univ. Alumni Assn. W.S. Jackson Medallion of Distinction-1987, Mon Valley OLC State Govt.-1986, Amer. Legion Frank Downer Post 302 Cert. of Apprec.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 12th consecutive term.

**CRAIG A. DALLY****138th District****Northampton County**

Craig A. Dally (R), born in 1956, in Easton, son of Marge and the late John T. Dally; Pen Argyl Area H.S., 1974; Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), econ., bus., 1978; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; atty./small businessman; mem., Pa., Northampton Co. Bar Assns.; cncl. mem., St. John Luth. Ch.; bd. mem., Nazareth YMCA (pres. 1995-96); frmr. dir., Big Brothers/Big Sisters of Lehigh Valley; frmr. Big Brother; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 5th consecutive term; married Ann; 2 daughters.

**ANTHONY M. DeLUCA****32nd District****Allegheny County**

Anthony M. DeLuca (D), born in Pittsburgh, son of Lawrence and Catherine DeLuca; Com. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; Penn Hills Govt. Study Comm., 1974-76, cnclman., 1976-80, 1981-82, dep. mayor, 1978-80; mem., ISDA, Elks, Moose, Eagles; awds.: Gateway Publications Readers' Choice "Best Pub. Official in E. Suburbs"-1998, 2001, Pa. AFL-CIO Sr. Citizen's Awd., Penn Hills Vol. Firemen Assn., Devoted Efforts Awd., YMCA Chairs Awd., Child Safety Prog. Cert. of Apprec., Pa. Fed. of Museums & Hist. Org. Pres. Awd., Ital. Amer. War Vet. Man of the Yr. in Govt., Verona Fire Dept. Ded. Serv.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 12th consecutive term; caucus mem., Children's, Steel, Coal; chair, Amer. Ital. Caucus; co-chair, Pa. Firefighters' & Emerg. Serv. Caucus; married Constance; 4 children.

**GORDON RAY DENLINGER****99th District****Lancaster County**

Gordon Ray Denlinger, born in 1963, in Ephrata, son of Harold and Gladys Denlinger; High Point Bapt. Acad., 1981; Bob Jones Univ. (B.S.), acct., 1985; tax mgr., MCI, 1987-90; controller, Graco Children's Products, 1990-2002; controller, Sharp Shopper Corp., 2002-03; CPA; mem., Amer., Pa. Inst. of CPAs; elder, Westminster Presb. Ch.; treas., Lancaster Co. Rep. Comm., 2000-02; chair, E. Lancaster Co. Rep. Comm., 2002-03; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election March 18, 2003, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Carolyn; 4 children.

**FRANK DERMODY****33rd District****Allegheny County**

Frank Dermody (D), born in 1951, in Scranton, son of Bessie and the late Frank Dermody; Columbia Univ. (B.A.), 1973; Indiana Univ. Sch. of Law-Bloomington (J.D.), 1982; atty.; asst. dist. atty., Allegheny Co., 1984-90; dist. justice, June 1986-Jan. 1987; mem., Dist. Atty. Assn., Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Oakmont Lions Club; frmr. teacher, Com. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; faculty mem., Pa. Bar Inst. for Cont. Legal Educ.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 8th consecutive term; chair, Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; married Debra; 2 children.

**H. WILLIAM DeWEESE****Democratic Leader – 50th District****Fayette, Greene, and Washington Counties**

H. William DeWeese (D), born in 1950, in Pittsburgh, son of J. Victor and Frances Bailly DeWeese; Waynesburg H.S., 1968; Wake Forest Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1972; 1st Lt., U.S. Marine Corps, 1972-75; mem., Waynesburg Moose, Waynesburg Amer. Leg., NRA, NAACP, Waynesburg Lodge #153, F&AM, 33rd deg. Scottish Rite Freemason; life mem., U.S. Marine Corps Reserve Officer's Assn.; bd. of trustees, Geo. C. Marshall Found., Waynesburg Coll., Pittsburgh Ballet Theatre; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election April 27, 1976, serving 16th consecutive term; elected House Maj. Whip; elected House Maj. Leader; elected Speaker of the House; elected House Democratic Leader; single.

**GENE D. DIGIROLAMO****18th District****Bucks County**

Gene D. DiGirolamo (R), born in 1950, son of Helen and the late Gene DiGirolamo; Bishop Egan H.S., 1968; att. Del. Valley Coll., Holy Fam. Coll.; auditor, Bensalem Twp., 1990-94; mem., past chair, Bensalem Drug & Alcohol Cncl.; mem., Army Reserves; chair, Pa. Ath. Oversight Cncl.; Bucks Co. Drug & Alcohol Comm. Prevention Vol. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 6th consecutive term; married Donna; 4 children.

**MICHAEL DIVEN****22nd District****Allegheny County**

Michael Diven (D), born in 1970, in Pittsburgh, son of Barbara and the late Joseph Diven; Brashers H.S., 1988; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1993; staff asst., Allegheny Co. Comm. Tom Foerster, 1993-96; Pgh. City Cncl., 4th Dist., 1997; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 3rd consecutive term.

**ROBERT C. DONATUCCI****185th District****Delaware and Philadelphia Counties**

Robert C. Donatucci (D), born in 1952, in Philadelphia, son of Yolanda and the late Thomas F. Donatucci; Bishop Neumann H.S., 1970; Temple Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1974; Dem. committeeman, 26th Ward, 15th Div., 1972-74; adm. asst. to dir. of Section 8, Phila. Housing Auth., 1974-80; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election March 1980, serving 14th consecutive term; married Maria; 2 children.

**TODD A. EACHUS****116th District****Luzerne County**

Todd A. Eachus (D), born in 1962, in Harrisburg, son of Etta May and the late Sabastian Eachus; Wilkes-Barre Coughlin H.S., 1980; Pitzer Coll. of the Claremont Coll. (B.A.), 1984; staff, 1985, adm. asst., 1986-89, U.S. Rep. Frank J. Guarini; pres./owner, Portable Space, 1999-2000; cong. intern, U.S. Rep. James Nelligan, 1982, U.S. Rep. Paul Kanjorski, 1985; mem., Butler Twp. Dem. Comm., 1992, Luzerne Co. Children's Serv. Governance Task Force, 1994; bd. mem., Luzerne Co. Human Services Adv. Cncl., Hazleton Amer. Red Cross; chair, Luzerne Co. Trans. Dept. Adv. Cncl., 1993; pres., Drums Lions Club, 1993; co-chair, Health Excell. & Accountability Response Team, 2004; Dem. committeeman, Butler Twp. 1st Dist., 1993; comm., Commonwealth of Pa. Improve Mgmt. Performance & Cost Control Task Force (IMPAC-CT), 1995; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 5th consecutive term; v. chair, Nom. Policy Comm.; apptd. Deputy Whip, 2003; married Ellen; 3 sons.

**BRIAN ELLIS****11th District****Butler County**

Brian L. Ellis (R), born in 1969, in Butler, son of James and Diane Cicco Ellis; Butler H.S., 1988; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), communications; co-owner, Hansen Auto Sales; mem., Butler AM Rotary, Natl. Fed. of Independent Bus.; adv., YMCA Youth & Govt. Prog.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004; mem., Pro-Life, Sportsmen's caucuses married Monica; 2 children.

**DWIGHT EVANS**

**Democratic Appropriations Chair – 203rd District
Philadelphia County**

Dwight Evans (D), born in 1954, in Philadelphia, son of Jean and the late Henry Evans; Germantown H.S., 1971; Com. Coll. of Phila. (A.A.); La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1975; bd. mem., Phila. Conv. & Visitors Bur., Fox Chase Cancer Ctr., Natl. Assessment Governing Bd., Children's Scholarship Fund, Concerned Black Men, Black Alliance for Educ. Opportunities (founding mem., Natl. & Phila. Chap.), Presb. Found.; mem., NCSL's Natl. Ctr. on Educ. Fin. Adv. Panel; chair emeritus, Multicultural Affairs Cong.; fndr., Ogontz Ave. Revitalization Corp.; awds.: Grtr. Phila. Hotel Assn. Heart of Phila.-2004, Enterprise Ctr. & PAMBDC Power of Entrepreneurship-2004, Phila. *Tribune* Phila. Most Influential-2003, Teenshop, Inc. Making a Difference-2003, Ctr. for Educ. Reform Unsung Hero-1998, Waynesburg Coll. Lifetime Serv. Pres. Medallion-1997, Pa. Dept. of Educ. Disting. Gentleman-1993, PSEA Recog.-1993, Pa. Legal Serv. Outst.

Achiev.-1993, Phila. Jaycees Outst. Young Ldr.-1992, Pa. Assn. Legis. Ldrshp.-1991, Pa. Jewish Coalition Rep. of the Yr.-1990; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1980, serving 13th consecutive term.

**JOHN R. EVANS****5th District**

Crawford and Erie Counties

John R. Evans (R), born in 1955, in Meadville, son of Robert and Lillian Evans; Linesville-Conneaut Summit H.S., 1973; Edinboro Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1983, (M.A.), 1999; TV news reporter/anchor, WJET-TV, Erie, 1980-2000, comm. spec., Erie Ins. Grp., 2000; mem., Oasis Lodge-Edinboro, Zem Zem Shrine.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Susan; 2 children.

**FLORINDO J. FABRIZIO****2nd District**

Erie County

Florindo J. "Flo" Fabrizio (D), born in 1944, in Erie, son of the late Nicola and Ida Fabrizio; Strong Vincent H.S., 1962; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), gen. arts & sci., 1966; Edinboro State Univ. (M.Ed.), counseling, 1969; att. Nova Univ., doct. studies; Erie Co. Clerk/Clerk of Elections, 1982-2002; bd. of dir., Erie Maennerchor Club, 1981-90, Pleasant Ridge Manor, 1984-2002; v. chair, City of Erie Gaming Study Comm., 1996; pres., Saints & Sinners of N. Amer., 1998; mem., Co. Comm. Assn. of Pa., 1982-2002, Erie Co. Welfare Comm., 1990-2002, Chi Phi Frat., BPOE Lodge #67, LaNuova Aurora Soc., Zukor Club, Southend Benefit Assn., Roadhouse Theater Productions, Sacred Heart & St. Paul RC Ch.; charter mem., Erie Museum Auth.; dir. of research/evaluation, Erie Model Cities Prog.; v. pres. Erie Wolves Club; econ. instructor, Amer. Inst. of Banking; faculty, Erie Bus. Ctr.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving

2nd consecutive term; married Victoria B; 1 daughter, 2 stepsons.

**RUSSELL H. FAIRCHILD****85th District**

Snyder and Union Counties

Russell H. Fairchild (R), born in 1947, in Sunbury, son of Guy W. and Mary Ellen Fairchild; Lewisburg Area Joint H.S., 1965; Penn State Univ. (A.S.), eng., 1967; U.S. Army, 1967-69, infantry platoon ldr., Vietnam; pres., Fairchild Bros. Inc., 1969-88, G.R.F. Serv. Inc., 1979-87; frmr. bd. mem., Susq. Valley C of C, Amer. Soc. of Hwy. Eng.; frmr. chair, Union Co. Plan. Comm., Union Co. Econ. Dev. Cncl.; Union Co. rep., Penn Valley Airport Auth.; mem., BSA Adv. Bd., Aircraft Owners & Pilots Assn., Amer. Legion, Lodge #22 F&AM, Wmspt. Consistory, Buffalo Valley & Northumberland-Point Twp. Sportsmen's Assn., Ducks Unltd., Moose, NRA, Penn State Club-Susq. Valley, Ruffed Grouse Soc., Union Co. Farm Bur., U.S. Power Squadron, Winfield UM Ch.; life mem., Union Twp. Fire Co., VFW, Vets. of the Vietnam War, Snyder Co. Hist. Soc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 9th consecutive

term; mem., Chesapeake Bay Comm.; married Carol.

**BRETT O. FEESE****Majority Appropriations Chair – 84th District****Lycoming County**

Brett O. Feese (R), born in 1954, in Danville, son of Phyllis M. and the late Henry O. Feese; Montoursville Area H.S., 1972; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), summa cum laude, 1976; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), magna cum laude, 1979; atty.; frmr. dist. atty.; mem., Pa. Dist. Attys., Lycoming Co. Law Assn., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn., Williamsport/Lycoming C of C, Williamsport Riding Club, Consolidated Sportsmen of Muncy Creeks, Eureka Lodge 335 F&AM, Williamsport Consistory AASR, NRA, Allegheny Grange, Sons of the Amer. Rev., Rocky Mtn. Elk Found.; bd. of trustees, Williamsport YMCA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 6th consecutive term; elected Maj. Caucus Chair Apr. 2002, Maj. Whip Apr. 2003, Maj. Appropriations Chair 2004; married Gwendolyn B.; 2 daughters.

**JOHN W. FICHTER****70th District****Montgomery County**

John W. Fichter (R), born in 1935, in West Conshohocken, son of the late John J. and Ella N. Fichter; Norristown H.S.; Ursinus Coll. (B.B.A.), bus. adm., 1976; sgt. 1st class; U.S. Army Reserves, 1957-62; frmr. emp. benefits mgr.; E. Norriton Planning Comm., 1965-70, auditor, 1970-84; State Assn. Twp. Officials Comm., 1965-91; mem., Jr. C of C; frmr. mem., E. Norriton Bd. of Supv.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 7th consecutive term; married Maryann; 3 children.

**PATRICK E. FLEAGLE****90th District****Franklin County**

Patrick E. Fleagle (R), born in 1951, in Waynesboro, son of Leroy R. and Frances Fleagle; Waynesboro Area Sr. H.S., 1969; Juniata Coll., pol. sci., 1973; bor. cnclman., 1982-85; mayor, Waynesboro, 1985-88; mem., BPOE Lodge #713, Waynesboro YMCA, Rotary Club of Waynesboro, Waynesboro Fire Dept., Waynesboro Ambulance Squad, Franklin Co. Farmer's Assn., Penn State Univ.-Mont Alto Adv. Bd.; bd. mem., Summit Health, Quincy U.M. Home; life mem., Waynesboro Fish & Game Assn., Blue Ridge Sportsmen Assn.; Pa.-cert. EMT; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 9th consecutive term; married Mary Jane; 2 daughters.

**ROBERT J. FLICK****167th District****Chester County**

Robert J. Flick (R), born in 1944, in Bryn Mawr, son of Dr. Lawrence F. and Margaret McDevitt Flick; Lower Merion H.S.; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), econ., 1966; Univ. of Pa., cert. of real estate, 1971; U.S. Army Reserves 358th Civil Affairs Hdqtrs. Co., 1966-72; assoc. real estate broker, Prudential Fox & Roach Realtors, 1971-pres.; mem., TEAM Pa. State Workforce Invest. Bd., ALEC (state dir. of Dev., 2003-04, state dir. of Task Forces, 2001-02, state chair, 1998-2000, state v. chair, 1992-98); bd. of dir., Keystone State Games; co-chair, Bi-Partisan Mgmt. Comm. New Mem. Orientation; coach, Wayne LL, 1968-70, Devon-Strafford LL, 1970-80, Great Valley LL, 1980-95, Chester Valley Soccer, 1978-92; awds.: LL Baseball Inc. Natl. Cert. of Apprec.-1986, ALEC Leg. of the Yr.-1996, 1988, United Way of SE Pa. Pub. Serv. Ldr. of the Yr.-1990, Wayne Lions Club Main Line-1995, PA Home of the Sparrow Winsmore-1999, Pa. Family Inst.

Awd. of Honor, DCCC/CCCBI Guardian of Small Bus.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 12th consecutive term; married Patricia F.; 3 children; 2 grandchildren.

**TERESA E. FORCIER****6th District****Crawford County**

Teresa E. Forcier (R), born in 1953, in Meadville, daughter of Waid "Fuz" and the late Elaine Fosburg; Cambridge Springs H.S., 1971; att. Alliance Coll., Edinboro Univ.; leg. asst., 6th Dist., 1979-86, 5th Dist., 1987; Crawford Co. per diem employee, 1988-89; asst. dir., Crawford Co. Tax Claim Bur., 1989-90; chair, Crawford Co. Poverty Task Force; mem., Crawford Co. GOP Exec. Bd., NW Cncl. of Rep. Women, Titusville Lions Club, Sec. Amendment Sisters (SAS), Pa. Pro-Life, Amer. Motorcyclist Assn., Cambridge Springs Kiwanis Club, Univ. of Pgh.-Titusville Adv. Bd., Pa. Gun Owners Assn., Keystone Tall Tree Girl Scout Cncl., Gun Owners of Amer., Pa. Trappers Assn., Pa. Landowners Assn., Meadville-Conneaut Lake Sportsmens Club, Davis Hose (life), A.B.A.T.E. (life), Cambridge Springs Presb. Ch.; past leader, Cambridge Dist. GOP; awds.: Guardian of Small Bus.-2004, A.B.A.T.E. Pres. Awd.-1999, Small Bus. Dev. Ctr. Advocate of Small Bus.-1997, NW Cncl. of Rep. Women Woman of the Yr.-1995, GOP Woman of the Yr.-1994; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 8th consecutive term; married Kevin W. Sr.; 4 children; 1 granddaughter.

**DAN B. FRANKEL****23rd District****Allegheny County**

Dan B. Frankel (D), born in 1956, in Pittsburgh, son of Robert and Rebeca Frankel; Pennington Sch., 1974; Kenyon Coll. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1978; ins. broker; bd. mem., treas., City of Pgh. Urban Dev. Auth.; mem., Forward Housing Corp., Pgh. Parks Conservancy, Jewish Fam. & Children's Serv., W. Pa. Conservancy; bd. mem., Pgh. Conv. & Visitors Bur.; trustee, Jewish Health Care Found., Univ. of Pgh.; awds.: Squirrel Hill Urban Coalition Citizen of the Yr.-2002, Zionist Org. of Amer. Natic Novick Com. Serv.-1997, United Jewish Fed. State Ldrshp.-1995, Jewish Fam. & Children's Serv. Dr. Howard A. Mermelstein Ldrshp. Awd.-1995, United Jewish Fed. Levinson Com. Relations Awd.-1988; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 4th consecutive term; married Debra; 3 children.

**ROBERT L. FREEMAN****136th District****Northampton County**

Robert L. Freeman (D), born in 1956, in Easton, son of Joyce Styers Freeman and the late Jacob B. Freeman; Easton Area H.S., 1975; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., magna cum laude, 1978; Lehigh Univ. (M.A.), hist., 1984; frmr. mem., shop steward, UFCW Union, Local 1357; awds.: Elton Stone Awd., Moravian Coll. Hist. Prize; author, article, *Light Rail and the Lehigh Valley*; chair, House Select Comm. on Land Use & Growth Mgmt., 1991-92; exec. dir., Sen. Dem. Policy Comm., 1995-97, Sen. Local Govt. Comm., 1997-98; authored Elm St. Prog. (Elm St. Leg. signed into law Feb. 2004); elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, served 6 consecutive terms; reelected 1998, serving 4th consecutive term; married Terri Arshan; 2 stepchildren.

**WILLIAM I. GABIG****199th District****Cumberland County**

William I. Gabig (R); Trinity H.S.; St. Vincent Coll.; Duquesne Univ. sch. of Law; U.S. Navy JAG officer; asst. dist. atty.; chair, Cumberland Co. Victim Witness Policy Bd.; mem., Amer. Legion, K of C, Cumberland Co. Bar Assn., Cumberland Co. Law Enforcement Officer's Assn., Natl. Lawyers Assn.; instructor, Pa. Game Comm. Acad.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 3rd consecutive term; married; 2 children.

**THOMAS P. GANNON****161st District****Delaware County**

Thomas P. Gannon (R), born in 1943, in Philadelphia, son of Michael J. and Elizabeth M. Gannon; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1968; Del. Law Sch. of Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1978; atty.; admitted to pract., U.S., Pa. Supreme Cts., Fed. Dist. Ct.; v. chair, Taylor Com. Health Alliance; bd. of dir., March of Dimes; mem., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn., Pa., Del. Co. Bar Assns., Our Lady of Peace Home & Sch. Assn. (v. pres. 1975-76, pres. 1976-78); awds.: *Who's Who in the East*, NFIB Guardian of Small Bus., Berks Co. Mental Health Assn.-1999, Natl. Alliance for the Mentally Ill Disting. Leg.-1998, Alliance for Mentally Ill of Pa. Pres. Awd.-1997, Del. Co. C of C Free Enterprise-1996, K of C Com. Activity Awd., Del-Chester Claims Assn. Man of the Yr., Amer. VFW Outst. Serv.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1978, serving 14th consecutive term; mem., PA Tobacco Use Prev. & Cessation Comm., Task Force on Health Ins.; married Kathleen; 4 children.

**RICHARD ALLEN GEIST****79th District****Blair County**

Richard Allen Geist (R), born in 1944, in Altoona, son of James Dysart Geist and Catharine Wiggins; Penn State Univ. (A.S.), drafting/design tech., 1965; Kellogg Fellowship & Pub. Affairs Ldrshp. Prog.; frmr. consulting eng.; Blair Co. Rep. Committeeman; bd. mem., Rail-roads Mem. Museum, K4s 1361 Engine Crew (official state steam locomotive); race chair, Natl. Olympic Road Trials, Altoona, 1992; 1st chair, High Speed Rail Compact States; promoter/chair, Tour de Toona; mem., Altoona Bicycle Club, Speed Ground Trans. Ctr. Adv. Bd., Keystone Restoration & Preserv. Bd., Natl. Railway Hist. Soc.; high sustaining mem., Penns Woods Cncl.-BSA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1978, serving 14th consecutive term; married Jean Elizabeth.

**CAMILLE GEORGE****74th District****Clearfield County**

Camille George (D), born in 1927, in Houtzdale, son of the late Jacob and Emily George; att. Houtzdale H.S.; Amer. Sch. of Chicago; hon. Juris Doc., Lock Haven Univ.; U.S. Navy, 1945-46; partner, Jacob George Ford Sales Inc.; mayor, Bor. of Houtzdale, 1966-70; Clearfield Co. Dem. chair, 1968-70; adm. officer, PennDOT, Dist. 2-0 Clearfield, 1972-74; v. pres., Moshannon Valley Dem. Club; bd. mem., PENNVEST; mem., Envir. Quality Bd., Wild Resources Conserv. Bd., Oper. Engineers, Local 66, Pgh., Amer. Legion Post 591, Cooper Twp. Dem. Club, Curwensville Area Dem. Women's Club, Clearfield Area Dem. Club, FOE; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1974, serving 16th consecutive term; married Edna Mae; 5 children.

**MICHAEL F. GERBER****148th District****Montgomery County**

Michael F. Gerber (D), born in 1972, in Montgomery County, son of A. Richard and Penelope Gerber; Germantown Acad., 1990; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), hist., 1995; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, 2000; assoc., Wolfe Block, 2001-pres.; cnsl., Gov. Rendell Transition Comm., 2002-03; law clerk, Hon. Ronald L. Buckwalter, 2000-01; mem., Pa., Montgomery Co., Phila. Bar. Assns.; Wenk Scholarship Awd.-2000; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004; mem., Montgomery Co. Deleg., Southeast & Central Caucuses; married Jessica; 2 children.

**MARC J. GERGELY****35th District****Allegheny County**

Marc J. Gergely (D), born in 1969, in McKeesport, son of Robert and Sofia Gergely; McKeesport Area H.S., 1987; att. Com. Coll. of Allegheny Co., 1992, Indiana Univ. of Pa., hist., 1988-92; Univ. of Penn Fels Inst. of Govt. Fellowship, 2005; leg. asst., Sen. Sean Logan, 2000-02, Sen. Albert Belan, 2000; bd. mem., Natl. Assembly of Sportsmen's Caucus; mem., White Oak Local Econ. Dev. Corp., F&AM Lodge #582, Sons of the Amer. Legion Post #361, Allegheny Co. Firearms Owners Against Crime, Young Dems., Polish Natl. Alliance #352, McKeesport Hungarian Club, William Penn Assoc., Steel Industry Heritage Corp., McKeesport/Duquesne Industrial Site Policy Bd., Amer. Cncl. of Young Pol. Leaders, McKeesport Area Sch. Bd., 1994-2002, Allegheny Co. Dem. Comm. (sec./treas. 2005); elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Debbie, 3 children.

**KEITH J. GILLESPIE****47th District****York County**

Keith J. Gillespie (R), born in 1952, in Wilmington, Del., son of Frank and Anne Gillespie; Solanco H.S., 1970; att. Keystone Jr. Coll., Franklin & Marshall Coll.; paramedic, St. Joseph Hosp., 1969-79; dir., Memorial Hosp., 1980-2003; dep. coroner, York Co., 1997-98; committeeman, Hellam Twp., 1998-2002; mem., NRA, Ldrshp. York, York Co. Fatality Review Bd., Ducks Unlimited, Amer. Red Cross, Healthy York Co. Coalition, BSA, Field Faculty HAAC, S. Central Pa., York Co. Counter Terrorism Task Forces, York Co. United Way, Conestoga Jaycees, Kreutz Creek Presb. Ch.; frmr. mem., York & Lancaster Co. Emerg. Medical Assn.; York Co. Star of Life Awd.-1994; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Annette; 3 children.

**MAUREE GINGRICH****101st District****Lebanon County**

Mauree A. Gingrich (R), born in 1946, in Baltimore, Md., daughter of Jerome and Marie Boyd; Lebanon Cath. H.S., 1964; att. Hershey Jr. Coll., 1964-65; Pa. Coll. of Med. Arts (A.S.), med. tech., 1967; reg. mkt. dir., Omega Med. Lab., 1985-87; dir. of mkt., Cornwall Manor, 1987-98; owner, Mature Market Concepts, 1998-2002; bd. of trustees, Ldrshp. Lebanon Valley, 1996-2002, Palmyra Pub. Libr., 1980-2002; bd. of dir., Lebanon Valley C of C, 2000-02; awds.: NFIB Guardian of Small Bus., Athena-1996, Outst. Exec. Women-1995; pres., Palmyra Bor. Cncl., 1990-2001; mem., Palmyra Bor. Planning Comm., 2002, Palmyra Civil Serv. Comm., 1987-89, Local Govt. Comm., Ch. of the Holy Spirit RC Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Cal; 4 children.

**ROBERT W. GODSHALL****53rd District****Montgomery County**

Robert W. Godshall (R), born in 1933, in Souderton, son of the late Enos and Bessie Godshall; Juniata Coll. (B.S.), bus. admin./econ., 1955; grad. work, Wharton Sch., 1956; pres., Godshall's Hatchery Inc., 1957-83; controller, Montgomery Co., 1980-83; Rep. committeeman, 1962-94, area ldr., 1970-pres.; bd. mem., Souderton Area Sch. Dist., 1963-80 (pres. 1970-71), Harleysville Sr. Adult Activity Ctr., 1979-96, N. Penn Branch Red Cross, 1988-94; bd. mem./past pres., Perkiomen Valley Watershed Assn. 1980-96; life mem., NRA, Unified Sportsmen; awds.: Pa. Cancer Alliance Ldrshp. in Cancer Research-2005, Lansdale Cannoneers Com. Serv.-2004, *The Reporter* Newspaper Best Area Politician-2000, 2002, 2003, N. Penn C of C Disting. Serv.-2003, N. Montgomery Co. Recycling Comm. Excell. in Governmental Serv.-2003, Pa. Dietetic Assn. Leg. of the Yr.-2003, NFIB Guardian of Small Bus.-1989, 1990, 1992, 1994, 1996, 2003, num.s other awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 12th consecutive term; 5 children.

**MATTHEW WILLIAM GOOD****3rd District****Erie County**

Matthew William Good (R), born in 1975, in Erie, son of William and Virginia Good; DuBois Central Cath. H.S., 1993; Gannon Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., cum laude, 1997; chief of staff, Pa. Rep. Karl Boyes, 1997-2003; mem., Big Brother/Big Sisters, Pa. Ldrshp. Acad. Fellowship, Univ. of Pa.; Millcreek Twp. Sch. Dist. Hall of Fame Com. Serv. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election July 22, 2003, serving 2nd consecutive term.

**NEAL P. GOODMAN****123rd District****Schuylkill County**

Neal P. Goodman (D), born in 1957, in Bethlehem, son of Shirley and the late Cornelius P. Goodman; Mahanoy Area H.S., 1976; att. Penn. State Univ.-Schuylkill Haven, 1979-81; Univ. of E. Stroudsburg (B.A.), hist., 1986; sgt., U.S. Marine Corp. Reserves, 1982-88; Mahanoy City Bor. Cncl., 1988-96 (pres. 1995-96); chief of staff, Office of Rep. Edward J. Lucyk, 1993-2002; exec. dir., Vet. Affairs & Emer. Preparedness Comm., 1993-95, Tourism & Recreational Dev. Comm., 1995-2002; dir., Schuylkill Co. Visitor Bur., 1999-2003, MAJIC Corp.; eucharistic minister, St. Canicus RC Ch.; mem., Elks Lodge #695, Pi Lambda Phi natl. frat., Schuylkill Co. Vol. Fireman's Assn.; awds.: Chapel of the Four Chaplains Legion of Honor-2002, Outst. Young Men of Amer.-1998, Speaker of the House Awd.-1995, Amer. Legion State Adj. Gen.-1995, VFW Disting. Serv.-1995; elected to Pa House of Representatives 2002, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Victoria; 3 children.

**GLEN R. GRELL****87th District****Cumberland County**

Glen R. Grell (R), born in 1956, in Harrisburg; Cumberland Valley H.S., 1974; Johns Hopkins Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; dep. gen. cnsl. to Gov. Tom Ridge, 1995-2000; atty., Klett, Rooney, Lieber & Schorling, 2000-04; sol., Hampden Twp., 2000-04; mem., Joint State Govt. Comm. Adv. Comm. on Real Property Law, 2004; v. chair, Shippensburg Univ. Cncl. of Trustees; chair, United Way of the Capital Region Fund Dist. Panel, Pa. Youth Found.; dir., Cumberland Valley Eagle Found.; mem., Rep. Natl. Lawyers Assn., Pa. State Assn. of Twp. Sol., Urban Land Inst., West Shore C of C, Hbg. Reg. C of C, Grtr. Hbg. Assn. of Realtors, Home Builders Assn. of Metropolitan Hbg.; committeeman, Hampden Twp.; dep. chair/v. chair, Cumberland Co. Rep. Comm.; co-coord./reg. field dir., Ridge for Gov. campaign; Pa. co-chair, Lawyers for Bush-Cheney; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004; married Elaine; 2 children.

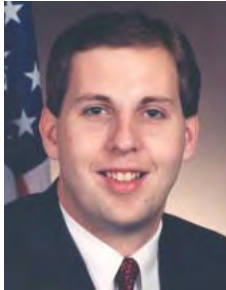
**RICHARD T. GRUCELA****137th District****Northampton County**

Richard T. Grucela (D), born in 1946, in Easton, son of the late John T. and Stella Grucela; Easton Area H.S., 1964; att. Keystone Jr. Coll., 1964-65; East Stroudsburg Univ. (B.S.), sec. educ., 1968, (M.A.), pol. sci., 1974; teacher, Easton Area H.S., 1968-98; Northampton Co. cnclman., 1978-91 (pres. 1987-90); pres., Lower Mt. Bethel Twp. Rec. Bd., 1992-93; mem., Northampton Co. Solid Waste Adv. Comm., Warren Co. (N.J.) Athletic Assn. (v. pres. 1992, pres. 1993, sec. 1994), Easton Area Educ. Assn. (PACE chair, 1993-pres.), PSEA, PSEA Cong. Contact Team, Pa. PTA, NEA, Natl. Youth Sports Assn., Easton Area Schoolman's Assn., Bangor Elks Lodge BPOE #1106, Father DeNisco Cncl. K of C, Hunter-Martin Hist. Assn., Nazareth Jacksonian Dem. Club, Lower Mt. Bethel Dem. Assn.; chief negotiator, Easton Area Educ. Assn., 1997-98; bd. mem., Slate Belt Vets. Assn., Easton Area Educ. Assn.; Dem. committeeman, Lower Mt. Bethel

Twp. Lower Dist.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 4th consecutive term; married Gina; 2 children.

**MICHAEL C. GRUITZA****7th District****Mercer County**

Michael C. Gruitza (D), born in 1951, in Sharon, son of John and Aurelia Gruitza; Gannon Univ. (B.A.), 1973; Ohio Northern Univ. (J.D.), 1977; atty.; mem., Mercer Co., Pa. Bar Assns., St. John's Byzantine Cath. Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1980, serving 13th consecutive term; Dem. chair, Children & Youth Comm.; married Joan; 3 children.

**JEFFREY EARL HABAY****30th District****Allegheny County**

Jeffrey Earl Habay (R), born in 1966, in Pittsburgh, son of Harry James and Edna Mae Habay; Fox Chapel H.S., 1984; Amer. Univ. Coll. of Pub. & Intl. Affairs (B.A.), law & society/pol. sci., 1988, fndr., Delta Tau Delta frat.; staff asst., Cong. K. Kramer, 1986-87; leg. asst., Cong. W. Clinger Jr., 1987-89; treas., O'Hara Twp., 1991-94; frmr. mkt. rep., Pgh. Pirates; frmr. writer, *The Herald*; Rep. committeeman, Shaler Twp.; v. pres., Habay Heating & Cooling; bd. mem., Pa. Housing & Fin. Agency, Univ. of Pgh. Med. Ctr.-Cancer Div.; mem., Pa., Allegh. Co. FOP; K of C-Art Rooney Chap., Woodland Civic Assn., Etna Elks, Pgh. Optimists Club, St. Mary's Ch.; assoc., W. Pa. Chiefs of Police; mgr./vol., num. fed., state, local campaigns; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 6th consecutive term; caucus mem., Firefighters' & Emerg. Serv., Local Tax Reform, Substance Abuse Prev.; chair/sr. mem., Allegheny Co. Rep.

Deleg.; maj. chair, Spec. Task Force on Tax Credits; married Nubia; 2 children.

**GARY HALUSKA****73rd District****Cambria County**

Gary Haluska (D), born in 1950, in Patton, son of the late Edward J. and Margaret Louise Haluska; Cambria Heights Sch. Dist., 1968; Williamsport Area Com. Coll. (A.A.), forestry, 1970; owner/operator, Fix-It-Shop Automotive Ctr.; mem., Patton Vol. Fire Co. (32 yrs.), Pa., Cambria Co. Firemen's Assns.; mem./past pres., Central Dist. Firemen's Assn.; past pres., Cambria Hts. Basketball Boosters; pres., Cambria Hts. Quarterback Club, Prince Gallitzin Tourism & Trade Assn.; bd. mem., S. Allegheny Travel Cncl., Seldom Seen Valley Tourist Mine, Cambria Co. Tourist Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 6th consecutive term; married; 1 son; 2 grandsons.

**MICHAEL K. HANNA SR.****76th District****Centre and Clinton Counties**

Michael K. Hanna Sr. (D), born in 1953, in Lock Haven, son of Horace F. Jr. and Celestine Hanna; Lock Haven Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1977; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1980; atty.; bd. of gov., State System of Higher Educ.; bd. of dir., Ctr. for Rural Pa.; cncl. of trustees, Lock Haven Univ., 1988-94; frmr. bd. mem., Lock Haven YMCA, Lock Haven Univ. Found., Lock Haven Alumni Assn.; mem., Lock Haven Lions Club, Lock Haven Elks Club, Lock Haven Eagles Club; gen. chair, Clinton Co. Sesquicentennial, 1988-89; div. chair, Clinton Co. United Way, 1985-90; frmr. pres., Lock Haven Jaycees; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 8th consecutive term; married Susan K.; 2 sons.

**R. TED HARHAI****58th District****Fayette and Westmoreland Counties**

R. Ted Harhai (D), born in 1955, in Monessen, son of Dolores and the late John B. Harhai; Monessen H.S., 1973; Carnegie-Mellon Univ., 1977; investment banker; frmr. cnclman., frmr. mayor, Monessen; past pres., Monessen Pub. Libr. & Dist. Ctr., Monessen Lions Club, Grtr. Monessen C of C; mem., Mid Mon Valley Cultural Trust, Natl. Assn. of Securities Dealers, num. other soc./frat. orgs.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election Feb. 3, 1998, serving 5th consecutive term; mem., Pub. Employee Retirement Comm.

**JULIE HARHART****183rd District****Lehigh and Northampton Counties**

Julie Harhart (R), born in 1945, in Northampton, daughter of Frank and Theresa Cihylik; Allentown Central H.S., 1963; Bethlehem Bus. Sch., 1965; frmr. leg. aide; mem., Northampton Exchangers, Northern Lehigh Valley C of C, Slatinton Rotary Club, Northampton Co., Lehigh Co. Cncl. of Rep. Women; awds.: Pa. Cong. of Parents & Teachers Advocacy-2002, Golden Deeds-2001, Chapel of Four Chaplains-1998, Citizens Against Higher Taxes Taxpayer Hero-1997, 1998, Joseph Siegman Outst. Leg.-1996, 1998, NFIB Guardian of Small Bus.-1996, 1997, 2004, Leg. of the Yr.-1995, 1996; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 6th consecutive term; Dep. Whip; chair, Infiltration Task Force Study, Joint Leg. Air & Water Pollution Control & Conserv. Comms.; v. chair, Children's Task Force 2-yr. study for at-risk children; married Frank S.; 1 daughter.

**KATE HARPER****61st District****Montgomery County**

Catherine "Kate" M. Harper (R), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, daughter of Frances and Thomas B. Harper III, Esq.; Gwynedd Mercy Acad., 1974; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1978; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; atty., Timoney Knox, LLP; frmr. chair, Lower Gwynedd Bd. of Supv.; chair, Montgomery Co. Open Space Planning Bd.; frmr. mem., Montgomery Co. Planning Comm.; mem., Statewide Water Resources Planning Comm. Gov's. Conf. on Trails & Greenways; frmr. dir., Montgomery Co. Bar Assn.; co-chair, Montgomery Co. Lands Trust; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Paul J. Kelly III; 2 children.

**C. ADAM HARRIS****82nd District****Juniata, Mifflin, and Snyder Counties**

C. Adam Harris (R), born in 1975, in Lewistown, son of Doug Harris and Gayle Arbogast; Juniata H.S., 1994; Susquehanna Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1998; research analyst, Rep. Caucus, Pa. House of Reps., 1999-2002; realtor, Century 21, G&B Assoc., 1999-2002; mem., Pa. Farm Bur., NRA; leg. liaison, Pa. Rental Property Owners Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 2nd consecutive term.

**GEORGE C. HASAY****117th District****Columbia, Luzerne, and Wyoming Counties**

George C. Hasay (R), born in 1948, son of John A. and Anne Hasay; N.W. Area H.S.; Wilkes-Barre Bus. Coll., 1968; att. Husson Coll., 1971; mem., NRA, 33rd deg. Mason-Caldwell Consistory; awds.: Com. Action Assn. of Pa. Plaque of Recognition-2004, Com. Action Assn. of Pa. Partnership-2000, Mortgage Bankers Assn. of Pa./Pa. Assn. of Mortgage Brokers Plaque of Recognition-2000, NFIB Guardian of Small Bus.-1992, 1994, 2003, 2004, Unified Sportsman of Pa. Leg. of the Yr.-1992, Pa. Jaycees Govt. Affairs Cert. of Spec. Apprec. for Model Leg. Prog.-1990, num. other awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1972, serving 17th consecutive term; dean, NE Pa. Leg. Deleg.; authored amendment estab. Pa. Wildlife license plate, 1992; married Nancy; 1 daughter.

**TIM HENNESSEY****26th District****Chester County**

Tim Hennessey (R), born in 1947; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.), 1969; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; trial atty., Pub. Def.'s Office, 1973-93; priv. pract.; sol., N. Coventry Twp., 1978-2004; chair, Rotary Group Study Exch. (rep. S. Wales, G.B.); dir./past pres., Alternatives Corp., Birthright of Pottstown; frmr. cmpgn. chair, var. Rep. election cmpgns.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 7th consecutive term; married Carol; 3 children.

**LYNN B. HERMAN****77th District****Centre County**

Lynn B. Herman (R), born in 1956, in Philipsburg, son of Frederick and Barbara Herman; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), magna cum laude, 1978; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.); adm. asst., Pa. Dept. of Educ., 1980-81; adm. analyst, PennDOT, 1981-82; fndr./co-chair, Penn State Forum; mem., Kiwanis, FOP, Port Matilda Grange, F&AM Moshannon Lodge, 148th PVI Civil War Reenactors; pres., Central Pa. Civil War Round Table, Centre Co. Hist. Soc., Centre Co. Genealogical Soc., Sons of the Amer. Rev., Port Matilda Sportsmen's Assn.; awds.: Natl. Assn. of Home Builders State Official of the Yr.-2004, PMMA Disting. Serv. Awd.-2002, Champion of Good Gov. Awd.-1999, Outst. Young Men of Amer., Moshannon Valley Econ. Dev. Partnership Pres. Recognition Awd.-1990; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 12th consecutive term; mem., Local Govt. Comm; Capitol Centennial Comm.

**ARTHUR D. HERSHEY****13th District****Chester County**

Arthur D. Hershey (R), born in 1937, in Lancaster Co., son of M. Clair and Anna Hershey; Paradise H.S.; att. Penn State Univ. Pub. Affairs Ldrshp. Prog.; Cecil Co. Com. Coll.; num. agric., land use conf. & sem.; dairy farmer; frmr. bd. mem., Chester Co. United Cerebral Palsy; past pres., Pa. Rural Ldrshp. (RULE) Prog. Adv. Bd.; bd. mem., Pa. FFA Found. Inc., Pa. Agric. Awareness Found., S. Chester YMCA; mem., West Caln Gun Club, Russellville Grange #91, Parkesburg Lions Club, Cochranville Fire Co., Pa., Chester-Del. Farm Bur., Pa. Holstein Assn., NFIB, Mt. Vernon Mennonite Ch.; fundraising chair, Chester Co. 4-H Bldg. Comm.; awds.: *Pa. Farmers' Magazine* & Penn State Coop. Ext. Serv. Pa. Master Farmer-1994, Intl. Soc. of Arboriculture Golden Leaf-1989; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 12th consecutive term; married Joyce E.; 4 children; 13 grandchildren.

**DICK LEE HESS****78th District****Bedford, Fulton, and Huntingdon Counties**

Dick Lee Hess (R), born in 1938, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Thomas L. and Pauline Hess; Saxton Liberty H.S., 1958; prothonotary/clerk of cts., 1972-87; bd. of trustees, UPMC, Bedford Mem. Hosp.; mem., Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown Adv. Bd., NRA, Yardley Woodside Fish & Game, NRA Federation of Sportsmen, Ducks Unlimited, Bedford Elks, Bedford Moose, Natl. Wild Turkey Found., Home Nursing Adv. Bd., Safari Club Intl., Everett Area Rep. Club, United Meth. Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1986, serving 10th consecutive term; married Shirley; 1 son; 3 grandchildren.

**DAVID S. HICKERNELL****98th District****Dauphin and Lancaster Counties**

David S. Hickernell (R), born in 1959, in Lancaster, son of Clayton and Rosemary Hickernell; Donegal H.S., 1977; Elizabethtown Coll. (B.S.), psych., 1983; clerk of courts, Lancaster Co., 2000-02; staff, Pa. House of Representatives, 1983-2000; mem., Elizabethtown Rotary Club, St. Peter's RC Ch.; chair, Elizabethtown Area Rep. Comm., 1992-94, 1998-2000; Elizabethtown Coll. Outst. Alumnus Awd.; Rep. committeeman, 1990-pres.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Karen; 1 daughter.

**SCOTT E. HUTCHINSON****64th District****Butler and Venango Counties**

Scott E. Hutchinson (R), born in 1961, in Oil City, son of Jonathan and Daria Hutchinson; Oil City H.S., 1979; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. (B.S.), econ., 1983; addl. courses, Univ. of Pgh., Thiel Coll.; chief dep. treas., Venango Co., 1984-92; Oil City Area Sch. Bd., 1985-92 (v. pres./chair, Budget & Fin. Comm.); apptd., Venango Co. Bd. of Assistance, Pa. Dept. of Pub. Welfare, 1986-1992; mem., Oil City, Franklin C of C, NRA, Pa. Farm Bur., Venango/Forest Com. Health Action Team, Venango Tech. Ctr. Equip. Operation Adv. Bd., Oil City Lions Club (treas. 1991-92, pres. 1988-89), St. Joseph's Ch., Oil Heritage Reg. Bd.; bd. of dir., Venango Video Inc.; frmr. bd. mem., Venango Co. Assn. for the Blind; awds.: Citizens Against Higher Taxes Taxpayer Hero, NFIB Guardian of Small Bus.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 7th consecutive term; mem., Mental Retardation Task Force, Pa. Hardwoods Cncl.; caucus mem., Firefighters' & Emerg. Serv., EMS Outreach Group, Local Tax Reform, NW Pa. Leg., Timber; chair, Joint Leg. Conserv. Comm.; married Mary Beth; 3 daughters.

**HAROLD JAMES****186th District****Philadelphia County**

Harold James (D), born in 1942, son of Edward Sr. and Nellie James; W. Phila. H.S.; Temple Univ. (cert.), police sci., 1975, (A.S.), crim. justice, 1976, (B.A.), soc., 1978; att. Phila. Sch. of Law, 1981-82; U.S. Army, 1961-64; Phila. police officer (ret.), 1965-87; exec. bd., NBCSL; frmr. chair, Natl. Black Police Assn.; co-host/prod., "Justice Hour" radio show; mem., Grtr. Phila. Urban Affairs Coalition, NAACP, YMCA, Diversified Com. Serv., Victim Witness Serv., Dist. Health Ctr. #2, Pub. Interest Law Ctr. of Phila. Adv. Bd., FOP Amer. Legion, Lincoln Post, Guardian Civic League, Prince Hall F&AM, DeMolay Consistory #1, 32nd deg., Pyramid Temple #1-PHA, AEAONMS, Tasker St. Bapt. Ch., Amer. for Dem. Action, ACLU, S. Phila. Pol. Action Coalition; num. awds. & commendations; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 9th consecutive term; caucus mem., Fire Arms Safety, Substance Abuse, Leg. Housing, Pa. Leg. Black Caucus; 7 children; 4 grandchildren; 4 great-grandchildren.

**BABETTE JOSEPHS****182nd District****Philadelphia County**

Babette Josephs (D), born in 1940, daughter of Eugene S. and Myra Josephs; Queens Coll. (B.A.), 1962; Rutgers-Camden Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; atty.; author, *See How She Runs: A manual for committeepersons*, *Divorce Without A Lawyer*; bd. mem., Pa. ACLU; co-fndr./mem., Natl. Abortion & Reproductive Rights Action League Pa.; super deleg., Dem. Natl. Conv., 1992; mem., Five Co. Dem. Women's Coalition, Phila. Bar Assn., Liberty City Gay & Lesbian Dem. Club, Americans for Dem. Action, Amer. Jewish Comm.; co-chair, 8th Ward Exec. Comm.; committeeperson, 8th Ward; awds.: Bella Vista United Civic Assn. Leader of the Yr.-2004, Phila. Bus. Journal/Natl. Assn. of Women Bus. Owners Women of Distinction-2003, Smokefree PA Disting. Achiev.-2003, Capitol Area Dem. Women's Club Dem. Woman of the Yr.-2001, num. other awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1984, serving 11th consecutive term; caucus mem., Common Sense Firearms Safety, Firefighters' & Emerg. Serv., Com. Coll., Bicycle, Campaign Fin. Reform, Autism, Italian, Substance Abuse; co-fndr., mem., Pro-Choice Caucus; 2 children; 4 grandchildren.

**ROBERT W. KAUFFMAN****89th District****Cumberland and Franklin Counties**

Robert W. Kauffman (R), born in 1974, in York, son of William and Cinda Kauffman; Greencastle-Antrim H.S., 1992; Amer. Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1996; supv., Greene Twp., 2000-04; bd. sec., Bethel Assembly of God; v. pres., Pregnancy Ministries; mem., Greene Twp. Lions Club, Franklin Co., State Rep. Comms.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004; married L. Nikole J.; 3 children.

**MARK K. KELLER****86th District****Franklin and Perry Counties**

Mark K. Keller (R), born in 1954, in Carlisle, son of Glenn and Jean Keller; W. Perry H.S., 1972; Mo. Auction Sch., 1982; att. Penn State Univ.; auditor, 1978-83, supv., 1984-95, Spring Twp.; comm., Perry Co., 1996-2004; farmer/auctioneer; chair, Hbg. Area Transit; mem., BSA Exec. Bd., Orrstown Bank Adv. Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004; mem., Timber Caucus, Firefighters & Emerg. Serv. Caucus; married Sally; 1 son.

**WILLIAM F. KELLER****184th District****Philadelphia County**

William F. Keller (D), born in 1951, in Philadelphia, son of the late William Sr. and Rita Keller; Bishop Neumann H.S., 1968; La Salle Univ. (B.S.), 1972; frmr. longshoreman, ILA Local 1291; mem., K of C, Phila. Naval Shipyard Econ. Redev. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 7th consecutive term; co-chair, Intl. Goods Movement Task Force; 2 children.

**GEORGE T. KENNEY JR.****170th District****Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties**

George T. Kenney Jr. (R), born in 1957, in Philadelphia, son of the late George T. Sr. and Anne Kenney; La Salle Coll. H.S.; La Salle Univ. (B.S.), 1982; Rep. leader, 58th Ward, 1989-pres.; elected committeeperson, 1976-pres.; mem., Somerton Youth Org., Somerton Lions Club, Phila. Irish Soc., Phila. Emerald Soc., Somerton Civic Assn., Bustleton Civic League, K of C, Shaare Shamayim-Beth Judah Men's Club, 7th & 8th Police Dist. Adv. Cncls., St. Christopher's Ch., Ben Franklin/IRC Adv. Bd., Delaware Valley Veterans Home Adv. Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1984, serving 11th consecutive term; mem., PCCD; married Elizabeth; 5 children, 1 deceased.

**THOMAS H. KILLION****168th District****Chester and Delaware Counties**

Thomas H. Killion (R), born in 1957, in Philadelphia, son of the late Tom and Dorothy Killion; Cardinal O'Hara H.S., 1975; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), crim. justice, 1979; dist. dir., U.S. Rep. Curt Weldon, 1987-92; chair, Del. Co. Cncl., 1992-2000; v. pres., KDB Resources Inc., 2002-pres.; bd. mem., Penn State-Del. Co., Domestic Abuse Proj. of Del. Co., Chester Co. C of C; mem., St. Thomas the Apostle RC Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election June 17, 2003, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Eileen; 2 children.

**THADDEUS KIRKLAND****159th District****Delaware County**

Thaddeus Kirkland (D), born in 1955, in Chester, son of John and the late Lillie Mae Kirkland; Chester H.S., 1973; Cheyney Univ. (B.A.), communications, 1990; frmr. com. serv. coord.; mem., Chester Housing Auth. Adv. Bd., Chester AIDS Coalition, West End Ministerium; mentor, Omega Si Phi; chaplain, Natl. Conf. of Black Leg.; bd. mem., Family Plan. Cncl., Lincoln Univ.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 7th consecutive term; mem., Dem. Policy Comm.; frmr. v. chair, Pa. Leg. Black Caucus; married Susie; 5 children; 2 grandchildren.

**NICKOLAS M. KOTIK****45th District****Allegheny County**

Nickolas M. Kotik (D), born in 1950, in McKees Rocks, son of Mary and the late Michael Kotik; Sto-Rox Sr. H.S., 1968; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pub. adm., 1972; elected McKees Rocks Bor. cncnman., 1973, 1981; adm. asst., Rep. Fred A. Trello's Office, 1987-2000, 2002; mgr., Robinson Twp., 2000-02; bd. sec./treas., William Penn Assoc.; mem./past pres., Lions Club of McKees Rocks; mem., Byzantine Cath. Ch.; Lions Intl. Melvin Jones Fellowship-2001; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Shirley; 2 children.

**FRANK LaGROTTA****10th District****Beaver, Butler, and Lawrence Counties**

Frank LaGrotta (D), born in 1958, in Ellwood City, son of Francis and Loretta LaGrotta; Riverside H.S., 1976; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), 1980, (M.A.), 1981; journalist; mem., Prof. Football Writers of Amer.; sportswriter, Gannett News Serv., Inc. (*USA Today*), 1981-83; auth., articles for newspaper & mag. pub.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1986, serving 10th consecutive term; mem., Natl. Conf. of State Leg., Pa. Higher Educ. Facilities Auth., Pa. State Pub. Sch. Bldg. Auth.; caucus mem., Children's, Pro-Life, Penn State, Sportsmen's, Firefighters' & Emerg. Serv.

**DAYLIN LEACH****149th District****Montgomery County**

Daylin Leach (D), born in 1961, in Philadelphia, son of John and Rhonda Leach; Parkland H.S., 1979; Temple Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1983; Univ. of Houston Law (J.D.), 1986; atty., 1986-2002; frmr. teacher, Legal Ethics & First Amend. Law, Muhlenberg Coll.; frmr. host, "Lehigh Valley Crossfire"; pres., Pa. Young Dem., 1990-92; mem., Allentown Zoning Appeals Bd., 1990-94, Upper Merion C of C, Upper Merion Optimists, Phila. World Affairs Cncl.; elected Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Jennifer; 2 children.

**MARIE A. LEDERER****175th District****Philadelphia County**

Marie A. Lederer (D), born in Philadelphia, daughter of the late Donato and Edith Panosetti; Little Flower H.S., 1945; att. Temple Univ.; frmr. asst. to dep. aud. gen.; frmr. spec. asst., Cong. Joseph F. Smith; frmr. instructor, pol. sci., Temple Univ.; frmr. field dir., Heart Assn.; frmr. campaign mgr., natl., state, city candidates; chair, Phila. Voter Registration; v. pres., Dem. Women, Phila.; mem., Dem. State Comm., Amer. Legion Aux., Hist. Ships Assn., Mexican Soc.; bd. mem., Balch Inst., Phila. Art Alliance; awds.: Ital. Amer. Press Club, House of Rep. Cert. of Merit, Newmann Med. Ctr. Com. Health Improvement; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 7th consecutive term; married Judge William J.; 3 children.

**DENNIS E. LEH****130th District****Berks County**

Dennis E. Leh (R), born in 1946, in Pottstown, son of R. Elwood and Mildred Leh; Pottstown H.S., 1964; journeyman, tool & diemaker, 1972; U.S. Army, military police, 1965-67; owner/oper., Leh Tool Serv., 1974-96; mem., Kutztown, Tri-Co. C of C, Amity Rep. League, Boyertown Kiwanis Club, Boyertown Gun Club, Hawk Mtn. Cncl. BSA, NRA, St. John's Evang. Luth. Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1986, serving 10th consecutive term; Dir. of Pub. Affairs, ALEC; married Columbia; 3 children; 6 grandchildren.

**VICTOR J. LESCOVITZ****46th District****Allegheny, Beaver, and Washington Counties**

Victor John Lescovitz (D), born in 1953, in Midway, son of Victor and Inez Lescovitz; Fort Cherry H.S., 1971; Wash. & Jefferson Coll. (B.A.), 1975; Univ. of Pa. (M.A.), 1983; Calif. Univ. of Pa., teaching cert., math; pres., Midway Bor. Cncl., 1979-83; mem., Midway Lions Club, SNPJ, Croatia Frat. Org., McDonald Sportsmen Club; bd. mem., John Heinz Hist. Ctr., Meadowcroft Hist. Ctr.; frmr. mem., Midway Vol. Fire Dept., Pa. Rifle & Pistol Assn. Inc. Adv. Bd., Penn's SW Econ. Dev. Group Adv. Bd.; spkr., honors convocations, Calif. Univ. of Pa.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election March 11, 1980, serving 14th consecutive term; married Nancy; 2 children.

**DAVID K. LEVDANSKY****39th District****Allegheny and Washington Counties**

David K. Levdansky (D), born in 1954, in Monongahela, son of Walter R. and Irene A. Levdansky; Elizabeth Forward H.S.; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1977, (B.A.), labor studies, 1978; Univ. of Notre Dame (M.A.), econ., 1980; mem., Natl. Slovak Soc., Polish Natl. Alliance, E. Monongahela Sportsman's Club; awds.: Allegheny Co. Assn. of Retarded Citizens Pub. Serv.-2001, Common Cause Good Govt.-1993; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1984, serving 11th consecutive term.

**BEVERLY MACKERETH****196th District****York County**

Beverly D. Mackereth (R), born in 1958, in Washington, D.C., daughter of Bernard and Edna Ehrlich; Montgomery Blair H.S., 1975; Frostburg State Univ. (B.S.), psych./sociology, 1979; cncl. mem., 1994-95, mayor, 1997-2000, Spring Grove Bor.; exec. dir., Healthy York Co. Coalition; dep. dir., Gov's Comm. Partnership for Safe Children; prog. dir., York Co. Dist. Atty's. Office; consultant, Office of Atty. Gen.; mem., York Rotary Club, York Co. Women's Rep. Club, Rep. Club of York Co.; awd.: Ldrshp. York Alumni of the Yr.-2003, Sheriff's Assn. Leg. of the Yr.-2001, York Chamber Apptd. Official of the Yr.-1993, 1994; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Michael; 4 children.

**JOHN A. MAHER III****40th District****Allegheny and Washington Counties**

John A. Maher III (R), born in 1958, son of John A. and Joan Maher; Carlisle H.S.; Duke Univ. (A.B.), mgmt. sci./acct., magna cum laude; att. Oxford Univ., scholarship studies, Australian Grad. Sch. of Mgmt., fellowship studies; U.S. Navy; CPA, natl. CPA firm, 1980-89; fndr., Maher Duessel; cert. govt. fin. mgr.; mem., Amer., Pa. Inst. of CPAs, Govt. Fin. Officers Assn., Healthcare Fin. Mgmt. Assn.; bd. mem., ALS Assn. of W. Pa. (treas. 6 yrs.), Health Agency Coalition; co-author, textbook, *Applying Govt. Acct. Principles*, 1995; awds.: Bill Northrop Open Govt. Awd.-2003, Upper St. Clair Rep. Comm. Rep. of the Yr.-1999, Bethel Park Rep. Ldrshp. Cncl. Citizen of the Yr.-1998, W. Pa. Com. Accts. Vol. of the Yr.-1992 & Most Valuable Vol.-1995; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election Sept. 9, 1997, serving 5th consecutive term; mem., Mental Retardation Task Force, Tobacco Settlement Investment Bd.

**STEPHEN R. MAITLAND****91st District****Adams and Franklin Counties**

Stephen R. Maitland (R), born in 1962, in Arlington, Va., son of Gary and Joyce Maitland; Gettysburg H.S., 1980; Mount St. Mary's Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1991; att. M.A. prog. in science, tech. & pub. policy, Geo. Wash. Univ. Elliott Sch. of Intl. Affairs; courses, Widener Univ. Sch. of Law; frmr. proprietor, Chocolate Tree Fudge; mem., Pa. Farm Bur., NRA, Southeast Adams Volunteer Emerg. Serv. (SAVES); elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 7th consecutive term; mem., Pa. Hist. & Museum Comm., Adv. Comm. on Probation, Interstate Comm. on the Potomac River Basin; married Melinda Keller; 3 daughters.

**SANDRA J. MAJOR****111th District****Susquehanna, Wayne, and Wyoming Counties**

Sandra J. Major (R), born in 1954, in Seaford, Del., daughter of H. William Major and Barbara Rydzewski; Mt. View H.S., 1972; Keystone Jr. Coll. (A.A.), 1974; Univ. of Scranton, bus. adm.; treas., Susquehanna Co., 1992-95; leg. aide, Rep. Carmel Sirianni, 1980-88; mem., Pa. Farm Bur., NRA, Montrose Bus. & Prof. Women's Club, Susquehanna Co., Pa., Natl. Cncl. of Rep. Women; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 6th consecutive term; married.

**KATHY M. MANDERINO****194th District****Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties**

Kathy M. Manderino (D), born in 1958, in Monessen, daughter of the late James J. and Constance A. Manderino; Monessen H.S., 1976; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), pub. serv., 1980; Temple Univ. (J.D.), 1989; atty., Fox, Rothschild, O'Brien & Frankel, 1989-92; mem. serv. dir., Phila. Area Labor-Mgmt. Comm., 1985-89; prog. dev., Cncl. for Labor & Ind., 1980-83; bd. mem., NW Victims Serv., The Bridge, The Food Trust; mem., Pa. Bar Assn. Bd. of Gov., Phila. Bar Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 7th consecutive term; mem., NCSL, Human Serv. Comms.

**JENNIFER L. MANN****132nd District****Lehigh County**

Jennifer L. Mann (D), born in 1969, in Allentown, daughter of David R. and Gloria Mann; William Allen H.S., 1987; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), govt. & econ., 1991; frmr. owner, Instant Access; bd. mem., Allentown Sch. Dist. Com. Cncl., Allentown PAL, Lehigh Valley & E. Pa. Arthritis Found., Team PA Found., Prog. for Women & Fam., Allentown Bus. Cncl. of the Lehigh Valley C of C, Lehigh Valley Coll. Bd. of Govs., Allentown Sch. Dist. Law & Law Enforcement Acad. Adv. Bd., William Allen H.S. Acad. Adv. Bd., Hon. Bd. of Jr. Achiev. of Lehigh Valley; bd. of assoc., Muhlenberg Coll., Cedar Crest Coll., Allentown Art Museum; mem., Hamilton Park Crime Watch; awds: Athena Awd. Greater Lehigh Valley C of C Exec. Women's Council-2004, Fleming Fellow-2002, Pa. Sch. Counselors Assoc. Leg. of the Yr.-2001; elected to Pa House of Representatives 1998, serving 4th consecutive term; co-chair, New Dem. Coalition; Dem. chair, Com. Coll. Caucus, Arthritis & Osteoporosis Caucus; mem., NE deleg., Renewable Energy Caucus, PCCD.

**JOSEPH F. MARKOSEK****25th District****Allegheny and Westmoreland Counties**

Joseph F. Markosek (D), born in 1950, in Pittsburgh, son of Frank and Lucy Markosek; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), 1972; att. Duquesne Univ. Grad. Sch. of Bus.; frmr. sr. engineer, Westinghouse Electric Co.; Monroeville Plan. Comm., 1981; bd. mem., Allegheny Co. Port Auth., PHEAA; mem., K of C, C of C; awds.: Monroeville C of C Citizen Serv. Awd.-1985, Jaycees Young Bus. Serv. of the Yr.-1983; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 12th consecutive term; 1 son.

**RONALD S. MARSICO****105th District****Dauphin County**

Ronald S. Marsico (R), born in 1947, in Harrisburg, son of Samuel A. and Mary Elizabeth Marsico; Bishop McDevitt H.S., 1965; Ohio State Univ. (B.A.), 1971; U.S. Army Reserves, 1967-73; chair, ALEC; co-fndr., Capital Beltway Adv. Comm.; mem., Hershey Ital. Lodge, Steelton Ital. Club, Linglestown Amer. Legion Post 272, Colonial Park & Linglestown Fire Cos., Hbg. Hunters & Anglers, Pa.-Aware/Coalition for D&A Awareness, BSA, Pa. YMCA Youth & Govt. Bd., L.P. Bus. & Prof. Assn., Holy Name of Jesus RC Ch.; Assn. Builders & Contractors Leg. of the Yr.-1991; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 9th consecutive term; mem., Modern Transit Partnership Bd.; married Elaine; 2 children; 3 grandchildren.

**KEITH R. McCALL****122nd District****Carbon County**

Keith R. McCall (D), born in 1959, in Coaldale, son of Mary Ann and the late Rep. Thomas J. McCall; att. Penn State Univ., 1977-78, HACC, 1979-81; Dept. of Auditor Gen., 1978-82; mem., Elks, Summit Hill Diligence Fire Co., Lions, Ancient Order of Hibernians, K of C, C of C, Panther Irish Amer. Assn. (past pres.); fndr., Panther Valley Renaissance, Carbon Schuylkill Industrial Dev. Auth., Carbon Co. Partners for Progress; Amer. Legion Awd.-1973; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 12th consecutive term; married Betty; 2 children.

**MICHAEL PATRICK MCGEEHAN****173rd District****Philadelphia County**

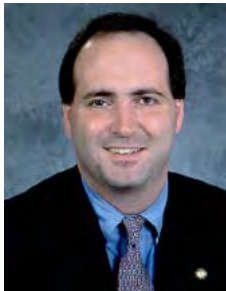
Michael Patrick McGeehan (D), born in 1960, in Philadelphia, son of Cornelius and Dorothy McGeehan; Father Judge H.S., 1979; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1985; mem., 15th Police Dist. Adv. Comm., Mayfair Tacony Optimist Club, Ancient Order of Hibernians-Phila. Div. 39, Phila. Emerald Soc., Father Judge H.S. Adv. Bd.; 41st Ward Leader, Dem. Exec. Comm., elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 8th consecutive term; co-chair, Irish Caucus.

**EUGENE F. MCGILL****151st District****Montgomery County**

Eugene F. McGill (R), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, son of Margaret and the late Joseph C. McGill; Roman Cath. H.S.; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), communications; Univ. of Pa. Fels Inst. of Govt. Fellowship; manuf. rep., Mutimer Co.; mem., Horsham Lions Club, Warrington Flying Club, Del. Valley Hist. Aviation Assn., Maple Glen Bus. & Prof. Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 6th consecutive term; mem., Irish Caucus; married Jane; 3 daughters.

**FRED McILHATTAN****63rd District****Armstrong and Clarion Counties**

Fred McIlhattan (R), born in 1944, in Butler, son of the late Fredrick G. and Florence McIlhattan; Keystone H.S., 1962; Clarion Univ. of Pa. (B.S.); frmr. mayor, Knox Bor.; Clarion Co. Comm., 1975-87; exec. asst., state senators John Peterson & Tim Shaffer; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 5th consecutive term; married Teresa; 2 children.

**CHARLES T. McILHINNEY JR.****143rd District****Bucks County**

Charles T. McIlhinney Jr. (R), born in 1967, in Doylestown, son of Charles T. Sr. and Keren McIlhinney; La Salle Coll. H.S., 1985; Bryant Coll. (B.S.), finance, 1989; Univ. of Phoenix (M.B.A.), tech. mgmt., 1999-pres.; adm. dir., mgr., Bucks Co. Office of Employment & Tng., Inc.; Doylestown Bor. cnclman., 1994-96; Rep. committeeman, 1990-96; frmr. bd. mem., Fanny Chapman Pool; Bill Northrop Open Govt. Awd.-2003; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election Feb. 1998, serving 5th consecutive term; chair, Land Use Reform Caucus; married Jennifer; 2 children.

**MARK S. McNAUGHTON****104th District****Dauphin County**

Mark S. McNaughton (R), born in 1963, in Harrisburg, son of Francis and Margaret McNaughton; Central Dauphin East H.S., 1981; Elizabethtown Coll. (B.S.), mgmt. & finance, 1985; Penn State Univ.-Hbg., project mgmt. courses; Widener Sch. of Law; Dale Carnegie course; CSP designation, New Home Sales, Natl. Assn. of Home Builders; C of C's Pol. Tng. Inst.; mem., local, state, natl. builders assns., Susquehanna Twp. Lions Club, St. Lawrence Lodge #13, Hydrocephalus Assn. of Phila.; bd. of trustees, Elizabethtown Coll.; bd mem., Big 33, St. Catherine Laboure Ch. PTO, Respect Life Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 5th consecutive term; 4 children (1 dec.).

**ANTHONY J. MELIO****141st District****Bucks County**

Anthony J. Melio (D), born in 1932, in Trenton, N.J., son of Leonard Travagline Sr. (stepfather) and Dorothy Melio Travagline and the late Joseph A. Melio; Trenton Central H.S.; att. Penn State Univ., govt. mgmt. tng.; U.S. Naval Reserves, 1949-59; steelworker; apptd. by Gov. Shapp to SE Reg. Plan. Cncl., Gov. Justice Comm.; reapptd. to Cncl. & PCCD by Gov. Thornburgh; mem., 4th deg. K of C, St. Michael the Archangel Ushers Soc., Al Fath Caravan #126 Intl. Ord. of Alhambra, Transportation Adv. Comm., St. Mary's Med. Adv. Cncl.; bd. mem., Bucks Co. Cncl. on Alcohol & Drug Depend., Silver Lake Nature Ctr.; Natl. Conf. of Leg.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1986, serving 10th consecutive term; married Anna May; 3 children; 8 grandchildren.

**DARYL D. METCALFE****12th District****Butler County**

Daryl D. Metcalfe (R), born in 1962, in Syracuse, N.Y., son of David and Carol Metcalfe; Charles W. Baker H.S., 1980; att. Kans. State Univ.; U.S. Army, 1980-84; field engineer, Dade Behring; mem., NRA, Firearm Owners Against Crime; Pennsylvanians for Right to Work Statesman of the Yr.-2002; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 4th consecutive term; married Elke Maria; 1 child.

**NICHOLAS ANTHONY MICOZZIE****163rd District****Delaware County**

Nicholas Anthony Micozzie (R), born in 1930, son of the late Camillo and Josephine Micozzie; St. Joseph's Coll. (B.S.), bus., 1963; att. Villanova Univ.; U.S. Air Force, 1950-54; engineer, real estate; frmr. comm., Upper Darby; editor, Cncl. #590 mo. newspaper; Grand Knight, DeLaSalle Cncl.; pres., Home Assn. of DeLaSalle; mem., K of C Cncl. #590, Ital.-Amer. Club, Westbrook Park Boys' Club, Holy Cross CYO; K of C Knight of the Yr. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1978, serving 14th consecutive term; married June; 3 children.

**DAVID R. MILLARD****109th District****Columbia County**

David R. Millard (R), born in 1953, in Bloomsburg, son of the late Carl L. Sr. and Mary J. Millard; Bloomsburg Area H.S., 1971; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.S.), office adm., 1988; Bechtel Power Corp., 1974-84; material clerk, PPL, 1984-2004; dir., Arts & Crafts, Bloomsburg Fair Assn.; pres., Bloomsburg Vol. Fireman's Relief Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election Jan. 27, 2004, serving 2nd consecutive term; mem., East Central Caucus; married Rita. M.; 3 children.

**RONALD E. MILLER****93rd District****York County**

Ronald E. Miller (R), born in 1951, in York, son of Anna and the late Burnell Miller; Dallastown Area H.S., 1969; Mansfield State Coll. (B.S.), sec. educ., 1973; mgr., Adhesive Research Inc.; Dallastown Sch. Bd., 1988-98; York Co. Vo-Tech Operating Comm., 1988-98; Private Ind. Cncl., 1995-98; mem., Local Emerg. Plan. Comm., Haz-mat Serv. Study Comm., Jacobus Lions Club, Jacobus Fire Co., Jacobus Recreation Bd.; Rep. committeeman, 1984-2003; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 4th consecutive term; married Catherine L. "Kitty."

**SHEILA MILLER****129th District****Berks County**

Sheila Miller (R), born in 1952, in Lebanon, daughter of Vernon and Mildred Miller; Lower Dauphin H.S.; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), agric., cum laude, 1974; farmer/leg.; frmr. editor, *Lancaster Farming* newspaper; dist. conserv., U.S. Dept. of Agric.; bd. of dir., Berks Co. Agric. Land Preserv., Conrad Weiser Homestead; awds.: Annual Rural Hlth. Conf. Leg. of the Yr.-2004, hon. Amer. FFA deg.-2003, Friends of the Conrad Weiser Homestead Vol. of the Yr.-2003, Pa. Honor Roll of Disting. Women, NFIB Guardian of Small Bus., Great Valley Girl Scout Cncl. Women of Distinction-2001, Pa. Fed. of Sportsmen's Clubs Sportsmen's Leg. of the Yr.-2001, num. other awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992 (1st Rep. woman from Berks Co.), serving 7th consecutive term; chair, Ctr. for Rural Pa.; caucus mem., Bi-Partisan Tax Reform, Children's, Firefighters' & Emerg. Serv., Timber, Substance Abuse, Del. & Susq. River Basins, Sportsmen's, Autism; married Michael; 1 daughter.

**PHYLLIS MUNDY****120th District****Luzerne County**

Phyllis Block Mundy (D), born in 1948, in Evansville, Ind., daughter of William and Barbara Block; Bloomsburg State Coll. (B.S.), sec. educ./French, 1970; bus. mgr.; mem., Sierra Club, Citizens for PA's Future (Penn Future), League of Women Voters, Luzerne Co. Bd. of Elections, 1987-88; awds.: Pa. Alliance for Children & Families Fam. Week Advocacy-2004, Pa. Assn. of Rehab. Facilities Leg. of the Yr.-2004, Grtr. Wilkes-Barre C of C Athena-2000, NFIB Guardian of Small Bus.-1997, Mental Health Counseling Assn. Leg. of the Yr.-1996, Wyoming Valley Women's Network Pathfinder, Bloomsburg Univ. Alumni Assn. Disting. Serv.-1995, Pa. Nurses Assn. John Heinz Friend of Nursing-1993; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, reelected 6 consecutive terms; 1 son; 2 grandsons.

**T. MARK MUSTIO****44th District****Allegheny County**

T. Mark Mustio (R), born in 1957, in York, son of Thomas and Maxine Mustio and the late Kitty Mustio; Moon Area H.S., 1975; Grove City Coll. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1979; pres., Hicks Heim Mustio, 1981-2003; supv., Moon Twp., 2000-03; mem./immed. past pres., Pgh. Airport Area C of C; bd. mem., Moon Area Excell. in Educ. Fund, Airport Corridor Transportation Assn., 2000-01, YMCA, 1990-92; Chamber Person of the Yr. Jenny Awd.-2001; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election June 2003, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Marianne; 2 children.

**JOHN MYERS****201st District****Philadelphia County**

John Myers (D), born in 1947, in Philadelphia, son of the late William and Constance Myers; Germantown H.S., 1965; Lincoln Univ. (M.A.), human serv., 1993; U.S. Navy, 1964-68; frmr. MH/MR specialist, Commonwealth Com. Treatment Team; hon. bd. mem., Germantown Settlement; mem., Phila. Workforce Dev. Corp., NW Action Comm., Chew & Chelton Assn., Germantown Bus. Assn., Prince Hall Masons, Henry Hopkins Post 881, Enon Tabernacle Bapt. Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election 1995, serving 6th consecutive term; married Joyce; 2 children.

**JERRY L. NAILOR****88th District****Cumberland County**

Jerry L. Nailor (R), born in 1946, in Mechanicsburg, son of Jacob S. III and Ada M. Nailor; Mechanicsburg Area H.S., 1964; HACC (A.A.), 1971; U.S. Army, 1964-67; dep. controller, City of Hbg., 1971-79; treas., Cumberland Co., 1980-88; v. chair, Leg. Comm. Amer. Legion, Dept. of Pa.; mem., VFW Post #6704, Amer. Legion Post #109, Carlisle Fish & Game Assn., ALEC, Mechanicsburg Museum Assn., Deaf & Hard of Hearing Adv. Cncl., St. Marks Luth. Ch.; past pres., State Assn. of Co. Treas.; bd. mem., Bethany Dev. Corp., Keystone Area Cncl.-BSA, Humane Soc. of Hbg. Area; exec. comm., Cumberland Co. Rep. Comm.; awds.: Pa. Soc. for the Advancement of the Deaf Cert. of Apprec., Pa. Registry for the Interpreters for the Deaf Hon. Serv., Citizens Against Higher Taxes Friend of the Taxpayer, VFW Post #6704 Outst. Com. Serv., Pa. Citizens for Better Libr. Leg. of the Yr., NFIB Guardian of Small Bus.; elected to Pa.

House of Representatives 1988, serving 9th consecutive term; married Donna J.

**STEVEN R. NICKOL****193rd District****Adams and York Counties**

Steven R. Nickol (R), born in 1950, in Cayuga Co., N.Y., son of Donald E. and Joan G. Nickol; York Co. Day Sch.; att. Franklin & Marshall Coll.; bd. of trustees, Pa. Pub. Sch. Employees Retirement Bd.; mem., York Co. Trans. Coalition, Mason-Dixon Trail Assn.-Pa. Chap., Nature Conservancy, Hanover, York Co. Rep. Clubs, Hanover Exch. Club; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 8th consecutive term; married Rose Marie; 1 daughter; 5 stepsons.

**DENNIS M. O'BRIEN****169th District****Philadelphia County**

Dennis M. O'Brien (R), born in 1952, in Philadelphia, son of Elmer and Patricia O'Brien; La Salle Coll. (B.S.); leader, 57th Ward; bd. mem., CORA Serv., Self Help, Ctr. for Autistic Children, YMCA, Phila. Stand Down '94; bd. mem., ex-officio, Phila. Vet. Multi-Serv. & Educ. Ctr., Inc.; mem., AACCEPT Adv. Bd., Children's Hosp. of Phila. Dyson Initiative Adv. Bd., Regina Coeli K of C-4th deg., Phila. Irish Soc., Phila. Emerald Soc., Cath. Hist. Soc., Amer. Cancer Soc.-Torresdale Branch; assoc. mem., Frat. Order of Police; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1976, reelected 1978; elected Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 12th consecutive term; Caucus mem., Firefighters' & Emerg. Serv., Irish, Prolife; chair, Autism Caucus; married Bernadette Mary; 3 sons.

**FRANK L. OLIVER****195th District****Philadelphia County**

Frank L. Oliver (D), born in Philadelphia, son of James and Lessie Oliver; Dobbins Voc. Sch.; frmr. supv., Food Serv. Div., Phila. Bd. of Educ.; frmr. dep. sheriff; frmr. electrician, Phila. Dept. of Welfare; Dem. leader, 29th Ward; chair, New Progressive Alliance; 1st v. chair, Dem. City Comm. of Phila.; bd. mem., Pa. Min. Bus. Dev. Auth., Berean Inst.; trustee, Wayland Temple Bapt. Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in special election Nov. 6, 1973, serving 17th consecutive term; married Wilma; 3 children (1 dec.); 6 grandchildren.

**BERNARD T. O'NEILL****29th District****Bucks County**

term; married Linda; guardian of sister, Christine A.

Bernard T. O'Neill (R), born in 1953, in Philadelphia, son of Dolores A. and the late Bernard T. O'Neill Sr.; William Tennent H.S., 1971; Bucks Co. Com. Coll. (Assoc.), 1973; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1977; Temple Univ. (M.A.), educ. 1983; spec. educ. teacher, William Tennent H.S., 1977-2003; dep. state constable, Warminster Twp., 1980-82; migrant prog. consultant/counselor, Bucks Co. Intermediate Unit #22, 1980-86; chair, Warminster Twp. Bd. of Supvs., 1998-2002; mem., Warminster Park & Recreation Conserv. Bd., Fed. Lands Reuse Auth., Warminster Fire Dept., Associated Humane Soc., Bucks Co. Assn. of Retarded Citizens, Bucks Co. MH/MR Adv. Bd., Spec. Olympics, Cncl. for Exceptional Children, Bucks Co. Spec. Needs Bd. of Dir., Centennial, Pa. State, Natl. Educ. Assns., Masonic Blue Lodge #410, Shriners Assn.; coord., Amer. Red Cross Drive; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 2nd consecutive

**JOHN E. PALLONE****54th District****Armstrong and Westmoreland Counties**

John E. Pallone (D), born in 1960, in New Kensington, son of Frank J. and Barbara Ann Pallone; Valley H.S., 1978; Grove City Coll. (B.A.), 1983; Cleveland-Marshall Coll. of Law, Cleveland State Univ. (J.D.), 1988; atty. 1989-pres.; bd. mem., Penn State Univ.-New Kensington Campus Adv. Bd.; Westmoreland Co. Comm. Coord., 1989-2000; mem., Arnold Lions, Arnold #2 Vol. Fire Co., C.L.O.A., Sons of Italy, Columbiana, Westmoreland Co. & Pa. Bar Assns.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Judith.

**JOHN D. PAYNE****106th District****Dauphin County**

John D. Payne (R), born in 1950, in Hershey, son of Robert and Nancy Payne; Hershey H.S., 1969; att. HACC, 1969-70, Md. Fire & Rescue Institute, Univ. of Md., 1984-94; Spec. 4, U.S. Army/Pa. Natl. Guard, 1971-77; sr. safety spec., Hershey Foods, 1971-2000; supv., Derry Twp., 1989-2000; chair, Dauphin Co. Board of Comm., 2000-02; found. mem., Hershey Civil War Roundtable; ret. chief, Hershey Fire Dept.; mem., Masonic Lodge #802; Certified Fire Protection Spec. #684, 1994; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Deb; 4 children; 1 grandchild.

JOHN MICHAEL PERZEL

Speaker of the House – 172nd District

Philadelphia County

(See Speaker of the House, page 3-108)

**JOSEPH A. PETRARCA****55th District****Armstrong and Westmoreland Counties**

Joseph A. Petrarca (D), born in Vandergrift, son of Madeline and the late Rep. Joseph A. Petrarca; Kiski Area H.S., 1980; St. Vincent Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., cum laude, 1984; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; law clerk, Pa. Supreme Ct., 1985; atty./adv., U.S. Dept. of Labor Benefits Review Bd., 1988-90; dep. atty. gen., Office of Atty. Gen., Pgh., 1990-94; admitted to prac., Pa. Supreme Ct., U.S. Ct. of Appeals, 3rd Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct., W. Dist., Pa.; frmr. dir., Kiski Area Soccer Assn.; bd. mem., Alle-Kiski Revit. Corp., Organ Donation Adv. Bd. (gubernatorial appt.); mem., Lions Club, Eagles, NAACP, K of C; Firemen's Assn. Gov. Serv. Awd.-1998; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 6th consecutive term; caucus mem., Sportsmen's, Firefighters' & Emerg. Serv., Substance Abuse, Coal, Rural; chair, SW Delegation; married Elise; 5 children.

**SCOTT A. PETRI****178th District****Bucks County**

Scott A. Petri (R), born in Abington, son of John and Charlotte Petri; Downingtown Sr. H.S.; Washington and Jefferson Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci./English, 1982; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, 1985; sec./treas., Scott Petri & Assocs. PC.; Upper Makefield Planning Comm., 1998-2001; sol., Upper Makefield Planning Comm., 2001; spec. cnsl., Upper Makefield Twp., 2002-pres.; mem., Pa. Bar Assn.; lic. to pract., Pa. Supreme Ct., U.S. Circuit Ct. 3rd Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct. E. Dist. Pa.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Ellen; 1 child.

**THOMAS CHARLES PETRONE****27th District****Allegheny County**

Thomas Charles Petrone (D), born in 1937, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Frank A. and Julia Petrone; Crafton H.S., 1955; Carnegie Tech. & Pgh. Playhouse, 1955-56; Ind. Water Treatment, 1965; U.S. Navy, 1956-58; sales mgmt. & p.r., 20 yrs.; mem., World Water Soc., ISDA, PNA, V-PAC, Amer. Legion, Kiwanis, Ital. Heritage Soc. of Amer., Sierra Club, Pa. Wildlife Fed., Natl. Arbor Day Found., W. End Bus. Assn., Pulaski Club, Allegh. Co. Dem. Comm. (16 yrs.), K of C; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1980, serving 13th consecutive term; caucus mem., Coal, Firefighters' & Emerg. Serv.; married Marlene; 2 children.

**MERLE H. PHILLIPS****Majority Caucus Administrator – 108th District****Northumberland and Snyder Counties**

Merle H. Phillips (R), born in 1928, son of the late Fred A. and Maude Phillips; Lower Mahanoy Twp. H.S., 1946; att. Susquehanna Univ.; Marine Corps, 4½ yrs. active duty, 2 yrs. Reserves; bd. mem., YMCA; bd. of trustees, Lung Assn., Sunbury Com. Hosp., Emmanuel Bible Fellowship Ch.; life mem., Marine Corps League, Northumberland Co. Hist. Soc.; mem., Gideon Intl., Kiwanis, NRA, Sons of the Amer. Rev., Upper Augusta Fire Co., Union Co. Sportsmen's Club, Amer. Legion; awds.: Susq. Cncl. BSA Com. Ldrshp., Pa. Libr. Assn. Elected Official, Susq. Valley C of C Citizen of the Yr., Susq. Valley Marine Corps League Marine of the Yr., Pomona Grange Official of the Yr., NFIB Guardian of the Yr., Lincoln Heritage Inst. Guardian of Rights, Pa. Fed. of Sportsmen Sportsman Leg. of the Yr., num. serv. awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election April 1980, serving 14th consecutive term; Maj. Caucus Adm., 1995-pres.; married Helen L.; 5 children.

**TINA L. PICKETT****110th District****Bradford, Sullivan, and Susquehanna Counties**

Tina L. Pickett (R), born in 1943, in Kingston, daughter of Elston and Thelma Brotzman; Wyalusing Valley, Culinary Inst., Keystone, Penn State Univ.; restaurant & hotel owner; comm., Bradford Co.; past-pres., Central Bradford C of C, Towanda Lions; mem., NRA, Sullivan City Arts, Amer. Legion Aux., Bradford Co. Rep. Comm., Susquehanna "C" Club, Quarry Glen; trustee, Guthrie Healthcare System; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 3rd consecutive term; single; 1 daughter.

**FRANK J. PISTELLA****21st District****Allegheny County**

Frank J. Pistella (D), born in 1951, son of Rita B. and the late Frank J. Pistella Jr.; Central Dist. Cath. H.S., 1969; John Carroll Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1973; Harvard JFK Sch. of Govt. certificate; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law, 1995; mem., Allegheny Co. Dem. Comm., Ital. Sons & Daughters of Amer., Univ. of Pgh. Inst. of Politics, Ldrshp. Pgh., St. Lawrence O'Toole Parish; awds.: Pa. Health Care Assn. Better Life Awd.-2000, Pa. Outst. Young Men of Amer.-1982, 1984; mem., Irish Caucus, Ital.-Amer. Caucus, History Caucus, Pa. Intragovt. Cncl. on Long-Term Care; Leg. Budget & Fin. Comm., Executive Comm.; Soldiers' & Sailors' Mem. Hall & Museum Trust, Inc.; bd. of assoc., Ft. Pitt Museum; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1978, serving 14th consecutive term; 1 daughter.

**JOSEPH PRESTON JR.****24th District****Allegheny County**

Joseph Preston Jr. (D), born in 1947, in Vandergrift, son of Therese Mae and the late Joseph Preston; att. Wilberforce Univ.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pol. sci./psych., 1979; chair, Labor & Mgmt. Comm., Pgh. Water & Sewer Auth.; bd. mem., Allegheny Acad., Pgh. River Life Task Force; mem., E. Liberty C of C, Pgh. Elks Lodge, IBPOE of W. Pa., Highland Park Com. Club, NAACP Job Corps Adv. Cncl., Natl. Black Conf. of State Leg., E. Reg. Conf. of the Cncl. on State Govt. Exec. Comm., Act 101 Chatham Coll. Adv. Comm.; comm., Port of Pgh.; bd. of trustees, Univ. of Pgh., Bapt. Temple Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 12th consecutive term; married Odelfa; 2 children.

**JEFFREY P. PYLE****60th District****Armstrong and Indiana Counties**

Jeffrey P. Pyle (R), born in 1964, in Kittanning, son of Ted and Janet Pyle; Ford City H.S., 1982; W. Va. Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1986; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), sec. educ.-soc. studies, cum laude, 1991; mayor, Ford City, 2001-04; teacher, Armstrong Sch. Dist., 1991-2004; pres., Ford City Hall of Fame, 2002-pres.; mem., Ford City Lions Club, NRA; awds.: Armstrong Conserv. Dist. Educ. of the Yr.-2000, Armstrong Sch. Dist. Teacher of the Yr.-1999, Valley News Dispatch 10 Leaders Under 40-1998; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004; married Michele; 2 children.

**THOMAS J. QUIGLEY****146th District****Montgomery County**

Thomas J. Quigley (R), born in 1963, in Philadelphia, son of Thomas L., Jr. and Helen D. Quigley; Roman Catholic H.S., 1981; Philadelphia Univ. (B.S.), 1986, (M.B.A.), 1993; proj. leader, Vanguard Group, 1987-2004; cnclmn., Royersford Bor., 1991-2001, mayor, 2002-04; elected to Pa. House of Representatives, 2004.

**SEAN M. RAMALEY****16th District****Allegheny and Beaver Counties**

Sean M. Ramaley (D), born in 1975, in Conway, son of Arthur and Christine Ramaley; Quigley H.S., 1993; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.) pol. sci., 1997; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2002; research and policy aide, intern, Ohio Leg. Service, Ohio House of Representatives, 1997-98; self employed pol. campaign consultant/manager, 1998-2001; atty., U.S. Dept. of Labor, 2002-04; mem., Allegheny Coll. Alumni Cncl.; asst. sec., Beaver Co. Dem. Comm.; chair, Keystone Ldrshp. Dev. Corp. Bd. of Dir.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004; caucus mem., Southwest Dem., Firefighter & Emerg. Serv., Motorsports, Allegheny Co. Dem. Delegation.

**KATHY L. RAPP****65th District****Forest, McKean and Warren Counties**

Kathy L. Rapp (R), born in 1951, in Sligo, daughter of Elva and the late William Wilson; Warren Area H.S., 1969; att. Bryant & Stratton Bus. Sch., Slippery Rock Univ.; com. rel. rep., Beverly Healthcare; transition coord., Parent Educ. Network; mem., Warren Co. Rep. Comm., Warren Co. Career Ctr. Adv. Cncl., Warren/Forest Elder care Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004; 3 children.

**RON RAYMOND****162nd District****Delaware County**

Ron Raymond (R), born in 1951, in Chester, son of the late Don and Ollie Raymond; Sharon Hill H.S., 1969; att. Widener Univ.; Sharon Hill Bor. Cncl., 1978-81; mayor, Sharon Hill, 1981-84; Rep. leader, 162nd Leg. Dist.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1984, serving 11th consecutive term; mem., Leg. Budget & Fin. Comm.; married Susan Good; 2 children.

**HARRY A. READSHAW****36th District****Allegheny County**

Harry A. Readshaw (D), born in 1941, in Pittsburgh, son of Harry A. Jr. and the late Betty Readshaw; Carrick H.S., 1959; att. Duquesne Univ., 1959-61, Pgh. Inst. of Mortuary Science, 1962; U.S. Marine Corps; funeral dir., owner/oper., Readshaw Funeral Home; fmr. chair, Comm. on Excell. for Pgh. Pub. Sch.; mem., past pres., dir., Carrick Bus. Assn., Carrick Com. Cncl.; v. pres., dir., S. Hills Rotary Club; mem., Amer. Legion Post 725, Natl. Welsh Amer. Assn., Vet. Pol. Cncl., Eagles, Aerie 1520, Conneaut Lake Sportsmen's Assn., Monongahela Lodge 269 F&AM, Scottish Rite, Valley of Pgh., Syria Temple, AAONMS, Pa. Gettysburg Monuments Preserv. Adv. Comm.; chair, Allegheny Co. Sanitary Auth.; sec./treas., Allegheny Co. Redev. Auth.; pres., Allegheny League of Municipalities; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 6th consecutive term; married Carol; 3 children; 6 grandchildren.

**DAVID L. REED****62nd District****Indiana County**

David L. Reed (R), born in 1978, in Blairsville, son of Donald and Connie Reed; Homer-Center H.S., 1996; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), math/econ., cum laude, 2000; Univ. of Pa. (M.G.A.), govt., 2001; dir., Indiana Co. United Way, SW Pa. Jr. Achievement; mem., Blairsville Intown Group, Indiana C of C, Grace UM Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 2nd consecutive term.

**DOUGLAS GRANT REICHLEY****134th District****Berks and Lehigh Counties**

Douglas Grant Reichley (R), born in 1961, in Washington, D.C., son of A. James and Mary D. Reichley; Thomas S. Wootton H.S., 1979; Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), govt./law, 1983; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1986; assoc. atty., Lightner Law Offices, 2001-pres.; asst. dist. atty., Philadelphia Co., 2000-01; dep. dist. atty., Lehigh Co. 1989-2000; mem., Emmaus Kiwanis, St. Luke's Luth. Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 2nd consecutive term; 2 children.

**WILLIAM W. RIEGER****179th District****Philadelphia County**

William W. Rieger (D), born in 1922, in Philadelphia, son of Charles and Hannah Rieger; Simon Gratz H.S.; U.S. Army, WW II; Dem. committeeman, 43rd Ward, (31 yrs); chair, 43rd Ward Leader Dem. Exec. Comm.; mem., San Antonio Soc., Amer. Legion, Cpl. John Loudenslage Post 366, FDR Club; 43rd Ward Comm. Assn. Civic Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1966, serving 20th consecutive term; married Lucy; 2 children; 2 grandchildren; 3 great-grandchildren.

**LAWRENCE ROBERTS****51st District****Fayette County**

Lawrence Roberts (D), born in 1941, in Uniontown, son of the late Lawrence and Margaret Rabbitt; Uniontown H.S., 1959; Yuba Co. Coll. (A.A.), educ., 1975; Com. Coll. of the Air Force (A.A.), elec. tech., 1977, (A.A.), resource mgmt., 1980; Bowie St. Coll. (B.A.), sociology, 1979; Cent. Mich. Univ. (M.A.), bus., 1982; U.S. Air Force, 1960-68, 1968-72, 1974-82, disabled vet.; self-emp. arbitrator, 1983-pres.; mem., Fed. Mediation & Conciliation Serv., Amer. Arbitration Assn., Natl. Mediation Bd., Soc. for Prof. in Dispute Resolution, Soc. of Fed. Labor Rel. Prof., Pa. Bur. of Mediation, Ind. Rel. Researchers Assn.; life mem., VFW Post 47, AMVETS Post 103, Vietnam Vet., DAV & Amer. Mil. Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 7th consecutive term; married Nataliya; 2 sons.

**JAMES R. ROEBUCK JR.****188th District****Philadelphia County**

James R. Roebuck Jr. (D), born in 1945, in Philadelphia, son of James Randolph Sr. and Cynthia Roebuck; Central H.S., 1963; Va. Union Univ. (B.A.), cum laude, 1966; Univ. of Va. (M.A.), 1969, (Ph.D.), 1977; lect., asst. prof., Drexel Univ., 1970-84; leg. asst. to mayor, Phila., 1984-85; bd. mem., Associated Alumni of Cent. H.S., Phila. Cncl. BSA, NAACP, Annenberg, Leg. Black Caucus, PHEAA, Pa. Hist. Museum Comm., Black History Adv. Comm.; awds.: Va. Union Univ. Alumni, United Negro Coll. Fund, Natl. Assn. for Equal Opportunity in Higher Educ., Silver Beaver Boy Scouts, Chapel of the 4 Chaplains; mem., Dem. Ward Exec. Comm., Dem. State Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election May 21, 1985, serving 11th consecutive term; married Cheryl.

**SAMUEL E. ROHRER****128th District****Berks County**

Samuel E. Rohrer (R), born in 1955; frmr. mkt. dir., Graco Children's Products; mem., ALEC, Berks Co. C of C, Morgantown Bus. Assn., NRA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 7th consecutive term; married Ruth Ann; 6 children.

**T.J. ROONEY****133rd District****Lehigh and Northampton Counties**

T.J. Rooney (D), born in 1964, in Garden City, N.Y., son of Leo J. and Virginia P. Rooney; West Essex Sr. H.S., 1983; att. Catawba Coll.; bd. mem., Hist. Bethlehem, Inc.; Bethlehem Elks Citizen of the Yr. Awd.; chair, Dem. Party of Pa., 2002-pres.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 7th consecutive term; mem., Dem. Policy Comm., Common Sense Firearms Safety Caucus, Emerging Tech. Taskforce, Dem. Caucus Reg. Whip; married Kathleen; 2 children.

**CHRIS ROSS****158th District****Chester County**

Chris Ross (R), born in 1951, in Bryn Mawr, son of the late Robert S. and Janet Ross; St. Paul's Sch., 1969; Harvard Coll. (A.B.), hist., cum laude, 1974; frmr. owner, Rox Ind. Inc.; v. pres., Natl. Crucible Co., 1975-79; frmr. chair, London Grove Twp. bd. of supv.; bd. mem., Upland Sch.; chair, Pa. Farm Bur.; mem., Pa. Envir. Cncl., S. Chester Co. C of C, Brandywine Conservancy; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 5th consecutive term; married Cecilia; 2 children.

**CAROLE RUBLEY****157th District****Chester and Montgomery Counties**

Carole Rubley (R), born Bethel, Conn., daughter of George and Evelyn Drumm; Bethel H.S.; Albertus Magnus Coll. (B.A.), biology; West Chester Univ. (M.S.), envir. health; frmr. envir. consultant, Envir. Resources Mgmt. Inc.; frmr. solid waste coord., Chester Co.; chair, NCSL Energy & Electric Utilities Comm.; bd. mem., PENNVEST, Pa. Resources Cncl.; mem., NCSL Envir. & Nat. Resources Comm., League of Women Voters of Chester Co., Pa. Envir. Cncl., Open Land Conservancy, Women's Resource Ctr. Adv. Comm., Phoenixville Area C of C, Penn State Great Valley Adv. Bd., Chesterbrook Rotary; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 7th consecutive term; married C. Ronald; 3 children.

**KENNETH W. RUFFING****38th District****Allegheny County**

Kenneth W. Ruffing (D), born in 1967, in Homestead, son of Louis and Bernice Ruffing; West Mifflin Area H.S., 1985; Robert Morris Coll. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1990; lic. ins. agent; mem., West Mifflin Bor. Cncl., 1992-98 (pres. 2 yrs); elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 4th consecutive term; married Karen; 2 sons.

**CHRISTOPHER SAINATO****9th District****Beaver and Lawrence Counties**

Christopher Sainato (D), born in 1959, in New Castle, son of Yvonne L. and the late Ralph A. Sainato; Union Area H.S., 1977; Youngstown State Univ. (B.S.), educ./comp. soc. studies, 1982; frmr. cong. aide, Cong. Joe Kolter; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 6th consecutive term.

**STEVE SAMUELSON****135th District****Lehigh and Northampton Counties**

Steve Samuelson (D), born in 1960, in Riverhead, N.Y., son of Deborah M. and the late Rev. Robert D. Samuelson; Liberty H.S., 1978; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1986; grad., Leadership Lehigh Valley; frmr. leg. aide, clerk, Lehigh Co. Bd. of Comm.; frmr. leg. asst., State Reps. Paul McHale & Karen Ritter; frmr. reporter, *Bethlehem Globe-Times*; Night Light Tour Guide, bus tours of Bethlehem; mem., past pres., Bethlehem Area Jaycees; mem., frmr. bd. mem., Spring Garden Elem. Sch. PTA; bd. mem., Habitat for Humanity of the Lehigh Valley; mem., Sun. Sch. teacher, First Presb. Ch.; co-chair, Bethlehem 250th Anniv. Time Capsule; frmr. Dem. committeeman; Outst. Young Person of the Yr., 1992; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 4th consecutive term; married Tracy; 2 children.

**DANTE SANTONI JR.****126th District****Berks County**

Dante Santoni Jr. (D), born in 1960, in Reading, son of Dante Sr. and Carmella A. Santoni; Muhlenberg H.S., 1978; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), accounting, 1982; field rep./loan officer, SE Farm Credit Serv., 1982-83; fin. dir./twp. sec., Muhlenberg Twp., Berks Co., 1984-92; pres., Muhlenberg Area Jaycees, 1988-89; mem., Rotary Intl.; Outst. Young Men of Amer.-1988; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 7th consecutive term; married Sharon L.; 2 daughters.

**LARRY O. SATHER****81st District****Blair, Huntingdon, and Mifflin Counties**

Larry O. Sather (R), born in 1940, in McConnellstown, son of the late Ole and Cleo Sather; Huntingdon Area H.S., 1959; Dale Carnegie course in pub. speaking, 1960; Penn State Univ., sm. bus. course; lic. ins. sales rep., Met Life Ins., 1965-80; v. chair, Walker Twp. Bd. of Supv., 1976-80; chair, Huntingdon Co. Bd. of Comm., 1980-92; dir., Huntingdon Co. Bus. & Ind. Inc., 1982-90; pres., Southern Alleghenies Planning & Dev. Comm. Exec. Comm., 1984-85; mem., Pa. State Trans. Comm., 1986-90, Low Emission Vehicle Comm., 1986; past pres., Huntingdon Little League; frmr. scoutmaster, local boy scout troop; active participant, Huntingdon PeeWee Football League; mem., local, state & natl. granges, Masonic bodies, Huntingdon Elks & Loyal Order of the Moose, Woodcock Valley Lions Club, Pa. Farm Bur., Grtr. Huntingdon & Tyrone Area C of C & hist. soc., McConnellstown UM Ch.; life mem., local fire co.; v. chair, Natl. Assn. of Co. Comm. Trans. Steering Comm. Hwy. Sub-Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 7th consecutive term; v. chair, Firefighters' & Emer. Serv. Caucus; mem., Corrections Caucus; dep. whip, Rep. Caucus; married D. Jean; 1 son; 2 grandsons.

**STANLEY E. SAYLOR****94th District****York County**

Stanley E. Saylor (R), born in 1955, in York, son of Mary K. and the late Jesse S. Saylor; Dal-lastown Area H.S., 1973; att. Indiana Univ. of Pa.; frmr. businessman; chief assessor, York Co., 1979-87; pres., Pa. Jaycees, 1990-91; mem., Red Lion Lions Club, Jaycees (pres., 1985-86), Pa., York Co. Farm Bur., York Co. Builders Assn., Red Lion Grange, York Co. Task Force on Domestic Violence, York Co. Farm & Natural Lands Trust, Red Lion Hist. Soc., Red Lion Libr. Adv. Bd., Child Abuse Prevention Cncl. of York, Winterstown UM Ch.; bd. mem., Stewartstown Libr.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 7th consecutive term; Rep. Dep. Whip; caucus mem., Firefighters' & Emerg. Serv. (chair), Rural Health Care, Solid Waste, Susquehanna River Basin, Alzheimers.

**MARIO M. SCAVELLO****176th District****Monroe County**

Mario M. Scavello (R), born in 1952, in Cosenza, Italy, son of Angela and Paul Scavello; Theodore Roosevelt H.S., 1969; att. City Univ. of New York; frmr. comm., Monroe Co.; frmr. mayor, Mt. Pocono; frmr. bd. mem., Monroe Co. Conserv. Dist., Monroe Co. Area Agency on Aging, Monroe Co. Travel Ctr. Adv. Comm., Econ. Dev. Cncl. of NE Pa., frmr. treas., Pocono Mt. Reg. Police Comm.; frmr. chair, Tri-Co. Mental Health & Mental Retardation Bd.; mem., Tobyhanna K of C #4159, Mt. Pocono Rotary, Order of Sons of Italy Lodge #2448; pres., Summit Pointe Home-owners Assn.; bd. mem., United Way of Monroe Co., Amer. Red Cross of Monroe Co.; awds: Pocono Mt. Lions Club Citizen of the Yr.-1998, Pa. Bar Assn. Young Lawyers' Liberty Bell Awd.-1998, Monroe Co. C of C Citizen of the Yr.-1997; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election April 23, 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Mary Ann; 2 children.

**CURT SCHRODER****155th District****Chester County**

Curt Schroder (R), born in 1961, in Coatesville, son of Ralph C. and Lois A. Schroder; Down-ingtown H.S., 1979; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1979; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1989; atty., German, Gallagher & Murtagh; frmr. prothonotary, Chester Co.; mem., Chester Co. Transp. Mgmt. Assn., Downingtown Lions Club; bd. mem., Brandywine Hosp.; awds.: Pa. Orthopaedic Soc. Leg. of the Yr., Pa. Acad. of Fam. Phy. 2004 Friend of Family Medicine, Hosp. & Healthsystem Assn. of Pa. & Delaware Valley Healthcare Cncl 2004 Ldrshp. Awds., Chester Co. Chamber Foundation Matthew J. Ryan, Leg. of the Yr., Tri Co. C of C Leg. of the Yr.-2002, Downingtown C of C Citizen of the Yr.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 6th consecutive term; married Deanna K.; 2 children.

**PAUL W. SEMMEL****187th District****Berks and Lehigh Counties**

Paul W. Semmel (R), born in 1939, in Schnecksville, son of Steward and Florence Semmel; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), agric. educ., 1961; grad. studies, Penn State Univ., Temple Univ.; Delta Theta Sigma; farmer/educ.; frmr. teacher, Catasauqua Area Sch. Dist.; past pres., Lehigh Farm-ers, Holstein & Dairy Herd Assns.; bd. mem., Northampton-Lehigh Co. Herd Improve. Assn.; frmr. state dir., Pa. Holstein Assn.; frmr. co-chair, Farm-City Act.; frmr. leg. coord., Lehigh Co. Farm Bur.; mem., Allentown, Lehigh Co. C of C, Pa. Farm Bur., CAEA, PSEA, Kutztown Univ. Nursing Dept. Adv. Comm.; frmr. v. pres., Parkland Area Jaycees; awds.: Legion on Honor, Charles Dick Medal of Merit, DMVA Meritorious Serv. Medal, VFW Outst. Leg.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 12th consecutive term; married Nancy J.; 3 children.

**JAMES E. SHANER****52nd District****Fayette and Westmoreland Counties**

James E. Shaner (D), born in 1936, in Connellsville, son of Virginia and the late James Shaner; Uniontown Sr. H.S.; Fairmont State Coll. (B.A.), educ.; W. Va. Univ. (M.E.), educ.; prof. credits, Calif. State Univ. of Pa.; teacher; self-emp. laborer; mem., IUEA, PSEA, NEA, sev. sportsmen's clubs; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 6th consecutive term; caucus mem., Coal, Sportsmen's, Third Class Cities, S.W. Pa.; married Mabel J.; 1 daughter.

**JOSHUA D. SHAPIRO****153rd District****Montgomery County**

Joshua D. Shapiro (D), born in 1973, in Kansas City, Mo., son of Dr. Stephen and Judith Shapiro; Akiba Acad.; Univ. of Rochester (B.A.), magna cum laude, pol. sci., 1995; Georgetown Univ. Law Ctr. (J.D.), 2002; chief of staff, U.S. Rep. Joseph M. Hoeffel, 1999-2003; U.S. Cong. Aide, 1994, 1995-2003; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004; married Lori; 1 child.

**JOHN J. SIPTROTH****189th District****Monroe and Pike Counties**

John J. Siptroth (D), born in 1946, in East Stroudsburg, son of Nunzio and Celia Serino; Stroudsburg H.S., 1964; petty officer second class, U.S. Navy, 1966-70; asst. foreman of maintenance, Del. River Toll Bridge Comm., 1982-2005; supv., Smithfield Twp., 1990-2005; mem., Del. Water Gap Vol. Fire Dept.; treas., Relief Assn.; Sterling Schoonover Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election February 5, 2005; married Elaine; 2 children.

**BRUCE I. SMITH JR.****92nd District****Cumberland and York Counties**

Bruce I. Smith Jr. (R), born in 1934, in Harrisburg, son of Bruce I. and Margaret M. Smith; Elizabethtown Coll. (B.A.), 1956; Penn State Univ. (M.Ed.), 1961; U.S. Army, 1956-58; frmr. teacher, Cedar Cliff H.S., Lower Paxton Jr. H.S.; chair, Newberry Twp. Bd of Supv., 1977-83; pres., Camp Hill Jaycees; mem., N. York Co. Game & Fish Assn., Robert Burns Lodge F&AM, Hbg. Consistory, Zembo Temple, York Co. Shrine Club, Pinchot Park Chap. of the Isaac Walton League of Amer., Valley Grange No. 1360, Dillsburg Lions Club, Salem UM Ch.; v. pres., Dillsburg Sr. Citizens Ctr., 1978-2004; awds.: Pa. Sportsman of Yr.-2002, Pa. Conservationist of Yr.-2001, Outst. York Co. Conserv. Leg.-1987, 1994-98; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1980, serving 13th consecutive term; married Patricia A.; 2 daughters.

**SAMUEL H. SMITH****Majority Leader – 66th District****Armstrong, Indiana, and Jefferson Counties**

Samuel H. Smith (R), born in 1955, in Punxsutawney, son of L. Eugene “Snuffy” and Jean Smith; Punxsutawney Area H.S., 1973; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), advertising, 1978; mem., Punxsutawney Coll. Trust, W. Pa. Conservancy, Jeff. Co. Dev. Cncl., C of C, Elks Club, Punxsutawney Hunting Club, Punxsutawney Groundhog Club, First Meth. Ch. of Punxsutawney; IUP Cncl. of Trustees; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1986, serving 10th consecutive term; mem., Bipartisan Mgmt. Comm., Mining & Reclamation Adv. Bd.; married Donna M.; 2 children.

**TIMOTHY J. SOLOBAY****48th District****Washington County**

Timothy J. Solobay (D), born in 1956, in Canonsburg, son of Joseph A. and Amy Solobay and the late Elsie Donlich; Canon-McMillan Sch. Dist., 1974; Calif. Coastal Univ. (B.S.), bus. mgmt., 1990; cert. EMT; CPR teacher, Amer. Heart Assn.; state constable, 1982-98; asst. chief, Canonsburg Vol. Fire Dept.; bd. mem., Washington Co. Red Cross (past chair); fndr., Washington Co. Children Fire Safety House; mem., Local Masonic Orders, Pa. Athletic Oversight Comm.; treas., Natl. Cncl. of Leg. from Gaming States; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem., Southwest Firefighters’ & Emerg. Serv. (v. chair), Lupus (co-chair), Coal, Steel, Sportsmen, Italian Local Tax Reform, Pro-Life, Rural Health; married Karen; 2 children.

**CURTIS G. SONNEY****4th District****Erie County**

Curtis G. Sonney (R), born in 1957, in Erie, son of Joe and Shirley Sonney; Harbor Creek H.S., 1975; maintenance, Steris Corp., 1990-2004; gen. contractor, Sonney Construction, 1980-90; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004; married Cathy; 3 children.

**EDWARD G. STABACK****115th District****Lackawanna and Wayne Counties**

Edward G. Staback (D), born in 1937, in Olyphant, son of the late Adolph and Irene Staback; St. Patrick’s H.S.; King’s Coll. (B.A.), bus. econ.; dist. mgr., Commercial Credit Savings & Loan (24 yrs.); Dem. bor. chair, Archbald; Dem. leg. chair, 115th dist. (2 yrs.); mem., Youth of Eynon & Sturges, Ital. Amer. Dem. League, Sturges Vol. Hose Co. #5 (30 yrs.), Ducks Unlimited, Natl. Wild Turkey Fed., NRA, N. Amer. Fishing Club; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1984, serving 11th consecutive term; mem., NE Dem. Caucus, Sportsmen Caucus; married Angeline; 3 children.

**JESS STAIRS****59th District****Fayette and Westmoreland Counties**

Jess Stairs (R), born in 1942, in Mt. Pleasant, son of Lawrence and Ann Stairs; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1964, (M.Ed.), 1969; IFYE Program, India, 1964; Rotary Group Study Exch., Australia, 1973; farmer; Mt. Pleasant Area Sch. Bd., 1973-76; trustee, H.C. Frick Hosp.; bd. mem., PHEAA (chair, State Grant Task Force); mem., Maj. Leader's Task Force to Connect Educ. to the Workforce, PIAA Oversight Comm., Delta Theta Sigma, Pa. Farm Bur., State Bd. of Educ., Educ. Comm. of the States; dir., Westmoreland Co. 4-H; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1976, serving 15th consecutive term; caucus mem., Firefighters' & Emerg. Serv., Sportsmen's, Rural, Pa. Hist. Preserv., Timber, Com. Coll.; married Joan; 2 children.

**DAVID J. STEIL****31st District****Bucks County**

David J. Steil (R), born in 1942, in Cold Spring, Minn., son of Marcus and Agnes Steil; St. Boniface H.S., 1960; att. St. John's Univ., Univ. of Minn., ind. adm.; pres., maj. stockholder, MicroTrap Corp., Asbestos Control Tech. Inc., 1989-92, Goodall Rubber Co., 1964-89; mem., Lower Makefield Twp. Plan. Comm. Bd. of Supv. (v. chair, 1980-85, chair, 1986-91); co-patentor, Fire Breaker™ System, 1991; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 7th consecutive term; Kaaren Ann; 2 children.

**JERRY A. STERN****80th District****Blair County**

Jerry A. Stern (R), born in 1955, in Roaring Spring, son of Merle and Vera Stern; Central H.S., 1972; att. Penn State Univ. (cont. educ. classes), 1985; frmr. prothonotary, clerk of cts., Blair Co.; mem., Blair Co. Rep. Comm. (frmr. fin. chair), Amer. Cancer Soc., Morrison's Cove Rep. Club (past pres.), NASON Found., Martinsburg Rotary Club (past pres, asst. gov. #7750), Bavarian Aid Soc., Blair Co. C of C, Visitors & Conv. Bur., Blair Co. Farm Bur., Hollidaysburg Vet. Home Adv. Cncl., Pa. Comm. on Crime and Delinquency, Martinsburg Grace Brethren Ch.; Outst. Young Men of Amer.-1985; ; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 7th consecutive term; married Susan; 2 children.

**STEPHEN H. STETLER****Democratic Policy Chair – 95th District****York County**

Stephen H. Stetler (D), born in 1949, in York, son of Nevin and Jeannette Stetler; St. James Sch., 1967; Drew Univ. (B.A.), 1971, (Master of Divinity), 1974; Ripon Hall, Oxford, England (Canon Law), 1975; Johns Hopkins Univ. (Master of Adm. Sci.), 1983; dep. sec., Taxation, Dept. of Rev., 1987-90; treas., York Benevolent Assn.; v. pres., Hahn Home; bd. mem., PHEAA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 8th consecutive term; elected chair, Dem. Policy Comm, 2002, reelected 2004; married Mary Ann "Polly"; 2 children.

**RICHARD R. STEVENSON****8th District****Butler and Mercer Counties**

Richard R. Stevenson (R), born in 1945, in Mercer, son of the late Russell and Mary Stevenson; Mt. Hermon H.S., 1963; St. Francis Coll. (B.A.), psych., 1973; Suffolk Univ. (M.B.A.), 1977; U.S. Air Force, 1968-72; Mercer Co. comm., 1996-2000; Grove City Cncl., 1985-93; mem., Slippery Rock Amer. Legion, Penn State Adv. Bd.; frmr. chair, Penn NW Dev. Corp.; elected to the Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Susan; 2 children.

**THOMAS L. STEVENSON****42nd District****Allegheny County**

Thomas L. Stevenson (R), born in 1952, in Pittsburgh, son of the late James W. Jr. and Francis Stevenson; Mt. Lebanon H.S., 1970; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), real estate/ins., 1974; Western New England Coll. Sch. of Law, 1977; atty., comm., Mt. Lebanon, 1990-97; bd. mem., Juvenile Diabetes Research Found., Allegheny Co. Airport Auth., Ctr. for Theater Arts, ACLD Inc.; mem., Outreach Teen & Family Serv. Inc. Adv. Bd., Com. Assns. Inst., Mt. Lebanon Dormont Sunrise Rotary Club, Amer., Pa., Allegheny Co. (Rea. Prlp. Section), W. Va. Bar Assns.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 5th consecutive term; mem., Sportsmen's, Firefighters' & Emerg. Serv., Autism Caucuses; mem., Penn State Forum; married Roberta A.; 2 children.

**P. MICHAEL STURLA****96th District****Lancaster County**

P. Michael Sturla (D), born in 1956, in Lancaster Co., son of Peter L. and Clara Elizabeth Sturla; Univ. of Kansas (B.A.), envir. design, 1979; fndr., Sturla Bros. Inc., Aarchitrave Inc.; Lancaster City Cncl., 1987-90; Lancaster Co. Planning Comm., 1990-91; mem., Pa. Workforce Investment Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 8th consecutive term; married Nicole; 2 children.

**DAN A. SURRA****75th District****Clearfield and Elk Counties**

Dan A. Surra (D), born in 1953, in Ridgway, son of Mario and Catherine Surra; Elks Co. Christian H.S., 1971; Penn State Univ. (24 credits past bachelor's deg.), 1976; educator; mem., PSEA, Delta Upsilon; fndr., Citizens Action For A Safe Envir.; co-fndr., Pa. Envir. Network (25 groups in Pa.); elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 8th consecutive term; mem., Timber Caucus; v. pres., NW Caucus; treas., Sportsmen's Caucus; married Victoria; 3 sons.

**THOMAS A. TANGRETTI****57th District****Westmoreland County**

Thomas A. Tangretti (D), born in 1946, in Pittsburgh, son of Albert Paul and Pearl Tangretti; Jeanette H.S.; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1968; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.), 1974; U.S. Army Reserves, 1968-74; frmr. adm. asst., Cong. John H. Dent, 1968-78; controller, Westmoreland Co., 1983-88; mem., Eagles, Moose, Amer. Legion Post 344, SOI, Blessed Sacrament Cathedral, Pa. Rifle & Pistol Assn., Sons of Italy, Westmoreland Trust, VFW Post 33, Ducks Unlimited; assoc. mem., FOP Frank J. Kelly Lodge 62, Health & Welfare Cncl. of Westmoreland Co., FOP Allegheny Valley Lodge 39, Westmoreland Co. Historical Soc., League of Women Voters, Westmoreland Co.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 9th consecutive term; caucus mem., Amer. Italian, Pa. Leg. Sportsmen's, Irish; married Sandra; 2 children; 2 stepchildren.

**ELINOR ZIMMERMAN TAYLOR****Majority Caucus Chair – 156th District****Chester County**

Elinor Zimmerman Taylor (R), born in 1921, in Norristown, daughter of the late Harold I. and Ruth A. Zimmerman; W. Chester State Teachers Coll. (B.S.), 1943; Temple Univ. (M.Ed.), 1958; prof. emeritus, W. Ches. Univ.; doct. of Pub. Serv., *honoris causa*, W. Ches. Univ., 1996; chair, PHEAA, Tuition Acct. Prog. (TAP), Pa. Higher Educ. Found., Higher Educ. Found.; bd. mem., W. Ches. Univ. Found., W. Ches. Area Day Care Ctr., AAA Adv. Bd. of Ches. Co., Bishop Shanahan H.S. Dev. Bd., Henderson Hall of Fame, Sturzebecker Found.; bd. of trustees, Dr. Charles S. Swope Found.; mem., W. Ches. Univ. Pres. Adv. Cncl., Act 101-W. Ches. Univ. Acad. Dev. Cncl., Ches. Co. Art Assn., WCU Cncl. of Trustees; numerous awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1976, serving 15th consecutive term; Maj. Caucus Chair; married to the late William M.; 1 daughter; 5 grandchildren.

**JOHN J. TAYLOR****177th District****Philadelphia County**

John J. Taylor (R), born in 1955, in Philadelphia, son of Martin and Gladys Taylor; Northeast Cath. H.S., Univ. of Cent. Fla. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1980; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; atty., Pelino & Lentz P.C.; mem., Franklin Com. Dev. Corp., NE Cath. Adv. Bd., Impact Serv.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1984, serving 11th consecutive term; married Evelyn; 4 children.

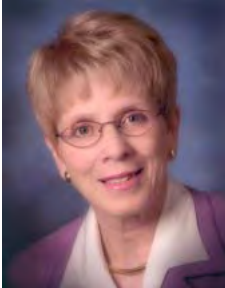
**W. CURTIS THOMAS****181st District****Philadelphia County**

W. Curtis Thomas (D), born in 1948, in Philadelphia, son of Curtis and the late Hattie M. Thomas; Edison H.S., 1966; Temple Univ. (B.S.), sec. educ., 1975, grad. credit, 1977; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; law clerk, U.S. Dept. of HEW, Office of Gen. Cnsl., Civil Rights Div.; taught prop. law, civil pract., Antioch Sch. of Law, 1998; 14th Ward leader, Dem. Exec. Comm., 1999; auth., *The Breadth & Scope of Title VI*, 1964 Civil Rights Act, 1980; bd. mem., Phila. Urban Coalition, Consum. Educ. & Protective Assn., Phila. NAACP, AI Deal Mem. Dev. Corp., Cunningham Com. House; master mason, Bethel Lodge #47 Prince Hall Grand Lodge of F&AM; Holy Royal Arch Mason, King Hiram #2; 32nd deg. mason, DeMolay Consistory #1; 33rd deg. mason, United Sup. Cncl.; shriner, Pyramid Temple #1 AEONMS; chair, Antioch Sch. of Law B.A.L.S.A. Chap.; vice chair, NCSL Comm. on Communications, Tech. & Interstate

Commerce; fndr./Dem. chair, IT Subcomm. on House Intergovt. Affairs & Pa. Statewide Tech. Adv. Cncl.; awds.: Phila. Child Care Ctr. Com. Serv., Cunningham Com. Serv., Ebenezer Bapt. Ch. Dedicated Servant, North Phila. Partnership Pride, Yorktown Com. Serv., George Washington Carver Science Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 9th consecutive term; 2 sons.

**THOMAS M. TIGHE****118th District****Luzerne and Monroe Counties**

Thomas M. Tighe (D), born in 1945, in Pittston, son of Michael F. and the late Joan Tighe; St. John's H.S., 1964; Kings Coll. (B.A.), govt., 1968; grad. studies, Marywood Coll.; U.S. Marine Corps, Vietnam vet., ret. col., USMCR, Silver Star; sch. dir., Pittston Area Sch. Dist., 1977-81; mem., VFW, Amer. Legion, Marine Corps League, Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, K of C; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1980, serving 13th consecutive term; married Dianne; 4 children; 6 grandchildren.

**KATIE TRUE****41st District****Lancaster County**

Katie True (R), born in 1941, in Baltimore, Md., daughter of Henriette A. and the late George Alfred Buck; J.P. McCaskey H.S., 1958; youth dir., Pa. AWARE, 1990-91; exec. dir., PA Comm. for Women, 2000-01; mem., Drug Watch Intl., Women's Rep. Club; co-fndr., St. Edwards Epis. Ch. & First Vestry; fndr., Kids Saving Kids, Parents Caring About Kids; awds.: Pa. Fed. of Bus. & Prof. Womens' Clubs Pub. Servant Awd.-2001, Parents Anonymous of Pa. Partnership Awd.-1999, The Child Abuse Prev. Comm. Partner in Prev.-1999, Pa. Breast Cancer Coalition Pink Ribbon Awd.-1997, Parents Resource Inst. for Drug Education Parent Awd.-1994; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, served 4 terms; reelected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, now serving 2nd conservative term; married Peter; 3 sons, 3 stepsons.

**MIKE TURZAI****28th District****Allegheny County**

Mike Turzai (R), born in 1959, in Sewickley, son of the late Michael and Ann Turzai; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), English, 1981; Duke Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; asst. dist. atty., Allegheny Co., 1988-92; partner, Houston Harbaugh, P.C., 1992-2004; bd. mem., Spina Bifida Assn. of W. Pa., Cath. Charities of the Diocese of Pgh., Pregnancy Care Ctrs., Historical Society of W. Pa., Christian Housing, Arbors at St. Barnabas; Pa. Rep. State Comm., 40th Senatorial Dist., 2002-02; mem., Bor. of Bradford Woods Cncl., 1998-2001 (v. pres., 2000-01); elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election June 26, 2001, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Dr. Lidia Turzai; 3 children.

**MICHAEL R. VEON****Democratic Whip - 14th District****Beaver County**

Michael R. Veon (D), born in 1957, in Beaver Falls, son of Robert and Donna Veon; Beaver Falls H.S., 1975; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1979; leg. dir., U.S. Cong. Joseph P. Kolter, 1994-96; v. chair, Pa. State Dem. Com., 1994-96; mem., Penn State Univ.-Beaver Adv. Bd; chair, Natl. Conf. of State Leg.; co-chair, Beaver Initiative for Growth; state chair, IMPAC, 2000; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1984, serving 11th consecutive term; chair, House Dem. Policy Comm., 1993-98; mem., Bi-Partisan Mgmt. Comm.; elected Dem. Whip 1998; married Stefanie; 1 son.

**GREGORY S. VITALI****166th District****Delaware County**

Gregory S. Vitali (D), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, son of Stelvio A. and the late Angelina Vitali; St. Joseph's Prep, 1974; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), cum laude, econ., 1978; Villanova Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; atty.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 7th consecutive term; mem., Joint Leg. Air & Water Pollution Control & Conserv. Comm.

**DON WALKO****20th District****Allegheny County**

Don Walko (D), born in 1953, son of Donald R. Sr. and Eleanor Walko; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), accounting, 1975; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; atty.; driver, Lawrenceville-Bloomfield Meals on Wheels; writer, *Northside Chronicle*; mem., Sen. John Heinz Reg. Hist. Ctr. Bd. of Trustees, Homeless Children's Educ. Fund Adv. Bd., Neighbors in the Strip Adv. Bd., Allegheny Co. Deleg., Natl. Conf. of State Leg. Health Comm.; frmr. pres., Perry Hilltop Citizens Cncl.; frmr. exec. bd. mem., North Side Civic Dev. Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 6th consecutive term; married Julie Jarbeck; 4 children.

**JIM WANSACZ****114th District****Lackawanna, Luzerne, Susquehanna, and Wyoming Counties**

Jim Wansacz (D), born in 1972, in Scranton, son of John and Mary Ann Wansacz; Lakeland H.S., 1990; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), bus. adm., 1994; frmr. mgr., Heart Lake Lodge Inc.; mem., Scott Lions Club, Scranton & Moosic C of C; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election June 2000, serving 3rd consecutive term; mem., NE Deleg.

**RONALD G. WATERS****191st District****Delaware and Philadelphia Counties**

Ronald G. Waters (D), born in 1950, in Philadelphia, son of Helen and the late Granville Waters; Overbrook H.S., 1967; Com. Coll. of Phila. (A.B.), mgmt., 1984; parking mgmt. supv., Phila. Parking Auth., 1986; fndr., dir., Command Perf. Drill Team; bd. mem., Cobbs Creek Civic Assn.; co-chair, Cobbs Creek Anti-Crime Network Direct Action Comm.; mem., Organized Anti-Crime Com. Network, Cobbs Creek Anti-Rape Network, Cobbs Creek Revitalization Proj.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election May 1999, serving 4th consecutive term; mem., Pa. Leg. Black Caucus, Phila. Deleg.; 2 children.

**KATHARINE WATSON****144th District****Bucks County**

Katharine M. Watson (R), born in 1945, in Danville, daughter of the late James William and Katharine McDowell; Springfield H.S., 1963; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), English, 1967; Villanova Univ., master's prog., Guidance & Counseling, 1973-76; frmr. sm. bus. owner, Coleraine Consultants; Central Bucks Sch. Bd., 1985; frndr./exec. dir., Bucks Co. Hwy. Safety Prog., 1990-96; Warrington Twp. supv., 1995-2000 (v. chair 1999-2000); frmr. H.S. Eng. teacher; mem., Pa. Society, Central Bucks & Pennridge C of C, Bucks Co. Cncl. of Rep. Women (corresp. sec. 1998), North Penn Cncl. Rep. Women; awds.: YWCA-Bucks Co. Women Who Make a Difference-2000, Bucks Co. Commissioner's Awd. for Excell. Spec. Recog.-2000; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 3rd consecutive term; mem., Maj. Policy Comm.; Dep. Whip; married James R.; 1 son.

**JAKE WHEATLEY JR.****19th District****Allegheny County**

Jake Wheatley Jr. (D), born in 1971, in Detroit, Mich., son of Jake Wheatley Sr. and Rosie Taylor; Osseo Sr. H.S., 1989; N.C. A&T State Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., cum laude, 1997; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.), pub. adm., 2000; U.S. Marine Corps, 1989-92; sr. assoc. for educ., Coro Ctr. for Civic Ldrshp., 2001-02; exec. asst. com. affairs, research asst., City of Pgh., 1998-2001; mem., Onyx Alliance, Omega Psi Phi Frat. Inc., Ldrshp. Pgh. Inc., Macadonia Bapt. Ch.; awds.: Combat Action Ribbon-1991, Natl. Defense Serv. Medal-1991, Kuwaiti Liberation Medal-1991; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 2nd consecutive term.

**JEWELL WILLIAMS****197th District****Philadelphia County**

Jewell Williams (D), born in 1957, in Philadelphia, son of Willie Alma Brookins and the late Lester Wade; Murrell Dobbins Vocational Sch.; Holy Family Coll., crim. justice; chief of crim. oper., Sheriff's Office-Crim. Justice; com. liaison officer, police officer, Temple Univ.; mem., 32nd deg. mason, Lodge Hiram #5, DeMolay Consistory #1 of the Valley, Pyramid #1 Shriners; awds.: Communities in Schs. Pub. Serv. Partner-2003, Murrell Dobbins Vo-Tech H.S. Wall of Fame-2003, Tuskegee Univ. Outst. Pol. Contribution-2002; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 3rd consecutive term; 3 children.

**ROD E. WILT****17th District****Crawford, Lawrence, and Mercer Counties**

Rod E. Wilt (R), born in 1964, in Greenville, son of Hon. Roy W. and Dr. Sonya M. Wilt; Greenville Sr. H.S., 1982; Thiel Coll. (B.A.), bus. adm., Eng. communications, 1986; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 5th consecutive term; married Jill Elizabeth; 1 son.

**EDWARD P. WOJNAROSKI SR.****71st District****Cambria County**

Edward P. Wojnarowski Sr. (D), born in 1939, in Johnstown, son of the late Walter and Agnes Wojnarowski; Johnstown Cath. H.S., 1957; att. Mitchell Bus. Sch., Wilimatic Coll.; U.S. Army; frmr. controller, City of Johnstown; past cmdr., Amer. Leg. Post 294; frmr. pres., Kiwanis Club, Pa. City Controllers' Assn. (10 yrs.); mem., C of C, Johnstown Elks, K of C, Trout Unlimited, NRA, Cath. War Vet., Loyal Order of Moose; frmr. treas., Cambria Co. Conserv. & Recreation Auth.; frmr. mem., Grtr. Johnstown Sch. Bd.; past pres., Grtr. Johnstown Vo-Tech Sch. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 5th consecutive term; married Sandra; 1 son; 3 grandchildren.

**MATTHEW N. WRIGHT****142nd District****Bucks County**

Matthew N. Wright (R), born in 1959, in Trenton, N.J., son of James L. and Elaine Wright; Neshaminy Maple Point H.S., 1977; Bucks Co. Com. Coll. (assoc.), 1983; Trenton State Coll. (B.S.), bus. adm., 1991; grocery store mgr.; mem., K of C, Bucks Co. Cncl. BSA, Lower Bucks C of C, Children of Aging Parents, Feasterville Businessmen's Assn., Neshaminy Educ. Found., YWCA, Queen of the Universe Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 8th consecutive term; mem., Recycling Fund Adv. Comm.; married Donna; 2 daughters.

**THOMAS F. YEWIC****72nd District****Cambria and Somerset Counties**

Thomas F. Yewcic (D), born in 1954, in Johnstown, son of Mike and RoseMarie Yewcic; Cone-maugh Valley H.S., 1973; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), econ., 1978; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 7th consecutive term; married Sherry L.; 2 children.

**ROSITA C. YOUNGBLOOD****198th District****Philadelphia County**

Rosita C. Youngblood (D), born in 1946, in Philadelphia, daughter of the late Benjamin and Ruth Moore; Antioch Univ. (B.A.), human serv., 1985; frmr. mgmt. improv. sup., Phila. Housing Auth.; constituent serv. rep., Phila. City Cncl.; credit adm., Bank Leumi; treas., mem., Korean/Amer. Friendship Soc., Oper. Town Watch; treas./sp. events coord., Happy Hollow Rec. Ctr. Adv. Cncl.; 13th Ward Leader; mem., 13th Ward Dem. Exec. Comm., Youth Leaders of Phila., Parents United for Better Schs., Dem. Exec. Comm. of Phila., Dem. Party of Pa.; dep. chair, Women in Politics for Comm. of Pa.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 6th consecutive term; 3 children; 2 grandchildren.

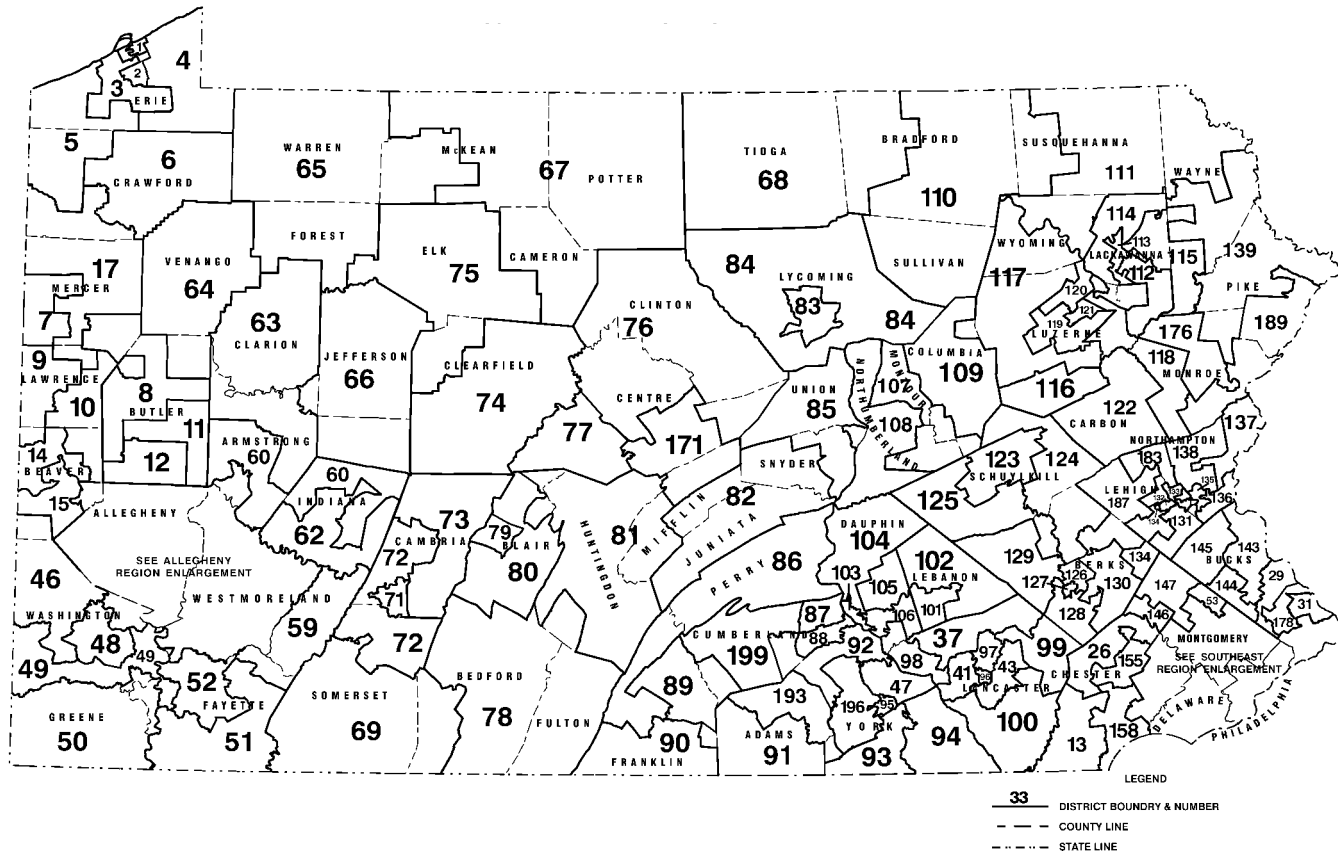
**JOHN T. YUDICHAK****119th District****Luzerne County**

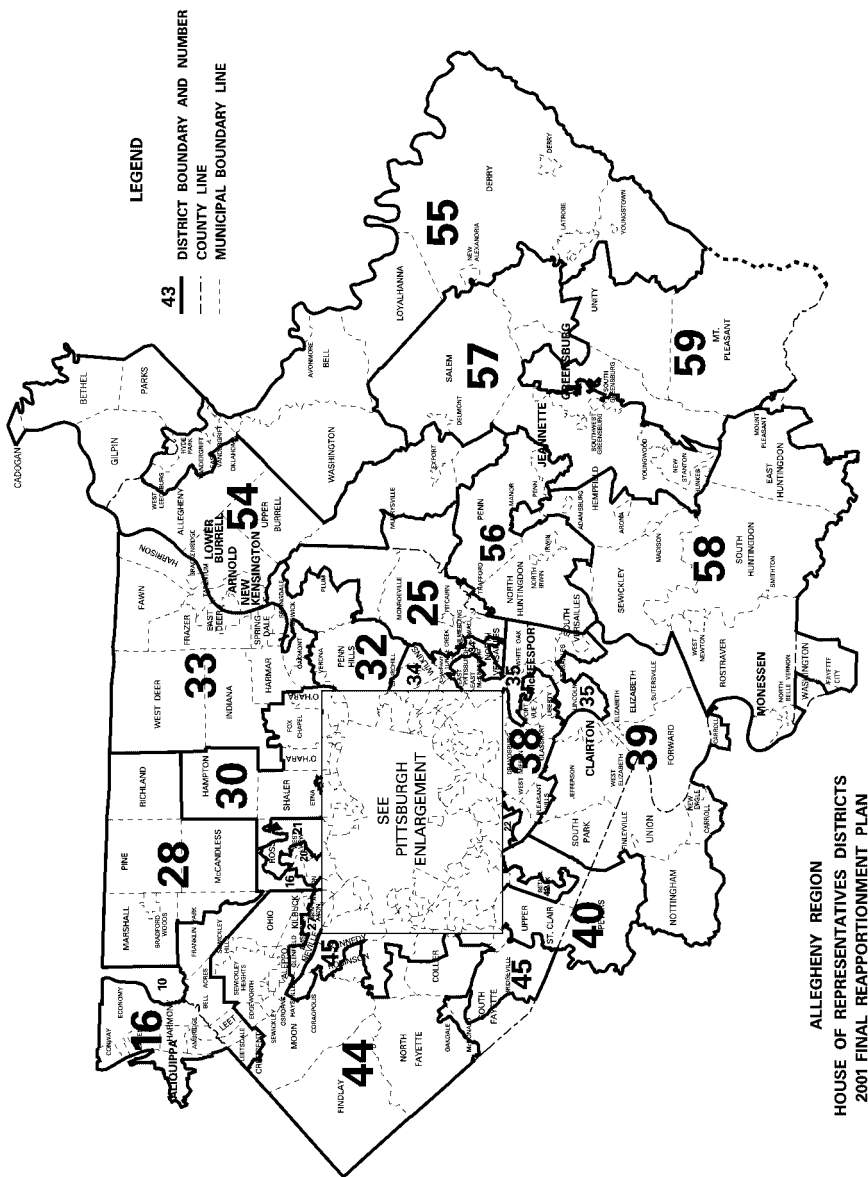
John T. Yudichak (D), born in 1970, in Wilkes-Barre, son of Joseph and Sarah Yudichak; Nanticoke Area H.S., 1988; Wyoming Seminary, 1989; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), English, 1993; Penn State Univ. (M.A.), Amer. Studies, 2004; bd. mem., Luzerne Found., Penn State Wilkes-Barre, Family Enhancement Ctr.; mem., Newport Twp. Lions Club, Nanticoke Order of Eagles, Sons of the Amer. Legion Post 655, Plymouth Twp. Rec. Assn.; fndr., Yudichak Family Light-house Fund; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 4th consecutive term; married Heather K., Esq.

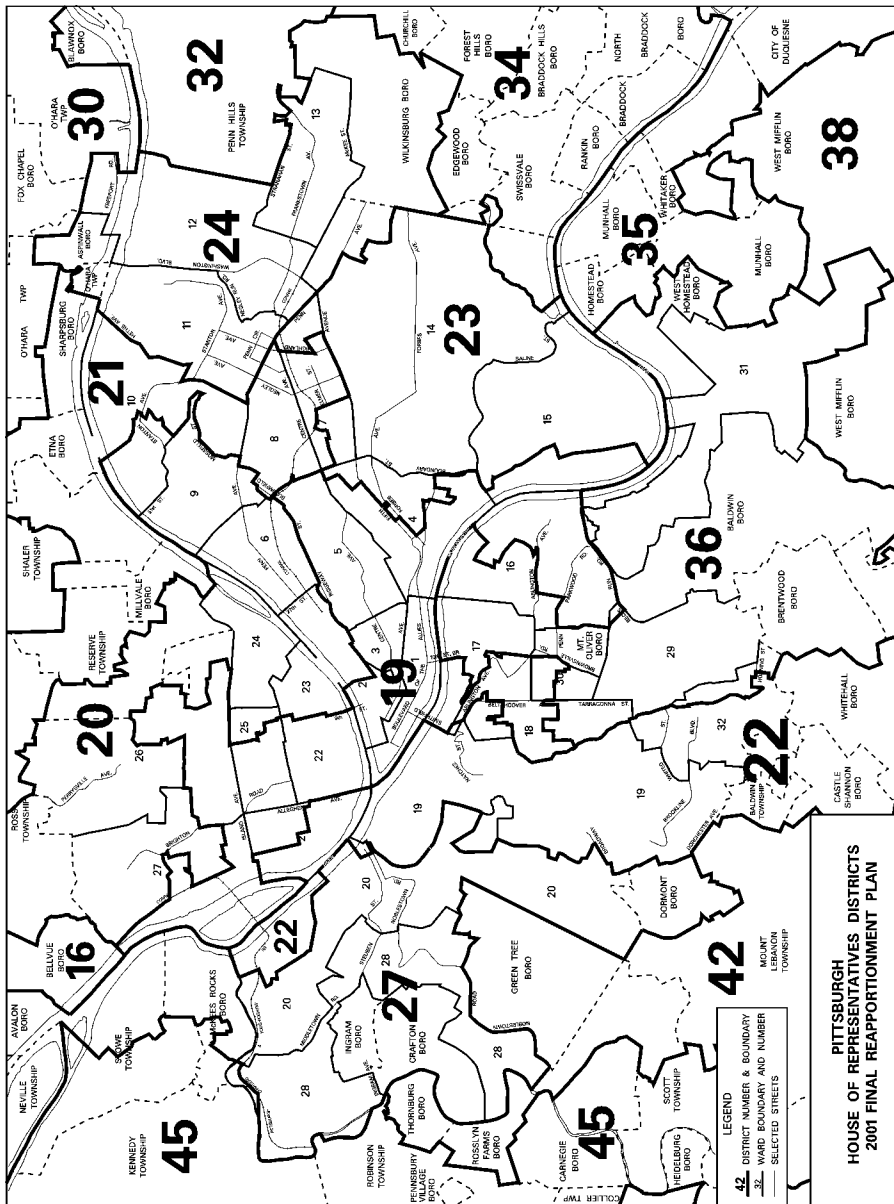
**PETER J. ZUG****102nd District****Lebanon County**

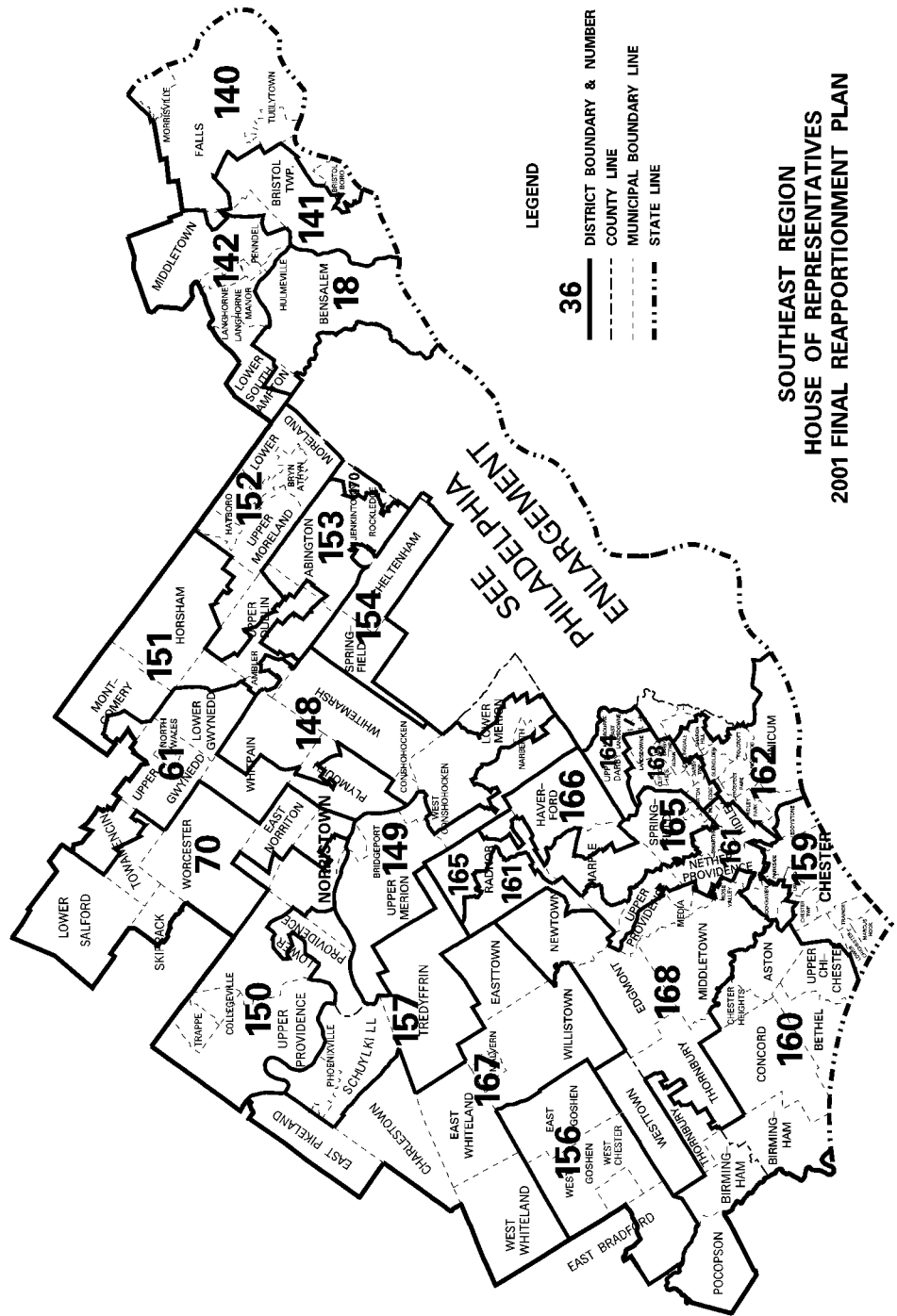
Peter J. Zug (R), born in 1958, in Lebanon, son of Sally Ann and the late John W. Zug; Eastern Lebanon Co. H.S., 1976; Kutztown Univ., bus. adm., 1980; grad. courses, pub. adm.; frmr. adm. asst., Pa. Senate; frmr. chair, Grtr. Northern Dist. BSA Adv. Bd.; mem., Lancaster Lebanon Cncl.-BSA, Lebanon Lions Club; frmr. chair, bd. mem., Ldrshp. Lebanon Valley; awds.: Kutztown Univ. Alum. Citation, Eastern Lebanon Co. H.S. Disting. Alum., BSA Silver Beaver, Disting. Awd. of Merit, Lebanon Jaycees Outst. Young Citizen, NFIB Guardian of Small Bus., Citizens Against Higher Taxes Taxpayer Hero, Pa. Statesman of the Yr., Pa. Meritorious Serv. Medal, Leg. Fellow at Millersville Univ.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 7th consecutive term; married Susan; 2 children.

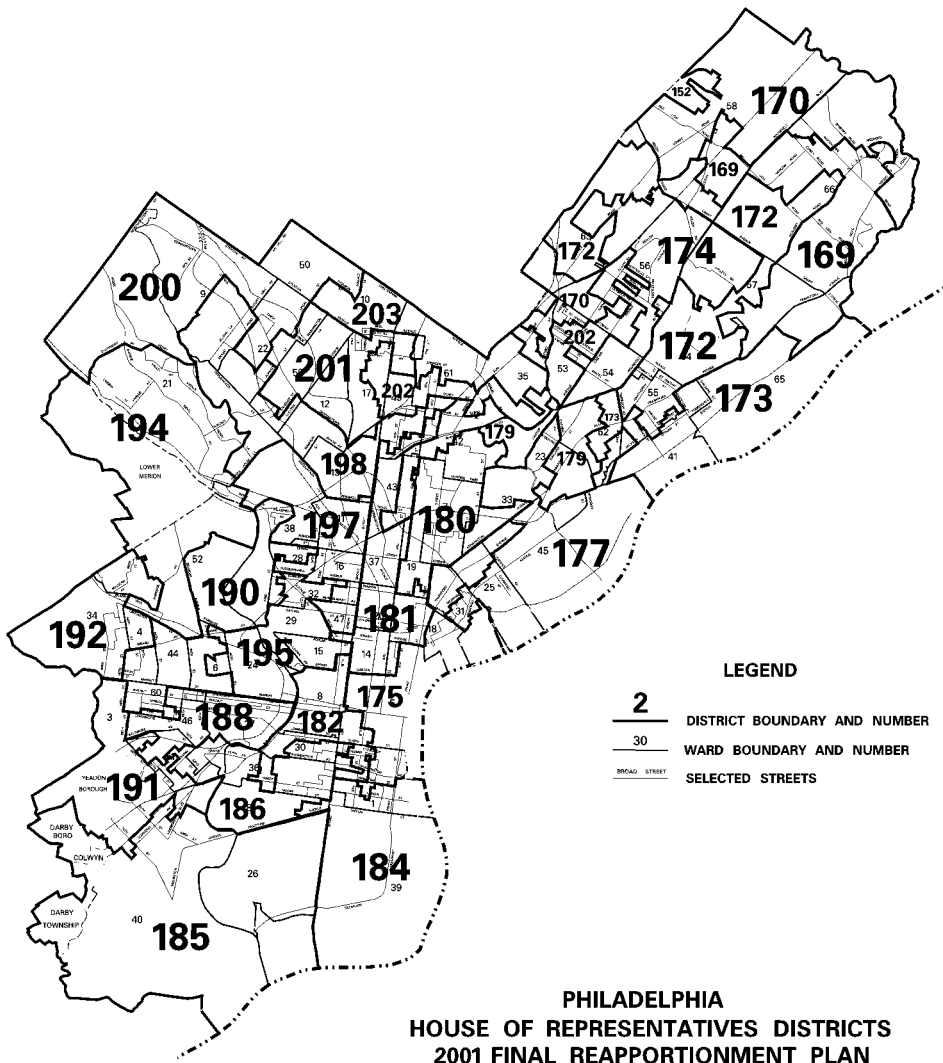
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICT MAPS 2001 FINAL REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN











HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS

Dist. 1 ERIE County. Part of **ERIE County** consisting of the CITY of Erie (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 02, 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 05 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19] and 06 [PART, Divisions 02, 03 and 04]) and the TOWNSHIP of Lawrence Park. Total population: 59,050. **Linda Bebko-Jones (D)**

Dist. 2 ERIE County. Part of **ERIE County** consisting of the CITY of Erie (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 01 and 04], 03 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07], 04, 05 [PART, Divisions 01, 11, 14, 20 and 21] and 06 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16 and 17]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Millcreek (PART, Districts 01 and 21) and Summit. Total population: 59,830. **Florindo J. Fabrizio (D)**

Dist. 3 ERIE County. Part of **ERIE County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Fairview (PART, District 04), Franklin, McKean, Millcreek (PART, Districts 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22 and 23) and Waterford and the BOROUGHS of McKean and Waterford. Total population: 59,763. **Matthew Good (R)**

Dist. 4 ERIE County. Part of **ERIE County** consisting of the CITY of Corry and the TOWNSHIPS of Amity, Concord, Greene, Greenfield, Harborcreek, Leboeuf, North East, Union, Venango and Wayne and the BOROUGHS of Elgin, Mill Village, North East, Union City, Wattsburg and Wesleyville. Total population: 58,985. **Curt Sonney (R)**

Dist. 5 CRAWFORD and ERIE Counties. Part of **CRAWFORD County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Beaver, Conneaut, Cussewago, Pine, Sadsbury, Spring, Summerhill and Summit and the BOROUGHS of Conneaut Lake, Conneautville, Linesville and Springboro and Part of **ERIE County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conneaut, Elk Creek, Fairview (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03 and 05), Girard, Springfield and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Albion, Cranesville, Edinboro, Girard, Lake City and Platea. Total population: 59,032. **John R. Evans (R)**

Dist. 6 CRAWFORD County. Part of **CRAWFORD County** consisting of the CITIES of Meadville and Titusville and the TOWNSHIPS of Athens, Bloomfield, Cambridge, East Fairfield, East Mead, Hayfield, Oil Creek, Randolph, Richmond, Rockdale, Rome, Sparta, Steuben, Troy, Union, Venango, Wayne, West Mead and Woodcock and the BOROUGHS of Blooming Valley, Cambridge Springs, Centerville, Hydettown, Saegertown, Spartansburg, Townville, Venango and Woodcock. Total population: 59,243. **Teresa E. Forcier (R)**

Dist. 7 MERCER County. Part of **MERCER County** consisting of the CITIES of Farrell, Hermitage and Sharon and the TOWNSHIPS of Delaware, Lackawannock, Pymatuning, Shenango and South Pymatuning and the BOROUGHS of Clark, Sharpsville, West Middlesex and Wheatland. Total population: 60,741. **Michael C. Gruitza (D)**

Dist. 8 BUTLER and MERCER Counties. Part of **BUTLER County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brady, Center, Cherry, Clay, Concord, Fairview, Franklin, Jackson, Lancaster, Marion, Mercer, Muddy Creek and Worth and the BOROUGHS of Fairview, Harmony, Harrisville, Karns City, Petrolia, Portersville, Prospect, West Liberty, West Sunbury and Zelenople and Part of **MERCER County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Findley, Liberty, Pine, Springfield and Wolf

Creek and the BOROUGHS of Grove City and Mercer. Total population: 61,174. **Richard R. Stevenson (R)**

Dist. 9 BEAVER and LAWRENCE Counties. Part of **BEAVER County** consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Darlington and the BOROUGH of Darlington and Part of **LAWRENCE County** consisting of the CITY of New Castle and the TOWNSHIPS of Hickory, Little Beaver, Mahoning, Neshannock, North Beaver, Pulaski and Union and the BOROUGHS of Bessemer, Enon Valley, and S.N.P.J. Total population: 59,253. **Chris Sainato (D)**

Dist. 10 BEAVER, BUTLER and LAWRENCE Counties. Part of **BEAVER County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Franklin, Marion, New Sewickley (PART, Districts Feazel and Unionville) and North Sewickley and the BOROUGH of Economy (PART, District 02); Part of **BUTLER County** consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Slippery Rock and the BOROUGH of Slippery Rock and Part of **LAWRENCE County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Perry, Plain Grove, Scott, Shenango, Slippery Rock, Taylor and Wayne and the BOROUGHS of Ellport, Ellwood City (Lawrence County Portion), New Beaver, South New Castle and Wampum. Total population: 59,106. **Frank LaGrotta (D)**

Dist. 11 BUTLER County. Part of **BUTLER County** consisting of the CITY of Butler and the TOWNSHIPS of Buffalo, Butler, Clearfield, Connoquenessing, Donegal, Oakland, Summit and Winfield and the BOROUGHS of Chicora and East Butler. Total population: 60,300. **Brian Ellis (R)**

Dist. 12 BUTLER County. Part of **BUTLER County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Adams, Clinton, Cranberry, Forward, Jefferson, Middlesex and Penn and the BOROUGHS of Callery, Connoquenessing, Evans City, Mars, Saxenburg, Seven Fields and Valencia. Total population: 61,113. **Daryl Metcalfe (R)**

Dist. 13 CHESTER County. Part of **CHESTER County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Fallowfield, East Nottingham, Elk, Franklin, Highland, London Grove, Londonderry, Lower Oxford, New London, Penn, Sadsbury, Upper Oxford, West Fallowfield, West Nottingham and West Sadsbury and the BOROUGHS of Atglen, Modena, Oxford, Parkesburg, South Coatesville and West Grove. Total population: 61,148. **Arthur D. Hershey (R)**

Dist. 14 BEAVER County. Part of **BEAVER County** consisting of the CITY of Beaver Falls and the TOWNSHIPS of Chippewa, Daugherty, New Sewickley (PART, District Freedom), Pulaski, Rochester, South Beaver and White and the BOROUGHS of Big Beaver, Bridgewater, East Rochester, Eastvale, Fallston, Freedom, Glasgow, Homewood, Industry, Koppel, Midland, New Brighton, New Galilee, Ohioville, Rochester and West Mayfield. Total population: 59,952. **Michael R. Veon (D)**

Dist. 15 BEAVER County. Part of **BEAVER County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brighton, Center, Greene, Hopewell, Independence, Patterson, Potter, Raccoon and Vanport and the BOROUGHS of Beaver, Georgetown, Hookstown, Monaca, Patterson Heights, Shippingport and South Heights. Total population: 59,746. **Vincent A. Biancucci (D)**

Dist. 16 ALLEGHENY and BEAVER Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Crescent, Leet and Ross (PART, Wards 04 and 09 [PART, Division 02]) and the BOROUGHS of Bell Acres, Bellevue, Franklin Park (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Division 01] and 02 [PART,

Division 01]) and Leedsdale and Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the CITY of Aliquippa and the TOWNSHIP of Harmony and the BOROUGHs of Ambridge, Baden, Conway and Economy (PART, Districts 01, 03, 04 and 05). Total population: 60,680. **Sean M. Ramaley (D)**

Dist. 17 CRAWFORD, LAWRENCE and MERCER Counties. Part of **CRAWFORD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Fallowfield, Fairfield, Greenwood, North Shenango, South Shenango, Vernon, West Fallowfield and West Shenango and the BOROUGH of Cochran; Part of **LAWRENCE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Washington and Wilmington and the BOROUGHs of New Wilmington and Volant and Part of **MERCER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Coolspring, Deer Creek, East Lackawannock, Fairview, French Creek, Greene, Hempfield, Jackson, Jefferson, Lake, Mill Creek, New Vernon, Otter Creek, Perry, Salem, Sandy Creek, Sandy Lake, Sugar Grove, West Salem, Wilmington and Worth and the BOROUGHs of Fredonia, Greenville, Jackson Center, Jamestown, New Lebanon, Sandy Lake, Sheakleyville and Stoneboro. Total population: 59,707. **Rod E. Wilt (R)**

Dist. 18 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bensalem and Lower Southampton (PART, District West [PART, Divisions 03 and 07]). Total population: 60,924. **Gene DiGirolamo (R)**

Dist. 19 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Division 01], 03, 04 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 07, 09, 17, 18 and 19], 05, 15 [PART, Divisions 15 and 17], 16 [PART, Divisions 03, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12 and 13], 17 [PART, Division 01], 18 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 06, 08, 09, 10 and 11], 21 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03], 22, 25 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 and 06], 26 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 27 [PART, Divisions 12 and 13] and 30 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03]). Total population: 61,779. **Jake Wheatley Jr. (D)**

Dist. 20 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Division 02], 06, 09, 10 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 06 and 13], 23, 24, 25 [PART, Division 07], 26 [PART, Divisions 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16 and 17] and 27 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 11]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Reserve (PART, Wards 01, 02 and 04) and Ross (PART, Wards 03 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 04], 06 and 07 [PART, Divisions 03 and 04]) and the BOROUGH of West View. Total population: 61,615. **Don Walko (D)**

Dist. 21 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 07 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 13 and 14], 08 and 10 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Reserve (PART, Ward 03), Ross (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 03 [PART, Division 03], 05, 07 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02] and 08) and Shaler (PART, Ward 01 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03 and 05]) and O'Hara (PART, Ward 04 [the portion of District 02 that is noncontiguous and is located within the boundaries of the Boroughs of Sharpsburg and Aspinwall]) and the BOROUGHs of Etna, Millvale and Sharpsburg. Total population: 61,987. **Frank J. Pistella (D)**

Dist. 22 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 18 [PART, Divisions 05 and 07], 19, 20 [PART, Divisions 02, 09, 10 and 11], 21 [PART, Division 04] and 32 [PART, Divisions 01, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08]) and the TOWNSHIP of Baldwin

and the BOROUGHs of Castle Shannon and Whitehall (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 07, 08, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15 and 16). Total population: 60,943. **Michael Diven (R)**

Dist. 23 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 04 [PART, Divisions 05, 08, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15 and 16], 07 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 11 and 12], 14 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41] and 15 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 18 and 19]). Total population: 61,846. **Dan B. Frankel (D)**

Dist. 24 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 11, 12, 13 and 14 [PART, Divisions 12, 13, 14 and 15]) and the BOROUGHs of Aspinwall and Wilkinsburg. Total population: 61,765. **Joseph Preston Jr (D)**

Dist. 25 ALLEGHENY and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of North Versailles (PART, Wards 03 and 06 [PART, Division 02]) and the BOROUGHs of Monroeville, Pitcairn, Plum (PART, Districts 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 20 and 21), Trafford (Allegheny County Portion) and Wall and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the BOROUGHs of Murrysville (PART, Districts East Murrysville, South Murrysville and West Murrysville) and Trafford (Westmoreland County Portion). Total population: 61,900. **Joseph F. Markosek (D)**

Dist. 26 CHESTER County. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the CITY of Coatesville and the TOWNSHIPS of East Coventry, East Nantmeal, East Vincent, Honey Brook, North Coventry, Valley, Wallace, Warwick, West Caln and West Nantmeal and the BOROUGHs of Elverson, Honey Brook and Spring City. Total population: 61,891. **Tim Hennessey (R)**

Dist. 27 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 20 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18] and 28) and the TOWNSHIPS of Neville and Stowe (PART, Ward 03) and the BOROUGHs of Avalon, Ben Avon, Crafton, Dormont, Emsworth, Glenfield, Ingram and McKees Rocks (PART, Wards 01, 02 and 03 [PART, Division 03]). Total population: 61,305. **Thomas C. Petrone (D)**

Dist. 28 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Marshall, McCandless, Pine and Richland and the BOROUGHs of Bradford Woods and Franklin Park (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 02 [PART, Division 02] and 03). Total population: 60,719. **Mike Turzai (R)**

Dist. 29 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Buckingham (PART, Districts Lower, Middle and Upper [PART, Division 02]), Solebury, Upper Southampton (PART, Districts North [PART, Division 04], South [PART, Division 02] and West), Warminster (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 16 and 17) and Warwick (PART, Districts 01, 03 and 04) and the BOROUGH of New Hope. Total population: 59,617. **Bernard T. O'Neill (R)**

Dist. 30 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hampton, O'Hara, (PART, except the portion of Ward 04, District 02 that is noncontiguous and is located within the boundaries of the Boroughs of Sharpsburg and Aspinwall), Ross (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Division 01] and 09 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03]) and Shaler (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Division 04], 02, 03, 04, 05, 06 and

07) and the BOROUGH of Fox Chapel. Total population: 62,000. **Jeffrey Earl Habay (R)**

Dist. 31 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Makefield, Newtown and Upper Makefield (PART, District 02) and the BOROUGHS of Newtown and Yardley. Total population: 59,255. **David J. Steil (R)**

Dist. 32 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Penn Hills and the BOROUGHs of Blawnox, Plum (PART, Districts 01, 02, 04, 06, 17, 18 and 19) and Verona. Total population: 61,545. **Anthony M. DeLuca (D)**

Dist. 33 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Deer, Fawn, Frazer, Harmar, Harrison, Indiana, Springdale and West Deer and the BOROUGHs of Brackenridge, Cheswick, Oakmont, Plum (PART, District 03), Springdale and Tarentum. Total population: 61,956. **Frank Dermody (D)**

Dist. 34 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Ward 14 [PART, Divisions 27 and 28]) and the TOWNSHIPS of North Versailles (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Division 01], 04 and 06 [PART, Division 01]) and Wilkins and the BOROUGHs of Braddock, Braddock Hills, Chalfant, Churchill, East McKeesport, Edgewood, Forest Hills, North Braddock, Rankin, Swissvale, Turtle Creek and Wilmerding. Total population: 61,926. **Paul Costa (D)**

Dist. 35 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITIES of Duquesne and McKeesport (PART, Wards 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07 [PART, Divisions 02, 03 and 04], 08, 10 and 12 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Elizabeth (PART, Wards 02, 04 [PART, Division 02] and 06), North Versailles (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Division 02], 05 and 07) and South Versailles and the BOROUGHs of East Pittsburgh, Homestead, Lincoln, Munhall, Versailles, West Mifflin (PART, Districts 03, 04, 06 and 15), Whitaker and White Oak. Total population: 61,799. **Marc J. Gergely (D)**

Dist. 36 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 16 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06 and 07], 17 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 18 [PART, Division 01], 29, 30 [PART, Divisions 04 and 05], 31 and 32 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03]) and the BOROUGHs of Baldwin (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 09, 12, 13, 15 and 16), Brentwood, Mount Oliver, West Homestead and Whitehall (PART, Districts 05, 06, 09 and 12). Total population: 61,897. **Harry A. Readshaw (D)**

Dist. 37 LANCASTER County. Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Clay, East Cocalico, Elizabeth, Mount Joy, Penn, Rapho and West Cocalico and the BOROUGHs of Adamstown (Lancaster County Portion), Denver and Manheim. Total population: 59,078. **Thomas C. Creighton (R)**

Dist. 38 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of McKeesport (PART, Wards 03, 07 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 06 and 07], 09, 11 and 12 [PART, Division 01]) and the BOROUGHs of Baldwin (PART, Districts 05, 06, 07, 08, 10, 11, 14, 17 and 18), Dravosburg, Glassport, Liberty, Pleasant Hills, Port Vue and West Mifflin (PART, Districts 01, 02, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21). Total population: 61,944. **Kenneth Ruffing (D)**

Dist. 39 ALLEGHENY and WASHINGTON Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Clairton and

the TOWNSHIPS of Elizabeth (PART, Wards 01, 03, 04 [PART, Division 01], 05, 07, 08 and 09), Forward and South Park and the BOROUGHs of Elizabeth, Jefferson Hills and West Elizabeth and Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Carroll (PART, Districts 01 and 02), Nottingham and Union and the BOROUGHs of Finleyville and New Eagle. Total population: 61,608. **David K. Levdansky (D)**

Dist. 40 ALLEGHENY and WASHINGTON Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Upper St. Clair and the BOROUGH of Bethel Park (PART, Wards 01, 02, 04, 05 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 06 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 08 [PART, Divisions 03 and 04] and 09) and Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Peters. Total population: 60,022. **John A. Maher (R)**

Dist. 41 LANCASTER County. Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Hempfield, Lancaster (PART, Districts 01, 03, 05, 06, 07 and 09), Manor (PART, Districts Bethel, Hambright, Leisure, Manor New, Washington Boro and West Lancaster) and West Hempfield (PART, Districts Chestnut Hill, Highland Park, Oyster Point, Salunga and Silver Spring) and the BOROUGHs of East Petersburg (PART, Districts South and West) and Mountville. Total population: 60,276. **Katie True (R)**

Dist. 42 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Mount Lebanon and Scott (PART, Wards 03, 04, 06, 07, 08 and 09) and the BOROUGHs of Bethel Park (PART, Wards 03, 05 [PART, Division 03], 06 [PART, Division 03], 07 and 08 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]), Green Tree, Rosslyn Farms and Thornburg. Total population: 61,766. **Thomas L. Stevenson (R)**

Dist. 43 LANCASTER County. Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Lampeter, Lancaster (PART, District 08), Pequea, Upper Leacock, West Earl and West Lampeter and the BOROUGHs of Akron and Millersville. Total population: 59,864. **Scott W. Boyd (R)**

Dist. 44 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Aleppo, Collier (PART, Wards 01 and 02), Findlay, Kilbuck, Moon, North Fayette, Ohio and Robinson (PART, Districts 07, 08 and 09) and the BOROUGHs of Ben Avon Heights, Edgeworth, Haysville, Osborne, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights and Sewickley Hills. Total population: 61,664. **T. Mark Mustio (R)**

Dist. 45 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Collier (PART, Wards 03 and 04), Kennedy, Robinson (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 and 06), Scott (PART, Wards 01, 02 and 05), South Fayette (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04 and 06) and Stowe (PART, Wards 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08 and 09) and the BOROUGHs of Bridgeville, Carnegie, Coraopolis, Heidelberg, McKees Rocks (PART, Ward 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and Pennsbury Village. Total population: 61,960. **Nick Kotik (D)**

Dist. 46 ALLEGHENY, BEAVER and WASHINGTON Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of South Fayette (PART, Ward 05) and the BOROUGHs of McDonald (Allegheny County Portion) and Oakdale; Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Hanover and the BOROUGH of Frankfort Springs and Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Buffalo, Canton, Cecil, Chartiers, Cross Creek, Hanover, Hopewell, Independence, Jefferson, Mount Pleasant, Robinson, Smith and South Franklin and the BOROUGHs of Burgettstown, Green Hills, McDonald, Midway and West Middletown. Total population: 61,930. **Victor John Lescovitz (D)**

Dist. 47 YORK County. Part of **YORK County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago, East Manchester, Hellam, Manchester and Springettsbury and the BOROUGHS of Hallam, Manchester, Mount Wolf, Wrightsville and York Haven. Total population: 61,156. **Keith J. Gillespie (R)**

Dist. 48 WASHINGTON County. Part of **WASHINGTON County** consisting of the CITY of Washington and the TOWNSHIPS of Amwell (PART, District 01), North Bethlehem, North Franklin, North Strabane, Somerset and South Strabane and the BOROUGHS of Bentleyville, Canonsburg, Cokeburg, East Washington, Ellsworth and Houston. Total population: 61,670. **Timothy Solobay (D)**

Dist. 49 FAYETTE and WASHINGTON Counties. Part of **FAYETTE County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brownsville, Menallen (PART, District 03), Redstone and Washington (PART, District 01) and Part of **WASHINGTON County** consisting of the CITY of Monongahela and the TOWNSHIPS of Amwell (PART, District 02), Blaine, Carroll (PART, Districts 03, 04 and 05), Donegal, East Finley, Fallowfield, Morris, West Bethlehem, West Finley and West Pike Run and the BOROUGHS of Allenport, Beallsville, California, Charleroi, Claysville, Coal Center, Deemston, Donora, Dunlevy, Elco, Long Branch, Marianna, North Charleroi, Roscoe, Speers, Stockdale, Twilight, West Alexander and West Brownsville. Total population: 61,997. **Peter J. Daley II (D)**

Dist. 50 FAYETTE, GREENE and WASHINGTON Counties. Part of **FAYETTE County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of German (PART, Districts 02, 04, 05, 06 and 07) and Luzerne and the BOROUGHS of Brownsville, Masontown and Point Marion; All of **GREENE County** and Part of **WASHINGTON County** consisting of the TOWNSHIP of East Bethlehem and the BOROUGH of Centerville. Total population: 61,038. **H. William DeWeese (D)**

Dist. 51 FAYETTE County. Part of **FAYETTE County** consisting of the CITY of Uniontown and the TOWNSHIPS of Bullskin (PART, District 01), Connellsville, Georges, German (PART, Districts 01 and 03), Henry Clay, Nicholson, South Union, Springfield, Springhill, Stewart and Wharton and the BOROUGHS of Fairchance, Markleysburg, Ohiopyle, Smithfield and South Connellsville. Total population: 61,990. **Lawrence Roberts (D)**

Dist. 52 FAYETTE and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of **FAYETTE County** consisting of the CITY of Connellsville and the TOWNSHIPS of Dunbar, Franklin, Jefferson, Lower Tyrone, Menallen (PART, Districts 01 and 02), North Union, Perry and Upper Tyrone and the BOROUGHS of Dawson, Dunbar, Everson, Newell, Perryopolis and Vanderbilt and Part of **WESTMORELAND County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Huntingdon (PART, District Bessemer [PART, Division 02]) and Mount Pleasant (PART, District Bridgeport) and the BOROUGHS of Mount Pleasant and Scottdale. Total population: 62,088. **James E. Shaner (D)**

Dist. 53 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Franconia, Hatfield and Towamencin (PART, District 01 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03]) and the BOROUGHS of Hatfield, Lansdale, Souderton and Telford (Montgomery County Portion). Total population: 60,583. **Robert W. Godshall (R)**

Dist. 54 ARMSTRONG and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethel, Cadogan, Gilpin and Parks and Part of **WESTMORELAND County** consisting of the CITIES of Arnold, Lower Burrell and New Kensington and the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 04), Penn (PART, Ward 01 [PART, Division 02]) and Upper Burrell and the BOROUGHS

of Export and Murrys ville (PART, Districts East Manordale, Manordale, Newlonsburg and Sardis). Total population: 61,959. **John E. Pallone (D)**

Dist. 55 ARMSTRONG and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG County** consisting of the BOROUGH of Leechburg and Part of **WESTMORELAND County** consisting of the CITY of Latrobe and the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny (PART, Districts 03 and 05), Bell, Derry, Loyalhanna, Unity (PART, Districts Baggaley, Dorothy, Gravel Hill, Lloydsville and Whitney) and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Avonmore, Derry, East Vandergrift, Hyde Park, New Alexandria, Oklahoma, Vandergrift, West Leechburg and Youngstown. Total population: 61,837. **Joseph A. Petrarca (D)**

Dist. 56 WESTMORELAND County. Part of **WESTMORELAND County** consisting of the CITY of Jeannette and the TOWNSHIPS of North Huntingdon (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Division 01], 04, 05, 06 and 07) and Penn (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Division 01], 02, 03, 04 and 05) and the BOROUGHS of Irwin, North Irwin and Penn. Total population: 60,893. **James E. Casorio Jr. (D)**

Dist. 57 WESTMORELAND County. Part of **WESTMORELAND County** consisting of the CITY of Greensburg and the TOWNSHIPS of Hempfield (PART, Districts Alwine, Bovard, Carbon, Fort Allen, Gayville, Grapeville, Hannastown, Haydenville, High Park, Lincoln Heights, Lincoln Heights West, Luxor, Middletown, New Stanton, North Carbon, Sibel and Valley), Salem and Unity (PART, Districts Crabtree and Kuhns) and the BOROUGHS of Delmont, Hunker, New Stanton, South Greensburg, Southwest Greensburg and Youngwood. Total population: 59,917. **Thomas A. Tangretti (D)**

Dist. 58 FAYETTE and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of **FAYETTE County** consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Washington (PART, Districts 02, 03 and 04) and the BOROUGHS of Belle Vernon and Fayette City and Part of **WESTMORELAND County** consisting of the CITY of Monessen and the TOWNSHIPS of East Huntingdon (PART, Districts Bessemer [PART, Division 01], Ruffsedale, Stoners, Strohm and Whites), Hempfield (PART, Districts East Adamsburg, Wegley, Wendel Herm and West Hempfield), North Huntingdon (PART, Ward 03 [PART, Division 02]), Rostraver, Sewickley and South Huntingdon and the BOROUGHS of Adamsburg, Arona, Madison, Manor, North Belle Vernon, Smithton, Sutersville and West Newton. Total population: 62,099. **R. Ted Harhai (D)**

Dist. 59 FAYETTE and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of **FAYETTE County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bullskin (PART, Districts 02 and 03) and Saltlick and Part of **WESTMORELAND County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cook, Donegal, Fairfield, Hempfield (PART, Districts Eastview, Foxhill, Maplewood, Todd, University, Weavers Old Stand and West Point), Ligonier, Mount Pleasant (PART, Districts Duncan, Heccle, Laurel Run, Mammoth, Pleasant Valley, Ridgeview, Spring Garden, United and Westmoreland), St. Clair and Unity (PART, Districts Beatty, Dennison, Marguerite, Mutual, Pleasant Unity and Roble) and the BOROUGHS of Bolivar, Donegal, Laurel Mountain, Ligonier, New Florence and Seward. Total population: 61,513. **Jess M. Stairs (R)**

Dist. 60 ARMSTRONG and INDIANA Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Burrell, East Franklin, Kiskiminetas, Kittanning, Manor, North Buffalo, Rayburn, South Bend, South Buffalo, Valley and West Franklin and the BOROUGHS of Apollo, Appletown, Ford City, Ford Cliff, Freeport, Kittanning, Manorville, North Apollo, West Kittanning and Worthington and Part of **INDIANA County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Armstrong, Brush Valley,

Cherryhill (PART, District 01), Green, Rayne and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Creekside, Ernest and Shelocta. Total population: 61,015. **Jeffrey P. Pyle (R)**

Dist. 61 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Gwynedd (PART, Districts 01 and 02 [PART, Division 02]), Montgomery (PART, District 03), Plymouth (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03 [PART, Division 02] and 04), Towamencin (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Division 02], 02 [PART, Division 01] and 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]), Upper Gwynedd and Whitpain (PART, Districts 01, 08, 09, 10 and 11) and the BOROUGH of North Wales. Total population: 59,993. **Kate Harper (R)**

Dist. 62 INDIANA County. Part of **INDIANA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Black Lick, Buffington, Burrell, Center, Cherryhill (PART, District 02), Conemaugh, East Wheatfield, Pine, West Wheatfield, White and Young and the BOROUGHs of Armagh, Blairsville, Clymer, Homer City, Indiana and Saltsburg. Total population: 60,510. **Dave Reed (R)**

Dist. 63 ARMSTRONG and CLARION Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Boggs, Bradys Bend, Cowanshannock, Hovey, Madison, Mahoning, Perry, Pine, Plumcreek, Sugarcreek, Washington and Wayne and the BOROUGHs of Atwood, Dayton, Elderton, Parker City, Rural Valley and South Bethlehem and All of **CLARION** County. Total population: 59,315. **Fred McIlhattan (R)**

Dist. 64 BUTLER and VENANGO Counties. Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny, Parker, Venango and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Bruin, Cherry Valley and Eau Claire and All of **VENANGO** County. Total population: 61,932. **Scott E. Hutchinson (R)**

Dist. 65 FOREST, McKEAN and WARREN Counties. All of **FOREST** County; Part of **McKEAN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hamilton, Hamlin, Lafayette and Wetmore and the BOROUGHs of Kane and Mount Jewett and All of **WARREN** County. Total population: 59,519. **Kathy Rapp (R)**

Dist. 66 ARMSTRONG, INDIANA and JEFFERSON Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Redbank; Part of **INDIANA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Banks, Canoe, East Mahoning, Grant, Montgomery, North Mahoning, South Mahoning and West Mahoning and the BOROUGHs of Cherry Tree, Glen Campbell, Marion Center, Plumville and Smicksburg and All of **JEFFERSON** County. Total population: 59,447. **Samuel H. Smith (R)**

Dist. 67 CAMERON, McKEAN and POTTER Counties. All of **CAMERON** County; Part of **McKEAN** County consisting of the CITY of Bradford and the TOWNSHIPS of Annin, Bradford, Ceres, Corydon, Eldred, Foster, Keating, Liberty, Norwich, Otto and Sergeant and the BOROUGHs of Eldred, Lewis Run, Port Allegany and Smethport and All of **POTTER** County. Total population: 59,280. **Martin T. Causser (R)**

Dist. 68 BRADFORD and TIOGA Counties. Part of **BRADFORD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Armenia, Canton, Columbia, Granville, Ridgebury, Smithfield, South Creek, Springfield, Troy, Wells and West Burlington and the BOROUGHs of Alba, Canton, Sylvania and Troy and All of **TIOGA** County. Total population: 59,012. **Matthew E. Baker (R)**

Dist. 69 BEDFORD and SOMERSET Counties. Part of **BEDFORD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cumberland Valley, Harrison, Juniata and Londonderry and the BOROUGHs of Hyndman and Manns Choice and Part of **SOMERSET** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Addison, Allegheny, Black, Brothersvalley, Elk Lick, Fairhope, Greenville, Jefferson, Jenner (PART, Districts 01 and 03),

Larimer, Lincoln, Lower Turkeyfoot, Middlecreek, Milford, Northampton, Somerset, Southampton, Stonycreek, Summit and Upper Turkeyfoot and the BOROUGHs of Addison, Berlin, Callimont, Casselman, Confluence, Garrett, Indian Lake, Jennerstown, Meyersdale, New Baltimore, New Centerville, Rockwood, Salisbury, Seven Springs, Shanksville, Somerset, Ursina and Wellersburg. Total population: 59,233. **Bob Bastian (R)**

Dist. 70 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Norriton (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03] and 02), Lower Salford, Skippack (PART, District 01), Towamencin (PART, Districts 02 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03] and 03 [PART, Division 03]) and Worcester and the BOROUGH of Norristown (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 03 and 04). Total population: 61,889. **John W. Fichter (R)**

Dist. 71 CAMBRIA County. Part of **CAMBRIA** County consisting of the CITY of Johnstown and the TOWNSHIPS of Conemaugh, Richland and Stonycreek and the BOROUGHs of Brownstown, Daisytown, Dale, East Conemaugh, Ferndale, Franklin, Geistown, Lorain, Southmont and Westmont. Total population: 59,249. **Edward Wojnaroski Sr. (D)**

Dist. 72 CAMBRIA and SOMERSET Counties. Part of **CAMBRIA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Blacklick, Cambria, East Taylor, Jackson, Lower Yoder, Middle Taylor, Upper Yoder and West Taylor and the BOROUGHs of Ebensburg, Nanty Glo, Scalp Level and Vintondale and Part of **SOMERSET** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cone-maugh, Jenner (PART, District 02), Ogle, Paint, Quemahoning and Shade and the BOROUGHs of Benson, Boswell, Central City, Hooversville, Paint, Stoystown and Windber. Total population: 61,606. **Thomas F. Yewcic (D)**

Dist. 73 CAMBRIA County. Part of **CAMBRIA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Adams, Allegheny, Barr, Chest, Clearfield, Cresson, Croyle, Dean, East Carroll, Elder, Gallitzin, Munster, Portage, Reade, Summerhill, Susquehanna, Washington, West Carroll and White and the BOROUGHs of Ashville, Carrolltown, Cassandra, Chest Springs, Cresson, Ehrenfeld, Gallitzin, Hastings, Lilly, Loretto, Northern Cambria, Patton, Portage, Sankertown, South Fork, Summerhill, Tunnelhill (Cambria County Portion) and Wilmore. Total population: 59,106. **Gary Haluska (D)**

Dist. 74 CLEARFIELD County. Part of **CLEARFIELD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Beccaria, Bell, Bigler, Bloom, Boggs, Bradford, Burnside, Chest, Cooper, Covington, Decatur, Ferguson, Girard, Goshen, Graham, Greenwood, Gulich, Jordan, Karthaus, Knox, Lawrence, Morris, Penn, Pike, Pine and Woodward and the BOROUGHs of Brisbin, Burnside, Chester Hill, Clearfield, Coalport, Curwensville, Glen Hope, Grampian, Houtzdale, Irvona, Lumber City, Mahaffey, New Washington, Newburg, Osceola Mills, Ramey, Wallacetown and Westover. Total population: 59,039. **Camille "Bud" George (D)**

Dist. 75 CLEARFIELD and ELK Counties. Part of **CLEARFIELD** County consisting of the CITY of DuBois and the TOWNSHIPS of Brady, Huston, Sandy and Union and the BOROUGH of Troutville and All of **ELK** County. Total population: 59,455. **Dan A. Surra (D)**

Dist. 76 CENTRE and CLINTON Counties. Part of **CENTRE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Benner, Boggs, Burnside, Curtin, Haines, Howard, Liberty, Marion, Miles, Snow Shoe and Union and the BOROUGHs of Howard, Milesburg, Snow Shoe and Unionville and All of **CLINTON** County. Total population: 59,640. **Michael K. Hanna Sr. (D)**

Dist. 77 CENTRE County. Part of **CENTRE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Ferguson, Halfmoon, Huston, Patton, Rush, Taylor and Worth and the BOROUGHs of Philipsburg, Port Matilda, South Philipsburg and State College (PART, Districts East [PART, Division 03], East Central [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], North, Northeast, South, South Central, Southeast, West and West Central [PART, Division 02]). Total population: 60,888. **Lynn B. Herman (R)**

Dist. 78 BEDFORD, FULTON and HUNTINGDON Counties. Part of **BEDFORD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bedford, Bloomfield, Broad Top, Colerain, East Providence, East St. Clair, Hopewell, Kimmel, King, Liberty, Lincoln, Mann, Monroe, Napier, Pavia, Snake Spring, South Woodbury, Southampton, West Providence, West St. Clair and Woodbury and the BOROUGHs of Bedford, Coaldale, Everett, Hopewell, New Paris, Pleasantville, Rainsburg, Saxton, Schellsburg, St. Clairsville and Woodbury; All of **FULTON** County and Part of **HUNTINGDON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Carbon, Todd and Wood and the BOROUGHs of Broad Top City, Colmont and Dudley. Total population: 60,521. **Dick L. Hess (R)**

Dist. 79 BLAIR County. Part of **BLAIR** County consisting of the CITY of Altoona and the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny (PART, District 03) and Logan. Total population: 61,809. **Richard A. Geist (R)**

Dist. 80 BLAIR County. Part of **BLAIR** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 04), Antis, Blair, Catharine, Frankstown, Freedom, Greenfield, Huston, Juniata, North Woodbury, Snyder (PART, District 01), Taylor, Tyrone (PART, District 02) and Woodbury and the BOROUGHs of Bellwood, Duncansville, Hollidaysburg, Martinsburg, Newry, Roaring Spring, Tyrone (PART, Wards 01, 02, 04 and 06) and Williamsburg. Total population: 61,910. **Jerry A. Stern (R)**

Dist. 81 BLAIR, HUNTINGDON and MIFFLIN Counties. Part of **BLAIR** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Snyder (PART, District 02) and Tyrone (PART, District 01) and the BOROUGH of Tyrone (PART, Wards 03, 05 and 07); Part of **HUNTINGDON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Barree, Brady, Cass, Clay, Cromwell, Dublin, Franklin, Henderson, Hopewell, Jackson, Juniata, Lincoln, Logan, Miller, Morris, Oneida, Penn, Porter, Shirley, Smithfield, Springfield, Spruce Creek, Tell, Union, Walker, Warriors Mark and West and the BOROUGHs of Alexandria, Birmingham, Cassville, Huntingdon, Mapleton, Marklesburg, Mill Creek, Mount Union, Orbisonia, Petersburg, Rockhill, Saltito, Shade Gap, Shirleysburg and Three Springs and Part of **MIFFLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bratton, Menno, Oliver, Union and Wayne and the BOROUGHs of Kistler, McVeytown and Newton Hamilton. Total population: 59,992. **Larry O. Sather (R)**

Dist. 82 JUNIATA, MIFFLIN and SNYDER Counties. All of **JUNIATA** County; Part of **MIFFLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Decatur, Derry and Granville and the BOROUGHs of Burnham, Juniata Terrace and Lewistown and Part of **SNYDER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Adams, Beaver, Franklin, Perry, Spring, West Beaver and West Perry and the BOROUGHs of Beavertown, McClure and Middleburg. Total population: 62,035. **C. Adam Harris (R)**

Dist. 83 LYCOMING County. Part of **LYCOMING** County consisting of the CITY of Williamsport and the TOWNSHIPS of Armstrong, Hepburn, Loyalsock, Lycoming, Old Lycoming and Susquehanna and the BOROUGHs of Duboisstown and South Williamsport. Total population: 60,934. **Steven W. Cappelli (R)**

Dist. 84 LYCOMING County. Part of **LYCOMING** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Anthony, Bastress, Brady, Brown, Cascade, Clinton, Cogan House, Cummings, Eldred, Fairfield, Franklin, Gamble, Jackson, Jordan, Lewis, Lime-stone, McHenry, McIntyre, McNett, Mifflin, Mill Creek, Moreland, Muncy, Muncy Creek, Nippenose, Penn, Platt, Pine, Plunketts Creek, Porter, Shrewsbury, Upper Fairfield, Washington, Watson, Wolf and Woodward and the BOROUGHs of Hughesville, Jersey Shore, Montgomery, Montoursville, Muncy, Picture Rocks and Salladasburg. Total population: 59,110. **Brett Fesse (R)**

Dist. 85 SNYDER and UNION Counties. Part of **SNYDER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Center, Chapman, Jackson, Middlecreek, Penn, Union and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Freeburg and Selinsgrove and All of **UNION** County. Total population: 61,258. **Russ H. Fairchild (R)**

Dist. 86 FRANKLIN and PERRY Counties. Part of **FRANKLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Fannett, Hamilton (PART, Districts 01 and 03), Metal, Peters (PART, District 02) and St. Thomas and All of **PERRY** County. Total population: 61,987. **Mark K. Keller (R)**

Dist. 87 CUMBERLAND County. Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Pennsboro, Hampden and Silver Spring and the BOROUGHs of Camp Hill and Wormleysburg (PART, Precinct 02). Total population: 61,970. **Glen R. Grell (R)**

Dist. 88 CUMBERLAND County. Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Allen, Monroe and Upper Allen and the BOROUGHs of Lemoyne, Mechanicsburg, New Cumberland, Shiremanstown and Wormleysburg (PART, Precinct 01). Total population: 61,466. **Jerry L. Nailor (R)**

Dist. 89 CUMBERLAND and FRANKLIN Counties. Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Shippensburg and Southampton and the BOROUGH of Shippensburg (Cumberland County Portion) and Part of **FRANKLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Greene, Guilford (PART, Districts 01 and 06), Letterkenny, Lurgan and Southampton and the BOROUGHs of Chambersburg, Orrstown and Shippensburg (Franklin County Portion). Total population: 61,905. **Rob Kauffman (D)**

Dist. 90 FRANKLIN County. Part of **FRANKLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Antrim, Guilford (PART, Districts 02, 03 and 04), Hamilton (PART, District 02), Montgomery, Peters (PART, Districts 01, 03 and 04), Quincy (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 03), Warren and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Greencastle, Mercersburg, Mont Alto and Waynesboro. Total population: 61,561. **Patrick E. Fleagle (R)**

Dist. 91 ADAMS and FRANKLIN Counties. Part of **ADAMS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago, Cumberland, Franklin, Freedom, Germany, Hamiltonban, Highland, Liberty, Mount Joy, Mount Pleasant, Straban and Union and the BOROUGHs of Arendtsville, Bonneauville, Carroll Valley, Fairfield, Gettysburg, Littlestown and McSherrytown and Part of **FRANKLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Guilford (PART, District 05) and Quincy (PART, District 04). Total population: 59,765. **Stephen R. Maitland (R)**

Dist. 92 CUMBERLAND and YORK Counties. Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of South Middleton and the BOROUGH of Mount Holly Springs and Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Carroll, Fairview, Franklin, Monaghan, Newberry and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Dillsburg, Franklintown, Goldsboro and Lewisberry. Total population: 61,258. **Bruce Smith (R)**

Dist. 93 YORK County. Part of **YORK County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Codorus, Manheim, Shrewsbury, Springfield, West Manheim and York (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04 and 05 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and the BOROUGHS of Dallastown, Glen Rock, Jacobus, Jefferson, Loganville, New Freedom, Railroad, Seven Valleys, Shrewsbury and Yoe. Total population: 61,014. **Ronald R. Miller (R)**

Dist. 94 YORK County. Part of **YORK County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chanceford, East Hopewell, Fawn, Hopewell, Lower Chanceford, Lower Windsor, North Hopewell, Peach Bottom, Windsor and York (PART, Ward 05 [PART, Division 03]) and the BOROUGHS of Cross Roads, Delta, East Prospect, Fawn Grove, Felton, Red Lion, Stewartstown, Windsor, Winterstown and Yorkana. Total population: 60,298. **Stanley E. Saylor (R)**

Dist. 95 YORK County. Part of **YORK County** consisting of the CITY of York and the TOWNSHIPS of Spring Garden and West Manchester (PART, District 01) and the BOROUGHS of North York and West York. Total population: 61,676. **Stephen H. Stetler (D)**

Dist. 96 LANCASTER County. Part of **LANCASTER County** consisting of the CITY of Lancaster and the TOWNSHIPS of Lancaster (PART, Districts 02 and 04) and Manheim (PART, District 07 (hd096)). Total population: 59,934. **P. Michael Sturla (D)**

Dist. 97 LANCASTER County. Part of **LANCASTER County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Manheim (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 (hd097), 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19) and Warwick and the BOROUGHS of East Petersburg (PART, District North) and Lititz. Total population: 59,206. **Roy E. Baldwin (R)**

Dist. 98 DAUPHIN and LANCASTER Counties. Part of **DAUPHIN County** consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Londonderry and the BOROUGH of Middletown (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Division 01] and 03 [PART, Division 02]) and Part of **LANCASTER County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conoy, East Donegal, West Donegal and West Hempfield (PART, Districts Farmdale and Ironville) and the BOROUGHS of Columbia, Elizabethtown, Marietta and Mount Joy. Total population: 60,828. **David S. Hickemell (R)**

Dist. 99 LANCASTER County. Part of **LANCASTER County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Earl, East Earl, Ephrata and Salisbury and the BOROUGHS of Ephrata, New Holland and Terre Hill. Total population: 60,463. **Gordon Denlinger (R)**

Dist. 100 LANCASTER County. Part of **LANCASTER County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bart, Colerain, Conestoga, Drumore, East Drumore, Eden, Fulton, Leacock, Little Britain, Manor (PART, District Indiantown), Martic, Paradise, Providence, Sadsbury and Strasburg and the BOROUGHS of Christiana, Quarryville and Strasburg. Total population: 59,732. **Gibson C. Armstrong (R)**

Dist. 101 LEBANON County. Part of **LEBANON County** consisting of the CITY of Lebanon and the TOWNSHIPS of Annville, North Cornwall, North Londonderry, South Annville and South Londonderry and the BOROUGHS of Cleona, Mount Gretna and Palmyra. Total population: 60,043. **Mauree A. Gingrich (R)**

Dist. 102 LEBANON County. Part of **LEBANON County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethel, East Hanover, Heidelberg, Jackson, Millcreek, North Annville, North Lebanon, South Lebanon, Swatara, Union, West Cornwall and West Lebanon and the BOROUGHS of Cornwall, Jonestown, Myerstown and Richland. Total population: 60,284. **Peter J. Zug (R)**

Dist. 103 DAUPHIN County. Part of **DAUPHIN County** consisting of the CITY of Harrisburg and the TOWNSHIP of Swatara (PART, Districts 01 and 03) and the BOROUGHS of Highspire and Steelton. Total population: 61,931. **Ronald I. Buxton (D)**

Dist. 104 DAUPHIN County. Part of **DAUPHIN County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Halifax, Jackson, Jefferson, Lykens, Middle Paxton, Mifflin, Reed, Rush, Susquehanna, Swatara (PART, District 04), Upper Paxton, Washington, Wayne, Wiconisco and Williams and the BOROUGHS of Berrysburg, Dauphin, Elizabethville, Gratz, Halifax, Lykens, Millersburg, Paxtang, Penbrook, Pillow and Williamstown. Total population: 60,429. **Mark S. McNaughton (R)**

Dist. 105 DAUPHIN County. Part of **DAUPHIN County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Hanover, Lower Paxton, South Hanover and West Hanover. Total population: 61,044. **Ronald S. Marsico (R)**

Dist. 106 DAUPHIN County. Part of **DAUPHIN County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago, Derry, Lower Swatara and Swatara (PART, Districts 02, 05, 06, 07, 08 and 09) and the BOROUGHS of Hummelstown, Middletown (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Division 02] and 03 [PART, Division 01]) and Royalton. Total population: 59,671. **John D. Payne (R)**

Dist. 107 COLUMBIA, MONTOUR and NORTHUMBERLAND Counties. Part of **COLUMBIA County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cleveland, Conyngham and Franklin and the BOROUGH of Centralia; All of **MONTOUR County** and Part of **NORTHUMBERLAND County** consisting of the CITY of Shamokin and the TOWNSHIPS of Coal, East Cameron, Mount Carmel, Ralpho, West Cameron and Zerbe and the BOROUGHS of Kulpmont, Marion Heights and Mount Carmel. Total population: 59,086. **Robert E. Belfanti Jr. (D)**

Dist. 108 NORTHUMBERLAND and SNYDER Counties. Part of **NORTHUMBERLAND County** consisting of the CITY of Sunbury and the TOWNSHIPS of Delaware, East Chillisquaque, Jackson, Jordan, Lewis, Little Mahanoy, Lower Augusta, Lower Mahanoy, Point, Rockefeller, Rush, Shamokin, Turbot, Upper Augusta, Upper Mahanoy, Washington and West Chillisquaque and the BOROUGHS of Herndon, McEwensville, Milton, Northumberland, Riverside, Snyderstown, Turbotville and Watsontown and Part of **SNYDER County** consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Monroe and the BOROUGH of Shamokin Dam. Total population: 61,634. **Merle H. Phillips (R)**

Dist. 109 COLUMBIA County. Part of **COLUMBIA County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Beaver, Briar Creek, Catawissa, Fishing Creek, Greenwood, Hemlock, Jackson, Locust, Madison, Main, Mifflin, Montour, Mount Pleasant, North Centre, Orange, Pine, Roaring Creek, Scott, South Centre and Sugarloaf and the TOWN of Bloomsburg and the BOROUGHS of Berwick, Briar Creek, Catawissa, Millville, Orangeville and Stillwater. Total population: 59,566. **David Millard (R)**

Dist. 110 BRADFORD, SULLIVAN and SUSQUEHANNA Counties. Part of **BRADFORD County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Albany, Asylum, Athens, Burlington, Franklin, Herrick, Leroy, Litchfield, Monroe, North Towanda, Orwell, Overton, Pike, Rome, Sheshequin, Standing Stone, Stevens, Terry, Towanda, Tuscarora, Ulster, Warren, Wilmot, Windham, Wyalusing and Wysox and the BOROUGHS of Athens, Burlington, Leraysville, Monroe, New Albany, Rome, Sayre, South Waverly, Towanda and Wyalusing; All of **SULLIVAN County** and Part of **SUSQUEHANNA County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Apolacoon, Auburn, Dimock, Forest

Lake, Jessup, Middletown and Rush and the BOROUGH of Little Meadows. Total population: 59,077. **Tina Pickett (R)**

Dist. 111 SUSQUEHANNA, WAYNE and WYOMING Counties. Part of **SUSQUEHANNA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Ararat, Bridgewater, Brooklyn, Choconut, Clifford, Franklin, Gibson, Great Bend, Harford, Harmony, Herrick, Jackson, Lathrop, Lenox, Liberty, New Milford, Oakland, Silver Lake, Springville and Thompson and the BOROUGHs of Friendsville, Great Bend, Hallstead, Hop Bottom, Lanesboro, Montrose, New Milford, Oakland, Susquehanna Depot, Thompson and Uniondale; Part of **WAYNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Buckingham, Clinton (PART, District 02), Lebanon, Manchester, Mount Pleasant, Oregon, Preston and Scott and the BOROUGH of Starrucca and Part of **WYOMING** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Braintrim, Clinton, Falls, Lemon, Mehoopany, Meshoppen, Nicholson, Overfield, Tunkhannock and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Laceyville, Meshoppen, Nicholson and Tunkhannock. Total population: 59,019. **Sandra Major (R)**

Dist. 112 LACKAWANNA County. Part of **LACKAWANNA** County consisting of the CITY of Scranton (PART, Wards 07, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03], 16, 17, 19 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 and 06] and 20) and the TOWNSHIPS of Clifton, Covington, Elmhurst, Madison, Roaring Brook and Thornhurst and the BOROUGHs of Dunmore and Moscow. Total population: 59,065. **Fred Belardi (D)**

Dist. 113 LACKAWANNA County. Part of **LACKAWANNA** County consisting of the CITY of Scranton (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 13 [PART, Division 04], 14, 15, 18, 19 [PART, Division 07], 21, 22, 23 and 24) and the TOWNSHIP of South Abington and the BOROUGHs of Clarks Green, Moosic (PART, Ward 04 [PART, Division 02]), Taylor (PART, Wards 01, 02 and 06 [PART, Division 02]) and Throop. Total population: 59,034. **Gaynor Cawley (D)**

Dist. 114 LACKAWANNA, LUZERNE, SUSQUEHANNA and WYOMING Counties. Part of **LACKAWANNA** County consisting of the CITY of Carbondale (PART, Wards 03 [PART, Divisions 02, 04 and 05], 04 [PART, Division 01], 05 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03] and 06 [PART, Division 03]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Abington, Benton, Fell, Glenburn, Greenfield, La Plume, Newton, North Abington, Ransom, Scott, Spring Brook and West Abington and the BOROUGHs of Clarks Summit, Dalton, Moosic (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 and 04 [PART, Division 01]), Old Forge, Taylor (PART, Wards 03, 04, 05 and 06 [PART, Division 01]) and Vandling; Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Pittston and the BOROUGH of Yatesville; Part of **SUSQUEHANNA** County consisting of the BOROUGH of Forest City and Part of **WYOMING** County consisting of the BOROUGH of Factoryville. Total population: 58,751. **Jim Wansacz (D)**

Dist. 115 LACKAWANNA and WAYNE Counties. Part of **LACKAWANNA** County consisting of the CITY of Carbondale (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Division 01], 04 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 05 [PART, Divisions 02 and 04] and 06 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Carbondale and Jefferson and the BOROUGHs of Archbald, Blakely, Dickson City, Jermyrn, Jessup, Mayfield and Olyphant and Part of **WAYNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Canaan, Dreher, Lake, Lehigh, Salem and Sterling and the BOROUGH of Waymart. Total population: 59,083. **Edward G. Staback (D)**

Dist. 116 LUZERNE County. Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the CITY of Hazleton and the TOWNSHIPS of Black Creek, Butler, Foster, Hazle and Sugarloaf and the

BOROUGHs of Conyngham, Freeland, Jeddo, West Hazleton and White Haven. Total population: 59,071. **Todd A. Eachus (D)**

Dist. 117 COLUMBIA, LUZERNE and WYOMING Counties. Part of **COLUMBIA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Benton and the BOROUGH of Benton; Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conyngham, Dallas, Dennison, Dorrance, Fairmount, Franklin, Hollenback, Hunlock, Huntington, Lake, Lehman, Nescopeck, Ross, Salem, Union and Wright (PART, District 02) and the BOROUGHs of Dallas, Harveys Lake, Nescopeck, New Columbus, Nuangola, Penn Lake Park and Shickshinny and Part of **WYOMING** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Eaton, Exeter, Forkston, Monroe, North Branch, Northmoreland, Noxen and Windham. Total population: 59,190. **George C. Hasay (R)**

Dist. 118 LUZERNE and MONROE Counties. Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the CITY of Pittston and the TOWNSHIPS of Bear Creek (PART, Districts 02 and 03), Buck and Jenkins and the BOROUGHs of Avoca, Bear Creek Village, Dupont, Duryea, Hughestown and Laflin and Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chestnuthill (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 03), Eldred, Polk, Tobyhanna and Tunkhannock. Total population: 59,400. **Thomas M. Tigue (D)**

Dist. 119 LUZERNE County. Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the CITY of Nanticoke and the TOWNSHIPS of Bear Creek (PART, District 01), Fairview, Hanover (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Division 02], 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07), Newport, Plymouth, Rice, Slocum and Wright (PART, District 01) and the BOROUGHs of Edwardsville, Larksville, Laurel Run, Plymouth, Sugar Notch and Warrior Run. Total population: 58,996. **John T. Yudichak (D)**

Dist. 120 LUZERNE County. Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Exeter, Jackson and Kingston and the BOROUGHs of Courtdale, Exeter, Forty Fort, Kingston, Luzerne, Pringle, Swoyersville, West Pittston, West Wyoming and Wyoming. Total population: 59,561. **Phyllis Mundy (D)**

Dist. 121 LUZERNE County. Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the CITY of Wilkes-Barre and the TOWNSHIPS of Hanover (PART, Ward 02 [PART, Division 01]), Plains and Wilkes-Barre and the BOROUGH of Ashley. Total population: 60,781. **Kevin Blaum (D)**

Dist. 122 CARBON County. All of **CARBON** County. Total population: 58,802. **Keith R. McCall (D)**

Dist. 123 SCHUYLKILL County. Part of **SCHUYLKILL** County consisting of the CITY of Pottsville (PART, Wards 05 and 06) and the TOWNSHIPS of Blythe, Branch, Butler (PART, Districts Englewood, Ft Springs and Northeast), Cass, Delano, East Norwegian, Foster, Mahanoy, New Castle, Norwegian, Reilly, Ryan and West Mahanoy and the BOROUGHs of Ashland, Frackville, Gilberton, Girardville, Gordon, Mahanoy City, Middleport, Minersville, New Philadelphia, Palo Alto, Port Carbon, Shenandoah and St. Clair. Total population: 60,917. **Neal Goodman (D)**

Dist. 124 BERKS and SCHUYLKILL Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Albany, Greenwich, Maiden Creek, Ontelaunee, Perry and Windsor and the BOROUGHs of Hamburg, Lenhartsville and Shoemaker'sville and Part of **SCHUYLKILL** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Brunswick, East Union, Kline, North Union, Rush, Schuylkill, Union, Walker, West Brunswick and West Penn and the BOROUGHs of Coal Dale, Deer Lake,

McAdoo, New Ringgold, Orwigsburg, Port Clinton, Ringtown and Tamaqua. Total population: 61,360. **David G. Argall (R)**

Dist. 125 BERKS and **SCHUYLKILL** Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Centre and Tilden and the **BOROUGH**S of Centerport and Leesport and Part of **SCHUYLKILL** County consisting of the **CITY** of Pottsville (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04 and 07) and the TOWNSHIPS of Barry, Butler (PART, District Lavelle), Eldred, Frailey, Hegins, Hubley, North Manheim, Pine Grove, Porter, South Manheim, Tremont, Upper Mahantongo, Washington and Wayne and the **BOROUGH**S of Auburn, Cressona, Land-ingville, Mechanicsville, Mount Carbon, Pine Grove, Schuyl-kill Haven, Tower City and Tremont. Total population: 61,513.

Bob Allen (R)

Dist. 126 BERKS County. Part of **BERKS** County consist-ing of the **CITY** of Reading (PART, Wards 14 [PART, Divisions 04, 05 and 06], 15, 17 and 19) and the TOWNSHIPS of Alsace, Exeter (PART, District 05), Lower Alsace and Muh-lenberg and the **BOROUGH**S of Laureldale, Mount Penn and St. Lawrence. Total population: 61,332. **Dante Santoni Jr. (D)**

Dist. 127 BERKS County. Part of **BERKS** County consist-ing of the **CITY** of Reading (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 [PART, Division 01], 16 and 18) and the **BOROUGH**S of Kenhorst and West Reading. Total population: 62,064. **Thomas R. Caltagirone (D)**

Dist. 128 BERKS County. Part of **BERKS** County consist-ing of the TOWNSHIPS of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Cumru, Exeter (PART, Districts 02 and 04), Robeson and Spring (PART, Districts 02, 04, 07 and 08) and the **BOROUGH**S of Mohnton, New Morgan, Shillington, Wyomissing and Wyomissing Hills. Total population: 61,437. **Samuel E. Rohrer (R)**

Dist. 129 BERKS County. Part of **BERKS** County consist-ing of the TOWNSHIPS of Bern, Bethel, Heidelberg, Jefferson, Lower Heidelberg, Marion, North Heidelberg, Penn, South Heidelberg, Spring (PART, Districts 01, 03, 05 and 06), Tulpehocken, Upper Bern and Upper Tulpehocken and the **BOROUGH**S of Adamstown, Bernville, Robesonia, Sink-ing Spring, Strausstown, Wernersville, West Lawn and Wom-elsdorf. Total population: 60,894. **Sheila Miller (R)**

Dist. 130 BERKS County. Part of **BERKS** County consist-ing of the TOWNSHIPS of Amity, Colebrookdale, Douglass, Earl, Exeter (PART, Districts 01, 03, 06 and 07), Oley, Pike, Rockland, Ruscombmanor and Union and the **BOROUGH**S of Birdsboro, Boyertown and Fleetwood. Total population: 61,878. **Dennis E. Leh (R)**

Dist. 131 LEHIGH and **NORTHAMPTON** Counties. Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the **CITY** of Allentown (PART, Wards 12, 14 [PART, Division 01], 16 and 19) and the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Milford, Salisbury (PART, Wards 02, 03 and 04), Upper Milford (PART, District Western) and Upper Saucon and the **BOROUGH** of Coopersburg and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Lower Saucon (PART, District Seidersville). Total population: 61,891. **Karen D. Beyer (R)**

Dist. 132 LEHIGH County. Part of **LEHIGH** County consist-ing of the **CITY** of Allentown (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 13, 17 and 18). Total population: 61,948. **Jennifer L. Mann (D)**

Dist. 133 LEHIGH and **NORTHAMPTON** Counties. Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the **CITIES** of Allentown (PART, Wards 06, 14 [PART, Division 02] and 15 [PART, Division 01]) and Bethlehem (Lehigh County Portion) (PART, Wards 10, 11, 12 [PART, Division 01] and 13 [PART, Division 02]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Hanover, Salisbury (PART, Ward 01)

and Whitehall (PART, Districts 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08 and 09) and the **BOROUGH**S of Catasauqua, Coplay and Fountain Hill and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the **CITY** of Bethlehem (Northampton County Portion) (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04 and 05). Total population: 61,804. **T.J. Rooney (D)**

Dist. 134 BERKS and **LEHIGH** Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of District, Hereford and Washington and the **BOROUGH**S of Bally and Bechtelsville and Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the TOWN-SHIPS of Lower Macungie, Salisbury (PART, Ward 05), South Whitehall (PART, Districts 03, 04 and 05), Upper Macungie (PART, District 04) and Upper Milford (PART, District East-ern) and the **BOROUGH**S of Alburtis, Emmaus and Macungie. Total population: 62,004. **Douglas G. Reichley (R)**

Dist. 135 LEHIGH and **NORTHAMPTON** Counties. Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the **CITIES** of Allentown (PART, Ward 15 [PART, Divisions 02, 03 and 04]) and Bethlehem (Lehigh County Portion) (PART, Wards 12 [PART, Division 02], 13 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08] and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the **CITY** of Bethlehem (Northampton County Portion) (PART, Wards 06, 07, 08, 09, 14, 15, 16 and 17) and the TOWNSHIP of Beth-lehem (PART, Ward 02). Total population: 61,420. **Steve Samuelson (D)**

Dist. 136 NORTHAMPTON County. Part of **NORTHAMP-TON** County consisting of the **CITY** of Easton and the TOWN-SHIPS of Bethlehem (PART, Wards 03 and 04 [PART, Division 01(hd136)]), Lower Saucon (PART, Districts Hellertown, Lei-thsville, Lower Saucon, Shimersville and Wassergass) and Williams and the **BOROUGH**S of Freemansburg, Glendon, Hellertown, West Easton and Wilson. Total population: 59,509. **Robert L. Freeman (D)**

Dist. 137 NORTHAMPTON County. Part of **NORTHAMP-TON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Forks, Lower Mount Bethel, Palmer, Upper Mount Bethel, Upper Nazareth and Washington and the **BOROUGH**S of Bangor, East Bangor, Nazareth, Portland, Roseto, Stockertown and Tatamy. Total population: 59,267. **Richard Grucela (D)**

Dist. 138 NORTHAMPTON County. Part of **NORTHAMP-TON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethlehem (PART, Wards 01 and 04 [PART, Divisions 01 (hd137) and 02]), Bushkill, East Allen, Hanover, Upper Nazareth, Moore and Plainfield and the **BOROUGH**S of Bath, Chapman, Pen Argyl and Wind Gap. Total population: 61,765. **Craig A. Dally (R)**

Dist. 139 MONROE, PIKE and **WAYNE** Counties. Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Barrett and Price; Part of **PIKE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Blooming Grove, Dingman (PART, District 02), Greene, Lackawaxen, Milford, Palmyra, Shohola and Westfall and the **BOROUGH**S of Matamoras and Milford and Part of **WAYNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Berlin, Cherry Ridge, Clinton (PART, District 01), Damascus, Dyberry, Palmyra, Paupack, South Canaan and Texas and the **BOR-OUGH**S of Bethany, Hawley, Honesdale and Prompton. Total population: 59,251. **Jerry Birmelin (R)**

Dist. 140 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consist-ing of the TOWNSHIPS of Bristol (PART, Ward 05 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]), Falls and Middletown (PART, District Lower [PART, Division 07]) and the **BOROUGH**S of Bristol, Morrisville and Tullytown. Total population: 60,046. **Thomas C. Corrigan Sr. (D)**

Dist. 141 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consist-ing of the TOWNSHIPS of Bristol (PART, Wards 01, 02,

03, 04, 05 [PART, Divisions 03 and 04], 06, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 11) and Middletown (PART, District Lower [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 06 and 09]). Total population: 60,191. **Anthony J. Melio (D)**

Dist. 142 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Southampton (PART, Districts East and West [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05 and 06]) and Middletown (PART, Districts Lower [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 05, 08, 10, 11, 12 and 13] and Upper) and the BOROUGHS of Hulmeville, Langhorne, Langhorne Manor and Pennel. Total population: 59,274. **Matthew N. Wright (R)**

Dist. 143 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bedminster, Bridgeton, Buckingham (PART, District Upper [PART, Divisions 01 and 03]), Doylestown, Durham, Nockamixon, Plumstead and Tinicum and the BOROUGHS of Doylestown and Riegelsville. Total population: 60,192. **Charles McIlhinney (R)**

Dist. 144 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hilltown, New Britain, Warminster (PART, Districts 06, 08, 12 and 15) and Warrington and the BOROUGHS of Chalfont, Dublin, New Britain, Silverdale and Telford (Bucks County Portion). Total population: 58,970. **Katharine M. Watson (R)**

Dist. 145 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Rockhill, Haycock, Milford, Richland, Springfield and West Rockhill and the BOROUGHS of Perkasio, Quakertown, Richlandtown, Sellersville and Trumbauersville. Total population: 59,981. **Paul I. Clymer (R)**

Dist. 146 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Limerick, Lower Pottsgrove, New Hanover (PART, District 03), Upper Pottsgrove and West Pottsgrove and the BOROUGHS of Pottstown and Royersford. Total population: 61,372. **Mary Ann Dailey (R)**

Dist. 147 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Douglass, Lower Frederick, Marlborough, New Hanover (PART, Wards 01 and 02), Perkiomen, Salford, Skipack (PART, District 02), Upper Frederick, Upper Hanover and Upper Salford and the BOROUGHS of East Greenville, Green Lane, Pennsburg, Red Hill and Schwenksville. Total population: 59,618. **Raymond Bunt Jr. (R)**

Dist. 148 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Merion (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 06 [PART, Division 03], 07 [PART, Division 02], 11 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 12 and 13 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]), Plymouth (PART, District 03 [PART, Division 01]), Upper Dublin (PART, District 01 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03]), Whitmarsh and Whippen (PART, Districts 02, 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07) and the BOROUGHS of Conshohocken and Narberth. Total population: 61,655. **Michael F. Gerber (D)**

Dist. 149 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Merion (PART, Wards 04, 05, 06 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 07 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 08, 10, 11 [PART, Division 02] and 14) and Upper Merion and the BOROUGHS of Bridgeport and West Conshohocken. Total population: 61,579. **Daylin Leach (D)**

Dist. 150 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Norriton (PART, District 01 [PART, Division 04]), Lower Providence (PART, Districts 01, 02 [PART, Divisions 03 and 04] and 03 [PART, Division 03]), Upper Providence and West Norriton (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03 [PART, Division 02] and 04) and the

BOROUGHS of Collegeville, Norristown (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Division 01] and 02) and Trappe. Total population: 61,713. **Jacqueline R. Crahalla (R)**

Dist. 151 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Abington (PART, District 09 [PART, Division 02]), Horsham (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 03 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04 and 05]), Lower Gwynedd (PART, District 02 [PART, Division 01]), Montgomery (PART, Districts 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08) and Upper Dublin (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Division 02], 02 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 05 (all blocks except 3002, 3003, 3004, 3005, 3006, 3007 (part), 3015, 3016, 3017, 3018, 3019, 3020, 3021, and 3022) and 07 [PART, Division 03]) and the BOROUGH of Ambler. Total population: 60,071. **Eugene F. McGill (R)**

Dist. 152 MONTGOMERY and **PHILADELPHIA** Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Horsham (PART, District 03 [PART, Division 03]), Lower Moreland, Upper Dublin (PART, Districts 03 [PART, Division 03], 06 and 07 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and Upper Moreland and the BOROUGHS of Bryn Athyn and Hatboro and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Ward 58 [PART, Divisions 12, 33, 34 and 38]). Total population: 59,951. **Sue Cornell (R)**

Dist. 153 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Abington (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09 [PART, Division 01], 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15) and Upper Dublin (PART, Districts 02 [PART, Division 02], 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 04 and 05 (blocks 3002, 3003, 3004, 3005, 3006, 3007 (part), 3015, 3016, 3017, 3018, 3019, 3020, 3021, and 3022)). Total population: 59,613. **Joshua D. Shapiro (D)**

Dist. 154 MONTGOMERY and **PHILADELPHIA** Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cheltenham and Springfield and the BOROUGH of Jenkintown and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Ward 35 [PART, Division 01]). Total population: 62,066. **Lawrence H. Curry (D)**

Dist. 155 CHESTER County. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Caln (PART, District 04), East Brandywine, East Caln, South Coventry, Upper Uwchlan, Uwchlan, West Brandywine, West Pikeland and West Vincent and the BOROUGH of Downingtown. Total population: 59,094. **Curt Schroder (R)**

Dist. 156 CHESTER County. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Bradford (PART, District South), East Goshen and West Goshen and the BOROUGH of West Chester. Total population: 60,713. **Elinor Z. Taylor (R)**

Dist. 157 CHESTER and **MONTGOMERY** Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Schuylkill and Tredyffrin and the BOROUGH of Phoenixville and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Providence (PART, Districts 02 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02] and 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and West Norriton (PART, District 03 [PART, Division 01]). Total population: 61,705. **Carole Rubley (R)**

Dist. 158 CHESTER County. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Caln (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 03), East Bradford (PART, District North), East Marlborough, Kennett, London Britain, New Garden, Newlin, Pennsbury, West Bradford and West Marlborough and the BOROUGHS of Avondale and Kennett Square. Total population: 59,470. **Chris Ross (R)**

Dist. 159 DELAWARE County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the CITY of Chester and the TOWNSHIPS of Chester, Lower Chichester, Ridley (PART, Ward 02 [PART, Division 02]) and Upper Chichester (PART, Ward 02 [PART, Division 02]) and the BOROUGHs of Eddystone, Marcus Hook, Parkside, Trainer and Upland. Total population: 59,433. **Thaddeus Kirkland (D)**

Dist. 160 CHESTER and DELAWARE Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Birmingham, Pocopson and Thornbury and Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Aston (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 and 07), Bethel, Chadds Ford, Concord and Upper Chichester (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Division 01], 03, 04 and 05) and the BOROUGH of Chester Heights. Total population: 60,962. **Stephen Barrar (R)**

Dist. 161 DELAWARE County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Aston (PART, Ward 06), Marple (PART, Ward 05 [PART, Division 02]), Nether Providence (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04 and 05), Newtown (PART, Precincts 02 and 07), Radnor (PART, Wards 03 [PART, Divisions 01 (hd165) and 01 (hd167)], 04 [PART, Division 01] and 06 [PART, Divisions 01 (hd167) and 02]), Ridley (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Division 03], 02 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 03, 05, 07 and 08 [PART, Division 01]), Springfield (PART, Ward 03 [PART, Division 02 (hd161)]) and Upper Providence (PART, Precincts 02 and 03) and the BOROUGHs of Brookhaven, Rutledge and Swarthmore. Total population: 61,967. **Thomas P. Gannon (R)**

Dist. 162 DELAWARE County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Ridley (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 06 and 08 [PART, Division 02]) and Tinicum and the BOROUGHs of Collingdale, Folcroft, Glenolden, Norwood, Prospect Park, Ridley Park and Sharon Hill. Total population: 60,374. **Ron Raymond (R)**

Dist. 163 DELAWARE County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Darby (PART, Wards 03, 04 and 05), Ridley (PART, Wards 04 and 09) and Upper Darby (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 02 and 05 [PART, Divisions 04, 06, 07, 08 and 09]) and the BOROUGHs of Aldan, Clifton Heights and Lansdowne. Total population: 60,040. **Nicholas A. Micozzie (R)**

Dist. 164 DELAWARE County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Upper Darby (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03 and 09], 03, 04, 05 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03 and 05], 06 and 07) and the BOROUGHs of East Lansdowne and Millbourne. Total population: 60,881. **Mario J. Civera Jr. (R)**

Dist. 165 DELAWARE County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Marple (PART, Wards 01, 02, 05 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 06 and 07), Radnor (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Divisions 02 (hd165) and 02 (hd166)], 04 [PART, Division 02], 05 [PART, Division 02] and 06 [PART, Division 01 (hd165)]) and Springfield (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02 (hd165), and 03], 04, 05, 06 and 07) and the BOROUGH of Morton. Total population: 60,310. **William F. Adolph Jr. (R)**

Dist. 166 DELAWARE County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Haverford, Marple (PART, Wards 03 and 04) and Radnor (PART, Wards 05 [PART, Division 01] and 07). Total population: 59,286. **Greg Vitali (D)**

Dist. 167 CHESTER County. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Charlestown, East Pikeland, East Whiteland, Easttown, West Whiteland and Willistown and the BOROUGH of Malvern. Total population: 59,774. **Robert J. Flick (R)**

Dist. 168 CHESTER and DELAWARE Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Westtown and Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Edgmtown, Middletown, Nether Providence (PART, Ward 06), Newtown (PART, Precincts 01, 03, 04, 05, 06 and 08), Thornbury and Upper Providence (PART, Precincts 01, 04 and 05) and the BOROUGHs of Media and Rose Valley. Total population: 60,323. **Thomas Killion (R)**

Dist. 169 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 57 [PART, Divisions 01, 12, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 24, 25 and 28], 58 [PART, Divisions 08, 14, 23, 27, 30, 42 and 44], 65 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 10 and 23] and 66 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 07, 08, 10 (all blocks except 2000, 2001, 2003, 3000, 3001, 3002, 3003, and 3004), 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45 and 46]). Total population: 59,075. **Dennis M. O'Brien (R)**

Dist. 170 MONTGOMERY and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Abington (PART, Ward 02 [PART, Division 01]) and the BOROUGH of Rockledge and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 35 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 05 and 32], 53 [PART, Divisions 20 and 21], 56 [PART, Divisions 04, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 33], 58 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 10, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 29, 31, 32, 35, 36, 37, 39, 40, 41 and 43], 63 [PART, Divisions 02, 06, 08 and 21] and 66 [PART, Divisions 02, 04, 05, 06, 09, 16, 22 and 34]). Total population: 59,893. **George T. Kenney Jr. (R)**

Dist. 171 CENTRE and MIFFLIN Counties. Part of **CENTRE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of College, Gregg, Harris, Penn, Potter, Spring and Walker and the BOROUGHs of Bellefonte, Centre Hall, Millheim and State College (PART, Districts East [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 04], East Central [PART, Division 01], Northwest and West Central [PART, Division 01]) and Part of **MIFFLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Armagh and Brown. Total population: 60,984. **Kerry A. Benninghoff (R)**

Dist. 172 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 55 [PART, Divisions 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 and 29], 56 [PART, Division 32], 57 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 11, 13 and 15], 58 [PART, Divisions 11, 19 and 28], 63 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 04, 05, 07 (block 1028), 09, 10, 11 (blocks 1001, 1002, and 1005), 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 24], 64 and 66 [PART, Divisions 10 (blocks 2000, 2001, 2003, 3000, 3001, 3002, 3003, and 3004) and 17]). Total population: 59,078. **John M. Perzel (R)**

Dist. 173 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 41, 55 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 10 and 28], 62 [PART, Divisions 05, 13, 17, 21, 22, 24, 25 and 26] and 65 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21 and 22]). Total population: 59,644. **Michael P. McGeehan (D)**

Dist. 174 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 53 [PART, Divisions 10, 11 and 13], 54, 56 [PART, Divisions 01, 12, 13, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 34, 35, 38, 39, 40 and 41], 57 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 20, 23, 26 and 27] and 63 [PART, Divisions 07 (all blocks except 1028), 11 (all blocks except

1001, 1002, and 1005), 15, 22, 23 and 25)). Total population: 61,887. **Alan L. Butkowitz (D)**

Dist. 175 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 10, 12 and 16], 02 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 25, 26 and 27], 05 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 10, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19 and 21], 18 [PART, Divisions 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 10, 11 and 12], 25 [PART, Divisions 09, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21], 31 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14] and 45 [PART, Divisions 09, 10, 11, 16, 17 and 19]). Total population: 59,282. **Marie A. Lederer (D)**

Dist. 176 MONROE County. Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Coolbaugh, Jackson, Paradise, Pocono and Stroud (PART, Districts 02, 03 and 04) and the BOROUGHS of East Stroudsburg, Mount Pocono and Stroudsburg. Total population: 59,268. **Mario M. Scavello (R)**

Dist. 177 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 23 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 08, 09, 13 and 14], 25 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 10, 11, 12, 22, 23 and 24], 31 [PART, Divisions 05, 06, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19], 33 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12 and 13], 45 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25], 55 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02] and 62 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 18 and 19]). Total population: 59,473. **John J. Taylor (R)**

Dist. 178 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Northampton, Upper Makefield (PART, Districts 01 and 03), Upper Southampton (PART, Districts East, North [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03] and South [PART, Division 01]), Warwick (PART, District 02) and Wrightstown and the BOROUGH of Ivyland. Total population: 59,185. **Scott A. Petri (R)**

Dist. 179 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 23 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 06, 07, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23], 35 [PART, Divisions 15, 29 and 30], 42 [PART, Divisions 04, 07, 09, 12, 14, 15, 16 and 19], 43 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08, 11, 12, 13, 17, 18, 19 and 20], 49 [PART, Division 01] and 62 [PART, Divisions 02, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 20 and 23]). Total population: 60,787. **William W. Rieger (D)**

Dist. 180 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 07, 19 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 06, 07, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19], 33 [PART, Divisions 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24], 42 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 08, 10, 11, 22 and 23] and 43 [PART, Division 06]). Total population: 60,034. **Angel Cruz (D)**

Dist. 181 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 05 [PART, Divisions 15, 20 and 23], 14, 18 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 08, 09, 13, 14, 15, 16 and 17], 19 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 08 and 12], 20, 37, 42 [PART, Divisions 13, 17 and 20], 43 [PART, Divisions 01, 09, 10, 14, 15, 16, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25], 47 [PART, Division 01] and 49 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 05 and 13]). Total population: 59,516. **W. Curtis Thomas (D)**

Dist. 182 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 10, 11, 18, 19, 22, 23 and 24], 05 [PART, Divisions 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 14 and

22], 08, 30 [PART, Divisions 03, 07, 08, 16 and 17] and 36 [PART, Divisions 14, 24, 25, 26, 27, 32 and 33]). Total population: 59,357. **Babette Josephs (D)**

Dist. 183 LEHIGH and NORTHAMPTON Counties. Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of South Whitehall (PART, Districts 01, 02, 06, 07 and 08), Washington and Whitehall (PART, Districts 01, 07, 10 and 11) and the BOROUGH of Slatington and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allen and Lehigh and the BOROUGHS of North Catasauqua, Northampton and Walnutport. Total population: 60,728. **Julie Harhart (R)**

Dist. 184 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21], 39 and 48 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 13, 14, 17 and 20]). Total population: 60,654. **William F. Keller (D)**

Dist. 185 DELAWARE and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Darby (PART, Wards 01 and 02) and the BOROUGHS of Colwyn and Darby and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 26 and 40 [PART, Divisions 01, 06, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 22, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50 and 51]). Total population: 59,643. **Robert C. Donatucci (D)**

Dist. 186 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Divisions 08, 09, 20 and 21], 27 [PART, Divisions 04, 12, 15, 16 and 17], 30 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15], 36 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 28, 29, 30, 31, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41], 48 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22 and 23] and 51 [PART, Divisions 03, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 12 and 22]). Total population: 59,840. **Harold James (D)**

Dist. 187 BERKS and LEHIGH Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Longswamp, Maxatawny and Richmond and the BOROUGHS of Kutztown, Lyons and Topton and Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Heidelberg, Lowhill, Lynn, North Whitehall, Upper Macungie (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 03) and Weisenberg. Total population: 61,399. **Paul W. Semmel (R)**

Dist. 188 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 27 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23], 46, 51 [PART, Divisions 02, 06, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 26 and 28] and 60 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 08, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 23]). Total population: 59,012. **James R. Roebuck Jr. (D)**

Dist. 189 MONROE and PIKE Counties. Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chestnut Hill (PART, District 04), Hamilton, Middle Smithfield, Ross, Smithfield and Stroud (PART, Districts 01, 05, 06 and 07) and the BOROUGH of Delaware Water Gap and Part of **PIKE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Delaware, Dingman (PART, District 01), Lehman and Porter. Total population: 59,876. **John J. Siptroth (D)**

Dist. 190 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 04 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 07, 08, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19 and 20], 06 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17 and 18], 28 [PART, Divisions 01, 06, 07, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15], 32 [PART, Divisions 10, 23, 24, 26 and 27], 38 [PART, Divisions 09 and 10], 44, 52 [PART,

Division 10] and 60 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21 and 22]). Total population: 59,139. **Thomas W. Blackwell IV (D)**

Dist. 191 DELAWARE and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the BOROUGH of Yeadon and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 03, 40 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 13, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 32, 33, 34 and 47] and 51 [PART, Divisions 01, 04, 11, 15, 21, 23, 24, 25 and 27]). Total population: 59,146. **Ronald G. Waters (D)**

Dist. 192 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 04 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 09, 10, 11, 16, 17, 18 and 21], 34 and 52 [PART, Divisions 05, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26 and 27]). Total population: 59,421. **Louise Williams Bishop (D)**

Dist. 193 ADAMS and YORK Counties. Part of **ADAMS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Berwick, Butler, Hamilton, Huntington, Latimore, Menallen, Oxford, Reading and Tyrone and the BOROUGHs of Abbottstown, Bendersville, Biglerville, East Berlin, New Oxford and York Springs and Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Penn and the BOROUGH of Hanover. Total population: 61,874. **Steven R. Nickol (R)**

Dist. 194 MONTGOMERY and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Lower Merion (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Division 03], 03, 09 and 13 [PART, Division 03]) and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 21 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 35, 36, 37, 38, 40, 41 and 42], 38 [PART, Division 19] and 52 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 21 and 28]). Total population: 59,735. **Kathy M. Manderino (D)**

Dist. 195 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 06 [PART, Divisions 05, 07, 08, 09 and 15], 15, 24, 29 and 32 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 28, 29, 30 and 31]). Total population: 59,296. **Frank L. Oliver (D)**

Dist. 196 YORK County. Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Dover, Heidelberg, Jackson, North Codorus, Paradise, Warrington and West Manchester (PART, Districts 02, 03, 04 and 05) and the BOROUGHs of Dover, New Salem, Spring Grove and Wellsville. Total population: 62,086. **Beverly Mackereth (R)**

Dist. 197 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 11, 13 [PART, Division 25], 16, 28 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 08, 16, 17 and 18], 32 [PART, Divisions 05, 06, 07, 08, 09 and 11], 38 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20 and 21] and 47 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14]). Total population: 59,099. **Jewell Williams (D)**

Dist. 198 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 09 [PART, Divisions 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15], 12 [PART, Divisions 08, 11, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24], 13 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24], 21 [PART, Divisions 23 and 24], 22 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 08 and 10], 42 [PART, Divisions 21, 24 and 25], 49 [PART, Divisions 04, 06, 09, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 17 and 19] and 59 [PART, Divisions 17, 18 and 20]). Total population: 59,841. **Rosita C. Youngblood (D)**

Dist. 199 CUMBERLAND County. Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cooke, Dickinson, Hopewell, Lower Frankford, Lower Mifflin, Middlesex, North Middleton, North Newton, Penn, South Newton, Upper Frankford, Upper Mifflin and West Pennsboro and the BOROUGHs of Carlisle, Newburg and Newville. Total population: 61,616. **Will Gabig (R)**

Dist. 200 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 09 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 16 and 17], 21 [PART, Divisions 03, 30, 33, 34, 39, 43, 44 and 45], 22 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 11, 12, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25 and 26] and 50). Total population: 59,430. **Cherelle L. Parker (D)**

Dist. 201 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 12 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 10, 12, 13 and 14], 13 [PART, Division 10], 17 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 15, 16, 17, 22, 23, 24, 25, 28 and 29], 22 [PART, Divisions 09, 13, 14, 15, 22, 27, 28 and 29], 49 [PART, Divisions 08, 20, 24 and 25] and 59 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25]). Total population: 59,422. **John Myers (D)**

Dist. 202 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 17 [PART, Divisions 04, 11, 12, 13, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 26 and 27], 35 [PART, Divisions 04, 06, 07, 16, 17, 22, 24, 26, 27 and 28], 42 [PART, Division 18], 49 [PART, Divisions 07, 16, 21, 22 and 23], 53 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 22 and 23], 56 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 05, 06, 11, 14, 15, 16, 19, 36 and 37] and 61 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08 and 10]). Total population: 61,932. **Mark B. Cohen (D)**

Dist. 203 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 10, 35 [PART, Divisions 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 25 and 31], 49 [PART, Division 18] and 61 [PART, Divisions 06, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 and 28]). Total population: 60,902. **Dwight Evans (D)**

Population of all districts: 12,281,054

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS BY COUNTY

2005-2006 SESSION

ADAMS COUNTY

91st District – Stephen R. Maitland (R)
193rd District – Steven R. Nickol (R)

ALLEGHENY COUNTY

16th District – Sean M. Ramaley (D)
19th District – Jake Wheatley Jr. (D)
20th District – Don Walko (D)
21st District – Frank J. Pistella (D)
22nd District – Michael Diven (D)
23rd District – Dan B. Frankel (D)
24th District – Joseph Preston Jr. (D)
25th District – Joseph F. Markosek (D)
27th District – Thomas C. Petrone (D)
28th District – Mike Turzai (R)
30th District – Jeffrey Earl Habay (R)
32nd District – Anthony M. DeLuca (D)
33rd District – Frank Dermody (D)
34th District – Paul Costa (D)
35th District – Marc J. Gergely (D)
36th District – Harry A. Readshaw (D)
38th District – Kenneth Ruffing (D)
39th District – David K. Levdansky (D)
40th District – John A. Maher (R)
42nd District – Thomas L. Stevenson (R)
44th District – T. Mark Mustio (R)
45th District – Nick Kotik (D)
46th District – Victor John Lescovitz (D)

ARMSTRONG COUNTY

54th District – John E. Pallone (D)
55th District – Joseph A. Petrarca (D)
60th District – Jeffrey P. Pyle (R)
63rd District – Fred McIlhattan (R)
66th District – Samuel H. Smith (R)

BEAVER COUNTY

9th District – Chris Sainato (D)
10th District – Frank LaGrotta (D)
14th District – Michael R. Veon (D)
15th District – Vincent A. Biancucci (D)
16th District – Sean M. Ramaley (D)
46th District – Victor John Lescovitz (D)

BEDFORD COUNTY

69th District – Bob Bastian (R)
78th District – Dick L. Hess (R)

BERKS COUNTY

124th District – David G. Argall (R)
125th District – Bob Allen (R)
126th District – Dante Santoni Jr. (D)
127th District – Thomas R. Caltagirone (D)
128th District – Samuel E. Rohrer (R)
129th District – Sheila Miller (R)
130th District – Dennis E. Leh (R)
134th District – Douglas G. Reichley (R)
187th District – Paul W. Semmel (R)

BLAIR COUNTY

79th District – Richard A. Geist (R)
80th District – Jerry A. Stern (R)
81st District – Larry O. Sather (R)

BRADFORD COUNTY

68th District – Matthew E. Baker (R)
110th District – Tina Pickett (R)

BUCKS COUNTY

18th District – Gene DiGirolamo (R)
29th District – Bernard T. O'Neill (R)
31st District – David J. Steil (R)
140th District – Thomas C. Corrigan (D)
141st District – Anthony J. Melio (D)
142nd District – Matthew N. Wright (R)
143rd District – Charles McIlhinney Jr. (R)
144th District – Katharine M. Watson (R)
145th District – Paul I. Clymer (R)
178th District – Scott Petri (R)

BUTLER COUNTY

8th District – Richard R. Stevenson (R)
10th District – Frank LaGrotta (D)
11th District – Brian Ellis (R)
12th District – Daryl Metcalfe (R)
64th District – Scott E. Hutchinson (R)

CAMBRIA COUNTY

71st District – Edward P. Wojnaroski Sr. (D)
72nd District – Thomas F. Yewcic (D)
73rd District – Gary Haluska (D)

CAMERON COUNTY

67th District – Martin T. Causer (R)

CARBON COUNTY

122nd District – Keith R. McCall (D)

CENTRE COUNTY

76th District – Michael K. Hanna Sr. (D)
77th District – Lynn B. Herman (R)
171st District – Kerry A. Benninghoff (R)

CHESTER COUNTY

13th District – Arthur D. Hershey (R)
26th District – Tim Hennessey (R)
155th District – Curt Schroder (R)
156th District – Elinor Z. Taylor (R)
157th District – Carole Rubley (R)
158th District – Chris Ross (R)
160th District – Stephen Barrar (R)
167th District – Robert J. Flick (R)
168th District – Thomas Killion (R)

CLARION COUNTY

63rd District – Fred McIlhattan (R)

CLEARFIELD COUNTY

74th District – Camille “Bud” George (D)
75th District – Dan A. Surra (D)

CLINTON COUNTY

76th District – Michael K. Hanna Sr. (D)

COLUMBIA COUNTY

107th District – Robert E. Belfanti Jr. (D)
109th District – David Millard (R)
117th District – George C. Hasay (R)

CRAWFORD COUNTY

5th District – John R. Evans (R)
6th District – Teresa E. Forcier (R)
17th District – Rod E. Wilt (R)

CUMBERLAND COUNTY

87th District – Glen R. Grell (R)
88th District – Jerry L. Nailor (R)
89th District – Rob Kauffman (R)
92nd District – Bruce Smith (R)
199th District – Will Gabig (R)

DAUPHIN COUNTY

98th District – David S. Hickernell (R)
103rd District – Ronald I. Buxton (D)
104th District – Mark S. McNaughton (R)
105th District – Ronald S. Marsico (R)
106th District – John D. Payne (R)

DELAWARE COUNTY

159th District – Thaddeus Kirkland (D)
160th District – Stephen E. Barrar (R)
161st District – Thomas P. Gannon (R)
162nd District – Ron Raymond (R)
163rd District – Nicholas A. Micozzie (R)
164th District – Mario J. Civera Jr. (R)
165th District – William F. Adolph Jr. (R)
166th District – Greg S. Vitali (D)
168th District – Thomas Killion (R)
185th District – Robert C. Donatucci (D)
191st District – Ronald G. Waters (D)

ELK COUNTY

75th District – Dan A. Surra (D)

ERIE COUNTY

1st District – Linda Bebeko-Jones (D)
2nd District – Florindo J. Fabrizio (D)
3rd District – Matthew Good (R)
4th District – Curt Sonney (R)
5th District – John R. Evans (R)

FAYETTE COUNTY

49th District – Peter J. Daley II (D)
50th District – H. William DeWeese (D)
51st District – Lawrence Roberts (D)
52nd District – James E. Shaner (D)
58th District – R. Ted Harhai (D)
59th District – Jess M. Stairs (R)

FOREST COUNTY

65th District – Kathy Rapp (R)

FRANKLIN COUNTY

86th District – Mark K. Keller (R)
89th District – Rob Kauffman (D)
90th District – Patrick E. Fleagle (R)
91st District – Stephen R. Maitland (R)

FULTON COUNTY

78th District – Dick L. Hess (R)

GREENE COUNTY

50th District – H. William DeWeese (D)

HUNTINGDON COUNTY

78th District – Dick L. Hess (R)
81st District – Larry O. Sather (R)

INDIANA COUNTY

60th District – Jeffrey P. Pyle (R)
62nd District – Dave Reed (R)
66th District – Samuel H. Smith (R)

JEFFERSON COUNTY

66th District – Samuel H. Smith (R)

JUNIATA COUNTY

82nd District – C. Adam Harris (R)

LACKAWANNA COUNTY

112th District – Fred Belardi (D)
113th District – Gaynor Cawley (D)
114th District – Jim Wansacz (D)
115th District – Edward G. Staback (D)

LANCASTER COUNTY

37th District – Thomas C. Creighton (R)
41st District – Katie True (R)
43rd District – Scott W. Boyd (R)
96th District – P. Michael Sturla (D)
97th District – Roy E. Baldwin (R)
98th District – David S. Hickernell (R)
99th District – Gordon Denlinger (R)
100th District – Gibson C. Armstrong (R)

LAWRENCE COUNTY

9th District – Chris Sainato (D)
10th District – Frank LaGrotta (D)
17th District – Rod E. Wilt (R)

LEBANON COUNTY

101st District – Mauree A. Gingrich (R)
102nd District – Peter J. Zug (R)

LEHIGH COUNTY

131st District – Karen D. Beyer (R)
132nd District – Jennifer L. Mann (D)
133rd District – T.J. Rooney (D)
134th District – Douglas G. Reichley (R)

135th District – Steve Samuelson (D)
 183rd District – Julie Harhart (R)
 187th District – Paul W. Semmel (R)

LUZERNE COUNTY

114th District – Jim Wansacz (D)
 116th District – Todd A. Eachus (D)
 117th District – George C. Hasay (R)
 118th District – Thomas M. Tigue (D)
 119th District – John T. Yudichak (D)
 120th District – Phyllis Mundy (D)
 121st District – Kevin Blaum (D)

LYCOMING COUNTY

83rd District – Steven W. Cappelli (R)
 84th District – Brett Feese (R)

McKEAN COUNTY

65th District – Kathy Rapp (R)
 67th District – Martin T. Causer (R)

MERCER COUNTY

7th District – Michael C. Gruitza (D)
 8th District – Richard R. Stevenson (R)
 17th District – Rod E. Wilt (R)

MIFFLIN COUNTY

81st District – Larry O. Sather (R)
 171st District – Kerry A. Benninghoff (R)

MONROE COUNTY

118th District – Thomas M. Tigue (D)
 139th District – Jerry Birmelin (R)
 176th District – Mario M. Scavello (R)
 189th District – John J. Siptroth (D)

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

53rd District – Robert W. Godshall (R)
 61st District – Kate Harper (R)
 70th District – John W. Fichter (R)
 146th District – Thomas J. Quigley (R)
 147th District – Raymond Bunt Jr. (R)
 148th District – Michael F. Gerber (D)
 149th District – Daylin Leach (D)
 150th District – Jacqueline R. Crahalla (R)
 151st District – Eugene F. McGill (R)
 152nd District – Sue Cornell (R)
 153rd District – Joshua D. Shapiro (D)
 154th District – Lawrence H. Curry (D)
 157th District – Carole Rubley (R)
 170th District – George T. Kenney Jr. (R)
 194th District – Kathy M. Manderino (D)

MONTOUR COUNTY

107th District – Robert E. Belfanti Jr. (D)

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY

131st District – Karen D. Beyer (R)
 133rd District – T.J. Rooney (D)
 135th District – Steve Samuelson (D)
 136th District – Robert L. Freeman (D)

137th District – Richard T. Grucela (D)
 138th District – Craig A. Dally (R)
 183rd District – Julie Harhart (R)

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY

107th District – Robert E. Belfanti Jr. (D)
 108th District – Merle H. Phillips (R)

PERRY COUNTY

86th District – Mark K. Keller (R)

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

152nd District – Sue Cornell (R)
 154th District – Lawrence H. Curry (D)
 169th District – Dennis M. O'Brien (R)
 170th District – George T. Kenney Jr. (R)
 172nd District – John M. Perzel (R)
 173rd District – Michael P. McGeehan (D)
 174th District – Alan L. Butkovitz (D)
 175th District – Marie A. Lederer (D)
 177th District – John J. Taylor (R)
 179th District – William W. Rieger (D)
 180th District – Angel Cruz (D)
 181st District – W. Curtis Thomas (D)
 182nd District – Babette Josephs (D)
 184th District – William F. Keller (D)
 185th District – Robert C. Donatucci (D)
 186th District – Harold James (D)
 188th District – James R. Roebuck Jr. (D)
 190th District – Thomas W. Blackwell IV (D)
 191st District – Ronald G. Waters (D)
 192nd District – Louise Williams Bishop (D)
 194th District – Kathy M. Manderino (D)
 195th District – Frank L. Oliver (D)
 197th District – Jewell Williams (D)
 198th District – Rosita C. Youngblood (D)
 200th District – Cherelle L. Parker (D)
 201st District – John Myers (D)
 202nd District – Mark B. Cohen (D)
 203rd District – Dwight Evans (D)

PIKE COUNTY

139th District – Jerry Birmelin (R)
 189th District – John J. Siptroth (D)

POTTER COUNTY

67th District – Martin T. Causer (R)

SCHUYLKILL COUNTY

123rd District – Neal P. Goodman (D)
 124th District – David G. Argall (R)
 125th District – Bob Allen (R)

SNYDER COUNTY

85th District – Russ H. Fairchild (R)
 108th District – Merle H. Phillips (R)

SOMERSET COUNTY

69th District – Bob Bastian (R)
 72nd District – Thomas F. Yewcic (D)

SULLIVAN COUNTY

110th District – Tina Pickett (R)

SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY

110th District – Tina Pickett (R)

111th District – Sandra J. Major (R)

114th District – Jim Wansacz (D)

TIOGA COUNTY

68th District – Matthew E. Baker (R)

UNION COUNTY

85th District – Russ H Fairchild (R)

VENANGO COUNTY

64th District – Scott E. Hutchinson (R)

WARREN COUNTY

65th District – Kathy Rapp (R)

WASHINGTON COUNTY

39th District – David K. Levdansky (D)

40th District – John A. Maher (R)

46th District – Victor John Lescovitz (D)

48th District – Timothy J. Solobay (D)

49th District – Peter J. Daley II (D)

50th District – H. William DeWeese (D)

WAYNE COUNTY

111th District – Sandra Major (R)

115th District – Edward G. Staback (D)

139th District – Jerry Birmelin (R)

WESTMORELAND COUNTY

25th District – Joseph F. Markosek (D)

52nd District – James E. Shaner (D)

54th District – John E. Pallone (D)

55th District – Joseph A. Petrarca (D)

56th District – James E. Casorio (D)

57th District – Thomas A. Tangretti (D)

58th District – R. Ted Harhai (D)

59th District – Jess M. Stairs (R)

WYOMING COUNTY

111th District – Sandra J. Major (R)

114th District – Jim Wansacz (D)

117th District – George C. Hasay (R)

YORK COUNTY

47th District – Keith J. Gillespie (R)

92nd District – Bruce Smith (R)

93rd District – Ronald E. Miller (R)

94th District – Stanley E. Saylor (R)

95th District – Stephen H. Stetler (D)

193rd District – Steven R. Nickol (R)

196th District – Beverly Mackereth (R)

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

2005-2006 SESSION

AGING AND OLDER ADULT SERVICES

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 107 ROB)		(Room 214 IOB)	
HESS, <i>Chair</i>		PISTELLA, <i>Chair</i>	
WATSON, <i>Subcommittee</i>		WATERS, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Care and Services</i>		<i>Chair on Care and Services</i>	
SATHER, <i>Subcommittee</i>		KELLER, W., <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Programs</i>		<i>Chair on Programs</i>	
<i>and Benefits</i>		<i>and Benefits</i>	
GINGRICH, <i>Secretary</i>		SAMUELSON, <i>Secretary</i>	
Armstrong	Grell	Biancucci	Eachus
Baker	McIlhatten	Bishop	Fabrizio
Baldwin	Maitland	Cruz	Williams
Crahalla	Mustio	Curry	
Diven	Rapp		
Gillespie	Smith, B.		

AGRICULTURE AND RURAL AFFAIRS

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 214 ROB)		(Room 207 IOB)	
HERSHEY, <i>Chair</i>		DALEY, <i>Chair</i>	
MILLER, S., <i>Vice Chair</i>		LaGROTTA, <i>Vice Chair</i>	
MILLARD, <i>Secretary</i>		GRUCELA, <i>Secretary</i>	
Bastian	Keller, M.	Haluska	Oliver
Causer	Maitland	Josephs	Solobay
Creighton	Major	Kotik	Waters
Harris	Pickett	Mann	Youngblood
Hickernell	Rapp	Myers	
Kauffman	Stern		

APPROPRIATIONS

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 245 MC)		(Room 512-E3 MC)	
FEESE, <i>Chair</i>		EVANS, D., <i>Chair</i>	
FLEAGLE, <i>Vice Chair</i>		STURLA, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
BAKER, <i>Subcommittee</i>		<i>Chair on Health and</i>	
<i>Chair on Health and</i>		<i>Human Services</i>	
ZUG, <i>Subcommittee</i>		MUNDY, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Education</i>		<i>Chair on Education</i>	
NICKOL, <i>Subcommittee</i>		JAMES, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Fiscal Policy</i>		<i>Chair on Fiscal Policy</i>	
SCHRODER, <i>Subcommittee</i>		WALKO, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Economic Impact</i>		<i>Chair on Economic Impact</i>	
<i>and Infrastructure</i>		<i>and Infrastructure</i>	
REICHLEY, <i>Secretary</i>		TANGRETTI, <i>Secretary</i>	
Armstrong	McGill	Frankel	Myers
Barrar	McIlhatten	Manderino	Shapiro
Cappelli	Petri	Melio	Wheatley Jr.
Dally	Rohrer		
DiGirolamo	Saylor		
Forcier	Stern		
Maher	True		

CHILDREN AND YOUTH

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 41-B EW)		(Room 319 IOB)	
BIRMELIN, <i>Chair</i>		GRUITZA, <i>Chair</i>	
HARHART, <i>Vice Chair</i>		YOUNGBLOOD, <i>Vice Chair</i>	
CORNELL, <i>Secretary</i>		SHAPIRO, <i>Secretary</i>	
Denlinger	Millard	Blackwell IV	Samuelson
Ellis	Pyle	Gerber	Waters
Habay	Reed	Grucela	Wheatley Jr.
Harris	Rubley	Mundy	Williams
Hickernell	Stern	Rooney	
Kauffman	True		
Mackereth			

COMMERCE

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 213 ROB)		(Room 32 EW)	
HASAY, <i>Chair</i>		MARKOSEK, <i>Chair</i>	
CREIGHTON, <i>Subcommittee</i>		ROBERTS, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Financial</i>		<i>Chair on Financial</i>	
<i>Services and Banking</i>		<i>Services and Banking</i>	
MILLER, R., <i>Subcommittee</i>		JAMES, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Housing</i>		<i>Chair on Housing</i>	
TURZAI, <i>Subcommittee</i>		WANSACZ, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Economic</i>		<i>Chair on Economic</i>	
<i>Development</i>		<i>Development</i>	
HARRIS, <i>Secretary</i>		MELIO, <i>Secretary</i>	
Baker	Nailor	Casorio	Tangretti
Boyd	Nickol	Harhai	Thomas
Denlinger	Reed	Kirkland	Yewcic
Ellis	Sonney	Siptroth	
Good	Wright		
Millard			

COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES

Majority		Democratic	
HASAY, <i>Chair</i>		FREEMAN, <i>Chair</i>	
Allen	Kenney	Blaum	George
Baker	Marsico	DeWeese	Veon
Fairchild	Phillips		
Flick	Raymond		
Habay	Semmel		
Herman	True		
Kauffman			

CONSUMER AFFAIRS

Majority (Room 315 MC)	Democratic (Room 332-A IOB)
Flick, <i>Chair</i>	PRESTON, <i>Chair</i>
FICHTER, <i>Subcommittee</i>	BUXTON, <i>Subcommittee</i>
<i>Chair on Telecommunications</i>	<i>Chair on Telecommunications</i>
DIGIROLAMO, <i>Subcommittee</i>	ROONEY, <i>Subcommittee</i>
<i>Chair on Public Utilities</i>	<i>Chair on Public Utilities</i>
CRAHALLA, <i>Secretary</i>	WOJNAROSKI, <i>Secretary</i>
Adolph Raymond	Harhai Santoni
Cornell Reichley	Petrarca Solobay
Grell Rubley	Readshaw Tangretti
Kenney Semmel	Sainato Yewcic
Leh Wright	
McIlhattan Zug	

EDUCATION

Majority (Room 43-A EW)	Democratic (Room 208 IOB)
STAIRS, <i>Chair</i>	ROEBUCK, <i>Chair</i>
STEVENSON, T., <i>Subcommittee</i>	CURRY, <i>Subcommittee</i>
<i>Chair on Higher Education</i>	<i>Chair on Higher Education</i>
ROHRER, <i>Subcommittee</i>	KIRKLAND, <i>Subcommittee</i>
<i>Chair on Basic Education</i>	<i>Chair on Basic Education</i>
QUIGLEY, <i>Secretary</i>	YUDICHAK, <i>Secretary</i>
Bastian Herman	Bishop Pallone
Clymer Mackereth	Grucela Shaner
Creighton Metcalfe	Leach Sturla
Diven Miller, R.	Mundy Surra
Fleagle O'Neill	
Flick	

ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES AND ENERGY

Majority (Room 110 ROB)	Democratic (Room 38-B EW)
ADOLPH, <i>Chair</i>	GEORGE, <i>Chair</i>
STEVENSON, R. <i>Subcommittee</i>	SURRA, <i>Subcommittee</i>
<i>Chair on Mining</i>	<i>Chair on Mining</i>
RUBLEY, <i>Subcommittee</i>	WANSACZ, <i>Subcommittee</i>
<i>Chair on Parks and Forests</i>	<i>Chair on Parks and Forests</i>
McILHINNEY, <i>Subcommittee</i>	BUTKOVITZ, <i>Subcommittee</i>
<i>Chair on Energy</i>	<i>Chair on Energy</i>
REED, <i>Secretary</i>	VITALI, <i>Secretary</i>
Armstrong Hutchinson	Freeman McGeehan
Causer Miller, R.	Leach Thomas
Crahalha Pyle	Levdansky Yudichak
Creighton Rapp	Mann
Harper Ross	
Hershey	

ETHICS

Majority (Room 403 IOB)	Democratic (Room 428 MC)
STEVENSON, T., <i>Chair</i>	VEON, <i>Vice Chair</i>
MAJOR, <i>Secretary</i>	
Fleagle Flick	Donatucci Williams
	Reiger

FINANCE

Majority (Room 209 ROB)	Democratic (Room 301 IOB)
LEH, <i>Chair</i>	LEVANSKY, <i>Chair</i>
SAYLOR, <i>Vice Chair</i>	FRANKEL, <i>Vice Chair</i>
DENLINGER, <i>Secretary</i>	FABRIZIO, <i>Secretary</i>
Benninghoff Rubley	Biancucci Sainato
Cappelli Scavello	Gergely Shaner
Ellis Steil	Hanna Shapiro
Habay Stevenson, R.	Mann Wheatley
Hutchinson Turzai	Pallone
Major Wilt	
Metcalfe	

GAME AND FISHERIES

Majority (Room 41-A EW)	Democratic (Room 225 IOB)
SMITH, B., <i>Chair</i>	STABACK, <i>Chair</i>
FORCIER, <i>Vice Chair</i>	GOODMAN, <i>Vice Chair</i>
GILLESPIE, <i>Secretary</i>	GERGELY, <i>Secretary</i>
Causer Miller, S.	Costa Sainato
Denlinger Pickett	Haluska Shaner
Geist Rohrer	Hanna Surra
Good Sonney	McGeehan Wojnaroski
Keller, M. Wilt	Readshaw
McNaughton	

HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

Majority (Room 108 ROB)	Democratic (Room 34 EW)
KENNEY, <i>Chair</i>	OLIVER, <i>Chair</i>
MACKERETH, <i>Subcommittee</i>	BEBKO-JONES, <i>Subcommittee</i>
<i>Chair on Drugs and Alcohol</i>	<i>Chair on Drugs and Alcohol</i>
McILHATTAN, <i>Subcommittee</i>	WHEATLEY JR., <i>Subcommittee</i>
<i>Chair on Health</i>	<i>Chair on Health</i>
BENNINGHOFF, <i>Subcommittee</i>	BISHOP, <i>Subcommittee</i>
<i>Chair on Human Services</i>	<i>Chair on Human Services</i>
TRUE, <i>Secretary</i>	MYERS, <i>Secretary</i>
Cornell Maitland	Eachus Lederer
Diven Reichley	James Manderino
Fichter Ross	Kirkland Waters
Fleagle Sonney	Kotik
Gingrich Watson	
Harhart	

INSURANCE

Majority (Room 105 ROB)	Democratic (Room 115 IOB)
MICOZZIE, <i>Chair</i>	DeLUCA, <i>Chair</i>
WRIGHT, <i>Vice Chair</i>	FRANKEL, <i>Vice Chair</i>
KILLION, <i>Secretary</i>	MELIO, <i>Secretary</i>
Baldwin McGill	Bebko-Jones Mundy
Evans, J. Nickol	Buxton Tangretti
Fichter Pickett	Eachus Walko
Fleagle Sather	Goodman Wojnaroski
Gannon Schroder	Manderino
Godshall Zug	
Hennessey	

INTERGOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 106 ROB)		(Room 324 MC)	
FAIRCHILD, <i>Chair</i>		CAWLEY, <i>Chair</i>	
GAGIB, <i>Subcommittee</i>		CRUZ, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Federal</i>		<i>Chair on Federal</i>	
<i>State Relations</i>		<i>State Relations</i>	
BARRAR, <i>Subcommittee</i>		THOMAS, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Information</i>		<i>Chair on Information</i>	
<i>Technology</i>		<i>Technology</i>	
PAYNE, <i>Secretary</i>		MARKOSEK, <i>Secretary</i>	
Diven	Keller, M.	Corrigan	Tigue
Ellis	Pickett	Costa	Wansacz
Good	Pyle	Keller	Youngblood
Grell	Quigley	Samuelson	Yudichak
Harhart	Reed	Siptroth	
Kauffman	Sonney		

JUDICIARY

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 100 MC)		(Room 106 IOB)	
O'BRIEN, <i>Chair</i>		CALTAGIRONE, <i>Chair</i>	
DALLY, <i>Subcommittee</i>		DERMODY, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Courts</i>		<i>Chair on Courts</i>	
MAITLAND, <i>Subcommittee</i>		JAMES, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Crime</i>		<i>Chair on Crime</i>	
<i>and Corrections</i>		<i>and Corrections</i>	
VACANT, <i>Subcommittee</i>		MANDERINO, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Family Law</i>		<i>Chair on Family Law</i>	
GRELL, <i>Secretary</i>		PALLONE, <i>Secretary</i>	
Birmelin	Mackereth	Frankel	Vitali
Evans, J.	McNaughton	Gerber	Walko
Gabig	Reichley	Leach	Williams
Good	True	Petrarca	
Harper	Turzai		
Hennessey			

LABOR RELATIONS

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 115 ROB)		(Room 30 EW)	
ALLEN, <i>Chair</i>		BELFANTI, <i>Chair</i>	
STEIL, <i>Vice Chair</i>		EACHUS, <i>Vice Chair</i>	
MAHER, <i>Secretary</i>		BLACKWELL IV, <i>Secretary</i>	
Boyd	Metcalfe	Buxton	Keller, W.
Bastian	Mustio	Casorio	McGeehan
Cappelli	Rohrer	Freeman	Ramaley
Crahalla	Scavello	Gergely	Surra
Gillespie	Schroder	Goodman	
Harris	Turzai		
Hickernell			

LIQUOR CONTROL

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 152 MC)		(Room 331 MC)	
RAYMOND, <i>Chair</i>		DONATUCCI, <i>Chair</i>	
McGILL, <i>Subcommittee</i>		CORRIGAN, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Marketing</i>		<i>Chair on Marketing</i>	
ROSS, <i>Subcommittee</i>		McGEEHAN, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Licensing</i>		<i>Chair on Licensing</i>	
O'NEILL, <i>Secretary</i>		BIANCUCCI, <i>Secretary</i>	
Barrar	McNaughton	Bebko-Jones	Harhai
Cornell	Mustio	Casorio	Myers
DiGirolamo	Payne	Costa	Ruffing
Evans, J.	Petri	Cruz	Santoni
Harris	Quigley		
Marsico			
McIlhinney			

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 45 EW)		(Room 36 EW)	
HERMAN, <i>Chair</i>		LESCOVITZ, <i>Chair</i>	
MAJOR, <i>Subcommittee</i>		LEACH, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Counties</i>		<i>Chair on Counties</i>	
HENNESSEY, <i>Subcommittee</i>		CURRY, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Townships</i>		<i>Chair on Townships</i>	
McNAUGHTON, <i>Subcommittee</i>		VACANT, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Boroughs</i>		<i>Chair on Boroughs</i>	
PETRI, <i>Secretary</i>		GERBER, <i>Secretary</i>	
Gingrich	Payne	Biancucci	Harhai
Harper	Pyle	Casorio	Ramaley
Hickernell	Ross	Freeman	Siptroth
Kauffman	Steil	Hanna	Yudichak
Keller, M.	Stevenson, T.		
O'Neill			

PROFESSIONAL LICENSURE

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 49 EW)		(Room 327 MC)	
GANNON, <i>Chair</i>		RIEGER, <i>Chair</i>	
NAILOR, <i>Vice Chair</i>		STURLA, <i>Vice Chair</i>	
MUSTIO, <i>Secretary</i>		READSHAW, <i>Secretary</i>	
Allen	Major	Dermody	Roberts
Barrar	Micozzie	Gergely	Walko
Benninghoff	Millard	Kotik	Wansacz
Dally	Salor	Petrarca	Yewcic
Harhart	Schroder	Ramaley	
Killion	Stevenson, T.		
Maher			

RULES

SMITH, S., *Chair*

Majority		Democratic	
Allen	McGill	Belardi	George
Argall	Perzel	Blaum	Rooney
Bunt	Phillips	Caltagirone	Stetler
Civera	Raymond	Cohen, M.	Sturla
Feese	Saylor	Dermody	Veon
Gannon	Taylor, E.	DeWeese	Williams
Geist	Taylor, J.	Evans, D.	
Hasay			

STATE GOVERNMENT

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 216 ROB)		(Room 300 MC)	
CLYMER, <i>Chair</i>		JOSEPHS, <i>Chair</i>	
HUTCHINSON, <i>Vice Chair</i>		BLACKWELL IV, <i>Vice Chair</i>	
HICKERNELL, <i>Secretary</i>		RAMALEY, <i>Secretary</i>	
Boyd	Millard	Bishop	Haluska
DiGirolamo	Rapp	Cohen	Shapiro
Gabig	Reed	Curry	Thomas
Gingrich	Sather	Fabrizio	Vitali
Grell	Steil	Freeman	Youngblood
Killion	Watson		
Metcalf			

TOURISM AND RECREATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 150 MC)		(Room 302 MC)	
GODSHALL, <i>Chair</i>		LaGROTTA, <i>Chair</i>	
PICKETT, <i>Subcommittee</i>		SANTONI, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Recreation</i>		<i>Chair on Recreation</i>	
SCAVELLO, <i>Subcommittee</i>		COSTA, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Travel Promotion</i>		<i>Chair on Travel Promotion</i>	
METCALFE, <i>Subcommittee</i>		LEDERER, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Arts and</i>		<i>Chair on Arts and</i>	
<i>Entertainment</i>		<i>Entertainment</i>	
BOYD, <i>Secretary</i>		SAINATO, <i>Secretary</i>	
Baker	Miller, S.	Buxton	Haluska
Baldwin	Nailor	Corrigan	Pallone
Ellis	Payne	Dermody	Shaner
Gillespie	Stevenson, R.		
Killion	Wright		
Marsico			

TRANSPORTATION

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 144 MC)		(Room 313 IOB)	
GEIST, <i>Chair</i>		McCALL, <i>Chair</i>	
ARMSTRONG, <i>Subcommittee</i>		PETRARCA, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Aviation</i>		<i>Chair on Aviation</i>	
MARSICO, <i>Subcommittee</i>		SOLOBAY, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Highways</i>		<i>Chair on Highways</i>	
WILT, <i>Subcommittee</i>		ROBERTS, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Railroads</i>		<i>Chair on Railroads</i>	
MAHER, <i>Subcommittee</i>		DERMODY, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Public Transportation</i>		<i>Chair on Public Transportation</i>	
EVANS, J., <i>Subcommittee</i>		SANTONI, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Transportation Safety</i>		<i>Chair on Transportation Safety</i>	
BALDWIN, <i>Secretary</i>		PETRARCA, <i>Secretary</i>	
Forcier	Saylor	Gerber	Siptroth
Good	Scavello	Haluska	Wojnaroski
Harper	Stairs		
Hess	Watson		
McGill			

URBAN AFFAIRS

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 113 ROB)		(Room 202 IOB)	
TAYLOR, J., <i>Chair</i>		PETRONE, <i>Chair</i>	
HARPER, <i>Subcommittee</i>		WILLIAMS, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on First Class Cities</i>		<i>Chair on First Class Cities</i>	
<i>and Counties</i>		<i>and Counties</i>	
HABAY, <i>Subcommittee</i>		VACANT, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Second Class Cities</i>		<i>Chair on Second Class Cities</i>	
<i>and Counties</i>		<i>and Counties</i>	
CAPPELLI, <i>Subcommittee</i>		KIRKLAND, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Third Class Cities</i>		<i>Chair on Third Class Cities</i>	
<i>and Counties</i>		<i>and Counties</i>	
KILLION, <i>Secretary</i>		KOTIK, <i>Secretary</i>	
Dally	Petri	Blackwell IV	Keller, W.
Diven	Quigley	Butkovitz	Lederer
Gingrich	Reichley	Cruz	Lescovitz
Hennessey	Wilt	DeLuca	Mann
McIlhinney			

VETERANS AFFAIRS AND
EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 47 EW)		(Room 332 MC)	
SEMMEI, <i>Chair</i>		TIGUE, <i>Chair</i>	
BASTIAN, <i>Subcommittee</i>		SOLOBAY, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Security and</i>		<i>Chair on Security and</i>	
<i>Emergency Response</i>		<i>Emergency Response</i>	
STERN, <i>Subcommittee</i>		BECKO-JONES, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Military and</i>		<i>Chair on Military and</i>	
<i>Veterans Facilities</i>		<i>Veterans Facilities</i>	
CAUSER, <i>Secretary</i>		CORRIGAN, <i>Secretary</i>	
Armstrong	Miller, R.	Butkovitz	Siptroth
Forcier	Nailor	Cohen	Williams
Gabig	O'Neill	Goodman	Yewcic
Habay	Rapp	Grucela	Youngblood
Hutchinson	Sather	Samuelson	
Marsico	Zug		

HOUSE STANDING COMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS

2005-2006 SESSION

Adolph, William F. Jr. (R)

Consumer Affairs
Environmental Resources and
Energy, *Chair*

Allen, Bob (R)

Committee on Committees
Labor Relations, *Chair*
Professional Licensure
Rules

Argall, David G. (R)

Majority Whip
Rules

Armstrong, Gibson C. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Appropriations
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Transportation, *Subcommittee Chair on Aviation*
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

Baker, Matthew E. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Appropriations, *Subcommittee Chair on Health and Human Services*
Commerce
Committee on Committees
Tourism and Recreational
Development

Baldwin, Roy E. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Insurance
Tourism and Recreational
Development
Transportation, *Secretary*

Barrar, Stephen (R)

Appropriations
Intergovernmental Affairs,
Subcommittee Chair on Information Technology
Liquor Control
Professional Licensure

Bastian, Bob (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Education
Labor Relations
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness, *Subcommittee Chair on Security and Emergency Response*

Bebko-Jones, Linda (D)

Health and Human Services,
Subcommittee Chair on Drugs and Alcohol
Insurance
Liquor Control
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness, *Subcommittee Chair on Military and Veterans Facilities*

Belardi, Fred (D)

Democratic Caucus Administrator
Rules

Belfanti, Robert E. Jr. (D)

Labor Relations, *Chair*

Benninghoff, Kerry A. (R)

Finance
Health and Human Services,
Subcommittee Chair on Human Services
Professional Licensure

Beyer, Karen D. (R)

Education
Game and Fisheries
Urban Affairs
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

Biancucci, Vincent A. (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Finance
Liquor Control, *Secretary*
Local Government

Birmelin, Jerry (R)

Children and Youth, *Chair*
Judiciary

Bishop, Louise Williams (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Education
Health and Human Services,
Subcommittee Chair on Human Services
State Government

Blackwell, Thomas W. IV (D)

Children and Youth
Labor Relations, *Secretary*
State Government, *Vice Chair*
Urban Affairs

Blaum, Kevin (D)

Democratic Caucus Secretary
Committee on Committees
Rules

Boyd, Scott W. (R)

Commerce
Labor Relations
State Government
Tourism and Recreational
Development, *Secretary*

Bunt, Raymond Jr. (R)

Majority Caucus Secretary
Rules

Butkovitz, Alan L. (D)

Environmental Resources and
Energy, *Subcommittee Chair on Energy*
Urban Affairs
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

Buxton, Ronald I. (D)

Consumer Affairs, *Subcommittee Chair on Telecommunications*
Insurance
Labor Relations
Tourism and Recreational
Development

Caltagirone, Thomas R. (D)

Judiciary, *Chair*
Rules

Cappelli, Steven W. (R)

Appropriations
Finance
Labor Relations
Urban Affairs, *Subcommittee Chair on Third Class Cities, Counties*

Casorio, James E. Jr. (D)

Commerce
Labor Relations
Liquor Control
Local Government

Causser, Martin T. (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Game and Fisheries
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness, *Secretary*

Cawley, Gaynor (D)

Intergovernmental Affairs, *Chair*

Civera, Mario J. Jr. (R)

Majority Policy Administrator
Rules

Clymer, Paul Irvin (R)

Education
State Government, *Chair*

Cohen, Mark B. (D)

Democratic Caucus Chair
Rules

Cornell, Susan E. (R)

Children and Youth, *Secretary*
Consumer Affairs
Health and Human Services
Liquor Control

Corrigan, Thomas C. (D)

Intergovernmental Affairs
Liquor Control, *Subcommittee Chair on Marketing*
Tourism and Recreational Development
Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness, *Secretary*

Costa, Paul (D)

Game and Fisheries
Intergovernmental Affairs
Liquor Control
Tourism and Recreational Development, *Subcommittee Chair on Travel Promotion*

Crahalla, Jacqueline R. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Consumer Affairs, *Secretary*
Environmental Resources and Energy
Labor Relations

Creighton, Thomas C. (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Commerce, *Subcommittee Chair on Financial Services and Banking*
Education
Environmental Resources and Energy

Cruz, Angel (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Intergovernmental Affairs, *Subcommittee Chair on Federal State Relations*
Liquor Control
Urban Affairs

Curry, Lawrence H. (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Children and Youth
Education, *Subcommittee Chair on Higher Education*
Local Government, *Subcommittee Chair on Townships*
State Government

Daley, Peter J. II (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs, *Chair*

Dally, Craig A. (R)

Appropriations
Judiciary, *Subcommittee Chair on Courts*
Professional Licensure
Urban Affairs

DeLuca, Anthony M. (D)

Insurance, *Chair*
Urban Affairs

Denlinger, Gordon (R)

Children and Youth
Commerce
Finance, *Secretary*
Game and Fisheries

Dermoddy, Frank (D)

Judiciary, *Subcommittee Chair on Courts*
Professional Licensure
Rules
Tourism and Recreational Development
Transportation, *Subcommittee Chair on Public Transportation*

DeWeese, H. William (D)

Democratic Floor Leader
Committee on Committees
Rules

DiGirolamo, Gene D. (R)

Appropriations
Consumer Affairs, *Subcommittee Chair on Public Utilities*
Liquor Control
State Government

Diven, Michael (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Education
Health and Human Services
Intergovernmental Affairs
Urban Affairs

Donatucci, Robert C. (D)

Ethics
Liquor Control, *Chair*

Eachus, Todd A. (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Health and Human Services
Insurance
Labor Relations, *Vice Chair*

Ellis, Brian (R)

Children and Youth
Commerce
Finance
Intergovernmental Affairs
Tourism and Recreational Development

Evans, Dwight (D)

Appropriations, *Democratic Chair*
Rules

Evans, John R. (R)

Insurance
Judiciary
Liquor Control
Transportation, *Subcommittee Chair on Transportation Safety*

Fabrizio, Florindo J. (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Finance, *Secretary*
State Government

Fairchild, Russ H. (R)

Committee on Committees
Intergovernmental Affairs, *Chair*

Feese, Brett (R)

Appropriations, *Chair*
Rules

Fichter, John W. (R)

Consumer Affairs, *Subcommittee Chair on Telecommunications*
Health and Human Services
Insurance

Fleagle, Patrick E. (R)

Appropriations, *Vice Chair*
Education
Ethics
Health and Human Services
Insurance

Flick, Robert J. (R)

Committee on Committees
Consumer Affairs, *Chair*
Education
Ethics

Forcier, Teresa E. (R)

Appropriations
Game and Fisheries, *Vice Chair*
Transportation
Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness

Frankel, Dan B. (D)

Appropriations
Finance, *Vice Chair*
Insurance
Judiciary

Freeman, Robert L. (D)

Committee on Committees, *Chair*
Environmental Resources and Energy
Labor Relations
Local Government
State Government

Gabig, Will (R)

Intergovernmental Affair,
*Subcommittee Chair on Federal
 State Relations*
 Judiciary
 State Government
 Veterans Affairs and Emergency
 Preparedness

Gannon, Thomas P. (R)

Insurance
 Professional Licensure, *Chair*
 Rules

Geist, Richard A. (R)

Game and Fisheries
 Rules
 Transportation, *Chair*

George, Camille "Bud" (D)

Committee on Committees
 Environmental Resources and
 Energy, *Chair*
 Rules

Gerber, Michael (D)

Children and Youth
 Judiciary
 Local Government, *Secretary*
 Transportation

Gergely, Marc J. (D)

Finance
 Game and Fisheries, *Secretary*
 Labor Relations
 Professional Licensure

Gillespie, Keith J. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
 Game and Fisheries, *Secretary*
 Labor Relations
 Tourism and Recreational
 Development

Gingrich, Maureen A. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services,
Secretary
 Local Government
 State Government
 Urban Affairs

Godshall, Robert W. (R)

Insurance
 Tourism and Recreational
 Development, *Chair*

Good, Matthew (R)

Commerce
 Game and Fisheries
 Intergovernmental Affairs
 Judiciary
 Transportation

Goodman, Neal P. (D)

Game and Fisheries, *Vice Chair*
 Insurance
 Labor Relations
 Veterans Affairs and Emergency
 Preparedness

Grell, Glen R. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
 Consumer Affairs
 Intergovernmental Affairs
 Judiciary, *Secretary*
 State Government

Grucela, Richard (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs,
Secretary
 Children and Youth
 Education
 Veterans Affairs and Emergency
 Preparedness

Gruitza, Michael C. (D)

Children and Youth, *Chair*

Habay, Jeffrey Earl (R)

Children and Youth
 Committee on Committees
 Finance
 Urban Affairs, *Subcommittee Chair
 on Second Class Cities, Counties*
 Veterans Affairs and Emergency
 Preparedness

Haluska, Gary (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
 Game and Fisheries
 State Government
 Tourism and Recreational
 Development

Hanna, Michael K. Sr. (D)

Finance
 Game and Fisheries
 Local Government

Harhai, R. Ted (D)

Commerce
 Consumer Affairs
 Liquor Control
 Local Government

Harhart, Julie (R)

Children and Youth, *Vice Chair*
 Health and Human Services
 Intergovernmental Affairs
 Professional Licensure

Harper, Kate (R)

Environmental Resources and
 Energy
 Judiciary
 Local Government
 Transportation
 Urban Affairs, Subcommittee Chair
 on First Class Cities, Counties

Harris, C. Adam (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
 Children and Youth
 Commerce, *Secretary*
 Labor Relations
 Liquor Control

Hasay, George C. (R)

Commerce, *Chair*
 Committee on Committees, *Chair*
 Rules

Hennessey, Tim (R)

Insurance
 Judiciary
 Local Government, *Subcommittee
 Chair on Townships*
 Urban Affairs

Herman, Lynn B. (R)

Committee on Committees
 Education
 Local Government, *Chair*

Hershey, Arthur D. (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs, *Chair*
 Environmental Resources and
 Energy

Hess, Dick (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services,
Chair
 Transportation

Hickernell, David S. (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
 Children and Youth
 Labor Relations
 Local Government
 State Government, *Secretary*

Hutchinson, Scott E. (R)

Environmental Resources and
 Energy
 Finance
 State Government, *Vice Chair*
 Veterans Affairs and Emergency
 Preparedness

James, Harold (D)

Appropriations, *Subcommittee Chair on Fiscal Policy*
 Commerce, *Subcommittee Chair on Housing*
 Health and Human Services
 Judiciary, *Subcommittee Chair on Crime and Corrections*

Josephs, Babette (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
 State Government, *Chair*

Kauffman, Rob (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
 Children and Youth
 Committee on Committees
 Intergovernmental Affairs
 Local Government

Keller, Mark K. (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
 Game and Fisheries
 Intergovernmental Affairs
 Local Government

Keller, William F. (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services,
Subcommittee Chair on Programs and Benefits
 Intergovernmental Affairs
 Labor Relations
 Urban Affairs

Kenney, George T. Jr. (R)

Committee on Committees
 Consumer Affairs
 Health and Human Services, *Chair*

Killion, Thomas H. (R)

Insurance, *Secretary*
 Intergovernmental Affairs
 Professional Licensure
 State Government
 Tourism and Recreational Development
 Urban Affairs, *Secretary*

Kirkland, Thaddeus (D)

Commerce
 Education, *Subcommittee Chair on Basic Education*
 Health and Human Services
 Urban Affairs, *Subcommittee Chair on Third Class Cities*

Kotik, Nick (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
 Health and Human Services
 Professional Licensure
 Urban Affairs, *Secretary*

LaGrotta, Frank (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs,
Vice Chair
 Tourism and Recreational Development, *Chair*

Leach, Daylin (D)

Education
 Environmental Resources and Energy
 Judiciary
 Local Government, *Subcommittee Chair on Counties*

Lederer, Marie A. (D)

Health and Human Services
 Tourism and Recreational Development, *Subcommittee Chair on Arts and Entertainment*
 Urban Affairs

Leh, Dennis E. (R)

Consumer Affairs
 Finance, *Chair*

Lescovitz, Victor John (D)

Local Government, *Chair*
 Urban Affairs

Levdansky, David K. (D)

Environmental Resources and Energy
 Finance, *Chair*

Mackereth, Beverly (R)

Children and Youth
 Education
 Health and Human Services,
Subcommittee Chair on Drugs and Alcohol
 Judiciary

Maier, John A. (R)

Appropriations
 Labor Relations, *Secretary*
 Professional Licensure
 Transportation, *Subcommittee Chair on Public Transportation*

Maitland, Stephen R. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
 Agriculture and Rural Affairs
 Health and Human Services
 Judiciary, *Subcommittee Chair on Crime and Corrections*

Major, Sandra (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
 Ethics, *Secretary*
 Finance
 Local Government, *Subcommittee Chair on Counties*
 Professional Licensure

Manderino, Kathy M. (D)

Appropriations
 Health and Human Services
 Insurance
 Judiciary, *Subcommittee Chair on Family Law*

Mann, Jennifer (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
 Environmental Resources and Energy
 Finance
 Urban Affairs

Markosek, Joseph F. (D)

Commerce, *Chair*
 Intergovernmental Affairs

Marsico, Ronald S. (R)

Committee on Committees
 Liquor Control
 Tourism and Recreational Development
 Transportation, *Subcommittee Chair on Highways*
 Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness

McCall, Keith R. (D)

Transportation, *Chair*

McGeehan, Michael P. (D)

Environmental Resources and Energy
 Game and Fisheries
 Labor Relations
 Liquor Control, *Subcommittee Chair on Licensing*

McGill, Eugene F. (R)

Appropriations
 Insurance
 Liquor Control, *Subcommittee Chair on Marketing*
 Rules
 Transportation

McIlhattan, Fred (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
 Appropriations
 Consumer Affairs
 Health and Human Services,
Subcommittee Chair on Health

McIlhinney, Charles T. Jr. (R)

Environmental Resources and Energy, *Subcommittee Chair on*
 Energy
 Liquor Control
 Urban Affairs

McNaughton, Mark S. (R)

Game and Fisheries
Judiciary
Liquor Control
Local Government, *Subcommittee
Chair on Boroughs*

Melio, Anthony J. (D)

Appropriations
Commerce, *Secretary*
Insurance, *Secretary*
Transportation

Metcalfe, Daryl (R)

Education
Finance
Labor Relations
State Government
Tourism and Recreational
Development, *Subcommittee
Chair on Arts and Entertainment*

Micozzie, Nicholas A. (R)

Insurance, *Chair*
Professional Licensure

Millard, David (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs,
Secretary
Children and Youth
Commerce
Professional Licensure
State Government

Miller, Ronald E. (R)

Commerce, *Subcommittee Chair
on Housing*
Education
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

Miller, Sheila (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs,
Vice Chair
Children and Youth
Game and Fisheries
Tourism and Recreational
Development

Mundy, Phyllis (D)

Appropriations, *Subcommittee
Chair on Education*
Children and Youth
Education
Insurance

Mustio, T. Mark (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Labor Relations
Liquor Control
Professional Licensure, *Secretary*

Myers, John (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Appropriations
Health and Human Services,
Secretary
Liquor Control

Nailor, Jerry L. (R)

Commerce
Professional Licensure, *Vice Chair*
Tourism and Recreational
Development
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

Nickol, Steven R. (R)

Appropriations, *Subcommittee Chair
on Fiscal Policy*
Commerce
Insurance

O'Brien, Dennis M. (R)

Judiciary, *Chair*

Oliver, Frank L. (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Health and Human Services, *Chair*

O'Neill, Bernard T. (R)

Education
Liquor Control, *Secretary*
Local Government
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

Pallone, John E. (D)

Education
Finance
Judiciary, *Secretary*
Tourism and Recreational
Development

Payne, John D. (R)

Intergovernmental Affairs,
Secretary
Liquor Control
Local Government
Tourism and Recreational
Development

Perzel, John M. (R)

Speaker
Rules, *Chair*

Petrarca, Joseph A. (D)

Consumer Affairs
Judiciary
Professional Licensure
Transportation, *Secretary*

Petri, Scott (R)

Appropriations
Liquor Control
Local Government, *Secretary*
Urban Affairs

Petrone, Thomas C. (D)

Urban Affairs, *Chair*

Phillips, Merle H. (R)

Majority Caucus Administrator
Committee on Committees
Rules

Pickett, Tina (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Game and Fisheries
Insurance
Intergovernmental Affairs
Tourism and Recreational
Development, *Subcommittee
Chair on Recreation*

Pistella, Frank J. (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services,
Chair

Preston, Joseph Jr. (D)

Consumer Affairs, *Chair*

Pyle, Jeffrey P. (R)

Children and Youth
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Intergovernmental Affairs
Local Government

Quigley, Thomas J (R)

Education, *Secretary*
Intergovernmental Affairs
Liquor Control
Urban Affairs

Ramaley, Sean M. (D)

Labor Relations
Local Government
Professional Licensure
State Government, *Secretary*

Rapp, Kathy L. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Agriculture and Rural Affairs
State Government
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

Raymond, Ron (R)

Committee on Committees
Consumer Affairs
Liquor Control, *Chair*
Rules

Readshaw, Harry A. (D)

Consumer Affairs
Game and Fisheries
Professional Licensure, *Secretary*

Reed, Dave (R)

Children and Youth
Commerce
Environmental Resources and
Energy, *Secretary*
Game and Fisheries
Intergovernmental Affairs
State Government

Reichley, Douglas G. (R)

Appropriations, *Secretary*
Consumer Affairs
Health and Human Services
Judiciary
Urban Affairs

Rieger, William W. (D)

Ethics
Professional Licensure, *Chair*

Roberts, Lawrence (D)

Commerce, *Subcommittee Chair on
Financial Services and Banking*
Professional Licensure
Transportation, *Subcommittee Chair
on Railroads*

Roebuck, James R. Jr. (D)

Education, *Chair*

Rohrer, Samuel E. (R)

Appropriations
Education, *Subcommittee Chair
on Basic Education*
Game and Fisheries
Labor Relations

Rooney, T.J. (D)

Children and Youth
Consumer Affairs, *Subcommittee
Chair on Public Utilities*
Rules

Ross, Chris (R)

Environmental Resources and
Energy
Health and Human Services
Liquor Control, *Subcommittee
Chair on Licensing*
Local Government

Rubley, Carole (R)

Children and Youth
Consumer Affairs
Environmental Resources and
Energy, *Subcommittee
Chair on Parks and Forests*
Finance

Ruffing, Kenneth W. (D)

Liquor Control
Transportation, *Subcommittee Chair
on Aviation*

Sainato, Christopher (D)

Consumer Affairs
Finance
Game and Fisheries
Tourism and Recreational
Development, *Secretary*

Samuelson, Steve (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services,
Secretary
Children and Youth
Intergovernmental Affairs
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

Santoni, Dante Jr. (D)

Liquor Control
Tourism and Recreational
Development, *Subcommittee
Chair on Recreation*
Transportation, *Subcommittee
Chair on Transportation Safety*

Sather, Larry O. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services,
*Subcommittee Chair on
Programs and Benefits*
Insurance
State Government
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

Saylor, Stanley E. (R)

Appropriations
Finance, *Vice Chair*
Professional Licensure
Rules
Transportation

Scavello, Mario M. (R)

Finance
Labor Relations
Tourism and Recreational
Development, *Subcommittee
Chair on Travel Promotion*
Transportation

Schroder, Curt (R)

Appropriations, *Subcommittee
Chair on Economic Impact and
Infrastructure*
Insurance
Labor Relations
Professional Licensure

Semmel, Paul W. (R)

Committee on Committees
Consumer Affairs
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness, *Chair*

Shaner, James E. (D)

Education
Finance
Game and Fisheries
Tourism and Recreational
Development

Shapiro, Josh (D)

Appropriations
Children and Youth, *Secretary*
Finance
State Government

Siptroth, John (D)

Commerce
Local Government
Transportation
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

Smith, Bruce (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Game and Fisheries, *Chair*

Smith, Samuel H. (R)

Majority Floor Leader
Rules, *Chair*

Solobay, Timothy J. (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Consumer Affairs
Transportation, *Subcommittee
Chair on Highways*
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness, *Subcommittee
Chair on Security and Emergency
Response*

Sonney, Curtis G. (R)

Commerce
Game and Fisheries
Health and Human Services
Intergovernmental Affairs

Staback, Edward G. (D)

Game and Fisheries, *Chair*

Stairs, Jess (R)

Education, *Chair*
Transportation

Steil, David J. (R)

Finance
Labor Relations, *Vice Chair*
Local Government
State Government

Stern, Jerry A. (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Appropriations
Children and Youth
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness, *Subcommittee
Chair on Military and Veterans
Facilities*

Stettler, Stephen H. (D)

Democratic Policy Chair
Rules

Stevenson, Richard R. (R)

Environmental Resources and
Energy, *Subcommittee
Chair on Mining*
Finance
Tourism and Recreational
Development

Stevenson, Thomas L. (R)

Education, *Subcommittee Chair on
Higher Education*
Ethics, *Chair*
Local Government
Professional Licensure

Sturla, P. Michael (D)

Appropriations, *Subcommittee
Chair on Health and Human
Services*
Education
Professional Licensure, *Vice Chair*
Rules

Surra, Dan A. (D)

Education
Environmental Resources and
Energy, *Subcommittee Chair
on Mining*
Game and Fisheries
Labor Relations

Tangretti, Thomas A. (D)

Appropriations, *Secretary*
Commerce
Consumer Affairs
Insurance

Taylor, Elinor Z. (R)

Majority Caucus Chair
Rules

Taylor, John J. (R)

Rules
Urban Affairs, *Chair*

Thomas, W. Curtis (D)

Commerce
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Intergovernmental Affairs,
*Subcommittee Chair on
Information Technology*

Tigue, Thomas M. (D)

Intergovernmental Affairs
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness, *Chair*

True, Katie (R)

Appropriations
Children and Youth
Committee on Committees
Health and Human Services,
Secretary
Judiciary

Turzai, Mike (R)

Commerce, *Subcommittee Chair
on Economic Development*
Finance
Judiciary
Labor Relations

Veon, Michael R. (D)

Democratic Whip
Committee on Committees
Ethics, *Vice Chair*
Rules

Vitali, Greg (D)

Appropriations
Environmental Resources and
Energy, *Secretary*
Judiciary
State Government

Walko, Don (D)

Appropriations, *Subcommittee
Chair on Economic Impact and
Infrastructure*
Insurance
Judiciary
Professional Licensure

Wansacz, Jim (D)

Commerce, *Subcommittee Chair on
Economic Development*
Environmental Resources and
Energy, *Subcommittee Chair on
Parks and Forests*
Intergovernmental Affairs
Professional Licensure

Waters, Ronald G. (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services,
*Subcommittee Chair on Care
and Services*
Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Children and Youth
Health and Human Services

Watson, Katharine M. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services,
*Subcommittee Chair on Care
and Services*
Health and Human Services
State Government
Transportation

Wheatley, Jake Jr. (D)

Appropriations
Children and Youth
Finance
Health and Human Services,
Subcommittee Chair on Health

Williams, Jewell (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Children and Youth
Ethics
Judiciary
Urban Affairs, *Subcommittee Chair
on First Class Cities*

Wilt, Rod E. (R)

Finance
Game and Fisheries
Transportation, *Subcommittee Chair
on Railroads*
Urban Affairs

Wojnaroski, Edward P. Sr. (D)

Consumer Affairs, *Secretary*
Game and Fisheries
Insurance
Transportation

Wright, Matthew N. (R)

Commerce
Consumer Affairs
Insurance, *Vice Chair*
Tourism and Recreational
Development

Yewcic, Thomas F. (D)

Commerce
Consumer Affairs
Professional Licensure
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

Youngblood, Rosita C. (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Children and Youth, *Vice Chair*
Intergovernmental Affairs
State Government
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

Yudichak, John T. (D)

Education, *Secretary*
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Intergovernmental Affairs
Local Government

Zug, Peter J. (R)

Appropriations, *Subcommittee
Chair on Education*
Consumer Affairs
Insurance
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

2005-2006 RULES WERE ADOPTED JANUARY 31, 2005

Definitions:

"Day" shall mean any calendar day.

"Floor of the House" shall be that area within the Hall of the House between the Speaker's rostrum and the brass rail behind the Members' seats.

"Formal Action" shall mean any vote or motion of a member of a standing committee, standing subcommittee, select committee or rules committee of the House of Representatives to report or not report, amend, consider or table a bill or resolution and the discussion and debate thereof.

"Hall of the House" shall be the floor space within its four walls and does not include the adjoining conference rooms, the lobbies or the upper gallery of the House.

"Legislative Day" shall mean any day that the House shall be in session.

"Press Gallery" shall be within that area known as the Hall of the House as designated by the Speaker.

"Roll Call Vote" shall be a vote taken and displayed by and on the electric roll call board or in the event of a malfunction of the electric roll call board, by such method as shall be determined by the Speaker.

RULE 1 – Speaker Presiding

The Speaker shall preside over the sessions of the House. He may name a member to preside, but the substitution shall not extend beyond an adjournment. He may appoint a member as Speaker pro tempore to act in his absence for a period not exceeding ten consecutive legislative days.

As presiding officer and in accordance with Article II § 2 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania and the act of June 3, 1937 (PL 1333, No. 320), known as the Pennsylvania Election Code, within ten days after the occurrence of a vacancy the Speaker shall issue a writ for a special election to be held on a date which shall occur on or before the date of the first primary, municipal or general election which occurs not less than 60 days after the issuance of the writ. The Speaker shall not be required to issue a writ of election if the election cannot be scheduled until after the general election.

In case of failure to make an appointment, the House shall elect a Speaker pro tempore to act during the absence of the Speaker.

The Speaker pro tempore shall perform all the duties of the Chair during the absence of the Speaker.

RULE 2 – Taking the Chair

The Speaker shall take the Chair and call the members to order on every legislative day at the hour to which the House adjourned at the last sitting. On the appearance of a quorum, the Speaker shall proceed to the regular order of business as prescribed by the rules of the House.

RULE 3 – Order and Decorum

The Speaker shall preserve order and decorum. In case of any disturbance or disorderly conduct in the galleries or lobbies, he shall have the power to order the same to be cleared.

The Speaker shall have the right to summon State Police to assist in the preservation of order and decorum.

The Sergeant-at-Arms under the direction of the Speaker shall, while the House is in session, maintain order on the

floor and its adjoining rooms. He shall enforce the rule with respect to the conduct of visitors.

RULE 4 – Questions of Order

The Speaker shall decide all questions of order subject to an appeal by two members. The Speaker may, in the first instance, submit the question to the House. Questions involving the constitutionality of any matters shall be decided by the House. On questions of order there shall be no debate except on an appeal from the decision of the Speaker or on reference of a question by him to the House. In either case, no member shall speak more than once except by leave of the House.

Unless germane to the appeal, a second point of order is not in order while an appeal is pending; but, when the appeal is disposed of, a second point of order is in order and is subject to appeal.

RULE 5 – Conference and Select Committee Appointments

All Committees of Conference shall be appointed by the Speaker and shall be composed of three members, two of whom shall be selected from the majority party and one from the minority party.

The Speaker shall appoint the members of select committees, unless otherwise ordered by the House.

RULE 6 – Signature of the Speaker

The Speaker shall, in the presence of the House, sign all bills and joint resolutions passed by the General Assembly after their titles have been publicly read immediately before signing, and the fact of signing shall be entered on the Journal.

Resolutions, addresses, orders, writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by order of the House shall be signed by the Speaker and attested by the Chief Clerk.

RULE 7 – Oath to Employees

The Chief Clerk shall administer an oath or affirmation to the employees of the House that they will severally support, obey and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of Pennsylvania, and that they will discharge the duties of their offices with fidelity.

Each employee of the House, after taking the oath of office, shall sign his name in the Oath Book in the presence of the Chief Clerk.

RULE 8 – Supervision of Hall of the House and Committee Rooms

Subject to the direction of the Speaker, the Chief Clerk shall have supervision and control over the Hall of the House, the caucus and committee rooms and all other rooms assigned to the House.

During the sessions of the Legislature the Hall of the House shall not be used for public or private business other than legislative matters except by consent of the House. During periods of recess of the House such use may be authorized by the Speaker without the consent of the House.

RULE 9 – Decorum

While the Speaker is putting a question or addressing the House and during debate or voting, no member shall disturb

another by talking or walking up and down or crossing the floor of the House.

RULE 9 (a) – Smoking

No smoking of cigarettes, cigars, pipes and other tobacco products shall be allowed in the Hall of the House.

RULE 10 – Debate

When a member desires to address the House, he shall rise and respectfully address himself to "Mr. Speaker." Upon being recognized, he may speak, confining himself to the question under consideration and avoiding personal reflections.

When two or more members rise at the same time and ask for recognition, the Speaker shall designate the member who is entitled to the floor.

No member, except the Majority and Minority Leaders, may speak more than twice on any question, without the consent of the House.

With the unanimous consent of the House a member may make a statement not exceeding ten minutes in length concerning a subject or matter not pending before the House for consideration, providing the Majority and Minority Leaders have agreed on a time the member is to ask for recognition.

RULE 11 – Interruption of a Member Who Has the Floor

A member who has the floor may not be interrupted, except for questions of order or by a motion for the previous question.

With his consent, a member may yield the floor for questions related to the subject before the House.

RULE 12 – Personal Privilege

Any member may by leave of the Speaker rise and explain a matter personal to himself, but he shall not discuss a pending question in his explanation. Questions of personal privilege shall be limited to questions affecting the rights, reputation and conduct of members of the House in their respective capacity.

RULE 13 – Transgression of House Rules

If any member in speaking or otherwise transgresses the Rules of the House, the Speaker or any member through the Speaker shall call him to order, in which case he shall immediately sit down unless permitted by the House to explain.

The House upon appeal shall decide the case without debate. If the decision is in favor of the member, he may proceed. If the case requires it, he shall be liable to censure or other punishment as the House deems proper.

RULE 14 – Members' and Employees' Expenses

A member who attends a duly called meeting of a standing or special committee of which he is a member when the House is not in session or who is summoned to the State Capitol or elsewhere by the Speaker, or the Majority or Minority Leader of the House, to perform legislative services when the House is not in session shall be reimbursed per day for each day of service, plus mileage to and from his residence, at such rates as are established from time to time by the Committee on Rules but not in excess of the applicable maximum mileage rate authorized by the Federal Government. For travel to any location for committee meetings or for travel to the State Capitol for any reason, members cannot

receive reimbursement in excess of the applicable maximum per diem rate authorized by the Federal Government. These expenses shall be paid by the Chief Clerk from appropriation accounts under his exclusive control and jurisdiction, upon a written request approved by the Speaker of the House, or the Majority or the Minority Leader of the House.

An employee of the House summoned by the Speaker or the Majority or Minority Leader of the House to perform legislative services outside of Harrisburg shall be reimbursed for actual expenses and mileage to and from his residence. Such expenses may be paid by the Speaker, Majority or Minority Leader, if they agree to do so, or shall be paid by the Chief Clerk from appropriation accounts under his exclusive control and jurisdiction, upon a written request approved by the Speaker, or the Majority or the Minority Leader. District office employees are only permitted to be reimbursed from an account under the control of the Chief Clerk when traveling to Harrisburg for a training program sponsored by either caucus or for travel to a legislative conference approved by the Speaker, the Majority Leader or the Minority Leader. All other travel by district office employees may be reimbursed from the member's accountable expenses or an account under the control of the Speaker, the Majority Leader or the Minority Leader.

Members and employees traveling outside the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania who receive any reimbursement for expenses or travel which reimbursement is from public funds shall file with the Chief Clerk a statement containing his name and the name, place, date and the purpose of the function.

Money appropriated specifically to and allocated under a specific symbol number for allowable expenses of members of the House of Representatives shall be reimbursed to each member upon submission of vouchers and any required documentation by each member on forms prepared by the Chief Clerk of the House. No reimbursement shall be made from this account where a member is directly reimbursed for the same purpose from any other appropriation account.

Such allowable expenses of members may be used for any legislative purpose or function, including but not limited to the following:

(1) Travel expense on legislative business.

(a) Mileage on session or nonsession days at a rate as may be approved from time to time by the Committee on Rules, but not in excess of the maximum mileage rate authorized by the Federal Government for travel; voucher only.

(b) Miscellaneous transportation on legislative business (taxi, airport limousine parking, tolls), and expenses of a similar nature; voucher only for any single expense not in excess of \$10.

(c) Travel on legislative business by common carrier other than taxi and airport limousine; voucher and receipt from common carrier.

(d) Car rental; voucher and receipt from rental agency but reimbursement not to exceed in any month an amount as may be approved from time to time by the Committee on Rules. Any amount in excess of the said amount shall be paid by the person renting the car. In no event shall other than American manufactured cars be rented.

(e) Lodging, restaurant charges and other miscellaneous and incidental expenses while away from home. Vouchers only for per diem allowance approved from time to time by the Committee on Rules, but not in excess of the

applicable maximum per diem rate authorized by the Federal Government or for actual expenses not in excess of such per diem rate.

(2) Administrative, clerical and professional services for legislative business, except for employment of spouses or any relatives, by blood or marriage.

(a) Administrative and clerical services; voucher and receipt from person employed.

(b) Professional services; voucher and receipt and copy of agreement or contract of employment.

(3) Rent for legislative office space; purchase of office supplies; postage; telephone and answering services; printing services and rental only of office equipment; voucher and vendor's receipt, except for postage expense. No reimbursement or expenditure shall be made out of any appropriation account for any mass mailing including a bulk rate mailing made at the direction or on behalf of any member which is mailed or delivered to a postal facility within 60 days immediately preceding any primary or election at which said member is a candidate for public office.

Mass mailing shall mean a newsletter or similar mailing of more than 50 pieces in which the content of the matter is substantially identical. Nothing in this rule shall apply to any mailing which is in direct response to inquiries or requests from persons to whom matter is mailed, which is addressed to colleagues in the General Assembly or other government officials or which consists entirely of news releases to the communications media.

(4) Official entertainment – restaurant and beverage charges; voucher only for expenses. Receipts for entertainment expenses, together with a statement of the reason for the expense, shall be submitted with the request for reimbursement.

(5) Purchase of flags, plaques, publications, photographic services, books, and other similar items in connection with legislative activities; voucher and vendor's receipt.

(6) Communications and donations in extending congratulations or sympathy of illness or death; voucher only on expenses not in excess of \$35.

No money appropriated for members' and employees' expenses shall be used for contributions to political parties or their affiliated organizations or to charitable organizations or for charitable advertisements.

All disbursements made, debts incurred or advancements paid from any appropriation account made to the House or to a member or nonmember officer under a General Appropriation Act or any other appropriation act shall be recorded in a monthly report and filed with the Chief Clerk by the person authorized to make such disbursement, incur any debt or receive any advancement on a form prescribed by the Chief Clerk.

The Chief Clerk shall prescribe the form of all such reports and make such forms available to those persons required to file such reports. Such report form shall include:

(1) As to personnel:

(a) The name, home address, job title, brief description of duties and where they are performed, department or member or members to whom assigned, the name of immediate supervisor and minimum hours of employment per week of each employee.

(b) The appropriation account from which such employee is compensated, the amount of compensation and whether such person is on salary, per diem or contract.

(2) As to all other expenditures:

(a) To whom it was paid, the amount thereof, and the nature of the goods, services or other purpose for which the expenditure was made.

(b) The appropriation account from which the expenditure was made and the name or names of the person or persons requesting and/or authorizing the same.

A copy of each such report shall also be filed with the Special Committee on Internal Affairs and House Administration for use in the performance of its duties under Rule 47(a).

The reporting requirements as to personnel may be fulfilled by the maintenance in the Office of the Chief Clerk of the House of an alphabetized file containing the current information for each employee as set forth above.

All monthly reports filed on disbursements made or debts incurred by any officer or member or employee from appropriations made to the House or to a member or nonmember officer under any General Appropriation Act, and the documentation for each disbursement, shall be public information and shall be available for public inspection during regular business hours in the office of the Chief Clerk. The Chief Clerk shall prescribe reasonable rules and regulations for inspection of such reports but in no case shall inspection be denied to any person for a period exceeding 48 hours (excluding Saturdays and Sundays) from the time a written request has been submitted to the Chief Clerk. Photocopies of such reports shall be made available upon request to a member at no charge or to the public for a duplication fee as may be fixed by the Chief Clerk. Such reports shall be made available to a member or to the public on or before the last day of the month next succeeding the month in which the report was filed.

All vouchers and requisitions relating to all expenditures, expenses, disbursements and other obligations out of all appropriated funds of the House, and the documentation evidencing payment of the vouchers and requisitions, shall be available for public inspection during regular business hours in the office of the Chief Clerk or at such other location within the Capitol as the Chief Clerk shall prescribe. Nothing in this rule shall require release of any information deemed confidential, including, but not limited to, a telephone number, a credit card number and a Social Security number.

All requests to review payroll and independent contractor records of the House or any other vouchers or requisitions for funds appropriated to the House shall be made to the Chief Clerk, in writing, at least three working days prior to the date on which the review is requested. The request shall be signed by the party who will be making the review and it shall indicate the name of the organization or entity employing such individual. The Chief Clerk shall establish a time during normal business hours for the review to occur and he shall provide that the review shall not interfere with the necessary functioning of the Chief Clerk's office.

All requests for reimbursement out of any appropriation shall be accompanied by a voucher, or other documents where required, evidencing payment or approval. The voucher form shall be approved and supplied by the Chief Clerk. Receipts or documentation of every expenditure or disbursement which is in excess of the maximum amount as set forth herein shall be attached to the voucher. Where a request for payment is made in advance of an expense actually incurred, the Chief Clerk, before making such advance payment shall require a description satisfactory to the Chief Clerk of the item or service to be purchased or the expense to be

incurred, and a receipt or other documentation shall be given to the Chief Clerk after the item or service has been purchased or expense incurred as evidence that such advancement was in fact expended for such purpose.

All reports, vouchers and receipts from which reports are prepared and filed shall be retained by the Chief Clerk, officer or member, as the case may be, for such period of time as may be necessary to enable the Legislative Audit Advisory Commission created pursuant to the act of June 30, 1970 (PL.442, No.151) to conduct, through certified public accountants appointed by it, annual audits to assure that such disbursements made or debts incurred were in accordance with Legislative Audit Advisory Commission guidelines and standards as approved by the Committee on Rules, or for a minimum of three years, whichever is longer. All annual audit reports shall be available for public inspection. Photocopies of such reports shall be available for a fee established by the Chief Clerk not to exceed the cost of duplication.

All expenditures of funds appropriated to the House or to a member or nonmember officer shall be subject to the expenditure guidelines established by the Rules Committee. The Rules Committee shall establish standards regarding documentation evidencing payment out of any appropriations account made to the House or to a member or nonmember officer.

RULE 15 – Time of Meeting

The House shall convene on the first legislative day of the week at 1:00 P.M. prevailing time, unless otherwise ordered by a roll call vote of the majority of those elected to the House.

On other days the House shall convene at the discretion of the House.

RULE 16 – Quorum

A majority of the members shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day and compel the attendance of absent members. (Constitution, Article II, Section 10).

When less than a quorum vote on any question, the Speaker shall forthwith order the doors of the House closed and the names of the members present shall be recorded. If it is ascertained a quorum is present, either by answering to their names or by their presence in the House, the Speaker shall again order the yeas and nays. If any member present refuses to vote, his refusal shall be deemed a contempt. Unless purged, the House may order the Sergeant-at-Arms to remove the member or members without the bar of the House. All privileges of membership shall be refused the member or members so offending until the contempt is purged.

RULE 17 – Order of Business

The daily order of business shall be:

- (1) Prayer by the Chaplain.
- (2) Pledge of Allegiance.
- (3) Correction and approval of the Journal.
- (4) Leaves of absence.
- (5) Master Roll Call.
- (6) Reports of Committee.
- (7) First consideration bills.
- (8) Second consideration bills.

(9) Third consideration bills, final passage bills (including both third consideration and final passage postponed bills) and resolutions.

(10) Final passage bills recalled from the Governor.

(11) Messages from the Senate and communications from the Governor.

(12) Reference to appropriate committees of bills, resolutions, petitions, memorials, remonstrances and other papers.

(13) Unfinished business on the Speaker's table.

(14) Announcements.

(15) Adjournment.

Any question may, by a majority vote of the members elected, be made a special order of business. When the time arrives for its consideration, the Speaker shall lay the special order of business before the House.

In lieu of offering House Resolutions on topics of importance to members, any member, without unanimous consent, may address the House on such issue and have his or her remarks entered into the record during a special period of time established each week by the Speaker at the conclusion of House business on a specific day.

RULE 18 – Introduction and Printing of Bills

Bills shall be introduced in quadruplicate, signed and dated by each member who is a sponsor of the bill, and filed with the Chief Clerk on any day that the offices of the House of Representatives are open for business. A sponsor may be added or withdrawn upon written notice to the Speaker, Majority Leader, Minority Leader and the prime sponsor. In the case of withdrawals, the names shall be withdrawn if and when the bill is reprinted. Additional sponsors may be added only by the prime sponsor by providing written notice to the Speaker, Majority Leader and Minority Leader.

Bills introduced when received at the Chief Clerk's desk shall be numbered consecutively and delivered to the Speaker, who shall refer each bill to an appropriate committee on any day whether or not the House is in session. If the resolution creating a select committee authorizes the referral of bills to that committee, the Speaker, in his discretion, may refer bills, within the scope of the resolution, to such select committee. Insofar as applicable, the select committee shall consider and report bills in accordance with the rules governing the consideration and reporting of bills by standing committees. The Speaker shall report to the House the committees to which bills have been referred, either on the day introduced or received or on the next two legislative days the House is in session, unless the House is in recess for more than four consecutive days in which case the Speaker shall provide a list to the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader, within two calendar days, of all bills which were referred during such period when the House was not in session.

If the Speaker neglects or refuses to refer to committee any bill or bills (whether House or Senate) as above after introduction or presentation by the Senate for concurrence, any member may move for the reference of the bill to an appropriate committee. If the motion is carried, said bill or bills shall be immediately surrendered by the Speaker to the committee designated in said motion.

The first copy of each bill introduced shall be for the committee, the second copy shall be for the printer, the third copy shall be for the news media and the fourth copy shall be for the Legislative Reference Bureau.

Every bill, after introduction and reference to committee, shall be printed.

Bills may not be withdrawn after reference to committee.

RULE 19 – Bills Referred to Committees

No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, printed for the use of the members and returned therefrom. (Constitution, Article III, Section 2).

RULE 19 (a) – Fiscal Notes

(1) No bill, except a General Appropriation bill or any amendments thereto, which may require an expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of any political subdivision or which may entail a loss of revenues overall, or to any separately established fund shall be given second consideration reading on the calendar until it has first been referred to the Appropriations Committee for a fiscal note, provided however that the Rules Committee may by an affirmative vote of three-quarters of the entire membership to which such committee is entitled:

(a) Waive the recommittal to the Appropriations Committee and provide that the fiscal note be attached to the bill while on the active calendar. The providing of such note shall be a priority item for the Appropriations Committee; or

(b) Waive the necessity of a fiscal note on any bill which it deems to have a de minimis fiscal impact or which merely authorizes, rather than mandates, an increase in expenditures or an action that would result in a loss of revenue.

(2) Nothing herein shall preclude any member from moving, at the proper time, the recommittal of any bill to the Appropriations Committee for a fiscal note.

(3) The Appropriations Committee shall be limited in its consideration of any such bill to the fiscal aspects of the bill and shall not consider the substantive merits of the bill nor refuse to report any such bill from committee for reasons other than fiscal aspects. The fiscal note shall accompany the bill and provide the following information in connection with the Commonwealth and its political subdivisions:

(a) The designation of the fund out of which the appropriation providing for expenditures under the bill shall be made;

(b) The probable cost of the bill for the fiscal year of its enactment;

(c) A projected cost estimate of the program for each of the five succeeding fiscal years;

(d) The fiscal history of the program for which expenditures are to be made;

(e) The probable loss of revenue from the bill for the fiscal year of its enactment;

(f) A projected loss of revenue estimate from the bill for each of the five succeeding fiscal years;

(g) The line item, if any, of the General Appropriation Bill out of which expenditures or losses of Commonwealth funds shall occur as a result of the bill;

(h) The recommendation, if any, of the Appropriations Committee and the reasons therefor relative to the passage or defeat of the bill; and

(i) A reference to the source of the data from which the foregoing fiscal information was obtained, and an explanation of the basis upon which it is computed.

(4) No bill which may result in an increase in the expenditure of Commonwealth funds shall be given second consideration reading on the calendar until the Appropria-

tions Committee has certified that provision has been made to appropriate funds equal to such increased expenditure. Whenever the Appropriations Committee cannot so certify, the bill shall be returned to the committee from which it was last reported for further consideration and/or amendment.

(5) No amendment to a bill, concurrences in Senate amendments, or adoption of a conference report which may result in an increase in the expenditure of Commonwealth funds or those of a political subdivision or which may entail a loss of revenues in addition to that originally provided for in the bill prior to the proposed changes nor any bill requiring a fiscal note for which re-referral to the Appropriations Committee has been waived by the Rules Committee shall be voted upon until a fiscal note is available for distribution to the members with respect to such changes or to such bill showing the fiscal effect of the changes with respect to the bill, and containing the information set forth by subsection (3) of this rule.

(5.1) All requests for fiscal notes on amendments must be submitted to the Appropriations Committee by 2:00 P.M. of the last legislative day preceding the scheduled vote. The amendment must accompany the request for a fiscal note. If the fiscal note request cannot be submitted in accordance with this subsection because the amendment is still being prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau, the member must, by the deadline set forth in this subsection, provide the Appropriations Committee with a statement prepared by the member which contains the factual content of the amendment and which meets the requirements of Rule 21. A fiscal note on an amendment shall not be issued unless the printed amendment has been submitted by the member to the Appropriations Committee for its review.

(6) In obtaining the information required by these rules, the Appropriations Committee may utilize the services of the Budget Bureau and any other State agency as may be necessary.

(7) Any bill proposing any change relative to the retirement system of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof, funded in whole or in part out of the public funds of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision, shall have attached to it an actuarial note. Except for the provisions pertaining to the content of fiscal notes as set forth in paragraphs (a) through (i) of subsection (3), all the provisions pertaining to and procedures required of bills containing fiscal notes, shall, where applicable, also be required for bills containing actuarial note. The actuarial note shall contain a brief explanatory statement or note which shall include a reliable estimate of the financial and actuarial effect of the proposed change in any such retirement system.

RULE 19 (b) – General Appropriation Bill and Non-Preferred Bills

This rule shall apply to all amendments offered to the General Appropriation Bill for each proposed fiscal year including any amendments offered to or for supplemental appropriations to prior fiscal years contained within the General Appropriation Bill, and shall also apply to all amendments offered to any non-preferred appropriation bill for the same fiscal year.

Any amendment offered on the floor of the House to the General Appropriation Bill that proposes to increase spending of State dollars for the Commonwealth's proposed fiscal year or prior fiscal years above the levels contained in the General Appropriation Bill as reported from the Appropria-

tions Committee plus any aggregate if certified each year by the Appropriations Committee shall not be in order and may not be considered unless the same amendment contains sufficient reductions in line items of that General Appropriation Bill so that the amendment offered does not result in a net increase in the total proposed spending contained within the General Appropriation Bill plus any aggregate if certified by the Appropriations Committee.

Any amendment offered on the floor of the House to any non-preferred appropriation bill that proposes to increase spending of State dollars for the current fiscal year above the levels contained in that non-preferred appropriation bill as reported from the Appropriations Committee shall not be in order and may not be considered unless the same amendment contains sufficient reductions in that non-preferred appropriation bill so that the amendment offered does not result in a net increase in the total proposed spending contained within that non-preferred appropriation bill.

In order to be considered, amendments to the General Appropriation Bill must be submitted to the Office of the Chief Clerk by 2:00 P.M. of the Monday of the week prior to the scheduled vote of the General Appropriation Bill. The Appropriations Committee for special and proper reason and by majority vote, may waive this deadline. Members shall be notified of the scheduled vote on the General Appropriation Bill no later than 4:30 P.M. of the Wednesday preceding the above noted Monday on which the amendments must be filed to the Bill. Rule 21 of the Rules of the House, insofar as it applies to the filing deadline for amendments and notice requirements for the voting schedule for the General Appropriation Bill, shall not apply to this rule. Rule 21 shall, however, apply to the non-preferred appropriation bills.

If the amendment cannot be submitted in accordance with the provision of the previous paragraph because it is still being prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau, the member must, by 2:00 P.M. on the Monday of the week prior to the scheduled vote, provide the Office of the Chief Clerk with a statement, prepared by the member containing the factual content and exact amounts of increases and decreases in line items which would be proposed in the amendment, along with certification from the Legislative Reference Bureau that the amendment was submitted to the Legislative Reference Bureau prior to 2:00 P.M. on the aforementioned Monday. This filing deadline does not apply to amendments to any non-preferred appropriation bill.

Debate on any debatable question related to the General Appropriation Bill or a nonpreferred appropriation bill shall be limited to five minutes each time a member is recognized. On the bill a sponsor of an amendment shall be entitled to be recognized twice, a maker of a debatable motion shall be entitled to be recognized twice, any other members shall be entitled to be recognized once.

This rule may be temporarily suspended only by two-thirds vote of the members elected to the House by a roll call vote.

RULE 20 – Bills Confined to One Subject

No bill shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title, except a general appropriation bill or a bill codifying or compiling the law or a part thereof. (Constitution, Article III, Section 3).

RULE 21 – Consideration of Bills

Every bill and every joint resolution shall be considered on three different days. All amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken thereon, and before the final vote is taken, upon written request addressed to the presiding officer by at least 25% of the members elected to the House, any bill shall be read at length. No bill shall become law and no joint resolution adopted unless, on its final passage, the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the Journal, and a majority of the members elected to the House is recorded thereon as voting in its favor. (Constitution, Article III, Section 4).

Members shall be notified of bills and resolutions scheduled to be voted no later than prior to the close of business at 4:30 P.M. of the second legislative day prior to the scheduled vote on final passage for legislation that has no legal deadline. (The General Appropriation Act and non-preferred bills are included within the definition of legislation that has no legal deadline.) All amendments shall be submitted to the Office of the Chief Clerk by 2:00 P.M. of the last legislative day preceding the scheduled vote. No vote on final passage can occur before the date of the scheduled vote.

If the amendment cannot be submitted in accordance with the above paragraph because it is still being prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau, the member must provide the Office of the Chief Clerk with a statement, by the above-noted 2:00 P.M. deadline, prepared by the member containing the factual content of said amendment along with certification from the Legislative Reference Bureau that the amendment was submitted to the Legislative Reference Bureau for drafting prior to the above-noted 2:00 P.M. deadline.

Members shall be notified no later than one hour prior to the consideration of all bills on concurrence, unless the concurrence is the General Appropriation Bill, in which case at least 24 hours' notice shall be provided. Additionally, members shall be notified and conference committee reports shall be available to members at least 24 hours prior to the adoption of all conference committee reports. When these reports are considered on the first legislative day of the week, said notice shall be provided no later than the close of business on the last business day preceding the vote.

RULE 22 – First Consideration Bills

Bills reported from committees shall be considered for the first time when reported and shall then be automatically removed from the calendar and laid on the table, except House bills reported from committees after the first Monday in June until the first Monday in September which shall then be automatically recommitted to the Committee on Rules.

After the first Monday in September, any bill which was automatically recommitted to the Committee on Rules pursuant to this Rule 22 shall automatically be re-reported to the floor of the House and laid on the table.

The Rules Committee shall not in any instance have the power to amend a bill that has already gone through another committee.

Any bill which was automatically laid on the table pursuant to this Rule 22 and has remained on the table for 15 legislative days shall automatically be removed from the table and returned to the calendar for second consideration the next legislative day.

Any bill which was automatically laid on the table pursuant to this Rule 22 may be removed from the table by motion of the Majority Leader, or his designee, acting on a report of the Committee on Rules. Such report shall be in writing and a copy thereof distributed to each member. Any bill so removed from the table shall be placed on the second consideration calendar on the legislative day following such removal. Nothing herein shall affect the right of any member to make a motion to remove a bill from the table.

Amendments shall not be proposed, nor is any other motion in order on first consideration.

Bills shall not be considered beyond first consideration until the latest print thereof is on the desks of the members.

Any noncontroversial bill, which is defined as any bill, other than an appropriations bill, approved by a committee with no negative votes or abstentions, and with the approval of the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader, shall be placed on an uncontested calendar. Bills on the uncontested calendar shall be voted upon by a single roll-call vote. Each bill listed on the uncontested calendar will be printed separately in the journal with the vote recorded on the approval of the uncontested calendar as the vote on final passage of each bill contained therein.

If any member should object to the placement of a bill on the uncontested calendar, the bill shall be automatically removed from the uncontested calendar and placed on the regular calendar the next legislative day.

RULE 23 – Second Consideration Bills

Bills on second consideration shall be considered in their calendar order and be subject to amendment.

No House bill on second consideration shall be considered until called up by a member.

RULE 24 – Third Consideration and Final Passage Bills

Bills on third consideration and final passage shall be considered in their calendar order.

A bill on third consideration may be amended.

After a bill is agreed to on third consideration, prior to voting, if the bill has not been caucused upon by both caucuses or if the bill is not available on the Legislative Data Processing floor system, the title or a brief analysis of the bill shall be read.

The Speaker shall then state the question as follows:

"This bill has been considered on three different days and agreed to and is now on final passage."

"The question is, shall the bill pass finally?"

"Agreeable to the provision of the Constitution, the yeas and nays will now be taken."

When more than one bill shall be considered at the same time, prior to voting, if the bill has not been caucused upon by both caucuses or if the bill is not available on the Legislative Data Processing floor system, the title or a brief analysis of the bill shall be read.

The Speaker shall then state the question as follows:

"These bills have been considered on three different days and agreed to and are now on final passage."

"The question is, shall the bills on the uncontested calendar pass finally?"

"Agreeable to the provision of the Constitution, the yeas and nays will now be taken."

RULE 25 – Defeated Bills

When a bill or resolution has been defeated by the House, it shall not be reintroduced, or, except as provided in Rule 26, be reconsidered, nor shall it be in order to consider a similar one, or to act on a Senate bill or resolution of like import, during the same session.

RULE 26 – Reconsideration

A motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill, resolution or other matter was passed or defeated shall be made in writing by two members. The motion shall be in order only under the order of business in which the vote proposed to be reconsidered occurred and shall be decided on a roll-call vote by a majority vote. No motion to reconsider shall be in order when the bill, resolution or other matter is no longer in the possession of or is not properly before the House.

A motion to reconsider any such vote must be made on the same day on which the initial vote was taken or within the succeeding five days in which the House is in session, provided such bill, resolution or other matter is still in the possession of or is properly before the House.

When a motion to reconsider any such vote is made within the aforesaid time limits and is decided by the affirmative vote prescribed herein, the question immediately recurs on the bill, resolution or other matter reconsidered.

Where a bill, resolution or other matter has been initially defeated and a motion to reconsider is not timely made, then such bill, resolution or other matter shall carry the status of "defeated finally" and not properly before the House. Therefore, it shall not be in order to entertain a motion to reconsider any such vote.

Where a timely made motion to reconsider is lost, it shall not be in order to again entertain a motion to reconsider any such vote, even though such second motion to reconsider is timely made.

Where a bill, resolution, or other matter has been initially defeated, and a timely made motion to reconsider the vote is lost, or if no motion to reconsider the vote was timely made, then it shall not be in order for the House thereafter to receive or consider a new bill, resolution or other matter embracing therein a subject or purpose basically identical to or of similar import to the subject matter or purpose of the bill, resolution or matter initially defeated.

The vote on a bill or resolution recalled from the Governor may be reconsidered at any time after the bill or resolution has been returned to the House.

No bill, resolution or other matter may be reconsidered more than twice on the same legislative day.

RULE 27 – Amendments

No bill shall be amended so as to change its original purpose. (Constitution, Article III, Section 1).

No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment.

Any member may move to amend a bill or resolution, provided the proposed amendment is germane to the subject. Questions involving whether an amendment is germane to the subject shall be decided by the House.

No amendment to an amendment shall be admitted nor considered.

If an amendment is not filed in a timely manner pursuant to the provisions of House Rule 21, then the sponsor of the

amendment shall explain the amendment prior to consideration by the House.

Before consideration, nine typewritten copies of a proposed amendment signed by its sponsor shall be presented to the Speaker, one copy of which shall be delivered to the news media and a printed copy in typewritten form prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau shall be placed on the desk of each member if the amendment is not available on the Legislative Data Processing floor system.

Amendments adopted or defeated may not be considered again without first reconsidering the vote.

RULE 28 – Bills Amending Existing Law

Bills amending existing law shall indicate present language to be omitted by placing it within brackets and new language to be inserted by underscoring. (Constitution, Article III, Section 6).

RULE 29 – Form for Printing Amendments

In printing amendments to bills and resolutions, all new matter added shall be in CAPITAL LETTERS, and matter to be eliminated shall be indicated by strike-out type.

In reprinting House bills previously amended by the House and in reprinting Senate bills previously amended by the Senate, but not in Senate bills previously amended by the House, all matters appearing in strike-out type shall be dropped from the new print and all matter appearing in CAPITAL LETTERS shall be reset in lower case Roman type.

RULE 30 – Bills Amended by the Senate

When a bill or joint resolution has been amended by the Senate and returned to the House for concurrence, it shall be referred automatically to the Committee on Rules immediately upon the reading of the message from the Senate by the Clerk. The Committee on Rules may amend any bill or resolution containing Senate amendments.

When said bill or resolution has been favorably reported by the Committee on Rules, either as committed or as amended, said bill or resolution shall be placed on the calendar and copies thereof shall be placed on the desks of the members. When acting on bills or joint resolutions amended by the Senate, the amendments shall be read and the question put on the concurrence in the amendments.

The House shall not consider any proposed amendment to any amendment made by the Senate to a bill or joint resolution, nor consider any amendment to any amendment made by the Committee on Rules.

A majority vote of the members elected to the House taken by yeas and nays shall be required to concur in amendments made by the Senate, except for appropriations to charitable and educational institutions not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth, where a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to the House shall be required to concur. (Constitution, Article III, Sections 5 and 30).

RULE 31 – Bills Vetoed by the Governor

When the Governor has returned a bill to the House with his objections, the veto message shall be read and the House shall proceed to reconsider it. (Constitution, Article IV, Section 15).

RULE 32 – Hospital and Home Appropriations or Acquiring Lands of the Commonwealth

No bills appropriating moneys to State-aided hospitals or State-aided homes shall be introduced in the House,

except such as appropriate in single bills the total sum to be appropriated to all of the institutions within the same class or group. Requests for appropriations for particular State-aided hospitals or State-aided homes shall be filed with the Chairman of the Committee on Appropriations on forms to be furnished by the said Committee on Appropriations, and shall be signed by the member requesting the appropriation.

No bill granting or conveying Commonwealth lands or taking title thereto shall be reported by any committee to the House unless there has been filed with the Chief Clerk and the chairman of the reporting committee a memorandum from the Department of General Services indicating the use to which the property is presently employed, the full consideration for the transfer, if any, a departmental appraisal of the property, including its valuation and a list of recorded liens and encumbrances, if any, the use to which the property will be employed upon its transfer, the date by which the land is needed for its new use, and the legislative district or districts in which the land is located. The memorandum shall contain a statement by a responsible person in the Department of General Services indicating whether or not the administration favors the transfer which is the subject of the bill under consideration.

RULE 33 – Special Legislation

No local or special bill shall be passed by the House unless notice of the intention to apply therefor has been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be affected may be situated, which notice shall be at least 30 days prior to the introduction into the General Assembly of such bill and in the manner provided by law; the evidence of such notice having been published shall be exhibited in the General Assembly before the act shall be passed. (Constitution, Article III, Section 7).

No local or special bill shall be considered in violation of Article III, Section 32, of the Constitution.

RULE 34 – Nonpreferred Appropriations

No bill shall be passed appropriating money to any charitable or educational institution not under absolute control of the Commonwealth, except by a vote of two-thirds of all members elected. (Constitution, Article III, Section 17).

RULE 35 – House and Concurrent Resolutions

Members introducing resolutions other than concurrent resolutions shall file five copies thereof; seven copies of concurrent resolutions shall be filed. All resolutions shall be signed by their sponsors, dated and filed with the Chief Clerk. After being numbered, one copy of all resolutions shall be given to the news media and all other copies delivered to the Speaker. A sponsor may not be added or withdrawn after a resolution has been printed. Resolutions may not be withdrawn after reference to a committee.

Unless privileged under Rule 36 for immediate consideration or deemed noncontroversial by the Speaker in consultation with the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader, the Speaker shall refer House resolutions (except discharge resolutions) and Senate resolutions presented to the House for concurrence to appropriate committees.

House resolutions deemed noncontroversial by the Speaker, including, but not limited to, condolence and congratulatory resolutions, shall be considered under the proper order of business on the same day as introduced or within two legislative days thereafter without being referred to committee.

The Speaker shall report to the House the committees to which resolutions have been referred, either on the day introduced or received or the next two legislative days the House is in session.

A resolution introduced in the House and referred to committee shall be printed and placed in the House files.

When a resolution (House or Senate) is reported from committee, it shall be placed on the calendar and may be called up by a member for consideration by the House under the order of business of resolutions. A House resolution other than a concurrent or joint resolution shall be adopted by a majority of the members voting.

RULE 36 – Privileged Resolutions

Resolutions privileged for the immediate consideration of the House are those:

- (1) Recalling from or returning bills to the Governor.
- (2) Recalling from or returning bills to the Senate.
- (3) Originated by the Committee on Rules.
- (4) Providing for a Joint Session of the Senate and House and its procedure.
- (5) Placing bills negated by committees on the calendar.
- (6) Adjournment or recess.

RULE 37 – Legislative Citation

A member making a request that a Legislative Citation be issued to a particular person or on a specified occasion shall provide the Legislative Reference Bureau with the facts necessary for the preparation of the citation on a suitable form.

The citation request shall be filed with the Chief Clerk and automatically referred to the Speaker who may approve and sign such citation on behalf of the House of Representatives.

One original citation shall be issued by the Chief Clerk.

RULE 38 – Sine Die and Final Introduction of Bills

Resolutions fixing the time for adjournment of the General Assembly sine die and the last day for introduction of bills in the House shall be referred to the Committee on Rules before consideration by the House.

RULE 39 – Petitions, Remonstrances and Memorials

Petitions, remonstrances, memorials and other papers presented by a member shall be signed, dated and filed with the Chief Clerk to be by him handed to the Speaker for reference to appropriate committees.

The Speaker shall report to the House the committees to which petitions, remonstrances, memorials and other papers have been referred, not later than the next day the House is in session following the day of filing.

RULE 40 – Messages

Messages from the Senate and communications from the Governor shall be received and read in the House within one legislative day thereafter.

All House and Senate bills shall be delivered to the Senate with appropriate messages no later than the close of the next legislative day of the Senate which follows the fifth legislative day after which the House acted on such bill.

All House bills returned by the Senate after final passage therein without amendment, and all conference committee reports on House bills received from the Senate and adopted by the House, shall be signed by the Speaker within one leg-

islative day after receipt or adoption, respectively, and shall be delivered to the Senate before the close of the next legislative day of the Senate.

All House bills and all conference committee reports on House bills signed by the Speaker shall be delivered to the Governor within 24 hours after return from the Senate with the signature of the appropriate Senate officer.

RULE 41 – Kind and Rank of Committee

The Committees of the House shall be of four kinds and rank in the order named:

- (1) Committee of the Whole House.
- (2) Standing Committees.
- (3) Select Committees.
- (4) Conference Committees.

RULE 42 – Committee of the Whole

The House may resolve itself into a Committee of the Whole at any time on the motion of a member adopted by a majority vote of the House.

In forming the Committee of the Whole, the Speaker shall leave the chair, after appointing a Chairman to preside.

The rules of the House shall be observed in the Committee of the Whole as far as applicable, except that a member may speak more than once on the same question.

A motion to adjourn, to lay on the table, or for the previous question cannot be put in the Committee of the Whole; but a motion to limit or close debate is permissible.

A motion that the Committee of the Whole "do now rise and report back to the House," shall always be in order, and shall be decided without debate.

Amendments made in the Committee of the Whole shall not be read when the Speaker resumes the Chair, unless so ordered by the House.

RULE 43 – Standing Committees and Subcommittees

The Committee on Committees shall consist of the Speaker and 15 members of the House, ten of whom shall be members of the majority party and five of whom shall be members of the minority party, whose duty shall be to recommend to the House the names of members who are to serve on the standing committees of the House. Except for the Speaker, the Majority and Minority Leaders, Whips, Caucus Chairmen, Caucus Secretaries, Caucus Administrators, Policy Chairmen and the chairmen and minority chairmen of standing committees, each member shall be entitled to serve on not less than two standing committees.

The Speaker shall appoint the chairman and vice-chairman of each standing committee when such standing committee has no standing subcommittees as prescribed herein, except the Committee on Appropriations which shall also have a vice-chairman appointed by the Speaker; when the standing committee has standing subcommittees, the Speaker shall appoint a subcommittee chairman for each standing subcommittee. The Speaker shall appoint a secretary for each standing committee. The Minority Leader shall appoint the minority chairman, minority vice-chairman and minority secretary of each standing committee and the minority subcommittee chairman for each standing subcommittee.

Except for members who decline a chairmanship or minority chairmanship in writing or who are barred from serving as a chairman or minority chairman under this rule, the chairmanship and minority chairmanship of each standing

committee except the Appropriations Committee shall be limited only to the members of the applicable caucus with the most seniority as members of their respective caucus. Whenever there are more caucus members with equal seniority than available chairmanships or minority chairmanships for that caucus, the selection of a chairman or minority chairman from among such caucus members shall be in the discretion of the appointing authority. The appointing authority may designate the standing committee to which he shall appoint a member as chairman or minority chairman without regard to seniority. The Speaker and the Floor Leader, Whip, Caucus Chairman, Caucus Secretary, Caucus Administrator and Policy Chairman of the majority party and minority party shall not be eligible to serve as chairman or minority chairman of any standing committee and no member may serve as chairman or minority chairman of more than one standing committee.

Any chairmanship or minority chairmanship held by a member who fails to meet the requirements of this rule shall become vacant by automatic operation of this rule. If the appointing authority fails to make an appointment of a chairman or minority chairman prior to the organizational meeting of a standing committee or fails to fill a vacancy within seven calendar days after it occurs, such position shall be deemed to remain vacant in violation of this rule. Whenever a chairmanship or minority chairmanship becomes vacant or remains vacant in violation of this rule, the member of the applicable caucus who meets the requirements of this rule shall automatically fill the vacancy and, if there are two or more such eligible caucus members for any such vacancy or vacancies, they shall be filled from among such eligible members through a lottery to be conducted under the supervision of the Chief Clerk after giving notice of the time and place thereof to all eligible members, to the Speaker, to the Majority Leader and to the Minority Leader.

Nothing in this rule shall prohibit the appointing authority from transferring a member from the chairmanship or minority chairmanship of a standing committee to the chairmanship or minority chairmanship of another standing committee.

Whenever the appointment of a chairman or minority chairman will cause the applicable caucus to exceed its permissible allocation of members on a standing committee, the appointing authority shall make a temporary transfer of an eligible committee member to the standing committee vacated by the member appointed as chairman or minority chairman until a regular committee appointment can be made in accordance with the rules of the House. If the Speaker or Minority Leader fails to make a temporary transfer within seven calendar days after such appointment, the committee member with the least seniority, who is eligible for transfer, shall be automatically transferred to the committee vacated by the newly appointed chairman or minority chairman and, if more than one committee member is eligible for such transfer, the transfer shall be implemented through a lottery conducted under the supervision of the Chief Clerk.

The Speaker of the House, Floor Leader of the majority party and the Floor Leader of the minority party shall be ex-officio members of all standing committees, without the right to vote and they shall be excluded from any limitation as to the number of members on the committees or in counting a quorum.

Twenty-three standing committees of the House, each to consist of 28 members except the Committee on Appropria-

tions, which shall consist of 34 members, are hereby created. In addition, there are hereby created 42 standing subcommittees.

All standing committees shall consist of 16 members of the majority party and 12 members of the minority party, except the Committee on Appropriations which shall consist of 21 members of the majority party and 13 members of the minority party. The quorum for each of the standing committees and subcommittees shall be no less than the majority of said committees. The following are the standing committees and subcommittees thereof:

- (1) Aging and Older Adult Services
 - (a) Subcommittee on Care and Services
 - (b) Subcommittee on Programs and Benefits
- (2) Agriculture and Rural Affairs
- (3) Appropriations
 - (a) Subcommittee on Health and Welfare
 - (b) Subcommittee on Education
 - (c) Subcommittee on Economic Impact and Infrastructure
 - (d) Subcommittee on Fiscal Policy
- (4) Children and Youth
- (5) Commerce
 - (a) Subcommittee on Financial Services and Banking
 - (b) Subcommittee on Housing
 - (c) Subcommittee on Economic Development
- (6) Consumer Affairs
 - (a) Subcommittee on Public Utilities
 - (b) Subcommittee on Telecommunications
- (7) Education
 - (a) Subcommittee on Basic Education
 - (b) Subcommittee on Higher Education
- (8) Environmental Resources and Energy
 - (a) Subcommittee on Energy
 - (b) Subcommittee on Mining
 - (c) Subcommittee on Parks and Forests
- (9) Finance
- (10) Game and Fisheries
- (11) Health and Human Services
 - (a) Subcommittee on Health
 - (b) Subcommittee on Human Services
 - (c) Subcommittee on Drugs and Alcohol
- (12) Insurance
- (13) Judiciary
 - (a) Subcommittee on Crime and Corrections
 - (b) Subcommittee on Courts
 - (c) Subcommittee on Family Law
- (14) Intergovernmental Affairs
 - (a) Subcommittee on Information Technology
 - (b) Subcommittee on Federal-State Relations
- (15) Labor Relations
- (16) Liquor Control
 - (a) Subcommittee on Licensing
 - (b) Subcommittee on Marketing
- (17) Local Government
 - (a) Subcommittee on Boroughs
 - (b) Subcommittee on Counties
 - (c) Subcommittee on Townships
- (18) Professional Licensure
- (19) State Government
- (20) Tourism and Recreational Development
 - (a) Subcommittee on Arts and Entertainment
 - (b) Subcommittee on Recreation

- (c) Subcommittee on Travel Promotion
- (21) Transportation
 - (a) Subcommittee on Highways
 - (b) Subcommittee on Public Transportation
 - (c) Subcommittee on Transportation Safety
 - (d) Subcommittee on Aviation
 - (e) Subcommittee on Railroads
- (22) Urban Affairs
 - (a) Subcommittee on Cities, Counties – First Class
 - (b) Subcommittee on Cities, Counties – Second Class
 - (c) Subcommittee on Cities, Third Class
- (23) Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness
 - (a) Subcommittee on Military and Veterans Facilities
 - (b) Subcommittee on Security and Emergency Response Readiness

RULE 44 – Organization of Standing Committees and Subcommittees

The membership of each standing committee shall first meet upon the call of its chairman and perfect its organization. A majority of the members to which each standing committee is entitled shall constitute a quorum for it to proceed to business. Each standing committee shall have the power to promulgate rules not inconsistent with these rules which may be necessary for the orderly conduct of its business.

Where a standing committee has standing subcommittees as prescribed by Rule 43, the membership on such standing subcommittees shall be appointed by the Committee on Committees after consultation with each chairman of a standing committee of which the standing subcommittee is a part. Each standing subcommittee shall consist of the chairman of its parent standing committee, as an ex-officio member, the chairman of the standing subcommittee, and five other members from the parent standing committee to be appointed by the Committee on Committees, three from among the majority party after consultation with the Majority Leader and two from among the minority party after consultation with the Minority Leader. Where it is deemed advisable that the membership of any standing subcommittee be of greater number than that prescribed herein, the Committee on Committees may appoint additional members of the standing committee from the majority or minority party to serve on such standing subcommittee. The number of additional members selected should be such as to maintain, as far as is practicable, a ratio in majority and minority party membership which affords a fair and reasonable representation to the minority party on the standing subcommittee.

The chairman and the minority chairman of each standing committee shall be ex-officio members of each standing subcommittee which is part of the parent standing committee, with the right to attend standing subcommittee meetings and vote on any matter before such standing subcommittee.

A majority of the members of each standing subcommittee shall constitute a quorum for the proper conduct of its business. Each standing subcommittee may promulgate such rules necessary for the conduct of its business which are not inconsistent with the rules of its parent standing committee or the Rules of the House.

When the chairman of a standing committee has referred a bill, resolution or other matter to a standing subcommittee, the power and control over such bill, resolution or other mat-

ter shall then reside in such subcommittee for a reasonable period of time thereafter in order that such subcommittee may consider the bill, resolution or other matter and return the same to its standing committee with its recommendations as to the action which ought to be taken on such bill, resolution or other matter.

Each standing subcommittee, within a reasonable time after it has received a bill, resolution or other matter, shall meet as a committee for the purpose of considering the same and returning the bill, resolution or other matter back to its parent standing committee with a subcommittee report as to what action it recommends. The report of the subcommittee on a bill, resolution or other matter being returned to the standing committee shall contain one of the following recommendations:

- (1) that the bill, resolution or other matter in its present form be reported to the House,
- (2) that the bill, resolution, or other matter not be reported to the House,
- (3) that the bill, resolution or other matter be reported to the House, with recommendations for amendments,
- (4) that the bill, resolution or other matter is returned without recommendations.

When a standing committee receives reports from its subcommittees, it shall consider the same and by majority vote of the members of the standing committee either approve or disapprove such report. If disapproved, the standing committee may then determine by a majority vote of its members what further action, if any, should be taken on such bill, resolution or other matter.

Where no action has been taken by a standing subcommittee on a bill, resolution or other matter referred to it, and the chairman of the standing committee considers that such subcommittee has had reasonable time to consider the bill, resolution or other matter and return the same to its parent standing committee, the subcommittee chairman shall then forthwith surrender and forward the same, together with all documents or papers pertaining thereto, to the standing committee.

In the event that a chairman of a standing committee is absent, the following rules shall apply:

- (1) If such standing committee has no subcommittee prescribed by Rule 44, the vice-chairman of the standing committee shall act as chairman of the committee meetings.
- (2) If such standing committee has only one subcommittee, the subcommittee chairman shall act as chairman of the standing committee.
- (3) If the standing committee has more than one subcommittee, the subcommittee chairman with the longest consecutive legislative service shall act as chairman of the standing committee, except where the subcommittee chairmen have equal legislative service, in which case the Speaker of the House shall designate one of the subcommittee chairmen to act as chairman of the standing committee.

In case of absence of a subcommittee chairman, the chairman of the appropriate standing committee shall designate one member from either the standing committee or subcommittee to act as chairman of the subcommittee.

RULE 45 – Powers and Duties of Standing Committees and Subcommittees

The chairman of each standing committee and subcommittee shall fix regular weekly, biweekly or monthly meeting days for the transaction of business before the committee or

subcommittee. The chairman of the committee or subcommittee shall notify all members, at least 24 hours in advance of the date, time and place of regular meetings, and, insofar as possible, the subjects on the agenda. In addition to regular meetings, special meetings may be called from time to time by the chairman of the committee or subcommittee as they deem necessary. No recess or combination of recesses shall exceed 48 hours for any committee meeting or subcommittee meeting. No committee shall meet during any session of the House without first obtaining permission of the Speaker. During any such meeting, no vote shall be taken on the Floor of the House on any amendment, recommittal motion, final passage of any bill, or any other matter requiring a roll call vote. Any committee meeting called off the Floor of the House shall meet in a committee room. In addition to the specific provisions of this Rule 45, all provisions of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings) relative to notice of meetings shall be complied with.

At regularly scheduled meetings, or upon the call of the chairman, or subcommittee chairman, for special meetings, the membership of such committees shall meet to consider any bill, resolution, or other matter on the agenda. The secretary of each standing committee, or in case of subcommittees a secretary designated by the subcommittee chairman, shall record:

- (1) the minutes of the meeting,
- (2) all votes taken,
- (3) a roll or attendance of members at standing committee or subcommittee meetings showing the names of those present, absent or excused from attendance, and the majority and minority chairmen or their designees shall verify by their signatures all votes taken and the roll or attendance of those members present, absent or excused before said records are submitted to the Chief Clerk, and
- (4) dispatch of bills and resolutions before the committee.

Such records shall be open to public inspection. On the first legislative day of each week the House is in session, the chairman of each standing committee shall submit to the Chief Clerk for inclusion in the House Journal only, the roll or record of attendance of members at standing committee or subcommittee meetings held prior thereto and not yet reported, along with the record of all votes taken at such meetings. All reports from standing committees shall be prepared in writing by the secretary of the committee. Members of a standing committee may prepare in writing and file a minority report, setting forth the reasons for their dissent. Such committee reports shall be filed with the Chief Clerk within five days of the meeting. All meetings at which formal action is taken by a standing committee or subcommittee shall be open to the public, making such reports as are required under Rule 44. When any member, except for an excused absence, fails to attend five consecutive regular meetings of his committee, the chairman of that committee or subcommittee shall notify him of that fact and, if the member in question fails to reasonably justify his absences to the satisfaction of a majority of the membership of the standing committee of which he is a member, his membership on the committee or subcommittee shall be deemed vacant and the chairman of the standing committee shall notify the Speaker of the House to that effect. Such vacancy shall then be filled in the manner prescribed by these rules.

Whenever the chairman of any standing committee shall refuse to call a regular meeting, then a majority of the mem-

bers of the standing committee may vote to call a meeting by giving two days written notice to the Speaker of the House, setting the time and place for such meeting. Such notice shall be read in the House and the same posted by the Chief Clerk in the House Chamber. Thereafter, the meeting shall be held at the time and place specified in the notice. In addition, all provisions of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings) relative to notice of meetings shall be complied with.

Records, bills and other papers in the possession of committees and subcommittees, upon final adjournment of the House shall be filed with the Chief Clerk.

No committee report, except a report of the Appropriations Committee, shall be recognized by the House, unless the same has been acted upon by a majority vote of the members of a standing committee present at a committee session actually assembled and meeting as a committee, provided such majority vote numbers at least 13 members, and provided further a quorum is present. No committee report of the Appropriations Committee shall be recognized by the House, unless the same has been acted upon by a majority vote of the members of such committee present at a committee session actually assembled and meeting as a committee, provided such majority vote numbers at least 14 members, and provided further a quorum is present.

No proxy voting shall be permitted in committee, except as provided for herein. If a member reports to a scheduled committee meeting and advises the chairman and other members of a conflicting committee meeting or other legislative meeting which he or she must attend on the same day, the member is authorized to give the chairman or minority chairman his or her proxy in writing which shall be valid only for that day and which shall include written instructions for the exercise of such proxy by the chairman or minority chairman during the meeting. The member should also advise the chairman where he or she can be reached. In the event the conflicting committee meeting or other legislative meeting is scheduled to convene at the same time or prior to the meeting at which a member desires to vote by proxy, such proxy shall be delivered by the member in person to the offices of both the chairman and minority chairman prior to, but on the same day as, the conflicting meetings.

When the majority of the members of a standing committee believe that a certain bill or resolution in the possession of the standing committee should be considered and acted upon by such committee, they may request the chairman to include the same as part of the business of a committee meeting. Upon failure of the chairman to comply with such request, the membership may require that such bill be considered by written motion made and approved by a majority vote of the entire membership to which such committee is entitled.

Whenever the phrase "majority of members of a standing committee or subcommittee" is used in these rules, it shall mean majority of the entire membership to which a standing committee or subcommittee is entitled, unless the context thereof indicates a different intent.

To assist the House in appraising the administration of the laws and in developing such amendments or related legislation as it may deem necessary, each standing committee or subcommittee of the House shall exercise continuous watchfulness of the execution by the administrative agencies concerned of any laws, the subject matter of which is within the jurisdiction of such committee or subcommittee; and, for

that purpose, shall study all pertinent reports and data submitted to the House by the agencies in the executive branch of the Government.

The Committee on Appropriations shall have the power to issue subpoenas under the hand and seal of its chairman commanding any person to appear before it and answer questions touching matters properly being inquired into by the committee, which matters shall include data from any fund administered by the Commonwealth, and to produce such books, papers, records, documents and data and information produced and stored by any electronic data processing system as the committee deems necessary. Such subpoenas may be served upon any person and shall have the force and effect of subpoenas issued out of the courts of this Commonwealth. Any person who willfully neglects or refuses to testify before the committee or to produce any books, papers, records, documents or data and information produced and stored by any electronic data processing system shall be subject to the penalties provided by the laws of the Commonwealth in such case. Each member of the committee shall have power to administer oaths and affirmations to witnesses appearing before the committee. The committee may also cause the deposition of witnesses either residing within or without the State to be taken in the manner prescribed by law for taking depositions in civil actions.

RULE 46 – Committee on Rules

The Committee on Rules shall consist of the Speaker, the Majority Leader, the Majority Whip, the Minority Leader, the Minority Whip, the Majority Appropriations Chairman, the Minority Appropriations Chairman, 12 members of the majority party appointed by the Speaker, and ten members of the minority party appointed by the Minority Leader. The Majority Leader shall be chairman.

The committee shall make recommendations designed to improve and expedite the business and procedure of the House and its committees, and to propose to the House any amendments to the Rules deemed necessary. The committee shall also do all things necessary to fulfill any assignment or duty given to the committee by any resolution, or other rule of the House of Representatives.

The committee shall be privileged to report at any time.

The committee shall, until or unless superseded by law, adopt guidelines for the expenditure of all funds appropriated to the House or to any member or nonmember officer by any appropriation act.

Such guidelines shall include a detailed statement of the general and specific purposes for which the funds from that appropriation account may be used, as well as uniform standards of required documentation, accounting systems and record keeping procedures.

RULE 47 – Ethics Committee

As used in the context of this rule, the word “committee” shall mean the Committee on Ethics of the House of Representatives, and the phrase “majority of the committee” shall mean a majority of the members to which the committee is entitled.

The committee shall consist of eight members: four of whom shall be members of the majority party appointed by the Speaker, and four of whom shall be members of the minority party appointed by the Minority Leader. The Speaker shall appoint from the members a chairman, vice chairman and secretary for the committee. The chairman shall be

a member of the majority party and the vice chairman shall be a member of the minority party.

The chairman shall notify all members of the committee at least 24 hours in advance of the date, time and place of a regular meeting. Whenever the chairman shall refuse to call a regular meeting, a majority of the committee may vote to call a meeting by giving two days' written notice to the Speaker of the House setting forth the time and place for such meeting. Such notice shall be read in the House and posted in the House Chamber by the Chief Clerk, or his designee. Thereafter, the meeting shall be held at the time and place specified in such notice.

The committee shall conduct its investigations, hearings and meetings relating to a specific investigation or a specific member, officer or employee of the House in closed session and the fact that such investigation is being conducted or to be conducted or that hearings or such meetings are being held or are to be held shall be confidential information unless the person subject to investigation advises the committee in writing that he elects that such hearings shall be held publicly. In the event of such an election, the committee shall furnish such person a public hearing. All other meetings of the committee shall be open to the public.

The committee shall receive complaints against members, officers and employees of the House, and persons registered or carrying on activities regulated by the act of September 30, 1961 (PL 1778, No. 712), known as the “Lobbying Registration and Regulation Act,” alleging illegal or unethical conduct. Any such complaint must be in writing verified by the person filing the complaint and must set forth in detail the conduct in question and the section of the “Legislative Code of Ethics,” the “Lobbying Registration and Regulation Act,” or House rule violated. The committee shall make a preliminary investigation of the complaint, and if it is determined by a majority of the committee that a violation of the rule or law may have occurred, the person against whom the complaint has been brought shall be notified in writing and given a copy of the complaint. Within 15 days after receipt of the complaint, such person may file a written answer thereto with the committee. Upon receipt of the answer, by vote of a majority of the committee, the committee shall either dismiss the complaint within ten days or proceed with a formal investigation, to include hearings, not less than ten days nor more than 30 days after notice in writing to the persons so charged. Failure of the person charged to file an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the complaint is true, and such failure to file an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the complaint.

A majority of the committee may initiate a preliminary investigation of the suspected violation of a Legislative Code of Ethics or House rule by a member, officer or employee of the House or lobbyist. If it is determined by a majority of the committee that a violation of a rule or law may have occurred, the person in question shall be notified in writing of the conduct in question and the section of the “Legislative Code of Ethics,” the “Lobbying Registration and Regulation Act” or House rule violated. Within 15 days, such person may file a written answer thereto. Upon receipt of the answer, by vote of a majority of the committee, the committee shall either dismiss the charges within ten days or proceed with a formal investigation, to include hearings, not less than ten days nor more than 30 days after notice in writing to the per-

son so charged. Failure of the person charged to file an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the charge is true, and such failure to file an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the charge.

In the event that the committee shall elect to proceed with a formal investigation of the conduct of any member, officer or employee of the House, the committee shall employ independent counsel who shall not be employed by the House for any other purpose or in any other capacity during such investigation.

All constitutional rights of any person under investigation shall be preserved, and such person shall be entitled to present evidence, cross-examine witnesses, face his accuser, and be represented by counsel.

The chairman may continue any hearing for reasonable cause, and upon the vote of a majority of the committee or upon the request of the person subject to investigation, the chairman shall issue subpoenas for the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the production of documentary evidence relating to any matter under formal investigation by the committee. The committee may administer oaths or affirmations and examine and receive evidence.

All testimony, documents, records, data, statements or information received by the committee in the course of any investigation shall be private and confidential except in the case of public hearings or in a report to the House. No report shall be made to the House unless a majority of the committee has made a finding of unethical or illegal conduct on the part of the person under investigation. No finding of unethical or illegal conduct shall be valid unless signed by at least a majority of the committee. Any such report may include a minority report. No action shall be taken on any finding of illegal or unethical conduct nor shall such finding or report containing such finding be made public sooner than seven days after a copy of the finding is sent by certified mail to the member, officer or employee under investigation.

The committee may meet with a committee of the Senate to hold investigations or hearings involving employees of the two houses jointly or officers or employees of the Legislative Reference Bureau, the Joint State Government Commission, the Local Government Commission, the Legislative Budget and Finance Committee and the Legislative Data Processing Committee; provided, however, that no action may be taken at a joint meeting unless it is approved by a majority of the committee.

In the event that a member of the committee shall be under investigation, such member shall be temporarily replaced on the committee in a like manner as said member's original appointment.

The committee, whether or not at the request of a member, officer or employee concerned about an ethical problem relating to himself alone or in conjunction with others, may render advisory opinions with regard to questions pertaining to legislative ethics or decorum. Such advisory opinions, with such deletions and changes as shall be necessary to protect the identity of the persons involved or seeking them, may be published and shall be distributed to all the members of the House.

Any member of the committee breaching the confidentiality of materials and events as set forth in this rule shall be removed immediately from the committee and replaced by

another member of the House in a like manner as said member's original appointment.

The committee may adopt rules of procedure for the orderly conduct of its affairs, investigations, hearings and meetings, which rules are not inconsistent with this rule.

The committee shall continue to exist and have authority and power to function after the sine die adjournment of the General Assembly and shall so continue until the expiration of the then current term of office of the members of the committee.

RULE 48 – Conference Committee

All Committees of Conference shall be appointed by the Speaker and shall be composed of three members, two of whom shall be selected from the majority party and one from the minority party.

The conferees shall confine themselves to the differences which exist between the House and Senate.

The presentation of reports of Committees of Conference shall be in order after having been signed by a majority of members of the committee of each House.

Consideration of a report of a Committee of Conference by the House shall be in order when it has been printed, placed on the desks of the members and listed on the calendar.

RULE 49 – Committee Action

Whenever a bill, resolution or other matter has been referred by the Speaker of the House to a standing committee, and such committee has one or more standing subcommittees, the chairman of the standing committee may either refer it to an appropriate subcommittee or retain it for consideration by the entire standing committee. If it is retained, such standing committee shall have full power and control over such bill, resolution or other matter, except that such committee shall not change the subject nor any amendments adopted by the House. Where the chairman of the standing committee refers such bill, resolution, or matter to a subcommittee, such subcommittee, except as hereinafter provided, shall have full power over the same.

The recommendations by a committee that a bill or resolution be reported negatively shall not affect its consideration by the House. The words "negative recommendation" shall be printed conspicuously on a line above the title of this bill.

All standing subcommittees shall be subject to the will of the majority of their parent standing committee and shall not promulgate any rules or take any action inconsistent with the rules of their parent standing committee or the Rules of the House.

RULE 50 – Public Hearings

Each standing committee, subcommittee or select committee to which a proposed bill, resolution or any matter is referred shall have full power and authority to study said bill, resolution or other matter before it, as such committee, shall determine it is necessary to enable it to report properly to the House thereon. To this end, a standing committee, subcommittee, or select committee, may as hereinafter provided, conduct public hearings. No standing committee, subcommittee or select committee shall hold any public hearings without prior approval by a majority vote of the members of the standing committee and the Speaker or the Majority Leader of the House. The Speaker or the Majority Leader of

the House shall withhold approval of public hearings based only on budgetary consideration.

When a public hearing has been authorized as aforesaid, the chairman of the standing committee, subcommittee chairman, or select committee chairman as the case may be, shall instruct the Chief Clerk to give written notice thereof to each House Member not less than five calendar days before the proposed hearings and post the same in or immediately adjacent to the House Chambers. Such notice, which shall contain the day, hour and place of the hearing and the number or numbers of bills or other subject matter to be considered at such hearing, shall also be given the supervisor of the news room, and to the news media. In addition, all provisions of the act of July 19, 1974 (PL 486, No. 175), relative to notice of meetings shall be complied with.

Public hearings held by a standing committee shall be chaired by the chairman of such committee, unless absent, in which case an acting chairman shall be selected in the manner prescribed by these rules to serve in his stead. Public hearings held by standing subcommittees shall be chaired by the subcommittee chairman thereof, but the chairman of the parent standing committee, as an ex-officio member of the subcommittee, shall have the right to attend and participate in the hearing proceedings. In the absence of the subcommittee chairman, an acting chairman shall be appointed in the manner prescribed by these rules.

All public hearings shall be open to the public and reasonable opportunity to be heard shall be afforded to all interested parties who have requested an appearance before the committee. In addition, it shall be the responsibility of the committee in conducting its hearing to request the presentation of testimony by any person who, in the opinion of the committee, is qualified to present pertinent and important testimony.

Such committee shall, so far as practicable, request all witnesses appearing before it to file written statements of their proposed testimony. The chairman shall have the right to fix the order of appearance and the time to be allotted to witnesses. Witnesses may submit brief pertinent statements in writing for inclusion in the record. The committee is the sole judge of the pertinency of testimony and evidence adduced at its hearings.

The chairman, in presiding at such public hearings, shall preserve order and decorum, in and adjacent to his committee room while the hearing is being conducted and he shall have the authority to direct the removal from the committee room of any person who fails to comply with order and decorum of the committee.

Proceedings of all public hearings shall be either stenographically or electronically recorded. The committee shall determine which parts of such recorded proceedings, if any, shall be transcribed and the distribution thereof. Except as hereinafter provided, no more than four copies of any transcript shall be made. Such stenographic or electronic records and at least one copy of any transcription shall be preserved by the Chief Clerk until he is authorized to dispose of same by an affirmative vote of three-quarters of the entire membership of the Rules Committee and shall be made available to any member upon written request for the purpose of copying or transcription at that member's expense. Any transcribed records and any reports of the committee shall be filed with the Chief Clerk or his designee and shall be made available to any person in accordance with reasonable rules and regulations prescribed by the Chief Clerk. Upon

payment of a reasonable cost to be determined by the Chief Clerk, a person may obtain a copy of such transcribed records or reports.

The Chief Clerk shall not make payment of any expenses incurred as a result of a public hearing without the prior written approval of the Speaker or the Majority Leader of the House.

RULE 51 — Investigations

Any standing committee, subcommittee or select committee, upon resolution introduced and approved by majority vote of the House, may be authorized and empowered to conduct hearings at any place in the Commonwealth to investigate any matter provided for in such resolution. When authorized by such a resolution, such committee shall be empowered to issue subpoenas under the hand and seal of the chairman thereof commanding any person to appear before it and answer questions touching matters properly being inquired into by the committee and produce such books, papers, records, accounts, reports, and documents as the committee deems necessary. Such subpoenas may be served upon any person and shall have the force and effect of subpoenas issued out of the courts of this Commonwealth. Where any person willfully neglects or refuses to comply with any subpoena issued by the committee or refuses to testify before the committee on any matter regarding which he may be lawfully interrogated, it shall be the duty of the committee to report such disobedience or refusal to the House of Representatives, and such person shall be subject to the penalties provided by the laws of the Commonwealth in such cases. All such subpoenaed books, papers, records, accounts, reports, and documents shall be returned to the person from whom such material was subpoenaed when the committee has completed its examination of such material, but in no event later than the date on which the committee completes its investigation. Such material, or any information derived therefrom not a part of public sessions of the committee, shall not be turned over to any person or authority without the consent of the person from whom such material was subpoenaed. Each member of the committee shall have power to administer oaths and affirmations to witnesses appearing before the committee. The Sergeant-at-Arms of the Legislature or other person designated by the committee shall serve any subpoenas issued by the committee, when directed to do so by the committee. The subpoena shall be addressed to the witness, state that such proceeding is before a committee of the House at which the witness is required to attend and testify at a time and place certain and be signed by the chairman of the committee commanding attendance of such witness. Mileage and witness fees shall be paid to such witness in an amount prescribed by law.

The chairman of the investigative hearing shall call the committee to order and announce in an opening statement the subject or purposes of the investigation.

A copy of this rule shall be made available to the witnesses at least three calendar days prior to his or her scheduled testimony. Witnesses at investigative hearings, may be accompanied by their own counsel for the purpose of advising them concerning their constitutional rights. The chairman, for breaches of order or decorum or of professional ethics on the part of counsel, may exclude him from the hearing. Counsel may interpose legal objection to any and all questions which in the opinion of counsel may violate the civil or constitutional rights of his clients.

If the committee determines that evidence or testimony at an investigative hearing may tend to defame, degrade or incriminate any person, it shall:

- (1) receive such evidence or testimony in executive session;
- (2) afford such person an opportunity voluntarily to appear as a witness; and
- (3) receive and dispose of requests from such person to subpoena additional witnesses.

No evidence or testimony taken in executive session may be released to any person or authority or used in public sessions without the consent of the committee.

Proceedings of all public hearings shall be either stenographically or electronically recorded. The committee shall determine which parts of such recorded proceedings, if any, shall be transcribed and four copies thereof shall be distributed and additional copies made available as provided in Rule 50. Such stenographic or electronic records shall be preserved by the Chief Clerk until he is directed to dispose of same by an affirmative vote of three-quarters of the entire membership of the Rules Committee and shall be made available to any member upon written request for the purpose of transcription at that member's expense. Any transcribed records and any reports of the committee shall be filed with the Chief Clerk or his designee and shall be made available to any person in accordance with reasonable rules and regulations prescribed by the Chief Clerk.

Upon payment of a reasonable cost to be determined by the Chief Clerk, a person may obtain a copy of the transcript of any testimony given at a public session or, if given at an executive session when authorized by the committee. All standing committees, subcommittees, special committees or commissions which are authorized to hold public hearings and investigations shall file a final report before being discharged of delegated responsibilities.

RULE 52 – Possession of Bills by Committee

When a committee has ordered that a bill, resolution or other matter be reported to the House, the member to whom it is assigned shall make the report thereof to the House either on the same day or at the next meeting of the House.

Failure of a member to comply with this rule shall be reported to the House by the committee, provided the official copy of the bill, resolution or other matter has not been obtained. Upon a motion agreed to by the House, a duplicate certified copy of a House bill, House resolution or other House matter shall be furnished to the committee by the Chief Clerk.

A committee or subcommittee shall not consider a bill, resolution or other matter which is not in its possession.

When a committee reports to the House that a House bill, House resolution or other House matter referred to it is lost, upon a motion agreed to by the House, a duplicate certified copy thereof shall be furnished by the Chief Clerk.

If the Senate bill, Senate resolution or other Senate matter received from the Senate is lost, upon a motion agreed to by the House, a request shall be made to the Senate to furnish the House with a duplicate certified copy thereof.

If a bill, resolution or other matter is lost before it has been referred to a committee, the fact shall be reported to the House and the procedure provided by this rule shall be followed.

RULE 53 – Discharge of Committees

A member may present to the Chief Clerk a resolution in writing to discharge a committee from the consideration of a bill or resolution which has been referred to it 15 legislative days prior thereto (but only one motion may be presented for each bill or resolution). The discharge resolution shall be placed in the custody of the Chief Clerk, who shall arrange some convenient place for the signature of the members. A signature may be withdrawn by a member in writing at any time before the discharge resolution is entered in the Journal. When 25 members of the House shall have signed the resolution, it shall be entered in the Journal and the title of the bill or resolution and the name of the committee to be discharged shall be printed on the calendar.

Any member who has signed a discharge resolution which has been on the calendar at least one legislative day prior thereto and seeks recognition, shall be recognized for the purpose of calling up the discharge resolution and the House shall proceed to its consideration without intervening motion except one motion to adjourn; however, no discharge resolution shall be considered during the last six legislative days of any session of the House. A majority vote of all the members elected to the House shall be required to agree to a resolution to discharge a committee. When any perfected discharge resolution has been acted upon by the House and defeated it shall not be in order to entertain during the same session of the House any other discharge resolution from that committee of said measure, or from any other committee of any other bill or resolution substantially the same, relating in substance to or dealing with the same subject matter.

RULE 54 – Presentation and Withdrawal of Motions

When a motion which is in order has been made, the Speaker shall state it or (if it is in writing) cause it to be read by the Clerk. It shall then be in the possession of the House, but it may be withdrawn by the maker at any time before decision or amendment.

The Speaker shall put the question in the following form, viz: "those in favor of the motion will say 'aye'." After the affirmative is expressed, "those who are opposed will say 'no'."

All motions, except for the previous question and a motion for reconsideration, may be made without a second.

No dilatory motion shall be entertained by the Speaker.

RULE 55 – Privileged Motions

When a question is under debate or before the House, no motion shall be received but the following, which shall take precedence in the order named:

- (1) To adjourn, or recess.
- (2) A call of the House.
- (3) To lay on the table.
- (4) For the previous question.
- (5) To postpone.
- (6) To commit or recommit.
- (7) To amend.

Debate on the motion to postpone shall be confined to the question of the postponement and shall not include discussion of the main question.

The motion to commit or recommit is open to debate only as to the reasons for or against reference to committee and shall not include a discussion of the merits of the main question.

Debate on the motion to amend shall be limited to the amendment and shall not include the general merits of the main question.

RULE 56 – Adjourn

A motion to adjourn or recess is not debatable, cannot be amended and is always in order, except:

- (1) when another member has the floor; or
- (2) when the House is voting.

When a motion to adjourn is made, it shall be in order for the Speaker, before putting the question, to permit the Majority and Minority Leaders and/or one member designated by each of them to state to the House any fact relating to the condition of the business of the House which would seem to render it inadvisable to adjourn. These statements shall be limited to two minutes and shall not be debatable.

RULE 57 – Call of the House

If a question of the absence of a quorum is raised by a member, the Speaker shall order the Sergeant-at-Arms to close the doors of the House. No member shall be permitted to leave the House, except by permission of the House. The names of the members present shall be recorded and absences noted. Those for whom no leave of absence has been granted or no sufficient excuse is made may, by order of a majority of the members present, be sent for and taken into custody by the Sergeant-at-Arms and his assistants appointed for that purpose, and brought before the bar of the House where, unless excused by a majority of the members present, they shall be censured or punished for neglect of duty as the House may direct.

Further proceedings under a call of the House may be dispensed with at any time after the completion of the roll call and the announcement of the result.

These proceedings shall be without debate, and no motion, except to adjourn, shall be in order.

RULE 58 – Persons Admitted Under a Call of the House

Members who voluntarily appear during a call of the House shall be admitted to the House. Upon recognition by the Speaker they shall announce their presence and their names shall be recorded on the roll.

Officers of the House, accredited correspondents and employees designated by the Chief Clerk shall be admitted to the House during a call.

Visitors shall not be admitted to the House after the doors are closed and until the proceedings under the call are terminated, but they shall be permitted to leave.

RULE 59 – Lay on the Table

A motion to lay on the table is not debatable, is not subject to amendment and carries with it the main question and all other pending questions which adhere to it, except when an appeal is laid on the table.

RULE 60 – Motion to Take from the Table

A motion to take from the table a bill or other subject is in order under the same order of business in which the matter was laid on the table. It shall be decided without debate or amendment.

RULE 61 – Previous Question

A motion for the previous question, seconded by 20 members and sustained by a majority of the members pres-

ent, shall put an end to all debate and bring the House to an immediate vote on the question then pending, or the questions on which it has been ordered.

A motion for the previous question may be made to embrace any or all pending amendments or motions and to include the passage or rejection of a bill or resolution.

RULE 62 – Call for Yeas and Nays – Reasons for Vote

The yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them, be entered on the Journal. (Constitution, Article II, Section 12).

When the Speaker or any member is not satisfied with a voice vote on a pending question, the Speaker may order a roll call vote; or, upon request of two members, before the result of the vote is announced, he shall order a roll call vote.

A member may submit a written explanation of his vote immediately following the announcement of the result of the vote and have it printed in the Journal.

RULE 63 – Division of a Question

Any member may call for a division of a question by the House, if it comprehends propositions so distinct and separate that one being taken away, the other will stand as a complete proposition for the decision of the House.

A motion to strike out and insert is indivisible, but a motion to strike out being lost shall neither preclude amendment nor a motion to strike out and insert.

RULE 64 – Members Required to Be Present and Vote

Except as otherwise provided by this rule, every member shall be present within the Hall of the House during its sittings, unless excused by the House or unavoidably prevented, and shall vote for or against each question put, unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in the determination of the question or unless he is excused or not present in accordance with an authorized leave of absence.

The Legislative Journal shall show the result of each roll call by yeas and nays and those absent and those not voting.

A member who is either performing a legislative assignment in the Harrisburg area in furtherance of duties of his office or on behalf of the body of the House and to which the member was appointed by the House or the appropriate officer of the House may, upon request to and approval by the member's floor leader, be granted Harrisburg Legislative Leave and be voted for or at the direction of the member's floor leader. A specific reason must be given by the member to the respective floor leader and that floor leader must announce the granting of the Harrisburg Legislative Leave. Harrisburg Legislative Leave shall last no longer than the single legislative session day for which it was requested and shall immediately expire with the return of the member to the Hall of the House. No member will be granted Harrisburg Legislative Leave for a session day, or a portion of a session day, who does not personally vote on the day's initial Master Roll Call. A member is not permitted to request Harrisburg Legislative Leave if the member is the prime sponsor of a bill scheduled to run during the time for which Leave is requested or if the member has filed and intends to offer an amendment during that time.

RULE 64 (a) – Chronic Absenteeism

For purposes of this rule the term "chronic absenteeism" shall mean the unexcused absence of a representative for a period of five consecutive legislative days from official ses-

sions of the House of Representatives or the absence of a committee member for a period of five consecutive days from their assigned committee meetings which meetings qualify as regular committee meetings under the rules of the House of Representatives and the Sunshine Law of the Commonwealth.

Any representative who is absent without excuse from regular House sessions for a period of five consecutive legislative days or is absent for a period of five consecutive committee meetings shall be deemed a chronic absentee and may, on a vote of the full House, be held in contempt of this House upon motion of five members of the House for chronic absence from regular House sessions and by motion of three members of the standing committee of the House to which such representative is assigned for chronic absence from regularly scheduled committee meetings.

The term "chronic absenteeism" shall not include:

(1) Absence due to the personal illness or bodily injury of a representative.

(2) Absence due to personal illness or bodily injury of a member of the immediate family of the representative.

(3) Death to a member of the immediate family of a representative.

(4) Any excused absence approved by the House pursuant to its rules.

RULE 65 – Member Having Private Interest

(1) A member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the House shall disclose the fact to the House and shall not vote thereon. (Constitution, Article III, Section 13).

(2) A member who, for remuneration, represents any organization required to register under the Lobbying Registration and Regulation Act shall file a statement of that fact with the Chief Clerk.

RULE 65 (a) – Professionals-Legislators

(1) Except as hereinafter provided, any member or employee of the House or its agencies shall not be retained for compensation to appear in his or her professional capacity to represent the interest of any client in any proceeding before any Commonwealth department, board, agency, bureau or commission, except that such member or employee is authorized to represent the interest of a client at any stage of a proceeding before the Commonwealth or its agencies where such proceeding was initially taken or brought as a ministerial action, as defined by this rule, and as originally taken was not initially adverse in nature to the interest of the Commonwealth or its agencies.

(2) The provisions of this rule shall not be applicable to professionals-legislators:

(a) Representing clients on criminal matters before the courts of the Commonwealth.

(b) Representing clients on civil matters before the courts of the Commonwealth.

(c) Representing clients in all stages of a proceeding before the Commonwealth or its agencies which was initially commenced as a ministerial action. The term "ministerial action" means and includes any proceeding or action before the Commonwealth or its agencies where the proceeding, as initially commenced involved solely:

(i) The uncontested or routine action by the Commonwealth's administrative officers or employees in

issuing or renewing licenses, charters, certificates or any other documents of a similar nature; or

(ii) The preparation, filing and review of tax returns and supporting documents required by law; or

(iii) The preparation, filing and review of engineering and architectural plans, drawings, specifications and reports; or

(iv) Any other initially routine or uncontested preparation, filing, review or other action not enumerated above and considered and normally handled by the Commonwealth or its agencies as a ministerial action.

(d) Representing clients in workmen's compensation proceedings before the bureau, its referees or the Workmen's Compensation Appeals Board.

(3) This rule shall not apply to the other members of the firm of such member and/or employee.

RULE 65 (b) – Financial Interests in Gaming Entities

(1) Except as hereinafter provided, no member, his or her spouse, or any minor or unemancipated children shall hold or acquire during his or her tenure in office any ownership or other financial interest, including both equity and indebtedness, in any entity required to be licensed by the act of July 5, 2004 (PL 572, No. 71), known as the Pennsylvania Race Horse Development and Gaming Act, or in the subsidiaries or affiliates, as defined in that act, of any such licensed entity.

(2) The provisions of this Rule shall not be applicable to the following:

(a) an interest held through a defined benefit pension plan;

(b) an interest held through a deferred compensation plan organized and operated pursuant to section 457 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (Public Law 99-514, 26 U.S.C. § 1 et seq);

(c) an interest held through a tuition account plan organized and operated pursuant to section 529 of the Internal Revenue Code;

(d) an interest held through a plan described in section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code;

(e) an interest held in an employer profit-sharing plan qualified under the Internal Revenue Code;

(f) an interest held in a mutual fund where the interest owned by the individual fund in the licensed entity as described herein does not amount to control of the entity as defined by the Federal Investment Company Act of 1940 and provided that such mutual fund is not a nondiversified fund invested primarily in entities operating in, or connected with, the gaming industry;

(g) an interest held in a blind trust over which the holder may not exercise any managerial control or receive income during the time period the member holds office;

(h) an interest held in a licensed entity otherwise prohibited by this Rule if such interest was acquired prior to January 7, 2003;

(i) an interest in indebtedness arising out of a commercial transaction which takes place in the ordinary course of business;

(j) an interest held in a subsidiary or affiliate of a licensed entity if the identity thereof is not disclosed to the Chief Clerk by the Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board. The Chief Clerk, on a quarterly basis, shall request an updated list from the Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board of all sub-

sidaries and affiliates of licensed entities and shall provide a copy of the list to all members of the House;

(k) an interest held by a spouse if an action seeking a divorce and dissolution of marital status has been initiated in any jurisdiction by either party to the marriage.

(3) Exceptions provided for in paragraph (2)(a) through (f) above shall be inapplicable if the member, his or her spouse, or any minor or unemancipated children have any discretion in choosing individual investments within the portfolio in which the interest is held.

(4) Annually, on or before January 31st of each calendar year, members shall file an affidavit with the Chief Clerk, on a form provided by the Chief Clerk, either disclosing holdings prohibited by this rule or affirming that he or she holds no such interests.

(5) Any member, including a spouse and any minor or unemancipated children, holding an ownership or other financial interest prohibited by this Rule, shall have three months from the date the entity is approved for a license under the act of July 5, 2004 (PL 572, No. 71), known as the Pennsylvania Race Horse Development and Gaming Act to completely divest his or her interest and to file an affidavit affirming the divestiture with the Chief Clerk.

(6) Members, including a spouse and any minor or unemancipated children, elected to the House of Representatives for the first time or upon returning after a hiatus in House service subsequent to the adoption of this Rule shall have three months from the date they are sworn into office to divest such interests and file the affidavit referred to in paragraph (4).

RULE 66 – Electric Roll Call

The names of the members shall be listed on the electric roll call boards by party affiliation in alphabetical order, except the name of the Speaker shall be last.

On any question requiring the “yeas” and “nays”, the electric roll call system shall be used. On all other questions to be voted upon, the Speaker may, in his discretion, order the yeas and nays taken by the electric roll call system or voice vote or, upon demand of two members before the result of a vote has been declared, the yeas and nays shall be taken by the electric roll call system.

In the event the electric roll call system is not in operating order, the Speaker shall order all yea and nay votes be taken by calling the roll, as provided in the Rules of the House.

The vote of any member which has not been recorded because of mechanical malfunction of the electric roll call system shall be entered on the Journal, if said member was in the Hall of the House at the time of the vote and did cast his vote at the appropriate time, and the fact of such malfunction is reported to the Speaker of the House prior to the announcement of the result of the vote.

When the House is ready to vote upon any question requiring the yeas and nays and the vote is to be taken by the electric roll call system, the Speaker shall state: “The question (Designating the matter to be voted upon.)” The Speaker shall then unlock the voting machine and announce, “The members shall now proceed to vote.” Once the voting has begun, it shall not be interrupted, except for the purpose of questioning the validity of a member’s vote or, if the voting switch of a member present in the Hall of the House is locked or otherwise inoperative, a request that such switch be ren-

dered operative or such members vote be officially recorded, before the result is announced.

When, in the judgment of the Speaker, reasonable time has been allowed all members present in the House to vote (in no event shall such time exceed ten minutes) he shall ask the question: “Have all members present voted?” After a pause, the Speaker shall lock the machine and instruct the Clerk to record the vote, and the Speaker shall announce the result of the vote.

No member or other person shall be allowed at the Clerk’s desk while the yeas and nays are being recorded, or the vote counted.

After the voting machine is locked, no member may change his vote and the votes of tardy members will not be recorded.

The vote as electrically recorded on the roll of members shall not in any manner be altered or changed by any person.

Except as provided in Rule 64, no member shall vote for another member, nor shall any person not a member vote for a member.

Any member or other person who willfully tampers with or attempts to disarrange, deface, impair or destroy in any manner whatsoever the electrical voting equipment used by the House, or who instigates, aids or abets with the intent to destroy or change the record of votes thereon shall be punished in such manner as the House determines.

A member who has been appointed by the Speaker to preside as Speaker pro tempore may designate either the Majority or Minority Whip to cast his vote on any question while he is presiding in accordance with his instructions from the Chair.

RULE 67 – Verification and Challenge

Upon completion of a roll call and before the result is announced, if there appears to be need for verification, the Speaker may direct the Clerk to verify it, or three members may demand a verification.

Any member may challenge in writing the yea or nay or electrically recorded vote of other members. The allegations made shall be investigated by a committee composed of the Speaker, a majority member and a minority member appointed by the Speaker, who shall submit a report to the House not later than its next session. The House shall then decide whether the challenged vote shall be recorded or not.

If the challenged vote would change the result, the announcement of the vote shall be postponed until the House decides the case.

RULE 68 – Changing Vote

No member may change his vote, or have his vote recorded after the result of a roll call vote has been announced, nor after an affirmative or negative roll has been declared verified.

RULE 69 – Journal

The Chief Clerk shall keep a Journal of the proceedings of the House, which shall be printed and shall be made available to the members.

The Journal of the proceedings of the last day’s session shall not be read unless so ordered by a majority vote of the House.

RULE 70 – History of House Bills and House Resolutions

A weekly History, showing the title and action on House bills and the text and action on non-privileged resolutions, shall be compiled and indexed under the direction of the Chief Clerk and shall be printed and placed on each member's desk.

The House History shall include a cumulative index of laws enacted during the session and the text of vetoes by the Governor.

RULE 71 – House Calendar

Bills and non-privileged resolutions reported from committees to the House with an affirmative recommendation shall be listed on the calendar in such manner as prescribed by the Rules Committee and any other rule of the House. House bills and House resolutions shall precede Senate bills and Senate resolutions.

Bills and non-privileged resolutions shall be listed on the House Calendar for no more than 15 consecutive legislative days. At the end of the 15th consecutive legislative day the said bill or non-privileged resolution shall be automatically recommitted to the committee from which it was reported to the floor of the House.

Any bill or non-privileged resolution on the calendar which cannot, by its status, be recommitted shall be removed from the calendar and laid on the table, unless the House shall otherwise direct.

A marked calendar compiled by the Majority Leader shall be provided to all members on each legislative day on which votes are scheduled on the calendar.

RULE 72 – Journal, Transcribing and Documents Rooms

No person, except members and employees of the House having official business, shall be permitted in the Transcribing, the Legislative Journal, and the Bills and Documents Rooms of the House without the consent of the Chief Clerk.

RULE 73 – Correspondents

Admission to and administration of the Press Galleries of the Senate and House of Representatives shall be vested in a Committee on Correspondents consisting of the President pro tempore of the Senate, or his designee; the Speaker of the House of Representatives, or his designee; the Supervisor of the Capitol Newsroom; the President of the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association, or his designee and the Executive Director of the Pennsylvania Association of Broadcasters, or his designee.

Persons desiring admission to the press sections of the Senate and House of Representatives shall make application to the Chairman of the Committee on Correspondents. Such application shall state the newspaper, press association or licensed radio or television station, its location, times of publication or hours of broadcasting, and be signed by the applicant.

The Committee on Correspondents shall verify the statements made in such application, and, if the application is approved by the committee, shall issue a correspondent's card signed by the members of the committee.

The gallery assigned to newspaper correspondents or recognized press association correspondents or representatives of licensed radio and television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies shall be for their exclusive use and persons not holding correspondents cards shall not be enti-

tled to admission thereto. Employees of the General Assembly, representatives and employees of state departments, boards, commissions and agencies, visitors and members of the families of correspondents entitled to admission to the press gallery shall, at no time, be permitted to occupy the seats or be entitled to the privileges of the press gallery.

Accredited representatives of newspapers, wire, newsreel services and licensed radio or television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies, may be authorized by the Speaker of the House to take photographs, make audio or video recordings or tapes, and to broadcast or televise in the House of Representatives. Applications to take photographs, make audio or video recordings or tapes, or to broadcast or televise at public hearings of committees shall be approved by the committee chairman or co-chairmen conducting such hearing. However, the committee chairman conducting the hearing may make such orders to such representatives as may be necessary to preserve order and decorum.

No photographs shall be taken nor any recordings or tapes made, nor any broadcasting or televising done in the House of Representatives during sessions, being at ease or recessed, without prior notice to the Representatives. When possible, such notice shall be given at the beginning of the session, at ease or recess, during which the photographs, recordings or taping, broadcasting or televising are scheduled to be taken or made.

No more than one representative of each newspaper, press association or licensed radio or television station, system or newsgathering agency shall be admitted to the press gallery at one time. Members of the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association and representatives of licensed radio and television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies, assigned to the House of Representatives on a daily basis shall have permanent assigned seating in the press gallery with identification plates. Visiting representatives of daily newspapers, press associations, Sunday newspapers as well as radio and television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies shall coordinate seating accommodations with the supervisor of the Capitol Newsroom.

Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis, shall at all times, refrain from loud talking or causing any disturbance which tends to interrupt the proceedings of the House of Representatives.

Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis shall not walk onto the floor of the House of Representatives nor approach the rostrum or the clerks' desks during session or while being at ease.

Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis wishing to confer with a Representative shall disclose this fact by having a message delivered by a page to the Representative. Such conversation shall be conducted off the floor of the House of Representatives.

Representatives of the Pennsylvania Public Broadcasting System may, subject to regulations of the Speaker, televise or make video tapes of proceedings of sessions of the House of Representatives and meetings of all committees of the House of Representatives.

RULE 74 – Visitors

Visitors shall be admitted to the Hall of the House only when sponsored by a member. The Chief Clerk shall issue an appropriate pass to any visitor so sponsored.

Persons admitted to the Hall of the House other than members and attaches, shall not be permitted to stand while

the House is in session but shall be seated in chairs provided for them. At no time shall visitors be permitted on the Floor of the House while the House is in session unless so permitted by the Speaker.

RULE 75 – Lobbyists

No registered lobbyist shall be admitted to the Hall of the House.

RULE 76 – Soliciting Prohibited

No officer or employee of the House shall solicit any member, other officer or employee of the House for any purpose.

RULE 77 – Suspending and Changing Rules

Any rule of the House, which is not required by the Constitution, may be temporarily suspended at any time for a specific purpose only by a vote of two-thirds of the members elected to the House by a roll call vote.

A motion to suspend the rules may not be laid on the table, postponed, committed or amended.

The existing rules of the House shall not be changed, added to, modified or deleted except by written resolution

and the same approved by a majority vote of the members elected to the House by a roll call vote.

Except where such resolution originates with the Committee on Rules, no resolution proposing any change, addition, modification or deletion to existing House rules shall be considered until such resolution has been referred to the Committee on Rules, reported therefrom, printed, filed on the desk of each member and placed on the calendar.

Any proposed change, addition, modification or deletion offered by a member on the floor of the House to such resolution shall be considered, in effect, a change, addition, modification or deletion to existing House rules and shall require for approval a majority vote of the members by a roll call vote.

RULE 78 – Parliamentary Authority

Jefferson's Manual supplemented by Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure shall be the parliamentary authority of the House, if applicable and not inconsistent with the Constitution of Pennsylvania, the laws of Pennsylvania applicable to the General Assembly, the Rules of the House, the established precedents of the House and the established customs and usages of the House.

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DECISIONS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES ON POINTS OF ORDER

SECTION 1 ADJOURN

Not in Order to Entertain Two Consecutive Motions to

1 (a). The Speaker decided that it is not in order to entertain two consecutive motions to adjourn, if no other business of the House has intervened at the time the motion is made. (*Journal H.R. 1843, p. 361.*) (See also *Journal H.R. 1885, p. 920.*)

Motion to, in Order Immediately Following a Motion for Recess

1 (b). A motion that the House take a recess having been defeated, a motion was immediately made to adjourn. The point of order was raised that no other business having intervened, a motion to adjourn is not in order. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating the previous motion was for a recess. (*Legislative Journal, April 17, 1913, pp. 2019 and 2020; Journal H.R., p. 2724.*)

Motion to, Pending No Other in Order

1 (c). A motion to suspend the rules was made while a motion to adjourn was pending. The point of order was raised that no motion is in order while a motion to adjourn is before the House. The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken — motion to suspend a rule is not in order while a motion to adjourn is pending and a motion to adjourn takes precedence of all others; the House cannot be kept sitting against its will. (*House Journal 1936, p. 318. Also Legislative Journal May 7, 1956, p. 7837.*)

From Wednesday Until the Following Monday, Not in Contravention of Constitution

1 (d). A motion was made that when the House adjourns this Wednesday evening, it is to meet on the next Monday evening at 9 o'clock. The point of order was submitted that it was unconstitutional for the House to adjourn for more than three days without the consent of the Senate. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken; that an adjournment of the House from Wednesday till the succeeding Monday was not an adjournment for more than three days as provided by the Constitution of Pennsylvania, Sunday being a dies non. See Buckalew on the Constitution of Pennsylvania, edition 1883, p. 52. Construction: It has been long held that the three days' limitation in this section (Section 14, Art. 2) is exclusive of Sundays, and such is the settled construction. Therefore, whether natural or secular days were intended by the authors of the limitation is not now a question of practical importance. Judicial Opinion: *West Philadelphia Passenger Ry. Co. v. Union Passenger Ry. Co.*, and *Bancroft v. Same*, 29 Legal Intel. 196, 4 Leg. Gaz., 193. (*Journal H.R. 1897, p. 114. House Journal 1872, pp. 156-7. See also Senate Journal, 1913, p. 1127.*)

SECTION 2 AMENDMENTS

Amendments, Germane

2 (a). A point of order was raised as to the germaneness of amendments. The Speaker ruled that: "In keeping with a long line of precedents on the part of the House and in conformity with an expressed decision made by the attorney

general's office in times past in accordance with Mason's Manual which established legislation precedents, the Chair would be compelled to hold that these amendments are germane, that the subject of the bill is the vehicle code. The subject is not a particular amendment to the vehicle code, but the subject is the vehicle code and, therefore, the amendments are germane. Perhaps for the sake of precedent, the Chair will submit for the record the following: (*Legislative Journal July 10, 1961, pp. 2818-2819*)

Article 3, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania reads as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either house as to change its original purpose."

In an opinion recently written by Deputy Attorney General Harrington Adams on the question of germaneness of proposed amendments to a bill, he quoted from authorities as follows:

In 82 Corpus Juris Secundum Statutes, Section 30, it is said:

"A constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose does not prevent the insertion of amendments germane to, and within the scope of, the original.

"A constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose is not to be so construed as to prevent the introduction of matter merely extending the purpose or scope of operation of the bill, or limiting, or the substitution of a measure or insertion of amendments having the same purpose as the original or germane to, and within the scope of, the original; and a bill thus limited and extended by the amendments of the two houses in its scope or purpose, or otherwise amended, but embracing no matter not germane to the original purpose or the subject of legislation as expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend, may become a valid law. Also, such a restriction should not be so embraced as to prevent the substitution for a bill which is essentially amendatory in character of another related to the same subject and having the same general effect on existing laws, although some changes may be proposed by the substitute which would not have resulted from the passage of the original.

"The 'purpose' contemplated in such a constitutional provision is the general purpose of the bill, and not the mere details through which and by which that purpose is manifested and effectuated. Such a constitutional provision should be given a reasonable construction so as not unnecessarily to embarrass proper legislation..."

In 158 American Law Report in the annotation appearing at page 421, in discussing constitutional provisions against changing the purpose of the bill during passage, it is said:

"III Types of alterations or amendments which do not change original purpose:

"a. Immaterial Changes, 424.

"b. Extension of scope, 426.

"c. Limitations of scope, 428.

"d. Changes in Time, 428.

"e. Substitution of other measures having the same purpose as original measures, 429.

"f. Additions of matters germane to original purpose, 429."

In the case of *Black Hawk consol. Mines C. v. Gallegos*, 191 Pacific 2d 996 (1948), the Court at page 1005 said:

"The purpose of Article 4, Section 15 of the New Mexico Constitution prohibiting the altering or amending a bill on its passage so as to change its purpose is, solely to prohibit amendments not germane to subject of legislation expressed in the title of act purported to be amended.

See *Stein v. Leeper*, 78 Ala. 517; *Hall v. Steel*, 82 Ala. 562, 2 So. 650; *Alabama State Bridge Corp. v. Smith*, 217 Ala. 311, 116 So. 695."

(Emphasis supplied)

In *Cone v. Garner*, 3 S.W. 2d 1 (1927), the Constitution of the State of Arkansas, which is identical with Article III, Sec. 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, reads:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either house as to change its purpose."

At page 4 the Court said:

"It is said that the object of this section of the Constitution was that the Senate and House of Representatives of the state might not be hampered or embarrassed in amending and perfecting their bills and thus be driven to accomplish by a number of bills that which might well be accomplished by one bill, but the purpose of the section was to forbid amendments which should not be germane to the subject of legislation expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend, *Hickey v. State*, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562."

In a later case, the Supreme Court of Arkansas, in *Pope v. Oliver*, 117 S.W. 2d 1072 (1938), said, in speaking of an alleged violation of Section 21 of Article V of the Constitution, that:

"...The purpose of this provision in our Constitution is to prevent amendments to a bill which would not be germane to the subject of the legislation expressed in the title of the Act, which it purports to amend. *Loftin v. Watson*, 32 Ark. 414; *Hickey v. State*, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562; *Cone v. Garner*, 175 Ark. 860, 3 S.W. 2d 1; *Matthews v. Byrd*, 187 Ark. 458, 60 S.W. 2d 909."

(Emphasis supplied)

Rule 57 of the House reads, in part, as follows:

"No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment."

ALSO:

"Any member may move to amend a bill provided the proposed amendment is germane to the subject."

Mason's Manual, Section 402, Section 3, defines "germane" as follows:

"To be germane, the amendment is required only to relate to the same subject it may entirely change the effect of the measure and still be germane to the subject. This article is supported by the

established precedents of the House." *Legislative Journal*, May 25th, 1931, p. 5401 and numerous others.

Amendments Germane -- Therefore Constitutional

2 (b). On the question of agreeing to a bill on third reading the point of order was raised; that, inasmuch as the subject and purpose of the Senate bill, as it passed the Senate, was the express declaration restricted to amending the Public Service Company Law in the matter only of changes in utility rates and charges, the further amendments incorporated in the said bill by the House Committee on Public Utilities are reported and contained in a House Bill, divesting the Senate from its present authority in the matter of removals of Public Service Commissioners from office; conferring new powers and imposing new duties on the Superior Court in appeals from Commission orders; and requiring Commission approval as conditions precedent to utility security issues, a subject entirely new and not comprehended in any degree in the original of any amendatory provision of the Public Service Company Law, the Senate Bill, as reported by the House Committee, was further amended as to the title thereof. The bill, which is now before this House for third reading and final passage, violates Articles 3, Section 1, of the State Constitution ordaining that:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

And violates 46 of the Rules of the House of Representatives, providing that:

"No bill or resolution shall at any time be amended by annexing thereto, or incorporating therewith, any other bill or resolution pending before the House, nor shall a motion or proposition be entertained under color of such an amendment, nor shall any bill or resolution be amended by substituting therefore, under a motion to strike out, or otherwise any other bill or resolution on a subject different from that under consideration, as required by the Constitution, Art. III, Sec. 1."

And accordingly the point of order is made that the said bill, being unconstitutional, it is improperly on the calendar and that for the Speaker to call for a yea and nay vote thereon would be to call upon a member of this House to violate his oath to observe and obey the Constitution.

In further explanation of the point of order, under the Rules of the National House of Representatives a rule similar in substance to that of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives provides:

"And no motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment."

Under this section it was ruled by Speakers Reed, Clark and Cannon that an amendment must be germane to the particular section of the law to which it is offered and that an amendment relating to the terms of the laws rather than to the terms of the bill, was not germane to a bill amending a general law upon a specific point. In reading such decision, the Speaker quoted "Hind's Precedent," Vol. 5, pp. 441, 5506, which provided:

"To a bill amendatory of an existing law as to one specific particular, and amendment relating to the terms of the law rather than to those of the bill was held not to be germane."

The Speaker stated that five members having requested in writing that the point of order be submitted to the House

for its decision, and that Rule 4 of the House provides that all questions of order involving the determination of a constitutional question shall be submitted to the House upon request – the Chair therefore submits for decision by the House, this point of order. The point of order was not sustained by the House. (*Legislative Journal*, May 25, 1931, p. 5401.)

Delegating Legislative Powers to a Third Person Is Unconstitutional

2 (c). Amendments were offered to a Senate bill which was on second reading. The point of order was raised that the amendments offered were unconstitutional and entirely out of order because they seek to delegate legislative power and responsibility upon a third person or persons who are in no manner answerable for their conduct to the people. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating the amendment violates Article II, Sections 1 and 15 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the ruling of the Speaker. (*Legislative Journal*, February 13, 1917, p. 202; *Journal H.R.*, p. 413.)

To Amend on Final Passage, Vote on Third Reading Must First Be Reconsidered

2 (d). On the question whether a bill which has passed third reading and being, as required by the Constitution upon final passage, is subject to amendment, the Speaker pro tempore decided “that when a bill has passed three separate readings, and been agreed to each time, the only thing which remains is to take the vote required by the Constitution, unless postponed, and the vote agreeing to the bill the third time must be reconsidered in order to amend the bill.” (*Journal H.R.* 1878, p. 424; see also *Legislative Record*, February 8, 1909, p. 351.)

Defeated Cannot Be Offered Again

2 (e). The point of order was raised that “the amendment is out of order, because it had been offered and voted down when the section was under consideration, April 29.” Decided well taken by the Speaker. (*Journal H.R.* 1885, p. 903; *House Journal*, 1891, p. 961.) (See also *Legislative Record*, May 14, 1907, p. 5429; *Legislative Journal*, April 4, 1911, p. 1152.)

Similar to One Defeated, but Not to Same Section Is in Order

2 (f). The point of order was raised that inasmuch as this amendment is similar to one already voted down and provides for the very same thing, it is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken because the amendment offered is to another section of the Bill (*Legislative Record*, March 28, 1907, p. 1845.)

Rejected Not in Order to Discuss

2 (g). The point of order was raised that the amendments having been rejected by the House, a discussion of the same is not in order. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, April 12, 1915, p. 1492.)

Withdrawn and Presented at a Later Time Is in Order

2 (h). Amendments were offered on second reading to a House Bill. The point of order was raised that the amendments offered had been previously withdrawn, therefore, the offering of them at this time is out of order. The Speaker

decided the point of order not well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, June 3, 1913, p. 3819.)

Consistency of Amendments for House to Decide

2 (i). The Speaker ruled that the House, rather than the Speaker, should decide on the consistency of amendments and their legislative effect. It is not a question of order. He quoted Jefferson’s Manual, Section 459. The question as to the consistency of the amendments was submitted to the House. (*Legislative Journal*, April 24, 1935, p. 2716.)

Amendment Defeated, Cannot Be Offered Again Unless Vote Be Reconsidered

2 (j). A point of order was raised that an amendment defeated cannot be again offered. The Speaker ruled that when an amendment has been defeated, the same amendment may not be proposed again without first reconsidering the vote by which the amendment lost. (*Legislative Journal*, August 31, 1961, p. 4075.)

Germaneness of Senate Amendment

2 (k). A parliamentary inquiry was raised as to whether or not on the question of concurrent in Senate amendments, the issue of the germaneness of the Senate amendment could be raised. The Speaker ruled that this question could not be raised at this time, but the member could cite the issue of germaneness as a reason for nonconcurrency in the amendment. (*House Journal*, September 23, 1986, p. 1708.)

Fiscal Notes

2 (l). In response to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that when an amendment is offered that does not have a fiscal note, but contains the same substantive language as an amendment for which a fiscal note has been prepared, the fiscal note for the identical amendment can be used. In this case the only difference between the two amendments is that they were drafted to different printers’ numbers. (*Legislative Journal*, May 3, 1995 p. 1077)

Revert to Prior Printer’s Number

2 (m). In response to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated because that motion to revert has the same effect as placing an amendment in the bill, on a bill on concurrence, the rules would have to be suspended prior to offering the motion. (*Legislative Journal*, November 27, 2002 p. 2424)

Special Session Amendments

2 (n). An inquiry was made concerning amendments to bills considered during a special session. The Speaker held that only those amendments which pertain to the subject matter of the Governor’s proclamation would be in order. (*Legislative Journal*, February 6, 1995, p. 32, *Special Session*.)

Two Titles in Bill

2 (o). The Speaker ruled an amendment out of order because the House was considering a bill with two different titles, (Titles 18 and 75), and the amendment did not pertain to the subject matter of the bill (recording oral communications). (*Legislative Journal*, September 29, 1997.)

SECTION 3 AMENDMENTS BETWEEN THE HOUSES

Not in Order to Discuss Bill Not Properly Before the House

3 (a). On bill not properly before the House, the point of order was raised that a House Bill which was amended in Senate, returned and House declined to concur in amendments, is not properly before the House. The Speaker ruled point well taken. (*Legislative Journal, June 14, 1932, p. 5144.*)

A Motion to Recede from Non-Concurrence in, After Notice Given to Senate, Not in Order

3 (b). After information has been given to the Senate, that the House insists upon its non-concurrence in an amendment by the Senate, a motion to recede from the non-concurrence is not in order. (*Journal H.R. 1827-8, p. 781.*) (*The same principle is decided in Journal 1816-17, p. 708.*)

Receding from, Requires a Constitutional Majority Vote

3 (c). The Speaker having decided a motion that the House recede from amendments, non-concurred in by the Senate was defeated, the point of order was raised that the motion just decided was defeated, did have the required number of votes to pass it. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken inasmuch as to recede from the amendments made by the House, it requires a constitutional majority. (*Legislative Record, June 26, 1901, p. 3895.*)

Amended House Bill Returned for Concurrence – Motion to Refer to Committee in Order

3 (d). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether a motion to recommit is in order when a House Bill is before the House on the question of concurrence in Senate amendments, the Speaker read a parliamentary authority, as follows: 'It is proper for a House upon receiving an amended bill with the request to concur, to refer the message with the bill to a committee.' The Speaker added that it was also a privilege motion under the House Rules." (*Legislative Journal, August 1, 1963, p. 2280.*)

In reply to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether a motion to recommit is in order when a House Bill is before the House on the question of concurrence in Senate amendments, the Speaker replied that such a motion is proper and cited Chapter 72 of Mason's Manual, Section 766, Sub-section 3, as follows: 'It is proper for a House, upon receiving an amended bill with a request to concur, to refer the message with the bill to a committee for consideration and a report upon concurrence.' (*Legislative Journal, October 31, 1979, p. 2254.*)

Recommitted Bill Cannot Be Amended.

3 (e). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that if a bill on concurrence were recommitted to the Judiciary Committee, the Committee could not amend the bill. (*Legislative Journal, June 11, 1997.*)

Cannot Recommit to Committee with Instructions to Do What House Cannot Do.

3 (f). The Speaker ruled a motion to recommit a bill on concurrence with instructions to the House Rules Committee to be out of order because the instructions (removal of amendments previously inserted by the Rules Committee) violated Section 788 of Jefferson's Manual. If the motion were adopted by a simple majority vote, it would cause the bill to be amended by the committee on the basis of that

majority vote, whereas the House under its rules could accommodate such amendments only by a suspension of the rules which requires a two-thirds vote. (*House Journal, Feb. 13, 2002 p. 312.*)

SECTION 4 APPEAL

Not Entertained from Response to Parliamentary Inquiry

4 (a). A parliamentary inquiry having been made as to the reading of section reading.

The Speaker stated that the Journal shows that the section was read. That could mean nothing other than it was read at length.

An appeal was taken and the Speaker ruled that the question was a parliamentary inquiry made to the Speaker from which there is no appeal and quoted as follows from Jefferson's Manual:

"The rights of appeal insures the House against the arbitrary control of the Speaker and cannot be taken away from the House; but appeal may not be entertained from responses to parliamentary inquiries." (*Legislative Journal, May 2, 1939, p. 2318.*)

Speaker Pro-Tem, Not to Interpret Question Which Has Been Referred to House

4 (b). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker pro-tempore stated it was not proper for him to interpret a question of parliamentary law, which has been specifically referred to the House as a result of an appeal. (*Legislative Journal, May 1, 1939, p. 2194.*)

SECTION 5 BILLS

Under Control of Speaker While in the Possession of the House

5 (a). The Speaker decided that all bills were under his control while in the possession of the House. An appeal was taken, which was laid on the table. (*Journal H.R. 1859, pp. 292, 293, 294.*) (*Legislative Journal, July 27, 1955, p. 2961.*)

Passed Finally, Messaged to Senate

5 (b). The point of order was raised that it was not within the province of the House to hold a bill, inasmuch as it passed finally. The Speaker ruled the point of order not well taken, inasmuch as the Senate would not be in session until the next Tuesday and therefore, the bill would remain in the possession of the House until that time. (*House Journal, 1931, pp. 1262-63.*)

Defeated in House, Not in Order to Consider Similar One from Senate

5 (c). The House decided that when a bill has been considered and defeated in the House, it is not in order subsequently to consider a similar bill which had passed the Senate, and introduced into the House. (*Journal H.R. 1865, pp. 802-894; House Journal, 1870, p. 1197, 1887, p. 1434; Journal H.R. 1891, p. 1694; House Journal, 1893, p. 507; Legislative Record, 1891, p. 2749; Legislative Journal, May 24, 1911, p. 3500. Legislative Journal, August 30, 1961, pp. 3958-3960.*)

Defeated, Not in Order to Consider Another Bill Containing Same Provisions

5 (d). A point of order was raised that a bill before the House for consideration was the same as one which was previously defeated.

The Speaker ruled that...

"When a bill has been defeated by the House, it shall not be re-introduced, nor shall it be in order to consider a similar one or to act on a Senate bill of like import during the same session."

The purpose of this rule, of course, is to prevent perhaps endless voting on questions upon which the judgment of the House has been expressed during a current session.

It is equally essential, however, that the discretion of the House should not be confined by its rules so as to prevent it from changing its mind when such change is proper and necessary.

This is precisely what the House had done with respect to House Bill No. 460, Printer's No. 499, when it reconsidered the vote on April 5th, by which this bill was defeated on final passage and placed it on the postponed calendar.

When the vote was reconsidered, that vote canceled completely the vote defeating House Bill 460 as though it has never been taken.

It is therefore the opinion of the Chair that House Bill 460, having been revived by the action of the House, does not come within the scope of a defeated bill under the provision of House Rule 49 and that House Bill 1496, being identical with House Bill 460, Printer's No. 499, is properly before the House for its consideration. (*Legislative Journal June 13, 1961, p. 2268.*)

Defeated Bill, May Not Be Considered

5 (e). The point of order was raised that a House Bill containing the same provisions as one previously defeated could not be considered. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*House Journal, 191 1, p. 4122.*)

Notations on Headings of Bills Only for Convenience of Members

5 (f). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether it is required that the print of a bill, which was recommitted to a committee, must show that it was before the committee. The Speaker stated that notations printed on bills are for the information of the members and are not required either by law or rule. The Journal which is the official record of the House shows the course of the bill. (*Legislative Journal, April 27, 1939, p. 2079.*)

Printing of Senate, Not a Question for House to Decide

5 (g). On the question of agreeing to a resolution requiring the Senate to have printed all bills introduced in the Senate, the point of order was raised that it is not within the power of the House to direct the Senate what to do with their bills. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, January 31, 1907, p. 352.*)

Senate, Referred and Reported with Amendments, Must Be Reprinted Before Considered

5 (h). The Speaker decided that a bill introduced into the House from the Senate, referred to a committee, and reported from the committee with amendments must be reprinted as amended before it can be considered in the House. (*Journal H.R. 1874, p. 218.*)

Not Properly Before the House Until Printed and in the Files of Members

5 (i). On a motion to recommit a House Bill to committee, the point of order was raised that this bill is not properly before the House, as it has not been printed, it is not in the calendar or the files of the House and under the rules of the House cannot be recommitted at this time. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken for the reason that the bill is not properly before the House. (*Legislative Record, March 8, 1901, p. 735, Journal H.R., p. 669.*) (See also, *Legislative Record, March 18, 1901, p. 855; Legislative Record, March 18, 1909, pp. 1278, 1281, 1282.*)

Second Reading Bills, Constitutional Majority Vote Not Required

5 (j). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked does it require a constitutional majority vote to agree to a bill on second reading. The Speaker replied that a constitutional majority was not required, only a simple majority was necessary to agree to a bill on second reading. (*Legislative Journal, July 7, 1953, p. 2903.*)

Appropriation to University of Pennsylvania, Requires a Two-Thirds Vote

5 (k). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a House Bill was defeated on final passage, the point of order was raised that the University of Pennsylvania being a State institution the majority required by the Constitution of Pennsylvania to pass this bill is 103 votes. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. (*Legislative Record, June 20, 1901, p. 3615, Journal H.R., p. 2544.*)

Amended, Final Passage Same Day

5 (l). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether a bill amended on third reading could be considered on final passage on the same day. The Speaker replied the requirements for passage of bills is that amendments be printed in the bill as provided in the Constitution of Pennsylvania. Article III, Section 4. (*Legislative Journal, September 19, 1951, p. 5121.*)

Re-reported from Committee as Committed May Be Passed Finally on Same Day

5 (m). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, as to whether a bill reported from committee on one legislative day could be considered the same day. The Speaker decided that the House by unanimous consent had dispensed with printing the title of the bill on the Calendar, the bill having been read twice before it was recommitted and was printed and on files of the members; therefore, the House could consider it on third reading and final passage the same day it was re-reported in compliance with Article III, Sections 2 and 4 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. (*Legislative Journal, 1941, pp. 5595 and 5596.*) (See *House Decision 55.*)

Cannot Contain More Than One Subject

5 (n). Senate Bill 1535, an Act amending Title 42 (Judiciary and Judicial Procedures) of Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, providing for judgement exceptions, was being debated. An amendment to Title 18 of the Consolidated Statutes pertaining to electronic record keeping was offered to Senate Bill 1535. The Speaker ruled the amendment out of order because it violated House Rule 20 and Article III, Section 3 of the Constitution, which prohibits a bill

being passed containing more than one subject. (*Legislative Journal, October 2, 1990, p. 1688.*)

Bills Effective Date

5 (o). In response to a question regarding the effective date of an Act, the Speaker replied that pursuant to the provisions of Pennsylvania's Statutory Construction Act, if the General Assembly passes a measure that is signed into law after the state effective date in the bill, then the effective date will be 60 days from the date actually signed by the Governor. (*Legislative Journal, January 21, 1998, 6. 62.*)

SECTION 6 CALENDAR

Proceedings Placing Bill Upon, Regular

6 (a). A Senate bill was on final passage. The point of order was raised that this bill is improperly and illegally on the third reading calendar for the reason that the doors of this House were locked and members on the outside were unable to gain entrance to the hall during the time that action was taken on the resolution discharging the Committee on Municipal Corporations from further consideration of the bill, and the first reading thereof. The Speaker ruled that the proceedings, when that motion was adopted, were entirely regular in the opinion of the Chair, and the proceedings of that meeting have been approved by the House, and ratified by the refusal of a majority of the members elected to expunge from the records the proceedings referred to, therefore, the point of order is not well taken. (*Legislative Journal, April 27, 1921, pp. 3132, 3137.*)

Calendar, Not in Print

6 (b). A point of order was raised that there not being any calendar for this day or file of bills on the desks, this bill was not in order.

The Speaker Pro Tempore decided the point of order well taken, whereupon an appeal was taken from the ruling of the Speaker. The question was determined in the negative and the decision of the Chair reversed. (*House Part IV, 1911; pp. 4294-4295.*)

Defective Title on

6 (c). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry that the title of a bill as printed on the calendar, was defective at the time of passage, the Speaker stated the calendar does not govern. It is the bill placed on the Members' desks that governs. The members vote on the bills not on the titles as they appear on the calendar. (*House Journal, 1937, p. 4912.*)

SECTION 7 CALL OF THE HOUSE

When Quorum Present, Speaker to Order Vote to Be Again Taken

7 (a). The Speaker decided that when a call of the House is made, and a quorum appears to be present, it is the duty of the Speaker to order the vote to be again taken. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R. 1864, p. 1024.*)

Members Actually Present Will Be Recorded as Being Present Whether Answering to His Name or Not

7 (b). Under a question of information concerning members not answering to a call of the House, when present in the House, the point of order was raised that when a ses-

sion of the House is called and a member is present when the roll is called to ascertain the presence of a quorum, that gentleman should be recorded whether he votes or not. The Speaker pro tem, decided the point of order well taken, and ruled that when any member of the House is actually present in the House on the call of the House, he will be recorded as being present. (*Legislative Journal, April 25, 1921, p. 2859.*)

Quorum Call, Member Response

7 (c). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked: "What is the correct response for a member to make on a quorum roll call?"

The Speaker replied, "Present." (*Legislative Journal, Nov. 12, 1959, p. 4578.*)

Quorum Call, Members Granted Leave of Absence Not Recorded

7 (d). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the names of members had been properly recorded on the roll.

The Speaker replied those members granted a leave of absence should not be recorded on the quorum roll. (*Legislative Journal, Nov. 12, 1959, pp. 4571-4572.*)

SECTION 8 COMMITTEES

Select, in Order to Instruct to Report at a Specified Time

8 (a). The House decided that it was in order to instruct a select committee not to make a report until a specified time. (*Journal H.R. 1857, p. 201.*)

Select, Having Been Ordered by Joint Resolution to Report within Three Days of Final Adjournment, House Cannot Extend the Time

8 (b). The Speaker decided that the Senate and House having by joint resolution determined that the Legislature would adjourn sine die on the eleventh day of April, instant, and that all select committees of each House shall report within three days of that time, and this committee having made their report, it is not now in order for this House to extend the power and function of the committee for a longer time, or for any such committee to sit longer than the time specified in the joint resolution above referred to. (*Journal H.R. 1862, p. 803.*)

Select, Has Right to Proceed After Final Adjournment if Instructed by the House

(Note: Pa. Supreme Court Decisions supersede Ruling 8 (c). 321 Pa. 54-61, Brown vs. Brancato; 401 Pa. 310 (1960) McGinley vs. Scott; 331 Pa. 165, Scutter vs. Smith.)

8 (c). On a motion to discharge an investigating committee authorized by the House, the point of order was raised that this motion is out of order. The investigating committee has been authorized under a resolution of the House and ceases to exist after this House adjourns sine die. "In a ruling of the Catlin Commission it was held that a Committee acting under a resolution of one of the Houses of Assembly would have no right to subpoena witnesses and no right to insist upon that subpoena being obeyed during the recess or interim of the General Assembly. Therefore, the Committee would be without power," and the motion would be futile. The Speaker overruled the point of order for this reason: There is no parallel between the Catlin Commission and the Committee. The Catlin Commission was appointed to investigate

matters over which the Senate has no particular jurisdiction above or other than the jurisdiction of the House. This committee is solely and exclusively within the jurisdiction of the House. The question is whether or not the House shall prefer charges. The Attorney General has given an opinion in which he says: "There is no doubt of the right of the committee to proceed with the investigation after the adjournment of the House," and it is likewise the opinion of the chair. (*Legislative Journal*, June 27, 1913, pp. 5372 and 5373; *Journal H.R.*, p. 5773.)

On Rules, Can Designate Bills as Special Orders of Business

8 (d). On the question of adopting a report from the Committee on Rules making bills Special Order of Business, the point of order was raised that the Committee on Rules has not the right to make any single bill a special order in advance of other bills. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken under rules of the House. (*Legislative Record*, May 21, 1901, p. 2544.)

Standing, Power of, to Amend Bills

8 (e). The point of order was submitted that in line sixteen, of section three, the word "ten" is improperly in the section, for the reason that on second reading the word "ten" was stricken out, and the word "five" inserted by the House. The bill was afterwards recommitted, and the committee improperly restored the word "ten" and so reported it. An amended inserted by the House is direct instructions to a committee and should not be disobeyed by such committee. Decided well taken. (*Journal H.R.* 1885, p. 543.)

The point of order was raised that as when the bill under consideration was recommitted to the Committee on Agriculture it contained several amendments, inserted on the floor of the House, which were stricken out afterwards, by the Committee without authority, the House must insist on the amendments being replaced before proceeding with the further consideration of the bill. Decided well taken. (*Journal H.R.* 1893, p. 585.)

Power of, to Amend Appropriation Bills

8 (f). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the Committee on Appropriations has the power to amend the amount in a bill. The Speaker replied that it had, if the amendment had not been placed in the bill by the House. (*Legislative Journal*, May 6, 1957, p. 1598.)

Has Right to Reverse Its Original Recommendations

8 (g). A House Bill was re-reported from Committee with a negative recommendation. The point of order was raised that when a committee has reported a bill affirmatively to the House and it is placed on the calendar of the House, and read, then is recommitted to the committee for the purpose of a hearing, the committee cannot thereafter report the bill with a negative recommendation. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, a committee has full power over any bill committed to it except when such bill is committed with specific instruction from the House. Further, the committee has the right to reverse its original recommendation based upon additional information obtained at a hearing or otherwise. (*Legislative Record*, April 22 1907, p. 3066; *Legislative Record*, April 17, 1907, p. 2810, *Journal H.R.*, p. 1925.)

Powers of Subpoena

8 (h). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether a clause specifically conferring the power of subpoena is necessary in a resolution, or does a committee have that power? The Speaker replied that the House must confer power of subpoena on any of its committees. The House itself has the power to compel witnesses to appear and testify before any of its committees, to punish for contempt for refusal to do so, but only if the matter of inquiry is properly in connection with legislative business. The Speaker cited Article II, Section 2, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. (*Legislative Journal*, January 28, 1947, p. 253.)

Proceedings of, Not to Be Divulged on the Floor of the House

8 (i). On a motion to discharge a committee from further consideration of a House bill, point of order was raised that the gentleman divulged to the House the conduct or action of the committee, which took place in the committee room. The Speaker ruled that it is out of order to divulge the proceedings that take place within the doors of a committee room, and decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, March 16, 1921, p. 705.) The Speaker also ruled that whatever occurs before a committee at a public hearing is proper to be considered on the floor of the House. (*Legislative Journal*, March 16, 1921, p. 705.) (See also *Legislative Record*, 1907, p. 4174, and *Legislative Journal*, 1919, pp. 3258, 3259.) (See also *House Journal*, 1927, p. 3044.) (*Legislative Journal* August 2, 1932, p. 779.) (*Legislative Journal*, April 10, 1933, pp. 2445, 2594 and 2595.)

Not Permitted to Sit During Sessions of the House without Leave

8 (j). A bill was reported from committee. The point of order was raised that the action of the committee in reporting the bill is irregular and out of order for the reason that the meeting yesterday was held during the session of this House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that under the Rules of the House, no committee shall sit during the session of the House without leave. The bill was ordered returned to the committee with the recommendation that they consider it in the regular way. (*Legislative Record*, April 4, 1907, p. 2144.)

Bill Reported by, Not Competent for Chair to Go Behind the Records Concerning Action in

8 (k). The Speaker decided that a bill having been regularly reported to a committee, it is not competent for the Chair to go behind the records for the purpose of inquiring how it was acted upon in committee. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R.* 1868, pp. 713, 714; also *Journal H.R.* 1901, p. 303.)

Merits of Bill Cannot Be Discussed Under Motion to Discharge

8 (l). On a motion to discharge a committee from further consideration of a bill, the point of order was raised that the member was speaking on the bill and not the motion. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken and ruled that the merits of a bill could not be discussed when a motion was made to discharge a committee. (*Legislative Journal*, May 5, 1931, p. 3067.)

Legally Constituted Whether Organized or Not

8 (m). A member inquired of the Speaker whether a standing committee of the House which had never organized was a legal committee of the House. The Speaker stated that under Rule 27 of the House, the committee is a duly constituted standing committee of the House, and that all its members were regularly elected by the committee of the House. The Speaker House. The fact that it had not organized had nothing to do with it being a legally constituted committee. (*Legislative Journal, April 25, 1945, p. 3022.*)

Responsibility for Consideration of Bills

8 (n). Replying to a question of information with reference to a standing committee and considering bills referred to it, the Speaker read Article III, Section 2 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania:

"No bill shall be considered, unless referred to a committee, returned therefrom and printed for the use of the members."

Also Rule 30 of the House:

"Rule 30 of the House provides that, Each Committee shall have full power over the bill, resolution or other paper committed to it, ..."

The Speaker stated:

"The responsibility for the consideration of bills before being acted upon by this House is placed under the provisions of the Constitution and Rules of this House directly upon the Committees of the House and not upon the Chairmen. The Chairman acts only as the organ of the Committee in precisely the same manner as the Speaker of the House acts as the instrument of the House. It is the function of both to carry out the will of the body over which they respectively preside." (*Legislative Journal, April 25, 1945, p. 3032.*)

Meetings, Call of

8 (o). Replying to a question of information as to what action the members of a committee should take to compel a meeting where the Chairman refuses to call a meeting, the Speaker stated that:

"There are only two methods; one is a call by the Chairman, the other is a request signed by the majority of the members of the Committee asking for a meeting of the Committee." (*Legislative Journal, April 30, 1945, p. 3032.*)

Meetings, Call of

8 (p). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, it was asked in the event a Chairman declines to convene his committee and the members themselves fail to call a meeting, what is the jurisdiction of the House to require the committee to meet and act, or if the committee declines to act, to gain possession of the bills in the Chairman's keeping. The Speaker stated the only method would be for the House to discharge the Committee from consideration of the bill. (*Legislative Journal, April 25, 1945, p. 3032.*)

Chairman Removal of

8 (q). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry it was asked whether a committee Chairman could be replaced if there was reason to question his conduct. The Speaker stated the appointment of Committee Chairmen is in the control of the Speaker and the power to appoint carries with it the

power to remove. (*Legislative Journal, April 25, 1945, p. 3032.*)

SECTION 9 COMMITTEE ON CONFERENCE

Proceedings of, Not to Be Discussed

9 (a). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry whether a member of a Committee of Conference could be interrogated relative to matters that have taken place in a Conference Committee. The Speaker stated that it would be out of order to interrogate a member of a Committee of Conference relative to proceedings of the committee. (*House Journal, 1936, pp. 573-4.*)

Report of, Must Be Printed Before Action

9 (b). The Speaker decided that a report of a committee of conference must be printed before action can be taken by the House. (*Journal H.R. 1874, p. 436.*)

Cannot Be Appointed Until Senate Has Been Notified of the Non-concurrence of the House in Senate Amendments

9 (c). The point of order was raised that a committee of conference could not be appointed until after the Senate had been notified that the House had not concurred in the Senate amendments. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1891, p. 876.*)

Proper Time to Instruct – Must Be in Writing

9 (d). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked at what time would it be proper for the House to give specific instructions to a Conference Committee on the part of the House. The Speaker advised that the motion to instruct managers should be offered after the vote to ask for or agree to a conference and before the managers are appointed. Jefferson's Manual, Section 541, cited as authority. (*Legislative Journal, July 2, 1980, p. 2025.*)

House Can Instruct Its Own Conferees

9 (e). On a motion to instruct a Conference Committee to make certain amendments to a House bill, the point of order was raised that this motion is out of order because the House cannot instruct the conferees. This is a joint conference committee of the House and Senate and this body has no power to instruct such conferees. It can reject their report and the House has the power to name new conferees or the present conferees can be requested to reconsider the matter but this House cannot instruct joint conferees. The Speaker ruled that the question is not whether this House can instruct the joint conferees, but whether this House can instruct its own conferees to express its wishes, therefore, the point of order is not well taken. (*Legislative Journal, June 28, 1917, p. 4734.*)

Instructions of

9 (f). In response to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the House can instruct its own conferees, the Speaker stated that the House has power to instruct its own conferees by written motion. (*Legislative Journal, 1941, p. 3388.*)

Not in Order for a Standing Committee to Act as a Committee of Conference

9 (g). The conference committee having failed to agree and the House Committee having been discharged, a motion was made that the bill be referred for any further con-

ference to the Committee on Labor and Industry. The point of order was raised that the motion was out of order, as it changed the joint rule, and the rule must first be suspended. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1903, p. 2337.*)

Conference Report Rejected

9 (h). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked: "What happens should a conference report be rejected?"

The Speaker Pro-Tempore replied that the question of concurring in the amendment placed in the bill by the Senate would again be before the House. (*Legislative Journal, Nov. 20, 1959, p. 4930.*)

Confined to Differences Between House and Senate

9 (i). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry as to whether a conference committee was confined only to the consideration of the questions of difference between the House and Senate. The Speaker stated that under Rule 33 of the House, a Conference Committee is confined to consideration of the amendments which are in disagreement between the Houses. (*Legislative Journal, 1941, pp. 5152-5153.*)

Vote Required from House Prior to Senate on Conference Reports on House Bills

9 (j). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether the House was required to vote upon a Report of a Conference Committee prior to the Senate taking action on the same report. The Speaker replied that the Conference Report being on a House Bill, the House should first act upon the Report. (*Legislative Journal, December 12, 1951, p. 6127.*)

Report Cannot Be Amended

9 (k). Subsequent to a motion made to suspend the House Rules so that a Conference Report might be amended, the Speaker ruled the gentleman out of order and based his decision on Section 770 of Mason's Manual. (*Legislative Journal, June 30, 1989, p. 1431.*)

SECTION 10 COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE

Motion to Go into, Immediately Following Defeat of Like Motion, Not in Order

10 (a). A motion that the House resolve itself into a Committee of the Whole for the purpose of special amendment to a House bill, was offered immediately following the defeat of a similar motion. The point of order was raised that the House having refused to go into the Committee of the Whole we cannot entertain the same motion a second time. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, March 6, 1907, p. 1044; Journal H.R., p. 825.*)

Motion to Go into, Is a Privileged Motion

10 (b). On the question of agreeing to a motion to go into the Committee of the Whole for the purpose of special amendment to a Senate Bill, the point of order was raised that this being a Senate Bill it cannot be considered for the reason that the orders for the day have been fixed by the House. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken as this is a privileged motion. (*Legislative Record, May 8, 1901, p. 2288.*)

Motion to Go into, Not in Order After Bill Has Been Agreed to on Third Reading

10 (c). A House bill was being considered on final passage, and when a motion was made that the House resolve itself into Committee of the Whole, for special amendment, the point of order was raised that this bill having been agreed to on third reading and now being under consideration on final passage, the House cannot go into the Committee of the Whole. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, April 12, 1915, p. 1492.*)

Recess May Be Taken Only with Consent of the House

10 (d). A motion was made that the Committee of the Whole recess for the purpose of having printed amendments for the information of the Members to a bill which the Committee had under consideration.

The Chairman declared the motion out of order, when the point of order was raised, that the Chair erred in his ruling.

The Chairman of the Committee of the Whole ruled the point of order not well taken. An appeal was taken from the ruling of the Chair. The Committee of the Whole sustained the ruling of the Chairman. (*Legislative Journal, Nov. 21, 1933, pp. 139-140.*) (Note: Chairman of the Committee of the Whole stated the Committee could not recess, but must proceed with the business before it and report to the House or report that it cannot finish the business referred to it.) (*Legislative Journal, Nov. 21, 1933, p. 157.*)

SECTION 11 COMMIT AND RECOMMIT

Motion to, with Instruction to Change Character of Bill, Not in Order

11 (a). A point of order was raised that a motion to recommit a bill, with instructions to amend so as to change the object of the bill, was not in order. The Speaker decided the point to be well taken. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R. 1875, pp. 314, 315.*)

To Another Committee, When Motion to, in Order

11 (b). On the question whether a motion to recommit a bill to a different committee from the one which reported it is in order, the Speaker decided that the rule permits a motion to be made to recommit a bill which means that it be returned to the committee which reported it and a motion to commit to another committee should be made as an independent motion, when original resolutions are in order, or when the bill is properly before the House. (*Journal H.R. 1879, p. 295.*)

Motion to, Not in Order, Until Vote on Third Reading Is Reconsidered

11 (c). On a motion to recommit a House Bill to committee, the point of order was raised that the bill could not be recommitted until the vote by which the bill passed third reading be reconsidered. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, May 1, 1913, p. 2528; Journal H.R., p. 3183.*)

Motion to, Not in Order on First Reading

11 (d). On the question of agreeing to a motion to recommit Senate Bill to committee, the point of order was raised that a bill cannot be recommitted until it has been read before the House for the first time, this bill has not been read

before the House at all. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, June 3, 1901, p. 2862; Journal H.R., p. 1976.*)

An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the ruling of the Speaker. (*Legislative Record, June 3, 1901, p. 2862.*)

Motion to, Precludes Amendment

11 (e). A motion was made to recommit a House Bill while an amendment to the bill was under consideration. The point of order was raised that a motion to recommit precludes action on the question before the House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, February 15, 1915, p. 207.*)

Motion to, Carries with It Bill and Pending Amendments

11 (f). On a motion to recommit a bill on second reading, together with the amendments, the point of order was raised that the motion should apply solely to the bill as it appears on the calendar and does not affect the amendments which the House has not adopted; because if the House has not adopted the amendments, they do not appear in the record as anything that can be referred to committee. The Speaker ruled that under Rule 15 of the House, the motion to recommit takes precedence over the question on the amendment. The only thing that can be done with the amendments is to allow them to be recommitted with the bill, if the House decides to recommit the bill. The motion to recommit facilitates the motion to amend. (*Legislative Journal, April 1, 1947, p. 1088.*)

Merits of Bill Cannot Be Discussed Under Motion to

11 (g). The point of order was raised that a member was discussing the merits of the bill under a motion to recommit. The Speaker ruled that the merits of a bill are not open to discussion on a motion to recommit. (*House Journal, 1929, p. 4369.*) (*Legislative Journal, April 27, 1931, p. 2541; also Legislative Journal, April 29, 1931, p. 2738.*) (*Legislative Journal, March 31, 1931, p. 1393.*) (*Legislative Journal Jan. 31, 1933, p. 352; also April 3, 1933, p. 1926.*)

Motion to, Stops Debate on the Merits of the Main Question

11 (h). A motion had been made to recommit a bill to committee on the second reading; in debate on the motion, a member was discussing the merits of the bill, when the point of order was raised that he was not limiting his debate to the motion to recommit.

The Speaker ruled:

"When a motion to recommit is made it stops debate on the main question and the debate is limited to the propriety of committing the bill. It has been uniformly held by former Speakers of this House that the merits of the main question cannot be debated when a motion to recommit is before the House.

"Rule 54 of the House specifically shuts out the original question when a motion to recommit is made.

"Rule 15 of the House provides that a motion to recommit is privileged and interrupts the question before the House. The motion to recommit must, therefore, be first decided by the House before consideration or debate of the main question is resumed." (*Legislative Journal, 1943, p. 2031.*)

Unanimous Consent Given to Recommit Precludes Any Other Action

11 (i). The point of order was raised that the House having given its unanimous consent for the purpose of recommitting a bill to Committee, the motion stopped there, and, therefore, further consideration of the bill for any other purpose is out of order. The Speaker ruled that the point of order well taken for the reason that the unanimous consent of the House was given only for the purpose of recommitment. (*Legislative Journal, April 29, 1931, pp. 2740-2741.*)

SECTION 12 CONSTITUTION

Advertisement of Notice of Local or Special Bills Must Be Published in Two Papers in Each of Counties Affected, as Required by

12 (a). The point of order was raised that advertisement of local or special bills shall be in at least two newspapers, published in each of the counties to be affected. The Speaker submitted the question to the House for its decision. The House decided the point of order well taken. (*JOURNAL H.R. 1876, P. 190.*)

Proof of Publication of Advertisement, Must Be Exhibited Before Final Vote Is Taken on Local Bill

12 (b). A local bill being under consideration on second reading, the point of order was raised that the bill could not be considered as it had never been advertised. The Speaker decided that before the bill passed finally, proof of advertisement must be shown, but that he could not rule it off the calendar on second reading. (*Journal H.R. 1887, p. 1256.*) (*See also, Legislative Journal, March 29, 1915, p. 978; Journal H.R., p. 1234.*)

Special or Local Legislation Violates Article III, Section 7

12 (c). On the final passage of a House Bill the point of order was raised that this bill is unconstitutional being special and local legislation prohibited by Article III, Section 7, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. The Speaker submitted the point of order to the House. The House sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal, March 31, 1913, pp. 1301, 1302, 1303, and 1304; Journal H.R., p. 2009.*) (*See also Legislative Record, May 5, 1907, p. 963, Journal H.R., p. 782; Legislative Journal, May 5, 1915, p. 2845; Journal H.R., p. 3098.*)

Amending Local Bill, Unconstitutional

12 (d). A constitutional point of order was raised that a local bill which had been introduced as advertised could not be amended, being a violation of Article III, Section 8 of the Constitution.

The House sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal, June 13, 1961, pp. 2288-2290.*)

Bill Amending Local Laws, Unconstitutional

12 (e). The point of order was submitted that this Act is in conflict with article three, section seven of the Constitution, in that it is a supplement of a local law regulating the opening and preparing of roads and bridges. A local law, the enactment of which is prohibited, cannot be amended. Decided well taken by the House. (*Journal H.R. 1885, p. 972.*)

Amendments to, Proposed by One Legislature, Not Subject to Amendment by Succeeding

12 (f). The Speaker decided that the proposed amendments to the Constitution agreed to by one Legislature, were not subject to amendment in the Legislature next afterwards chosen. (*Journal H.R. 1857, p. 891.*)

Bill Repealing Local and Enacting General Laws, Constitutional

12 (g). The point of order was raised that the amendments were out of order, because an act to repeal an act could not be amended. The Speaker pro tempore decided the point not well taken, as the bill not only repealed an act, but enacted a new law. (*Journal H.R. 1885, p. 940.*)

Right of Eminent Domain Under Provisions of, Can Only Be to Public or Quasi Public Corporations

12 (h). A Senate Bill was under consideration on second reading. The point of order was raised that this bill is unconstitutional because it is against the provisions of the Constitution of Pennsylvania to grant the right of eminent domain to any one but public or quasi public corporations. The Speaker submitted the point of order to the House. The House sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal, May 18, 1915, p. 3703.*)

Bill Falls When Declared Unconstitutional by the House

12 (i). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked if by majority vote, a bill is decided to be unconstitutional, does the House then vote on the bill? The Speaker replied, if a bill is declared unconstitutional by the House, the bill falls. (*Legislative Journal, July 7, 1953, p. 2908.*)

Bill Unconstitutional, House Competent to Amend, Making Constitutional

12 (j). A point of order raised that a bill "to increase the revenue and impose a tax on all crude petroleum shipped outside the Commonwealth," was unconstitutional, could not be amended, and should be stricken from the calendar. The Speaker decided that while the bill might be unconstitutional it was certainly competent for the House to amend it so as to make it constitutional. (*Journal H.R. 1883, p. 1085.*)

Constitutional Question Not in Order When Bill Is Not in Possession of the House

12 (k). The Speaker ruled that a question of constitutionality of bills which had passed the House could not be submitted to the House, nor was it in order to discuss the bills. (*Legislative Journal, May 27, 1931, p. 5978.*)

Delegating Legislative Powers to People Is in Violation of

12 (l). On the question of going into the Committee of the Whole for the purpose of special amendment, the point of order was raised that the special amendment is unconstitutional for the reason that it proposes to delegate legislative powers to the people. The Speaker Pro Tempore decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, April 1, 1903, p. 2652; Journal H.R., p. 1606.*)

Payment of Expenses Incurred by Members for Extra Services, Not Unconstitutional

12 (m). On the question whether the section of a bill to provide for the ordinary expenses of executive, legislative and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, et cetera, is

unconstitutional, the Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, the section not providing compensation, but only making an appropriation for the expense of the commission, which had been directed to act by prior provisions of law. (*Journal H.R. 1879, p. 743.*)

Reading of Bills by Short Title, Constitutional

12 (n). Acting on a motion that the reading of bills by short title is in compliance with the Constitution (Art. II, Sec. 4) "in every respect," the House voted in the affirmative. (*Legislative Journal, June 15, 1965, p. 926.*)

Amendments to Join Resolution Already Adopted by One Legislature Starts Process Over.

12 (o). In response to a parliamentary inquiry regarding effect of amending a Joint Resolution which passed the previous session of the legislature, the Speaker replied that if the Joint Resolution was amended in any manner, the process would have to start over, and this would be considered the first passage. (*Legislative Journal, June 2, 1998, p. 1350.*)

SECTION 13 DEBATE

Member May Not Criticize Senate

13 (a) A member was criticizing the action of the Senate in defeating a bill.

When the point of order was made that comment on the part of any member of the House concerning the deliberations of the Senate are distinctly out of order. The Speaker sustained the point of order, stating while the Senate may be referred to properly in debate, it is not in order to discuss its functions or criticize its acts or to refer to a Senator in terms of personal criticism or read a paper making such criticism. The Chair cited Jefferson's Manual as authority for his ruling. (*Legislative Journal, December 20, 1933, p. 949.*)

Senate Proceedings, May Not Be Read in

13 (b). Amendments were being considered to a section of a bill on second reading, when a member in debate proceeded to read from the Legislative Journal record of the Senate a statement by a member of the Senate on the same subject. The Speaker stated that the member was out of order in reading from the record of the Senate, which is an independent body and its proceedings should not be read into the record of the House. In support of his ruling, the Speaker quoted the following from Jefferson's Manual:

"It is a breach of order in debate to notice what has been said on the same subject in the other House, the particular votes or majorities on it there; because the opinion of each House should be left to its own independency, not to be influenced by the proceedings of the other; and the quoting of them might beget reflections leading to a misunderstanding between the two Houses." (*Legislative Journal, May 1, 1939, p. 2193.*)

Executive Officers May Be Criticized but Personal Abuse Not Permitted

13 (c). In response to a Parliamentary inquiry –

The Speaker stated that it was in order for a member to criticize the official acts of the Governor and executive officers, but that personal abuse is not permitted in debate –

quoting from Jefferson's Manual. (*Legislative Journal, February 13, 1933, p. 583.*)

Criticizing Federal Official

13 (d). The point of order was raised that a member in debate was criticizing a member of the President's Cabinet. The Speaker ruled that a member was within his right in criticizing a public official. (*Legislative Journal, 1941, p. 4044.*)

On Second Reading in Order

13 (e). The point of order was raised that a bill was being debated on second reading. The Speaker ruled that it was in order to debate a bill on second reading, the question before the House being "Will the House agree to the bill on second reading as amended?" (*Legislative Journal, 1941, p. 1365.*)

Confined to Question Before the House

13 (f). An amendment was being debated to section one of a bill on second reading. The point of order was raised that the member who has the floor was not confining his remarks to the amendment – which the Speaker sustained. After ruling the member out of order, during his debate on the amendment, the Chair stated that our House Rule was similar to that of the National House of Representatives and he read the following as an interpretation of the rule:

"He shall confine himself to the question under debate. Much meat is packed into this simple statement, and if the discussion is to be kept from aimless wanderings over an indefinite territory, this rule must be observed. If it is not, the debate ceases to be logical discussion on the particular subject and becomes a rambling and incoherent medley of unrelative statements. Of course, discretion is called for. Where there is plenty of time for debate and it's of a general character more leeway is necessarily expected and allowed." (*Legislative Journal, 1943, pp. 1702-1703.*)

Under Unanimous Consent

13 (g). A point of order was raised that once a member received unanimous consent to address the House, no rule would preclude him from speaking on any subject.

The Speaker stated that, under House Rule 63, a bill or resolution not reported from committee could not be debated. (*House Journal, February 18, 1963, pp. 160-161.*)

SECTION 14 DIVISIBLE QUESTIONS

When Not Divisible

14 (a). The Speaker decided that a question although embracing different propositions, could not be divided after these propositions had been amended and acted upon separately and independently, and the question thus blending them together, was presented for the final action of the House. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R. 1853, pp. 655, 656, 657.*)

SECTION 15 JOURNAL

Reading and Approval of

15 (a). The point of order was raised that it is contrary to parliamentary practice for the House to approve the pre-

ceding day's Journal before it was in print and an opportunity to inspect it. The Speaker ruled that the question of the approval of the Journal, is for the House to decide. (*Legislative Journal, February 7, 1951, p. 260.*)

Motion to Expunge

15 (b). A motion was made to expunge remarks from the record. The Speaker stated a motion to expunge from the record is not in order until the main question is disposed of. (*House Journal, 1906, p. 407.*)

Proceedings Relative to, May Be Expunged from Record

15 (c). The question was raised whether the House could expunge from the record, proceedings relating to a resolution under consideration. The Speaker stated that all proceedings relating to the resolution could be expunged from the record by action of the House. (*Legislative Journal, February 14, 1933, p. 253.*)

SECTION 16 LAY ON THE TABLE

To Consider Resolution Placed on the Table, Motion Must Be Made to Take It from the Table

16 (a). The point of order was raised that inasmuch as the resolution was placed on the table by a vote of the House, that a motion to now proceed to its consideration is not in order for the reason that a motion must first be made to take it from the table. Decided well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1893, p. 977.*)

To Lay an Amendment on the Table

16 (b). In response to a motion to lay an amendment on the table, the Speaker ruled the motion was in order based upon section 399 of Mason's Manual. (*Legislative Journal, June 25, 2003, p. 1149.*)

SECTION 17 LEAVE OF ABSENCE

Objected to

17 (a). An objection was made to a request for a leave of absence and, in reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that if the House refused to grant a leave of absence to Members who are absent without leave and in contempt, it would also be for the House to decide whether the Member shall be brought before the House at the earliest possible moment. (*Legislative Journal, September 12, 1955, pp. 3575-77.*)

May Be Revoked

17 (b). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry the Speaker was asked if it was within the power of the House to revoke, rescind or recall leaves of absence granted? The Speaker stated that it is within the power of the House to revoke, rescind or recall leaves of absence. (*Legislative Journal, April 11, 1945, p. 2329.*)

SECTION 18 LEGISLATIVE INTENT

Could Be Construed from Debate

18 (a). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker Pro-Tempore stated that legislative intent could be construed from debate before the House. (*Legislative Journal, June 23,*

1959, p. 1964.) (*Legislative Journal*, April 25, 1961, p. 1416.)

SECTION 19 MEMBER

What Regarded as a Certificate of Election by the House, in Case of Contested Election

19 (a). On a resolution which recited that "it appears from the certified copy of the record of the Court of Common Pleas, of Westmoreland County, duly transmitted to this House in accordance with the Act of 1874; that W.N. Porter and A.D. Hunter were duly elected members of the House of Representatives instead of Eli Waugaman and W.R. Barnhart, who, on the face of the returns, appear to be elected, and resolved that the said W.N. Porter and A.D. Hunter be sworn in as members of the House in conformity with the decision of the court, and that their names be placed on the roll of members." During the debate on the resolution a number of points of order were submitted to the effect that the resolution could not at that time be considered, as the court record was not a certificate of election, et cetera. The Speaker decided the points of order not well taken, for the reason that the record presented is regarded as a certificate of election under the Act of 1874, and under the decision of the court the contestants, in whose favor the decision has been made, are prima facie entitled to their seats. (*Journal H.R.* 1893, p. 666, and *Legislative Record*, 1893, p. 855.)

The Sitting Member Is Entitled to Vote During Contest

19 (b). A resolution having been offered that neither the contestants nor respondent in the contested election case of Higby vs. Andrews be entitled to vote until a decision is reached by the House as to which is the member elected and qualified, to the end that legislation may not be imperiled thereby, the point of order was raised "that the resolution was 'res judicata' and would invalidate the whole proceedings of the organization of the House." The speaker decided the point of order well taken for the reason that the right of a member to be called and cast a vote was a constitutional right, which he could not be deprived of except for actions in violation of the Constitution or laws of this Commonwealth (*Journal H.R.* 1893, p. 397.)

Expulsion of, in Order to Reconsider Vote for

19 (c). The Speaker submitted to the House for decision: Whether a motion to reconsider the vote given for the expulsion of a member by the constitutional majority, and his seat declared vacant, is in order? The House decided in the affirmative. (*Journal H.R.* 1840, pp. 859-61.)

Qualification of Members

19 (d). Proceedings with relation to, under Article II, Section 5, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. (*Legislative Journal*, 1949, pp. 55, 113, 114, 321 and 322.)

Under Arrest for Contempt of the House Nothing in Order Until Purged

19 (e). The Speaker decided that when a member of the House was under arrest for contempt, nothing was in order until the contempt was purged, or the matter otherwise disposed of by the House. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R.* 1875, p. 177.)

Motives of, Not to Be Questioned

19 (f). During the debate on Senate Bill, the point of order was raised that the gentleman is impugning the motives of another member of the House, without any evidence and furthermore, he is saying that which is to be the derogation of a member's private character, and he should, therefore be stopped. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, and directed the gentleman to confine his remarks to the issue. (*Legislative Journal*, April 27, 1921, p. 3118; *Legislative Journal*, 1935, p. 4141; *Legislative Journal*, March 21, 1956, p. 7053.)

Not Permitted to Speak More Than Twice on Same Subject without Consent of the House

19 (g). A House Bill was being debated on second reading. The point of order was raised that the gentleman has spoken twice on this subject. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that under the rules the gentleman cannot proceed without the consent of the House. (*Legislative Record*, April 2, 1907, p. 2014.)

Cannot Be Excluded from the House

19 (h). A request was made during the verification of the roll that the Sergeants-at-Arms be placed at the doors of the House and that no member be allowed to enter. The point of order was raised that a member cannot be excluded from the House. The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken, stating that it is a member's constitutional right to come into the House at any time. (*Legislative Journal*, 1943, p. 1764.)

Member Being a Member of a Commission, Not Considered Personal Interest

19 (i). On the question of agreeing to amendments offered to a House Bill, the point of order was raised that the gentleman has personal interests in the bill and is, therefore, not entitled to vote. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating that being a member of a Commission is not a personal and private interest. (*Legislative Journal*, June 3, 1913, p. 3819; *Journal H.R.*, p. 4503.)

Member Himself Must Determine Whether He Has Private Interest in a Bill

19 (j). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, a member asked whether the House rule prevented a member having a private interest in a bill to vote thereon. The Speaker stated that it was a matter entirely within the conscience of the individual member as to his right to vote. (*Legislative Journal*, December 12, 1933, p. 574.)

Entitled to Recognition Before Call of Roll

19 (k). The point of order was raised that nothing was in order but the calling of the roll. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. A member is entitled to recognition before the roll call has actually begun. (*House Journal*, 1937, p. 2943; July 28, 1938, p. 440.)

Personal Interest in Member Voting Defined Under Provisions of Article III, Section 33, of Constitution

19 (l). Honorable Presley N. Jones, a member of the House of Representatives from the County of Lawrence, duly elected to the General Assembly for the Session of 1941 and 1942, on February 3, 1941, presented Resolution Number Nine to the House of Representatives alleging that the Honorable Don Wilkinson, a duly elected member of the House

of Representatives from the County of Luzerne for the Session of 1941-1942, did while serving as a member of the House of Representatives during the Session of 1939 and 1940, introduce and sponsor legislation defining the rights, powers and duties of County Tax Collectors as will be found in Act No. 277, approved the 20th day of June, 1939, P. L. 508, and that said Don Wilkinson, at the time of introduction of said bill, was a Tax Collector, that the bill introduced by the said Don Wilkinson for his private and pecuniary profit and that the said Don Wilkinson voted upon the said piece of legislation and that after passage of same received contracts from certain school districts, townships and boroughs of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the collection of taxes under said Act.

On February 10, 1941, the Resolution was returned to the House of Representatives by the Committee on Rules and referred to the House Judiciary General Committee for action. The House Judiciary General Committee there upon appointed a sub-committee composed of the following members of the Judiciary General Committee, Honorable Homer S. Brown, Honorable John H. McKinney, Honorable John R. Bently, Honorable William L. Shaffer, and Honorable George W. Cooper.

Subsequent to the appointment of the sub-committee, the Petitioner, Presley N. Jones, submitted a Bill of Particulars to the Committee, which Bill of Particulars stated in substance that said Don Wilkinson as a Tax Collector, had secured certain contracts from the School Board of the City of New Castle for the collection of delinquent per capita taxes, which contracts provided for the payment to the said Don Wilkinson of fees and charges set forth in the Act of 1939 above referred to. To the Bill of Particulars, the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, filed a demurrer alleging that the present Session of the House of Representatives had no jurisdiction in that the House of Representatives is not a continuous body and that Article III, Section 33 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania dealing with the question of personal or private interest had not been violated. To the demurrer, the aforesaid Petitioner filed an answer stating that the Respondent had violated Article VII, Section 1, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania dealing with the oath of Senators, Representatives, the Judiciary and State and County Officers, and Article III, Section 33, the personal and private interest section of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, as it applies to members of the General Assembly.

I. The first question raised by the demurrer filed by the Honorable Don Wilkinson is that the present House of Representatives has no authority to take jurisdiction of the matter alleged in the Resolution and in support of this question the Respondent cited a number of precedents recorded in Hinds' Precedents of the House of Representatives of the National Congress to the effect that the House of Representatives not being "a continuous body but an entity that dies at the expiration of the term of each of its members:"

"It is a rule of the House of Representatives of Congress that a House may not try to punish one of its members for an offense alleged to have been committed against a preceding House." See Hinds' Precedents of the House of Representatives, Vol. 2, section 1283; also sections 1284 and 1285.

Our Committee, while not attempting to overrule the Hinds' Precedents, are of the opinion that the better view is to effect that misconduct on the part of a member of the House of Representatives in a previous term may constitute grounds

for his removal and impeachment in a succeeding term, especially where the offending party is his own successor and that re-election would not condone the offense. See *State v. Welsh*, 109, Iowa, 19, 79, N. W., 369:

"The very object of removal is to rid the community of a corrupt, incapable, or unworthy official. His acts during his previous term quite as effectively stamp him as much as those of that he may be serving. Re-election does not condone the offense. Misconduct may not have been discovered prior to election, and, in any event, had not been established in the manner contemplated by the statute *** The commission of any of the prohibited acts the day before quite as particularly stamps him as an improper person to be intrusted with the performance of the duties of the particular office as those done the day after."

See also the case of *Throop Borough's School Directors*, 298 Pennsylvania, 453, page 357:

"Wrong doing cannot be overlooked and approved by the act of the people in reelecting them to office for the ensuing term, and such attempted condonation does not prevent the legally constituted authorities from visiting on the offending persons the results of conduct expressly prohibited by the Act of Assembly."

and on pages 458, 459:

"Offenses committed during a previous term are generally held not to furnish cause for general removal, but where removal carries with it a disqualification to hold office in the future, the rule is otherwise, 45 Corpus Juris 96."

II. The offense alleged in the Bill of Particulars submitted by the Petitioner, primarily charges the Respondent with violating Article III, Section 33 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, which article reads as follows:

"A member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the General Assembly shall disclose the fact to the House of which he is a member, and shall not vote thereon."

Believing that this Session of the legislature has jurisdiction over the subject involved in the pending Resolution, we now proceed to discuss whether or not the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, is guilty of violating Article III, Section 33, aforementioned and it becomes necessary to discuss the important provision of this Section of the Constitution in order to define and explain the meaning of the words: "personal or private interest."

A perusal of the debates of the Constitutional Convention that concluded its work November 3, 1873, reveals that it not only failed to adopt a sanction of penalty for Article III, Section 33 but likewise omitted to make clear the meaning of the important language embodied in this Section. Much was said about the practice of individuals representing corporations seeking special and local legislation and special favors, but the Section was finally adopted without a clear distinction as to its meaning.

The Committee is fortunate to cite as an authority in defining the aforementioned words, the interpretation of the able Parliamentarian of the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania, the Honorable S. Edward Moore, and quotes in its entirety his review of this subject, which has been handed to the Committee:

"The Constitution of Pennsylvania, Article III, Section 33 provides: 'That a Member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the House shall disclose the fact to the House and shall not vote thereon.'

The right of a Member to represent his constituency, is of such major importance that a Member should be barred from voting on matters of direct personal interest only in clear cases and when the matter is to be voted upon is particularly personal.

When the matters under consideration affect a cause rather than individuals, the personal interest belongs to that cause and is not such as to disqualify a Member from voting.

As for instance a Member may have a personal interest in a particular hospital seeking an appropriation. The Pennsylvania Commission on Constitutional Revisions said 'It was not the intent of Article III, Section 33, that a Member should expose such personal interest to the House of which he is a Member.

Rule VIII of the National House of Representatives reads in part: 'Every Member shall vote on each question put unless he has a personal or pecuniary interest.'

In interpreting this rule of Congress which is similar to our own it has been held that the disqualifying interest must be such as affects the Member directly and not as one of a class (*Hinds' precedents, Vol. V, Section 5952, 5954, 5955 and 5963*.)

Senator Robert C. Winthrop of the Massachusetts House discussed the subject of Personal Interest exhaustively in 1840 and was of the opinion: 'That an interest which a Member holds in common with thousands of others could hardly be regarded as a private interest.'

Speaker James G. Blaine when the matter of personal interest came up in 1893 in the National House, said: 'You can go through the whole round of business and find upon this floor gentlemen, who in common with many citizens outside of this House, have an interest in questions before this House. But they do not have that interest separate and distinct from a class.'

Speaker Talbot of the Pennsylvania House in 1933, in response to a parliamentary inquiry stated: 'That the right of a Member to vote where a question of personal interest was involved was a matter entirely within the conscience of the individual member.'

In conclusion the question is definitely one upon which each individual Member must satisfy his conscience. He must settle it for himself."

The view of the able Parliamentarian is supported by many authorities. See Luce-Legislative Procedure, Section 323 and Jefferson's Manual on Rules of the House of Representatives, 651. For the purpose of brevity, we quote only the following:

"In one or two instances the Speaker has decided that because of personal interest, a member should not vote (V. 5955, 5958); but usually the Speaker has held that the Member himself should determine this question." (V. 5950, 5951.) "And one Speaker denied his own power to deprive a member of the constitutional Right to Vote." (V. 5956.)

"It is a principle of immemorable observance that a member should withdraw when a question concerning himself arises (V. 5949); but it has been held that the disqualifying interest must be such as affects the member directly (V. 5952)." Jefferson's

Manual on Rules of the House of Representatives, Section 651.

The committee finds that this matter has been the subject of interpretation by the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, as will be found in the case of *Wilson v. New Castle City*, 301 Pa. 359, pages 362 and 363. The Court saying in this case:

"The question hinges upon what is known as personal or private interest. The 'interest' in a matter which will disqualify a public official acting in an executive capacity must be certain pecuniary or proprietary acts and capable of proof. It must be direct, not contingent nor depending on an indirect benefit as that of contract may or may not effect other independent transactions. A sentimental interest or a general interest is not enough."

III. The petitioner, Presley N. Jones, in his argument asking for expulsion of the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, contends that the said Respondent violated Article VII, Section 1, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, said Article having to do with the Oath of Senators, Representatives and all Judicial, State and County Officers; and provides inter alia the following:

"And any person who shall be convicted of having sworn or affirmed falsely or of having violated said oath or affirmation, shall be guilty of perjury, and be forever disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit within this Commonwealth."

and in support of his argument asserts, that under this Section, the Respondent could be found guilty without trial by jury; citing as his authority the opinion of the learned Chief Justice in the case of *Commonwealth v. Walter*, 83 Pa. 103, where the Court in construing Article VIII, Section 9, of our Constitution, used the following language:

"The word 'guilty' is defined by our lexicographers to meaning 'having guilt'; 'chargeable with a crime'; 'not innocent'; 'criminal.' Hence we say a man is guilty of an offense when he has committed an offense. We say he has been convicted of an offense when he has been found guilty by the verdict of a jury."

Article VIII, Section 9, supra, cannot be interpreted in the same manner as Article VII. Section 1; and we believe the latter Article presupposes that a person must be convicted of perjury in Court of Proper Jurisdiction before being disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit within this Commonwealth. However, a member violating his oath of office could be punished by the Legislature under Article II, Section 2 of our Constitution, without first having been tried in Court of Proper Jurisdiction:

"Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence or offers or bribes or private solicitations, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, to expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause, and shall have all other powers necessary for the Legislature of a free State. A member expelled for corruption shall not thereafter be eligible to either House, and punishment for contempt or disorderly behavior shall not bar an indictment for the same offense." Article II, Section 2.

CONCLUSION

Your Committee is of the opinion from the argument above given that the House of Representatives of the Session of 1941 has jurisdiction to punish a member for an offense committed in the 1939 Session provided that offense is one which affects the right of the member to hold office in the present term and that if such offense were established it would be a violation of the oath of the member to the extent that the present Session of the House of Representatives would have the power to punish said member under Article II, Section 2, of the Constitution. However, we find that the matters alleged in the Petitioner's Bill of Particulars and Brief do not come within the meaning of the "personal and private interest" section contained in Article III, Section 33 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania for the following reasons:

1 The matters alleged, namely the voting upon legislation in Act 277, approved the 20th day of June, 1939, P. L. 508, affected the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, as a member of a class, to wit, Tax Collectors.

2 The passage of said Act 277, by the House of Representatives in the absence of bribery, fraud or corruption would not make the Respondent's vote a violation of the Constitution notwithstanding the fact that he may have received a pecuniary benefit from the results of the Act of Assembly.

We have omitted in argument any discussion concerning paragraph ten (10) of the Petitioner's Bill of Particulars which charges the Respondent with violating Section 895 of the Act of 1939, P. L. 872, of the General Assembly of Pennsylvania, making it a misdemeanor to disperse any paper purporting to be a legal process or summons of a Court of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. It is our opinion that charges of this nature should be made in the Court of proper jurisdiction where the Respondent would have the constitutional protection offered Defendants charged with violating our Criminal Laws. If the legislature undertook to try each member on matters submitted to it of this nature, the accused member might be at the mercy of a Legislature unsympathetic to his political views, which alone might be the factor in determining his guilt or innocence. We believe that except in the case of impeachment and for crimes of bribery, perjury, corruption in office and closely related matters, the Legislature should not invade the field of Criminal Law to invoke the provisions of Article II, Section 2 of State Constitution.

The procedure asked for by the Petitioner, Presley N. Jones, is a most extraordinary one and should not be used in a case or cases where the evidence admits of no doubt as to guilt of the Respondent. To hold otherwise would turn an orderly, and free House of Representatives into a chaotic and despotic body; and members might be allowed to hold office only by the will of two-thirds (2/3) of its membership. In this connection, we quote with approval the able argument presented in the dissenting opinion of Mr. Justice Dean in *Commonwealth v. Moir*, 199 P 534:

"The time is not very remote in the past in English politics when the victorious political party, as soon as it was seated in power, promptly proceeded to cut off the physical heads of their leading antagonists and confiscate their property, it is not very remote in the future when the victorious political party will promptly proceed to cut off the political

heads of its opponents where they held office by the municipal vote of cities."

Your Committee therefore urges that the Prayer of the Petitioner that the House of Representatives authorize the speaker to appoint a committee of five members of the House of Representatives to inquire into the matter concerning the official conduct of Don Wilkinson and further inquire whether he is guilty of misconduct as grounds for expulsion from the House of Representatives, be refused.

This is a Report of the Judiciary General Committee submitted to the House of Representatives by the Honorable Homer S. Brown, Chairman, June 2, 1941. The Report was unanimously adopted by the House of Representatives. (*Legislative Journal*, 1941, pp. 3114 to 3124, inclusive) Note: Exhibit A of the Report is House Resolution No. 9, introduced in the House January 28, 1941.

SECTION 20 ORDER OF BUSINESS

Unanimous Consent to Divert from

20 (a). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether it is within the province of a member to call any bill at any time.

The Speaker Pro-Tempore replied it was not. Only by unanimous consent or action taken by the House can we divert from the regular order of the calendar. (*Legislative Journal* No. 11, 1959, pp. 4568-4569.)

Bill Under Consideration at Time of Last Adjournment No Quorum Being Present Not the First Order at the Next Session

20 (b). The point of order was submitted that when the House adjourned Friday last it had under consideration a Senate bill and there was no quorum present, that said bill should be the first order of business for this evening. The Speaker decided the point of order to be not well taken, as he had exhausted all available means of procuring a quorum and was, therefore, compelled to adjourn the House and that said bill would come up in its order with Senate Bills on second reading. (*Journal H.R.* 1895, p. 2295.)

SECTION 21 ORDER OF BUSINESS, SPECIAL

Motion Fixing, in Order

21 (a). On a motion to make a House Bill a Special Order of Business, on second reading, the point of order was raised that this motion being in the nature of a resolution, is out of order. The Speaker ruled that the motion being a mere motion, is in order. (*Legislative Journal*, February 19, 1913, p. 362; *Journal H.R.*, p. 917.)

House by a Majority Vote on Recommendation of Committee on Rules Can Fix for One Bill in Advance of Others

21 (b). Mr. Bedford submitted the point of order that the Committee on Rules had not the power to take out any single bill and make it a special order in advance of other bills. The Speaker read for the information of the gentleman, the rule and decided the point of order not well taken. (*Legislative Record* 1901, p. 2544.)

Committee of Whole Report Having Been Made Special Order for Second Reading

21 (c). The report of the Committee of the Whole having been adopted, the House proceeded to the second reading of the bill.

When a motion was made to fix a later time for its second reading.

The Speaker ruled the motion out of order, for the reason it should have been made before the House proceeded to the consideration on second reading of the bill and the rule requires that the House immediately proceed to the one reading of a bill after it has acted upon the report of the Committee of the Whole. (*Legislative Journal*, November 21, 1933, pp. 129-130.)

Hour for, Having Arrived, Must Proceed with

21 (d). The Speaker decided that the House having agreed to "proceed to the final vote upon a resolution at ten o'clock this evening," and that hour having arrived, nothing was in order but the vote on the final passage of the resolution. (*Journal H.R.* 1869, p. 767.)

Day Fixed for Consideration of, Cannot Be Called Up Prior to

21 (e). The point of order was raised that the House having fixed a day for the consideration of a bill, that bill cannot be called up before the time fixed upon by the House for its consideration. The Speaker decided the point of order to be well taken. The House sustained the Speaker. (*Journal H.R.* 1876, pp. 612, 613, 614.)

One Special Order Must Be Rescinded Before Making Another for Same Proposition

21 (f). A motion was made to suspend the rules for the specific purpose of considering a resolution.

The point of order was made that the House had fixed as a special order of business for the consideration of a bill today which this resolution proposes a public hearing for a later time, therefore, the special order would have to be rescinded before the resolution could be considered.

The Speaker sustained the point of order, the proper procedure being for the House first to rescind its action fixing the bill as a Special Order of Business. (*Legislative Journal*, July 13, 1932, p. 352.)

SECTION 22 PERSONAL PRIVILEGE

Must Be Confined to Integrity of the Member of the House

22 (a). A member rose to a question of personal privilege and the speaker ruled that unless the question of personal privilege related to the integrity of the member or the integrity of the House, it is not in order. (*Legislative Journal*, May 20, 1931, p. 4677.)

Question Confined to Rights of the House or of the Member

22 (b). A member rose to question of personal privilege.

The point of order was raised that the gentleman was not speaking on a question of personal privilege.

The Speaker ruled that questions of privilege are first, those affecting the rights of the House collectively, its safety, dignity and the integrity of its proceedings; second, the right, reputation and conduct of its members individually in their representative capacity only. (*Legislative Journal*, March 20, 1933, p. 1251; also January 23, 1933, p. 247.)

Member Not to Discuss Merits of a Bill Under Question of Personal Privilege

22 (c). The Speaker ruled that a decision of the merits of a bill is not permitted under a question of personal privilege. (*Legislative Journal*, April 23, 1935, p. 2598.)

Confined to Remarks Concerning Himself

22 (d). A member was addressing the House under a question of personal privilege, when the point of order was made, that the gentleman was not speaking on a question of personal privilege.

The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken and in response to a parliamentary inquiry states the following:

"Questions affecting the rights, reputation and conduct of members of the House in their representative capacity are questions of personal privilege."

"Questions of privilege of a member must relate to a person as a member of the body, or relate to charges against his character, which therefore he is not entitled to the floor on a question of personal privilege unless the subject which he proposes to present relates to him in his representative capacity."

"A person who raises the question of personal privilege must confine himself to remarks which concern himself personally, and when speaking under personal privilege a member has no right to defend any person other than himself."

"If the gentleman from Allegheny will confine himself to a question of personal privilege, he has a right to be heard." (*Legislative Journal*, March 13, 1939, p. 611.)

SECTION 23 POINTS OF ORDER

Question for Speaker to Decide and Not the House Unless Submitted to It

23 (a). On the question of adopting a resolution, declaring subjects not enumerated in the Governor's proclamation out of order the point of order was raised that the resolution is not in order because under parliamentary rules a point of order is a question for the Speaker and not for the House to decide unless submitted to the House. The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record*, January 22, 1906, p. 60; *Journal H.R.*, p. 36.)

Members May Raise Constitutional Point of Order Whether or Not a Personal Interest in Bill

23 (b). The point of order was made that a member could not raise a question as to the constitutionality of a bill until he declared to the House whether or not he had any personal interest in the bill, Rule 72 of the House makes it obligatory for members to declare whether they have a personal interest. Speaker ruled that point of order not well taken, stating that any member of the House whether he has a personal interest or not has the right to raise a constitutional question. (*Legislative Journal*, April 1, 1939, pp. 1345 and 1346.)

Members May State Reasons for Raising

23 (c). A point of order having been raised that amendments to a bill were unconstitutional was being debated when another point of order was raised that the gentleman is debating the point of order which he has raised and, therefore, is out of order until the Chair has given his decision. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken as a gentleman has a right to give his reasons for raising a point of

order and refer to authorities. (*Legislative Journal*, February 13, 1917, p. 202.)

Constitutional Points of Order for House to Decide

23 (d). A bill was on final passage when the point of order was raised, that it was unconstitutional in violation of Art. III, Sec. 7.

The Speaker stated that it was his opinion that any question affecting the constitutionality of a bill is for the House itself to determine and not for the Speaker to decide.

This principle is supported by uniform rulings of Speakers of the House of Representatives of the United States and Pennsylvania, which will be found in Hinds' Precedents, Vols. 2 and 5. (*See also Legislative Journal of Pa.*, 1913, pp. 1301, 1304.)

Cooley's Constitutional Limitations, Vol. 1, Chap. 4, p. 99, says: "The decisions for the construction of the Constitution must be made by the body upon whom the duty is imposed, or from whom the act is required."

The rules of this House give the Speaker the authority to submit the question to the House, which he does.

The bill was declared unconstitutional by the House. (*Legislative Journal*, Dec. 13, 1933, pp. 638, 639.) (*Legislative Journal*, June 5, 1935, p. 4805.) (*Legislative Journal*, April 27, 1949, p. 4703.)

Point of Order Must Be Made at Time Offense Is Committed

23 (e). A point was raised that a bill was considered out of its regular order. The Speaker decided that the question was not subject to a point of order because it is business that has already passed. A point of order must be made at the time the offense is committed. (*Legislative Journal*, March 1, 1955, p. 537.)

Constitutionality of Bills, Question for House to Decide

23 (f). Under parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the House may determine the question of the constitutionality of legislation before it? The Speaker replied that it could. (*Legislative Journal*, July 7, 1953, p. 2098.)

Constitutionality of Bills, Attorney General May Not Be Summoned to Decide Upon

23 (g). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked could the House summon the Attorney General to appear before it for an opinion on the constitutionality of a bill? The speaker replied – it could not – the Attorney General being the legal advisor to the Governor of the Commonwealth and not the advisor to the House. (*Legislative Journal*, July 7, 1953, p. 2909.)

Constitutional Point of Order

23 (h). The House decided that a member given its unanimous consent could discuss a bill he was about to introduce without violating Article III, Section 2 of the Constitution, which reads:

"No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, returned therefrom, and printed for the use of the members." (*Legislative Journal*, May 6, 1959, pp. 1196-1199.)

SECTION 24 POSTPONEMENT

Bill Properly on Regular Calendar and Not on Calendar of Postponed Bills When Reported by Committee

24 (a). A Senate Bill was on second reading. The point of order was raised that when this bill was recommitted to committee it was on the postponed calendar, it should, therefore, go on the postponed calendar when re-reported from committee. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken as the vote of the House to recommit took the bill from the postponed calendar and when re-reported from committee would properly be placed on the regular calendar. (*Legislative Record*, April 4, 1905, p. 2349; *Journal H.R.*, p. 1494.)

Bill Not on Calendar, Motion for Is Not in Order

24 (b). On a motion to postpone a House Bill, the point of order was raised that the bill is not on the calendar, therefore, it cannot be postponed. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record*, April 4, 1905, p. 2291.)

Bills on Postponed Calendar Must Be Called Up Under Their Regular Order of Business

24 (c). A request was made to call up from the postponed calendar a House Bill. The point of order was raised that the order of business is bills on first reading, therefore, consideration of this bill is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record*, March 29, 1909, p. 1843.)

Must Be by Action of the House

24 (d). In response to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the House could proceed to act upon a bill which was on the calendar before the report of a Select Committee had made its report to the House appointed to investigate this subject. The Speaker stated that the question of postponement of the bill was for the House to decide – the Chair has no jurisdiction and cannot stop consideration of a bill on the Calendar. It must be done by motion from the floor. (*Legislative Journal*, 1941, p. 750.)

SECTION 25 PREVIOUS QUESTION

When Exhausted

25 (a). The point of order was raised that the previous question having been ordered, no further amendments are in order to the bill, and the previous question is not exhausted until the bill is gone through with. The Speaker decided the point of order to be not well taken, for the following reasons, viz.: The previous question having been called on an amendment to the third section of the bill, and the main question ordered to be put, the previous question exhausted itself on the amendments to subsequent sections are in order. (*Journal H.R.* 1881, p. 1414.)

Debate May Continue Only if Previous Question Is Voted Down

25 (b). The point of order was raised that the House having given a member permission to speak, the previous question is not in order. The Speaker ruled that the previous question having been moved and seconded, this question would have to be voted down to permit the gentleman to con-

tinue in debate. (*Legislative Journal*, March 4, 1935, p. 799; also June 11, 1935, p. 5212.)

Previous Question Is Not Debatable

25 (c). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that the motion for the previous question was not debatable and having been made, nothing is in order but the question "Shall the main question be now put?" It is for the House itself to determine whether it wants the main question. Rule 68 of the House, and Jefferson's Manual, Section 454, were cited as authority. (*Legislative Journal*, June 11, 1935, p. 5212; also pp. 5219, 5220.) (See *Jefferson's Manual*, Section 785; also *Hinds'*; *Precedents*, Vol. V, Sections 5410-5411.)

May Not Be Laid Upon Table

25 (d). The previous question having been moved and seconded. A motion was made to lay the motion for the previous question on the table. The Speaker ruled that the motion for the previous question could not be laid upon the table. (*Legislative Journal*, May 2, 1939, p. 2317.)

Interrogation Not Permitted, Is a Form of Debate

25 (e). A motion was made and seconded for the previous question, a member under a question of parliamentary inquiry asked if it was permissible under the rules to interrogate the gentleman who made the motion for the previous question. The Speaker stated that he was of the opinion that an interrogation would be a form of debate and read for the information of the House Rule 68, relative to interrogation on an undebatable motion. (*Legislative Journal*, 1943, p. 2295.)

SECTION 26 RECONSIDERATION

Omnibus Motion to Reconsider Vote to Reinstate Bills Not in Order

26 (a). A motion was offered to reconsider the vote by which several bills had been dropped from the calendar. The point of order was raised that the bills could not be reinstated by an omnibus motion, but that the motion should designate the number of each bill and the page of the calendar. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that each individual bill should be acted upon separately. (*Legislative Journal*, April 5, 1925, p. 3766.)

After Bill Has Passed House and Is Messaged to Senate Not in Order to

26 (b). A motion was made to reconsider the vote by which a House Bill passed finally. The point of order was raised that this bill has already passed the House and sent to the Senate for concurrence and is no longer the property of the House. The Speaker pro tempore decided the point of order well taken. An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the decision of the Speaker pro tempore. (*Legislative Journal*, March 21, 1917, p. 732; *Journal H.R.*, p. 948.)

Motion for, in Order Until Defeated

26 (c). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a Senate Bill was defeated on final passage, the point of order was raised that a motion has once been made for the reconsideration of this bill. The Speaker ruled that a motion to reconsider is always in order until the motion to reconsider

has been defeated. (*Legislative Record*, April 15, 1909, p. 4096.)

Resolution Must Be in Possession of the House to Reconsider

26 (d). A motion was made to reconsider the vote by which a resolution passed the House. The Speaker ruled the motion out of order for the reason that the resolution was not in the possession of the House. (*Legislative Journal*, Jan. 23, 1933, p. 247.)

Of Motion by Which House Bill Was Recommitted Not in Order

26 (e). A motion was made to reconsider the vote by which a House Bill was recommitted to committee. Following the vote to reconsider the question was raised that the same could not be done because the House having voted to recommit the bill, the bill was no longer in the possession of the House so that action could be taken upon the motion to reconsider. The Chair ruled the point of order to be well taken and that the motion to reconsider the vote by which the bill was recommitted was out of order. (*Legislative Journal-House*, June 8, 1971, p. 699.)

Motion to Take from Table Cannot Be Reconsidered

26 (f). On the question of renewing a motion to take from the table, the Speaker ruled that although this motion cannot be reconsidered, it can be renewed after intervening business. (*Legislative Journal-House*, February 19, 1987, p. 342.)

Question of Constitutionality Can Be Reconsidered

26 (g). A parliamentary inquiry was raised regarding what the disposition of a bill was after it had been found to be unconstitutional by a vote of the House. The Speaker decided that the bill is still in the possession of the House, and a member would be free to offer a reconsideration motion on the matter of constitutionality. The question of constitutionality would then be before the House once again. (*House Journal*, July 16, 1975, p. 2172.)

Question of Germaneness Can Be Reconsidered

26 (h). A parliamentary inquiry was raised as to whether or not intervening business must occur before the vote on germaneness of an amendment could be reconsidered. The Speaker replied the question of germaneness is substantive and could be reconsidered immediately. (*Legislative Journal*, October 6, 1998, p. 1708)

SECTION 27 RESOLUTIONS

Placing Bill Not Reported from Committee on Calendar, Not in Order

27 (a). On the question of adopting a resolution to place a Senate Bill on the calendar notwithstanding the negative recommendation to the Committee, the point of order was raised that this bill has not been reported to the House, and is not in the possession of the House, therefore, this resolution cannot be entertained. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record*, May 6, 1907, p. 176; *Journal H.R.*, p. 2597.)

Laid Upon the Table by a Majority Vote by the House Cannot Be Taken from the Table Except by a Majority Vote

27 (b). A resolution which was laid on the table was called up by a member. The point of order was raised that the resolution was laid on the table by a vote of the House, therefore, must be taken off by a vote of the House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that it will require a motion agreed to by a majority of the members present to take the resolution from the table. (*Legislative Record, February 11, 1907, p. 513; Journal H.R., p. 498.*)

Act of Assembly Cannot Be Changed or Repealed by

27 (c). On a motion to refer a Concurrent Resolution abolishing the printing of the Legislative Record to the Committee on Printing the point of order was raised that the publishing of the Legislative Record is provided for by an Act of Assembly and an Act of Assembly cannot be repealed by a Concurrent Resolution. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, April 2, 1907, pp. 1941 and 2034; Journal H.R., p. 1385.*) (See also *Legislative Record, March 12, 1901, p. 785; Journal H.R., p. 727; also Legislative Record, Feb. 15, 1906, p. 695; and Journal H.R., p. 303.*)

Acts of Assembly Cannot Be Amended by Concurrent

27 (d). On the question of adopting a concurrent resolution, the point of order was raised that this resolution is unconstitutional. The speaker decided the point of order well taken, holding that an Act of Assembly cannot be amended by a concurrent resolution. (*Legislative Journal, June 7, 1917, p. 3273; Journal H.R., p. 3143.*)

Not Concerning a Member of the House, Out of Order

27 (e). On the question of adopting a concurrent resolution, the point of order was raised that the House is not concerning in this resolution because there is no charge in it affecting a member of this House but the charge relates entirely to a Senator. The Speaker submitted the point of order to the House. The House sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Record, May 6, 1907, p. 4180; Journal H.R., p. 2600.*)

Recalling Bill from Senate Must Be Acted Upon by the Senate

27 (f). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which the resolution recalling a House Bill from the Senate was adopted, the point of order was raised that the House cannot recall a bill from the Senate after it has passed second reading in the Senate. The Speaker ruled that the Resolution recalling the House Bill is a Concurrent Resolution, therefore, the question of returning the bill to the House is for the Senate itself to determine. (*Legislative Journal, April 5, 1921, p. 1308.*)

Reconsideration of Vote Adopting, After Bill Has Been Messaged to Senate, Not in Order

27 (g). On a question to reconsider the vote by which the House adopted a Resolution to return a House Bill to the Governor, the point of order was raised that the resolution authorizing the return of this bill to the Governor, was adopted by the House and messaged to the Senate before the gentleman presented his motion to reconsider the vote or the resolution, therefore, his motion is out of order, the resolution no longer being in the possession of the House. The Speak-

er decided the point of order well taken, stating that the resolution has already been messaged to the Senate and is not in the House, therefore, the motion is out of order. (*Legislative Journal, June 16, 1919, pp. 3110 and 3111.*)

Recalling Bill from Governor Is in Order After Bill Has Been Signed by Presiding Officers of Both Houses

27 (h). On the question of concurring in a resolution of the Senate to recall a Senate Bill from the Governor, the point of order was raised that this bill has not yet been messaged to the Governor, therefore, the House cannot consider a resolution to recall it. The Speaker ruled that this bill has been signed by the Speaker and is no longer in the possession of the House. (*Legislative Journal, June 19, 1917, p. 3842.*)

Consideration of, Not in Order Until Printed

27 (i). A concurrent resolution was offered and ordered laid over for printing when the point of order was raised that the resolution is out of order. The Speaker decided that until the resolution is printed its consideration is not in order and until its consideration is in order a point of order cannot be raised against it. (*Legislative Journal, May 5, 1913, p. 2604.*)

Amendment to, Restraining Persons from Leaving the State, Not in Order

27 (j). An amendment was offered to a resolution restraining certain persons from leaving the State, the point of order was raised that the amendment undertakes to give powers that the Legislature does not have. No legislative body has the power to restrain any person from leaving the jurisdiction of the Commonwealth before process is served. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, January 28, 1907, p. 267; Journal H.R., p. 303.*)

Concurrent, Does Not Require Three Readings

27 (k). The point of order was raised that a concurrent resolution required three readings under Rule 32 of the House and is, therefore, not properly before the House. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken for the reason that the resolution before the House is a concurrent resolution and not a joint resolution and does not take the course of the bill. (*Legislative Journal, February 3, 1931, p. 219.*)

Motion to Adopt Negatived, Not in Order

27 (l). A motion was offered to adopt a resolution which had been reported by committee with the negative recommendation. The Speaker ruled the motion out of order, stating that the proper parliamentary practice is to offer a motion to have this resolution (which is in the nature of a bill) placed upon the calendar notwithstanding the negative recommendation of the committee. An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the ruling of the Chair. (*Legislative Journal, February 7, 1911, pp. 176, 179 and 180; Journal H.R. pp. 450 and 453.*)

House May Print Senate Resolutions for Its Own Use

27 (m). A question of parliamentary inquiry was submitted, whether the House could require a Senate resolution under consideration printed. The Speaker replied that it was within the power of the House to have the resolution printed if it so decided. (*Legislative Journal, February 20, 1933, p. 674.*)

Resolutions Required to Be Submitted to Governor

27 (n). The point of order was raised that the resolution under consideration is out of order, for the reason that the resolution it proposes to recall is improperly in the hands of the Governor and is, therefore, not subject to recall.

The Speaker. In ruling on the point of order raised by the gentleman from Cambria. Mr. Andrews, the Chair read for the information of the House Article III, Section 26, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania:

"Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of both Houses may be necessary, except on questions of adjournment, shall be presented to the Governor and before it shall take effect, be approved by him."

In *Commonwealth v. Griest*, 196, Pa. 396, it was held that the orders, resolutions and votes which must be submitted to the Governor are, and only can be such as relate to and are a part of the business of legislation, as provided for and regulated by the terms of Article III of the Constitution. The same principle is supported in *Armstrong v. King*, 281 Pa. 207; also *Taylor v. King*, 284 Pa. 235.

In an opinion by Attorney General Brown, 1915, page 2, he stated:

"That not all joint or concurrent resolutions passed by the Legislature must be submitted to the Governor for his approval, but only such as make legislation or have the effect of legislation, i.e., enacting, repealing or amending laws or statutes, or which have the effect of committing the State to a certain action or which provide for the expenditure of public money. Resolutions which are passed for any other purpose, such as the appointment of a committee by the Legislature to obtain information on legislative matters for its future use or to investigate condition in order to assist in future legislation are not required to be presented to the Governor for action thereon."

Attorney General Woodruff approved the conclusions of Attorney General Brown above cited in 7 D&C 672.

In Resolution 143, Printer's No. 965, the first resolve clause, Section (a), provides that two members of the proposed committee shall be appointed by the Governor.

The second resolve clause proposes a committee of three members of the House, and three members of the Senate, together with the Executive Director of the Emergency Relief Board (who is an administrative officer appointed by the Governor), to perform administrative duties of passing on salary increases and personnel and all other matters pertaining to the State Emergency Relief Administration.

The last resolution commits the General Assembly to a definite course of legislative action. Unless the Governor were in accord with this resolution, the Assembly could have no assurance that this course to which it pledged itself could be carried out.

The Chair is, therefore, of the opinion that Resolution 143 very definitely commits the State to certain action pertaining to the administration of relief and directly affects the administrative branch of Government; furthermore it requires the Governor to appoint members of a committee which could not be done without his consent, and that the resolution is legislative in character for these reasons this resolution was properly submitted of the Governor for his approval and the point of order is not well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, May 8, 1935, pp. 3346-3347.)

Resolutions, No Fiscal Note Needed

27 (o). In response to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that Rule 19A does not require that a fiscal note be prepared for a resolution. (*Legislative Journal*, February 2, 1994, p. 193.)

SECTION 28 ROLL CALL

Not in Order After Question Has Been Determined

28 (a). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a resolution recalling a House Bill from the Senate, was adopted, a viva voce vote was taken, and the Speaker decided the motion was not agreed to. The point of order was raised that several members of the House called for a division of a yeas and nays vote before the final decision of the Chair was made, but were not heard by the Speaker, therefore, they are entitled to the privilege of a roll call on the question. The Speaker ruled the original question has been determined, and the only question is the point of order on the decision of the Chair, as to the yeas and nays, on a viva voce vote. (*Legislative Journal*, April 5, 1921, p. 1308.)

Call for Roll Not in Order After Decision Is Announced

28 (b). A motion having been decidedly agreed to on a viva voce vote, a request was made by a member that the Chair withdraw his decision and permit a roll call. The point of order was made that the Speaker having announced his decision in the vote, a request for a roll call is out of order. The Speaker sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal*, August 9, 1932, p. 868.)

Nothing in Order but the Calling of

28 (c). The roll having been ordered called after which an attempt was made to open discussion of the question, the point of order was raised that there is nothing in order but the calling of the roll. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that discussion of the question cannot be permitted. (*Legislative Journal*, March 19, 1913, p. 920; *Journal H.R.*, p. 1553.) (See also *Legislative Journal*, February 24, 1919, pp. 288-289.) (*Legislative Journal*, June 23, 1919, p. 3715.) (*Legislative Journal*, March 17, 1925, p. 1741.)

Roll Call May Not Be Delayed to Permit Absent Member to Vote

28 (d). A request was made that the calling of the roll be delayed to give a member who had temporarily left his seat an opportunity to vote. The point of order was raised there was nothing before the House except voting on the question of concurring in the amendments of the Senate. Whether or not a member has absented himself from the House is of no moment. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, May 4, 1933, p. 5844.)

Terminates Upon Announcement of Vote

28 (e). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked, does the calling of the name "Mr. Speaker" terminate the roll call? The Speaker replied that the termination of the roll call does not take place until the announcement of the vote. (*Legislative Journal*, July 21, 1953, p. 4008.)

Challenging Vote of Members in Absentia

28 (f). The vote having been challenged on the charge that certain members were voted in absentia, and upon inter-

rogation it was established that said members were not present nor in the Hall of the House, the Speaker declared the vote to be null and void, and ordered a new vote. Upon appeal taken, the decision of the Chair was sustained. (*Legislative Journal, April 21, 1965, pp. 496-99.*)

SECTION 29 RULES

Of Last House Do Not Continue in Force

29 (a). On motion to proceed to the election of a chief clerk, the point of order was raised that the nomination and election of an officer on the same day was a transgression of the rules of the House. The Speaker decided the point of order was not well taken, as the House was not yet organized, and there were not rules in force. (*Journal H.R. 1889, p. 10.*)

Organization of the House, Before Adoption of

29 (b). Under a parliamentary inquiry during the organization of the House, the question was asked whether there were any rules governing debate. The Speaker replied there were no rules except those rules which by usage and custom have prevailed in the House. (*Legislative Journal, January 3, 1939, p. 44.*)

Organization of the House, Before Adoption of

29 (c). Under a parliamentary inquiry during the organization of the House, the question was asked that since the House was proceeding without having yet adopted rules, are we not in the status of a committee of the whole. The Speaker replied we were not in the committee of the whole, but were members who had been elected and sworn, organizing the House, having selected a Speaker, and proceeding with selection of other officers. (*Legislative Journal, January 3, 1939, p. 44.*)

Joint Rules Not Binding on Succeeding House Unless Adopted

29 (d). Joint rules adopted by a former Senate and House were included in a current issue of a Legislative Directory.

A question of parliamentary inquiry was raised, asking whether they were binding on the present House.

The Speaker stated that they were not binding on the present House, for the following reasons:

Under the Constitution of Pennsylvania Art. II, Sec. 2. "Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings."

Quoting from Jefferson's Manual. "It has been determined that one House may not continue its rules in force and over its successor..."

The Speaker further stated, "That the principle is well settled that it is not within the province of one House to adopt rules which are binding upon a subsequent House and the same principle applies to joint rules." (*Legislative Journal, March 6, 1933, p. 925.*)

Motion to Suspend Must State a Specific Purpose

29 (e). On a motion to suspend House Rule No. 57 for the remainder of the session, the point of order was raised that the motion is out of order for the reason that it violates House Rule No. 43, which requires that a motion to suspend a rule of the House must state a specific purpose. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, April 20, 1921, p. 2645.*)

Suspension of, for a Specific Purpose Is in Order

29 (f). Rule No. 43 of the House was suspended for the specific purpose of consideration on third reading of a Senate Bill. The House proceeded to the consideration of the bill the point of order was raised that the consideration of this bill is out of order at this time, for the reason that Rule No. 8 of the House does not provide for consideration on Monday nights of bills upon third reading. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating that the rules of the House provide that the majority of those voting can at any time alter the rules of the House. (*Legislative Journal, June 25, 1917, p. 4131.*)

Debate Not Allowed on Motion to Suspend the Rules

29 (g). Under a parliamentary inquiry, a question was raised of the Speaker as to what Rule provides that the Motion to Suspend the Rules is not debatable.

The Speaker replied that governing provisions are found in Mason's Legislative Manual, Section 82, Subsection (g). (*Legislative Journal, October 26, 1983, p. 1738.*)

Motion to Suspend Rules Can Be Rescinded

29 (h). An inquiry was raised asking under what authority a motion can be made to rescind a motion to suspend the rules that has already passed.

The Speaker replied the authority is found in Section 482 of Mason's Manual. (*Legislative Journal, February 1, 1994, p. 137.*)

No Need to Give Notice for Resolution Adopting Rules on Opening Day

29 (i). In response to a point of order, the Speaker replied that on Opening Day prior to adoption of rules, the custom and usage of the House is to permit the introduction of a resolution adopting rules for the session without the need to give notice pursuant to Rule 21. (*Legislative Journal, January 5, 1999, p. 26.*)

SECTION 30 SESSION

Continued After Midnight, Competent to Proceed with Business Pending Before the House

30 (a). The session of the House having continued after twelve o'clock midnight, the Speaker decided that it was in order to proceed with the business before the House. An appeal was taken. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R. 1864, p. 1025.*)

The hour of midnight having arrived, the Speaker decided that it was in order to proceed with the business under consideration. (*Journal H.R. 1872, pp. 622, 623.*)

The hour of midnight having passed the Speaker ruled that a legislative day extends until the House is adjourned. (*Legislative Journal, April 27, 1931, p. 2543.*) (*Legislative Journal, Nov. 27, 1933, p. 230.*)

Extends Until House Is Adjourned

30 (b). The point of order was made that the House is governed by Eastern Standard Time, we are, therefore, in a new legislative day. (The hour of twelve midnight having passed.)

The Speaker ruled the point of order not well taken:

"A Legislative day is not governed by the hour of the day or the day of the week, but extends until

the House adjourns. The Chair will refer the gentleman to decisions of the House as follows:

'The session of the House having continued after midnight, the Speaker decided it was in order to proceed with the business before the House. An appeal was taken and the House sustained the decision. *Journal of the House of Representatives*, 1864, p. 1025.

'The hour of midnight having passed, the Speaker decided it was in order to proceed with the business then under consideration, *Journal of the House*, 1872, pp. 622 and 623.

'The hour of midnight having passed, the Speaker ruled that the legislative day extends until the House is adjourned. *Legislative Journal*, April 27, 1931, p. 2453.'

In addition the Chair would read to the gentleman from Cambria, from Jefferson's Manual, Section 6:

'Legislative rather than calendar days are observed by the House of Congress.'

The Speaker further stated that the rule of the House referred to governs the convening of the House but not the adjourning of the House. (*Legislative Journal*, May 25, 1939, p. 4524.)

Special, for a Special Purpose, No Other Business Can Be Considered

30 (c). The point of order was raised that this being a special session for a special purpose, no other business could be considered. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Journal H.R.* 1891, p. 1443.) (See also, *House Journal*, 1879, p. 788.)

Special, Subject Not Enumerated in Governor's Proclamation, Out of Order

30 (d). A point of order was raised that the subject of the bill was not germane to the proclamation of the Governor. The House sustained the point of order. (*House Journal*, 1906, p. 70.)

SECTION 31 SPEAKER

Viva Voce Decision by, Not in Error

31 (a). The point of order was raised that several members of the House called for a division of a yea and nay vote before the final decision of the Chair was made, but were not heard by the Speaker, therefore, they are entitled to the privilege of a roll call on the question. The Speaker ruled the original question has been determined and the only question is the point of order on the decision of the Chair as to the yeas and nays on a viva voce vote. (*Legislative Journal*, April 5, 1921, pp. 1308-1310.) (The House sustained the decision of the Speaker on viva voce vote and over-ruled the point of order that the Speaker had erred.)

Interrogation of

31 (b). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether it would be in order to interrogate the Speaker of the House. The Speaker replied that if the interrogation was a proper one, it would be in order. (*Legislative Journal*, February 9, 1956, p. 5927.)

SECTION 32 VETO MESSAGE

Motion to Postpone Consideration of, for the Present, in Order

32 (a). A motion having been made to postpone consideration of the veto message for the present, the point of order was raised "that under the provisions of the Constitution the House could not postpone the consideration of the communication." The Speaker pro tempore decided the point of order not well taken. (*Journal H.R.* 1893, p. 530.) (See also similar decision, same *Journal*, p. 532.)

Reconsideration of Governor's Veto Message

32 (b). On a Point of Order raised regarding whether a Veto Message by the Governor can be reconsidered, the Speaker ruled that, by virtue of House Rule 26, just as a bill or resolution or other substantive matter may be reconsidered, a Governor's veto can, likewise, be reconsidered. Section 458 of Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure is also supportive of this decision. (*Legislative Journal*, June 27, 1978, p. 2516.)

Constitutionality of Bill Vetoed by the Governor

32 (c). A member asked a parliamentary inquiry regarding whether it was in order to raise the question of constitutionality on a bill that had been vetoed by the Governor while the vetoed bill was being considered. The Speaker replied that the only thing before the House is the approval or disapproval of the Governor's veto, but the member could cite constitutional arguments in urging that the Governor's veto be sustained. (*Legislative Journal*, November 19, 1986, p. 2199.)

SECTION 33 VISITORS

Attention Not to Be Directed to, During Debate

33 (a). A member was addressing the House, when he paused in his remarks to ask a visiting constituent, whom he had invited to the Hall of the House, to rise and face the members to emphasize a point he was making in debate. The Speaker interrupted and advised the member that such procedure was out of order. (*Legislative Journal*, April 24, 1939, p. 1708.)

SECTION 34 VOTE

Challenge of Members, When Result Is Affected Announcement of the Vote Is Withheld

34 (a). A House bill was on final passage, the roll was taken and on verification of the roll, a member's vote was challenged which changed the result of the vote. The Speaker pro tempore decided under Rule 65 of the House, the result of the vote will be withheld until the challenge is investigated. (*Legislative Journal*, May 7, 1913, pp. 2763-4, also *Journal H.R.*, p. 3344.

After investigation by the Speaker the challenge was not sustained as the gentleman was present and voted. (*Legislative Journal* 1913, p. 2764.)

Challenge of Vote Must Be Made Before Vote Is Announced

34 (b). Under parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the challenge of a member's vote must be made in writing before the vote is announced? The Speaker

stated that under House Rule 80, the challenge must be submitted before the result of vote is announced. (*Legislative Journal, April 14, 1953, p. 1285.*)

Challenge of Member's Vote Must Be in Writing

34 (c). A member stated that another member who was recorded as voting was not present. When the point of order was made, that under the rules of the House the challenge of a member's vote must be in writing, the Speaker sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal, July 19, 1932, p. 507.*) (*House Journal, 1935, p. 2699.*)

Member Cannot Be Recorded After Result of, Is Announced

34 (d). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill was defeated on final passage, a roll was taken, verified and the result announced, and when a member asked to be recorded, the point of order was raised that the roll had been called, the verification made; and vote announced. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, and the member's vote was not recorded. (*Legislative Journal, May 5, 1913, p. 2618; Journal H.R., p. 3238.*)

Member's Right to, Defined

34 (e). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked as to the interpretation of the rules governing a member's right to vote? The Speaker replied that a member was entitled to vote if he was in the Hall of the House during the first call of the roll and had asked to be recorded prior to the affirmative or negative roll being verified under the provisions of House Rule 80. (*Legislative Journal, July 21, 1953, p. 4009*)

Absentee Voting

34 (f). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether or not under the Constitution the House can permit absentee voting.

The Speaker replied either by unanimous consent or the suspension of the Rules requiring members to be present to vote would permit an absentee vote. (*Legislative Journal, January 26, 1961, pp. 190-191.*)

Member Entitled to, if within the Hall of the House When Roll Is Called

34 (g). On the final passage of a House Bill, the point of order was raised that when an objection is raised to a member voting, after his name has been passed on the roll, under the rules of the House, he shall then not be permitted to vote, whether he is in the House or not. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating that if the gentleman desiring to be recorded, is within the Hall of the House when the roll is called, he is entitled to vote. (*Legislative Journal, March 31, 1913, p. 1291; Journal H.R., 2004.*)

Member Entitled to Vote if within the Hall of the House

34 (h). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, whether members who have not answered to their names will be recorded on the roll. The Speaker stated that every member who is within the Hall of the House has the constitutional right to vote. He may rise and state to the Chair that he did not hear his name called or that he voted under a misapprehension whatever statement or reason the gentleman sees fit to give, the Chair must accept that statement. (*Legislative Journal, December 6, 1933, p. 465.*)

Member Entitled to, if Present in the House

34 (i). The speaker was asked whether a member who had been granted leave of absence after a stated hour was officially present and entitled to vote on questions before the House after that hour. The Speaker stated that the member's presence in the House determines that he is officially present and entitled to vote. (*Legislative Journal, April 11, 1945, p. 2336.*)

Member Required to, Unless Excused by the House

34 (j). A member asked to be excused from voting, which was objected to.

Under a question of parliamentary inquiry as to what is the parliamentary procedure requiring a member to vote, the Speaker read Rule 71 of the House as follows:

"Every member shall be present within the Hall of the House during its sittings, unless excused by the House or necessarily prevented, and shall vote for or against each question, unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in the determination of such question or unless he be excused by the House."

The Speaker also read to the House the following precedents in which the House had acted when members declined to vote:

"House Competent to Excuse a Member from Voting. The Speaker decided that it was at all times competent for the House to excuse a Member from voting." (*Journal of the House of Representatives 1858, p. 813.*)

The Chair also read Article II, Section 11, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

"Powers of Each House-Expulsion. Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its Members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence, to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence or offers of bribes or private solicitations.

The Speaker stated that if every Member of this House should decide to refuse to vote it would stop the legislative process of this House."

A point of order was then raised that there being no rule prescribing penalties to be imposed and no process established under the rules by which a member can be disciplined for not voting, it is without the province of the House under the rules to require the gentleman to vote.

The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. Under a question of parliamentary inquiry as to what the course of procedure would be and under what rule would a penalty be imposed upon a member refusing to vote.

The Speaker replied that House Rule 71 and Article II, Section 11, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania established the procedure and that it would be for the House to decide the penalty to be imposed. (*Legislative Journal, March 27, 1945, p. 1702.*)

Member Required to Under Provisions of the Constitution and House Rules

34 (k). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker recited the following provisions of the Constitution and House Rules requiring Members to vote on questions before the House:

With the help of the Parliamentarian we have assembled the following information which the Chair thinks will be of interest to all the members, and in the opinion of the Chair this information should be made a part of the record of the House.

The Constitution of Pennsylvania prescribes the method of voting on the passage of bills in Article III, Section 4, which reads:

(a) "...the vote be taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against the same be entered on the journal..."

This is a Constitutional provision. Article II, Section 12, provides that:

"...the yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them be entered on the journal."

Article II, Section 11, of the Constitution confers upon the House the power to determine the Rules of its proceedings and punish members for contempt. Rule 71 provides, "Every Member shall vote for or against each question put, unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in the determination of such question, or unless he be excused by the House."

Rule 78 provides, "The Legislative Journal shall show the result of each roll call by Yeas and Nays and not voting."

Rule 10 provides, "When less than a quorum vote on any subject under the consideration of the House, it shall be the duty of the Speaker forthwith to order the doors of the House to be closed, and that the roll of Members be called by the Clerk, and if it is ascertained that a quorum is present, either by answering to their names or by their presence in the House the Yeas and Nays shall again be ordered by the Speaker, and if any Member present refuses to vote, such refusal shall be deemed a contempt, and unless purged, the Speaker shall order the Sergeant-at-Arms to remove said Member or Members without the bar of the House, and all privileges of membership shall be refused the person so offending until the contempt be duly purged."

Rule 10 in its present form was first adopted, so the Parliamentarian tells me, by the House April 2, 1858, over a hundred years ago, to prevent the stoppage of legislative processes by Members refusing to vote. It has continued all through the years without any change to be a Rule of the House. It is interesting to note that at the time of the adoption of this Rule, an amendment to it was rejected by the House, and the proposed amendment reads, "Such Member shall be noted on the Journal as present; and not voting, and be considered a portion of a quorum." (*The House Journal, April 2, 1958*.)

In the Legislative Journal of the House of Representatives of June 7, 1935, in response to a question of parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker replied that a Member could not be recorded as voting "present" on a bill, for the reason that the

Constitution requires the vote be taken and recorded by yeas and nays.

Incidentally, Jefferson's Manual, one of the parliamentary authorities, states, "Every member must give his vote one way or the other."

If a Member is not prepared to vote, the correct parliamentary recourse to him, under the rule, is to request the House to excuse him. He should not willfully and deliberately violate the Rule, by keeping silent or to refuse to vote and subject himself to possible contempt.

It should be also noted when a fixed number of votes is required to take action, such as is the case under our Constitution, a failure to vote reduces by one the vote available to take action as in the case of private institution bills where a two-thirds majority of the House in order to approve the appropriation and, therefore, the vote "present" would have the effect of being a vote "no."

It is true the members of the House are bound by their oath which they take initially to obey the constitutional mode of proceedings, which, under the Rules adopted by the House, do not permit a member to be recorded as voting "present" where the Yeas and Nays are required or where the Yeas and Nays are demanded.

The Speaker. There is another aspect of the general problem which perhaps deserves some consideration. That is, a member strictly speaking is not voting as an individual, he is not primarily an individual he is a voice; a voice which presumably expresses the wishes of the constituency which he represents. So if one voted "present," the particular constituency which he represented would have no voice in the proceedings of this body. (*Legislative Journal, August 2, 1955, pp. 3204-5*.)

Member Cannot Be Recorded as Voting Present on a Bill

34 (l). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated a member cannot be recorded as voting present on a bill for the reason that the Constitution, Article III, Section 4, requires that the votes be taken by yeas and nays. (*Legislative Journal, June 17, 1935, p. 5750*.)

Call for a Division of, Must Be Made Before Speaker Renders Decision

34 (m). An amendment to a House Bill was declared not agreed to by the Speaker, and when a division was called for, the point of order was raised that the call came too late as the Chair had already rendered its decision. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, March 22, 1911, p. 947*.)

Tie Vote, Defeats Bill

34 (n). A roll call was taken on agreeing to a bill on second reading which resulted in a tie vote. A point of order was raised, that since the bill did not receive a majority of all the votes cast, it was lost. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, March 12, 1907*.) (Also *Dec. 1951*.)

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STATISTICS OF BILLS PRESENTED BY THE LEGISLATURE 2003-2004

Number of bills in the Senate.....	1,280	Number of bills in the House	3,012
<i>Of this total, the following Senate Bills were not presented during the Session of 2003-2004: Senate Bills No. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 149 and 929.</i>		<i>Of this total, the following House Bills were not presented during the Session of 2003-2004; House Bills No. 1, 2, 1167, 2100, 2160, 2736 and 2900.</i>	
Total number of Senate Bills presented	1,273	Total number of House Bills presented	3,005
Total number of bills presented.....	4,278		

2003	
Number of Senate bills passed by the General Assembly	35
Number of House bills passed by the General Assembly	75
Total number of bills passed by the General Assembly	110
Number of general bills approved by the Governor	67
Number of appropriation bills approved by the Governor	40
Bills that became law without Governor's signature	0
Number of bills vetoed by the Governor	2
Number of vetoes overridden by the General Assembly	0
Joint Resolutions amending the Constitution passed by the General Assembly and filed in the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth	1
Total number of bills approved by the Governor	107
Number of legislative days (Senate)	88
Number of legislative days (House)	110

2004	
Number of Senate bills passed by the General Assembly	87
Number of House bills passed by the General Assembly	202
Total number of bills passed by the General Assembly	289
Number of general bills approved by the Governor	238
Number of appropriations bills approved by the Governor	39
Bills that became law without Governor's signature	1
Number of bills vetoed by the Governor	11
Number of vetoes overridden by the General Assembly	0
Joint Resolutions amending the Constitution passed by the General Assembly and filed in the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth	0
Total number of bills approved by the Governor	277
Number of legislative days (Senate)	68
Number of legislative days (House)	76

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Executive Director: Mark H. Bergstrom – 814-863-4368

LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU



ROBERT W. ZECH JR.

Director, Legislative Reference Bureau

Robert W. Zech, Jr., born in 1947, in Scranton, son of Bertha and the late Robert W. Zech; Dunmore H.S., 1965; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), pol. sci., cum laude, 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; captain, U.S. Army (inactive reserve), Transportation Corp., 1971-79; atty., Krawitz, Segal and Ridley, 1972-73; drafting atty. 1973-96, asst. dir. 1997-2002, Leg. Ref. Bur.; assoc. commissioner, Uniform State Law Commissioners; mem., Jt. Comm. on Documents, Pa. Bar, Supreme Ct.; Federal Ct. of the Middle Dist. of Pa.; elected Director, Legislative Reference Bureau Jan. 7, 2003, reelected Jan. 4, 2005; married Paula Martin; 1 daughter.

The Legislative Reference Bureau was created by the Act of April 27, 1909, P. L. 208. It was reorganized as a legislative agency by the Act of May 7, 1923, P. L. 158. The Bureau was created for the use of the members of the General Assembly, the Governor, the heads of agencies of the state government, and in certain cases, such citizens of the Commonwealth as desire to consult it.

The primary purpose is to provide an agency, with trained personnel, to draft and pass upon the legislative bills and resolutions for introduction in the General Assembly; to advise members of the Legislature and legislative committees; from time to time to prepare for adoption or rejection by the General Assembly, codes, by topics, of the existing general statutes; and to engage in research work on legislative questions and the history of legislation. The Bureau does not give legal advice to private citizens, but upon request furnishes copies of statutory laws on particular subjects where available.

Under the Commonwealth Documents Law, all documents as defined therein are not valid unless filed with the Bureau. The Bureau edits, compiles and supplements these in the *Pennsylvania Code* and the *Pennsylvania Bulletin*, both of which are administered by the Bureau.

Since the legislative session of 1969, the Bureau has had the responsibility of editing and overseeing the publication of the slip laws and Pamphlet Laws. In 1974, the Bureau was also given statutory authority to edit and issue an official publication of the *Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes*.

The Bureau is headed by the director who is elected by the Senate and House of Representatives in joint session. The director must be qualified by experience, knowledge and ability to conduct the work of the Bureau. He appoints the assistant director and all other legal assistants and employees of the Bureau and fixes their salaries.

DIRECTORS	Date Elected
James N. Moore (dec. 10/17/30).....	July 22, 1909
John H. Fertig.....	Jan. 6, 1931
Harry Hershey (acting).....	Jan. 1, 1938
Robert S. Frey.....	Jan. 3, 1939
Herbert B. Cohen.....	Jan. 6, 1941
Robert S. Frey (dec. 9/1/46).....	Jan. 5, 1943
S. Edward Hannestad.....	Jan. 7, 1947
(consultant, 1/1-12/31/57)	
Burt R. Glidden.....	Jan. 1, 1957
Harry Hershey.....	Jan. 3, 1961
Edwin W. Tompkins.....	Jan. 1, 1963
Martin L. Murray.....	Jan. 5, 1965
James S. Berger.....	Jan. 17, 1967
John Gailey.....	Jan. 7, 1969
Alvin C. Bush.....	Jan. 2, 1973
Robert C. Wise.....	Jan. 20, 1975
Russell J. LaMarca.....	Jan. 4, 1977
Joseph Ted Doyle.....	Feb. 13, 1979
Robert L. Cable.....	Jan. 6, 1981

Carl L. Mease (acting).....	Jan. 1, 1987
John W. Hartman.....	Jan. 3, 1989
Carl L. Mease (acting).....	Jan. 1, 1995
Carl L. Mease.....	Jan. 7, 1997
Robert W. Zech Jr.	Jan. 7, 2003

ASSISTANT DIRECTORS	Date Appointed
James McKirdy.....	1910
John H. Fertig.....	Jan. 1, 1917
Robert S. Frey.....	Mar. 3, 1931
Harry Hershey.....	Feb. 3, 1935
S. Edward Hannestad.....	Jan. 3, 1939
William H. Wood.....	Aug. 1, 1941
S. Edward Hannestad.....	Jan. 5, 1943
Burt R. Glidden.....	Jan. 7, 1947
Theodore S. Gutowicz.....	June 1, 1955
Frank P. Garber.....	Jan. 1, 1959
Carl L. Mease.....	July 1, 1981
Robert W. Zech Jr.	Jan. 7, 1997
James L. Walsh.....	Jan. 7, 2003

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Its first presiding officer was the late Colonel Henry Hall of the old *Pittsburgh Times*.

Official recognition is given to the association in the Rules of the Senate and House of Representatives.

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Officers and directors of the PLCA are elected every two years.

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PAST AND PRESENT**MEMBERS OF THE SENATE SINCE 1950***For members with service prior to 1950 see volume 104.*

By Section 2, Article II, of the Constitution of 1873, the term of service of members of the General Assembly begins on the first day of December after their election. The term of service, as given in this table, is from the date of taking the Oath of Office, which is usually on the first Tuesday of January succeeding their election. The county following each name is that of residence.

	Term of Service		Term of Service
Afflerbach, Roy C. (D) Lehigh.....	1987-98	Dawida, Michael M. (D) Allegheny	1989-96
Ammerman, Joseph S. (D) Clearfield	1971-77	(resigned 2/5/96)	
(resigned 1/4/77); (dec. 10/14/93)		Delp, Daniel S. (R) York	1995-98
Andrews, W. Thomas (R) Lawrence.....	1973-80	Dengler, Clyde R. (R) Delaware (dec. 8/14/92).....	1967-74
Andrezeski, Anthony B. (D) Erie.....	1981-96	Dent, Charles W. (R) Lehigh (resigned 1/2/05)	1999-05
Arlene, Herbert (D) Philadelphia (dec. 11/9/89)...	1967-80	Dent, John H. (D) Westmoreland	1937-58
Armstrong, Gibson E. (R) Lancaster.....	1985-	(resigned 1/27/58)	
Bailey, Daniel A. (R) Centre (dec. 6/4/70)	1963-70	Derk, Miles R. (D) Lycoming (dec. 7/2/70)	1955-58
Baker, Earl M. (R) Chester (resigned 8/31/95).....	1989-95	Devlin, John H. (D) Allegheny (dec. 7/20/67)	1961-67
Bane, Eustace H. (D) Fayette (resigned 12/31/55)	1951-55	Diehm, G. Graybill (R) Lancaster (dec. 3/19/70)...	1949-56
Barr, Joseph M. (D) Allegheny	1941-60	DiSilvestro, Anthony J. (D) Philadelphia	1937-66
(elected 11/5/40, v. Thomas E. Kilgallen resigned)		(dec. 5/3/69)	
Barrett, Thomas E. (D) Allegheny (dec. 11/17/69)	1949-52	Doehla, Theodore H. (R) Allegheny	1947-50
Beers, Robert O. (R) York.....	1963-70	Donlan, Fraser P. (R) Lackawanna.....	1947-50
Belan, Albert V. (D) Allegheny	1989-00	Donolow, Benjamin R. (D) Philadelphia.....	1955-72
Bell, Clarence D. (R) Delaware (dec. 7/26/02).....	1961-02	(dec. 11/27/72)	
Berger, James S. (R) Potter (dec.4/18/84).....	1945-66	Dougherty, Charles F. (R) Philadelphia	1973-79
Blass, C. Arthur (R) Erie (dec. 11/14/70)	1945-60	(resigned 1/15/79)	
Bodack, Leonard J. (D) Allegheny.....	1979-02	Duffield, William E. (D) Fayette (dec. 1/14/01).....	1971-78
Bortner, Michael E. (D) York	1991-94	Dwyer, R. Budd (R) Crawford.....	1971-81
Boscola, Lisa M. (D) Northampton	1999-	(resigned 1/20/81); (dec. 1/22/87)	
Brightbill, David J. (R) Lebanon.....	1983-	Earll, Jane M. (R) Erie	1997-
Browne, Patrick M. (R) Lehigh	2005-	Early, Edward M. (D) Allegheny	1975-86
(seated 5/3/05, v. Charles W. Dent, resigned)		Ehrgood, Thomas A. (R) Lebanon	1957-64
Brumbaugh, D. Emmert (R) Blair (dec. 4/11/77) ..	1963-66	Elliott, Douglas H. (R) Franklin	1957-60
Byrne, John F. Jr. (D) Philadelphia.....	1967-70	(resigned 5/4/60); (dec. 6/19/60)	
Byrne, John F. Sr. (D) Philadelphia	1951-52	Erickson, Edwin (R) Delaware	2001-
(resigned 1952); (dec. 8/6/65)		(seated 4/23/01, v. F. Joseph Loeper resigned)	
Camiel, Peter J. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 1/1/91)....	1953-64	Ewing, Edwin C. (R) Allegheny (dec. 5/3/67)	1965-67
Casey, Robert P. (D) Lackawanna (dec. 5/30/00)...	1963-66	Ewing, Wayne S. (R) Allegheny	1967-76
Chapman, Leroy E. (R) Warren (dec. 7/16/67)	1931-62	(seated 11/29/67, v. Edwin C. Ewing dec.)	
Cianfrani, Henry J. (D) Philadelphia	1967-77	Farrell, Louis H. (R) Philadelphia (dec. 1/27/53) ..	1939-50
(resigned 12/15/77); (dec. 7/3/02)		Fattah, Chaka (D) Philadelphia	1989-94
Confair, Zehnder H. (R) Lycoming (dec. 1/25/82) .	1959-72	(resigned 8/31/94)	
Conti, Joe (R) Bucks	1998-	Ferlo, Jim (D) Allegheny.....	2003-
(seated 11/24/97, v. David W. Heckler resigned)		Fetterolf, Morton H. Jr. (R) Montgomery	1964
Coppersmith, W. Louis (D) Cambria	1969-80	(elected 4/28/64, v. Henry J. Probert dec.);	
(seated 5/26/69); (dec.1/17/89)		(resigned 7/2/64)	
Corman, J. Doyle (R) Centre	1977-98	Fisher, D. Michael (R) Allegheny.....	1981-96
(seated 6/7/77, v. Joseph S. Ammerman resigned)		Flack, Harold E. (R) Luzerne (dec. 7/15/84).....	1955-66
Corman, Jake (R) Centre	1999-	Fleming, Robert D. (R) Allegheny (dec. 8/24/94) .	1951-74
Costa, Jay Jr. (D) Allegheny	1996-	Fleming, Wilmot E. (R) Montgomery	1965-78
(seated 5/13/96, v. Michael M. Dawida resigned)		(seated 11/16/64, v. Henry J. Probert dec.);	
Coughlin, R. Lawrence (R) Delaware	1967-68	(dec. 5/20/78)	
(dec. 11/30/01)		Fontana, Wayne D. (D) Allegheny.....	2005-
Crowe, Montgomery F. (R) Monroe	1939-54	(seated 6/14/05, v. Jack Wagner, resigned)	
Davis, Preston B. (R) Northumberland	1963-72	Frame, Richard C. (R) Venango (dec. 2/24/77).....	1963-77
(elected 2/19/63, v. Samuel B. Wolfe dec.)		Frazier, Bertram G. (R) Philadelphia.....	1927-34
Davis, William H. (R) Luzerne	1955	(seated 11/16/64, v. Henry J. Probert dec.);	1947-50
(elected 11/8/55, v. Patrick J. Toole dec.);		(dec. 5/20/78)	
(dec. 12/5/55)		Freed, Tilghman A. (R) Lehigh	1951-54
		Fumo, Vincent J. (D) Philadelphia	1978-
		(seated 4/3/78, v. Henry J. Cianfrani resigned)	

	Term of Service
Gaydos, Joseph M. (D) Allegheny	1967-68 (resigned 11/5/68)
Gekas, George W. (R) Dauphin	1977-82 (resigned 12/31/82)
Geltz, James A. (R) Allegheny	1939-50
Gerhart, Robert R. Jr. (D) Berks	1969-72
Gerlach, James W. (R) Chester	1995-02
Good, John G. Jr. (R) Beaver	1971-72 (seated 6/21/71, v. Ernest P. Kline resigned)
Gordner, John R. (R) Columbia	2003- (seated 11/24/03, v. Edward W. Helfrick, resigned)
Green, Richard J. Jr. (R) Cambria	1965-68 (dec. 12/28/04)
Greenleaf, Stewart J. (R) Montgomery	1979-
Greenwood, James C. (R) Bucks	1987-93 (resigned 1/5/93)
Gurzenia, Joseph E. (D) Schuylkill	1977-80
Hager, Henry G. (R) Lycoming	1973-84
Hall, Lyle Gillis (D) Elk	1963-66
Haluska, John J. (D) Cambria	1937-56 1961-64
Hankins, Freeman (D) Philadelphia	1967-88 (seated 11/29/67, v. Charles R. Weiner resigned); (dec. 12/31/88)
Hare, Fred P. Jr. (R) Somerset (resigned 9/15/53) ..	1947-53
Harney, Thomas P. (R) Chester (dec. 7/17/60)	1953-60
Hart, Melissa A. (R) Allegheny (resigned 1/3/01) ..	1991-01
Hawbaker, D. Elmer (R) Franklin (dec. 11/27/94) ..	1961-72
Hays, Jo (D) Centre (dec. 9/11/87)	1955-62
Heckler, David W. (R) Bucks	1993-97 (seated 11/22/93, v. James C. Greenwood resigned); (resigned 8/31/97)
Helfrick, Edward W. (R) Northumberland	1981-03 (resigned 8/22/03)
Hess, Ralph (R) York	1971-90
Hill, Louis G. (D) Philadelphia (resigned 1/2/78) ..	1967-78
Hobbs, Frederick H. (R) Schuylkill (dec. 7/22/05) ..	1967-76
Holl, Edwin G. (R) Montgomery (dec. 8/9/05)	1967-02
Holland, Elmer J. (D) Allegheny	1943-56 (resigned 2/7/56)
Homsher, Frederick L. (R) Lancaster	1939-50 (elected 11/8/38, v. John G. Homsher dec.); (dec. 5/3/50)
Hopper, John D. (R) Cumberland (dec. 6/13/96) ..	1977-92
Howard, Edward L. (R) Bucks	1971-86
Hughes, Vincent (D) Philadelphia	1994- (seated 11/21/94, v. Chaka Fattah resigned)
Jirolanio, Justin D. (D) Northampton	1965-66 (seated 11/16/64, v. Gus P. Verona dec.)
Johanson, Louis C. (D) Philadelphia	1965-66
Johnson, Robert P. (R) Montgomery	1965-66
Jones, Roxanne H. (D) Philadelphia	1985-96 (dec. 5/19/96)
Jubelirer, Robert C. (R) Blair	1975-
Kalman, Thomas J. (D) Fayette	1956-70 (seated 12/17/56, v. Eustace Bane resigned)
Kasunic, Richard A. (D) Fayette	1995-
Keller, Marvin V. (R) Bucks (dec. 10/20/76)	1959-70
Kelley, James R. (D) Westmoreland	1974-88 (seated 6/17/74, v. John Scales resigned)
Kephart, A. Evans (R) Philadelphia	1940-54 (elected 11/7/39, v. Herbert S. Levin not seated)

	Term of Service
Kessler, Edward J. (R) Lancaster	1951-62 (elected 11/7/50, v. Frederick L. Homsher dec.); (resigned 9/62); (dec. 11/29/69)
Kitchen, Shirley M. (D) Philadelphia	1996- (seated 11/18/96, v. Roxanne H. Jones dec.)
Kline, Ernest P. (D) Beaver (resigned 1/5/71)	1965-71
Koprivier, Frank Jr. (R) Allegheny	1953-60
Kratzer, Guy M. (R) Lehigh	1983-86
Kromer, Arthur E. (R) Jefferson (dec. 3/4/62)	1957-62
Kukovich, Allen G. (D) Westmoreland	1997-04
Kury, Franklin L. (D) Northumberland	1973-80
Kusse, Robert J. (R) Warren	1977-84 (seated 6/7/77, v. Richard C. Frame dec.)
Lamb, Thomas F. (D) Allegheny	1967-74
Lane, W.J. (D) Washington	1946-70 (elected 5/21/46, v. Wallace S. Gourley resigned); (dec. 7/7/76)
LaValle, Gerald J. (D) Beaver	1990- (seated 6/4/90, v. James E. Ross resigned)
Leader, George M. (D) York	1951-54
Leader, Guy A. (D) York	1944-50 (elected 11/2/43, v. Henry E. Lanius dec.)
Lemmond, Charles D. Jr. (R) Luzerne	1985- (seated 11/20/85, v. Frank J. O'Connell resigned)
Lentz, William B. (R) Dauphin (dec. 9/18/77)	1965-76
Letzler, A.H. (R) Clearfield (dec. 5/28/72)	1939-54
Lewis, H. Craig (D) Bucks	1975-94
Lincoln, J. William (D) Fayette	1979-99
Lloyd, James R. Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1979-84 (seated 4/23/79, v. Charles F. Dougherty resigned); (dec. 8/17/89)
Loeper, F. Joseph (R) Delaware	1979-00 (resigned 12/31/00)
Logan, Sean F. (D) Allegheny	2001-
Lord, John W. Jr. (R) Philadelphia	1947-50
Lynch, Francis J. (D) Philadelphia	1973-93 (seated 3/26/73, v. Benjamin R. Donolow dec.); (dec. 5/31/93)
Madigan, Albert E. (R) Bradford (dec. 8/22/84)	1953-66
Madigan, Roger A. (R) Bradford	1985-
Mahady, Paul W. (D) Westmoreland	1959-72 (elected 11/4/58, v. John H. Dent resigned); (dec. 10/7/73)
Mahany, Rowland B. (R) Crawford	1947-66
Mallery, Charles R. (R) Blair (dec. 1968)	1935-62
Manbeck, Clarence F. (R) Lebanon (dec. 5/14/91) ..	1967-82
Marks, Bruce S. (R) Philadelphia	1994 (elected v. Francis J. Lynch dec.); (sworn into office 4/28/94, replacing William Stinson who was removed from office by Order of the U.S. District Court)
Mazzei, Frank (D) Allegheny	1967-75 (seated 11/29/67, v. John H. Devlin dec.); (service terminated 6/2/75); (dec. 9/26/77)
McCormack, Thomas J. (D) Philadelphia	1978 (seated 4/3/78, v. Louis G. Hill resigned)
McCreesh, John J. (D) Philadelphia	1935-46 (dec. 9/9/59)
McCreesh, Thomas P. (D) Philadelphia	1951-58
McCusker, Francis P. (R) Philadelphia	1959-74
McCusker, Francis P. (R) Philadelphia	1952-54 (elected 4/22/52, v. John F. Byrne Sr. resigned); (dec. 1/28/78)

	Term of Service		Term of Service
McGinnis, Bernard B. (D) Allegheny	1935-46	Robinson, Guy B. (R) Susquehanna	1949-52
(dec. 5/8/72)	1951-66	Rocks, M. Joseph (R) Philadelphia	1983-90
McGlinchey, Herbert J. (D) Philadelphia	1965-72	Romanelli, James A. (D) Allegheny	1975-88
(dec. 6/25/92)		(seated 11/17/75, v. Frank Mazzei terminated);	
McGregor, Jack E. (R) Allegheny	1963-70	(dec. 10/16/88)	
McKinney, Paul (D) Philadelphia (dec. 6/28/95) ..	1975-82	Rooney, Fred B. (D) Northampton	1959-63
McLaughlin, William J. III (R) Philadelphia	1965-66	(resigned 8/6/63)	
(elected 11/2/65, v. Martin Silvert dec.) ..		Rosenfeld, Maxwell S. (D) Philadelphia	1945-52
McMenamin, Hugh J. (D) Lackawanna	1951-62	Ross, James E. (D) Beaver	1973-90
McPherson, Donald P. Jr. (R) Adams	1949-56	(resigned 2/28/90); (dec. 5/22/93) ..	
(resigned 5/31/56)		Rovner, Robert A. (R) Philadelphia	1971-74
Meade, John R. (R) Philadelphia	1949-52	Ruth, Frank W. (D) Berks	1936-60
Mellow, Robert J. (D) Lackawanna	1971-	(elected 4/28/36, v. James E. Norton dec.);	
Messinger, Henry C. (D) Lehigh (dec. 5/13/91) ..	1971-82	(dec. 3/6/68)	
Miller, John C. (D) Beaver	1953-64	Salvatore, Frank A. (R) Philadelphia	1985-00
Moore, William J. (R) Perry	1973-88	Sarraf, George J. (D) Allegheny)	1956-66
Morris, Walter E. (R) Jefferson	1963-64	(seated 12/17/56, v. Elmer Holland resigned);	
(elected 11/6/62, v. Arthur E. Kromer dec.) ..		(dec. 9/9/66)	
Mowery, Harold F. Jr. (R) Cumberland	1993-04	Scales, John N. (D) Westmoreland	1973-74
Mullin, William V. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 2/3/66) .	1955-66	(resigned 2/4/74)	
Murphy, Austin J. (D) Washington	1971-77	Scanlon, Eugene F. (D) Allegheny (dec. 3/10/94) ..	1975-94
(resigned 1/4/77)		Scanlon, Joseph J. (D) Philadelphia	
Murphy, Timothy F. (R) Allegheny	1997-03	(dec. 9/13/70)	1967-70
(resigned 1/3/03)		Scarlett, George B. (R) Chester (dec. 12/17/52) ..	1937-52
Murray, Martin L. (D) Luzerne (dec. 7/1/90)	1957-64	Scarnati, Joseph B. III (R) Jefferson	2001-
.....	1967-82	Schaefer, Michael P. (D) Allegheny	1977-80
Musto, Raphael J. (D) Luzerne	1983-	Schmidt, Theodore H. (D) Allegheny	1955-58
Myers, Robert L. III (D) Cumberland	1974-76	Schwartz, Allyson Y. (D) Philadelphia	1991-05
(seated 6/11/74, v. George N. Wade dec.);		(resigned 1/4/05)	
(dec. 2/5/93)		Scott, William Z. (R) Carbon	1955-66
Neff, Samuel G. (D) Lawrence	1949-52	Sesler, William G. (D) Erie	1961-72
Nolan, Thomas M. (D) Allegheny (dec. 4/7/89)	1971-78	Seyler, Harry E. (D) York	1955-62
Noszka, Stanley M. (D) Allegheny (dec. 11/15/91) ..	1967-78	Shafer, Raymond P. (R) Crawford	1959-62
O'Connell, Frank J. (R) Luzerne	1979-85	Shaffer, Tim (R) Butler	1981-96
(resigned 8/31/85); (dec. 1/31/04) ..		Shumaker, John J. (R) Dauphin	
Oesterling, Donald O. (D) Butler	1965-72	(seated 4/11/83, v. George W. Gekas resigned);	
O'Pake, Michael A. (D) Berks	1973-	(resigned 8/31/95); (dec. 10/13/99)	1983-95
Orie, Jane Clare (R) Allegheny	2001-	Silvert, Martin (D) Philadelphia (dec. 6/10/65)	1951-65
(seated 4/23/01, v. Melissa A. Hart resigned) ..		Singel, Mark S. (D) Cambria	1981-87
Orlando, Quentin R. (D) Erie	1973-80	(resigned 1/20/87)	
Pechan, Albert R. (R) Armstrong (dec. 9/11/69) ...	1949-69	Slocum, William L. (R) Warren (resigned 6/1/00) ..	1997-00
Pecora, Frank A. (D) Allegheny	1979-94	Smith, Joseph F. (D) Philadelphia	1971-81
Peelor, Murray (R) Indiana	1949-56	(resigned 7/28/81); (dec. 5/21/99) ..	
Peterson, John E. (R) Venango	1985-96	Snowden, John G. (R) Lycoming	1939-54
Piasecki, Arthur A. (R) Lackawanna (dec. 8/13/86) ..	1967-70	Snyder, Richard A. (R) Lancaster	1962-84
Piccola, Jeffrey E. (R) Dauphin	1995-	(seated 11/11/62, v. Edward J. Kessler resigned);	
(seated 11/21/95, v. John J. Shumaker resigned) ..		(dec. 6/17/92)	
Pileggi, Dominic F. (R) Delaware	2002-	Stack, Michael J. (D) Philadelphia	2001-
(seated 10/16/02, v. Clarence D. Bell, dec.) ..		Staisey, Leonard C. (D) Allegheny (dec. 10/4/90) ..	1961-66
Pippy, John (R) Allegheny	2003-	Stampone, Nicholas P. (D) Philadelphia	1981-82
(seated 3/24/03, v. Timothy F. Murphy, resigned) ..		(seated 11/16/81, v. Joseph F. Smith resigned) ..	
Porterfield, Eugene E. (D) Westmoreland	1989-96	Stapleton, Patrick J. (D) Indiana	1970-00
Price, Philip Jr. (R) Philadelphia	1979-82	(seated 6/8/70, v. Albert R. Pechan dec.);	
Propert, Henry J. (R) Montgomery (dec. 1/9/64) ..	1951-64	(dec. 3/10/01)	
Punt, Terry L. (R) Franklin	1989-	Stauffer, John (R) Chester	1970-88
Rafferty, John C. Jr. (R) Montgomery	2003-	(seated 11/17/70, v. John H. Ware III resigned) ..	
Regola, Robert T. III (R) Westmoreland	2005-	Stevenson, George B. (R) Clinton (dec. 3/10/64) .	1939-62
Regoli, John W. (D) Westmoreland	1987-90	Stewart, William J. (D) Cambria	1987-96
Rhobman, Jeanette F. (D) Northampton	1967-94	(seated 4/7/87, v. Mark S. Singel resigned) ..	
Rhoades, James J. (R) Schuylkill	1981-	Stiefel, Israel (D) Philadelphia (dec. 6/27/66)	1937-64
Ripp, Joseph D. (D) Allegheny (dec. 4/2/66)	1959-62		
Robbins, Robert D. (R) Mercer	1991-		

	Term of Service
Stinson, William (D) Philadelphia	1993-94 (seated 11/18/93, v. Francis J. Lynch dec.); (removed from office by Order of the U.S. District Court 2/18/94); (succeeded by Bruce S. Marks)
Stout, J. Barry (D) Washington	1977- (seated 6/7/77, v. Austin J. Murphy resigned)
Street, T. Milton (R) Philadelphia	1981-84
Stroup, Stanley G. (R) Bedford	1961-74 (elected 11/5/60, v. J. Irving Whalley resigned); (dec. 3/1/77)
Sweeney, John James (D) Delaware	1975-78
Tallman, Oscar Jacob (R) Lehigh (dec. 11/30/67)	1939-50
Tarr, Burton E. (D) Fayette	1947-50
Tartaglione, Christine M. (D) Philadelphia	1995-
Taylor, M. Harvey (R) Dauphin (dec. 5/15/82)	1941-64
Thompson, Robert J. (R) Chester	1995- (seated 12/4/95, v. Earl M. Baker resigned)
Tilghman, Richard A. (R) Montgomery	1969-01 (resigned 8/31/01)
Tomlinson, Robert M. (R) Bucks	1995-
Toole, Patrick J. (D) Luzerne (dec. 8/5/55)	1949-55
Uliana, Joseph M. (R) Northampton	1995-98
Vance, Patricia H. (R) Cumberland	2005-
VanSant, John T. (R) Lehigh (dec. 10/2/72)	1955-70
Verona, Gus P. (D) Northampton	1963-64 (elected 11/6/63, v. Fred B. Rooney resigned); (dec. 3/6/64)
Wade, George N. (R) Cumberland (dec. 1/9/74) ...	1941-74
Wagner, Jack E. (D) Allegheny	1994- (seated 5/24/94, v. Eugene F. Scanlon dec.); (resigned 1/18/05)
Wagner, Paul L. (R) Schuylkill (dec. 9/10/91)	1945-64
Walker, Ernest F. (R) Cambria (dec. 5/2/65)	1957-60
Walker, John M. (R) Allegheny (dec. 12/9/76)	1939-54
Ware, John H. III (R) Chester	1961-70 (resigned 8/28/70); (dec. 7/29/97)

	Term of Service
Washington, LeAnna M. (D) Philadelphia	2005- (seated 6/14/05, v. Allyson Y. Schwartz resigned)
Watkins, G. Robert (R) Delaware (dec.)	1949-60
Watson, Edward B. (R) Bucks (dec. 6/21/60)	1947-58
Waugh, Michael L. (R) York	1999-
Weiner, Charles R. (D) Philadelphia	1953-67 (resigned 6/28/67)
Wenger, Noah W. (R) Lancaster	1983-
Whalley, J. Irving (R) Somerset	1955-60 (elected 11/2/54, v. Fred P. Hare Jr. resigned); (resigned 8/18/60); (dec. 3/8/80)
White, Donald C. (R) Indiana	2001-
White, Mary Jo (R) Venango	1997-
Willard, James E. (R) Mercer	1967-70
Williams, Anthony H. (D) Philadelphia	1999-
Williams, Constance H. (D) Montgomery	2001- (seated 12/3/01, v. Richard A. Tilghman, resigned)
Williams, Hardy (D) Philadelphia	1983-98
Wilt, Roy W. (R)	1981-90 (seated 4/21/81, v. R. Budd Dwyer resigned)
Wolfe, Samuel B. (R) Union	1946-62 (elected 5/21/46, v. William I. Troutman resigned); (dec. 12/12/62)
Wonderling, Robert C. (R) Montgomery	2003-
Wood, Lloyd H. (R) Montgomery	1946-50 (elected 5/21/46, v. Franklin S. Edmonds dec.); (dec. 2/15/64)
Wood, T. Newell (R) Luzerne (dec. 10/18/82)	1947-54 1967-78
Wozniak, John N. (D) Cambria	1997-
Yatron, Gus (D) Berks (dec. 3/13/03)	1961-68
Yosko, Joseph J. (D) Northampton (dec. 9/19/58)	1949-58
Zemprelli, Edward P. (D) Allegheny	1969-88

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1975

For members with service prior to 1950 see volume 104; for members with service from 1950 through 1974 see volume 115.

By Section 2, Article II, of the Constitution of 1873, the term of service of members of the General Assembly begins on the first day of December after their election. The term of service, as given in this table, is from the date of taking the oath of office, which is usually on the first Tuesday of January succeeding their election. The county following each name is that of residence.

	Term of Service		Term of Service
Abraham, Donald A. (D) Allegheny (dec.).....	1975-78	Blaum, Kevin (D) Luzerne.....	1981-
Acosta, Ralph D. (R) Philadelphia.....	1985-94	Bonetto, Joseph F. (D) Allegheny (dec. 2/18/88) ..	1965-76
Adolph, William F. Jr. (R) Delaware.....	1989-	Book, Raymond T. (R) Allegheny.....	1983-88
Afflerbach, Roy C. (D) Lehigh.....	1983-86	Borski, Robert A. Jr. (D) Philadelphia.....	1977-82
Alden, John (R) Delaware (dec. 6/6/90).....	1979-82	Bortner, Michael E. (D) York.....	1985-90
Alderette, Barry L. (D) Beaver (dec. 5/17/96)	1983-84	Boscola, Lisa M. (D) Northampton.....	1995-98
Allen, Bob (R) Schuylkill.....	1989-	Bowley, Curt (D) Warren.....	1985-92
Anderson, Daniel L. (R) Allegheny.....	1991-92	Bowser, Harry E. (R) Erie.....	1979-88
Anderson, John Hope (R) York (dec. 5/26/05).....	1961-82	Boyd, Scott W. (R) Lancaster.....	2003-
Anderson, Sarah A. (D) Philadelphia.....	1955-72	Boyes, Karl (R) Erie (dec. 5/11/03).....	1981-03
Angstadt, Paul J. (R) Berks.....	1983-92	Bradley, Joseph P. Jr. (D) Northumberland (dec. 1/8/94).....	1975-76
Argall, David G. (R) Schuylkill.....	1985-	Brandt, Kenneth E. (R) Lancaster.....	1973-90
Armstrong, Gibson C. (R) Lancaster.....	2002-	Brooks, Wallis (R) Montgomery.....	2002-02
(v. John Barley resigned)		Broujos, John (D) Cumberland.....	1983-92
Armstrong, Gibson E. (R) Lancaster.....	1977-84	Brown, Harold L. (D) Berks.....	1977-82
Armstrong, Thomas E. (R) Lancaster.....	1991-02	Browne, Patrick M. (R) Lehigh (resigned 5/3/05) ..	1995-05
Arnold, Ed (D) Lebanon.....	1991-92	Brunner, John L. (D) Washington (dec. 1/1/80)	1965-80
Arthurs, Jack R. (D) Butler.....	1971-78	Bunt, Raymond Jr. (R) Montgomery.....	1983-
Arty, Mary Ann (R) Delaware (dec. 10/00).....	1979-88	Burd, James M. (R) Butler.....	1977-90
Austin, Robb (D) Allegheny.....	1979-80	Burns, Barbara A. (D) Allegheny.....	1994
Baker, Jane S (R) Lehigh.....	2001-02	(elected 3/7/94, v. Thomas Murphy resigned)	
Baker, Matthew E. (R) Tioga.....	1993-	Burns, Edward F. Jr. (R) Bucks.....	1973-90
Baldwin, Roy E. (R) Lancaster.....	2003-	Bush, Alvin C. (R) Lycoming.....	1961-70
Baldwin, William E. (D) Schuylkill.....	1983-88		1984-94
Barber, James (D) Philadelphia (dec. 12/23/01) ..	1969-86	Butera, Robert J. (R) Montgomery.....	1963-77
Bard, Ellen M. (R) Montgomery.....	1995-04	(resigned 12/14/77)	
Barley, John E. (R) Lancaster (resigned 4/2/02) ...	1985-02	Butkovitz, Alan L. (D) Philadelphia.....	1991-
Barrar, Stephen E. (R) Delaware.....	1997-	Buxton, Ronald I. (D) Dauphin.....	1993-
Bastian, Bob (R) Somerset.....	1999-	Caltagirone, Thomas R. (D) Berks.....	1977-
Battisto, Joseph W. (D) Monroe.....	1983-00	Cappabianca, Italo S. (D) Erie (dec. 5/28/01).....	1979-01
Bebko-Jones, Linda (D) Erie.....	1993-	Cappelli, Steven W (R) Lycoming.....	2001-
Belardi, Fred (D) Lackawanna.....	1979-	Caputo, Charles N. (D) Allegheny (dec.).....	1967-78
Belfanti, Robert E. Jr. (D) Northumberland.....	1981-	Carlson, Edgar A. (R) Tioga.....	1985-92
Bellomini, Robert E. (D) Erie.....	1965-78	Carn, Andrew J. (D) Philadelphia.....	1983-00
(resigned 6/13/78; dec.)		Carone, Patricia (R) Butler.....	1991-98
Beloff, Leland (R) Philadelphia.....	1967-70	Cassidy, Michael E. (D) Blair.....	1977-78
	1977-84	Casorio, James E. Jr. (D) Westmoreland.....	1997-
Bennett, Reid L. (D) Mercer (dec. 1/26/00).....	1965-80	Causar, Martin T. (R) McKean.....	2003-
Benninghoff, Kerry A. (R) Centre.....	1997-	Cawley, Gaynor (D) Lackawanna.....	1981-
Beren, Daniel E. (R) Montgomery.....	1967-76	Cessar, Richard J. (R) Allegheny.....	1971-94
Berlin, Theodore (D) Bucks.....	1975-78	Chadwick, J. Scot (R) Bradford.....	1985-00
Berson, Norman S. (D) Philadelphia.....	1967-82	Checchio, I. Harry (R) Philadelphia.....	1973-78
Beyer, Karen D. (R) Lehigh.....	2005-	Chess, Richard B. (D) Allegheny.....	1979-80
(elected 7/19/05 v. Patrick M. Browne resigned)		Cianciulli, Matthew Jr. (D) Philadelphia.....	1976-79
Biancucci Vince (D) Beaver.....	2003-	Cimini, Anthony J. (R) Lycoming (dec. 8/25/87) ..	1975-87
Billow, Andrew Jr. (D) Cambria (dec. 11/16/03)...	1989-92	Civera, Mario J. Jr. (R) Delaware.....	1980-
Birmelin, Jerry (D) Wayne.....	1985-	Clark, Brian D. (D) Allegheny.....	1979-90
Bishop, Louise Williams (D) Philadelphia.....	1989-	Clark, Daniel F. (R) Juniata.....	1989-02
Bittinger, Adam (D) Cambria.....	1977-78	Clark, James H. (R) Montgomery.....	1989-90
Bittle, R. Harry (R) Franklin.....	1968-82	Clark, Rita (R) Cambria.....	1979-80
Black, Ronald E. (R) Venango.....	1985-92	Clymer, Paul I. (R) Bucks.....	1981-
Blackwell, Lucien E. (D) Philadelphia.....	1973-76	Cochran, Harry Young (D) Fayette.....	1979-82
(dec. 1/24/03)		Cohen, Lita Indzel (R) Montgomery.....	1993-02
Blackwell, Thomas W IV (D) Philadelphia.....	2005-		

	Term of Service
Cohen, Mark B. (D) Philadelphia (elected 5/21/74, v. Eugene Gelfand resigned 1/7/74)	1974-
Colafrella, Nicholas A. (D) Beaver	1981-02
Colaizzo, Anthony L. (D) Washington	1989-98
Cole, Kenneth J. (D) Adams	1975-92
Coleman Jeff (R) Armstrong	2001-04
Conti, Joe (R) Bucks	1993-97
(elected 11/22/93, v. David W. Heckler resigned)	
Cordisco, John F. (D) Bucks	1981-86
Cornell, Roy W. (R) Montgomery	1979-04
Cornell, Sue (R) Montgomery	2004-
(elected 3/9/04, v. Roy W. Cornell dec.)	
Corpora, Joseph III (D) Northampton	1995-98
Corrigan, Thomas C. Sr. (D) Bucks	1991-
Coslett, Franklin (R) Luzerne	1978-86
Costa, Paul (D) Allegheny	1999-
Cowell, Ronald R. (D) Allegheny	1975-98
Coy, Jeffrey W. (D) Franklin (resigned 9/2/04)	1983-04
Crahalla, Jacqueline R. (R) Montgomery	2003-
Crawford, Patricia (R) Chester	1969-76
Creighton, Thomas C (R) Lancaster	2001-
Cruz, Angel (D) Philadelphia	2001-
Cumberland, James L. (R) Clarion	1975-76
Cunningham, Gregg L. (R) Centre	1978-82
Curry, Lawrence H. (D) Montgomery	1993-
Daikeler, Bert C. (R) Montgomery	1981-82
Dailey, Mary Ann R. (R) Montgomery	1999-04
Daley, Peter J. II (D) Washington	1983-
Dally, Craig A. (R) Northampton	1997-
Davies, John S. (R) Berks	1975-92
Davis, Donald M. (D) Fayette (dec. 10/23/76)	1969-76
Dawida, Michael M. (D) Allegheny	1979-88
Deal, Alphonso (D) Philadelphia (dec. 6/3/87)	1981-87
DeLuca, Anthony M. (D) Allegheny	1983-
DeMedio, A.J. (D) Washington (dec. 5/14/97)	1967-82
Dempsey, Thomas W. (R) Lycoming	1987-00
Denlinger, Gordon (R) Lancaster	2003-
(elected 3/18/03, v. Leroy M. Zimmerman dec.)	
Dent, Charles W. (R) Lehigh	1991-98
Dermody, Frank (D) Allegheny	1991-
DeVerter Walter F. (R) Mifflin	1973-88
DeWeese, H. William (D) Greene	1976-
DiCarlo, David C. (D) Erie	1973-80
DiDonato, Anthony Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1975-76
Dietterick, Scott (R) Luzerne	1987-90
Dietz, Clarence E. (R) Bedford (dec.)	1975-86
DiGirolamo, Gene (R) Bucks	1995-
Dininni, Rudolph (R) Dauphin (dec. 1998)	1967-90
Distler, James T. (R) Elk	1985-90
Diven, Michael (D) Allegheny	2001-
(eff. 1/31/05, Republican)	
Dombrowski, Bernard J. (D) Erie (dec.)	1971-90
Donatucci, Robert C. (D) Philadelphia	1980-
Donatucci, Ronald R. (D) Philadelphia	1977-80
Dorr, Donald W. (R) York	1973-90
Doyle, Joseph T. (D) Delaware	1971-78
Dreibelbis, Galen E. (D) Centre	1971-76
Druce, Thomas W. (R) Bucks	1993-00
Duffy, Roger F. (D) Allegheny	1977-88
Dumas, Alija (D) Philadelphia	1968-
	1976-80

	Term of Service
Durham, Kathrynann (R) Delaware	1979-96
Eachus, Todd A. (D) Luzerne	1997-
Earley, Arthur F. (R) Delaware (dec. 6/9/81)	1979-81
Eckensberger, William H. Jr. (D) Lehigh	1965-76
Egolff, C. Allan (R) Perry	1993-04
Ellis, Brian (R) Butler	2005-
Emerson, Junius M. (D) Philadelphia	1965-68
	1981-82
Englehart, Harry A. Jr. (D) Cambria (dec.)	1965-78
Evans, Dwight (D) Philadelphia	1981-
Evans, John R (R) Erie	2001-
Fabrizio, Florindo J. (D) Erie	2003-
Fairchild, Russell H. (R) Union	1989-
Fajt, Gregory C. (D) Allegheny	1991-96
Fargo, Howard L. (R) Mercer (elected 6/22/81)	1981-00
Farmer, Elaine F. (R) Allegheny (dec. 8/01)	1987-96
Fattah, Chaka (D) Philadelphia	1983-88
Fawcett, Charlotte D. (R) Montgomery	1971-76
Fee, Thomas J. (D) Lawrence	1969-94
Feese, Brett O. (R) Lycoming	1995-
Fichter, John W. (R) Montgomery	1993-
Fineman, Herbert (D) Philadelphia (resigned 5/23/77)	1955-77
Fischer, Roger R. (R) Washington	1967-88
Fisher, D. Michael (R) Allegheny	1975-80
Flaherty, Thomas E. (D) Allegheny	1975-78
Fleagle, Patrick E. (R) Franklin	1989-
Fleck, Daniel R. (R) Allegheny	1981-82
Flick, Robert J. (R) Chester	1983-
Forcier, Teresa E. (R) Crawford	1991-
Foster, A. Carville Jr. (R) York	1973-92
Foster, William W. (R) Wayne (dec. 1/25/00)	1971-84
Fox, Jon D. (R) Montgomery (resigned 1/16/92) ..	1985-92
Frankel, Dan B. (D) Allegheny	1999-
Frazier, Robert F. (R) Allegheny	1981-82
Freeman, Robert L. (D) Northampton	1983-94
	1999-
Freind, Stephen F. (R) Delaware	1976-92
Fryer, Lester K. (D) Berks (dec.)	1963-86
Gabig, Will (R) Cumberland	2001-
Gallagher, James J. A. (D) Bucks (dec. 2/5/92)	1959-86
Gallen, James J. (R) Berks	1965-92
Gamble, Ronald (D) Allegheny	1977-96
Gannon, Thomas P. (R) Delaware	1979-
Garzia, Ralph A. (D) Delaware	1975-78
Gatski, Ronald (D) Luzerne	1977-80
Geesey, Eugene R. (R) Cumberland	1969-80
Geisler, Robert A. (D) Allegheny (dec.)	1967-78
Geist, Richard A. (R) Blair	1979-
George, Camille (D) Clearfield	1975-
George, Margaret H. (D) Bucks	1977-80
Gerber, Michael F. (D) Montgomery	2005-
Gergely, Marc J. (D) Allegheny	2003-
Gerlach, Jim (R) Chester	1991-94
Giammarco, Henry J. (D) Philadelphia	1975-80
Gigliotti, Frank J. (D) Allegheny	1989-00
Gillespie, Keith R. (R) York	2003-
Gillespie, Patrick B. (D) Delaware	1975-76
Gillette, Helen D. (D) Allegheny	1967-78
Gingrich, Mauree (R) Lebanon	2003-
Gladeck, Joseph M. Jr. (R) Montgomery	1979-00
Gleason, Patrick A. (R) Cambria (dec.)	1971-76

	Term of Service
Gleeson, Francis E. Jr. (D) Philadelphia.....	1969-78
Godshall, Robert W. (R) Montgomery.....	1983-
Goebel, Ronald P. (D) Prev. (R), Allegheny.....	1977-80
Good, Matthew (R) Erie (elected 7/22/03, v. Karl Boyes dec.)	2003-
Goodman, James A. (D) Schuylkill.....	1965-66
	1969-80
Goodman, Neal (D) Schuylkill.....	2003-
Gordner, John R. (D) Columbia.....	1993-03
(resigned 11/24/03)	
Grabowski, Stephen S. (D) Allegheny.....	1979-82
Gray, Clifford (D) Philadelphia.....	1977-82
Green, James A. (D) Butler.....	1975-76
Greenfield, Roland (D) Philadelphia (dec.).....	1967-82
Greenleaf, Stewart J. (R) Montgomery.....	1977-78
Greenwood, James C. (R) Bucks.....	1981-86
Grell, Glen R. (R) Cumberland.....	2005-
Grieco, Joseph V. (R) Lycoming.....	1973-84
Gring, Harry H. (R) Lancaster (dec. 8/7/92).....	1967-76
Grucela, Richard T. (D) Northampton.....	1999-
Gruitza, Michael C. (D) Mercer.....	1981-
Gruppo, Leonard Q. (R) Northampton.....	1979-98
Habay, Jeffrey Earl (R) Allegheny.....	1995-
Hagarty, Lois Sherman (R) Montgomery.....	1980-92
Haluska, Edward J. (D) Cambria (dec. 6/12/02)....	1981-94
Haluska, Gary (D) Cambria.....	1995-
Halverson, Kenneth S. (R) Somerset.....	1967-80
Hamilton, John H. Jr. (R) Philadelphia (dec.).....	1965-78
Hammock, Charles P. (D) Philadelphia.....	1973-76
Hanna, Michael K. Sr. (D) Clinton.....	1991-
Harhai, R. Ted (D) Westmoreland.....	1998-
Harhart, Julie (R) Northampton.....	1995-
Harley, Ellen A. (R) Montgomery.....	1991-94
Harper, Kate (R) Montgomery.....	2001-
Harper, Ruth B. (D) Philadelphia.....	1977-92
Harris, C. Adam (R) Juniata.....	2003-
Hasay, George C. (R) Luzerne.....	1973-
Haskell, H. Harrison II (R) Crawford.....	1971-78
(dec. 7/28/90)	
Haste, Jeff (R) Dauphin.....	1996
Hayden, Richard (D) Philadelphia.....	1987-92
Hayes, David S. (R) Erie.....	1969-80
Hayes, Samuel E. Jr. (R) Blair.....	1971-92
Heckler, David W. (R) Bucks.....	1987-93
Heiser, Lori (R) Allegheny.....	1981-82
Helfrick, Edward (R) Northumberland.....	1977-80
Hennessey, Timothy F. (R) Chester.....	1993-
Hepford, H. Joseph (R) Dauphin.....	1963-76
Herman, Lynn B. (R) Centre.....	1983-
Hershey, Arthur D. (R) Chester.....	1983-
Hess, Dick Lee (R) Bedford.....	1987-
Hickernell, David S. (R) Lancaster.....	2003-
Hill, Sherman L. (R) Lancaster (dec.).....	1965-76
Hoeffel, Joseph M. III (D) Montgomery.....	1977-84
Homer, Max H. (D) Allegheny.....	1965-74
Honaman, June N. (R) Lancaster (dec.).....	1977-88
Hopkins, Forest W. (R) Erie (dec. 4/27/78).....	1967-78
Horgos, Robert P. (D) Allegheny.....	1981-82
Horn, Harold A. (R) Lancaster (dec.).....	1971-72
Horsey, Mike (D) Philadelphia.....	1995-04
Howlett, Joseph A. (D) Philadelphia.....	1985-90
(dec. 11/18/04)	

	Term of Service
Hughes, Vincent (D) Philadelphia.....	1987-94
Hutchinson, Amos K. (D) Westmoreland (dec. 8/1/90).....	1969-88
Hutchinson, Scott E. (R) Venango.....	1993-
Hutchinson, William D. (R) Schuylkill (dec.).....	1973-82
Irvis, K. Leroy (D) Allegheny.....	1959-88
Itkin, Ivan (D) Allegheny.....	1973-98
Jackson, George W. (R) Lebanon.....	1981-90
Jadlowiec, Kenneth M. (R) McKean.....	1987-02
James, Harold (D) Philadelphia.....	1989-
Jarolin, Stanley J. (D) Luzerne (dec. 5/13/00).....	1983-98
Johnson, Edwin G. (R) Blair (dec. 5/6/99).....	1979-92
Johnson, Joel J. (D) Philadelphia.....	1969-80
Jones, James F. Jr. (D) Philadelphia.....	1977-80
Josephs, Babette (D) Philadelphia.....	1985-
Kaiser, Ralph (D) Allegheny.....	1989-02
Kanuck, George J. (R) Lehigh.....	1979-82
Kasunic, Richard A. (D) Fayette.....	1983-94
Katz, Alvin (R) Philadelphia.....	1970-78
Kauffman, Rob (R) Franklin.....	2005-
Keller, Mark K. (R) Perry.....	2005-
Keller, William F. (D) Philadelphia.....	1993-
Kelly, Anita Palermo (D) Philadelphia (elected 11/5/63, v. Wm. J. Kelly; dec.).....	1963-78
Kelly, James B. III (R) Allegheny.....	1971-76
Kennedy, John (R) Cumberland.....	1981-88
Kenney, George T. Jr. (R) Philadelphia.....	1985-
Kernick, Phyllis T. (D) Allegheny.....	1975-80
Killion, Thomas H. (R) Delaware.....	2003-
(elected 6/17/03, v. Matthew J. Ryan dec.)	
King, David Orr (R) Mercer.....	1991-96
Kirkland, Thaddeus (D) Delaware.....	1993-
Kistler, Guy A. (R) Cumberland (dec.).....	1961-76
Kitchen, Shirley M. (D) Philadelphia.....	1987-88
Klingaman, William K.S. (R) Schuylkill (dec. 8/13/91).....	1973-84
Klunk, Fred G. (D) Adams (dec.).....	1971
Knepper, James W. Jr. (R) Allegheny.....	1971-80
Knight, William W. (D) Allegheny (dec.).....	1979-80
Kolter, Joseph P. (D) Beaver.....	1969-82
Kondrich, Ted V. (R) Allegheny.....	1989-90
Kosinski, Gerard A. (D) Philadelphia.....	1983-92
Kotik, Nick (D) Allegheny.....	2003-
Kowalyshyn, Russell (D) Northampton (dec.).....	1965-84
Krebs, Edward H. (R) Lebanon.....	1991-02
Kruszewski, Kenneth E. (D) Erie.....	1991-92
Kukovich, Allen G. (D) Westmoreland.....	1977-96
Kusse, Robert J. (R) Warren (resigned 6/7/77).....	1973-77
LaGrotta, Frank (D) Lawrence.....	1987-
LaMarca, Russell J. (D) Berks (dec. 10/2/01).....	1965-76
Langtry, Alice S. (R) Allegheny.....	1985-92
Lashinger, Joseph A. (R) Montgomery.....	1978-90
Laub, Martin L. (R) Montgomery.....	1993-94
Laudadio, John F. Sr. (D) Westmoreland (dec. 6/6/77).....	1963-77
Laughlin, Charles P. (D) Beaver (dec.).....	1973-88
Laughlin, Susan (D) Beaver.....	1989-04
Lawless, John A. (R) Montgomery.....	1991-02
Leach, Daylin (D) Montgomery.....	2003-
Lederer, Marie A. (D) Philadelphia.....	1993-
Lederer, Raymond F. (D) Philadelphia.....	1974-76
Lee, Kenneth E. (R) Wyoming.....	1989-94

	Term of Service
Leh, Dennis E. (R) Berks	1987-
Lehr, Stanford I. (R) York (dec. 10/30/92)	1969-84
Lescovitz, Victor John (D) Washington	1980-
Letterman, Russell P. (D) Centre (dec. 2/8/90)	1971-90
Levdansky, David K. (D) Allegheny	1985-
Levi, Joseph II (R) Venango	1975-84
Levin, Stephen E. (D) Philadelphia	1977-86
Lewis, Kelly (R) Monroe (resigned 12/6/04)	2001-04
Lewis, Marilyn S. (R) Montgomery	1979-82
Lincoln, J. William (D) Fayette	1973-78
Linton, Gordon J. (D) Philadelphia	1983-93
(resigned 8/13/93)	
Livengood, Henry (D) Armstrong (dec.)	1977-88
Lloyd, William R. Jr. (D) Somerset	1981-98
Logue, Charles (D) Allegheny (dec. 7/6/00)	1976-78
Lucyk, Edward J. (D) Schuylkill	1981-02
Lynch, E. Raymond (R) Chester	1979-80
Lynch, Frank J. (R) Delaware (dec.)	1967-80
Lynch, Jim (R) Warren	1993-04
Mackereth, Beverly (R) York	2001-
Mackowski, William D. (R) McKean	1977-86
Madigan, Roger A. (R) Bradford	1977-84
Maher, John A. III (R) Allegheny	1998-
Maine, Connie G. (D) Crawford	1987-90
Maiale, Nicholas J. (D) Philadelphia	1980-92
Maitland, Stephen R. (R) Adams	1993-
Major, Sandra J. (R) Susquehanna	1995-
Manderino, James J. (D) Westmoreland	1967-89
(dec. 12/26/89)	
Manderino, Kathy M. (D) Philadelphia	1993-
Manmiller, Joseph C. (R) Dauphin	1975-88
Mann, Jennifer L. (D) Lehigh	1999-
Markosek, Joseph F. (D) Allegheny	1983-
Marmion, Frank J. Jr. (R) Allegheny (dec. 2/1/97)	1981-84
Marsico, Ronald S. (R) Dauphin	1989-
Masland, Albert H. (R) Cumberland	1993-00
Mayernik, David J. (D) Allegheny	1983-02
McCall, Keith R. (D) Carbon	1982-
McCall, Thomas J. (D) Carbon (dec.)	1975-81
McClatchy, Richard A. Jr. (R) Montgomery	1969-88
(dec. 2/26/04)	
McCue, John B. (R) Armstrong	1963-64
	1971-76
McGeehan, Michael Patrick (D) Philadelphia	1991-
McGill, Eugene F. (R) Montgomery	1995-
McGinnis, Patrick J. (R) Montgomery	1973-78
McGraw, Andrew J. (D) Allegheny	1967-76
McHale, Katherine (D) Lehigh	1991-92
McHale, Paul (D) Lehigh	1983-91
(resigned for military service 2/25/91)	
McHugh, Connie (R) Philadelphia (dec. 9/20/97)	1991-92
McIlhattan, Fred (R) Clarion	1997-
McIlhinney, Charles T. Jr. (R) Bucks	1998-
McIntyre, James M. (D) Philadelphia	1975-84
(dec. 10/8/91)	
McKelvey, Gerald J. (R) Philadelphia	1979-80
McLane, William J. (D) Lackawanna	1975-78
McMonagle, Gerald F. (D) Philadelphia	1979-84
McNally, Christopher K. (D) Allegheny	1989-94
McNaughton, Mark S. (R) Dauphin	1997-
McVerry, Terrence F. (R) Allegheny	1979-90

	Term of Service
Mebus, Charles F. (R) Montgomery	1965-78
(dec. 1/12/90)	
Melio, Anthony J. (D) Bucks	1987-
Meluskey, Frank J. (D) Lehigh (dec. 11/22/78)	1977-78
Menhorn, Harry G. Jr. (D) Allegheny	1975-76
Metcalfe, Daryl D. (R) Butler	1999-
Merry, James R. (R) Crawford (dec. 2/1/01)	1981-96
Michlovic, Thomas A. (D) Allegheny	1979-02
Micozzie, Nicholas Anthony (R) Delaware	1979-
Mihalich, Herman (D) Westmoreland	1991-97
(dec. 9/30/97)	
Milanovich, Fred R. (D) Beaver (dec. 5/15/97)	1975-80
Millard, David (R) Columbia	2004-
(elected 1/27/04 v. John R. Gordner resigned)	
Miller, Marvin E. (R) Lancaster (dec. 10/4/99)	1967-76
Miller, Marvin E. Jr. (R) Lancaster	1973-90
Miller, Ronald E. (R) York	1999-
Miller, Sheila (R) Berks	1993-
Milliron, John P. (D) Blair	1975-78
Miscevich, George (D) Allegheny	1975-78
(dec. 12/24/03)	1981-84
Moehlmann, Nicholas B. (R) Lebanon	1975-90
Morris, Samuel W. (D) Chester (dec. 12/95)	1971-78
	1981-90
Mowery, Harold F. Jr. (R) Cumberland	1977-90
Mrkonic, Emil (D) Allegheny	1975-92
Mullen, Martin P. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 2/27/96)	1955-82
Mullen, Michael M. (D) Allegheny (dec. 2/19/78)	1971-72
	1974-78
Mundy, Phyllis (D) Luzerne	1991-
Murphy, Thomas J. Jr. (D) Allegheny	1979-94
(resigned 12/15/93)	
Mustio, T. Mark (R) Allegheny	2003-
(elected 6/17/03, v. John R. Pippy resigned)	
Musto, Raphael (D) Luzerne	1971-80
Myers, John (D) Philadelphia	1995-
Myers, Michael (D) Philadelphia	1971-76
Nahill, Charles F. Jr. (R) Montgomery	1979-92
Nailor, Jerry L. (R) Cumberland	1989-
Nickol, Steven R. (R) York	1991-
Novak, Bernard R. (D) Allegheny	1969-80
Noye, Fred C. (R) Perry	1973-92
Nyce, Robert E. (R) Northampton	1991-96
O'Brien, Bernard F. (D) Luzerne	1963-80
O'Brien, Dennis M. (R) Philadelphia	1977-80
	1983-
O'Connell, Frank J. Jr. (R) Luzerne (dec. 1/31/04)	1967-78
O'Donnell, Robert W. (D) Philadelphia	1974-94
(elected 5/21/74, v. David M. Savitt resigned 1/7/74; resigned 12/31/93)	
O'Keefe, Peter J. (D) Delaware	1975-78
Olasz, Richard D. (D) Allegheny	1981-98
Oliver, Frank Louis (D) Philadelphia	1973-
O'Neill, Bernie (R) Bucks	2003-
Orie, Jane Clare (R) Allegheny (resigned 4/3/01)	1997-01
Pallone, John E. (D) Westmoreland	2001-
Pancoast, G. Sieber (R) Montgomery (dec.)	1965-78
Parker, Cherelle L. (D) Philadelphia	2005-
(elected 9/13/05 v. LeAnna M. Washington resigned)	
Parker, H. Sheldon Jr. (R) Allegheny	1967-78
Payne, John D. (R) Dauphin	2003-

	Term of Service
Pendleton, William W. (D) Allegheny.....	1981-82
Perri, Fortunato N. (R) Philadelphia.....	1973-76
Perry, Peter E. (D) Philadelphia (dec.).....	1959-76
Perzel, John Michael (R) Philadelphia.....	1979-
Pesci, Timothy L. (D) Armstrong.....	1989-00 (elected 5/16/89)
Peterson, John E. (R) Venango.....	1977-84 (elected 11/28/77)
Petrarca, Joseph A. (D) Westmoreland (dec.).....	1973-94
Petrarca, Joseph A. (D) Westmoreland.....	1995-
Petri, Scott A. (R) Bucks.....	2003-
Petrone, Thomas Charles (D) Allegheny.....	1981-
Pettit, Albert W. (R) Allegheny (dec. 6/5/97).....	1993-97
Phillips, Merle H. (R) Northumberland.....	1980-
Piccola, Jeffrey E. (R) Dauphin.....	1977-96
Pickett, Tina (R) Bradford.....	2001-
Pievsky, Max (D) Philadelphia.....	1967-90
Pippy, John R. (R) Allegheny (resigned 3/24/03).....	1997-03
Pistella, Frank J. (D) Allegheny.....	1979-
Pitts, Joseph R. (R) Chester.....	1973-96
Platts, Todd R. (R) York.....	1993-00
Polite, Roosevelt I. (R) Montgomery (dec.).....	1973-80
Pott, George F. Jr. (R) Allegheny (dec. 9/5/01).....	1977-86
Pratt, Ralph D. (D) Lawrence.....	1975-86
Prendergast, James F. (D) Northampton (dec.).....	1959-78
Pressmann, John F. (D) Lehigh.....	1985-90
Preston, Joseph Jr. (D) Allegheny.....	1983-
Pucciarelli, Nicholas A. (D) Philadelphia (dec.).....	1979-82
Punt, Terry L. (R) Franklin.....	1979-88
Pyle, Jeffrey P. (R) Armstrong.....	2005-
Pyles, Vern (R) Montgomery.....	1975-80
Quest, William J. (D) Allegheny (sworn in 6/5/78).....	1978
Quigley, Thomas J. (R) Montgomery.....	2005-
Ramaley, Sean M. (D) Beaver.....	2005-
Ramos, Benjamin (D) Philadelphia.....	1995-00
Rapp, Kathy (R) Warren.....	2005-
Rappaport, Samuel (D) Philadelphia.....	1971-84
Rasco, Albert (R) Allegheny (dec.).....	1980-82
Ravenstahl, Robert P. (D) Allegheny.....	1975-78
Raymond, Ronald C. (R) Delaware.....	1985-
Readshaw, Harry A. (D) Allegheny.....	1995-
Reber, Robert D. Jr. (R) Montgomery.....	1981-98
Reed, David (R) Indiana.....	2003-
Reed, Stephen R. (D) Dauphin.....	1975-80
Reichley, Douglas G. (R) Lehigh.....	2003-
Reinard, Roy (R) Bucks.....	1983-02
Renninger, John S. (R) Bucks (dec. 4/2/05).....	1965-76
Renwick, William F. (D) Elk (dec.).....	1955-78
Rhodes, Joseph Jr. (D) Allegheny.....	1973-80
Richardson, David P. (D) Philadelphia.....	1973-95 (dec. 8/18/95)
Rieger, William W. (D) Philadelphia.....	1967-
Ritter, James P. (D) Lehigh.....	1965-82
Ritter, Karen A. (D) Lehigh.....	1987-94
Robbins, Robert D. (R) Mercer.....	1983-90
Roberts, Lawrence (D) Fayette.....	1993-
Robinson, William Russell (D) Allegheny.....	1989-02
Rocks, M. Joseph (R) Philadelphia.....	1979-82
Rodgers, John M. (D) Bucks.....	1979-80
Roebuck, James R. Jr. (D) Philadelphia.....	1985- (elected 5/21/85, v. James D. Williams dec.)
Rohrer, Samuel E. (R) Berks.....	1993-

	Term of Service
Romanelli, James A. (D) Allegheny (resigned 11/17/75; dec.).....	1973-75
Rooney, T.J. (D) Northampton.....	1993-
Ross, Chris (R) Chester.....	1997-
Ross, Samuel A. (D) Philadelphia.....	1975-76
Rublely, Carole A. (R) Chester.....	1993-
Rudy, Ruth C. (D) Centre.....	1983-96
Ruffing, Kenneth W. (D) Allegheny.....	1999-
Ruggiero, Philip S. (D) Northampton.....	1967-78 (dec. 11/7/03)
Ryan, Matthew J. (R) Delaware (dec. 3/29/03).....	1963-03
Rybak, William C. (D) Northampton (dec. 2/3/04).....	1967-72 1981-90
Sainato, Christopher (D) Lawrence.....	1995-
Saloom, Eugene G. (D) Westmoreland.....	1967-76 1983-92
Salvatore, Frank A. (R) Philadelphia.....	1973-84
Samuelson, Steve (D) Northampton.....	1999-
Santoni, Dante Jr. (D) Berks.....	1993-
Sather, Larry O. (R) Huntingdon.....	1993-
Saurman, George E. (R) Montgomery.....	1981-94
Saylor, Stanley E. (R) York.....	1993-
Scanlon, Agnes M. (D) Philadelphia.....	1977-78
Scavello, Mario M. (R) Monroe.....	2002- (elected 4/23/02 v. Chris Wogan resigned)
Scheaffer, John E. (R) Cumberland (dec.).....	1971-80
Scheetz, Terry R. (R) Lancaster.....	1983-94
Schmitt, C.L. (D) Westmoreland (dec.).....	1965-80
Schroder, Curt (R) Chester.....	1995-
Schuler, Jere W. (R) Lancaster.....	1983-02
Schweder, J. Michael (D) Northampton.....	1975-80
Scirica, Anthony J. (R) Montgomery.....	1971-80
Scrimenti, Thomas J. (D) Erie.....	1989-04
Seltzer, H. Jack (R) Lebanon.....	1957-80
Semmel, Paul W. (R) Lehigh.....	1983-
Serafini, Frank A. (R) Lackawanna.....	1979-00
Seventy, Steve (D) Allegheny (dec.).....	1979-88
Seyfert, R. Tracy (R) Crawford.....	1997-00
Shadding, David L. (D) Philadelphia.....	1979-80
Shane, William Rodger (D) Indiana.....	1971-76
Shaner, James E. (D) Fayette.....	1995-
Shapiro, Joshua (D) Montgomery.....	2005-
Sheehan, Colleen (R) Montgomery.....	1995-96
Shelhamer, Kent D. (D) Columbia.....	1965-76
Shelton, Ulysses (D) Philadelphia.....	1961-78 (resigned 5/23/78; dec.)
Showers, John R. (D) Union.....	1981-88
Shuman, William O. (D) Franklin (dec. 8/30/78) ..	1965-78
Shupnik, Fred J. (D) Luzerne (dec. 7/15/97).....	1959-82
Sieminski, Edmund J. (R) Northampton.....	1979-82
Siptroth, John J. (D) Monroe.....	2005- (elected 2/8/04 v. Kelly Lewis resigned)
Sirianni, Carmel (R) Susquehanna.....	1975-88 (dec. 4/21/91)
Smith, Bruce I. Jr. (R) York.....	1981-
Smith, Earl H. (R) Chester (dec.).....	1973-82
Smith, James K.K. (R) Allegheny.....	1965-66
Smith, L. Eugene (R) Jefferson.....	1963-86
Smith, Samuel H. (R) Jefferson.....	1987-
Snyder, Donald William (R) Lehigh.....	1981-00
Snyder, Gregory (R) York.....	1983-92
Solobay, Timothy J. (D) Washington.....	1999-

	Term of Service		Term of Service
Sonney, Curt (R) Erie	2005-	Vitali, Gregory S. (D) Delaware	1993-
Spencer, Warren H. (R) Tioga	1963-84	Vroon, Peter R. (R) Chester (dec. 4/4/97)	1975-92
Spitz, Gerald J. (R) Delaware	1977-84	Wachob, William (D) Clearfield	1979-84
Staback, Edward G. (D) Lackawanna	1985-	Wagner, George O. (R) Montour	1973-80
Stahl, Harold J. Jr. (R) Berks	1973-76	Walke, Don (D) Allegheny	1995-
Stairs, Jess M. (R) Westmoreland	1977-	Walsh, Thomas P. (D) Lackawanna	1973-76
Stapleton, Thomas J. Jr. (D) Delaware	1975-78	Wambach, Peter C. (D) Dauphin	1981-92
Steelman, Sara Gerling (D) Indiana	1991-02	Wansacz, Jim (D) Lackawanna	2001-
Steighner, Joseph A. (D) Butler	1979-94	Wansacz, John (D) Lackawanna	1965-72
Steil, David J. (R) Bucks	1993-		1975-78
Stern, Jerry A. (R) Blair	1993-	Wargo, Joseph G. (D) Lackawanna	1949-84
Stetler, Stephen H. (D) York	1991-	(dec. 8/21/99)	
Stevens, Correale F. (R) Luzerne	1981-88	Washington, LeAnna M. (D) Philadelphia	1995-05
Stevenson, Richard R (R) Mercer	2001-	(elected 11/2/93, v. Gordon Linton resigned)	
Stevenson, Thomas L. (R) Allegheny	1997-	(resigned 6/14/05)	
Stewart, William J. (D) Cambria	1977-87	Wass, Paul (R) Indiana	1977-90
Stish, Thomas B. (R) Luzerne	1989-96	Waters, Ronald G. (D) Philadelphia	1999-
Stout, J. Barry (D) Washington	1971-76	(elected 5/18/99)	
Street, T. Milton (D) Philadelphia	1979-80	Watson, Katharine (R) Bucks	2001-
Strittmatter, Jere L. (R) Lancaster	1989-02	Waugh, Michael L. (R) York	1993-98
Stuban, Ted (D) Columbia	1977-92	Weber, Melissa Murphy (R) Montgomery	2003-04
Sturla, P. Michael (D) Lancaster	1991-	Weidner, Marvin D. (R) Bucks (dec. 7/29/80)	1967-80
Sullivan, Joseph A. (D) Philadelphia	1959-75	Wenger, Noah W. (R) Lancaster	1977-82
Surra, Dan A. (D) Elk	1991-	Westerberg, Victor J. (R) McKean (dec.)	1964-76
Swaim, John J. (D) Philadelphia	1981-82	Weston, Frances (R) Philadelphia	1981-90
Sweeney, Leonard E. (D) Allegheny	1975	Wheatley, Jake (D) Allegheny	2003-
(expelled 8/27/75)		Whelan, James O. Jr. (R) Cambria	1974-76
Sweet, David (D) Washington	1977-88	White, John F. Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1977-81
Swift, Tom (R) Crawford	1979-86	Whittlesey, Faith Ryan (R) Delaware	1973-75
Taddonio, Lee C. (R) Westmoreland	1974-82	Wiggins, Edward A. (D) Philadelphia	1977-78
Tangretti, Thomas A. (D) Westmoreland	1989-		1981-88
Taylor, Elinor Zimmerman (R) Chester	1977-	Williams, Anthony Hardy (D) Philadelphia	1989-98
Taylor, Fred (D) Fayette	1967-72	Williams, Constance H. (D) Montgomery	1997-01
	1975-92	(resigned 12/3/01)	
Taylor, John J. (R) Philadelphia	1985-	Williams, Hardy (D) Philadelphia	1971-73
Tayoun, James J. (D) Philadelphia	1969-70		1977-82
	1973-76	Williams, James D. (D) Philadelphia	1981-85
Telek, Leona G. (R) Cambria	1989-92	(dec. 3/13/85)	
Telek, William (R) Cambria (dec.)	1979-88	Williams, Jewell (D) Philadelphia	2001-
Tenaglio, Francis X. (D) Delaware	1977-78	Wilson, Benjamin H. (R) Bucks (dec.)	1967-88
Thomas, Reno H. (R) Snyder	1969-80	Wilson, Jean (R) Philadelphia	1989-92
Thomas, W. Curtis (D) Philadelphia	1989-	Wilt, Rod E. (R) Mercer	1997-
Tigue, Thomas M. (D) Luzerne	1981-	Wilt, Roy W. (R) Mercer	1969-81
Toll, Rose (D) Philadelphia (dec. 5/12/97)	1971-76	Wilt, W. William (R) Blair	1963-76
Tomlinson, Robert M. (R) Bucks	1991-94	Wise, Helen D. (D) Centre	1977-78
Travaglio, Guy A. (D) Butler	1995-04	Wogan, Christopher R. (R) Philadelphia	1981-02
Trello, Fred A. (D) Allegheny	1975-02	(resigned 1/9/02)	
Trich, Leo Joseph Jr. (D) Washington	1989-02	Wojdak, Stephen R. (D) Philadelphia	1969-76
True, Katie (R) Lancaster	1993-00	Wojnaroski, Edward P. Sr. (D) Cambria	1997-
	2003-	Worrlow, Thomas H. (R) Delaware	1963-64
Truman, Peter D. (D) Philadelphia	1983-88	(dec. 8/29/04)	1967-76
Tulli, Frank Jr. (R) Dauphin	1991-02	Wozniak, John N. (D) Cambria	1981-96
Turner, David M. (R) Bradford	1973-76	Wright, David R. (D) Clarion	1977-96
Turzai, Mike (R) Allegheny	2001-	Wright, Gayle (D) Erie	2001-02
Uliana, Joseph (R) Northampton	1991-94	Wright, James L. Jr. (R) Bucks (dec.)	1965-90
Ustyonski, James J. (R) Luzerne (dec. 11/3/00) ...	1971-76	Wright, Matthew N. (R) Bucks	1991-
Valicenti, A. Joseph (D) Allegheny (dec. 1/10/95)	1969-78	Wright, Robert C. (R) Delaware (resigned 1/6/92)	1981-92
Van Horne, Terry E. (D) Westmoreland	1981-00	Yahner, Paul J. (D) Cambria (dec.)	1965-80
Vance, Patricia H. (R) Cumberland	1991-04	Yandrisevits, Frank W. (D) Northampton	1985-90
Vann, Earl (D) Philadelphia (dec.)	1964		1993-94
	1967-75	Yewcic, Thomas F. (D) Cambria	1993-
Veon, Michael R. (D) Beaver	1985-	Yohn, William H. Jr. (R) Montgomery	1969-80

	Term of Service
Youngblood, Rosita C. (D) Philadelphia.....	1995-
(elected 4/5/94, v. Robert O'Donnell resigned)	
Yudichak, John T. (D) Luzerne.....	1999-
Zearfoss, Herbert K. (R) Delaware.....	1969-78
Zeller, Joseph R. (D) Lehigh.....	1971-80
(elected 2/7/61, v. Charles F. Luigard dec.)	
Zimmerman, Leroy M. (R) Lancaster.....	1995-02
(dec. 12/6/02)	

	Term of Service
Zitterman, Frank J. (D) Lackawanna.....	1977-80
Zord, Joseph V. Jr. (R) Allegheny (dec. 2/7/94)	1965-80
Zug, Peter J. (R) Lebanon.....	1993-
Zwikl, Kurt D. (D) Lehigh	1973-84
(elected 11/15/73, v. Samuel W. Frank dec. 4/17/73)	

PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE SINCE 1875

(The Office of Speaker was abolished and President Pro Tempore was created by the Constitution of 1874.)

	Date Elected
George H. Cutler, Erie	Jan. 5, 1875
E.W. Davis, Philadelphia	Mar. 18, 1875
Reelected	Jan. 4, 1876
John C. Newmyer, Allegheny	May 5, 1876
Reelected	Jan. 2, 1877
Thomas V. Cooper, Delaware	Mar. 23, 1877
Reelected	Jan. 1, 1878
Andrew Jackson Herr, Dauphin	May 4, 1878
Reelected	Jan. 7, 1879
John Lamon, Philadelphia	June 6, 1879
William J. Newell, Philadelphia	Jan. 4, 1881
Hugh McNeil, Allegheny	June 9, 1881
John Edgar Reyburn, Philadelphia	Jan. 2, 1883
Amos H. Mylin, Lancaster	June 6, 1883
Reelected	Jan. 6, 1885
George Handy Smith, Philadelphia	June 12, 1885
Reelected	Jan. 4, 1887
John C. Grady, Philadelphia	May 19, 1887
Reelected	Jan. 1, 1889
Boies Penrose, Philadelphia	May 9, 1889
Reelected	Jan. 6, 1891
J.P.S. Gobin, Lebanon	May 28, 1891
Reelected	Jan. 3, 1893
C. Wesley Thomas, Philadelphia	June 1, 1893
Reelected	Jan. 1, 1895
Samuel J.M. McCarrell, Dauphin	June 8, 1895
Reelected	Jan. 5, 1897
Daniel S. Walton, Greene	July 1, 1897
William P. Snyder, Chester	Jan. 3, 1899
Reelected	April 20, 1899
Reelected	Jan. 1, 1901
John M. Scott, Philadelphia	June 27, 1901
Reelected	Jan. 6, 1903
William C. Sproul, Delaware	April 16, 1903
Reelected	Jan. 3, 1905
Cyrus E. Woods, Westmoreland	April 13, 1905
Reelected	Jan. 1, 1907
A.E. Sisson, Erie	May 16, 1907
Reelected	Jan. 5, 1909
Reelected	April 15, 1909
William E. Crow, Fayette	Jan. 3, 1911
George W. Wertz, Cambria	May 25, 1911
Daniel P. Gerberich, Lebanon	Jan. 7, 1913
Charles H. Kline, Allegheny	June 27, 1913
Reelected	Jan. 5, 1915
Edward E. Beidleman, Dauphin	May 20, 1915
Reelected	Jan. 2, 1917
Clarence J. Buckman, Bucks	June 28, 1917
Reelected	Jan. 7, 1919
Frank E. Baldwin, Potter	June 26, 1919
Reelected	Jan. 4, 1921
T. Lawrence Eyre, Chester	April 28, 1921
Reelected	Jan. 2, 1923
John G. Homsher, Lancaster	June 4, 1923
Reelected	Jan. 6, 1925
Samuel W. Salus, Philadelphia	April 6, 1925
Reelected	Jan. 4, 1927

	Date Elected
Horace W. Schantz, Lehigh	April 14, 1927
Reelected	Jan. 1, 1929
Augustus F. Daix Jr., Philadelphia	April 18, 1929
Reelected	Jan. 6, 1931
James S. Boyd, Montgomery	May 28, 1931
Reelected	Jan. 3, 1933
Harry B. Scott, Centre	May 6, 1933
John G. Homsher, Lancaster	Jan. 1, 1935
Reelected	June 21, 1935
Harvey Huffman, Monroe	Jan. 5, 1937
Reelected	June 3, 1937
John S. Rice ¹ , Adams	Nov. 30, 1938
Frederick T. Gelder, Susquehanna	Jan. 3, 1939
Reelected ²	May 29, 1939
Charles H. Ealy, Somerset	Jan. 7, 1941
Reelected ³	July 14, 1941
Reelected	Jan. 5, 1943
Reelected	May 8, 1943
M. Harvey Taylor, Dauphin	Jan. 2, 1945
Weldon B. Heyburn ⁴ , Delaware	Jan. 7, 1947
M. Harvey Taylor, Dauphin	Mar. 17, 1947
Reelected	Jan. 4, 1949
Reelected	Jan. 2, 1951
Reelected	Jan. 6, 1953
Reelected	Jan. 4, 1955
Reelected	Jan. 1, 1957
Reelected	Jan. 6, 1959
Anthony J. DiSilvestro, Philadelphia	Jan. 3, 1961
M. Harvey Taylor, Dauphin	Jan. 1, 1963
James S. Berger, Potter (Acting)	Dec. 1, 1964
Elected	Jan. 5, 1965
Stanley G. Stroup, Bedford (Acting)	Dec. 1, 1966
Robert D. Fleming, Allegheny	Jan. 3, 1967
Reelected	Jan. 6, 1969
Reelected	Jan. 6, 1970
Martin L. Murray, Luzerne	Jan. 5, 1971
Reelected	Jan. 4, 1972
Reelected	Jan. 2, 1973
Reelected	Jan. 1, 1974
Reelected	Jan. 7, 1975
Reelected	Jan. 6, 1976
Reelected	Jan. 4, 1977
Reelected	Jan. 3, 1978
Reelected	Jan. 2, 1979
Reelected	Jan. 1, 1980
Henry G. Hager, Lycoming	Jan. 6, 1981
Reelected	Jan. 5, 1982
Reelected	Jan. 4, 1983
Reelected	Jan. 3, 1984
Robert C. Jubelirer, Blair	Dec. 1, 1984
Reelected	Jan. 1, 1985
Reelected	Jan. 7, 1986
Reelected	Jan. 6, 1987
Reelected	Jan. 5, 1988
Reelected	Jan. 3, 1989
Reelected	Jan. 2, 1990
Reelected	Jan. 1, 1991
Reelected	Jan. 7, 1992

	Date Elected
Robert J. Mellow, Lackawanna	Nov. 18, 1992
Reelected	Jan. 5, 1993
Reelected	Jan. 4, 1994
Robert C. Jubelirer, Blair	Mar. 15, 1994
Reelected	Jan. 3, 1995
Reelected	Jan. 2, 1996
Reelected	Jan. 7, 1997
Reelected	Jan. 6, 1998
Reelected	Jan. 5, 1999
Reelected	Jan. 4, 2000
Reelected	Jan. 2, 2001
Reelected	Jan. 1, 2002

	Date Elected
Reelected	Jan. 7, 2003
Reelected	Jan. 6, 2004
Reelected	Jan. 4, 2005

¹ Senator Rice succeeded Senator Huffman (deceased Nov. 30, 1938, the day his term was to expire).

² Term as Senator expired Dec. 1, 1940. Chairman of Judiciary General Committee, Charles R. Mallery, Acting President Pro Tempore until Jan. 7, 1941.

³ Term as Senator expired Dec. 1, 1942. Acting Chairman of Judiciary General Committee, Thomas B. Wilson, Acting President Pro Tempore until Jan. 5, 1943.

⁴ Resigned as President Pro Tempore March 17, 1947.

SENATE FLOOR LEADERS SINCE 1950

Session	Majority	Minority
1949-50	John M. Walker R – Allegheny	John H. Dent D – Westmoreland
1951-52	John M. Walker R – Allegheny	John H. Dent D – Westmoreland
1953-54	Rowland B. Mahany R – Crawford	John H. Dent D – Westmoreland
1955-56	Rowland B. Mahany R – Crawford	John H. Dent D – Westmoreland
1957-58	Rowland B. Mahany R – Crawford	John H. Dent D – Westmoreland
1959-60	James S. Berger R – Potter	Charles R. Weiner D – Philadelphia
1961-62	Charles R. Weiner D – Philadelphia	James S. Berger R – Potter
1963-64	James S. Berger R – Potter	John H. Devlin D – Allegheny
1965-66	Stanley R. Stroup R – Bedford	John H. Devlin D – Allegheny
1967-68	Stanley G. Stroup R – Bedford	John H. Devlin ¹ D – Allegheny Ernest P. Kline D – Beaver
1969-70	Stanley G. Stroup R – Bedford	Ernest P. Kline D – Beaver
1971-72	Thomas F. Lamb D – Allegheny	Robert D. Fleming R – Allegheny
1973-74	Thomas F. Lamb D – Allegheny	Richard C. Frame R – Venango
1975-76	Thomas M. Nolan D – Allegheny	Richard C. Frame R – Venango
1977-78	Thomas M. Nolan ² D – Allegheny Henry C. Messinger D – Lehigh	Henry G. Hager R – Lycoming
1979-80	Edward P. Zemprelli D – Allegheny	Henry G. Hager R – Lycoming

Session	Majority	Minority
1981-82	Robert C. Jubelirer R – Blair	Edward P. Zemprelli D – Allegheny
1983-84	Robert C. Jubelirer R – Blair	Edward P. Zemprelli D – Allegheny
1985-86	John Stauffer R – Chester	Edward P. Zemprelli D – Allegheny
1987-88	John Stauffer R – Chester	Edward P. Zemprelli D – Allegheny
1989-90	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1991-92	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna

(Senate Reorganized, Nov. 18, 1992)

	J. William Lincoln D – Fayette	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware
1993-94	J. William Lincoln D – Fayette	Robert C. Jubelirer R – Blair

(Senate Reorganized, Mar. 15, 1994)

	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1995-96	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1997-98	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1999-00	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
2001-02	David J. Brightbill R – Lebanon	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
2003-04	David J. Brightbill R – Lebanon	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
2005-06	David J. Brightbill R – Lebanon	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna

¹ Senator Devlin died July 20, 1967; Senator Kline was elected Minority Leader, effective Aug. 1, 1967.

² Senator Nolan resigned, Sept. 1, 1977; Senator Messinger was elected Majority Leader, effective Sept. 1, 1977.

³ Senator Loeper resigned Dec. 31, 2000; Senator Brightbill was elected Majority Leader, effective Jan. 2, 2001.

SECRETARIES OF THE SENATE SINCE 1950

	Date of Term
G. Harold Watkins	1945-56
Alfons H. Letzler	1957-58
Edward B. Watson	1959-60
Paul Moomaw	1961-62
Mark Gruell Jr.	1963-80
W. Thomas Andrews	Jan.-June 1981
Mark R. Corrigan	June 1981-

CHIEF CLERKS OF THE SENATE SINCE 1950

	Date of Term
William J. Ridge	1939-51
Vera L. Froberg (Acting)	1951-53
J. Fred Thomas	1953-56
G. Graybill Diehm	1957-60
Dennis J. Mulvihill	1961-62
Alfons H. Letzler	1963-67
Albert E. Madigan	1967-70
Thomas J. Kalman	1971-80
Stanley I. Rapp	Jan.-June 1981
W. Russell Faber	June 1981-May 1986
Gary E. Crowell	May 1986-June 30, 1992
Donetta M. Smith (Acting)	July 1, 1992-Jan. 26, 1993
N. James Tanase (Acting)	Feb. 2, 1993-Feb. 9, 1993
W. Russell Faber	Feb. 9, 1993-

SPEAKERS OF THE PROVINCIAL ASSEMBLY 1682-1790

	Year Elected
..... ¹	1682
Thomas Winn	1682/1683 ²
Nicholas More	1684
John White	1685
Arthur Cook	1689
Joseph Growdon	1690
..... ³	1691
William Clark	1692
Joseph Growdon	1693
David Lloyd	1694
Edward Shippen	1695
John Simcock	1696
John Blunston	1697
Phineas Pemberton	1698
John Blunston	1699
Joseph Growdon	1700
David Lloyd	1703
Joseph Growden	1705
David Lloyd	1706
Richard Hill	1710
Isaac Norris	1712
Joseph Growdon	1713
David Lloyd	1714
Joseph Growdon	1715
Richard Hill	1716
William Trent	1717
Jonathan Dickinson	1718
William Trent	1719
Isaac Norris	1720
Jeremiah Langhorne	1721
Joseph Growdon	1722
David Lloyd	1723
William Biles	1724
David Lloyd	1725
Andrew Hamilton	1729

	Year Elected
Jeremiah Langhorne	1733
Andrew Hamilton	1734
John Kinsey	1739
John Wright	1745
John Kinsey	1745/1746 ⁴
Isaac Norris (II)	1750
Thomas Leech	1758
Isaac Norris (II)	1758
Thomas Leech	1759
Isaac Norris (II)	1759
Benjamin Franklin	1764
Isaac Norris (II)	1764
Joseph Fox	1764
Joseph Galloway	1766
Joseph Fox	1769
Joseph Galloway	1769
Edward Biddle	1774
John Morton	1775
John Jacobs	1776
John Bayard	1777
Frederick Augustus Muhlenberg	1780
George Gray	1783
John Bayard	1784
Thomas Mifflin	1785
Richard Peters	1788
William Bingham (under the new constitution)	1790

¹ Records of the session are incomplete. Probably the Speaker was either Thomas Winn or Nicholas More.

² The election occurred March 12, 1682, Old Style, which some Quakers calculated as 1682, others as 1683.

³ No public record extant.

⁴ The election occurred January 6, 1745, Old Style, which some Quakers calculated as 1745, others as 1746.

SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1791

	Year Elected
William Bingham (Philadelphia).....	1791
Gerardus Wynkoop II (Philadelphia).....	1793
George Latimer (Philadelphia).....	1794
Cadwalader Evans (Montgomery).....	1799
Isaac Weaver Jr. (Greene).....	1800
Simon Snyder (Northumberland).....	1804
Charles Porter (Fayette).....	1806
Simon Snyder (Northumberland).....	1807
Nathaniel Boileau (Montgomery).....	1808
James Engle (Philadelphia).....	1809
John Weber (Montgomery).....	1810
John Todd (Bedford).....	1812
Robert Smith (Franklin) (resigned 2/14).....	1813
John St. Clair (vice Smith) (Fayette).....	1814
Jacob Holgate (Philadelphia).....	1815
Rees Hill (Greene).....	1816
William Davidson (Fayette).....	1818
Rees Hill (Greene).....	1819
Joseph Lawrence (Washington).....	1820
John Gilmore (Allegheny, Butler).....	1821
Joseph Lawrence (Washington).....	1822
Joel B. Sutherland (Philadelphia).....	1825
Joseph Ritner (Washington).....	1826
Ner Middleswarth (Union).....	1828
Frederick Smith (Franklin).....	1830
John LaPorte (Bradford, Tioga).....	1832
James Findley ¹ (Westmoreland).....	1833
Samuel Anderson (Delaware).....	1833
William Patterson (Washington).....	1834
James Thompson (Venango, Warren).....	1835
Ner Middleswarth (Union).....	1836
Lewis Dewart (Northumberland).....	1837
William Hopkins (Washington).....	1839
William A. Crabb (Philadelphia).....	1841
J. Ross Snowden (Venango, Clarion).....	1842
H.B. Wright (Luzerne, Wyoming).....	1843
J. Ross Snowden (Venango, Clarion).....	1844
Findley Patterson (Washington).....	1845
Findley Patterson (Washington).....	1846
James Cooper (Adams).....	1847
William F. Packer (Lycoming, Clinton).....	1848
William F. Packer (Potter, Sullivan).....	1849
John S. McCalmont (Venango).....	1850
John Cessna (Bedford).....	1851
John S. Rhey (Armstrong, Cambria).....	1852
William P. Schell (Bedford).....	1853
E.B. Chase (Susquehanna, Wyoming).....	1854
Henry K. Strong (Philadelphia).....	1855
Richard L. Wright (Philadelphia).....	1856
J. Lawrence Getz (Berks).....	1857
A.B. Longaker (Montgomery).....	1858
W.C.A. Lawrence (Dauphin).....	1859
W.C.A. Lawrence (Dauphin).....	1860
Elisha W. Davis (Mercer, Venango).....	1861
John Rowe (Franklin).....	1862
John Cessna (Bedford).....	1863
Henry C. Johnson (Crawford).....	1864
Arthur G. Olmsted (Potter).....	1865

	Year Elected
James R. Kelley (Fulton).....	1866
John P. Glass (Allegheny).....	1867
Elisha W. Davis (Philadelphia).....	1868
John Clark (Washington).....	1869
Butler B. Strang (Tioga).....	1870
James H. Webb (Bradford).....	1871
William Elliott (Philadelphia).....	1872
H.H. McCormick (Allegheny).....	1874
Samuel F. Patterson (Allegheny).....	1875
E. Reed Myer (Bradford).....	1877
Henry M. Long (Allegheny).....	1879
Benjamin L. Hewitt (Blair).....	1881
John E. Faunce (Philadelphia).....	1883
James L. Graham (Allegheny).....	1885
Henry K. Boyer (Philadelphia).....	1887
Henry K. Boyer (Philadelphia).....	1889
Caleb C. Thompson (Warren).....	1891
Caleb C. Thompson (Warren).....	1893
Henry F. Walton (Philadelphia).....	1895
Henry K. Boyer (Philadelphia) (resigned 1/17/98)...	1897
John R. Farr (Lackawanna).....	1899
William T. Marshall (Allegheny).....	1901
Henry F. Walton (Philadelphia).....	1903
Henry F. Walton (Philadelphia).....	1905
Frank B. McClain (Lancaster).....	1907
John F. Cox (Allegheny).....	1909
John F. Cox (Allegheny) (dec. 11/6/1911).....	1911
Milton W. Shreve ² (Erie).....	1911
George E. Alter (Allegheny).....	1913
Charles A. Ambler (Montgomery) (dec. 8/29/40)....	1915
Richard J. Baldwin (Delaware).....	1917
Robert S. Spangler (York).....	1919
Robert S. Spangler (York) (unseated 4/26/21).....	1921
Samuel A. Whitaker (Chester) (elected 4/26/21)....	1921
C.J. Goodnough (Cameron).....	1923
Thomas Bluett (Philadelphia).....	1925
Thomas Bluett (Philadelphia).....	1927
James H. McClure ³ (Allegheny).....	1927
Aaron B. Hess (Lancaster).....	1929
C.J. Goodnough (Cameron).....	1931
Grover C. Talbot (Delaware).....	1933
Wilson G. Sarig (Berks) (dec. 3/14/36).....	1935
Roy E. Furman (Greene).....	1936
Roy E. Furman (Greene).....	1937
Ellwood J. Turner (Delaware).....	1939
Elmer Kilroy (Philadelphia).....	1941
Ira T. Fiss (Snyder).....	1943
Ira T. Fiss (Snyder).....	1945
Franklin H. Lichtenwalter ⁴ (Lehigh).....	1947
Herbert P. Sorg (Elk).....	1949
Herbert P. Sorg (Elk).....	1951
Charles C. Smith (Philadelphia).....	1953
Hiram G. Andrews (Cambria).....	1955
W. Stuart Helm (Armstrong).....	1957
Hiram G. Andrews (Cambria).....	1959
Hiram G. Andrews (Cambria).....	1961
W. Stuart Helm (Armstrong).....	1963
Robert K. Hamilton (Beaver).....	1965

	Year Elected
Kenneth B. Lee (Sullivan)	1967
Herbert Fineman (Philadelphia)	1969
Herbert Fineman (Philadelphia)	1971
Kenneth B. Lee (Sullivan)	1973
Herbert Fineman* (Philadelphia)	1975, 1977
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny) (elected 5/23/77)	1977
H. Jack Seltzer (Lebanon)	1979
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware)	1981
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny)	1983
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny)	1985
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny)	1987
James J. Manderino (Westmoreland)	1989
(dec. 12/26/89)	
Robert W. O'Donnell (Philadelphia)	1990, 1991
H. William DeWeese (Greene)	1993
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware)	1995

	Year Elected
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware)	1997
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware)	1999
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware)	2001
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware) (dec. 3/29/03)	2003
John M. Perzel (Philadelphia)	2003
John M. Perzel (Philadelphia)	2005

¹ Resigned and appointed Secretary of the Commonwealth.

² As Chairman of Judiciary General Committee of House of Representatives, succeeded John F. Cox, deceased, as Speaker on Dec. 5, 1911.

³ As Chairman of Judiciary General Committee of the House of Representatives, succeeded Thomas Bluett, who was elected judge of the Municipal Court of Philadelphia.

⁴ Resigned Oct. 5, 1947, after elected to U.S. Congress.

⁵ Resigned May 23, 1977.

HOUSE FLOOR LEADERS SINCE 1950

Session	Majority	Minority	Session	Majority	Minority
1949-50	Charles H. Brunner R – Montgomery	Hiram G. Andrews D – Cambria	1977	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny	Robert J. Butera R – Montgomery
1951-52	Charles C. Smith R – Philadelphia	Hiram G. Andrews D – Cambria		James J. Manderino D – Westmoreland (elected May 22, 1977)	
1953-54	Albert W. Johnson R – McKean	Hiram G. Andrews D – Cambria	1978	James J. Manderino D – Westmoreland	H. Jack Seltzer R – Lebanon
1955-56	Albert S. Readinger D – Berks	Charles C. Smith R – Philadelphia	1979-80	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny
1957-58	Albert W. Johnson R – McKean	Albert S. Readinger D – Berks	1981-82	Samuel E. Hayes Jr. R – Blair	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny
1958		Hiram G. Andrews D – Cambria	1983-84	James J. Manderino D – Westmoreland	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1959-60	Stephen McCann D – Greene	Albert W. Johnson R – McKean	1985-86	James J. Manderino D – Westmoreland	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1961-62	Stephen McCann D – Greene	Albert W. Johnson R – McKean	1987-88	James J. Manderino D – Westmoreland	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1963	Albert W. Johnson R – McKean	Anthony J. Petrosky D – Westmoreland	1989	Robert W. O'Donnell D – Philadelphia	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1964	Kenneth B. Lee R – Sullivan		1990	H. William DeWeese D – Greene	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1965-66	Joshua Eilberg D – Philadelphia	Kenneth B. Lee R – Sullivan	1991-92	H. William DeWeese D – Greene	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1967-68	Lee A. Donaldson Jr. R – Allegheny	Herbert Fineman D – Philadelphia	1993-94	Ivan Itkin D – Allegheny	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1969-70	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny	Lee A. Donaldson Jr. R – Allegheny	1995-96	John M. Perzel R – Philadelphia	H. William DeWeese D – Greene
1971-72	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny	Kenneth B. Lee R – Sullivan	1997-98	John M. Perzel R – Philadelphia	H. William DeWeese D – Greene
1973-74	Robert J. Butera R – Montgomery	Herbert Fineman D – Philadelphia	1999-00	John M. Perzel R – Philadelphia	H. William DeWeese D – Greene
1975-76	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny	Robert J. Butera R – Montgomery	2001-02	John M. Perzel R – Philadelphia	H. William DeWeese D – Greene

Session	Majority	Minority
2003-04	John M. Perzel R – Philadelphia Samuel H. Smith R – Jefferson (elected Apr. 15, 2003)	H. William DeWeese D – Greene

Session	Majority	Minority
2005-06	Samuel H. Smith R – Jefferson	H. William DeWeese D – Greene

PARLIAMENTARIANS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1950

	Term of Service
S. Edward Moore*	1935-64
	1967-68
Thomas R. Balaban	1965-66
	1969-72
	1975-76
W.H. Clay Keen	1973-74
	1979-82
Thomas S. McCormack	1977-78
Clancy Myer	1978, 1983-

* Mr. Moore, a member of the House staff for 55 years, was the first official House Parliamentarian, serving for 32 years. By a 1931 statute, the century-old office of Speaker's Clerk was elevated to Parliamentarian and became so known when Mr. Moore first held it in the 1935-36 session.

SECRETARIES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES 1943-1980

	Term of Service
William P. Roan	1943-54
Paul C. Moomaw	1955-56
	1959-60
W.W. Waterhouse	1957-60
	1963-64
Philip Lopresti	1961-62
Marion L. Munley	1965-66
R.P. Stimmel	1967-68
	1973-74
Thomas F. Sullivan	1969-72
	1975-78
Robert M. Scheipe	1979-80

CHIEF CLERKS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1950

	Term of Service
William E. Habbyslaw	1943-54
Benjamin L. Long	1955-56
Lloyd H. Wood	1957-58
Joseph Ominsky	1959-62
R.P. Stimmel	1963-64
Anthony J. Petrosky	1965-66
Adam T. Bower	1967-68
Vincent F. Scarcelli	1969-72
	1975-78
Robert M. Scheipe	1973-74
Charles F. Mebus	1979-80
John J. Zubeck	1981-94
Ted Mazia	1995-05

COMPTROLLERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1950

	Term of Service
Harry A. Wagenheim	1947-66
Jean Francis	1967-78
Ann M. Santinoceto	1979-96
Alexis A. Brown	1997-

POLITICAL DIVISION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SINCE 1906

1906:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	40	10	—
House.....	185	18	1
Total.....	225	28	1

1907:	R	D	Ind	Vac
Senate.....	40	10	—	—
House.....	154	50	1	2
Total.....	194	60	1	2

1908:	R	D	Ind	Vac
Senate.....	37	9	—	4
House.....	146	50	1	10
Total.....	183	59	1	14

1909:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	39	11	—
House.....	173	34	—
Total.....	212	45	—

1910:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	36	11	3
House.....	161	31	15
Total.....	197	42	18

1911:	R	D	Soc	Vac
Senate.....	38	12	—	—
House.....	159	44	1	3
Total.....	197	56	1	3

1912:	R	D	Soc	Vac
Senate.....	36	12	—	2
House.....	155	42	1	9
Total.....	191	54	1	11

1913:	R	D	*K	**W	Vac
Senate.....	34	15	—	1	2
House.....	125	55	9	14	4
Total.....	159	70	9	15	6

1914:	R	D	*K	**W	Vac
Senate.....	34	13	—	—	3
House.....	119	54	9	14	11
Total.....	153	67	9	14	14

1915:	R	D	**W	Soc
Senate.....	38	11	1	—
House.....	164	41	1	1
Total.....	202	52	2	1

1916:	R	D	**W	Soc	Vac
Senate.....	37	11	1	—	1
House.....	153	40	1	1	12
Total.....	190	51	2	1	13

1917:	R	D	**W	Soc	Vac
Senate.....	36	10	1	—	3
House.....	167	37	—	1	2
Total.....	03	47	1	1	5

1918:	R	D	**W	Soc	Vac
Senate.....	33	10	1	—	6
House.....	165	37	—	1	4
Total.....	198	47	1	1	10

1919:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	42	6	2
House.....	176	21	10
Total.....	218	27	12

1920:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	41	6	3
House.....	175	21	11
Total.....	216	27	14

1921:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	44	3	3
House.....	181	14	12
Total.....	225	17	15

1923-24:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	41	7	2
House.....	162	40	6
Total.....	203	47	8

1925-26:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	42	8	—
House.....	194	14	—
Total.....	236	22	—

1927-28:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	45	5	—
House.....	190	17	1
Total.....	235	22	1

1929-30:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	44	6	—
House.....	192	16	—
Total.....	236	22	—

1931-32:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	46	4	—
House.....	184	22	2
Total.....	230	26	2

1933-34:	R	D	Ind	Soc	Vac
Senate.....	43	7	—	—	—
House.....	139	65	2	1	1
Total.....	182	72	2	1	1

1935-36:	R	D	Soc	Vac
Senate.....	31	19	—	—
House.....	88	117	2	1
Total.....	119	136	2	1

1937-38:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	16	34	—
House.....	54	154	—
Total.....	70	188	—

1939-40:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	25	23	2
House.....	129	79	—
Total.....	154	102	2

1941-42:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	34	18	—
House.....	82	126	—
Total.....	114	144	—

1943-44:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	32	18	—
House.....	132	76	2
Total.....	164	94	2

1945-46:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	32	18	—
House.....	109	99	—
Total.....	141	117	—

1947-48:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	34	16	—
House.....	168	37	3
Total.....	202	53	3

1949-50:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	35	15	—
House.....	117	91	—
Total.....	152	106	—

1951-52:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	30	20	—
House.....	120	87	1
Total.....	150	107	1

1953-54:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	32	18	—
House.....	110	98	—
Total.....	142	116	—

1955-56:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	26	24	—
House.....	98	112	—
Total.....	124	136	—

1957-58:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	27	23	—
House.....	126	83	1
Total.....	153	106	1

1959-60:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	28	22	—
House.....	102	108	—
Total.....	130	130	—

1961-62:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	25	25	—
House.....	101	109	—
Total.....	126	134	—

1963-64:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	26	22	2
House.....	108	98	4
Total.....	134	120	6

1965-66:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	27	22	1
House.....	93	116	—
Total.....	120	138	1

1967-68:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	27	22	1
House.....	103	99	1
Total.....	130	121	2

1969-70:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	27	23	—
House.....	96	106	1
Total.....	123	129	1

1971-72:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	24	25	1
House.....	90	112	1
Total.....	114	137	2

1973:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	24	26	—
House.....	107	94	2
Total.....	131	120	2

1974:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	23	27	—
House.....	108	95	—
Total.....	131	122	—

1975:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	20	29	1
House.....	89	114	—
Total.....	109	143	1

1976:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	20	30	—
House.....	89	114	—
Total.....	109	144	—

1977:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	20	30	—
House.....	84	116	3
Total.....	104	146	3

1978:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	19	30	1
House.....	84	118	1
Total.....	103	148	2

1979:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	22	28	—
House.....	103	100	—
Total.....	125	128	—

1980:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	22	28	—
House.....	101	99	3
Total.....	123	127	3

1981:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	26	23	1
House.....	102	100	1
Total.....	128	123	2

1982:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	26	24	—
House.....	101	98	4
Total.....	127	122	4
1983:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	27	23	—
House.....	100	103	—
Total.....	127	126	—
1984:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	27	23	—
House.....	99	103	1
Total.....	126	126	1
1985:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	27	23	—
House.....	100	103	—
Total.....	127	126	—
1986:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	27	23	—
House.....	100	101	2
Total.....	127	124	2
1987:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	26	24	—
House.....	100	101	2
Total.....	126	125	2
1988:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	27	22	1
House.....	97	99	7
Total.....	124	121	8
1989:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	27	23	—
House.....	99	103	1
Total.....	126	126	1
1990:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	27	22	1
House.....	98	103	2
Total.....	125	125	3
1991:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	26	24	—
House.....	96	107	—
Total.....	122	131	—
1992:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	26	24	—
Senate Reorganized Nov. 18, 1992 ...	25	25	—
House.....	94	107	2
Total.....	119	132	2
1993:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	24	24	2
House.....	97	102	4
Total.....	121	126	6

1994:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	25	23	2
Senate Reorganized Mar. 15, 1994 ...	25	22	3
House.....	102	100	1
Total.....	127	122	4
1995:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	27	21	2
House.....	102	100	1
Total.....	129	121	3
1996:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	29	19	2
House.....	102	99	2
Total.....	131	118	4
1997:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	29	20	1
House.....	103	99	1
Total.....	132	119	2
1998:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	30	20	—
House.....	104	99	—
Total.....	134	119	—
1999:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	30	20	—
House.....	103	100	—
Total.....	133	120	—
2000:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	29	20	1
House.....	100	100	3
Total.....	129	120	4
2001:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	26	20	4
House.....	103	97	3
Total.....	129	117	7
2002:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	29	20	1
House.....	103	98	2
Total.....	132	118	3
2003:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	28	20	2
House.....	105	94	4
Total.....	133	114	6
2004	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	29	21	—
House.....	109	94	—
Total.....	138	115	—
2005:	R	D	Vac
Senate.....	29	18	3
House.....	110	93	—
Total.....	138	110	3

* K — Keystone Party

** W — Washington Party

SPECIAL SESSIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SINCE 1791

1791 – Thomas Mifflin convoked the General Assembly in special session on August 23, 1791, and in his address gave as the purpose: To plan internal improvements and provide for a loan to the Commonwealth; also to make appropriations for repelling invaders committing depredations on the western frontiers of the State and to take action on claims of Pennsylvania against the United States. The General Assembly met in Philadelphia and adjourned September 30, 1791.

1793 – Thomas Mifflin, in his address to the Legislature, met in special session, beginning August 27, 1793, outlined the purpose of the session. The message was read August 30. He urged providing for defraying the expense of “defending the port and river Delaware,” as well as an appropriation to pay deficiencies. The General Assembly adjourned September 5, 1793.

1794 – The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session, September 1, 1794, by Governor Thomas Mifflin in a call issued August 7, for the purpose of deriving means to maintain peace and dignity in the Commonwealth and providing more effectually for organizing, arming and equipping the militia in order to ensure a prompt and faithful compliance with government orders and such requisitions as the President might make. This was the proclamation convoking the General Assembly to take action in connection with the Whiskey insurrection. The session was held at the State House, in the City of Philadelphia, and was adjourned September 23, 1794.

1797 – The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session on August 28, 1797. Governor Mifflin, in a message to the General Assembly, read on August 29, 1797, gave the purpose of the session. To enable surer compliance with requisition of United States for 10,000 militia from Pennsylvania and to effect regulations reforming the military system, for regulating bankruptcy, to obtain better prison management and to make appropriations for the Land Office and also for the Health Office to further its fight against a malignant fever. The session was adjourned August 29, 1797, having consumed but two legislative days.

1800 – Governor Thomas McKean issued a proclamation, October 18, 1800, calling the General Assembly into special session, to lay before that body certain Federal obligations, viz.: Providing for the choice of electors for President and Vice-President. The session was convened at the Borough of Lancaster, November 5, 1800 and ran into the regular session which began in December.

1829 – The General Assembly was convoked in extra session for the consideration of matters pertaining to the Pennsylvania Canal and Railroad, by Governor John Andrew Shulze, on October 15, 1829, at the State Capitol. It adjourned December 1, 1829.

1840 – From a message convening the General Assembly in extra session, it is found that the purpose was for consideration of certain financial matters of the Commonwealth. The General Assembly was called to meet on April 17, 1840, the day after the regular session had adjourned. Governor David Riittenhouse Porter issued the call on April 16, 1840. The session adjourned June 12, 1840.

1857 – Governor James Pollock issued a proclamation on September 28, 1857, convening the General Assembly in

special session to adopt measures of financial relief under circumstances threatening the credit of the Commonwealth. The session held at the State Capitol was adjourned on October 13, 1857.

1861 – Governor Andrew G. Curtin called a special session of the General Assembly to meet at the Capitol on April 30, 1861, “to adopt such measures as seem best with the appearance of the rebellion.” The General Assembly adjourned May 16, 1861.

1864 – Governor Curtin also issued a proclamation on August 1, 1864, for a special session of the General Assembly in the Capitol, August 9, 1864, to make greater military power of the Commonwealth immediately available for State and National defense. The session was called fourteen days before the date fixed for reconvening on August 23, in adjourned session by reason of war condition. It was adjourned on August 25, 1864.

1883 – As set forth in the executive’s message, Governor Robert Emory Pattison convened the General Assembly in extra session June 7, 1883, to apportion the State into Senatorial and Representative districts in accordance to the provisions of the Constitution. The General Assembly adjourned on December 6, 1883.

1891 – Governor Pattison also called an extra session of the Senate to begin on October 13, 1891, to investigate charges involving the Auditor General and State Treasurer and reflecting upon the manner in which their official duties had been performed and also to ascertain whether “reasonable cause” existed for their removal. A supplementary proclamation included in this extra session the charges concerning the conduct of several magistrates and constables in Philadelphia. The latter was issued October 12, 1891. The Senate adjourned on November 11, 1891.

1906 – The General Assembly was called in extraordinary session, January 15, 1906, at 2 o’clock by Governor Samuel W. Pennypacker to consider legislation upon the following subjects: To adopt such measures as may be necessary for the handling of the public moneys; to reapportion the State into Senatorial and Representative districts; to provide for the personal registration of voters and for the government of cities of the first class; to designate the amount to be expended each year in the erection of county bridges; to abolish fees in the offices of the Secretary of the Commonwealth and the Insurance Commissioner. The General Assembly adjourned on February 15, 1906.

1926 – Governor Gifford Pinchot, in a proclamation issued December 14, 1925, convening the General Assembly to meet in extraordinary session on January 13, 1926, gave as the purpose of the following: To revise the election and registration laws; to regulate, through an appropriate State agency, the Anthracite coal industry for domestic use in Philadelphia; to revise laws concerning banks, trust companies and building and loan associations; to provide additional means for enforcing the Eighteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution; to adjust differences between New Jersey and Pennsylvania delaying the completion of the Philadelphia-Camden Bridge; to provide for and define the powers and duties of a Giant Power Board; to enter into a compact with the States of New York and New Jersey for the

regulation of the flow of the Delaware River. The extra session adjourned on February 18, 1926.

1931 — The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session, November 9, 1931, by Governor Pinchot in his proclamation of October 31, 1931, for the purpose of considering measures for unemployment relief. A supplementary proclamation, issued November 9, 1931, included additional appropriations to the Department of Welfare for nonsectarian, medical and surgical hospitals and to the Department of Military Affairs for the State Veterans' Commission. It also provided for new appropriations to any department, board or commission of the State Government to enable additional projects to be undertaken for unemployment relief. The extra session adjourned December 30, 1931.

1932 — The General Assembly was convened by extraordinary session, June 27, 1932, by Governor Pinchot in his proclamation of June 22, 1932, for the purpose of reducing appropriations previously made to balance the deficiency; unemployment relief, to authorize political subdivisions; to negotiate emergency loans, increase their taxing powers and revise the method of collecting delinquent taxes; to expand the powers of the Secretary of Banking; to authorize building and loan associations; to borrow from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation; to regulate payment of compensation of county employees in cities of the first class and the proposing of certain constitutional amendments. The extra session adjourned August 19, 1932.

1933 — Governor Pinchot, in a proclamation dated November 9, 1933, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session, November 13, 1933, to consider the following subjects: taxation and control of alcoholic beverages, old age pensions, unemployment relief, cooperation with Federal agencies, permanent registration in cities, relief for financially distressed property owners and taxpayers, modification of the banking laws, milk control and legislation necessary to give effect to any constitutional amendments adopted by the people on November 7, 1933. The session adjourned December 21, 1933.

1934 — Governor Pinchot, in a proclamation dated September 8, 1934, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session, September 12, 1934, to consider the following subjects: relief for the unemployed and indigent aged, financing necessary to provide therefor and payment of expenses of the extraordinary session. The session adjourned September 20, 1934.

1936 — Governor Earle, in a proclamation dated April 27, 1936, and a supplemental proclamation dated April 30, 1936, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session, May 4, 1936 to consider the following subjects: flood relief and control; unemployment relief; relief of overcrowding and correction of fire and safety hazards in State hospitals, asylums, sanatoria and other institutions; legislation to enable Pennsylvania to participate in the benefits of the Federal Social Security Acts; abatement of the penalties on real estate taxes; legislation to permit refunding of certain existing bonded indebtedness at lower rates of interest; appropriations for financially distressed school districts; an amendment to the State Constitution permitting amendments to be submitted to the electors more frequently than is now permitted and legislation to provide revenue for the above enumerated subjects. The session adjourned August 6, 1936.

1936 — Governor Earle, in a proclamation dated November 25, 1936, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session December 1, 1936, to consider the following subjects: unemployment insurance and appropriations incident thereto, and appropriations for the expenses of the special session. The session adjourned December 5, 1936.

1938 — Governor Earle, in a proclamation dated July 22, 1938, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session July 25, 1938, to consider the following subjects: investigation of criminal charges against persons holding office under the Commonwealth; regulation of investigations of charges involving misdemeanor in office by the General Assembly and the courts; defining and regulating powers and duties of Attorney General and district attorneys; appropriation for public assistance and revision of laws relating to social security and public projects in order to obtain additional Federal grants; enlarging the scope of the General State Authority and municipal subdivisions in relation thereto; powers of school districts in the levy and collection of taxes; abatement of certain tax penalties; sale and exposure of fireworks; widening of approaches to the Delaware River Bridge; change in venue of criminal cases; regulating use of devices for transmission of information in furtherance of gambling; amendment of the Public Utility Law; creation of a commission to investigate the oil industry; invalidating certain commissioners; action on report of the Anthracite Coal Industry Commission; appropriations for flood purposes; revision of laws relating to exits from buildings; acquisition of real estate from housing authorities; additional care for the mentally ill and feeble-minded, and appropriations for the social session. The session adjourned November 30, 1938.

1940 — Governor James, in a proclamation dated April 29, 1940, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session May 6, 1940, to consider the following subjects: appropriations for payment of public assistance and for payment of administrative, auditing and disbursement expenses relating thereto; appropriations to provide aid to financially handicapped school districts; appropriations to pay expenses of extraordinary session; appropriation to the Joint State Government Commission for the continuance of its work; to make funds available in General Fund for foregoing appropriations; to transfer moneys from various special funds in State Treasury and subsequent reimbursement of such special funds out of the General Fund and reductions in such appropriations made by the General Assembly in its 1939 session; legislation necessary to conform to the provisions of the Unemployment Compensation Law to the new definition of "wages," contained in the provisions of the Federal Internal Revenue Code, as amended, which now relate to and impose, the Federal Unemployment Tax; legislation necessary to conform the provisions of the Public Assistance Law to the new definition of the term "dependent" children contained in Title IV of the Federal Social Security Act, as amended; legislation necessary to permit the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission to construct a turnpike from a point at or near Middlesex in Cumberland County, to the Delaware River, at or near Philadelphia, and to issue turnpike revenue bonds, payable solely from tolls to pay the cost of such construction; legislation providing for the transfer of such moneys from the Veterans' Compensation Fund to the Sinking Funds as may be available to meet the interest and Sinking Fund requirements of the Veterans' Compensation Bonds issued under authority of the Act, approved January 5, 1934; legislation necessary to permit the Department of Property

and Supplies to supervise and operate the Northwest Office Building; an amendment to the Pennsylvania Election Code to provide for the filling of vacancies occurring in the membership of either branch of the General Assembly when it is not in session or has not been called into extraordinary session. The session adjourned May 16, 1940.

1942 — Governor James, in a proclamation dated February 10, 1942, and a supplemental proclamation dated February 17, 1942, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session February 17, 1942, to consider the following subjects: Congressional reapportionment; postponement of the operation of the new parole law; suspension or modification of existing laws that interfere with the prosecution of any war in which this nation engages; authorizing political subdivisions to make appropriations to local district Councils of Defense; confirming and validating appropriations heretofore made for defense purposes permitting political subdivisions to acquire funds for these purposes by borrowing or by taxation; prevention of sabotage; mobilization and use of fire-fighting forces and equipment for National defense purposes; air-raid precautions and blackouts; liberalization of the Unemployment Compensation Law; appointment of substitute fiduciaries where existing fiduciaries are in military service, or allowing remaining fiduciaries to act where co-fiduciaries are in military service; cessation by the Commonwealth to the United States of America of jurisdiction of certain lands in Eddystone for the establishment of a plant to produce steel forgings and other articles necessary for the National defense; revision of benefits payable to dependents under the provisions of the Act of June 7, 1917, P.L. 600, as amended; authorizing the Department of Highways to construct, replace or repair bridges in cities of the third class which form connecting links on State highways necessary for national defense in cases where Federal funds and city funds are available for such purposes; authorizing building and loan associations to act as fiscal agents of the United States Government for the sale of United States Defense Bonds and Stamps; extending the time within which writs of election may issue for holding special elections to fill vacancies occurring in either House of the General Assembly, and the time within which nominations thereof may be filed; appropriation to the Department of Justice for the conduct of parole work of the Board of Pardons; appropriation for the expenses of the Legislative Committee on Congressional Reapportionment and appropriation for the expenses of the extraordinary session. The session adjourned April 10, 1942.

1944 — Governor Martin, in a proclamation dated April 19, 1944, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session May 1, 1944, to consider the following subjects: enabling persons serving in the armed forces of the United States or in the Merchant Marines of the United States, or serving in the American Red Cross, the Society of Friends, the Women's Auxiliary Service Pilots or the United Service Organizations attached to and serving with the armed forces of the United States, to vote by military ballot in any primary, special or general election held in time of war and six months thereafter, and authorizing the appropriation of funds and appropriating funds therefor; conferring certain powers and duties upon the State, local and district Councils of Defense, and others, county boards of election and election boards, with respect to obtaining, utilizing and disseminating information concerning persons serving in the armed forces of the United States or in the Merchant Marine of the United States, or serving in the American Red Cross, the

Society of Friends, the Womens' Auxiliary Service Pilots or in the United Service Organizations attached to and serving with the armed forces of the United States, and authorizing the appropriation for the expenses of the Governor's Conference to be held in Harrisburg in the year one thousand nine hundred forty-four; appropriation for the expenses of the extraordinary session. The session adjourned May 5, 1944.

1962 — Governor David L. Lawrence, in a proclamation dated January 16, 1962, convened the General Assembly in a special session January 22, 1962, to consider legislation upon the subject of Congressional Reapportionment. The session adjourned January 29, 1962.

1963 — Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated September 11, 1963, convened the General Assembly in a special session November 12, 1963, to consider legislation upon the subject of reapportionment. The session adjourned December 14, 1963. Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated December 6, 1963, convened the General Assembly in a special session December 9, 1963, to consider action on appropriations to charitable and educational institutions which under Article III, Section 17, of the Constitution require a vote of two-thirds of all members elected to each house. The session adjourned December 14, 1963.

1964 — Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated February 4, 1964, convened the General Assembly in a special session February 11, 1964, to consider legislation upon the following subjects: codifying, amending, revising and consolidating the laws relating to eminent domain; implementation of the authority granted by Article IX, Section 24, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, otherwise known as "Project 70;" stabilization of the unemployment compensation fund by amending the provisions of the Unemployment Compensation Law relating to benefits, contributions and procedures; amending and clarifying the definition of "blind veteran" as defined in Act No. 17 of the 1963 sessions; providing for institutional care and treatment of aged patients of the State Mental Institutions who do not require treatment for mental disease. The session adjourned June 16, 1964.

1966 — Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated February 24, 1966, convened the General Assembly in a special session February 28, 1966, to consider legislation upon the following subjects: to protect the safety of the public by prohibiting the mining of bituminous coal in such a manner as to cause cave-ins, collapses or subsidences; implementation of the amendment to Article V, Section 15, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, adopted November 2, 1965, with respect to judicial service of former judges; authorizing the Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania to enter into an Interstate Mining Compact to assure sound mining practices; increasing the maximum authorized complement of officers and members of the Pennsylvania State Police Force; providing protection to consumers against unfair credit practices; empowering the State Public School Building Authority to construct, improve, maintain and operate buildings and facilities created and established pursuant to the Community College Act of 1963; postponing the date of establishment of those reorganized school districts which presently have judicial appeals pending until the final disposition thereof; providing for the purchase of social security offsets by retired members of the State Employees' Retirement System and the Public School Employees' Retirement System.

ment System who retired prior to July 1, 1962. The session adjourned November 15, 1966.

1966 — Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated March 2, 1966, convened the General Assembly in a special session March 2, 1966, to consider legislation upon the subject of Congressional reapportionment. The session adjourned March 8, 1966.

1966 — Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated April 15, 1966, convened the General Assembly to meet April 18, 1966 in an extraordinary session to consider legislation upon the following subjects: providing for advance payments of subsidies to school districts; providing for highway scenic improvement and beautification; amending the Higher Education Assistance Agency Law with respect to eligibility of borrowers and the time and period of repayment of student loans; the establishment and operation of the University of Pittsburgh as a State-related university in the higher education system of the Commonwealth; a comprehensive program relating to mental health and retardation, and redefining and increasing the penalty for rape. The session adjourned November 15, 1966.

1972 — Governor Milton J. Shapp, in a proclamation dated August 7, 1972, convened the General Assembly to meet August 14, 1972 in an extraordinary session to consider legislation upon the following subjects: reimbursement of volunteer fire companies for equipment and building losses sustained as a result of flood waters; municipal tax abatement for property lost or damaged by flood waters; flood plain zoning; authorization of an emergency bond issue for rehabilitation in areas affected by the flood of June, 1972; unemployment compensation problems created by the flood of June, 1972; allowing local governments to participate in or to obtain the benefit of any state contracts appropriate to their operations; creation of a Pennsylvania Housing Assistance Agency and definition of its powers; site development planning by the Commonwealth; consideration of the final report of the Commonwealth Compensation Commission issued June 22, 1972; amendments to the Industrial Development Authority Act to expand the provisions of the present act and make it applicable to Disaster Relief Projects; and amendments to the Constitution of Pennsylvania to enable the Commonwealth to give grants to and guaranty loans for individuals, including farmers, who suffered major damage as a result of the flood of June, 1972. The session adjourned November 30, 1972.

1972 — Governor Milton J. Shapp, in a proclamation dated August 7, 1972, convened the General Assembly to meet August 14, 1972 in an extraordinary second and special session to consider legislation to reform the Pennsylvania Election and Registration Laws to bring them into conformity with the Federal Voting Rights Act Amendments of 1970, and to enact any additional election and registration legislation. The session adjourned November 30, 1972.

1987 — Governor Robert P. Casey, in a proclamation dated August 13, 1987, convened the General Assembly to meet

November 9, 1987 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation on the subjects, rates and amounts of taxation able to be imposed by counties, cities, boroughs, incorporated towns, townships, home rule municipalities, and school districts; a comprehensive plan for allocating to municipalities and school districts (including therein the special needs of the municipalities and school districts adversely affected by an extraordinary change in their tax base) the funds appropriated in the General Appropriation Act of 1987 (Act 9A) for assisting municipalities in implementing local tax reform. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 1988.

1992 — Governor Robert P. Casey, in a proclamation dated September 17, 1992, convened the General Assembly to meet October 5, 1992 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation to: control the costs of Pennsylvania's system of workers' compensation, including limits on payments to medical providers; provide for safer workplaces in order to reduce the number and severity of injuries requiring compensation; allow for greater use of self-insurance and pooling of workers' compensation liabilities by employers; reform the process by which workers' compensation insurance rates are established; expand access to comprehensive health care services for children by providing insurance coverage for uninsured children, and allowing spousal and child support to include health care coverage; establish basic rights and standards and uniform claims forms relating to health insurance; and to aid in recruiting and retaining primary health care providers in underserved areas across the Commonwealth, particularly in rural and urban communities. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 1992.

1995 — Governor Thomas J. Ridge, in a proclamation dated January 18, 1995, convened the General Assembly to meet January 23, 1995 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation on crime. The session adjourned, sine die, October 31, 1995.

1996 — Governor Thomas J. Ridge, in a proclamation dated February 13, 1996, convened the General Assembly to meet March 11, 1996 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation on issues as a result of the Blizzard of January 1996, and the resulting Flood Emergency. The Session adjourned, sine die, June 28, 1996.

2002 — Governor Mark S. Schweiker, in a proclamation dated August 2, 2002, convened the General Assembly to meet September 4, 2002 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation to reduce the local real property tax. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 2002.

2005 — Governor Edward G. Rendell, in a proclamation dated September 15, 2005, convened the General Assembly to meet September 28, 2005, in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation to bring tax relief to every qualifying home owner of the Commonwealth utilizing revenues gained from those generated by Act 71 of 2004 or any other sources by considering legislation to amend the Homeowner Tax Relief Act and any other relevant statutes.

LENGTH OF LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS SINCE 1776

No.	From	To	Days	No.	From	To	Days
CONSTITUTION OF 1776				28	Dec. 6, 1803	April 3, 1804	119
1	1. Nov. 28, 1776	Sept. 18, 1777	295	29	Dec. 4, 1804	April 4, 1805	122
	2. Sept. 25, 1777	Oct. 13, 1777	19	30	Dec. 3, 1805	Mar. 31, 1806	119
2	1. Oct. 27, 1777	April 21, 1778	177	31	Dec. 2, 1806	April 13, 1807	133
	2. May 13, 1778	Sept. 11, 1778	122	32	Dec. 1, 1807	Mar. 28, 1808	118
3	1. Oct. 26, 1778	Dec. 5, 1778	41	33	Dec. 6, 1808	April 4, 1809	120
	2. Feb. 1, 1779	Oct. 10, 1779	252	34	Dec. 5, 1809	Mar. 20, 1810	106
4	1. Oct. 25, 1779	Mar. 25, 1780	152	35	Dec. 4, 1810	April 2, 1811	120
	2. May 10, 1780	Sept. 23, 1780	137	36	Dec. 3, 1811	Mar. 31, 1812	119
5	1. Oct. 23, 1780	April 10, 1781	170	37	Dec. 1, 1812	Mar. 29, 1813	119
	2. May 24, 1781	June 26, 1781	34	38	Dec. 7, 1813	Mar. 28, 1814	112
	3. Sept. 4, 1781	Oct. 2, 1781	29	39	Dec. 6, 1814	Mar. 13, 1815	98
6	1. Oct. 22, 1781	Dec. 28, 1781	68	40	Dec. 5, 1815	Mar. 19, 1816	105
	2. Feb. 11, 1782	April 16, 1782	65	41	Dec. 3, 1816	Mar. 25, 1817	113
	3. Aug. 1, 1782	Sept. 20, 1782	51	42	Dec. 2, 1817	Mar. 24, 1818	113
7	1. Oct. 28, 1782	Dec. 4, 1782	38	43	Dec. 1, 1818	Mar. 30, 1819	120
	2. Jan. 15, 1783	Mar. 22, 1783	67	44	Dec. 7, 1819	Mar. 28, 1820	112
	3. Aug. 14, 1783	Sept. 26, 1783	44	45	Dec. 5, 1820	April 3, 1821	120
8	1. Oct. 27, 1783	Dec. 9, 1783	44	46	Dec. 4, 1821	April 2, 1822	120
	2. Jan. 13, 1784	April 1, 1784	79	47	Dec. 3, 1822	April 1, 1823	120
	3. July 20, 1784	Sept. 29, 1784	72	48	Dec. 2, 1823	Mar. 30, 1824	119
9	1. Oct. 25, 1784	Dec. 24, 1784	64	49	Dec. 7, 1824	Mar. 12, 1825	96
	2. Feb. 1, 1785	April 8, 1785	67	50	Dec. 6, 1825	April 11, 1826	96
	3. Aug. 23, 1785	Sept. 23, 1785	32	51	Dec. 5, 1826	April 17, 1827	134
10	1. Oct. 24, 1785	Dec. 22, 1785	60	52	Dec. 4, 1827	April 15, 1828	133
	2. Feb. 25, 1786	April 8, 1786	43	53	Dec. 2, 1828	April 24, 1829	144
	3. Aug. 22, 1786	Sept. 27, 1786	37		¹ Nov. 3, 1829	Dec. 1, 1829	29
11	1. Oct. 25, 1786	Dec. 30, 1786	67	54	Dec. 1, 1829	April 7, 1830	128
	2. Sept. 20, 1787	Mar. 29, 1788	38	55	Dec. 7, 1830	April 5, 1831	120
	3. Sept. 4, 1787	Sept. 29, 1787	26	56	Dec. 7, 1831	April 12, 1832	127
12	1. Oct. 22, 1787	Nov. 29, 1787	39	57	Dec. 4, 1832	April 9, 1833	127
	2. Feb. 19, 1788	Mar. 29, 1788	39	58	Dec. 3, 1833	April 15, 1834	134
	3. Sept. 2, 1788	Oct. 4, 1788	33	59	Dec. 2, 1834	April 15, 1835	135
13	1. Oct. 27, 1788	Nov. 22, 1788	27	CONSTITUTION OF 1838			
	2. Feb. 3, 1789	Mar. 28, 1789	54	60	Dec. 1, 1835	June 16, 1836	198
	3. Aug. 18, 1789	Sept. 30, 1789	44	61	Dec. 6, 1836	April 4, 1837	120
14	1. Oct. 26, 1789	Dec. 9, 1789	45	62	Dec. 5, 1837	April 17, 1838	134
	2. Feb. 2, 1790	April 6, 1790	65	63	Dec. 4, 1838	June 25, 1839	204
	3. Aug. 24, 1790	Sept. 3, 1790	11	64	Jan. 7, 1840	April 16, 1840	131
CONSTITUTION OF 1790					¹ April 17, 1840	June 12, 1840	67
15	Dec. 7, 1790	April 13, 1791	128	65	Jan. 1, 1841	May 4, 1841	124
	¹ Aug. 23, 1791	Sept. 30, 1791	39	66	Jan. 4, 1842	July 26, 1842	204
16	Dec. 6, 1791	April 10, 1792	126	67	Jan. 3, 1843	April 18, 1843	106
17	Dec. 4, 1792	April 11, 1793	129	68	Jan. 2, 1844	April 29, 1844	118
	¹ Aug. 27, 1793	Sept. 5, 1793	10	69	Jan. 7, 1845	April 16, 1845	100
18	Dec. 3, 1793	April 22, 1794	41	70	Jan. 6, 1846	April 22, 1846	107
	¹ Sept. 1, 1794	Sept. 23, 1794	23	71	Jan. 5, 1847	Mar. 16, 1847	71
19	Dec. 2, 1794	April 20, 1795	140	72	Jan. 4, 1848	April 11, 1848	98
20	Dec. 3, 1795	April 4, 1796	123	73	Jan. 2, 1849	April 10, 1849	99
21	Dec. 6, 1796	April 5, 1797	121	74	Jan. 1, 1850	May 15, 1850	135
	¹ Aug. 28, 1797	Aug. 29, 1797	2	75	Jan. 7, 1851	April 15, 1851	99
22	Dec. 5, 1797	April 5, 1798	122	76	Jan. 6, 1852	May 4, 1852	119
23	Dec. 4, 1798	April 11, 1799	129	77	Jan. 4, 1853	April 19, 1853	106
24	Dec. 3, 1799	Mar. 17, 1800	105	78	Jan. 3, 1854	May 9, 1854	127
	¹ Nov. 5, 1800	Dec. , 1800		79	Jan. 2, 1855	May 8, 1855	127
25	Dec. 1800	Feb. 27, 1801		80	Jan. 1, 1856	April 22, 1856	112
26	Dec. 1, 1801	April 6, 1802	127	81	Jan. 6, 1857	May 22, 1857	137
27	Dec. 7, 1802	April 4, 1803	119		Oct. 6, 1857	Oct. 13, 1857	8
				82	Jan. 5, 1858	April 22, 1858	108

No.	From	To	Days
83	Jan. 4, 1859	April 14, 1859	101
84	Jan. 3, 1860	April 3, 1860	91
85	Jan. 1, 1861	April 18, 1861	108
	¹ April 30, 1861	May 16, 1861	17
86	Jan. 7, 1862	April 11, 1862	95
87	Jan. 6, 1863	April 15, 1863	100
88	Jan. 5, 1864	April 25, 1864	111
	¹ Aug. 9, 1864	Aug. 25, 1864	17
89	Jan. 3, 1865	Mar. 24, 1865	81
90	Jan. 2, 1866	April 12, 1866	101
91	Jan. 1, 1867	April 11, 1867	101
92	Jan. 7, 1868	April 14, 1868	98
93	Jan. 5, 1869	April 16, 1869	102
94	Jan. 4, 1870	April 7, 1870	94
95	Jan. 3, 1871	May 27, 1871	145
96	Jan. 2, 1872	April 4, 1872	93
97	Jan. 7, 1873	April 10, 1873	94
98	Jan. 6, 1874	May 15, 1874	130
99	Jan. 5, 1875	Mar. 18, 1875	73
100	Jan. 4, 1876	May 5, 1876	122
101	Jan. 2, 1877	Mar. 23, 1877	81
102	Jan. 1, 1878	May 24, 1878	144
103	Jan. 7, 1879	June 6, 1879	151
104	Jan. 4, 1881	June 9, 1881	157

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105	Jan. 2, 1883	June 6, 1883	156
	¹ June 7, 1883	Dec. 6, 1883	183
106	Jan. 6, 1885	June 12, 1885	158
107	Jan. 4, 1887	May 19, 1887	136
108	Jan. 1, 1889	May 9, 1889	129
109	Jan. 6, 1891	May 28, 1891	143
	² Oct. 13, 1891	Nov. 11, 1891	30
110	Jan. 3, 1893	June 1, 1893	150
111	Jan. 1, 1895	June 8, 1895	159
112	Jan. 5, 1897	July 1, 1897	178
113	Jan. 3, 1899	April 20, 1899	108
114	Jan. 1, 1901	June 27, 1901	178
115	Jan. 6, 1903	April 16, 1903	101
116	Jan. 3, 1905		
	¹ Jan. 15, 1906	Feb. 15, 1906	32
117	Jan. 1, 1907	May 16, 1907	136
118	Jan. 5, 1909	April 15, 1909	101
119	Jan. 3, 1911	May 25, 1911	143
120	Jan. 7, 1913	June 27, 1913	172
121	Jan. 5, 1915	May 20, 1915	136
122	Jan. 2, 1917	June 28, 1917	178
123	Jan. 7, 1919	June 26, 1919	171
124	Jan. 4, 1921	April 28, 1921	115
125	Jan. 2, 1923	June 14, 1923	164
126	Jan. 6, 1925	April 16, 1925	101
	¹ Jan. 13, 1926	Feb. 18, 1926	37
127	Jan. 4, 1927	April 14, 1927	101
128	Jan. 1, 1929	April 18, 1929	108
129	Jan. 6, 1931	May 28, 1931	143
	¹ Nov. 9, 1931	Dec. 30, 1931	52
	¹ June 27, 1932	Aug. 19, 1932	54
130	Jan. 3, 1933	May 5, 1933	123
	¹ Nov. 13, 1933	Dec. 21, 1933	39
	¹ Sept. 12, 1934	Sept. 20, 1934	9
131	Jan. 1, 1935	June 21, 1935	172
	¹ May 4, 1936	Aug. 6, 1936	95

No.	From	To	Days
	¹ Dec. 1, 1936	Dec. 5, 1936	5
132	Jan. 5, 1937	June 5, 1937	152
	¹ July 25, 1938	Nov. 30, 1938	149
133	Jan. 3, 1939	May 29, 1939	147
	¹ May 6, 1940	May 16, 1940	11
134	Jan. 7, 1941	July 15, 1941	196
	¹ Feb. 17, 1942	April 10, 1942	53
135	Jan. 5, 1943	May 8, 1943	124
	¹ May 1, 1944	May 5, 1944	5
136	Jan. 2, 1945	May 7, 1945	126
137	Jan. 6, 1947	June 16, 1947	162

Beginning with the 138th Session, the number of
Legislative Days are listed, rather than calendar days.

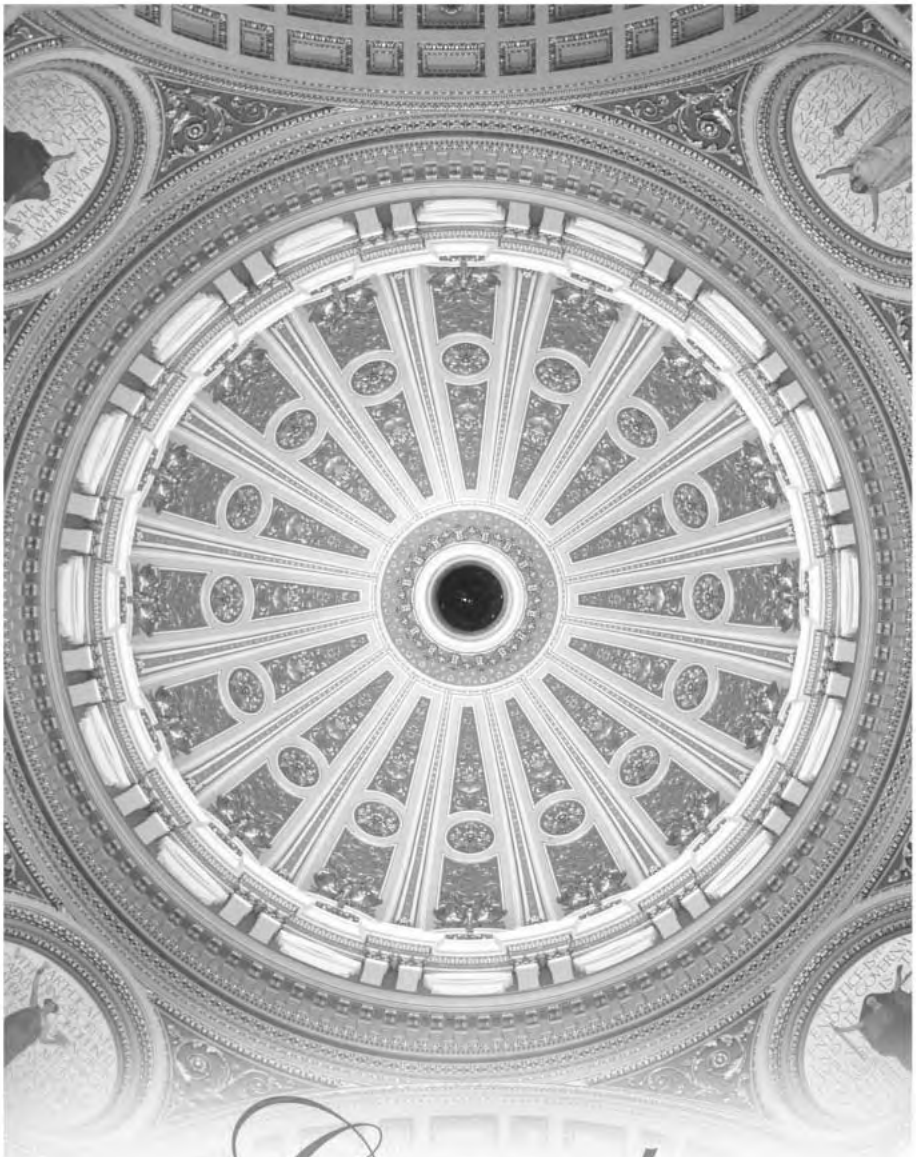
138	Jan. 4, 1949	April 28, 1949	54
139	Jan. 2, 1951	Dec. 22, 1951	109(S) 99(HR)
140	Jan. 6, 1953	July 27, 1953	66(S) 72(HR)
141	Jan. 3, 1955	May 22, 1956	159(S) 168(HR)
142	Jan. 1, 1957	June 20, 1957	65(S) 71(HR)
143	Jan. 6, 1959	Jan. 5, 1960	114(S) 120(HR)
144	[*] Jan. 5, 1960	Nov. 14, 1960	16(S) 15(HR)
145	Jan. 3, 1961	Sept. 1, 1961	83(S) 89(HR)
146	Jan. 2, 1962	Feb. 28, 1962	17(S) 15(HR)
	¹ Jan. 22, 1962	Jan. 29, 1962	4(S) 3(HR)
147	Jan. 1, 1963	Aug. 1, 1963	74(S) 78(HR)
148	Jan. 7, 1964	June 16, 1964	34(S) 30(HR)
	¹ Feb. 11, 1964	June 16, 1964	25(S) 24(HR)
149	Jan. 5, 1965	Jan. 4, 1966	115(S) 112(HR)
150	Jan. 4, 1966	Nov. 15, 1966	58(S) 52(HR)
	¹ Feb. 28, 1966	Nov. 15, 1966	47(S) 46(HR)
	¹ Mar. 2, 1966	Mar. 8, 1966	5(S) 5(HR)
	¹ April 18, 1966	Nov. 15, 1966	37(S) 40(HR)
151	Jan. 2, 1967	Dec. 21, 1967	103(S) 101(HR)
152	Jan. 1, 1968	Nov. 22, 1968	61(S) 54(HR)

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153	Jan. 7, 1969	Dec. 31, 1969	98(S) 91(HR)
154	Jan. 6, 1970	Nov. 19, 1970	57(S) 57(HR)
155	Jan. 5, 1971	Dec. 28, 1971	108(S) 102(HR)

No.	From	To	Days	No.	From	To	Days
156	Jan. 4, 1972	Nov. 30, 1972	78(S) 78(HR)	175	Jan. 1, 1991	Jan. 7, 1992	77(S)
	Aug. 14, 1972	Nov. 30, 1972	27(S) 25(HR)			Dec. 11, 1991	87(HR)
	Aug. 14, 1972	Nov. 30, 1972	25(S) 25(HR)	176	Jan. 7, 1992	Nov. 30, 1992	62(S) 58(HR)
157	Jan. 2, 1973	Jan. 1, 1974	87(S) 93(HR)		¹ Oct. 5, 1992	Nov. 30, 1992	1(S)
158	Jan. 1, 1974	Nov. 30, 1974	70(S) 77(HR)			Oct. 8, 1992	3(HR)
159	Jan. 7, 1975	Jan. 6, 1976	71(S) 92(HR)	177	Jan. 5, 1993	Jan. 4, 1994	50 (S)
160	Jan. 6, 1976	Nov. 17, 1976	54(S) 69(HR)			Dec. 15, 1993	66 (HR)
161	Jan. 4, 1977	Jan. 3, 1978	94(S) 115(HR)	178	Jan. 4, 1994	Nov. 30, 1994	51(S) 66 (HR)
162	Jan. 3, 1978	Nov. 30, 1978	55(S) 51(HR)	179	Jan. 3, 1995	Jan. 2, 1996	73 (S)
163	Jan. 2, 1979	Jan. 1, 1980	71(S) 89(HR)			Dec. 13, 1995	81 (HR)
164	Jan. 1, 1980	Nov. 19, 1980	65(S) 70(HR)		¹ Jan. 23, 1995	Oct. 31, 1995	59 (S) 67 (HR)
165	Jan. 6, 1981	Jan. 5, 1982	75(S) 81(HR)	180	Jan. 2, 1996	Nov. 30, 1996	63 (S) 71 (HR)
166	Jan. 5, 1982	Nov. 30, 1982	59(S) 64(HR)		¹ Mar. 11, 1996	June 28, 1996	34 (S) 37 (HR)
167	Jan. 4, 1983	Jan. 3, 1984	93(S) 99(HR)	181	Jan. 7, 1997	Jan. 6, 1998	64 (S)
168	Jan. 3, 1984	Nov. 30, 1984	65(S) 70(HR)			Dec. 10, 1997	66 (HR)
169	Jan. 1, 1985	Jan. 7, 1986	79(S) 80(HR)	182	Jan. 6, 1998	Nov. 30, 1998	48 (S) 55 (HR)
170	Jan. 7, 1986	Nov. 26, 1986	64(S) 72(HR)	183	Jan. 5, 1999	Jan. 4, 2000	59 (S)
171	Jan. 6, 1987	Jan. 5, 1988	86(S) 83(HR)			Dec. 8, 1999	61 (HR)
	¹ Nov. 9, 1987	Nov. 30, 1988	69(S) 67(HR)	184	Jan. 4, 2000	Nov. 30, 2000	45 (S) 56 (HR)
172	Jan. 5, 1988	Nov. 30, 1988	67(S) 68(HR)	185	Jan. 2, 2001	Jan. 1, 2002	65 (S)
173	Jan. 3, 1989	Jan. 2, 1990	73(S) 77(HR)			Dec. 13, 2001	73 (HR)
174	Jan. 2, 1990	Nov. 30, 1990	60(S) 61(HR)	186	Jan. 1, 2002	Nov. 30, 2002	71 (S) 81 (HR)
					¹ Sept. 4, 2002	Nov. 30, 2002	14 (S) 16 (HR)
				187	Jan. 7, 2003	Jan. 6, 2004	88 (S)
						Dec. 23, 2003	110 (HR)
				188	Jan. 6, 2004	Nov. 30, 2004	68 (S) 76 (HR)
				189	Jan. 4, 2005		

¹ Extra or special session.² Extra session of Senate.^{*} First annual session.



Capitol
DOME

Executive



Capitol RESTORATIONS

In September 2003 the Capitol Preservation Committee completed the restoration of the Governor's Reception Room. The project included woodwork, decorative ceiling, lighting fixtures, and the installation of a replica wall-to-wall carpet designed in the style of the original 1906 historic area rug. Featured are a few pictures of the restoration.

A—Completed Governor's Reception Room; B—An extendable crane hoisting the carpet into the Reception Room; C—Bloomsburg Carpet looms the carpet; Background—Conservation of the original finishes on ceiling.

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EXECUTIVE BRANCH

The Executive branch of state government is responsible for administering the laws of the Commonwealth. Along with the Judiciary and the Legislature, it is one of the three branches of state government as defined in the Constitution.

ORGANIZATION

Article IV of the Constitution establishes the “Executive Department” and its composition, and grants power to the Legislature to approve “such other officers as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe.” Other laws and statutes – particularly the Administrative Code of 1929 – more specifically delineate the organization and responsibilities of the Executive branch.

The Executive branch consists of the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, Auditor General, Treasurer, and numerous departments, agencies, boards, and commissions. As head of the Executive branch, the Governor is the chief executive officer of the Commonwealth. All executive or administrative agencies are under his jurisdiction, except for such elected officers as the Attorney General, Auditor General, and Treasurer.

There are several executive departments, each headed by an official – usually called a Secretary – who is appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate, and who sits as a member of the Cabinet. Some agencies have advisory boards or commissions, many of whose members are also appointed by the Governor. Other executive boards and commissions are independent agencies. Although their members may also be appointed by the Governor, with or without Senate confirmation, responsibility by the Governor is limited.

In addition, there are several other agencies which do not fall within the Governor’s jurisdiction. These include several public corporations, such as the General State Authority and the State Highway and Bridge Authority, on whose boards the Governor sits by law.

ADMINISTRATIVE CODE OF 1929

Frequently updated, the Code defines the organization, powers, and duties of the Executive branch, including the creation and organization of divisions and bureaus within individual agencies; the appointment, employment, and compensation of the Commonwealth’s officers and employees; the issuance of rules and regulations; and the financial, budgetary, and purchasing responsibilities of various agencies.

The Code is supplemented by laws passed by the General Assembly. Such state agencies as the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, the Civil Service Commission, the Milk Marketing Board, and the Liquor Control Board were established by statutes not included in the Administrative Code.

EXECUTIVE BOARD

Established by Section 204 of the Administrative Code of 1929, the Executive Board is empowered to establish uniform standards and regulations within the Executive branch. It sets standard qualifications for employment, job classification, and compensation; approves the establishment of divisions and bureaus within administrative departments; authorizes bonding of state officials; and sets other personnel regulations such as the hours and days for official business.

The Governor is chairman of the Executive Board and he appoints the heads of six administrative departments to fill the other positions.

SALARIES

Salaries of the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, Auditor General, State Treasurer, heads of departments, and members of some commissions and boards are set by law. The following elected or appointed officials who took their oath of office on or after January 1, 2003 are paid the following salaries.

Offices are listed in order of their creation.

Governor	\$155,572	Secretary of Community & Economic Development..	118,234
Lieutenant Governor	130,679	Secretary of General Services	118,234
State Treasurer	129,436	Secretary of Revenue	118,234
Auditor General	129,436	State Police Commissioner	118,234
Attorney General	129,436	Secretary of Conservation & Natural Resources	118,234
Secretary of Education	124,458	Adjutant General	112,013
Secretary of Environmental Protection	124,458	Secretary of Agriculture	112,013
Secretary of Health	124,458	Secretary of Banking	112,013
Secretary of Labor and Industry	124,458	Secretary of the Commonwealth	112,013
Secretary of Public Welfare	124,458	Insurance Commissioner	112,013
Secretary of Transportation	124,458	Liquor Control Board, Chair	63,224
Secretary of Corrections	124,458	Member	60,734
Secretary of Aging	118,234		

Gaming Control Board, Chair	150,006
Member	145,018
Civil Service Commission, Chair	71,142
Member	68,405
State Tax Equalization Board, Chair	21,781
Member	20,224
Milk Marketing Board, Chair	20,224
Member	19,446
Securities Commission, Chair	34,028
Member	31,045
Athletic Commission, Chair	16,338
Member	15,557
Board of Pardons, Member	14,312
Public Utility Commission ¹ , Chair	120,734
Member	118,234
Environmental Hearing Board ² , Chair	120,734
Member	118,234
Board of Probation and Parole, Chair	105,252
Member	99,776
Workmen's Compensation Appeals Board, Chair	93,732
Member	87,629

Unemployment Compensation Board of Review,	
Chair	53,536
Member	52,167
Pennsylvania Labor Relations Board, Chair	30,357
Member	29,066
Board of Claims, Chair	114,903
Member	108,855
Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission ³ , Chair	28,500
Commissioner	26,000

¹ Act 1995-51 requires that the PUC members earn the same compensation as the Secretary of Community and Economic Development, and the PUC Chair shall receive \$2,500 per year more than PUC members.

² The Environmental Hearing Board is not contained in Act 1995-51, but separate legislation requires that the Board's members receive the same compensation as the PUC.

³ Turnpike Commission salaries are set by separate legislation.

ELECTED OFFICES

OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR

225 Main Capitol
Harrisburg, PA 17120

BIOGRAPHY OF GOVERNOR EDWARD G. RENDELL

Edward G. Rendell was inaugurated as Pennsylvania's 45th Governor on January 21, 2003. As Governor, Rendell serves as Chief Executive of the nation's sixth most populous state overseeing a \$46 billion budget.

Born on January 5, 1944, Ed Rendell has devoted his life to public service. From 1992 to 2000, Governor Rendell served as the 121st Mayor of the City of Philadelphia. Dubbed by the national news media "America's Mayor," then-Mayor Rendell worked tirelessly to revive the city's economy. During his tenure, Philadelphia saw the end of six consecutive years of job losses, enjoying six straight years of job growth. He eliminated a \$250 million budget deficit, balanced the city budget, and generated six consecutive budget surpluses. Business and wage taxes were reduced for five consecutive years; significant management and productivity initiatives were launched and services in Philadelphia's many neighborhoods were dramatically improved.

The *New York Times* called the Philadelphia renaissance under Rendell "the most stunning turnaround in recent urban history." Recognizing the importance of a livable city to the economy of Southeastern Pennsylvania, Rendell directed massive civic improvements, such as the new National Constitution Center, the Kimmel Center for the Performing Arts, and the revitalized "Avenue of the Arts." Coupled with improvements to the city's historic core and to downtown business and commercial centers, Philadelphia became a destination city for cultural and heritage travel, as well as a major convention center.

A graduate of the University of Pennsylvania (B.A. 1965) and the Villanova University School of Law (J.D. 1968), Rendell was twice elected District Attorney of the City of Philadelphia, defeating the incumbent district attorney in his foray into electoral politics. Prior to his election as District Attorney, Ed Rendell served in the district attorney's office for 10 years, recruited to that office by then-District Attorney Arlen Specter.

After leaving the Mayor's office, Rendell practiced law at Ballard Spahr Andrews & Ingersoll, LLP and served as the General Chair of the Democratic National Committee during the 2000 presidential election. Rendell campaigned across the country for Al Gore and Joe Lieberman, often serving as a surrogate for the two candidates.

Ed Rendell has always been active in the community through membership on boards and commissions, as well as in his public service. One of his passions in life is teaching — as Pennsylvania's Governor, he continues to teach "Who Gets Elected and Why" at the University of Pennsylvania.

Since becoming Governor, under his leadership and direction, major elements of his Plan for a New PA have been realized. These initiatives include historic increases in education funding, passage of an economic stimulus package to revitalize our towns and communities, passage of legislation to reduce property taxes, and expansion of Pennsylvania's PACE and PACENET program, to provide our seniors with needed prescription drug coverage.

The Governor and his wife, First Lady Marjorie O. Rendell, a Judge on the United States Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit, have one son, Jesse. The Rendells were married on July 10, 1971.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE**JOHN H. ESTEY****Chief of Staff**

John H. Estey, born Nov. 12, 1962, in Philadelphia, son of John S. and the late Margaret Glenn Estey; Chestnut Hill Acad., 1980; Carleton Coll. (B.A.), philosophy, 1984; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), cum laude, 1989; law clerk, Judge Thomas N. O'Neill Jr., U.S. Dist. Ct. for the E. Dist. of Pa., 1989-91; dep. chief of staff, Mayor Edward G. Rendell, 1997-99; atty., Ballard Spahr Andrews & Ingersoll, LLP, 2000-01; mem., Amer., Pa., Phila. Bar Assns.; apptd. Chief of Staff Jan. 2003; married Amy F.; 3 children.

**ROY W. KIENITZ****Deputy Chief of Staff**

Roy W. Kienitz, born Sept. 14, 1962, in Mountain View, Calif., son of Martin E. and Mary L. Kienitz; Henry M. Gunn Sr. H.S., 1980; Univ. of Calif.-Santa Barbara (B.A.), biology, 1983; U.S. Senate staff, 1986-94; sec., Md. Planning Dept., 2001-03; apptd. Dep. Chief of Staff Jan. 2003; married Katherine L. Kincade; 2 children.

**R. DAVID MYERS****Deputy Chief of Staff**

R. David Myers, born Dec. 27, 1948, in Harrisburg, son of Dorothy W. and the late Richard L. Myers; Camp Hill H.S.; Cornell Univ. (B.A.), 1970; Univ. of Mass. (M.A.), 1974; att. Rutgers Univ.; policy dir., House Dem. Whip; v. pres., Healthcare Finance & Research, Hosp. & Health-system Assn. of Pa.; spec. asst., frmr. Gov. Robert P. Casey; dep. sec., Pa. Dept. of Envir. Resources, Policy & Planning, Gov.'s Office; research dir., Senate Dem. Leader; ex. dir., Senate Educ. Comm.; Asst. Dean of Students, Rutgers Univ.; frmr. bd. mem., Cumberland Valley Sch.; v. chair, Cumberland-Perry Vo-Tech. Sch.; chair, Cumberland Co. Planning Comm.; apptd. Dep. Chief of Staff Jan. 2003; married Cathy C.; 3 children, 1 foster child.

**ARTHUR CHARLES STEPHENS****Deputy Chief of Staff**

Arthur Charles Stephens, born Jan. 6, 1966, in Bulter, N.J., son of the late Arthur Charles and Helen Thomas Stephens; Elk Lake H.S., valedictorian, 1983; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), finance, 1987; manager, Andersen Consulting (now Accenture), 1987-97; principal, Deloitte Consulting, 1997-2003; dep. sec., Gov. Office of IT, 2003-05; mem., SAP Pub. Sector Adv. Cncl., Penn State IT Adv. Bd., eBusiness Research Ctr. for Penn State Univ., Natl. Assn. of State Chief Info. Officers Exec. Comm.; apptd. Deputy Chief of Staff June 2005; married Melissa; 3 children.

**LANCE SIMMENS****Special Assistant to the Governor for Intergovernmental Affairs**

Lance Simmens, born Aug. 27, 1953, in Abington, son of Robert A. and Marguerite Simmens; Archbishop Wood H.S., 1971; Georgia Southern Univ. (B.S.), 1976; Temple Univ. (M.P.A.), 1978; completed exec. progs. at Harvard Univ. John F. Kennedy Sch., Harvard Inst. for Intl. Dev.; served in sr. positions, Carter, Clinton administrations; staff, U.S. Senate Budget Comm.; asst. exec. dir., U.S. Conf. of Mayors; natl. dir., Govt. Relations, Screen Actors Guild; exec. dir., Governor's Cabinet on Children and Families; apptd. Special Assistant to the Governor 2004; 2 children.

**SUZANNE HOPE ITZKO****Special Assistant to the Governor**

Suzanne Hope Itzko, born Jan. 4, 1973, in Elkins Park, daughter of Mark Itzko; Northeast H.S., 1990; The George Washington Univ. (B.B.A.), bus. econ./pub. policy, 1994; Univ. of Pa. (M.G.A.), 1997; Mayor's Bus. Action Team, City of Phila., 1994-98; spec. asst. to the Mayor, City of Phila., 1998-2000; exec. dir., Rendell '95 Political Action Comm., 2000-01; policy dir., Rendell for Governor Campaign, 2001-02; policy dir., Office of the Governor-Elect (Transition Office), 2002-03; apptd. Special Assistant to the Governor Jan. 2003.

**ABASS B. KAMARA****Special Assistant to the Governor**

Abass B. Kamara, born May 21, 1977, in Pittsburgh, son of Solomon and Zainabu Kamara; Schenley H.S., 1994; Cornell Univ. (B.A./B.S.), govt., 2000; staff, Pa. Dem. Coordinated Campaign, 2000, Bob O'Connor for Mayor Campaign (Pgh.), 2001, City Councilman Jim Ferlo's Office (Pgh.), 2001; constituency outreach dir./field coordinator, Rendell for Governor Campaign, 2001-02; Office of the Governor-Elect (Transition Office), 2002-03; mem., Albright UM Ch., W. Pa. Annual Conf. of the UM Ch., Amnesty Intl., Cornell Club of Pgh., Onyx Alliance; apptd. Special Assistant to the Governor Feb. 2003.

**JEFFREY D. MARRAZZO****Special Assistant to the Governor**

Jeffrey D. Marrazzo, born June 9, 1978, in Philadelphia, son of William J. and Randi J. Marrazzo; Germantown Friends Sch., 1996; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), econ., (B.S.E.), systems engineering, magna cum laude, 2000; capital proj. intern, Aqua Amer. Inc., 1997-98; fin. adv. intern, PFM Group, Inc., 1999; mgmt. consultant, PricewaterhouseCoopers Consulting, 2000-02, IBM Bus. Consulting Servs., 2002-03; dep. dir., Gov. Office of Mgmt. & Productivity, 2003-05; mem., Sons of Italy Found.; Joseph Wharton/John A. Mayer Fellowship, 2005; apptd. Special Assistant to the Governor June 2005.

**ANNE M. SHRIVER****Executive Assistant to the Governor**

Anne M. Shriver, born May 27, 1960, in Harrisburg, daughter of Thomas B. and Theresa Blockus Shriver; Trinity Cath. H.S., 1978; att. Calif. Univ. of Pa., 1978-80; clerk, Pub. Information Office, Pa. House of Rep., 1980-85; exec. asst., U.S. Cong. Jim Courter (N.J.), 1985-89; Reznick Fedder & Silverman CPAs, 1990-95; adm. officer/scheduler, Office of the Lt. Gov., 1995-2001; exec. asst. to the Gov., 2001-03; reapptd. Executive Assistant to the Governor Jan. 2003.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE GOVERNOR

The Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania provides that "the supreme executive power shall be vested in the Governor, who shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed." In addition to serving as chief officer of the executive branch of state government, the Governor is Commander-in-Chief of the Military Forces of the Commonwealth, except when they are called into the actual service of the United States.

To be eligible for election as Governor, a person must be at least 30 years old, a citizen of the United States, and a resident of the Commonwealth for a minimum of seven years before the election, unless he or she has been absent on the public business of the state or the nation.

The Governor holds office for a four-year term beginning on the third Tuesday of January following the gubernatorial election and is eligible to serve one additional four-year term.

Among the Governor's numerous duties are the following:

Appointments – The Governor appoints the secretaries of departments and heads of other cabinet-level agencies, as well as members of state boards, commissions, and councils. Under the Administrative Code, some of these appointments are subject to Senate approval, mostly by a simple majority. The Governor also appoints justices of the peace, which a majority of the Senate must confirm, and he appoints other judicial officers, which two-thirds of the Senate must confirm.

The Senate has 25 legislative days to act upon nominations. Should the Senate fail to act upon a nomination within the required time, the nominee takes office as if the appointment has gained the Senate's consent.

In a similar manner, the Governor fills vacancies in the offices of the Auditor General, the State Treasurer, the Attorney General, and other elected administrative officers. A special election is held the next appropriate election day, unless the first day of the vacancy is within two calendar months before election day. In this case, the election is held on the second succeeding election day appropriate to the office.

Budget – The Governor must annually present to the General Assembly a balanced operating budget and a capital budget for the ensuing fiscal year, as well as a financial plan for not less than the next five succeeding fiscal years.

The General Assembly must initiate and pass a budget bill. If the estimated revenues and available surplus are less than the proposed expenditures, the Governor can disapprove of any individual item in the budget bill or recommend additional revenue sources. The General Assembly may override a Governor's veto and repass the vetoed items by a two-thirds vote. The Legislature also must initiate any measure to provide additional revenue.

Executive Department Management – The Governor approves the appointment and compensation of all deputies and employees in administrative departments and boards and commissions, as well as his own staff. Through his chairmanship of the Executive Board, as well as administrative and policy statements contained in Executive Orders or by Management and other Directives, the Governor establishes policies and practices for all employees and agencies under his jurisdiction. The Governor also issues emergency and other proclamations.

He may require information in writing from Executive Department officers, as well as request the head of any department, board, or commission to submit for his approval estimates of the amount of money required for each activity or function to be carried on during any period of time. If the Governor does not approve the estimate, it must be revised in accordance with his wishes and resubmitted for approval. Should any agency not submit an estimate after it was requested, the Governor may notify the Treasurer not to draw any warrant in favor of the department until the Governor has received and approved the estimate.

The Governor approves or disapproves of all investments by departments, boards, or commissions. In addition, he appoints and determines the compensation for a comptroller and the comptroller's staff in each administrative department and independent board and commission.

With the consultation of the Auditor General, the Governor can require the installation of a uniform system or systems of bookkeeping, accounting, and financial reports for administrative agencies.

Legislation – The Governor delivers messages to the General Assembly and suggests measures that the Legislature may want to introduce in bill form.

On extraordinary occasions, the Governor may convene the General Assembly when it is not in session. In the case of disagreement between the Senate and the House with respect to adjournment, he can adjourn them at any time not exceeding four months. He may convene the Senate, as well, in extraordinary session by proclamation for the transaction of executive business.

Any bills and concurrent resolutions passed by the General Assembly except for adjournment must be submitted to the Governor for approval. If any bill is not returned by the Governor within 10 days after it has been submitted, it becomes law. If the General Assembly prevents the bill's return due to its adjournment, the bill becomes law, unless the Governor files it with his objections in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth and gives public notice of his actions within 30 days after the adjournment. If the Governor returns the bill, vetoing the measure, the General Assembly needs a two-thirds majority to override the veto.

Military – The Governor is the Commander-in-Chief of the Commonwealth's military forces, except when they are called into the service of the United States.

Other Powers and Duties – The Governor can remit fines and forfeitures and grant reprieves. If the Board of Pardons has first held a public hearing and made a recommendation, the Governor can also commute sentences and pardon persons, except in cases of impeachment. He may demand fugitives from states or territories, as well as issue warrants for the arrest of persons in Pennsylvania upon the request of other Governors.

The Governor serves as an ex officio member of many state boards and commissions, several state colleges and universities, and other state-related institutions, as well as a number of private institutions. He can appoint accountants to audit the Auditor General and his office, approves applications for letters patent of corporations for profit, and can grant commissions to pilots for aeronautical work.

The Governor certifies elections for Presidential Electors in the Electoral College and provides Congressional election returns to United States officials. He also issues commissions to persons for Judge of the Supreme Court or Superior Court and for every court of record.

OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR'S EXECUTIVE OFFICE STAFF

EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT

Sarah Cassin

DIRECTOR, CORRESPONDENCE OFFICE

Barbara Costanzo

GOVERNOR'S OFFICE RECEPTIONIST

Catherine Stetler

DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Brent Shuttlesworth

RECEPTIONIST

Joy Lewis

DIRECTOR, ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

Ann McCann

GOVERNOR'S OFFICE SWITCHBOARD OPERATOR

Elizabeth Kane

EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO JOHN ESTEY

Kathie Smith

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATION



JOSEPH S. MARTZ

Secretary, Office of Administration

Joseph S. Martz, born June 24, 1961, in Philadelphia, son of the late Dolores T. and George W. Martz; Father Judge Cath. H.S., 1979; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1984; St. Joseph's Univ. (M.B.A.), 1991; dep. comm., Pub. Property, 1992-95, first dep. managing dir., 1995-99, managing dir., 2000-01, City of Phila.; sr. vice pres./managing dir. of Govt. Servs., Affiliated Computer Servs. Inc.; apptd. Secretary of Administration Aug. 2005; married Kathryn Bisegna.

The Office of Administration was established within the Governor's Office in 1955. It is under the direct supervision of the Secretary of Administration, who reports to the Governor. The Office of Administration provides policy direction and administrative support to all agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction. The agency has the responsibility for the managerial functions the Governor is expected to perform. It can best be described as the non-financial operating arm of state government. Its main functions include: information technology, labor relations and human resource management, and management consulting. The Office of Administration also directs equal employment opportunity efforts within all state agencies and provides direct administrative support services to other organizations in the Governor's Executive Office.

The Office of Administration is divided into three operational areas managed by the Deputy Secretary for Human Resources and Management, the Deputy Secretary for Information Technology, and the Director of the Governor's Office of Management and Productivity.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR HUMAN RESOURCES AND MANAGEMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Human Resources and Management is responsible for all human resources policy and programs that support the Governor's management objectives. The Deputy also is responsible for providing management consulting services on management, operations and policy issues in agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction. The Deputy recommends necessary legislative or executive action to improve the Commonwealth's personnel, labor relations, equal employment opportunity and state employment programs. Direction is provided to the agencies through the dissemination of human resource and management policies and practices.

Key responsibilities of the Deputy include providing leadership to state agencies on the Governor's human resource and management priorities; assessing the quality of agency human resource programs and providing assistance on improvements; developing and implementing work force plans to meet anticipated Commonwealth staffing needs; and developing and administering roles, regulations, guidance, and technical assistance programs to assist agency human resources activities.

The Deputy meets these responsibilities by directing an organization comprised of seven bureaus: the Bureau of Labor Relations; the Bureau of Equal Employment Opportunity; the Bureau of Classification, Compensation and Workplace Support; the Bureau of Systems, Policy and Program Planning; the Bureau of State Employment; the Bureau of Workforce Planning and Development; and the Bureau of Management Consulting. The Office of Human Resources, which provides human resources services to the Executive Offices, also reports to the Deputy. By direction of Governor Edward G. Rendell, the Deputy Secretary for Human Resources and Management reports directly to the Secretary of the Budget effective August 8, 2005.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

In April 2004, Executive Order 2004-8, established the first-ever Enterprise Information Technology (IT) Governance Board and officially established the Deputy Secretary for Information Technology/Office of Administration as the Commonwealth's Chief Information Officer (CIO) and permanent member of the Board.

The Purpose of the Board is to establish an Enterprise IT Governance Structure to oversee the investment and performance of information solutions across the Commonwealth's agencies and to advise and counsel the Governor on the development, operation, and management of the Commonwealth's IT investments, resources, and systems.

The Deputy Secretary for Information Technology is responsible for establishing and implementing policies, standards, and guidelines that govern the planning, management, acquisition, and security of IT assets in all Commonwealth agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction.

The Deputy meets these responsibilities by directing an organization comprised of seven units: the Bureau of Enterprise Architecture; the Bureau of Enterprise Projects; the Bureau of Planning and Administration; the Bureau of Services and Solutions; the Bureau of Infrastructure and Operations; the Bureau of Geospatial Technologies; and the Bureau of Integrated Enterprise System.

GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND PRODUCTIVITY

The Governor's Office of Management and Productivity (OMP) was established with the signing of an Executive Order on April 30, 2003. The office is responsible for the coordination and advancement of the Governor's cost cutting and management improvement initiatives. According to the Executive Order, the goals of the office are as follows:

- Improve the efficiency and productivity of state government;
- Improve the cost effectiveness of state government operations;
- Identify ways to enhance revenues and use resources more effectively;
- Identify ways to leverage scarce resources and improve interagency coordination; and
- Place a renewed emphasis on customer service.

The activities of OMP are overseen by a Director and by the Initiatives Compliance Committee (ICC). The ICC provides high-level guidance for all management and productivity initiatives across the enterprise. The members of the ICC are:

- Governor's Chief of Staff (Chair)
- Secretary of the Budget
- Secretary of Administration
- Secretary of Policy and Planning
- Secretary of General Services
- Secretary of Revenue
- Deputy Chief of Staff
- Chief Financial Officer
- Director of the Governor's Office of Management and Productivity

SECRETARIES	Appointed Since 1955	
James C. Charlesworth ¹	Jan. 18, 1955	John T. Tighe III Jan. 20, 1987
John H. Ferguson ²	Sept. 14, 1956	Joseph L. Zazyczny Jan. 4, 1988
Walter W. Giesey ³	Jan. 20, 1959	Thomas G. Paese Jan. 17, 1995
David H. Kurtzman ³	Sept. 29, 1959	Martin F. Horn..... Dec. 30, 2000
John W. Ingram.....	Jan. 15, 1963	Fritz Bittenbender Dec. 17, 2001
Arthur F. Sampson ²	Jan. 17, 1967	Robert S. Barnett Jan. 21, 2003
David O. Maxwell ²	June 2, 1969	Michael J. Masch ⁴ Oct. 12, 2004
Dominick J. Pastore ²	Nov. 5, 1970	* Joseph S. Martz Aug. 8, 2005
Ronald G. Lench.....	Mar. 25, 1971	
Frank S. Beal.....	Feb. 19, 1974	
James N. Wade.....	Jan. 6, 1975	
Robert C. Wilburn ⁴	Jan. 16, 1979	
Murray G. Dickman.....	Jan. 18, 1983	

** Incumbent*

¹ Supervised Budget Secretary

² Also Secretary of the Budget

³ Worked in parallel to the position of Budget Secretary and Deputy Secretary of Administration

⁴ Secretary of Budget and Administration

* Incumbent

¹ Supervised Budget Secretary

² Also Secretary of the Budget

³ Worked in parallel to the position of Budget Secretary and Deputy Secretary of Administration

⁴ Secretary of Budget and Administration

OFFICE OF THE BUDGET



MICHAEL J. MASCH

Secretary, Office of the Budget

Michael J. Masch, born Oct. 14, 1950, in Washington, D.C., son of the late Samuel and Ruth Masch; dir., Econ. Analysis, Phila. City Cncl., 1983-91; budget dir., City of Phila., 1992-96; v. pres., Budget & Mgmt. Analysis, Univ. of Pa.; faculty mem., Fels Inst. of Govt., Univ. of Pa., 1996-pres.; chair, Fin. Comm., Phila. Bd. of Educ., 2000-01; Phila. Sch. Reform Comm., 2002; apptd. Secretary of the Budget Jan. 2003; Secretary of Administration Oct. 2004 to Aug. 2005.

The Office of the Budget is authorized by the Administrative Code of 1929. It is under the direct supervision of the Secretary of the Budget, who reports to the Governor. As the head of the Office of the Budget, the Secretary has overall responsibility for preparation of the Governor's budget and its implementation after legislative enactment. The Secretary is also responsible for maintaining the Commonwealth's accounting, payroll, debt issuance, and financial reporting systems and programs. The Secretary and his staff carry out special analyses on all aspects of fiscal policy for the Governor and provide the other senior officials of the Commonwealth with the information they need to evaluate the impact of current and possible new policies and programs on the finances of the Commonwealth.

EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY OF THE BUDGET

The Executive Deputy Secretary of the Budget is the chief financial officer of the Commonwealth and she oversees all finance-related aspects of government administration. Her duties include supervising the administration's efforts to improve Commonwealth budgeting and accounting operations. She also oversees the preparation and monitoring of the Commonwealth's budget, including the maintenance and improvement of the Commonwealth's performance-measurement system. The Executive Deputy Secretary meets these responsibilities by directing the Office of the Budget, which consists of the Governor's Budget Office, managed by the Director of the Governor's Budget Office, and the Office of Comptroller Operations, managed by the Commonwealth Comptroller.

DIRECTOR, GOVERNOR'S BUDGET OFFICE

The Director of the Governor's Budget Office oversees the preparation and implementation of the Governor's budget each year, coordinates the capital budget, and coordinates the issuance of Commonwealth debt. The Governor's Budget Office conducts a continuing evaluation of the progress and effectiveness of state programs in meeting the Commonwealth's program objectives.

Each year the Governor's Budget Office oversees the preparation of budget estimates for all institutions and agencies seeking state appropriations. Budget estimates are collected and reviewed, and recommendations are developed for the Budget Secretary, who may make further inquiries regarding the financial needs of any department, board, commission, institution or other agency. On or before January 1 of each year, the Budget Secretary is required to submit to the Governor, in writing, the information that will serve as the basis for the Governor's budget for the Executive, Legislative and Judicial branches. The Governor may approve, disapprove or alter budget requests. Not later than the first full week in February of each year, except in the year when a Governor has been elected to his first term of office, the Governor shall submit to the General Assembly the state budget, which includes the recommended amounts for all public purposes, together with the established revenues or receipts from all sources and an estimated amount to be raised by taxation or otherwise.

The Director of the Governor's Budget Office meets these responsibilities by directing an organization comprised of a Bureau of Budget Analysis; Bureau of Fiscal Policy Analysis; Bureau of Legislative and Regulatory Analysis; and Bureau of Revenue, Capital and Debt.

COMMONWEALTH COMPTROLLER

The Office of Comptroller Operations, headed by the Commonwealth Comptroller, provides assistance to the Budget Secretary in the development, implementation, maintenance, review, monitoring and control of uniform accounting, payroll, auditing, operating and financial reporting policies, procedures and systems to ensure accountability of funds and the efficiency, effectiveness and economy of financial operations throughout Commonwealth agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction.

The Commonwealth Comptroller meets this responsibility by directing an organization comprised of a Bureau of Financial Management, Bureau of Audits, Bureau of Commonwealth Payroll Operations, Bureau of Management Information Systems and six comptroller offices. The bureaus provide central support and technical services to comptrollers and, on occasion, to Commonwealth agencies. Comptrollers serve as chief financial accounting officers for the agencies to which they are assigned and are authorized to approve or disapprove agency financial transactions, contracts and payment requisitions on behalf of the Governor.

SECRETARIES	Appointed Since 1955
Andrew M. Bradley	Jan. 18, 1955
John H. Ferguson ¹	July 18, 1957
David R. Baldwin	Jan. 20, 1959
Martin H. Brackbill	Jan. 15, 1963
Joseph J. McHugh	Sept. 15, 1966
Arthur F. Sampson ¹	Jan. 17, 1967
David O. Maxwell ¹	June 2, 1969
Dominick J. Pastore ¹	Nov. 5, 1970
Charles P. McIntosh	Jan. 19, 1971
Robert C. Wilburn ¹	Jan. 16, 1979
Robert A. Bittenbender	Jan. 18, 1983
Michael H. Herschok	Jan. 20, 1987
Steven Roskopf	Sept. 6, 1994
Robert A. Bittenbender	Jan. 17, 1995
* Michael J. Masch ²	Jan. 21, 2003

Executive Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 2004
Robert Dubow	Oct. 12, 2004
* Mary Soderberg	Aug. 22, 2005

Deputy Secretaries³	Appointed Since 1979
Robert A. Bittenbender	May 10, 1979
William F. Schless	Feb. 9, 1981
Harvey C. Eckert	Mar. 14, 1983
Kant Rao	Apr. 1, 1983
Steven Roskopf	Jan. 20, 1987
Lori F. Fehr	Oct. 2, 1993
Robert E. Greenwood	Jan. 23, 1995
Arthur D. Heilman	Jan. 1, 2002
Anthony E. Wagner	Jan. 21, 2003
David Donley (acting)	July 19, 2004

Director, Governor's Budget Office	Appointed Since 2005
* David Donley	Aug. 22, 2005

Commonwealth Comptroller	Appointed Since 2004
* Harvey C. Eckert	Oct. 12, 2004
* <i>Incumbent</i>	

¹ Also Secretary of Administration

² Also Secretary of Administration, Oct. 12, 2004-Aug. 8, 2005

³ Deputy Secretary positions renamed as follows:

Deputy Secretary for Budget is now Director, Governor's Budget Office

Deputy Secretary for Comptroller Operations is now Commonwealth Comptroller

OFFICE OF COMMUNICATIONS AND PRESS



RON JURY

Director of Communications

Ron Jury, born June 15, 1950, in Philipsburg, son of Irene S. and the late Herman Jury; Clearfield Area H.S., 1968; Lock Haven Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1972; Penn State Univ. (completed post-grad. work), journalism; Fairleigh Dickinson Univ. (completed post-grad. work), corp. and org. communications; dep. press sec., Office of the Governor, 1986-90; pres sec./dir. of marketing, Pa. Dept. of Commerce, 1990-96; dir., Corp. Communications & Pub. Relations, Lockheed Martin, 1996; dir., Pub. Affairs, Burson-Marsteller, 1999-2004; sr. vice pres., Pub. Affairs, Empire State Dev. Corp., 2004-05; pres., Lock Haven Univ. Found.; mem., Lock Haven Univ. Cncl. of Trustees, YAI Natl. Inst. for People with Disabilities Communications Comm.-NYC; trustee, Opera Co. of Brooklyn; SSHE Eberly Awd. for Volunteerism; apptd. Director of Communications Aug. 1, 2005.



KATE R. PHILIPS

Press Secretary

Kate R. Philips, born Aug. 20, 1974, in Erie, daughter of Anthony and Gloria Ferritto; Iroquois H.S., 1992; W. Va. Univ. (B.S.), journalism, 1996; reporter/weather anchor, WICU-TV 12; reporter of Md. politics, Cable News 21; comm. dir., Gov.'s Census 2000 Campaign, Md.; pub. affairs mgr./press sec., Md. Port Adm.; press sec., Lt. Gov. Kathleen Kennedy Townsend's campaign for Gov. of Md.; apptd. Press Secretary Mar. 2003.

COMMUNICATIONS

The Governor's Office of Communications seeks to articulate the Governor's policy agenda and actions to the people of Pennsylvania, while responding to inquiries about the executive branch of state government from news-gathering organizations and from the public.

The Office plans and manages the Governor's many public undertakings and fields inquiries from members of the media. The Office also directs and supervises the communications office in each of the executive-branch agencies.

The Director of Communications is the primary adviser on communications strategies; coordinates the proactive promotion of the governor's policy agenda including media strategy, events, and constituent communications. The Director also manages the executive branch communications offices.

PRESS OFFICE

The Governor's Press Office serves as the liaison between the Governor of the Commonwealth and the local, state, and national media. The Office provides public information to news outlets, advises on media relations, and writes speeches on behalf of the Governor. While planning and managing the Governor's public appearances, the Office maintains daily contact with state agencies, as well as local government officials. In addition to daily media responsibilities the Office also has oversight responsibilities for the content and form of all Commonwealth websites.

The Governor's Press Secretary, a member of his executive staff, is the chief spokesperson for the Governor and his Administration, responsible for the flow of information between the executive branch and the statewide media. In addition, the Press Secretary serves as the primary advisor to the Governor on all media related matters.

Under Governor Rendell, the Governor's Press Office pledges to provide public information to Pennsylvania journalists in an accurate, truthful, and timely manner while aggressively advocating for Governor Rendell and the agenda he was elected to implement.

GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF COMMUNICATIONS AND PRESS**SENIOR DEPUTY PRESS SECRETARY**

Abraham Amoros

DEPUTY PRESS SECRETARY

Chuck Ardo

OFFICE ADMINISTRATOR

Trena Brown

DEPUTY COMMUNICATIONS DIRECTOR, BUDGET

Susan Hooper

COMMUNICATIONS MANAGER

Brandi Hunter-Davenport

DEPUTY COMMUNICATIONS DIRECTOR, MARKETING

Heidi Irwin

**DEPUTY COMMUNICATIONS DIRECTOR/
PRESS SECRETARY HEALTHCARE REFORM**

Amy Kelchner

ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT

Elaine Matangos

COMMUNICATIONS MANAGER

Lissa Richards

PRESS SECRETARY TO FIRST LADY

Kristianna Smith

DEPUTY PRESS SECRETARY

Nina Tinari

OFFICE OF GENERAL COUNSEL**BARBARA ADAMS****General Counsel**

Barbara Adams, born Nov. 17, 1951, in Hutchinson, Kans., daughter of Mary Jane Lewis Adams and the late Robert Thomas Adams; Pottsville Area H.S., 1969; Smith Coll., Northampton, Maine (B.A.), govt., 1973; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; research official, Office of Technical Assistance, Schuylkill Co., 1974-75; mgr., Bus. Dev., First Valley Bank, Bethlehem, 1975-77; assoc., partner, Duane Morris LLP, Phila., 1977-2005 (head of Finance Pract. Grp.; mem., Partners' Bd.); bd. mem., People's Emerg. Ctr., 2003-05, Phila. Assn. of Com. Dev. Corp., 1998-2005; co-founder/mgmt. com. mem./ sec./treas., Pa. Energy Buyers Forum, 1997-2005; Reading Terminal Market Preserv. Corp., 1997-2005, Reading Terminal Market Corp., 1994-2001 (treas. 1994-2001), Pa. Assn. of Bond Lawyers, 1991-97, Phila. Neighborhood Enterprise Inc., 1989-93 (sec. 1989-93), Phila. Gas Comm., 1995-98 (commissioner), Homeless Advocacy Proj. of the Phila. Bar Assn., 1994-99 (adv. bd. mem.), Independent Charter Comm. of the City of Phila., 1992-94 (commissioner); apptd. General Counsel June 1, 2005; Erik Torp; 3 daughters.

The Office of General Counsel came into existence in 1981 following the Pennsylvania Legislature's passage of the Commonwealth Attorneys Act in 1980. The Act significantly transformed the structure through which the Governor, the Commonwealth, and its executive and independent agencies are represented in all legal matters. In addition to creating the Office of General Counsel, which is headed by a General Counsel appointed by the Governor, the Act established the Office of Attorney General as an independent office headed by an elected Attorney General.

The Act delineates the responsibilities of both offices and seeks to distribute four important legal functions. The first is the interest in ensuring that the Commonwealth has an independent and vigorous law enforcement effort. The second is the need of the Governor and other executive branch officials to be assured of ready access to legal counsel in the daily performance of their duties. The third is the interest in having an independent perspective reviewing the numerous civil cases in which the Commonwealth is involved. The fourth is the right of the Governor and executive agency heads to obtain legal counsel when necessary to represent their interests, present their points of view, and defend their programs in certain civil cases.

Under the Act, the General Counsel serves as chief legal advisor to the Governor and directs the legal activities of the executive branch. The Act also permits the General Counsel to intervene in civil litigation on behalf of the Governor and executive branch. In addition, the General Counsel is empowered to:

- appoint deputy general counsel, chief counsel, and assistant counsel for the operation of each executive agency, and to supervise, coordinate, and administer the legal services provided by the deputy general counsel and the chief counsel and assistant counsel for each executive agency;
- render legal advice and representation prior to initiation of any action, as are required concerning every matter and issue arising in connection with the exercise and performance of the official powers and duties in the operation of executive agencies and, upon request, independent agencies;

- upon request, assist and cooperate fully with the Attorney General and the counsel of each independent agency in the furtherance of the performance of their duties;
- initiate appropriate proceedings or defend the Commonwealth or any executive agency when an action or matter has been referred to the Attorney General and the Attorney General refuses or fails to initiate appropriate proceedings or defend the Commonwealth or executive agency;
- represent the Governor or an executive agency if the Attorney General has initiated litigation against him or it;
- upon the request of the Governor, appeal certain decisions adverse to an executive agency rendered by the Attorney General concerning deeds, leases, contracts, and fidelity bonds;
- issue rules, guidelines, standards, and regulations as are necessary to carry out the duties of the General Counsel provided for in the Commonwealth Attorneys Act;
- review and approve for form and legality all proposed rules and regulations of executive agencies before they are deposited with the Legislative Reference Bureau as required by the Commonwealth Documents Law;
- review for form and legality all Commonwealth deeds, leases, and contracts to be executed by executive agencies and to prepare uniform instrument forms and preapprove all such documents which are prepared in accordance with such forms and applicable instructions;
- provide, through the Office of Legislative Counsel within the Office of General Counsel, advice and recommendations to the Governor concerning the constitutionality and legal effects of bills enacted by the Legislature and presented to him for his signature, as well as to legal counsel to the executive departments and agencies on pending legislation.

The Act gives the Attorney General primary responsibility for representing the Commonwealth and executive agencies in civil court cases and, shared with the Commonwealth's 67 district attorneys, responsibility for enforcing the state's criminal laws.

Boards and Commissions – The General Counsel serves as chief administrative officer of the following administrative agencies of the Office of General Counsel: the Juvenile Court Judges' Commission and the Board of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws.

Ex Officio Duties – The General Counsel serves as the chair of the Board of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws and as a member of the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Council, the Joint Committee on Documents, the Board of Property, the Local Government Records Committee, the Department of Transportation's Medical Advisory Board, the Board of Finance and Revenue, the Executive Council of the Pennsylvania Justice Network (JNET), and the JNET Steering Committee.

GENERAL COUNSELS	Appointed Since 1981
Jay C. Waldman	Jan. 27, 1981
Henry G. Barr	Apr. 7, 1986
Morey M. Myers	Jan. 20, 1987
James J. Haggerty	Sept. 11, 1989
Richard D. Spiegelman	June 16, 1993
Paul A. Tufano	Jan. 17, 1995
James M. Sheehan	Nov. 8, 1999
Leslie Anne Miller	Jan. 21, 2003
* Barbara Adams	June 1, 2005

* Incumbent

EXECUTIVE DEPUTIES GENERAL COUNSEL

Jeffrey Cooper
David J. DeVries
K. Scott Roy
Nora Winkelman

DEPUTIES GENERAL COUNSEL

Linda C. Barrett
Andrew C. Clark
Gregory E. Dunlap
Eric S. Fillman
Suzanne N. Hueston
Barry N. Kramer
Cathleen A. McCormack
Alison Taylor

ASSISTANTS GENERAL COUNSEL

Heather Wimbush Emery
E. Lauren Orazi

GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF HEALTH CARE REFORM

*4th Floor, Forum Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120*



ROSEMARIE B. GRECO

Director, Governor's Office of Health Care Reform

Rosemarie B. Greco, born Mar. 31, 1946, in Philadelphia, daughter of the late John and Mary Greco; St. Maria Goretti H.S., 1963; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.), educ., magna cum laude, 1975; CEO/pres., CoreStates Bank; pres., CoreStates Fin. Corp.; bd. of overseers, Univ. of Pa. Sch. of Nursing; mem., Girl Scouts of SE Pa. Adv. Bd.; hon. degs.: Doct. of Laws-Temple Univ., Doct. of Humane Letters-Cabrini Coll., Albright Coll., Doct. of Science-Thomas Jefferson Univ.; awds.: Disting. Daughter, Lucietta Mott Women's Way Awd., John Wanamaker Awd., U.S. Marine Corp. Semper Fidelis Awd.; apptd. Director, Governor's Office of Health Care Reform Jan. 2003.

The Governor's Office of Health Care Reform was established by Executive Order 2003-1 on January 21, 2003, to coordinate the Commonwealth's Health Care Reform Agenda. Executive Order 2003-1 also established the Governor's Health Care Reform Cabinet.

The mission of the Governor's Office of Health Care Reform is affordable, accessible quality health care and long-term living services for all Pennsylvanians.

The Governor's Health Care Reform Cabinet is responsible for advising the Director and the Governor on matters of health care reform, and directing government resources in the implementation of the Health Care Reform Agenda. Members of the Governor's Health Care Reform Cabinet report to the Governor's Office of Health Care Reform for any and all accountabilities related to the Commonwealth's Health Care Reform Agenda.

The Cabinet consists of the following members:

- Director of the Office of Health Care Reform (Chair)
- Secretary of Aging
- Adjutant General
- Secretary of Health
- Secretary of Public Welfare
- Secretary of Policy and Planning
- Secretary of Corrections
- Secretary of Budget
- Commissioner of Insurance and
- Additional members as appointed

GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF HEALTH CARE REFORM

CHIEF OF STAFF/DEPUTY DIRECTOR

Susan L. Anderson, Esq.

SENIOR POLICY MANAGER

Ann T. Torregrossa, Esq.

DEPUTY GENERAL COUNSEL

Barbara J. Holland

SPECIAL ASSISTANT

Gregory T. Howe

OFFICE OF HOMELAND SECURITY



ROLAND R. "BUD" MERTZ

Acting Director, Office of Homeland Security

Roland R. "Bud" Mertz, born June 15, 1958, in Greensburg, son of Roland E. and Joanne J. Mertz; Greensburg Salem H.S., 1976; communications officer, Pa. State Police (24 yrs.); active firefighter/dept. captain, Truck Co. #2, Greensburg Fire Dept.; principal handler/trainer, Bloodhound Search & Rescue Team; instr., Natl. Police & Bloodhound Assn.; mem., Greensburg Scuba Dive Team, Natl. League of Cities Pub. Safety & Crime Prevention Steering Comm.; pres., Pa. League of Cities & Municipalities; Greensburg City Cnclman., 1989-2005; Fish & Boat Comm. certified, Swift Water/River Rescue, Rope & Boat Rescue Operations; awds.: Pa. State Police Employee of the Yr.-1996, Gov.'s Awd. for Local Govt. Excell. Outst. Serv. to Local Govt.-2004; asst. dir., 2003-05, dep. dir., Jan. 2005, apptd. Acting Director, Office of Homeland Security Sept. 19, 2005; married Kathleen J. Capretti; 3 children.

The Office of Homeland Security was established by Executive Order 2002-11, Pennsylvania Homeland Security Organizational Structure, signed by Governor Mark Schweiker, September 12, 2002. This Office is managed by a Director of Homeland Security, who shall serve as the Commonwealth's single-point-of-contact on homeland security issues.

The Homeland Security Office is responsible for coordinating local, state, and federal homeland security efforts within the Commonwealth by setting forth necessary plans and actions to ensure the preservation of critical infrastructures, by reducing vulnerability, and by identifying, preventing, countering, and neutralizing domestic and international terrorism. The Office will also be the liaison to the public by heightening awareness, preparedness, and the need for planning at all levels of government and citizenry. The director is responsible for making recommendations to the Governor; to review legislation and regulations that pertain to homeland security; to submit an annual report; to monitor government grants and private sector funding opportunities that may be used to strengthen homeland efforts; and to meet monthly with the Homeland Security Executive Cabinet and at least quarterly with the Homeland Security Advisory Board.

OFFICE OF HOMELAND SECURITY

DEPUTY DIRECTORS

Roland "Bud" Mertz

Joseph A. Goodwin

ASSISTANT TO THE DIRECTOR

Vacant

OFFICE OF HOUSING AND COMMUNITY REVITALIZATION

211 North Front Street
Harrisburg, PA 17101



LARRY SEGAL

Executive Director, Office of Housing and Community Revitalization

Larry Segal, born Jan. 16, 1959, in Philadelphia, son of Eleanore and the late Alvin Segal; Lower Moreland H.S., 1976; Georgetown Univ. (B.A.), Amer. Studies, 1980; Georgetown Univ. Law Ctr. (J.D.), 1983; Toll Brothers, Inc., 1986-90; The Segal Grp. Inc., 1991-96; dir., Office of Comm. Dev. & Housing, DCED, 1996-99; pres., Impact Pa. Inc., 1999-2003, Residential Living Option Bd., 2000-03, Homebuilders Assn. of Berks Co., 1994; bd. mem., Pa. Builders Assn., 1992-2003, Self-Determination Housing Proj., 1999-2003, Pa. Downtown Ctr., 2000-03, Pa. Rural Dev. Cncl., 1996-2003, Rural LISC Adv. Comm., 2001-03; sec., Berks Co. Planning Comm., 1995; v. chair, Tredyffrin Twp. Planning Comm., 1998-2003; apptd. Executive Director, Office of Housing and Community Revitalization Sept. 2003; married Carol; 2 children.

The Office of Housing and Community Revitalization was established by Executive Order 2003-11 on September 10, 2003 to improve the efficiency and effectiveness of the Commonwealth's policies and resources that contribute to creating housing opportunities in core communities that are affordable, attractive and sustainable. Executive Order 2003-11 also established the Governor's Housing Cabinet.

The Office of Housing and Community Revitalization (the Office) is responsible for coordinating overall housing policy for the Commonwealth and serving as the primary liaison among all state agency programs, resources and policy areas involved in housing and community revitalization efforts. In addition, the Office is charged with making recommendations to the Governor on housing policy and community revitalization matters including legislative issues and program design and development. The Office is charged with coordinating its activities with the Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency and the Department of Commu-

nity and Economic Development while developing partnerships with public and private organizations that support housing and community revitalization efforts.

The Governor's Housing Cabinet is chaired by the Executive Director of Housing and Community Revitalization and membership includes Secretaries of Banking, Community and Economic Development, Environmental Protection, Labor and Industry, Public Welfare, Transportation, and Aging; the Executive Director of the Pennsylvania Infrastructure Investment Authority, the Governor's Chief of Staff, Policy Director, General Counsel, and additional members as the Governor deems appropriate.

The Housing Cabinet is responsible for advising the Governor and the Office of opportunities to improve the management or operation of state government housing programs and in developing and implementing sound housing policy strategies.

OFFICE OF HOUSING AND COMMUNITY REVITALIZATION

DEPUTY EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Lisa J. Yaffe

DIRECTOR OF COMMUNITY RELATIONS

Paula McKinney-Rainey

SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR URBAN AFFAIRS

Jeri E. Stumpf

ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT TO THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

Darlene Zeigler

OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL



DONALD L. PATTERSON

Inspector General

Donald L. Patterson, born July 2, 1936, in Philadelphia; U.S. Armed Forces Inst., 1953; att. St. Joseph's Univ., 1970-73; Fed. Bur. of Investigations Acad., 1974; U.S. Army, Green Beret Spec. Forces; corp. v. pres., Operations/gen. mgr., President Casino Inc., 1995; sr. v. pres., Operations, Trump Plaza Casino, 1987; frmr. inspector, Detective Bur., Phila. Police Dept.; mem., Frat. Order of Police, Rotary Club; v. pres., N.J. United Way; chair, bd. of dir., Fam. Servs. Assn.; adj. prof., Atlantic Cape Com. Coll.; apptd. Inspector General May 2003; married Elaine; 4 children.

The Office of Inspector General (OIG) was created by Executive Order 1987-7 with jurisdiction over executive agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction. The mission of the OIG is to maintain public confidence, integrity, and efficiency in programs, operations, and contracting in executive agencies of the Commonwealth by conducting inquiries, investigations, and program reviews that deter, detect, prevent, and eradicate fraud, waste, abuse, and misconduct. The Inspector General, who is appointed by the Governor, reports to the Governor through the General Counsel.

The OIG investigates allegations of impropriety in the administration of programs, operations, and contracting in executive agencies; submits reports of its findings to the Governor, General Counsel, and the heads of executive agencies; and recommends appropriate corrective action, including policies for agencies, discipline for employees, and sanctions or remedial action for contractors.

The OIG is authorized to conduct investigations regarding executive agencies that are necessary and appropriate. In addition, the OIG may conduct investigations regarding independent agencies upon the request of the independent agency. In the course of an investigation, the OIG is entitled to all relevant information and documents and to the cooperation and assistance of Commonwealth employees, contractors, and grantees.

The OIG recommends to the General Counsel appropriate cases for referral to the Office of Attorney General for criminal prosecution, and assists federal, state, and local law enforcement agencies that investigate and prosecute fraud.

The OIG is also responsible for investigating welfare fraud and conducting collection activities for programs administered by the Department of Public Welfare. The OIG operates the Welfare Fraud TipLine, a telephone tipline and an Internet web site, to provide an opportunity for citizens to report information on suspected welfare fraud.

INSPECTOR GENERALS	Appointed Since 1987
Peter J. Smith	Apr. 20, 1987
William G. Chadwick Jr.	Aug. 1, 1991
Nicolette Parisi	July 1, 1995

Robert J. DeSousa	May 17, 1999
Albert H. Masland	Apr. 5, 2002
* Donald L. Patterson	May 5, 2003

* Incumbent

OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS



STEVEN M. CRAWFORD

Secretary, Office of Legislative Affairs

Steven M. Crawford, born July 13, 1959, in Jerseytown, son of J. Charles and Helen Jean Crawford; Millville H.S., 1977; Mansfield Univ., 1981; dir., Govt. Relations, Pa. Farm Bur., 1983-87; dep. sec., Dept. of Agric., 1987-91; ldrshp. exec. dir., Pa. House of Reps., 1991-2003; bd. of dir., Camp Victory, Mansfield Univ. Alumni Assn.; apptd. Secretary for Legislative Affairs Jan. 2003.

The Office of Legislative Affairs serves as the principal representative of the Office of the Governor in all issues and activities related to the legislative process of the General Assembly.

Its primary role is to serve as a major participant in the identification and development of the Governor's legislative initiatives; to serve as the administration's principal advocate with the General Assembly in pursuit of those legislative objectives; to coordinate the development and introduction of legislative initiatives by the various departments and agencies of the Executive Branch; and to serve as the principal point of contact between the members of the General Assembly and the Office of the Governor.

The Office of Legislative Affairs, as personified by the Secretary for Legislative Affairs, also serves as a senior policy counselor to the Governor and is afforded cabinet status within the executive branch structure.

OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS

Eric Battisti

SENIOR DEPUTY SECRETARY

Colleen Kopp

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY TO THE SECRETARY

Ranee Jacobs

SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY

Lisa Meade

ASSISTANT DEPUTY SECRETARY

Will Danowski

OFFICE OF POLICY AND PLANNING



DONNA COOPER

Secretary, Governor's Office of Policy and Planning

Donna Cooper, born Nov. 6, 1958, in Philadelphia, daughter of Sidney and Marjorie Cooper; Springfield H.S., 1976; att. Ithaca Coll., 1976-79; Sch. of Intl. Tng. (M.I.M.), 1983; Univ. of Pa. Fels Ctr. for Govt. (M.G.A.), 1987; asst. to the mayor, City of Reading, 1986-87; dep. for Policy, Office of the City Controller, Phila., 1987-88; policy dir., Vignola for U.S. Senate campaign, 1988; dep. exec. dir., Planning, 1988-92, exec. dir., 1994-97, Mayor's Office of Com. Serv., Phila.; dir., Mayor's Comm. on Lit., 1992-94; dep. mayor, Policy & Planning, Mayor's Office, 1997-99; sr. v. pres., Welfare to Work, Phila. Workforce Dev. Corp., 1999-2001; campaign dir., Good Schools of Pa., 2001-03; co-chair, Friends of Fishtown; bd. mem., City Year Phila., Natl. Ctr. on Adult Lit. Adv. Bd., Phila. Youth Network; pres., New Kensington Com. Dev. Corp; apptd. dir., Governor's Policy Office Jan. 2003. apptd. Secretary, Governor's Office of Policy and Planning Oct. 2004; married Arthur Meckler.

The Governor's Office of Policy and Planning coordinates program planning and policy development among the executive branch agencies. The Office works closely with the Governor's Budget, Legislative, and Washington offices to ensure that federal and state policy options are thoroughly examined for their fiscal, legislative, and programmatic consequences.

The Governor's Policy Office also directs and coordinates efforts of the policy offices of the various executive branch agencies in order to:

- provide overall guidance and direction to the policy planning and development for the Commonwealth;
- develop new program initiatives and suggest changes to existing Commonwealth programs to improve the efficiency and effectiveness of services;
- assess the feasibility and desirability of proposed program changes;

- coordinate the implementation of Commonwealth policies and to assess the effectiveness of those policies;
- monitor and develop responses to federal actions affecting the Commonwealth;
- foster the development and implementation of collaborative projects between executive agencies and foundations.

The Policy Office also works on special projects for the Governor, particularly those involving more than one department or agency.

OFFICE OF POLICY AND PLANNING

DEPUTY DIRECTOR

Vacant

RECEPTIONIST/STAFF ASSISTANT

Judy Bailets

SENIOR POLICY MANAGERS

Joanne Denworth

Vijay Kapoor

Greg Rowe

Ann Torregrossa

M.L. Wernecke

EXECUTIVE POLICY SPECIALISTS

Patricia Grim

Greg Howe

Ian Rosenblum

EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO DONNA COOPER

Julie Wilcox

OFFICE OF PUBLIC LIAISON



PATRICIA ENRIGHT

Director, Office of Public Liaison

Patricia Enright, Univ. of Del. (B.A.), cum laude, 1989; exec. asst., Dem. Natl. Comm./Dem. House & Senate Cncl., 1990-92; Natl. Advance Staff; exec. asst. to the political communications dir., Clinton for President, May-Nov. 1992; manager, Tickets & Invitations, Presidential Inaugural Comm., Nov. 1992-Jan. 1993; spec. proj. dir., Office of Media Affairs, Jan.-Apr. 1993; dep. spokesperson for Health Care, Office of Communications, Apr.-Oct. 1994, White House; spec. asst. to asst. sec., 1993-97; dep. asst. sec., Pub. Affairs, Mar.-July 1997; asst. sec., Pub. Affairs, July 1997-Jan. 1998, sr. advisor to Sec. Andrew Cuomo, 1998-2001, HUD; Pa. press sec., Clinton/Gore '96, Aug.-Nov. 1996; dep. communications dir., Gore/Lieberman 2000, July-Dec. 2000; communications dir., U.S. Senator Tom Harkin, 2001-03, Dean for America, May-Feb. 2004; pres., Natl. Progress Fund; dep. coordinated campaign dir., Kerry for President, Aug.-Nov. 2004; apptd. Director, Office of Public Liaison July 2005.

The Office of Public Liaison serves as the principal public advocate for the Governor's legislative and executive agendas. In this capacity, the Office of Public Liaison engages Commonwealth residents and special interest groups in order to make them more aware of the Governor's initiatives. The Office acts in conjunction with the Policy Office and the Communications Office to insure that the public is kept well informed about all pertinent governance issues throughout the Commonwealth.

In addition, the Office of Public Liaison oversees the executive nominations and appointments process. The Office of Public Liaison screens potential candidates, advises the Governor on possible nominations, and acts as a liaison between the Governor's Office and the state legislature for the Senate confirmation process. The Governor nominates members to over 400 boards and commissions.

OFFICE OF PUBLIC LIAISON

DEPUTY DIRECTORS

Jordan Marks

Michael Marsico

Stephanie Moore

SPECIAL ASSISTANTS

Trish Conti

Nora A. Peterman

Clayton Wukich

GOVERNOR'S REGIONAL OFFICES



JOHN P. BLAKE

Director, Northeast Office

John P. Blake, born Aug. 1, 1960, in Scranton, son of the late John V. Blake and Theresa Maslar; Valley View H.S., 1978; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), sociology, 1982; Marywood Coll. Grad. Sch. of Soc. Work (M.S.W.), 1987; exec. educ. in pub. mgmt., Harvard JFK Sch. of Govt., 1998; Univ. of Scranton Kania Sch. of Mgmt. (M.B.A.), finance, 2001; agency/prog. mgr., 1981-94, exec. dir., 1996-98, Redev. Auth. of Lackawanna Co.; adm. officer, Dept. of Com. Affairs, 1994-95; exec. dir., Pa. Northeast Territory Visitors Bur., 1995-96; com. builder fellowship, U.S. Dept. of Housing & Urban Dev., 1998-2000; v. pres./sr. dev. advisor, PNC Bank N.A., 2000-03; bd. of dir., Pa. Downtown Ctr., MetroAction Inc., Consumer Credit Counseling of NEPA, Lackawanna Co. Workforce Invest. Bd., Advocacy Alliance Inc., Rural LISC Pa. Initiative, Vol. of Amer. Regional Housing Bd.; apptd. Director, Governor's Northeast Regional Office March 2003; married Louise T.; 2 children.



HOWARD C. BRUSH

Director, Northwest Office

Howard C. Brush, born Aug. 5, 1948, in Kane, son of Leroy Price and Elaine Bastow Brush; Sheffield H.S., 1967; Ctr. for Deg. Studies, 1984; Quality Ins. Eng.; Warren Co. Comm., 1996-2003; mem., Sheffield Rod & Gun Club, Warren Sr. Ctr., Conserv. Dist., Econ. Opportunity Cncl., Agric. Extension Office; apptd. Director, Governor's Northwest Regional Office March 2003; married Deanna; 2 children.



JOSEPH C. CERTAINE

Director, Southeast Office

Joseph C. Certaine, born Dec. 18, 1946, in Philadelphia; dep. dir., Pa. Legal Servs. Ctr., 1979-81, Office of Housing & Com. Dev., City of Phila., 1981-85; spec. asst., Mayor's Office, City of Phila., 1985-87; asst. managing dir./dep. comm., 1987-91, dep. managing dir., Operations, 1992-94, city managing dir., 1994-2000, City of Phila.; v. pres., Strategic Relations, 2000-03; apptd. Director, Governor's Southeast Regional Office Feb. 2003.



ALLEN KUKOVICH

Director, Southwest Office

Allen Kukovich, born in 1947, in Manor, son of Albert and Catherine Kukovich; Manor Twp. H.S., 1965; Kent State Univ. (B.A.) pol. sci., 1969; Duquesne Sch. of Law (J.D.) 1973; Pa. Natl. Guard, 1970-76; Pa. House of Representatives, 1977-96; Pa. Senate, 1996-2004; chair, Pa. Dem. Party, 2002-03; apptd. Director, Southwest Regional Office Dec. 2004; married Nancy; 1 daughter.

The Governor's Regional Offices in Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Wilkes-Barre, and Erie serve as important communication links between the state agencies in Harrisburg and local businesses and community leaders in their areas. The Offices, in all corners of Pennsylvania, report directly to the Deputy Chief of Staff.

OFFICE OF SCHEDULING AND ADVANCE



SARAH E. BATTISTI

Director, Office of Scheduling and Advance

Sarah Elizabeth Battisti, born Oct. 28, 1978, in Allentown, daughter of Thomas and Diane Nelper; Northampton Area Sr. H.S., 1996; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), soc. sci., 2000; dir. of scheduling, Ed O'Brien for Cong. Campaign; leg. aide, Pa. Senate, 2001; staff, Pa. House of Reps., 2001-03; exec. asst., Governor's Policy Office, 2003-04; apptd. Director, Governor's Office of Scheduling and Advance July 2004; married Eric.

The Office of Scheduling and Advance has three primary responsibilities. First, the Office works closely with the Governor to develop and implement the Governor's daily schedule. This includes coordinating all meetings, events, briefings, office time, photo opportunities, and daily travel arrangements. The director is responsible for prioritizing the long-term schedule in accordance with the Governor's agenda. Secondly, the Office manages the hundreds of invitations that arrive each week. The requests are reviewed, logged, and responded to in a timely manner. Lastly, the Office is responsible for advancing and staffing each event to ensure that all logistical arrangements are appropriately handled.

OFFICE OF SCHEDULING AND ADVANCE

DEPUTY DIRECTOR

Holli Senior

EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT

Betsy Phillips

OFFICE OF THE FIRST LADY



P. SUE PERROTTY

Chief of Staff/Press Secretary to the First Lady

P Sue Perrotty, born Aug. 25, 1953, in Scotch Plains, N.J., daughter of Mauro and Portia Checchio; Scotch Plains H.S., 1971; Albright Coll. (B.A.), econ./acctg., 1975; Bank of Pa., 1975-81; group exec. v. pres., Meridian Bank (chmn.'s sr. staff, 1981-95); exec. v. pres./chief IT officer, CoreStates Bank (chmn.'s sr. staff, 1995-97); exec. v. pres./head of Global Operations, First Union Natl. Bank (chmn.'s sr. staff, Charlotte, N.C., 1997-2001); 50 Best Women Awd.; apptd. Chief of Staff/Press Secretary to the First Lady Jan. 2003; married Craig Perrotty; 1 child.

The Office of the First Lady coordinates the First Lady's public events and outreach projects with community organizations across the state and governmental agencies. Its staff implements projects undertaken by the First Lady and supports policy initiatives advanced by the Governor.

The Office also works closely with the management of the Governor's Residence to coordinate official state dinners, business meetings, receptions, and cultural exhibitions, as well as its historic preservation.

OFFICE OF THE FIRST LADY STAFF

EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT AND SCHEDULER

Dee McPherson

DEPUTY PRESS SECRETARY

Kristianna Smith

ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT

Kristen Swinehart

GOVERNORS OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1790

UNDER THE CONSTITUTION SINCE 1790							
NAME	POL. AFF.	COUNTY OF BIRTH	COUNTY FROM WHICH ELECTED	TERM OF SERVICE		BORN	DIED
Thomas Mifflin.....	N/P.....	Philadelphia.....	Philadelphia.....	Dec. 21, 1790.....	Dec. 17, 1799.....	Jan. 10, 1744.....	Jan. 20, 1800
Thomas McKean.....	D-R.....	Chester.....	Philadelphia.....	Dec. 17, 1799.....	Dec. 20, 1808.....	Mar. 17, 1734.....	June 24, 1817
Simon Snyder.....	D-R.....	Lancaster.....	*Northumberland.....	Dec. 20, 1808.....	Dec. 16, 1817.....	Nov. 5, 1759.....	Nov. 9, 1819
William Findlay.....	D-R.....	Franklin.....	Franklin.....	Dec. 16, 1817.....	Dec. 19, 1820.....	June 20, 1768.....	Nov. 12, 1846
Joseph Hiester.....	D-R.....	Berks.....	Berks.....	Dec. 19, 1820.....	Dec. 16, 1823.....	Nov. 18, 1752.....	June 10, 1832
John Andrew Schulze.....	D-R.....	Berks.....	Lebanon.....	Dec. 16, 1823.....	Dec. 15, 1829.....	July 19, 1775.....	Nov. 18, 1852
George Wolf.....	D-R.....	Northampton.....	Northampton.....	Dec. 15, 1829.....	Dec. 15, 1835.....	Aug. 12, 1777.....	Mar. 11, 1840
Joseph Ritner.....	A-M.....	Berks.....	Washington.....	Dec. 15, 1835.....	Jan. 15, 1839.....	Mar. 25, 1780.....	Oct. 16, 1869
UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1838							
David Rittenhouse Porter.....	D-R.....	Montgomery.....	Huntingdon.....	Jan. 15, 1839.....	Jan. 21, 1845.....	Oct. 31, 1788.....	Aug. 6, 1867
Francis Rawn Shunk ¹	D.....	Montgomery.....	Allegheny.....	Jan. 21, 1845.....	July 9, 1848.....	Aug. 7, 1788.....	July 20, 1848
William Freame Johnston ²	W.....	Westmoreland.....	Armstrong.....	July 26, 1848.....	Jan. 20, 1852.....	Nov. 29, 1808.....	Oct. 25, 1872
Vice Shunk, resigned							
William Bigler.....	D.....	Cumberland.....	Clearfield.....	Jan. 20, 1852.....	Jan. 16, 1855.....	Jan. 11, 1814.....	Aug. 9, 1880
James Pollock.....	W.....	Northumberland.....	Northumberland.....	Jan. 16, 1855.....	Jan. 19, 1858.....	Sept. 11, 1810.....	Apr. 9, 1890
William Fisher Packer.....	D.....	Centre.....	Lycoming.....	Jan. 19, 1858.....	Jan. 15, 1861.....	Apr. 2, 1807.....	Sept. 27, 1870
Andrew Gregg Curtin.....	R.....	Centre.....	Centre.....	Jan. 15, 1861.....	Jan. 15, 1867.....	Apr. 22, 1817.....	Oct. 7, 1894
John White Geary.....	R.....	Westmoreland.....	Westmoreland.....	Jan. 15, 1867.....	Jan. 21, 1873.....	Dec. 30, 1819.....	Feb. 8, 1873
John Frederick Hartranft.....	R.....	Montgomery.....	Montgomery.....	Jan. 21, 1873.....	Jan. 18, 1876.....	Dec. 16, 1830.....	Oct. 17, 1889
UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1874							
John Frederick Hartranft.....	R.....	Montgomery.....	Montgomery.....	Jan. 18, 1876.....	Jan. 21, 1879.....	Dec. 16, 1830.....	Oct. 17, 1889
Henry Martyn Hoyt.....	R.....	Luzerne.....	Luzerne.....	Jan. 21, 1879.....	Jan. 16, 1883.....	June 8, 1830.....	Dec. 1, 1892
Robert Emory Pattison.....	D.....	Quantico Co., Md.....	Philadelphia.....	Jan. 16, 1883.....	Jan. 18, 1887.....	Dec. 8, 1850.....	Aug. 1, 1904
James Addams Beaver.....	R.....	Perry.....	Centre.....	Jan. 18, 1887.....	Jan. 20, 1891.....	Oct. 21, 1837.....	Jan. 31, 1914
Robert Emory Pattison.....	D.....	Quantico Co., Md.....	Philadelphia.....	Jan. 20, 1891.....	Jan. 15, 1895.....	Dec. 8, 1850.....	Aug. 1, 1904
Daniel Hartman Hastings.....	R.....	Clinton.....	Centre.....	Jan. 15, 1895.....	Jan. 17, 1899.....	Feb. 26, 1849.....	Jan. 9, 1903
William Alexis Stone.....	R.....	Tioga.....	Allegheny.....	Jan. 17, 1899.....	Jan. 20, 1903.....	Apr. 18, 1846.....	Mar. 1, 1920
Samuel Whitaker Pennypacker.....	R.....	Chester.....	Philadelphia.....	Jan. 20, 1903.....	Jan. 15, 1907.....	Apr. 9, 1843.....	Sept. 2, 1916
Edwin Sydney Stuart.....	R.....	Philadelphia.....	Philadelphia.....	Jan. 15, 1907.....	Jan. 17, 1911.....	Dec. 28, 1853.....	Mar. 21, 1937
John Kinley Tener.....	R.....	Co. Tyrone, Ire.....	Washington.....	Jan. 17, 1911.....	Jan. 19, 1915.....	July 25, 1863.....	May 19, 1946
Martin Grove Brumbaugh.....	R.....	Huntingdon.....	Philadelphia.....	Jan. 19, 1915.....	Jan. 21, 1919.....	Apr. 14, 1862.....	Mar. 14, 1930
William Cameron Sproul.....	R.....	Lancaster.....	Delaware.....	Jan. 21, 1919.....	Jan. 16, 1923.....	Sept. 16, 1870.....	Mar. 21, 1928

Gifford Pinchot	R	Simsbury, Conn.	Pike	Jan. 16, 1923	Jan. 18, 1927	Aug. 11, 1865	Oct. 4, 1946
John Stuchell Fisher	R	Indiana	Indiana	Jan. 18, 1927	Jan. 20, 1931	May 25, 1867	June 25, 1940
Gifford Pinchot	R	Simsbury, Conn.	Pike	Jan. 20, 1931	Jan. 15, 1935	Aug. 11, 1865	Oct. 4, 1946
George Howard Earle	D	Chester	Montgomery	Jan. 15, 1935	Jan. 17, 1939	Dec. 5, 1890	Dec. 30, 1974
Arthur Horace James	R	Luzerne	Luzerne	Jan. 17, 1939	Jan. 19, 1943	July 14, 1883	Apr. 27, 1973
Edward Martin ³	R	Greene	Washington	Jan. 19, 1943	Jan. 2, 1947	Sept. 18, 1879	Mar. 19, 1967
John C. Bell Jr. ⁴	R	Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Jan. 2, 1947	Jan. 21, 1947	Oct. 24, 1892	Mar. 21, 1974
James H. Duff	R	Allegheny	Allegheny	Jan. 21, 1947	Jan. 16, 1951	Jan. 21, 1883	Dec. 20, 1969
John S. Fine	R	Luzerne	Luzerne	Jan. 16, 1951	Jan. 18, 1955	Apr. 10, 1893	May 21, 1978
George Michael Leader	D	York	York	Jan. 18, 1955	Jan. 20, 1959	Jan. 17, 1918	Living
David Leo Lawrence	D	Allegheny	Allegheny	Jan. 20, 1959	Jan. 15, 1963	June 18, 1889	Nov. 21, 1966
William Warren Scranton	R	Madison, Conn.	Lackawanna	Jan. 15, 1963	Jan. 17, 1967	July 19, 1917	Living
Raymond P. Shafer	R	Lawrence	Crawford	Jan. 17, 1967	Jan. 19, 1971	Mar. 5, 1917	Living

UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1968

Milton J. Shapp	D	Cuyahoga, Ohio	Montgomery	Jan. 19, 1971	Jan. 16, 1979	June 25, 1912	Nov. 24, 1994
Dick Thornburgh	R	Allegheny	Allegheny	Jan. 16, 1979	Jan. 20, 1987	July 16, 1932	Living
Robert P. Casey	D	Jackson Heights, N.Y.	Lackawanna	Jan. 20, 1987	Jan. 17, 1995	Jan. 9, 1932	May 30, 2000
Tom Ridge	R	Allegheny	Erie	Jan. 17, 1995	Oct. 5, 2001	Aug. 26, 1945	Living
Mark S. Schweiker ⁵	R	Bucks		Oct. 5, 2001	Jan. 21, 2003	Jan. 31, 1953	Living
Edward G. Rendell	D	New York City, N.Y.	Philadelphia	Jan. 21, 2003		Jan. 5, 1944	Living

* Now Snyder County

¹ Resigned July 9, 1848

² There was an interregnum from July 9, 1848 to July 26, 1848. Johnston did not take the oath of office until July 26, 1848.

³ Resigned January 2, 1947 to take a seat in the United States Senate

⁴ Became governor upon the resignation of Edward Martin

⁵ Became governor upon the resignation of Tom Ridge who was appointed by President George W. Bush as Director of Homeland Security

N/P = No Party

A-M = Anti-Mason

W = Whig

OFFICE OF THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

*200 Capitol
Harrisburg, PA 17120*

BIOGRAPHY OF LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR CATHERINE BAKER KNOLL

Catherine Baker Knoll was sworn in as Pennsylvania's 30th Lieutenant Governor on January 21, 2003.

The first woman elected to the Office of Lieutenant Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Catherine Baker Knoll comes to this position prepared by a lifetime of public service. Her prior experience as a statewide officeholder makes her uniquely qualified to confront the challenges ahead and to serve as an active partner in the Rendell-Knoll Administration alongside the Governor.

A native of Allegheny County, Catherine Baker Knoll was born in 1930, the daughter of Nicholas and Teresa Baker. She was educated at Saint Mary's High School in McKee's Rocks, Duquesne University, Harvard's Kennedy School of Government, and the Wharton School of Business at the University of Pennsylvania.

As Lieutenant Governor, Catherine Baker Knoll plays an active role in addressing a variety of issues of critical importance to the people of Pennsylvania. These include emergency management, domestic preparedness, economic development, and local government. She serves as the President of the Senate and the Chairwoman of the Board of Pardons, the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Council, and the Local Government Advisory Committee.

In addition, Lieutenant Governor Knoll is spearheading a number of the Administration's initiatives, such as Project Home-safe, which promotes handgun safety, and Blueroof Technology, which employs at-risk youth to build affordable, steel frame, senior citizens housing that includes state-of-the-art technology to monitor and assist residents in the event of a medical emergency.

Catherine Baker Knoll served eight distinguished years as State Treasurer of Pennsylvania. During her tenure, she implemented and maintained the highest standards of accountability and integrity. She also kept Pennsylvania ahead of the technology curve by building a High Tech Investment Center that saved Pennsylvania hundreds of millions of dollars through increased efficiency and returning nearly two billion dollars in interest.

Her credentials also include accomplishments in finance, transportation, housing, education, environmental work, human rights, small business development, and urban and rural revitalization efforts.

Prior to holding public office, Catherine Baker Knoll was a schoolteacher and a businesswoman. She has contributed to her community through her longstanding service to the *Federal Home Loan Bank Board of Pittsburgh*, *YMCA*, *Boys and Girls Clubs*, *Mom's House*, the *NAACP*, *Elder Care, Inc.*, *Pennsylvania Nature Conservancy*, and the *Pittsburgh Golden Triangle*.

Honored by organizations throughout the nation for her leadership, she accumulated a long list of "firsts." Among them: first woman appointed to the AFL-CIO Housing and Building Board of Trustees, Chairwoman of the Pension Committee of the National Association of State Treasurers, and creator of Pennsylvania's Tuition Assistance Program and of small business loan programs for women and minorities.

Lieutenant Governor Knoll's late husband, Charles, was a U.S. Postmaster. Catherine Baker Knoll's four children, Charles, Mina, Albert, and Kim Eric, are all adult professionals in their own right.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR'S OFFICIAL STAFF**SALVATORE M. SIRABELLA****Deputy to the Lieutenant Governor**

Salvatore M. Sirabella, born July 2, 1949, in Pittsburgh, son of Rose and the late Andrew Sirabella; S. Cath. H.S., 1967; John Carroll Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci./bus., 1971; dir. of Adm./chief clerk, Allegheny Co., 1977-93; chair, Allegheny Co. Housing Auth., 1982-92; chair, World Trade Center-Pgh., 1989-94; dep. mayor/dir., Pub. Safety, City of Pgh., 1994-2003; trustee, Point Park Univ.; bd. mem., Salvation Army, Civic Light Opera, Pgh. Musical Theater, Sons of Italy; mem., Columbus Day Parade Comm., Italian Heritage Soc. of Amer.; natl. cncl., Ital. Sons & Daughters of Amer.; treas./bd. mem., Fair Housing Cncl. of the Capitol Reg.; apptd. Deputy to the Lt. Governor Jan. 2003.

**GEORGE J. TOMA****Executive Assistant to the Lieutenant Governor**

George J. Toma, born April 22, 1956, in Pittsburgh, son of the late George E. and Germaine M. Toma; Canevin H.S., 1974; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pol. sci./hist., 1978; dealer investigator, PennDOT, 1978-80; employment mgr., John J. Kane Reg. Ctrs., Allegheny Co., 1980-89; asst. dep. treas., Pa. Office of the State Treasurer, 1989-97; asst. purchasing supr., City of Pgh., 1997-2002; Amer. Legion Awd., 1970; apptd. Executive Assistant Jan. 2003.

**DIANA DEEP****Chief Administrative Assistant to the Lieutenant Governor**

Diana Deep, born Jan. 29, 1938, in Canonsburg, daughter of the late Mike and Sarah Deep; Canonsburg H.S., 1956; admin. aide, Dr. Cyril H. Wecht; mem., St. George Syrian Orthodox Ch., Pa. Fed. Dem. Women, Allegheny Co. Dem. Women's Club; Allegheny Co. Dem. Women's Awd.; apptd. Chief Administrative Assistant Jan. 2003; married to Raymond C.; 2 children.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

The Lieutenant Governor is elected for a term of four years. She is President of the Senate and Chair of the Board of Pardons. She presides over the Senate, but has no vote unless the Senate is equally divided. The Constitution provides that she shall be chosen at the same time, in the same manner, for the same term, and subject to the same provisions as the Governor, and that in case of the death, conviction on impeachment, failure to qualify, resignation, or other disability of the Governor, the powers, duties, and emoluments of the office for the remainder of the term or until the disability be removed shall devolve upon the Lieutenant Governor.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1875

UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1874					
NAME	TERM OF SERVICE		BORN	DIED	
John Latta	Jan. 19, 1875	Jan. 21, 1879	Mar. 2, 1836	Feb. 15, 1913	
Charles Warren Stone	Jan. 21, 1879	Jan. 16, 1883	June 29, 1943	Aug. 15, 1912	
Chauncey Forward Black	Jan. 16, 1883	Jan. 18, 1887	Nov. 24, 1839	Sept. 2, 1904	
William T. Davies	Jan. 18, 1887	Jan. 20, 1891	Dec. 20, 1831	Sept. 21, 1912	
Louis Arthur Watres	Jan. 20, 1891	Jan. 15, 1895	Apr. 21, 1851	June 28, 1937	
Walter Lyon	Jan. 15, 1895	Jan. 17, 1899	Apr. 27, 1853	Mar. 21, 1933	
John Peter Shindel Gobin	Jan. 17, 1899	Jan. 20, 1903	Jan. 21, 1837	May 1, 1910	
William M. Brown	Jan. 20, 1903	Jan. 15, 1907	Sept. 20, 1850	Jan. 31, 1915	
Robert S. Murphy	Jan. 15, 1907	Jan. 17, 1911	Oct. 18, 1861	June 24, 1912	
John Merriman Reynolds	Jan. 17, 1911	Jan. 19, 1915	May 5, 1848	Sept. 14, 1933	
Frank C. McClain	Jan. 19, 1915	Jan. 21, 1919	Apr. 14, 1864	Oct. 11, 1925	
Edward Ensinger Beidleman	Jan. 24, 1919	Jan. 16, 1923	July 8, 1873	Apr. 9, 1929	
David J. Davis	Jan. 16, 1923	Jan. 18, 1927	Nov. 22, 1870	Nov. 19, 1942	
Arthur H. James	Jan. 18, 1927	Jan. 20, 1931	July 14, 1883	Apr. 27, 1973	
Edward C. Shannon	Jan. 20, 1931	Jan. 15, 1935	June 24, 1870	May 20, 1946	
Thomas Kennedy	Jan. 15, 1935	Jan. 16, 1939	Nov. 2, 1887	Jan. 19, 1963	
Samuel S. Lewis	Jan. 17, 1939	Jan. 19, 1943	Feb. 17, 1874	Jan. 15, 1959	
John C. Bell Jr.	Jan. 19, 1943	Jan. 2, 1947	Oct. 25, 1892	Mar. 21, 1974	
Daniel B. Strickler	Jan. 21, 1947	Jan. 16, 1951	May 17, 1897	June 29, 1992	
Lloyd H. Wood	Jan. 16, 1951	Jan. 18, 1955	Oct. 25, 1896	Feb. 15, 1964	
Roy E. Furman	Jan. 18, 1955	Jan. 20, 1959	Apr. 16, 1901	May 18, 1977	
John Morgan Davis	Jan. 20, 1959	Jan. 15, 1963	Aug. 9, 1906	Mar. 8, 1984	
Raymond P. Shafer	Jan. 15, 1963	Jan. 17, 1967	Mar. 5, 1917	Living	
Raymond J. Broderick	Jan. 17, 1967	Jan. 19, 1971	May 29, 1914	Aug. 6, 2002	
UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1968					
Ernest P. Kline	Jan. 19, 1971	Jan. 16, 1979	June 20, 1929	Living	
William W. Scranton III	Jan. 16, 1979	Jan. 20, 1987	July 20, 1947	Living	
Mark S. Singel	Jan. 20, 1987	Jan. 17, 1995	Sept. 12, 1953	Living	
Mark S. Schweiker	Jan. 12, 1995	Oct. 5, 2001	Jan. 31, 1953	Living	
Robert C. Jubelirer	Oct. 5, 2001	Jan. 21, 2003	Feb. 9, 1937	Living	
Catherine Baker Knoll	Jan. 21, 2003		Sept. 3, 1930	Living	

OFFICE OF ATTORNEY GENERAL

16th Floor, Strawberry Square
Harrisburg, PA 17120



THOMAS W. CORBETT JR.

Attorney General

Thomas W. Corbett Jr., born June 17, 1949, in Philadelphia, son of the late Thomas W. and Bernadine Diskin Corbett; Shaler H.S., 1967; Lebanon Valley Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1971; St. Mary's Univ. Sch. of Law, San Antonio, Tex. (J.D.), 1975; capt., PANG 28th Infantry Div., 1971-73, 1975-84; Texas Air Natl. Guard, 1973-75; teacher, Pine Grove Area H.S., 1972-73; asst. dist. atty., Allegheny Co., 1976-80; asst. U.S. atty., 1980-83, U.S. atty., 1989-93, W. Dist. of Pa., U.S. Dept. of Justice; assoc./partner, Rose, Schmidt, Hasley & DiSalle Law Firm, 1983-89; partner, Thorp, Reed & Armstrong Law Firm, 1995-97; chair, PCCD, 1995-2003; Thomas Corbett & Assocs., 2002-05; mem., Pa., Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; chair, U.S. Dept. of Justice Atty. Gen. Adv. Comm., 1989-93, Weed & Seed Prog. Steering Comm.-Pgh., 1992-93; Shaler Twp. Commissioner, 1988-89; elected Attorney General 2004; married Susan Manbeck Corbett; 2 children.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

The Office of Attorney General is an independent department. In 1978, voters approved a constitutional amendment establishing an elected Attorney General effective with the general election in 1980. Prior to January 20, 1981, the Attorney General was appointed by the Governor and headed the Department of Justice.

The Attorney General is the Commonwealth's chief legal and law enforcement officer, elected to a term of four years and barred from serving more than two successive terms.

The duties and responsibilities of the elected Attorney General were established by the Commonwealth Attorneys Act of 1980.

The Office of Attorney General is divided into three divisions: the Criminal Law Division, the Civil Law Division, and the Public Protection Division.

Each division is rendered administrative and logistic support by the Office of Management Services.

The duties of the Attorney General's Office are:

- to furnish, upon request, legal advice concerning any matter or issue arising in connection with the exercise of the official powers or performance of the official duties of the Governor or a Commonwealth agency;
- to represent the Commonwealth and all Commonwealth agencies and, upon request, the Auditor General, State Treasurer, and Public Utility Commission in any legal action brought by or against the Commonwealth or its agencies;
- to represent the Commonwealth and its citizens in any action brought for violation of the antitrust laws of the United States and the Commonwealth, and to represent the Commonwealth in Charitable Trust matters;
- to collect, by suit or otherwise, all debts, taxes, and accounts due the Commonwealth which are referred to the Attorney General;
- to administer the provisions relating to consumer protection and to appoint the Advisory Committee;
- to review for form and legality all proposed rules and regulations of Commonwealth agencies;
- to review for form and legality all Commonwealth deeds, leases, and contracts to be executed by Commonwealth agencies;
- to be the Commonwealth's chief law enforcement officer charged with the responsibility for the prosecution of organized crime and public corruption. This law enforcement program includes a criminal investigations unit and drug law enforcement program as well as direction of statewide and multi-county investigating grand juries, a Medicaid Fraud Control Unit, an Environment Crimes Unit and an Insurance Fraud Unit.

The Attorney General also serves as a member of the Board of Pardons, the Joint Committee on Documents, the Hazardous Substances Transportation Board, the Board of Finance and Revenue, the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency, the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, the Civil Disorder Commission, the Municipal Police Officers Education and Training Commission, and the Deputy Sheriffs' Education and Training Board.

Consumer Advocate – Is nominated by the Attorney General and is subject to the approval of a majority of the members elected to the Senate. The Office of the Consumer Advocate was established through Act 161 of 1976. Its purpose is to represent utility consumers in matters before the Public Utility Commission and other state and federal commissions and courts. At the Advocate's discretion, he/she may determine the consumer concern and initiate legal or administrative action.

ATTORNEYS GENERAL	Appointed Since 1950
Charles J. Margiotti	July 5, 1950
Robert E. Woodside	Mar. 7, 1951
Frank F. Truscott	Oct. 13, 1953
Herbert B. Cohen	Jan. 18, 1955
Thomas D. McBride	Dec. 17, 1956
Harrington Adams	Dec. 16, 1958
Anne X. Alpern	Jan. 20, 1959

David Stahl	Aug. 29, 1961
Walter E. Alessandrini	Jan. 15, 1963
Edward Friedman	May 11, 1966
William C. Sennett	Jan. 17, 1967
Fred Speaker	July 4, 1970
J. Shane Creamer	Jan. 25, 1971
Israel Packel	Jan. 2, 1973
Robert P. Kane	Jan. 6, 1975
Gerald Gornish	June 7, 1978
J. Justin Blewitt Jr.	Jan. 1, 1979

Edward G. Biester Jr. Jan. 16, 1979
 Harvey Bartle III May 20, 1980

Gerald J. Pappert Jan. 21, 1997
 * William H. Ryan Jr.³ Feb. 2, 2004

Elected	
LeRoy S. Zimmerman	1981
Ernest D. Preate Jr.	1989
Walter W. Cohen (acting)	June 26, 1995
Thomas W. Corbett Jr. ¹	Oct. 3, 1995
Mike Fisher	Jan. 21, 1997
Gerald J. Pappert ²	Jan. 18, 2004
* Thomas W. Corbett Jr.	Jan. 18, 2005

Appointed Since 1981	
First Deputy Attorneys General	
Gaylor Dissinger	Jan. 20, 1981
Thomas G. Saylor Jr.	Dec. 5, 1983
Paul M. Yatron	Jan. 17, 1987
Walter W. Cohen	Jan. 7, 1989
William F. Ward	Jan. 2, 1996

Appointed Since 1976	
Consumer Advocates	
Mark Widoff	Nov. 25, 1976
Walter Cohen	July 10, 1979
David M. Barasch	Apr. 11, 1984
* Irwin A. Popowsky	July 1, 1990

* Incumbent

¹ Appointed Attorney General by the Governor following the resignation of Ernest D. Preate Jr.

² Gerald J. Pappert was appointed by the Governor following the appointment of Attorney General Mike Fisher to the Third Circuit U.S. Court of Appeals.

³ William H. Ryan Jr. was appointed First Deputy Attorney General by Attorney General Gerald J. Pappert on Feb. 2, 2004, then reappointed by Attorney General Thomas W. Corbett Jr. on Jan. 18, 2005.

DEPARTMENT OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL

229 Finance Building
 Harrisburg, PA 17120-0018
www.auditorgeneral.state.pa.us



JACK WAGNER

Auditor General

Jack Wagner (D), born Jan. 4, 1948, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Robert Conrad Jr. and LaVerne Toner Wagner; S. Hills H.S., 1965; Indiana Univ. (B.S.), safety mgmt., 1974; corporal, U.S. Marine Corps (combat veteran, Vietnam War), 1966-68, received Purple Heart & num. other military commendations; Pa. Senate (42nd District), 1994-2005 (incl. Dem. Caucus Chair; Dem. Chair: Banking & Ins. Comm., Law & Justice Comm.); cncl. mem. at large, Pgh. City Cncl., 1984-93 (pres. 1990-93); private sector safety consultant, 1981-83; mgr., Natl. Accts. Loss Control Serv./loss control engineer, CNA Insur. Co., 1974-80; paramedic, Citizens Ambulance Serv., 1972-74; chair, Genesis-Riverside Run for Adoption; bd. mem., Pgh. Conv. & Visitors Bur., Vets. Ldrshp. Prog., Univ. of Pgh. Cancer Inst., Sharing & Caring Inc.; mem., V.F.W., Amer. Legion, Italian-Amer. War Vets., German Amer. Congress, Italian Sons & Daughters of Amer., Knights of Equity, Ancient Order of Hibernians, Lions Club, Elks Club, Moose Club, Jewish Com. Cncl., Hist. Soc. of W. Pa., St. Catherine of Siena Ch.; awds.: Vietnam Vets. Ldrshp. Prog. Vet. of the Yr.-1993, Indiana Univ. of Pa. Disting. Alumni-1994, Dept. of Pa. V.F.W. Support of Vets. Legislation-2003, Pa. Assn. of Com. Bankers Disting. Serv.-2004, Pa. Prof. Fire Fighters Assn. Support of Pa. Fire Fighters-2004; elected Auditor General 2004; married Nancy Hopkins, 2 children.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL

The Auditor General is the independently elected statewide official who ensures that all money to which the Commonwealth is entitled is deposited in the State Treasury, that public funds are spent legally and properly, and that publicly funded programs are operating efficiently and effectively. The office is commonly referred to as "The Watchdog of the State Treasury."

As the chief auditing officer of the Commonwealth, the Auditor General audits transactions after their occurrence in connection with the administration of the financial affairs of the Commonwealth, except those with regard to the State Public School Building Authority, the Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority, the General Assembly, and the judiciary. Unless the Auditor General fails or refuses to audit, it is unlawful for other state agencies to spend money for any audits of their affairs, except for the reimbursement for audits conducted by the Auditor General. The Department of the Auditor General itself is audited by the Governor's office.

The Auditor General conducts audits of all state agencies; state-owned hospitals, schools, universities, veterans' centers, and correctional institutions; county public assistance offices; state-aided hospitals, county nursing homes, universities, and colleges; municipal pension plans (including plans for police, paid firefighters, and nonuniformed employees); volunteer firefighters' relief associations; magisterial district courts; certain county officials; and many local public and private agencies that receive state aid.

The Auditor General is responsible for auditing all 501 public school districts, 66 area vocational schools, 29 intermediate units, three alternative education schools, and one special education center.

The Auditor General also audits the Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board and the more than 636 stores and three warehouse distribution centers it operates.

As required by law, the Auditor General distributes to volunteer firefighters' relief associations and municipal pension plans the money received by the Commonwealth from the two percent tax paid on premiums collected by out-of-state fire insurance companies. In addition, the Auditor General distributes to municipal pension plans the money from the two percent tax on premiums paid by out-of-state casualty insurance companies.

The Auditor General performs jointly with an independent public accounting firm an annual audit of the Commonwealth's basic financial statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. This is known as the GAAP Audit. Those financial statements are used by bond rating agencies, investors in debt instruments of the state, and others in their assessment of the Commonwealth's financial condition.

In addition to the GAAP audit, the Auditor General performs jointly with an independent public accounting firm the Single Audit, an annual comprehensive audit of federal funds allocated to programs in Pennsylvania.

In accordance with Section 402 of The Fiscal Code, special audits, including performance audits, may be made at any time when, in the Auditor General's judgment, they appear to be necessary. Special audits must also be conducted by the Auditor General at the Governor's request. Copies of all audit reports prepared by the Department are transmitted to the Governor and are made available to the public.

An important responsibility of the Department is the audit and approval of all corporation tax settlements and resettlements made by the Department of Revenue. If any settlement is disapproved by the Department of the Auditor General, specific reasons for such action must be stated. The Department of Revenue must then reconsider it, confer with the Department of the Auditor General, and attempt to agree with the Auditor General upon the settlement to be made.

If the two departments fail to agree on a settlement, the Board of Finance and Revenue will make the final decision. The Auditor General is one of the Board's six statutory members.

The Auditor General is also a member of the Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority, the State Public School Building Authority, the Delaware River Port Authority, the Local Government Records Committee, and the Joint Interstate Bridge Commission (Pennsylvania and New York).

To carry out his various responsibilities, the Auditor General is empowered to conduct investigations, hold hearings, and subpoena documents, books, papers, and witnesses.

The Auditor General also has a variety of other responsibilities imposed by law. As a state fiscal officer, the Auditor General is a signatory, along with the Governor and State Treasurer, for approval of short-term and long-term borrowing by state government. In addition, the Department of the Auditor General provides administrative services for the Board of Claims. (See Board of Claims.)

Taxpayer Hotline — Taxpayers who suspect waste, fraud, abuse, or mismanagement of their hard-earned tax dollars should call the Auditor General's Office of the Taxpayer Advocate. This Office operates a toll-free telephone hotline for citizens to report such concerns for appropriate follow-up by the Department. Confidentiality is guaranteed. The toll-free number is 1-800-922-8477. Taxpayers may also write to the Department of the Auditor General, 229 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120-0018, or e-mail the Auditor General at hotline@auditorgen.state.pa.us.

To learn more about the Department of the Auditor General, please visit the Auditor General's web site at: www.auditor-gen.state.pa.us.

AUDITORS GENERAL	Elected Since 1950
Weldon B. Heyburn	1949-1953
Charles R. Barber	1953-1957
Charles C. Smith	1957-1961
Thomas Z. Minehart	1961-1965
Grace M. Sloan	1965-1969
Robert P. Casey	1969-1977
Al Benedict	1977-1985
Don Bailey	1985-1989
Barbara Hafer	1989-1997
Robert P. Casey Jr.	1997-2005
* Jack Wagner	2005-

Deputies Auditor General	Appointed Since 1953
Horace H. Eshbach	May 5, 1953
Alfred T. Novella	May 8, 1957
Martin H. Brackbill	Dec. 1, 1957
John M. McHale	May 2, 1961
James R. Berry	May 4, 1965

Harry L. Rossi	Aug. 1, 1966
John M. Lynch	May 6, 1969
C. Paul Brubaker Jr.	May 10, 1972
William H. Smith	Jan. 16, 1973
John M. Kerr	Jan. 18, 1977
Lester Eisenstadt	Jan. 18, 1977
Harry I. Yaverbaum	Aug. 5, 1977
Arthur R. Martinucci	Aug. 12, 1977
Joseph L. Theurer Jr.	Mar. 30, 1979
Mario Maffeo	Jan. 17, 1983
Mowry Mike	Jan. 15, 1985
Harold Imber	Jan. 15, 1985
Joseph Brimmer	Jan. 15, 1985
Gregory Naylor	Jan. 15, 1985
Anthony McNeil	Jan. 15, 1985
John J. Tsucalas	Jan. 17, 1989
Charles P. Mackin	July 1, 1991
Patricia Jardine	Jan. 19, 1993
David M. Sanko	Jan. 19, 1993
J. Terry Kostoff	Jan. 21, 1997
Derric A. Gregory Sr.	June 23, 1997
James M. Darby	Apr. 29, 1998
Peter Speaks	Oct. 30, 1999

* Richard H. Utley	Jan. 27, 2003
Peter J. Smith	June 9, 2003
* Thomas E. Marks	Jan. 18, 2005
* Ronald E. Deibert	Jan. 19, 2005
* Stephanie G. Maurer	May 28, 2005
* Incumbent	

OFFICE OF STATE TREASURER

129 Finance Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120



ROBERT P. CASEY JR.

State Treasurer

Robert P. Casey Jr. (D), born Apr. 13, 1960, in Scranton, son of former Governor Robert P. Casey and Ellen Harding Casey; Scranton Prep. School, 1978; College of the Holy Cross (B.A.), English, 1982; Catholic Univ. Law School (J.D.), 1988; hon. Doctor of Public Service, Luzerne Co. Community College, 1997; Doctor of Laws, Lake Erie College of Osteopathic Medicine; awds.: Outstanding Young Lawyer in State Government Award-1997, PA Child Care Assn. Beacon Award-1999, Distinguished Public Service Award-2001, AFSCME Outstanding Employer Award-2001, AFL-CIO Labor Award-2002, PA Assoc. School Retirees' Non-Member Award-2003, Spirit of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. Legacy Award-2005; lawyer, Haggerty, McDonnell & O'Brien; fifth grade teacher, Jesuit Vol. Corp.; elected Auditor General 1996, reelected 2000; elected State Treasurer 2004; married Terese Foppiano; 4 daughters.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE STATE TREASURER

The position of State Treasurer is an independently elected office established under the Pennsylvania Constitution. Pursuant to the Administrative Code, the State Treasurer serves as chief executive of the Treasury Department which, during the 2005-06 fiscal year, has a budget of \$52 million and a staff of about 500 employees. The powers and duties of the State Treasurer and the Treasury Department are delineated for the most part in The Fiscal Code and generally involve the receipt and disbursement of funds by the Commonwealth, as well as the deposit, investment, and safekeeping of monies and securities belonging to the Commonwealth.

Investment and Custodial Functions

The State Treasurer serves as statutory custodian of the funds of virtually all state agencies. Such funds total approximately \$90 billion. This total includes funds belonging to the State Employees' Retirement System (SERS) and the Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS), the investment of which is under the exclusive control of the SERS and PSERS trustees. As custodian, the State Treasurer is responsible for monitoring and safeguarding money and securities, collecting dividends and interest, executing securities transactions, and handling daily settlements of trades. In addition to its custodial functions, the Treasury Department is directly responsible for investing and making deposits of monies belonging to most state agencies, the largest exceptions being SERS, PSERS, and the State Workers' Insurance Fund (SWIF). The State Treasurer has broad authority to place these monies in any investments, including equity securities and mutual funds, subject to standards that prudent persons would follow in the management of their own funds. The authority to invest in equities and mutual funds will expire on December 31, 2006, unless extended by the General Assembly.

Much of the money invested at the direction of the State Treasurer is placed in one of two large investment pools. One of these pools holds exclusively short-term U.S. government securities, prime-rated commercial paper, and repurchase agreements backed by U.S. government obligations. This provides a high level of liquidity for state agencies needing quick access to these funds. The other pool, in addition to providing liquidity by holding such short-term assets, also invests monies accumulated beyond the ordinary cash needs of state agencies in equities and intermediate-term, fixed-income securities. The Treasury Department also keeps deposits in more than 100 financial institutions throughout Pennsylvania, including approximately a dozen banks that also function as "active depositories" where Treasury maintains accounts from which checks are issued to pay the Commonwealth's bills.

In addition to having the responsibility to manage investments and deposits for most state agencies, the Treasury Department also runs the INVEST Program, which manages investments for local governments and nonprofit groups. INVEST offers short-term investment pools for government entities and non-profit organizations, as well as periodic custom investment opportunities for long-term investment needs.

Disbursement and Pre-Audit Functions

The Treasury Department is responsible for disbursing monies to be paid out by Commonwealth agencies. The process for making payments begins with individual state agencies preparing requisitions that are submitted to Treasury. These requisitions

are then required to be audited by the Treasury Department in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. Pursuant to this pre-audit authority and responsibility, Treasury will conduct audits to assure that state agencies and departments are carrying out their responsibilities in compliance with applicable statutes, regulations, and management policies. The audits will contain evaluations of management controls and identification of areas where improvements can be made in efficiency, economy, and effectiveness of operations. The work will include contracting and grants. Only after these requisitions have been audited, determined to be lawful and correct, and approved by the Treasury Department are payments then made.

In 2004, the Pennsylvania Treasury Department printed more than 11 million checks and processed over 7 million electronic payments.

Other Responsibilities of the State Treasurer

- Administering Pennsylvania's Tuition Account Program;
- Conducting investigations of loss, theft, or fraud involving all Commonwealth checks;
- Collecting and safeguarding unclaimed and abandoned property, and searching for its rightful owners;
- Serving as a repository for all Commonwealth contracts valued at \$5,000 or more, and making the contracts available for public review; and
- Reviewing and approving real estate leases and sole source contracts entered into by Commonwealth agencies before such leases and contracts can become effective.

The State Treasurer is the Chair of the Board of Finance and Revenue, which selects banks to serve as state depositories; sets interest rates paid on Commonwealth deposits; and hears and decides state tax appeals.

The State Treasurer also serves as a member of the following: Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings; State Employees' Retirement System Board; Public School Employees' Retirement System Board; Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Board; State Public School Building Authority; Pennsylvania Higher Education Facilities Authority; Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency; Tuition Account Program Advisory Board; State Workers' Insurance Fund Board; Mine Subsidence Insurance Board; Delaware River Port Authority; Port Transit Corporation; PA/NY Joint Interstate Bridge Commission; Pennsylvania Community Development Bank Operational Committee; and the Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board (non-voting member).

The Treasury Department includes the following bureaus:

Bureau of Cash Management and Investments – Directs, monitors, and safeguards more than \$93 billion in state securities, bonds, and other investments. It is responsible for the management of monies flowing in and out of approximately 166 separate funds, 100 state depository banks, and investments of over 60 state agencies, boards, commissions and authorities. The Bureau also directly invests or oversees management of the investment of all excess revenue on a daily basis using short-term instruments.

The INVEST Program manages short-term investments of school districts, municipalities, counties, municipal authorities, fire companies, colleges, universities, nonprofit groups, and public libraries, enabling these local entities to earn more money while paying less in management fees for their investments.

Bureau of Fiscal Review – Pre-audits all state agencies' expenditure requests. This pre-audit function ensures that monetary disbursements are legal and correct.

Comptroller's Office – Prepares the Treasury Department's budgets, tracks more than 10 million state disbursements each year, and oversees the reconciliation of state bank accounts. This Office also administers the state's U.S. Savings Bond program and investigates the loss, theft, fraudulent conversion, or mutilation of checks issued by the state. This Office also coordinates all external audit requests.

Bureau of Internal Audits – Performs independent appraisals and reviews of the Treasury Department's operations to determine whether activities are in accordance with Treasury's policies, procedures and goals. The audits and compliance reviews evaluate internal controls, reliability of information, use of resources, and safeguarding of assets.

Office of Investigations – Helps protect against fraud involving Commonwealth checks, accounts and claims presented to Treasury relating to Commonwealth-held funds. Meets the need for prompt follow-up to initial reports of suspected fraud, thorough investigations, and prompt referrals to law enforcement agencies.

Bureau of Audits – Conducts audits of state agencies' expenditure requests in accordance with relevant audit standards and audits of unclaimed property in the possession of financial institutions, businesses and government agencies.

Bureau of Treasury Automated Bookkeeping System (TABS) – Maintains and reconciles all state funds, state and federal appropriations, executive authorizations, and revenue codes established by the Governor's Budget Office. The primary responsibilities consist of receipting all monies collected by the Office of the Budget's Review and Accounting Section, and the processing of all disbursements that have been audited by Treasury's Bureau of Fiscal Review.

TABS is the source of fund reporting for the Bureau of Cash Management and Investments. All receipts and disbursements processed through TABS produce a cash forecasting report that provides a detailed listing of fund balances available for investment purposes. TABS is also responsible for the daily distribution of Commonwealth checks (with the exception of Public Assistance, Unemployment Compensation, State Workers' Insurance Fund, SAP and special mailings). TABS also warrants the hard copy voucher transmittal, which is the final step of the payment process.

Bureau of Unclaimed Property – Collects abandoned and unclaimed property and attempts to reunite it with its rightful owners. Such property typically includes bank accounts that become inactive, checks (including paychecks) that are not cashed,

stocks and bonds whose owners cannot be found, contents of safe deposit boxes that become dormant, and gift cards/certificates that remain unused. For information about unclaimed property, call 1-800-222-2046 or visit Treasury's web site at www.patreasury.org.

Tuition Account Program (TAP) Bureau – Administers the TAP 529 Guaranteed Savings Plan and TAP 529 Investment Plan. The TAP plans provide several options for Pennsylvania families to save for college while enjoying unique benefits, including both federal and state tax advantages. For information about TAP 529, call 1-800-440-4000, or visit the TAP web site at www.tap529.com.

Bureau of Unemployment Compensation Disbursement – Annually processes and distributes more than 8 million Unemployment Compensation checks for the Department of Labor and Industry and the State Workers' Insurance Fund. The Bureau is responsible for the replacement of lost and forged checks, and the storage and maintenance of Unemployment Compensation checks and State Workers' Insurance Fund checks.

Bureau of Contracts and Public Records – Maintains copies of all contracts valued at more than \$5,000 that have been awarded by state agencies, boards, commissions, and authorities of the Commonwealth. Contracts are available for public inspection by calling 1-800-252-4700.

STATE TREASURERS	Elected Since 1953
Weldon B. Heyburn	1953
Robert F. Kent	1957
Grace M. Sloan	1961
Thomas Z. Minehart	1965
Grace M. Sloan	1969
Robert E. Casey	1977
R. Budd Dwyer	1981
G. Davis Greene Jr. ¹	1987
Catherine Baker Knoll	1989
Barbara Hafer	1997
* Robert P. Casey Jr.	2005

* *Incumbent*

¹ *Appointed*

CABINET-LEVEL AGENCIES

DEPARTMENT OF AGING

5th Floor, Forum Place
555 Walnut Street, Harrisburg, PA 17101-1919



NORA DOWD EISENHOWER

Secretary, Department of Aging

Nora Dowd Eisenhower, born Dec. 5, 1953, in New York City, daughter of Anne and the late Thomas Dowd; Sachem H.S., 1972; S.U.N.Y.-Stony Brook, 1979; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; staff atty., Fed. Trade Comm., Wash. D.C.; dep. atty. gen., Bur. of Consumer Protection; directed fed. proj. to fight health care fraud, Ctr. of Advocacy for the Rights & Interests of the Elderly (CARIE); frmr. exec. dir., Pa. AARP; apptd. Secretary, Department of Aging Jan. 2003; married James J. Eisenhower III; 2 children.

The Department of Aging was created by the General Assembly in June 1978, with the passage of Act 70. This Cabinet-level state agency was established to advance the well-being of Pennsylvania's older citizens; to affect coordination in the administration of federal and state aging programs; and to promote the creation and growth of organizations designed to maximize independence and involvement of older Pennsylvanians.

ADMINISTRATION

Executive Office – The Secretary of Aging is the chief executive officer of the Department. The Deputy Secretary of Aging is responsible for the Department's day-to-day administration, particularly as it relates to general government operations, program integrity, and public relations. The Director of the Office of Community Services and Advocacy is responsible for community long-term care support services to older Pennsylvanians and for advocating, protecting, and educating the population on services/options available to older Pennsylvanians, their families, and caregivers. The Secretary also has an executive staff comprised of a Chief Counsel, Legislative Liaison, Executive Director of Intra-Governmental Long-Term Care Council, and Director of Office of Policy.

Bureau of Pharmaceutical Assistance – Administers the Pharmaceutical Assistance Contract for the Elderly (PACE) and PACE Needs Enhancement Tier (PACENET) Programs. It directs the computerized operations of a private contractor for enrollment of eligible persons, claims processing, and third-party liability recoupments. In addition to oversight and monitoring responsibilities for the program, the Bureau staff coordinates utilization review efforts and investigates fraud and abuse by providers and participants. The Bureau has additional responsibility for the fair hearings and appeals process and drug education programs. The PACE program also serves as the administrative/fiscal agent for several other Commonwealth-sponsored prescription drug reimbursement programs – the General Assistance Program and the Special Pharmaceutical Benefit Program in the Department of Public Welfare and the Renal Dialysis Program in the Department of Health.

Bureau of Administrative Services – Responsible for developing and managing internal administrative policies and procedures and providing administrative/support services for the Department of Aging including: management of budgeting and contracting processes; maintenance of internal fiscal controls; review of financial activities of the Department and Area Agencies on Aging; provision of information technology analysis; and management of human resource activities such as recruitment/placement, compensation, position classification, employee benefits, labor relations, training, and system transactions.

Bureau of Program Integrity – Maximizes the effectiveness and efficiency of Pennsylvania aging network services to ensure that programs and services provide older Pennsylvanians with quality care. The Bureau assesses the individual and collective performance of the Area Agencies on Aging (AAAs), including their internal administration and provision of services. Specifically, the Bureau measures, monitors, and ensures overall program integrity, effectiveness, and efficiency by: managing and monitoring contract and grant processes of the AAAs; collecting, reviewing, and analyzing AAA data; conducting on-site visits to the AAAs to review and monitor case records, fiscal records, and contract compliance reviews and to make recommendations on appeals from clients and providers; conducting special surveys and discussing findings with the AAAs; providing direction and technical assistance to the AAAs; and preparing reports and making recommendations to the Secretary. The Bureau also oversees the Department's overall privacy functions, including record confidentiality assurances, access to public records under the Right-to-Know Law, and compliance with applicable requirements of the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA).

Bureau of Home and Community-Based Services – Responsible for program development for home and community-based services, systems planning and consultation, and adult day care licensing and quality monitoring. The Bureau provides direction to the Area Agencies on Aging within the areas of managed care, current and new programs and initiatives for home and community-based services, and long-term planning. It also provides on-site management consultation and technical assistance. The licensing and quality monitoring of adult day care centers that serve older adults is handled within this Bureau. Overall, the Bureau is the Department's primary operations-level contact and representative for community-based long-term care programs.

Bureau for Advocacy, Protection, and Education – Responsible for advocacy, as well as protecting and educating the population on aging and long-term care services/options. These responsibilities include coordinating advocacy, protection, and education activities among appropriate state agencies, enforcement entities, and the general public. The Bureau also fosters organizational synergy in priority growth areas consistent with the Governor's agenda for long-term care such as increasing volunteerism and civil engagement and strengthening senior protections and healthy aging/wellness.

Pennsylvania Council on Aging – Appointed by the Governor with approval by the Senate. Consists of 21 persons, at least 11 of whom shall be 60 years of age or older. It also includes five Regional Councils, each composed of 15 members, who assist the Council in fulfilling its responsibilities. The Council assists the Secretary of Aging in the preparation of the State Plan; evaluates the level and quality of programs for the aging; holds public hearings on matters affecting the aging; and consults with the Secretary of Aging on the operation of the Department.

SECRETARIES OF AGING	Appointed Since 1979
Gorham L. Black Jr.	Feb. 27, 1979
Alma R. Jacobs	Jan. 2, 1985
Linda M. Rhodes	Jan. 20, 1987
Sharon Alexander-Keilly	June 21, 1994
Richard Browdie	Feb. 6, 1995
Lori Gerhard (acting)	May 6, 2002
* Nora Dowd Eisenhower	Jan. 21, 2003

Deputy Secretaries	
Hugh H. Jones	Apr. 1, 1979
William A. Hawkins	Jan. 28, 1985
Mary Ann Meloy	Feb. 10, 1986
Richard Browdie	Mar. 9, 1987
Sharon Alexander-Keilly	Aug. 11, 1992
Denise Illig Robison	May 1, 1995
Lori Gerhard	Apr. 9, 2001
Ivonne Gutiérrez Bucher	Aug. 12, 2002
* William Johnston-Walsh	Feb. 24, 2003

* *Incumbent*

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

2301 North Cameron Street
Harrisburg, PA 17110-9408



DENNIS C WOLFF

Secretary, Department of Agriculture

Dennis C Wolff, born Sept. 9, 1951, son of Christian and Pearl Wolff; Millville H.S., 1969; Del. Valley Coll., 1970; Agric. Outlook Conf., 1997-2000; Corporate Dir. Educ. Seminar, 2000; owner, Pen-Col Farms; mem., World Trade Org. Ag Tech. Comm., Pa. Animal Health & Diagnostic Comm., 1988-98, Greenwood Twp. Plan. Comm., 1986-92, USDA/Farm Serv. Agency, 1997-2001; bd. of dir., Agway Inc., 2000-03, N. Central Bank, 1981-96, Agway Ins. Co., Pa. Dairy Stakeholders, Millville Mutual Ins. Co.; bd of trustees, Penn State Univ., Millville Meth. Ch., 1986-90; pres., Nicholas Wolff Found. Inc.; awds.: Central Penn Ldrshp. Awd.-1997, Com. Leader Cert. of Commendation, Master Farmer-1994; apptd. Secretary, Department of Agriculture Jan. 2003.

The Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture was established in 1895 as an administrative agency of the executive branch of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The Secretary of Agriculture is charged with encouraging and promoting agriculture and related industries throughout the Commonwealth.

The Department of Agriculture provides a full range of services to farmers and consumers, many of which are mandated by state law. These services are provided by employees working at its Harrisburg headquarters and seven regional offices around the state.

The agency's mission is accomplished through three major program areas: consumer protection, market development, and land stewardship.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE

The Secretary, appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the State Senate, administers and maintains executive authority over all phases of departmental activities. The Secretary serves as Chair of the Farm Products Show Commission, Animal Health Commission, Agricultural Land Condemnation Approval Board, and State Agricultural Land Preservation Board, and is a member of various other boards and councils, including the Chesapeake Bay Executive Council.

Animal Health and Diagnostic Commission – Created by Act 148 of 1988, to oversee animal health problems, direct research dollars, coordinate laboratories, and advise on animal health policy.

Legal Office – Advises staff members on legal matters and is responsible to the General Counsel for legal opinions on existing laws, reviewing legislation, and pending regulations.

Legislative Relations – Coordinates the Department's legislative program and assigns priorities and responsibilities for specific legislation.

Marketplace for the Mind – Coordinates the departmental agricultural education initiative both in the industry and from a basic literacy perspective. The Marketplace web site, www.marketplaceforthemind.com, serves as the keystone for this effort.

PA Dairy Task Force – The Pennsylvania Dairy Task Force's primary role is to establish a common vision and goals for the industry, develop strategies to achieve these goals, and provide input to the Secretary of Agriculture and the Center for Dairy Excellence. The task force works closely with the Center for Dairy Excellence to ensure a competitive and profitable Pennsylvania dairy industry.

Press Office – Handles all news media inquiries; writes news releases and advisories pertaining to Department of Agriculture initiatives, issues and activities; maintains a close working relationship with Department personnel and the media; arranges news conferences and special media events; and takes photographs. It also oversees the production of various Department publications and audio/visual presentations.

State Conservation Commission – Ensures the wise use of Pennsylvania's natural resources and protects and restores the natural environment through the conservation of its soil, water, and related resources. It provides program and policy leadership and support to conservation districts.

EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY

Bureau of Administrative Services – Responsible for budget preparation, planning, and monitoring expenditures for the Department. Provides logistical and administrative support, procurement of services, inventory, facilities management, and automotive services.

Office of Human Resources – Responsible for the implementation and administration of the Commonwealth's human resource policies, programs and procedures. Program areas include equal employment opportunity, labor relations, classification, training, benefits, personnel systems, and organization management.

Office of Information Technology Services – Responsible for the coordination, support, and development of all information technology and telecommunication needs within the Department. OITS supports over 700 end users at 16 different locations across the Commonwealth.

Regional Offices – Located in Meadville, Montoursville, Tunkhannock, Gibsonia, Altoona, Harrisburg, and Creamery. Each regional office has its own director and carries out the functions of the Department through regional inspectors and staff personnel.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MARKETING AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Bureau of Food Distribution – Administers the distribution of USDA donated food commodities for use in schools, charitable institutions, child care and summer feeding programs, and emergency feeding programs. The Bureau administers the State Food Purchase Program, the Farmers Market Nutrition Program, and the Commodity Supplemental Food Program.

Bureau of Market Development – Operates and administers a variety of programs including domestic and international agricultural business and economic development; risk management; commodity marketing programs; matching and direct grants for marketing, promotions, agriculture and rural youth, and agricultural fairs; aquaculture and livestock and commodity market reports. The bureau administers PA Grows, PA Preferred, and Simply Delicious ... Simply Nutritious.

Bureau of Plant Industry – The bureau administers laws and regulations relating to the distribution and sale of seed, feed, fertilizer, pesticides, and liming materials. The bureau also is responsible for detection, identification and control of plant pests (diseases, insects and weeds, both native and exotic). In addition, the bureau promotes farm safety, worker protection, surface and groundwater protection, endangered species protection, nutrient management, sustainable agriculture, and the integrated pest management program.

Hardwoods Development Council – Chaired by the Department of Agriculture, the Hardwoods Development Council is a multi-agency effort to promote the sustainable harvesting and use of PA's vast hardwood resources. The Council serves as a forum for discussion, education, and developing policy recommendations, and serves as the single point of contact for state government on issues pertaining to the Allegheny National Forest. The HDC administers a grant program that supports the work of several regional hardwoods utilization groups and operates the PA Woodmobile, a traveling educational exhibit on hardwoods and their impact on our rural economy.

PA Harness Racing Commission – The commission promotes and oversees harness racing activities throughout the state, including licensing of participants and enforcement of all laws pertaining to harness racing activities, and regulates pari-mutuel wagering at the state's three harness tracks: Pocono Downs, Chester Downs, and the Meadows. The commission oversees the Sire Stakes Program, a program whereby purses are paid to Standardbreds sired by Pennsylvania stallions, and the Standardbred Breeders Development Fund, created by the passage of Act 71, to reward those who own stallions and broodmares that turn out top Pennsylvania racers.

PA Horse Racing Commission – The commission promotes and oversees horse racing activities at the state's horse racing tracks, Philadelphia Park and Penn National Race Course, including licensing of participants and enforcement of all laws pertaining to racing activities, and regulates pari-mutuel wagering. The commission is responsible for the Pennsylvania Breeders Fund program, developed to encourage Pennsylvania breeding and racing of Pennsylvania Thoroughbreds.

PA Equine Toxicology and Research Laboratory – Assures the integrity of racing in PA by ensuring that every winning horse won its race on its own merit. The lab analyzes samples for the presence of drugs and medications in race horses, checks permitted tolerance levels for therapeutic medications, and conducts research for race horses.

USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service, PA Field Office - This cooperative federal-state service compiles production, inventory, and economic statistics for principal crops and livestock raised in the state, as well as county agricultural data and special studies.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR REGULATORY PROGRAMS

Bureau of Animal Health and Diagnostic Services – It is the mission of the Bureau of Animal Health and Diagnostic Services to prevent, detect, control, and eradicate diseases and dangerous substances that may threaten the health and safety of domestic animals and humans. This mission is accomplished through a variety of regulatory activities including enforcing animal transport regulations, licensing activities, maintaining diagnostic laboratory facilities, performing inspections, conducting disease certification programs and surveillance initiatives.

Bureau of Dog Law Enforcement – Enforces a variety of programs mandated by state law such as the licensing of all dogs over three months of age, licensing of kennels, paying indemnities, investigating complaints involving dogs, and enforcing the rabies vaccination law.

Bureau of Farmland Preservation – Oversees the Commonwealth's program to protect farmland through the purchase of agricultural easements and administers legislative programs designed to preserve farmland through the State Agricultural Land Preservation Board.

Bureau of Farm Show – Operating year-round, the Bureau manages, maintains, and markets the 60+ acre Farm Show Complex (24 acres under roof) in Harrisburg, one of the largest exposition, exhibition, convention, meeting and event facilities in the country. Originally built in 1929 to promote and support agricultural and commercial events, the Complex is annual host to three department-sponsored agricultural shows and home of the Annual Pennsylvania Farm Show held in early January, attracting in excess of 400,000 visitors, as well as host to more than 200 expositions, conventions, and meetings. Reaching well over 1 million attendees each year, the Complex helps to generate more than \$500 million in economic impact to the Commonwealth and greater Harrisburg area.

Bureau of Food Safety and Laboratory Services – Responsible for regulating food-related activities in the Commonwealth under the state's jurisdiction, as well as monitoring the living conditions for seasonal farm workers. Together with regulatory inspections and testing programs, the Bureau uses public outreach and educational programs to ensure that Pennsylvania residents consume foods that meet the highest standards.

Bureau of Ride and Measurement Standards – Regulates the safety of all amusement rides and attractions, examines and certifies all commercial weighing and measuring devices, and tests packaged commodities for accuracy of labeled weights.

SECRETARIES OF AGRICULTURE	Appointed Since 1953
Miles Horst	Jan. 19, 1953
W.S. Hagar	Nov. 19, 1954
William L. Henning	Jan. 18, 1955
Leland H. Bull	Jan. 15, 1963
James A. McHale	Jan. 5, 1971
Raymond J. Kerstetter	Mar. 23, 1976
Kent D. Shelhamer	Feb. 14, 1977
Penrose Hollowell	Jan. 16, 1979
Richard E. Grubb	May 8, 1985
Boyd E. Wolff	Jan. 20, 1987
Charles C. Brosius	Mar. 1, 1995
Samuel E. Hayes Jr.	May 12, 1997
* Dennis C Wolff	Jan. 21, 2003

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1939
W.S. Hagar ¹	Mar. 7, 1939
Leland H. Bull	Feb. 4, 1955
D. Richard Wenner	June 9, 1960
Jack H. Grey	Feb. 1, 1963
Raymond J. Kerstetter ²	Feb. 17, 1971
Arlo Swanson	Apr. 12, 1971
Jane M. Alexander	Dec. 1, 1972
Kent D. Shelhamer	Dec. 1, 1976

Raymond J. Kerstetter	Jan. 15, 1977
Neal R. Buss	July 26, 1977
Frank Bertovich	Sept. 6, 1977
E. Chester Heim	Feb. 26, 1979
J. Luther Snyder	Feb. 28, 1979
Michael L. McGovern	Oct. 19, 1983
Kirk Wilson	Feb. 2, 1986
J. Fred King	Mar. 19, 1987
Neal R. Buss	Apr. 1, 1987
Thomas P. Ferguson	Aug. 17, 1987
Steven Crawford	Apr. 14, 1989
Charles W. Kline	Sept. 30, 1991
Walter N. Peechatka ³	Sept. 30, 1991
Michael L. Aumiller	June 15, 1992
Anthony E. Wagner	Aug. 21, 1993
* Russell C. Redding	Apr. 20, 1995
Christian R. Herr	May 3, 1995
Eugene P. Klynott	May 1, 2000
* Cheryl Cook	Apr. 28, 2003
* Bill L. Wehry	May 22, 2003

Harness Racing Commission

Commissioners	Appointed Since 1960
L.B. Sheppard	Jan. 26, 1960
Edward J. Kane	Jan. 26, 1960
Martin E. Cusick	Jan. 26, 1960

John B.H. Carter	Aug. 8, 1963
Matthew A. Powers	Dec. 16, 1963
William E. Park	Jan. 3, 1969
Philip Ahwesh	Dec. 29, 1971
James L. Douds	Nov. 30, 1972
Wilbur E. Schonek	Jan. 4, 1972
PH. Liscastro	Jan. 6, 1977
Francis J. Fitzpatrick Jr.	Apr. 24, 1979
Jesse L. Crabbs	Oct. 17, 1979
James B. Eckenrode	Mar. 31, 1980
Rod L. Piatt	Feb. 8, 1988
John R. Reap	Nov. 13, 1989
* George Patterson	Mar. 15, 1996
* C. Edward Rogers	June 6, 1996
* Roy W. Wilt (chair)	Oct. 1, 1997

Executive Secretaries

Joseph M. Lynch	July 18, 1960
Paul G. Secoy	Mar. 7, 1962
Maj. Ralph D. Gardner	Apr. 29, 1963
Edward R. Gikay	July 1, 1966
John P. Cowan	May 17, 1971
Bernard Hammer	Dec. 20, 1972
John P. McCord	July 28, 1980
Charles R. Ord	Dec. 31, 1980
Ralph P. Jones Jr.	May 18, 1981
Ben F. Mader	Sept. 23, 1981
Richard E. Sharbaugh	Mar. 23, 1987
* Anton J. Leppler	Oct. 23, 1999

Horse Racing Commission

Commissioners	Appointed Since 1968
Roy Wilkinson Jr.	May 28, 1968
A. Marlyn Moyer Jr.	May 28, 1968
Thomas A. Livingston	May 22, 1968

William F. Martson	Dec. 31, 1969
Joseph L. Lecce	Dec. 29, 1971
William P. Minnotte	Dec. 1, 1972
Andrew R. Johnson	Jan. 6, 1975
Harris Lipetz	Jan. 6, 1975
William D. Gross	Nov. 16, 1976
Hart Stotter	Nov. 27, 1979
Joan F. Pew	Jan. 8, 1981
Frank Ursomarso	Nov. 17, 1982
Robert P. Horton	May 24, 1983
Fred D. Tecce	Feb. 13, 1985
* F. Eugene Dixon (chair 6/30/03)	June 18, 1986
Russell B. Jones Jr.	Nov. 25, 1986
John A. Ballard	Apr. 18, 1989
Paul D. Mills	May 27, 1993
Charles R. Ord	June 6, 1996
* Richard D. Abbott	May 30, 1997
Cuyler H. Walker	Nov. 19, 1997
* Lawrence Kent	July 7, 2003

Executive Secretaries	Appointed Since 1969
Donald Shanklin	Jan. 6, 1969
Billy Lee Hart	Mar. 12, 1970
Robert W. Schmidt	Dec. 17, 1970
James A. LaJohn	Jan. 12, 1972
Robert B. Glass	Oct. 7, 1974
Gail E. Hayward	Nov. 1, 1976
Charles R. Trimmer	Apr. 21, 1982
Kenneth Kirchner	Aug. 3, 1988
* Ben H. Nolt Jr.	May 28, 1996

* Incumbent

¹ Acting Secretary, July 1-Nov. 18, 1954

² Acting Secretary, Jan. 8-Mar. 22, 1976

³ Acting Secretary, Jan. 19-Feb. 28, 1995

DEPARTMENT OF BANKING

333 Market Street, 1651 Harrisstown 2
Harrisburg, PA 17101-2290

A. WILLIAM SCHENCK III

Secretary, Department of Banking



A. William Schenck III, born Apr. 25, 1943, in Pittsburgh, son of the late A. William Schenck Jr. and Elizabeth Speer; Shady Side Acad., 1961; Univ. of Va., Phi Beta Kappa, 1965; frmr. exec. v. pres., PNC Fin. Corp.; frmr. v. chair, Great Western Fin. Corp.; frmr. chair/CEO, Fleet Mortgage Group Inc.; bd. of dir., Pa. Housing Fin. Agency (chair), Commonwealth Financing Auth., Pa. Ind. Dev. Auth., Pa. Econ. Dev. Fin. Auth., Pa. Minority Bus. Dev. Auth., Pa. Com. Dev. Bank Operational Comm., Shady Side Acad., Fox Chapel Country Day Sch., Pgh. Theological Seminary; frmr. bd. of dir., Wiser Oil Co., Pgh. Natl. Bank, VISA USA Inc., Electronic Payment Serv. Inc., Consumer Bankers Assn., Grtr. Pgh. C of C, Allegheny Gen. Hosp., Ldrshp. Pgh., Pgh. Ballet Theater, Pgh. Shakespeare Festival, YMCA of Pgh., Health & Welfare Planning Assn. of Pgh., Urban League of Pgh., Pgh. Cancer Inst., Central Blood Bank of Pgh., Metro. Pgh. Broadcasting Inc. (WQED), Palmetto & Midlands Bus. Forum, Grtr. Columbia C of C (S.C.), River

Alliance, Palmetto Health Found.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Banking Jan. 2003; married Mikell; 2 children; 4 grandchildren.

The Department of Banking was originally created by the Act of June 8, 1891, PL. 217. However, that act and several subsequent acts have been repealed and the Department currently operates under the "Department of Banking Code," approved May 15, 1933, PL. 565, as amended. The Department is responsible for chartering, licensing, regulating, and supervising depository and non-depository financial institutions in Pennsylvania, and for administering the provisions of most laws authorizing lending and deposit-taking activities.

MISSION STATEMENT

To protect the public from financial abuse, ensure the safety and soundness of depository institutions and foster a strong and inclusive economy.

ADMINISTRATION

The Secretary of Banking is the chief officer of the Department of Banking, appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for a term of four years. The Department has a Deputy Secretary for Financial Institutions and a Deputy Secretary for Administration, Licenses, and Consumer Services. The Governor's Office of Financial Education, the Special Assistant for Economic Development, the Departmental Press Office and the Legislative Liaison function are contained in the Office of the Secretary. The Department's Office of Chief Counsel reports to the Secretary and the Governor's General Counsel.

The Department is organized into four bureaus: Examinations; Supervision and Enforcement; Licensing, Investigation and Consumer Services and Administrative Services.

Bureau of Examinations – Houses the safety and soundness examination function for depository institutions and the examination-compliance function for non-depository entities which operate pursuant to state law. Under this Bureau the records, accounts, and policies of state-chartered banks, savings banks, trust companies, savings and loan associations, bank holding companies, savings and loan holding companies, and credit unions are examined for financial soundness and compliance with statutes and regulations as required by state statute. Non-depository entities such as mortgage bankers and brokers, consumer discount companies, money transmitters, check cashers and other licensees are examined for compliance with licensing statutes. The Bureau maintains two operating regional offices with staff to oversee all examination activities and to provide coordination with the main office.

Bureau of Supervision and Enforcement – Through its Depository Institution Division and Non-Depository Institution Division this Bureau is the principal departmental liaison and supervisory agent for state-chartered banks, savings banks, trust companies, savings and loan associations, bank holding companies, savings and loan holding companies, credit unions and non-depository licensees. It participates in the oversight and regulation of the operations of these institutions and licensees in order to provide for the safe and sound conduct of business and compliance with state statutes.

Through its Applications Division, this Bureau also implements statutes and regulations for the chartering of commercial banks, savings banks, trust companies, credit unions, and savings and loan associations. It is responsible for processing, reviewing, and analyzing branch applications; mergers; consolidations; purchases and assumptions; conversions; liquidations; holding company reorganizations; and interstate and intrastate acquisitions.

Bureau of Licensing, Investigations and Consumer Services – Implements statutes and regulations for the licensing of money transmitters, consumer discount companies, pawnbrokers, motor vehicle sales finance companies, collector-repossessors, installment sellers, secondary mortgage lenders and brokers, first mortgage bankers, brokers and loan correspondents, and check cashers. It also registers retail food stores which cash checks and loan brokers. The Department's Investigation Division is located in the Bureau. This Division investigates consumer fraud and abuse cases, as well as financial crimes.

The Bureau is also the consumer service center of the Department, responding to consumer inquiries and complaints relating to state-chartered and licensed financial services companies.

Bureau of Administrative Services – provides the full range of administrative staff support to the Department in the areas of human resource management, staff development, budget, fiscal management, support services, and information systems.

SECRETARIES OF BANKING	Appointed Since 1951
L. Merle Campbell	Mar. 5, 1951
Robert L. Myers Jr.	Jan. 18, 1955
G. Allen Patterson.....	Jan. 15, 1963
Carl K. Dellmuth.....	Jan. 2, 1973
William E. Whitesell.....	June 23, 1976
Ben McEnteer	Feb. 13, 1979
Sarah W. Hargrove.....	Mar. 27, 1987
Richard C. Rishel	Jan. 17, 1995
David E. Zuern	May 27, 1999
James B. Kauffman	Sept. 15, 2000
Frances Bedekovic ¹	June 5, 2002
Paul H. Wentzel Jr. ²	Aug. 30, 2002
* A. William Schenck III	Jan. 21, 2003

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1955
Frank W. Poe.....	Oct. 17, 1955
William M. Steinbach.....	Jan. 12, 1961
Fred Wigfield Jr.....	May 3, 1963
John B. Toppin.....	May 12, 1969
James G. Novinger.....	May 1, 1975
William J. Beatty	Aug. 5, 1980
Joseph Caltagirone.....	Feb. 26, 1990
Patricia DeZelar	Oct. 2, 1991
Thomas J. Calo	Mar. 20, 1995
Kathleen A. Wolfe	June 2, 1997
James B. Kauffman	Sept. 27, 1999
* Lydia Hernandez-Velez.....	Mar. 17, 2003
* Ronald Wysochansky	Mar. 17, 2003

* Incumbent

¹ Acting Secretary, June 5-Aug. 29, 2002

² Acting Secretary, Aug. 30, 2002-Jan. 20, 2003

DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

*Keystone Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120*



DENNIS YABLONSKY

**Secretary, Department of Community
and Economic Development**

Dennis Yablonsky, born June 5, 1952, in McKeesport, son of John and Jean Yablonsky; Baldwin H.S., 1970; Univ. of Cincinnati (B.S.), industrial mgmt., 1975; Cincom Systems Inc., 1975-87 (pres./COO 1984-87); fmr. CEO, Pgh. Life Sciences Greenhouse, Pgh. Digital Greenhouse, Carnegie Group Inc.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Community and Economic Development Feb. 2003.

The Department of Community and Economic Development was created by Act 58 of 1996 which merged the Departments of Commerce and Community Affairs into a single agency. The Department's mission is to foster opportunities for businesses and communities to succeed and thrive in a global economy, thereby enabling Pennsylvanians to achieve a superior quality of life.

Communications Office – Directs and manages the Department's public information activities through the preparation and dissemination of press releases, newsletters, and other information to the media and public. The Office also answers media inquiries and arranges media interviews, press conferences, and other public events for the Secretary and the Department's deputy secretaries and other executives.

Legislative Office – Serves as liaison between the Department and members and staff of the General Assembly. The Office also monitors and analyzes legislation affecting the Department and Pennsylvania business, industry, and communities.

Policy Office – Develops and promotes the community development and economic development goals and priorities of the Governor and the Secretary. The Office works closely with the Governor's Policy Office in formulating, coordinating, and advancing policy initiatives that pertain to community and economic development and with other agencies in developing and implementing policies that are interdepartmental in scope. The Office is responsible for identifying, maintaining, and providing information and analysis of demographic and economic trends affecting community and economic development.

Office of Chief Counsel – Provides legal advice and assistance to the Secretary and other Department staff and provides support to the Governor's General Counsel. The Office is responsible for drafting, monitoring, and reviewing legislation relevant to the Department, and for the contracts, grants, and loan documents required for the various community and economic development programs operated by the Department.

Governor's Action Team – Works directly with Pennsylvania companies to preserve and expand job opportunities in Pennsylvania and recruits out-of-state companies to locate or expand their operations in the Commonwealth. The Action Team also serves as the Governor's interagency economic development group for individual projects requiring the involvement of two or more agencies. The Action Team maintains regional offices in Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Wilkes-Barre, and Erie.

EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY

The Executive Deputy Secretary is the chief operating officer of the Department. The Executive Deputy Secretary is responsible for the Department's operations and for the development and implementation of strategic initiatives related to the Department's programs, services, and overall operations.

Small Business Advocate – Represents small businesses in matters coming before the Public Utility Commission. The Advocate may initiate legal or administrative action on behalf of small business. This position is appointed by the Governor and subject to Senate confirmation.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration manages the day-to-day administration operations of the Department including human resources, information technology, and budget and fiscal.

Office of Administration and Budget – Provides central management services to the Department, including personnel, information management, budget and fiscal, and other internal administrative and support services.

Customer Service Center – Serves as the main information and intake center for applications seeking assistance from community and economic development programs under the Department's jurisdiction.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR TOURISM AND MARKETING

The Deputy Secretary for Tourism and Marketing directs, manages, and develops the Department's travel, tourism, and film promotion activities, technology marketing efforts, and the Department's business development advertising, marketing, and public relations activities.

Center for Travel, Tourism, and Film Promotion – Promotes the Commonwealth's travel, tourism, and film industries. The Center manages the Department's marketing strategy to enhance travel and film-related efforts and oversees funding for regional tourism and film offices in the Commonwealth.

Business Marketing Office – Manages the Department's community and economic development advertising and other marketing activities promoting Pennsylvania as an ideal location to operate a business and to live. Promotional activities include the Business Marketing Communications Program, the Team Pennsylvania Cooperative Marketing Program, and the Business Calling Program.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR COMMUNITY AFFAIRS AND DEVELOPMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Community Affairs and Development administers the Department's community development activities, as well as programs providing assistance to local government and local elected officials. A high priority of the deputate is the integration of the various community and economic development components of the Department.

Center for Local Government Services – Serves as the principal advocate for the Commonwealth's local governments. The Center provides local governments with access to all state agencies, and works to eliminate red tape and expeditiously solve problems at the local level. The Center is responsible for coordinating state programs in response to local issues and problems, and addressing local issues and problems involving the resources of more than one agency. The Center has regional offices in Scranton, Philadelphia, Erie, and Pittsburgh.

Strategic Planning and Operations – Assists in the development and coordination of community strategies. The office provides technical assistance to the nearly 2,400 flood-prone municipalities in the Commonwealth. It also administers the Enterprise Zone Program, a program providing planning and financial assistance to economically disadvantaged communities. In addition, the Office provides financial oversight for all of the Department's community development grant programs.

Center for Community Building – Provides funding and technical assistance to communities for various housing and community revitalization activities such as CDBG and the Communities of Opportunity program. The Office also combats poverty by helping people and communities help themselves through grant, tax credit, and technical assistance programs for private non-profit corporations, local governments, and businesses. A wide variety of projects are funded including those involving education, job training, housing, food and nutrition, transportation, and economic-development. The Office oversees the Project for Community Building, including the Family Savings Account program and the Community Development Bank. In addition, the Office administers building standards for factory-produced industrialized (modular) housing and is the clearinghouse for community-based infrastructure needs.

Regional DCED Offices – Provide technical assistance to communities to strategically approach community challenges with community-based solutions. DCED Regional Offices are located in Erie, Pittsburgh, Harrisburg, Scranton, and Philadelphia.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR BUSINESS ASSISTANCE

The Deputy Secretary for Business Assistance implements and administers most of the Department's business financing programs. These programs offer loan (through direct lending or bond financing), grant, and loan guarantee assistance.

Center for Business Financing – Administers and manages the business grant, loan, and tax incentive programs including the application process, financial analysis of loan applications, disbursement of funds, and monitoring of accounts. Programs administered by this Office include grant programs such as the Industrial Sites Reuse Program, the Infrastructure Development Program, Job Creation Tax Credits, the Opportunity Grant Program, and the Zoological Enhancement Fund; and loan programs such as the Machinery and Equipment Loan Fund (MELF) and Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority (PIDA). This Office also administers and manages the Department's small business financial assistance programs including the Pennsylvania Minority Business Development Authority (PMBDA), Small Business First, and the Export Assistance Program.

Center for Entrepreneurial Assistance – Promotes the economic vitality of communities by offering technical assistance and services that encourage the creation, expansion, and retention of successful small, women-, and minority-owned businesses. The Office serves as a clearinghouse for small business by maintaining a statewide network of information sources on taxes, regulations, permit requirements, and other items of interest to small business owners. The Office also administers the Federal Appalachian Regional Commission Program in Pennsylvania and the Pennsylvania Minority Business Development Authority.

Center for Private Financing – Administers and manages both taxable and tax-exempt bond programs and develops new financing initiatives. Programs include PennCAP, Pennsylvania Economic Development Financing Authority (PEDFA), Community Development Banks, and tax-exempt Bond Allocation.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR TECHNOLOGY INVESTMENT

The Office of Technology Investment was established as a deputate by Governor Rendell in April 2003. The mission of the Office is to assist Pennsylvania companies, entrepreneurs, universities, community leaders and economic development organizations as they increase technology-related employment opportunities and technology skills within the Commonwealth. The Office operates the Department's technology initiatives and programs including the Ben Franklin Technology Development Authority and Keystone Innovation Zones.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT

The Deputy is responsible for the operation of the Commonwealth's representative offices in foreign countries, and coordinates the Department's international activities with those of other agencies. The Deputy Secretary for International Business

Development is responsible for managing the Department's export sales development and foreign direct investment programs, and the Office of PennPORTS.

Office of International Business Development – Directs the Commonwealth's efforts to promote the export of Pennsylvania goods and services and encourage foreign direct investment in the Commonwealth. The Office seeks to enhance the export capacity of businesses by organizing company participation in trade initiatives, assisting companies with licensing of their products abroad, and helping companies obtain export financing and grant assistance. The Regional Export Assistance Network (REAN), an integrated, coordinated, and customer-focused group of key export assistance partners, is located in this office. Through this Office, REAN partners consolidate their efforts and coordinate more effective export assistance initiatives that meet the needs of Commonwealth companies.

Office of PennPORTS – Directs and manages activities designed to maximize the economic impact of the state's ports. PennPORTS is responsible for harmonizing port operations with state planning and fiscal operations, coordinating port activities with economic development initiatives and priorities, and providing technical assistance to regional port authorities.

SUB-AGENCIES, BOARDS, AND COMMISSIONS

Ben Franklin Technology Development Authority (BFTDA)
Commonwealth Financing Authority (CFA)
Pennsylvania Economic Development Financing Authority (PEDFA)
Pennsylvania Housing Advisory Committee (PHAC)
Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority (PIDA)
Pennsylvania Minority Business Development Authority (PMBDA)
Pennsylvania Community Development Bank Operational Committee
Small Business Advocacy Council

SECRETARIES OF COMMUNITY AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

(Created on June 27, 1996)

	Appointed Since 1996
Thomas B. Hagen ¹	Feb. 7, 1995
Samuel A. McCullough	June 2, 1997
* Dennis Yablonsky	Feb. 1, 2003

Deputy Secretaries

Emily J. White	Feb. 14, 1995
David E. Black	Mar. 20, 1995
Martha L. Harris	Mar. 20, 1995
Philip L. Calhoun	Apr. 5, 1995
Richard M. Marcks	June 6, 1995
Robert G. Benko (Executive)	May 24, 1996
Roger Cranville	Aug. 7, 1997
Tim McNulty (Executive)	Apr. 1, 1998
Barbara Chaffee	Mar. 8, 1999
Michael Wolf	Oct. 31, 2000
Matt Tunnell (Executive)	May 1, 2001

* Lisa Atkinson Brown	June 4, 2001
Brian R. Cairns	July 9, 2001
Robin Fisher	Feb. 1, 2002
Danielle McNichol	Mar. 2, 2002
Carol Kilko	Nov. 2, 2002
Arlene Ashton	May. 1, 2003
* Daniel Gundersen (Executive)	April 22, 2003
* James "Mickey" Rowley	May 1, 2003
Richard Overmoyer	May 8, 2003
* Kenneth Kloth	Mar. 11, 2005
* John Lori	May 9, 2005
* Rebecca Bagley	July 13, 2005

* Incumbent

¹ Mr. Hagen was Secretary of the Department of Commerce when it merged with the Department of Community Affairs. He automatically became Secretary of the Department of Community and Economic Development.

DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION AND NATURAL RESOURCES

Rachel Carson State Office Building
P.O. Box 8767, Harrisburg, PA 17105-8767

MICHAEL DiBERARDINIS

Secretary, Department of Conservation and Natural Resources



Michael DiBerardinis, born July 14, 1949, in Downingtown, son of Rose and the late Oscar DiBerardinis; Bishop Shanahan H.S., 1967; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1971; chief of staff, Cong. Thomas Foglietta, 1986-91; recreation com., City of Phila., 1992-2000; v. pres., Programs, William Penn Found., 2000-02; exec. dir., Campaign for Working Families, 2003-04; bd. of dir., St. Joseph's Univ. Comm. Dev. Corp.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Conservation and Natural Resources Jan. 2003; married Joan; 4 children.

The Department of Conservation and Natural Resources was created by Act 18 of 1995. DCNR manages the state's parks and forests, administers a grants and technical assistance program for community recreation and conservation, and provides topographic and geographic information.

Conservation and Natural Resources Advisory Council – Reviews all conservation and natural resource laws of the Commonwealth and makes appropriate suggestions for their revision, modification, and codification; annually reports to the Governor and the General Assembly; reviews all work of the Department; and makes recommendations for improvements.

EXECUTIVE OFFICES

Office of Conservation Science – Coordinates biodiversity programs throughout the Department; serves as a liaison to various key external partners to help guide biodiversity conservation efforts statewide; provides outreach and education programs; includes the Pennsylvania Natural Diversity Inventory, County Natural Heritage Inventory, and Office of Wild Resource Conservation.

Office of Policy and Legislation – Coordinates policy initiatives and special projects with the Governor's Office of Policy; develops position papers and policy assessments; advises the secretary on strategic implementations of policy alternatives; and tracks federal programs and federal legislation affecting the operations of the agency. Also serves as primary point of contact with the General Assembly; works with the legislature to introduce, amend, and defeat bills; communicates with legislators and their staffs on DCNR issues; and serves as point of contact between the agency and the Governor's Office of Legislative Affairs.

Office of Education, Communications and Partnerships – Oversees and coordinates the education programs within the agency, including the 56 sites in the Bureau of State Parks offering environmental education and interpretive services. Provides support to department managers in motivating and generating a positive rapport among community groups, businesses, nonprofit organizations, and citizens. Serves as the key link in communicating DCNR's message to the public; handles media inquiries; serves as a clearinghouse for all publications and marketing initiatives; coordinates special events; and oversees the department's web site.

Office of Chief Counsel – Provides legal counsel and representation to all programs and executive staff of the Department; advises on operational and administrative matters; reviews contracts and deeds; represents agency in litigation involving DCNR and its officials; and reviews regulations and legislation.

Bureau of State Parks – Administers the overall operation, maintenance, planning, development, and management of the Pennsylvania state park system; provides year-round recreational opportunities and experiences for Pennsylvania residents and visitors; engages in the interpretation of state park ecological systems; and utilizes, protects, and perpetuates, as a principal heritage, the natural environment and recreational opportunities of the state park system.

Bureau of Forestry – Responsible for the protection of all forest lands (17 million acres in the Commonwealth) from fire, insects, and disease. It manages the two million acres of state-owned forest land for timber, recreation, water, wildlife, and minerals and provides management advice to the 400,000 private woodland owners in the Commonwealth.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CONSERVATION AND ENGINEERING SERVICES

Bureau of Facility Design and Construction – Responsible for the design, renovation, repair, construction, and rehabilitation of facilities, structures, roads, and bridges within Pennsylvania's 117 state parks and 20 state forests.

Bureau of Topographic and Geologic Survey – Plans, administers, and conducts comprehensive and detailed surveys of the geology, mineral resources, topography, and ground water resources of Pennsylvania. The results of all geologic, topographic, water, and mineral investigations and surveys are made available to the public through publications, technical services, and a geologic library which is maintained by the bureau. The Bureau provides statewide information on geology to all state agencies through its systematic mapping of the geology of the Commonwealth.

Bureau of Recreation and Conservation – Manages a variety of grant programs and services dealing with community recreation, heritage parks, rivers conservation, greenways, trails, and the protection of natural areas and open space. It delivers programs to municipalities and nonprofit organizations throughout Pennsylvania and forms Community Conservation Partnerships designed to realize local and regional park, recreation, and conservation goals. Each year millions of dollars are provided in grant funding, as well as technical assistance for the planning, acquisition, rehabilitation, and development of these special park, gateway, recreation, heritage, and open space projects and initiatives.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration is responsible for all administrative, management, and technological support for the department, and is the chief administrative and fiscal officer. Budget, Personnel, Information Technology, and other administrative or management actions, including activities which make the agency more effective, efficient, and customer-focused, are among those reviewed, initiated, or authorized through this office.

Bureau of Human Resources – Responsible for the implementation and administration of the Commonwealth's personnel policies, programs, and procedures. The Bureau supervises and administers staff services such as personnel actions involving employee status, in-service and out-service training, classification and compensation, employee benefits, labor relations, employee selection, and career development.

Bureau of Administrative Services – Responsible for department-wide administrative support services including radio communications, telecommunications, equipment management, vehicle dispatch, procurement and supply management, snowmobile/ATV licensing, mapping services, and information technology.

Bureau of Information Technology – Serves the Department with its electronic information needs and develops new systems to support quality customer service; provides electronic decision support services to the department; provides department leadership in state-of-the-art technology and techniques using an innovative systems coordinator structure; and maintains the Department's network and award-winning web site.

SECRETARIES OF CONSERVATION AND NATURAL RESOURCES

(Created by Act 18 of 1995)

**Appointed
Since 1995**

John C. Oliver Nov. 13, 1995
* Michael DiBerardinis Jan. 2003

Deputy Secretaries

John Plonski Aug. 1, 1995
Richard G. Sprengle Sept. 6, 1995
Karen K. Deklinski Sept. 7, 1996
* Rita Calvan June 16, 2003
* Larry Williamson Jan. 17, 2005

State Foresters

**Appointed
Since 1966**

Samuel S. Cobb Oct. 27, 1966
Richard R. Thorpe Oct. 20, 1977
James C. Nelson June 22, 1989
* James R. Grace Mar. 7, 1994

State Geologists

**Appointed
Since 1947**

Stanley H. Cathcart Jan. 1, 1947
Carlyle Gray Oct. 1, 1953
Dr. Arthur A. Socolow Dec. 4, 1961
Dr. Donald Hoskins Jan. 8, 1987
* Dr. Jay Parrish June 4, 2001

The Office of State Geologist was part of the Department of Internal Affairs under the Administrative Code of 1929. Upon the abolition of Internal Affairs, the position was transferred to the Department of Environmental Resources. The position was moved to the Department of Conservation and Natural Resources as a result of Act 18, of July 1, 1995.

* *Incumbent*

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS

2520 Lisburn Road, P.O. Box 598
Camp Hill, PA 17001-0598



JEFFREY A. BEARD, Ph.D.

Secretary, Department of Corrections

Jeffrey A. Beard, born Feb. 15, 1947, in Hershey, son of Charles E. Beard Jr. and Anna Shaub; Middletown Area H.S., 1965; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), psychology, 1969, (M.Ed.), counseling, 1972, (Ph.D.), counseling, 1980; counselor, 1972-74, counselor supv., 1974-75, classification treatment supv., 1975-77, dep. supt. for treatment, 1977-86, SCI Rockview; supt., SCI Cresson, 1986-90, SCI Camp Hill, 1990-94; dep. comm., central reg., Central Office, 1994-97; exec. dep. sec., Central Office, 1997-2001; apptd. Secretary, Department of Corrections Feb. 15, 2001, reapptd. Feb. 2003.

ADMINISTRATION

The Department is headed by a secretary, an executive deputy secretary, two regional deputy secretaries, a deputy secretary for specialized facilities and programs, and a deputy secretary for administration.

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

The Secretary of Corrections is responsible for the overall management and operation of the entire adult corrections system including 26 institutions, 14 community corrections centers, nearly 50 contract facilities, and one motivational boot camp. The Secretary directly supervises the executive deputy secretary and the directors of the Press Office, the Office of Legislative Affairs, the Office of Professional Responsibility, the Office of Planning Research, Statistics, and Grants, and the Office of Inmate Grievances & Appeals. The Department's chief counsel is supervised by the Secretary through the Governor's Office of the General Counsel.

Office of Chief Counsel – Provides legal representation and advice to the Department.

Press Office – Responsible for the coordination and release of timely and accurate information about the Department to the news media.

Office of Legislative Affairs – Responsible for the coordination and release of timely and accurate information about the Department to the Legislature.

Office of Professional Responsibility – Conducts investigative operations regarding the internal affairs of the Department upon the order of the Secretary and upon referrals from the Office of Attorney General, Pennsylvania State Police, and Office of the Inspector General.

Office of Planning Research, Statistics, and Grants – Responsible for directing all planning and research activities within the Department and provides detailed data analysis to assist decision-making and short and long-term planning efforts. It also is responsible for coordinating the Department's activities in applying for and monitoring of financial grants.

Office of Inmate Grievance and Appeals – Responsible for final disposition of all grievance appeals from inmates under the provisions of Department policy DC-ADM 804, Inmate Grievance System. Grievances are tracked at the facilities and monitored using the Automated Grievance Tracking System.

EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY

The Executive Deputy Secretary directs and manages all Department field operations through supervision of two regional deputy secretaries who provide a clear line of responsibility, authority, and direction to institutions. Deputy Secretaries for Administration, Specialized Facilities and Programs, and the director of the Bureau of Standards, Practices, and Security also report to the Executive Deputy Secretary.

Bureau of Standards, Practices, Security, Accreditation, and Internal Audits – Responsible for developing, implementing, and maintaining departmental policies; coordinating the accreditation process for all facilities; conducting internal audits of specific areas of operation; and developing and implementing security policies/procedures for emergency preparedness. The Bureau is also responsible for monitoring security threat groups; the Drug Interdiction Unit; and special response teams (Hostage Rescue Teams, Hostage Negotiations Teams, Corrections Emergency Response Teams, and Corrections Rifle Specialist Teams); manpower surveys for all facilities; operations audits; and coordinating security plans for capital cases. This Bureau also serves as a resource for all statewide security offices.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR THE EASTERN REGION

The Deputy Secretary for the Eastern Region oversees the operation of state prisons located in the Eastern Region of Pennsylvania.

State Correctional Institutions – Eastern Region

SCI Coal Township, Northumberland Co. – Opened 1993, adult males

SCI Cresson, Cambria Co. – Opened 1987, adult males

SCI Dallas, Luzerne Co. – Opened 1960, adult males

SCI Frackville, Schuylkill Co. – Opened 1987, adult males

SCI Graterford, Montgomery Co. – Opened 1929, adult males

SCI Huntingdon, Huntingdon Co. – Opened 1889, adult males

SCI Mahanoy, Schuylkill Co. – Opened 1993, adult males

SCI Retreat, Luzerne Co. – Opened 1987, adult males

SCI Rockview, Centre Co. – Opened 1915, adult males

SCI Smithfield, Huntingdon Co. – Opened 1988, adult males

SCI Waymart, Wayne Co. – Opened 1989, adult males, and serves as the state's Forensic Treatment Unit for male inmates

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR THE WESTERN REGION

The Deputy Secretary for the Western Region oversees the operation of state prisons located in the Western Region of Pennsylvania.

State Correctional Institutions – Western Region

SCI Albion, Erie Co. – Opened 1993, adult males

SCI Fayette, Fayette Co. – Opened 2003, adult males

SCI Forest, Forest Co. – Opened 2004, adult males

SCI Greene, Greene Co. – Opened 1993, adult males

SCI Greensburg, Westmoreland Co. – Opened 1969 as a state regional correctional facility, redesignated "SCI" in 1986, adult males

SCI Houtzdale, Clearfield Co. – Opened 1996, adult males

SCI Laurel Highlands, Somerset Co. – Opened 1996, adult males, and serves as the state's only facility for geriatric and physically challenged inmates

SCI Pine Grove, Indiana Co. – Opened 2001, young adult males, and serves as the state's only facility to house and treat juveniles who are convicted as adults

Quehanna Motivational Boot Camp, Clearfield Co. – Opened 1992, adult males and females

SCI Somerset, Somerset Co. – Opened 1993, adult males

State Regional Correctional Facility (SRCF) Mercer, Mercer Co. – Opened 1978, adult males

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR SPECIALIZED FACILITIES AND PROGRAMS

The Deputy Secretary for Specialized Facilities and Programs is responsible for the operation of state correctional facilities that have special offender populations and programs. In addition, the Deputy Secretary is also responsible for supervision of the Department's 14 community corrections centers, the Bureau of Corrections Education, the Bureau of Inmate Services, and the Office of Victim Services.

State Correctional Institutions – Specialized Facilities and Programs

SCI Cambridge Springs, Crawford Co. – Opened 1991, adult females

SCI Camp Hill, Cumberland Co. – Opened 1941, adult males, and serves as the state's sole diagnostic and classification center for males entering the state prison system

SCI Chester, Delaware Co. – Opened 1998, adult males, and serves as the state's only facility designed to treat inmates with drug and/or alcohol addictions

SCI Muncy, Lycoming Co. – Opened 1920, adult females, and serves as the state's sole diagnostic and classification center for females entering the state prison system

Bureau of Community Corrections – Responsible for residential facilities located in various Pennsylvania communities. These facilities provide a transitional process by allowing residents monitored contact with jobs and educational opportunities. The facilities house inmates in prerelease status and inmates granted parole by the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole. The Department also contracts with private vendors to provide specialized treatment and supervision service, many in the area of substance abuse programming.

Bureau of Corrections Education – Responsible for directing, monitoring, and assisting state correctional facilities in the delivery of educational, vocational, recreational/therapeutic activities, and library services. This Bureau also ensures that inmates are provided with an opportunity to receive instruction in basic skills and special education that can lead to a GED or a Commonwealth secondary diploma.

Bureau of Inmate Services – Responsible for directing, monitoring, and assisting state correctional facilities in the delivery of inmate services. These include: religion and family services; volunteers; casework and counseling programs and services; alcohol and other drug treatment services; inmate classification, separations, transfers and records; diagnostic and classification process; Interstate Corrections Compact administration; and pardons services. Parenting programs offered by staff as well as private providers are helping inmates of both genders be a positive part of their children's lives. Extensive programs that address alcohol and other drug addiction, sex offenses, anger management, and victim awareness are standard in all institutions.

Office of Victim Services – Responsible for ensuring that the Department complies with the mandates of The Pennsylvania Crime Victims Bill of Rights, amended by Act 86 of 2000. The Office is responsible for the Department's Victim – Offender mediation procedures and for providing registered victims with notification of an inmate's consideration for pre-release status including community corrections center placement, furlough, parole review, and inmate's death, transfer to a boot camp, transfer to a mental health facility outside the jurisdiction of the Department escape and/or recapture.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration oversees the operation of the Department's Bureau of Administration, Bureau of Correctional Industries, Bureau of Health Care and Food Services, Bureau of Human Resources, Bureau of Management Information Services, Bureau of Operations, the Office of County Inspections and Services, the Office of Equal Employment Opportunity/Contract Compliance, and the Office of Staff Development and Training.

Bureau of Administration – Responsible for managing the fiscal management and support services activities of the Department of Corrections. The Bureau provides technical direction on office equipment and space utilization, and is responsible for mail and messenger services, duplication services, the Department's state vehicle fleet, and telecommunications.

Bureau of Correctional Industries – Operates without support of the state General Fund. It is self-sustaining through the sale of inmate-made goods and services. Its production centers manufacture or process thousands of items, including clothing, wooden and modular office furniture, printed material, and food items.

Bureau of Health Care and Food Services – Responsible for supervising and monitoring the delivery of all medical and mental health care services. The Bureau is also responsible for overseeing the food service operations throughout the prison system.

Bureau of Human Resources – Responsible for activities relating to position classification, manpower analysis, payroll, employee benefits, leave management, placement, recruitment, and labor relations.

Bureau of Management Information Services – Directs all planning and research activities within the Department and provides the Department with detailed data analysis to assist decision-making and short and long-term planning efforts. This Bureau is also responsible for managing all of the Department's automated data management systems.

Bureau of Operations – Directs, coordinates, and monitors the daily activities of the Department relative to maintenance, construction, safety, environmental protection, and institution audits.

Office of County Inspections and Services – Responsible for maintaining a statewide program of independent field inspections. Inspections are conducted on an annual basis, covering all county prisons. Inspections determine prison/center compliance with controlling Commonwealth statutes and regulations.

Office of Equal Employment Opportunity/Contract Compliance – Develops and monitors the Department's Equal Employment action plans and programs as well as contract compliance plans and programs.

Office of Staff Development and Training – Responsible for establishing and implementing overall policy and procedures for pre-service, in-service, and out-service training of all Department employees.

STATE CORRECTIONS COMMISSIONERS	Appointed Since 1952
Arthur T. Prasse.....	Aug. 31, 1952
Allyn Sielaff.....	Oct. 8, 1970
Stewart Werner.....	July 24, 1973
William B. Robinson.....	Aug. 1, 1975
Ronald J. Marks.....	June 16, 1980
Glen R. Jeffes.....	July 5, 1983
David S. Owens Jr.	Apr. 20, 1987
Joseph D. Lehman.....	Apr. 18, 1990

STATE CORRECTIONS SECRETARIES

Raymond Clymer Jr. (acting).....	Jan. 17, 1995
Martin F. Horn.....	Mar. 1, 1995
* Dr. Jeffrey A. Beard.....	Feb. 15, 2001

Executive Deputy Commissioner

Laurence J. Reid.....	May 14, 1990
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Executive Deputy Secretaries

Raymond Clymer Jr.	Mar. 1, 1995
Thomas A. Fulcomer (acting)	Apr. 9, 1997
Dr. Jeffrey A. Beard.....	Dec. 14, 1997
* Dr. John S. Shaffer	Feb. 10, 2003

Deputy Commissioners

Kenneth Taylor	Oct. 16, 1953
Allyn Sielaff	May 8, 1969
Stewart Werner.....	Dec. 31, 1970
Erskind DeRamus.....	Oct. 1, 1973

Deputy Secretaries

Erskind DeRamus.....	Apr. 4, 1986
Lee T. Bernard II.....	Apr. 4, 1986
Lowell D. Hewitt.....	Apr. 4, 1986
Raymond Clymer Jr.	Aug. 20, 1990
Thomas A. Fulcomer.....	Aug. 20, 1990
Margaret A. Moore.....	Mar. 15, 1993
Dr. Jeffrey A. Beard.....	May 2, 1994
William J. Love.....	Sept. 18, 1995
William M. Reznor.....	Dec. 3, 1995
Dennis R. Erhard.....	Jan. 2, 1996
Dr. John S. Shaffer.....	Dec. 14, 1997
* Mary Leftridge Byrd.....	Mar. 16, 2003
John McCullough.....	Mar. 16, 2003
* Donald Vaughn.....	July 1, 2003
Catherine C. McVey.....	July 20, 2003
Kenneth Kyler.....	Feb. 2004
* William Stickman.....	July 2004
* William Sprenkle (acting).....	July 2005

* Incumbent

NOTE: With the elevation of the Bureau of Correction to a cabinet-level Department of Corrections in 1984, commissioners and deputy commissioners began using the title secretary and deputy secretary.

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

333 Market Street, Harrisburg 2

Harrisburg, PA 17126-0333

GERALD L. ZAHORCHAK, D.Ed.

Acting Secretary, Department of Education



Gerald L. Zahorchak, D.Ed., St. Francis Univ. (B.S.) educ., 1980; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (M.Ed.) reading spec., elem. & sec. sch. principal, 1986; Penn State Univ. (D.Ed.-letter of eligibility), 1994; teacher, 1980-82, parent liaison, 1989, supt./fed. progs. coord./prof. personnel dir., 1996-2003, Grtr. Johnstown S.D.; teacher/head football coach, 1985-89, elem., middle sch. principal/strategic planning coord., 1992-96, North Star S.D.; principal K-12/fed. prog. dir., Shanksville-Stonycreek S.D., 1989-92; adj. prof., St. Francis Univ., 2001-03; mem., Cone-maugh Hosp. Sys. Inst. Review Bd., Keystone Red Cross Bd., Cambria-Somerset Labor-Mgmt. Bd., Pa. Human Relations Comm. Adv. Bd., Fam. Resource Initiative Bd., 21st Century & REA Bd. (chair), Pa. League of Urban Sch. Exec. Comm. & Bd.; awds.: Penn State Sch. Study Cncl. Caldwell Awd. for Excell. in Admin. & Supervision-2002, St. Francis Univ. Disting. Alumnus in Educ.-2002, PASCD Outst. Research & Pubs.-1989, *Who's Who in Educ.*; apptd. Secre-

tary, Department of Education Sept. 6, 2005.

The state Constitution declares "The General Assembly shall provide for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of public education to serve the needs of the Commonwealth."

To carry out this mandate the General Assembly has established a public school system and authorized the Department of Education to administer school laws and assist school districts in providing educational programming to Pennsylvanians.

Following passage and signing of the Free School Law on April 1, 1834, the Secretary of the Commonwealth acted as head of the Common School System until 1837. In that year a separate Department of Schools was created with a Superintendent of Common Schools as its chief officer. In 1873, the title was changed to Superintendent of Public Instruction, and greater responsibilities were assigned to that official and to the Department. In 1969, the name of the Department of Public Instruction was changed to the Department of Education, with the title of Superintendent of Public Instruction changed to the Secretary of Education.

The mission of the Pennsylvania Department of Education is to assist the General Assembly, the Governor, the Secretary of Education, and Pennsylvania educators in providing for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of education.

In carrying out its mission, the Department of Education will:

- develop and administer educational policies to improve the quality of education in Pennsylvania;
- conduct programs to assess the achievement of basic and higher education goals established by the General Assembly, the Governor, and the State Board of Education;
- provide advice and recommendations about education to the General Assembly, the Governor, and the State Board of Education;
- provide leadership to basic and higher education;
- provide service and technical assistance to Pennsylvania educators;
- administer the education laws enacted by the General Assembly and approved by the Governor as well as the federal government;
- administer the regulations of the State Board of Education and the federal government, as well as standards established by the Secretary of Education;
- cooperate in the development of master plans for basic and higher education and administer those plans;
- manage a system of pre-service education and inservice professional development to ensure high quality personnel in pre-school, elementary, and secondary education;
- plan and administer policies for the state library, public libraries, school libraries, and academic libraries;
- plan and administer, in cooperation with the State Board for Vocational Education and other state agencies, vocational training and retraining programs;
- develop and administer state policies concerned with public and non-public elementary, secondary, and higher education;
- compile educational research and/or development projects and use findings to make informed decisions and policies;
- develop and administer joint educational programs with other state, federal, local, and private agencies;
- provide leadership in assuring equal education opportunity;
- collect and disseminate information about education in Pennsylvania.

The Department also cooperates with independent groups concerned with public education including the State Tax Equalization Board, State Public School Building Authority, Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency, Pennsylvania Public School Employees Retirement Board, and the Pennsylvania Public Television Network Commission.

ADMINISTRATION

Executive Office — The Secretary of Education, the only cabinet officer established by the Constitution of the Commonwealth, is the chief executive officer of the Department. The Secretary serves as a member or official of various boards, commissions, authorities, and councils.

Staff to the Secretary of Education assist in the development of new priorities and initiatives of the Department and the Governor, manage special projects, and represent the Secretary in matters involving interagency cooperation.

State Board of Education — Is the regulatory and policy-making board for basic and higher education in the Commonwealth. There are 22 members of the State Board. Seventeen members are appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the state Senate for six-year terms, and they serve without pay. Four members of the Board are members of the General Assembly. They serve as long as they hold majority and minority chairs of the House and Senate Education Committees. The Chairperson of the Professional Standards and Practices Commission (PSPC) is a non-voting member. Ten members comprise the Council of Basic Education with 10 also on the Council of Higher Education, with the chairperson of the board and each council designated by the Governor. The 22 members of the Board also serve as the State Board for Vocational Education.

The Board has the power and duty to review and adopt regulations that govern educational policies and principles and establish standards governing the educational programs of the Commonwealth, upon recommendation of its councils.

The Pennsylvania Department of Education provides administrative services for the Board and the Secretary of Education is the chief executive officer of the Board.

The State Board of Education is supported by a staff consisting of an executive director, an administrative officer, and a secretary.

Comptroller — Is the chief financial officer of the Department. He aids the Secretary of Education and Governor in enforcing established policies and standards regulating the expenditure of public funds, and advises on the formulation of budgeting, accounting, and financial reporting policies for schools. He is assisted by two assistant comptrollers for accounting and auditing.

Office of Chief Counsel — The Department of Education is staffed by attorneys appointed by the General Counsel in the Governor's Office. The Office provides legal counsel to the Secretary of Education, Deputy Secretaries and other Department officials, and the State Board of Education. It provides legal representation at certain judicial and administrative proceedings; provides

opinions on questions of law; reviews contracts and regulations for legality; and provides legal counsel to the Scranton State School for the Deaf.

Press and Communications Office – The Office of Press and Communications does the public relations efforts for the Department. It works closely with the Secretary's Office, the five Deputies and the Governor's Press Office to prepare press releases and background information, and coordinate events. The Press office assists print and broadcast reporters with information about the many different programs introduced by the Governor and administered by the Department. The Press and Communications Office is the Department's news source, focusing on distributing news pertinent to education in Pennsylvania and across the nation. However, each day poses new duties, problems and/or activities.

Government Relations Office – This office serves as the liaison between the General Assembly and the Department. Responsibilities include explaining and advocating the Department's goals and initiatives; providing constituent services and assistance for legislators; representing the Department at legislative committee meetings and hearings and tracking and monitoring legislation at an agency level.

Office of Policy – This office helps to establish and actively promotes the programmatic and fiscal priorities of the Secretary of Education and the Governor's Policy Office.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

Office of Administration – Responsible for all administrative and managerial staff functions of the Department. These include budget, fiscal management, school subsidies, personnel, technical support services, procurement and grants management.

Bureau of Budget and Fiscal Management – Directs the development, formulation, and administration of the Department's operating and capital budget for basic and higher education and the State Library; directs the coordination and resolution of single audit reports for local education agencies and the Department proper; and directs the implementation, analysis, and monitoring of a comprehensive financial management program throughout the Department.

Bureau of Human Resources – Provides technical support services to the Department in management functions associated with classification, compensation, organizational design, recruitment, employee benefits, staff development, transactions, affirmative action, and labor relations.

Bureau of Management Services – Provides technical support services to the Department in management and office functions associated with activities related to space, facilities, and lease management; telecommunications, vehicle, and parking administration; graphics and arts services; word processing systems; purchasing; contract and insurance management activities; and logistical and auxiliary services.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR COMMONWEALTH LIBRARIES

Office of Commonwealth Libraries – Charged by the Library Code, Act of June 14, 1961, PL. 324 amended through May 2005 with coordinating library services and systems state-wide, this Office provides statewide leadership in developing and advancing libraries of all types to meet the information, education and enrichment needs of the citizens of Pennsylvania.

Bureau of State Library – The primary role of the State Library of Pennsylvania is to serve the information and research needs of all branches of State Government, with a collection emphasis on materials for, by and about Pennsylvania. Collections include over one million print volumes, newspapers, Pennsylvania State and U.S. Government Documents. Electronic databases addressing nearly every area of human concern are part of the collections. The State Library provides rapid access to the collections of other major research and academic libraries of Pennsylvania and worldwide. The State Library of Pennsylvania is one of the four statewide resource center libraries in the Commonwealth. The Library consists of four special libraries: the General Research Library, the Genealogy Library, the Law Library and the Rare Collections Library. The Rare Collections Library includes the Original Colonial Assembly Collection, a collection of colonial imprints and the largest collection of historic Pennsylvania newspapers in the world.

Bureau of Library Development – The Bureau of Library Development coordinates a network of state-aided local and district libraries, and statewide library resource centers established under the provisions of the Library Code. This Bureau supports Pennsylvania's educational goals through leadership and support of school library programs at both the elementary and secondary levels and the Education Resource Center which provides information on education programs and practices in the vocational, adult, and general education fields to education professionals and the public.

The Bureau of Library Development also works with institution libraries, academic libraries, libraries for the blind and physically handicapped and special services to children, young adults and seniors.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION

Office of Elementary and Secondary Education – Responsible for statewide development, administration, and improvement of the public and non-public schools. The major components are general education, vocational education, special education, and support services for kindergarten through 12th grade. The Office also provides direction and oversight of school operations for the Scranton State School for the Deaf.

School Services Unit – Serves as a central point of inquiry for advice and assistance to school administrators, teachers, parents, school board members, and students regarding the School Law of Pennsylvania, the State Board of Education regulations, and related programs, services, and policies.

Bureau of Assessment and Accountability – Design, develop and implement a state assessment system in accordance with state regulation (Chapter 4) and federal law (NCLB) that is transparent, valid, reliable and instructionally sensitive. Report state assessment results in accordance with state regulation (Chapter 4) and federal law (NCLB). Provide support to struggling schools as required by state (Empowerment Act, Act 48) and federal law (NCLB). Develop, implement and provide continued support for data analysis and other planning tools that help schools meet AYP targets.

Bureau of Special Education – Provides leadership for the Commonwealth's Special Education services and programs and Early Intervention Programs for young children, ages 3-5. The Bureau administers the federal IDEA funds, State Early Intervention funds and the Special Education Contingency funds. The Bureau has a substantial responsibility to providing oversight, including monitoring and complaint investigation to insure that the requirements of state regulations and the IDEA are met. In addition, the Bureau works collaboratively within the Department of Education and also with other Departments, including the Department of Public Welfare to develop policy, procedures and programs that meet the needs of students and ensure their success.

Bureau of Teaching and Learning Support – The mission of the Bureau of Teaching and Learning Support is to insure accountability for student learning and achievement by providing leadership, state and federal resources, and professional education that empower the design of responsive learning experiences.

We provide leadership and direction for teaching and learning for the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

We guide the design and implementation of professional learning for Pennsylvania's educators to ensure coherence in educational practices.

We assure equity in allocation and productive use of state and federal resources, and provide direct technical assistance to LEA's and schools.

We promote linkages and connections among Pennsylvania's diverse educational partners.

We advocate for learning success for every student

Bureau of Career and Technical Education – Responsible for the administration and supervision of the vocational and technical education programs in accordance with the policies and directives of the State Board of Education and the Department of Education consistent with various state and federal laws. Additional responsibilities include the administration of the Job Training Partnership Act (JTPA) state education grants.

Bureau of Community and Student Services – The Bureau of Community and Student Services has oversight for many programs and grants to support diverse student populations. Functions in the Bureau are carried out in response to federal and state policies, directives of the Pennsylvania Department of Education, identified area of student need, partnerships with other agencies, and categorical funding award requirements. Three major divisions manage the areas of nonpublic, private and charter schools, student services and migrant education, and safe school services. The Bureau is also the main point of contact in the Pennsylvania Department of Education for issues regarding crisis response, tutoring, after school programs, and community collaboration.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR POSTSECONDARY AND HIGHER EDUCATION

Office of Postsecondary and Higher Education – Provides evaluation of program approval requests for two-year, four-year, graduate, and professional degrees; conducts studies of programs and services of colleges and universities; reviews and processes budgets for state-related and state-aided colleges, universities, and the State System of Higher Education; provides support services to postsecondary institutions for equal educational opportunities; participates in long-range planning for higher education and assists institutions to develop programs needed in the Commonwealth; and provides direction and coordination for adult basic and literacy education and for correction education services. The Office also provides direction and oversight of school operations for the Thaddeus Stevens State School of Technology.

Act 188 of 1982, which took effect on July 1, 1983, created the State System of Higher Education (SSHE), comprised of 14 universities, the Board of Governors, the Chancellor's Office, the local councils of trustees, and the institutional presidents. The Chancellor serves as the chief executive officer of the Board of Governors. Prior to 1983, these institutions were under the administrative jurisdiction of the Department of Education.

Bureau of Postsecondary Services – Consults with degree-granting institutions, consortia, and professional associations in developing new programs; recommends the approval of programs to the Secretary of Education for the awarding of degrees at private junior colleges, colleges, and universities with restricted charters, professional schools, and the specialized technical and business degree programs at private licensed schools; consults with the State Board of Education on developing regulations to assure quality postsecondary and higher education programs in Pennsylvania; manages the licensing and administrative functions for the Board of Private Licensed Schools; consults with citizens who wish to develop institutions of higher education on legislative and incorporation processes; provides training to law enforcement officers in the use of equipment and techniques for detection of those driving under the influence of chemical substances; provides advisory services to institutions in the process of professional development for faculty and administrators; approves and supervises on-the-job training programs, educational institutions, and training establishments for the education and training of veterans; works with organizations wishing to be approved as degree-granting colleges, universities, and seminaries to effect this approval; and reviews and recommends approval to the Secretary of Education for the amendment merger of charters and articles of incorporation of degree-granting institutions.

Bureau of Teacher Certification and Preparation – Evaluates and certifies all professional staff in the Commonwealth's basic schools; issues certificates of preliminary education for professional licensure; cooperates with all teacher education institutions, basic education offices, and professional associations in developing standards for program approval of teacher education programs; and coordinates the evaluation activities in program approval of teacher education programs.

Office of Equal Educational Opportunity – Coordinates and monitors equal educational opportunities at institutions of higher education; promotes minority participation, retention, and degree completion; and administers Act 101 Support Services Programs.

Bureau of Adult Basic and Literacy Education – Directs and administers adult basic education and literacy programs throughout the Commonwealth; administers the Commonwealth Secondary School Diploma and General Educational Development (G.E.D.) programs; and coordinates federal and state adult basic and literacy education grant programs.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR INFORMATION AND EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY

Office of Information and Educational Technology – Responsible for developing, recommending, and coordinating the development of informational and educational technology policies and programs. The Office also assists with the development and implementation of technology programs that improve the overall business functions of the Department of Education.

Bureau of Educational Technology – Responsible for supervision of the design and delivery of systems, grants, resources and capacity building for the seamless integration of technology in education practices. The Bureau provides leadership in the statewide effort to provide and facilitate professional development, integration of effective communication and administration resources and tools, funding opportunities in support of technology integration and communication, and forums to encourage and promote collaboration among school leaders.

Bureau of Information Systems – Responsible for developing and maintaining management information systems that support the goals and objectives of the bureaus and offices within the Department of Education; migrating existing legacy mainframe applications to a client-server environment thereby increasing productivity throughout the Department of Education; supporting and maintaining the personal computer local area network, operating system, system hardware components and all software application components associated with the local area network; designing, establishing, maintaining and monitoring a secured database environment on both the mainframe computer hardware and within the local area network system. The ultimate goal of the Bureau is to establish enterprise-wide systems and processes to improve the efficiency and effectiveness of education across the Commonwealth.

BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

Scranton State School for the Deaf, Board of Trustees – Nine members appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate; ex officio member is the Secretary of Education. The Board has general direction and control of the property and management of the institution. Members receive reimbursement for expenses.

Advisory Panel for Special Education – 18 members appointed by the Governor. The Panel advises the Secretary of Education and the Department of Education on met and unmet needs in the education of exceptional persons. The Panel is mandated by federal law. Members receive reimbursement for expenses.

State Boards of Private Schools – Nine members, appointed by the Secretary of Education, on the State Board of Private Academic Schools; 15 members, 14 of whom are appointed by the Secretary of Education and one by the Director of the Office of Consumer Protection or his designee, on the State Board of Private Licensed Schools. Members receive per diem allowance and reimbursement for expenses.

Advisory Council on Library Development – 14 members; 12 appointed by the Governor, who designates one as chair; Secretary of Education and State Librarian are ex officio members. Members receive reimbursement for expenses.

Advisory Council for Vocational Education – 29 members appointed by the Governor.

Professional Standards and Practices Commission – 13 members appointed by the Governor. It recommends to the State Board of Education standards for teacher certification and evaluation of teacher education programs. It also recommends standards of professional practices for teachers and procedures concerning suspension, annulment, or revocation of teaching certificates.

Board of Trustees of the Pennsylvania State University – 32 members. Six members appointed by the Governor; ex officio members are the Governor, the President of the University, the Secretary of Education, the Secretary of Agriculture, and the Secretary of Environmental Resources.

Commonwealth Trustees Boards – Temple University, Lincoln University, and the University of Pittsburgh. Thirty-six members (Lincoln University, 39 members). Four appointed by the Governor, eight appointed by General Assembly; ex officio members are the Governor, the Secretary of Education, the Mayor of Philadelphia (Temple), the Mayor of Pittsburgh (University of Pittsburgh), or the President of Lincoln University. Remainder of trustees are elected annually under such terms and conditions as may be provided by the universities' by-laws.

SECRETARIES OF EDUCATION

(Created July 23, 1969, Act 74)

	Appointed Since 1969
Dr. David H. Kurtzman	July 23, 1969
John C. Pittenger	Jan. 1, 1972
Robert N. Hendershot	Jan. 6, 1977
Caryl M. Kline	Apr. 28, 1977
Robert G. Scanlon	Jan. 16, 1979
Robert C. Wilburn	Jan. 18, 1983

Margaret A. Smith	Nov. 27, 1984
D. Kay Wright	July 30, 1986
William Logan	Jan. 22, 1987
Thomas K. Gilhool	Feb. 18, 1987
Carl S. (Terry) Dellmuth	June 5, 1989
Donald M. Carroll Jr.	Aug. 24, 1989
Jane Carroll (acting)	Jan. 17, 1995
Eugene W. Hickok Jr.	Mar. 20, 1995
Charles B. Zogby (acting)	Mar. 20, 2001

Vicki L. Phillips	Jan. 21, 2003
Francis V. Barnes	Sept. 7, 2004
* Gerald L. Zahorchak, D.Ed. (acting)	Sept. 6, 2005

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed
Neal Musmanno	July 23, 1969
Donald M. Carroll ¹	Mar. 1, 1972
David C. Hornbeck	Sept. 19, 1972
Jerome M. Ziegler ²	Oct. 2, 1972
Frank S. Manchester ¹	Sept. 15, 1975
Robert N. Hendershot	July 8, 1976
Edward C. McGuire ²	May 6, 1977
Warren E. Ringler ²	Sept. 6, 1978
Ronald H. Lewis ¹	June 1, 1979
Clayton L. Sommers ²	Sept. 6, 1979
James P. Gallagher ²	Nov. 1, 1981
Michael A. Worman	Jan. 18, 1983
Margaret A. Smith ¹	June 16, 1983
D. Kay Wright	Nov. 29, 1984
James O. Hunter	Nov. 29, 1984
William Logan	Nov. 3, 1986
Donna D. Wall	Aug. 10, 1987
Carl S. Dellmuth	Mar. 23, 1987
Charles R. Fuget	Feb. 15, 1988
Sara A. Parker	Aug. 15, 1988
Joseph F. Bard	May 17, 1990
Garry Himes	May 15, 1995
Barbara Doersom	May 15, 1995
Gary D. Wolfe	June 1, 1995
Mary Ann Nobels	Oct. 16, 1995
Michael Poliakoff	July 15, 1996

Thomas P. Carey	Sept. 29, 1997
Donald Lunday	Nov. 4, 1997
George Shevlin	July 28, 2000
Dr. Thomas Winters	May 7, 2001
J. Franklin Meehan (acting)	Dec. 31, 2001
Dr. Gerald L. Zahorchak	Mar. 14, 2003
* L. Michael Golden	July 6, 2004
* M. Clare Zales	July 24, 2004
* John M. Troxel	July 30, 2005

State Librarians ³	Appointed Since 1975
Ralph Blasingame	Apr. 1, 1957
Ernest E. Doerschuk Jr.	Jan. 20, 1964
Patricia Broderick	Mar. 21, 1978
Elliot Shelkrot	Mar. 10, 1980
David Hoffman	Mar. 7, 1987
Sara Ann Parker	Aug. 15, 1988
Gary D. Wolfe	June 1, 1995

* Incumbent

¹ Dual capacity as Commissioner for Basic Education

² Dual capacity as Commissioner for Higher Education

³ Prior to the Act of February 28, 1816, there were three distinct libraries – that of the Executive Department, the Senate, and the House. By this Act the three libraries were consolidated, making a single library, and the appointment of a librarian by the joint library committee of the General Assembly, was authorized. The Act of May 23, 1919, reorganizing the State Library, changed the title of the office of State Librarian to State Librarian and Director of the Museum. The Code of 1923 continued this title. In the 1929 Code the title of State Librarian was restored.

PENNSYLVANIA EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY

2605 Interstate Drive
Harrisburg, PA 17110



JAMES R. JOSEPH

Director, Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency

James R. Joseph, born April 16, 1952, in Hazleton; York Coll. of Pa. (A.S.), police sci./corrections, 1976, (B.S.), cum laude, police sci., 1978; Shippensburg Univ. (M.P.A.), 1998; commissioned officer, U.S. Army Officer Candidate Sch., 1978; Pa. State Police Trng. Acad., 1979; FBI Natl. Acad., Quantico, Va., 1993; grad., Mil. Pol. Sch., U.S. Army Engineer Sch., U.S. Army Command & Gen. Staff Coll., Sr. Transp. Officer Sch., U.S. Army War Coll.; active duty, U.S. Army, 1971-73; ARNG, 1974-pres.; ret. chief of police, Hazleton, Pa.; chief, Natl. Guard Bur. Counterdrug Office, Wash., D.C., 2001-04; dep. dir., J2/3, Pa. Natl. Guard, 2004-05; dep. adjutant gen., J4/8, Pa. Natl. Guard, 2005; mem., Amer. Legion Post #76, VFW Post #5010, Pa., Luzerne Co.; NE Pa. Chiefs of Police Assns., FOP/FBI Natl. Acad. Assocs.; awds.: U.S. Army Officer Candidate Sch. Hall of Fame-1999, Chapel of Four Chaplains Legion of Honor-1999, num. military decorations, awds. & citations; apptd. Director, Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency Oct. 2005; married Mary Beth; 3 children.

The Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency is an emergency preparedness and response agency under the direction of the Governor and is responsible to coordinate all available Commonwealth resources and state agency response, including the Office of State Fire Commissioner and Office of Homeland Security, to support county and local governments in the areas of civil defense, disaster mitigation and preparedness, planning, and response to and recovery from emergencies of any kind, whether attack, man-made or natural sources.

The Agency was first established by the Act of March 19, 1951, PL. 28, and was known as the State Council of Civil Defense. The present Agency was established by the Act of November 26, 1978, PL. 1332, and was reestablished by the Act of July 13, 1988, PL. 501, No. 87.

ORGANIZATION

The Agency receives policy guidance from the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Council whose primary responsibility is for overall policy and direction of a statewide emergency management and disaster program and its response capability. Since reauthorization, the Council consists of up to 28 members: Governor, Lt. Governor, Adjutant General, Secretary of Health, Attorney General, General Counsel, Secretary of Community and Economic Development, Secretary of Environmental Protection, Secretary of Transportation, Secretary of Agriculture, Secretary of Public Welfare, Commissioner of the Pennsylvania State Police, and Chair of the Public Utility Commission. The Speaker of the House of Representatives, President Pro Tempore of the Senate, Minority Leader of the Senate, and Minority Leader of the House of Representatives may authorize a member of their respective Houses of the General Assembly to serve in their stead. The foregoing are voting members. The Governor may also appoint up to two representatives each from business, industry, and labor and one representative from each of the five county and municipal associations as non-voting members. In addition, he may nominate two non-voting members from the public at large. Historically, the Governor has designated the Lt. Governor to serve as chair of the Council.

ADMINISTRATION

To provide for the effective discharge of its legally-assigned powers and duties and to coordinate emergency preparedness and response activities within the various political subdivisions of the Commonwealth, the program is implemented by the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, administered by the director. The staff of approximately 170 technical, clerical, and administrative personnel is organized into five bureaus and the Office of the State Fire Commissioner. The five bureaus are: Administration, Plans, Operations and Training, Recovery and Mitigation, and Technical Services.

The Office of the State Fire Commissioner is charged with meeting the diverse training, operational, and informational needs of the Commonwealth's fire and emergency service community. The Commissioner, who is appointed by the Governor, oversees the development and operation of Pennsylvania's emergency service training program, the Volunteer Loan Assistance Program, and the state's fire safety education program.

DIRECTORS	Appointed Since 1951
Richard Gerstell	Mar. 28, 1951
Craig A. Williamson	Aug. 5, 1975
Oran K. Henderson	Aug. 19, 1976
DeWitt C. Smith	Sept. 2, 1980
Craig A. Williamson	Jan. 18, 1983
John L. Patten	Oct. 31, 1983
Carl C. Kuehn II (acting)	Mar. 13, 1987
Joseph L. LaFleur	July 20, 1987
Charles F. Wynne	Jan. 17, 1995
Robert E. Churchman (acting)	May 1999
David L. Smith	Dec. 1, 1999

Carl C. Kuehn II (acting)	Dec. 21, 2002
David M. Sanko	Jan. 21, 2003
Adrian R. King Jr.	Feb. 1, 2005
* James R. Joseph	Oct. 1, 2005

State Fire Commissioners

Charles A. Henry	Dec. 1, 1976
John W. Simon	Jan. 1, 1990
David L. Smith	Jan. 23, 1995
* Edward A. Mann	July 8, 2000

* Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

*Rachel Carson State Office Building
P.O. Box 2063, Harrisburg, PA 17120*



KATHLEEN ALANA MCGINTY

Secretary, Department of Environmental Protection

Kathleen Alana McGinty, born May 11, 1963, in Philadelphia, daughter of John P. Sr. and Alma McGinty; St. Hubert Cath. H.S. for Girls, 1981; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.), chemistry, 1985; Columbia Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; frmr. v. pres. for Asset Mgmt., NatSource LLC; dir., Proton Energy Systems Inc.; sr. policy advisor, Dem. Natl. Comm.; sr. visiting fellow, Tata Energy Research Inst., New Delhi, India; chair, White House Cncl. on Envir. Quality; dep. asst. to Pres. Bill Clinton; counselor to V. Pres. Al Gore; cong. staff coord., Senate Delegation to United Nations Conf. on Envir. & Dev.; mem., U.S. Delegations to Negotiations on Framework Conv. on Climate Change & Antarctic Protocol; law clerk, Judge H. Robert Mayer, Fed. Circuit, Ct. of Appeals, Wash., D.C.; lab. asst., Atlantic Richfield Chem. Co.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Environmental Protection Jan. 2003; married Dr. Karl Hausker; 3 daughters.

The Department of Environmental Protection was created by Act 18 of 1995, which split the Department of Environmental Resources into the Department of Environmental Protection and the Department of Conservation and Natural Resources.

The Department of Environmental Resources was created by Act 275 of 1970, which abolished the Department of Forest and Waters. The Department of Forest and Waters was created by the General Assembly in 1901.

The Department of Environmental Protection is charged with the responsibility for development of a balanced ecological system incorporating social, cultural, and economic needs of the Commonwealth through development and protection. The Department is responsible for the state's land, air, and water management programs, all aspects of environmental protection, and the regulation of mining operations. The Secretary of Environmental Protection heads the Department.

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

The Secretary of Environmental Protection, appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the state Senate, heads the Department. The Secretary is ultimately responsible for all policy and resource allocation decisions. The Secretary represents DEP before the legislative branch, those affected by DEP action and the general public.

Policy Office – The Policy Office reports to the Secretary and is responsible for developing and coordinating policy and regulatory initiatives for the Department, including engaging the public in meaningful dialogue about these initiatives through the coordination of advisory committee meetings. The Policy Office also manages the Department's Environmental Collaboration and Dispute Resolution Program.

The Policy Office manages the agency's regulatory development, review and approval process and is responsible for principal administration of the Environmental Quality Board (EQB). This includes establishing agendas for the monthly EQB meetings, reviewing and tracking all proposed and final regulations and ensuring consistency with established policies and procedures, as well as with the Regulatory Review Act. The Policy Office coordinates the review of all regulations by the Office of General Counsel, the Attorney General, the Senate and House Environmental Resources and Energy Committees, and the Independent Regulatory Review Commission. The Policy Office also coordinates the development and review of technical guidance documents, many of which are developed to supplement existing environmental regulations.

Office of Environmental Advocate – In response to an increasing awareness of environmental justice concerns for both low-income and minority communities in Pennsylvania, the Office of Environmental Advocate ensures that all citizens' environmental issues and concerns are addressed in an equitable and expeditious manner. The Director reports to the Secretary of Environmental Protection and manages the activities of the Office through regional Environmental Advocate Coordinators.

Environmental Quality Board – Formulates, adopts, and promulgates rules and regulations for the performance of the Department. It receives and reviews reports from the Department and the Secretary on matters of policy and establishes rules and regulations for environmental protection, mining, water management, and the lands and resources of State Parks and Forests.

The Board is composed of 21 members: the secretaries of Environmental Protection, Health, Commerce, Transportation, Agriculture, Labor and Industry, and Community and Economic Development; executive directors of the Fish and Boat Commission, Game Commission, State Planning Board, and the Historical and Museum Commission; the Chair of the Public Utility Commission; five members of the Citizens Advisory Council; and four members of the General Assembly.

Citizens Advisory Council – Reviews all environmental laws of the Commonwealth and makes appropriate suggestions for their revision, modification, and codification; annually reports to the Governor and the General Assembly; reviews the work of the Department and makes recommendations for improvements.

The Council is composed of 19 members: the Secretary of Environmental Protection and six members (each) appointed by the Governor, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives.

OFFICE OF EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY

The Executive Deputy Secretary is responsible for coordinating the overall development of agency policy and for communicating agency priorities, policies and actions both within the agency and to the general public. The Executive Deputy Secretary is responsible for general oversight of all department operations and programs including all major permit and enforcement actions the department considers taking. In addition, the Executive Deputy Secretary: Assists the Secretary with nominations to environmental boards and commissions, and troubleshoots specific problems and cases that arise in the state/federal relationship; Serves as liaison to the Governors Office, and maintains close relations with the Governor's Budget Office, Governor's Legislative Office, and Governor's Communications Office. Responds to significant legislative inquiries concerning actions taken by the department as well as issues involving the development of legislation that affects the Department; and is responsible for direct oversight of the Office of Communications, Legislative Office, and Environmental Education Center.

Office of Communications – Maintains contact with news media to explain department actions and programs; coordinates agency publications and manages exhibits; publishes DEP Daily Update; a web-based environmental news service; offers community relations assistance and public information services at six regional offices and Harrisburg headquarters; manages the Secretary's public schedule and department-sponsored public events; and supports the Governor's press office in publicizing environmental activities.

Legislative Office – Coordinates the development of agency legislative initiatives and positions on pending state and federal legislation; works with members of the General Assembly and the Congress on environmental legislation; and responds to inquiries from members and committees of the General Assembly and the Congress.

Environmental Education Center – Administers the Department's environmental education grant program that supports key environmental education projects throughout the Commonwealth. Works in cooperation with the PA Department of Education and other state agencies and resource agencies to promote environmental education efforts at public and private schools, higher education facilities, and non-formal environmental education centers. Manages a full-service environmental education center that provides resource and educational materials to the education community and general public.

SPECIAL DEPUTY SECRETARY

The Special Deputy Secretary reports to the Secretary and is responsible for overseeing special projects that have department-wide significance, as well as projects that cross program lines. The Special Deputy Secretary provides advice and guidance to the Secretary on important policy and regulatory decisions.

SPECIAL DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR COMMUNITY REVITALIZATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT SUPPORT

Local Government Liaisons – Serves as a liaison for local and county government officials and their associations and works with other state agencies to improve the capacity of local officials to perform their environmental responsibilities. The liaisons also work as the direct link for local economic development organizations on all projects with an environmental impact.

Land Recycling Program – The program sets uniform cleanup standards, standardized review procedures for cleanup plans, releases developers from cleanup liability once standards are met, and protects banks and local economic development agencies from cleanup liability where they did not contribute to pollution. It also provides financial assistance to help the redevelopment process.

Brownfields Action Team – The Brownfields Action Team is responsible for expediting the remediation, reclamation, reuse and redevelopment of brownfields and abandoned mine lands. This team manages and coordinates funding for, high priority and reuse projects. The team coordinates both remediation program development activities and permitting procedures related to redevelopment projects through matrix management of both central and assistant regional office directors. Matrix management procedures are also applied to selected regional and district mining office project managers.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration provides all agency support services.

Bureau of Fiscal Management – Reviews Department funding proposals, prepares budget and federal grant documents, monitors implementation of spending plans, and advises executive staff on fiscal aspects of agency programs.

Bureau of Office Services – Responsible for providing support services to the Department. This includes the management of the Department's vehicles and equipment, surplus property, fixed assets, real estate leasing including the green buildings program, space and facilities, telecommunications, contracting and purchasing, construction contracting, bonding, technical reference library, electronic and paper records, graphic design, desktop publishing, forms and publications design, document processing, printing, mail services and Pennsylvania Bulletin submissions.

Bureau of Human Resources – Assists and supports departmental management in accomplishing its goals and objectives through effective acquisition, utilization, training, development, and retention of its human resources, and in efficient administration of human resources-related programs such as benefits, labor relations, and maintenance of personnel systems.

Bureau of Information Technology – Responsible for integrating information management, policy, and technology across the Department of Environmental Protection to capitalize on new technologies that will support priority efforts such as Electronic Government and the Commonwealth's Electronic Government initiative. Responsible for the strategic data and Information Technology planning, policy development, customer support, technical training and support, technical research, and information management. Of special interest is the work done with Electronic Government (eGovernment), Geographic Information Systems (GIS), Environmental Facility Application Compliance Tracking System (eF.A.C.T.S), Statistical Analysis System (SAS), and the Chesapeake Bay Program (CBP).

DEP Grants Center – The Grants Center oversees, administers and track DEP's outgoing grant activities. This includes a number of grant programs and funding sources that address environmental problems in Pennsylvania, such as acid mine drainage abatement, abandoned mine cleanup efforts, oil and gas well plugging, and planning and implementing local watershed-based conservation and restoration efforts.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR FIELD OPERATIONS

The Deputy Secretary for Field Operations oversees the Department's six regional offices, the Environmental Emergency Response Program, and the Bureau of Laboratories.

Bureau of Regional Coordination and Program Evaluation – Provides program coordination and evaluation services to regional offices and integrates regional priorities with Central Office programs. Implements priority initiatives for statewide Field Operations programs. Manages and directs Black Fly and West Nile Virus vector management programs.

Environmental Emergency Response Program – Provides 24-hour availability for notification of pollution incidents and emergency situations. It provides a staff of trained professional personnel to respond to emergencies, and also supplements the capabilities of local response agencies by providing technical expertise and analytical capabilities not normally available to them.

Regional Offices – Located in Norristown, Harrisburg, Williamsport, Wilkes-Barre, Pittsburgh, and Meadville. The Regional Offices provide permitting, inspection, enforcement, and other field services for environmental protection programs.

Bureau of Laboratories – Administers the environmental protection laboratory program in Pennsylvania by performing analytical services pertaining to water chemistry, bacteriology, air chemistry, soils, solid and liquid wastes, radiation measurements, and various product analyses. It establishes sample and collection standards, provides technical consultation and expert testimony

in enforcement actions, develops new or modified analytical techniques and methods of laboratory analysis, provides laboratory certification services, and provides emergency laboratory services.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR WATER MANAGEMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Water Management plans, directs, and coordinates departmental programs associated with the management and protection of the Commonwealth's water resources; administers and oversees departmental programs involving surface and groundwater quantity and quality planning; coordinates policies, procedures, and regulations which influence public water supply withdrawals and quality, sewage facilities planning, point source municipal and industrial discharges, encroachments upon waterways and wetlands, dam safety, earth disturbance activities, and control of stormwater and nonpoint source pollution; and coordinates the planning, design, and construction of flood protection and stream improvement projects.

Bureau of Watershed Management – Administers groundwater protection programs; coordinates various programs and activities to assure adequate management of the Commonwealth's water resources including watershed protection and planning, stream monitoring, nonpoint source pollution control, total maximum daily load development for impaired streams, and water rights administration; administers the wetlands program; provides program and technical support to Pennsylvania's 66 conservation districts; administers the Department's Chesapeake Bay Program grant; oversees the Chesapeake Bay Nonpoint Source Abatement Program and Nutrient Management Strategy; and coordinates interagency water resources. The Bureau also administers Pennsylvania's Water Allocation Program; conducts the State Water Planning Program; develops regulations and the integration of federal and state stormwater initiatives with the Stormwater Management Act, Clean Streams Law, the Dam Safety and Encroachments Act, the Conservation District Law, and Department rules and regulations; implements programs designed to control water pollution originating from land activities; and coordinates drought activities.

Bureau of Waterways Engineering – Plans, designs and inspects DEP dams, flood protection and stream improvement projects; coordinates planning, design and construction of federal flood control and bank stabilization projects; and administers and enforces laws and regulations related to dams – including limited-power permits, licenses to occupy Commonwealth-owned submerged lands, environmental assessments for non-jurisdictional dams in wetlands and water quality certifications under the federal Clean Water Act, the Dam Safety and Encroachments Act, the Flood Plain Management Act, the Limited Power Act, and the Clean Streams Law.

Bureau of Water Standards and Facility Regulation – Develops comprehensive surface water quality policies and standards, and directs resources to carry out program responsibilities assigned under the Clean Streams Law, the federal Clean Water Act, the Pennsylvania Sewage Facilities Act, and other related state and federal statutes. It administers the sewage and industrial wastewater permitting, monitoring, and compliance programs; administers the sewage sludge and septage management programs; and implements the on-lot sewage planning, local agency oversight, and reimbursement programs. The Bureau plans, directs, and evaluates statewide programs in public drinking water systems; water management technical assistance and outreach; and drinking water, wastewater and stormwater municipal financial assistance. The Bureau also conducts emergency response activities at drinking water systems during emergencies; administers the Pennsylvania Small Systems Assistance Act; develops and administers the PENNVEST Comprehensive Water Facilities Plan; and administers several funding programs, including the federal sewage construction grants and state sewerage grant program, the Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation Act, state grants for operation of sewage treatment plants, and the Sewage Facilities Act and Capital Grant Program for state-related institutions. The Bureau also supports the State Board for Certification of Sewage Treatment Plant and Waterworks Operators and the State Board for Certification of Sewage Enforcement Officers.

Water Planning Office – Directs and evaluates existing and strategic water management issues for the Deputate. Efforts include coordination of the State Water Plan as required by Act 220 of 2002, coordination of Pennsylvania's interstate river basin and associations including federal compact commissions, coastal programs, the Chesapeake Bay Program and Great Lakes organizations, and coordination of inter-bureau projects as assigned by the Deputy Secretary. The Office conducts evaluations of existing programs, improves efficiency and teamwork among bureaus, identifies strategic water and resource needs and develops effective solutions for water management.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ENERGY AND TECHNOLOGY DEPLOYMENT

This Office fosters the deployment and use of innovative environmental and advanced energy technologies, including renewable energy. It operates several funding programs that provide businesses and residents with grants, loans and other funding mechanisms to use in the deployment of alternative energy projects. These programs include the Energy Harvest program, the Small Business Advantage Grant program, and the Alternative Fuels Incentive Grant program, which provides funding for the purchase of vehicles powered by alternative fuels. The Office also provides technical and administrative support to the Pennsylvania Energy Development Authority.

The Office also works with employers, citizens, and local governments to provide the information, technical assistance, and tools needed to help reduce pollution and compliance costs. The Office provides pollution prevention options to businesses and communities, incorporates pollution prevention as a voluntary option within DEP regulatory programs, provides regulatory compliance assistance through pollution prevention, operates a technical resource center for pollution prevention information, and sponsors and develops pilot projects and case studies of pollution prevention and environmental management systems.

The Office also includes the Governor's Green Government Council and the Small Business Ombudsman.

Bureau of Energy, Innovations and Technology Deployment – The Bureau's mission is to provide Central Office oversight and management of DEP's programs that are focused on development of Pennsylvania's indigenous energy resources, pollution pre-

vention and environmental sustainability in PA. The Division of Pollution Prevention and Energy Promotion deals with development of sustainable energy sources and conservation practices, including pollution prevention and the utilization of PA's environmental indicator system. The Division of Energy Policy and Technology Deployment addresses issues associated with innovative environmental technologies: verification, information exchange and incorporation of technologies into all aspects of environmental management systems.

The combining of all of these program areas into one Bureau allows DEP to better manage and coordinate its core program areas that are directed at advancing indigenous energy development and environmental sustainability.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MINERAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Mineral Resources Management administers programs affecting active and abandoned mines and those regulating oil and gas production and oversees the Mine Safety Bureau office in Uniontown and field office in Pottsville, six district mining offices in Pottsville, Philipsburg, Ebensburg, California, Greensburg, and Knox, and two Bureau of Abandoned Mine district offices in Wilkes-Barre and Ebensburg.

Bureau of Mining and Reclamation – Administers an environmental regulatory program for all mining activities, reminding incentives, mine subsidence regulation, and coal refuse disposal; administers mining license and permit programs; administers a regulatory program for the storage and use of explosives; provides for training, examination, and certification of licensees for blaster's licenses; and administers a variety of special bonding programs including a loan program for bonding of anthracite mines. The Bureau administers the mine subsidence insurance program, the small coal operators' assistance and areas unsuitable for mining programs; the federal grant for the active coal mining program; the special funds for the reclamation of bond forfeiture mine sites; and, engages in research to prevent and abate mine drainage problems.

Bureau of Oil and Gas Management – Responsible for the development and administration of the regulation of statewide oil and gas conservation and environmental management programs to facilitate the safe exploration, development, and recovery of Pennsylvania's oil and gas reserves in a manner that will protect the Commonwealth's natural resources and the environment, pursuant to the Oil and Gas Act, the Coal and Gas Resources Coordination Act, the Oil and Gas Conservation Law, the Clean Streams Law, the Solid Waste Management Act, and the Dam Safety and Encroachment Act. This Bureau regulates oil and gas development and production; plugs abandoned and orphaned wells causing health, safety, and environmental problems; oversees the oil and gas permitting and inspection programs; develops statewide regulations and standards; conducts training programs for industry; and works with the Interstate Oil Compact Commission and the Technical Advisory Board.

Bureau of Mine Safety – Administers the Mine Safety program throughout the Commonwealth, including the inspection of all bituminous, anthracite, and industrial minerals deep mines and the equipment used within the mines to assure compliance with current laws and safety standards, and provides for the health and safety of persons employed in and around mines. It is responsible for the development and implementation of a mine rescue training program, the collecting and maintaining of data relating to mines, and responding to all mine safety emergencies. The Bureau headquarters is in Uniontown, with a division office in Pottsville, and mine rescue stations in Uniontown, Ebensburg, and Tremont.

Bureau of Abandoned Mine Reclamation – Administers and oversees the abandoned mine reclamation program in Pennsylvania. It is responsible for resolving health, safety, general welfare, and associated environmental problems at abandoned mine sites. Typical problems that are addressed are mine fires, mine subsidence, dangerous high walls, hazardous water bodies, open shafts and entries, and mine drainage. The Bureau is headquartered in Harrisburg with district offices in Ebensburg and Wilkes-Barre.

Bureau of District Mining Operations – Responsible for implementing the policies, procedures, and regulations developed by the Bureau of Mining and Reclamation in accordance with state and federal laws governing underground and surface coal mining, coal refuse removal, and industrial mineral mining. Staff from the six district mining offices review mining permit applications, perform frequent field inspections, and take necessary compliance actions. Field staff also assist local watershed groups with acid mine drainage cleanup efforts. The six district mining offices are in Pottsville, Philipsburg, Ebensburg, California, Greensburg, and Knox.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR WASTE, AIR AND RADIATION MANAGEMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Waste, Air and Radiation Management oversees programs for air quality, hazardous waste, municipal and industrial waste, low-level radioactive waste, and the state regulation of nuclear materials.

Bureau of Waste Management – Develops and implements Pennsylvania's solid waste and hazardous sites remediation programs, including: RCRA hazardous waste, storage tanks, hazardous sites cleanup, municipal waste planning and recycling, municipal and residual (non-hazardous industrial) waste management, Superfund, and multi-site remediation agreements. The Bureau is responsible for oversight of the regional permitting, inspection and enforcement functions of these programs. It also provides technical guidance and advice to industry, private enterprise and municipal government regarding its program requirements and coordinates with EPA on federally delegated programs. Administers grant programs for municipal waste reduction, recycling and planning activities.

Bureau of Radiation Protection – Responsible for overseeing the regulation and inspection of users of radiation sources throughout the Commonwealth; conducting a comprehensive environmental radiation monitoring program; conducting a nuclear safety review and continuing evaluation of nuclear power plants; implement and maintain a comprehensive emergency radiological response program; administer a statewide radon awareness and tester and mitigator certification program; licensing users of radium and accelerator-produced radioactive material; licensing of medical and industrial accelerators, perform oversight of

decommissioning projects, support for the radiation monitoring of solid waste disposed and processed in-state, and administering a program for siting and regulating a low-level radioactive waste disposal facility.

Bureau of Air Quality – Develops and implements programs for the control of air pollution in Pennsylvania; assures compliance with the state Air Pollution Control Act and the Federal Clean Air Act by implementing permitting, monitoring, educational, and compliance programs; establishes source-specific standards and procedures for air alerts; provides technical guidance to industry and citizen groups and coordinates efforts with local, state, and federal agencies to establish effective clean air control programs; and monitors the planning and the implementation of school asbestos removal.

OFFICE OF CHIEF COUNSEL

The Chief Counsel provides legal representation for all of the Department's programs.

Bureau of Regulatory Counsel – Responsible for the substantive review of Department regulations, policies, and procedures; legal comment on legislation introduced in the General Assembly and the U.S. Congress; the drafting of legislation which the Department wishes to advance; legal interpretation of state and federal statutes; development of delegation agreements; and the development and coordination of enforcement policy and mechanisms in conjunction with the field offices.

Regional Counsel – Legal services are provided by six field offices in Harrisburg, Norristown, Pittsburgh, Meadville, Williamsport, and Wilkes-Barre. These offices assist the regional offices with all enforcement actions and defend appeals from Department actions. Regional attorneys provide counsel to the regional offices on daily enforcement, inspections, and policy problems to assure statewide uniformity of action.

General Law – Handles real estate transactions, personnel matters, contracts and surety review, and resource management issues.

Bureau of Investigations – Assists Department personnel when conducting investigations and tests for use in enforcement actions.

Litigation Support – Provides a variety of services that support the agency's litigation efforts. These include legal research, document handling, public access to information, remediation coordination, and development of case strategies. Recently the section has been expanded to include environmental justice issues, energy issues, and electronic commerce issues.

SECRETARIES OF ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES

(Created on Dec. 3, 1970, Act 275)

	Appointed Since 1971
Maurice K. Goddard ¹	Jan. 19, 1971
Clifford L. Jones	Feb. 16, 1979
Peter Duncan	Oct. 19, 1981
Peter Duncan	Jan. 6, 1982
Nicholas DeBenedictis	Feb. 7, 1983
Arthur A. Davis	Jan. 20, 1987
James M. Seif	Jan. 17, 1995

SECRETARIES OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

(Created on July 1, 1995, Act 18)

	Appointed Since 1995
James M. Seif ² (reaptd. 2/8/99)	Jan. 17, 1995
David E. Hess	Mar. 20, 2001
* Kathleen Alana McGinty	Jan. 21, 2003

Deputy Secretaries

	Appointed Since 1971
Louis F. Waldmann	Mar. 22, 1971
Edward M. Seladones	June 7, 1971
Wesley E. Gilbertson	June 7, 1971
William M. Eichbaum	June 7, 1971
Clifford H. McConnell	June 7, 1971
Donald O. Oesterling	Jan. 1, 1973
Clifford H. McConnell	Feb. 23, 1979
William B. Middendorf	Feb. 23, 1979
Peter S. Duncan	Feb. 23, 1979
Edward J. Miller	Apr. 2, 1979
Walter A. Lyon	May 3, 1979
Mary T. Webber	June 19, 1980

R. Harry Bittle	Feb. 4, 1983
Patrick J. Solano	Feb. 4, 1983
Isadore R. Lenglet	Mar. 7, 1983
William J. Green	Nov. 4, 1983
Mark M. McClellan	Feb. 17, 1987
Gregg E. Robertson	Feb. 20, 1987
James R. Grace	Feb. 20, 1987
R. David Myers	Oct. 6, 1987
Caren E. Giotfelty	Apr. 3, 1991
Catherine W. Cowan	Apr. 3, 1991
Terry R. Fabian (reaptd. 2/20/95)	Apr. 3, 1991
Peter J. Adams	Apr. 15, 1991
John W. Brosious	Feb. 3, 1992
David E. Hess	Jan. 17, 1995
M. Joel Bolstein	Jan. 17, 1995
James Rue	Jan. 17, 1995
John Plonski	Feb. 20, 1995
Hugh V. Archer	Mar. 1, 1995
Robert C. Dolence	Mar. 6, 1995
Kenwood Giffhorn	Jan. 2, 1996
Stacy Richards	Jan. 20, 1996
Denise K. Chamberlain	Aug. 1, 1997
Donald S. Welsh	Aug. 1, 1997
Robert J. Barkanic	May 11, 1999
Kimberly T. Nelson	Oct. 29, 1999
Jeffrey D. Jarrett	Mar. 27, 2001
* Barbara A. Sexton	Sept. 4, 2001
* Jay R. Moyer	Oct. 4, 2001
* Eric Conrad	Jan. 14, 2002
Christine Martin	Jan. 23, 2002
* J. Scott Roberts	Feb. 9, 2002
Eric Thumma	Sept. 27, 2002
* Joseph R. Powers	Feb. 19, 2003
* Daniel Desmond	May 12, 2003
* Cathleen Curran-Myers (acting)	May 31, 2003

* Nicholas A. DiPasquale	June 2, 2003
* Karen Bassett	June 7, 2003
* Eugene A. DePasquale	Sept. 22, 2003
* Michael D. Sherman	June 25, 2004
* Thomas K. Fidler	Oct. 1, 2004

* Incumbent

¹ Dr. Goddard was Secretary of the Dept. of Forests and Waters and has uninterrupted service with the creation of this Department.

² Mr. Seif was Secretary of the Dept. of Environmental Resources and has uninterrupted service with the creation of this Department.

DEPARTMENT OF GENERAL SERVICES

515 North Office Building
Harrisburg, PA 17125



JAMES P. CREEDON

Secretary, Department of General Services

James P. Creedon, born July 12, 1961, in Bethlehem, son of Theresa Mingora Creedon and the late John Creedon; Liberty H.S., 1979; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1983, (M.B.A.), 1991; dir., Planning & Dev., Lehigh Co., 1984-94; mgmt. consultant, Martin Simonds Assoc., 1994-96; v. pres., Communications and Community Affairs, sr. vice pres., Bus. Dev., United Water, 1996-2003; Dep. Sec. for Public Works, Dept. of General Services, 2003-05; mem., State Pub. Sch. Bldg. Auth., Pa. Higher Educ. Facilities Auth., Pa. Infrastructure Invest. Auth. (PENNVEST), Capitol Preserv. Comm., Governor's Green Govt. Cncl. (co-chair); apptd. Secretary, Department of General Services June 2005; married Jan; 3 children.

The Department of General Services is the central construction, purchasing, publishing, and maintenance agency for the Commonwealth. From the construction of new buildings on state-related and state-owned campuses to the purchasing of state police vehicles, General Services provides a multitude of services to state government.

Created by Act 45 of 1975, the legislation combined the duties of the Department of Property and Supplies and the General State Authority (GSA) to form the Department of General Services. (See GSA, this section.)

The Secretary of General Services, the chief executive officer, is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the majority of the Senate. He is an ex officio member of the governing bodies of the General State Authority, the State Public School Building Authority, the Pennsylvania Transportation Assistance Authority, and the Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority. He is Insurance Broker of Record for the Commonwealth and Secretary to the Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings.

The organizational units of the Department are grouped into five functional areas: executive, administration, procurement, property management, and public works. These areas report to, respectively, the Secretary and the deputy secretaries for Administration, Procurement, Property Management, and Public Works.

MISSION OF THE DEPARTMENT

The Department's mission is to provide high quality services at a good price to support the operation of state government. As the state's purchaser of commodities and services, the manager of capital expenditures for buildings, and the entity that maintains and protects the Commonwealth's facilities, it is imperative that the Department makes cost-effective services its primary mission. In addition, the Department will work to make government more friendly for its users, expand opportunity for minority and women-owned businesses and reduce operating costs for the agencies of state government that it supports.

EXECUTIVE

Executive Office – Includes the Secretary's immediate staff, the departmental press secretary, and the legislative liaison. Also reporting to the Secretary are the four departmental deputy secretaries and the following organizational units:

Office of Chief Counsel – Assigned by the Governor's Office of General Counsel to serve as legal advisor to the Secretary and other department personnel on Department-related matters.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

Bureau of Financial and Management Services – Formulates the departmental budget and coordinates budgetary activities between the Department and the Governor's Office of the Budget, and provides administrative support services to the Department, including records management, telecommunications, procurement processing, and mail and messenger services.

Bureau of Human Resources – Administers the Department's personnel program, including labor relations, classification, employee benefits, training, recruitment and placement, and counseling services.

Bureau of Minority and Women Business Opportunities – Handles contracting and subcontracting opportunities for minority business enterprises (MBEs) and women business enterprises (WBEs). The Bureau certifies minority and women businesses

based on established ownership criteria, monitors the award of state contracts and subcontracts to MBE/WBEs, and ensures that suppliers and contractors are not discriminatory in hiring, firing, and subcontracting arrangements.

Office of Equal Opportunity – Responsible for administering the equal employment opportunity program for the Agency as mandated by Executive Order 1996-9. The Office develops the agency's Equal Employment Opportunity Plan; provides recruitment and employment advice and technical assistance to supervisors and managers; conducts training sessions for employees; and offers counseling to employees regarding equal employment opportunity issues and state and/or federal laws.

Bureau of Management Information Systems (MIS) – Responsible for managing the information technology resources and providing IT-related services to end-users for the entire Department. Services provided include application development and implementation, acquisition and installation of hardware and software, hardware and software maintenance, technical support, and training.

Commonwealth Media Services – Centrally accommodates state agencies' needs for audio, video, and photographic services, and operates the Capitol Media Center, the central television studio, and the central photographic laboratory.

Commonwealth Information Center – Provides directory assistance service for all branches of Pennsylvania state government, a statewide information line for constituent inquiries and teleconferencing services for all state and state-related agencies.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PROCUREMENT

Bureau of Procurement – The Commonwealth's central purchasing coordinator, exercising control over the acquisition of Supplies and Services for state agencies. The Bureau coordinates the selection of bidders and awarding of contracts to vendors; develops standards and specifications for all materials and commodities purchased by state agencies; and offers technical advice to all state agencies.

Bureau of Publications – Administers a centralized management program for all government communications in the print medium, including publishing and printing; offers a complete range of graphic art, web design, and desktop publishing services to all state agencies; offers a complete range of digital and lithographic offset printing services to all state agencies; offers engraving, large format printing, and banner services to all state agencies through the State Sign Shop; compiles, edits, and designs the *Commonwealth Telephone Directory* and *The Pennsylvania Manual*.

Bureau of Vehicle Management – The Commonwealth agency responsible for the centralized purchase, maintenance, inspection, registration, and disposition of all Commonwealth-owned motor vehicles, with the exception of PennDOT vehicles.

Bureau of Supplies and Surplus Operations – Warehouses and distributes bulk supplies, including office supplies, forms, and automotive supplies. It is responsible for two distinct programs, the Federal Surplus Property Program, through which surplus federal property is available to eligible health, education, and civil defense organizations and government agencies; and the State Surplus Property Program, through which surplus state property is available to state agencies and school districts, or is sold to the public through auctions or private sales.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PROPERTY MANAGEMENT

Bureau of Facilities Management – Responsible for minor maintenance projects; housekeeping operations in the Capitol Complex; the Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Reading, and Scranton State Office buildings; and the Executive residences.

Bureau of Maintenance Management – Responsible for daily maintenance repair needed in buildings owned and operated by the Department of General Services.

Property Administration Office – Responsible for Personnel, Purchasing, and Budgetary matters.

Bureau of Police and Safety – Through the Capitol Police force, provides protection, security, and enforcement of order at the Capitol Complex and other buildings and grounds under the jurisdiction of the Department. The Fire and Accident Prevention Division inspects these facilities to ensure their compliance with the Fire Safety and Panic Act.

Bureau of Real Estate – Negotiates and administers leases for state agencies not housed in state-owned facilities, such as State Police barracks, state liquor stores, and county boards of assistance. The Bureau also sells state surplus land, as specified by the Legislature.

Bureau of Risk and Insurance Management – Maintains insurance and self-insurance on Commonwealth-owned property and on Commonwealth construction projects whose bond obligations are still outstanding; underwrites the state's torts liability, employee liability, and workers' compensation liability insurance; maintains coverage for approximately 25,225 state vehicles; contracts for state employees' group life insurance; and formulates comprehensive policies for the management of the state's insurance and loss prevention program.

Commonwealth Agency Recycling Office – Coordinates the separation and collection of recyclable materials for state government. It works with state agencies and local governments to establish procedures to comply with the Municipalities Waste Planning, Recycling, and Waste Management Act and leads the effort to purchase and market recycled and environmentally preferable products.

Special Events Office – Schedules public events, demonstrations, news conferences, and other activities occurring in the Capitol Rotunda, Forum, and other locations within the Capitol Complex and arranges for appropriate support services.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PUBLIC WORKS

The Deputy Secretary for Public Works oversees all state-funded and bond-financed construction projects in excess of \$10,000. Projects and related services include new construction, alteration, and repair of Commonwealth properties; capitol improvement projects (as provided for by the General Assembly in successive Capitol Budgets); project management and design; establishment of specifications and standards for construction projects; providing architectural and engineering services to other state agencies; and providing project specifications to state agencies for projects under \$10,000.

Bureau of Professional Selections and Administrative Services – Supports public works by administering the selection of architects and engineers, advertising projects for bid, obtaining construction bids, executing construction contracts, managing budgets for construction projects, administering the claims process, and maintaining a mailing list of contractors, architects, and engineers.

Bureau of Engineering and Architecture – Provides engineering and architectural services to state agencies. The Bureau also reviews designs by outside architects and engineers for large construction projects.

Bureau of Construction – Acts as construction manager on state construction projects by coordinating, supervising, and inspecting work performed by contractors through its headquarters operation in Harrisburg and regional offices in eastern, central, and western Pennsylvania.

BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings – Consists of the Governor and State Treasurer, while the Secretary of General Services serves as secretary to the Board. The Board is responsible for final action on state lease negotiations; sale of Commonwealth-owned automotive equipment; purchases where there is an absence of competitive bidding; and claims by state agencies against the State Insurance Fund for loss or damage to state property.

Joint Committee on Documents – Administers the Commonwealth Documents Law (Act 240 of 1968) and is responsible for the policy supervision of the Legislative Reference Bureau in connection with its publication of the *Pennsylvania Bulletin* (the official gazette of the Commonwealth) and the *Pennsylvania Code*, which contains agency administrative regulations, court rules, and other official (but non-statutory) documents having the force and effect of law. Members of the committee are the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, Speaker of the House of Representatives, Attorney General, Secretary of General Services, Director of the Legislative Reference Bureau, and two members from the general public appointed by the Governor.

Architects and Engineers Selection Committee – Consists of five members appointed by the Governor, none of whom may be Commonwealth employees or elected officials. The membership consists of architects, engineers, or other persons knowledgeable in the field of building construction.

The Committee reviews the work, experience, and qualifications of architects and engineers and submits three recommendations for each Capital Construction project to the Secretary of General Services. An appointment is then made by the Secretary for each project based on restrictions imposed by the Administrative Code.

Committee on Construction Contract Documents – Consists of not more than five, nor less than three, members selected from associations representing contractors doing business with the Department. Appointed by the Secretary of General Services, the Committee serves in an advisory capacity to the Department and its Public Works staff, bringing to their attention issues of concern among state contractors and recommending changes or improvements to contract documents, related procedures, paperwork, and other contractual proceedings.

GENERAL STATE AUTHORITY

The General State Authority (GSA) was created by the Act of March 31, 1949, PL. 372.

Under the 1949 Act, the Authority was created for the purpose of "constructing, improving, equipping, furnishing, maintaining, acquiring, and operating" a wide range of public works, including all state buildings, institutions, and airports, state-aided schools, and municipal exhibition halls. Prior to 1968, GSA projects were financed by the sale of General State Authority Bonds. Thereafter, projects were funded by General Obligation Bonds.

The Act of July 22, 1975, No. 145 created the Department of General Services and transferred the powers and duties of the General State Authority to the new Department. The General State Authority was to remain in existence to oversee the retirement of all GSA Bonds.

In November 1988, the Authority placed sufficient funds in an escrow account to pay the principal and interest on all remaining bonds to maturity. On July 15, 1997, the final two Series of Bonds (28th and 29th) matured and were retired, and, as stipulated by the GSA Act, the Authority thereby ceased to exist.

SECRETARIES OF GENERAL SERVICES	Appointed Since 1975
Ronald G. Lench ¹	Oct. 20, 1975
William H. McKenzie (acting)	Mar. 20, 1978
Ronald G. Lench	June 20, 1978
Walter Baran	Jan. 16, 1979
James W. Brown	Jan. 20, 1987
David L. Jannetta	Dec. 21, 1987

Gary E. Crowell	Jan. 17, 1995
Kelly Powell Logan	July 11, 2001
Donald T. Cunningham Jr.	Jan. 21, 2003
* James P. Creodon	June 8, 2005

Deputy Secretaries

Edmund C. Kulpa	Oct. 20, 1975
William H. McKenzie	Oct. 20, 1975

William M. McLaughlin	Feb. 5, 1976	Barbara L. Shelton	Mar. 11, 1996
Edward J. Smith	Sept. 9, 1976	Ronald L. Coy	Sept. 9, 1996
Gary E. Crowell (reapptd. 3/14/79)	Feb. 24, 1977	James W. Martin	Feb. 22, 1999
Thomas J. Topolski	Mar. 14, 1979	Kelly Powell Logan	July 28, 2000
John F. Lawlis Jr.	Apr. 16, 1979	Sheri Phillips	July 2001
Patrick J. Solano	May 29, 1979	David Yarkin	Feb. 24, 2003
Donald E. Smith	Feb. 15, 1983	Don Santostefano	May 19, 2003
Charles F. Mebus	Mar. 11, 1983	James P. Creedon	June 9, 2003
Merle H. Ryan	Aug. 12, 1983	* Peter Speaks	June 9, 2003
Alfred F. Lyng	July 1, 1986	Daniel H. Wheeler	Oct. 20, 2003
Harold P. Anderson	July 20, 1987	* Curtis M. Topper	Aug. 1, 2005
Richard E. Barber	July 24, 1987	* Joseph Resta	Aug. 15, 2005
Thomas Brier	Mar. 15, 1988	* Todd Garrison	Sept. 12, 2005
George C. Fields	Apr. 26, 1989		
Michael J. Driscoll	Oct. 7, 1991		
John R. McCarty	Jan. 30, 1995		
Merle H. Ryan	Feb. 15, 1995		
Kirk R. Wilson	Feb. 27, 1995		

* Incumbent

¹ Resigned Mar. 20, 1978 to seek Lieutenant Governor nomination; reappointed Deputy May 26, 1978; reappointed Secretary June 20, 1978; resigned Jan. 16, 1979.

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

P.O. Box 90, Health and Welfare Building
Harrisburg, PA 17108



CALVIN B. JOHNSON, M.D., M.P.H.

Secretary, Department of Health

Calvin B. Johnson, M.D., M.P.H., born Aug. 6, 1966, in Washington, D.C., son of Calvin and Vera Johnson; William Penn Charter H.S., 1984; Morehouse Coll. (B.S.), chem., 1988; Johns Hopkins Univ. Sch. of Med. (M.D.), 1993; Johns Hopkins Univ. Sch. of Hygiene & Pub. Health (M.P.H.), 1993; major, U.S. Army Reserves, Natl. Guard, 1990-2002; clinical advisor to dep. commissioner, N.Y. City Dept. of Health, 1996-98; med. dir., Div. of Fam. Health Servs., 1998-99; pediatrics/attending pediatrician on staff, Temple Univ. Sch. of Med. & Temple Univ. Children's Med. Ctr., 1999-2002; mem., Amer. Acad. of Pediatrics, Amer. Pub. Health Assn.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Health April 22, 2003; married Pamela; 4 children.

VACANT

Physician General

The Department of Health has the duty and power to protect the health of the people. It has authority to enforce all statutes pertaining to public health for the prevention and suppression of disease and injury. The Department also works closely with local health agencies in cities, counties, and municipalities.

The Department was created by the Act of April 27, 1905, PL. 312, and modified subsequently through the Administrative Code of 1929. Of recent significance, Act 87 of July 2, 1996, PL. 518 removed the requirement that the Secretary be a physician; the Act also established the new position of Physician General.

DEPARTMENT MISSION AND CORE FUNCTIONS

The Department's mission is to promote healthy lifestyles, prevent injury and disease and assure the safe delivery of quality health care services for all Pennsylvanians.

STRATEGIC IMPERATIVES

We will work collaboratively with public and private partners in our communities to facilitate the development of an effective public health system that promotes the optimal health of its citizens while reducing the need for health care. As active partners in the pursuit of good health, we will strive to:

- Monitor the health status of the population;
- Identify and eliminate preventable illness and accidents;
- Reduce the severity of illness and disability;
- Promote healthy behaviors;
- Improve health care quality, access, continuity and accountability; and

- Lead the development of sound health policy and planning.

The Department is responsible for planning and coordinating health resources throughout the Commonwealth. It licenses and regulates a variety of health facilities, such as hospitals, nursing homes, ambulatory surgical facilities, and other in-patient and out-patient facilities. In addition, the Department supports outreach, education, prevention, and treatment services across a variety of program areas. Grants and subsidies to community-based groups are used to provide essential services to the Commonwealth's citizens including programs for women and children, nutrition, immunization, diagnosis and treatment of certain blood and communicable diseases, cancer control and prevention, and the prevention and treatment of substance abuse.

The Department is redirecting funding and programmatic activities toward outcomes-based performance standards. Through its contracting and grants process, it strives to create durable community-based partnerships that strengthen healthy families and individuals in their local communities while enhancing the delivery of health care. Systems planning is dependent on input from consumers, providers, and industry stakeholders. The ultimate goal of the Department is to ensure access to health care while assuring quality of care.

EXECUTIVE OFFICES

Secretary – Serves as the chief executive officer of the Department. The Secretary sets overall policy and direction; defines the Department's mission; establishes strategic goals; outlines specific objectives; prepares annual budgets for submission to the Governor; identifies priorities and accountability in fiscal matters; proposes initiatives to further Department objectives; and represents the Department and the administration before other state agencies, the Legislature, professional organizations, the health industry, community and stakeholder groups, consumers, and the general public.

Physician General – Advises the Governor and Secretary on health policy and other medical and public health-related issues. The Physician General reviews professional medical and public health standards and practices; coordinates and serves as an advocate for educational and other programs to promote wellness; and serves as an ex-officio member of the State Board of Medicine and the State Board of Osteopathic Medicine when the Secretary is not a physician.

Office of Communications – Disseminates information about the Department, its health programs, and related issues to the media and the public; issues press releases, answers inquiries, and arranges interviews, press conferences, and public events for the Secretary, Physician General, and other staff as appropriate; oversees the publication of numerous health promotion and disease prevention materials; coordinates press and public education activity throughout the Department, including district and field offices; and serves as liaison between the Department and the Governor's Office on all facets of communications.

Policy Office – Coordinates strategic planning and policy development and evaluation for the Department; prepares policy analyses for the Secretary and assists in developing short and long-range planning and policy formation; and provides advice to the Secretary on the development and implementation of Department initiatives, working closely with the Governor's Office, General Assembly, and professional and citizen groups.

Office of Chief Counsel – Advises the Secretary of Health, Physician General, and senior staff on state and federal statutes, regulations, and other legal documents; provides policy input and counsel to assist the Secretary in carrying out the Department's mission and mandates in a lawful manner; represents the Department in courts of law and before regulatory agencies; and reviews proposed legislation for legality in conjunction with the Office of State and Federal Regulations.

Legislative Liaison Office – Serves as liaison between the Department, the General Assembly, and, as appropriate, with the U.S. Congress in concert with the Governor's Washington Office, and assists in developing proposed legislation and in promoting health-related initiatives of the administration. The Office works with members of the Legislature responding to inquiries on behalf of their offices and their constituents, and explains and promotes Department programs and policies.

Boards and Commissions – Numerous boards provide advice and consultation to the Department. Members include a broad representation of health providers, consumers, and professionals.

- **Advisory Health Board** – Responsible for approving rules and regulations necessary for the prevention of disease, immunization standards, and local health services. (13 members)
- **Cancer Control, Prevention, and Research Advisory Board** – Advises the Secretary of Health on matters related to cancer; approves a yearly plan for cancer control, prevention, and research; and recommends the awarding of grants and contracts related to cancer control, prevention, and research. (11 members)
- **Drug, Device, and Cosmetic Board** – Advises the Secretary on matters pertaining to the manufacture and distribution of drugs, devices, and cosmetics subject to the Controlled Substance, Drug, Device, and Cosmetic Act and the Generic Drug Law. (11 members)
- **Health Policy Board** – Reviews rules and regulations prepared by the Department of Health and advises the Secretary on proposed regulations and the state health improvement plan. The Board also serves as an administrative hearing body for appeals of licensure decisions. (13 members)
- **Organ Donation Advisory Committee** – Recommends educational programs promoting organ and tissue donation, provides advice on the distribution of funds from the Organ Donation Advisory Trust Fund, and issues reports on the status of organ donation in the Commonwealth. (15 members)
- **Pennsylvania Advisory Council on Drug and Alcohol Abuse** – Advises the Secretary of Health on matters concerning substance abuse prevention and treatment. (7 members)
- **Health Research Advisory Committee** – Obtains public input and makes recommendations to the Secretary of Health regarding research priorities, evaluation, and accountability procedures, subject to the Tobacco Settlement Act. (9 members)
- **Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Advisory Committee** – Collects and reviews information relating to tobacco use prevention and cessation, and makes annual recommendations to the Secretary of Health regarding tobacco use prevention and

cessation program priorities and evaluation procedures to approve primary contractors and service providers, subject to the Tobacco Settlement Act. (8 members)

- **Renal Disease Advisory Committee** – Advises the Secretary of Health on standards for the Department's expenditure of state funds for the support of persons suffering from renal diseases. (11 members)
- **Hearing Aid Advisory Council** – Advises the Department in regard to administering the Hearing Aid Sales Registration Law, 35 P.L. §5700-101 *et seq.* (8 members)
- **Governor's Advisory Council on Physical Fitness and Sports** – Enlists active community support to promote and improve physical fitness activities for all Commonwealth citizens. (15 members)

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR QUALITY ASSURANCE

The Deputy Secretary for Quality Assurance assures the delivery of quality health care in most in-patient and out-patient health care facilities and substance abuse treatment centers in Pennsylvania; approves building, engineering, and construction plans for these facilities; and certifies managed care organizations in conjunction with the Department of Insurance.

Bureau of Facility Licensure and Certification – Licenses and verifies compliance with state and federal health and safety standards in supervised health care facilities as mandated by law, including hospitals, nursing homes, home health agencies, certain primary care providers, and ambulatory surgical facilities. The Bureau conducts regular on-site surveys to assure health, safety, sanitation, fire, and quality of care requirements and to identify deficiencies which may affect state licensure or eligibility for federal reimbursements under the Medicaid and Medicare programs. It also regulates and licenses hearing aid dealers and fitters and maintains a nurse aide registry.

Bureau of Community Program Licensure and Certification – Licenses and regulates drug and alcohol treatment programs, home health agencies, certain types of primary care facilities, and intermediate care facilities for persons with developmental disabilities. The Bureau ensures compliance with state and federal regulations related to certification and Medicare and Medicaid reimbursement. It also oversees independent health care providers such as physical therapists and chiropractors.

Bureau of Managed Care – Approves, licenses, and monitors health maintenance organizations (HMOs) and other managed care systems, and administers appropriate consumer and provider grievance programs. The Bureau promotes innovation in the health marketplace by encouraging the development of alternative health delivery systems. It identifies problems associated with cost, quality, and access within the managed care industry and initiates solutions with consumers and providers.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR HEALTH PLANNING AND ASSESSMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Health Planning and Assessment is responsible for monitoring, tracking, and analyzing the health status of Pennsylvania communities. The Office manages the state laboratories and licenses independent clinical labs; supervises emergency medical services throughout Pennsylvania; and oversees epidemiological and statistical data collection, dissemination, and analysis. The Office is also responsible for the development and implementation of a statewide Health Improvement Plan.

Emergency Medical Services Office – Develops and coordinates emergency medical services (EMS) throughout the Commonwealth in concert with 16 regional councils and one statewide council. It licenses ambulance services to assure that they meet staffing and equipment standards, collects patient data from ambulance services and hospitals to improve the quality of care, accredits training institutes for EMS personnel and medical command facilities, and certifies emergency medical technicians (EMTs) and paramedics.

Bureau of Epidemiology – Conducts epidemiological investigations of ongoing communicable and chronic diseases and in cases of disease outbreaks. The Bureau offers professional advice on measures necessary to contain these diseases, develops and implements epidemiologic programs to address public health problems, advises individuals and political jurisdictions on matters of infectious and environmental health, and serves as a state contact for offices of the federal Centers for Disease Control.

Bureau of Laboratories – Conducts ongoing clinical laboratory investigations into a wide variety of diseases and infections. It develops plans and assists in implementing strategies to detect, control, and treat diseases. The Bureau licenses 6,000 independent clinical labs throughout Pennsylvania and works cooperatively with other state, federal, and independent laboratories.

Bureau of Health Planning – Coordinates the development and implementation of a statewide State Health Improvement Plan. The Bureau works with communities, organizations, and health care providers to define local health needs, identify available resources, review performance outcomes, and recommend the direction of future planning activities. It also develops and manages programs targeted toward the recruitment of health professionals and the enhancement of primary care services in underserved urban and rural areas.

Office of Public Health Preparedness – Coordinates and supports the Department's efforts to prepare for, protect against, respond to, and recover from all acts of bioterrorism and other public health emergencies that effect the civilian population, and serves as the focal point within the Department for these activities.

Bureau of Community Health Systems – Directs the provision of many public health services to the citizens of the Commonwealth through six district offices and numerous county-based State Health Centers, including health promotion and education, immunization, and the monitoring, tracking, and control of communicable diseases. It oversees the coordination of similar programs with nine city and county health departments, other state and community agencies, professional groups, and community organizations.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PROMOTION AND DISEASE PREVENTION

The Deputy Secretary for Promotion and Disease Prevention is responsible for developing and implementing a wide variety of educational, preventative, and treatment programs for people of all ages. The Office is the recipient of significant funding through federal block grants and other funding streams. These include money for Communicable Diseases; Family Health, including infant nutrition programs; Ryan White and other appropriations for the prevention, detection, and treatment of HIV/AIDS; cancer prevention and detection; and major initiatives to prevent and treat tobacco, drug, and alcohol abuse. Most of these funds are distributed across the Commonwealth through contracts with community organizations and providers who provide direct services on the local level.

Bureau of Drug and Alcohol Programs – Provides coordinated drug and alcohol prevention, intervention, and treatment services primarily through Single County Authorities. It targets programs to special population groups such as pregnant women and women with young children, youngsters, and teenagers; older women; and special populations with high incidence of drug and alcohol abuse. It also conducts statewide training programs for persons employed in community-based drug and alcohol programs.

Bureau of Chronic Diseases and Injury Prevention – Develops scientifically-based prevention strategies related to cardiovascular disease, cancer, osteoporosis, asthma, arthritis, and diabetes risk reduction through promotion of good nutrition, tobacco use prevention and cessation, sound oral health, physical activity, and health education services. Provides screening services for early detection of breast and cervical cancer, and collaborates with community-based educational programs about the prevention, diagnosis, and treatment options for chronic disease.

Bureau of Communicable Diseases – Administers programs to control the spread of communicable diseases and to care for those already infected; coordinates statewide HIV/AIDS prevention and service programs through the Department's six district offices and seven regional community-based AIDS Coalitions; provides testing for tuberculosis and treats those infected, including the use of Direct Observed Therapy (DOT); and counsels and tests for sexually transmitted diseases (STDs). The Bureau also updates required immunization schedules to meet national standards, monitors school age populations, and develops programs to increase immunization levels in the Commonwealth.

Bureau of Family Health – Directs, coordinates, and monitors the implementation of preventive and other family health and nutrition-related programs. The Bureau contracts with local providers for services funded through Maternal and Child Health (MCH) programs and the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC). It also promotes wellness and healthy behaviors among women, infants, and children through broad-based community outreach and support programs.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration directs and manages administrative and support functions, including financial and personnel management, information technology, and data processing for the Department. It also develops administrative policies and procedures for the Department and oversees vital records and statistical registries which are accessed by public customers.

Bureau of Administrative and Financial Services – Serving as Chief Fiscal Officer for the Department, it prepares, monitors, and updates Department budgets. It provides long-range fiscal, financial, and budget planning and recommends budget priorities. It is also responsible for supplies, procurement, office services, graphics and reproduction services, facilities management, and administrative procedures.

Bureau of Human Resources – Responsible for all activities related to employment from pre-hire to retirement. The Bureau supervises and administers staff services involving employee status, in-service and out-service training, job classification and compensation, employee benefits, labor relations, hiring and promotion, and career development.

Bureau of Health Statistics and Research – Collects, analyzes, and disseminates a variety of health data to assist in planning, administering, and evaluating programs to improve the health status of Pennsylvanians. The Bureau also provides statistical support services to other units of the Department and to local health improvement partnerships; serves as the repository for vital records; and administers a health research program that awards tobacco settlement funds for biomedical, clinical, and health services research projects.

Bureau of Information Technology – Plans, coordinates, develops, implements, and supports information technology and data communications resources and services for the Department. Systems consultant and Help Desk services are provided to more than 2,000 Department computer systems users in dozens of statewide program offices.

SECRETARIES OF HEALTH	Appointed Since 1951
Russell E. Teague, M.D.	Feb. 26, 1951
Berwyn F. Mattison, M.D.	Feb. 1, 1955
C.L. Wilbar Jr., M.D.	Nov. 19, 1957
Thomas W. Georges Jr., M.D.	Jan. 17, 1967
Richard J. Potter, M.D., M.P.H.	
John R. Clark, D.D.S.	
Ellsworth R. Browneller, M.D.	Jan. 5, 1970
J. Finton Speller, M.D.	Mar. 2, 1971

Leonard Bachman, M.D.	Jan. 3, 1975
Buford S. Washington, M.D.	Feb. 6, 1979
Gordon K. MacLeod, M.D.	Mar. 16, 1979
Donald Reid, M.D.	Nov. 1, 1979
H. Arnold Muller, M.D.	Nov. 26, 1979
N. Mark Richards, M.D.	Jan. 20, 1987
Ronald David, M.D.	Mar. 15, 1991
Carl F. Fonash	July 15, 1991
Allan S. Noonan, M.D., M.P.H.	Oct. 1, 1991
Robert S. Zimmerman Jr. (acting)	Jan. 15, 1995
Peter J. Jannetta, M.D.	Mar. 1, 1995

Daniel F. Hoffmann	Mar. 2, 1996
Gary L. Gurian (acting)	Feb. 1, 1999
Robert S. Zimmerman Jr.	July 29, 1999
Robert S. Muscalus, D.O. (acting)	Jan. 21, 2003
* Calvin B. Johnson, M.D., M.PH.	May 12, 2003

Physician General <i>(Position created July 2, 1996 under Act 87)</i>	Appointed Since 1996
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Wanda D. Filer, M.D.	Nov. 20, 1996
Robert S. Muscalus, D.O.	Mar. 1, 1999

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1953
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C.L. Wilbar Jr., M.D.	Apr. 15, 1953
C. Earle Albrecht, M.D.	Jan. 15, 1958
Ralph E. Dwork, M.D.	Apr. 18, 1963
Richard J. Potter, M.D., M.PH.	Aug. 28, 1968
Col. Paul A. Rittelmann	Jan. 13, 1969
John R. Clark, D.D.S.	Oct. 8, 1969
John W. Simmons, M.D.	Nov. 8, 1972
Trin F. Dumlao Jr.	Apr. 5, 1973
Brydon M. Lidle	Apr. 5, 1973
Morton D. Rosen	Jan. 15, 1975
William R. Montgomery, Ph.D.	Mar. 3, 1975
Milton Berkes	Feb. 5, 1975
Robert E. Wallace	Mar. 20, 1978
Buford S. Washington, M.D.	Feb. 6, 1979
Emmett E. Welch	Mar. 29, 1979
Donald Reid, M.D.	Aug. 3, 1979
William J. Saltzer	Apr. 1, 1980
Rhea R. Singsen	Sept. 15, 1980
Gary F. Jensen	July 1, 1981

Alexander B. Rakow, D.O.	July 1, 1981
Luceille E. Fleming	Mar. 24, 1982
Jennifer Riseon	Jan. 1, 1983
Paul A. Zuidema	Mar. 2, 1983
Maria A. Keating	Nov. 1, 1985
Robert Zimmerman	Apr. 1, 1987
Victor Greco, M.D.	May 1, 1987
Jeannine Peterson	Aug. 13, 1987
John Clem	Aug. 14, 1987
Ronald David, M.D.	July 13, 1987
Donna F. Wenger	Mar. 21, 1988
Carl Fonash	May 2, 1988
William Kcenich	July 5, 1988
Robert Zimmerman	Aug. 2, 1991
Joseph May	Feb. 14, 1992
Llewellyn Ireland	Apr. 8, 1993
Terrence Spaar	Sept. 18, 1993
Barbara C. Cochran	Feb. 5, 1994
Andrew Major	Feb. 1, 1995
L. Robert Achenbach	June 19, 1995
Gary Gurian	Aug. 28, 1995
James Jordan	May 13, 1996
Molly Raphael	May 28, 1996
Lori Gerhard	Mar. 8, 1999
Clara Hartung	Oct. 12, 1999
* Richard Lee	Nov. 1, 1999
Helen Burns	Apr. 3, 2000
* Joanne Grossi	Apr. 12, 2003
Michael Ball	Aug. 5, 2003
* Michelle S. Davis	Aug. 11, 2003
* Robert Torres	Apr. 12, 2004

* *Incumbent*

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT

1326 Strawberry Square
Harrisburg, PA 17120

M. DIANE KOKEN

Insurance Commissioner



M. Diane Koken, born Dec. 29, 1952, in Lancaster, daughter of Helen and the late James E. Koken; Penn Manor H.S., 1970; Millersville Univ. (B.S.), magna cum laude, 1972; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; Provident Mutual Life Insur. Co., 1975-97; mem., Amer., Phila. Bar Assns., Intl. Comm. on Holocaust Era Insur. Claims; bd. mem., Natl. Info. Producer Registry; apptd. Insurance Commissioner Aug. 1997, reapptd. Jan. 2003; married John K. Herr III; 2 daughters.

The Insurance Department, established under the Act of Assembly of April 4, 1873, PL. 20 and reorganized under the Insurance Department Act of May 17, 1921, PL. 789, is responsible for administering the laws of the Commonwealth as they pertain to the regulation of the insurance industry and the protection of the insurance consumer. It ensures that the industry is responsive to the needs of the consumer by making available to the consumer reliable insurance coverage at reasonable rates.

EXECUTIVE

The Chief Executive of the Department is the Insurance Commissioner. The Commissioner executes the laws of the Commonwealth pertaining to the regulation of the insurance industry and the protection of policyholders by reviewing insurance rates and policies; monitoring financial condition and operations of insurance companies; licensing insurance agents and brokers; and investigating and resolving policyholder complaints.

In addition to overseeing the daily administration of the Department, the Commissioner administers the Workers' Compensation Security Fund and the Catastrophe Loss Benefits Continuation Fund. The Commissioner also serves as a member of the Children's Health Insurance Program; the Medical Professional Liability Insurance Catastrophe Loss Fund Advisory Board; the Underground Storage Tank Indemnification Board; and the Anthracite and Bituminous Coal Mine Subsidence Board.

Office of Chief Counsel – Under the supervision of the Chief Counsel, provides legal advice to the Commissioner and Department and coordinates legal services to the Department with the Governor's Office of General Counsel. Lawyers are assigned to either the Department's regulatory program areas or to the liquidations and special funds area. The Department lawyers initiate actions to enforce Pennsylvania insurance laws and represent the Department in administrative proceedings and in state and federal courts. Department attorneys also review and draft proposed regulations and legislation. In the liquidations and special funds area, lawyers represent the Commissioner as statutory receiver for domestic insurers, which are placed in liquidation or rehabilitation by order of the Commonwealth Court. Attorneys also provide legal services on a variety of issues to special funds, including the Underground Storage Tank Indemnification Board.

Office of Insurance Consumer Liaison – Conducts and holds informational meetings for consumers, advocacy groups, trade organizations, chamber groups and others about insurance consumer issues. Emphasizes and reinforces the importance of financial education and literacy of Pennsylvania consumers.

Office of Children's Health Insurance Program and AdultBasic – CHIP, administered by the Insurance Department, provides free or low-cost health insurance to uninsured children whose families earn too much to qualify for Medical Assistance and do not have health insurance. Children who have not reached their 19th birthday may be eligible for CHIP based on the family income. Consumers can call 1-800-986-KIDS for more information concerning eligibility. AdultBasic is administered by the Insurance Department and offers basic benefits for Pennsylvanians ages 19-64 who meet certain income requirements and do not have health care coverage. Consumers can call 1-800-GO-BASIC for more information.

OFFICE OF POLICY, PLANNING, AND ADMINISTRATION

Communications and Press Office – Directs and manages the Department's public information programs through proactive and reactive news media relations, consumer education awareness initiatives, development of consumer publications, and maintenance of the Department's web site, www.insurance.state.pa.us. In addition, the Office manages the employee communication program and coordinates public speaking engagements and community event participation.

Legislative Liaison Office – Serves as liaison between the Pennsylvania General Assembly and the Department to coordinate the Department's legislative agenda, in addition to monitoring and analyzing legislation affecting the insurance industry. The Legislative Affairs staff works with legislators to resolve their constituents' insurance problems and responds to concerns of the General Assembly.

Office of Special Projects – Conducts research and coordinates programs relating to the Department's goals and objectives while providing input on current issues in insurance regulation to the Department's policy committee. Projects include managing organizational change, acquisition of technology, and studies related to the Department's budget.

The Office also serves as the Department's regulatory coordinator and is instrumental in the review of all regulations to ensure overall consistency, clarity, statutory authority, and necessity, as required by the Governor.

Bureau of Administration – Provides consultative services and administrative support to the Department's executive office in the areas of budget, fiscal, procurement, human resources, and administrative services. Two components to the Bureau are the Budget and Office Management Division and Human Resources and Fiscal Employment Opportunity Division.

Bureau of Information Technology – Plans, directs, and coordinates a program to identify the Department's short and long-term information technology needs; develops strategies and plans to meet those needs; directs the implementation of information technology standards developed and issued by the Governor's Office of Information Technology; and participates in the Commonwealth's disaster recovery planning efforts.

Policy Office – Conducts research, gathers data, and identifies trends in order to develop policy recommendations consistent with the Governor's Administration goals, and is responsive to the needs of the insurance industry and insurance consumers. The Office develops short-range goals and objectives and long-range strategic plans for the Department which are consistent with priorities established by the commissioner and deputy insurance commissioners and which are current with trends in insurance regulation.

OFFICE OF LIQUIDATIONS, REHABILITATIONS, AND SPECIAL FUNDS

Bureau of Liquidation Claims – Administers claims against insolvent insurance companies and unlicensed entities, pursuant to orders of court, by taking possession of the outstanding claim files, policy form files, and claim administration records of the company; extracting policyholder and claim information from company records; registering and adjudicating claims; notifying all policyholders, creditors, and other interested parties of the liquidation; coordinating claim administration activities with guaranty funds; administering a proof-of-claim process; and authorizing the payment of claims.

Bureau of Liquidations and Rehabilitations Administration – Coordinates the takeover and liquidation of insolvent insurance companies and unlicensed insurance entities, pursuant to orders of court, by taking possession of property, assets, and administrative and accounting records of the company; extracting accounting information from company records; calculating and collecting assessments and accounts receivable; converting assets into cash; administering reinsurance activities; and valuing administrative claims for payment.

Bureau of Special Funds – Directs the claims administration activities of the Catastrophic Loss Benefit Continuation Fund, Workers' Compensation Security Fund, and the Underground Storage Tank Indemnification Fund; manages the revenue collection and investment administration activities of the special funds; authorizes the payment of claims; provides support to the Underground Storage Tank Indemnification Board; and develops and conducts audits of the contracted claim administrators.

OFFICE OF CORPORATE AND FINANCIAL REGULATION

Bureau of Licensing and Financial Analysis – Supervises the formation of Pennsylvania insurance companies, risk-assuming preferred provider organizations, health maintenance organizations, associations, and exchanges; oversees the licensing of insurers from other states and foreign countries that want to write insurance in Pennsylvania; and licenses continuing care communities, insurance premium finance companies, reinsurance intermediaries, managing general agents, and third-party insurance administrators.

The Bureau reviews numerous types of corporate filings relating to domestic insurance companies, including amendments of corporate charters, agreements of mergers or consolidations, transfers of assets, redomestications to and from Pennsylvania, management contracts, filings for approval of changes in control of domestic insurers, corporate restructurings, and mutual-to-stock conversions.

In addition, the Bureau monitors the financial condition of insurers transacting business in Pennsylvania by analyzing annual and quarterly financial statement filings and reviewing proposed financial transactions.

Bureau of Financial Examinations – Department examiners of insurance companies travel to the administrative offices of insurance companies to review their financial condition and determine whether they are operating in compliance with Pennsylvania laws and regulations. The books and records of each Pennsylvania domestic insurance company are reviewed by an examiner at least once every five years.

OFFICE OF CONSUMER AND PRODUCER SERVICES

Bureau of Consumer Services – Has regional offices located in Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and Harrisburg. Consumer Service representatives participate in numerous consumer education outreach programs sponsored by the General Assembly, consumer associations, insurance trade associations, and other governmental entities. On-site assistance is provided to consumers through disaster recovery centers established throughout the state in response to state or federally declared disasters.

Bureau of Producer Services – Responsible for testing and licensing insurance agents, brokers, public adjuster solicitors, surplus line agents, motor vehicle physical damage appraisers, and professional bondsmen in the Commonwealth. The Bureau also monitors compliance with continuing education requirements for insurance agents and brokers.

OFFICE OF INSURANCE PRODUCT REGULATION AND MARKET ENFORCEMENT

Bureau of Accident and Health Insurance – Oversees health maintenance organizations (HMOs), preferred provider organizations (PPOs), and commercial and non-profit insurers, including Blue Cross/Blue Shield plans. The Bureau also coordinates the licensing of HMOs with the Department of Health. In addition, the Bureau is responsible for ensuring that all state laws and regulations are in compliance with federal legislation pertaining to health care reform. Rate and form filings are reviewed for compliance with all statutory and regulatory requirements.

Bureau of Life Insurance – Reviews life insurance and credit insurance rates, values, policies, and forms for compliance with the Department's laws and regulations. The Bureau also provides valuation of life and accident health insurance reserves to determine compliance with the valuation law. (Valuation is a process of determining a company's liability under its policy obligations.) Rate and form filings are reviewed for compliance with all statutory and regulatory requirements.

Bureau of Property and Casualty – Responsible for personal and commercial property and casualty lines of business such as automobile, homeowners', workers' compensation, and liability insurance. The Bureau works closely with the Department of Labor and Industry on workers' compensation issues and with the Medical Professional Liability Catastrophe Loss Fund. Rate and form filings are reviewed for compliance with all statutory and regulatory requirements.

Bureau of Enforcement – Comprised of the Field Investigation, Market Conduct, and Market Surveillance Divisions. The Field Investigation Division investigates insurance companies and agencies suspected of violating Pennsylvania insurance statutes and regulations. The Market Conduct Division conducts comprehensive examinations of insurance companies' records, files, and practices to determine their compliance with Pennsylvania statutes and regulations. The Market Surveillance Division monitors insurance industry compliance in recently deregulated areas and other areas of special interest.

Fraud Examination Unit – Funded by a grant from the Pennsylvania Insurance Fraud Protection Authority. This grant offers the Insurance Department an opportunity to directly work with Pennsylvania's insurers, consumers, and law enforcement in reducing fraud-related losses as a factor in insurance rates.

OFFICE OF MCARE

Bureau of Medical Malpractice Administration – Responsible for developing medical malpractice administrative and operational policies and procedures; directing a program for liability insurance coverage in accordance with statutory scale limits; coordinating and monitoring a program to track and report medical malpractice compliance with statutory requirements; collecting and analyzing financial fee assessments received from insurance companies and approved self-insured health care providers and developing policies and procedures to provide direction to insurance companies and other parties regarding the collection of the medical fee assessment.

Bureau of Mcare Claims Administration – Responsible for developing medical malpractice claim policies and procedures; directing the review and analysis for medical malpractice liability insurance company financial reports; developing and administering training programs for eligible health care providers; directing and assessing performance of cases assigned defense counsel and managing the timely, reasonable and fair compensation to medical malpractice claimants.

INSURANCE COMMISSIONERS	Appointed Since 1950
Artemas C. Leslie	Apr. 8, 1950
Francis R. Smith	Jan. 18, 1955
Theodore S. Gutowicz	July 16, 1962
Audrey R. Kelly	Jan. 15, 1963
David O. Maxwell	Jan. 17, 1967
George F. Reed	Sept. 11, 1969
Dr. Herbert S. Denenberg	Jan. 25, 1971
William J. Sheppard	Apr. 30, 1974
John J. Sheehy	Jan. 2, 1979
Harvey Bartle III	Feb. 23, 1979
James R. Farley	May 21, 1980
Michael L. Browne	July 24, 1980
Anthony A. Geyelin	Sept. 26, 1983
William R. Muir	May 1, 1984
George F. Grode	July 23, 1985
Constance B. Foster	Jan. 20, 1987
Cynthia M. Maleski	Apr. 7, 1992
Linda S. Kaiser	Jan. 30, 1995
Gregory S. Martino (acting)	June 30, 1997
* M. Diane Koken	Aug. 27, 1997

Deputy Insurance Commissioners	Appointed Since 1975
A. Moore Lifter	Mar. 13, 1975
Gaele M. Barthold	Apr. 2, 1979

Jonathan P. Neipris	May 15, 1980
J. Alan Lauer	June 4, 1981
Linda L. Lanam	Mar. 18, 1983
Alexander Bratic	Sept. 17, 1984
Ronald Chronister	Oct. 5, 1985
Thomas S. Buzby	May 22, 1987
Michael R. Powers	May 22, 1987
Eric Brenner	Sept. 4, 1990
William S. Taylor	May 10, 1991
Gregory Martino	Feb. 22, 1994
Helfried LeBlanc	Apr. 1, 1996
Arnold Braun	July 22, 1996
* Stephen Johnson	Feb. 18, 1998
Timothy Knapp	May 19, 1999
* Randy Rohrbaugh	Nov. 24, 1999
* Ronald Gallagher	June 29, 2000
Patricia Stromberg	Jan. 19, 2002
Sarah Lawhorne	Oct. 1, 2002
Jennifer McHugh	Mar. 1, 2004
* Sarah Lawhorne (reapptd.)	June 29, 2004
* Joseph DiMemmo	Aug. 25, 2005
* George Hoover	July 2, 2005

* Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY

1700 Labor & Industry Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120
www.dli.state.pa.us

STEPHEN M. SCHMERIN

Secretary, Department of Labor & Industry

Stephen M. Schmerin, born Mar. 19, 1950, in Windber, son of Samuel Schmerin and Bette Sacks; Westmont Hilltop H.S., 1968; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1972, (M.B.A.), 1974; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; atty.; mem., Allegheny Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Labor & Industry Jan. 2003; married Sandy; 2 children.



In 1889, the Legislature first established an Office of Factory Inspector to administer safety inspections of industrial plants. This Office became the Department of Factory Inspection in 1905. Its powers and responsibilities were assumed by the Department of Labor and Industry (L&I) upon its creation in 1913.

The Department promotes a business-friendly environment for the Commonwealth by strengthening economic development and job creation and improving labor-management cooperation. At the same time, the Department serves the labor and industrial needs of the Commonwealth by promoting the health, welfare, and safety of employees; maintaining continuous production and employment by rehabilitation to people with disabilities; stabilizing the income of employees who become jobless through no fault of their own, who become victims of certain occupational diseases, or who sustain work-related injuries; promoting apprenticeship and job training programs; assisting displaced workers with retraining and job placement; and encouraging citizen service.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE

The Department Secretary is appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The Secretary is assisted by five deputies and an executive director. Several Department agencies report directly to the Secretary.

Chief Counsel – Provides legal advice and support to the Secretary and senior Department staff; drafts and reviews legislation, regulations and contracts; and represents the interests of the Department, its officials, and employees in state and federal courts, and in administrative hearings where appropriate.

Press Office – Provides information on L&I activities and policy to representatives of the news media and members of the public; responds to queries and initiates public information programs; and generates or coordinates the development of informational materials that facilitate communications within or outside the Department.

Legislative Affairs – Monitors legislative activity affecting the Department, works with the Secretary and deputies to develop departmental legislative activity, and coordinates inquiries from legislators on behalf of their constituents.

Office of Policy, Planning & Development – Develops long range goals and new policies and programs through a strategic planning process; coordinates efforts within the Department and with other public and private agencies; evaluates and identifies solutions to problems; and assists in the budget and legislative processes.

Office of Information Technology – Links L&I information technology strategies, technologies, and plans to those of the Governor. Principal functions include strategic planning, departmental information management, policy development and governance, oversight and guidance, technical research, financial development for Information Technology projects, and Information Technology consulting services.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT

Bureau of Workforce Development Partnerships – The Bureau of Workforce Development Partnership administers federal and state workforce programs funded by the Workforce Investment Act, Wagner-Peyser Act, Trade Act, Jobs for Veterans Act, and other federal and state legislation.

The Bureau provides universal access for customers to employment and related services, including the public labor exchange and related programs provided through the statewide network of one-stop PA CareerLink centers and the web-based CareerLink system. These services help job seekers to obtain employment and enhance their skills, and employers to find qualified workers.

Bureau staff provides specialized employment services for unemployment compensation claimants, welfare recipients, veterans, ex-offenders, youth and others.

The Bureau oversees the administration of federally funded job training programs in local areas around the state that provide services to youth, adults, and dislocated workers. The Bureau also provides Rapid Response Services, which assists employees affected by mass layoffs and plant closings, and works to coordinate federal, state, and local aid. In addition, Bureau staff provide Trade Adjustment Assistance for workers who are certified as adversely affected by foreign trade; tax credit programs which provide savings to employers as an incentive to hire eligible job seekers with barriers to employment, and incumbent worker training programs which help workers to upgrade their skills so Pennsylvania businesses remain competitive in the global labor market.

The Bureau also supports the delivery of employment, training, and education services in the Commonwealth through comprehensive PA CareerLink Centers, mini centers, and community-based access points throughout the state.

Pennsylvania Conservation Corps – Provides work and life skills, academic enrichment, and job readiness training to unemployed young men and women ages 18-25 who carry out conservation, recreation, and historical preservation projects on Pennsylvania's public lands.

Pennsylvania CareerLink – PA CareerLink is the delivery system for employment, training, and education services in the Commonwealth. Programs are coordinated and delivered locally at PA CareerLink Centers throughout the state. The primary delivery mechanism for services is an Internet-based system to promote a self-service environment. In addition, staff-assisted services will be available at comprehensive PA CareerLink Centers across the state. PA CareerLink partner agencies are co-located, as well as work toward providing a seamless delivery system through an integration of systems and coordination of services for job seekers and employers.

Center for Workforce Information & Analysis – Manages a customer-driven statewide employment statistics system, develops and disseminates customer-focused labor market information products and services, partners with Pennsylvania to support economic and workforce development, supports the local workforce development efforts of Pennsylvania's Local Workforce Investment Boards and Pennsylvania CareerLink centers, and deploys user-friendly, web-based labor market information delivery systems to promote direct user-interface of labor market information anywhere in the Commonwealth.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION PROGRAMS

This Office is responsible for programs that provide benefits to the jobless and that ensure a Pennsylvania workforce that is ready to meet the challenges and opportunities of a changing economy in cooperation with job training and placement services.

Bureau of Unemployment Compensation Benefits & Allowances – Issues unemployment compensation checks to eligible individuals who lose their jobs through no fault of their own.

Office of Unemployment Tax Services – Finances the Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation system through unemployment compensation tax contributions from employers (as required by state and federal law, and when necessary, from workers).

Office of Unemployment Compensation Service Centers – Responsible for the coordination and administration of unemployment compensation services statewide.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR SAFETY & LABOR-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS

Office of Labor-Management Cooperation – Works to encourage cooperative relationships between workers and management in plants, schools, and other places of work; acts as a source of technical information; maintains a network of labor-management innovators; and promotes workplace cooperation by, among other activities, highlighting successful cooperative programs in Pennsylvania.

Bureau of Labor Law Compliance – Responsible for the administration, education, and enforcement of labor laws including Prevailing Wage, Minimum Wage, Child and Seasonal Farm Labor, Equal Pay and Wage Collection, and Apprenticeship and Training. The Bureau provides employers and employees with educational outreach seminars, conducts investigations and resolves disputes when complaints are received, establishes and enforces prevailing wage rates and classifications for public construction projects with estimated total costs over \$25,000, and provides for the registration of Standards of Apprenticeship and Training to safeguard the welfare of apprentices while meeting the expanding needs of Pennsylvania's businesses and employers.

Bureau of Mediation – Mediates disputes between unions and employers in the public sector under Act 195, and the private sector under the Mediation Act of 1937; furnishes names of arbitrators for arbitration panels upon the request of either party to a collective bargaining agreement under Act 195; provides grievance mediators upon request; and encourages cooperative relationships between workers and management in plants, schools, and other places of work.

Bureau of Occupational & Industrial Safety – Administers and enforces the Uniform Construction Code for commercial projects in opt-out municipalities and for all state-owned facilities and the General Safety Law. Among other duties, the bureau ensures safety standards for elevators, boilers, liquefied petroleum gas installations, storage of flammable and combustible liquids, bedding and upholstery articles and stuffed toys. It also licenses private employment agencies, accredits asbestos and lead based paint removal training courses and certifies asbestos and lead based paint worker occupations and Uniform Construction Code officials and third-party inspection agencies.

PENNSAFE – Pennsylvania Safety First – This Bureau promotes a statewide safety initiative that uses a three-part approach of outreach, assistance, and recognition through the "Governor's Award for Safety Excellence" to expand awareness and recognize achievement in workplace safety. It also implements legislation requiring that information be made available to the community and workers regarding hazardous substances introduced into the workplace and general environment.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

Responsible for various programs that support the Department's services to workers, employers, the public, and L&I employees, and oversees the operations of the Department's Office of Equal Opportunity and the bureaus of Financial Management, Human Resources, Administrative Services and PennSERVE.

Bureau of Administrative Services – Provides department-wide administrative support services including graphic arts, parking, contract management, duplicating and maintenance, mail and messenger services, equipment and supply control, telecommunications, warehousing, property management, and management services.

Office of Equal Opportunity – Develops, implements, and maintains a departmental program to aid in representation of minority, female, and disabled employees throughout the Department's work force. Also, it investigates and resolves discrimination, equal opportunity, and contract compliance complaints involving the Department.

Bureau of Financial Management – Responsible for preparing the departmental budget, coordinating audit activities within the Department, and performing fraud audits for unemployment compensation claims.

Bureau of Human Resources – Administers the Department's human resource programs, including: labor relations; classification; employee benefits, safety and health; employee development; recruitment and placement; and counseling services.

PennSERVE: Governor's Office of Citizen Service – Encourages Pennsylvanians of all ages – especially youths – to perform service of value to the community and offers technical assistance for those wishing to start such programs; develops the state plan under the National and Community Service Act of 1990.

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR FOR OFFICE OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

Office of Vocational Rehabilitation – Assists eligible individuals with disabilities to get or keep a job. Individualized services may include counseling and guidance, job training, physical restoration, and blind and visual services. This Office is connected to the Pennsylvania CareerLink network and also operates the Hiram G. Andrews Center in Johnstown.

Office for the Deaf & Hard of Hearing – Provides information, referral, and advocacy to people who are deaf or hard of hearing, as well as individuals who come into contact with a deaf or hard of hearing person. Also refers individuals to the proper agencies for services, serves as an advocate for individuals not receiving proper services from public and private agencies, provides information on hearing loss and deaf issues, and serves as a liaison to the government for the deaf community.

Bureau of Blindness & Visual Services – Provides a variety of specialized, rehabilitative, and prevention of blindness services including: Rehabilitation Teaching; Orientation and Mobility Instruction; Vocational Rehabilitation; Business Enterprises; Specialized Services; and Independent Living to Pennsylvanians who are blind or visually impaired. Services are delivered to cus-

tomers in their homes and community settings by the staff of BBVS assigned to six district offices located throughout the Commonwealth, as well as by purchase of services through agreements or contracts with numerous vendors and service organizations.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR COMPENSATION & INSURANCE

This Office is responsible for several programs that assist those injured on the job or in need of federal disability assistance, as well as the collection of employer taxes that support the unemployment compensation program in Pennsylvania.

State Workers' Insurance Fund – Provides workers' compensation insurance and employers' liability to employers, including those refused policies by private insurance firms. The SWIF is subject to underwriting rules, classifications, and rates which are promulgated by rating bureaus and approved by the State Insurance Commissioner. Overseeing operations is the State Workers' Insurance Fund Board. The SWIF also provides insurance coverage for public sector employees.

Bureau of Workers' Compensation – Administers the Workmen's Compensation and Occupational Disease Law to assure that proper benefits are paid to injured workers or their dependents. These functions include the regulation of insurers and self-insurers claims handling. This Bureau has the authority to prosecute employers or carriers who fail to comply with the provisions of the Act. By reviewing all claim documents concerning compensation, the Bureau monitors the compliance feature of the law. A petition may be filed with the Bureau for adjudication before a referee. In addition, the Bureau provides information to injured employees on their rights under the Act and operates a toll-free telephone service to respond to questions concerning the law.

Bureau of Disability Determination – Adjudicates claims on behalf of the federal government for Social Security Disability Insurance benefits and for Supplemental Security Income benefits to the blind and disabled.

BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

State Unemployment Compensation Advisory Council – 19 members, including the Secretary of Labor & Industry as chair; 14 appointed by the Governor; and the Chair and Minority Chair of the Senate and House Committees on Labor and Industry and Labor Relations Office. Members receive reimbursement for expenses.

Industrial Board – Five members, four appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The Secretary of Labor & Industry is an ex officio member and chair. Members receive reimbursement for expenses and per diem compensation.

Labor Relations Board – Three members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate; the Governor designates the chair. Salaries are determined by the Executive Board. The Board administers the Public Employee Relations Act of 1970 (Act 195) governing labor relations between public employees and their employers; Act 88 of 1992; the Pennsylvania Labor Relations Act of 1937 which covers small private sector employers over which the National Labor Relations Board does not exercise jurisdiction; and since 1977, Act 111 of 1968 which regulates bargaining between police officers and firefighters and their public employers.

In implementing these statutes, the Board conducts formal hearings and renders decisions on representation disputes and unfair labor practice charges, conducts elections to determine if employees desire union representation, and in certain public sector cases, may appoint fact finders to help resolve bargaining impasses and may assist in the selection of arbitrators to resolve contract disputes.

State Rehabilitation Board – 11 members; Secretary of Labor & Industry as chair and 10 appointees of the Governor with the Executive Director of the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation ex officio. Members receive reimbursement for expenses.

State Apprenticeship & Training Council – 11 members appointed by the Governor, and five ex officio members. The Council examines and approves apprenticeship programs and issues journeyman certificates upon completion of such training. Members receive per diem compensation and reimbursement for expenses.

Unemployment Compensation Board of Review – Three members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate; the Governor designates the chair. Salary: chair-\$14,000; members-\$13,000. The Board hears appeals of decisions made on unemployment compensation eligibility. The referees decide appeals on unemployment compensation determinations at hearings and the Board independently reviews the appeals made from the referees' decisions.

Workers' Compensation Appeal Board – Four members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate; the Governor designates the chair; Secretary of Labor & Industry, ex officio. Salaries are set by the Secretary and approved by the Governor. The Board hears appeals on decisions of workers' compensation referees concerning claims for compensation for occupational injuries and diseases and renders decisions on petitions by claimants and insurers affecting compensation agreements.

State Workers' Insurance Fund Board – Three members: the State Treasurer, the Insurance Commissioner, and the Secretary of Labor & Industry, who serves as chair.

Governor's Community Service Advisory Board – 21 members appointed by the Governor; Secretary of Labor & Industry sits as Presiding Officer responsible for selecting the chair of the Board. The Board works with PennSERVE: Governor's Office of Citizen Service to develop a statewide plan for the expansion of community service opportunities. The Board also monitors existing community service programs and forms partnerships with other organizations, public and private, to create new programs.

SECRETARIES OF LABOR & INDUSTRY
(Under Code, Act of June 7, 1923)**Appointed
Since 1951**

David M. Walker	Jan. 16, 1951
John R. Torquato	Jan. 18, 1955
William L. Batt	Mar. 4, 1957
A. Allen Sulcove	June 12, 1961
William P. Young	Jan. 15, 1963
William J. Hart	Jan. 17, 1967
John K. Tabor	June 3, 1968
Clifford L. Jones	Mar. 28, 1969
Theodore Robb	June 22, 1970
Paul J. Smith	Jan. 25, 1971
Myron L. Joseph	Mar. 6, 1979
Charles J. Lieberth	Nov. 27, 1979
Barry H. Stern	Aug. 3, 1981
James W. Knepper Jr.	Sept. 10, 1984
Harris Wofford	Jan. 21, 1987
Thomas P. Foley	May 16, 1991
Robert S. Barnett	Mar. 14, 1994
Johnny J. Butler	Jan. 23, 1995
* Stephen M. Schmerin	Jan. 19, 2003

Deputy Secretaries**Appointed
Since 1953**

James A. Sipe	Mar. 9, 1953
Milton Weisberg	Apr. 19, 1955
David E. Glavin	May 11, 1955
Joseph H. Sabel	June 3, 1958
Louis Ginsburg	Sept. 25, 1958
John T. Garvey	July 1, 1959
John Curtin Jr.	Feb. 14, 1963
Pasquale Giuliano	Feb. 18, 1963
George C. Guenther	Sept. 13, 1967
William C. Diosegy	Mar. 15, 1968
William E. Coyle	July 8, 1968
H. Ward Adams	Sept. 15, 1969
Joseph J. Marino	Feb. 3, 1971
C. Ted Dombrowski	Feb. 3, 1971
George A. DeLong	Feb. 18, 1971
James M. Weaver	Sept. 24, 1973
Barry H. Stern	Feb. 11, 1979
Thomas Breslin	Aug. 15, 1979
John T.J. Kelly Jr.	July 29, 1980
Earl Brown	Mar. 17, 1982
Mary Webber	Feb. 24, 1983
Herbert C. Thieme	June 1, 1983
Francis Carey	July 11, 1983
William Hawkins	Feb. 10, 1986
Michael Acker	Mar. 10, 1986
Thomas P. Foley	Mar. 2, 1987
Franklin G. Mont	Mar. 17, 1987
Patricia Halpin-Murphy	Mar. 23, 1987
Larry J. Hockendoner	Mar. 25, 1987
Robert S. Barnett	Sept. 20, 1988
Donald J. Liskay	Oct. 24, 1988
Stephen D. Schutt	Nov. 11, 1989
Sandra S. Christianson	June 14, 1991
Robert N. Grant	Nov. 9, 1991
Denise M. Brownlee	Oct. 5, 1991
James M. Weaver	Nov. 9, 1991
Francis P. Lynch	May 27, 1992
Thomas S. Barrett	Sept. 8, 1992
Michael L. Aumiller	May 19, 1993
Herbert W. Hoffman	Jan. 17, 1995

Mark W. Rodgers	Mar. 20, 1995
Alan R. Williamson Sr.	Mar. 27, 1995
Michael J. Acker	Apr. 3, 1995
John E. McAllister	May 22, 1995
Donald A. Smith	May 22, 1995
Christopher J. Masciantonio	Apr. 28, 1998
Barbara L. Shelton	Jan. 27, 2000
William Carney	May 22, 2000
Timothy Bittle	Nov. 17, 2000
Robert E. Moore	June 15, 2001
Laura Reohr	June 1, 2002
Robert Giles	June 3, 2002
Jon Ferko	June 3, 2002
* Sandi Vito	Jan. 28, 2003
* Edward J. Neilson	Mar. 10, 2003
* Elizabeth Crum	Mar. 15, 2003
* John S. Thomas	Mar. 15, 2003
* Patrick T. Beaty	Aug. 16, 2004

Workers' Compensation Appeal Board**Members****Appointed
Since 1950**

Frank B. Brennan, Esq.	Jan. 20, 1950
L. Pat McGrath	Jan. 15, 1952
Dr. John L. Dorris	Feb. 8, 1955
Hugo J. Parente	May 5, 1955
Thomas B. Nognan, Esq.	May 5, 1955
John T. Welsh	Apr. 25, 1961
Eugene J. Mirachi	Dec. 15, 1961
Edwin M. Kosik	Aug. 12, 1963
Thomas P. Geer	Aug. 13, 1963
Wilbur C. Creveling Jr.	Aug. 7, 1963
James J. Ligi	Aug. 8, 1963
Horace J. Culbertson	Jan. 3, 1972
Edward McCullough	Jan. 3, 1972
Arthur S. Herskovitz	Jan. 3, 1972
Arthur H. Reede	Dec. 4, 1975
William Brady	Feb. 8, 1980
Harold V. Fergus	June 16, 1980
Anthony Cognetti	Apr. 14, 1981
William R. Hagner	June 30, 1981
William Muir Jr.	Jan. 27, 1983
Thomas Breslin	July 13, 1983
Robert P. Fohl	Dec. 4, 1984
George F. Pott Jr.	May 18, 1988
C. John Urling Jr.	May 18, 1988
* Harold V. Fergus Jr.	May 18, 1988
Joseph J. McAneny	May 18, 1988
William J. Atkinson	May 18, 1988
* William R. Davis (reaptd. 6/12/96)	Feb. 6, 1990
A. Peter Kanjorski	Feb. 7, 1990
James Wolfe	June 16, 1992
* Daniel R. Fleck (reaptd. 6/16/04)	June 12, 1996
* Robert T. McIntyre	June 12, 1996
* Joseph P. Santone	June 12, 1996
* Alfonso Fionni Jr. (reaptd. 3/30/04)	June 12, 1996
* Susan M. McDermott (chair)	June 12, 1996
(reaptd. 2/10/04)	
* Gail L. O'Neal	June 12, 1996
* Herbert W. Hoffman	Nov. 26, 1996
* Harry Schwartz	Feb. 8, 2000
* Dolores Wilson	May 3, 2000
* Joseph T. Rafferty	Oct. 27, 2003
Joseph T. Coughlin (resigned 6/24/05)	Feb. 10, 2004

* Richard Block..... Apr. 14, 2004
 * Robert A. Krebs..... Mar. 30, 2004

State Workers' Insurance Fund Board

Members	Appointed Since 1996
Johnny Butler.....	Jan. 23, 1996
Linda Kaiser.....	Jan. 30, 1996
Barbara Hafer.....	Jan. 1997
* Diane Koken.....	Aug. 27, 1997
* Stephen M. Schmerin.....	Apr. 22, 2003
* Robert Casey.....	Jan. 18, 2005

Labor Relations Board

Members	Appointed Since 1955
Michael J. Crosetto.....	Feb. 8, 1955
C. P. Bowers.....	June 24, 1955
John T. Halesky.....	Mar. 9, 1956

Malcolm B. Petriken.....	Aug. 12, 1963
William J. Hart.....	June 22, 1965
Daniel H. Huyett III.....	Dec. 8, 1965
Joseph Licastro.....	June 24, 1968
George Stuart.....	Jan. 2, 1969
Raymond Scheib.....	Jan. 4, 1972
James A. Jones.....	Jan. 4, 1972
Kenneth F. Kahn.....	June 15, 1977
Ralph F. Scalera.....	June 30, 1981
* L. Dennis Martire (chair).....	June 6, 1983
(reaptd. 6/8/99, 9/29/03)	
John Hope Anderson.....	June 8, 1983
Edward G. Feehan.....	Nov. 20, 1990
Wendell W. Young III.....	June 18, 1991
John Markle Jr.	May 11, 1996
(reaptd. 10/23/01, resigned 4/16/04)	
* Anne E. Covey (reaptd. 7/2/05).....	Oct. 22, 2002
* James M. Darby.....	July 2, 2005

* Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY AND VETERANS AFFAIRS

*Building S-O-47, Fort Indiantown Gap
 Annville, PA 17003*



JESSICA L. WRIGHT

The Adjutant General

Jessica L. Wright, born Nov. 2, 1952, in Monessen, daughter of John and Emma Garfola; Bethel Park H.S., 1970; Alderson Broaddus Coll. (B.A.), soc. sci., 1974, hon. doct., 2004; Webster Univ. (M.A.), mgmt., 1993; U.S. Army War Coll. Ctr. for Strategic & Intl. Studies, 1997; staff officer, HHD, PAARNG, 1975; CH-47 pilot/UH-1 pilot, 228th Aviation Co., 1977; staff officer, HHC, 28th Aviation Bn., 1979; flight operations platoon cmdr., 1028th Trans. Co., 1982; asst. operations & tng. officer/flight operations, E. Army Natl. Aviation Tng. Site, 1983; officer, 1160th Trans. Co., GAARNG, 1985; flight operations platoon cmdr., Ga. Southern Univ., 1986; asst. prof. of military sci., ANG Readiness Ctr., 1989; staff officer, Aviation Brigade, 28th Infantry Div., 1997; cmdr., 1998, state army aviation officer, 2000, HQ, PANG; dep. adjutant gen., PAARNG, 2004; awds.: Legion of Merit, Meritorious Serv. Medal, Army Commendation Medal, Army Achiev. Medal, Army Reserve Component Achiev. Medal, Natl. Def. Serv. Medal, Armed Forces Reserve Medal, Army Serv. Ribbon, Sr. Army Aviation Badge, Army Staff ID Badge; apptd. Adjutant General March 2004; married Charles E. Wright; 1 son.

The Adjutant General's Office, established by the Act of April 11, 1793, is the headquarters of the Department of Military and Veterans Affairs, which is an administrative agency under the governor's jurisdiction.

The primary duties of the adjutant general are the administration of the Pennsylvania National Guard, the state veterans' homes, the state's veterans' benefits program and Scotland School for Veterans' Children.

Serving under the adjutant general are three deputy adjutants general: one each for Army, Air and Veterans Affairs.

THE PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD

The Guard traces its origins to the "Associators," a militia company organized by Benjamin Franklin in 1747.

The militia existed as an informal service until the Revolutionary War made it obvious that a more formal regulation of the militia was needed. When Governor Thomas Mifflin created the Department of Military Affairs (as it was known until 1996) in 1793, he directed it to provide a "new system for the regulation of the militia." The force continued to be called "militia" until the Legislature changed the name in 1870 to "National Guard."

As his first adjutant general, Gov. Mifflin chose another Revolutionary War hero, Colonel Josiah Harmar, a Philadelphia native, who was promoted to brigadier general.

Throughout the 19th century the Pennsylvania militia was called upon many times to quell domestic disturbances. When the Pennsylvania State Police was created in 1905, it became the primary force to enforce civil order at home.

The Guard's experiences with civil disturbances after the Civil War convinced authorities that the system that had evolved over the years resulted in too many undermanned divisions, top heavy with officers and unevenly trained and equipped.

In 1878, the Legislature voted for a new force structure that effectively reorganized the Guard into one division. The following year, the Pennsylvania Division was organized. It remains the Army's oldest division and was renamed the 28th Infantry Division in 1917. Today, it is a mechanized infantry division.

The Guard's first aviation unit was created in Reading in 1921. In 1947, the Air Guard became a separate entity within the National Guard.

Today, the troop list of the Pennsylvania Army National Guard includes all types of units – infantry, armor, cavalry, field artillery, air defense artillery, engineer, military police, communications, maintenance, transportation, aviation, finance and public affairs. Units assigned to the Pennsylvania Air National Guard include three flying wings, engineering installation, construction, communications, weather and airspace operations.

In a time of national emergency or at other periods when authorized by law, the President of the United States orders units of the Pennsylvania Army and Air National Guard into active military service. Starting with its militia predecessors, elements of the Pennsylvania National Guard have taken part in every conflict in which the United States has been engaged: the French and Indian Wars; the Revolutionary War; the War of 1812; the Mexican-American War; the Civil War; the Spanish-American War; both World Wars; the Korean War; the Vietnam War; the Gulf War; Panama, Haiti, the Balkans, Southwest Asia, Afghanistan; and Iraq.

When not in the service of the United States, the National Guard is a state force, the command of which is vested in the governor as commander-in-chief.

The adjutant general designates area responsibilities in the event the Pennsylvania National Guard, Army or Air, is ordered to state active duty by the governor for deployment in emergency situations within the Commonwealth. During such periods, the command and employment of National Guard forces is exercised through the adjutant general.

In an expansion of its traditional mission, the Pennsylvania National Guard, through its federally funded counterdrug program, provides technical and logistical support to local, state and federal law enforcement agencies and community-based, anti-drug coalitions throughout the Commonwealth. The Guard also has a military-to-military partnership with the Baltic Republic of Lithuania, working to develop its armed forces under civil authority.

BUREAU FOR VETERANS AFFAIRS

This bureau is responsible for the administration and management of all veterans' programs, the state veterans' homes and Scotland School for Veterans' Children within the Department of Military and Veterans Affairs. The Bureau for Veterans Affairs, by legislative mandate, is the official liaison between federal, state and local government agencies on all matters concerning veterans' benefits. The adjutant general administers the Bureau for Veterans Affairs through the deputy adjutant general-Veterans Affairs.

Pennsylvania Soldiers' and Sailors' Home – Located in Erie, authority of the State Legislature PL. 62 established this home June 3, 1885. The home's capacity is 175 beds: 75 nursing care beds and 100 personal care beds. Its purpose is to provide multi-level care for indigent, invalid and disabled Pennsylvania veterans. The adjutant general, through the Bureau for Veterans Affairs, is responsible for management of the home. A 15-member advisory council advises the adjutant general as to the management, operation and services at the home.

Hollidaysburg Veterans' Home – Located in Hollidaysburg, this home was established by authority of the State Legislature PL. 211 Sept. 28, 1976. The home's capacity is 514 beds: 270 nursing care beds, 101 personal care beds, 66 domiciliary beds, and a dementia unit with 77 beds. Its purpose is identical to the Soldiers' and Sailors' Home described above. It also has an advisory council.

Southeastern Veterans' Center – Located in Spring City, this home was established by authority of the State Legislature Act 1986-7 Feb. 14, 1986. Expansion in 1993 raised the home's bed capacity to 304 beds: 160 nursing care beds, 26 personal care beds, 86 domiciliary beds and 32 dementia beds. Its purpose is identical to the Soldiers' and Sailors' Home described above. It also has an advisory council.

Gino J. Merli Veterans' Center – This home is located in Scranton. Act 1988-113 authorized it Oct. 21, 1988. Construction was completed in 1993. The home has 200 beds: 160 nursing care beds, 16 personal care beds and 24 dementia beds. Its purpose is identical to the Soldiers' and Sailors' Home described above. It also has an advisory council.

Southwestern Veterans' Center – This home is located in Pittsburgh. It was dedicated July 14, 1997. The center provides 236 beds: 160 nursing care beds, 32 personal care beds and 44 dementia beds. Its purpose is identical to the other homes discussed above. It also has an advisory council.

Delaware Valley Veterans' Center – This home, newest in the state system, is located in northeast Philadelphia. This sixth home for Pennsylvania veterans opened Nov. 1, 2002. The center provides 170 beds: 100 nursing care beds, 41 personal care beds, and 30 dementia beds. Its purpose is identical to the other homes discussed above. It also has an advisory council.

Scotland School for Veterans' Children – Established in 1895, the School was transferred from the Department of Education to the Department of Military and Veterans Affairs July 1, 1996. It is located on 186 acres in northern Franklin County near Chambersburg. Its 350 students live on campus during the school year. Scotland School offers education from grades 3-12.

To be eligible for admission, children must meet the following qualifications: (1) the natural parent, adoptive parent, grandparent, aunt, uncle, must be an honorably discharged veteran from the military or have died while on active duty; (2) parents or legal guardian must have resided in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for a continuous period of three years immediately prior to the time of application; (3) children must be within the 8-15 years age range. Further information can be obtained from the Director of Admissions, Scotland School for Veterans' Children, Scotland, Pa. 17201; phone (717) 264-7187, ext. 699.

Benefits Programs:

- **Veterans Emergency Assistance** – Provides financial aid on an emergency and temporary basis (not to exceed three months in a 12-month period) to veterans, their widows, infant children, or dependents who reside in Pennsylvania and have lost income within the last 180 days for the necessities of life under specified conditions.
- **Educational Gratuity** – Payment of educational gratuities are for children of honorably discharged veterans who have been certified by the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs as having wartime service-connected disabilities rated as total and permanent or children of veterans who have died of war service-connected disabilities or died in service during a period of war or armed conflict under specified conditions.
- **Real Estate Tax Exemption** – Any honorably discharged 100 percent service-connected veteran with war time service who is a resident of the Commonwealth shall be exempt from the payment of all real estate taxes levied upon any building, including the land upon which it stands, occupied by the veteran as a principal dwelling, under specified conditions providing they demonstrate financial need.
- **Blind Veterans Pension** – Provides for a pension of \$150 per month for a person who served in the military of the United States or women's organization officially connected therewith, who gave the Commonwealth as his/her place of residence when entering the military and while performing duties connected with the service suffered an injury or incurred a disease, which resulted in loss of vision under specified conditions.
- **Paralyzed Veterans Pension** – Provides for a pension of \$150 per month for any person separated under honorable conditions from the armed forces of the United States who gave the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania as his/her place of residence at time of entering the armed forces qualifying under specified conditions.

More detailed information can be obtained by contacting the Bureau for Veterans Affairs at the Pennsylvania Department of Military and Veterans Affairs, Fort Indiantown Gap, Annville, Pa. 17003-5002; phone (717) 861-8901.

PENNSYLVANIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD (PAARNG)

Playing an important role in the nation's defense and supporting the Commonwealth in times of need, the Pennsylvania Army National Guard has approximately 16,000 members assigned. Pennsylvania National Guard members have participated in every conflict America has faced, from the Revolutionary War through Iraqi Freedom, as well as supporting ongoing peacekeeping operations in Bosnia and Kosovo. Army Guard members have also responded to natural disasters and other state emergencies some 80 times in recent history. In the past three years, over 8,000 Army National Guard members have been mobilized for duty.

The Pennsylvania Army National Guard has two major units – the 28th Infantry Division (Mechanized) and the 213th Area Support Group.

The 28th Division, headquartered in Harrisburg, is a mechanized force. With its centerpiece the M1 tank, the division has units throughout the Commonwealth. The major 28th Division organizations and locations are: 2nd Brigade, Washington; 55th Brigade, Scranton; 56th Brigade, Philadelphia; 28th Division Artillery, Hershey; 28th Aviation Brigade, Fort Indiantown Gap; 28th Division Support Command, Harrisburg; and 28th Engineer Brigade (headquartered in Richmond, Va.).

The 213th Area Support Group, headquartered in Allentown, carries out a number of combat support missions including transportation, administration, aviation and finance.

THE PENNSYLVANIA AIR NATIONAL GUARD (PaANG)

The Pennsylvania Air National Guard consists of approximately 4,000 members in units under the command and operational control of the Joint Headquarters located at Fort Indiantown Gap. The force structure includes three major flying units: the 171st Air Refueling Wing, 111th Fighter Wing and 193rd Special Operations Wing. Each of these units includes a mission squadron, aircraft maintenance, resource management, medical, security, communications, engineering and mission support elements. In addition, three communications-electronics squadrons, one air operations squadron, an air traffic control squadron, a heavy engineering squadron, a band and two weather flights.

Pennsylvania Air National Guard units are located at Fort Indiantown Gap; Harrisburg and Pittsburgh International Airports; Willow Grove Air Reserve Station; State College; and Johnstown. Day-to-day involvement in Air Force missions requires that all Pennsylvania Air National Guard units maintain the highest state of combat readiness.

TRAINING SITE, FORT INDIANTOWN GAP

On Oct. 1, 1998, management of Fort Indiantown Gap was transferred from the active Army to the Pennsylvania Army National Guard, and Fort Indiantown Gap became a full-service training installation as well as headquarters for the Department of Military and Veterans Affairs. A hub for Reserve component training, the installation includes numerous firing ranges and maneuver areas; Muir Army Airfield and the Army Aviation Support Facility; the Eastern Army National Guard Aviation Training Site, the second largest helicopter training facility in the United States; the 166th Regiment (Combat Arms), a regional educational institution for the Guard and Reserve; a regional heavy equipment operators' training site; and an Air Force air-to-ground bombing and strafing range.

The post is also home to the Guard's Northeast Counterdrug Training Center; the Pennsylvania Wing of the Civil Air Patrol; and the 3rd Civil Support Team, a region-wide Guard response to the threat of biological, chemical and nuclear terrorism.

Active, Reserve, and retired military members enjoy such quality-of-life services as a gymnasium, a Post Exchange, a car care center and a renovated Community Club.

ADJUTANTS GENERAL	Appointed Since 1955
Maj. Gen. A.J. Drexel Biddle Jr.	Apr. 19, 1955
Maj. Gen. Malcolm Hay	Apr. 11, 1961
Maj. Gen. Thomas R. White Jr.	Jan. 15, 1963
Maj. Gen. Richard Snyder	May 6, 1968
Maj. Gen. Harry J. Mier Jr.	Apr. 19, 1972
Maj. Gen. Nicholas P. Kafkalas	Apr. 28, 1977
Maj. Gen. Richard M. Scott	Feb. 16, 1979
Maj. Gen. Gerald T. Sajer	Jan. 20, 1987
Maj. Gen. James W. Mac Vay	Apr. 15, 1995
Maj. Gen. William B. Lynch	Mar. 23, 1999
* Maj. Gen. Jessica L. Wright	Mar. 5, 2004

Deputy Adjutants General	Appointed Since 1952
Brig. Gen. Richard Snyder	Jan. 22, 1952
Col. Robert C. Boden	Jan. 22, 1952
Col. William B. Freeland	Feb. 1, 1955
Maj. Gen. Richard B. Posey	June 7, 1956
Lt. Col. Anthony R. Flores	May 1, 1963
Daniel Shaub	Sept. 15, 1965

Maj. Gen. Nicholas P. Kafkalas	July 8, 1968
Maj. Gen. William J. Gallagher	May 18, 1972
Harold Wells	Aug. 25, 1972
Brig. Gen. Robert M. Carroll	July 7, 1977
Maj. Gen. Frank H. Smoker Jr.	Apr. 30, 1979
Brig. Gen. Francis E. Jones Jr.	May 13, 1980
Maj. Gen. Robert E. Harris	Sept. 1, 1984
Brig. Gen. Pasquale J. Macrone	Nov. 14, 1984
Brig. Gen. (PA Ret.) Kenneth R. Craig	May 18, 1987
Brig. Gen. (PA Ret.) Elton D. Reep	Feb. 27, 1989
Col. James R. Buggy	Jan. 2, 1990
Maj. Gen. Robert G. Chrisjohn Jr.	Jan. 11, 1993
Joseph R. Clelan	Jan. 25, 1993
Brig. Gen. James W. Mac Vay	Dec. 1, 1993
Maj. Gen. William B. Lynch	May 31, 1995
Maj. Gen. Eugene P. Klynoot	May 31, 1995
Brig. Gen. (PA) John L. Patten	June 12, 1995
* Maj. Gen. James M. Skiff	June 12, 1999
Brig. Gen. Jessica L. Wright	May 1, 2000
* Brig. Gen. (PA) Cecil B. Hengeveld	May 29, 2001
* Brig. Gen. Robert P. French	Jan. 2, 2004

* *Incumbent*

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE

*Box 2675, 333 Health and Welfare Building
Harrisburg, PA 17105*



ESTELLE B. RICHMAN

Secretary, Department of Public Welfare

Estelle B. Richman, born Oct. 13, 1943, in Wilmington, N.C., daughter of the late Ralph and Hazelle Boulware; Northfield Sch. for Girls, 1961; W. Reserve Univ. (B.A.), psych., 1965; Cleveland State Univ. (M.A.), clinical/community psych., 1976; cert. sch. psychologist, 1977, licensed, 1982; prog. coord., 1977-81, prog. dir., 1981-85, Positive Educ. Prog. (PEP), Ohio; exec. dir., Murtis H. Taylor Multi-Serv. Ctr., Ohio, 1985-88; dir., SE Area, Office of Mental Health, Pa. Dept. of Pub. Welfare, 1988-89; dep. health commissioner, MH/MR & Substance Abuse Servs., 1989-93, commissioner, Pub. Health, 1993-2000, dir., Social Servs., 2000-01, managing dir., 2001-03, City of Phila.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Public Welfare Jan. 2003; 2 children.

The state Department of Public Welfare administers a vast array of human-service programs, promotes local social services and planning activities, distributes federal and state funds to local agencies, and develops programs to respond to the human-service needs of the Commonwealth's residents.

Annually, the budget for Department programs totals more than \$18 billion – the largest among state agencies in Pennsylvania and one of the largest in the nation. Programs provide basic needs including cash, food, shelter, health care, heat, and job-funding assistance for individuals and families. The Department also provides treatment, care, and support services in state-operated facilities and in the community for people with mental illness and mental retardation as well as children and families.

The first Department of Welfare was established by the Act of May 25, 1921 (PL. 1144). This legislation drew together in one agency activities previously performed by the Board of Public Charities, the Commission of Lunacy, the Prison Labor Commission, and others. The Administrative Code of 1929 further defined the powers of the new Department.

Acts of June 24, 1937 (PL. 2003 and P.L. 2015) established a Department of Public Assistance and centralized relief and money distribution elements of state government. These acts also established the 67 county boards of assistance.

The Act of July 29, 1953 (PL. 1428) transferred supervision of penal and correctional institutions from the Department of Welfare to the Department of Justice.

The former departments of Welfare and Public Assistance became the Department of Public Welfare on June 1, 1958, as authorized by the Act of July 13, 1957 (PL. 852).

Specialized institutions for juvenile offenders were established by the Act of November 21, 1959 (P.L. 1579). Also, restoration centers for older people were authorized by the Acts of June 19, 1964 (Special Session, P.L. 75 and 77). The legislative base for the Department's programs for people with mental illness and mental retardation was greatly expanded and codified by the Act of October 20, 1966 (Third Special Session, P.L. 96).

All existing public welfare laws were consolidated and codified in the Public Welfare Code and Act of June 13, 1967 (P.L. 31), which has largely become the legal base of the Department's operation.

MISSION OF THE DEPARTMENT

The Department of Public Welfare's mission is to promote, improve, and sustain the quality of family life; break the cycle of dependency; promote respect for employees; protect and serve Pennsylvania's most vulnerable citizens; and manage our resources effectively.

The overall policy direction of the Department is toward financial independence for those who are able, and community living in the least restrictive settings for those in need of assistance in daily living. When institutional care and treatment are necessary, the goal is to deliver high-quality services in settings that are safe and responsive to human needs.

Federal funds are employed to the greatest possible extent. Local, private, and public funds expand the impact of state-appropriated dollars.

Citizen participation is an essential ingredient in helping the Department of Public Welfare to define service needs and develop programs to address these needs.

EXECUTIVE

The chief executive of the Department is the Secretary of Public Welfare, who is responsible for overall policy and operation of programs and services.

Deputy secretaries who have operational, program development, or management-support functions provide direction to the major activities of the Department. The areas of responsibility of the deputy secretaries include administration; income maintenance; medical assistance; mental health; mental retardation; children, youth, and families; and social programs.

Program offices are responsible for statewide planning for their respective programs, policy and program development, implementation, monitoring, supervision, program evaluation, and the securing of resources through the state budget process and federal grants.

Office of Press and Communications — Provides information about the Department to news-media outlets statewide, coordinates publication and distribution of pamphlets and brochures about the Department's services, and coordinates the dissemination of information and other promotional activities. It also advises the Secretary and deputy secretaries on media relations, speeches, public appearances, and the effect of policy decisions.

Office of Legislative Affairs — Provides the Secretary with information on actions under consideration by the Pennsylvania General Assembly and provides members of the Legislature with information about the Department's programs, policies, and regulations. The Office assists in coordinating and directing departmental initiatives with the Legislature and the Governor's Office of Legislative Affairs, answers legislative inquiries, and monitors legislative bills and the General Assembly's reaction to Department regulations.

Office of Legal Counsel — Provides legal advice to senior Department staff, drafts and reviews regulations and contracts, and represents the interests of the Department in administrative hearings, where appropriate, including the Bureau of Hearings and Appeals, Civil Service Commission, Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission, and related offices. It represents the Department, its officials, and employees in state and federal courts.

Office of Client Services — Assists the Secretary of Public Welfare in assuring that the Department's mental health, mental retardation, and children and youth programs operate in a manner that ensures all persons served, receive individualized quality supports, service, and care in a manner that values their gifts, upholds their rights, promotes their dignity, protects their financial interests, and honors their unique spiritual needs.

Office of Information Systems — Plans, develops, implements, and manages a comprehensive Information Resource Management program for the Secretary to ensure the coordinated, effective, and efficient employment of information technology resources in support of Department business goals and objectives. The Office provides department-wide direction and coordination of information technology plans, research, engineering, standards, policy, applications development, infrastructure management, customer support, technical training, and information resource management. The Office develops, maintains, and operates large, complex, integrated information and office systems in support of all Department program and executive offices.

Office of Policy Development — Responsible for developing major policies within the Department consistent with the Governor's goals and objectives. The Office serves as the Secretary of Public Welfare's primary advisor regarding policy issues and strategic planning.

Office of Licensing and Regulatory Management — Serves as the central point for all cross systems issues related to human services licensing within the Department of Public Welfare as well as cross agency licensing issues with other Departments. The Office is responsible for the issuance of over 18,000 annual licenses for all human service facilities regulated by the Department, regulatory reform of human services licensing regulations, automation development, licensing measurement systems and research, licensing policy development, implementation, and training. The Office also supports and implements continuous quality improvements in the licensing function and acts as a catalyst to refine and reengineer current licensing practices.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Office of Administration provides a range of administrative support services including human resource management, equal employment opportunity, leasing activities to meet DPW space needs, employee health and safety, procurement of commodities and services, maintenance for department-operated facilities, plus technical services in the planning, design, and construction of projects at these facilities.

This Office conducts performance audits of DPW programs and audit resolution, and establishes and maintains uniform standards to maximize the recovery of funds for the care provided at Commonwealth mental health and mental retardation facilities. The Office assists in the delivery of health care cost containment strategies and practices, processes payments for county human services, and recovers cash and medical assistance claims against liable third parties, recipients, and probated estates.

The Office of Administration also conducts administrative hearings and adjudicates appeals of DPW-issued benefits, licensure activities, medical assistance provider enrollments and audit findings, Department of Aging actions, Office of Inspector General administrative disqualification hearings, and numerous other issues.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR INCOME MAINTENANCE

The Office of Income Maintenance is responsible for the administration of and determination of eligibility for income maintenance programs including cash assistance, Medicaid/Medical Assistance, food stamps, energy assistance, and employment and training services. This Office is also responsible for the supervision of the Title IV-D Child Support Enforcement Program.

Income maintenance programs provide cash and other assistance to eligible individuals and families at county assistance offices across the Commonwealth. Caseworkers and contractors (remove Office personnel) also provide job training, education, and support services to public assistance clients under the Road to Economic Self-Sufficiency through Employment and Training (RESET) program. Clients receive the skills they need in order to obtain employment.

The Commonwealth totally funds the State Blind Pension and General Assistance Programs. The State Blind Pension Program provides cash assistance for legally blind individuals whose income or resources exclude them from participation in the federal Supplemental Security Income Program. The General Assistance Program provides cash assistance for people who do not meet eligibility requirements for federally funded programs for people with disabilities or families with dependent children.

The state and federal governments share the costs for Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), a temporary cash assistance program for families with children. The federally-funded Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP) is administered through this Office. LIHEAP provides assistance for thousands of Pennsylvania families to help pay for winter heating bills each year.

The Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Program is a cash assistance program, administered by the federal government through the Social Security Administration, for elderly, blind, and disabled people. Pennsylvania supplements the basic SSI grant with state funds. The Food Stamp Program provides benefits to purchase food to individuals and families who are eligible for income maintenance programs or who have limited income and resources. The program is financed by the U.S. Department of Agriculture Food and Nutrition Service and is administered by the Office of Income Maintenance. The Office of Income Maintenance also supervises the Title IV-D Child Support Enforcement Program. This program is administered through cooperative agreements with the County Commissioners and President Judges of the County Courts of Common Pleas.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MEDICAL ASSISTANCE

The Office of Medical Assistance administers the joint state/federal Medical Assistance Program, under which more than 1.5 million Pennsylvania residents can receive health care. Services include inpatient hospital care, prescription drugs, home health care, nursing home care, outpatient psychiatric care, drug and alcohol clinic visits, and physician, dental, and other medical services.

Eligibility for the program is determined by county assistance offices. Individuals who are eligible for cash assistance also qualify for medical assistance benefits, as do other low-income families and individuals if they meet certain income and resource standards.

This Office is responsible for enrolling providers for participation in the program, establishing rates or fees, and reviewing and approving invoices submitted by providers. Payment for services is made directly to providers in the Fee-for-Service delivery system. The Office also contracts directly with multiple managed care organizations to provide physical health service in the mandatory managed care delivery system, HealthChoice, and voluntary managed care.

This Office also is responsible for taking administrative actions, including suspending from the program or seeking restitution against providers who abuse or overutilize Medical Assistance Benefits.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CHILD DEVELOPMENT

The mission of the Office of Child Development is to promote opportunities for all Pennsylvania children and families by building systems and providing supports that help ensure access to high quality child and family services. The Office plans and administers the following programs: subsidized child care; certification of child care facilities; Keystone Stars and Keys to Quality; Early Intervention for infants-toddlers; and selected family support programs.

The federal and state governments invest in these programs. Federal investments include the Child Care and Development Fund, Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, Social Services Block Grant, and IDEA. Subsidized child care helps working families and families moving from welfare to work get access to child care services. Certification inspects child care facilities to assure that they are in compliance with state law governing their operation. Keystone Stars and Keys to Quality provide systematic support to early care and education programs as they upgrade their quality and improve their effectiveness in meeting the school readiness and learning needs of children.

Early Intervention provides children with development delays, and their families, with appropriate professional services and supports to support child development and improve outcomes. Family support programs support parents in improving their confidence and competence in raising their children, and in helping children to achieve positive outcomes, and to avoid negative problems such as child abuse and neglect.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CHILDREN, YOUTH, AND FAMILIES

The Department works through county children and youth agencies and the juvenile courts to provide an array of services to troubled children and their families. The major emphasis is to assure that all children have an opportunity for healthy development, preferably in their own homes. If this is not possible, the aim is to provide a permanent alternative home as quickly as possible. To accomplish this, county children and youth agencies make available services designed to assist parents in caring for their children. These include counseling, homemaker services, life-skills education, and day-treatment services. If a child must be removed from his or her home, efforts are made to provide temporary residential care such as a foster family or small group home in a community setting similar to the child's own. Other placement options include institutional care for children in need of a more structured setting, and adoption for those children for whom a new family is to be legally obtained.

In all but the most serious criminal cases, the major thrust is to divert juvenile offenders away from institutionalization and imprisonment close to adult criminals. The Department directly operates residential programs in Youth Development Centers across the state and Youth Forestry Camps. In addition, it provides funding to county and private agencies for the operation of neighborhood group homes, day-treatment centers, and other community-based treatment programs.

Under the state Child Protective Services Act of 1975, the Department launched a major initiative aimed at fighting the problem of child abuse. The Act requires physicians, teachers, social-service professionals, and others to report instances of suspected child abuse to the Department for investigation. Also, a toll-free hotline (1-800-932-0313) has been established to receive reports of child abuse on a 24-hour basis and refers them for investigation by the county children and youth agencies.

This Office also is responsible for the licensing and registration of child day-care facilities. Through the federal Title XX program, augmented by state funds, this Office manages a network of child day-care contracts to provide subsidized child day care to parents who meet the income-eligibility requirements.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE SERVICES

Mental health and substance abuse treatment, services, and supports range from community to hospital programs with emphasis on helping people remain in their community and function as independently as possible and enjoy a quality of life that includes families and friends. A comprehensive array of quality mental health and substance abuse treatment, services, and supports is provided, including: inpatient treatment and rehabilitation, outpatient, partial hospital care, emergency and crisis intervention, psychosocial rehabilitation, family support services, specialized behavioral health rehabilitation for children and adolescents, community residential and treatment services, information and referral, and case management.

The state's nine hospitals for people with mental illness provide special intensive services for patients needing psychiatric treatment and rehabilitation. A restoration center provides care for geriatric patients, all of whom are former residents of state hospitals. The goal of the hospitals and the restoration center is to move residents into appropriate community programs whenever possible and provide long-term treatment and care for the others.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MENTAL RETARDATION

Pennsylvania provides a broad range of support services to people with mental retardation and other disabilities.

There are a variety of community mental retardation services available to people with mental retardation and to their families, including early intervention for infants and toddlers with developmental delays and their families, residential services and vocational programs that focus on work opportunities. Individual and family support services also are available. They include respite care, in-home therapy, transportation, homemaker services, and recreation. This Office also operates six state facilities. While these traditional services are still available, customized services built around the needs and wants of individuals and their families are rapidly becoming the norm. This person-centered, choice-driven approach makes Pennsylvania's service system one of the most progressive in the nation.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR SOCIAL PROGRAMS

A wide range of social service programs are administered by this Office, including home and community-based services for people with physical disabilities as well as other supports to men and women at risk because of their social, financial, or medical circumstances.

Attendant care services and a range of community-based supports are offered to persons with physical disabilities so that they may live independently and avoid more costly institutional services.

The array of social services administered for at-risk individuals include: rape crisis, domestic violence, legal services, homeless assistance, refugee services, family planning, breast cancer screening, women's medical services, alternatives to abortion, and non-emergency medical assistance transportation.

In addition this Office inspects and licenses personal care homes throughout the Commonwealth. It also administers the Human Services Development Fund and the Social Services Block Grant.

BOARDS AND ADVISORY COMMITTEES

County Assistance Offices
Boards of Trustees of State Institutions

Income Maintenance Advisory Committee
 Medical Assistance Advisory Committee
 Mental Health/Mental Retardation Advisory Committee
 Children, Youth, and Families Advisory Committee
 PA Developmental Disabilities Council

SECRETARIES OF PUBLIC WELFARE	Appointed Since 1958
Harry Shapiro	June 2, 1958
Ruth Grigg Horting	Jan. 20, 1959
Arlin M. Adams	Jan. 15, 1963
Max Rosenn	Mar. 1, 1966
Thomas W. Georges Jr.	July 13, 1967
Stanley A. Miller	Jan. 5, 1970
Helene Wohlgemuth	Jan. 25, 1971
Frank S. Beal	Jan. 6, 1975
Aldo Colautti	May 1, 1978
Helen B. O'Bannon	Feb. 16, 1979
Walter W. Cohen	Mar. 17, 1983
John F. White Jr.	Jan. 20, 1987
Karen F. Snider	Aug. 2, 1991
Feather O. Houstoun	Mar. 1, 1995
* Estelle B. Richman	Jan. 21, 2003

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1955
Norman V. Lourie	June 2, 1955
John E. Davis	July 18, 1958
William P. Camp	Oct. 14, 1963
Joseph A. Adelstein	July 25, 1967
John H. Jones	Mar. 6, 1968
Frank S. Beal	Apr. 12, 1971
William McLaughlin	Apr. 12, 1971
William B. Beach Jr.	Dec. 1, 1971
Richard G. Farrow	Dec. 24, 1971
Irene F. Pernsley	Dec. 24, 1971
Jeffrey N. Ball	Aug. 28, 1972
Norman J. Taylor	Dec. 1, 1972
Kathryn McKenna	Jan. 19, 1973
Gregory L. Coleman	May 1, 1973
Stanley Meyers	Oct. 1, 1973
Anna Belle Calloway	Apr. 11, 1975
Ford S. Thompson Jr.	Apr. 11, 1975
Wilbur E. Hobbs	May 23, 1975
Aldo Colautti	Sept. 15, 1975
Thomas L. Hooker	Nov. 7, 1975
Robert M. Daly	Feb. 2, 1976
Gerald F. Radke	Aug. 4, 1976
Peter P. Polloni	Mar. 21, 1977
John C. Cuddy	Mar. 15, 1979
John Pazour	June 8, 1979
Donna A. Jeffers	Aug. 6, 1979
Jennifer L. Howse	Jan. 14, 1980

Scott H. Nelson	Jan. 14, 1980
Frank D. Wilson Jr.	Aug. 8, 1980
Richard L. Addison	Dec. 1, 1980
Brian T. Baxter	Feb. 7, 1983
Margaret Jean Sosnowski	Feb. 18, 1983
Patricia S. Jacobs	Aug. 5, 1983
Kathryn McKenna	July 26, 1984
Gilbert M. Branche	Nov. 19, 1984
Eileen M. Schoen	Apr. 6, 1987
Harry D. Sewell	Apr. 20, 1987
Jerry Friedman	Apr. 20, 1987
Julia Danzy	May 11, 1987
Steven M. Eidelman	May 11, 1987
K.L. Arnold	Jan. 19, 1989
George B. Taylor	Mar. 1, 1989
Karen F. Snider	Nov. 17, 1989
Gerald F. Radke	July 2, 1990
Yvette Jackson	Mar. 4, 1991
Larry A. Olson	Jan. 17, 1992
Michael J. Breslin	Jan. 29, 1992
Ford S. Thompson Jr.	Feb. 13, 1992
Sherry Knowlton	Oct. 13, 1992
Nancy R. Thaler	Jan. 18, 1993
Sherri Z. Heller	Apr. 17, 1995
J.P. Marinari	Apr. 24, 1995
William A. Gannon	May 15, 1995
Jo Ann Lawer	May 15, 1995
Charles G. Curie	Aug. 21, 1995
Robert S. Zimmerman Jr.	Apr. 3, 1997
Jeffrey M. Logan	Nov. 17, 1997
Peg J. Dierkers	July 19, 1999
* Michael L. Stauffer	Apr. 4, 2000
Wayne Stevenson	Oct. 14, 2001
Gerald F. Radke	Aug. 20, 2001
Linda A. Hicks (acting)	Oct. 1, 2001
* Joan L. Erney	Apr. 15, 2003
* Kathryn A. Yorkievtz	May 12, 2003
* Kevin T. Casey	May 19, 2003
Teleta A. Nevius (acting)	June 10, 2003
* David S. Feinberg	Sept. 2, 2003
Marilyn Eckley	June 1, 2004
* Jeffery Petraco (acting)	June 19, 2004
* Harriet Dichter	Sept. 8, 2004

* Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

*11th Floor, Strawberry Square
Harrisburg, PA 17128-1100*



GREGORY C. FAJT

Secretary, Department of Revenue

Gregory C. Fajt, born Nov. 30, 1954, in Greensburg, son of the late Henry and Marie Fajt; Greensburg-Salem H.S., 1973; St. Vincent Coll. (B.S.), accounting, 1977; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. lawyer/CPA, shareholder, Leech, Tishman, Fuscaldo & Lampl LLC; mem., Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Inst. of CPAs; apptd. Secretary, Department of Revenue Jan. 2003.

The Department of Revenue originated in 1927 and was reorganized on a functional basis in 1975. It collects and distributes tax monies due the Commonwealth. It also administers the Pennsylvania Lottery fund, whose proceeds provide a wide range of services exclusively for Pennsylvania's older adults.

The Department is responsible for collecting personal income tax, sales and use tax, all corporate taxes, inheritance tax, realty transfer tax, motor fuel taxes, and all other state taxes. In addition, the Department collects the Local Sales Tax for Allegheny and Philadelphia Counties, the Public Transportation Assistance (PTA) Tax, and funds for the Pennsylvania Intergovernmental Cooperation Authority (PICA).

The Department also administers the Property Tax/Rent Rebate program and the Public Utility Realty Tax reimbursement, prepares the tax expenditure portion of the Governor's Budget, and licenses small games of chance distributors and manufacturers.

EXECUTIVE

The Secretary of Revenue is the Department's chief executive, who is appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The Secretary is a member of the Governor's cabinet and the Board of Finance and Revenue. The Secretary directly supervises the activities of the Office of Chief Counsel, the Press Office, the PA State Lottery, the Office of Legislative Affairs, Policy Office and the Office of Taxpayers' Rights Advocate. In addition, five deputy secretaries, who assist in directing the activities of various bureaus report to the Secretary and Executive Deputy Secretary.

TAXATION

The Deputy Secretary for Taxation is responsible for the following bureaus:

Taxpayer Service and Information Center – The central point for business and individual taxpayers to contact by telephone, e-mail, or written inquiry regarding state tax questions.

Bureau of Corporation Taxes – Administers all corporate-related taxes including corporate net income, capital stock/foreign franchise, Pennsylvania "S", banks, insurance and utility gross receipts, and public utility realty taxes. It conducts all corporate tax report processing, settlement, accounting, and corporate clearance functions.

Bureau of Individual Taxes – Administers tax programs related to individuals, personal income tax, and the inheritance tax, and administers the Lottery-funded Property Tax/Rent Rebate Program. Miscellaneous responsibilities of the Bureau include the administration of the realty transfer tax and the reporting of writ and marriage license taxes and Commonwealth fines.

Bureau of Business Trust Fund Taxes – Administers the sales/use tax and employer withholding. It is also responsible for the administration of the malt beverage tax, cigarette tax, and pari-mutuel tax.

Bureau of Motor Fuel Taxes – Licenses new accounts; examines tax returns; and conducts enforcement programs for all Motor Fuel Taxes.

TAX POLICY

The Deputy Secretary for Tax Policy is responsible for the following Bureaus:

Board of Appeals – Receives, hears, considers, and renders decisions on administrative appeals filed with the Department and referred to the Board.

Bureau of Audits – Conducts field examinations for all taxes administered by the Department of Revenue.

Bureau of Research – Responsible for forecasting revenue collections; reporting General Fund and Special Fund revenues; and estimating the fiscal impact of legislative proposals and changes in the economic conditions.

ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration is responsible for the following bureaus:

Bureau of Administrative Services – Responsible for procurement, commodity supply, capital inventory, mail services, building maintenance and renovation, control of all major tax records, building leases, parking and automotive services, and word processing and secretarial services.

Equal Opportunity Office – Works closely with management to ensure equality of opportunity and an unbiased working environment to Department employees and persons applying for work in the Department. The objectives of this office includes developing and administering the Department's Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Policy and Contract Compliance Programs.

Bureau of Human Resources– Responsible for the implementation and administration of the Commonwealth's personnel policies, programs, and procedures. The Bureau supplies technical support services to the Department in a number of management functions.

Bureau of Fiscal Management – Monitors the Department's expenditures and administers departmental contracts.

COMPLIANCE AND COLLECTIONS

The Deputy Secretary for Compliance and Collections is responsible for the following bureaus:

Bureau of Collection and Taxpayer Services – Operates 16 offices throughout the state collecting delinquent taxes or returns. These offices also are responsible for taxpayer assistance.

Bureau of Compliance – Administers tax clearance and enforcement programs.

Office of Criminal Tax Investigations – Conducts criminal tax investigations, Cigarette Tax compliance and enforcement, and Property Tax/Rent Rebate fraud investigations.

Pass Through Business Office – Enforces pass through business and owner compliance with PA tax requirements. Focus includes review and reconciliation of information on returns for partnerships and PA S corporations and individual tax returns of partners and shareholders.

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

The Deputy Secretary for Information Technology is responsible for the following bureaus:

Office of e-Commerce – Coordinates, plans, and manages electronic commerce technology projects; and administers the Department's web site.

Bureau of Imaging and Document Management – Responsible for receiving, sorting, prepping, controlling, and banking all remittances submitted to the Department of Revenue. Also, this Bureau is tasked with creating a legal archival image of all tax returns, attachments, and checks received by the Department.

Bureau of Information Systems – Operates and develops computer technology; the design, reproduction, and distribution of forms; and telecommunications technology support.

KITS Management – Responsible for determining and carrying out the requirements for consolidating tax systems to form a single integrated system. They also coordinate system changes.

SECRETARIES OF REVENUE	Appointed Since 1955
Gerald A. Gleeson	Jan. 18, 1955
Vincent G. Panati	Jan. 27, 1958
A. Allen Sulcove	Apr. 23, 1958
Charles M. Dougherty	Jan. 20, 1959
Theodore B. Smith	Jan. 15, 1963
Warner M. Depuy	Jan. 17, 1967
Robert P. Kane	Jan. 25, 1971
Vincent X. Yakowicz	Feb. 4, 1974
George J. Mowod	Jan. 6, 1975
Charles S. Seligman	Apr. 6, 1976
Milt Lopus	June 30, 1976
Stanley M. Weiss Jr.	Jan. 15, 1979
Howard A. Cohen	Feb. 13, 1979
Robert K. Bloom	Jan. 5, 1982
James I. Scheiner	Mar. 23, 1983
Eileen Healy McNulty	Jan. 20, 1987
Barton A. Fields	Feb. 16, 1987
Karl M. Ross	Mar. 6, 1989
David L. Donahoe	May 1, 1989
Eileen Healy McNulty	Jan. 9, 1991
Robert K. Bloom (acting)	Jan. 17, 1995
Robert A. Judge Sr. (reapptd. 1/19/99)	Feb. 14, 1995
Larry P. Williams	Oct. 2, 2000
* Gregory C. Fajt	Jan. 22, 2003

Deputy Secretaries	
William J. Lederer	Feb. 17, 1955
Joseph Andrews	Apr. 1, 1955
Charles S. Seligman	Nov. 13, 1956
A. Allen Sulcove	Apr. 16, 1957
Edward R. Devlin	Mar. 11, 1959
Mrs. Edward R. Devlin	June 23, 1960
James A. Armstrong Jr.	Mar. 15, 1963
Michael J. Bednarek	Mar. 18, 1963
Warner M. Depuy	Apr. 29, 1963
George E. Gold	Sept. 9, 1966
Edward S. Hineman	Jan. 20, 1967
Abraham D. Cohn	Mar. 4, 1971
Vincent X. Yakowicz	Mar. 24, 1971
Julius N. Rothman	Dec. 18, 1972
Abe L. Yablon	Sept. 24, 1973
Charles S. Seligman	Jan. 21, 1974
Marco S. Sonnenschein	Mar. 18, 1975
Darleen J. Fritz	June 23, 1978
Patrick A. Philbin	June 25, 1979
Robert E. Matson	Sept. 4, 1979
Robert K. Bloom	Sept. 10, 1979
Daniel S. Nagin	July 13, 1981
William A. Hawkins	Feb. 22, 1983
W. Michael Trant	May 13, 1983
Harold J. Walker	Aug. 1, 1983

James L. Nelligan	Nov. 9, 1983	Michael J. Kane	Apr. 17, 1995
Kenneth D. Henderson.....	June 16, 1985	* Barry T. Drew.....	July 10, 1995
Carl W. Back Jr.....	July 5, 1985	John A. May.....	May 18, 1998
Frank R. Booth	Nov. 7, 1985	Beth Ann Hancock.....	Feb. 22, 1999
Eileen Healy McNulty	Jan. 20, 1987	Joseph G. Breen.....	Oct. 2, 2000
James W. Harris.....	June 1, 1987	Michael J. Kane	Dec. 10, 2001
Stephen H. Stetler.....	June 11, 1987	* Eileen Healy McNulty	Feb. 3, 2003
Trudy A. Fraas	June 15, 1987	* Curt Haines.....	May 12, 2003
Karl M. Ross	Mar. 11, 1988	* Robert P. Coyne	July 31, 2003
Gerald A. Doyle.....	Mar. 5, 1990	* Joseph G. Breen.....	Jan. 3, 2004
Robert P. Coyne	Jan. 8, 1990	* Robert Freedenberg.....	Sept. 1, 2005
Joseph A. Refice	Mar. 23, 1993		
Larry P. Williams	Mar. 23, 1995		
* C. Daniel Hassell	Feb. 27, 1995		

* Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

302 North Office Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120
www.dos.state.pa.us



PEDRO A. CORTÉS

Secretary of the Commonwealth

Pedro A. Cortés, born May 28, 1966, in Puerto Rico, son of Maria D. Martinez and the late Segundo Cortés; Univ. of Mass. (B.S.), hotel, restaurant & travel admin., 1989; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1999; Penn State Univ. (M.P.A.), 2000; mgr., AMC Theatres 1990-93; income maintenance caseworker, Pa. Dept. of Pub. Welfare, 1993-94; personnel analyst, 1994-96, legal intern, 1997-99, asst. cnsl., 1999-2000, State Civil Service Comm.; exec. dir., Gov. Adv. Comm. on Latino Affairs, 2000-03; chair, Pa. Election Reform Task Force; v. pres., Natl. Assn. of Secs. of State-E. Reg.; trustee, HACC, Cncl. of State Govts'. 21st Century Found.; mem., Gov. Task Force for Working Fam., Interbranch Comm. for Gender, Racial & Ethnic Fairness; apptd. Secretary of the Commonwealth Apr. 3, 2003; married Lissette Lizardi; 1 daughter.

The Secretary of the Commonwealth, head of the Department of State, is appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. By statute, the Secretary is a member of the Board of Property, the Board of Finance and Revenue, the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Board, the State Athletic Commission and the Navigation Commission for the Delaware River and its Navigable Tributaries. The Secretary is the keeper of the Great Seal of the Commonwealth and has the duty of authenticating government documents through the seal's use. The Secretary is also the Commonwealth's Chief Election Official.

Nearly all the official transactions of the Governor pass through the Secretary's hands. He is custodian of the laws and resolutions passed by the General Assembly and of all proclamations issued by the Governor. Veto messages of the Governor are prepared for publication under his signature.

All commissions, appointments, and proclamations issued by the Governor are countersigned and recorded by the Secretary of the Commonwealth. All death warrants, respites, pardons, remittances of fines and forfeitures, and commutations of sentences are recorded by the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

The Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth furnishes, upon request and payment of fees as fixed by law, certificates of matters of public record in the Department or certified copies of public papers or documents on file, and authenticates the official capacity of state, judicial, and county officers, and notaries public appointed or elected who are commissioned by the Governor.

Bureau of Charitable Organizations — This Bureau is charged with the registration and regulation of over 8,400 charities in the Commonwealth under the Solicitation of Funds for Charitable Purposes Act. The Act requires organizations soliciting for charitable purposes to register with the Commonwealth and file financial disclosure reports, providing documentation that the money donated is used for the purpose for which it was intended. The Bureau works with the Attorney General's Office on enforcement procedures which are followed when charitable organizations violate the law.

Bureau of Commissions, Elections, and Legislation —

Commissions — The Department issues commissions to all state officials who are elected by popular vote, including judges of the various courts, certain county officers, and magisterial district judge.

Appointed officials such as departmental officers, trustees of state hospitals, state board members, commissioners of deeds, police officers, officers appointed by the Governor to fill vacancies in elective offices, etc., are commissioned upon written order from the Governor for a term fixed by law.

Notaries public are commissioned by the Secretary of the Commonwealth under Act No. 373, approved August 21, 1953, (PL. 1323), as amended.

Elections — The Secretary of the Commonwealth is the custodian of the election returns for national, state, judicial, legislative, and such county officers as receive commissions, and compiles and publishes the returns of the general elections; prescribes the forms of nomination petitions and papers, campaign expense reporting forms, and all other forms and records required by the Pennsylvania Election Code; examines and re-examines voting machines and electronic voting systems and approves or disapproves them for use in this Commonwealth; certifies to the county boards of elections for primaries and elections the names of the candidates for President and Vice President of the United States, presidential electors, United States Senators, Representatives in Congress, and all state officers, including Senators and Representatives, judges of all courts of records, delegates and alternate delegates, and members of state committees; receives and determines the sufficiency of nomination petitions, certificates, and papers of these candidates; issues certificates of election to successful candidates unless otherwise prescribed by law; receives reports from county boards of elections and may demand such additional reports on special matters as deemed necessary; and prescribes the form and wording of constitutional amendments to be submitted to the electors of the state at large.

Legislation — The Department of State is in charge of recording and filing all legislation enacted by the General Assembly. All acts and resolutions are filed and recorded in this Department. The Department prepares bond issues certified under the Great Seal to be sent through Budget to Treasury.

Bureau of Professional and Occupational Affairs — Twenty-seven licensing boards and commissions within the Bureau have powers to perform under the licensure laws of the Commonwealth. Among these are such matters as processing of applications for licenses, authorizing the issuance of licenses, monitoring licenses, suspending and revoking licenses of licensees for unethical or incompetent behavior, approval and disapproval of professional schools, and authorizing examinations. The names of the licensing boards are: Board of Accountancy; Architects Licensure Board; Board of Auctioneer Examiners; Board of Barber Examiners; Board of Certified Real Estate Appraisers; Board of Chiropractic; Board of Cosmetology; Board of Dentistry; Board of Funeral Directors; Board of Landscape Architects; Board of Medicine; Navigation Commission; Board of Nursing; Board of Nursing Home Administrators; Board of Occupational Therapy Education and Licensure; Board of Optometry; Board of Osteopathic Medicine; Board of Pharmacy; Board of Physical Therapy; Board of Podiatry; Board of Professional Engineers; Board of Psychology; Real Estate Commission; Board of Social Workers, Marriage and Family Therapists, and Professional Counselors; Board of Speech-Language and Hearing Examiners; Board of Vehicle Manufacturers, Dealers and Salespersons; and Board of Veterinary Medicine.

Corporation Bureau — Under the several corporation laws of the Commonwealth, every proceeding for the organization of corporations, both for profit and not-for-profit, and every ancillary transaction relating to such corporations including, but not limited to amendment of articles, restatement of articles, merger or consolidation, division, change in principal office, change in share structure, increase or decrease in capital stock, conversion, dissolution or reorganization, and change in corporate officers (if a not for profit corporation), is under the jurisdiction of the Department of State and is required to be filed therein.

Those businesses registering with the Department include: for-profit business corporations, professional corporations, not-for-profit corporations, municipal authorities, limited partnerships, limited liability companies, foreign corporations qualifying to do business in Pennsylvania, and individuals and corporations conducting business under an assumed or fictitious name.

Trade marks or service marks may be registered in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth. The Department is the central filing agency for secured transactions under the Uniform Commercial Code. Financing statements and subsequent ancillary transactions are recorded in the Department.

The State Athletic Commission — This is a departmental commission in the Department of State which consists of three members appointed for terms of four years. The Secretary of the Commonwealth and the Chair of the Medical Advisory Board sit as ex officio members. The Commission regulates athletic agents, professional and amateur boxing, kick boxing, and professional wrestling. There are offices in Harrisburg, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and Scranton. The Medical Advisory Board to the Commission consists of five members appointed by the Commission, with the chair of the board appointed by the Governor.

SECRETARIES OF THE COMMONWEALTH	Appointed Since 1950
Gene D. Smith	May 31, 1950
James A. Finnegan	Jan. 18, 1955
Henry E. Harner	Jan. 3, 1956
James A. Finnegan	Dec. 28, 1956
John S. Rice	June 9, 1958
E. James Trimarchi Jr.	Apr. 10, 1961
George I. Bloom	Jan. 14, 1963
Jerry Rich (acting)	May 3, 1965
W. Stuart Helm	June 23, 1965
Craig Truax	Jan. 17, 1967
Joseph J. Kelley Jr.	Jan. 1, 1968
C. DeLores Tucker	Jan. 25, 1971
James D. Golden	Sept. 21, 1977
Barton A. Fields (reaptd. 1/16/79)	Oct. 25, 1977
Ethel D. Allen, D.O.	Feb. 13, 1979
William R. Davis	Nov. 27, 1979

Richard E. Anderson	Sept. 27, 1985
Robert A. Gleason Jr.	Nov. 25, 1985
James J. Haggerty	Jan. 20, 1987
Christopher A. Lewis	Sept. 11, 1989
Robert N. Grant	Aug. 10, 1991
Brenda K. Mitchell	Nov. 7, 1991
Robert N. Grant	Apr. 18, 1994
Yvette Kane	Jan. 17, 1995
Kim Hanna Pizzigrilli	Mar. 23, 1999
C. Michael Weaver	June 25, 2002
* Pedro A. Cortés	Apr. 3, 2003

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1953
Richard R. Samuel	Aug. 21, 1953
Henry F. Harner	Feb. 1, 1955
C. William Trout	Aug. 1, 1956
Henry E. Harner	Dec. 29, 1956

Albert E. Eberman	Mar. 19, 1963	Vincent G. Guest	Oct. 31, 1991
Jerry Rich	Mar. 19, 1963	Iris Foggs-Wilcox	May 1, 1994
Verna Z. Bennett	June 22, 1966	Ken Villwock	Mar. 16, 1995
C. Russell Welsh Jr.	Mar. 6, 1968	Kim Hanna Pizzigrilli.....	Dec. 12, 1995
Barton A. Fields	Jan. 27, 1971	Jeffrey M. Logan	Oct. 15, 1996
Ronald J. Pettine	Jan. 27, 1971	George Manakos	Jan. 6, 1998
James D. Golden	May 29, 1975	Nolan Kurtz	Mar. 1, 1999
Edward W. Robinson Jr.	Nov. 1, 1977	C. Michael Weaver	Apr. 9, 1999
James A. Green	July 6, 1978	Aji M. Abraham	May 12, 2001
Barton A. Fields	Jan. 16, 1979	Scott Messing	June 10, 2002
Edward W. Robinson Jr.	Jan. 16, 1979	* Kenneth A. Rapp	July 8, 2002
Patricia A. Crawford	Mar. 19, 1979	* Michael L. Aumiller	Feb. 20, 2003
John T. Martino	Sept. 21, 1981		
LeGree S. Daniels	Oct. 26, 1986		
Robert N. Grant	Feb. 11, 1987		

* Incumbent

PENNSYLVANIA STATE POLICE

1800 Elmerton Avenue
Harrisburg, PA 17110-9758



JEFFREY B. MILLER

State Police Commissioner

Jeffrey B. Miller, born Mar. 24, 1963, in Harrisburg, son of Robert and Gwen Miller; Central Dauphin H.S., 1981; Univ. of S. Fla. (assoc. deg.), 1983; Elizabethtown Coll. (B.P.S.), crim. just., 1995; Penn State Univ. (M.P.A.), 2001; chair, Municipal Police Officers' Educ. & Tng. Comm.; mem., Middle Atlantic-Great Lakes Organized Crime Law Enforcement Network Policy Bd., Phila./Camden High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area Exec. Bd., Natl. Guard NE U.S. Counterdrug Tng. Ctr. Exec. Bd., Pa. Emerg. Mgmt. Cncl., Gov.'s Homeland Security Exec. Cabinet & Adv. Cncl.; mem., Automobile Theft Prevention Auth.; apptd. State Police Commissioner Jan. 2003, married Andrea N.; 2 daughters.

The Pennsylvania State Police was created as an executive department of the state government by the Act of May 2, 1905.

The Department was the first organization of its kind in the United States.

The Department is headed by a Commissioner of State Police, appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, and by three Deputy Commissioners appointed by the Governor.

By special acts of the Legislature, the State Police Force and its members are authorized and empowered to make arrests without warrant for all violations of the law which they may witness, and to serve and execute warrants issued by the proper local authorities. These powers are extended throughout all the political subdivisions of the Commonwealth. Members of the force have all the powers and prerogatives conferred by law upon members of the police force of cities of the first class and upon constables of the Commonwealth, and to act as game protectors and as forest, fish, or fire wardens.

In addition, the Pennsylvania State Police shall have the power and duty:

- to assist the Governor in the administration and enforcement of the laws of the Commonwealth;
- with the approval of the Governor, to assist any administrative department, board, or commission of state government to enforce the laws applicable to such department, board, or commission, or any organization hereof;
- whenever possible, to cooperate with counties and municipalities in the detection of crime, the apprehension of criminals, and the preservation of law and order throughout the state;
- to aid in the enforcement of all laws relating to game, fish, forests, and waters;
- to collect and classify information useful for the detection of crime and identification and apprehension of criminals. Such information shall be available for all police officers within the Commonwealth, under such regulations as the Commissioner may prescribe;
- to enforce the laws regulating the use of the highways of this Commonwealth, and to assist the Department of Revenue in the collection of motor license fees, fees for titling vehicles and tractors, operator's license fees, the taxes on cigarettes and liquid fuels, and the issuance of certificates of title and motor and operator's licenses;
- to search without warrant any boat, conveyance, vehicle, or receptacle, or any place of business when there is good reason to believe that any law has been violated, the enforcement or administration of which is imposed or vested in the Department of Revenue.

The present authorized strength of the Pennsylvania State Police is 4,275, which includes 235 troopers assigned to the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission to patrol the toll road.

ADMINISTRATION

The Command Staff of the Commissioner includes the Deputy Commissioner of Operations, the Deputy Commissioner of Staff, the Deputy Commissioner of Administration, and the Deputy Commissioner of Professional Responsibility.

The Deputy Commissioner of Operations has direct authority over Field Operations, the Bureau of Emergency and Special Operations, the Bureau of Criminal Investigation, the Bureau of Liquor Control Enforcement, and the Bureau of Patrol. The Field Operation consists of six Area Commands and 16 State Police Troops. The Area Commanders are Majors; Troop Commanders are Captains. All enlisted Bureau Directors are Majors.

The Deputy Commissioner of Staff has direct authority over the Bureau of Forensic Services, the Bureau of Records and Identification, the Bureau of Technology Services, the Bureau of Research and Development, and the Bureau of Staff Services.

The Deputy Commissioner of Administration has direct authority over the Bureau of Human Resources, the Bureau of Training and Education, the Fitness Office, and the Member Assistance Program.

The Deputy of Professional Responsibility has direct authority over the Bureau of Integrity and Professional Standards, the Equal Employment Opportunity, the Early Intervention Office, and the Department Discipline Office.

The facilities, manpower, equipment, and expertise of the Pennsylvania State Police are available to all police departments in Pennsylvania.

Bureau of Patrol – Develops and directs traffic law enforcement and patrol strategies to improve highway safety. The Bureau manages a safety program that directs the efforts of motor carrier inspectors, weight enforcement officers, collision analysis, and reconstruction specialists.

Bureau of Criminal Investigation – Directs and coordinates the Department's criminal investigation activities, including general investigations, gambling and fire investigations, polygraph examination, and criminalistic processing of crime scenes. The Bureau also provides statewide direction and control for all drug investigations. Functions include undercover and organized drug gang investigations, asset forfeiture, tactical narcotics teams, and drug interdiction as well as coordination with other local, state, and federal drug enforcement efforts.

Bureau of Liquor Control Enforcement – Responsible for the investigation and enforcement of the provision of Act 14, Liquor Code, and such rules and regulations promulgated by the Liquor Control Board.

Bureau of Research and Development – Responsible for the accreditation and strategic planning process; develops Department policies, procedures, and organizational structure; develops standards and systems of operation for staff and line functions; compiles and prepares statistical data; and administers the Uniform Crime Reporting program for the Commonwealth.

Bureau of Forensic Services – Supports and operates six crime laboratories throughout the state; provides forensic assistance and consulting to law enforcement agencies; provides training concerning crime scene preservation and collection and preservation of evidence; and conducts research to improve and develop new forensic procedures and techniques.

Bureau of Technology Services – Directs, controls, and supports all data and voice telecommunications for the Department; develops and integrates technological advancements in automated technology; maintains the Enterprise Network for the Commonwealth Criminal Justice Community; and provides operational support and maintenance for new and existing automated technology hardware, software, and services systems.

Bureau of Records and Identification – Directs, controls, and supports all the record-keeping functions of the Department for the Commonwealth including the Central Repository, firearms records of sale, Pennsylvania State Police reports, Automated Fingerprint Identification System (AFIS), and the Instantaneous Background Check of Gun Purchases.

Bureau of Integrity and Professional Standards – Investigates allegations of misconduct by Department personnel and all instances of the use of physical force or shooting incidents involving members, conducts in-depth inspections of Department personnel and installations, and evaluates Department policies and procedures to determine their effectiveness.

Bureau of Human Resources – Develops standards and procedures for personnel management; maintains and processes all personnel records; administers benefits, labor relations, and job classification programs; administers the Department recruiting and Cadet processing programs; and manages test administration for promotion and selection.

Bureau of Staff Services – Develops fiscal plans; prepares the budget; coordinates the Department's application for Federal Funds; prepares requisitions; maintains supplies and the Department's automotive fleet; and coordinates and plans space allocation, leases, bid proposals, and specifications for facilities.

Bureau of Training and Education – Directs the administration of state and municipal police training at the Academy in Hershey and at four regional training centers located throughout the Commonwealth.

Bureau of Emergency and Special Operations – Coordinates the delivery of specialized law enforcement services to the Department and other police and law enforcement agencies. These functions include aviation, executive protection, canine drug enforcement, special emergency response teams (SERT), technical operations, and the State Police Emergency Operations Office.

The Municipal Police Officers' Education and Training Commission – A 20-member commission created by Act 120, June 18, 1974, and amended by Act 227, December 20, 1984, Act 180, December 21, 1988, Act 35, June 28, 1993, and Act 113, December 7, 1994. This act requires all political subdivisions of the Commonwealth or groups of political subdivisions acting in concert, certain universities, and the Allegheny County Sheriff's Department, to train all members of their police departments.

The Commission is composed of the Attorney General; the Commissioner of the Pennsylvania State Police (chair); a member of the Senate of Pennsylvania, appointed by the President Pro Tempore; and a member of the House of Representatives,

appointed by the Speaker. Gubernatorial appointments are: four elected officials of political subdivisions, four incumbent chiefs of police from political subdivisions, one Federal Bureau of Investigation special agent-in-charge, one educator qualified in the field of law enforcement, one member representing the public at large, two noncommissioned police officers, the police commissioner of a city of the first class or his designee, and a director of one of the certified training schools.

The powers and duties of the Commission are to establish the minimum courses of study and training for police officers; to establish courses of study and in-service training for police officers; to approve or revoke the approval of any school which may be utilized to comply with the educational and training requirements as established by the Commission; to establish the minimum qualifications for instructors; to promote the most efficient and economical program for police training by utilizing existing facilities, programs, and qualified state, local, and federal police personnel; and to make an annual report to the Governor and to the General Assembly concerning the administration of the program and the activities of the Commission, together with recommendations for executive or legislative action necessary for the improvement of law enforcement and the administration of justice.

(Act 52, approved April 28, 1943, changed the name of the Pennsylvania Motor Police to the Pennsylvania State Police.)

STATE POLICE COMMISSIONERS	Appointed Since 1955
Col. E.J. Henry	Mar. 28, 1955
Col. Frank G. McCartney	Feb. 26, 1959
Col. E. Wilson Purdy	Jan. 29, 1963
Lt. Col. Paul A. Rittelmann	Apr. 8, 1966
Col. Frank McKetta	Jan. 17, 1967
Col. Rocco P. Urella	Jan. 25, 1971
Col. James D. Barger	Jan. 2, 1973
Col. Paul J. Chylak	Feb. 15, 1977
Col. Daniel F. Dunn	Mar. 1, 1979
Lt. Col. Cyril J. Laffey	Aug. 14, 1984
Lt. Col. Nicholas G. Dellarciprete	Dec. 1, 1984
Col. Jay Cochran Jr.	Mar. 6, 1985
Col. John K. Schafer	Jan. 20, 1987
Col. Ronald M. Sharpe	Aug. 7, 1987
Col. Glenn A. Walp	Apr. 23, 1991
Col. Paul J. Evanko	Apr. 3, 1995
* Col. Jeffrey B. Miller	Jan. 21, 2003

Deputy Commissioners	Appointed Since 1943
Lt. Col. Jacob C. Mauk	June 1, 1943
Lt. Col. Albert Dahlstrom	June 16, 1956
Lt. Col. Charles Hartman	Feb. 4, 1960

Lt. Col. George M. Sauer	Apr. 13, 1962
Lt. Col. Frank McKetta	May 29, 1963
Lt. Col. Joseph Dussia	Jan. 19, 1967
Lt. Col. Roy O. Wellendorf	Jan. 19, 1973
Lt. Col. George Evan	Aug. 19, 1976
Maj. George Evan	Jan. 11, 1979
Lt. Col. Cyril J. Laffey	June 29, 1979
Lt. Col. Richard C. Weatherbee	May 30, 1985
Lt. Col. Ronald M. Sharpe	Jan. 30, 1987
Lt. Col. Glenn A. Walp	Dec. 21, 1987
Lt. Col. Robert C. Hickey	Apr. 9, 1991
Lt. Col. Frances T. Lynch	Jan. 5, 1991
Lt. Col. Robert Einsel	Jan. 5, 1991
Lt. Col. Joseph C. Blackburn	July 1, 1991
Lt. Col. Thomas K. Coury	Feb. 21, 1995
Lt. Col. George P. March	Feb. 21, 1995
Lt. Col. Joseph H. Westcott	Feb. 21, 1995
Lt. Col. Robert C. Hickey	Oct. 3, 1998
Lt. Col. Hawthorne N. Conley	Sept. 2, 2000
* Lt. Col. Ralph M. Periandi	Jan. 22, 2003
* Lt. Col. Henry D. Oleyniczak	Jan. 22, 2003
Lt. Col. Cynthia L. Transue	Jan. 22, 2003
* Lt. Col. John R. Brown	Mar. 13, 2004
* Lt. Col. Sidney A. Simon	July 30, 2005

* Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

8th Floor, Keystone Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120

ALLEN D. BIEHLER

Secretary, Department of Transportation



Allen D. Biehler, P.E., born Sept. 23, 1944, in Rochester, N.Y., son of the late Raymond and Margaret Biehler; Greece Olympia H.S., 1962; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), civil engineering, 1967; Yale Univ., highway trans. cert. (Master's equivalent), 1968; trans. planner, City of Pgh.; mgr., Trans. Bur., Allegheny Co.; dir. of Planning & Bus. Dev., dir. of Planning, Engineering & Construction, acting exec. dir., Port Auth. of Allegheny Co.; v. pres., DMJM+Harris Inc.; mem., Inst. of Trans. Engineers, Amer. Pub. Transit Assn., Trans. Research Bd.; v. chair, Joint Planning Comm. of Crafton, Roslyn Farms & Thornburg bors.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Transportation Jan. 2003; married Diana.

Act 120 of 1970 created the Department of Transportation, effective July 1, 1970.

The Department was given the responsibility to develop programs to assure adequate, safe, and efficient transportation facilities and services at the lowest reasonable cost to the citizenry. Coordination of transportation services by local government and

private enterprise is encouraged, as is cooperation of federal, state, and local government bodies in the achievement of transportation goals. These goals include providing needed facilities for the movement of people and goods, stimulating technological advancement in transportation facilities, providing leadership to identify and solve transportation problems, and developing and applying inter and multi-modal approaches to transportation policy and programs.

The Department assumed all of the powers and duties formerly performed by the Department of Highways; the bureaus of Motor Vehicles and Traffic Safety in the Department of Revenue; the Mass Transit Division in the Department of Community Affairs; and the Aeronautics Commission in the Department of Military Affairs. Of special importance among these responsibilities are those relating to certificates of title, licensing of operators, registration and licensing of motor vehicles, administrative enforcement of the Motor Vehicle Code including the Point System, and administration of aviation and airport development programs within the Commonwealth.

ADMINISTRATION

The Secretary of Transportation is the chief executive officer of the Department. His responsibilities include the development, maintenance, and operation of a balanced transportation system that includes highways, mass transit, rail service, aviation, and various forms of assistance to municipalities.

The Secretary is assisted by a work force of about 12,000 men and women in the Department's central office and 11 engineering districts. As representatives of the Secretary, they are custodians of 40,100 miles of highways (the fifth largest state-maintained network in the nation), 25,000 bridges, 1,500 buildings (including the state's Welcome Centers), and 25,000 pieces of equipment. They are responsible for administering nearly 11 million motor vehicle registrations and eight million operator licenses and play a direct role in the administration of financial and management assistance to 97 transit providers, 2,572 local municipalities, and 67 county governments.

All of these activities are financed from a budget which derives its principal sources of revenue from liquid fuel taxes, motor license fees, and federal aid, with additional financing for non-highway programs from the General Fund, the Public Transportation Assistance Fund, and the Lottery Fund.

Organizationally, the Department is composed of six major offices headed by six deputy secretaries. These offices, in turn, include 19 bureaus, four offices, 59 divisions, 11 engineering districts, and 58 county maintenance offices.

Reporting directly to the Secretary are the Office of Legislative Affairs, the Policy Office, and the Press Office.

Deputy Secretary for Administration – Directly responsible for the bureaus of Fiscal Management, Information Systems, Equal Opportunity, Office Services, Human Resources, the Center for Performance Excellence, and the Information Technology Program Office.

Deputy Secretary for Planning – Directly responsible for the Center for Program Development and Management and the Bureau of Planning and Research.

Deputy Secretary for Local and Area Transportation – Directly responsible for the bureaus of Public Transportation and Municipal Services.

Deputy Secretary for Safety Administration – Directly responsible for the bureaus of Motor Vehicles, Driver Licensing, and Driver and Vehicle Program Services, and the Offices of Information/Fiscal Service and Risk Management.

Deputy Secretary for Highway Administration – Directly responsible for the bureaus of Design, Construction and Materials, Maintenance and Operations, Highway Safety, and Traffic Engineering, 11 engineering districts, 58 county maintenance offices, and the Strategic Environmental Management Program Office.

Deputy Secretary for Aviation and Rail Freight – Established by Act 66 of 1982, is directly responsible for the Bureau of Aviation and the Bureau of Rail Freight, Ports, and Waterways.

POWERS

Powers and Duties of the Department:

- to develop and maintain a continuing comprehensive and coordinated transportation planning process;
- to foster efficient and economical public transportation services;
- to prepare plans for preservation and improvement of commuter railroad systems;
- to develop more efficient bus transportation services;
- to develop plans and programs for all modes of urban transportation, including (in addition to commuter rail and motor bus) rapid rail, trolley coach, surface rail, corridor rail, and other innovative modes of urban transportation;
- to coordinate the activities of the Department with those of other public agencies;
- to plan, build, and maintain state-designated highways, bridges, and other transportation facilities;
- to enter into contracts for designing, constructing, repairing, or maintaining state-designated highways, bridges, and other transportation facilities;
- to prepare and submit every even-numbered year to the State Transportation Commission a recommended program for the next 12 fiscal years. Each two years thereafter, the Department reviews and adjusts its construction program;
- to appear or intervene as a party before the Public Utility Commission when transportation problems are being considered by the Commission;
- to consult with appropriate officials regarding the environmental hazards and the construction, sanitary, recreation, and social considerations that may arise in the location, design, or reconstruction of any transportation facility;
- to represent the transportation interests of the Commonwealth before any federal agency or commission which determines national or regional transportation rates, routes, or policies.

Upon the submission of the preliminary plan or design to the Department for any transportation route or program requiring the acquisition of right-of-way, the Department follows hearing procedures required by the federal government for federal-aid transportation programs. At these hearings the Department considers the following effects of the transportation route or program: residential and neighborhood character and location; conservation, noise, air, and water pollution; multiple use of space; replacement housing; displacement of families and businesses; recreation and parks aesthetics; public health and safety; fast, safe, and efficient transportation; civil defense; economic activities; employment; fire protection; public utilities; religious institutions; and the conduct and financing of government. Additional considerations include natural and historic landmarks, property values, education, engineering right-of-way and construction costs, maintenance and operating costs, and operation and use of existing transportation routes and programs during construction and after completion.

State Transportation Commission – Holds regular meetings throughout the state and holds public hearings to set transportation program priorities.

The Commission gathers and studies information relating to the needs of highway construction or reconstruction; rapid transit, railroad, omnibus, and other mass transportation facilities and services; and aviation and airport facilities and services to determine the need and the recommended order of priority for their construction or reconstruction.

To accommodate local mass transportation needs, the Commission coordinates its mass transit recommendations with the plans of local instrumentalities such as regional and county planning commissions.

Every two years, the Commission recommends a 12-year transportation program to the Governor, the General Assembly, and the Secretary of Transportation for their consideration.

The Commission includes the following 15 members: the Secretary of Transportation (ex officio and chair); four other ex officio members, the chair and minority chair of both the Senate Transportation Committee and the House Transportation Committee; and 10 public members appointed by the Governor. They receive per diem compensation and reimbursement for expenses.

State Transportation Advisory Committee – Consults with and advises the State Transportation Commission and the Secretary of Transportation in planning, development and maintenance programs, and technologies for transportation systems. It includes 30 members: seven ex officio members (the Secretary of Transportation; the Director of the Governor's Office of Policy Development; Chair of the Public Utility Commission; the Secretaries of Community and Economic Development, Education, Environmental Protection, and Agriculture), two members of the House of Representatives appointed by the Speaker and two members of the Senate appointed by the President Pro Tempore, and 19 additional public members, seven appointed by the Governor, six by the Speaker, and six by the President Pro Tempore.

Hazardous Materials Transportation Advisory Committee – Recommends regulations for the highway transportation of hazardous substances. Created by Act 99 of 1984, the Committee is composed of representatives of the Department of Transportation, Office of Attorney General, the Department of Health, the Department of Environmental Protection, the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, and nine representatives of the hazardous materials industry and the public.

SECRETARIES OF TRANSPORTATION	Appointed Since 1970
Victor Anckaitis	July 1, 1970
Jacob Kassab	May 4, 1971
George S. Pulakos	Jan. 1, 1976
William H. Sherlock	Apr. 1, 1976
George S. Pulakos	Feb. 25, 1977
James B. Wilson	Apr. 28, 1977
George S. Pulakos	Nov. 14, 1978
Thomas D. Larson	Feb. 13, 1979
Howard Yerusolim	Mar. 13, 1987
Bradley L. Mallory	Jan. 13, 1995
* Allen D. Biehler	Jan. 21, 2003

Deputy Secretaries

Jack Kinstlinger	July 1, 1970
William B. Polk	July 1, 1970
David C. Sims	July 1, 1970
William B. Blake	Feb. 9, 1971
George S. Pulakos	Feb. 3, 1971
Edson L. Tennyson	Jan. 3, 1972
Louis Keefer	Nov. 27, 1975
Thomas H. May	Feb. 18, 1977
James B. Chiles	Oct. 13, 1977
George Wenick	July 1, 1978

Seymore G. Heyison	Oct. 5, 1978
John J. Zogby	Feb. 19, 1979
Harvey Haack	Mar. 5, 1979
James I. Scheiner	Mar. 12, 1979
Don Bryan	May 11, 1979
Howard Yerusolim	Apr. 22, 1983
David E. Zazworsky	Mar. 11, 1987
Parker F. Williams	Mar. 13, 1987
Cheryl Y. Spicer	Mar. 13, 1987
Bradley L. Mallory	July 28, 1987
Keith M. Chase	Dec. 23, 1991
* Larry M. King	Dec. 23, 1991
William R. Moyer	Dec. 23, 1991
Mario D. Pirritano	Dec. 23, 1991
Michael M. Ryan	Apr. 3, 1995
* Betty L. Serian	Apr. 3, 1995
Robert C. Wonderling	Apr. 3, 1995
Richard J. Peltz	Apr. 10, 1995
Elizabeth Sarge Voras	Apr. 10, 1995
Bonnie Cvejkus (acting)	Dec. 14, 1998
Peter J. Tartline	Mar. 1, 1999
* Joseph L. Daversa (acting)	Dec. 23, 2002
* Sharon A. Daboin	Jan. 24, 2003
* Gary L. Hoffman	Feb. 1, 2003
* Rina Cutler	Feb. 3, 2003

* *Incumbent*

OTHER STATE AGENCIES

GOVERNOR'S ADVISORY COMMISSION ON AFRICAN AMERICAN AFFAIRS

*506 Finance Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120*

VACANT

Executive Director, Governor's Advisory Commission on African American Affairs

Chair: Ruth Byrd-Smith **Commissioners:** Robert Agbede, Kyle Anderson, Dennis Brooks, William Curtis, Larry Davis, Michael Elby, Mary James, Rev. Lorina Marshall-Blake, William Miller, Rev. Charles Mock, Melonease Shaw, Jimmy Allen Thomas, Senator LeAnna Washington, Sherman Wooden

The Governor's Advisory Commission on African American Affairs responsibilities include:

- serving as an advocate agency,
- ensuring equal opportunities,
- encouraging economic development,
- working for educational reform,
- promoting health and human services,
- preserving history.

The Commission is made up of diverse community members, appointed by the Governor, who use their talents to spark positive change. They provide a forum for addressing the unique needs and concerns that face Pennsylvania's African American citizens, and a voice for those who wish to enhance their social, political, cultural, and economic status.

The Commission's main purpose is developing, reviewing, and recommending fair-treatment policies to the Governor. It promotes legislation that will ensure equitable treatment for all citizens of Pennsylvania in areas such as education, health care, economic development, and human services.

As a liaison to federal, state, and local agencies, the Commission works to ensure the effective utilization of programs offered by these agencies. As a result, more African American citizens are receiving the benefits of these programs.

The Commission helps local businesses develop strategies and programs for the African American community. It is also a resource for community groups on issues affecting African Americans, programs, sources of funding, and compliance requirements within state government.

The Commission works to preserve the role that the Commonwealth's African American citizens have played in Pennsylvania's history, and continues to promote African American culture for today and into the future.

The Commission is committed to finding clear solutions – solutions that directly impact the African American community's share in statewide economic opportunities, education, and growth.

PENNSYLVANIA COUNCIL ON THE ARTS

*216 Finance Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120*

DIANE DALTO

Chair, Pennsylvania Council on the Arts



Diane Dalto, born Apr. 25, 1951, in Ridley Park, daughter of the late Joseph and Lesley K. Dalto; Great Valley H.S., 1969; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.), psych., 1973; dir./inst. advisor, Rosemont Coll., 1988-92; dir., Office of Arts & Culture, 1st dep. city rep., City of Phila., 1992-2000; dir., Calder Museum Proj., 2000-05; bd. mem., Arden Theatre, Annenberg Ctr. for the Performing Arts, Artspace Inc.; Eisenhower Exchange Fellow, 2000; apptd. Chair, Pennsylvania Council on the Arts Sept. 2003; married Richard E. Woosnam.

**PHILIP J. HORN****Executive Director, Pennsylvania Council on the Arts**

Philip J. Horn, born Mar. 31, 1952, in New York City, son of Mary Reed and the late Sidney William Horn; James Monroe H.S., 1970; Calif. State Univ.-Northridge (B.A.), Eng., 1975; att. Mich. State Univ., grad. study, theatre, 1976-79; managing dir., E. Lansing, Mich. Arts Workshop, 1980-82; coord., Artists in Schs. Prog., 1982-85; mgr., Arts in Residence Prog., 1985-87, Performing Arts Touring & Presenting Prog., 1987-92; Calif. Arts Cncl.; mem., Inst. for Cultural Affairs; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Council on the Arts 1993; married Anne Carter Johnson; 2 children.

Chair: Diane Dalto **Vice Chair:** Carol R. Brown **Members:** Nancy Barness, Susan K. Breon, Representative Mark B. Cohen, Senator Joe Conti, Susan Corbett, E. Jeanne Gleason, Susan H. Goldberg, Clifford E. Haines, Esq., Ellen Lee, Clyde McGeary, Representative Tina Pickett, Caryn B. Rubinoff, Marilyn J. Santarelli, Adrienne Snelling, Myron H. Tomb, Esq., Nancy D. Washington, Ph.D., Senator Anthony H. Williams

On January 26, 1966, Governor William D. Scranton signed enabling legislation for the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts. Under the provisions of Act No. 538, the Council is charged with "the encouragement and development of the various arts" in the Commonwealth. The Council is directly responsible to the Governor.

The mission of the Council is to foster the excellence, diversity, and vitality of the arts in Pennsylvania and to broaden the availability and appreciation of those arts throughout the state. State arts funding comes from the citizens of Pennsylvania through an annual state appropriation for grants-to-the-arts. The Council also receives funding from the National Endowment for the Arts, a federal agency.

The Council responds to requests for support of arts organizations, arts programs, and arts projects initiated by non-profit art groups, institutions, schools and educational settings, service organizations, local arts councils, local governments, and, in some cases, artists. This work is carried on through its responsive funding program. Where special needs exist, the Council takes direct action and has originated partnerships and initiatives such as the Pennsylvania Partners in the Arts, the Arts in Education Partnership, the Preserving Diverse Cultures – Strategies for Success Program, Pennsylvania Performing Arts on Tour, and the Accessibility to the Arts in Pa. for Individuals with Disabilities initiative. The Council also awards fellowships each year to individual creative artists in selected categories.

The Council consists of 19 members – 15 private citizens and four members of the General Assembly. The citizen members are appointed to three-year terms by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, and serve without compensation. From these members, the Governor also appoints the chair and vice-chair of the Council, who serve at the Governor's pleasure.

Citizen members hold office until their successors have been appointed and confirmed. No member is eligible for re-appointment during the one-year period following the expiration of his/her second successive term.

Two of the legislative members are appointed from the House of Representatives by the Speaker, and two from the Senate by the President Pro Tempore. Legislative members are selected equally from the major political parties. For the purposes of Act 538, such members of the Legislature constitute a joint interim legislative committee on the arts, the Council, and its appropriation.

The Council sets the mission and goals for the agency, evaluates the agency's progress toward these goals, formulates policy, and makes final decisions on the use of funds. The Council has final authority in granting funds. It meets at least four times a year. Council meetings are open to the public. The Council is specifically directed by its enabling legislation to "avoid any actions which would interfere with the freedom of artistic expression or with the established or contemplated cultural programs in any local community."

In order to receive the best and most complete information in making decisions on the awarding of state arts funding, the Council appoints expert advisory panels whose members include professional artists, administrators, and others with specialized knowledge. All applications for responsive funding are reviewed by such panels with respect to how well the applicants demonstrate they meet published criteria established by the Council.

More than 225 private citizens serve on these panels, which evaluate approximately 1,250 applications yearly. These advisory panels are responsible for reviewing grant applications and making recommendations to the Council based on the criteria. The panels may also advise the Council on policy matters.

Panel members serve without compensation. A portion of each panel's membership rotates each year. The chair of each panel is a member of the Council; co-chairs may be selected from among the panel membership.

A professional staff, headed by an executive director, administers the Council's decisions. The staff serves as a resource for arts-related information for state and federal government, the public, and the arts field; administers the Council's partnerships and initiatives; advises applicants on the Council's responsive funding programs; and provides technical assistance to partners, individuals, and arts organizations.

GOVERNOR'S ADVISORY COMMISSION ON ASIAN AMERICAN AFFAIRS

506 Finance Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120



HARRY HAI-CHOW KAO

**Executive Director,
Governor's Advisory Commission on Asian American Affairs**

Harry Hai-Chow Kao, born Apr. 10, 1948, in Shanghai, China, son of Ming-Chiang and Cheng-Lien Kao; S. Illinois Univ. (B.A.), 1970; Fairleigh Dickinson Univ. (M.A.), 1976; admin. analyst, affirm. action officer, chief of Counseling & Testing, chief of Specialized Employment Progs., Pa. State Civil Serv. Comm. (26 yrs.); apptd. Executive Director, Governor's Advisory Commission on Asian American Affairs June 2004; married to Janie Jing-Yi; 1 daughter.

Chair: Michael Choi **Commissioners:** Manny Alam, Douglas Chen, PJ Dhillon, Freddie Fu, Glenn Hing, Adam Kim, Bao Ming Li, George Mathews, Truong Phuong, Nick Shenoy, Grace Shu, Andrew Toy, Julie Wong, and Chris Young. The Commission, appointed by the Governor, is made up of diverse community members who use their talents to spark positive change.

The Governor's Advisory Commission on Asian American Affairs will advise and make recommendations to the Governor on policies, procedures, legislations, and regulations that affect Asian Americans in Pennsylvania; monitor to ensure equal opportunities in business, education, employment, public accommodations and contracting, and health and human services; and work with communities and government agencies to plan, develop, and promote initiatives that will benefit all Pennsylvanians culturally, economically, educationally, socially, and technologically.

CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION

320 Market Street, P.O. Box 569
Harrisburg, PA 17108-0569



MARWAN KREIDIE

Chair, Civil Service Commission

Marwan Kreidie, born May 21, 1960, in New York City, son of Munir and Lisselotte Kreidie; Drew Univ. (A.B.), 1983; Temple Univ. (M.A.), 1987; founder/exec. dir., Phila. Arab-Amer. Com. Dev.; bd. mem., Nationalities Servs. Ctr., 1990-98, Phila. Immigration & Citizenship Cncl., Kensington S. Com. Dev. Corp.; commissioner, Phila. Civil Serv. Comm., 1996-2004; mem., Vendors Adv. Bd., 1992-96, Election Reform Comm., 1994, Natl. Policy Ldrshp. Cncl. of the Arab-Amer. Inst., Intl. Visitors Cncl., Arab-Amer. Resource Corps; liaison, Intl. Visitors Cncl.; adj. prof., Villanova Univ., Immaculata Coll.; Director's Com. Ldrshp. Awd. FBI Phila. Reb., 2003; apptd. Commissioner, State Civil Service Commission July 2004, apptd. Chair May 2, 2005; married Monika Morris; 3 children.



KATHERENE E. HOLTZINGER CONNER

Member, Civil Service Commission

Katherine E. Holtzinger Conner, born Nov. 9, 1956, in Arlington, Va.; Prospect Hall H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1978; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; asst. dist. atty., Dauphin Co., 1982-86; Boyle & Conner, 1986-96; adj. prof., Widener Univ. Sch. of Law; mem., York Co., Pa. Bar Assns., 1986-2001; apptd. Commissioner, State Civil Service Commission Nov. 1999; apptd. Chair Nov. 2000, reapptd. Chair Dec. 2002; married Christopher C.; 4 children.

**JAMES W. MARTIN****Member, Civil Service Commission**

James W. Martin, born June 9, 1944, in Harrisburg, son of the late Dorothy Jean Ebersole and James W. Martin Sr.; Steelton-Highspire H.S., 1962; Shippensburg Univ. (B.S.), educ., 1967; frmr. pres./bd. mem., Steelton-Highspire Sch. Bd., 1991-2001; dir., Bur. of Vehicle Mgmt., 1995-99, dep. sec., Prop. Mgmt., 1999-2003, DGS; 1st recipient, Pa. Sch. Study Cncl. William S. Vincent Awd. for Excell. in Support of Pub. Schs.-1997; apptd. Commissioner, State Civil Service Commission Nov. 2002; married Dianne Krnjacic; 2 children; 4 grandchildren.

**JEFFREY T. WALLACE****Executive Director, Civil Service Commission**

Jeffrey T. Wallace, born Mar. 12, 1966, in Philadelphia, son of Joseph and Pearl Wallace; Northeast H.S., 1984; Temple Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci./philosophy, 1988, (M.P.A.), pub. admin., 1990; Pa. mgmt. intern, Gov.'s Office of Admin., 1990-91; classification & recruitment analyst, Dept. of Envir. Resources, 1991-92; Dept. of Corrections, 1992-98; dir., Human Resources, 1998-2004, Bur. of Admin., 2004-05, Dept. of Insur.; bd. mem., Hbg. Area Intl. Pub. Mgmt. Assn. for Human Resources; apptd. Executive Director, State Civil Service Commission May 2005; married Wanda; 1 child.

The State Civil Service Commission, a three-member, bipartisan, independent administrative commission, was created by the Act of June 6, 1939, PL. 250, as amended; by the Acts of August 5, 1941, PL. 781; May 21, 1943, PL. 600; Mar. 20, 1945, PL. 44; and June 25, 1947, PL. 930. The Act of August 5, 1941, PL. 752, known as the Civil Service Act, created the State Civil Service Commission to administer the merit system in the Commonwealth.

Purpose – The purpose of the Civil Service Act of August 5, 1941, PL. 752, as amended, is to provide greater efficiency and economy in the government of the Commonwealth by establishing conditions of employment which will attract to the service of the Commonwealth qualified persons of character and ability and the appointing and promoting of said persons on the basis of merit and fitness.

Administration – The Commission is the administrative agency for the Pennsylvania Merit System. It is a bipartisan, three-member body appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate for six-year terms or until a successor is appointed and qualified. Not more than two members are of the same political affiliation. The Governor designates one of the members as chair.

The Act provides that the executive director direct and supervise all administrative work and exercise certain powers and duties under the direction of the Commission. As the administrative head of the agency, he reports to the Commission and supervises the office of the Deputy for Operations.

Powers and Duties – The Commission is required to establish and adopt rules for making the provisions of the Civil Service Act effective; to require observance of the provisions of the Act and the rules and regulations thereunder; to hold public hearings and render decisions on appeals and record findings of fact and conclusions of law, upon request or on its own motion, in cases of demotion, furlough, suspension, or removal. It has the authority to conduct investigations and hold public hearings requested by the Governor, or the Legislature, or on its own motion, in matters relating to the enforcement and effect of the provisions of the Act.

Bureau of Employment Services – Plans and implements a recruitment program to attract an adequate supply of qualified personnel from which Merit System agencies can select employees. Provides employment information to the public, administers examinations, and provides diversity recruitment assistant.

Bureau of Personnel Assessment – Develops and administers the Merit System examination program; supervises statewide, local, and special test administration; and conducts basic and applied research in personnel selection.

Bureau of Information Technology Systems – Plans and operates the agency central processing system, which includes the application, examination, certification systems, an independent office automation capability, as well as implementing modern automated information management strategies.

Bureau of Technical and Informational Services – Administers and interprets the Civil Service Act and Commission rules and investigates alleged violations; trains agency personnel staff in proper personnel practices; provides examination, employee, and certification information; verifies personnel documents; and maintains a manual of certification policies and procedures.

Bureau of Communications and Legislative Affairs – Directs the Civil Service Commission's public relations/public information and legislative affairs activities, and works with Commission management and staff – as well as with other agencies – to coordinate efforts related to media relations, legislative liaison, and communications.

Human Resource Office – Establishes and maintains personnel programs and policies for the agency in accordance with existing Commonwealth and Civil Service regulations. It provides training and counseling services to agency employees.

Office of Budget and Fiscal Control – Prepares the agency's annual budget submittal; develops program measures and program revision requests; and monitors expenditures and fiscal procedures.

Office of Administrative and Support Services – Provides procurement of materials and equipment for the agency and maintains inventory control. It provides a wide variety of office services for the agency, including mail distribution, duplicating, and dissemination of examination materials, and maintains records of all classified service employees and test takers.

Agencies and Offices Served – Initially, Civil Service procedures were applied only to personnel in the Department of Public Assistance, Bureau of Employment Security, Liquor Control Board, and the State Civil Service Commission. This application was mandatory in the Act. On September 10, 1956, the Executive Board of the Commonwealth, by resolution and amendments thereto during the next six years, added approximately 13,000 professional and technical positions to the Civil Service program. On August 26, 1963, the Civil Service Act was amended, increasing coverage to approximately 45,000 employees and providing a single, uniform, modern legislative system for all Civil Service employees. As of January 3, 1991, there were approximately 69,069 Civil Service employees. The following state agencies now participate in the Commission's program of personnel services: Departments of Aging, Agriculture, Banking, Community and Economic Development, Conservation and Natural Resources, Corrections, Education, Environmental Protection, General Services, Governor's Office, Health, Insurance, Labor and Industry, Military Affairs, Public Welfare, Revenue, State, State Police, and Transportation; Liquor Control Board, Milk Marketing Board, Board of Probation and Parole, State Tax Equalization Board; Civil Service Commission, Fish and Boat Commission, Game Commission, Historical and Museum Commission, Public Utility Commission, Securities Commission, Emergency Management Agency, State Employees' Retirement System, Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System, and the Public School Employees' Retirement System.

Local offices receiving contractual personnel services from the Commission include Emergency Management Agencies, Housing Authorities, Mental Health/Mental Retardation County Agencies, Children and Youth County Agencies, Drug and Alcohol County Units, and Area Agencies on Aging.

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1942
Ruth Glenn Pennell	Apr. 9, 1942
John A.M. McCarthy	Apr. 9, 1942
George Young	Sept. 18, 1945
Elmer D. Graper	May 28, 1956
Susan H. Baker	Aug. 6, 1956
C. Herschel Jones	Aug. 5, 1963
Mary D. Barnes	Aug. 5, 1963
Grace S. Hatch	Dec. 1, 1972
Ethel S. Barnett	Aug. 11, 1976
(reaptd. 1978, 1987, 1992, 1998)	
Fred E. Bryan	Jan. 9, 1981

David M. Zurn	July 15, 1986
Therese L. Mitchell	Aug. 12, 1986
Elizabeth H. Kury	Nov. 11, 1989
Charles J. Lieberth	July 31, 1991
(reaptd. 1996)	
Norma J. Gotwalt	June 6, 1995
* Katherine E. Holtzinger Conner	Nov. 9, 1999
(reaptd. 2002)	
Barbara L. Krause	July 17, 2000
* James W. Martin	Nov. 27, 2002
* Marwan Kreidie (chair)	June 28, 2004

* Incumbent

BOARD OF CLAIMS

200 North Third Street, Suite 700
Harrisburg, PA 17101-1501

JEFFREY F. SMITH

Chief Administrative Judge/Chair, Board of Claims

Jeffrey F. Smith, born Mar. 27, 1953, in Orange, N.J., son of Harold A. and Joyce L. Smith; Newton H.S.; Rutgers Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983, Woolsack Hon. Soc.; Georgetown Univ. Law Ctr. (M.L.S.R.), 1988; cnsI., Pa. Securities Comm., 1984-89; atty., gen. bus. law, Keefer Wood Allen & Rahal, 1989-96; sec., Bd. of Fin. & Rev., 1996-2002; past pres., Com. Action Comm. of the Capital Reg.; mem., Dauphin Co. Bar Assn., Camp Hill Bor. Cncl.; apptd. Chief Administrative Judge/Chair, Board of Claims Nov. 2002; married Kathleen Eakin; 1 daughter.



**RONALD L. SODER****Member, Board of Claims**

Ronald L. Soder, born June 23, 1936, in Philipsburg, son of Lydia Soder Anderson and the late Carl H. Soder; Cooper Twp. H.S., 1954; Penn State Univ. (B.S.C.E.), 1958; commissioned officer, U.S. Air Force, 1958-61; consulting eng.; mem., Amer. Soc. of Civil Eng., Amer. Soc. of Highway Eng., Aviation Cncl. of Pa.; registered prof. eng.; registered prof. land surveyor; apptd. Engineer Member, Board of Claims Nov. 2002; married Ann E.; 3 children.

**JOHN R. MCCARTY****Member, Board of Claims**

John R. McCarty, born Sept. 13, 1945, in McDonald, son of the late David C. and Blanche Donaldson McCarty; Fort Cherry H.S., 1963; inf. lt., U.S. Army, Vietnam, hon. discharge, 1966-69; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pub. adm., 1982, frmr. editor/writer, *McKeesport Daily News*, *Pittsburgh Press*, *Executive Report* magazine, 1970-88; chief of staff, U.S. Sen. John Heinz, 1988-91; U.S. Commissioner, Susquehanna River Basin Comm., 1991-94; dep. sec., Adm., DGS, 1995-2001; Univ. of Pgh. Disting. Alumnus Awd.-1992; apptd. Member, Board of Claims June 2001; married Carol L.; two sons.

The Board of Claims is both a judicial and an independent administrative agency. The Board was created October 5, 1978, according to Legislative Act 260 and supercedes the former Board of Arbitration of Claims. By statute, the administrative services for the Board of Claims shall be provided by the Department of Auditor General. (See "Powers and Duties" of the Auditor General) An executive secretary, counsel, and supporting staff are appointed by the Board.

Administration – The Board is composed of three members: an attorney, who serves as Chief Administrative Judge and chair; a civil engineer; and a citizen of the Commonwealth. Appointments to the Board are made by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. Each member shall be appointed for a term of eight years.

The powers and duties of the Board, originally set forth in the Act of May 20, 1937, were restated and revised by Act 142 of 2002, as amended. Act 142 provides, among other things, that the Board of Claims has exclusive jurisdiction to hear and determine claims against the Commonwealth arising from contracts to which the Commonwealth is a party (other than claims arising out of the medical assistance program administered by the Department of Public Welfare). Act 142 also provides the Board with concurrent jurisdiction to hear and determine claims arising from Commonwealth contracts in which the Commonwealth is the claimant. Appeals from decisions of the Board are to the Pennsylvania Commonwealth Court.

PENNSYLVANIA COMMISSION ON CRIME AND DELINQUENCY

3101 North Front Street
Harrisburg, PA 17110

**WALTER M. PHILLIPS JR.****Chair, Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency**

Walter M. Phillips Jr., born Dec. 28, 1938, in Philadelphia, son of the late Walter M. and Mary B. Phillips; Andover Acad., Andover, Mass., 1957; Princeton Univ. (A.B.), econ., 1961; Univ. of Calif. Hastings Law Sch. (J.D.), 1966; asst. dist. atty., Phila., 1966-68; asst. atty., 1968-74, chief, Narcotics Unit, 1972-74, U.S. Atty. Office for the S. Dist. of N.Y.; state dep. atty. gen./spec. prosecutor for official & police corruption, 1974-76; priv. pract., 1976-81; instr., trial advocacy, Rutgers Law Sch., 1976-81; partner, Phillips & Phela, 1981-96, Hoyle Law Firm, 1996-2005, Obermayer Rebmann Maxwell & Hippel, 2005-pres.; chair, Phila. Bd. of Ethics, 1980-84; trustee, Del. Valley Citizens Crime Comm.; mem., Pennsylvanians for Modern Cts. Adv. Bd., Police Commissioner Search Comm., 1992, Police Corruption Task Force, 1997; awds.: N.Y. Police Dept. Cert. of Commendation-1973, Bur. of Narcotics & Dangerous Drugs Cert. of Apprec.-1973; apptd. Chair, Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency Mar. 2004; married Valerie O.; 2 children.

**MICHAEL JOSEPH KANE**

**Executive Director,
Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency**

Michael Joseph Kane, born Dec. 20, 1951, in Philadelphia, son of Claire A. and the late Michael J. Kane; Bishop Eustace Prep. Sch., Pennsauken, NJ, 1970; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.), accounting, cum laude, 1975; Univ. of Colo. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; chief dep. dist. atty., Denver, Colo., 1979-86; sr. dep. dist. atty., Pa. Office of Atty. Gen., 1986-91; asst. U.S. atty., Middle Dist. of Pa., 1991-95; Dep. Sec. for Enforcement, Pa. Dept. of Rev., 1995-98, 2001-05; spec. dep. dist. atty., Boulder, Colo., 1998-99; priv. prac., 2000-01; dir. Bur. of Corp. Taxes, 2001-05; mem., Hampden Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd.; awds.: U.S. Treas. IRS Director's Awd.-1998, U.S. Dept. of Justice Spec. Achiev. Awd.-1994, U.S. Dept. of Labor, Office of Labor Racketeering Outst. Performance Awd.-1991; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency June 2005; married Cathleen; 2 children.

Chair: Walter M. Phillips Jr. **Members:** James Anderson, Jeffrey Beard, Kenneth Biehn, Gilbert M. Branche, Susan Burt-Collins, Esther Bush, Thomas R. Caltagirone, William T. Cannon, Ralph Cappy, Shad F. Connelly, Thomas W. Corbett Jr., Dominick DiPaolo, Jane M. Earl, Jonathan Encarnacion, Jack Godlesky, Kate Harper, Renée Cardwell Hughes, Calvin B. Johnson, Errika F. Jones, Susan Kelly-Dreiss, Jeffrey Kolansky, Francis V. McAndrew, Catherine C. McVey, Jeffrey B. Miller, Michael A. O'Pake, John C. Pettit, Zygmunt A. Pines, John C. Rafferty, Benjamin Redmond, Estelle Richman, Theresa Rocco, Delilah Rumburg, Ronald Sharp, Kenneth Shear, Jerry A. Stern, Jennifer Storm, Keith Thomas, Carol Tinari, Thomas J. Weaver, Stephen J. White, Gerald L. Zahorchak

The Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency is authorized under State Act 274 of 1978, as amended, and has general responsibility to examine criminal justice problems, develop solutions, and monitor and evaluate the impact these solutions have on the criminal justice system. The Commission meets on a regular basis to award funds under numerous federal and state funding programs that provide support and development of criminal and juvenile justice, including the prevention of crime and services to victims of crime. The Commission also administers the state's Victims Compensation Assistance Program, the Deputy Sheriffs' Education and Training Program, and the Constables' Education and Training Program. The Commission is served by the gubernatorially-appointed Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Committee, Targeted Community Revitalization and Crime Prevention Advisory Committee, Victims' Services Advisory Committee, Senior Citizen Advisory Committee, Deputy Sheriffs' Education and Training Board, and Constables' Education and Training Board. Also, the Chair has appointed other committees to help the PCCD in its endeavors, including the Economic Crime and Economic Development Advisory Committee, Homeland Security, Law Enforcement and Justice Systems Advisory Committee, and Evaluation Advisory Committee. Each committee is composed of representatives from across the system and from both state and local perspectives.

Other Commission duties are to provide statewide criminal statistical analysis services; render technical assistance and training to components of the justice system; advise the legislative and executive branches on justice policies, plans, programs, and budgets; develop priorities and strategies for responding to justice system problems; and serve as a forum for the continuing examination of criminal justice issues. The Commission also provides training for crime prevention practitioners and Drug Abuse Resistance Education (DARE) officers; and works with local criminal justice agencies to automate and integrate their information systems.

EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS	Appointed Since 1967
J. Shane Cramer	Mar. 27, 1967
Charles F. Rinkevich	Nov. 7, 1969
E. Drexel Godfrey Jr.	Sept. 15, 1971
Robert E. Frederick	Jan. 5, 1974
John T. Snavely	Mar. 6, 1974

Thomas J. Brennan	Apr. 15, 1976
Martin V. Walsh	June 11, 1979
George F. Grode	Oct. 1, 1979
James O. Thomas Jr. (acting 4/11/83)	Oct. 3, 1983
Carl J. Anderson (acting 2/20/03)	Apr. 1, 2003
* Michael J. Kane	June 20, 2005

* *Incumbent*

ENVIRONMENTAL HEARING BOARD

*Second Floor, Rachel Carson State Office Building
400 Market Street, Harrisburg, PA 17105-8457*

**MICHAEL L. KRANCER****Chief Judge/Chair, Environmental Hearing Board**

Michael L. Krancer, born Dec. 5, 1957; Univ. of Va. (B.A.), econ., 1980; Wash. & Lee Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983, note & comment ed., *Law Review*, elected to Order of the Coif; litig. partner, Dilworth Paxson, 1983-92; partner, Litig. Dept., Blank Rome, 1992-99; apptd. Judge, Environmental Hearing Board Oct. 1999, apptd. Chief Judge/Chair Feb. 2003; married Barbara; 4 children.

**GEORGE J. MILLER****Judge, Environmental Hearing Board**

George J. Miller, born Feb. 28, 1931, in Bradford, son of the late Paul G. and Eleanor Vincent Miller; Bradford Sr. H.S., 1949; Princeton Univ. (A.B.), 1953; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1956; U.S. Army JAG Corps, Govt. Appellate Div., 1957-60; partner, Dechert Price & Rhoads, 1960-95; founding pres., Del. Valley Env. Amer. Inn of Ct.; apptd. Judge, Environmental Hearing Board May 1995 (chair 1995-2003); married Louise W.; 4 children.

**BERNARD A. LABUSKES JR.****Judge, Environmental Hearing Board**

Bernard A. Labuskes Jr., born Aug. 15, 1958, in Pittsburgh, son of Bernard A. and Ruth Labuskes; Penn Hills H.S., 1976; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), hist., magna cum laude, 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), magna cum laude, 1982; notes ed., *Law Review*, Order of the Coif; clerk, Hon. Charles Clark, U.S. Ct. of Appeals, 5th Circuit, 1982-83; assoc., Manion, Alder & Cohen, 1983-85; asst. cnsl., Dept. of Env. Resources, 1985-87; partner, chair, Envir. Practice Group, McNees, Wallace & Nurick, 1987-98; mem., Dauphin Co., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns.; apptd. Judge, Environmental Hearing Board Nov. 1998; married Debra A.; 2 children.

**THOMAS W. RENWAND****Judge, Environmental Hearing Board**

Thomas W. Renwand, born Dec. 31, 1954, son of Dr. Donald and Martha Renwand; Niles McKinley H.S., 1973; John Carroll Univ. (B.A.), hist., cum laude, 1977; Univ. of Akron Sch. of Law, 1980, ed.-in-chief, *Law Review*; Knox McLaughlin Gornall & Sennett, P.C.; litig. partner, Meyer, Unkovic & Scott; mem., Allegheny Co., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., St. Thomas More Soc.; apptd. Judge, Environmental Hearing Board May 1995; married Sandra.

**MICHELLE A. COLEMAN****Judge, Environmental Hearing Board**

Michelle A. Coleman, born Mar. 20, 1955, in Philadelphia, daughter of Richard H. and the late Rachel Shockley Coleman; Mt. St. Joseph Acad., 1973; Bryn Mawr Coll., pol. sci., 1977; N.Y. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; asst. cnsl., Dept. of Envir. Protection; priv. pract., civil rights law; crim. def. atty., N.Y. Legal Aid Soc.; teacher; mem., Amer. Inns of Ct., Soroptimists Intl.; apptd. Judge, Environmental Hearing Board May 1995; married Carlton S. Clark Jr.; 3 children.

The Environmental Hearing Board, originally created by the Act of December 3, 1970, PL. 834, began to function on February 15, 1972. From then until January 1, 1989, the effective date of the Environmental Hearing Board Act, Act of July 13, 1988, PL. 530, the Board was an integral part of the Department of Environmental Resources, although the three Board members were appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The 1988 Act established the Board as an independent quasi-judicial agency with five members functioning as full-time administrative law judges. Like their predecessors under the 1970 Act, Board members are appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate for six-year terms. One of the members, designated by the Governor, serves as Chair.

The Board has jurisdiction to entertain appeals from orders, permits, licenses, or decisions of the Department of Environmental Protection. It functions like a court, holding hearings and issuing adjudications, or otherwise disposing of the appeals by final order. While the caseload fluctuates from year to year, the average number of appeals filed annually since the effective date of the 1988 Act exceeds 450.

Currently, the Board has five members. Offices are in Harrisburg and Pittsburgh. The Board operates under a budget of \$1.8 million with an authorized staff of 18.

JUDGES	Appointed Since 1971
Michael Malin.....	Dec. 1971
Paul Waters.....	Dec. 1971
Gerald Goldberg	Dec. 1971
Robert Broughton.....	Jan. 1973
Joseph Cohen.....	Dec. 1973
Joanne Denworth.....	Dec. 1974
Thomas Burke.....	Oct. 1977
Dennis Harnish.....	May 1980
Anthony J. Mazullo Jr.....	Oct. 1981
Maxine Woelfling.....	June 1985

William Roth.....	June 1986
Robert D. Myers.....	Dec. 1987
Terrance J. Fitzpatrick.....	Apr. 1988
Richard S. Ehmann	Sept. 1989
Joseph N. Mack.....	Sept. 1989
* George J. Miller.....	May 1995
* Thomas W. Renwand.....	May 1995
* Michelle A. Coleman	May 1995
* Bernard A. Labuskes Jr.....	Nov. 1998
* Michael L. Krancer.....	Sept. 1999

* *Incumbent*

STATE ETHICS COMMISSION

309 Finance Building, P.O. Box 11470
Harrisburg, PA 17108-1470

**LOUIS W. FRYMAN****Chair, State Ethics Commission**

Louis W. Fryman, born May 19, 1935, in Philadelphia; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1957; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1962; chair emeritus, Fox Rothschild LLP; regent, Amer. Coll. of Trial Lawyers, 1998-2001; comm., Lower Merion Twp., 1971-79; past pres., Phila. Bar Found., The Lawyers' Club of Phila., Pa. Jewish Coalition, 1977-98, Phila. Big Brothers/Big Sisters Assn.; mem., Big Brothers/Big Sisters of Amer.; immediate past pres./bd. of trustees, Walnut St. Theater, Phila.; bd. of gov., Main Line Health; bd. of trustees, Lankenau Hosp. Found.; chair, Episcopal Acad. Bd. of Trustees, 1988-92; mem., Judicial Adv. Comm., Phila. Refinancing Task Force; apptd. Member, State Ethics Commission Mar. 1998, elected Vice Chair June 2002, elected Chair May 2002.

**JOHN J. CONTINO****Executive Director, State Ethics Commission**

John J. Contino, born Jan. 3, 1953, in Philadelphia, son of the late Thomas J. and Mary Di-Sciascio Contino; Brandywine Coll., Widener Univ. (A.A.), 1972; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), cum laude, 1974; Univ. of Miami (J.D.), 1977; continuing educ., Amer. Univ., Cornell Univ., Temple Univ., Villanova Univ.; Pi Sigma Alpha; asst. dist. atty., Phila., 1977-78; asst. atty. gen., Pa., 1978-79; cnsl., Pa. Crime Comm., 1979-85; gen. cnsl., State Ethics Comm., 1985-87; mem., Pa., N.J. Bar Assns., Pa. Bar Assn. Professionalism Comm., Cncl. on Govt. Ethics Laws Steering Comm., 1996-99 (pres. 1998-99); Cncl. on Govt. Ethics Laws Outst. Awd.-2001; U.S. Dept. of State Intl. Speaker's Prog. (Russia, Mexico, Latvia); apptd. Executive Director, State Ethics Commission Feb. 1987.

Chair: Louis W. Fryman **Vice Chair:** John J. Bolger **Members:** Raquel K. Bergen, Nicholas A. Colafella, Paul M. Henry, Donald M. McCurdy, Rev. Scott R. Pilarz

The Commission was created by Act 170-1978 and amended by Act 9-1989, the Public Official and Employee Ethics Law, to administer and enforce the provisions of that law. The law provides that public office is a public trust and any effort to realize personal financial gain through public office is a violation of that trust. The Act was passed to strengthen the faith and confidence of the people of Pennsylvania in their government. The Act established the State Ethics Commission to administer and enforce the provisions of the Act and to provide guidance regarding the standards established by the Act.

The State Ethics Commission is comprised of seven members who are cognizant of the responsibilities and burdens of public service. Three Commission members are appointed by the Governor, only two of whom may be of the same political party. One member each is appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Minority Leader of the Senate, the Speaker of the House, and the Minority Leader of the House. All are appointed without confirmation. Commission members are eligible to serve two full three-year terms.

Commission members and employees may not hold or campaign for any other public office, hold office in any political party or political committee, actively participate or contribute in any political campaign, have served as an officer in a political party for one year prior to appointment, influence any decision by a governmental body except as a member of the Commission, or be employed by the Commonwealth or a political subdivision in any other capacity.

The Commission's powers and duties, under the Ethics Law, include the following:

- render opinions to present or former public officials and public employees as to their obligations under the Ethics Act;
- investigate alleged violations of the Ethics Act;
- receive and review Financial Interest Statements of persons required to file;
- prescribe rules and regulations to implement the provisions of the Ethics Act;
- prescribe forms for filing;
- make statements available for public inspection and copying;
- maintain a master index of statements filed with the Commission;
- prepare and publish an annual report;
- accept and file information voluntarily supplied that exceeds the requirements of the Act.

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1979
John Butera.....	Jan. 1, 1979
Robert Myers	Jan. 3, 1979
Donetta Ambrose.....	Jan. 11, 1979
Msgr. John P. Foley	Jan. 11, 1979
James Doran.....	Jan. 12, 1979
Dr. Leon L. Haley.....	Jan. 19, 1979
Ralph Scalera.....	Feb. 5, 1979
Paul J. Smith.....	Feb. 5, 1979
Harold Horn.....	Oct. 6, 1979
Ralph Evans.....	Feb. 29, 1980
Joseph F. Welch.....	June 23, 1980
Everett Keech.....	Jan. 26, 1981
Carl Weiss.....	Oct. 7, 1981
Sherman Hill.....	Jan. 6, 1982
Roy Wilkinson.....	Mar. 2, 1982
Herbert Conner.....	Jan. 13, 1983
Rita Resick.....	Feb. 3, 1984
G. Sieber Pancoast.....	May 21, 1984
W. Thomas Andrews.....	Aug. 15, 1984
Helena G. Hughes.....	Feb. 11, 1986

Joseph W. Marshall III.....	Mar. 26, 1986
Robert W. Brown.....	Sept. 24, 1986
Michael J. Acker.....	Jan. 19, 1987
Dennis C. Harrington.....	Mar. 3, 1987
Robert A. Doyle.....	Jan. 28, 1988
James E. Farrell.....	Sept. 8, 1988
James M. Howley.....	Mar. 21, 1989
Michael J. Washo.....	June 12, 1989
Daneen E. Reese (chair 1/95).....	Apr. 23, 1990
Roy W. Wilt.....	Dec. 20, 1990
Austin M. Lee.....	Apr. 16, 1991
Allan M. Kluger.....	Oct. 15, 1991
Joseph W. Marshall III.....	Nov. 25, 1992
John R. Showers.....	Nov. 21, 1994
Joseph G. Quinn.....	Jan. 11, 1995
Boyd E. Wolff.....	Jan. 14, 1995
Julius B. Uehlein.....	Feb. 21, 1997
* Louis W. Fryman.....	Mar. 10, 1998
* John J. Bolger.....	Oct. 2, 1998
Frank M. Brown.....	Oct. 2, 1998
Susan M. Bicket.....	Oct. 9, 1998
* Donald M. McCurdy.....	Feb. 22, 2001

Michael J. Healey	July 20, 2001
* Paul M. Henry	Aug. 27, 2003
* Raquel K. Bergen	Mar. 3, 2004
* Nicholas A. Colafella	Dec. 27, 2004
Michael J. Washo	May 20, 2005
* Rev. Scott R. Pilarz, S.J.	May 20, 2005

Executive Directors

Edward M. Seladones	Apr. 26, 1979
* John J. Contino	Feb. 3, 1987
* <i>Incumbent</i>	

FISH AND BOAT COMMISSION

P.O. Box 67000
Harrisburg, PA 17106-7000



DR. DOUGLAS J. AUSTEN

Executive Director, Fish and Boat Commission

Douglas J. Austen, born June 11, 1959, in Chicago, Ill., son of Robert and Marlene Austen; Arlington H.S., Arlington Heights, Ill., 1970; S. Dak. State Univ. (B.S.), wildlife & fisheries sci., 1981; Iowa State Univ. (Ph.D.), animal ecology, 1992; assoc. research scientist, Ill. Natural Hist. Survey, 1984-94; sr. pub. serv. adm., Ill. Dept. of Natural Resources, 1994-2004; past pres., Amer. Fisheries Soc. Ill. Chap. & the N. Central Divs., 1988-89, 1994-95; mem., Intl. Assn. of Fish & Wildlife Agencies, NE Assn. of Fish & Wildlife Agencies; awds.: Amer. Fisheries Society Meritorious Serv. Awd.-1999, Best Paper in Transactions of the Amer. Fisheries Soc.-2003, Ill. Chap. of the Amer. Fisheries Soc. Awd. of Excell.-2004; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Fish and Boat Commission Jan. 2004; married Lezli; 2 children.

President: Richard W. Czop **Vice President:** Howard E. (Gary) Pflugfelder Jr. **Members:** Donald K. Anderson, Samuel M. Concila, Ted Keir, Paul J. Mahon, William Sabatose

The Pennsylvania Fish and Boat Commission is one of the oldest governmental conservation agencies in the nation, dating back to 1866. Act 1991-39, signed into law on December 12, 1991, changed the name of the Fish Commission to the Fish and Boat Commission. The Commission consists of 10 members serving eight-year terms. Eight members represent specific geographic locations, while the ninth and tenth are members-at-large and must be experienced boaters.

The Commission sets rules and regulations governing fishing and boating in and on all inland and boundary waters of the Commonwealth. In addition to managing and protecting the state's aquatic resources, the Commission also is mandated with the responsibility for all of the state's reptiles and amphibians.

As an independent state agency, the Commission is supported by anglers' and boaters' dollars generated through the sale of fishing licenses and boat registrations.

ADMINISTRATION

Executive Director – Appointed by the 10-member Commission. The Executive Director is the Commission's chief executive officer as well as chief waterways conservation officer, and has charge of all activities under the jurisdiction of the Commission. The Director is a member of the Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission, Mid-Atlantic Fishery Management Council, Pennsylvania Environmental Quality Board, Water Resources Council, and Wild Resource Conservation Board and an ex officio member of the Boating Advisory Board and the Northeast Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies.

Executive Office – Oversees the Commission's legal, policy, media relations, Internet communications, planning, legislative liaison, and personnel functions.

Bureau of Engineering and Development – Directs the planning, survey, design, construction, and maintenance of Fish and Boat Commission facilities and property.

Bureau of Fisheries – Directs the research, propagation, management, and protection of fish, fisheries, habitat, reptiles, amphibians, and certain threatened and endangered species in the Commonwealth. In addition, the Environmental Services Division reviews permits and provides input to the Department of Environmental Protection and other agencies, and it oversees the Commission's habitat improvement efforts.

Bureau of Administration – Provides support services for all Commission operations, including warehousing, federal aid, personnel, budget, and procurement. The Bureau is also responsible for the issuance of about one million fishing licenses, 360,000 boat registrations, and other permits required by law and regulation.

Bureau of Law Enforcement – Directs the enforcement of fish laws, boating laws, and certain water pollution laws of the Commonwealth. In addition, within the scope of Fish and Boat Commission activities, it directs the enforcement of Title 18 (relating to crimes and offenses) and laws relating to misdemeanors and felonies; directs review of permits for mine drainage, stream encroachments, and highway and bridge construction; enforces laws; and conducts other Commission programs.

Bureau of Boating and Education — Plans and directs a statewide fishing, boating safety, and conservation education program; produces special publications such as brochures, booklets, maps, and pamphlets; provides graphics support for Commission programs, displays, and electronic communications efforts; supervises the magazine circulation unit and the sale and collection of monies for promotional items; and edits and produces the *Pennsylvania Angler and Boater* magazine.

(Act No. 180, approved Apr. 25, 1949, provides for a Pennsylvania Fish Commission with power to appoint an Executive Director. C.A. French, the Commissioner of Fisheries at the time of the approval of this Act, was appointed Executive Director of the new Commission Apr. 25, 1949.)

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1950
Philip E. Angle	Dec. 14, 1950
Wallace Dean	June 8, 1953
R. Stanley Smith	June 1, 1955
Gerard R. Adams	June 1, 1955
Charles C. Houser	June 1, 1955
Albert R. Hinkle Jr.	June 1, 1955
John W. Grenoble	July 11, 1955
Joseph M. Critchfield	Nov. 29, 1955
Maynard M. Bogart	Feb. 29, 1956
Raymond M. Williams	Aug. 18, 1959
Joseph M. Critchfield	Oct. 14, 1959
Howard R. Heiny	Dec. 16, 1963
Robert M. Rankin	Aug. 2, 1963
Douglas E. McWilliams Jr.	June 17, 1964
Clarence E. Dietz	Sept. 20, 1966
Frank E. Masland Jr.	Dec. 21, 1967
Calvin J. Kern	July 17, 1968
Sam Guaglianone	Dec. 31, 1971
William O. Hill	Dec. 31, 1971
William Cox	Dec. 31, 1971
James Stumpf	Dec. 31, 1971
John A. Hugya	Jan. 9, 1975
Leonard A. Green	Jan. 9, 1975
Jerome E. Southerton	Jan. 9, 1975
Walter F. Gibbs	June 20, 1975
Robert L. Martin	May 7, 1980
J. Wayne Yorks	Apr. 29, 1980
Ross J. Huhn	June 17, 1980
Marilyn Black	Feb. 23, 1982

Theodore T. Metzger Jr.	June 7, 1983
Joan R. Plumly	June 28, 1984
D. Mark Faulkner	June 18, 1986
David D. Coe	June 18, 1986
Leon H. Reed Jr.	July 1, 1986
* William J. Sabatose	Dec. 9, 1987
* Howard E. Pflugfelder Jr.	Nov. 12, 1990
James S. Biery Jr.	July 11, 1991
* Paul J. Mahon	July 11, 1991
Donald N. Lacy	Nov. 17, 1992
* Samuel M. Concilla	Apr. 5, 1993
* Donald K. Anderson	May 4, 1995
Enoch S. Moore Jr.	May 4, 1995
* Ted R. Keir	Apr. 15, 1997
Rozell Stidd	June 4, 2001
* Richard W. Czop	June 28, 2002

Executive Directors	Appointed Since 1949
C.A. French	Apr. 25, 1949
William Voigt Jr.	Sept. 12, 1955
Albert M. Day	July 18, 1960
Robert J. Bielo	Jan. 1, 1965
Ralph W. Abele	Jan. 3, 1972
Edward R. Miller	June 1, 1987
Lawrence W. Hoffman	Mar. 1, 1994
Peter A. Colangelo	Oct. 3, 1994
* Douglas J. Austen, Ph.D.	Jan. 27, 2004

* Incumbent

GAME COMMISSION

2001 Elmerton Avenue
Harrisburg, PA 17110-9797

VERNON R. ROSS

Executive Director, Game Commission



Vernon R. Ross, born Jan. 8, 1941, in New Kensington, son of the late Frank R. Sr. and Marie Ross; Ken H.S.; att. Univ. of Pgh., St. Joseph's Univ.; cpl./infantryman/combat photog., U.S. Army, 1959; businessman; v. pres., marketing & sales, IGA, 1962-95; sportsmen's adv. to Gov. Ridge/exec. dir., Gov. Sportsmen's Adv. Cncl., 1995-99; mem., var. sportsmen's clubs, civic orgs.; apptd. Executive Director, Game Commission May 1999; married Carolyn; 3 children; 5 grandchildren.

President: John J. Riley **Commissioners:** Thomas E. Boop, H. Daniel Hill III, Gregory J. Isabella, Stephen L. Mohr, Roxane S. Palone, Russell E. Schleiden, David W. Schreffler

The Pennsylvania Game Commission, an independent administrative agency created by legislative action June 25, 1895, is responsible for the scientific management of all wild birds and mammals in the Commonwealth. As an independent agency, its authority stems from the Game and Wildlife Code.

ADMINISTRATION

The Board of Game Commissioners is composed of eight members, each of whom serves an eight-year term without compensation, following appointment by the Governor and confirmation by the Senate. Each member is appointed from one of eight geographical districts in the Commonwealth.

The Game Commission is not supported by state tax money. The primary source of income is the sale of hunting licenses. Annually, more than one million hunters and trappers purchase licenses to hunt and trap in Pennsylvania.

The Commission maintains a central office in Harrisburg and six regional offices throughout the state.

The Harrisburg office contains an executive office and six administrative bureaus, in addition to the Ross Leffler School of Conservation, the Game Commission's training school.

Executive Office – Consists of the Executive Director and two Deputy Executive Directors who are the chief administrators of the Commission. It also is responsible for personnel, labor relations, and the Commission's training programs.

Bureau of Administrative Services – Responsible for procurement of all materials and supplies, the sale of hunting licenses, and all automotive operations.

Bureau of Wildlife Management – Employs trained wildlife biologists holding advanced degrees in wildlife management. They study the state's wildlife species to develop the most effective management practices and prepare guidelines that are reviewed by the executive office and presented to the Commission for adoption. This Bureau also is responsible for propagating game birds.

Bureau of Law Enforcement – Responsible for enforcing the Game and Wildlife Code.

Wildlife conservation officers carry out Commission programs on a local basis. Most districts are composed of approximately 300 square miles. One wildlife conservation officer, assigned to each district, is responsible for enforcing the game laws and public relations activities.

Deputy wildlife conservation officers assist wildlife conservation officers in executing their duties. They are volunteers and very few receive compensation for their work.

Bureau of Land Management – Oversees habitat improvement projects on State Game Lands to benefit wildlife and public hunting and trapping opportunities.

The land manager, responsible for an area of two or more counties, supervises habitat management programs for development of Commission lands and privately owned land under lease by the Commission, and provides training, guidance, and supervision of the Commission's Food and Cover Corps.

The Game Commission has several programs to provide lands for public hunting. Foremost is the acquisition of State Game Lands. This program began in 1920 and more than 1.4 million acres had been purchased by 2005.

This Bureau also coordinates leasing and management of mineral, oil, and gas resources under State Game Lands.

Bureau of Information and Education – Provides information for sportsmen and the general public on Game Commission programs and wildlife management practices. This is accomplished through the publication of *Game News* magazine, news releases, television public service announcements, educational television programs, displays, exhibits, and personal presentations. The bureau also houses the Hunter-Trapper Education and Conservation Education programs.

Bureau of Automated Technology Services – Provides data processing and office automation support for all operating bureaus, regional offices and field staff. The Bureau is an electronic storehouse of information for the agency.

Field Administration – The state is divided into six regions for the administration of field duties. The Northwest Region Office is in Franklin, the Southwest Office in Ligonier, the Northcentral Office in Jersey Shore, the Southcentral Office in Huntingdon, the Northeast Office in Dallas, and the Southeast Office in Reading.

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1953
Herbert L. Buchanan.....	June 8, 1953
Andrew C. Long.....	June 25, 1953
Tom L. McDowell.....	May 19, 1954
C. Ellwood Huffman.....	July 25, 1955
Dewey H. Miller.....	May 9, 1956
Russell M. Lucas.....	July 25, 1956
James A. Thompson.....	June 28, 1957
Carroll F. Hockersmith.....	Nov. 5, 1958
R.G. Smith.....	Aug. 29, 1961
Loring H. Cramer.....	Mar. 11, 1963
Frederick M. Simpson.....	Aug. 2, 1963
Robert E. Fasnacht.....	Oct. 5, 1965

E.J. Brooks.....	Apr. 29, 1969
Andrew C. Long.....	Jan. 1, 1970
Marshall E. Jetty.....	Nov. 9, 1970
Elmer M. Rinehart.....	Jan. 7, 1972
C. Clair Winter.....	Jan. 7, 1972
Robert E. Sutherland.....	Dec. 31, 1973
David L. Drakula.....	Feb. 3, 1976
Paul E. Hickey Jr.	Mar. 24, 1980
Donald R. Craul.....	Mar. 24, 1980
Thomas P. Greenlee.....	Feb. 23, 1982
Taylor A. Doebler Jr.	May 5, 1982
C. Dana Chalfant.....	May 24, 1983
Roy J. Wagner Jr.	May 24, 1983
Clair W. Clemens.....	Dec. 10, 1985
Edward L. Vogue Jr.....	Dec. 6, 1987

Edson S. Crafts	Apr. 6, 1988
George M. Miller	Mar. 14, 1989
Roger J. Wolz	Oct. 23, 1989
Dennis R. Fredericks	Apr. 16, 1991
Mary Jane Kuziak	Oct. 8, 1991
Robert J. Gilford	Feb. 1, 1994
Vernon K. Shaffer	Feb. 1, 1994
Nicholas Spock	Nov. 22, 1994
Samuel J. Dunkle	June 18, 1996
* Stephen L. Mohr	Dec. 9, 1997
George J. Venesky	June 9, 1998
* Roxane S. Palone	Nov. 21, 2000
* Russell E. Schleiden	Nov. 21, 2000
* John J. Riley	Jan. 22, 2002
* Thomas E. Boop	July 28, 2003

* Gregory J. Isabella	July 28, 2003
* H. Daniel Hill III	June 6, 2005
* David W. Schreffler	June 13, 2005

Executive Directors

Dr. Logan J. Bennett	Oct. 1, 1953
Merton J. Golden	Jan. 3, 1958
Glenn L. Bowers	Oct. 18, 1965
Peter S. Duncan	Jan. 18, 1983
Donald C. Madl	Oct. 28, 1994
* Vernon R. Ross	May 10, 1999

* *Incumbent*

PENNSYLVANIA GAMING CONTROL BOARD

*5th Floor, Strawberry Square
Harrisburg, PA 17101*



THOMAS A. DECKER

Chair, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board

Thomas A. Decker, born Feb. 13, 1946, in Philadelphia, son of the late Arnold F. and E. Mae Decker; Northeast H.S.; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), hist., dean's list, 1968; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; capt., U.S. Army, 1971-72; exec. v. pres./COO/gen. cnsl., Saint-Gobain Corp., 1974-97; sr. v. pres./gen. cnsl., Unisource Worldwide Inc., 1997-99; exec. v. pres./gen. cnsl., Asbury Automotive Grp. LLC, 1999-2000; managing partner, Cozen O'Connor, 2000-04; v. chair, Phila. YMCA; comm., Del. River Port Auth.; chair, Amer. Bar Assn. Gen. Cnsl. Comm., 1993-2000; bd. mem., GESU Sch., Internet Capital Grp., Amer. Bar Assn. Standing Comm. on Discipline, 1999-2003, Pa. Bd. of Law Examiners, 1996-2002; apptd. Chairman of the Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board Oct. 2004; married Candace; 2 children.



ANNE LACOUR NEEB

Executive Director, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board

Anne Lacour Neeb; Loyola Univ., New Orleans, La. (B.A.), psych., 1978; Loyola Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; asst. dist. atty., Orleans Parish, La., 1981-85; dep. disciplinary cnsl., La. State Bar Assn., 1985-90; priv. pract., Neeb & Neeb, 1991-95; num. positions, Gaming Div., La. Office of Att. Gen., 1996-2004; exec. dir., La. Gaming Control Bd., 2004; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board July 7, 2005; married David, Esq.; 2 children.

Established by Act 71 of 2004, the Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board is charged with overseeing the expansion of gaming in the Commonwealth, including approving licenses for gaming entities, suppliers and manufacturers; occupation permits for employees of those entities, suppliers and manufacturers; and regulations necessary to ensure the integrity of gaming in Pennsylvania. It has general jurisdiction over all gaming activities in the Commonwealth.

The Board has seven members: three appointed by the Governor, including the Chairman, and one each appointed by the heads of the four legislative caucuses. Gubernatorial appointees serve staggered three-year terms. Legislative appointees serve two-year terms.

Most board actions require a "qualified" majority consisting of all four legislative appointees, plus one gubernatorial appointee. In the event that a legislative appointee recuses himself or herself from a vote, a "qualified" majority consisting of three legislative appointees plus one gubernatorial appointee is necessary for action to be taken.

The salary of the Chairman is \$150,000 a year. The salary of each other member is \$145,000 a year.

The Treasurer of the Commonwealth, the Secretary of Revenue and the Secretary of Agriculture are ex-officio, non-voting members of the Board.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 2004
* William Patrick Conaboy.....	July 21, 2004
* Kenneth T. McCabe	Sept. 1, 2004
* Mary DiGiacomo Collins	Sept. 3, 2004 (reapptd. 7/13/05)
* Thomas A. Decker (Chair)	Oct. 14, 2004
* Sanford D. Rivers	Aug. 15, 2004

* Joseph W. Marshall III	July 21, 2004
* Jeffrey W. Coy	Dec. 1, 2004

Executive Directors

* Anne Lacour Neeb	July 7, 2005
* <i>Incumbent</i>	

PENNSYLVANIA HEALTH CARE COST CONTAINMENT COUNCIL

225 Market Street, Suite 400
Harrisburg, PA 17101



MARC P. VOLAVKA

**Executive Director,
Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council**

Marc P. Volavka, born Oct. 1951, in N.Y.; att. Suffolk Co. Com. Coll., 1970-72, Dickinson Coll., 1972-74; adm. asst., Subcomm. on Crime & Corrections, 1975-80, research analyst, Labor Relations Comm., 1981-84, sr. research analyst, Maj. Leader's Office, 1985-87, chief of staff, Maj. Leader's Office, 1987-88, chief of staff/exec. asst., Office of the Speaker, 1989, spec. asst., Maj. Leader, 1990-93, Pa. House of Reps.; dir., Prog. Adm., 1993-97, Policy Dev., 1997-98, Pa. Health Care Cost Containment Cncl.; apptd. Executive Director, Pa. Health Care Cost Containment Council June 1998.

The Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council is an independent state agency formed under Pennsylvania statute (Act 89, as amended by Act 14) in order to address rapidly growing health care costs. The Council's strategy to contain costs is to stimulate competition in the health care market by:

- giving comparative information about the most efficient and effective health care providers to individual consumers and group purchasers of health services;
- giving information to health care providers that they can use to identify opportunities to contain costs and improve the quality of care they deliver.

Act 89, as amended by Act 14, specifically assigns the Council three primary responsibilities:

- to collect, analyze, and make available to the public data about the cost and quality of health care in Pennsylvania;
- to study, upon request, the issue of access to care for those Pennsylvanians who are uninsured;
- to review and make recommendations about proposed or existing mandated health insurance benefits upon request of the legislative or executive branches of the Commonwealth.

The Council collects over 3.8 million inpatient hospital discharge and ambulatory/outpatient procedure records each year from hospitals and freestanding ambulatory surgery centers in Pennsylvania. The Council also collects data from managed care plans on a voluntary basis.

Since its inception, the Council has published hundreds of free public reports about health care in Pennsylvania. Examples include *Measuring the Quality of Pennsylvania's Commercial HMOs*; *The Hospital Performance Report*; *Total Hip and Knee Replacements*, *Pennsylvania's Guide to Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Surgery*; *Financial Reports for Pennsylvania Hospitals and Ambulatory Surgery Centers*; *Pennsylvania's Diabetes Hospitalization Report* and *Choosing A Medicare Managed Care Plan*, co-authored with the Pennsylvania Department of Aging, as well as periodic white papers and Research Briefs such as the nationally recognized, *Hospital-acquired Infections in Pennsylvania*. These reports are widely distributed, and can be found on the Council's Web site at www.phc4.org, and in most public libraries throughout the state. The Council has also produced hundreds of standard and customized reports and data sets through its *Special Requests Unit* for a wide variety of users including hospitals, policy-makers, researchers, physicians, insurers, and other group purchasers.

The agency is governed by a group of 25 voluntary council members. Twenty-two council members are appointed by the legislative leaders of the State House of Representatives, State Senate, and the Governor, respectively. The remaining three members are the Secretary of Health, the Secretary of Public Welfare, and the Insurance Commissioner. The Council meets six times a year.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE	Affiliation
Catherine A. Gallagher (chair)	Business
Thomas F. Duzak (vice chair)	Labor
Randall N. DiPalo (treasurer)	Labor

Bernard K. Murray (immediate past chair)	Labor
Leonard A. Boreski	Business (mandated benefits committee chair)
Cliff Shannon (data systems committee chair)	Business
Henry C. Fader, Esq. (education committee chair) ..	Business

Members

David Acker.....	Hospitals
David Barenfeld.....	Business
David B. Campbell, M.D.....	Physicians
Paul Casale, M.D.....	Physicians
Marc D. Edelman.....	Hospitals
Janet Kail.....	Labor
Donald Liss, M.D.....	Commercial Insurers
Cynthia J. Mazer.....	Business

Mary Ellen McMillen.....	Blue Cross/Blue Shield
Susan J. Simmons, Ph.D., R.N.....	Nurses
Francis S. Soistman Jr.	Health Maintenance Organizations
Jack Steinberg.....	Labor
David H. Wilderman.....	Labor
Insurance Commissioner.....	Administration (Insurance)
Secretary of Health.....	Administration (Health)
Secretary of Public Welfare.....	Administration (DPW)

PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATION ASSISTANCE AGENCY

*1200 N. Seventh Street
Harrisburg, PA 17102*

**RICHARD E. WILLEY**

**President and Chief Executive Officer,
Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency**

Richard E. Willey, born Oct. 3, 1945, in Hardwick, Vt., son of Ervin L. and the late Julia V. Willey; Peoples Acad., 1963; Johnson State Coll. (B.S.), hist./econ., 1971; Penn State Univ., Inst. for Pub. Adm. (M.P.A.), 1972; U.S. Army, 1964-67; Gov.'s Budget Office, 1972-75; sr. fin. advisor, House Appropriations Comm., 1975-84; exec. dir., Senate Appropriations Comm., 1984-86, House Appropriations Comm., 1986-92; sr. govt. affairs spec., Law Firm of Stevens & Lee, 1993-2002; teacher, govt. budgeting & state govt. decision-making seminars, Univ. of Pa., Penn State Univ.; bd. mem., Phila. Reg. Port Auth., Pa. Indus. Dev. Auth., Capital Reg. Econ. Dev. Corp., Susquehanna Area Reg. Airport Auth. Adv. Comm., Tri-Co Reg. Planning Comm.; found. mem., Whitaker Ctr. for Science & the Arts; past chap. chair, Amer. Red Cross of the Susquehanna Valley; Johnson State Coll. Disting. Alumni of the Yr.-2000; apptd. COO, Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency 2002, elected President & CEO Dec. 2002; married Rosalind Weiss.

Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency 2002, elected President & CEO Dec. 2002; married Rosalind Weiss.

Chair: Elinor Z. Taylor **Vice Chair:** Vincent J. Fumo **Members:** William F. Adolph Jr., Francis V. Barnes, Ronald I. Buxton, Jake Corman, J. Doyle Corman, Vincent J. Hughes, Charles D. Lemmond, Sean Logan, Sandra J. Major, Joseph F. Markosek, Michael A. O'Pake, Dr. Michael L. Penn, Roy Reinard, James J. Rhoades, James R. Roebuck Jr., Jess M. Stairs, Stephen H. Stetler, Robert M. Tomlinson

The Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA) was established in 1963 to improve higher education opportunities for residents of the Commonwealth by guaranteeing and originating federal student loans, administering and awarding Pennsylvania State Grants, and administering work study, loan forgiveness, and institutional assistance grants programs. In 1974, the Agency was given legislative authority to market its loan servicing system to lenders and other states, enabling the Agency to earn income with which to fund additional student aid programs and to fund its own administrative costs, including all costs to administer the Commonwealth's programs of student aid.

Administration – The Agency is governed and all its corporate powers exercised by a board of directors. It is administered by a staff headed by the President and Chief Executive Officer who is appointed by the board of directors. The board consists of 20 members: the Secretary of Education, three members appointed by the Governor, eight members by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, and eight by the Speaker of the House. Members serve without pay, but are reimbursed for actual and necessary expenses.

Students are able to obtain low-interest educational loans from private lenders under the Federal Family Educational Loan (FFEL) program, which includes Stafford, PLUS, and Consolidation Loans. Repayment of these loans is guaranteed by the Agency. Legislation enacted in 1982 allowed the Agency to sell tax-exempt bonds to provide additional programs of direct loans to students and parents. These low-cost guaranteed loan programs include the Keystone Family of Student Loan Programs, which features KeystoneBEST, offering Pennsylvania students the nation's most affordable student loan.

Using funds appropriated by the General Assembly, the Agency awards State Grants to students based on the students' demonstrated financial need. By authority of the Veterans Education Act of 1971, the Agency was given the responsibility of administering a program of educational benefits for veterans of the Vietnam conflict. In 1972, authority was given for a program to provide scholarship aid to dependents of service people who were or are missing in action or were prisoners of war.

In cooperation with educational institutions, community-based organizations and the federal government, work-study programs and other matching funds programs enable students who require further assistance to help with their educational costs.

The passage of the Institutional Assistance Grants Act in 1974 allowed eligible private institutions of higher education to receive state funds based on the number of state grant students in attendance at the institution.

PHEAA also administers for the Commonwealth the New Economic Technology Scholarship (NETS) Program, which makes scholarships available to undergraduate students studying in approved science or technology fields.

In 2002, PHEAA's Board of Directors created the Pennsylvania Higher Education Foundation (PHEF) to help nursing students pay for their education while addressing the serious nursing shortage within the Commonwealth. The PHEF utilizes private funds to administer the Nursing Education Grant Program, which provides scholarships to students pursuing nursing degrees at Pennsylvania nursing schools. The Foundation also offers scholarships for graduate students in specific areas of the Commonwealth.

The Armed Forces Loan Forgiveness Program was created by the PHEAA Board of Directors to recognize and thank those servicemen and women who served in the aftermath of the terrorist attacks on our nation. The program forgives up to \$2,500 for borrowers with an AES-serviced student loan who served in an active-duty status between September 11, 2001 and June 30, 2005.

PHEAA, operating as American Education Services outside of Pennsylvania, manages more than \$56.5 billion in total assets and serves nearly four million students nationally through its guaranty, servicing, and financial aid processing systems. The funds generated from its operations are used to self-fund administrative costs, improve higher education opportunities, lower the cost of financial assistance for students and families, and streamline processes for the higher education community.

As a self-funded organization with operations similar to a not-for-profit business, AES/PHEAA provides more than \$120 million annually in public service benefits to Pennsylvania families – including the nation's lowest-cost student loans and powerful Internet-based solutions – at no cost to taxpayers.

EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS/PRESIDENTS	Appointed Since 1964
Jack Critchfield	Mar. 13, 1964
Kenneth R. Reeher	July 20, 1964
Jay W. Evans	Apr. 30, 1992
Michael H. Hershock	Sept. 6, 1994
* Richard W. Willey	Dec. 27, 2002

* Incumbent

PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

1035 Mumma Road
Wormleysburg, PA 17043



WILLIAM C. BOSTIC

**Executive Director,
Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority,
State Public School Building Authority**

William C. Bostic, born June 19, 1943, in Chattanooga, Tenn., son of Ruth L. and the late William C. Bostic Sr.; Howard H.S., 1961; Tenn. State Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1968; Univ. of Pgh. Grad. Sch. of Pub. & Intl. Affairs (M.U.R.P.), urban/reg. plan., 1979; U.S. Army, 1969-71; var. positions, Pa. Dept. of Comm. Affairs, 1980-87; dep. asst. sec., Oper., U.S. Dept. of Educ., 1987-90; CEO, Urban Educ. Found. of Phila., 1990-95; sec., Pa. Dept. of Comm. Affairs, 1995-96; chair, 1995-96, exec. dir., 1996-2003, Pa. Housing Fin. Agency; bd. mem., Natl. Conf. of States on Bldg. Codes & Stds., 1986-87, United Way of Lanc. Co., 1981-86, Urban League of Lanc. Co., 1981-86, Lanc. Co. Human Rel. Comm., 1992-95, Amer. Red Cross-Susquehanna Valley, Natl. Cncl. for State Housing Agencies, 1997-2003, Natl. Housing Conf., 2000-03;

govt. sector rep., HUD Natl. Manuf. Home Ad. Cncl., 1987-88; assoc. mem., Amer. Plan. Assn.; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority and the State Public School Building Authority July 2003; married L. Ann; 2 daughters.

President: Gov. Edward G. Rendell **Vice Presidents:** Craig A. Dally, Robert J. Mellow, James J. Rhoades **Treasurer:** Robert P. Casey Jr. **Secretary:** James P. Creedon **Members:** Frank LaGrotta, Jack E. Wagner, Gerald Zahorchak

The Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority (PHEFA) was created by the Act of December 6, 1967 (PL. 678), for the purpose of financing the construction and improvement of nonprofit colleges or universities within the Commonwealth. The Act excludes facilities to be used for sectarian study or religious activity, and further excludes use of PHEFA by colleges or universities which have admission restrictions based on race, creed, or national origin.

Since its establishment, PHEFA has issued over \$11 billion in tax-exempt financing for Pennsylvania's colleges and universities.

Administration – PHEFA is a public corporation and governmental instrumentality of the Commonwealth. Under the Act, the Authority consists of the Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, the State Treasurer, the Auditor General, the Secretary of Education, the Secretary of General Services, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives. Pursuant to 24 PS. §791.3 of the Act, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Sen-

ate, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives may designate a member of their respective legislative body to act as a member in their stead on the Authority Board.

By specific provision of the Act, PHEFA is administered by an executive director and a staff. Accounting records of PHEFA are audited by a certified public accounting firm.

Financing – PHEFA is authorized to issue bonds for the purpose of undertaking college/university (herein the “college”) capital projects. The college decides the type of debt instrument and the structure of financing. The issue is paid for by the college by payments made under terms of loan agreements, tax exempt leases, notes, and other debt instruments entered into between PHEFA and the college. Authority administrative costs are funded from administrative fees.

Projects – College projects financed by PHEFA are designed by architects or engineers selected by the college. The college enters into the construction contracts or purchase agreements and maintains and operates the facility upon completion.

AUTHORITY MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1975
Robert J. Butera	Jan. 7, 1975
Henry G. Hager	Nov. 15, 1976
Robert N. Hendershot	Jan. 7, 1977
Al Benedict	Jan. 18, 1977
Robert E. Casey	Jan. 18, 1977
Caryl M. Kline	Apr. 28, 1977
K. Leroy Irvis	May 23, 1977
H. Jack Seltzer	Dec. 14, 1977
William H. McKenzie	Mar. 20, 1978
Dick Thornburgh	Jan. 16, 1979
Robert G. Scanlon	Jan. 16, 1979
Walter Baran	Jan. 16, 1979
Matthew J. Ryan	Jan. 6, 1981
Edward P. Zemprelli	Jan. 6, 1981
R. Budd Dwyer	Jan. 20, 1981
Robert C. Wilburn	Jan. 18, 1983
Margaret A. Smith	Nov. 29, 1984
Robert C. Jubelirer	Jan. 1, 1985
Donald Bailey	Jan. 15, 1985
G. Davis Greene Jr.	Jan. 29, 1987
Thomas K. Gilhool	Feb. 18, 1987
James W. Brown	Mar. 4, 1987
David L. Jannetta	Dec. 21, 1987
* Robert J. Mellow	Jan. 3, 1989
James J. Manderino	Jan. 3, 1989
Stephen F. Freind	Jan. 10, 1989
Chaka Fattah	Jan. 12, 1989
Joseph W. Battisto	Jan. 13, 1989
Barbara Hafer	Jan. 17, 1989
Catherine Baker Knoll	Jan. 17, 1989
William J. Adolph Jr.	Feb. 2, 1989
Ralph W. Hess	Feb. 23, 1989
Terry Dellmuth	June 5, 1989
Donald M. Carroll Jr.	Sept. 6, 1989
Robert W. O'Donnell	Dec. 26, 1989
* James J. Rhoades	Jan. 25, 1991
H. William DeWeese	Jan. 5, 1993
Mark S. Singel ¹	June 13, 1993
Leonard J. Bodack	Sept. 21, 1994
Tom Ridge	Jan. 17, 1995

Gary E. Crowell	Jan. 17, 1995
Jane D. Carroll	Jan. 17, 1995
Eugene W. Hickok Jr.	Mar. 20, 1995
* Robert P. Casey Jr.	Jan. 21, 1997
Charles B. Zogby	Mar. 31, 2001
Kelly Powell Logan	July 11, 2001
Mark S. Schweiker ²	Oct. 5, 2001
* Craig A. Dally	Jan. 24, 2002
Thomas Winters	Jan. 3, 2003
* Edward G. Rendell	Jan. 21, 2003
Vicki L. Phillips	Jan. 21, 2003
Donald T. Cunningham Jr.	Jan. 21, 2003
* Frank LaGrotta	July 3, 2004
Francis V. Barnes	Sept. 7, 2004
* Jack E. Wagner	Jan. 18, 2005
* James P. Creedon	June 8, 2005
* Gerald Zahorchak	Sept. 5, 2005

Executive Directors	Appointed Since 1967
W. Stuart Helm	Jan. 17, 1967
Robert R. Gerhart	Dec. 1, 1972
Charles J. Lieberth	June 21, 1979
Edward W. Mills	Nov. 14, 1979
Wayne D. Gerhold	Mar. 26, 1980
Robert K. Bloom	Jan. 20, 1983
Donald W. Bagenstose	Mar. 11, 1987
Nicholas B. Moehlmann	June 28, 1995
* William C. Bostic	July 1, 2003

* Incumbent

¹ On June 13, 1993, Gov. Casey, due to health reasons, advised the Legislature that he was temporarily unable to discharge his duties and powers as Governor, and from that date, until he notified the Legislature in writing otherwise, Lt. Gov. Singel would be discharging the duties and powers of the Governor. After proper notification to the State Legislature, Gov. Casey once again assumed his duties and powers on December 21, 1993.

² On October 5, 2001, Governor Tom Ridge resigned as Governor to take the position as Director of Homeland Security for the Bush Administration. This was a newly created position created in the aftermath the attacks on America on September 11, 2001. Lieutenant Governor Mark S. Schweiker was sworn in as Governor.

HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION

*The State Museum Building, 300 North Street
Harrisburg, PA 17120*



WAYNE SCOTT SPILOVE

Chair, Historical and Museum Commission

Wayne Scott Spilove, born May 16, 1948, in Los Angeles, Calif., son of Martin Spilove and Sylvia Greenberg; Overbrook H.S., 1966; chair, Rittenhouse Mgmt. Corp., 1984-pres.; pres., Oxford Mgmt. Grp., 1995-pres.; bd. mem., Atwater Kent Museum, Friends of Independence Natl. Park, Society Hill Synagogue, Jewish Archives; v. pres., Friends of Rittenhouse Sq.; chair, Phila. Historical Comm., 1992-2002; apptd. Chair, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission April 2003; 2 children.



BARBARA FRANCO

Executive Director, Historical and Museum Commission

Barbara Franco, born Mar. 16, 1945, in New York City, daughter of the late Alexander and Sarah E. Franco; William Cullen Bryant H.S., N.Y., 1961; Bryn Mawr Coll. (B.A.) hist., cum laude, 1965; Cooperstown Grad. Prog. S.U.N.Y. (M.A.), hist., 1966; curator of decorative arts, Munson-Williams-Proctor Inst., 1966-73, asst. dir. of museum progs., Museum of Our Natl. Heritage, 1974-89, asst. dir. for museums, Minnesota Hist. Soc., 1990-95; pres./CEO, Hist. Soc. of Wash., D.C., 1995-2003; v. chair, Amer. Assn. for State & Local Hist.; comm., Natl. Museum of African Amer. Hist. & Culture Presidential Comm., 2002-03; bd. mem., D.C. Cultural Dev. Corp., 1999-2001; pres., Bryn Mawr Club of Boston, 1982-84; chair, Arlington Hist. Comm., Arlington, Mass., 1982-85; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission Feb. 2004; married John A. Mayer; 2 children.

Chair: Wayne S. Spilove **Members:** Rhonda R. Cohen, Lawrence Curry, Jane M. Earll, Jim Ferlo, Gordon A. Haaland, Robert A. Janosov, Janet S. Klein, Stephen R. Maitland, Cheryl McClenney-Brooker, Brian C. Mitchell, Kathleen Pavelko, Francis V. Barnes, ex officio

The Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission (PHMC) was created by Act No. 446, approved June 6, 1945, amending the Administrative Code to consolidate the functions of the Pennsylvania Historical Commission, The State Museum, and the State Archives. The Commission is an independent administrative board, consisting of nine citizens of the Commonwealth appointed by the Governor, the Secretary of Education ex officio, two members of the Senate appointed by the President Pro Tempore and Minority Leader; and two members of the House of Representatives appointed by the Speaker and Minority Leader. The Executive Director is appointed by the Commission to serve at its pleasure.

As the official agency of the Commonwealth for the stewardship of Pennsylvania's historic heritage, the PHMC serves as a leading partner in public and private efforts to preserve, research, and interpret the Commonwealth's history. The powers and duties of the Commission fall into these principal fields: care of historical manuscripts, public records, and objects of historic interest; museums; archaeology; publications; historic sites and properties; historic preservation; grants; geographic names; and the promotion of public interest in Pennsylvania history.

Executive Office – Coordinates agency policy and programs and acts as the liaison with the Governor's staff, the General Assembly and the public. Staff includes the Executive Director, Press Secretary, Legislative Liaison, Marketing Director, Web Master and General Counsel.

Bureau of Archives and History – Responsible for the collection, care, preservation, interpretation, promotion, and publication of the documented history of Pennsylvania. The Bureau staff administers a wide range of public history, archival, and records management programs, and provides services and publications for the general public, for the scholarly community, and in support of other Commission activities and regional, county, and local historical organizations. Activities of the Bureau are carried out by four operating divisions: Division of Archives and Manuscripts (Pennsylvania State Archives), Division of Archival and Records Management Services, Division of Publications and Sales and Division of Records Administration and Image Services.

Bureau of Historic Sites and Museums – Preserves and interprets the culture and history of Pennsylvania through the administration of 25 historic sites and museums. The Division of Architecture and Conservation manages preservation and new construction projects for the entire Commission, including the Placed Properties owned by the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission and operated in partnership with local organizations.

Historic Sites and Museums include Hope Lodge, Graeme Park, Pennsbury Manor, Conrad Weiser Homestead, Daniel Boone Homestead, Erie Maritime Museum, Priestley House, Landis Valley Museum, Ephrata Cloister, Morton Homestead, Old Economy Village, Drake Well Museum, the Pennsylvania Lumber Museum, Cornwall Iron Furnace, Eckley Miner's Village, Museum of Anthracite Mining, Pennsylvania Anthracite Heritage Museum, Railroad Museum of Pennsylvania, Somerset Historical Center,

Scranton Iron Furnaces, the Flagship *Niagara*, Pennsylvania Military Museum, the Fort Pitt Museum, Bushy Run Battlefield, Brandywine Battlefield, and Washington Crossing Historical Park.

Placed Properties include Bowman's Hill Wildflower Preserve, Cashiers House, David Bradford House, Fort LeBoeuf Museum, Fort Loudoun, French Azilum, The Highlands, Judson House, McCoy House, Nathan Denison House, Old Chester Court-house, Old Customs House, Old Mill Village, Peace Church, Robert Fulton Birthplace, Searights Tollhouse, Sodom School, Tuscarora Academy, and Warrior Run Church.

Bureau of the State Museum – The State Museum was established in 1905 to collect, preserve, and interpret the history, culture, and natural heritage of Pennsylvania. Housed in its current location since 1965, the major curatorial sections include Archaeology; Community and Domestic Life; Military, Industrial, and Political History; Fine Arts; Natural Science Astronomy; Paleontology, and Geology. Collections are acquired and preserved for both exhibition and study. The Museum presents long-term and changing exhibitions, all relating to the history and art of Pennsylvania. Visitor services, interpretation and educational programming, special programs, lectures, festivals, and performances are provided.

Bureau for Historic Preservation – Develops, coordinates, and administers a comprehensive program to identify, protect, and enhance buildings, structures, districts, and neighborhoods of historical and architectural significance in public and private ownership throughout the Commonwealth. The Bureau provides federally-mandated professional staff to support the activities of the State Historic Preservation Office, designated by the Governor, to receive federal historic preservation funds and implement the National Historic Preservation Program throughout the Commonwealth with the assistance of the Historic Preservation Board. The Bureau also administers grants for museums and local history projects. The Bureau has three divisions: Preservation Services, Archaeology and Protection, and Grant Programs and Planning.

Bureau of Management Services – Responsible for providing overall administration and management support to Commission programs through its three divisions: Division of Personnel Services, Division of Information Systems, and Division of Fiscal and Office Support Services. Management and support are provided by the implementation and maintenance of a comprehensive personnel program, including equal employment and affirmative action programs, procurement, financial grant administration, fiscal and revenue management, and automated technologies and telecommunications systems planning and programming.

AWARD PROGRAMS

Pennsylvania Founder's Award® – In 1997, the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission initiated the Pennsylvania Founder's Award to recognize and honor a living Pennsylvanian who, through his/her accomplishments, exemplifies William Penn's principles of rights of the individual, religious toleration, representative government, public support for education, and free enterprise.

Past recipients of the Pennsylvania Founder's Award®:

- 1998 – Honorable K. Leroy Irvis, former Speaker of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives
- 1999 – Fred Rogers, originator and star of the children's television program "Mr. Rogers' Neighborhood"
- 2000 – Honorable William Warren Scranton, former Governor of Pennsylvania
- 2001 – Joe Paterno, Pennsylvania State University, Teacher, Football Coach, and Philanthropist
- 2002 – Elsie Hilliard Hillman, Activist, Volunteer, Leader, and Philanthropist
- 2003 – Honorable George M. Leader, former Governor of Pennsylvania

Commonwealth Treasure Award® – The Commonwealth Treasure Award, initiated by the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission in 1997, recognizes a historic site, structure, artifact, or record within the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. It must be of national historical significance, with special connection to the Pennsylvania story; must be in need of increased and continuing public support for its interpretation and protection; and must have at least one existing dedicated constituent organization.

Past recipients of the Commonwealth Treasure Award®:

- 1997 – Brandywine Battlefield, Chester and Delaware Counties
- 1998 – Pennsylvania State Capitol, Harrisburg, Dauphin County
- 1999 – Meadowcroft Rockshelter, Avella, Fayette County
- 2000 – Fallingwater, Mill Run, Fayette County
- 2001 – Fairmount Park, Philadelphia
- 2002 – Philadelphia Museum of Art, Philadelphia

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1965		
James Kepler Davis	Feb. 16, 1965	John M. Gibson.....	Jan. 4, 1972
Paul W. Mahady	Apr. 7, 1965	Mrs. James John.....	Jan. 4, 1972
J.R. Rackley	Sept. 16, 1965	Irvin G. Schorsch Jr.	Jan. 4, 1972
Sarah Anderson.....	Feb. 13, 1967	Mrs. Nathan Schwartz.....	Jan. 4, 1972
William Ashton	Feb. 13, 1967	Edwin G. Warman.....	Jan. 4, 1972
David H. Kurtzman	Aug. 24, 1967	Maxwell Whiteman.....	Jan. 4, 1972
Mark S. Gleeson.....	Dec. 26, 1967	John C. Pittenger.....	Jan. 4, 1972
James L. Wright Jr.	Feb. 23, 1971	Frederick H. Hobbs	Feb. 10, 1972
Stanley T. Brosky	Jan. 4, 1972	Iso Briselli.....	Dec. 5, 1972
Albert W. Gendebien	Jan. 4, 1972	Homer T. Rosenberger	Dec. 5, 1972
		Clarence D. Bell	Feb. 13, 1973
		Joseph S. Ammerman	Mar. 21, 1973
		Philip S. Klein	Sept. 23, 1974

Jacob W. Gruber	Jan. 6, 1975	Allyson Y. Schwartz ¹	Mar. 23, 1995
Mrs. Irvin G. Schorsch Jr.	Jan. 6, 1975	Thomas C. Corrigan ⁵	Apr. 27, 1995
Samuel W. Morris	Jan. 23, 1975	Nancy D. Kolb	May 19, 1995
James R. Kelley	Mar. 17, 1975	James M. Adovasio	June 21, 1995
Mrs. Rhoten A. Smith	May 25, 1976	* Janet S. Klein (chair)	June 30, 1995
Carly M. Kline	Apr. 20, 1977	John W. Lawrence	June 30, 1995
R. Budd Dwyer	Nov. 30, 1977	Gary Wolfe	Sept. 1, 1995
Robert G. Scanlon	Feb. 13, 1979	Timothy Buchanan	Sept. 18, 1995
Kurt D. Zwikl	Mar. 7, 1979	William A. Cornell Sr.	Nov. 20, 1995
Janet Ross	May 7, 1980	John A. Herbst	Feb. 28, 1996
Mrs. F. Karl Witherow	May 7, 1980	George A. Nichols	May 8, 1996
Arthur P. Zeigler Jr.	May 13, 1980	Andrea F. Fitting	July 22, 1998
Mrs. Frank N. Piasecki	May 20, 1980	* Brian c. Mitchell	July 22, 1998
Leroy Patrick	June 12, 1980	* Allen M. Wenger	Sept. 28, 1999
Hannah Henderson	Dec. 15, 1980	Charles Zogby	June 21, 2001
D. David Eisenhower	Dec. 24, 1980	* Jane M. Earll ⁴	Dec. 9, 2002
Richard A. Snyder	Feb. 4, 1981	Vicki L. Phillips ³	Mar. 25, 2003
Denise Robison	Mar. 19, 1981	* Robert A. Janosov	Apr. 21, 2003
Robert C. Wilburn	Jan. 18, 1983	* Kathleen Pavelko	Apr. 30, 2003
Hardy Williams	Feb. 15, 1983	* Wayne S. Spilove (chair)	May 20, 2003
William H. Combs	May 22, 1984	* Cheryl McClenney-Brooker	July 7, 2003
James A. Fisher	May 22, 1984	* Rhonda R. Cohen	Sept. 17, 2003
Margaret A. Smith	Nov. 27, 1984	* Gordon A. Haaland	Nov. 18, 2003
Clarence D. Bell	Feb. 5, 1985	* Lawrence Curry ²	June 14, 2004
Samuel W. Morris	Feb. 22, 1985	* Francis V. Barnes ³	Nov. 9, 2004
Thomas K. Gilhool	Feb. 18, 1987	* Jim Ferlo ⁴	Mar. 2, 2005
Ann N. Greene	Oct. 21, 1987		
Kurt D. Zwikl	June 8, 1988		
Anna Rotz	Dec. 1988		
H. Craig Lewis	Feb. 1, 1989		
William Heefner	May 1989		
Donald M. Carroll Jr.	Aug. 24, 1989		
James Roebuck	Jan. 15, 1991		
Samuel E. Hayes	Jan. 17, 1991		
J. William Lincoln	Jan. 29, 1991		
Frank S. Beal	May 6, 1991		
* Stephen R. Maitland ¹	Mar. 1, 1993		
Michael E. Bortner	Mar. 2, 1993		
Edwin G. Holl ²	Mar. 2, 1993		
Robert H. Fowler	Mar. 31, 1993		
Bernard J. Dombrowski	Apr. 27, 1993		
Constance Glott-Maine	Apr. 27, 1993		
Eugene W. Hickok Jr. ³	Mar. 20, 1995		

Executive Directors	Appointed Since 1956
Sylvester K. Stevens	Feb. 9, 1956
William J. Wewer	Dec. 13, 1972
Larry E. Tise	Apr. 9, 1981
Brent D. Glass	Aug. 20, 1987
John C. Wesley (acting)	Dec. 28, 2002
* Barbara Franco	Feb. 8, 2004

* Incumbent

¹ Appointed from the House of Representatives by the Speaker

² Appointed from the Senate by the President Pro Tempore

³ Ex officio

⁴ Appointed from the Senate by the Minority Leader

⁵ Appointed from the House of Representatives by the Minority Leader

PENNSYLVANIA HOUSING FINANCE AGENCY

211 North Front Street
P.O. Box 8029, Harrisburg, PA 17101-8029

BRIAN A. HUDSON SR.

Executive Director, Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency

Brian A. Hudson Sr., born Jan. 22, 1955, in Harrisburg, son of Mary E. and the late Lynward L. Hudson; Susquehanna Twp. Sr. H.S., 1972; Hbg. Area Com. Coll. (assoc.), acct., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1977; staff acct., 1975-78, mgr. of Investments, 1978-88, dir. of Fin., 1988-89, asst. exec. dir., 1989-95, dep. exec. dir./CFO, 1995-2003, Pa. Housing Fin. Agency; mem., Pa., Amer. Inst. of CPAs, Assn. of Fin. Professionals; Certified Cash Mgr., 1992; Certified Public Acct., 1994; apptd. Executive Director/CEO, Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency July 2003.



Chair: A. William Schenck III **Vice-Chair:** Gary E. Lenker **Members:** Raymond S. Angeli, Robert P. Casey Jr., Morris J. Dean, Noel Eisenstat, Thomas B. Hagen, Melvyn Kaplan, John Paone, Stuart E. Price, Estelle Richman, Mark Schwartz, Dennis Yablonsky

The Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency ("PHFA") was created in 1972 to help enhance the availability of high quality, affordable homes and apartments for Commonwealth citizens. It does this by providing mortgage capital to first-time homebuyers, and to developers of rental housing for older adults, persons with disabilities, or families with modest incomes.

Programs are administered in order to make the Commonwealth a better place to live while fostering community and economic development. By January 2005, PHFA had provided more than \$6 billion of financing for over 100,000 single-family home mortgage loans, along with \$1.5 billion of financing and \$180 million of tax credits for the creation of 60,000 rental units across the Commonwealth. It also had made \$310 million of Homeowners' Emergency Mortgage Assistance loans to save 30,000 homes from foreclosure.

Funding for these initiatives comes from a number of sources, including the sale of PHFA's securities to private investors throughout the nation, program fees, and tax credits. PHFA's expenses are paid for by fee and investment income. A substantial part of its investment earnings is used to subsidize the housing programs. Repayments from participating homeowners provide funding for the Homeowners' Emergency Mortgage Assistance Program.

ADMINISTRATION

PHFA is governed by a board, comprised of the State Treasurer; the Secretaries of Banking, Community and Economic Development, and Public Welfare; six private citizens appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of a majority of the Senate; and four members who serve at the pleasure of the Majority and Minority Leaders of the Pennsylvania House and Senate. Gubernatorial appointees serve a term of six years or until a successor is appointed and confirmed.

PHFA staff includes an Executive Director, Assistant Executive Director, and Division Directors as well as specialists in the fields of finance, market analysis, architecture, engineering, housing development and management, loan underwriting and servicing, construction, and law.

PHFA is committed to the policy that all persons shall have equal access to its housing programs and employment without regard to race, religion, gender, national origin, family status, disability, or age.

PROGRAMS

PHFA operates programs in three broad categories: multifamily rental housing; single-family homeownership; and foreclosure abatement through the Homeowners' Emergency Mortgage Assistance Program.

Multifamily Rental Housing Programs

PennHOMES – This program provides support loans to multifamily housing properties designed to provide affordable units to income-qualified persons and families and is funded through PHFA unrestricted fund balances and federal HOME program funds made available through contract with the Department of Community and Economic Development ("DCED"). (See below.) If financially feasible, PHFA also provides loans to support these properties through the issuance of tax exempt or taxable bonds. These properties may be preservation transactions, substantial rehabilitation, or new construction.

PHFA monitors the operation of these properties throughout the life of the loans (generally 25-30 years).

PHFA Unrestricted Funds – Since 1987, PHFA has set aside a portion of its unrestricted reserve funds for the production of affordable rental housing.

Federal HOME Investment Partnerships ("HOME") Program – Pursuant to an agreement with DCED, PHFA receives federal HOME program funds available to the Commonwealth for the development of multifamily housing projects. (These federal funds may only be used in nonparticipating jurisdictions which are communities that do not already receive HOME entitlement allocations from the federal government.)

Federal Low Income Housing Tax Credit Program – The Low Income Housing Tax Credit Program is a federally authorized housing initiative that allows owners of, and investors in qualifying rental developments to receive tax credits as a dollar for dollar reduction of their federal income tax liability. PHFA is the administrator of this program for the Commonwealth. An allocation from PHFA provides tax credits to the developer annually over a ten year period. The development must maintain affordability to low income residents for a minimum of 18 years, but in most cases, 30 years. PHFA monitors the developments during the affordability period for compliance to the program. PHFA's allocation of tax credits in 2005 is approximately \$23,000,000.

Single Family Homeownership Programs

Mortgage Revenue Bond ("MRB") Program – This federally authorized program allows PHFA to sell mortgage revenue bonds to generate funds for the acquisition of thirty-year low interest mortgages to qualified homebuyers of new and existing single family residences throughout the Commonwealth. Homebuyers must meet certain eligibility requirements. Since its inception to January 2005, PHFA has sold more than \$6 billion dollars in bonds, under 86 separate financing series (including both tax exempt and taxable securities) to fund this origination program. PHFA currently services approximately 40,000 mortgage loans under this program.

Keystone Home Loan Program – PHFA makes MRB loans available through a network of lenders to first-time homebuyers throughout the Commonwealth who meet home purchase price and income limits. Loans available in the program have interest rates below the conventional loan market. Further reduced interest rate mortgages, with reduced fees and costs are often made available to encourage homebuying in underserved areas of the Commonwealth and by lower income families.

Keystone Home Loan PLUS Program – This homeownership loan program, also funded through the sale of PHFA bonds, targets first-time homebuyer households with incomes at or below 80 percent of their county's median income. Borrowers must be households with at least one child or with a household member with a disability. Borrowers pay no points under this program and generally benefit from a lower interest rate on the loan than would otherwise be available through the Keystone Home Loan Program.

Closing Cost Assistance Program – PHFA has set aside funds from its unrestricted fund balances to provide support loans for closing cost assistance up to \$2,000 to lower income persons and families purchasing homes under the Keystone Home Loan PLUS Program. Funds are also available from the federal HOME program to fund down payment and closing assistance to low income buyers of new homes. (See below.)

Homestead Second Mortgage Program – This homeownership program uses federal HOME funds to provide non-interest bearing second mortgages to assist first-time homebuyers with down payment and closing costs. Loans are made in conjunction with a PHFA first mortgage. Loans range from \$1,000 to \$15,000 and no repayment is required until payoff of the PHFA first mortgage, sale, transfer, refinance or non-owner occupancy of the property. As a result of federal guidelines, the program is only available in selected areas of the Commonwealth, is limited to households with incomes at or below 80 percent of the area median income and is currently targeting newly constructed homes.

Homeownership Choice Program – Since 2000 (through January 2005), PHFA has provided over \$42,000,000 from its unrestricted fund balances to stimulate the design and implementation of homeownership opportunities in urban environments. Approximately 42 developments have been selected to participate in the program since its inception. PHFA funding has leveraged over \$277,000,000 in additional housing and infrastructure investment in these communities.

Foreclosure Abatement Program

Homeowners' Emergency Mortgage Assistance Program ("HEMAP") – HEMAP provides temporary financial assistance, in the form of mortgage loans, to homeowners in danger of losing their homes to foreclosure due to circumstances beyond their control. The program is administered in accordance with guidelines published at 12 Pa. Code Chapter 31.201, et seq. To qualify for funding under HEMAP, homeowners must meet various statutory criteria, including the following: the property must be a single family residence and must be owner occupied; the homeowner's financial hardship must be due to circumstances beyond his/her control (such as job loss, medical emergency, etc.); there must be a reasonable prospect that the homeowner will be able to resume full responsibility for mortgage payments within 24 months; there can be no more than two current liens on the property being assisted; and the maximum assistance provided to a homeowner may not exceed \$60,000. In addition, the homeowner must pay at least \$25 each month to repay the HEMAP loan (and must repay in accordance with an annual recertification process when financial stability is attained).

HEMAP is funded through repayments, program income and infusions of funds from the Commonwealth.

Supportive Services Program – PHFA financed properties may be qualified to participate in one of PHFA sponsored supportive service programs to provide on-site coordinators to assist residents in finding necessary services.

Other Information

In addition, PHFA offers a number of training seminars, workshops, and education programs to help those interested in affordable housing. It also conducts studies, sponsors research, and produces reports about affordable housing and related issues.

Additional information is available from PHFA's web site, www.phfa.org.

MEMBERS	Term Began Since 1973
John Chatley Jr.	Jan. 16, 1973
Richard J. Fox	Jan. 16, 1973
Leon E. Hickman	Jan. 16, 1973
Robert R. Lavelle	Jan. 16, 1973
James A. Lineberger	Jan. 16, 1973
John M. O'Brien	Jan. 16, 1973
William H. Wilcox	Jan. 16, 1973
Yvonne S. Perry	Mar. 2, 1974
Walter G. Arader	July 15, 1975
Nancy Neuman	July 15, 1975
Carl K. Dellmuth	Apr. 14, 1976
John J. O'Connor	Apr. 14, 1976
Grace M. Sloan	Apr. 14, 1976
John Conley	July 14, 1976
William E. Whitesell	July 14, 1976
Nancy B. Mawby	Sept. 20, 1976
John H. Miller Jr.	Dec. 14, 1976
Norval D. Reese	May 10, 1977
A. L. Hydeman Jr.	Nov. 23, 1977

Robert E. Casey	Feb. 8, 1977
Ben McEnteer	Feb. 13, 1979
Herman Silverman	Feb. 13, 1979
James F. Bodine	Mar. 27, 1979
William R. Davis	Mar. 27, 1979
Shirley M. Dennis	Nov. 13, 1979
Geoffrey Stengel Jr.	June 10, 1980
Hillard Madway	Jan. 13, 1981
David A. Murdoch Jr.	Jan. 13, 1981
Ronald S. Mintz	Jan. 14, 1981
R. Budd Dwyer	Feb. 10, 1982
James O. Pickard	Feb. 15, 1983
Kenny Ross	June 10, 1985
J. Roger Glunt	July 17, 1985
Robert G. Benko (acting)	Nov. 6, 1986
G. Davis Greene Jr.	Feb. 19, 1987
Karen A. Miller	Feb. 19, 1987
Sarah W. Hargrove	Apr. 29, 1987
Donald F. Mazziotti	Feb. 19, 1987
Raymond R. Christman	Jan. 12, 1989
Catherine Baker Knoll	Feb. 19, 1989

* Mark Schwartz	May 11, 1989
Andrew T. Greenberg	June 13, 1991
Eric J. Bertovich	Mar. 11, 1993
Charles W. Prine Jr.	Mar. 11, 1993
Wayne W. Congar	Apr. 8, 1993
Maisha Jackson	May 13, 1993
Daniel J. Milliron	May 13, 1993
* Raymond S. Angeli	Feb. 10, 1994
William C. Bostic	Feb. 9, 1995
* Thomas B. Hagen	Feb. 9, 1995
Raymond Iacobucci	Nov. 9, 1995
* Gary E. Lenker	Feb. 9, 1995
Richard C. Rishel	Feb. 9, 1996
David E. Black (acting)	Apr. 11, 1996
Feather O. Houstoun	July 11, 1996
Barbara Hafer	Jan. 21, 1997
Samuel A. McCullough	June 2, 1997
Kenneth L. Rall	Oct. 21, 1997
David E. Zuern	May 27, 1999
Richard G. Mingey	Jan. 4, 2000
* John Paone	Mar. 14, 2000
James B. Kauffman Jr.	Sept. 15, 2000
* Morris J. Dean	May 9, 2002

Paul H. Wentzel Jr.	Sept. 2, 2002
Victoria P. Page-Wooten	Nov. 2002
* Stuart E. Price	Nov. 2002
* A. William Schenck III	Jan. 21, 2003
* Estelle Richman	Jan. 21, 2003
* Dennis Yablonsky	Jan. 21, 2003
* Noel Eisenstat	Sept. 17, 2003
* Robert Casey	Jan. 21, 2005
* Melvyn Kaplan	Feb. 7, 2005

Executive Directors	Term Began Since 1973
John M. McCoy Jr.	Jan. 16, 1973
Carl Payne	Mar. 19, 1976
William M. Cleveland	Oct. 30, 1979
Wayne D. Gerhold	Jan. 1, 1983
Michael A. Donadee (acting)	Apr. 11, 1985
Karl Smith	Apr. 19, 1987
William C. Bostic	Apr. 1, 1996
* Brian A. Hudson Sr.	July 1, 2003

* Incumbent

HUMAN RELATIONS COMMISSION

301 Chestnut Street, Suite 300
Harrisburg, PA 17101



HOMER C. FLOYD

Executive Director, Human Relations Commission

Homer C. Floyd, born May 16, 1936, in Massillon, Ohio, son of Homer and the late Annie R. Smith Floyd; Washington H.S., 1955; Univ. of Kans. (B.S.), educ., 1959; consult., U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Comm., 1964-65; exec. dir., Kans. Comm. on Civil Rights, 1964-65, 1966-70, Nebr. Human Relations Comm., 1965-66; consult., U.S. Civil Rights Comm., 1967-70; treas./bd. mem., Intl. Assn. of Official Human Rights Agencies; chair, Central Pa. Adv. Bd. of UNCF; bd. mem., Samuel L. Abrams Found., Editorial Bd. to Fair Housing/Fair Lending Practices of Prentice Hall, King Fed. Holiday Comm., Comm. on Civil & Human Rights Workers; mem., Kans. Univ. Alumni Assn., Tri-Co. United Way, Grtr. Hbg. NAACP; frmr. mem., Tri-County Vol. Action Ctr.; past pres., Boys Club of Hbg., Susquehanna Twp. Midget Basketball Assn.; apptd. Executive Director, Human Relations Commission 1970; married Mattie Longshore; 3 children; 2 grandchildren.

Chair: Stephen A. Glassman **Vice Chair:** Raquel Otero de Yienst **Secretary:** Daniel D. Yun **Assistant Secretary:** Toni M. Gilhooley
Members: David A. Alexander, M. Joel Bolstein, Theotis W. Braddy, Timothy Cuevas, Rev. James Earl Garmon Sr., J. Whyatt Mondesire, S. Kweilin Nassar

The Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission enforces the civil rights laws of the Commonwealth. Created in 1955, the Commission administers two laws, the Pennsylvania Human Relations Act (originally the Pennsylvania Fair Employment Practice Act) and the Pennsylvania Fair Educational Opportunities Act.

Commission policy is established by 11 commissioners who are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of a majority of the members of the Senate. The Commission is independent and non-partisan in composition, with no more than six of its 11 members being from any one political party. Commissioners also appoint staff and adopt rules and regulations to effectuate the purpose of the law.

The Commission's goal is to eliminate discrimination in employment, housing, commercial real estate, public accommodations and education, where based upon race, color, religion, ancestry, age (40 and above), sex, national origin, familial status, handicap or disability, use of a guide dog or support animal because of blindness, deafness, physical disability or willingness or refusal to participate in abortion or sterilization procedures.

The Commission conducts two principal programs, a compliance program in which discrimination cases are investigated and resolved and a technical assistance program in which staff provides information and guidance to employers, owners and managers of housing, business proprietors, educators and others to comply with the law and addresses racial tension situations and community conflict related to bigotry and intolerance.

Executive offices of the Commission are located in Harrisburg. Complaints are received and investigated at regional offices located in Pittsburgh, Harrisburg and Philadelphia.

INDEPENDENT REGULATORY REVIEW COMMISSION

14th Floor, 333 Market Street
Harrisburg, PA 17101



JOHN R. MCGINLEY JR.

Chair, Independent Regulatory Review Commission

John R. McGinley Jr., born Nov. 26, 1943, in Pittsburgh, son of John R. Sr. and Marie Rooney McGinley; St. Bonaventure Univ. (B.S.), 1965; Duquesne Univ. (J.D.), 1968, ed., *Law Review*; atty.; pres., Grogan, Graffam, McGinley, Attorneys at Law; asst. dist. dtty., Allegheny Co., 1968-70; dir., Wilson-McGinley Inc., Pgh. Steelers Sports Inc.; chair, Rockwood Casualty Ins. Co., 1995-96, Mercy Hosp. Found.; mem., Amer., Pa., Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co., Allegheny Co. Bar Assn. Judiciary Comm., Gov.'s Trial Ct. Nom. Comm. (Govs. Casey & Ridge); trustee, Pgh. Mercy Found., St. Bonaventure Univ. (mem., Exec. Comm., chair, Comm. on Athletics); Shalom Moot Ct. Awd.; adj. prof. of law, Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; lecturer, Continuing Legal Ed. Prog.; apptd. Member, Independent Regulatory Review Commission Jan. 1984, Chair 1988-90, 1995-pres.



KIM KAUFMAN

Executive Director, Independent Regulatory Review Commission

Kim Kaufman, born Sept. 1, 1960, in Anchorage, Alaska, son of John and Jacqueline Stephens; Shippensburg Univ. (B.A.), 1981, (M.S.), 1982; exec. dir., Pa. Econ. Dev. Fin. Auth., 1994-2003, Pa. Industrial Dev. Auth., 2000-02; apptd. Executive Director, Independent Regulatory Review Commission May 2005; married Terri Docherty; 1 son.

Chair: John R. McGinley Jr. **Vice Chair:** Alvin C. Bush **Members:** Arthur Coccodrilli, John F. Mizner, Murray Ufberg

The Independent Regulatory Review Commission was created by Act 181 of 1982 (the Regulatory Review Act) to provide oversight and review of all proposed and existing rules and regulations issued by all departments, boards, commissions, agencies, or other authorities of the Commonwealth, excluding the Legislature, Fish and Game Commissions, and any court, political subdivision, or municipal or local authority.

The Commission exercises its authority to ensure that regulations are in the public interest and to determine whether regulations are cost-justifiable, minimal in inflationary impact, nonduplicative of other regulations, and conform to legislative intent. The Commission maintains a system of accountability to ensure that affected agencies properly justify their use of regulatory authority so that rules and regulations are not unduly burdensome nor adverse to the best interests of the private and public sectors of the Commonwealth.

The Commission also acts as a clearinghouse for complaints, comments, and other input regarding existing regulations, proposed regulations, and administrative procedures.

COMMISSIONERS	Appointed Since 1982
Robert J. Harbison III.....	Sept. 17, 1982
(reapptd. 8/16/84, 2/24/86, 9/16/87, 8/17/89, 10/9/91)	
Arthur V. Harris.....	Sept. 27, 1982
(reapptd. 9/28/84, 2/20/86, 9/29/87)	
Irvin G. Zimmerman.....	Sept. 30, 1982
(reapptd. 9/25/85, 2/24/86, 2/22/90, 4/7/93)	
Michael D. Hanna Jr.....	Nov. 23, 1982
Lawrence B. Abrams III.....	Jan. 28, 1983
Richard A. Stafford.....	May 12, 1983
* John R. McGinley Jr. (chair).....	Jan. 26, 1984
(reapptd. 2/24/86, 11/22/88; apptd. 3/2/90, 10/20/94; reapptd. 10/29/97, 5/27/03; chair 5/4/88-5/17/90, 10/6/95-pres.)	
Robert S. Ross Jr.....	Feb. 26, 1986
Mark P. Widoff.....	Feb. 19, 1987
Mark D. Schwartz.....	July 17, 1989

Thomas P. Comerford Jr.....	Aug. 29, 1989
(reapptd. 9/23/92; apptd. chair 5/17/90)	
Thomas F. Lamb.....	Oct. 18, 1994
* John F. Mizner.....	June 16, 1995
(reapptd. 6/22/05)	
* Arthur Coccodrilli.....	Mar. 12, 1996
(reapptd. 2/3/00, 2/4/03)	
* Alvin C. Bush (v. chair).....	Mar. 6, 1997
(reapptd. 7/28/00, 10/31/03)	
* Murray Ufberg.....	Feb. 16, 2003
Daniel F. Clark.....	May 21, 2003

Executive Directors

Gary E. Crowell.....	June 16, 1983
Frank J. Ertz.....	May 16, 1986
Robert E. Nyce.....	Jan. 31, 1996
Mary S. Wyatte.....	Jan. 6, 2005
* Kim Kaufman.....	May 31, 2005

* Incumbent

GOVERNOR'S ADVISORY COMMISSION ON LATINO AFFAIRS

506 Finance Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120



NORMAN BRISTOL COLÓN

**Executive Director,
Governor's Advisory Commission on Latino Affairs**

Norman Bristol Colón, born Oct. 9, 1975, in Guayama, Puerto Rico, son of Raquel Colón and Eligio Bristol; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1998; dir., Future Planning Ctr.-Sch. Dist. of Lancaster, 2002-03; asst. dir., Admissions/co-coordinator, Minority Recruitment, Millersville Univ. of Pa., 1999-2002; student support spec., Pa. Migrant Educ. Prog., 1998-99; natl. consult./motivational speaker, 1995-2002; mem., Natl. Assn. of Latino Elected & Appointed Officials, Inter-Agency Task Force on Civil Tension, Cncl. for Utility Choice, PennDOT Envir. Justice Adv. Comm., Lancaster Co. Drug & Alcohol Comm. Cong. of Puerto Rican Leaders, PCCD's Disproportionate Minority Confinement Subcomm., Pa. Com. Prev. Collaborative Mgmt. Team; apptd. Executive Director, Governor's Advisory Commission on Latino Affairs Apr. 2003.

Co-Chairs: Luis Campos, Carmen Medina **Members:** José Abreu, Anna Arias, N. Catherine Bazán-Arias, Tera V. Bush, David González, Margarita Marengo, Debra M. Martínez, Benjamin Ramos Jr., Malvin Reyes, Guadalupe Rivera, Frances M. Rodríguez, Joseph E. Rodríguez, Robert Torres, Esq.

The Governor's Advisory Commission on Latino Affairs was reestablished July 1, 2003 by Executive Order amended 2003-9. The Commission consists of 15 members appointed by the Governor for two-year terms and functions in an advisory capacity to the Executive Director, also appointed by the Governor. The Governor shall designate two Commission members to serve as co-chair of the Commission.

The functions of the Commission are to make recommendations to the Governor on policies, procedures, and legislation that would enhance the status of the Latino community in Pennsylvania; serve as the Governor's liaison to the Latino community on policies, procedures, legislation, and regulations which affect the Latino community in order to ensure that state government is accessible, accountable, and responsive to the Latino community; serve as a resource to all departments, commissions, and agencies to ensure that they are cognizant to the needs of the Latino community and that the community benefits in an equitable fashion from their services and programs; assist local Latino communities in developing strategies and programs which will enhance their social and economic status; and work with the administration to monitor the hiring, retention, and promotion practices of the Commonwealth as they relate to the employment of Latinos in order to ensure that there are no discriminatory employment practices within the Commonwealth. In addition, the Commission's task is to be a bridge builder, which allows state government to be more helpful to the development of the Latino community. The Commission is charged with providing a forum for the expression of the Latino community's diverse aspirations. The Commission is authorized to establish subcommittees and rules and procedures for the effective implementation of its functions. The Commission expects to make significant progress in the areas of community development, education, employment, economic development, health, political empowerment, and access to government. A top priority is to work and promote cooperative arrangements between state agencies and Latino community-based organizations. Finally, the Commission's work development must include the broadest coalition of government, business, and community representatives.

LIQUOR CONTROL BOARD

Northwest Office Building
Harrisburg, PA 17124-0001



JONATHAN H. NEWMAN

Chair, Liquor Control Board

Jonathan H. Newman, born Jan. 28, 1962, in Philadelphia; Bowdoin Coll. (B.A.), summa cum laude, 1984; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1987; mem., Pa. Bd. of Law Examiners, 1996-2002 (chair 2000-02); chair, Atty. Gen.'s Policy Cncl. on Violence Prev., 1996; Of cnsl., Obermayer, Rebman, Maxwell, & Hippel; bd. mem., Pa. Econ. Dev. Financing Auth., 1996-2000, Montgomery Co. DARE, Grtr. Phila. Tourism Marketing Corp., Natl. Alcohol Beverage Control Assn., Pa. Supreme Ct. Disciplinary Bd.; awds: Boys & Girls Club of NE Pa. Youth Advocate-2003, Wine Enthusiast Man of the Yr.-2003, Guild of Sommeliers Disting. Serv. Awd.-2005, Starwine Wine Marketer of the Yr.-2005, Pa. Breast Cancer Coalition Pink Ribbon Awardee-2004, United Food & Commercial Workers Union Unity Golf Classic Awd.-2003, Amer. Wine Soc. Awd. of Merit-2004, Market Watch Mag. Leaders Awd.-2005; apptd. Member, Liquor Control Board Oct. 1999, apptd. Chair Aug. 2002; married Nancy Marcus; 3 sons, 1 daughter.

**PATRICK J. STAPLETON III****Member, Liquor Control Board**

Patrick J. Stapleton III, born Mar. 15, 1956, in Indiana, son of the late Patrick J. Jr. and Madeline M. Feidler Stapleton; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), govt., 1978; Tulane Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; asst. dist. atty., City of Phila., 1982-84; priv. pract., Law Office of Patrick J. Stapleton, 1996-pres; cnsl., Weber, Gallagher, Simpson, Stapleton, Fires & Newby, 1994-pres.; adv., Enterprise Bank, 1998-pres.; bd. mem., Pa. Drug, Device & Cosmetic Bd., 1988-92; vol., BSA, Habitat for Humanity Multiple Sclerosis Soc.; awds.: *Phila. Magazine* "Super Lawyer"; mem., Phila., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns.; apptd. Member, Liquor Control Board June 1997; married Kelly Beaudin; 1 daughter.

**THOMAS F. GOLDSMITH****Member, Liquor Control Board**

Thomas F. Goldsmith, born Aug. 28, 1939, in Easton, son of the late John F. and Mary Louise Miles Goldsmith; Blair Acad., 1957; Lafayette Coll. (A.B.), govt., 1963; PFC, U.S. Army Reserves, 1960-66; stockbroker, Eastman, Dillon, Union Securities & Co., 1963-71; Easton City Cnclman., 1968-88; asst. v. pres., First Valley Bank, 1971-76; self-employed adm. & fin. consult., 1976-92; mayor, City of Easton, 1992-2003; mem., Gov.'s Local Govt. Adv. Comm.; bd. of dir., Lehigh Valley Econ. Dev. Corp., Lehigh Valley Partnership, Two Rivers Area C of C, Easton Econ. Dev. Corp., Pa. League of Cities & Municipalities (pres. 1999-2000); awds.: Pa. League of Cities & Municipalities Disting. Serv. Awd.-2001, Gov.'s Awd. for Local Govt. Excell.-1999, Lafayette Coll. Hon. Doct. of Letters-1997, Easton Sertoma Club Man of the Yr.-1997, Northampton Co. Dev. Corp. Citizen of the Yr.-1996, Two Rivers Area C of C Chairman's Awd.-1996, Easton Area Sales & Marketing Execs. President's Awd.-1996; apptd. Member,

Liquor Control Board April 2003; married JoAnn; 1 son.

The Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board (PLCB) was created and organized by various acts of Assembly upon the repeal of National Prohibition in 1933. The Board was officially organized on December 1, 1933, four days before the sale of liquor became legal in Pennsylvania. The numerous laws related to alcoholic beverage control were later consolidated to form the present Pennsylvania Liquor Code (Act 21 of April 12, 1951, {PL. 90, No. 21}, as amended, 47 PS. §1-101-9-902). The Liquor Code serves as the basis for all operations of the PLCB under essentially the same basic tenets originally established by the Legislature in 1933.

The Board operates a system of 635 State Liquor Stores (designated Wine & Spirits Stores), and employs about 3,800 full and part-time personnel. Virtually all PLCB employees have Civil Service status. Pennsylvania is the largest of the 18 control or monopoly states in the nation and, as such, is the largest single purchaser of liquors and wines in the U.S.

The Pennsylvania Liquor Code governs the two main functions of the Board, the issuing of licenses and permits, and the buying and selling of distilled spirits and wines. The Code is designed to protect the public welfare, health, peace, and morals of Pennsylvania citizens. In 1987, the enforcement of the Liquor Code was transferred to the jurisdiction of the Pennsylvania State Police.

The Pennsylvania Liquor Code invests the PLCB with the duty and power to:

- buy, import, or have in its possession for sale, distilled spirits and wines;
- control the manufacture, possession, sale, consumption, importation, use, storage, transportation, and delivery of alcohol and malt and brewed beverages;
- fix the retail and wholesale prices at which wine and spirits are sold in Pennsylvania Wine & Spirits Stores;
- determine where Pennsylvania Wine & Spirits Stores shall be established;
- grant and issue licenses;
- lease, furnish, and equip accommodations required for the operation of the Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board;
- make regulations necessary for the efficient administration of the Code (Such regulations have the force of law.);
- do all other things and perform all acts as are deemed necessary to carry out the provisions of the Code.

The Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board is comprised of three members appointed by the Governor and ratified by a two-thirds vote in the State Senate. No more than two board members may be from the same political party as the Governor. Members are appointed to staggered four-year terms ending at midnight on the third Tuesday in May. Actions and orders of the board require the approval of at least two members. The law also provides for a secretary to be appointed by the Board, with the approval of the Governor. The Board secretary performs general duties at the direction of the Board to coordinate board activities. In all of its actions, the Board is subject to the provisions of the Administrative Code of 1929 as well as the Pennsylvania Liquor Code.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1955
Patrick E. Kerwin	Feb. 8, 1955
John S. Rice	Feb. 8, 1955
Donald A. Behney	Feb. 8, 1955
A.D. Cohn	Jan. 26, 1956

Daniel B. Swaney	Dec. 2, 1957
Dean R. Fisher	Sept. 6, 1961
James E. Staudinger	Jan. 13, 1964
Edwin Winner	Nov. 22, 1966
William Z. Scott	Dec. 20, 1966
George R. Bortz	Jan. 2, 1968
Daniel W. Pennick	Jan. 1, 1972

Gene F. Roscioli.....	Dec. 1, 1972
Henry H. Kaplan.....	Jan. 6, 1975
Ralph O. Barnett.....	Sept. 29, 1976
Mario Mele.....	May 13, 1980
James A. Goodman.....	Dec. 15, 1987
Robert P. Fohl.....	Dec. 15, 1987
Oliver L. Slinker.....	Dec. 15, 1987

John E. Jones III.....	May 23, 1995
* Patrick J. Stapleton III.....	June 17, 1997
* Jonathan H. Newman (chair).....	Oct. 26, 1999
* Thomas F. Goldsmith.....	Apr. 29, 2003
* Incumbent	

MILK MARKETING BOARD

110 Agriculture Building, 2301 North Cameron Street
Harrisburg, PA 17110



BOYD E. WOLFF

Chair, Milk Marketing Board

Boyd E. Wolff, born May 17, 1931, in Westmoreland Co., son of the late James Kunkle and Mable Seanor Wolff; Greensburg H.S., 1949; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), dairy sci., 1953, (Skull and Bones Hon.-1952, Coaly Soc. Hon.-1952, Alpha Zeta Hon.-1952, Mr. Agric. Awd.-1953, Alpha Gamma Rho Rockwell Awd.-1953); owner/operator, Wolfden Dairy Farm (410-acre, 100-cow), 1953-1986; sec., Pa. Dept. of Agric., 1987-95; mem., Pa. State Ethics Comm., 1995-98; vol., U.S. Agency for Intl. Dev., 1996-2002; 14 projects: Russia 4; Moldova, Ukraine, Zimbabwe 2 ea.; Venezuela, Poland, Macedonia & Ethiopia 1 ea.; bd. mem., 10,000 Friends of Pa., S. Central Assembly of Effective Governance (chair, Agric. Comm.), Penn State Univ. Trustee; frmr. chair, Grtr. Greensburg Salem Sch. Bldg. Auth., W. Westmoreland Planning Comm., W. Central Fed. Land Band; frmr. v. chair, Salem Twp. Planning Comm.; frmr. state bd. mem./co. pres., Pa. Farm Bur.; frmr. pres., Westmoreland Co. Coop. Extension; awds.: Penn Agric. Dem. Jefferson Awd.-2005, Penn State Univ. Disting. Alumnus-2002, Hon. Amer. FFA Deg.-1995, Pa. Farm Land Preserv. Awd.-1994, Pa. Animal Health Comm. Awd.-1994, Master Farmer-1970, Epsilon Sigma Phi Friend of Extension Awd.-1994, num.s other awds.; apptd. Chair, Milk Marketing Board April 2003; married Margaret A. Garvis; 3 daughters; 3 grandchildren.



BARBARA A. GRUMBINE

Member, Milk Marketing Board

Barbara A. Grumbine, born July 7, 1949, in Lebanon, daughter of William J. and Gladys M. Eisenhower; Lebanon Cath. H.S., 1967; att. W. Chester State Coll.; NE area dir., ASCS-USDA (1st woman to serve in this capacity), Bush Adm., 1992-93; licensed realtor, Century 21, Krall Real Estate; mem./co. comm./v. chair, Farm Serv. Agency-USDA Agency; own/operate farm; mem., Friedens Luth. Ch. Cncl. (chair, Soc. Ministry Team), Amer., Pa. Farm Burs., Myerstown Women's Club, Lebanon Co. Soc. of Farm Women (past pres.), Penn's Agri-Women/Amer. Agri-Women (past treas.); frmr. mem./fin. chair, Lebanon Co. 4-H Dev. Bd.; assessor, Jackson Twp.; machine inspector, Jackson Twp. Election Bd.; served Judge of Elections, 8 yrs.; apptd. Member, Milk Marketing Board May 2001, reaptd. July 1, 2005; married Dennis L.; 2 sons; 3 grandsons.



LUKE F. BRUBAKER

Member, Milk Marketing Board

Luke F. Brubaker, born Jan. 11, 1941, in Mt. Joy, son of Elam R. and Margaret Brubaker; Donegal H.S., 1959; 30 yrs. exp. in dairy ind.; partic. farmer, Chesapeake Bay Prog.; frmr. pres., Lancaster Co. Farm & Home Found.; frmr. chair, Lancaster Co. Farm Serv. Agency; enviro. coord. for Lanc., Lebanon, York, Dauphin & Berks Cos. in conj. with Dept. of Envir. Prot. & Pa. Farm Bur.; ambassador, Citizens Network for Foreign Affairs to Russian Rep. (twice), Ukraine (once); frmr. chair/v. chair, E. Donegal Twp. Bd. of Supv.; bd. of trustees, Lancaster Co. Farmland Trust; mem., Pa. Farm Bur., Pa. Grange, Mt. Joy Mennonite Ch.; awds.: County Focus Keystone Farmer of the Yr. for Md., Va., Pa.-2005, Pa. Dairy Stakeholder Pacesetter-2001, Dairy of Distinction Awd.; apptd. Member, Milk Marketing Board June 1997, reaptd. Sept. 2003; married Barbara Miller; 3 children; 10 grandchildren.

Regulation of the milk industry in Pennsylvania was originally organized on a temporary basis by Act No. 37 of 1934 and Act No. 43 of 1935. This regulation was made permanent under Act No. 105, P.L. 417, Apr. 28, 1937, as amended. In 1968, the Milk Control Commission became the Milk Marketing Board.

On July 10, 1980, the Board's scope was broadened by addition of Act 104 of 1980, the Milk Producers' Security Fund Act.

The Board was created to supervise and regulate the entire milk industry of the Commonwealth, including production, manufacture, processing, storage, transportation, disposal, distribution, and sale of milk and milk products for the protection of the health and welfare of the inhabitants.

ADMINISTRATION

The Milk Marketing Board consists of three members, one of whom is designated as chair by the Governor. The members are appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate.

The Board regulates all aspects of marketing milk from the dairy farm to the consumer. Thus, it licenses milk haulers and processors, certifies milk weighers and samplers, verifies laboratory procedures, as well as establishing prices. With the advent of the Commonwealth Attorney's Act (Act No. 164 of 1980), the Board has exercised its option and retained a chief counsel. Producer security is now provided under Act 104.

One bureau and three divisions are maintained to properly supervise these varied functions.

Legal Division – Provides legal advice to the Board and the Board's staff; represents the Board in court; represents the staff in citation matters and price hearings; prepares regulations and official General Orders; and generally assists in the interpretation and enforcement of the laws administered by the Board.

Enforcement and Accounting Division – Represents the agency in the field. This Division implements all orders and policies of the Board and enforces compliance with the Milk Marketing Laws and Regulations. The Division also gathers and interprets financial and accounting information used by the Board in hearings and other administrative proceedings.

Support Services Division – Responsible for all central headquarters functions. This Division is responsible for all staff support functions of the agency including clerical and computer support. This Division consists of three units: Management Information Systems, Licensing and Bonding, and Administrative Services. Licensing is the major revenue generating source for the agency and the Bonding Unit administers the program that provides security for producer payments. The Board's computer database is maintained by the Management Information Systems Unit. All audit documents, license fee and bond calculations, delinquency reports, and numerous other reports needed for agency enforcement functions are generated through the computer system. The day-to-day necessities of the agency (procurement, budget, personnel, supplies, inventory, filing, telephones, travel) are provided by the Administrative Services Unit.

Bureau of Consumer Affairs – Consults with representatives of consumer groups; disseminates information relative to the activities of the Board; acts as a liaison to the General Assembly, and federal, state, and local agencies involved in the dairy industry and in milk marketing; supplies pertinent data to news media and other interested parties; and makes any recommendations found necessary as a result of such consultations with consumer groups.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1952
P. Stephen Stahlnecker.....	Mar. 5, 1952
Joab K. Mahood.....	Mar. 5, 1952
John A. Smith.....	May 31, 1956
Simon K. Uhl.....	Aug. 20, 1956
G. Emerson Work.....	Nov. 18, 1960
J. Lin. Huber.....	July 1, 1963
Joab K. Mahood.....	Aug. 7, 1963
Mary T. Denman.....	June 30, 1966
Robert J. Johnson.....	June 6, 1968
Albert G. Slocum.....	Jan. 4, 1971
Nina Gowell.....	Jan. 4, 1972
Harry E. Kapleau.....	Jan. 4, 1972
Peter Elish.....	Dec. 31, 1973
Donald E. Lanius.....	Nov. 9, 1976
Marianne Olson.....	Oct. 3, 1977
George R. Brumbaugh.....	May 7, 1980
J. Robert Derry.....	Nov. 20, 1982
Paul A. O'Hop Sr.....	Nov. 15, 1983
Leon H. Wilkinson.....	May 15, 1986
Donald E. Lanius.....	Oct. 20, 1989
Beverly R. Minor.....	Oct. 31, 1995
* Luke F. Brubaker.....	June 17, 1997
* Barbara A. Grumbine.....	May 31, 2001
* Boyd E. Wolff (chair).....	Apr. 23, 2003

Secretaries	Appointed Since 1956
Robert Brewington.....	1956
Maurice M. Martin.....	1963
Morris Blanding.....	1972
Harry E. Kapleau.....	Jan. 2, 1974
Earl B. Fink Jr.....	Jan. 14, 1976
Gene G. Veno.....	Mar. 7, 1984
John C. Pierce.....	Oct. 30, 1985
O. Frank DeGarcia.....	Nov. 20, 1991
Lynda J. Bowman.....	Sept. 8, 1998
* Keith Bierly.....	Apr. 12, 2004

* Incumbent

PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPAL RETIREMENT SYSTEM

P.O. Box 1165
Harrisburg, PA 17108-1165



JAMES B. ALLEN

Secretary, Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System

James B. Allen, born Mar. 20, 1952, in New Kensington, son of Jack B. and Veronica Peck Allen; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1973; cert. employee benefits specialist desig., 1995; research analyst, Local Govt. Comm., 1974-76; asst. dir., 1976-78, exec. dir., 1978-84, Pa. State Assn. of Co. Commissioners; apptd. Secretary, Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System Sept. 1984; married Barbara Kerlick; 4 children.

Chair: Douglas K. Bowen **Vice Chair:** Robert T. Umstead **Members:** Robert P. Casey Jr., Victor A. Cicero, Paul Corbin, Pedro A. Cortés, John A. Haiko, Dawn C. Knapp, Linda L. Lingle, Anthony T. Spagnolo

The Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System is a multi-agent public employee state retirement program created by the Pennsylvania General Assembly in 1974. Responsibility for the organization and administration of the System is vested in the 11-member Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Board.

Since its inception with the passage of the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Law (Act of 1974, PL. 34, No. 15), the System has existed to administer sound, cost-effective pension plans on a contracted basis for local government employees. This includes accounting services, actuarial valuations, employee consulting, and asset management. Any Pennsylvania county, city, town, township, borough, municipal authority, or institution supported and maintained by a municipality may participate.

The System offers two benefit approaches: defined benefit and defined contribution. The annual benefit is dependent upon the individual municipality's contracted benefit package because the System offers flexible pension plan design based on each municipality's individual needs.

The Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Board is comprised of members from the following positions and organizations: the State Treasurer and the Secretary of the Commonwealth serve by virtue of statute; eight members are appointed by the Governor after being nominated by their respective organizations – one member each represents the Pennsylvania League of Cities, Pennsylvania Municipal Authorities Association, Pennsylvania State Association of Boroughs, Pennsylvania State Association of County Commissioners, Pennsylvania State Association of Township Commissioners, Pennsylvania State Association of Township Supervisors, municipal firemen, and municipal police; one position is filled by a retired member of the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System. Interested individuals submit an application, and the Governor appoints someone from the list of applicants.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1974
Joseph Abate	May 1, 1974
Joseph Banta	May 1, 1974
John R. Caldwell	May 1, 1974
Eugene Fike	May 1, 1974
R. Paul Lessy	May 1, 1974
Clarence J. Randolph	May 1, 1974
Robert W. Ruddy	May 1, 1974
Gordon B. Mowrer	Dec. 16, 1976
Robert E. Casey	Jan. 17, 1977
Marjorie I. Hansen	Aug. 18, 1977
Mark Vrahas	Dec. 15, 1977
Michael K.M. Galomb	Apr. 21, 1978
Michael K. Grim	Sept. 21, 1978
Frederick W. Wahl Sr.	Dec. 14, 1978
Ethel Allen	Jan. 16, 1979
Walter C. Stevens	Sept. 20, 1979
Charles R. Feindler	Sept. 20, 1979
William R. Davis	Feb. 21, 1980
Patricia Crawford	Feb. 21, 1980
Paul M. Marcincin	Sept. 18, 1980
R. Budd Dwyer	Jan. 17, 1981
David L. Smith	Feb. 21, 1981
David W. Black	June 6, 1982

Aurel M. Arndt	June 16, 1982
Dale L. Metzger	June 16, 1982
N. James Fluck	Mar. 15, 1983
Howard Eckert	Dec. 15, 1983
Robert E. Burke	Oct. 10, 1984
James B. Bonner	Mar. 12, 1985
George E. Gift Jr.	Sept. 9, 1985
John G. Brown III	July 3, 1986
Jeffrey L. Chamberlain	July 3, 1986
Roy C. Bridges	Dec. 22, 1986
Harry H. Wonderland	Dec. 22, 1986
James J. Haggerty	Jan. 20, 1987
G. Davis Greene Jr.	Feb. 11, 1987
Howard D. Kunik	Apr. 12, 1988
Catherine Baker Knoll	Jan. 17, 1989
Christopher A. Lewis	Sept. 11, 1989
David W. Hays	Feb. 24, 1989
Robert W. Klunk	Feb. 24, 1989
Veronica T. Recker	Sept. 23, 1989
Barbara W. Bigelow	Nov. 5, 1991
Richard G. Bonneville	Nov. 5, 1991
* Douglas K. Bowen (chair)	Nov. 5, 1991
Brenda K. Mitchell	Nov. 12, 1991
Paul S. McMillen	Mar. 11, 1992
Robert N. Grant	June 28, 1994
Yvette Kane	Jan. 17, 1995

* Victor A. Cicero	Mar. 15, 1996
* Robert T. Umstead	Mar. 15, 1996
Barbara Hafer	Jan. 21, 1997
Kim Pizzingrilli	Oct. 27, 1998
* Anthony T. Spagnolo	Jan. 19, 2000
Linda A. Bodnar	Jan. 25, 2000
* Dawn C. Knapp	Sept. 5, 2000
Richard D. Derstine	Apr. 11, 2001
Benjamin Ramos	Jan. 21, 2003
* Pedro A. Cortés	May 13, 2003
* John A. Haiko	July 25, 2003
* Linda L. Lingle	Aug. 7, 2003

* Robert P. Casey Jr.	Jan. 18, 2005
* Victor A. Cicero	Jan. 31, 2005
* Paul Corbin	Jan. 31, 2005

Secretaries	Appointed Since 1974
Margaret A. Bateman (acting)	May 1, 1974
Robert C. Rossman	June 13, 1974
* James B. Allen	Sept. 20, 1984
* Incumbent	

PATIENT SAFETY AUTHORITY

539 Forum Building, P.O. Box 8410
Harrisburg, PA 17105-8410
www.psa.state.pa.us



ALAN B.K. RABINOWITZ

Administrator, Patient Safety Authority

Alan B.K. Rabinowitz, born Aug. 5, 1944, in Union, N.J., son of Nathan A. and Edythe Kruger Rabinowitz; Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), 1966; Univ. of Pa. (M.A.), 1968; mgr., Pa. Book Ctr., 1971-79; dir., Gov.'s Action Ctr., 1979-80; dep. exec. asst., Gov.'s Office, 1980-87; mgr., Prepared Pantry, 1987-95; chief of staff, Pa. Dept. of Health, 1995-2002; mem., Natl. Patient Safety Found., ASTHO Sr. Deputies; apptd. Administrator, Patient Safety Authority Nov. 2002.

Chair: Vacant **Vice Chair:** Lorina L. Marshall-Blake **Secretary/Treasurer:** Nathan J. Zuckerman **Members:** Anita Fuhrman, Joan M. Garzarelli, William F. Goodrich, Roosevelt Hairston, Gary A. Merica, Cliff Rieders, Stanton N. Smullens, Marshall W. Webster

The Patient Safety Authority was established under Act 13 of 2002, the Medical Care Availability and Reduction of Error ("Mcare") Act, as an independent state agency ("a body corporate and politic"). It operates under an 11-member Board of Directors, six appointed by the Governor and four appointed by the Senate and House leadership. The chair is the Physician General, who is also a member of the Board.

The Authority is charged with taking steps to reduce and eliminate medical errors by identifying problems and recommending solutions that promote patient safety. Under Act 13, Pennsylvania hospitals, ambulatory surgical facilities and birthing centers must report all adverse medical events (called "serious events" in the Act) and near-misses (called "incidents" in the Act) through the Pennsylvania Patient Safety Reporting System (PA-PSRS), a secure, web-based data collection and analysis system. In turn, the Authority analyzes the data to identify trends; suggests improvements to enhance patient safety; and issues recommendations to medical facilities on a facility-specific or statewide basis for the purpose of reducing the number and severity of serious events and incidents. The Authority issues an Annual Report and quarterly and other Patient Safety Advisories, which are accessible on the Authority's website, and promotes patient safety and other best practices among healthcare facilities and providers.

The Authority's role is non-regulatory and non-punitive, distinguishing it from other state agencies involved in regulating and/or licensing health care facilities or individual providers.

The Authority is funded through the Patient Safety Trust Fund, moneys for which come from an annual surcharge on licensing fees charged to those medical facilities that are required to report to the Authority.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 2002
Robert S. Muscalus, D.O. (ex officio)	
* Cliff Rieders, Esq.	Mar. 20, 2002
Mary Ann Dailey, R.N.	Apr. 3, 2002
Howard F. Messer, Esq.	Apr. 5, 2002
* Joan M. Garzarelli, R.N., M.S.N.	May 20, 2002
Patricia Clancy Kientle, R.Ph.	May 20, 2002
S. Marc Land, Esq.	May 20, 2002
* Lorina L. Marshall-Blake	May 20, 2002

Stanton N. Smullens, M.D.	May 20, 2002
* Nathan J. Zuckerman, M.D.	May 20, 2002
Danae Powers, M.D.	May 31, 2002
* Anita Fuhrman, R.N., B.S.	Jan. 14, 2003
* William F. Goodrich, Esq.	Apr. 1, 2004
* Roosevelt Hairston Jr., Esq.	July 16, 2004
* Gary A. Merica, R.Ph.	July 16, 2004
* Stanton N. Smullens, M.D.	Jan. 11, 2005
* Marshall W. Webster, M.D.	Mar. 24, 2005

* Incumbent

PENNVEST

(Pennsylvania Infrastructure Investment Authority)
22 South Third Street
Harrisburg, PA 17101

**PAUL K. MARCHETTI****Executive Director, PENNVEST**

Paul K. Marchetti, born June 26, 1947, in Boston, Mass., son of the late Charles and Helen Welch Marchetti; Univ. of Mass. (B.A.), econ., 1970; Univ. of Md. (M.A.), econ., 1972, (Ph.D.), econ., 1979; staff econ., EPA, 1975-76; sr. econ., U.S. Gen. Acct. Office, 1976-87; mem., Amer. Econ. Assn., Soc. of Friends (Quakers), Carlisle, Pa. Meeting; apptd. Executive Director, PENNVEST June 1988; married Debra Cornelius; 2 children.

Chair: Joseph M. Manko **Vice Chair:** Kathleen A. McGinty **Secretary/Treasurer** Michael J. Masch **Members:** Louis Applebaum, David Brinjac, James P. Creedon, Camille George, Linda Lingle, Raphael J. Musto, Eric Oyer, Carole Rubley, Donald C. White, Dennis Yablonsky

PENNVEST was established in 1988 by Act 16 of that year with borrowing authority of over \$1 billion. In addition to other duties, it took over the facilities and responsibilities of the Water Facilities Loan Board in the Department of Environmental Resources which was authorized under Act 167 of 1982.

PENNVEST is an independent agency of the Commonwealth. The Board consists of the Governor; the secretaries of Environmental Protection, Community and Economic Development, General Services, and Budget; two Senators, one each to be appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate and the Minority Leader of the Senate; two members of the House of Representatives, one each to be appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives; and four persons to be appointed by the Governor, one of whom shall be a registered engineer in the Commonwealth, one of whom shall be a representative of water supply and sewage treatment systems industries, one of whom shall be a representative of a local government association, and one of whom shall be an at-large member. The four members appointed by the Governor shall serve for a term of two years and shall be eligible for reappointment.

The Authority was given the power, by Act 16, to provide financial assistance to the owners and operators of substandard and deteriorated sewer and water systems throughout the state. The Act empowers PENNVEST to receive money from state funds, federal funds, and proceeds from the sale of general obligation bonds, as well as proceeds from interest and principal repayments from its loans. Passage of Act 5 expanded PENNVEST's financial assistance to stormwater projects.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1987		
Arthur A. Davis	Jan. 20, 1987	James M. Seif	Mar. 6, 1995
Gov. Robert P. Casey	Mar. 1, 1988	William C. Bostic	Mar. 21, 1995
Michael H. Herschok	Mar. 1, 1988	Bruce G. Hottle	Mar. 30, 1995
Karen A. Miller	Mar. 1, 1988	Ash Khare	Apr. 20, 1995
Raymond R. Christman	Mar. 1, 1988	Suzanne R. Weber	Apr. 20, 1995
David L. Jannetta	Mar. 1, 1988	Whitney A. Sanders II	Jan. 30, 1997
John E. Peterson	Mar. 3, 1988	Joseph M. Uliana	Feb. 10, 1997
James P. Kelly	Mar. 17, 1988	Samuel A. McCullough	May 1, 1997
Robert B. Pease	Mar. 17, 1988	Harold F. Mowery	Feb. 2, 1999
* Raphael J. Musto	Mar. 22, 1988	David E. Hess	May 21, 2001
Aurel Arndt	Mar. 22, 1988	Kelly Powell Logan	July 11, 2001
* Camille George	Mar. 1, 1988	Gov. Mark S. Schweiker	Oct. 5, 2001
Joseph A. Lashinger Jr.	Mar. 1, 1988	* Gov. Edward G. Rendell	Jan. 21, 2003
David F. Garvey	Jan. 30, 1991	* Michael J. Masch	Jan. 23, 2003
Daniel P. Driscoll	Jan. 30, 1991	Donald T. Cunningham Jr.	Feb. 11, 2003
Robert D. Reber Jr.	Jan. 30, 1991	* Dennis Yablonsky	Mar. 11, 2003
Andrew T. Greenberg	Feb. 18, 1992	* Joseph Manko ¹	May 13, 2003
* Carole Rubley	Mar. 24, 1993	* Kathleen M. McGinty	June 3, 2003
Gov. Tom Ridge	Jan. 17, 1995	* Louis Applebaum	July 16, 2003
Robert A. Bittenbender	Jan. 17, 1995	* David Brinjac	July 16, 2003
Eugene E. Porterfield	Jan. 19, 1995	* Linda Lingle	July 16, 2003
Thomas B. Hagen	Feb. 14, 1995	* Eric Oyer	July 16, 2003
Gary E. Crowell	Feb. 14, 1995	* Donald C. White	Jan. 4, 2005
		* James P. Creedon	July 6, 2005

* Incumbent

¹ Gov. Edward G. Rendell's representative

PHILADELPHIA REGIONAL PORT AUTHORITY

3460 North Delaware Avenue
Philadelphia, PA 19134

**JAMES T. McDERMOTT JR.**

**Executive Director,
Philadelphia Regional Port Authority**

James T. McDermott Jr., born Apr. 11, 1956, son of James T. McDermott Sr. and Mary Theresa Bradley; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), 1977; Del. Law Sch. of Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1980; bd. mem., Maritime Exchange for Del. River & Bay, Chilean & Amer. C of C, Partnership for the Del. Estuary Inc.; mem., Phila. Bar Assn., Phila. Dist. Atty. Alum. Assn.; apptd. Executive Director, Philadelphia Regional Port Authority May 1994; married Susan McCrudden; 2 children.

The Philadelphia Regional Port Authority was established by an act of the General Assembly (Act of July 10, 1989, PL. 391, 55 PS. 697.1 et. seq.). As the successor agency to the Philadelphia Port Corporation, the independent authority is charged with the management, maintenance, promotion, and development of port facilities and port-related facilities and projects within an established regional port zone along the Delaware River. Its principal goals are to enhance waterborne commerce, promote economic growth, and create jobs. The Authority was created for the purpose of acquiring, holding, developing, constructing, improving, maintaining, managing, operating, financing, equipping, repairing, leasing or subleasing, and owning port facilities, port-related projects, or parts thereof, and equipment within the port district, as defined in the Act (the "Port District"); and assuming under, and to the extent of, the terms and conditions of an agreement between the Authority and the Philadelphia Port Corporation, the functions, rights, powers, duties, and obligations now or heretofore exercised by the corporation.

The Act provides that the powers of the Authority shall be exercised by a governing body composed of 11 members, four of whom shall be appointed by the Governor, one of whom shall be appointed by each of the following: the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Minority Leader of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives. Three members of the Authority shall be appointed by the Governor, one from each list of at least three nominees, each list prepared and submitted by the Mayor of Philadelphia and the governing bodies of Delaware and Bucks Counties, Pennsylvania.

The Authority has broad powers to carry out its purposes including the power to acquire, purchase, hold, lease, transfer, and dispose of property; to borrow money and issue notes, bonds, and other evidence of indebtedness; and to service the payment of such bonds by pledge of its revenues, rentals, and receipts. The Authority has no power to pledge the credit or taxing power of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof. No obligations of the Authority shall be deemed to be obligations of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof. The Authority has no taxing power.

The Authority has the power to exercise its responsibilities throughout the Port District, which includes the counties of Bucks and Delaware and the City of Philadelphia, and is not subject to local zoning ordinances or regulations in so acting. The Authority has the power to eminent domain in furtherance of its purposes within a defined port zone in proximity to the Delaware River within the Port District.

The terms of the members of the Philadelphia Regional Port Authority are set by the Act, although all appointees serve at the pleasure of their respective appointing authorities. The appointees of the Governor initially have been appointed for one, two, three, and four-year terms, the terms of their successors thereafter being four years. The appointees by officers of the General Assembly serve currently with the terms of their respective appointing authorities, and the appointees named by the Governor from the City of Philadelphia and Bucks and Delaware Counties serve for two years. In the event of a vacancy, the appointing authority is required to appoint a replacement for the remainder of the unexpired term for which the vacancy exists. The Chair, who is appointed by the Governor from among all the members of the Authority, serves for a term of two years, or until his respective successor is appointed. The stated terms of the members of the Authority are as follows:

BOARD MEMBERS'	Term Expiration	
Ernest G. Barefield.....	Sept. 10, 1990	John P. Morris (resigned 9/01; dec.)..... Jan. 27, 1997
Richard E. Willey.....	Nov. 30, 1990	James W. Eastwood (resigned 11/04)..... Jan. 31, 1997
G. Davis Greene.....	May 13, 1991	John DiBuonaventuro (resigned 12/01) Feb. 3, 1997
James F. Kenney.....	Jan. 2, 1992	Paul Zelenkofske (resigned 5/97) Feb. 3, 1997
Joseph B. Sturgis.....	Feb. 15, 1993	David W. Woods (resigned 10/02) Feb. 6, 1997
Wallace H. Nunn.....	Sept. 10, 1993	Thomas W. Blackwell Feb. 25, 1997
Shirley B. Hamilton.....	Sept. 15, 1993	* James E. McLarnie..... May 15, 1997
Brenda Mitchell.....	Apr. 11, 1994	Paul Lane Ives (resigned 3/98) Sept. 7, 1997
Nicholas DeBenedictis.....	Feb. 6, 1995	Nicholas S. Rashford (resigned 3/04) Sept. 25, 1997
Joseph H. Jacovini.....	Feb. 15, 1995	Lewis G. Louderback (resigned 6/96) Oct. 25, 1997
* Charles N. Marshall.....	Nov. 30, 1996	* Thomas J. Kelly..... Apr. 15, 1998
		Herbert Barnes (dec.) May 6, 1998
		Gary Silvi (resigned 7/02) Oct. 23, 1999
		Robert A. Judge Sr. Feb. 24, 2000

* Michael Rashid	Apr. 19, 2003
Jerry Volpe (resigned 8/05)	June 12, 2004
* John Cuff	Mar. 17, 2005
Edward F. Keyser Jr. (resigned 4/04)	Sept. 27, 2005
Salvatore V. Candelaria (deceased)	Sept. 27, 2005
* Boise Butler III	Sept. 27, 2005
* Brian Preski, Esq.	Feb. 12, 2006
John Silvi (resigned 9/03)	June 12, 2006

* Chad Rubin, Esq.	Nov. 30, 2006
* Herbert Vederman	Jan. 10, 2007
* Frank Gillen	Feb. 20, 2008
* Harry T. Williams	June 12, 2008

* Incumbent

¹ Board members may hold office past the term expiration listed if no successor has been appointed.

PORT OF PITTSBURGH COMMISSION

425 Sixth Avenue, Suite 2990
Pittsburgh, PA 15219



JAMES R. MCCARVILLE

Executive Director, Port of Pittsburgh Commission

James R. McCarville, born June 20, 1945, in Milwaukee, Wis., son of the late Paul F. and Evelyn Exceen McCarville; Marquette Univ. H.S., 1963; Regis Coll. (B.A.), hist., 1967; Georgetown Univ. (M.S.), foreign serv., 1969; Roosevelt Univ. (M.A.), philosophy, 1976; Harvard Exec. Mgmt. Prog., 1982; com. ldrshp. trainer, Peace Corps, Brazil, 1969; Lakefront Recreational Dev. Task Force, 1975; exec. dir., Port of Superior, Wis., Port of Richmond, Va.; consult., Brazil, Mexico, Uruguay govts. on port privatization, Panama govt.-strategic transition of Panama Canal to Panama, 1999; bd. of dir., Waterways Cncl., Inc., Inland Rivers Ports & Terminals, & Natl. Waterways Conf.; mem., River Terminal Operators Assn. of Pgh., Amer. Assn. of Port Authorities, Natl. Acad. of Sci. Comm. on the Maritime Trans. System & the Role of the Fed. Govt.; apptd. Executive Director, Port of Pittsburgh Commission Feb. 1994; married Haydee Ferreira; 3 children.

Created by Law 1992-133, the Port of Pittsburgh Commission promotes the commercial use and development of the inland waterway-intermodal transportation system and strives to integrate that system into the economic, recreational, environmental, and intermodal future of Southwestern Pennsylvania. The Commission serves an 11-county port district in Southwestern Pennsylvania on the navigable portions of the Allegheny, Monongahela, and Ohio Rivers, which includes Allegheny, Armstrong, Beaver, Butler, Clarion, Fayette, Greene, Indiana, Lawrence, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties. Tonnage figures from the Corps of Engineers for 2004 (most recent available) rank Pittsburgh as the 2nd largest inland port moving 41 million tons of cargo annually.

The Commission links manufacturers, shippers, and waterfront industrial developers with waterway transportation providers and links those groups with government and regulatory bodies to promote safe and efficient use of waterways transportation.

The Commission provides loans for waterway-related development and structures leased-back port bond financing for companies interested in locating or expanding in the 11-county port district.

An economic impact study, released in 2004, revealed that the Port of Pittsburgh generates nearly 218,000 jobs, including 45,000 direct jobs, and \$1 billion in state and local taxes and \$9.1 billion in local purchases.

The Commission has broad powers to carry out its purposes including the power to acquire, purchase, hold, lease, transfer, and dispose of property; to borrow money and issue notes, bonds, and other evidence of indebtedness; and to service the payment of such bonds by pledge of its revenues, rentals, and receipts. The Commission has no power to pledge the credit or taxing power of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof. No obligations of the Commission shall be deemed to be obligations of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof. The Commission has no taxing power.

The Board of the Port of Pittsburgh Commission consists of four legislative and 11 gubernatorial appointees, including four citizens at-large, three from nominees of the regional planning commission, one from counties not in the Commission, and one each from industry nominees from Waterways Council, the Waterways Association, and the River Terminal Operators' Association. The members serve at the pleasure of their respective appointing authority, may hold office until their successors have been appointed, and may succeed themselves. The members and the expiration of their office is as follows:

BOARD MEMBERS¹	Term Expiration
James B. Brown	Nov. 30, 2004
William Brown	Aug. 6, 2005
Dave Coder	Aug. 6, 2005
John G. Craig	July 24, 2007
Jim Ferlo	Nov. 30, 2006
Max R. Janairo Jr.	Aug. 6, 2005
Roy E. Marshall	Aug. 5, 2005
Barbara Bateman McNees	Aug. 5, 2005

Joseph Preston	Nov. 30, 2005
Andrew Quinn	Aug. 5, 2005
Mea Scholl	Aug. 5, 2005
James L. Smith III	Jan. 19, 1997
Peter Stephaich	Apr. 22, 2003
Rex H. Woodward	Aug. 6, 2005
Vacancy	TBD

¹ Board members may hold office past the term expiration listed if no successor has been appointed.

PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE

1101 South Front Street, Suite 5100
Harrisburg, PA 17104-2517



CATHERINE CORRINE MCVEY

Chair, Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole

Catherine Corrine McVey, born July 5, 1951, in Washington D.C., daughter of Emily Roy; Charles E. Ellis Sch. for Girls, 1969; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), law enforcement/corrections admin., 1973; Sam Houston State Univ. (M.S.), correctional admin., 1975; correctional officer II/pre-release dir./re-entry case manager, Social Servs. Prog. Adm., Classification & Treatment Adm., Tex. Dept. of Corrections, 1974-90; dir., Progs. for Classification & Treatment, Inst. Parole Servs. & Transitional Planning, asst. dir., Progs. & Servs. Div., Tex. Dept. of Crim. Justice, 1990-98; dir., Bur. of Hlth. Care Servs., dep. sec., Adm., Pa. Dept. of Corrections, 1998-2005; commissioner, Amer. Correctional Assn. (Task Force for Hlth. Care Credentialing 2003, delegate assembly mem. 2002-04, Leg. Affairs Comm. 1996-98); mem., Pa. Warden's Assn.; awds.: Tex. Dept. of Crim. Justice Meritorious Serv., INS Cert. of Apprec., Tex. Senate Proclamation 672 Commendation for Serv. to Tex. & to the Tex. Dept. of Crim. Justice; appointed

Chair, Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole June 2005; married Dr. Randolph T. McVey; 2 children.

Chair: Catherine Corrine McVey **Members:** Allen Castor, Michael L. Green, Jeffrey R. Imboden, Benjamin A. Martinez, Gerald N. Massaro, Ph.D., Sean R. Ryan, Michael M. Webster, Lloyd A. White

The Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, an independent state correctional agency, was established by the Act of August 6, 1941, PL. 861, and amended by the Act of May 27, 1943, PL. 767; Act 501, December 27, 1965, PL. 1230; Act 134, October 9, 1986, PL. 1424; Act 164, December 18, 1996, PL. 1098; Act 143, December 21, 1998, PL. 1077; and Act 171, December 21, 1998, PL. 1298. This Act and its subsequent amendments established a uniform parole system and provided for assistance in the improvement of adult probation services in the Commonwealth.

Administration – The Board membership was increased in 1996 from five to nine full-time members. Members are appointed by the Governor, with the consent of a majority of the Senate members, to serve staggered, renewable, six-year terms. Board members are prohibited from engaging in any other employment or political activities.

Duties/Responsibilities – The Board is authorized by statute to grant parole and to supervise all offenders sentenced by the courts to a maximum sentence of two years or more; to revoke the parole of technical parole violators and those convicted of new crimes; and to release from parole persons under supervision who have served their entire sentence in compliance with the conditions governing their parole. The Board is also authorized to supervise offenders sentenced by the courts to imprisonment for less than two years where a request is made by the sentencing court, and to supervise offenders sentenced by other states where a request is made under the Interstate Compact for Adult Offender Supervision.

Guidelines have been established to structure the Board's discretion in making parole decisions, and consideration is given to factors such as the nature of the offense, prior criminal history, employment potential, emotional stability, history of family violence, adjustment to prison, and input from the sentencing judge, prosecuting attorney, and victims, and any other factors that may be relevant. Additionally, these factors are reviewed in light of the best interest of promoting the safety of the public.

The Board has the authority to revoke parole and return an individual to prison. Hearing procedures have been established to ensure that the parolee is provided adequate due process rights consistent with the decisions of the United States Supreme Court and the appellate Courts of Pennsylvania.

EXECUTIVE OFFICES

The Chair is the chief executive of the Board and is responsible for the overall administration of program operations and services. The Office of Chief Counsel serves as the legal advisor to the Board. Communications by the Board with the media, legislative offices, and the Governor's Office are handled by the Office of Legislative Affairs and Communications. The Board Secretary responds to inquiries relative to decisions and policies of the Board, records official case decisions of the Board, and reviews parole violation actions to insure compliance with Board policy. The Board Secretary also provides oversight to the hearing examiners who conduct parole hearings and interviews. The Office of Professional Responsibility performs background investigations and conducts internal affairs matters.

OFFICE OF PROBATION AND PAROLE SERVICES

This Office handles all institutional and field service functions of the agency and is responsible for the Board's mandate to assist in the improvement of adult probation services in the Commonwealth.

The Office provides instructions and assistance to inmates in preparation for the parole release process. As part of the preparation for parole interviews, staff compile a comprehensive packet of information on the inmates for review by the Board members and hearing examiners. Staff members also track parolees who are returned to a correctional facility as a result of parole violations, arrange for hearings, and assure compliance with due process proceedings of the Board.

The supervision of persons paroled by the Board, persons paroled to Pennsylvania from other states, and, where requested by the Court, persons sentenced to less than two years in prison, are also included in the duties of this Office. Parole supervision staff members are located in 10 district offices and 15 sub-offices. In addition to providing supervision of offenders, they con-

duct investigations of home and employment plans for the Board and conduct investigations for, and make recommendations to, the Board of Pardons.

Bureau of Central Services – Provides programmatic oversight for special projects, such as the Substance Abuse Violators Effort (S.A.V.E.), Violation Centers, Day Reporting Centers, Erie and York Re-entry Projects, Erie and Philadelphia Fugitive Apprehension Search Teams (F.A.S.T.) and Fatherhood Program; accreditation efforts; Interstate Services Division; and Operations Monitoring Center.

Bureau of Probation Services – Provides funding to county probation departments through a grant-in-aid program, establishes standards for the departments, and provides technical assistance and in-service training to county probation staff members. An Advisory Committee on Probation provides guidance to the Board in its work of improving adult probation services.

OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT SERVICES

The Office of Management Services provides administrative support for the Board's operations and its staff, including monitoring budgetary needs and requests, compliance with purchasing requirements, technology needs, human resource programs, and maintaining office facilities and vehicles.

Bureau of Human Resources – Oversees all matters regarding personnel, staff and county training, and equal employment opportunity issues. Additionally, the Board provides administrative support to the County Probation and Parole Officers' Firearm Education and Training Commission, which was established to provide uniform firearms training for county probation officers.

Bureau of Information Technology – Responsible for all aspects of automation for the Board, including but not limited to applications development services, establishment and maintenance of local area networks, and provision of technical support to agency staff members. This Bureau also researches and produces statistics on the Board's operations and programs.

Facilities Management Division – Manages and maintains the Board's Central Office building and other facilities as well as a large fleet of vehicles.

Fiscal Management Division – Responsible for all fiscal and budgetary concerns, including budget and contract preparation, monthly expenditures, and the availability of funds, purchasing, and contract preparation. This Division also provides budgetary research and financial analysis for the Board.

BOARD MEMBERS <i>(Act of May 27, 1943, P.L. 767)</i>	Appointed Since 1953
E. Washington Rhodes	Oct. 15, 1953
Paul J. Gernert	May 7, 1956
Richard T.S. Brown	June 1, 1956
William F. Butler	Jan. 4, 1965
Ralph J. Phelleps	Dec. 11, 1967
Harry W. Poole	Dec. 27, 1967
Richard W. Lindsey	Jan. 6, 1968
William C. Boor	Dec. 9, 1970
John H. Jefferson	Dec. 3, 1971
Ernest R. Conley	Dec. 31, 1971
Paul J. Descano	Dec. 31, 1973
Verdell Dean	Aug. 13, 1975
Fred W. Jacobs	Mar. 18, 1976
William Forbes	Nov. 19, 1976
Walter G. Scheipe	Dec. 27, 1980
Raymond P. McGinnis	June 1, 1983
Walter L. Crocker	Nov. 13, 1985

Mary Ann Stewart	Nov. 13, 1985
Dahle D. Bingaman	Apr. 11, 1988
* Allen Castor	June 16, 1992
Gary R. Lucht	May 4, 1993
* Michael M. Webster	May 23, 1995
Nicholas P. Muller	June 19, 1995
* Sean R. Ryan	June 19, 1995
William F. Ward	Feb. 10, 1997
Richard A. Kipp	June 11, 1997
Barbara K. Descher	June 11, 1997
Benjamin A. Martinez	June 3, 1998
* Lloyd A. White	July 9, 2001
* Michael L. Green	Oct. 28, 2003
* Jeffrey R. Imboden	Oct. 28, 2003
* Gerard N. Massaro, Ph.D.	Feb. 10, 2004
* Catherine Corrine McVey	June 29, 2005
* Benjamin A. Martinez	June 29, 2005

* *Incumbent*

PUBLIC EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT COMMISSION

*P.O. Box 1429
Harrisburg, PA 17105-1429*



PAUL D. HALLIWELL

Chair, Public Employee Retirement Commission

Paul D. Halliwell, born Sept. 20, 1939, in Pittsburgh, son of John McGowan and Jane Foote Halliwell; Mt. Lebanon H.S., 1957; Ohio Univ. (B.S.), math/physics, 1961; frmr. pres., Halliwell Consult. Grp.; dir., River City Brass Band, Pittsburgh Ballet Theatre, St. Clair Mem. Hosp., St. Clair Hlth. Corp.; bd.-certified forensic examiner; mem., Amer. Acad. of Actuaries, Intl. Assn. of Consult. Actuaries, Amer. Acad. of Insurance Medicine; fellow, Conf. of Consult. Actuaries; assoc., Soc. of Actuaries; dipl., Amer. Bd. of Forensic Examiners; chair, St. Clair Hlth. Ventures; apptd. Chair, Public Employee Retirement Commission Jan. 1994; married Susan Romano; 6 children.



ANTHONY W. SALOMONE

**Executive Director,
Public Employee Retirement Commission**

Anthony W. Salomone, born May 4, 1946, in New York City, son of Anthony W. and Jean Musillo Salomone; Sewanhaka H.S.; Kent State Univ. (B.A.), 1968, (M.P.A.), pub. adm., 1969; asst. prof., Ohio Northern Univ.; chief, Munic. Consult. Div., Pa. Dept. of Com. Affairs., 1975-84; dir., Office of Policy Dev., 1985-86; mem., Govt. Fin. Officers Assn.; apptd. Executive Director, Public Employee Retirement Commission Mar. 1986; married Eve Marie; 2 daughters.

The Public Employee Retirement Commission was created by Act 66 of 1981, known as the Public Employee Retirement Commission Act (43 PS. §§1401-1411). The Commission is composed of nine members, five of whom are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate, and four of whom are appointed by the leaders of the General Assembly.

Under the Public Employee Retirement Commission Act, the Commission has two main responsibilities. One is to review legislation affecting public employee retirement systems; the other is to study, on a continuing basis, public employee retirement system policy as implemented at both the Commonwealth and local government levels, the interrelationships of the systems, and the actuarial soundness and costs of the systems.

The requirement that an actuarial note be attached to public employee pension and retirement bills prior to their second consideration in either house of the General Assembly makes the Commission an integral part of the process by which the General Assembly considers this legislation. The Commission's actuarial notes and the accompanying policy analyses provide a reliable estimate of both the immediate financial impact and the long-range actuarial effect of proposed legislation affecting public employee retirement systems. The Commission also provides technical assistance to and conducts studies for the General Assembly and the Governor in conjunction with their consideration of public pension legislation.

Acts 205 and 293 give the Commission substantial regulatory functions for the over 3,000 local government retirement systems in the state. The Act 293 program entails the preparation and submission of periodic employee pension system reports by all county governments. Act 205 gives the Commission regulatory functions for all municipal governments and authorities other than counties. These activities include requiring submission of biennial employee pension system reports, monitoring and enforcing compliance with a legislatively-mandated actuarial funding standard, and certifying municipal pension cost data annually to effect the allocation of over \$190 million of state aid to municipalities. The Commission provides technical assistance to Pennsylvania municipal pension systems and private sector service providers. In the most recent reporting year for Act 205, the Commission contacted over 4,500 municipal governments and authorities to determine the status of their pension plan. Based on these initial contacts, more than 3,000 municipal pension plan reports were reviewed by the Commission for compliance with the mandates of Act 205, and the data was compiled, analyzed, and published.

The Commission formulates principles and objectives related to public employee pension policy and recommends legislation commensurate with that policy to the Governor and the General Assembly through the issuance of formal reports. The Commission also annually reviews the actuarial valuation reports of the three statewide pension systems, the State Employees' Retirement System, the Public School Employees' Retirement System and the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System, with the actuaries and the plan administrators of each system.

COMMISSION CHAIRS	Appointed Since 1981
Gilmore B. Seavers	1981-86
Dale D. Stone.....	1986-94
* Paul D. Halliwell.....	1994-

** Incumbent*

STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDING AUTHORITY

1035 Mumma Road
Wormleysburg, PA 17043



WILLIAM C. BOSTIC

**Executive Director,
State Public School Building Authority,
Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority**

William C. Bostic, born June 19, 1943, in Chattanooga, Tenn., son of Ruth L. and the late William C. Bostic Sr.; Howard H.S., 1961; Tenn. State Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1968; Univ. of Pgh. Grad. Sch. of Pub. & Intl. Affairs (M.U.R.P.), urban/reg. plan., 1979; U.S. Army, 1969-71; var. positions, Pa. Dept. of Comm. Affairs, 1980-87; dep. asst. sec., Oper., U.S. Dept. of Educ., 1987-90; CEO, Urban Educ. Found. of Phila., 1990-95; sec., Pa. Dept. of Comm. Affairs, 1995-96; chair, 1995-96, exec. dir., 1996-2003, Pa. Housing Fin. Agency; bd. mem., Natl. Conf. of States on Bldg. Codes & Stds., 1986-87, United Way of Lanc. Co., 1981-86, Urban League of Lanc. Co., 1981-86, Lanc. Co. Human Rel. Comm., 1992-95, Amer. Red Cross-Susquehanna Valley, Natl. Cncl. for State Housing Agencies, 1997-2003, Natl. Housing Conf., 2000-03;

govt. sector rep., HUD Natl. Manuf. Home Ad. Cncl., 1987-88; assoc. mem., Amer. Plan. Assn.; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority and the State Public School Building Authority July 2003; married L. Ann; 2 daughters.

President: Gov. Edward G. Rendell **Vice Presidents:** Craig A. Dally, Robert J. Mellow, James J. Rhoades **Treasurer:** Robert P. Casey Jr. **Secretary:** James P. Crendon **Members:** Frank LaGrotta, Jack E. Wagner, Gerald Zahorchak

The State Public School Building Authority (SPSBA) is a public corporation and governmental instrumentality of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, created by the Act of July 5, 1947 (PL 1217) for the purpose of financing the construction and improvement of public schools, vocational/technical schools, community colleges, and intermediate units.

Since its establishment, SPSBA has issued over \$4.3 billion in tax-exempt financing for Pennsylvania's public school districts, community colleges, vocational-technical schools, and intermediate units.

Administration – Under the Act, the Authority consists of the Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, the State Treasurer, the Auditor General, the Secretary of Education, the Secretary of General Services, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives. Pursuant to 24 PS. §791.3 of the Act, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives may designate a member of their respective legislative body to act as a member in their stead on the Authority Board.

SPSBA is administered by an Executive Director and staff. Accounting records are audited by a certified public accounting firm.

Financing – SPSBA is authorized to issue bonds for the purpose of financing capital projects for public schools, vocational/technical schools, intermediate units, and community colleges. SPSBA is the issuer of the bonds, with the school as the underlying credit. When a school finances through SPSBA, it has the flexibility to structure an issue to suit its individual needs while taking advantage of SPSBA's national recognition, expertise and services. SPSBA also refinances debt when appropriate.

Bonds may be sold by competitive bids or by private negotiated sale. Bonds issued by SPSBA are repaid under terms of loan agreements, leases or other debt instruments entered into between the school and SPSBA.

SPSBA administers a Revolving Fund Loan Program which allows schools to borrow money from SPSBA to finance small capital projects. These funds are loaned at a fixed rate of interest and usually for a period of time not to exceed five years.

Projects – School projects financed by SPSBA are designed by architects or engineers selected by the school. The school maintains and operates the facility upon completion. Under the provisions of the SPSBA Act and the Public School Code, all school projects must be approved by the Pennsylvania Department of Education (PDE). PDE establishes certain criteria that must be met, and approves the financial ability of the local school to make the payments which will be due to SPSBA. In the event of default of payments by the local school, PDE must, by law, withhold any subsidy due the school in an amount equal to the unpaid payment, and must then pay such amount to SPSBA. Projects financed for longer than five years and more than \$100,000 must also be approved under the Local Government Unit Debt Act of the Department of Community and Economic Development.

AUTHORITY MEMBERS

(Created by Act of July 5, 1947)

**Appointed
Since 1975**

Robert J. Butera	Jan. 7, 1975
Henry G. Hager	Nov. 15, 1976
Robert N. Hendershot	Jan. 7, 1977
Al Benedict	Jan. 18, 1977
Robert E. Casey	Jan. 18, 1977
Caryl M. Kline	Apr. 28, 1977
K. Leroy Irvis	May 23, 1977
H. Jack Seltzer	Dec. 14, 1977

William H. McKenzie	Mar. 20, 1978
Dick Thornburgh	Jan. 16, 1979
Robert G. Scanlon	Jan. 16, 1979
Walter Baran	Jan. 16, 1979
Matthew J. Ryan	Jan. 6, 1981
Edward P. Zempirelli	Jan. 6, 1981
R. Budd Dwyer	Jan. 20, 1981
Robert C. Wilburn	Jan. 18, 1983
Margaret A. Smith	Nov. 29, 1984
Robert C. Jubelirer	Jan. 1, 1985
Donald Bailey	Jan. 15, 1985

G. Davis Greene Jr.	Jan. 29, 1987
Thomas K. Gilhool	Feb. 18, 1987
James W. Brown	Mar. 4, 1987
David L. Jannetta	Dec. 21, 1987
James J. Manderino	Jan. 3, 1989
* Robert J. Mellow	Jan. 3, 1989
Stephen F. Freind	Jan. 10, 1989
John W. Regoli	Jan. 12, 1989
Joseph W. Battisto	Jan. 13, 1989
Barbara Hafer	Jan. 17, 1989
Catherine Baker Knoll	Jan. 17, 1989
William J. Adolph Jr.	Feb. 2, 1989
Ralph W. Hess	Feb. 23, 1989
Terry Dellmuth	June 5, 1989
Donald M. Carroll Jr.	Sept. 6, 1989
Robert W. O'Donnell	Dec. 27, 1989
Leonard J. Bodack	Dec. 4, 1990
* James J. Rhoades	Jan. 31, 1991
H. William DeWeese	Jan. 5, 1993
Mark S. Singel ¹	June 13, 1993
Tom Ridge	Jan. 17, 1995
Gary E. Crowell	Jan. 17, 1995
Jane D. Carroll	Jan. 17, 1995
Eugene W. Hickok Jr.	Mar. 20, 1995
* Robert P. Casey Jr.	Jan. 21, 1997
William R. Robinson	Mar. 29, 1999
Charles B. Zogby	Mar. 31, 2001
Kelly Powell Logan	July 11, 2001
Mark S. Schweiker ²	Oct. 5, 2001
* Craig A. Dally	Jan. 4, 2002
Thomas Winters	Jan. 2, 2003
* Edward G. Rendell	Jan. 21, 2003
Vicki L. Phillips	Jan. 21, 2003

Donald T. Cunningham Jr.	Jan. 21, 2003
* Frank LaGrotta	July 3, 2004
Francis V. Barnes	Sept. 7, 2004
* Jack E. Wagner	Jan. 18, 2005
* James P. Creedon	June 8, 2005
* Gerald Zahorchak	Sept. 5, 2005

Executive Directors	Appointed Since 1948
Russell C. Bartman	Feb. 5, 1948
Elliott Falk	June 23, 1961
W. Stuart Helm	Jan. 17, 1967
Robert R. Gerhart Jr.	Dec. 1, 1972
Charles J. Lieberth	June 21, 1979
Edward W. Mill	Nov. 14, 1979
Wayne D. Gerhold	Mar. 26, 1980
Robert K. Bloom	Jan. 20, 1983
Donald W. Bagenstose	Mar. 11, 1987
Nicholas B. Moehlmann	June 28, 1995
* William C. Bostic	July 1, 2003

* *Incumbent*

¹ On June 13, 1993, Gov. Casey, due to health reasons, advised the Legislature that he was temporarily unable to discharge his duties and powers as Governor, and from that date, until he notified the Legislature in writing otherwise, Lt. Gov. Singel would be discharging the duties and powers of the Governor. After proper notification to the State Legislature, Gov. Casey once again assumed his duties and powers on December 21, 1993.

² On October 5, 2001, Governor Tom Ridge resigned as Governor to take the position as Director of Homeland Security for the Bush Administration. This was a newly created position created in the aftermath of the attacks on America on September 11, 2001. Lieutenant Governor Mark S. Schweiker was sworn in as Governor.

PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

5 North Fifth Street

P.O. Box 125, Harrisburg, PA 17108-0125

JEFFREY B. CLAY

Executive Director, Public School Employees' Retirement System



Jeffrey B. Clay, born Mar. 23, 1953, in Buffalo, N.Y., son of Beverly and the late Harold Clay; Kenmore East H.S., 1971; Houghton Coll., Houghton, N.Y. (B.A.), hist., summa cum laude, 1975; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), magna cum laude, 1978; partner, McKnees, Wallace & Nurick, 1987-90; dep. chief cnsl. for Investments, 1990-91, acting chief cnsl, 1991-92, chief cnsl., 1992-94, PSERS, SERS, PMRS; dep. exec. dir., PSERS, 1995-2003; bd. of dirs., Harristown Dev. Corp., Strawberry Sq. Dev. Corp. (chair); trustee, Harristown Dev. Corp. Pension Plans; apptd. Executive Director, Public School Employees' Retirement System Oct. 2003; married Connie; 2 children.

Chair: Roger H. May **Vice Chair:** Rep. Steven R. Nickol **Members:** Sec. of Educ. Francis V. Barnes, State Treas. Robert P. Casey Jr., Susan Clapper, Rep. Dwight Evans, Sen. Vincent J. Fumo, Thomas J. Gentzel, Gerald Katona, Tina S. Byles Poitevien, Arthur J. Rooney II, Richard N. Rose, Sen. Joseph B. Scarnati III, Sally J. Turley, Melva S. Vogler

The Public School Employees' Retirement System, established in 1917, is directed by the 15-member Public School Employees' Retirement Board, an independent administrative board. The Board consists of the following: the Secretary of Education, ex officio; the State Treasurer, ex officio; two Senators; two members of the House of Representatives; the Executive Secretary of the Pennsylvania School Boards Association, ex officio; two members appointed by the Governor, subject to

confirmation by the Senate; three members elected by the active certified members of the System from among their number; one member elected by the annuitants from among their number; one member elected by the active non-certified members of the System from among their number; and one member elected by the members of the Pennsylvania Public School Boards from among their number.

The Executive Director is the chief administrative officer of the Board. System responsibilities on behalf of the 248,000 active and 150,000 retired members of the Retirement System include collecting member, employer, and State contributions; managing fund assets; and making benefit payments. An extensive network of eight regional offices and central office staff provides counseling services to the membership, and support services to the 729 employers of the membership. The System also sponsors an optional group health insurance program for retirees, with 57,000 participants.

SECRETARIES OF THE BOARD	Appointed Since 1944		
J.Y. Shambach	1944-1950	M. Andrew Sheffler	1977-1984
George W. Richwine (acting)	1950-1953	James A. Perry	1984-1999
Rex T. Wrye	1953-1970	Dale H. Everhart	1999-2003
Frank R. Cashman	1970-1977	* Jeffrey B. Clay	2003-
		* <i>Incumbent</i>	

PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC TELEVISION NETWORK COMMISSION

24 Northeast Drive
Hershey, PA 17033



ANTHONY J. MAY

Chair, Pennsylvania Public Television Network Commission

Anthony J. May, born Sept. 27, 1942, in Canton, Ohio, son of the late Joseph M. and Margaret May; John H. Lehman H.S., 1960; Kent State Univ. (B.A.), journalism, 1964, grad. studies; dir., Leg. Info. & Research, Pa. House of Reps., 1980-87; dep. chief of staff, Gov.'s Office, 1987-89, 1991-93; exec. dir., Dem. Party of Pa., 1989-91; exec. v. pres., Neiman Grp., 1996-2002; sr. v. pres., Communications, Triad Strategies LLC; bd. of dir., Econ. Pa.; bd of gov., The Tuesday Club; mem., Pa. Pub. Relations Soc.; Kent State Univ. Sch. of Journalism Alumnus of the Yr. Awd.-1995; apptd. Acting Chair, Pennsylvania Public Television Network Commission 1992, apptd. Chair Apr. 2003; 3 children.



SYLVIA LYNETTE STROBEL

**President/General Manager,
Pennsylvania Public Television Network Commission**

Sylvia Lynette Strobel, born October 30, 1965, in Jefferson City, Mo., daughter of Hilbert and Wanda Strobel; Jefferson City Sr. H.S., 1984; St. Olaf Coll. (B.A.), biology, 1988; William Mitchell Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1991; Univ. of Minn. (M.B.A.), 1999; atty./law clerk, 1990-92, dep. gen. cnsl./dir. of bus. affairs, 1994-96, Twin Cities Pub. TV; bus. affairs specialist, Corp. for Pub. Broadcasting, 1992-94; partner/owner, Lehmann Strobel PLC, 1996-2005; adj. prof., Hamline Univ. Sch. of Law, 2000-04; natl. bd. mem., Amer. Women in Radio & TV; bd. mem., Natl. TV Acad. Upper Midwest Chap.; mem., Natl. Assn. of Broadcasters, Jr. League; apptd. President/General Manager, Pennsylvania Public Television Network Commission March 2005; married Walter G. Lehmann; 2 children.

Chair: Anthony J. May **Members:** Steve Aaron, Jayne Adair, David A. Atkinson, Francis Barnes, James E. Casorio Jr., Lita I. Cohen, Diane Dalto, C. Chris Exarchos, Penelope M. Gerber, Jacqueline Goodwin, Rev. Loran Mann, Edward Mead, Kristen Miller, Christine Mueseler, Howard A. Myrick, Tom Quigley, Marciarose Shestack, Pamela Varkony, Mary Jo White, Constance Williams

The Pennsylvania Public Television Network Commission is a 24-member commission created by Act 329 of November 20, 1968, and amended by Act 87 of 1998.

Its duties are to operate, on behalf of the Commonwealth, a public television network system interconnecting all noncommercial television stations in the state; to make grants to them to aid in the improvement of their broadcast operations, programming, and capital facilities; to apply for and distribute federal, state, public, or private funds; insure diversity, freedom, objectivity, and initiative in programming; and prevent misuse of the network for political or other unconstitutional propaganda purposes.

Organization – Members include the Secretary of Education; the Commonwealth's Chief Telecommunications Technology Policy Officer; the Chair of the Pennsylvania Council of the Arts; one member appointed by each of the following from their respec-

tive chambers of the General Assembly: the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Minority Leader of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives; two members appointed by the Governor, one of whom shall represent institutions of private education and one of whom shall represent institutions of public education; nine members appointed by the Governor, subject to confirmation by a majority of the Senate, from regions comprised of specific counties; six at large members from any part of the Commonwealth appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of a majority of the Senate. The Governor also designates the Commission chair.

Network members include WLVY-TV, Allentown/Bethlehem; WQLN-TV, Erie, WITF-TV, Harrisburg; WHYI-TV, Philadelphia; WYBE-TV, Philadelphia; WVIA-TV, Scranton/Wilkes-Barre; WQED-TV, Pittsburgh; and WPSU-TV, University Park.

COMMISSIONERS	Appointed Since 1968	
Valla Amsterdam.....	Dec. 1968	George H. Strimel..... Jan. 1977
Philip I. Berman.....	Dec. 1968	James A. Goodman..... Jan. 1977
George S. DeArment.....	Dec. 1968	Robert N. Hendershot..... Jan. 1977
Edward D. Eddy.....	Dec. 1968	Donald H. Tollefson..... Mar. 1977
Herbert Fineman.....	Dec. 1968	Caryl M. Kline..... Apr. 1977
Floyd D. Fischer.....	Dec. 1968	Philip Klein..... Sept. 1977
Fred Gualtieri.....	Dec. 1968	Herman Niebuhr..... Sept. 1977
Theodore Hazlett.....	Dec. 1968	Gerald J. Specter..... Apr. 1978
B. Anton Hess.....	Dec. 1968	Edward W. Arian..... Jan. 1979
Edwin G. Holl.....	Dec. 1968	David L. Phillips..... Jan. 1979
Harold M. Friedman.....	Dec. 1968	Robert G. Scanlon..... Jan. 1979
John O. Hershey.....	Dec. 1968	Harold F. Mowery..... Mar. 1979
Joseph D. Hughes.....	Dec. 1968	W. Louis Coppersmith..... Mar. 1979
Warren A. Kraetzer.....	Dec. 1968	David W. Sweet..... May 1979
David H. Kurtzman.....	Dec. 1968	Ann Witmer..... Sept. 1979
J. Harry LaBrum.....	Dec. 1968	Marlowe Froke..... Jan. 1980
Albert Nesbitt.....	Dec. 1968	Diana Rose..... Jan. 1980
Henry F. Paterson.....	Dec. 1968	Donald Y. Clem..... Feb. 1980
Mary Jane Scully.....	Dec. 1968	Frank A. Ursomarso..... Jan. 1981
William G. Sesler.....	Dec. 1968	Mark S. Singel..... Mar. 1981
George L. Sterns.....	Dec. 1968	Albert C. Van Dusen..... Oct. 1981
Eric A. Walker.....	Dec. 1968	Lois Lehrman Grass..... Nov. 1981
Maurice Kolpein.....	May 1969	Vivian W. Piasecki..... Sept. 1982
Lourene George.....	Dec. 1969	Patrick F. Toole..... Nov. 1982
Clyde R. Dengler.....	Feb. 1970	Robert C. Wilburn..... Mar. 1983
Elkins Wetherill.....	May 1970	Robert J. Scannell..... July 1983
Edward P. Junker.....	July 1970	James O. Hunter..... Nov. 1983
J. Muir Crosby.....	Nov. 1970	Margaret A. Smith..... Sept. 1984
John W. Oswald.....	Nov. 1970	Richard A. Stafford..... Dec. 1984
H. Harrison Haskell.....	Jan. 1971	William R. Lloyd..... Feb. 1985
Eugene M. Dougherty.....	Nov. 1971	Paul W. Semmel..... Mar. 1985
Jay C. Leff.....	Dec. 1971	Edward L. Howard..... Apr. 1985
John C. Pittenger.....	Dec. 1971	D. Kay Wright..... Aug. 1986
Lee J. Gray.....	May 1972	Bart H. Cavanagh..... Nov. 1986
David Hornbeck.....	June 1972	Louise P. Ross..... Nov. 1986
Lloyd E. Kaiser.....	Dec. 1972	John Scotzin..... Nov. 1986
Frederick Leuschner.....	Dec. 1972	Joseph J. Stevens..... Dec. 1986
Mary Lou Murray.....	Dec. 1972	Emily Sunstein..... Dec. 1986
Leonard B. Williams.....	Dec. 1972	Peter C. Wambach..... Feb. 1987
Stanley G. Stroup.....	Jan. 1973	Thomas K. Gilhool..... Mar. 1987
Louis G. Hill.....	Apr. 1973	Roy C. Afflerbach..... Apr. 1987
Andrew Bradley.....	Dec. 1973	D. Michael Fisher..... May 1987
Taylor Grant.....	Dec. 1973	Carol R. Brown..... Jan. 1988
Ralph Tive.....	Dec. 1973	Marlowe Froke..... Mar. 1988
John Christopher.....	May 1973	Timothy Potts..... Apr. 1988
Sheldon P. Siegel.....	Dec. 1974	* Penelope M. Gerber..... June 1988
Thomas J. Fee.....	Jan. 1975	Raymond Bunt Jr. Jan. 1989
Andrea Mitchell.....	Jan. 1975	Charles D. Lemmond Jr. Mar. 1989
Richard A. Snyder.....	Jan. 1975	Donald M. Carroll Jr. Aug. 1989
John J. Sweeney.....	Apr. 1975	Enrico Serine..... Nov. 1989
Hiram R. Hershey.....	June 1975	Myrna Delgado..... Nov. 1989
Helen B. Craig.....	May 1976	Douglas G. Lovell Jr. Mar. 1990
Louis I. Pollock.....	Aug. 1976	Sara Parker..... July 1990
		Ellen Harley..... Jan. 1991
		Joseph M. Benish..... May 1991
		James H. Ryan..... Dec. 1991

* Anthony J. May (chair)	Jan. 1992	Charles B. Zogby	June 2001
George F. Riley	Jan. 1992	Ann M. Benzel	Nov. 2001
Rania L. Harris	June 1992	* Pamela Varkony	Jan. 2002
* David A. Atkinson	Jan. 1993	* Jayne Adair	Feb. 2002
Joseph F. Leeson Jr.	Jan. 1993	* Steve Aaron	Apr. 2002
* Lita I. Cohen	Feb. 1993	Mauree Gingrich	Feb. 2003
Frank W. Yandrisevits	Mar. 1993	* Constance Williams	Feb. 2003
Mark D. Erstling	Apr. 1994	* Diane Dalto	Feb. 2003
Eugene W. Hickok Jr.	Mar. 1995	* C. Chris Exarchos	Mar. 2003
Lisa Boscola	Apr. 1995	* Christine Mueseler	Mar. 2003
Oscar E. Remick	May 1995	Vicki L. Phillips	Mar. 2003
Gary Wolfe	June 1995	Arthur Stevens	Mar. 2003
Timothy F. Murphy	May 1997	* Mary Jo White	May 2003
Susan Kemenyffy	May 1997	* Edward Mead	June 2003
Francis S. Grandinetti	July 1997	* Jacqueline Goodwin	Oct. 2003
* James E. Casorio Jr.	Sept. 1997	* Francis Barnes	Nov. 2004
Larry A. Olson	Aug. 1998	* Marciarose Shestack	Feb. 2005
Ronald J. Tomalis	Aug. 1998	* Thomas Quigley	Feb. 2005
Nell McCormack Abom	Nov. 1998	* Rev. Loran Mann	Mar. 2005
Rose T. Craig	Nov. 1998	* Kristen Miller	May 2005
Hugh M. Dempsey	Nov. 1998		
Gladys E. Edmunds	Nov. 1998		
Marian U. Fredman	Nov. 1998		
* Howard A. Myrick	Nov. 1998		
Christine M. Tartaglione	Dec. 1998		
Charles F. Gerhards	Jan. 1999		
David A. Rubino	Feb. 1999		
Marilyn R. Abrams	Mar. 1999		
David F. Girard-diCarlo	Mar. 1999		
William Garvey	Oct. 2000		
Jerry Thompson	Dec. 2000		

General Manager	Appointed Since 1969
David H. Leonard	Mar. 1969
H. Sheldon Parker Jr.	Jan. 1979
Larry D. Miller	Dec. 2002
Robert E. Feir (interim)	Sept. 2004
* Sylvia L. Strobel	Mar. 2005

* Incumbent

PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION

Commonwealth Keystone Building
P.O. Box 3265, Harrisburg, PA 17105-3265

WENDELL F. HOLLAND

Chair, Public Utility Commission



Wendell F. Holland, born Feb. 10, 1952, in Bryn Mawr, son of the late Jeremiah William and Jane Foster Holland; Lower Merion H.S., 1970, Disting. Alumnus; Fordham Univ. (B.S.), psych./urban studies, 1974; Rutgers Law Sch. (J.D.), 1977, Disting. Alumnus; partner, LeBoeuf Lamb Greene & McRae, 1993-95; mem. of cnsl., Reed Smith Shaw & McClay, 1995-96; v. pres., Amer. Water Works Co. Inc., 1996-99; mem. of cnsl., Obermayer Rebmann Maxwell & Hippel, 2000-03; dir., Agnes Irwin Sch., Rosemont Coll.; mem., Natl. Assn. of Reg. Utility, Journal of Energy of S. Africa; mem., PUC Nov. 1990-Apr. 1993; apptd. Commissioner, PA Public Utility Commission Sept. 2003, apptd. Chair Sept. 2004; married Anita Persaud; 3 children.

JAMES H. CAWLEY

Vice Chair, Public Utility Commission



James H. Cawley; St. Bonaventure Univ., 1967; Univ. of Notre Dame Law Sch., 1970; frmr. law clerk, Commonwealth Ct. of Pa.; frmr. majority cnsl., Pa. Senate Consumer Affairs Comm.; frmr. chief cnsl., Senate Majority Floor Ldr.; mem., PUC, 1979-85; priv. pract. (admin. law & appellate pract.); adj. prof., Widener Univ. Sch. of Law; faculty mem., Pa. Bar Inst.; apptd. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission June 2005, elected vice chair June 2005.

**TERRANCE J. FITZPATRICK****Commissioner, Public Utility Commission**

Terrance J. Fitzpatrick, born Jan. 23, 1955, in Williamstown, son of James and Kathryn Fitzpatrick; Williams Valley H.S. 1972; East Stroudsburg Univ. (B.A.), 1977; Univ. of Dayton Sch. of Law (J.D.) 1981; asst. cnsl., PUC, 1981-87; mem., Pa. Envir. Hearing Bd., 1988-92; cnsl., Malatesta Hawke & McKeon, 1992-95, Envir. Resources & Energy Comm., Pa. Senate, 1995-97; partner, Ryan, Russell, Ogden & Seltzer LLP, 1997-99; mem., Hummelstown Bor. Cncl., 1996-99; apptd. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission Nov. 1999, apptd. Chair May 2003, reapptd. Commissioner June 2005; married Beth Newcomer; 3 children.

**KIM PIZZINGRILLI****Commissioner, Public Utility Commission**

Kim Pizzingrilli, born May 21, 1959, in Corry, daughter of Helen "Kim" Kimlin and the late Louis Hanna; Corry Area H.S., 1977; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), bus./econ., 1981; Univ. of Pa. (M.A.), govt. adm., 1988; var. positions, Pa. State Treasurer's Office, 1981-88; Pa. Indep. Reg. Review Comm., 1988-95; dep. sec., Reg. Prog., Pa. Dept. of State, 1995-98; Secretary of the Commonwealth of Pa., 1998-2002; past treas., Natl. Assn. of Secretaries of State; apptd. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission Feb. 2002; married Stephen; 2 children.

**BILL SHANE****Commissioner, Public Utility Commission**

Bill Shane, born Oct 1, 1935, in Indiana, son of the late Joe and Jean Shane; Indiana H.S., 1953; Harvard Coll. (A.B.), econ., 1957; Penn Law Sch. (J.D.), 1961; HACC (23 credits), acctg./fin.; Dean of Admissions, Penn Law Sch., 1962-67; assoc. prof., Indiana Univ. of Pa., 1967-70; Pa. Legislator, 1971-76; chief ALJ/commissioner/chair, PUC, 1977-90; consult., Natural Gas Supply Assn., 1990-98; elder/Sunday sch. teacher, Graystone Presb. Ch.; mem., Duquesne Club; Indiana Bor. Cnclmn., 1998-2002; Indiana Co.Ccommissioner, 2002-03; awds.: Pa. Coal Waste Assn. Founders Awd.-2005, Pa. Water Assn. Man of the Yr.-1990; apptd. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission June 2005; married Ester McGeoch Shane; 3 children.

The Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission (PUC) is an independent, quasi-judicial agency created by the legislature in 1937 to establish and maintain reasonable rates and safe, adequate service in the regulation of the state's public utilities.

The Commission, one of the nation's largest, is comprised of five full-time members appointed by the Governor for five-year staggered terms, and subject to confirmation by a majority vote of the Senate.

The Public Utility Commission's predecessor was the Public Service Commission (PSC). The PSC was created in 1913, and began operation in 1914, after the legislature found it could no longer administer or control rapidly increasing public utility services.

The mission of the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission is to ensure safe, reliable and reasonably priced electric, natural gas, water, telephone and transportation service for Pennsylvania consumers, by regulating public utilities and by serving as responsible stewards of competition. The Commission regulates about 6,200 utilities.

The Commission is focusing on rates, reliability and choice, to protect the public interest, promote economic development and preserve the environment.

In maintaining close scrutiny over utility service and facilities, the PUC is particularly concerned with safety and reliability. Utilities must report accidents to the Commission, which regularly inspects facilities to determine whether they are safe and adequate. Implementing a 1996 law, the Commission restructured the market for electricity generation and, implementing a 1999 law, natural gas supply. Customers now have the ability to choose from a number of suppliers or companies for their electricity or natural gas supply. However, customers still receive transmission and distribution services from their local utility. Local utilities are responsible for the maintenance and reliability of their systems.

The PUC, in a joint federal-state effort, places priority on the elimination of hazardous rail-highway grade crossings. In the interest of rail safety, the Commission examines the structural integrity of railroad bridges and underpasses. In addition, the PUC has a force of motor transportation investigators who make safety inspections and check on the cargo and certificated routes of truck, taxi and bus operators.

The Commission annually processes thousands of applications and other documents, including consumer complaints and questions about such subjects as amount of bills, fuel surcharges, billing procedures, late payments, penalties, meter readings, and general service problems.

The PUC, as of July 1, 2005, anticipates an authorized complement of 523 employees, including attorneys, rate and service analysts, auditors, economists, engineers, motor transit and railroad specialists, safety inspectors, and enforcement investigators. They work, together with administrative, fiscal, computer, clerical personnel and communications, in 12 offices and bureaus: Executive Director; Trial Staff; Special Assistants; Legislative Affairs; Transportation and Safety; Audits; Law; Fixed Utility Services; Secretary; Administrative Law Judge; Consumer Services; and Conservation, Economics, and Energy Planning.

The PUC is headquartered in Harrisburg, and has regional offices in Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Scranton and Altoona.

With the enactment of Act No. 33 (PL 90) House Bill No. 1180 on March 3, 1972, the Commission became fully funded by assessment of companies providing utility service in Pennsylvania. Subject to budgetary approval, the PUC may assess utilities up to three-tenths of 1 percent of gross intrastate revenue to cover the cost of regulation. Each utility is billed by the Commission for its share of an approved budget for the following fiscal year. All assessments and fees received, collected, or recovered under Act No. 33 are paid into the General Fund of the state Treasury through the Department of Revenue for use solely by the Commission. The Commission's state-funded budget for the Fiscal Year 2004-2005 is \$44,916,000.

As a member of the National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissioners (NARUC), the PUC cooperates with other state and federal regulatory agencies in fulfilling its regulatory role.

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1943
Henry Houck	Aug. 16, 1943
Leon Schwartz	Mar. 4, 1952
P. Stephen Stahlnecker	Jan. 2, 1953
Thomas C. Egan	Jan. 5, 1953
Joseph Sharfsin	May 29, 1956
Robert Anthony	Jan. 5, 1960
William F. O'Hara	Feb. 1, 1960
Dr. John L. Dorris	Apr. 10, 1961
Maurice H. Claster	Aug. 5, 1963
George I. Bloom	Apr. 27, 1965
James McGirr Kelly	May 23, 1967
Daniel H. Huyett III	Dec. 27, 1968
Louis J. Sparvero	Dec. 31, 1968
Robert K. Bloom	Nov. 19, 1970
Louis J. Carter	Nov. 10, 1971
Herbert S. Denenberg	Jan. 6, 1975
Helen B. O'Bannon	Dec. 8, 1975
Michael Johnson	Dec. 16, 1975
W. Wilson Goode	Feb. 21, 1978
Susan M. Shanaman	Nov. 16, 1979

* James H. Cawley (vice chair)	Nov. 16, 1979
(reappt. 6/7/05)	
Linda C. Taliaferro	Nov. 16, 1979
Clifford Jones	Oct. 19, 1981
Frank Fischl	May 7, 1984
* Bill. Shane (reappt. 6/7/05)	May 7, 1984
William H. Smith	Apr. 20, 1987
Joseph Rhodes Jr.	May 18, 1988
David W. Rolka	Dec. 20, 1989
Wendell F. Holland (chair)	Nov. 30, 1990
(reappt. 6/3/03)	
John M. Quain	Apr. 1, 1993
John Hanger	Apr. 1, 1993
Lisa Crutchfield	Apr. 28, 1993
Robert K. Bloom	May 8, 1995
Nora Mead Brownell	May 5, 1997
Aaron Wilson Jr.	June 3, 1998
* Terrance J. Fitzpatrick (reappt. 6/7/05)	Nov. 10, 1999
Glen R. Thomas	June 25, 2001
* Kim Pizzingrilli	Feb. 6, 2002
* Wendell Holland (chair)	June 3, 2003

* Incumbent

PENNSYLVANIA SECURITIES COMMISSION

Eastgate Office Building, 2nd Floor
1010 North Seventh Street, Harrisburg, PA 17102-1410

A. RICHARD GERBER

Chair, Pennsylvania Securities Commission



A. Richard Gerber, born Sept. 16, 1934, in Philadelphia, son of the Hon. Morris and Frances Cohen Gerber; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. (B.S.), econ., 1956; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1961; 1st lt., U.S. Army Reserves, 1957-58, 1961-62; atty.; admitted to pract., Ct. of Common Pleas, Commonwealth Ct., Pa. Superior Ct., Pa. Supreme Ct., U.S. Dist. Ct., E. & Mid. Dist. of Pa., U.S. Ct. of Appeals, 3rd Circuit, U.S. Supreme Ct.; principal of the Gerber & Gerber law firm, 1970-pres.; law clerk, Pa. Atty. Gen., 1960-61; pub. def., Mont. Co., 1965-67; delegate, Pa. Const. Conv., 1967-68; cnsl., Pa. Senate, 1971-75; pres., Mont. Co. Bar Assn., 1979; sec., Pa. Bar Assn., 1990-93; Bd. of Gov., 1986-88, 1990-93, chair, Gen. Practice Sect., 1988; mem., House of Delegates, Amer., Fed. Bar Assns., Mont. Co. Trial Ct. Nom. Comm. (chair 1987-94), Pa. Supreme Ct. Crim. Procedural Rules Comm., 1977-90, Discip. Bd. Hearing Comm., 1990-95; chair, Mont. Co. Bd. of Viewers, 1983-89; frmr. assoc. trustee, Univ. of Pa.; bd. mem., Univ. of Pa. Gen. Alum. Soc., Organized Classes of Univ. of Pa.; trustee, Dickinson Sch. of Law, 1969-72; frmr. bd. mem., Norristown Jewish Com. Ctr., Congregation Tiferes Israel; awds.: Univ. of Pa. B. Franklin Alum. Awd. of Merit, Univ. of Pa. Outst. Alum., Dickinson Sch. of Law Pub. Serv. Citation, Grtr. Norristown Jaycees Citizenship Awd., Outst. Young Men of Amer., Mont. Co. Bar Assn. Pub. Serv. Awd.; elected Norristown H.S. Hall of Fame, 2000; apptd. trustee, Investor Protection Trust, 2003; apptd. mem., Enforce. Sec. Comm., N. Amer. Sec. Adm. Assn., 2004; apptd. Member, Pennsylvania Securities Commission Nov. 1992, reapptd. June 1995, Mar. 1999, July 2003, apptd. Chair Aug. 2004; married Penelope Moses; 3 children; 5 grandchildren.

**ROBERT M. LAM****Member, Pennsylvania Securities Commission**

Robert M. Lam, born Sept. 8, 1925, in Philadelphia, son of Julius and Beatrice Kahn Lam; att. Temple Univ., SW Texas State Univ.; U.S. Air Force, 1944-45; realtor/sr. consultant, Fox & Roach Realtors; bd. of trustees/sec., St. Joseph Univ.; ed. bd., Journal of Financial Crime, Amicus Curiae, London; hon. fellow, Soc. of Advanced Legal Studies, Inst. for Advanced Legal Studies, Univ. of London; ombudsman/mem., Shareholder Rights Proj. Grp., N. Amer. Securities Adm.; frmr. bd. mem./frmr. chair, Real Estate Comm., Investment Advisers/Fin. Planners Comm., Registration Exemp. Comm., Exch. & Mun. Securities Comm.; frmr. trustee, Congregation Keneseth Israel; frmr. pres., Philmont C C; bd. mem., Holy Redeemer Hosp., Cheltenham Twp. Comm.; v. chair, Chelt. Twp. Govt. Study Comm., Chelt. Twp. Plan. Comm. & Libr. Sys.; N. Amer. Securities Adm. Blue Sky Cube Awd.-1998; apptd. Member, Pennsylvania Securities Commission 1965-71, 1980, 2003, 2004, apptd. Chair, 1981; married Polly; 4 children; 7 stepchildren; 22 grandchildren.

**THOMAS J. MICHLOVIC****Member, Pennsylvania Securities Commission**

Thomas J. Michlovic, born Feb. 21, 1946, in Braddock, son of the late Peter A. and Elizabeth Metrisin Michlovic; St. Thomas H.S., 1964; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1972, (M.A.), pub. admin., 1976; spec. 5, U.S. Army; military decorations: Purple Heart, Combat Infantry Badge, Vietnam Serv. Awd.; Pa. House of Reps., 1979-2002; chair, Univ. of Pgh. Office of Child Dev. Adv. Bd.; bd. mem., Braddock Field Hist. Soc.; mem., Family Support Prog. for Allegheny Co., Grtr. Pgh. Visitors & Conv. Bur., Vietnam Vet's. Ldrshp. Prog., Braddock Rotary, Gov.'s Task Force for Working Families Preventing Fin. Abuse Comm., Fed. Leg. Proj. Grp., N. Amer. Sec. Adm. Assn.; awds.: Mon Valley Initiative John Heinz Good Govt. Awd.-2002, Common Cause Champion of Good Govt. Awd.-1999; apptd. Member, Pennsylvania Securities Commission Feb. 2004; married Gwen.

Administration – The Commission consists of three commissioners appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate, who hold office at the pleasure of the Governor and until their successors are duly appointed and qualified.

The Commission is responsible for administering the Pennsylvania Securities Act of 1972 (up PS. §§1-101, et seq.; Act No. 284, adopted Dec. 5, 1972); the Act of May 15, 1933, (Act No. 113, PL. 788; PS. §§6051, et seq.); and the Takeover Disclosure Law of Pennsylvania (70 PS. §§71-85; Act No. 19 of Mar. 3, 1976).

The primary purpose of the regulatory responsibilities and objectives described below is to protect the public from fraudulent practices in connection with the offer, sale, and purchase of securities in Pennsylvania while, at the same time, encouraging the financing of legitimate business and industry in the Commonwealth.

Office of the Secretary – Responsible for the official maintenance, certification, and custody of the Commission's public records and administrative files, public inspection of such records, and responding to public requests for information. It provides liaison with other state and federal agencies, press and public relations, as well as policy planning.

The Office of the Secretary administers the Securities Fraud Awareness Program, designed to educate the public about legitimate investment opportunities and how to recognize fraudulent, deceptive, or manipulative securities practices.

Office of Chief Counsel – Advises the Commission on legal matters and the statutes which it administers. The Office also provides legal and interpretative opinions and assists the Commission in setting regulatory policy; is responsible for drafting, monitoring, and reviewing legislation; and is responsible for the Division of Corporation Finance and the Division of Licensing.

Office of Chief Accountant – Responsible for the accounting review and financial analysis of all records and documents associated with Commission programs as well as the development of accounting policy and professional accounting advice to the Commission.

Division of Corporation Finance – Responsible for the review and analysis of all securities offerings filed with the Commission under the 1972 Act. The Division also reviews registration statements filed under the Takeover Disclosure Law of 1976 for takeover offers made for Pennsylvania corporations.

The Division administers an Entrepreneur Education Program which seeks to educate the small business community about raising capital through a securities offering. Informative brochures and staff assistance on specific problems are made available to entrepreneurs through this program.

Division of Enforcement, Litigation and Compliance – Examines and investigates su a sponte and those brought to its attention to determine whether any person has violated the 1972 Act or any Regulation, Rule, or Order promulgated thereunder. Where examination or investigation warrants a public proceeding, such proceedings are initiated through issuance of an order to show cause, an order to cease and desist, an order to cease advertising, or by the filing of a petition with Commonwealth Court or a Court of Common Pleas for injunctive relief, or by a referral for criminal prosecution.

Summary cease and desist orders are intended to protect investors by preventing or stopping persons from engaging in activities that violate any provision of the 1972 Act or any of its regulations, rules, and orders. Orders to show cause enable the Commission to determine whether activities or conduct described by Commission staff are violative of the 1972 Act, regulations,

or rules. The Pennsylvania news media and the Internet are monitored for investment opportunities available to Pennsylvania residents which may be materially false or misleading.

Additionally, the Division is responsible for the field examinations of registered broker-dealer and investment adviser offices located within or outside Pennsylvania in order to determine whether a registrant is in compliance with the requirements of the 1972 Act or any of its regulations, rules, and orders. An emphasis in the examination is to ascertain whether Pennsylvania investors have been subject to abusive sales practices.

Activity is directed toward examinations of offices in this state which are not examined by any other federal or self-regulatory agency. The Division participates in joint, cooperative examinations conducted by other state and federal regulatory agencies.

In cases of non-compliance, the Commission may consider taking administrative action against a registrant which includes a censure, suspension, revocation of registration, or administrative assessment and, in the case of fraud, referral for criminal prosecution.

While the Division does not possess criminal prosecutorial authority, its investigations of alleged securities law violations may result in uncovering criminal activity. When requested, Division attorneys assist prosecutors in criminal cases and securities examiners and investigators, when requested, provide testimony at trial.

Division of Licensing – Responsible for the review and analysis of all applications for registration submitted by persons seeking to engage in business in Pennsylvania as broker-dealers, securities agents, investment advisers, and investment adviser representatives.

The 1972 Act requires that all such persons, unless exempt, must be registered by the Commission prior to engaging in such activities. The Act gives the Commission the authority to deny, suspend, or revoke any registration where the Commission deems it not to be in the public interest to permit such person to conduct business in Pennsylvania.

The Division is responsible for conducting background research on all applicants to determine the business conduct and qualifications of such persons prior to granting registration in Pennsylvania.

Division of Management Services – Principal functions include personnel management, information technology, budget, financial management, revenue management, purchasing, affirmative action, contract compliance, and all other general administrative and office services.

(By the Act of Apr. 13, 1927, The Securities Bureau was abolished and the Pennsylvania Securities Commission was created. The Commission was a departmental commission in the Banking Department until it was designated an independent commission by Acts 171 and 172 of 1976.)

COMMISSIONERS	Appointed Since 1955		
Frank N. Happ	Feb. 8, 1955	Walter G. Arader..... Jan. 6, 1975	
J. Warren Mickle	Feb. 8, 1955	Warren G. Terhorst..... Feb. 3, 1976	
Elizabeth G. Zeidman.....	June 1, 1956	Frank A. Ursomarso..... Jan. 9, 1981	
John R. Torquato	Nov. 23, 1960	Cole B. Price Jr. Jan. 9, 1981	
James J. Connor	Sept. 6, 1961	John C. Tuten	Dec. 28, 1981
Elkins Wetherill	Aug. 2, 1963	Frederick H. Plank.....	June 13, 1983
Edward L. Flaherty.....	Aug. 2, 1963	Lori Heiser	June 4, 1986
Joseph W. Bullen Jr.	Aug. 2, 1963	* A. Richard Gerber (apptd. chair 8/26/04) ..	Nov. 25, 1992
* Robert Lam	Nov. 3, 1965	John A. Maher.....	Oct. 8, 1997
(reapptd. 5/14/80, apptd. chair 1/13/81, reapptd. member 8/26/04)		* Thomas J. Michlovic.....	Feb. 10, 2004
		* Incumbent	

SEXUAL OFFENDERS ASSESSMENT BOARD

1101 South Front Street, Suite 5700
Harrisburg, PA 17104



DIANE DOMBACH

Executive Director, Sexual Offenders Assessment Board

Diane Dombach, born Mar. 14, 1949, in Lancaster, daughter of Robert and Joanne Dombach; Millersville Univ. (B.S.), psychology, 1971, (M.S.) clinical psychology, 1978; dep. dir., Lancaster Co. Probation & Parole, 1971; chair, Domestic Violence Task Force; bd. mem., Mental Health Assn.; co-founder, Harb-Adult Inc.; liaison, com. orgs., Probation & Parole; counselor, Crisis Intervention; past pres., Pa. Assn. on Probation, Parole & Corrections; psychologist, employee assistance prog.; priv. pract., psychology; apptd. Executive Director, Sexual Offenders Assessment Board 1997.

Administration – The Sexual Offenders Assessment Board (SOAB) was created through a joint effort of the General Assembly and the Governor's Office following the Special Session on Crime, Act 24 of 1995 and amended by Act 46 of 1996, Act 18 of 2000 and Act 113 of 2000. This Act and its subsequent amendments established what is commonly known as Pennsylvania's "Megan's Law," which requires the registration and assessment by the SOAB of all sex offenders convicted under the law.

Powers and Duties – The SOAB is responsible for conducting evaluations of sexual offenders so that the court may determine if they are sexually violent predators. It is also required by statute to approve the treatment of sexually violent predators upon their release from prison. The SOAB is also empowered by statute to assess sexual offenders and sexually violent predators for the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole consideration. Under Act 21 of 2003, signed into law on November 24, 2003, the SOAB is responsible for the assessment of certain adjudicated adolescent sex offenders, for court-ordered involuntary civil commitment. Individuals committed under Act 21 of 2003 are in need of treatment due to a mental abnormality or personality disorder that results in serious difficulty in controlling sexually violent behavior. Act 24 mandated that the SOAB be housed in the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole for support services.

By statute, the SOAB is staffed by psychiatrists, psychologists, and criminal justice professionals, all trained in the evaluation and treatment of sexual offenders. They are appointed by the Governor and serve four-year terms. The SOAB is supported by an Executive Director, who serves as the administrator of the Board, Sexual Offender Investigators, and administrative staff. The investigators are responsible for the production of a very thorough and specialized investigation that covers the life span of the convicted sexual offender, and work closely with victim services offices throughout the Commonwealth.

STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

30 North Third Street, Suite 150
Harrisburg, PA 17101-1716



ERIC HENRY

Executive Director, State Employees' Retirement System

Eric Henry, born Apr. 4, 1966, in Altoona, son of Mary Lou and the late Edwin P. Henry; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), acctg., 1988; Bucknell Univ. (M.B.A.), 1994; exec. dir., New Hampshire Retirement System, 2000-04; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System June 2004; married Valerie A.

Chair: Nicholas J. Maiale **Members:** Michael J. Acker, Gibson E. Armstrong, Robert A. Bittenbender, Robert P. Casey Jr., David R. Fillman, Robert W. Godshall, Raphael Musto, Thomas G. Paese, M. Joseph Rocks, Michael R. Veon

SERS was established by the General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania in 1923. SERS' enabling legislation, the State Employees' Retirement Code, was recodified in 1959 and again in 1974. Significant amendments to the Retirement Code were enacted in 2001. The SERS Board is charged with administering two retirement plans: (1) a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit plan; and (2) an Internal Revenue Code Section 457 deferred compensation plan, which is a defined contribution plan. These plans serve the employees of the Commonwealth and certain independent agencies.

SERS' defined benefit plan serves approximately 200,000 active and retired members. With \$27 billion in assets, it is one of the 30 largest public pension funds in the nation. SERS was chosen as the nation's outstanding large public pension plan for 2004, receiving the Large Public Plan of the Year Award in the Fourth Annual Public Pension Awards Program.

SERS employs 195 people. It is headquartered in Harrisburg, Pennsylvania and operates seven regional field offices throughout the Commonwealth.

THE STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT BOARD

The Retirement Code establishes the Board as an independent administrative board, which has the authority to make all decisions with respect to the implementation of the Retirement Code and the management of the State Employees' Retirement Fund.

As specified by the Retirement Code, the Board consists of 11 members: the State Treasurer, ex officio, two state Senators, two members of the state House of Representatives, and six members appointed by the Governor, one of whom must be an annuitant of SERS, subject to confirmation by the state Senate.

The Retirement Code vests the Board with responsibility for managing SERS. There are four areas of responsibility: (1) administration; (2) benefits; (3) funding; and (4) investments.

Administration – One of the most important duties of the Board with respect to the day-to-day administration of SERS is the appointment of the Executive Director and Board Secretary, who is designated by the Retirement Code as the chief administrative officer of SERS. The Retirement Board delegates to the Executive Director responsibility for almost all administrative functions.

The agency is organized into six offices: the Executive Office, the Office of Financial Management, the Legal Office, the Office of Member Services, the Office of Information Technology, and the Investment Office. The head of each office, other than the Legal Office, reports to the Executive Director.

Benefits – The Retirement Code sets forth the benefit structure for SERS' defined benefit plan in great detail. There are numerous types of benefits available under the Retirement Code: a normal retirement benefit (called a "superannuation annuity"), an early retirement benefit (called a "withdrawal annuity"), a disability annuity, a death benefit, and a return of the member's contributions and the interest earned thereon.

Normal retirement age for most members is age 60 or the age at which the member attains 35 years of credited service, whichever occurs first.

Funding – SERS' defined benefit plan is funded through three sources: (1) employee contributions; (2) employer contributions; and (3) investment earnings.

Pursuant to the Retirement Code, most Commonwealth employees contribute to the Retirement Fund at the rate of 6.25 percent of their gross compensation.

The amount contributed annually to the Retirement Fund by the Commonwealth and the independent agencies as employer contributions is determined each year by the Board with the assistance of SERS' actuary, pursuant to the requirements of the Retirement Code. The amount of employer contributions is expressed as a percentage of payroll.

Investments – The goal of the investment program is to earn as high a rate of return on the Retirement Fund as possible, with appropriate levels of risk and liquidity. The Retirement Code provides that the members of the Board have exclusive control and management of the Retirement Fund, with full power to invest the same under the "prudent investor" standard.

Reference – Visit www.sers.state.pa.us for a complete description of SERS' governance and programs and an on-line copy of SERS Member Handbook 2005, which discusses both the defined benefit and defined contribution plans. Call 1-800-633-5461 to request a hard copy of SERS Member Handbook 2005.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1975		
Sole E. Zubrow	Jan. 6, 1975	Stephen F. Freind	May 25, 1982
C. DeLores Tucker	Jan. 6, 1975	Anthony B. Andrezeski	Feb. 9, 1983
Paul J. Smith	Jan. 6, 1975	* Nicholas J. Maiale (chair 12/92)	Jan. 6, 1985
Vincent X. Yakowicz	Jan. 6, 1975	Christine M. Crist	Feb. 4, 1985
Robert E. Casey	Jan. 6, 1975	F. Joseph Loeper	Jan. 6, 1987
William J. Moran	Mar. 22, 1977	Harold F. Mowery Jr.	Jan. 6, 1987
William J. Sheppard	June 27, 1978	G. Davis Greene Jr.	Feb. 11, 1987
Milton Melman	Sept. 26, 1978	William J. Moore	July 7, 1987
Gilbert Teitel	Sept. 26, 1978	David J. Brightbill	July 6, 1988
K. Paul Muench	Feb. 12, 1980	* Gibson E. Armstrong	Jan. 3, 1989
Harvey Bartle III	May 13, 1980	James J. Gallen	Jan. 3, 1989
* Robert A. Bittenbender	May 13, 1980	Catherine Baker Knoll	Jan. 17, 1989
Charles J. Lieberth	Nov. 19, 1980	James W. Brown	Nov. 25, 1992
James I. Scheiner	Jan. 8, 1981	Edward J. Keller	Nov. 25, 1992
R. Budd Dwyer	Jan. 20, 1981	Joseph R. Pitts	Jan. 11, 1993
Edward L. Howard	Apr. 1, 1982	Edward J. Lucyk	June 8, 1993
Samuel Rappaport	May 25, 1982	Jere L. Strittmatter	Mar. 2, 1995
		* M. Joseph Rocks	Feb. 13, 1996
		Barbara Hafer	Jan. 21, 1997
		Roy C. Afflerbach	Jan. 27, 1997

* Thomas G. Paese	Feb. 10, 1997
James E. Nevels	Apr. 21, 1998
* Raphael Musto	Jan. 5, 1999
* Michael Veon	Mar. 14, 2001
* David R. Fillman	Nov. 20, 2001
* Michael J. Acker	Nov. 26, 2002
* Robert W. Godshall	Nov. 27, 2002
* Robert P. Casey Jr.	Jan. 18, 2005

Fred G. Klunk	July 28, 1959
Fred Davies Jr.	June 13, 1963
Richard L. Witmer	June 27, 1969
Robert L. Cusma	Sept. 4, 1979
John R. Brosius	Nov. 29, 1984
* Eric Henry	June 28, 2004

* *Incumbent*

Secretaries to the Board	Appointed Since 1957
Maynard M. Small	May 22, 1957
H.S. Cannon	Apr. 29, 1958

PENNSYLVANIA STATE SYSTEM OF HIGHER EDUCATION

*Dixon University Center, 2986 North Second Street
Harrisburg, PA 17110*



JUDY G. HAMPLE

Chancellor, Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education

Judy G. Hample, born Oct. 16, 1947, in Henderson, Tenn.; David Lipscomb Univ. (B.A.), 1969; Ohio State Univ. (M.A.), 1970, (Ph.D.), 1974; faculty, Univ. of Ill. at Champaign-Urbana, 1972-73; faculty/asst. dean, Western Ill. Univ., 1973-82; faculty/dean, Emporia State Univ., 1983-86, Ind. State Univ., 1986-93; faculty/sr. v. pres., acad. affairs, Univ. of Toledo, 1993-98; v. chancellor/exec. v. chancellor/chancellor, Fla. Bd. of Regents, State Univ. System, 1998-01; mem., Natl. Assn. of State Univ. & Land Grant Coll., State Higher Educ. Exec Officers, Amer. Assn. of State Coll. & Univ., Amer. Cncl. on Educ.; bd. mem., Amer. Cncl. on Educ. Comm. on Women in Higher Educ.; pub. consultant evaluator, Amer. Bar Assn.; apptd. Chancellor, Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education Aug. 2001.

Board of Governors — Chair: Kenneth M. Jarin **Vice Chairs:** Kim E. Lyttle, C.R. “Chuck” Pennoni **Members:** Matthew E. Baker, Mark E. Collins Jr., Marie Conley Lammando, Paul S. Dlugolecki, Daniel P. Elby, Michael K. Hanna, David P. Holveck, Vincent J. Hughes, Christine J. Toretti Olson, Guido M. Pichini, Edward G. Rendell, James J. Rhoades, Aaron A. Walton, Gerald L. Zahorchak

The Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education (PASSHE), created by Act 188 of 1982, comprises 14 publicly owned universities in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Established on July 1, 1983, PASSHE is guided by a 20-member Board of Governors, 11 of whom are appointed by the Governor of Pennsylvania and confirmed by the Senate. The Board also includes the governor or his designee, the secretary of education or his designee, four legislators and three students from PASSHE universities.

The Chancellor is appointed by the Board of Governors and serves as the chief executive officer of PASSHE. The Chancellor is responsible to the Board for the overall administration of all facets of the System. Under the Chancellor's direction, the university presidents, line officers, and support staff provide System-wide management in such areas as academic policy and planning, business affairs, faculty and staff affairs, legislative policy, institutional research, legal affairs, capital planning, equal educational opportunities, and advancement.

As established by the founding legislation, the primary mission of the Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education “... is the provision of instruction for undergraduate and graduate students to and beyond the master's degree in the liberal arts and sciences, and in the applied fields, including the teaching profession.”

The state universities spent the first 100 years of existence training teachers for Pennsylvania's K-12 schools. The Normal School Act of 1857 established regional teacher training institutions throughout the Commonwealth. The School Code of 1911 called for the state purchase of all normal schools, and by 1921 the current configuration of 14 publicly owned universities was established. The 14 normal schools evolved from state normal schools, to state teachers colleges, to state colleges. When Act 188 created the Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education, the 13 former state colleges joined Indiana University of Pennsylvania to achieve university status.

The 14 state-owned universities are Bloomsburg, California, Cheyney, Clarion, East Stroudsburg, Edinboro, Indiana, Kutztown, Lock Haven, Mansfield, Millersville, Shippensburg, Slippery Rock and West Chester Universities of Pennsylvania. PASSHE universities also operate four branch campuses in Oil City (Clarion), Kittanning and Punxsutawney (Indiana) and Clearfield (Lock Haven), and several education centers, including the McKeever Environmental Learning Center and the Dixon University Center in Harrisburg. PASSHE has a combined university campus of 4,698 acres. The physical plant includes 862 buildings for classrooms, residences, and administrative offices and student support services.

The approximately 106,000 students who attend the Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education universities study in associate, baccalaureate, master's, and doctoral programs. The universities are fully accredited by the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools. Academic programs are also individually accredited by appropriate national professional organizations.

CHANCELLORS	Appointed Since 1983
James H. McCormick.....	July 1, 1983
* Judy G. Hample	Aug. 2, 2001
* <i>Incumbent</i>	

STATE TAX EQUALIZATION BOARD

*5th Floor, Fulton Bank Building
200 North Third Street, Harrisburg, PA 17101*



JAMES A. ZURICK

Chair, State Tax Equalization Board

James A. Zurick, born Feb. 5, 1958, in Shamokin, son of William P. Zurick and the late Anne T. Zurick; Our Lady of the Lourdes H.S., 1976; Cath. Univ. of Amer., 1980; Pace Univ. Sch. of Law, 1983; self-employed (att., real estate broker, title insurance agent); apptd. Chair, State Tax Equalization Board March 2004; married to former Santina M. Muccari; 3 children.



DANIEL G. GUYDISH

Member, State Tax Equalization Board

Daniel G. Guydish, born Sept. 30, 1945, in West Hazleton, son of the late Daniel and Emma Guydish; W. Hazleton H.S., 1963; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.S.), educ., 1967, (M.S.), educ., 1969; Temple Univ., doct. studies; educator, Hazleton Area Sch. Dist., 1967-97; cnclmn., 1982-94, mayor, 1994-pres., W. Hazleton Bor.; apptd. Member, State Tax Equalization Board June 2000, apptd. Chair Oct. 2000; married Kerri Gyuricsek; 1 daughter.



JOSEPH E. GURZENDA

Member, State Tax Equalization Board

Joseph E. Gurzenda, born Mar. 24, 1937, in Tresckow, son of Joseph and the late Margaret Bodnar Gurzenda; Univ. of Del.; King's Coll.; Real Estate Inst., Waddell & Reed Brokerage Sch.; state senator, 1976-80; self-employed (bus. entrepreneur, small retail bus., strip mine mgmt. & dev.); apptd. Member, State Tax Equalization Board May 2004; married to former Monica Mulik; 2 children.

The State Tax Equalization Board (STEB) is an independent administrative board created by Act 447 of 1947, P.L. 1046, as amended. The Board consists of three members appointed by the Governor for terms of four years. The chair is designated by the Governor. The Board performs several functions:

Market Value — The primary function of the Board is to determine annually the aggregate market value of taxable real property in each political subdivision and school district throughout the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Legislative restrictions as stipulated in Section 7 (3) and Section 14 of Act 447, determine the computation procedure to be used in an odd or even year.

The market values are certified annually to the Department of Education and the respective school districts on or before July 1 of each year. These market values are used by the Department of Education as one factor in a legislative formula for the distribution of state subsidies to each school district.

School districts aggrieved by any findings or conclusions of the Board may appeal said findings through appropriate board hearings as set forth in Section 13 of Act 447, as amended. Objections are to be filed on or before October 1 in the year certified according to Regulation No. 1 of the State Tax Equalization Board. The Board conducts informal and formal hearings.

Common Level Ratio — This function of the Board is to establish a common level ratio of assessed value to selling price for each county for the prior calendar year.

Act 267 of 1982 requires the State Tax Equalization Board to use statistically-acceptable techniques, to make the methodology for computing ratios public, and to certify the ratio to the chief assessor of each county each year.

Common Level Ratio appeals may be filed with the STEB. Fixed Asset Accounting and Reporting Management Directive 310.4 designates STEB personnel as the appraisal staff for administering and maintaining, on an as-needed basis, a continuing program of valuation services for Commonwealth General Fixed Asset Real Property.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1947
Walter J. Kress	Nov. 15, 1947
John N. O'Neil	Mar. 8, 1948
Paul C. Kaestner	July 7, 1950
Cornelius S. Deegan Jr.	Sept. 14, 1952
Frank K. Cochran	Dec. 14, 1955
John Bevec	Jan. 19, 1956
Herbert J. McGlinchey	Jan. 24, 1956
James L. McWherter	Nov. 17, 1960
Frank J. Tiemann	Sept. 23, 1963
Ruth Glenn Pennell	Jan. 6, 1964
Walter J. Scheller	Jan. 6, 1964
C.V. Afflerback	May 23, 1967
Warner Depuy	Dec. 31, 1970
Jack I. Greenblat	Jan. 3, 1972
Earl P. McNair	Jan. 3, 1972
Robert J. Tullio	Jan. 3, 1972

James H.J. Tate	Jan. 6, 1975
Martin D. Bookbinder	Jan. 6, 1975
David J. Batdorf	Mar. 22, 1977
Gus A. Pedicone	Apr. 14, 1980
Jean E. Kistler	May 20, 1980
LeGree S. Daniels	Jan. 28, 1981
Mary Ann Meloy	May 24, 1983
Martha Bell Schoeninger	Dec. 12, 1983
John T. Martino	Jan. 21, 1987
Trevor Edwards	Feb. 2, 1990
James E. Bach	Feb. 1, 1993
* Daniel G. Gudyish	June 15, 2000
Gloria Vannucci Goldy	Apr. 30, 2001
Edward F. Fosnaught	Mar. 11, 2002
* James A. Zurick (chair)	Mar. 24, 2004
* Joseph E. Gurzenda	May 11, 2004

* *Incumbent*

PENNSYLVANIA TURNPIKE COMMISSION

P.O. Box 67676
Harrisburg, PA 17106-7676



MITCHELL RUBIN

Chair, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission

Mitchell Rubin, born Feb. 3, 1952, in Philadelphia, son of Bernard and Claire Katz Rubin; Northeast H.S., 1971; Phila. Coll. of Textiles, 1973; partner/fndr., B&R Serv. Inc., 1972; landlord tenant officer, 1st Judicial Dist., 1978-86; pres./found. mem., Phila. Assoc. Prof. Process Servers, 1990, Gen. Reporters Assn. Charitable Enterprises (GRACE), 1995-pres.; pres., Bustleton Bengals, 1990-2002; Confidential Investigative Services (CIS), 1993; Mayor's Police Corruption & Accountability Task Force, 1996; mem., St. Agnes Hosp. Adv. Bd.; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission June 1998, elected Chair Feb. 2003; married Ruth; 3 children.

**TIMOTHY J. CARSON****Vice Chair, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission**

Timothy J. Carson, born Feb. 17, 1949, in Darby, son of Joseph T. and the late Marian Maloney Carson; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. of Fin. & Com. (B.S.), econ., 1970; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975, mgr. ed., *Law Review*; partner, Saul Ewing LLP; principal, CHH Partners LLC; bd. chair/exec. comm. chair, 2000-01, commissioner, 1996-2000, Del. Valley Reg. Planning Comm.; mem., Phila. Bar Assn. (bd. of gov. 1997-99), Pa. Bar Assn. (pres. 2002-03, bd. of gov. 1979-82, 1996-99, 2000-04, House of Deleg. 1979-pres., chair, Young Lawyers Div. 1980-81), Amer. Bar Assn. (House of Deleg., 2001-04, Natl. Conf. of Bar Pres., 2002-04), Pa. Bar Inst. (bd. of dir. 1979-82), Phila. Bar Found. (pres. 1992, bd. of trustees 1989-93), Pa. Supreme Ct. (Lawyer's Fund for Client Security 1992, Impl. Subcomm. on Gender Bias in the Justice System 2003-04), Natl., Pa. Assns. of Bond Lawyers, Govt. Fin. Officers Assn., Gov.-elect Tom Ridge Transition Team, 1994, Gov.-elect Ed Rendell Transition Team, 2002-03; legal cnsl./bd. of dir. exec comm., March of Dimes Birth Defects Found. SE Pa. Chap., 1992-95; fellow, Amer. Coll. of Bond Cnsl.; bd. of dir., Pennsylvanians for Merit Selection, 1994-96; chair, Pa. Rep. Fin. Comm., 1986-90; deleg., 1988, 2000, alt. deleg., 1992, Rep. Natl. Conv.; life fellow, Phila., Pa., Amer. Bar Founds.; var. articles, law reviews, journals, periodicals; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission Nov. 2000; reapptd. Jan. 2005; married Janet Duffy Carson, Esq.; 3 children.

**PASQUALE T. DEON SR.****Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission**

Pasquale T. Deon Sr., born Nov. 7, 1958, in Bristol, son of Pasquale and Anna Mae Harbach Deon; Neshaminy H.S., 1976; att. Bucks Co. Com. Coll., Temple Univ.; real estate developer; pres., Progressive Mgmt.; principal, WBCB 1490 radio station; chair, SEPTA Bd.; v. chair, Temple Lower Bucks Hosp. Bd., Bucks Co. Enterprise Zone Bd.; bd. mem., Bucks Co. Comm. Coll. Found., Grtr. Phila. C of C; NIAPAC; found. mem., Pa. Conv. Ctr. Auth. (PCCA); 2005 March of Dimes Serv. to Humanity Awd. Honoree; apptd. by Sen. Santorum to Fed. Jud. Review Bd. 2005; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission June 2002; married Carlene A.; 2 children.

**J. WILLIAM LINCOLN****Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission**

J. William Lincoln, born Oct. 27, 1940, in Lemont Furnace, son of Phillip and Catherine Goodwin Lincoln; att. Penn State Univ.; Pa House of Reps., 1972-78; Pa. Senate, 1979-1995 (Minority Whip 1984-92, Majority Leader 1992-94); bd. mem., Children's Hosp. of Pgh., Calif. Univ. of Pa. Found.; mem., State Transportation Adv. Comm.; trustee, Univ. of Pgh.; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission May 2004; 4 sons; 3 grandchildren.

ALLEN D. BIEHLER***Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission**

* Commissioner ex-officio; Secretary of the Department of Transportation; biography appears on page 4-87

**JOSEPH G. BRIMMEIER****Chief Executive Officer, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission**

Joseph G. Brimmeier, born Apr. 1, 1948, in Pittsburgh, son of Joseph and Margaret Schauer Brimmeier; N. Cath. H.S., 1966; Youngstown State Univ. (B.S.), 1970, (M.S.), 1971; retired, E. Assn. of Intercollegiate Football Officials; consultant/chief of staff, Cong. Ron Klink; apptd. Chief Executive Director, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission Feb. 2003; married Jeanne; 2 children.

The Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission was created in 1937 by the Pennsylvania State Legislature, Act No. 211, with authority to construct, finance, operate, and maintain a toll highway. The Turnpike officially opened October 1, 1940, carrying traffic over a 160-mile section between Middlesex, Cumberland County to Irwin, Westmoreland County. Four major extension projects

during the 1950s expanded the Turnpike from the Ohio state line to the New Jersey border and from Norristown to Scranton. Act 61 of 1985 authorized the Commission to construct new highways and make other improvements to the existing system. The widening of the Turnpike to six lanes between the Northeastern Extension and the Delaware River Bridge Interchange was completed in 1987. Other projects that have been completed include the second Lehigh Tunnel in 1991; the James E. Ross Highway (Beaver Valley Expressway) and the Mid-County Interchange (connects I-476/Blue Route to Turnpike) in 1992; the Amos K. Hutchinson Bypass (Greensburg Bypass) in 1993; and the Keyser Avenue Interchange in 1995. The Mon/Fayette Expressway and Southern Beltway projects, are in various stages of operation, design and construction. Two of four sections of the Mon/Fayette Expressway are open to traffic, while two are in final design. One section of the Southern Beltway is under construction with two in the environmental study process. The I-95/Turnpike Interchange project is presently in preliminary design.

The Commission consists of five members, four of whom are appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate of Pennsylvania for four-year terms. The fifth member is the State Secretary of Transportation.

ADMINISTRATION

Powers and duties are executed through the Executive Office and through eleven departments.

Engineering – Plans, designs, reviews, and supervises in-house projects and provides liaison services when outside consultants are used. The Department works to ensure that roadway and facilities projects are designed and constructed in a timely, cost-effective, and safe manner

Maintenance – Responsible for year-round maintenance of the entire Turnpike system and for the Commission's vehicle fleet and all related equipment. A major function of the Department is the timely removal of snow and ice from the Turnpike during the winter season. Comprised of 20 maintenance facilities across five districts. Maintenance employs approximately 800 people, including almost 400 equipment operators.

Fare Collection – Responsible for collecting tolls and recording and preparing funds for transfer to certified depositories. Comprised of 59 toll facilities and five district offices. Fare Collection has the largest work force of any Turnpike department.

Communications and Public Relations – This Department is comprised of the offices of Media and Public Relations, Customer Assistance, E-ZPass Customer Service, Operations and Incident Response, Business Development Opportunities, and Troop T of the Pennsylvania State Police. It is responsible for external communications, customer service, traffic operations, incident management, and new business development. Troop T enforces the laws of Pennsylvania and regulations of the Turnpike. Troop T services are paid for from Turnpike toll revenues.

Finance and Administration – The Finance area is comprised of Accounting, Finance, Treasury Management and Risk Management. The Accounting Department is responsible for payroll, accounts receivable, accounts payable, and the maintenance of all accounting records and functions. The Finance Department is responsible for the budget, treasury, and risk management functions. Turnpike bondholders are represented by a fiduciary trustee and by a consulting engineer. The Administration area is comprised of the Purchasing, Administrative Services, and Contracts Administration.

Information Technology – Responsible for deployment of integrated technologies aligned with the Commission's Strategic Business Plan. This involves systems planning, development, implementation, maintenance, and user support. A technical staff oversees all technology operations, including communications infrastructure, telecommunications, fare collection, office systems, and data center operations.

Legal – Provides legal advice to the Commission on all matters arising in connection with official powers and duties of the Turnpike.

Operations Review – Reviews Commission procedures and operations, and conducts operations audits and security reviews.

Toll Revenue Audit – Audits all toll revenue collected by the Commission.

Government Affairs – Serves as liaison to PA General Assembly and local and federal government.

Human Resources – Administers all personnel functions, including Labor Relations and Training programs. Also is responsible for compiling and updating official Commission policies.

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1952
David E. Watson	Mar. 4, 1952
G. Frank McSorley	Feb. 21, 1955
John B. Byrne	May 23, 1956
Merrit A. Williamson	Jan. 29, 1957
Joseph J. Lawler	Oct. 2, 1957
E. James Trimarchi Jr.	Oct. 2, 1957
Roy E. Furman	July 13, 1959
Patrick E. Kerwin	Aug. 22, 1961
Lester F. Burlein	Aug. 2, 1963
William A. Meehan	Nov. 16, 1966
Ray M. Bollinger	Nov. 21, 1966

Abraham D. Cohn	Oct. 4, 1972
Egidio Cerilli	Dec. 31, 1973
Jack I. Greenblat	Jan. 3, 1975
Peter J. Camiel	July 8, 1975
James J. Dodaro	Mar. 27, 1984
Frank A. Ursomarso	Mar. 27, 1984
James A. Goodman	Sept. 30, 1985
James F. Malone III	Oct. 1, 1985
Howard Yerusalim	Jan. 20, 1987
Robert A. Brady	Apr. 23, 1991
Robert A. Gleason Jr.	June 23, 1993
Bradley L. Mallory	Apr. 11, 1995
Bonney C. Daubenspeck	Dec. 9, 1997
* Mitchell Rubin (chair)	June 3, 1998

* Timothy J. Carson (vice chair)	Nov. 29, 2000
* Pasquale T. Deon	June 25, 2002
* Allen D. Biehler	Feb. 26, 2003
* J. William Lincoln	May 28, 2004

* Incumbent

OFFICE OF THE VICTIM ADVOCATE

1101 South Front Street, Suite 5200
Harrisburg, PA 17104-2518

VACANT

Victim Advocate

Administration – The Office of the Victim Advocate was created and housed under the Board of Probation and Parole by the Victim Advocate Law, Act 8 of the 1995 Special Legislative Session on Crime. It was reestablished under Act 111 of 1998, the Act of November 24, 1998, PL. 882. The purpose of the Vicim Advocate is to represent the rights and interests of crime victims before the Board of Probation and Parole and the Department of Corrections.

The Victim Advocate shall be appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, and shall serve a renewable six-year term until a successor shall have been duly appointed and qualified but in no event more than 90 days beyond the expiration of the appointed term. The Victim Advocate shall operate from the central office of the Parole Board with such clerical, technical, and professional staff as may be available within the budget of the Board. Compensation of the Victim Advocate and office staff is set by the Executive Board of the Commonwealth.

Powers and Duties – The Victim Advocate Law authorizes and imposes upon the Victim Advocate the duty to represent the interests of individual registered crime victims before the Parole Board and the Department of Corrections, to supervise victim notification duties, to assist in and coordinate the preparation of testimony by the crime victim's prior to a release decision, and to address the interests of all victims before the Parole Board and Department of Corrections. Further, upon the request of a registered victim, the Victim Advocate shall either petition the Parole Board to impose a special condition of parole on the offender or deny parole to the offender.

Victim Services – In addition to the duties discussed above, the Office of the Victim Advocate also provides the following services to victims of crime in cases where the court has rendered jurisdiction of the offender to the Department of Corrections and/or the Board of Probation and Parole: notification of the potential for inmate release and opportunity to provide testimony; notification of the inmate's movement within the correctional system, including his death, if applicable; referrals for crime victims to local programs; basic crisis intervention and support; general information on the status and location of the inmate, as allowed by law; and notification of the expiration of an inmate's maximum sentence or date of execution, if applicable, as well as preparation of a victim who chooses to witness an execution.

COMMISSION FOR WOMEN

504 Finance Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120



LESLIE STILES

Executive Director, Commission for Women

Leslie Stiles, born in New York City, daughter of the late Samuel and Isabelle Simons; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), Eng.; copywriter, John Wanamaker, 1972; pres., Stiles & Co., 1976; sr. acct. exec./copywriter, F.J. Hamilton Communications Inc., 1984; sr. acct. exec., Domskey & Simon Advertising Inc., 1986; v. pres./mgr., Commercial Bank Mktg., CoreStates Bank, 1996; v. pres./mgr., Commercial Bank Events Mktg., First Union Bank, 1998; consult., Sovereign Bank, 2000; dir., Mktg., Natl. Const. Ctr., 2001; found. bd. mem., Phila. Marian Anderson Awd.; bd. mem., Susan G. Komen, Phila. Affiliate; chair, Pa. United Nations Day, 2004-05, Susan G. Komen Race for the Cure Kick-off Event; mem., Thomas Jefferson Univ. Hosp. Buddy Prog., Alzheimer's Memory Walk Promotional Comm., Jeanne Ruddy Dance Co. Adv. Comm.; awds.: Susan G. Komen Celebrate Life Awd., BMW Local Hero Awd.; hon. chair, Pa. Breast Cancer Coalition, 2005; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Commission for Women Apr. 2003;

married Michael R.; 2 children.

Established by Executive Order 1975-3 in February 1974, and re-established by Executive Order 1997-3 in June 1997, the Commission for Women works to ensure that Pennsylvania women have equal opportunity and treatment in all aspects of life. The Executive Director is appointed by the Governor to act as state government's advocate for all issues as they impact on women and serves at the pleasure of the Governor. The Governor appoints 28 members to the Commission who serve without salary for two-year terms. The Executive Director assists and supports the Commission members in the implementation of the Executive Order.

The Commission monitors women's educational and employment needs and opportunities; promotes job training, educational programs, and upward mobility for women; encourages the development of and access to funding for small business enterprises owned or operated by women; promotes women for appointed positions in state government, the judicial system, and local government; issues a biennial report on programs affecting women that are administered by state agencies, issues a biennial report on new state laws affecting women; serves as a liaison between government and nongovernmental groups and organizations whose purposes relate to the interests of women; assists women's groups to institute local self-help activities designed to meet educational, employment, and related needs; serves as a data bank for collecting and disseminating information, using the Internet and other current technologies; holds public hearings, informal hearings, meetings with advisory groups, and conferences regarding any matter related to the accomplishments of its purpose(s); proposes legislation with the assistance of the General Assembly; provides an annual report and recommendations for action to the Governor and to the General Assembly; and performs any other function(s) that it deems appropriate in furtherance of these responsibilities.

INTERSTATE AGENCIES

In order to promote shared interests and encourage mutual cooperation with other states, Pennsylvania has entered into a number of interstate compacts and agreements. Such arrangements serve to foster the continued planning and protection of joint resources and to discourage the fragmentation and duplication of the respective states' programs.

Brandywine River Valley Compact – The purposes of this Compact are, through means of joint and cooperative action, to promote the orderly development of the water resources of the Brandywine Valley for water supply, improvement of the quality of the water, flood prevention and control, watershed protection, low flow augmentation, conservation, and recreation. The Compact has been signed by Pennsylvania and Delaware.

Chesapeake Bay Commission – Among the purposes of this agreement are to assist the legislatures of Maryland, Virginia, and Pennsylvania in evaluating and responding to problems of mutual concern relating to the Chesapeake Bay, and to recommend improvements in the existing management system for the benefit of the present and future inhabitants of the Chesapeake region. The Commission consists of 21 members, seven from each state. The Pennsylvania members are five members of the General Assembly (two Senators designated by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate and three Representatives designated by the Speaker of the House of Representatives); the Governor or his designee; and one member who is not a legislator or employee of the Executive Branch, selected by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate.

Delaware River Basin Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to promote the conservation, utilization, development, management, and control of the water and related resources of the Delaware River Basin. The Compact is with the states of Pennsylvania, Delaware, New Jersey, and New York and the United States of America. The Commission consists of the governors of the signatory states, ex officio, and one commissioner to be appointed by the President of the United States to serve during the term of office of the President.

Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission – Among the purposes of this Commission are the administration, operation, and maintenance of the joint state-owned bridges across the Delaware River between the member states of Pennsylvania and New Jersey, as well as the investigation of the necessity for additional bridge communications over the Delaware River. The Pennsylvania members on the Commission include the Auditor General, State Treasurer, Secretary of Transportation, and two citizens of the Commonwealth appointed by the Governor.

Delaware River Port Authority – Among the purposes of this agreement are the operation and maintenance of four bridges between southeastern Philadelphia and southern New Jersey. It also owns and operates the PATCO high-speed rail line and the AmeriPort intermodal rail facility, and promotes Delaware River commerce in the ports of Philadelphia and Camden, New Jersey. The Commission consists of members from New Jersey and Pennsylvania. The eight Pennsylvania members include the Auditor General and State Treasurer, ex officio, and six members appointed by the Governor.

Delaware Valley Urban Area Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to organize and conduct a continuing, comprehensive, coordinated regional planning program for the Delaware Valley Urban Area, including but not limited to transportation planning. Among the membership states of New Jersey and Pennsylvania, there are 11 Pennsylvania members on the Commission: the Secretary of Transportation, ex officio; the Executive Director of the State Planning Board, ex officio; an appointee of the Governor; two legislative members, one each from the House of Representatives and the Senate, both of whom must reside within the Delaware Valley Urban Area; and a representative from each of the counties of Bucks, Chester, Delaware, and Montgomery and the cities of Philadelphia and Chester.

Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to promote the better utilization of the fisheries, marine, shell, and anadromous, of the Atlantic Seaboard by the development of a joint program for the promotion and protection of such fisheries, and by the prevention of the physical waste of the fisheries from any cause. The Compact is with the states of Pennsylvania, Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New York, New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, and Florida. The three Pennsylvania members of the Commission include the executive director of the Pennsylvania Fish and Boat Commission, ex officio; a legislator and member of the Pennsylvania Commission on Interstate Cooperation, ex officio, designated by the Pennsylvania Commission on Interstate Cooperation; and a citizen who shall have a knowledge and interest in the maritime fisheries problem, appointed by the Governor.

Interstate Compact for Education – Among the purposes of this Compact are to establish and maintain close cooperation and understanding among executive, legislative, professional, educational, and lay leadership on a nationwide basis at the state and local levels; provide a forum for the discussion, development, crystallization, and recommendation of public policy alternatives in the field of education; provide a clearinghouse of information on matters relating to educational problems and how they are being met in different places throughout the nation; and facilitate the improvement of state and local educational systems so that all of them will be able to meet adequate and desirable goals in a society which requires continuous qualitative and quantitative advance in educational opportunities, methods, and facilities. Members of the Commission from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania consist of the Governor; four members of the General Assembly, one to be appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, one by the Minority Leader of the Senate, one by the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and one by the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives; and two members appointed by the Governor.

Great Lakes Basin Compact – Among the purposes of this Compact are to promote the orderly, integrated, and comprehensive development, use, and conservation of the water resources of the Great Lakes Basin. The membership states are Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin. The Governor appoints three members to represent Pennsylvania on the Commission.

Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin – The purpose of this Compact is the abatement of existing pollution and the control of future pollution of the area drained by the Potomac River and its tributaries. Membership includes the states of West Virginia, Maryland, Virginia, and Pennsylvania, the District of Columbia, and the United States of America. The Commission consists of three Pennsylvania members named by the Governor, including the Secretary of Environmental Protection, a member of the General Assembly, and a member of the public knowledgeable in matters involving water pollution.

Interstate Compact to Conserve Oil and Gas – The purpose of this Compact is to conserve oil and gas by the prevention of physical waste thereof from any cause. The Governor is the official representative on the Interstate Oil Compact Commission.

Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Compact – The purpose of this Compact is the control of future pollution and the abatement of existing pollution in the waters of the drainage basin of the Ohio River. The Compact is with the states of Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, and West Virginia. The three Pennsylvania members of the Commission are the Secretary of Health, ex officio, and two members appointed by the Governor.

Susquehanna River Basin Compact – Among the purposes of this Compact are to encourage and provide for the planning, conservation, utilization, development, management, and control of water resources within the area of drainage of the Susquehanna River and its tributaries into the Chesapeake Bay. The Compact is with the states of New York, Maryland, and Pennsylvania and the United States of America. The Governor or his designated representative serves on the Commission.

Wheeling Creek Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention District Compact – The purpose of this Compact is the prevention of floods and the conservation, development, utilization, and disposal of water within the Wheeling Creek watershed or subwatershed areas. The Compact is with the states of Pennsylvania and West Virginia. Pennsylvania representation on the Commission includes a member of the Board of Commissioners of Greene County, appointed by that body; a citizen of Greene County, appointed by the Board of Commissioners; a member of the Board of Commissioners of Washington County, appointed by that body; a citizen of Washington County, appointed by the Board of Commissioners; and a member of the Water and Power Resources Board appointed by the Governor, who shall not be a resident of either Greene or Washington Counties.

Appalachian Regional Commission – This Commission was created and established by the Federal Appalachian Regional Development Act. The Pennsylvania representative on the Commission is the Governor or his designee.

Interstate Civil Defense and Disaster Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to provide mutual aid among the states in meeting any emergency or disaster from enemy attack or other cause (natural or otherwise). The directors of civil defense of all party states constitute a committee.

Interstate Compact for the Supervision of Adult Offenders – This Compact replaced the Interstate Compact of Out-of-State Parole Supervision. The compact recognizes that Congress, by enacting the Crime Control Act, 4 U.S.C. §112, has authorized and encouraged compacts for cooperative efforts and mutual assistance in the prevention of crime. The purpose of the compact is to provide the framework for the promotion of public safety and protect the rights of victims through the control and regulation of the interstate movement of offenders in the community; to provide for the effective tracking, supervision, and rehabilitation of these offenders by the sending and receiving states; and to equitably distribute the costs, benefits and obligations of the compact among the compacting states. In addition this compact provides the statutory authority to create an Interstate Commission.

Interstate Corrections Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to provide for the mutual development and execution of programs of cooperation for the confinement, treatment, and rehabilitation of offenders with the most economical use of human and material resources. The Attorney General or his designee is authorized and directed to do all things necessary or incidental to carry out the Compact.

Interstate High Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to cooperate and share jointly the responsibilities concerning the operation of a high speed inter-city rail passenger system connecting major cities in the participating states. There are two representatives from each of the participating states of Ohio, Indiana, Michigan, Pennsylvania, Illinois, West Virginia, and Kentucky. One representative is appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the other is appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate. There is also an ex officio representative appointed by the Governor.

Appalachian State Low-Level Radioactive Waste Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to provide for the establishment and operation of facilities for regional management and disposal of low-level radioactive waste. The Compact membership includes

the states of West Virginia and Pennsylvania and the United States of America. The Commission consists of two voting members from each party state to be appointed according to the laws of each party state, and two additional voting members from each host state to be appointed according to the laws of each host state.

Interstate Mining Compact – Among the purposes of this Compact are to advance the protection and restoration of land, water, and other resources affected by mining; assist in achieving and maintaining an efficient and productive mining industry; assist in the reduction or elimination of counteracting of pollution or deterioration of land, water and air attributable to mining encourage, with due recognition of relevant regional, physical, and other differences, programs in each of the party states which will achieve comparable results in protecting, conserving, and improving the usefulness of natural resources, to the end that the most desirable conduct of mining and related operations may be universally facilitated; and assist the party states in their efforts to facilitate the use of land and other resources affected by mining, so that such use may be consistent with sound land use, public health, and public safety, and to this end to study and recommend, wherever desirable, techniques for the improvement, restoration, or protection of such land and other resources. The Governor is the official Pennsylvania representative on the Commission, but he may appoint a substitute representative who must be a Pennsylvania resident and have some mining background or training.

Joint Interstate Bridge Commission – This Commission was created in 1936 to acquire existing toll bridges spanning the Delaware River and to maintain these bridges and approaches. In addition, the Commission is responsible for constructing, reconstructing, and maintaining free bridges across the Delaware River between the states of New York and Pennsylvania. The Commission is responsible for the maintenance of 10 bridges as follows: Port Jervis-Matamoras, Pond Eddy, Shohola-Barryville, Narrowsburg, Milanville-Skinners Falls, Cohecton-Damascas, Callicoon, Kellom-Stalker, Lordville-Equinunk, and Hancock. Membership includes the New York and Pennsylvania Departments of Transportation.

Judiciary



Violet Oakley's MURALS

Known for her mastery of design and craftsmanship, Violet Oakley made a lasting impression on the world of art. Oakley's Capitol commission of 43 murals signified a milestone in the history of American art, for it was the largest public commission given to a woman in the United States at that time. Her murals are located in the Governor's Reception Room, Senate and Supreme Court Chambers. Featured are four of her murals. A—*Culmination of Intolerance and Persecution in the Civil War*; B—*Penn Liberated*; Background (top)—*Admiral Sir William Penn*; Background (bottom)—*Divine Law, Love and Wisdom*; Foreground—*Silhouette of Violet Oakley*.

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COURTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

BRIEF HISTORY, COMPOSITION, AND POWERS AND DUTIES

Pennsylvania's judiciary began as a disparate collection of courts, some inherited from the reign of the Duke of York and some established by William Penn. They were mostly local, mostly part-time, and mostly under control of the governor. All of them were run by non-lawyers. And though the Provincial Appellate Court was established in 1684, no court could be called the court of final appeal. Final appeals had to be taken to England.

Several attempts were made in the early years of the eighteenth century to establish a court of final appeal in Pennsylvania and to further improve and unify the colony's judicial system, but because the crown had final veto power over all colonial legislation, these attempts proved futile. Finally, in 1727 the crown sanctioned a bill that had been passed five years earlier. The Judiciary Act of 1722 was the colony's first judicial bill with far-reaching impact. It established the Pennsylvania Supreme Court, providing for a chief justice and two justices, who would sit twice yearly in Philadelphia and ride the circuit at other times; and it created the Court of Common Pleas in Philadelphia, Bucks, and Chester Counties.

The court system in Pennsylvania did not change again until the Pennsylvania Constitution of 1776. By establishing the Courts of Sessions, Courts of Common Pleas, and Orphans' Courts in each county, the Constitution allowed Pennsylvania to see the beginning of a statewide framework for the development of its judicial system.

A new constitution in 1790 encouraged further development in the Commonwealth's judicial system by grouping counties into judicial districts and placing president judges at the heads of the districts' Common Pleas Courts. This was meant to ease the Supreme Court's rapidly increasing workload. Constitutional changes in 1838 and 1874 and a constitutional amendment in 1850 effected changes in the jurisdiction, tenure, and election or appointment of members of the judiciary. In 1895 the General Assembly created the Superior Court to further ease the work of the Supreme Court, giving each appellate court separate jurisdictions.

The Constitution of 1968 initiated the most sweeping changes in Pennsylvania's judiciary in nearly a century, creating the Commonwealth Court to reduce the workload of the Superior and Supreme Courts by hearing cases brought against and by the Commonwealth; substantially altering the minor court system; and reorganizing the judiciary into the Unified Judicial System, consisting of the Supreme, Superior, and Commonwealth Courts; Common Pleas Courts; Philadelphia Municipal Court; Philadelphia Traffic Court; and magisterial district courts, with provisions for any future courts the law might establish.

Both judicially and administratively, the Supreme Court is, by constitutional definition, Pennsylvania's highest court. In matters of law, it is the Commonwealth's court of last resort. In matters of administration, the Supreme Court is responsible for maintaining a single, integrated judicial system and has supervisory authority over all other state courts.

In 1980, the Legislature approved a decrease in the Supreme Court's mandated jurisdiction by expanding that of the Superior Court. Consequently, the Pennsylvania Supreme Court, like the United States Supreme Court, can now exercise discretion in accepting or rejecting most appeals, allowing it to devote greater attention to cases of far-reaching impact, as well as to its constitutional obligation to administer the entire judicial system.

Judges: Qualifications, Election, Tenure, Vacancies

Before justices and judges can be appointed or elected to their positions, they must meet certain basic requirements such as citizenship and residency. In addition, all but magisterial district judges and Philadelphia Traffic Court judges must be members of the Bar of the Pennsylvania Supreme Court.

Jurists are also subject to strict standards of conduct, and they may be removed, suspended, or otherwise disciplined for misconduct in office. These standards are specified in the Pennsylvania Constitution; the "Code of Judicial Conduct" in the *Pennsylvania Rules of Court*, which applies to appellate and trial court judges; the "Rules of Conduct, Office Standards and Civil Procedures for Magisterial District Judges"; and such other court rules and orders as have been promulgated by the state Supreme Court.

Judicial elections occur in odd-numbered years. With the exception of some special courts judges, all justices and judges within the Unified Judicial System are elected to 10-year terms. Magisterial district judges and judges of the Philadelphia Traffic Court are elected to terms of six years. Vacancies occurring before an election may be filled by gubernatorial appointment, subject to Senate confirmation, until such time as an election is held.

Judges and justices may serve an unlimited number of terms and are reelected at the pleasure of the electorate. The "merit retention" provision of Pennsylvania's constitution allows them to run for reelection on a "yes-no" vote, without ballot reference to political affiliation. This provision was designed to remove judges from the pressures of the political arena once they begin their first terms of office.

Mandatory retirement age for judges is 70 years, but retired judges may, with the approval of the Supreme Court, continue to serve the Commonwealth as senior judges. This service helps ease court backlogs. Effective January 1, 1999, all Common Pleas and minor court judges (except those serving as senior judges prior to this rule change) may serve as senior judges until they reach the age of 75. Effective January 6, 2003, those jurists not affected by this change (appellate court jurists and those Common Pleas and minor court judges already serving) may serve until they reach the age of 80.

Chief Justice and President Judges

President judges are elected or appointed in each district's Common Pleas Court, in the Commonwealth and Superior Courts, and in the Philadelphia Municipal and Traffic Courts. In courts with seven or fewer judges, the judge with the longest con-

tinuous service holds this position. The same is true for the Chief Justice of Pennsylvania. The one exception to this rule is the president judge of the Philadelphia Traffic Court, who is appointed by the Governor. In courts of eight or more judges, the president judge is elected to a single five-year term by his or her peers. The president judge may not serve consecutive terms, but may serve nonconsecutive ones.

Jurisdiction

A court's jurisdiction refers to those cases a court has authority to hear and/or decide. Original jurisdiction cases are those heard in the first instance; appellate jurisdiction cases are those heard on appeal from a lower court.

The Judicial Code (42 Pa. Consolidated Statutes) provides for the organization and jurisdiction of all courts within the Unified Judicial System.

Additionally, under the Constitution of 1968, the Supreme Court is empowered to assign and reassign classes of actions or appeals among the several courts "as the needs of justice shall require."

THE SUPREME COURT

History

Established by the Provincial Assembly's Judiciary Act of May 22, 1722, the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania is the oldest appellate court in the nation, predating the United States Supreme Court by 67 years.

It is the highest court of the Commonwealth and the repository of the supreme judicial power of the state.

Since its creation, the court has experienced a number of changes in its structure, including the number of justices presiding, the appointment or election of justices, jurists' qualifications and tenure, and the court's jurisdiction. The 1722 Act established a court composed of one chief justice and two associate justices who would hold two court sessions a year in Philadelphia and ride circuit at other times to try cases throughout the colony. In 1767 the number of justices was increased to four. In 1809 the number was reduced from four to three. In 1826 it was increased again, this time to five justices; and in 1874 it was increased one more time, to seven, where it presently stands.

The Supreme Court was given constitutional status under the Constitution of 1776, which also provided for appointment of justices by the president of the Provincial Council to seven-year terms, removable for "misbehavior." The Constitution of 1790 provided for life tenure based on "good behavior." The Constitution of 1838 fixed tenure at 15 years. An 1850 constitutional amendment made the entire judiciary elective, a standard that prevails today. The Constitution of 1874 increased justices' tenure to 21 years, established a limited original jurisdiction for the Court, and assured minority party representation on the court by designating the method of electing justices.

The Constitution of 1968, in establishing the Unified Judicial System, gave the Supreme Court broad supervisory and administrative powers over that system. (See Court Administration.) Additionally, it fixed the tenure of justices at 10 years. In 1980 the legislature approved a decrease in the Supreme Court's mandated jurisdiction by expanding that of the Superior Court. Consequently, the Pennsylvania Supreme Court, like the United States Supreme Court, can now exercise discretion in accepting or rejecting appeals, allowing it to devote greater attention to cases of far-reaching impact, as well as to its constitutional obligation to administer the entire judicial system.

Composition

The Supreme Court of Pennsylvania is composed of seven justices elected to 10-year terms. The justice with the longest continuous service presides as Chief Justice. Vacancies on the court are filled by gubernatorial appointment, subject to Senate confirmation or by election.

Jurisdiction

The Supreme Court's jurisdiction encompasses four main areas: original, appellate, exclusive, and extraordinary.

The Supreme Court holds *original* (but not exclusive) *jurisdiction* in cases of habeas corpus; mandamus, or prohibition to courts of inferior jurisdiction; and quo warranto concerning any officer of statewide jurisdiction.

The Supreme Court's *appellate jurisdiction* includes those cases it hears at its own discretion and various types of cases heard as a matter of right. These latter cases include appeals of cases originating in Commonwealth Court and appeals of certain final orders issued by either the Common Pleas Courts or specific constitutional and judicial agencies.

Appeals from final orders of Common Pleas Courts include cases involving matters prescribed by general rule; the right to public office; matters where the qualifications, tenure, or right to serve or the manner of service of any member of the judiciary is in question; supersession of a district attorney by the attorney general or by a court; matters where the right or power of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision to create or issue indebtedness is in question; statutes and rules held unconstitutional by the Courts of Common Pleas; and matters where the right to practice law is involved.

The Supreme Court has *exclusive jurisdiction* of appeals from the following boards/commissions: the Legislative Reappointment Commission; the Minor Judiciary Education Board, which certifies magisterial district judges and Philadelphia Traffic Court judges who are not members of the Pennsylvania bar; the Pennsylvania Board of Law Examiners, which oversees admission to the Pennsylvania bar; the Disciplinary Board of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, which investigates the conduct of Pennsylvania bar members; and, to a limited degree, the Court of Judicial Discipline, which investigates the conduct of jurists.

The court also has exclusive jurisdiction of appeals from Common Pleas Court involving the death penalty. Such cases are automatically appealed to the Supreme Court.

Under its power of *extraordinary jurisdiction*, the court may assume jurisdiction of any case pending before a lower court involving an issue of immediate public importance. This it can do on its own or upon petition from any party.

THE SUPERIOR COURT

History

Pennsylvania's Superior Court was created by the General Assembly in 1895 to ease the burden of the Supreme Court, thus giving Pennsylvania two appellate courts with separate jurisdictions. The court became a constitutionally-mandated court when it was incorporated in the Constitution of 1968.

Composition

The original Superior Court was comprised of seven members. A constitutional amendment passed in 1979 increased this number to 15. The amendment also altered the method by which the Superior Court president judge is selected, providing that he/she be elected by vote of the judges rather than attain the office by accruing the longest consecutive service on the court. This provision, however, was not implemented until 1986, according to provisions of the amendment. As with other judges, Superior Court judges serve 10-year terms.

Jurisdiction

Because the Superior Court's main function is as an appeals court, its original jurisdiction is limited. Such jurisdiction includes mainly applications made by the attorney general and district attorneys under the Wiretapping and Electronic Surveillance Control Act.

As an appeals court, the Superior Court's jurisdiction is less specialized than the Commonwealth Court's; therefore, it hears a wide variety of petitions, both criminal and civil, from Common Pleas Courts. Such petitions include all manner of cases, from child custody to armed robbery to breach of contract.

THE COMMONWEALTH COURT

History

The Commonwealth Court came into existence on January 1, 1970, having been created by the Constitution of 1968. The Constitutional Convention intent was to create a court which would not only serve as a third appellate court, thus reducing the workload of the Supreme and Superior Courts, but also a court which would hear and try initial jurisdiction cases involving actions by or against the Commonwealth.

Beginning in 1870, actions brought by or against the Commonwealth were heard by the Dauphin County Court of Common Pleas, which sits in Harrisburg. Over the years, however, the growth of state agencies and the corresponding rise in litigation involving the Commonwealth created an increasingly heavy caseload for the court's Commonwealth docket. The need for a new and separate court to handle such matters as well as provide an appellate court for government-related appeals became apparent.

Composition

Though the Constitutional Convention provided for the creation of the Commonwealth Court, it left the structure and jurisdiction of the court to the General Assembly. The resulting Commonwealth Court Act of 1970 provided for a court of seven judges, elected to 10-year terms. In 1980 an amendment to the Judicial Code increased the number of judges to nine.

Jurisdiction

Commonwealth Court has both original and appellate jurisdiction. Its *original jurisdiction* includes civil actions brought against the Commonwealth government or an officer of the government, usually seeking equitable relief or declaratory judgment and not damages; civil actions brought by the Commonwealth government (note: these could also be brought in the Courts of Common Pleas); and matters under the Election Code involving statewide offices.

Its *appellate jurisdiction* includes appeals relating to decisions made by most state administrative agencies and appeals from the Courts of Common Pleas involving actions against the Commonwealth that could not be initiated in Commonwealth Court; actions by the Commonwealth that could have been commenced in Commonwealth Court; some appeals from decisions of the Liquor Board and the Department of Transportation; most local government matters other than contract matters, including actions for damages, eminent domain proceedings, and matters involving the internal affairs of non-profit corporations.

COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS

History

Courts of Common Pleas are Pennsylvania's courts of general trial jurisdiction. They have existed in Pennsylvania at least since the Constitution of 1776, under which they received constitutional status.

Prior to the Constitution of 1968, in addition to Courts of Common Pleas, there existed Courts of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery, Quarter Sessions of the Peace and Orphans' Courts. The new Constitution abolished these latter separate courts and incorporated them into existing Common Pleas Courts.

Composition

The Common Pleas Courts are organized into 60 judicial districts that generally follow the geographic boundaries of the Commonwealth's counties; however, seven of the districts are comprised of two counties. Each district has from one to 93 judges. Judges are elected to 10-year terms.

Jurisdiction

Common Pleas Courts have original jurisdiction over all cases not exclusively assigned to another court and appellate jurisdiction over judgments from the special courts. They also hear appeals from certain state and most local government agencies.

SPECIAL COURTS

Special Courts, also called minor courts, are the first level of courts in Pennsylvania's Unified Judicial System. For many Pennsylvanians they are the first, and often the only, courts they will ever encounter. In counties other than Philadelphia, these courts are presided over by magisterial district judges, formerly known as justices of the peace and then district justices.

Magisterial District Courts

Cases in magisterial district courts are heard by magisterial district judges. Magisterial district judges have authority to conduct non-jury trials concerning criminal summary matters not involving delinquent acts as defined in 42 Pa.C.S., §6301 *et seq.*; conduct non-jury trials concerning civil claims (unless the claim is against a Commonwealth party as defined in 42 Pa. C.S., §8501) where the amount in controversy does not exceed \$8,000, exclusive of interests and costs in the following classes of actions: landlord-tenant actions, *assumpsit* actions unless they involve a contract where the title to the real estate may be in question, trespass actions, and fines and penalties by any government agency; preside over preliminary arraignments and preliminary hearings; fix and accept bail except in cases involving murder or voluntary manslaughter; issue arrest warrants; accept guilty pleas to the charge of driving under the influence (75 Pa. C.S.A., §3731) so long as it is a first offense, no personal injury occurred to a third party other than the defendant's immediate family, property damage to any third party is less than \$500 and the defendant is not a juvenile; preside over non-jury trials involving all offenses under title 34 (relating to game); accept guilty pleas to misdemeanors of the third degree in certain circumstances.

As of January 3, 2006, the complement of magisterial district courts totals 544; however, with the decennial realignment required by Pennsylvania's constitution, that number will change slightly in January of 2006 and 2008 as some offices are opened and others are eliminated as scheduled upon the term expirations or mandatory retirements of the respective sitting judges. The total judges as of January 7, 2008, will be 546.

Philadelphia's and Pittsburgh's Courts

Philadelphia has two special courts, the Municipal Court and the Traffic Court. Philadelphia Municipal Court is Pennsylvania's only special court that is a court of record and, unlike the other minor courts, its 25 members must be lawyers. The Municipal Court has jurisdiction over all criminal offenses other than summary traffic offenses that are punishable by a term of imprisonment not exceeding five years. Otherwise, it has jurisdiction similar to that of magisterial district judges, except that civil actions in that court are limited to those cases where the amount claimed does not exceed \$10,000.

The Philadelphia Traffic Court is composed of seven judges. It has jurisdiction over all summary offenses under the Motor Vehicle Code (Title 75, Pa. C.S.) and offenses under city ordinances enacted pursuant to the Vehicle Code.

Neither magisterial district judges nor Philadelphia Traffic Court (PTC) judges must be attorneys, but those who are not must take a course and pass a qualifying examination before taking office. The judges must also take 32 hours of continuing education each year while they remain in office.

The special courts hold no jury trials. Pleas from special court judgments, however, may be taken to the county Common Pleas Court, where the case is heard *de novo*, or anew.

With the decennial realignment of district courts, the president judge of Allegheny County requested that the Supreme Court suspend operation of the Pittsburgh Magistrates Court pending an evaluation to gauge the feasibility of transitioning the court into the statewide magisterial district court system. By order dated December 30, 2002 (amended order February 18, 2003), the Supreme Court granted this request. Currently sitting magistrates continued to serve until their terms expired, and all appointments/reappointments were suspended. With Supreme Court order No. 212 Magisterial Docket No. 1, dated November 29, 2004, the court was eliminated effective January 1, 2005, with its jurisdiction being absorbed into the Allegheny County magisterial district court system.

Minor Judiciary Education Board

Article V of the Constitution and provisions of the Judicial Code (42 Pa. C.S.) require individuals seeking to take office as magisterial district judges or Philadelphia Traffic Court judges to be certified as qualified to perform the duties of the office. Pursuant to 42 Pa. C.S., §31, the responsibility for this falls on the Minor Judiciary Education Board.

The board is responsible for instructing and certifying individuals wishing to become magisterial district judges, Philadelphia Traffic Court judges, or Philadelphia bail commissioners. It approves the curriculum, appoints and evaluates instructors, establishes course content, reviews all tests, and issues certificates to successful program participants. In addition, the board conducts continuing education for magisterial district judges, senior magisterial district judges, Philadelphia Traffic Court judges, senior Philadelphia Traffic Court judges, Philadelphia bail commissioners, and for those individuals who wish to maintain a current certification in one or more of these three areas.

The basic magisterial district judge certification course of instruction is four weeks in duration. General subject areas covered include criminal law; civil law; evidence; judicial procedure and administration; motor vehicle law; the Controlled Substance, Drug, Device and Cosmetic Act; and ethics. The basic Philadelphia Traffic Court judge course of instruction is 20 hours in length and general subject areas covered include evidence, judicial procedure and administration, motor vehicle law, and ethics. In addition, the board annually revises the curriculum for the mandated continuing education program for all magisterial district judges, Philadelphia Traffic Court judges, and Philadelphia Bail Commissioners.

The board is composed of seven members appointed by the Governor, subject to Senate confirmation.

COURT ADMINISTRATION

Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts

Article V of the Constitution of 1968 established the Supreme Court's general supervisory and administrative authority over all courts in the Commonwealth, including the power to temporarily assign judges from one court or district to another; to assign or reassign classes of actions or appeals among the several courts; and to prescribe the practice, procedures, and conduct of all courts and officers thereof. The Court was also mandated to appoint a state court administrator.

As supervisor of the Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts, the Court Administrator of Pennsylvania is responsible for the prompt and proper disposition of the business of all courts. Among the functions of the Administrative Office are reviewing practices, procedures, and efficiency at all levels of the court system and in all related offices; developing recommendations to the Supreme Court regarding improvement of the system and related offices; representing the Judicial System before legislative bodies; collecting statistical data; examining the state of the dockets and making recommendations for expediting litigation; managing fiscal affairs, including budget preparation, disbursements approval, and goods and services procurement; supervising all administrative matters relating to offices engaged in clerical functions; maintaining personnel records; conducting education programs for system personnel; receiving and responding to comments from the public; publishing an annual report; and providing legal services to system personnel.

Related Court Agencies

Also within the aegis of the Supreme Court are the court committees and related court agencies, which help establish judicial policy, formulate rules of court procedure, investigate charges of misconduct, and establish standards for the practice of law in Pennsylvania. These committees and agencies are the Judicial Council; Appellate Court Procedural Rules, Civil Procedural Rules, Criminal Procedural Rules, Domestic Relations Procedural Rules, Juvenile Court Procedural Rules, Minor Court Rules, and Orphans' Court Procedural Rules Committees; the Pennsylvania Board of Law Examiners; the Committee for Proposed Standard Jury Instructions; the Committee on Rules of Evidence; the Continuing Legal Education Board; the Disciplinary Board of the Supreme Court; the Interest on Lawyers Trust Account Board; the Minor Judiciary Education Board; and the Pennsylvania Lawyers Fund for Client Security.

Independent of the Supreme Court is the Judicial Auditing Agency, which annually audits the financial affairs of the Unified Judicial System and makes the audits available to the executive and legislative branches of government and to the public.

JUDICIAL CONDUCT BOARD

Created by a constitutional amendment in 1993, the Board consists of 12 members: six appointed by the Governor and six appointed by the Supreme Court. Half of the members appointed by either authority may be registered in the same political party and all are limited to four consecutive years of service. A Chairperson, Vice-Chairperson, and Secretary are elected annually. The Board has the constitutional authority to consider a complaint, from any source, that a Pennsylvania judicial officer has engaged in ethical misconduct or has a mental or physical disability that substantially impairs the performance of judicial duties.

An investigation may commence based upon information received from any reliable source including anonymous contacts, media reports, and referrals from other agencies. Most investigations are based on complaints received from named individuals. A complaint from a named individual must be verified and state the allegations upon which it is based. All complaints are referred to chief counsel who reviews the allegations of the complaint. After a complaint is docketed, the Board, through its staff, conducts a preliminary inquiry. Upon completion of the preliminary inquiry, counsel submits the information gathered for the Board's review. At this stage, the Board may dismiss the complaint because it is without merit, direct further preliminary inquiry, or authorize a full investigation.

If the complaint is of arguable merit, the Board will proceed with a full investigation to determine if probable cause exists to believe there is evidence of ethical misconduct that warrants discipline. Following authorization of a full investigation, counsel promptly sends a notice to the judicial officer. This notifies the judicial officer of the nature of the complaint and advises the jurist of the right to respond to the allegations. Following completion of the full investigation, the Board will either dismiss the complaint or direct the filing of charges in the Court of Judicial Discipline. Where the Board directs the filing of charges, board counsel presents the case in compliance with the rules of procedure promulgated by that court.

Complaints filed with the Board and any other statements, testimony, documents, records, or other information or evidence acquired for the Board during investigation are not matters of public information. All meetings and other proceedings of the Board are confidential. This confidentiality serves the dual purpose of protecting complainants from possible retaliation and guarding the reputations of innocent judicial officers who are the subjects of baseless complaints.

COURT OF JUDICIAL DISCIPLINE

The Court of Judicial Discipline was created by an amendment to Article V of the Pennsylvania Constitution, which was approved by the voters on May 18, 1993. This amendment abolished the Judicial Inquiry and Review Board and replaced it with a two-tiered system for investigating and adjudicating complaints of misconduct by the state's judicial officers. The first tier of the newly created system is the Judicial Conduct Board which investigates complaints and brings formal charges before the second tier, the Court of Judicial Discipline. The court then hears the case and determines whether misconduct has occurred and if so, the appropriate sanction to be imposed. The Judicial Conduct Board has the burden of proving the charges by clear and convincing evidence.

A justice, judge, or magisterial district judge has the right to appeal a final adverse order of discipline of the court. A judge or magisterial district judge wishing to appeal must do so to the Supreme Court. A justice wishing to appeal must do so to a special tribunal composed of seven judges chosen by lot from the judges of the Superior Court and Commonwealth Court who do not sit on the Court of Judicial Discipline or the Judicial Conduct Board. On appeal, the scope of review is plenary on the law, clearly erroneous on the facts, and, as to sanctions, the scope of review is whether the sanctions imposed were lawful.

The Court is composed of eight members, four of whom are appointed by the Supreme Court and four appointed by the Governor. By law, the Supreme Court's appointees include two judges, one magisterial district judge, and one non-lawyer elector. The Governor's appointees include one judge, two non-judge members of the bar, and one non-lawyer elector. No more than two of the members appointed by each appointing authority may be of the same political party. Except for initial members, members serve terms of four years and no member may serve more than four consecutive years but may be reappointed after a lapse of one year.

PENNSYLVANIA JUDICIARY

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
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THE SUPREME COURT

Ralph J. Cappy (Chief Justice).....	1990	2010
Ronald D. Castille.....	1994	2014
Russell M. Nigro.....	1996	2006
Sandra Schultz Newman.....	1996	2006
Thomas G. Saylor.....	1998	2008
J. Michael Eakin.....	2002	2012
Max Baer.....	2004	2014

Complement 7

THE SUPERIOR COURT

Joseph A. Del Sole (PJ).....	1984	2014
Joseph A. Hudock.....	1990	2010
Kate Ford Elliott.....	1990	2010
Michael T. Joyce.....	1998	2008
Correale F. Stevens.....	1998	2008
John L. Musmanno.....	1998	2008
Joan Orie Melvin.....	1998	2008
Maureen Lally-Green.....	1998	2010
Debra Todd.....	2000	2010
Richard B. Klein.....	2012	2012
John T. Bender.....	2012	2012
Mary Jane Bowes.....	2012	2012
Susan Peikes Gantman.....	2004	2014
Seamus P. McCaffery.....	2004	2014
Jack A. Panella.....	2004	2014

Complement 15

Senior Judges

Phyllis W. Beck	James R. Cavanaugh
Patrick R. Tamilia	Stephen J. McEwen Jr.
John T.J. Kelly Jr.	Justin M. Johnson
Zoran Popovich	

THE COMMONWEALTH COURT

James Gardner Colins (PJ)	1982	2014
Bernard L. McGinley.....	1988	2008
Doris A. Smith-Ribner.....	1988	2008
Dante R. Pellegrini.....	1990	2010
Rochelle S. Friedman.....	1992	2012
Bonnie Brigance Leadbetter.....	1998	2008
Renée Cohn Jubelirer.....	2002	2012
Robert E. Simpson Jr.....	2002	2012
M. Hannah Leavitt.....	2002	2012

Complement 9

Senior Judges

James R. Kelley
James J. Flaherty
Joseph F. McCloskey
Note: Sr. Judges Barry F. Feudale and Keith B. Quigley sit occasionally on Commonwealth Court.

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
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COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS

FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT PHILADELPHIA COUNTY (PHILADELPHIA)

Frederica A. Massiah-Jackson (PJ) ..	1984	2014
Victor J. DiNubile Jr.....	1981	2012
William J. Mazzola.....	1982	2012
Eugene Edward J. Maier.....	1982	2012
William J. Manfredi.....	1983	2014
Joseph D. O'Keefe.....	1984	2014
Albert W. Sheppard Jr.....	1984	2014
Tama Myers Clark.....	1984	2014
Sandra Mazer Moss.....	1984	2014
Esther R. Sylvester.....	1986	2006
Edward R. Summers.....	1987	2008
Mark I. Bernstein.....	1987	2008
John W. Herron.....	1987	2008
C. Darnell Jones II.....	1987	2008
Jane Cutler Greenspan.....	1987	2010
Ida K. Chen.....	1988	2010
Kathryn Streeter Lewis.....	1988	2010
James J. Fitzgerald III.....	1990	2010
Pamela Pryor Dembe.....	1990	2010
Paul P. Panepinto.....	1990	2012
Arnold L. New.....	1990	2012
D. Webster Keogh.....	1991	2014
Gary S. Glazer.....	1991	2012
Anne E. Lazarus.....	1991	2012
James Murray Lynn.....	1991	2012
Nitza I. Quiñones Alejandro.....	1991	2012
Gregory E. Smith.....	1991	2012
Albert John Snite Jr.....	1991	2012
Howland W. Abramson.....	1992	2012
Joan A. Brown.....	1992	2012
Thomas E. Dempsey.....	1992	2012
Joseph I. Papalini.....	1992	2012
Flora Barth Wolf.....	1992	2012
Steven R. Geroff.....	1992	2014
Rayford A. Means.....	1992	2014
Allan L. Tereshko.....	1994	2014
Jacqueline F. Allen.....	1994	2014
Genece E. Brinkley.....	1994	2014
Renée Cardwell Hughes.....	1995	2006
Matthew D. Carrafiello.....	1995	2006
Marlene Lachman.....	1996	2006
Gwendolyn N. Bright.....	1996	2006
Idee C. Fox.....	1996	2006
Amanda Cooperman.....	1996	2006
John Milton Younge.....	1996	2006
Patricia A. McInerney.....	1996	2006
Willis W. Berry Jr.....	1996	2006
Lillian Harris Ransom.....	1996	2006
Joyce S. Kean.....	1998	2008
Gary F. Di Vito.....	1998	2008
Barbara A. Joseph.....	1998	2008
Peter F. Rogers.....	1998	2008
Rosalyn K. Robinson.....	1998	2008
Shelley Robins New.....	1998	2008

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
M. Teresa Sarmina	1998	2008
Benjamin Lerner.....	1998	2010
Richard J. Gordon Jr.....	1998	2010
Robert J. Matthews	1998	2010
Annette M. Rizzo	1998	2010
Sheila A. Woods-Skipper	1998	2010
Glynnis D. Hill	2000	2010
Karen Shreeves-Johns	2000	2010
Sandy L.V. Byrd	2000	2010
Margaret Theresa Murphy.....	2000	2012
Denis P. Cohen	2000	2012
Kevin M. Dougherty	2001	2012
Elizabeth Jackson	2001	2012
Harold M. Kane.....	2001	2012
Lisa M. Rau	2001	2012
Leslie Fleisher	2001	2014
Rose Marie DeFino-Nastasi	2002	2012
George W. Overton.....	2002	2012
Robert J. Rebstock.....	2002	2012
Earl W. Trent Jr.....	2002	2012
Chris R. Wogan.....	2002	2012
Joseph A. Dych	2002	2014
Jeffrey B. Minehart.....	2003	2014
Lori A. Dumas.....	2003	2014
Ramy I. Djerassi	2003	2014
Nina N. Wright Padilla.....	2003	2014
Holly J. Ford	2004	2014
Brenda Frazier-Clemons	2004	2014
Joel S. Johnson	2004	2014
Paula A. Patrick-Johnakin	2004	2014
Doris A. Pechkurow	2004	2014
Walter J. Olszewski	2004	2006
Glenn B. Bronson.....	2005	2006
Susan I. Schulman.....	2005	2006
Charles J. Cunningham III	2005	2006
Leon Wilbert Tucker	2005	2006

Complement 93

**SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
LANCASTER COUNTY (LANCASTER)**

Louis J. Farina (PJ).....	1986	2006
Wayne G. Hummer Jr.....	1980	2010
Michael J. Perezous	1982	2012
Michael A. Georgelis	1986	2006
Paul K. Allison	1992	2012
Henry S. Kenderdine Jr.....	1992	2012
James P. Cullen.....	1992	2014
Leslie Gorbey.....	1998	2008
Joseph C. Madenspacher.....	2000	2010
David L. Ashworth.....	2000	2010
Jay J. Hoberg	2002	2012
David R. Workman	2004	2014

Complement 13

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT NORTHAMPTON COUNTY (EASTON)		
Robert A. Freedberg (PJ)	1980	2010
William F. Moran.....	1987	2010
F.P. Kimberly McFadden	1988	2010
Stephen G. Baratta	1998	2008
Edward G. Smith.....	2002	2012
Emil A. Giordano.....	2004	2014
Leonard N. Zito	2004	2006

Complement 8

**FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
TIOGA COUNTY (WELLSBORO)**

Robert E. Dalton Jr. (PJ)	1992	2012
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Complement 1

**FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
ALLEGHENY COUNTY (PITTSBURGH)**

Joseph M. James (PJ)	1988	2008
R. Stanton Wettick Jr.....	1976	2008
Eugene B. Strassburger III	1978	2010
Robert P. Horgos	1983	2014
Robert A. Kelly.....	1984	2006
Walter R. Little.....	1986	2006
Donna Jo McDaniel	1986	2006
Judith L.A. Friedman.....	1986	2006
Jeffrey A. Manning.....	1988	2010
W. Terrence O'Brien	1988	2008
Robert C. Gallo	1990	2010
Cynthia A. Baldwin.....	1990	2010
Paul F. Luty Jr.....	1990	2010
Lee J. Mazur	1990	2010
Cheryl Lynn Allen.....	1990	2012
David R. Cashman	1992	2012
Kathleen A. Durkin	1992	2012
Lawrence J. O'Toole.....	1993	2014
John A. Zottola	1993	2014
Kathleen R. Mulligan.....	1993	2014
Ronald W. Folino	1994	2014
Donald E. Machen	1995	2006
Timothy Patrick O'Reilly	1996	2006
Lester G. Nauhaus.....	1998	2008
Eugene F. Scanlon Jr.....	1998	2010
Kim Berkeley Clark	1999	2010
Robert J. Colville	2000	2010
Frank J. Lucchino.....	2000	2010
Kevin G. Sasinoski	2000	2010
Kim D. Eaton	2000	2010
Michael A. Della Vecchia	2001	2012
Randal B. Todd	2001	2012
Guido A. De Angelis	2002	2012
David N. Wecht.....	2003	2014
Christine A. Ward.....	2003	2014
Jill E. Rangos	2003	2014

Complement 43

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
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**SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
ERIE COUNTY (ERIE)**

Elizabeth K. Kelly (PJ)	2000	2010
Shad F. Connelly	1986	2006
John A. Bozza	1989	2010
Stephanie A. Domitrovich	1990	2010
William R. Cunningham	1996	2006
Ernest J. DiSantis Jr.	1996	2006
Michael E. Dunlavey	2000	2010
John J. Trucilla	2002	2012

Complement 9

**SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
BUCKS COUNTY (DOYLESTOWN)**

David W. Heckler (PJ)	1998	2008
Kenneth G. Biehn	1979	2012
John J. Rufe	1989	2012
Susan Devlin Scott	1990	2010
Daniel J. Lawler	1996	2006
Rea Behney Boylan	2000	2010
Alan M. Rubenstein	2000	2010
Robert J. Mellon	2002	2012
Mitchell S. Goldberg	2003	2014
Albert J. Cepparulo	2004	2014
C. Theodore Fritsch Jr.	2004	2014
Clyde W. Waite	2004	2014

Complement 13

**EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY (SUNBURY)**

Robert B. Sacavage (PJ)	1996	2006
William Harvey Wiest	1998	2008
Charles H. Saylor	2002	2012

Complement 3

**NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
CUMBERLAND COUNTY (CARLISLE)**

Edgar B. Bayley (PJ)	1984	2004
Kevin A. Hess	1986	2006
J. Wesley Oler Jr.	1992	2012
Edward E. Guido	1998	2008

Complement 5

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
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**TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
WESTMORELAND COUNTY (GREENSBURG)**

Daniel J. Ackerman (PJ)	1980	2012
John E. Blahovec	1986	2006
Gary P. Caruso	1986	2006
Richard E. McCormick Jr.	1990	2012
Debra A. Pezze	1992	2012
John J. Driscoll	1994	2006
William J. Ober	1997	2008
Rita Donovan Hathaway	1998	2008
Alfred B. Bell	2000	2010
Anthony G. Marsili	2000	2010
Christopher A. Feliciani	2004	2014

Complement 11

**ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
LUZERNE COUNTY (WILKES-BARRE)**

Michael T. Conahan (PJ)	1994	2014
Chester B. Muroski	1982	2012
Hugh F. Mundy	1991	2012
Joseph M. Augello	1992	2012
Ann H. Lokuta	1992	2012
Mark A. Ciavarella Jr.	1996	2006
Thomas F. Burke Jr.	1998	2010
Peter Paul Olszewski Jr.	2000	2010
Michael T. Toole	2004	2014

Complement 9

**TWELFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
DAUPHIN COUNTY (HARRISBURG)**

Richard A. Lewis (PJ)	1994	2014
Joseph H. Kleinfelter	1992	2012
Jeannine Turgeon	1992	2012
Todd A. Hoover	1993	2014
Scott A. Evans	1994	2014
Lawrence F. Clark Jr.	1996	2006
John F. Cherry	2000	2010
Bruce F. Bratton	2001	2012

Complement 8

**THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
GREENE COUNTY (WAYNESBURG)**

H. Terry Grimes (PJ)	1986	2006
William R. Nalitz	1998	2008

Complement 2

**FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
FAYETTE COUNTY (UNIONTOWN)**

Conrad B. Capuzzi (PJ)	1977	2010
John F. Wagner Jr.	1987	2010
Gerald R. Solomon	1988	2008
Ralph C. Warman	1996	2008
Steve P. Leskinen	2002	2012

Complement 5

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CHESTER COUNTY (WEST CHESTER)		
Paula Francisco Ott (PJ)	1992	2012
Thomas G. Gavin	1986	2006
Robert J. Shenkin	1990	2010
James P. MacElree II.....	1992	2014
Howard F. Riley Jr.....	1992	2014
Jacqueline C. Cody.....	1992	2014
Katherine B.L. Platt	1998	2008
William P. Mahon	2000	2010
Anthony A. Sarcione	2002	2012
Phyllis R. Streitel	2002	2012
Edward Griffith	2004	2014
John L. Hall	2004	2014
Ronald C. Nagle.....	2005	2006

Complement 13

SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT SOMERSET COUNTY (SOMERSET)		
John M. Cascio (PJ)	1988	2010
Sandra W. Upoe.....	2005	2006

Complement 3

SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT SNYDER & UNION COUNTIES (MIDDLEBURG, LEWISBURG)		
Harold F. Woelfel Jr. (PJ)	1990	2012
Louise O. Knight	1998	2010

Complement 2

EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CLARION COUNTY (CLARION)		
James G. Arner (PJ)	2000	2010

Complement 1

NINETEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT YORK COUNTY (YORK)		
John H. Chronister (PJ)	1987	2008
Sheryl Ann Dorney	1988	2008
John C. Uhler	1990	2010
Penny L. Blackwell	1992	2012
Michael J. Brillhart	1992	2012
John S. Kennedy	1996	2006
John W. Thompson Jr.	1998	2008
Gregory M. Snyder	1998	2008
Stephen P. Linebaugh	1998	2008
Richard K. Renn	1998	2008
Michael E. Bortner	2003	2014
Thomas H. Kelley.....	2004	2014

Complement 14

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
TWENTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT HUNTINGDON COUNTY (HUNTINGDON)		
Stewart L. Kurtz (PJ)	1992	2014
Complement 1		
TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT SCHUYLKILL COUNTY (POTTSVILLE)		
William E. Baldwin (PJ)	1988	2008
D. Michael Stine	1990	2012
Cyrus Palmer Dolbin	1991	2012
John E. Domalakes	1993	2014
Jacqueline L. Russell.....	1998	2008
Charles M. Miller.....	2002	2012

Complement 6

TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT WAYNE COUNTY (HONESDALE)		
Robert J. Conway (PJ)	1980	2010
Complement 1		

TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT BERKS COUNTY (READING)		
Arthur E. Grim (PJ)	1988	2008
Scott D. Keller	1989	2010
Linda K.M. Ludgate.....	1990	2010
Peter W. Schmehl	1992	2012
Jeffrey K. Sprecher.....	1992	2012
Stephen B. Lieberman.....	1996	2006
Jeffrey L. Schmehl	1998	2008
Scott E. Lash	2000	2010
Mary Ann Campbell	2001	2012
Thomas G. Parisi.....	2002	2012
James M. Bucci.....	2004	2014

Complement 13

TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT BLAIR COUNTY (HOLLIDAYSBURG)		
Jolene Grubb Kopriva (PJ)	1988	2008
Hiram A. Carpenter III	1990	2010
Elizabeth A. Doyle.....	2004	2014

Complement 5

TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CLINTON COUNTY (LOCK HAVEN)		
Richard N. Saxton Jr. (PJ)	1992	2012
J. Michael Williamson	1994	2014

Complement 2

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COLUMBIA & MONTOUR COUNTIES (BLOOMSBURG, DANVILLE)		

Scott W. Naus (PJ)	1992	2012
Thomas A. James Jr.	2000	2010

Complement 2

**TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
WASHINGTON COUNTY (WASHINGTON)**

Debbie O'Dell Seneca (PJ)	1992	2012
Katherine B. Emery	1996	2006
Paul M. Pozonsky	1998	2008
Mark E. Mascara	2004	2014
Joseph P. Moschetta	2005	2006

Complement 6

**TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
VENANGO COUNTY (FRANKLIN)**

H. William White Jr. (PJ)	1988	2008
Oliver J. Lobaugh	1998	2008

Complement 2

**TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
LYCOMING COUNTY (WILLIAMSPORT)**

Kenneth D. Brown (PJ)	1988	2010
William S. Kieser	1992	2012
Nancy L. Butts	1996	2006
Dudley N. Anderson	1998	2008
Richard A. Gray	2004	2014

Complement 5

**THIRTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
CRAWFORD COUNTY (MEADVILLE)**

Gordon R. Miller (PJ)	1990	2010
Anthony J. Vardaro	1992	2012
John F. Spataro	2002	2012

Complement 3

**THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
LEHIGH COUNTY (ALLENTOWN)**

William H. Platt (PJ)	1996	2006
Carol K. McGinley	1986	2006
Thomas A. Wallitsch	1991	2012
Lawrence J. Brenner	1991	2014
Edward D. Reibman	1992	2012
William E. Ford	1992	2012
Alan M. Black	1998	2008
Robert L. Steinberg	1998	2008
Kelly L. Banach	2004	2014
J. Brian Johnson	2004	2014

Complement 10

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
THIRTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT DELAWARE COUNTY (MEDIA)		

Kenneth A. Clouse (PJ)	1992	2012
Frank T. Hazel	1982	2012
Harry J. Bradley	1992	2012
Maureen F. Fitzpatrick	1992	2012
Robert C. Wright	1992	2012
Joseph P. Cronin Jr.	1992	2012
Patricia H. Jenkins	1994	2014
Edward J. Zetuskys Jr.	1996	2006
James F. Proud	1996	2008
George A. Pagano	1998	2008
Ann A. Osborne	1998	2008
Charles B. Burr II	2000	2010
Kevin F. Kelly	2000	2012
Kathrynann W. Durham	2001	2012
Barry C. Dozor	2001	2014
Chad F. Kenney Sr.	2003	2014
Michael F.X. Coll	2004	2014

Complement 19

**THIRTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT
ARMSTRONG COUNTY (KITTINGING)**

Joseph A. Nickleach (PJ)	1988	2008
Kenneth G. Valasek	1992	2012

Complement 2

**THIRTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY (MONTROSE)**

Kenneth W. Seamans (PJ)	1988	2008
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Complement 1

**THIRTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
MERCER COUNTY (MERCER)**

Francis J. Fornelli (PJ)	1982	2012
Thomas R. Dobson	1996	2006
John C. Reed	2004	2014
Christopher J. St. John	2004	2014

Complement 4

**THIRTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
BEAVER COUNTY (BEAVER)**

Robert E. Kunselman (PJ)	1982	2014
John D. McBride	1998	2008
George E. James	1998	2010
C. Gus Kwidis	2001	2012
John P. Dohanich	2004	2014
Richard Mancini	2004	2014

Complement 7

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT WARREN & FOREST COUNTIES (WARREN, TIONESTA)		

William F. Morgan (PJ)..... 2002 2012

Complement 2

**THIRTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
MONTGOMERY COUNTY (NORRISTOWN)**

S. Gerald Corso (PJ)..... 1985 2006
 William T. Nicholas..... 1980 2010
 Paul W. Tressler..... 1983 2014
 Joseph A. Smyth Jr..... 1984 2006
 Stanley R. Ott..... 1988 2008
 Maurino J. Rossanese Jr..... 1989 2010
 Bernard A. Moore..... 1990 2010
 William J. Furber Jr..... 1993 2014
 William R. Carpenter..... 1993 2014
 Richard J. Hodgson..... 1994 2006
 Rhonda Lee Daniele..... 1995 2006
 Kent H. Albright..... 1995 2006
 Emanuel A. Bertin..... 1996 2006
 Calvin S. Drayer Jr..... 1998 2008
 Thomas M. DeRicci..... 1998 2008
 R. Stephen Barrett..... 2000 2010
 Arthur R. Tilson..... 2001 2012
 Thomas C. Branca..... 2002 2012
 Toby L. Dickman..... 2002 2012
 Steven T. O'Neill..... 2002 2014
 Thomas P. Rogers..... 2004 2014

Complement 21

**THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
FRANKLIN & FULTON COUNTIES
(CHAMBERSBURG, McCONNELLSBURG)**

John R. Walker (PJ)..... 1986 2006
 Douglas W. Herman..... 1993 2014
 Richard J. Walsh..... 1998 2008
 Carol L. Van Horn..... 2000 2010

Complement 4

**FORTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
INDIANA COUNTY (INDIANA)**

William J. Martin (PJ)..... 1991 2012
 Gregory A. Olson..... 1998 2010
 Carol Hanna..... 2004 2014

Complement 3

**FORTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
PERRY & JUNIATA COUNTIES
(NEW BLOOMFIELD, MIFFLINTOWN)**

C. Joseph Rehkamp (PJ)..... 1992 2012
 Kathy A. Morrow..... 2004 2006

Complement 2

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
FORTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT BRADFORD COUNTY (TOWANDA)		

Jeffrey A. Smith (PJ)..... 1983 2006
 John C. Mott..... 1988 2008

Complement 2

**FORTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT
MONROE COUNTY (STROUDSBURG)**

Ronald E. Vican (PJ)..... 1981 2012
 Linda Wallach Miller..... 1992 2012
 Jerome P. Cheslock..... 1994 2014
 Margherita Patti Worthington..... 2000 2010
 Arthur L. Zulick..... 2005 2006

Complement 6

**FORTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
WYOMING & SULLIVAN COUNTIES
(TUNKHANNOCK, LAPORTE)**

Brendan J. Vanston (PJ)..... 1989 2010

Complement 1

**FORTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
LACKAWANNA COUNTY (SCRANTON)**

Chester T. Harhut (PJ)..... 1987 2008
 Carmen D. Minora..... 1996 2006
 Patricia Corbett..... 1998 2008
 Terrence R. Nealon..... 1998 2010
 Michael J. Barrasse..... 2000 2010
 Robert A. Mazzoni..... 2001 2012
 Vito P. Geroulo..... 2002 2012

Complement 8

**FORTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
CLEARFIELD COUNTY (CLEARFIELD)**

Frederic J. Ammerman (PJ)..... 1994 2006
 Paul E. Cherry..... 2004 2014

Complement 2

**FORTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
CAMBRIA COUNTY (EBENSBURG)**

Gerard Long (PJ)..... 1986 2006
 Francis J. Leahey..... 1987 2010
 Norman A. Krumenacker III..... 1991 2014
 Timothy P. Creany..... 1992 2014
 James R. DiFrancesco..... 2005 2006

Complement 5

**FORTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
McKEAN COUNTY (SMETHPORT)**

John H. Yoder (PJ)..... 2004 2014

Complement 2

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
FORTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CENTRE COUNTY (BELLEFONTE)		
Charles C. Brown Jr. (PJ)	1980	2010
David E. Grine.....	1981	2012
Thomas King Kistler.....	1998	2008

Complement 4

FIFTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT BUTLER COUNTY (BUTLER)		
Thomas J. Doerr (PJ)	1992	2012
George H. Hancher	1996	2008
Marilyn J. Horan	1996	2008
William R. Shaffer.....	2000	2010
S. Michael Yeager.....	2001	2012

Complement 6

FIFTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT ADAMS COUNTY (GETTYSBURG)		
John D. Kuhn (PJ)	1986	2006
Robert G. Bigham	1998	2008
Michael A. George	2002	2012

Complement 3

FIFTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT LEBANON COUNTY (LEBANON)		
Robert J. Eby (PJ).....	1981	2012
John C. Tylwalk.....	1991	2012
Samuel A. Kline.....	1996	2006
Bradford H. Charles	2000	2010

Complement 4

FIFTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT LAWRENCE COUNTY (NEW CASTLE)		
Dominick Motto (PJ).....	1995	2006
J. Craig Cox.....	2000	2010
Thomas M. Piccione	2002	2012

Complement 4

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
FIFTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT JEFFERSON COUNTY (BROOKVILLE)		
John H. Foradora (PJ)	2002	2012

Complement 1

FIFTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT POTTER COUNTY (COUDERSPORT)		
John B. Leete (PJ)	1988	2010

Complement 1

FIFTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CARBON COUNTY (JIM THORPE)		
Roger N. Nanovic (PJ)	2001	2012

Complement 2

FIFTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT BEDFORD COUNTY		
Daniel L. Howsare (PJ)	1986	2006
Thomas S. Ling	2000	2010

Complement 2

FIFTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT MIFFLIN COUNTY (LEWISTOWN)		
Timothy S. Searer (PJ).....	1994	2014

Complement 2

FIFTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT ELK & CAMERON COUNTIES (EMPORIUM, RIDGWAY)		
Richard A. Masson.....	2003	2014

Complement 1

SIXTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT PIKE COUNTY (MILFORD)		
Joseph F. Kameen	2004	2014

Complement 1

JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR JUDICIAL COMPLEMENTS

COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS

Act of July 9, 1976, P.L. 586, No. 142, as amended; 42 Pa. C.S.A. § 901, et seq.

The following are the current judicial districts and their judicial complements:

First District shall be composed of the City and County of Philadelphia – Complement of 93 judges.

Second District, Lancaster County – Complement of 13 judges.

Third District, Northampton County – Complement of 8 judges.

Fourth District, Tioga County – Complement of 1 judge.

Fifth District, Allegheny County – Complement of 43 judges.

Sixth District, Erie County – Complement of 9 judges.

Seventh District, Bucks County – Complement of 13 judges.

Eighth District, Northumberland County – Complement of 3 judges.

Ninth District, Cumberland County – Complement of 5 judges.

Tenth District, Westmoreland County – Complement of 11 judges.

Eleventh District, Luzerne County – Complement of 9 judges.

Twelfth District, Dauphin County – Complement of 8 judges.

Thirteenth District, Greene County – Complement of 2 judges.

Fourteenth District, Fayette County – Complement of 5 judges.

Fifteenth District, Chester County – Complement of 13 judges.

Sixteenth District, Somerset County – Complement of 3 judges.

Seventeenth District, Snyder and Union Counties – Complement of 2 judges.

Eighteenth District, Clarion County – Complement of 1 judge.

Nineteenth District, York County – Complement of 14 judges.

Twentieth District, Huntingdon County – Complement of 1 judge.

Twenty-First District, Schuylkill County – Complement of 6 judges.

Twenty-Second District, Wayne County – Complement of 1 judge.

Twenty-Third District, Berks County – Complement of 13 judges.

Twenty-Fourth District, Blair County – Complement of 5 judges.

Twenty-Fifth District, Clinton County – Complement of 2 judges.

Twenty-Sixth District, Columbia and Montour Counties – Complement of 2 judges.

Twenty-Seventh District, Washington County – Complement of 6 judges.

Twenty-Eighth District, Venango County – Complement of 2 judges.

Twenty-Ninth District, Lycoming County – Complement of 5 judges.

Thirtieth District, Crawford County – Complement of 3 judges.

Thirty-First District, Lehigh County – Complement of 10 judges.

Thirty-Second District, Delaware County – Complement of 19 judges.

Thirty-Third District, Armstrong County – Complement of 2 judges.

Thirty-Fourth District, Susquehanna County – Complement of 1 judge.

Thirty-Fifth District, Mercer County – Complement of 4 judges.

Thirty-Sixth District, Beaver County – Complement of 7 judges.

Thirty-Seventh District, Warren and Forest Counties – Complement of 2 judges.

Thirty-Eighth District, Montgomery County – Complement of 21 judges.

Thirty-Ninth District, Franklin and Fulton Counties – Complement of 4 judges.

Fortieth District, Indiana County – Complement of 3 judges.

Forty-First District, Perry and Juniata Counties – Complement of 2 judges.

Forty-Second District, Bradford County – Complement of 2 judges.

Forty-Third District, Monroe County – Complement of 6 judges.

Forty-Fourth District, Wyoming and Sullivan Counties – Complement of 1 judge.

Fifty-Fifth District, Lackawanna County – Complement of 8 judges.

Forty-Sixth District, Clearfield County – Complement of 2 judges.

Forty-Seventh District, Cambria County – Complement of 5 judges.

Forty-Eighth District, McKean County – Complement of 2 judges.

Forty-Ninth District, Centre County – Complement of 4 judges.

Fiftieth District, Butler County – Complement of 6 judges.

Fifty-First District, Adams County – Complement of 3 judges.

Fifty-Second District, Lebanon County – Complement of 4 judges.

Fifty-Third District, Lawrence County – Complement of 4 judges.

Fifty-Fourth District, Jefferson County – Complement of 1 judge.

Fifty-Fifth District, Potter County – Complement of 1 judge.

Fifty-Sixth District, Carbon County – Complement of 2 judges.

Fifty-Seventh District, Bedford County – Complement of 2 judges.

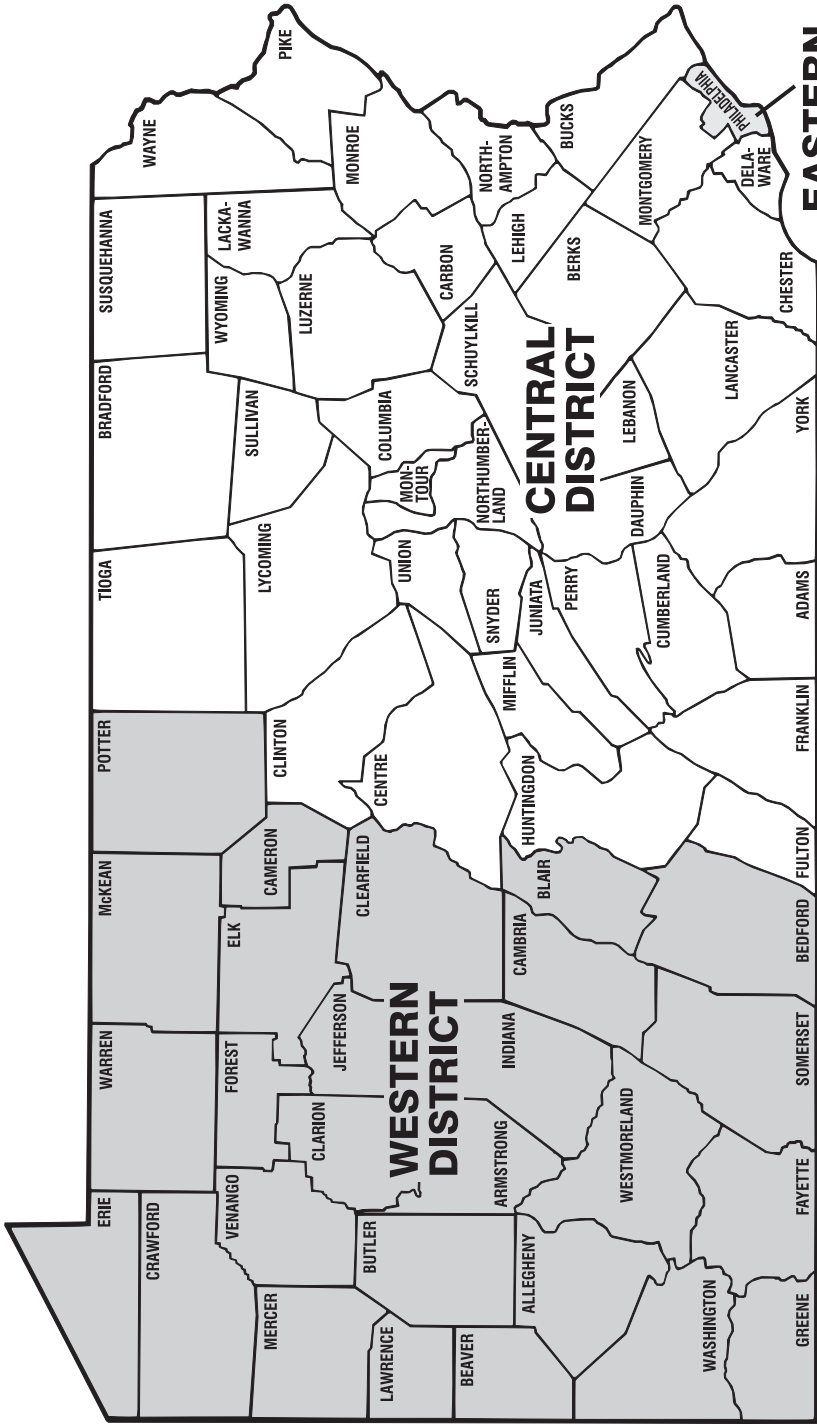
Fifty-Eighth District, Mifflin County – Complement of 2 judges.

Fifty-Ninth District, Elk and Cameron Counties – Complement of 1 judge.

Sixtieth District, Pike County – Complement of 1 judge.

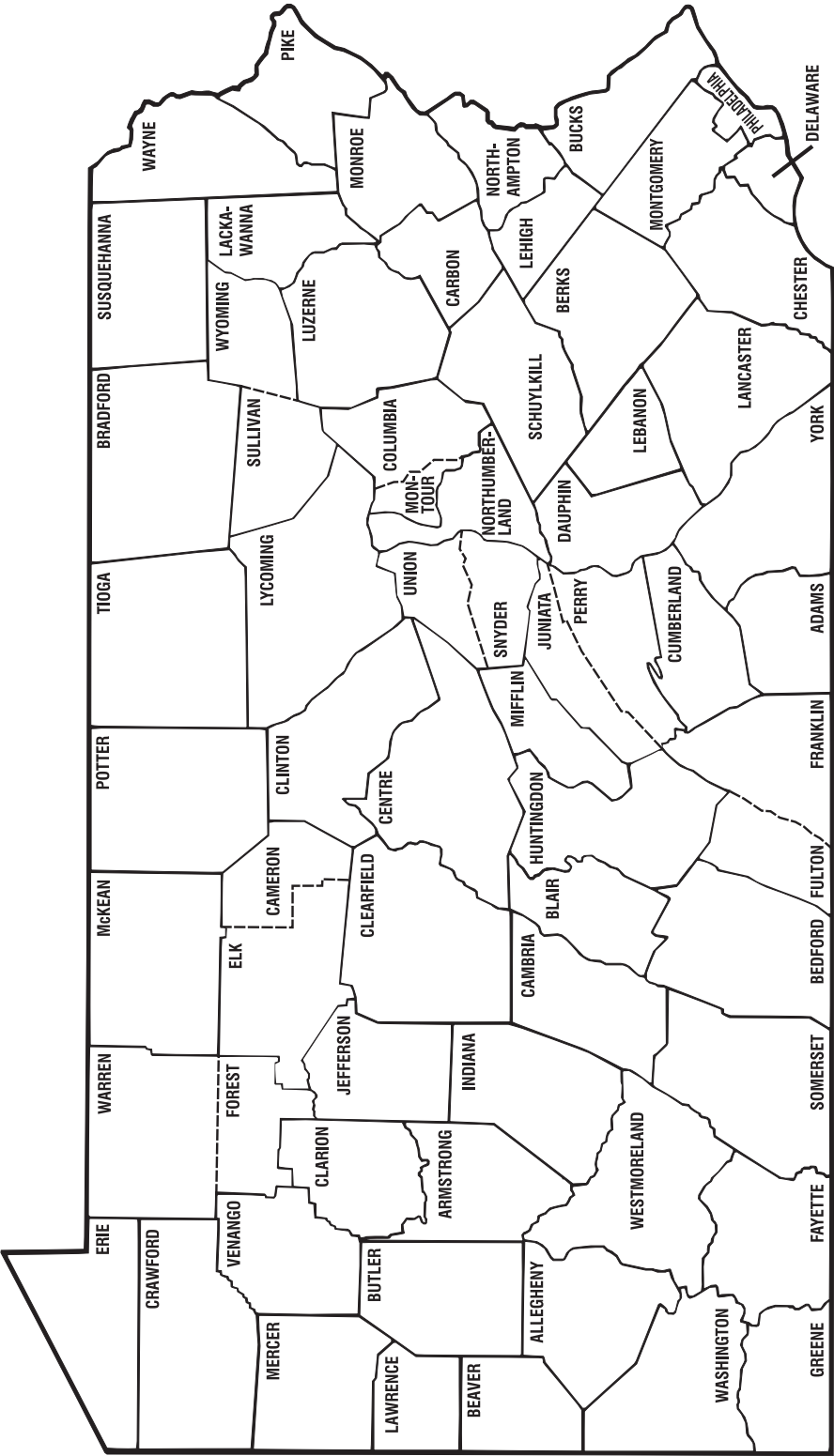
JUDICIAL MAPS

Geographic Districts for the Supreme Court, the Superior Court and the Commonwealth Court of Pennsylvania



**EASTERN
DISTRICT**

Courts of Common Pleas Judicial Districts
*As Apportioned by Act of 1951 as Amended **



JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR PRESIDENT JUDGES

by County and in Numerical Order

COUNTY	DISTRICT	PRESIDENT JUDGE	JUDICIAL DISTRICTS IN NUMERICAL ORDER
Adams	51	John D. Kuhn	01 Philadelphia
Allegheny	05	Joseph M. James	02 Lancaster
Armstrong	33	Joseph A. Nickleach	03 Northampton
Beaver	36	Robert E. Kunselman	04 Tioga
Bedford	57	Daniel L. Howsare	05 Allegheny
Berks	23	Arthur E. Grim	06 Erie
Blair	24	Jolene Grubb Kopriva	07 Bucks
Bradford	42	Jeffrey A. Smith	08 Northumberland
Bucks	07	David W. Heckler	09 Cumberland
Butler	50	Thomas J. Doerr	10 Westmoreland
Cambria	47	Gerard Long	11 Luzerne
Carbon	56	Roger N. Nanovic	12 Dauphin
Centre	49	Charles C. Brown Jr.	13 Greene
Chester	15	Paula Francisco Ott	14 Fayette
Clarion	18	James G. Arner	15 Chester
Clearfield	46	Frederic J. Ammerman	16 Somerset
Clinton	25	Richard N. Saxton Jr.	17 Snyder-Union*
* Columbia-Montour	26	Scott W. Naus	18 Clarion
Crawford	30	Gordon R. Miller	19 York
Cumberland	09	Edgar B. Bayley	20 Huntingdon
Dauphin	12	Richard A. Lewis	21 Schuylkill
Delaware	32	Kenneth A. Clouse	22 Wayne
* Elk-Cameron	59	Richard A. Masson	23 Berks
Erie	06	Elizabeth K. Kelly	24 Blair
Fayette	14	Conrad B. Capuzzi	25 Clinton
* Franklin-Fulton	39	John R. Walker	26 Columbia-Montour*
Greene	13	H. Terry Grimes	27 Washington
Huntingdon	20	Stewart L. Kurtz	28 Venango
Indiana	40	William J. Martin	29 Lycoming
Jefferson	54	John H. Foradora	30 Crawford
Lackawanna	45	Chester T. Harhut	31 Lehigh
Lancaster	02	Louis J. Farina	32 Delaware
Lawrence	53	Dominick Motto	33 Armstrong
Lebanon	52	Robert J. Eby	34 Susquehanna
Lehigh	31	William H. Platt	35 Mercer
Luzerne	11	Michael T. Conahan	36 Beaver
Lycoming	29	Kenneth D. Brown	37 Warren-Forest*
McKean	48	John H. Yoder	38 Montgomery
Mercer	35	Francis J. Fornelli	39 Franklin-Fulton*
Mifflin	58	Timothy S. Searer	40 Indiana
Monroe	43	Ronald E. Vican	41 Perry-Juniata*
Montgomery	38	S. Gerald Corso	42 Bradford
Northampton	03	Robert A. Freedberg	43 Monroe
Northumberland	08	Robert B. Savavage	44 Wyoming-Sullivan*
* Perry-Juniata	41	C. Joseph Rehkamp	45 Lackawanna
Philadelphia	01	Frederica A. Massiah-Jackson	46 Clearfield
Pike	60	Joseph F. Kameen	47 Cambria
Potter	55	John B. Leete	48 McKean
Schuylkill	21	William E. Baldwin	49 Centre
* Snyder-Union	17	Harold F. Woelfel Jr.	50 Butler
Somerset	16	John M. Cascio	51 Adams
Susquehanna	34	Kenneth W. Seamans	52 Lebanon
Tioga	04	Robert E. Dalton Jr.	53 Lawrence
Venango	28	H. William White Jr.	54 Jefferson
* Warren-Forest	37	William F. Morgan	55 Potter
Washington	27	Debbie O'Dell Seneca	56 Carbon
Wayne	22	Robert J. Conway	57 Bedford
Westmoreland	10	Daniel J. Ackerman	58 Mifflin
* Wyoming-Sullivan	44	Brendan J. Vanston	59 Elk-Cameron*
York	19	John H. Chronister	60 Pike

* Two-county district

SENIOR JUDGES

Senior judges are defined by the Judicial Code, Act of July 9, 1976, P.L. 586, as amended by the Act of April 28, 1978, P.L. 202, 42 Pa. C.S.A. §101 et seq., as both retired and former judges who, with their consent, are assigned to temporary judicial service by the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, pursuant to Section 4121(b) of the Code. That Section is marked reserved and reference must be made to the Pennsylvania Rules of Judicial Administration No. 701, which prescribes the procedures for the assignment of such judges. Such assignment is authorized by Section 16(c) of Article V of the Pennsylvania Constitution.

All judges seeking assignment must have served at least 10 years and not have been defeated for reelection or, in the case of judges who retired mandatorily at age 70, must have served at least six years.

The term "senior judge" is, therefore, reserved for those judges who make themselves available for assignment as opposed to other retired judges of any age who are not available for such service.

Alexander, Hon. Charles R.
 Bell, Hon. John F.
 Biester, Hon. Edward G., Jr.
 Bigley, Hon. Gerard M.
 BonavitaCola, Hon. Alex
 Brown, Hon. Carson V.
 Brydon, Hon. John H.
 Cappellini, Hon. Gifford S.
 Cassimatis, Hon. Emanuel A.
 Chiovero, Hon. John J.
 Clark, Hon. Ward F.
 DeFino, Hon. Anthony J.
 DiBona, Hon. Alfred J., Jr.
 Diefenderfer, Hon. James N.
 Feudale, Hon. Barry F.
 Franciosa, Hon. Michael V.
 Franks, Hon. William J.
 Gladden, Hon. Thomas D.
 Henry, Hon. William L.
 Hogan, Hon. James C.
 Horn, Hon. Richard H.
 Ivanoski, Hon. Leonard A.
 Jackson, Hon. Ricardo C.

Jelin, Hon. Sheldon C.
 Johnson, Hon. Livingstone M.
 Kafrissen, Hon. Arthur S.
 Kaplan, Hon. Lawrence W.
 Keller, Hon. John W.
 Lavelle, Hon. John P.
 Levin, Hon. Stephen E.
 Loughran, Hon. Charles H.
 Mannix, Hon. Thomas C.
 Marker, Hon. Charles E.
 McAndrews, Hon. R. Barry
 Mihalich, Hon. Gilfert M.
 Miller, Hon. John T.
 Novak, Hon. Raymond A.
 O'Malley, Hon. Carlon M., Jr.
 Poserina, Hon. John J., Jr.
 Pratt, Hon. Ralph D.
 Quigley, Hon. Keith B.
 Ranck, Hon. Samuel C.
 Reed, Hon. Robert C.
 Reilly, Hon. John K., Jr.
 Reynolds, Hon. Frank Abram
 Richette, Hon. Lisa A.

Ruddock, Hon. W. Parker
 Russell, Hon. Edward E.
 Savitt, Hon. David N.
 Schaeffer, Hon. Forrest G., Jr.
 Smith, Hon. Calvin E.
 Smith, Hon. Clinton W.
 Spicer, Hon. Oscar F.
 Stallone, Hon. Albert A.
 Steege, Hon. Peter O.
 Swope, Hon. Thomas A., Jr.
 Temin, Hon. Carolyn Engel
 Terputac, Hon. Thomas J.
 Thomson, Hon. Harold A., Jr.
 Toal, Hon. William R., Jr.
 Toole, Patrick J., Jr.
 Vogel, Hon. William W.
 Watkins, Hon. Thomas D.
 Webb, Hon. Richard W.
 Wherry, Hon. Michael L.
 Wolfe, Hon. Robert L.
 Wood, Hon. Lawrence E.

JUDICIAL BIOGRAPHIES

THE SUPREME COURT

The Chief Justice

RALPH J. CAPPY, born in 1943, in Pittsburgh, son of Joseph R. and Catherine Cappy; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), 1965; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; law clerk to Pres. Judge, Allegheny Co. Ct. of Common Pleas, 1968-70; priv. pract., 1970-78; pub. def., Allegheny Co., 1970-78 (chief pub. def. 1975-78); admitted to pract., U.S. Supreme Ct., 1975; mem., Allegheny Co., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., Amer. Judicature Soc., Justinian Soc., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (serving as treas., sec., chair of num. comms.), 1978-90, Duquesne Univ.-Cyril H. Wecht Inst. of Law & Forensic Sci. Adv. Bd.; fellow, Amer., Allegheny Bar Foundns.; chair, bd. of trustees, Univ. of Pgh.; 1st v-chair, bd. of dir., Univ. of Pgh. Med. Ctr.; 2nd v-chair, bd. of dir., UPMC Shadyside Hosp.; bd. mem., Children's Hosp. of Pgh.; frmr. chair, bd. of visitors, Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law; awds.: Widener Univ. Hon. Doct. of Laws, Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law Disting. Alumnus Awd., Univ. of Pgh. Disting. Laureate Alumni, MADD Citation of Merit, Pa. State Police Man of the Yr., Pa. F.O.P. Man of the Yr., Pa. Bar. Assn. Judicial Awd., Order of Sons of Italy in Amer. Gold Medal Awd. as Man of the Yr.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1979, elected Nov. 1979; apptd. admin. judge-Civil Div. 1986-90; justice, Pa. Supreme Court Jan. 1, 1990; apptd. chief justice Jan. 1, 2003.

The Justices

RONALD D. CASTILLE, born in 1944, in Miami, Fla., son of Marie and the late Henry Castille; Auburn Univ. (B.S.), 1966; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; comm., U.S. Marine Corps, 1966-68, rifle platoon cmdr., medically retired-1st Lt., Vietnam, Bronze Star w/Combat "V", two Purple Hearts, Combat Action Ribbon, Vietnamese Cross of Gallantry, Presidential Unit & Naval Unit Citations; atty., Reed Smith Shaw & McClay; Phila. dist. atty., 1986-91; asst. dist. atty., 1971-85; chief asst. dist. atty., Career Crim. Unit; dep. dist. atty., Pre-Trial Div.; comm., President's Comm. on Model State Drug Laws, 1992; bd. mem., Pa. Ctr. for Adapted Sports, Natl. Alliance for Model State Drug Laws, Phila. USO, Urban Coalition, 1988-91, Police Athletic League; exec. bd. mem., Crim. Justice Coord. Comm., 1986-91; leg. chair, Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn., 1986-91; v-pres., leg. chair, Natl. Dist. Attys. Assn., 1986-91; mem., Pa. Adv. Comm.-U.S. Comm. on Civil Rights, 1992-97; sec., v-pres., Phila. Vietnam Vet. Mem. Fund; exec. comm., Phila. Cncl. BSA, 1986-2000; co-chair, Pa. Anti-Crime Coalition for George Bush for President, 1988, 1992; awds.: Military Order of World Wars Patrick Henry Awd. for Patriotic Achiev.-2000, Phila. Flag Day Assn. Fnders. Awd.-1998, Natl. Dist. Attys. Assn. Pres. Awd. for Outst. Serv.-1991; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 1993.

RUSSELL M. NIGRO, born in 1946, in Philadelphia, son of Frank H. and Rose M. Nigro; South Phila. H.S., 1964; Temple Univ. (B.B.A.), 1969; Rutgers Law Sch. (J.D.), 1973; judge, Phila. Court of Common Pleas 1987-95; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 1995.

SANDRA SCHULTZ NEWMAN, born in Philadelphia, daughter of the late Oscar and Minerva Schultz; Drexel Univ. (B.S.), 1959; Temple Univ. (M.A.), 1969; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; priv. pract., 1972-79; sr. partner, Astor, Weiss & Newman, 1979-93; asst. dist. atty., Montgomery Co.; past pres., Pa. Chap.-Amer. Acad. of Matrimonial Lawyers; mem., Amer. Law Inst., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; past bd. mgr., Family Law Sect.-Pa. Bar Assn.; chair, bd. of consultants, Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law; adv. bd. mem., Univ. of Pa. Biddle Law Libr., Drexel Univ. Coll. of Bus. & Admin.; exec. bd. trustee, Drexel Univ. Coll. of Med.; lecturer, num. law schs., bar assns.; awds.: Pa. Bar Assn. Anne X. Alpern Awd.-2005, Drexel Univ. Hon. Doct. of Laws-2001, Clarion Univ. Hon. Doct. of Pub. Serv.-2000, Marquis *Who's Who in Amer. Law*, 1998-99, Women's Bar Assn. of W. Pa. Susan B. Anthony Awd.-1996, Disting. Daughters of Pa. Awd.-1996, Widener Univ. Law Sch. Hon. Doct. of Laws-1996, Gannon Univ. Hon. Doct. of Laws-1996, Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law. Medallion of Achiev. Awd.-1993, Drexel 100 Awd.-1992, *Best Lawyers in America*; auth., *Alimony, Child Support and Counsel Fees*, 1988; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 1993; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 1995.

THOMAS G. SAYLOR, born in 1946, in Meyersdale, son of Alice H. and the late Thomas G. Saylor; Univ. of Va. (B.A.), 1969; Columbia Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 2004; priv. pract., Somerset, 1972-82, Hbg., 1987-93; 1st asst. dist. atty., Somerset Co., 1973-76; dir., Pa. Bur. of Consumer Protection, 1982-83; 1st dep. atty. gen., Pa., 1983-87; elected judge, Superior Court 1993; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 1997; married; 2 children.

J. MICHAEL EAKIN, born in 1948, in Mechanicsburg, son of John M. and Lillian E. Eakin; Mechanicsburg H.S., 1966; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; 28th Div., Pa. Army Natl. Guard, 1971-77; asst. dist. atty., 1975-83, dist. atty., 1984-95, Cumberland Co.; priv. pract., Eakin & Eakin, 1980-89; mem., Cumberland Co., Dauphin Co., Lancaster Co., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., Amer. Judges Assn., Pa. Crim. Procedural Rules Comm.-Supreme Ct., 1994-2001 (chair, 1999-2001), Acad. of Crim. Justice Sciences, Exec. Comm.-Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn. (Educ. chair, 1987-95, pres. 1992-93); bd. mem., Pa. Dist. Atty. Inst., 1987-95 (pres. 1994-95); faculty, Natl. Coll. of Dist. Attys.; pres., Police Prosecutor Training Inst., State Police Youth Camp, Troop H Camp Cadet Inc.; author, several articles; admitted to pract., Pa., U.S. Supreme Cts., Third Circuit Ct. of Appeals; elected judge, Superior Court 1995; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 2001; married; 3 children.

BAER, MAX, born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of Henry and Helen Baer; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1971; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; Robert Morris Coll., credits, Masters of Tax Prog., 1985-86; dep. atty. gen., Pa., 1975-79; priv. pract., 1980-89; frmr. chair, Dom. Rel. Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct., Fam. Law Sect.-Pa. State Conf. of Trial Judges; frmr. mem., Educ. Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. mem., ex officio, Juv. Ct. Judges Comm.; co-author, *The Judge's Book*, 1992; author, fam. law articles, *Pa. Family Lawyer*; guest columnist, *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, Forum; *Open, shut and complicated, a critique of the Elian*

Members of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania



Standing left to right: Max Baer, J. Michael Eakin, Thomas G. Saylor, Sandra Schultz Newman. Seated left to right: Ronald D. Castille, Ralph J. Cappy, Russell M. Nigro.

Gonzales case, Feb. 2000; awds: Pa.'s Most Valuable Peacemaker (mediation advocate)-2004, Champion of Children Awd.-2003, Pa. Bar Assn. Child Advocate of the Yr.-2000, Robert S. Stewart Awd. for outst. contrib. to fam. law-1998, Fed. Dept. of Health and Human Serv. Adopt. 2002 Excell. Awd. for Jud. Innovation-1998, Pa.'s Adopt. Advocate of the Yr.-1997; lecturer, fam. law and social pol., Carnegie Mellon Univ.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; admin. judge, Family Div., Dec. 1993-April 1999; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 2003; married, 2 children.

Executive Administrator of the Supreme Court

JOSEPH E. DAILY, born in 1943, in Philadelphia, son of the late Paul C. and Mary M. Daily; U.S. Army, 1964-66; employed by Pa. Supreme Court effective Aug. 1, 1967; apptd. executive administrator Oct. 18, 1988; married; 4 children.

THE SUPERIOR COURT

The President Judge

JOSEPH A. DEL SOLE, born in 1940, in Pittsburgh, son of Joseph and Mildred Del Sole; Carnegie Inst. of Tech. (B.S.M.E.); Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.L.B.); Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (LL.M.); 1st chair, Judicial Conduct Bd. of Pa.; adj. prof., Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; chair, Common Pleas Ct. Computerization Proj.; Ad Hoc Comm. on Post-Trial Pract.-Supreme Ct., Ad Hoc Comm. on Silicone Implant Litigation; mem., Statewide Steering Comm. on Automation, Judicial Inquiry & Review Bd., 1991-93, Amer., Pa. Bar Assns., Ital. Sons & Daughters of Amer., Serb Natl. Fed., St. Louise deMarillac RC Ch. (Parish Cncl. 1984-92), Duquesne Univ. Disting. Alumni Century Club; author, "Appellate Rev. in a Sentencing Guideline Jurisdiction, the Pa. Experience," 31 Duquesne Univ. *Law Review*; co-author, "The Demise of Fair Trade in Pa.," Duquesne Univ. *Law Review*; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Allegheny Co., 1978, elected 1979; elected judge, Superior Court 1983, retained 1993, 2003; elected President Judge Jan. 9, 2001; married; 3 children.

Judges

JOSEPH A. HUDOCK, born in 1937, in Greensburg, son of Andrew J. and Rebecca Hudock; St. Vincent Coll. (B.A.), 1959; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1962; U.S. Navy JAG Corps, 1963-66; editorial bd., *The Practical Litigator*; mem., past pres., United Way of Central Westmoreland; frmr. mem., bd. dir., United Way of Westmoreland Co.; mem., Salvation Army Adv. Bd.; past pres., Mt. View Rotary, Westmoreland Amer. Inn of Ct.; St. Vincent Coll. Disting. Alum.-1986; judge, Court of Common Pleas, Westmoreland Co., 1978-89; elected judge, Superior Court 1989; retained 1999; chair, Supreme Court Appellate Rules Comm.; married; 4 children.

KATE FORD ELLIOTT, born in 1949, in Pittsburgh, daughter of John M. and Loretto Ford; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), educ., 1971; Duquesne Univ. (M.S.), educ., 1973; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; reading specialist, Pgh. Bd. of Educ., 1971-78; judicial law clerk, Superior Ct. Sr. Judge Henry M. Montgomery, 1978-80; admin. asst., Superior Ct. Pres. Judge William F. Cerncone, 1980-82; chief staff atty., Superior Ct., 1982-88; atty., Kirkpatrick & Lockhart, 1988; mem., Allegheny Co.-Appellate Pract. Comm. (chair 1987-88), Amer.-Judicial Admin. Div., Pa. Bar Assns.; Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Amer. Judicature Soc.; fellow, Amer. Bar Found.; v-chair, Pa. Futures Comm.; judge, Superior Court 1989, retained 1999; married; 1 child.

MICHAEL T. JOYCE, born in 1949, in Pittsburgh; Academy H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1973; Franklin Pierce Law Ctr. (J.D.), 1977; U.S. Army, 25th Infantry Div., 1967-70, Vietnam, 1969-70, Bronze Star, 2 Army Commendation Medals; atty., priv. pract., 1977-85; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Amer. Judicature Soc., Amer. Judges Assn., Pa., Erie Co. Bar Assns., Penn State Alumni Assn., Domestic Relations Assn. of Pa., Vietnam Vets. of Amer., Pa., VFW, Amer. Legion, Millcreek Youth Athletic Assn., Erie Co. Sheriff's Scuba Rescue & Recovery Dive Team, Airplane Owners & Pilots Assn.; Explorer leader, BSA; lic. SCUBA diving instructor; priv. pilot; apptd. Judge, Erie Co. Court of Common Pleas July 1985, elected Nov. 1985, retained 1995; elected judge, Superior Court 1997; married; 2 sons.

CORREALE F. STEVENS, born in Hazleton; Wyoming Seminary Coll. Prep. Sch.; Penn State Univ. (A.B.), pol. sci.; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.); assoc. ed., *Dickinson Law Review*; adj. lect., Penn State-Hazleton; Pa. House of Reps., 1981-88; elected dist. atty., Luzerne Co. 1987; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991; elected judge, Superior Court 1997; married; 3 children.

JOHN L. MUSMANNO, born in McKees Rocks; Wash. & Jefferson Coll. (B.A.), Phi Beta Kappa, 1963; Vanderbilt Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1966; asst. ed., *Vanderbilt Law Review*; priv. pract., 1966-81; dist. justice, 1970-81; mem., Amer., Pa., Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; awds.: Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co. Awd.-1993, Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn. Pres. Awd.-1991; elected judge, Allegheny Co. Court of Common Pleas 1981, retained 1991, admin. judge-Civil Div. 1990-97; elected judge, Superior Court 1997.

JOAN ORIE MELVIN, born in Pittsburgh, daughter of John R. Orie, M.D. and the late Patricia Orie; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), 1978; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. chair, Allegheny Co. Prison Bd.; mem., Amer., Pa., Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., PBA Women in the Profession Comm., Amer. Judicature Soc., Intl. Assn. of Women Judges, Federal Circuit Bar Assn., Exec. Women's Cncl. of Grtr. Pgh., STOP Violence Taskforce, United Way Problem Solving Troubled Youth Comm; bd. mem., Vincentian Home; frmr. mem., Allegheny Co. MH/MR Adv. Bd., Amer. Inns of Ct.; awds.: Anne B. Anstine Excellence in Pub. Serv.-2004, YMCA of Grtr. Pgh. Tribute to Women Ldrshp. Awd., Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law Women's Law Assn. Woman of the Yr.;

Members of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania



Standing left to right: Patrick R. Tamilia (Sr. Judge), Peter Paul Olszewski (Sr. Judge), Seamus P. McCaffery, Mary Jane Bowes, Richard B. Klein, John T. Bender, Susan Peikes Gantman, Jack A. Panella, Phyllis W. Beck (Sr. Judge), John T.J. Kelly Jr. (Sr. Judge)
Seated left to right: Maureen Lally-Green, John L. Musmanno, Michael T. Joyce, Joseph A. Hudock, President Judge Joseph A. Del Sole, Kate Ford Elliott, Corraele F. Stevens, Joan Orie Melvin, Debra Todd
Not pictured: Frank J. Montemuro Jr. (Sr. Judge), Zoran Popovich (Sr. Judge), Stephen J. McEwen Jr., R.J.E. (Sr. Judge), Justin M. Johnson (Sr. Judge)

magistrate, 1985-87, chief magistrate, 1987-90, City of Pgh.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1990, elected 1991, served in Family, Crim., Civil Divs., 1990-97; elected judge, Superior Court 1997; married; 6 children.

MAUREEN E. LALLY-GREEN, born in 1949, in Sharpsville, daughter of Charlotte Marie and the late Francis L. Lally, M.D.; Kennedy Christian H.S., 1967; Duquesne Univ., sec. educ./math., 1971; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; law prof., 1983-2000, adj. law prof., Duquesne Univ.; frmr. consult/appeals research assoc., Pa. Supreme Ct.; frmr. cnsl., Comm. Futures Trad. Comm., Westinghouse Elec. Corp.; br. of dir., St. Francis Univ., Auberie; bd. of regents, St. Vincent Seminary; mem., Allegheny Co. (Bd. of Govs.), Pa. (Exec. Comm.-Comm. on Women in the Profession) Bar Assns., St. Mary's Coll. Parents Cncl., Inter-branch Comm. on Race, Gender & Ethnic Fairness (apptd. by Supreme Ct.); frmr. mem., W. Pa. Partners of the Amers., Diocese Comm. to study Ex Corde Ecclesiae; awds.: St. Thomas More Awd.-2002, Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law Disting. Law Alumna-2001, Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law Women Law Students of the Yr., *Who's Who in Amer. Law*, *Who's Who Among Amer. Women*, *Who's Who in Emerging Leaders*; apptd. judge, Superior Court 1998, elected 1999; married; 3 children.

DEBRA McCLOSKEY TODD, born in 1957, in Ellwood City, daughter of the late Harry and Blanche McCloskey; Lincoln H.S., 1975; Chatham Coll. (B.A. with honors), 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1982; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 2004; Law Dept., U.S. Steel Corp., 1982-87; priv. pract., 1987-99; mem., grad., frmr. bd. mem., Ldrshp. Pgh.; elected mem., Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co., 1994-99, hon. mem., 2000-pres.; mem., Allegheny, Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., PBA Comm. on Women in the Profession; elected judge, Superior Court 1999; married Stephan K.

RICHARD B. KLEIN, born in 1939, in Philadelphia, son of Judge Charles and Rosalie Klein; Amherst Coll. (B.A.), Phi Beta Kappa, *magna cum laude*, 1961; Harvard Law Sch. (LL.B.), *cum laude*, 1964; adj. faculty, trial advoc., legal writing, Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1966-93, v-chair, Pa. Futures Comm. on Justice in 21st Cent.; co-chair, Alternate Paths to Justice Task Force, Technology Task Force; fndr, co-chair, "Plain English" Comm.-Pa. Bar Assn.; co-author, *Trial Communication Skills*, West Publishing, 1987, rev. ed. 1996; auth., chap., *Lessons for Litigators from the O.J. Simpson Trial*; auth., multiple articles & presentations, "Effective Writing" presented to Pa. Bar Young Lawyers Div.-2003, "Communications with the Court"-2003, DRI Annual Personal Injury Potpourri, "Ethical Obligation to Advise Clients of ADR Options"; educ. leader, Corp. for Prof. Conf. legal study tours (Poland, Czech Rep.-2002, Chile, Argentina-2000; fndr., initial chair, "LUG-PC" (Lawyers User Group for Personal Computing)-Phila. Bar Assn.; reporter, Judicial Div.-Amer. Bar Assn. *Guidelines & Recommendations for Computer Support for Judges*; writer, producer, jury voir dire orientation questionnaire & videotape; mem., House of Deleg.-Pa. Bar Assn., Phila., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Phila. Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1971, elected 1975, retained 1985, 1995; elected judge, Superior Court 2001; 3 sons.

JOHN T. BENDER, Penn State Univ. (B.A.); Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); law clerk, Pres. Judge Emeritus Wm. F. Cercone, Justice Rolf Larsen; asst. dist. atty., Allegheny Co.; priv. pract., 20 yrs.; dist. justice, Magisterial Dist. 05-2-04, 1997-2001; mem., Allegheny Co., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Superior Court 2001.

MARY JANE BOWES, born in 1954, in Pittsburgh; daughter of Mary Jane & Carl Grefenstette; Georgetown Univ. (B.A.), 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; law clerk, Chief Justice Henry X. O'Brien, 1980-81, Judge P. Hester, 1982-86; priv. pract., 1986-98; corp. cnsl., 1998-2001; mem., Pa., Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Women's Bar Assn. of W. Pa., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; elected mem., Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co., 1996; mem., bd. of trustees, St. Thomas More Soc., St. Anthony Sch. Progs., Pgh. Civic Light Opera, Allegheny Co. Med. Soc. Found.; frmr. bd. mem., St. Clair Mem. Hosp., Duquesne Univ.; past pres., Parental Stress Ctr., St. Thomas More Soc., Georgetown Univ. Alumni Club-Pgh.; Pa. Best 50 Women in Bus. Awd.-1997; elected judge, Superior Court 2001; married; 3 children.

SUSAN PEIKES GANTMAN, born in 1952, in Norristown, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Irwin Peikes; Germantown Acad., 1970; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), (M.A.), Amer. Civilization, 1974; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; mem., Amer., Pa., Montgomery Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; awds.: Juv. Advocacy Assn. & Montgomery Co. Office of Children & Youth Outstanding Serv., Bond of Faith; elected judge, Superior Court 2004; married; 2 children.

SEAMUS P. McCAFFERY, born in 1950, in Belfast, Ireland, son of Seamus and Rita McCaffery; Card. Dougherty H.S., 1968; La Salle Univ. (B.A.), crim. justice, 1977; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); capt., U.S. Marine Corp Reserves, 1968-85; officer/detective/supr., Phila. Police Dept., 1970-89; col., U.S. Air Force Reserves, 1985-pres.; mem., Marine Corp League, Amer. Legion, Frat. Order of Police Lodges 5 & 91, Phila. Emerald Soc., Ancient Order of Hibernians-Div. 39, Phila. Irish Soc., Richard Vaux F&AM, Benj. Franklin Consistory, SE Pa. Police Chiefs Assn., Pa. Law Enforcement Square Club, Phila. Viet. Vets. Mem. Soc.; lifetime mem., A.B.A.T.E.; awds.: Amer. Legion Man of the Yr., Cath. War Vets. Man of the Yr., Phila. Shomrim Fellowship Awd., Air Force Assn. Disting. Pennsylvanian, AOH Humanitarian Awd., Emerald Educ. Assn. Man of the Yr., Ret. Phila. Police & Firefighters Man of the Yr., Pa. Law Enforcement Hall of Fame inductee, U.S. Air Force Reserve Squadron Commander of the Yr., Air Force Security Police Commander of the Yr., John Peter Zenger Disting. Jurist, Chapel of Four Chaplains Legion of Honor Bronze Medallion, Phila. Emerald Soc. Policeman of the Yr.; admin. trial judge, Phila. Munic. Ct., 1993-2003; elected judge, Superior Court 2003; married; 3 children.

JACK ANTHONY PANELLA, born in 1955, son of Vivian and the late Rocco Panella; St. John's Univ. (B.S.), 1977; Catholic Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; atty.; asst. co. sol., 1982-87; co. sol., 1987-91; frmr. mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; mem., Judicial Conduct Bd., Northampton Co., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1991, elected 1993; elected pres. judge May 2, 2000; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline Sept. 1998; elected judge, Superior Court 2003; married; 3 children.

Executive Administrator of the Superior Court

DAVID A. SZEWCZAK, born in 1956, in Philadelphia; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1978; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; admitted to pract., U.S., Pa. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist. of Pa., U.S. Third Circuit Ct. of Appeals; law clerk, admin. asst., Pres. Judge Vincent A. Cirillo; supv. staff atty., Cent. Legal Staff; prothonotary, Superior Ct., 1986-2005; mem., Natl. Conf. of Appellate Ct. Clerks, Prothonotaries & Clerks of Ct. Assn. of Pa., Pa. Bar Assn.; apptd. Executive Administrator, Superior Court Oct. 2005; married; 1 child.

Prothonotary of the Superior Court

(vacant)

THE COMMONWEALTH COURT

The President Judge

JAMES GARDNER COLINS, born in 1946, in Philadelphia; Northeast H.S.; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1968; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; Sigma Chi; capt., U.S. Army Reserves; asst. dist. atty., Phila. Co., 1971-75; priv. pract., labor arbitrator, 1975-80; bd. govt., Hercules/Spartan Chap.-Amer.-Hellenic Educ. & Progressive Assn., Phila. Boosters' Assn.; mem., Pa., Amer., Phila. Bar Assns., PBA Judiciary, Acad. & Bar Comm., Comm. on Opport. for Minorities in the Profession, Pa. Futures Comm., num. co. bar assns., prof. orgs.; lecturer, Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Bar Inst., Pa. Defense Inst.; awds.: Phila. Flag Day Assn. Annual Awd.-2002, Amer. Hellenic Lawyers' Assn. Awd.-1996, John Peter Zenger Law Soc. Disting. Jurist Awd.-1996; judge, Phila. Municipal Court 1980; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 1983, retained 1993, elected President Judge 1994-99, re-elected 2002-pres.; apptd., Judicial Conduct Board 1998-2000, elected chair, 1999-2000; apptd., Judicial Council of Pa. Jan. 1998; married; 4 children.

Judges

BERNARD L. MCGINLEY II, born in 1946, in Pittsburgh, son of John R. and Marie McGinley; John Carroll Univ., 1967; Univ. of Pgh. Law Sch., 1970; capt., Med. Serv. Corps, 1970-77; U.S. Army Reserves; asst. dist. atty., 1971-75; instructor, crim. law, Allegheny Com. Coll., 1974-75; chair, Allegheny Co. Bd. of Viewers, 1976-80; mem., Amer., Pa., Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Knights of Equity; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1981; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 1988; married; 4 children.

DORIS A. SMITH-RIBNER, Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), econ., 1969; Univ. of Pgh. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1972; admitted to pract., Pa. Supreme Ct., Allegheny Co. Ct. of Common Pleas, U.S. Dist. Ct. for W. Dist. of Pa., Ohio Supreme Ct., U.S. Third Circuit Ct. of Appeals; law partnership, 1972-84, 1986-87; Pa. Human Relations Comm., 1974-80; sol. to Allegheny Co. controller, 1980-84; mem., Hearing Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct. Disciplinary Bd., 1981-84 (chair 1983-84), Allegheny Co., Phila., Amer., Natl. Bar Assns.; bd. of visitors, Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law; natl. chair, Law Clerk Comm.-Judicial Cncl. Natl. Bar Assn.; judge, Court of Common Pleas 1984-86; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 1987, retained 1997; married; one child.

DANTE ROBERT PELLEGRINI, born in 1945, in Pittsburgh; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1967; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; 1st lt., U.S. Army, 1971-73; asst. sol., 1973-74, spec. asst. sol., 1974-77, first asst. sol., 1977-78, dep. city sol., 1978-82, city sol., 1982-89, Pgh. Law Dept.; assoc., Metz, Cook, Hanna & Kelly, 1977-82; mem., Allegheny Co., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., Exec. Comm.-Natl. Inst. of Municipal Law Officers, 1985-90; lecturer, Pa. Bar Inst.; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 1989.

ROCHELLE S. FRIEDMAN, born in 1938, in Pittsburgh, daughter of the late Leopold Weiss and Florence Zimmerman; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1959, (J.D.), 1972; atty.; adj. faculty mem., Univ. of Pgh. Grad. Sch. of Pub. Health, 1977-78; mem., Amer., Pa., Bucks Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; found. mem., Natl. Museum of Women in the Arts; bd. mem., Jewish Prisoner Serv. Intl.; Temple Inn of Court; admitted to pract., U.S., Pa. Supreme Cts., U.S. Third Circuit Ct. of Appeals, U.S. Dist. Ct. for W. Dist. of Pa.; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 1991, retained 2001; 2 children.

BONNIE B. LEADBETTER, born in 1947, in Houston, Tex., daughter of Charles F. and Blanche Carna Brigance; Rice Univ. (B.A.), 1968; Univ. of Pgh. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1971; asst. dist. atty., Phila., 1971-76; asst. U.S. atty., E. Dist. of Pa., 1976-81; cnsl., Leadbetter & Becker, 1981-88, Mutual Fire Marine & Inland Ins. Co., 1989-90, Fineman & Bach, P.C., 1990-96; fellow, Amer. Coll. of Trial Lawyers; mem., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Amer., Phila. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Commonwealth Court May 1996, elected 1997; judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 1999-2003; married; 2 children.

RENÉE L. COHN JUBELIRER, born in Pittsburgh, daughter of Sam and Trudy Levine; State Coll. Area H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), honors, 1978; Northwestern Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), Order of the Coif, *Law Review*, 1983; teaching fellow, Stanford Law Sch., 1983-84; asst. prof., DePaul Univ. Coll. of Law, 1985-87; assoc., Sidley & Austin, 1984-85, v-pres., shareholder, Frank, Frank, Penn & Bergstein, 1988-96, asst. co. sol., Lehigh Co. Dept. of Law, 1996-99; legal cnsl., ATX Telecommunications Servs., 1997-2001; arbitrator, Ct. of Common Pleas, Lehigh Co.; mem., Pa., Amer., Lehigh Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; apptd. by Pa. Supreme Ct. to Interbranch Comm. for Gender, Racial and Ethnic Fairness, 2004; apptd., Judicial Ed. Sub Comm. of Judicial Cncl. of Pa., 2003; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2001; married; 3 sons.

Members of the Commonwealth Court of Pennsylvania



Left to right: Renée L. Cohn Jubelirer, Robert E. Simpson, Bernard L. McGinley, Bonnie B. Leadbetter, President Judge James Gardner Collins, Doris A. Smith-Ribner, Mary Hannah Leavitt, Rochelle S. Friedman, Dan Pellegrini

ROBERT E. SIMPSON, JR., born in 1951, in Harrisburg, son of Jacqueline Dietrich and the late Robert E. Simpson; Freedom H.S., 1969; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1973; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; law clerk, Hon. Glenn E. Mencer, Commonwealth Ct., 1976-78; sr. litigation partner, Teel Stettz P.C., 1979-89; adj. prof., Dickinson Sch. of Law; mem., Pa. Minor Judiciary Educ. Bd. (apptd. by the Gov.), Easton Hosp. Bd. of Trustees, Judicial Auditing Agency, James S. Bowman Amer. Inn of Ct. (Hbg.), Amer. Judicature Soc., Amer. (Sec. of Litigation), Pa. (Appellate Prac. Sec.), Northampton Co. (Bd. of Govs., 1987-89), Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Pa. State Trial Judges Assn.; awds.: "Highly Recommended" for election to Pa. Commonwealth Ct. by Pa. Bar Assn. Judicial Evaluation Comm.-2001, Freedom H.S. Circle of Excellence-inducted May 2000, Natl. Bd. of Trial Advocacy Certified Civil Trial Advocate-1984; judge, Northampton Co. Court of Common Pleas 1989-2002; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2001; married; 2 children.

MARY HANNAH LEAVITT, born in 1947, in Cleveland, Ohio, daughter of Alma D. and the late Luther C. Leavitt Jr.; The Laurel Sch., 1965; Conn. Coll. (B.A.), Latin, 1969; Univ. of Pa. (M.A.), classical archeology, 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1978; asst. cnsl., chief of litig., chief cnsl., Pa. Ins. Dept., 12 yrs.; partner, Buchanan Ingersoll, 12 yrs.; admitted to pract., Pa., U.S. Supreme Cts., Ninth Circuit Ct. of Appeals; mem., Amer., Pa., Dauphin Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2001; married; 3 children.

Executive Administrator of the Commonwealth Court

G. RONALD DARLINGTON, born in 1947, in Philadelphia, son of George W. and Alice Turner Darlington; Princeton Univ. (B.A.), 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; priv. pract., 1972-73; admin. asst., Pres. Judge James S. Bowman, Commonwealth Ct., 1973-76; mem., Pa. Bar Assn., Natl. Conf. of Appellate Court Clerks; frmr. trustee, Dickinson Sch. of Law; pres., Princeton Alumni Assn. of Cent. Pa.; frmr. pres., Dickinson Sch. of Law Alumni Club of Cumberland, Dauphin & Perry Co.; lecturer, Pa. Bar Inst., Pa., Dauphin Co. Bar Assns.; adj. prof., Widener Univ. Sch. of Law; co-author, *Pa. Appellate Pract.*, 2nd ed.; apptd. prothonotary, Commonwealth Court Oct. 1976; apptd. executive administrator, Commonwealth Court Oct. 1986; married; 2 children.

Prothonotary of the Commonwealth Court

DANIEL R. SCHUCKERS, born in 1943, in Pittsburgh, son of Raymond R. and Monica Horak Schuckers; Colgate Univ. (B.A.), 1965; Stanford Univ. (M.A.), 1966; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; Peace Corps vol., Uganda, 1966-68; teacher, Rose Tree Media Sch. Dist., 1969-70; hist. instr., Penn State Univ.-York, 1971-76; law clerk, Judge Roy Wilkinson Jr., 1973-74; asst. atty. gen., 1974-80, dep. chief cnsl., Dept. of Labor & Ind., 1980-82; dep. atty. gen., litig. sec., 1982-84; dep. prothonotary for law, Commonwealth Court, 1984-87; mem., Pa. Bar Assn.; author, num. articles on unemployment compensation; co-author, *Pa. Appellate Pract.*, 1986, *Pa. Appellate Pract.*, 2nd ed., 1994; apptd. prothonotary, Commonwealth Court 1987; married; 3 children.

COURT OF JUDICIAL DISCIPLINE

THE PRESIDENT JUDGE

DEBBIE O'DELL SENECA, born in 1953, in New Eagle, daughter of John and the late Margaret O'Dell; Bentworth H.S.; W. Va. Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1974; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; law clerk, Hon. John F. Bell; asst. dist. atty., asst. pub. def., Washington Co.; atty./partner, Seneca & O'Dell, P.C.; mem., Washington Com. Theater, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Pa., Washington Co. Bar Assns.; rep. (zone 6), Pa. Trial Judges Conf.; moderator, Permanent Jud. Comm. for Synod of the Trinity, Presbyterian Ch. USA; Bus. & Prof. Woman's Pathfinder Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, president judge, Washington Co. 2004; apptd., Court of Judicial Discipline 2001, elected president judge 2004; married; 1 son.

Judges

JOSEPH A. HALESEY, born in 1958, in Wilkes-Barre; Hanover Area H.S., 1976; Mansfield Univ. (B.A.), crim. justice, 1980; loss prev. supv., Peoples Drug Stores, Inc.; law enforcement officer, Hanover Twp., Amtrak Police Depts.; mag. dist. judge, Hanover Twp., 1992-pres.; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2002; married; 3 children.

ROBERT L. CAPOFERRI, born in 1958, in New Rochelle, N.Y., son of Darlene Cesarini and the late Richard Capoferri; att. Penn State Univ.; pres./CEO, Marble Crafters, U.S.A.; mem., Marble Inst. of Amer., Natl. Kitchen & Bath Assn., Young Pres. Org.-Phila. Chap., Young Pres. Intl., Aronomink, Squires Golf Clubs; co-founder, Ed McLoughlin Mem. Fund for Children's Hosp.; Natl. Italian Amer. Found. Bus. Achiev. Awd.; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2003; married; 3 children.

PAUL P. PANEPINTO, born in 1949, in Philadelphia, son of Paul J. and the late Rita Panepinto; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), 1971; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; Villanova Univ. Grad. Sch. (M.A.), pol. sci., 1979; intake unit atty., Phila. Probation Officer & Juv. Master; bd. mem., Alumni Assn. Widener Univ. Sch. of Law; mem., Phila., Pa. Bar Assns.; Pa. chair, Do the Write Thing Natl. Cmpgn.; sec., Natl. Truancy Prev. Assn.; pres., Sons of Italy Roxborough Lodge; awds.: Juv. Justice Ctr. of Pa. Marvin E. Wolfgang Awd.-1999, Widener Univ. Sch. of Law Outstanding Alumnus of the Yr.-1994; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1990, elected 1991, apptd. admin. judge, Family Court 1996-2000; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2003; married; 2 children.

Members of the Court of Judicial Discipline



Seated left to right: Marc Sandler, Lawrence J. O'Toole, Paul P. Panepinto, Joseph A. Halessey, President Judge Debbie O'Dell Seneca, Robert L. Capoferri, Richard A. Sprague, William H. Lamb

RICHARD A. SPRAGUE, born in 1925, in Baltimore, Md., son of the late George and Marian Sprague; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1953; U.S. Navy; 1st asst. dist. atty., Phila. Co.; spec. prosecutor, Washington, Allegheny, Delaware Co.; chief cnsl./dir., House of Rep. Select Comm. on Assassinations of Pres. Kennedy & Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.; spec. cnsl., Judicial Inquiry & Review Bd.; lecturer, Temple Univ.; owner, Sprague & Sprague; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2004; 2 children.

LAWRENCE J. O'TOOLE, born in 1950, in Pittsburgh, son of Lawrence J., Esq. and Catherine Scheib O'Toole; La Salle Coll. (B.S.), 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; asst. pub. def., Allegheny Co., 1975-77; atty., Liberty Mutual Insur. Co.; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 1993, elected Nov. 1993; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2004; married.

WILLIAM H. LAMB, born in 1940, in Bryn Mawr, son of Scott G. and Sarah Holman Lamb; Duke Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1962; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1965; law clerk, Hon. John C. Bell; assoc., Dechert; asst. dist. atty., dist. atty., spec. prosecutor, Chester Co.; chair, Lamb McErlane PC., Supreme Ct. Med. Malpractice Task Force; mem., Pres. Adv. Comm. on the Arts; ct. liaison, Supreme Ct. Investment Adv. Bd.; (2) Pa. State Police Awd. of Merit; justice, Pa. Supreme Court 2003-04; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2004; married; 3 children; 2 grandchildren.

MARC SANDLER, born in 1946, in Philadelphia, son of Hilda and the late Abraham Sandler; Phila. Coll. of Pharmacy & Science (B.S.), pharmacy, 1973; Temple Univ. Sch. of Dentistry (D.D.S.); specialist-med. corps., U.S. Army; clinical instr., Temple Univ., Com. Coll. of Phila.; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2004; married.

Court Administrator of the Court of Judicial Discipline

WANDA SWEIGART, born in 1952, in Sunbury, daughter of Ethel and the late Guy Williard; Upper Dauphin H.S., 1970; Hbg. Area Com. Coll. (A.A.), 1972; dep. clerk of courts, Court of Judicial Discipline, Jan. 1994; mem., Pa., Natl. Assn. of Court Mgmt., Amer. Judicature Soc.; apptd. court administrator, Court of Judicial Discipline Nov. 1995; married; 2 children.

COURT OF JUDICIAL DISCIPLINE

President Judges	Appointed	Term Expires	Judges	Appointed	Term Expires
Joseph F. McCloskey	1993	1997	Dawson R. Muth	1993	1994
Stephen J. McEwen Jr.	1996	1999	Peter DePaul	1993	1995
Esther R. Sylvester	1996	2000	Justine M. Johnson	1993	1995
Jack A. Panella	1997	2001	William F. Burns	1993	1996
James E. Russo (dec. 2004)	1998	2002	Carol K. McGinley	1993	1996
Ralph J. Sposato	1999	2003	Christine L. Donohue	1993	1996
Sal Cognetti Jr.	2000	2004	William C. Cassebaum	1993	1997
Robert P. Horgos	2000	2004	Sanuel J. Magaro	1994	1998
*Debbie O'Dell Seneca	2001	2005	Robert A. Messa	1995	1999
			Martin Weinberg	1996	2000
			Joseph V. Sweeney Jr.	1996	2000
			Leslie A. Miller	1999	2000
			Robert L. Byer	1997	2001
			Bonnie B. Leadbetter	1999	2003
			Michele O'Leary	2000	2004
			James E. Beasley (dec. 2004) ...	2001	2005
			*Joseph A. Halesy	2002	2006
			*Robert L. Capoferri	2003	2007
			*Paul P. Panepinto	2003	2007
			*Richard A. Sprague	2004	2008
			*Lawrence J. O'Toole	2004	2008
			*William H. Lamb	2004	2005
			*Marc Sandler	2004	2008

* Incumbent

COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS

ALPHABETICALLY, ALL DISTRICT COURTS

ABRAMSON, HOWLAND W. (1st District), born in 1947, in New York City, son of Barbara Howland Smith and Harold A. Abramson; Westminster Sch., 1966; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1970; Wharton Sch. (M.B.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; atty., asst. sol., City of Phila., 1975-80; legal cns'l., Pa. Ct. Admin., 1980-90; atty., Fox, Rothschild, O'Brien & Frankel, 1990-91; mem., Prof. Responsibility Comm.-Phila. Bar Assn, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (chair, Judicial Ethics Comm., 1992-2004, chair emeritus 2004), Phila. Bar Assn.; principal auth., "Judicial Ethics Adv. Comms. Should Render Opinions Which Adhere to Binding U.S. Constitutional Precedents," *Duquesne Law Review*, Vol. 42 No. 2, Winter 2003, "The ABA Code Revisions & Judicial Cmpgn. Speech: Constitutional & Practical Implications," *Touro Law Review*, Feb. 2005; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married.

ACKERMAN, DANIEL J. (P.J.-10th District), born in 1939, in Pittsburgh, son of James L. and Vivian C. Ackerman; Thiel Coll. (B.A.), 1961; Univ. of Pgh. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1964; asst. pub. def., Westmoreland Co., 1970-73; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Smithfield United Ch. of Christ; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas May 1980, elected 1981, retained 1991, 2001, elected pres. judge 2002; married; 2 children.

ALBRIGHT, KENT H. (38th District), born in 1941, son of the late Chester H. and Miriam Albright; Souderton Area H.S., 1959; Ursinus Coll. (B.A.), 1964; Walter F. George Sch. of Law, Mercer Univ. (LL.B./J.D.), 1967; priv. pract., 1971-95; mem., Amer., Pa., Montgomery Co. Bar Assns., Harleysville Lions Club; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, elected Nov. 1995; married; 3 sons.

ALLEN, CHERYL LYNN (5th District), born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Robert and Corrine Allen; Schenley H.S., 1965; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1969; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1975; elem. teacher, Pgh. Pub. Sch., 1969-72; atty., Neighborhood Legal Services, 1975-76, Pa. Human Relations Comm., 1976-77, Allegheny Co. Law Dept., 1977-90; mem., Juv. Ct. Judges Comm.-Supreme Ct.; bd. mem., Pgh. Ldrshp. Found., Com. in Schs., Child Watch; awds.: Rankin Christian Ctr. Com. Serv. Awd.-2003, Every Child's Inc. Champion of Permanency-2003, Univ. of Pgh. Women's Law Assn. Woman of the Yr.-2002, Sojourner Awd.-2001, Univ. of Pgh. Alumni of the Yr.-1999; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1990, elected 1991, retained 2001; supv. judge, Allegheny Co. Court of Common Pleas-Juv. Div.; 3 children.

ALLEN, JACQUELINE F. (1st District), born in 1952, in Memphis, Tenn., daughter of Nathaniel and N. Pearl Allen Brown; Lincoln Univ. (B.A.), 1974; Ohio State Univ. (M.A.), 1975; Temple Univ. (J.D.), 1979; law clerk, Common Pleas Ct., 1979-81; cns'l., SEPTA, 1981-83; assoc. gen. cns'l., Conrail, 1983-88, 1991-93; asst. gen. cns'l., Unisys Corp., 1988-91; admitted to pract., U.S., Pa. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. of Pa., U.S. Ct. of Appeals; fellow, Acad. of Advocacy, 1982; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Barristers' Assn. of Phila. Women Lawyers Div.-Natl. Bar Assn., Amer., Pa., Phila. Bar Assns., Afro-Amer. Cultural & Hist. Museum, Pinn Mem. Bapt. Ch.; bd. mem., Phila. Facilities Mgt. Corp., 1988-93, Point Breeze

Perf. Arts Ctr., 1992-94, Phila. Child Guid. Ctr., 1995-96; trustee, Women's Law Proj., 1991-93, St. Joseph's Univ.; mem./chair, Natl. Bar Assn. Judicial Cncl., Phila., 1998-2000; trustee/sec., Barnes Found.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married.

ALLISON, PAUL K. (2nd District), born in 1937, in N. Adams, Mass., son of William M. and Jane H. Allison; Williams Coll. (A.B.), 1958; Univ. of Pa. (LL.B.), 1961; atty., mem., Pa., Lancaster Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 3 children.

AMMERMAN, FREDRIC J. (P.J.-46th District), born in 1956, in Curwensville, son of David S. Ammerman and Joyce Courson; Brookville Area H.S., 1974; Juniata Coll. (B.A.), 1979; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; atty., Ammerman & Ammerman, 1982-94; part-time asst. dist. atty., 1984-86, dist. atty., 1988-94, Clearfield Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1994, elected 1995; married; 2 daughters.

ANDERSON, DUDLEY N. (29th District), born in 1946, in Wilmington, Del., son of Alfred H. and Phyllis Anderson; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1975; U.S. Army, 1968-70; atty., 1976-97; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 2 children.

ARNER, JAMES G. (P.J.-18th District), born in 1951, in Brookville, son of Alice Lou and the late James H. Arner; Clarion Area H.S., 1969; Grove City Coll. (B.A.), 1973; Colorado State Univ. (M.A.), 1975; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; priv. pract., 1979-99, past pres., Clarion Co. Bar Assn.; frmr. bd. mem., Clarion Little League, Clarion United Way, Clarion Free Libr., Clarion Co. YMCA, Clarion Rotary Club; mem., Ethics Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Domestic Violence Bench Book Adv. Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, pres. judge; married; 2 sons.

ASHWORTH, DAVID L. (2nd District), born in 1955, in Hartford, Conn., son of Norman S. and Ann Ashworth; Conestoga H.S., 1973; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.), English, 1977; Del. Law Sch. of Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1980; atty., found. partner, Wagman, Ashworth, Kreider & Wright; mem., Pa., Lancaster Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; past pres., Rotary Club of Lancaster; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 3 children.

AUGELLO, JOSEPH MICHAEL (11th District), born in 1949, son of Michael I. and Susan Augello; Univ. of Scranton (A.B.), 1971; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; dist. justice, 11-1-04, 1975-90; mem., Appellate Ct. Procedural Rules Comm., 1996-2002, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; awds.: Univ. of Scranton Alumni Achiev. Awd., Ital. Amer. Assn. of Luzerne Co. Man of Yr.-1990; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 1990, elected 1991, pres. judge 1997-2002; married; 2 daughters.

BALDWIN, CYNTHIA A. (5th District), born in McKeesport; Penn State Univ. (B.A., M.A.); Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. visiting prof., frmr. adj. prof., Duquesne Univ.; frmr. atty.-in-charge, Office of Atty. Gen., Bur. of Consumer Protection; Fulbright law lecturer, Univ. of Zimbabwe, 1994; judicial lecturer, China, 1998; frmr. pres., Penn State Alum. Assn.; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa., Allegheny

Co. Bar Assns., Homer S. Brown Law Assn.; chair, bd. of trustees, Penn State Univ.; frmr. mem., PCCD, Pa. Sentencing Comm.; bd. mem., McKeesport Counseling & Tutoring Serv., 1977-87, Exec. Comm.-United Way; awds.: Carlow Univ. Woman of Spirit-2004, hon. Doct. of Laws, Point Park Coll.-1999, Pgh. Woman of the Yr. in Law & Govt.-1998, Disting. Daughter of Pa.-1996, Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law Alumni Outst. Achiev. Awd.-1996, Penn State Univ. Disting. Alumna-1995, Renaissance Pub. Trailblazer in Law-1995; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; married; 2 children.

BALDWIN, WILLIAM E. (P.J.-21st District), born in 1948, in Pottsville; Lehigh Univ. (B.S.), 1970; Univ. of Md. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; U.S. Marine Corps Reserves, 1970-76; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; Pa. House of Representatives, 1982-88; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, pres. judge Jan. 1998; married; 3 children.

BANACH, KELLY L. (31st District), born in 1957, in Allentown, daughter of Stanley F. and Manetta A. Banach; Swain Sch., 1975; Cornell Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1979; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; asst. pub. def., Bucks Co., 1983-85; assoc., Wiener & Wiener, 1985-87; sr. chief dep. dist. atty., Lehigh Co., 1987-2003; bd. mem., JCC; awds.: Child Advocacy Ctr. of Lehigh Co. Unsung Hero Awd.-2004, Bus. & Prof. Women's Club of Lehigh Valley Nike Awd.-2004; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

BARATTA, STEPHEN G. (3rd District), born in 1956, son of Patricia and the late Renald S. Baratta; Bangor Area H.S., 1974; Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), 1978; Fordham Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; 1st asst. dist. atty., asst. sol., Northampton Co.; bd. mem., VIA Inc., Boys & Girls Club of Easton; mem., UNICO, Corrections Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 3 children.

BARRASSE, MICHAEL J. (45th District), born in 1956, in Scranton, son of Joseph and Nancy Barrasse; Scranton Prep. H.S., 1974; Univ. of Scranton (M.A., B.A.), 1978; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; dist. atty., Lackawanna Co., 1990-2000; asst. dist. atty., Phila., Lackawanna Co.; priv. pract.; chair, Children's Advocacy Ctr.; frmr. mem.-at-large, bd. of dir., Nat'l. Dist. Atty's. Assn.; adv. bd., BSA, Salvation Army; mem., Drug & Alcohol Treatment Serv. Bd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 2 children.

BARRETT, R. STEPHEN (38th District), Springfield H.S.; Penn State Univ. (B.A.); Univ. of Toledo Coll. of Law (J.D.); atty.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999.

BAYLEY, EDGAR B. (P.J.-9th District), born in 1939, in Bayshore, N.Y., son of Edgar and Dorothy Bayley; St. Lawrence Univ. (B.A.), 1961; Dickinson Sch. of Law (LL.B.), 1964; U.S. Army, 1965-66; chief pub. def., 1968; 1st asst. dist. atty., 1969-75, dist. atty., 1976-83, Cumberland Co.; partner, Arnold, Slike & Bayley, 1969-83; adj. asst. prof. of law, Dickinson Sch. of Law, 1974-80; supv. judge, 5th statewide Invest. Grand Jury, 1986-88; mem., Pa. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, retained 1993, 2003; married; 2 children.

BELL, ALFRED B. (10th District), born in 1947, in Greensburg, son of the late Alfred E. Bell and Helena C. Sickenberger; Hempfield Area H.S., 1965; Calif. Univ. of Pa., 1969; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; U.S. Army

Reserves, 1969-75; 1st asst. dist. atty., Westmoreland Co., 1985-2000; asst. pub. def., 1974-82; priv. pract., 1973-85; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa., Westmoreland Co. Bar Assns., K of C, NRA, Amer. Legion, Loom, Sons of Italy, I.S.D.A.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 1 daughter.

BERNSTEIN, MARK ISRAEL (1st District), born in 1947, in New York City, son of Harry and Edith Bernstein; St. John's Coll. (B.A.), 1969; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1973; Pa. Army Natl. Guard, 1969-75; atty.; dep. city comm., Phila., 1984-86; mem., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., Phila. for Recycling, Judicial Study Comm.-Phila. Ct. of Common Pleas, 1990, Exec. Comm.-Phila. Lawyers Against Apartheid; bd. mem., West Mt. Airy Neighbors (v-chair 1980); chair, bd. of eds., *The Bill of Rights: A Bicentennial View*, pub. by Pa. Bar Assn.; auth., two essays, *Judicial Decision Making, A Meditation on Judicial Morality*, for *The Judge's Book*, pub. by Amer. Bar Assn. & Natl. Judicial Coll.; author, *Expert Testimony in Pa.*, pub. by *Temple Law Review*; Found. for Improvement of Justice Awd.-1999; elected to Office of Sec. of Bd. of Judges Jan. 2000; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1987, elected Nov. 1987, retained 1997; married; 3 children.

BERRY, WILLIS W. JR. (1st District), born in 1942, in Atlantic City, N.J., son of the late Willis W. Berry; U.S. Air Force, 4 yrs.; crim. def. atty., 20 yrs.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995; married; 2 children.

BERTIN, EMANUEL A. (38th District), born in 1944, in Brooklyn, N.Y., son of Robert and Ruth Bertin; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), English, 1966; Univ. of Richmond Law Sch. (J.D.), 1969; pres., Amer. Acad. of Matrimonial Lawyers (Pa.), 1994; chair, Fam. Law Comm.-Montgomery Co. Bar Assn., 1981-83, Fam. Law Sect.-Pa. Bar Assn., 1986-88, Pa. Joint State Govt. Comm. on Dom. Rel. Laws; ed.-in-chief, *Pa. Family Lawyer* (PBA), 1988-95; auth., *Pa. Child Custody Law* textbook; legal cnsl., Intl. Acad. of Matrimonial Lawyers, USA, 1988; diplomat, The Amer. Coll. of Family Trial Lawyers, 1994-95; awds: Pa. Bar Assn. Special Achiev. Awd.-1987, 1988, *The Best Lawyers in Amer.*, 1983-95; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995; married; 2 children; 3 grandchildren.

BIEHN, KENNETH G. (7th District), born in 1939, in West Rockhill Twp., Bucks Co., son of Claire G. and Vivian Biehn; Lafayette Coll. (A.B.), psych., *cum laude*, Phi Beta Kappa, 1961; Duke Law Sch. (LL.B.), 1964; dist. atty., Bucks Co. 1972-79; apptd. supv. judge, Bucks Co. Investigating Grand Juries, 1982-pres.; chair, Victim-Witness Adv. Grp., 1985-96, Technology Comm., 1998-pres.; mem., PCCD, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa. Adv. Comm. on Probation, 1996-2000, Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn., 1972-79, Gov.'s Justice Comm., 1978-79 (pres. 1977-78); state dir., Natl. Dist. Attys. Assn., 1977-79; lecturer/planner, Natl. Org. of Victim Assistance, Wash., D.C.; lecturer, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, PCCD, Pa. Bar Assn.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1979, elected 1981, retained 1991, 2001, elected pres. judge Dec. 1992; married; 3 children.

BIGHAM, ROBERT G. (51st District), born in 1945, in Gettysburg, son of Franklin R. and Leonora C. Bigham; Mercersburg Acad., 1963; Wash. & Lee Univ. (B.A.), 1967; Wash. & Lee Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1969; U.S. Army Reserves, 1969-75; priv. pract.; asst. dist. atty., Adams Co., 1970-72; dir., Adams Co. Natl. Bank, Gettysburg Area Sch. Dist.; elder,

Presb. Ch. of Gettysburg; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 4 children.

BLACK, ALAN M. (31st District), born in 1938, in Bethlehem, son of the late Benjamin and Leah Black; Liberty H.S., 1956; Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), econ., 1960; Harvard Law Sch. (J.D.), 1963; sol., City of Allentown, 1974-77; past pres., Donald E. Wieand Amer. Inn of Ct., Adult Literacy Ctr. of Lehigh Valley; bd. govs., Civic Theater of Allentown; mem., Allentown Rotary Club; found. mem., Confront, Inc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 2 children.

BLACKWELL, PENNY L. (19th District), born in 1948, in Coco Solo, Panama Canal Zone; Portland State Univ. (B.S.), 1971; Amer. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; mem., Pa., York Co. Bar Assns., frmr. partner, Wolfson & Blackwell; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 1 daughter.

BLAHOVEC, JOHN EDWARD (10th District), born in 1951, in Greensburg, son of John G. and Margaret Blahovec; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1973; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; mem., Pa., Westmoreland Co. Bar Assns., St. Paul's Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995; married; 2 children.

BORTNER, MICHAEL E. (19th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

BOYLAN, REA B. (7th District), born in 1954, daughter of the late Thomas and Betty Boylan; Cumberland Valley H.S., 1972; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1974; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.); teacher; lawyer; controller, Bucks Co.; adj. prof., Trial Advocacy; asst. dist. atty., asst. pub. def.; frmr. chair, Civil Proc. Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; 1 child.

BOZZA, JOHN A. (6th District), born in 1947, in Rochester, N.Y., son of John and Olga Bozza; Natl. Coll. of Educ. (B.A.), 1969; SUNY at Albany (M.A.), 1973; DePaul Univ. (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1979; assoc. prof., crim. justice, Gannon Univ., 1979-89; partner, Riehl & Bozza, 1981-89; asst. dist. atty., Erie Co., 1988-89; commissioner, Erie Housing Auth., 1988-90; mem., Amer., Pa., Erie Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Inn of Ct.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1989, elected Nov. 1989, retained 1999, pres. judge 1994-99; married; 3 children.

BRADLEY, HARRY J. (32nd District), born in 1936, in Philadelphia, son of Harry N. and Mary Ann Bradley; La Salle Univ. (B.A.), 1958; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1961; Natl. Judicial Coll., 1990; sol., Springfield Twp., 1977-90; mem., Amer., Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, K of C, PAD Legal Frat.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 1989, elected 1991, retained 2001; married; 4 children.

BRANCA, THOMAS C. (38th District), born in 1949, in Norristown, son of Salvatore and the late Fannie Branca; Bishop Kenrick H.S., 1966; Ursinus Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1970; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; staff atty., Def. Assn. of Phila., 1973-76; assoc./partner, Hunn, Branca & Ghen, 1977-86; priv. pract., sole practitioner, 1986-91; partner, Stewart Wood & Branca, 1992-2001; chief pub. def., Montgomery Co., 2000-01; mem., Pa., Montgomery Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Trial Lawyers Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 4 children.

BRATTON, BRUCE F. (12th District), born in 1949, in Lewis-town, son of Mary E. and the late E. Bruce Bratton; Mt. Union Area H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pre-law, *cum laude*, 1973; Univ. of Pa. (J.D.), 1976; specialist/E-5, U.S. Army, 1969-70; partner, Connelly, Martsof, Reid, Bratton & Spade, 1980-87, Martsof & Bratton, 1987-2001; mem., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn., 1976-2001, Pa., Dauphin Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Nov. 2001; married; 2 children.

BRENNER, LAWRENCE J. (31st District), born in 1937, in Allentown; St. Charles Seminary (B.A.), 1959; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1965; atty.; asst. dist. atty., 1968-76; co. sol., 1983-91; mem., Amer., Pa., Lehigh Co. Bar Assns.; pres., Lehigh Co. United Way, 1983-85; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1991, elected 1993; married; 3 children.

BRIGHT, GWENDOLYN N. (1st District), born in 1951, in Philadelphia; Del. State Coll. (B.A.), 1972; Atlanta Univ. (M.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; atty.; asst. chief, Mental Health Div., asst. def., Def. Assn. of Phila., 1978-95; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Barristers' Assn. of Phila., Women Lawyers Div.-Natl. Bar Assn., Mother Bethel A.M.E. Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995; 1 child.

BRILLHART, MICHAEL J. (19th District), born in 1944, in York, son of Helen E. and the late Marvin J. Brillhart; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1966; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1969; mem., York, York Co. YMCA, Pa., York Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 4 children.

BRINKLEY, GENECE E. (1st District), born in Nashville, Tenn., daughter of Eugene H. and Doris Marie Brinkley; Spelman Coll. (B.A.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); atty.; mem., Women Lawyer's Div. & Judicial Cnsl. Exec. Comm.-Natl. Bar Assn., Alpha Kappa Alpha Sor. Inc., Spruce Adolescent Counseling & Educ. Ctr., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; bd. mem., Bright Hope Nonprofit Corp.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003.

BRONSON, GLENN B. (1st District); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

BROWN, CHARLES CLIFFORD JR. (P.J.—49th District), born in 1937, in Bellefonte, son of the late Charles Clifford and Laura Pearl Brown; Bellefonte H.S., 1955; Juniata Coll. (B.A.), 1959; N.Y. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), Root-Tilden Scholar, 1962; dist. atty., Centre Co., 1966-78; mem., Centre Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Sen. Jr. Chamber Intl.; frmr. mem., Sentencing Comm. of Pa.; trustee emeritus, Juniata Coll.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1979, retained 1989, 1999; married; 4 children.

BROWN, JOAN A. (1st District), born in 1950, in Memphis, Tenn., daughter of Ms. Willie D. Brown; Bennett Coll. (B.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; law clerk, Judge Curtis C. Carson Jr., Court of Common Pleas; atty., U.S. EEOC; corp. atty., SEPTA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married.

BROWN, KENNETH D. (P.J.—29th District), born in 1948, in New York City, son of Innis and Isabelle Peterson Brown; Amer. Univ. Sch. of Intl. Serv. (B.A.), 1970; Rutgers Law Sch., 1973; asst. pub. def., 1974-77; asst. dist. atty., 1977-78; priv. pract., Roesgen, Larrabee & Brown, 1978-79, dist.

att., Lycoming Co., 1980-84; mem., Pa., Lycoming Co. Bar Assns.; awds.: Williamsport FOP, Lycoming Co. Law Enforcement Assn. recog. awds. for serv. as dist. att.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1988, elected 1989, retained 1999; married; 3 children.

BUCCI, JAMES M. (23rd District), born in 1951, in Reading, son of the late James and Eleana Bucci; Exeter Twp. H.S.; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), 1974; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 3 children.

BURKE, THOMAS F. JR. (11th District), born in 1946, in Pittston, son of Marita and the late Thomas F. Burke; West Pittston H.S., 1964; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), fin., *cum laude*, 1968; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; U.S. Army, Vietnam, 1969-71, Bronze Star; att., Burke & Burke, 1973-98; mem., St. John the Evang. RC Ch.; Marywood Coll. Pres. Scholarship honoree-1991; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas May 1998, elected 1999; married; 5 children.

BURR, CHARLES B. II (32nd District), born in 1940, in Pittsburgh; son of the late C. Robert and Helen F. Burr; Conestoga Sr. H.S., 1958; Yale Univ. (B.S.) 1962; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (LL.B./J.D.), 1966; priv. pract., 32 yrs.; asst. U.S. att., E. Dist. of Pa., 1969-72; adj. prof., Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law, 1992-96; judge *pro temp.*, Phila., Del. Co., 1993-99; pro. arbitrator/med., 3 yrs.; sol., Radnor Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd., 24 yrs.; mem., Guy G. deFuria Inn of Ct., Amer., Pa., Del. Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 2 children.

BUTTS, NANCY L. (29th District), born in 1958, in Philadelphia; Neshaminy H.S., 1976; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), 1980; Calif. West. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; asst. pub. def., 1986-87, asst. dist. att., 1990-95, Lycoming Co.; law clerk, Hon. Clinton W. Smith, 1987-89; assoc. att., Law Office of Chas. A. Szybist, Esq., 1989-90; EMT, Susquehanna Health Sys., 1992-95; mem., Pa., Bucks Co. Bar Assns., Lycoming Law Assn., Phi Alpha Delta, Delta Kappa Gamma, Old Lycoming Twp. Vol. Fire Dept., Natl. Reg. of EMTs; ins., Pa. State Fire Acad.; pres., Charles F. Greevy Jr. Amer. Inns of Ct., 1997-99; awds.: *Who's Who in Amer. Law Students*, *Who's Who in Amer. Law*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995.

BYRD, SANDY L.V. (1st District), born in 1949, in Birmingham, Ala.; Millsaps Coll. (B.S.), 1971; Geo. Wash. Univ. (J.D.), 1975; att., Brookman, Rosenberg, Brown & Sandler, 1986-99, asst. dist. att., Phila., 1976-86; mem., Amer., Phila. Bar Assns.; married; 1 child.

CAMPBELL, MARY ANN (23rd District), born in 1950, in Reading, daughter of Earl Y. Potts and Rita L. Hafer; Muhlenberg Twp. H.S., 1968; Loyola Univ. of Chicago (B.A.), pol. sci., 1980; Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; Berks Co. Dom. Rel., 1985-94; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas May 2001, elected Nov. 2001; 4 children.

CAPUZZI, CONRAD B. (P.J.—14th District), born in 1939, in Uniontown, son of Corrado and Ida Capuzzi; Waynesburg Coll. (B.S.), 1961; W. Va. Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1964; U.S. Army, active reserves, 1957; asst. dist. att., 1968-75; dist. att., 1975-77; mem., Amer., Pa., Fayette Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1977, elected 1979, retained 1989, 1999, apptd. pres. judge Jan. 2003; married; 4 children.

CARPENTER, HIRAM A. III (24th District), born in 1946, in Sewickley, son of Hiram A. and Mary Carpenter; Dickinson

Coll. (B.A.), 1969; Geo. Wash. Natl. Law Ctr. (J.D.), 1973; U.S. Army Reserves, 1969-75; officer, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; married; 6 children.

CARPENTER, WILLIAM R. (38th District), born in 1953, in Philadelphia, son of William E. and Madelyn Carpenter; Juniata Coll. (B.A.), 1975; Ohio Northern Univ. (J.D.), 1978; 1st asst. dist. att., Montgomery Co.; mem., Montgomery Co. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married; 4 sons.

CARRAFIELLO, MATTHEW D. (1st District), born in 1946, son of the late Michael and Rita Carrafiello; S. Phila. H.S., 1964; Temple Univ., 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1971; att., 1971-95; undersheriff, Phila., 1975-95; past pres., Friends of Franklin D. Roosevelt Park; dir., CATCH MH/MR Ctr., Prisoners' Fam. Welfare Assn.; trustee, Citizens Crime Comm. Del. Valley; local co-chair, Meet Your Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995; married; 2 children.

CARUSO, GARY P. (10th District), born in 1948, in Monessen, son of Herman and Alberta Caruso; Monessen H.S., 1966; Waynesburg Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; asst. pub. def., Westmoreland Co., 1979-81; past pres., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, 2000-02; frmr. mem., Pa. Comm. on Sentencing, Pa. Futures Comm., Pa. Supreme Ct. Judicial Cncl. & Comm. on Judicial Educ., Westmoreland Co. Prison Bd., St. Vincent Prev. Proj. Adv. Bd.; bd. of dir., S.W. Pa. Human Servs. Inc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995; married; 2 children.

CASCIO, JOHN M. (P.J.—16th District), born in 1946, in Somerset, son of Joseph N. and Jeanne Cascio; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (A.B.), 1968; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; U.S. Naval Reserves, 1968-69; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Somerset Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; frmr. bd. pres., Southern Alleghenies Legal Aid Inc.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 1988, elected 1989, retained 1999; married; 2 children.

CASHMAN, DAVID R. (5th District), born in 1946, in New Haven, Conn., son of Justin L. Cashman M.D. and Grace E. Gillis M.D.; Brown Univ. (A.B.), *cum laude*, 1968; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; mem., *Law Review*, Amer., Pa., Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; past pres., Acad. of Trial Lawyers; chair, bd. of trustees, Regency Hall Nursing Home; dir., Boys & Girls Club of W. Pa.; adj. prof., Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law, 1994; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1988, elected 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 children.

CEPPARULO, ALBERT JOHN (7th District), born in 1946, in Philadelphia, son of Nancy and the late Albert Cepparulo; Central H.S. (hon. B.A.), 1964; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), tax acct., 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; counter intelligence agent/sgt., U.S. Army-Vietnam, 1968-71; sr. trial att., Defenders Assn. of Phila., 1974-82; assoc., Curtin & Heefner, LLP, 1982-84; partner, Baldi, Cepparulo & Williams, PC., 1984-2003; prof., evidence & trial advocacy, Univ. of Pa. Law Sch.; mem./past pres., Today, Inc., Solebury Lions Club; hon. mem., Amer. Bd. of Crim. Lawyers; awds.: Bucks Co. Bar Assn Liberty Awd.-2003, Fellow, Amer. Bd. of Crim. Lawyers-1998; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

CHARLES, BRADFORD H. (52nd District), born in 1956, in Lebanon, son of Georgia Ann and the late George D. Charles; Lebanon H.S., 1974; Grove City Coll. (B.A.), 1978; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; partner, Buzgon Davis Law Firm, 1985-99; asst. dist. atty., 1986-90, 1st asst. dist. atty., 1990-94, dist. atty., 1994-99, Lebanon Co.; mem., Ch. of Good Shepherd, Kiwanis Club; PIAA, NCAA swimming official; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 3 children.

CHEN, IDA K. (1st District), born in 1952, in Hong Kong, daughter of Yuen-Yin and Kuo-Sin Chen; Temple Univ. (B.S.), 1973; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1976; trial atty., U.S. EEOC, 1976-86; comm., Phila. Comm. on Human Relations, 1986-88; mem., Govt.'s Judicial Appellate Nom. Comm., 1987; pres., Phila. Chap.-Fed. Bar Assn., 1988-90; bd. mem., SE Asian Mutual Asst. Assns. Coalition, The Free Libr., Samuel S. Fels Fund, Drexel Univ., Franklin Inst., On Lok Sr. Citizen's Home, H.S. Acad. for Law, Hahnemann Univ. Hosp., Natl. Constitution Ctr.; Liberty Bell Awd.; lecturer, Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, Cornell Univ. Sch. of Ind. & Labor Rel.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1987, elected 1989, retained 1999.

CHERRY, JOHN F. (12th District), born in 1951, in DuBois, son of the late Judge John A. and Theresa M. Cherry; DuBois H.S., 1969; Gannon Univ., 1973; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; teacher, coach, asst. principal, Elk Co. Christian H.S., 1973-79; dep. dist. atty., 1986-88, chief dep. dist. atty., 1989-90, dist. atty., Dauphin Co., 1994-99; asst. atty. gen., Pa., 1988-89; atty., Goldberg, Katzman & Shipman, 1990-93; adj. prof., Widener Univ. Sch. of Law, Dickinson Coll.; mem., Pa., Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Lions Club, Sons of Italy, K of C, St. Thomas More Soc., bd. mem., Villa Teresa Nursing Home; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 2 sons.

CHERRY, PAUL (46th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

CHESLOCK, JEROME P. (43rd District), born in 1939, in West Hazleton, son of Leona and the late Stanley J. Cheslock; St. Francis (B.A.), 1961; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.) 1964; atty.; frm. pub. def.; U.S. Army, 1965-67; mem., Pa., Monroe Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; past pres., Stroudsburg Area Sch. Dist.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married; 1 child.

CHRONISTER, JOHN H. (P.J.-19th District), born in 1944, in York, son of Willard R. and Miriam V. Chronister; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1965; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; pub. def. office, York Co., 1972-87; mem., Hayshire United Ch. of Christ; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas March 1987, elected Nov. 1987, retained 1997; married; 1 child.

CIAVARELLA, MARK A. JR. (11th District), born in 1950, in Wilkes-Barre, son of Mary and the late Mark A. Ciavarella; att. St. Mary's Sch.; King's Coll.; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; atty.; partner, Lowery, Ciavarella & Rogers; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995; married; 3 children.

CLARK, KIM BERKELEY (5th District), born in 1956, in Pittsburgh, daughter of the late Clarence Berkeley and Margaret Johnson Clark; Tenn. State Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; dep. dist. atty., Allegheny Co., 1983-99; mem., Judges' Comm.-Pa. Juv. Ct., Pa. Gov.'s Comm. on Child. & Fam., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Educ. Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges,

Allegheny Co. Bar Assn. (sec. 1997-2003), Fam. Law Sect. & Juv. Law Comm.-Assn. of Trial Lawyers in Crim. Ct., Women's Bar Assn., Homer S. Brown Law Assn., Lydia's Place Adv. Bd., Grtr. Pgh. Literacy Cncl. Adv. Bd., Allegheny Co. Crim. Justice Policy Bd., Beverly Jewel Wall Lovelace Child.'s Prog. Adv. Bd., Child.'s Hosp. Ethics Comm., Child.'s Waiting Rm. Adv. Comm., Pgh. Proj. Steering Comm.-Leaving Footprints Cmpgn., Pgh. Urban League's Urban Youth Empowerment Prog. Adv. Comm.; life mem., NAACP, Holy Cross Episcopal Ch.; chair, Allegheny Co. Jail Oversight Bd.; v-chancellor, Episcopal Diocese of Pgh.; instr., Afro-Amer. Music Inst.; awds.: Fam. Resources Child. First Prev. Awd.-2004, Delta Sigma Theta Inc. Mosaic of Pub. Serv. Awd. for Excell. in Law-2003, Univ. of Pgh. BLSA Outst. Judge-2001-2002, Graceworks Ministries Champion of Grace-2001, McKeesport Black Caucus Humanitarian Awd.-1999; auth., *Prosecuting Child Abuse Cases, Perspectives on Child Abuse: Pre-Sch. Children and Their Families*, 1990; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas March 1999, elected Nov. 1999, supv. judge, Fam. Div.-Juv. Sect.; married

CLARK, LAWRENCE JR. (12th District), elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995.

CLARK, TAMA MYERS (1st District), born in Boston, Mass., daughter of Dr. and Mrs. S.L. Myers Sr.; Morgan State Univ. (B.S.), *summa cum laude*, 1968; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.) 1972; Univ. of Pa. Grad. Sch. of Fine Arts (M.C.P.), 1972; Natl. Judicial Coll., 1987; asst. dist. atty., 1973-80; dep. city sol., 1980-83; v-pres., Resource Ctr. for Human Serv.; bd. mem., New Directions for Women, Prisoners' Fam. Welfare Assn.; mem., Phila., Natl., D.C., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., SE Pa. Chap.-Youth Serv. Adv. Cncl., Phila. Child Support Proj. Women in Transition Adv. Bd., Com. Coll. of Phila. Job Equity Prog. Adv. Bd., zone rep.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Dom. Rel. & Crim. Procedural Rules Comms.-Pa. Supreme Ct., Barrister's Assn. of Phila., Women & Girl Offenders Task Force-Mayor's Comm. for Women, Amer. Red Cross, Crime Prev. Assn., Penn Towne Chap.-The Links, Inc., Alpha Kappa Alpha, Amer. Found. for Negro Affairs, Phila. Chap.-Coalition of 100 Black Women, Protection of Human Subj. Proj. Rev. Comm.; cnsl., Phila. Prisons' Bd. of Trustees; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, retained 1993, 2003; married.

CLOUSE, KENNETH A. (P.J.-32nd District), born in 1944, in Abington, son of Kenneth L. and Mary Clouse; Haverford Coll. (B.A.), 1966; N.Y. Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1970; sol., Haverford Twp., Del. Co. Office of Employment Tng.; comm., Haverford Twp.; bd. mem., Grtr. Main Line Branch Red Cross; mem., Del. Co. Bar Assn.; Vanderbilt Medal for Disting. Serv.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, elected acting pres. judge March 2001, pres. judge Dec. 2001, retained 2001; 3 sons.

CODY, JACQUELINE CARROLL (15th District), born in 1953, in West Chester, daughter of Joseph W. Jr. and Christina Carroll; St. Joseph's Coll. (B.S.), 1975; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; judicial clerk, Hon. Robert S. Gawthrop III, 1980; asst. dist. atty., 1981-87; dep. dist. atty., 1987-92; mem., Chester Co. Bar Assn., St. Agnes Ch.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003; married.

COHEN, DENIS P. (1st District), born in 1951, in Queens, N.Y., son of Cnclman. David and Florence Cohen; Central H.S., 1969; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1973; Boston Coll. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1976; asst. dist. atty., City of Phila., 1976-2000; co-

chair, city-wide Israel Indep. Day Celebration, 1990-94; Phila. leader, United Jewish Appeal Mission to Israel, 1992; bd. of trustees, Jewish Fed. of Grtr. Phila., 1994-98, 1999-2003; mem., Bd. of Govs.-Phila. Bar Assn., 1995-99, 19th Police Dist Adv. Cncl., 1997-2000; v-pres., Jewish Com. Relations Cncl., 1996-2000; pres., Boston Coll. Law Sch. Alum. Assn.-Phila. Area Chap., Overbrook Farms Neigh. Civic Assn., 2000-03; bd. of dir., Phila. Tribune Charities, Homeless Advocacy Proj.; corresp. sec., Louis Brandeis Law Soc.; co-chair, Prof. Responsibility Comm.-Phila. Bar Assn., 1991-93, 2002-pres.; chair, Crim. Justice Sect.-Phila. Bar Assn., 1995; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2000, elected Nov. 2001; widowed; 1 son.

COLL, MICHAEL F.X. (32nd District), born in 1943, in Philadelphia; Malvern Prep. Sch., 1961; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), math, 1965; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; lt., U.S. Naval Reserve, 1968-71; asst. dist. atty., Del. Co., 1973-79; mem., Pa., Del. Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Assn. of Sch. Sol., 1989-2004; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 3 children.

COLVILLE, ROBERT J. (5th District), born in 1965, in Pittsburgh, son of Robert E. Colville and Judith Helen Joyce; North Cath. H.S., 1984; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1989; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; law clerk, Pa. Supreme Ct. Justice Ralph J. Cappy, 1992-94; assoc., Pietragallo, Besick & Gordon, 1994-2000; mem., Amer., Pa., Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Juv. Ct. Procedural Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 2 children.

CONAHAN, MICHAEL T. (P.J.—11th District), born in 1952, in Hazleton, son of Elizabeth and the late Joseph B. Conahan Sr.; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), 1974; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; dist. justice (11-1-03), 1977-93; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married.

CONNELLY, SHAD F. (6th District), born in 1945, in Erie, son of the late Prosper F. and Rose P. Vendetti Connelly; Univ. of Va. (B.A.); Edinboro State Univ. (M.A.); Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); U.S. Navy, 1965-69; asst. pub. def., 1975-76; asst. dist. atty., 1976-85; law instr., Erie Bus. Ctr., Mercyhurst Coll.; mem., Amer., Pa., Erie Co. Bar Assns., Phi Alpha Delta, PCCD, 2002-06, Small Co. Adv. Comm.-Pa. Comm. on Sentencing, 1993-95; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995; married; 4 children.

CONWAY, ROBERT J. (P.J.—22nd District), born in 1938, son of Helen and the late Joseph F. Conway; Univ. of Scranton, 1960; Brooklyn Law Sch., 1963; U.S. Army, 1963-65; maj., Natl. Guard; frmr. head of law firm; pub. def., 1970, dist. atty., 1971-75, Wayne Co.; elected to Pa. Bar Ins. & Trust, 1995; mem., Pa. (Bd. of Govs. 1992-95), Amer. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Elks, Texas Rod & Gun Club; elected pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1979, retained 1989, 1999; married; 2 children.

COOPERMAN, AMANDA (1st District), elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995.

CORBETT, TRISH (45th District), born in 1958, in Scranton, daughter of Martin J. and the late Dorothy Grogan Corbett; Scranton Cent. H.S., 1976; West Chester Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1983; Widener Sch. of Law-Del. Campus (J.D.), 1988; asst. dist. atty., Lackawanna Co.; judicial law clerk, Del. Superior Ct.; personal injury civil litigation; mem.,

Amer., Pa., Lackawanna Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 2 children.

CORSO, S. GERALD (P.J.—38th District), born in 1939, in Washington, D.C., son of Samuel Joseph and Freda Elizabeth Corso; Univ. of Va. (B.A.), 1962; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1965; mem., Amer. Bar Assn., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn., Ambler Kiwanis; chair, Law Day Comm., Pub. Rel. Comm., Amer. Citizenship Comm., 1974-85; dir., Montgomery Bar Assn., 1983-85; pres., Montgomery Co. Trial Lawyers Assn., 1982; sol., Upper Moreland Twp., 1974-85, Towamencin Twp., 1982-85; co-sol., Upper Gwynedd-Towamencin Mun. Auth., 1984-85; frmr. sol./trustee, Lodge Ruggero Bonghi, Sons of Italy, Towamencin Youth Assn., Inglewood Home & Sch. Assn. (pres. 1983); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 1985, elected Nov. 1985, retained 1995, pres. judge 2002; married; 2 children.

COX, J. CRAIG (53rd District), born in 1955, in New Castle, son of James C. and Joanne Saylor Cox; New Castle Sr. H.S., 1973; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1977; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; priv. pract., 1980-99; asst. dist. atty., Lawrence Co., 1981-99; bd. of dir., Beaver/Lawrence Co. Chap.-Amer. Red Cross, Adult Lit. of Lawrence Co., I CARE Housing Dev. Corp.; mem., Lawrence Co. Soc. Serv. Indep. Monitoring for Quality Adv. Bd., New Wilmington Rotary Intl. Club; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 1 son.

CREANY, TIMOTHY P. (47th District), born in 1945, in Johnstown; Univ. of Notre Dame, 1967; Dickinson Sch. of Law, 1974; U.S. Marine Corps, 1969-72; asst. dist. atty., 1976-86; dist. atty., 1986-92; mem., Pa. Comm. on Sentencing 1993-95, Joint Task Force to Insure Gender Fairness-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Comm. Racial & Gender Bias in the Justice System; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003; married; 3 children; 2 grandchildren.

CRONIN, JOSEPH P. JR. (32nd District), born in 1947, in Ridley Park, son of Joseph P. and Madeleine Cronin; St. Joseph's Coll. (B.S.), 1968; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; U.S. Marine Corps, 1968-71; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married.

CULLEN, JAMES P. (2nd District), born in 1949, in Philadelphia, son of Philip M. and Martha O'Brien Cullen; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (A.B.), 1971; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; law clerk, Hon. Thomas J. Clary, U.S. Dist. Ct., 1974-75; atty., Natl. Labor Rel. Bd., 1975-77; priv. pract., 1977-92; asst. pub. def., Lancaster, 1980-92; mem., Pa., Lancaster Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003; married; 9 children.

CUNNINGHAM, CHARLES J. (1st District), appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2005.

CUNNINGHAM, WILLIAM R. (6th District), born in 1956, in Erie, son of Ronald and Marilyn Cunningham; North East H.S., 1974; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), 1978; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; priv. pract., Orton, Joyce & Dunlavey, PC., 1981-87; dist. atty., Erie Co., 1988-95; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, pres. judge Jan. 2000-05.

DALTON, ROBERT E. JR. (P.J.—4th District), born in 1953, in Danville, son of Robert E. Sr. and Carol Dalton; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.S.), 1975; Loyola Univ. of Chicago Sch. of Law

(J.D.), 1978; atty., 1979-91; mem., Pa., Tioga Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 3 children.

DANIELE, RHONDA LEE (38th District), born in 1947, in Norristown, daughter of Pauline and the late William Jordan; Bishop Kenrick H.S., 1965; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1969; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; priv. pract., Lovenwirth & Jordan, 1974-76; Narducci & Signore, 1977-82; Daniele & Daniele, 1982-95; Pub. Def. Assn. of Phila., 1970-72; pub. def., Montgomery Co., 1973-95; instr., Intro to Juv. Justice, Temple Univ., 1983; mem., Montgomery Co. Bar Assn. (bd. mem., Young Lawyers Sect., Bench-Bar Comm., Juv. Rules Comm., Law Day Comm., Crim. Rules Comm.); treas., East Norriton Mun. Auth., 1986-89; bd. mem., Montgomery Co. MH/MR Emerg. Serv. (pres. 1982-95), Lincoln Ctr. for Fam. & Youth; dir., Child Advocacy, 1992-95; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995; married; 3 children.

De ANGELIS, GUIDO ANTHONY (5th District), born in 1957, in Pittsburgh, son of Emidio and Mary DeAngelis; Cent. Cath. of Pgh., 1974; Point Park Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1980; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; atty., John R. DeAngelis & Assoc., P.C., 1985-2002; law clerk, Judge David S. Cercone, 1986-89; past pres., Special Ct. Judges Assn. of Allegheny Co., 1993-97; mem., Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; dist. justice, 7th & 8th Wards of Pgh., 1989-2001; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 1 child.

DeFINO-NASTASI, ROSE MARIE (1st District); elected judge Court of Common Pleas 2001.

DELLA VECCHIA, MICHAEL A. (5th District), born in 1946, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Amato and Carmela Scotti Della Vecchia; Dormont H.S., 1964; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), philosophy/pol. sci., 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; partner, Evashavik & Della Vecchia, 1971-96; mem. of cnsl., Rose, Schmidt, Hasley & DiSalle, 1996-2000, Brennan, Robins & Daley, 2000-01; recorder of deeds, Allegheny Co., 1980-2001; treas., v-pres., pres., Pa. Recorder of Deeds Assn., 1980-84; mem., Pa. (1971-2001), Fed. (1999-2001), Amer., Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; Omicron Delta Kappa Awd.-1967; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001; married; 3 children.

DeRICCI, THOMAS M. (38th District), born in 1954, in Philadelphia, son of Jennie and the late Thomas M. DeRicci; St. Joseph's Prep. Sch.; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Loyola Univ. (J.D.), 1975; atty.; mem., Pa., Montgomery Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 2 children.

DEMBE, PAMELA PRYOR (1st District), born in 1947, in Cleveland, Ohio; daughter of Paul G. and Dolores D. Pryor; West Geauga H.S., 1965; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; past pres., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Brehon Law Soc.; pres., Friends of the Free Libr. of Phila.; mem., Amer., Pa. (chair-Crim. Law Sect., co-chair-Judicial Admin. Comm.), Phila. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges.

DEMPSEY, THOMAS E. (1st District), born in 1945, in Philadelphia, son of Frank and the late Marie Dempsey; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1967; Univ. of Notre Dame Law Sch. (J.D.), 1970; La Salle Univ. (M.A.), 1990; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; sol. to prothonotary, Phila. Ct. of Common Pleas; elect-

ed judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married.

Di VITO, GARY F. (1st District), born in 1946, in Union City, N.J., son of Frank and Evelyn Di Vito; St. Peter's Prep., 1964; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; U.S. Army Reserves; law clerk, 1973-81; chief cnsl., Pa. Liquor Control Bd., 1981-86; priv. pract., 1974-98; 1 child.

DICKMAN, TOBY LYNN (38th District), born in 1955, in Philadelphia, daughter of the late Gordon and Pauline Dickman; Akiba Hebrew Acad., 1972; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; atty., Rubin, Glickman & Steinberg, 1980-2001, partner, 1985-2001; mem., Pa. (Zone 9 House of Delegates), Montgomery Co. (Judiciary Comm. 1988-92, co-chair-Fam. Law Comm. 1995-97, Fam. Law Sect. Mediation Subcomm. 1997-2001) Bar Assns.; bd. mem., Montgomery Co. Legal Aid Serv., 1983-2000 (v-pres. 1998-2000); awds.: Montgomery Co. Bar Assn. Dorothy M. Yeager Awd.-2002, Rotary Intl. Law Comm. Serv.-1991, Pa. Bar Assn. Outst. Contribution to Pro Bono Serv.-1987, 1988; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 1 daughter.

DIFRANCESCO, JAMES R. (47th District), appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2005.

DiNUBILE, VICTOR J. JR. (1st District), born in 1938, in Philadelphia, son of Victor J. and Isabel DiNubile; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1960; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.B.), 1963; atty.; asst. dist. atty., Phila., 1966-73; mem., Phila., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., Amer. Judicature Soc., Lawyers' Club of Phila., Defender Assn.-Phila. Citizens' Crime Comm., Temple Univ. Law Alumni, Justinian Soc., Phi Alpha Delta, Univ. of Pa. Alumni Soc.; chair, Chestnut Hill Com. Assn. Zoning Comm., 1976-81; author, var. articles, *Temple Law Quarterly*; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1981, elected Nov. 1981, retained 1991, 2001; supv. judge, Complex Litig. Ctr., 1996-99; married; 3 children.

DISANTIS, ERNEST J. JR. (6th District), born in 1948, in Erie, son of Mary Grace and the late Ernest J. DiSantis; Cathedral Prep. Sch., 1966; Gannon Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Univ. of Akron Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; Pa. Office of Atty. Gen., 1980-83; Erie Co. dist. atty.'s office, 1983-89; U.S. atty.'s office-W. Dist. of Pa., 1989-94; of cnsl., Elderkin Law Firm, 1995; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995; married; 3 children.

DJERASSI, RAMY I. (1st District), born in 1957, in Boston, Mass., son of Isaac and Tika Djerassi; Episcopal Acad., 1974; Yale Univ. (B.A.), hist./pol. econ., 1978; Tulane Univ. (J.D.), 1982; Univ. of Pa. (M.G.A.), 1993; asst. dist. atty., Phila., 1983-88; priv. pract., 1988-2003; mem., Juv. Sect.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Phila. Bar Assn.; Habitat for Humanity Disting. Serv. Awd.-1997; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2003, elected Nov. 2003.

DOBSON, THOMAS R. (35th District), born in 1954, in Altoona, son of Richard T. and Annette Rogal Dobson; Altoona Area H.S., 1972; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; atty. with Wm. C. Kuhn, Esq., 1985-91; dom. rel. master, 1990-95; asst. dist. atty., 1991-95; mem., Pa., Mercer Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995; married; 2 sons.

DOERR, THOMAS J. (P.J.-50th District), born in 1955, in Butler, son of the late J. Paul and Alice Doerr; Univ. of Pgh.

(B.A.), 1978; Capital Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1981; frmr. asst. pub. def., Butler Co.; dist. justice, Dist. Ct. 50-1-01; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, pres. judge Aug. 2000; married; 4 children.

DOHANICH, JOHN (36th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

DOLBIN, CYRUS PALMER (21st District), born in 1947, son of Hon. Donald D. and the late Anne Dolbin; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1969; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; asst. dist. atty., Schuylkill Co., 1973-79; sol., Schuylkill Co. Dom. Rel. Office, 1979-91; partner, Dolbin, Cori & Jones, 1979-86; bd. mem., Pottsville Free Pub. Libr., Pottsville Kiwanis; mem., Trinity Lutheran Ch., St. Clair Fish & Game Assn., Buck Fever Rod & Gun Club, Moose Lodge 922, Yorkville Hose Co., Frat. Order of Eagles, Pottsville First Fed. Savings & Loan Assn. Adv. Bd.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001; married; 3 children.

DOMALAKES, JOHN E. (21st District), in 1947, in Frackville, son of John and Sara Jane Domalakes; Allentown Coll. of St. Francis de Sales (B.S.), *cum laude*, 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; priv. pract.; law clerk, Pa. Superior Ct.; sol., Frackville, Mahanoy City, St. Clair Bor., N. Union Twp., Frackville Area Mun. Auth.; mem., Amer., Pa., Schuylkill Co. Bar Assns., Knights of Lithuania, K of C, BPOE, TPA, St. Thomas More Soc., Hawk Mtn. Sanctuary, Schuylkill Co. Hist. Soc.; past pres., Frackville Rotary Club; Dickinson Sch. of Law Woolsack Soc. Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, apptd. judge Dec. 1993 to fill unexpired term of retiring judge; married; 4 children.

DOMITROVICH, STEPHANIE (6th District), born in 1954, daughter of Stephen J. and Helen Domitrovich; Carlow Coll. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, 1976; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; Natl. Judicial Coll. (Master of Judicial Studies-Trial Judge), 1993; Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges (Master of Judicial Studies-Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judge), 1998; asst. sol., Erie Co., 1983-89; instr., Penn State Univ.-Behrend Campus, 1982-2002; fac. mem., Natl. Judicial Coll., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; mem., Amer. Judges Assn., Intl., Amer., Pa., Erie Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; pres. elect, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (sec., mem., Judicial Ethics Comm.); past pres., NW Pa. Amer. Inn of Ct.; trustee, Gannon Univ.; awds.: Amer. Legion Post 773 Citizen of the Yr.-1993, AHEPA Person of the Yr.-1992, Women's Roundtable Woman of the Yr.-1991, Quigley H.S. Disting. Alumna Awd.-1991; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; married; 2 children.

DORNEY, SHERYL ANN (19th District), born in 1949, in Quakertown, daughter of Edward and Dorothy M. Dorney; Mansfield Univ. (B.A.), 1971; Valparaiso Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; admitted to pract., Bucks Co. Ct.-1974, York Co. Ct.-1975, U.S. Dist. Ct. for Middle Dist. of Pa.-1985, U.S. Supreme Ct.-1999; asst. dist. atty., 1975-84, 1st asst. dist. atty., 1981-84, York Co.; law pract., Uhler & Dorney, 1985-87; co-sol., York Co. Children & Youth Serv., 1986-87; bd. of dir., York Chap.-Amer. Heart Assn.; mem., Pa., York Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; assoc. mem., White Rose Lodge, FOP; hon. mem., Bus. & Prof. Women; awds.: Mansfield Univ. Alum. Citation-1999, Govt. Hon. Roll of Women-1996, Ecotin Heart Patient of the Yr.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997.

DOUGHERTY, KEVIN M. (1st District), born in 1962, in Philadelphia, son of John and Theresa Dougherty; Bishop Neumann H.S., 1980; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1985; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. partner/owner, Marino & Dougherty LLP; frmr. asst. dist. atty., City of Phila.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001; married; 2 children.

DOYLE, ELIZABETH A. (24th District); dist. justice, 24-3-03 Blair Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

DOZOR, BARRY C. (32nd District), born in 1949, in Philadelphia; Haverford H.S., 1967; West Chester Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1971; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; partner, Dozor & Auslander Law Office, 1977-2001; mem., Del. Co., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., West Chester Univ. Cncl. of Trustees; frmr. mem., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn.; comm., Marple Twp., 1984-2001; municipal sol., Tincum Twp., Collingdale, Norwood, Prospect Park Bor.; zoning hearing bd. sol., Marple Twp., Darby Bor.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 2001, elected 2003; married; 3 children.

DRAYER, CALVIN S. JR. (38th District), born in 1939, in Philadelphia, son of the late Calvin S. and Madeleine Drayer; Friends Central Sch., 1957; Wesleyan Univ. (B.A.), 1961; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (LL.B.), 1964; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 1982; frmr. atty.; fellow, Amer. Coll. of Trust & Estate Cnsl.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 3 children.

DRISCOLL, JOHN J. (10th District), born in 1942, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Francis G. and Jean Driscoll; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), 1963; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1966; U.S. Navy, 1966-70; priv. pract., 1970-81; dist. atty., Westmoreland Co., 1982-94; mem., Univ. of Pgh.-Greensburg Adv. Bd., Pa., Westmoreland Co. Bar Assns., Rotary Club, 1972-99; bd. of trustees, Westmoreland Health Sys., 1995; pres., Crim. Procedural Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct., 2000-05; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1994, elected 1995; married; 5 children.

DUMAS, LORI ARETTA (1st District), born in 1967, in Philadelphia, daughter of John and Constance Dumas; Cecilian Acad., 1985; Duke Univ. (B.A.), sociology, 1989; North Carolina Central Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1992; frmr. v-pres./gen. cnsll., Wordsworth Acad.; frmr. partner, Clark & McGill, PC.; owner, Lori A. Dumas & Assoc.; mem., chair, Natl. Coalition of 100 Black Women; bd. mem., v-chair, Housing Assn. of Del. Valley; mem., Phila. Bar Assn., Phila. Trial Lawyers Assn.; *Phila. Bus. Journal* 40 Under 40 Awd.-2003; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003; 2 children.

DUNLAVEY, MICHAEL E. (6th District), born in 1945, in Buffalo, N.Y.; son of the late John Regis and Winifred Dunlavy; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), 1967; State Univ. of N.Y. at Buffalo Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; active duty, U.S. Army, 1967-71, 90-91, 2001-04; admitted to pract., all Pa., N.Y. Cts., Fed. Cts. for W. Dist. of N.Y. and Pa., Third Circuit Ct. of Appeals, Ct. of Vet. Appeals, U.S. Tax Ct., U.S. Ct. of Claims; Major Gen., U.S. Army (ret.); partner, Orton, Nygaard, Dunlavy & Joyce, 1974-88, Dunlavy, Ward & Pagliari, 1992-99; asst. dist. atty., 1988-90; elected trial judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 4 children; 2 grandchildren.

DURHAM, KATHRYNANN W. (32nd District), born in 1951, in Chester, daughter of the late Glenn and Catherine Walrath; Sun Valley H.S.; Widener Univ. (B.A.), (J.D.); Pa. House of

Representatives, 1979-96; mem., Del. Co. Cncl., 1996-2001; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001; married; 1 son.

DURKIN, KATHLEEN A. (5th District), Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1970, (M.A.), 1976; Duquesne Univ., teaching cert., 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; prothonotary 1978-81, law clerk 1981-82, sol. 1982-91, Allegheny Co.; 1982-91; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Allegheny Co. Bar Assn. Ct. Rules Comm., Assn. of Trial Lawyers Cncl.; bd. mem., Parental Stress Ctr.; cncl. trustees, Indiana Univ. of Pa.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001.

DYCH, JOSEPH A. (1st District), born in 1942, in Philadelphia, son of the late Joseph and Margaret Dych; W. Cath. H.S., 1960; La Salle Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1964; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; asst. sol., City of Phila., 1976-78; assoc., Richter, Syken, Ross, 1976-78; sr. v-pres./gen. cnsl., Globe Security Systems, 1978-90; v-pres., Law of Wells Fargo Guard Serv., 1990-91; atty., Marshall, Dennehey, Warner, Coleman & Goggin, 1991-98; frmr. v-chair, Natl. Comm. of Security Companies; dir., Spring Garden Civic Assn. Zoning Comm.; frmr. Dem. Committeeman; judge pro tem, Phila. Ct. of Common Pleas; certified mediator, U.S. E. Dist. Ct., Natl. Assn. of Securities Dealers; neutral panelist, AAA; elected mem., Intl. Acad. of Mediators; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 2002, elected 2003; married; 2 children.

EATON, KIM D. (5th District), born in 1956, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Joseph and June Eaton; Brentwood, 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), journalism, 1978; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1981; priv. pract., partner, Rose, Schmidt, Hasley & DiSalle; mem., Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 2 children.

EBY, ROBERT J. (P.J.—52nd District), born in 1944, in Lebanon, son of the late Robert L. and Lillian D. Eby; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), 1966; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1969; prothonotary, Tax Claim Bur., 1971-76; dom. rel. hearing officer, 1978-80; sol., Lebanon Co., 1980-81; chair, Civil Law Sect.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; mem., Lebanon Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Adv. Comm.-Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1981, elected Nov. 1981, retained 1991, 2001, pres. judge Jan. 1996.

EMERY, KATHERINE B. (27th District), born in 1955, in Canonsburg, daughter of Thomas E. and Peggy Emery; Canon McMillan H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), econ., 1978; Univ. of Dayton Sch. of Law (J.D., M.B.A.), 1981; Allegheny Co. Juv. Ct., 1982-85; sol., Washington Co., 1985-95; dir., Employee Rel., Washington Co., 1991-94; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Canonsburg Bus. & Prof. Women, Canonsburg United Presb. Ch., Beth Israel Congregation; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995; married; 1 son.

EVANS, SCOTT ARTHUR (12th District), born in 1957, in Harrisburg, son of Samuel A. and Sara K. Evans; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1978; Del. Law Sch. of Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1981; sch. dir., Hbg., 1977-78; asst. pub. def., 1981-83; litig. assoc., Melman, Gekas, Nicholas & Lieberman, 1983-85; sol., Dauphin Co. Treas., 1984-85; chief pub. def., Dauphin Co., 1985-94; adj. prof., Widener Law Sch., 1991-94; bd. of overseers, Widener Law Sch., 1989-2000; mem., Pa., Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Death Penalty Sect.-NLDA, PACDL, Mt. Calvary UM Ch., var. civic & pol. assns.;

sec./treas., PD Assn. of Pa.; Widener Law Sch. Outst. Serv. Awd.-1997; PBI presenter, CLE credits; apptd., Crim. Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct., 1998-2004; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married; 4 children.

FARINA, LOUIS J. (P.J.—2nd District), born in 1943, in Pittsburgh, son of Aldo and Catherine Farina; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1965; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), Woolsack Honor Soc., 1968; capt., JAGC, U.S. Army, 1969-73; pres., United Way of Lancaster Co., 1984-86; frmr. mem., Penn State-Hbg. Adv. Bd.; bd. mem., Conestoga Valley Educ. Found.; frmr. dir., Ldrshp. Lancaster; mem., Lancaster Co. Prison Bd., Lancaster Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995; married; 2 children.

FELICIANI, CHRISTOPHER ALAN (10th District), born in Latrobe, son of Biagio and Messalina Feliciani; Derry Area Sr. H.S., 1977; Slippery Rock Univ. (B.S.), health sci., 1982; Ohio Northern Univ. (J.D.), chief justice, Moot Ct., Barristers, *Law Review*, 1988; counselor, Adelphoi Village, 1982-83; juv. counselor, St. Francis Hosp., 1983-85; asst. pub. def., Westmoreland Co., 1989-92; atty./partner, Berk, Whitehead, Kerr, Feliciani & Turin, P.C., 1989-2003; mem., Pa. Bar Assn, Westmoreland Co. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 3 children.

FITZGERALD, JAMES J. III (1st District), born in 1939, in Boston, Mass., son of the late James J. Jr. and Mary Fitzgerald; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1962; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1966; asst. dist. atty., 1967-79; chief cnsl., Pa. Liquor Control Bd., 1980-81; v-pres., Grtr. Phila. C of C, 1986-89; mem., Phila. Bar Assn., St. Thomas More Soc., Brehan Law Soc., Grtr. Phila. C of C, Phi Gamma Delta, Comm. Ftrs. Sports Org.; Univ. of Pa. Alumni Merit Awd.-1989; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, apptd. admin. judge, Trial Div., Phila. Co. Feb. 2002; married; 3 children; 1 grandchild.

FITZPATRICK, MAUREEN F. (32nd District), born in 1954, in Philadelphia, daughter of Francis J. and Lucretia Fitzpatrick; Gwynedd-Mercy Coll. (A.S.N.); Lebanon Valley Coll. (B.S.N.); Del. Law Sch. of Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1980; asst. dist. atty., Phila., 1980-81, Del. Co., 1981-85; apptd. dist. justice, Marple Twp. June 1985, elected Nov. 1985; pres., Del. Co. Dist. Justice Assn.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001; married; 1 child.

FLEISHER, LESLIE (1st District), born in 1962, in Philadelphia, daughter of Allan and Barbara Fleisher; Harrilton H.S., 1980; Temple Univ. (B.A.), acting/crim. justice, 1984; Del. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1988; past pres., Fleisher & Assoc., P.C.; mem., Goldman, Servin & Fleisher; atty., priv. pract.; assoc. atty., Law Offices of Joseph Berenholz, Law Offices of Robert P. Weiner; mem., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Amer. Judges Assn., Tau Epsilon Rho Law Soc., Phila. Bar Assn.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001.

FOLINO, RONALD W. (5th District), born in 1954, in Pittsburgh, son of Margaret and the late John R. Folino; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, 1976; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), Woolsack Honor Soc.; Amer. Jurisprudence High Grade Awd. for Agcy. & Partnership; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married.

FORADORA, JOHN HENRY (P.J.—54th District), born in 1966, in DuBois, son of Henry P. and Fedora Foradora;

DuBois Central Cath., 1984; Juniata Coll. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., 1988; Univ. of Notre Dame Law Sch. (J.D.), 1991; law clerk, 59th Judicial Dist., 1991-92; asst., Jefferson Co. Pub. Def.'s Office, 1992-95; assoc., Fernan, Whitney & Masson, 1992-96; partner, Pontzer & Foradora, 1996-2000; state orator, Order of Sons of Italy in Amer.; mem., Natl. Wild Turkey Fed., NRA, Ducks Unlimited; bd. mem., Amer. Red Cross, 1993-2001; C. Jewett Henry Mem. Awd.-1988; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 1 son.

FORD, HOLLY (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

FORD, WILLIAM E. (31st District), born in 1950, in Allentown, son of Francis and Catherine Ford; De Sales Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; capt. (JAG), U.S. Marine Corps Reserve, 1975-79; atty.; asst. dist. atty., Lehigh Co., 1979-81, 1983-91; priv. civil pract. (def. litig.), 1981-91; mem., Lehigh Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; adj. prof., De Sales Univ. (crim. law, crim. procedure), Chestnut Hill Coll. (master's prog. in counseling psychology-ethics & litigation course); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 11 children; 8 grandchildren.

FORNELLI, FRANCIS J. (P.J.-35th District), born in 1941, in Sharon, son of Louis and Quinn Fornelli; Sharpsville H.S., 1959; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, 1963; N.Y. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1966; Univ. of Concepcion, 1965; Natl. Jud. Coll.; Root-Tilden Law Scholar; bd. mem., Southwest Gardens; instr., bus. law, Penn State Univ.-Shenango Valley Campus; mem., Amer. Judicature Soc., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (chair, Pa. Corr. Policy Comm., pres., Judicial Ethics Comm.), Amer. Judges Assn., St. Thomas More Soc., K of C Cncl. 689, Sharpsville Serv. Club; bd. mem. emeritus, Mercer Co. Hall of Fame; reg. bd. mem., Univ. of Notre Dame Alumni Assn.; dir. emeritus, John XXIII Home for Sr. Citizens; awds: *Who's Who in Amer. Law, Outst. Young Men of Amer., Who's Who in the East*, Disting. Ital. Amer. Awd., Ital. Amer. of the Yr. Awd., Albert J. Kutli Mem. Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1981, retained 1991, 2001; pres. judge Oct. 1991; married; 2 children.

FOX, IDEE C. (1st District), born in 1953, in New York, daughter of the late Louis and Catherine Fox; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1970; State Univ. of N.Y. at Stony Brook (B.A.), 1974; Wash. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; priv. pract.; mem., Phila. Bar Assn., Justinian Soc., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, apptd. supv. judge, Dom. Rel., Fam. Ct. Div. Dec. 2000.

FRAZIER-CLEMONS, BRENDA (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

FREEDBERG, ROBERT A. (P.J.-3rd District), born in 1944, in Easton, son of Morris and Bessie Weinberg Freedberg; Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), 1966; Columbia Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1969; Natl. Judicial Coll. (Gen. Jurisdiction session), 1980; hon. Doct., Lafayette Coll., 2002; asst. dist. atty., 1973-79; asst. city sol., Easton, 1976-80; lecturer, Lafayette Coll., 1981; fac. mem., Dickinson Sch. of Law Trial Advoc. Sem. & Workshop, 1991, 1993, 1997, 2000; mem., Judicial Cncl. of Pa., Amer., Pa., Northampton Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. bd. mem., Lehigh Valley United Cerebral Palsy Assn.; past pres., B'nai Abraham Syn.; awds: Lehigh Co. Bar Assn. Liberty Bell Awd.-2002, Lafayette Coll. Disting. Judicial Serv. Awd.-1984; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1979, retained 1989, 1999, pres. judge Feb. 1991; married; 2 children.

FRIEDMAN, JUDITH L.A. (5th District), born in 1942, in New York; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995.

FRITSCH, CHARLES THEODORE JR. (7th District), born in 1951, in Philadelphia; Princeton H.S., 1969; Denison Univ. (B.A.), hist., *cum laude*, 1973; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; judicial law clerk, Hon. John J. Bodley, Bucks Co. Ct. of Common Pleas, 1977-79; chief dep., Bucks Co. Dist. Atty. Office, 1979-2001; partner, Wood & Flöge, 2001-03; mem., Today Inc. Adv. Bd., Amer. Inns of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

FURBER, WILLIAM J. JR. (38th District), born in 1948, in Narberth, son of William and the late Jean Furber; Univ. of Md. (B.S.), 1971; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; asst. dist. atty.; prac. atty.; mem., Amer., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1993, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003; married; 3 children.

GALLO, ROBERT C. (5th District), born in 1937, son of Pasquale and Pholemina Gallo; Univ. of Dayton, 1966; cnclmn., Bor. of Sharpsburg, 1970-90; chair, Allegheny Co. League of Municipalities, Allegheny Co. Bor. Assn., 1980-81; mem., Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., K of C, Ital. Sons & Daughters of Amer.; Allegheny Co. Bor. Assn. Man of the Yr.-1990; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; married; 2 children.

GAVIN, THOMAS G. (15th District), born in 1943, in Newark, N.J., son of Gerald J. and Jean Gavin; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), 1965, (J.D.), 1971; att. Natl. Judicial Coll.; capt., U.S. Marine Corps, 1965-68; asst. dist. atty., 1972-75; bd. of suprv., 1976-85; master, Juv. Ct., 1981-85; mem., Chester Co. Bar Assn., Amer. Legion, VFW, K of C; officer, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, pres. judge 1995-2000; married; 5 children.

GEORGE, MICHAEL A. (51st District), born in 1959, in McKeesport, son of Mary and the late Eugene George; Serra Cath. H.S., 1977; Wash. & Jefferson Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1981; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; assoc., Campbell & White, 1985-91; partner, Campbell, White & George, 1992-96; dist. atty., Adams Co., 1996-2001; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 2 children.

GEORGELIS, MICHAEL A. (2nd District), born in 1939, in Martins Ferry, Ohio, son of Anthony D. and Irene A. Georgelis; Carnegie-Mellon Univ. (B.S.), 1961; Cleveland State Univ., Cleveland Marshall Coll. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1974; 1st Lt., U.S. Army, Corps of Engineers, 1961-63; mem., Pa., Lancaster Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, acting pres. judge Aug.-Dec. 1999, pres. judge Jan. 2000-Jan. 2005; married; 3 children.

GEROFF, STEVEN R. (1st District), born in 1940, in Philadelphia, son of the late Herman and Esther Geroff; Temple Univ. (A.B.), 1961; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.B.), 1964; atty.; mem., Phila. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, B'rith Sholom Lodge, Tau Epsilon Rho Law Soc.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Mar. 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003; married; 2 children.

GEROULO, VITO P. (45th District), born in 1947, in Jessup, son of Whilma and the late Palmer Geroulo; Scranton Prep. Sch., 1965; Univ. of Scranton (A.B.), English, *cum laude*, 1969; atty., priv. pract., 1972-2001; asst. pub. def., 1972-

76, chief pub. def., 1984-92, Lackawanna Co.; mem., Pa., Amer., Lackawanna Co. (pres. 1996) Bar Assns., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 4 children.

GIORDANO, EMIL A. (3rd District), born in 1959, in Brooklyn, N.Y., son of Joseph and Maria Giordano; Bethlehem Cath. H.S., 1977; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1982; Villanova Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; asst. dist. atty., Broome Co., 1985-87; assoc. atty., Holland, Taylor & Sorrentino PC, 1987-88; asst. pub. def., Lehigh Co., 1990, Northampton Co., 1994; sole practitioner, Emil Giordano Law Offices, 1988-2003; sol., Moore Twp., 1992-93, Northampton Bor., 1994-2003, N. Catasauqua Bor., 1995-2003, Chapman Bor., 1999-2003; mem., Amer., Pa., Northampton Co. Bar Assns.; awds.: Lehigh Valley Crime Victims Cncl. Allied Prof. Awd.-2005, BECA H.S. Disting. Grad.-2005, Sons of Italy Annual Achiev. Awd.-2004; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 sons.

GLAZER, GARY S. (1st District), born in 1949, in Cleveland, Ohio, son of the late Lewis A. and Mary Glazer; Ohio State Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude* with distinction, 1972; Case Western Reserve Univ. (J.D.), Phi Beta Kappa, 1975; Natl. Judicial Coll.; att. Cambridge Univ., England; atty.; asst. U.S. atty., 1979-84, 1986-90; auth., "Dublin 1998—A Time Capsule to the Past and the Future," *The Phila. Lawyer*, 1998; chap. co-auth., "Search Warrants and Motions to Suppress"—*Handbook on Fed. Crim. Pract.*, 1987; co-auth., "Summonses, Subpoenas, Grand or Otherwise—The Govt. Search for Corp. Info.," *Taxes—The Tax Mag.*, CCH-Dec. 1977; lecturer, var. courses, Phila. Bar Assn., IRS, U.S. Dept. of Justice, Pa. Bar Inst.; mem., Chestnut Hill Com. Assn.; bd. mem., Phila. V.I.P.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 children.

GOLDBERG, MITCHELL S. (7th District), born in 1959, in Philadelphia, son of Larry and Lois Goldberg; Ithaca Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1981; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1986; cong. intern, Office of Cong. Lawrence Coughlin, 1980; leg./investigative asst., U.S. Subcomm. on Investigations, 1981-83; law clerk, Pa. Trial Lawyer's Assn., 1984-85; asst. dist. atty., Phila., 1986-90; sr. partner, litigation/mgr.-Arson/Insur. Fraud Unit, Cozen & O'Connor, 1990-1997; asst. U.S. atty., 1997-2003; adj. prof., Temple Univ. Sch. of Law; v-chair, Lower Makefield Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd., 1992-95; instructor, Natl. Inst. for Trial Advocacy; bd. of dir., Bucks Co. Opportunity Cncl.; nominated, Atty. Gen. Awd. for Outst. Contributions to U.S. Atty. Office; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003; married; 2 children.

GORBIEY, LESLIE (2nd District), born in 1953, in Philadelphia; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997.

GORDON, RICHARD J. Jr. (1st District), apptd. judge, Phila. Court of Common Pleas June 1998, elected 1999; married.

GRAY, RICHARD A. (29th District), born in 1948, in Williamsport; Loyalsock H.S., 1966; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pre law, high distinction, 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; sgt., U.S. Army, 1970-72; atty./shareholder, Mitchell, Mitchell, Gray & Gallagher PC., 1976-2003; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married.

GREENSPAN, JANE CUTLER (1st District), born in 1948, in Newark, N.J., daughter of Gilbert G. and Lois Cutler; Smith Coll. (A.B.), 1970; Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *magna*

cum laude, 1973; law clerk, Hon. R.N.C. Nix Jr., 1973-75; asst. dist. atty., chief-Dom. Violence Unit, chief-Superior Ct. Appeals, 1976-87; adj. prof., Univ. of Pa. Law Sch., 1990-95; Master of the Bench, Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. Amer. Inn of Ct. (pres. 2004-06); mem., Supreme Ct. Comms. (Crim. Proc. Rules-1990, Appellate Rules, chair-Orphans' Ct. Proc. Rules Comm.-1999, Spec. Comm. on Representation of Capital Defendants), Mayor's Comm. on Women Dom. Violence Task Force, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Phila. Bar Assn., Atty. Gen. Fam. Violence Task Force, B'nai B'rith Anti-Def. League; bd. mem., Support Ctr. for Child Advocates, 1996-2002; trustee, Child Psych. Ctr., 1982-88; pilot project of Select Comm. on Law Enforcement & Child Abuse; awds.: Atty. Gen. Fam. Violence Task Force Spec. Commendation Awd.-1987, Phila. Bar Assn. Bd. of Govt. Serv. Awd.-1986, Rutgers Univ. Fellowship; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Apr. 1987, elected 1989, retained 1999; married; 2 children.

GRIFFITH, EDWARD (15th District), born in 1948, in Wilkes-Barre, son of the late Edward M. Griffith and Jane R. Jones; The Hill Sch., 1966; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; partner, Duane, Morris & Heckscher, 1973-2003; mem., Pa., Chester Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; 1 child.

GRIM, ARTHUR E. (P.J.-23rd District), born in 1943, in Reading, son of Charles A. and Anne M. Grim; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), 1964; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; lt., U.S. Navy, 1965-69; mem., Berks Co., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (pres., Juv. Justice Sect.), Amer. Judicature Soc., Juv. Justice & Delinquency Prev. Comm., PCCD, Civic Ctr. Inc.; v-chair, Juv. Ct. Judges Comm.; adj. prof., St. Joseph Univ., Alvernia Coll.; awds.: C of C, Jr. Achiev., Olivets Youth Club, Pa. Coalition Against Dom. Violence, Amer. Jurisprudence, Alvernia Coll. Honors Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997; married; 2 children.

GRIMES, H. TERRY (P.J.-13th District), born in 1942, son of Halfred B. and Faye J. Grimes; Calif. State Univ. (B.S.); Ohio Northern Univ. (J.D.); maj., U.S. Army, Artillery Branch, 1966-69; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995; married; 4 children.

GRINE, DAVID E. (49th District), born in 1945, in Washington, D.C., son of Edward E. and Mildred Grine; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; Natl. Trial Lawyers Coll., Boston, Mass., 1974; Natl. Career Prosecutor's Coll., Houston, Tex., 1980; Natl. Judicial Coll., 1982; U.S. Army, 1964-66; police officer, Bor. of State Coll., 1968-70; dist. atty., Centre Co., 1978-81; mem., Centre Co., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1981, elected Nov. 1981, retained 1991, 2001; married; 2 children.

GUIDO, EDWARD E. (9th District), born in 1950, in Turtle Creek, son of Betty Jane and the late Sylvester Guido; Trafford H.S., 1968; Dickinson Coll., 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law, 1975; partner, Saidis Guido Shuff & Masland, 1976-97; asst. pub. def., 1977-85; asst. dist. atty., 1985-92; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; married; 2 children.

HALL, JOHN L. (15th District), born in 1956, in West Chester, son of John L. Sr. and the late Marion D. Hall; Phillips Exeter Acad., 1975; Johns Hopkins Univ. (B.A.), 1979; Univ. of San Diego Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; law clerk,

Judge D.T. Marrone, Chester Co. Ct. of Common Pleas, 1982; asst. dist. atty., Chester Co., 1984-88; shareholder, Gawthrop Greenwood & Halsted, P.C., 1989-98, Unruh Turner Burke & Frees, P.C., 1998-2003; mem., Pa., Chester Co. Bar Assns., Chester Co. Bar Found.; Chester Co. Bar Found. Bd. of Dir. Awd.-1999; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 3 children.

HANCHER, GEORGE H. (50th District), born in 1938, in New Castle, son of the late Wendell Shields and Ethel Hancher; Admiral Farragut Acad., 1956; Cornell Univ. (A.B.), 1960; Cornell Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1963; capt., Field Artillery, U.S. Army, 1964-66; gen. pract., 1966-96; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1996, elected 1997; married; 2 sons.

HANNA, CAROL (40th District), born in 1956, in St. Mary's, daughter of Edward and Doris Coombs Teno; Wyo. Valley West H.S., 1974; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), hist., *summa cum laude*, 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; partner, Hanna & Hanna, 1987-2003; asst. dist. atty./DRS staff atty., 1991-2003, child custody mediator, 1992-2000, juv. master, 2001-03, Indiana Co.; mem., Indiana Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Amer. Assn. of Univ. Women, I.U.P. Research Inst. Bd., Horace Mann P.T.A.; awds.: Notable Woman-2004, Alice Paul House Com. Serv. Awd.-2003, A.A.U.W. Woman of the Yr.-2003; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

HARHUT, CHESTER T. (P.J.-45th District), born in 1942, son of Thomas and Bertha Harhut; Bethel Coll. (B.S.), 1969; Univ. of Pgh Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; Univ. of Nev. Natl. Jud. Coll. (M.A.), judicial studies, 1995; mem., Amer. Judges Assn., Amer., Pa. Bar Assns., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Assn. of Fam. & Conciliation Cts.; bd. of trustees, NCJFCJ; 1st v-pres., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (mem., Fam. Law Div.); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1987, elected Nov. 1987, retained 1997, admin. judge, Fam. Ct. 1996, pres. judge 2000; married; 1 child.

HATHAWAY, RITA DONOVAN (10th District), born in Boston, Mass.; St. Clare H.S., 1968; Boston State Coll. (B.S.), educ., 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; frmr. chief trial atty., Westmoreland Co. Dist. Atty. Office; mem., St. Barbara Parish; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 2 children; 7 grandchildren.

HAZEL, FRANK T. (32nd District), born in 1941, in Darby, son of Frank and Doris Hazel; St. Joseph's Univ. (A.B.), Natl. Jesuit Hon. Soc., Scott Scholarship for Ldrshp. & Scholarships, 1964; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), Natl. Ford Found. Fellowship, 1967; Natl. Judicial Coll., 1982; atty.; dist. atty., Del. Co., 1976-81; mem., Del. Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; pres., Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn., 1980-81, Guy G. de Furia Amer. Inn of Ct., 1996-97; awds.: Del. Co. Lawyer's Club Man of the Yr.-1995, Media Area Jaycees Man of the Yr.-1980; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1981, retained 1991, 2001; married; 3 children.

HECKLER, DAVID W. (P.J.-7th District), born in 1947, in Abington, son of Grace and the late Jacob W. Heckler; Central Bucks H.S., 1965; Yale Univ. (B.A.), 1969; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (LL.B.), 1972; asst. dist. atty., Bucks Co., 1972-79; cnsl., Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn., 1979-86; chair, Pa. Comm. on Sentencing, 1996-97; Pa. House of Representatives, 1987-93; Pa. Senate, 1993-97; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 2 children.

HERMAN, DOUGLAS W. (39th District), born in 1946, in Chambersburg, son of Irvin W. and Marguerite W. Herman; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1969; U.S. Army, 1969-71; Franklin Pierce Law Sch. (J.D.), 1978; Natl. Judicial Coll., May 1996, Oct. 1996, April 1998, Sept. 2000; instr., Minor Jud. Educ. Bd., 1985-88; mem., Pa., Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Farmers' Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas May 1993; married; 2 children.

HERRON, JOHN W. (1st District), born in 1944, in Bryn Mawr; Duke Univ., 1966; Dickinson Sch. of Law, 1969; U.S. Army Reserves, 1969-75; asst. dist. atty., 1971-73; dep. dist. atty., 1986-87; chief, Discip. Bd., 1973-85; mem., Pa., Phila. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, apptd. admin. judge, Trial Div. Jan. 1996-Jan. 2002; married; 1 child.

HESS, KEVIN A. (9th District), born in 1947, in Erie, son of James M. and Adele C. Hess; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. staff mem., Adj. Gen., Pa. Army Natl. Guard; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. crim. law instr., Pa. Minor Judiciary; adj. faculty, Dickinson Sch. of Law; mem., Pa., Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995; married; 3 children.

HILL, GLYNNIS D. (1st District), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, son of the late Percy Henry and Viola Poulson; Frankford H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ., Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1979; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D., LL.M.), 1983, 1997; Univ. of Nev. Natl. Judicial Coll. (M.A.), judicial studies; R.O.T.C., Penn State Univ.; staff atty., Defender Assn. of Phila., 1984-86; reg. cnsl., Pa. Dept. of Labor & Industry, 1986-88; adv., Phila. Youth Adv. Prog., 1987-95; civil litigator, CNA Insur. Co., 1988-99; mem., Penn State-Abington Adv. Bd., Phila. Judicial Cncl., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Judicial Crim. Rules & Proc. Comm., Natl. Bar Assn., NAACP; adv. bd. mem., Penn-Jersey Reg. Bd. of Dir.-Amer. Red Cross; frmr. bd. mem., Big Brothers & Sisters Assn. of Phila.; awds.: Eric A. & Josephine Walker, Roothbert Fellow-1995, num. other awds.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 2 children.

HOBERG, JAY J. (2nd District), born in 1951, in Shamokin, son of the late Joseph and Thelma Hoberg; Our Lady of Lourdes Reg. H.S., 1969; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.), bus. admin., 1973; Univ. of Toledo Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; asst. pub. def., Lancaster Co., 1978-81; partner, Herr, Greer & Hoberg, 1981-2001; mem., Pa., Lancaster Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 2 children.

HODGSON, RICHARD J. (38th District), born in 1948, in Philadelphia, son of C. Clark and Helen Hodgson; Coll. of the Holy Cross (B.A.), 1970; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; asst. dist. atty., 1973-76 (Chief of Trials 1976); asst. pub. def., 1976-78, Montgomery Co.; atty./partner, Miller & Hodgson, 1974-94; chair, Montgomery Co. Bd. of View, 1988-94; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1994, elected 1995; married.

HOOVER, TODD A. (12th District), born in 1955, in Harrisburg, son of Owen and Helen Hoover; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), 1976; Del. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1979; dep. dist. atty., Dauphin Co.; sol., Middle Paxton Zoning Hearing Bd., Pa. State Police Ct. Martial Bd.; priv. pract., 1983-93; mem., Mental Health Assn., Fellowship of Christian Athletes, Keystone Area Cncl.-BSA; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003; married; 4 sons.

HORAN, MARILYN J. (50th District), born in 1954, in Butler, the daughter of Della M. and the late Eugene F. Horan; Butler Area Sr. H.S., 1972; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; atty., partner, Murrin, Taylor, Flach & Horan; mem., Butler Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Women's Bar Assn. of W. Pa., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Juv. Ct. Judges Comm., Judicial Conduct Bd.; faculty mem., Pa. Bar Inst.; frmr. bd. mem., Amer. Cancer Soc., YWCA Bd. of Trustees; past pres./sec., Soroptimist Intl. of Butler Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1996, elected 1997; married; 4 children.

HORGOS, ROBERT P. (5th District), born in 1948, in Pittsburgh, son of Helen D. and the late Michael J. Horgos; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), 1970; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), Gamma Phi, 1973; asst. pub. def., 1974-75; sol., Clerk of Ct.'s Office, 1975; asst. dist. atty., Allegheny Co., 1976-80; Pa. House of Representatives, 1981-82; complex case judge, Civil Div., 1990; toxic tort asbestos, 1994; mem., Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Pub. Def. Assn., Natl. Dist. Attys. Assn., Jednota, Natl. Slovak Soc., Croatian Frat. Union; apptd. judge, Judicial Ct. of Discipline Nov. 2000; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, retained 1993.

HOWSARE, DANIEL LEE (P.J.-57th District), born in 1948, in Bedford Co., son of Fred and Edna Mae Howsare; Penn State Univ., 1971; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law, 1976; U.S. Army, 1971-77; dist. atty., Bedford Co., 1980-85; mem., Pa., Bedford Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995; married; 2 children.

HUGHES, RENÉE C. (1st District), born in 1955, in Lynchburg, Va.; E.C. Glass H.S., 1974; Univ. of Va. (B.A.), econ., 1978; Georgetown Univ. Law Ctr. (J.D.), 1985; assoc., Mesirov, Gelman, Jaffe, Cramer & Jamison, 1985-89; assoc. cnsl., Independence Blue Cross, 1987-89; gen. cnsl., Law Sch. Admissions, 1989-90; priv. pract., 1990-95; bd. of dir., Joseph J. Peters Inst., Fam. Planning Cncl. of SE Pa., Re-entry Adv. Comm. for Pub./Priv. Ventures, Wordsworth Acad.; radio talk show host, WHAT, 1990-93; frmr. adj. prof., Drexel Univ.; adj. prof., Univ. of Pa. Sch. of Law; lecturer, Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law, Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law, Randolph Macon Women's Coll.; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, The Sentencing Proj. Bd., natl., state, local bar assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Trial Judges, Bethlehem Bapt. Ch., Delta Sigma Theta Sor. Inc.; pres., Natl. Bar Assn. Women Lawyer's Div.-Phila. Chap., 1988-89, Barrister's Assn., 1990-91; apptd., Pa. Comm. on Sentencing (chair, Policy Comm.); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, elected Nov. 1995.

HUMMER, WAYNE G. JR. (2nd District), born in 1937, in Harrisburg, son of Wayne G. and Ruth L. Hummer; Hershey Jr. Coll. (A.A.), 1957; Lebanon Valley Coll. (A.B.), 1959; Dickinson Sch. of Law (LL.B.), 1962; lt., U.S. Navy, 1963-66; asst. pub. def., Lancaster Co., 1968-70; sol., Lancaster Co. Rec. of Deeds Office, 1970-79; cnsl., cts. admin. office, Lancaster Co., 1977-79; mem., Lancaster Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Amer. Bus. Club, Brownstone Lodge No. 666 F&AM, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Sons of Union Vets. of Civil War, Lititz UM Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1979, retained 1989, 1999; married; 2 children; 2 grandchildren.

JACKSON, ELIZABETH (1st District), born in 1951, in Philadelphia, daughter of Rose and the late Walter Jackson; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1969; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pol. sci.,

1974; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; Shippensburg Univ. Grad. Sch. (M.A.), crim. justice, 1985; probation officer, ct. liaison, juv. master, support master, chief custody & support master, Phila. Ct. of Common Pleas, 1974-2001; chair, Natl. Bar Assn. Judicial Cncl.-Clifford Scott Green Chap.; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Barristers' Assn., Natl., Amer., Pa., Fed. Bar Assns., Temple Amer. Inn of Ct., VIP Bd., Local Dom. Rel. Rules Comm., Legal Intelligencer Editorial Bd., Tribune Charities Bd.; sec., Reg. III-Natl. Bar Assn.; co-chair, Support & Alimony Comm.-Phila. Bar Assn. Fam. Law Sect.; pres., Barrister's Assn. of Phila. Inc., 1999-2000; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001.

JAMES, GEORGE E. (36th District), born in 1937, in Beaver Falls, son of the late Louis W. and Lillian James; Beaver Falls H.S., Natl. Hon. Soc., *Who's Who in Amer. High Schs.*, 1955; Westminster Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude*, *Who's Who in Amer. Coll. & Univs.*, 1959; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1962; U.S. Army Natl. Guard; priv. pract.; frmr. hearing examiner, PLCB; sol. for sheriff, controller, coroner; asst. dist. atty.; asst. co. sol.; mem., Beaver Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Phi Alpha Theta, Delta Phi Alpha; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1998, elected 1999; married; 3 children.

JAMES, JOSEPH M. (P.J.-5th District), born in 1948, in New Castle, son of Edra and the late Charles T. James; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1970; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; asst. dist. atty., Allegheny Co., 1976-79; judge, Pgh. Magistrates Ct., 1979-87 (chief magistrate 1983-87); exec. bd. mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, 1990-92, 2000-pres.; adj. prof., Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas May 1987, elected Nov. 1987, retained 1997, admin. judge, Civil Div., elected pres. judge 2003; married; 3 children.

JAMES, THOMAS A. JR. (26th District), born in 1948, in Kingston, son of Thomas A. Sr. and Hilda James; Bloomsburg Area H.S., hon., 1966; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), *magna cum laude*, Phi Beta Kappa, 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; priv. pract., 1974-99; sol., Columbia Co., 1991-99; Acad. for Excell. in Co. Govt.; mem. &/or bd., Bloomsburg Theatre Ensemble, Columbia Co. Amer. Heart Assn., Bloomsburg United Way; past pres., BSA, 1996-98, sch. bd.; mem., Amer., Pa. Bar Assns.; Master's candidate, Judicial Studies, Natl. Judicial Coll., 2004; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; 2 children.

JENKINS, PATRICIA HEDLEY (32nd District), born in 1951, in Kirkland Lake, Ontario, Canada, daughter of Ronald A. and Anne W.R. Hedley; Albright Coll. (A.B.), 1973; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 1984; atty.; mem., Amer., Pa., Del. Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003.

JOHNSON, J. BRIAN (31st District), born in 1955, in Elyria, Ohio, son of the late Robert and Elizabeth Johnson; Allentown Cent. Cath. H.S., 1973; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1977; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; pub. def., Lehigh Co., 1981-83; assoc., Lanshe, Lanshe & Lanshe, 1983-86; sole practitioner, 1986-90, 1991-96; partner, Johnson, Ashcraft & Giordano, 1990, Johnson & Ashcraft, 1990-91; spec. cnsl., Duane Morris LLP, 1996-2004; mem., Pa., Lehigh Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 4 children.

JOHNSON, JOEL (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

JONES, C. DARNELL II (1st District), born in 1949, in Claremore, Okla.; Southwestern Coll. (B.A.), French, 1972; Amer. Univ. Wash. Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1975; atty., Defender Assn. of Phila. (chief, Fam. Ct. Div.); teacher, law sch., grad. sch., continuing legal & judicial educ.; adj. prof., Univ. of Pa. Sch. of Law, Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, Natl. Inst. for Trial Advocacy; faculty mem., Natl. Judicial Coll.; mem., Univ. of Pa. Amer. Inn of Ct.; chair, Bd. of Judges Computer & Tech. Comm.; supv. judge, Phila. Co. Grand Jury; presiding judge, Commerce Ct.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, elected Nov. 1987, retained 1997, apptd. judge, Civil Trial Div. 1999.

JOSEPH, BARBARA A. (1st District), judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997.

KAMEEN, JOSEPH F. (P.J.—60th District), born in 1950, in Carbondale, son of Paul and Elizabeth Kameen; Forest City Reg. H.S., 1968; E. Stroudsburg Univ. (B.S.), Eng. educ., *cum laude*, 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1980; teacher, E. Stroudsburg H.S., 1972-77; atty., Krawitz & Ridley, 1981-87, Berger & Kameen, 1987-95, Kameen & Erickson, 1995-2003; mem., Pike Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 4 children.

KANE, HAROLD (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001.

KEAN, JOYCE S. (1st District), born in 1940, in Atlantic City, N.J., daughter of the late Morris and Lena Shenkman; Atlantic City H.S., 1958; Temple Univ. (B.S.), 1963; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. teacher, mediator; bd. mem., Friends of the Free Libr., Found. Bd. of Free Libr.; trustee/v-pres., Pa. Ballet; mem., Amer. Bar Assn. Judicial Sec., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Found. Bd. of Free Libr.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 2 children.

KELLER, SCOTT D. (23rd District), born in 1950, in Chambersburg; Albright Coll. (A.B.), 1972; Amer. Univ. Wash. Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1975; asst. dist. atty., Berks Co., 1976-80; Juv. Ct. Master, 1980-88; sol., Berks Co., 1988-89; Rep. Party chair, 1986; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1989, elected Nov. 1989, retained 1999, acting pres. judge Sept. 1997-Jan. 2000, apptd. pres. judge Jan. 1998-Sept. 2000; 2 children.

KELLEY, THOMAS H. (19th District), born in 1964, in Bryn Mawr, son of Anne and the late Thomas Kelley; Radnor H.S., 1983; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), hist. (honors)/dramatic arts., 1987; Univ. of Richmond (J.D.), 1991; 1st asst. dist. atty., York Co., 1991-2003; mem., Pa., York Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Inns of Ct., Kiwanis Club, York Karate Club; sol., Intl. Martial Arts Coll.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

KELLY, ELIZABETH K. (P.J.—6th District), born in 1958, in Erie, daughter of William J. and Joan P. Kelly; Mercyhurst Prep. Sch., 1976; Wellesley Coll., 1976-77; Georgetown Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1977-80; Univ. of Akron Sch. of Law, 1983; priv. pract., Ohio, 1984-86, Elderkin, Martin & Kelly, 1986-99; asst. city prosecutor, Akron, Ohio, 1983-84; mem., Pa. (frmr. chair, Fam. Law Comm.), Erie Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, elected pres. judge Jan. 2005.

KELLY, KEVIN F. (32nd District), born in 1959, in Lower Merion, son of Francis J. and Dorothy M. Kelly; Haverford H.S., 1978; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, 1982; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; dep. dist. atty., Delaware Co.; chief, Pre-Trial & Juv. Div. & Drug Enforcement, Dist. Atty's. Office; mem., Amer. Pa., Delaware Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Brehon Law Soc.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2000, elected 2001; 2 children.

KELLY, ROBERT A. (5th District), born in 1944, in Pittsburgh; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1966; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), assoc. ed., *Law Review*, 1969; mem., Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Natl. Coll. of Probate Judges, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Conf. of Metropolitan Cts., Joint State Govt. Comm., lecturer, var. cont. legal educ. progs.; admin. judge, Orphans' Ct. Div., 1993-98, Fam. Div., Civil, Crim., & Orphans' Div; frmr. mem., frmr. chair, Supreme Ct. Orphans' Ct. Rules Comm.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1984, elected 1985, retained 1995, pres. judge 1998-2003, judge, Orphans' Ct. Div.; married; 4 children.

KENDERDINE, HENRY S. JR. (2nd District), born in 1946, in Lancaster, son of Henry S. and Bonnie Jean Smith Kenderdine; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; 1st Lt., Army M.P., 1971-73; atty., 1973-91; dist. atty., 1984-87, 1988-91; mem., Pa., Lancaster Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. bd. mem., Brethren Village, COBYS Fam. Serv., Gretna Music; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 children.

KENNEDY, JOHN S. (19th District), born in 1958, in Harrisburg, son of Barbara and the late John W. Kennedy; Central Dauphin H.S., 1976; Hbg. Area Com. Coll. (A.A.), 1978; East. Univ. (B.S.), 1980; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995; married; 2 children.

KENNEY, CHAD F. SR. (32nd District), born in 1955, in Upper Darby, son of Charles and Florence Kenney; Monsignor Bonner H.S., 1973; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1976; Temple Law Ctr. (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1980; sheriff, Delaware Co., 1992-98; sol., Delaware Co.; atty., Rawle and Henderson, LLP; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas August 2003, elected Nov. 2003; married; 3 children.

KEOGH, D. WEBSTER (1st District), born in 1946, in Philadelphia; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Mercer Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1971; capt., U.S. Army, combat engineer; instructor, Temple Univ., Ethics & the Law, 2001; frmr. asst. dist. atty., exec. dep. dist. atty., Phila.; mem., Amer., Pa., Phila. Bar Assns.; life fellow, Pa. Bar Found.; major trials, Civil Div., 2000-01; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, elected 1993, retained 2003, supv. judge, Crim. Trial Div.; 3 sons.

KIESER, WILLIAM S. (29th District), born in 1944, in Williamsport, son of Renabelle and the late William Kieser; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.), 1965; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; asst. dist. atty., 1969-77, dist. atty., 1977-79, Lycoming Co.; admitted to pract., U.S., Pa. Supreme Cts., U.S. Ct. of Appeals, Third Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct., Middle Dist. of Pa.; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Lycoming Law Assn., Trout Run UM Ch.; admin. judge, Juv. Probation Office; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 4 children.

KISTLER, THOMAS KING (49th District), born in 1957, in Bellefonte, son of Robert King and Jean Kistler; State Coll. Area H.S., 1975; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), bus. admin., 1979; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; atty., Miller, Kistler & Campbell Inc.; mem., Centre Co. Bar Assn. (sec. 1985-87, 1994-96), Pa. Bar Assn. (chair, Young Lawyers Div., 1988, Bd. of Govs., 1987-89, 2001-04, House of Deleg., 1987-pres., chair, 2005-07), Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct., 1995-2000, Pa. Comm. for Justice Initiative; admitted to pract., U.S. Supreme Ct., 1986; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 3 children.

KLEINFELTER, JOSEPH H. (12th District), born in 1939, in Harrisburg, son of the late Joseph H. and Mildred O. Kleinfelter; Gettysburg Coll. (A.B.), 1961; Dickinson Sch. of Law (LL.B.), 1964; U.S. Army Reserve, 1961-67; atty., 1965-91; dep. dist. atty., 15 yrs.; mem., Amer. Legion, U.S. Coast Guard Aux., Robert Burns Lodge, F&AM, Zembo Shrine, Phi Delta Theta; adj. prof., Dickinson Sch. of Law; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, pres. judge Feb. 2000-05; married; 7 children; 7 grandchildren.

KLINE, SAMUEL A. (52nd District), born in 1951, in Beaver Falls, son of Ernest P. and Josephine V. Kline; Beaver Falls H.S., 1969; Lehigh Univ. (B.S.), econ., 1973; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; atty., 1976-95; partner, Kline & Kline, 1980-95; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995; married; 3 children.

KNIGHT, LOUISE O. (17th District), born in 1944, in Evanston, Ill., daughter of the late Newell S. and Helen C. Knight; Mary Inst., 1962; Wellesley Coll. (A.B.), 1966; Geo. Wash. Univ. (J.D.), 1969; asst. gen. cnsl., Natl. Assn. of Broadcasters, 1972; assoc., Kury & Kury, 1972-73; partner, Clement & Knight, 1974-98; adj. assoc. prof., Bucknell Univ., 1975-pres.; sol., Lewisburg Area Sch. Dist., 1974-98, Lewisburg Bor. Zon. Hearing Bd., 1985-98; cert. dom. violence cnsl., Susq. Valley Women in Transition, 1987-98; vol. atty., Lewisburg Prison Proj., 1973-94, AIDS Law Proj., 1994-96; pres., Pa. Sch. Bds. Sol. Assn., 1986-87, Union Co. Bar Assn., 1991-93; mem., Pa., Natl. Sch. Bd. Sol. Assns., Discip. Bd. Hearing Rev. Comm. 3.04 (chair 1980-84)-Pa. Supreme Ct., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Mo., Pa., D.C., Union Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1998, elected 1999.

KOPRIVA, JOLENE GRUBB (P.J.-24th District), born in 1953, in St. Claire, Mich., daughter of Cloyd Phillip and Ruth Marie Grubb; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1975; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; asst. dist. atty., 1980-81; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Families First Comm. Collaborative, Zion Luth. Ch.; frmr. mem., Co. Prob. & Parole Officers Firearm Educ. & Tng. Comm., Gov's. Com. Partnership for Safe Children, Soroptomists of Blair Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997; married; 3 children.

KRUMENACKER, NORMAN A. III (47th District), born in 1954, in Johnstown, son of Norman Jr. and Dorothy Krumenacker; Waynesburg Coll. (B.A.), 1976; Univ. of Richmond T.C. Williams Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. atty.; asst. pub. def., Cambria Co.; past pres., BSA-Penn's Woods Cncl.; v-pres. of Operations, Area 4-BSA; chair of bd., Cambria Co. Assn. for Blind & Handicapped; v-chair of bd., Conemaugh Health Sys.; 2nd v-pres., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; mem., Pa., Cambria Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Conf. of Juv. &

Fam. Ct. Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1991, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003; married; 3 children.

KUHN, JOHN D. (P.J.-51st District), born in 1950, in Gettysburg, son of Richard M. and Helen G. Kuhn; Albright Coll. (B.A.), 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; priv. pract., 1975-85; asst. pub. def. 1980-82, chief pub. def., 1982-85, Adams Co.; mem., Adams Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Gettysburg Presb. Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, pres. judge, 2002, judge, Juv. Ct., 2002; 3 children, 3 step-children.

KUNSELMAN, ROBERT E. (P.J.-36th District), born in 1937, in Summerville, son of Harry E. and Priscilla Kunselman; Geneva Coll. (B.A.), 1959; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.B.), 1962; U.S. Army Reserves, 1962-68; mem., Beaver Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas May 1982, elected 1983, retained 1993, 2003, elected pres. judge 2003; married; 4 children; 9 grandchildren.

KURTZ, STEWART L. (P.J.-20th District), born in 1944, in Huntingdon, son of George Charles and Mary Kurtz; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), 1966; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1969; mem., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns.; apptd. pres. judge April 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003; married; 1 child.

KWIDIS, C. GUS (36th District), born in 1945, in Sewickley, son of Alexandra Kwidis; Ambridge Area H.S., 1962; W. Va. Univ. (B.S.), bus., 1966; Univ. of Toledo (J.D.), 1969; law clerk, Judge James E. Rowley, 1969-70; pub. def., 1970-71, asst. dist. atty., 1972-76, Beaver Co.; priv. pract., 1976-2001; bd. mem., McGuire Homes, 1986-2001, Seven Oaks Country Club, 2002; mem., Holy Trinity Greek Orth. Ch. Cncl., 1988-92; U.C.C. Amer. Jurisprudence Awd.-1969; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001; married; 2 sons.

LACHMAN, MARLENE F. (1st District), born in 1946, in Philadelphia, daughter of Bertha and the late Sidney Lachman; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1964; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1968; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1970; Natl. Jud. Coll.; priv. pract., 1970-81; dep. gen. cnsl., Govt. Office, 1981; prothonotary, Pa. Supreme Ct., 1982-90; law clerk; pres., Temple Univ. Coll. of Liberal Arts Alumni Bd.; bd. mem., Temple Univ. Gen. Alumni Assn.; trustee, Gratz Coll., Jewish Fam. & Children's Agency of Grtr. Phila.; frmr. bd. mem., Phila. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Univ. of Pa. Law Alumni Soc., Lawyers Club of Phila.; mem., Amer., Pa., Phila. Bar Assns., Pa. Bar Assn. House of Delegates, Lawyers Club of Phila., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. chair, Young Lawyers Sect.-Phila. Bar Assn.; frmr. parliamentarian, Natl. Conf. Appel. Ct. Clerks; *Who's Who in American Women*; Pa. Supreme Ct. Discip. Bd. Hearing Panel (Panel 1.09 1973-80, chair 1979-80); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995; married.

LASH, SCOTT E. (23rd District), born in 1956, in West Reading, son of Sylvia K. and the late Norman E. Lash; Wyomissing H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; law pract. 1982-99; adj. prof., Albright Coll.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 4 children.

LAWLER, DANIEL J. (7th District), born in 1937, in Philadelphia, son of Leo J. and Nora Norris Lawler; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. (B.S.), Beta Gamma Sigma, 1959; Univ. of Pa. Law

Sch. (J.D.), 1962; dist. just., Lower, Upper Southampton Twp., 1970-74; controller, Bucks Co., 1986-95; chtr. mem./past pres., Paul Harris Fellow, Feasterville Rotary Club; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa., Bucks Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995; married; 5 sons.

LAZARUS, ANNE E. (1st District), daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Sydney S. Lazarus; S.U.N.Y. Stonybrook (B.A.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), (LL.M.); adj. prof., Widener Univ. Sch. of Law, Natl. Inst. of Trial Advocacy; instr./presenter/chair, Ethics Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; chancellor, Louis D. Brandeis Law Soc.; pres., Temple Amer. Inn of Ct.; bd. mem., Vol. for Indigent Prog., JCC Phila.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, judge, Orphans' Ct. Div.

LEAHEY, F. JOSEPH (47th District), born in 1938, in Johnstown, son of Francis J. and Kathern E. Leahey; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1959; Dickinson Sch. of Law (LL.B.), 1962; lt., U.S. Navy, 1963-66; priv. pract., 1966-87; exam., Pa. Bd. of Law Examiners, 1966-87; mem., Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Rotary Club, Amer. Legion; pres., Pa. Bar Inst., 1985-86; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas March 1987, elected 1989, retained 1999; married; 3 children.

LEETE, JOHN B. (P.J.—55th District), born in 1945, in Olean, N.Y., son of William I. Leete and Inez L. Impress; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1967; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; mem., Amer., Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Amer. Judges Assn., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Pa. Child Death Review Team, Pa. Youth Suicide Prev. Task Force, Yellow Ribbon Teen Suicide Prev. Prog.; past pres., Coudersport Rotary Club; bd. mem., Potter Co. Cancer Soc., Potter Co. Hist. Soc.; part-time fac. mem., Mansfield State Univ.; auth., *Treatment & Rehabilitation or Hard Time: Is the Focus of Juv. Justice Changing?*, 29 *Akron Law Review* 491, 1996; BSA Good Turn Awd.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 1988, elected 1989, retained 1999; married; 3 children.

LERNER, BENJAMIN (1st District), born in 1941, in Philadelphia, son of Albert and the late Esther F. Lerner; Central H.S., 1958; Brandeis Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1962; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (LL.B.), *magna cum laude*, Order of the Coif, *Law Review*, 1965; assoc., Ballard, Spahr, Andrews & Ingersoll, 1968-73; dep. atty. gen., Office of Crim. Law, Pa. Dept. of Justice, 1973-75; chief def., Def. Assn. of Phila., 1975-90; priv. pract., Dilworth & Paxson, 1990-96; fellow, Amer. Coll. of Trial Lawyers, Oct. 1990; mem., Amer., Phila. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1996, reapptd. 1998, elected 1999; married; 2 children.

LESKINEN, STEVE P. (14th District), born in 1953, in Gardner, Mass., son of Grace R. and the late Allan O. Leskinen Sr.; Deerfield Acad., 1971; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1978; law clerk, Judge Conrad B. Capuzzi, 1978-79; partner, Leskinen & Cook, 1980-2001; 1st asst. dist. atty., Fayette Co., 1991-97, 2000; sol., Dom. Rel. Sect., Fayette Co., 1980-94, var. twps., bors., 1981-2001; mem., Fayette Co. Bar Assn., 1978-2002 (pres. 1991), Pa. Bar Assn., 1978-2002, Pa. Trial Lawyer's Assn., 1984-2001; awds.: NCAA Post-grad. Scholarship-1975, Acad. All Amer. Football Def. Tackle-1974; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 5 children.

LEWIS, KATHRYN STREETER (1st District), born in 1952, in Philadelphia, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Streeter;

Simon Gratz H.S.; Univ. of Pa.; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law; 1st dep. city sol., 1988; mem., Bd. of Govs.-Phila. Bar Assn., House of Deleg.-Pa. Bar Assn., 1988-91, Barristers' Assn., Women Lawyer's Div.-Natl. Bar Assn., Alpha Kappa Alpha Sor. Inc., Simon Gratz H.S. Adv. Cncl.; bd. mem., Phila. Housing Auth., 1979; dist. chair., BSA, 1993-96; co-chair, Juv. Justice Alliance, NAACP, Wynnefield Residents Assn.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1988, elected 1989, apptd. admin. judge, Orphans' Ct. Div. July 1992-Sept. 1996; married; 1 child.

LEWIS, RICHARD A. (P.J.—12th District), born in 1947, in Steelton, son of Mary and the late Sylvio V. Lewis; Bishop McDevitt H.S., 1965; Rutgers Univ. (B.A.), 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; asst. dist. atty., 1972, chief dep. dist. atty., 1974, 1st asst. dist. atty., 1979, dist. atty., 1980-94, Dauphin Co.; pres., Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn., 1986; fellow, Amer. Coll. of Prosecuting Attys.; adj. prof., Dickinson Sch. of Law, Widener Univ. Sch. of Law, Penn State-Capitol Campus; chair, Camp Cadet Troop H, 1990-92; advisor, Crime Stoppers of Dauphin Co. Inc., 1986-94; bd. mem., Villa Teresa Nursing Home, Christopher Columbus 1492 Soc.; mem., Educ. Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, 1996-2002, Comm. on Rules of Evidence-Supreme Ct., 1998-2003; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003, elected pres. judge Feb. 2005; married; 1 child.

LIEBERMAN, STEPHEN B. (23rd District), born in 1952, in West Reading, son of the late Hon. Calvin and A. Jean Lieberman; Mt. Penn H.S., 1970; Ariz. State Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1974; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; Phi Beta Kappa; atty., Calvin Lieberman & Assocs., 1977-84; partner, Lieberman & Rothstein, PC., 1984-95; asst. sol., Berks Co., 1984-95; mem., Pa., Berks Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Trial Lawyers Assn., Endlich Law Club, Exec. Bd.-U.S. Olympic Comm., 1981-88, Exec. Cncl.-Intl. Archery Fed., 1983-99, Intl. Olympic Comm. Ct. of Arb. for Sport; past pres., Natl. Archery Assn., Natl. Archery Assn. Found.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995; nominated Sept. 14, 2000 to U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. of Pa.; married; 2 children.

LINEBAUGH, STEPHEN P. (19th District), born in 1947, in York, son of Dale W. and Ruth Linebaugh; William Penn Sr. H.S., 1965; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1969; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 2 children.

LING, THOMAS S. (57th District), born in 1950, in Roaring Spring, son of the late Sheldon E. and Anna L. Ling; Chestnut Ridge H.S., 1968; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), 1977; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; U.S. Navy, 1968-73; asst. dist. atty.; pub. def.; dist. atty.; co. sol.; priv. pract.; mem., Kiwanis, Bedford Co. Sportsmen, Woolsack Soc., Order of the Barristers; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 2 children.

LITTLE, WALTER R. (5th District), born in 1943, in Pittsburgh, son of George and Lillie Little; Allegheny Co. Com. Coll. (A.A.), 1968; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1970; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; U.S. Army, 1961-64; magistrate, City of Pgh., 1979-85; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., Pgh. Branch NAACP, Legal Redress & Labor & Ind. Comm., Natl. Assn. for Study of Afro-Amer. Hist., Smith-Watkins Post #2 (Legion of Guardsmen), Golden Star Lodge #143 F&AM, St. Benedict the Moor Ch.; bd. mem., Sickle Cell Soc. Inc.; assoc. mem., Guardians of Grtr.

Pgh. Inc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995; married; 2 children.

LOBAUGH, OLIVER J. (28th District), born in 1951, in Franklin, son of Frank Nichols Lobaugh and Anna Flaherty Lobaugh; Venango Christian H.S., 1969; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1973; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. dist. justice; asst. dist. atty., asst. pub. def., Venango Co.; chair, Crim. Justice Adv. Bd.; charter mem., frmr. bd. mem., Colonel Inc.; founding bd. mem., Oil City Arts Cncl.; mem., Pa., Venango Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; married; 2 children.

LOKUTA, ANN H. (11th District), born in 1954, in Jenkins Twp., daughter of Peter and Julie Lokuta; Kings Coll. (B.A.), *maxima cum laude*, 1975; Hofstra Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1979; Sheffield Univ., England; *Pro Se* law clerk, U.S. Dist. Ct., Middle Dist. of Pa.; atty.; lect., Constitutional Law; estab. priv. pract., 1983; mental health hearing off., sr. trial asst., asst. dist. atty., Luzerne Co.; sol., Luzerne Co. Reg. of Wills, 1985-87; asst. dist. atty., Lackawanna Co.; mem., Luzerne Co. (Exec. Comm.-Young Lawyers' Div.), Lackawanna Co. Bar Assns., Luzerne Co. Bar Assn. Young Lawyers' Div. Exec. Comm., Wilkes-Barre Quota Club, NRA, Slovak Cultural Soc. of Hazleton, Gen. Pulaski Found., Women's Pol. Action Comm. of NE Pa.; affiliate, Polish Women's Alliance; frmr. bd. mem., Penn's Woods Girl Scout Cncl., Taylor Long-Term Nursing Ctr.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001.

LONG, GERARD (P.J.-47th District), born in 1939, in Johnstown, son of Benedict and Marie Long; Brown Univ. (B.S.), 1963; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1966; dist. atty., Cambria Co., 1976-86; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995; married; 3 children.

LUCCHINO, FRANK J. (5th District), born in 1939, in Pittsburgh, son of Dominic A. and Rose M. Lucchino; Taylor Allderice H.S., 1957; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), 1961; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1964; priv. pract., 1964-99; dist. just., 1970-73; Pgh. City Cncl., 1974-78; controller, Allegheny Co., 1980-2000; mem./chair, bd. of trustees, Carnegie Sci. Ctr., 1998-2003, Carnegie Libr. of Pgh.; bd. of trustees, Hist. Soc. of W. Pa.; mem., Riverlife Task Force, Carnegie Museums of Pgh., Pa., Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. mem., U.S. Natl. Comm. & Libr. & Infr. Sci.; awds.: Hist. Makers Awd. for Govt.-2001, Vectors Pgh. Man of the Yr. in Law & Govt.-2000, League of Women Voters of Grtr. Pgh. Good Govt.-1998; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 3 children; 4 grandchildren.

LUDGATE, LINDA K.M. (23rd District), born in 1942, in Rochester, N.Y.; Alvernia Coll. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, 1977; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; mem., Pa., Berks Co. Bar Assns., Intl., Natl. Assns. of Women Judges, Steering Comm.-Women in Crisis & People Against Rape/Crime Victims Ctr.; awds.: *The World Who's Who of Women*, 12th ed., 1994-95, YWCA Trendsetter Awd.-1990, Alvernia Coll. Ellen Frei Gruber Alumni Serv. Awd.-1987, Temple Univ. Barristers' Awd.-1980.; initiated "Meet Your Judges" forums in Pa.; Justice Wm. Strong Amer. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; married; 4 children; 5 grandchildren.

LUTTY, PAUL F. JR. (5th District), born in 1945, in Pittsburgh, son of Paul F. Sr. and Rita Luty; att. St. Vincent Coll., 1963-64; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1968; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; Master of Juv. Ct., 1980-89; dir.,

pub. def., Juv. Div., 1978-80; staff atty., pub. def., 1972-80; instr., Pgh., Allegheny Co. Police Acads.; mem., Chemical People Corp. Bd.; co-chair, Tri Bor. Crime Comm.; Crime Prev. Officers of W. Pa. Cert. of Achiev. Awd.-1989; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989; retained 1999; married; 1 son.

LYNN, JAMES MURRAY (1st District), born in Philadelphia, son of Robert Emmet and Catherine Lynn; St. Francis de Sales Sch.; Upper Darby Sr. H.S., 1965; La Salle Univ. (B.A.), 1970; Loyola Univ. (J.D.), 1973; Natl. Jud. Coll., Gen. Juris., 1992; mem., Ancient Order of Hibernians-Div. 65, Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, Exec. Bd.-St. Patrick's Day Observance Assn. (pres. 1994-96), Brehon Law Soc., K of C, Pinzon Cncl. 904, Schuykill Navy of Phila., U.S., Fairmount Rowing Assns., U.S. Rowing Soc., Vesper Boat Club, Loyola Law Review; sr. judge, Honor Code Rev. Bd.; fndr., Brendan Francis Brown Soc. of Intl. Law; awds.: Amer. Jurisprudence Awd., New Orleans Crim. Cts. Bar Assn. Edwin I. Mahoney Awd., Pa. House of Rep. Citation, Irish Amer. Heritage Month, White House Citation-1995; deleg., White House Conf. on Trade & Investment in N. Ireland, May 1995; adj. prof., Fox Sch. of Bus., Temple Univ.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, Civil Trial Div.

MacELREE, JAMES PAUL II (15th District), born in 1947, son of the late William Foxall and Janie-Belle MacElree; West Chester Univ. (B.A.), 1970; Univ. of Md. (J.D.), 1973; atty., 1974-84; dist. atty., Chester Co., 1984-92; mem., Pa., Chester Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa., Natl. Dist. Attys. Assns. (pres. 1989-90), Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer., Amer. Coll. of Prosecuting Attys., Rotary, BSA; lect., Pa. State Police-Del. Co. Police Sch., West Chester Univ., Montgomery Co. Com. Coll., Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn., Fam. Law Sect.-Pa. Bar Assn.; PBA Moot Ct. Judge; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003; apptd. to Judicial Conduct Bd. 1996; married; 1 child.

MACHEN, DONALD E. (5th District), born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of Morris and Helen Machen; Taylor Allderice H.S., 1965; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), 1969, (D.M.D.), 1972, (M.S.D.), 1976; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *magna cum laude*, 1987; Univ. of Chicago (M.B.A.), 2001; Univ. of Health Sciences (M.D.), 2004; orthodontist; chief magistrate, City of Pgh.; adj. law prof., Duquesne Univ.; assoc. orth. prof., Case Western Univ.; mem., Pa., Allegheny Co., Amer. Bar Assns., Amer. Dental Assn., PDA, DSWP, Amer. Assn. of Orthodontists, Great Lakes Soc. of Orthodontists, Amer. Bd. of Orthodontics, Omicron Kappa Upsilon, Dental Honor Soc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995.

MADENSPACHER, JOSEPH C. (2nd District), born in 1945, in Easton, son of Elizabeth A. and the late Joseph P. Madenspacher; Easton Area H.S., 1963; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1967; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; U.S. Army, 1969-71; staff atty., Sm. Bus Admin., 1972-73; asst. dist. atty., 1974-91; dist. atty., 1992-2000; mem., Pa., Lancaster Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 1 child.

MAHON, WILLIAM P. (15th District), born in 1953, in Glen Cove, New York, son of William L. and Grace J. Mahon; Chaminade H.S., 1971; Fordham Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Univ. of Dayton Law Sch. (J.D.), 1979; fed. law clerk, Hon. Robert A. Steinberg, 1979-81; gen. pract., 1981-84; asst. dist. atty., Chester Co., 1984-87; partner, Lamb, Windle & McErlane,

PC., 1987-99; mem., Pa., Chester Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married.

MAIER, EUGENE EDWARD J. (1st District); Temple Univ. (B.S.), 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; city comm., Phila., 1973-81 (chair 1979-81); mem., Phila., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., Brehon Law Soc., John Peter Zenger Law Soc., Temple Law Alumni, Irish Soc., Phila. Urban League, Amer. Cath. Hist. Soc., K of C; Temple Univ. Honor Awd.; auth., "The Presidential Franchise," *Temple Law Quarterly*, sev. voter regis. bills & prog.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1981, retained 1991, 2001; 4 children; 12 grandchildren.

MANCINI, RICHARD (36th District), born in 1954, in Ellwood City, son of Robert and Ida Mancini; Beaver Falls H.S., 1972; Univ. of Louisville (B.S.C.), acct., 1976; Ohio Northern Univ. (J.D.), 1979; intern, Bur. of Alcohol, Tobacco & Firearms, 1978; assoc. atty., Bernard Haffey & Bosco L.P.A., 1979-82; priv. pract., 1982-2003; head varsity football coach, Beaver Falls H.S., 1989-2000; taught constitutional law, Geneva Coll., 2000; mem., Pa. Beaver Co. Bar Assns., Beaver Co. Prison Bd.; bd. of dir., Beaver Co. YMCA; Parkway Conf. Coach of the Yr., 1993; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 5 children.

MANFREDI, WILLIAM J. (1st District), born in 1943, in Philadelphia, son of William and Antoinette Manfredi; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1965, (J.D.), 1968; mem., Phila. Bar Assn., Justinian Soc., Natl. Ital. Amer. Found., Temple Inn of Ct., Univ. of Pa. Law Alumni Soc.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1983, elected Nov. 1983, retained 1993, retained 2003, supv. judge, Civil Trial Div.

MANNING, JEFFREY A. (5th District), born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of Richard D. and Ruth Manning; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1969; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; capt., U.S. Army Reserves, 1969-80; asst. dist. atty., 1973-76; litig. cnsl., U.S. Dept. of Justice, 1986; asst. U.S. atty., 1976-88; 1st asst. U.S. atty., 1988; sr. litig. cnsl., U.S. Dept. of Justice, 1986; adj. law prof., Duquesne Univ.; comm., Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; mem., Pa., Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; gov., Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., 1984-88, 1991-96; master, Pgh. Chap.-Amer. Inns of Ct.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1988, elected 1989, retained 1999.

MARSILI, ANTHONY G. (10th District), born in 1951, in Greensburg, son of Joseph J. and Yolanda Marsili; Jeannette H.S.; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1973; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; priv. pract., Driscoll & Marsili, 1978-82; asst. dist. atty., Westmoreland Co., 1982-90; partner, Mears & Smith, 1990-2000; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa., Westmoreland Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, Fam. Ct.; married; 2 children.

MARTIN, WILLIAM J. (P.J.-40th District), born in 1954, in Kingston; Wash. & Jefferson Coll., 1976; Ohio Northern Sch. of Law, 1978; asst. dist. atty., 1980-84, dist. atty., 1984-91, Indiana Co.; atty., Miller, Miller & Martin, 1984-91; sol., Conemaugh Twp., Brush Valley Twp., Indiana Co. Housing Auth.; mem., Amer., Pa., Indiana Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn., Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001, apptd. pres. judge Sept. 1998; married; 4 children.

MASCARA, MARK EDWARD (27th District), born in 1956, in Charleroi, son of Frank and Dolores Mascara; Charleroi H.S.;

Wash. & Jefferson Coll. (B.A.), econ., honors, 1978; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; law clerk, Pa. Supreme Ct., 1981-82; sr. staff atty., Pa. Bd. of Claims, 1989-2004; priv. pract., 1989-2004; bd. of trustees, ATO Frat.-Wash. & Jefferson Coll.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 4 children.

MASSIAH-JACKSON, FREDERICA A. (P.J.-1st District), born in 1950, in Philadelphia, daughter of Frederick and Edith Massiah; Chestnut Hill Coll. (A.B.), 1971; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1974; mem., Pa., Phila. Bar Assns., Barrister's Assn., Lawyers Club, Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. Alumni Bd. of Mgrs., Alpha Kappa Alpha; bd. mem., Chestnut Hill Coll., Scribe Video Ctr., Phila. Tribune Charities; chief cnsl., Comm. to Investigate Bus. Closings, 1979-80, Pa. Senate Ins. Comm., 1980-81; awds.: Phila. Naval Base M.L. King Humanitarian Awd.-1989, Zeta Phi Beta Woman of the Yr.-1987, J.R. Masterman Sch. Disting. Alumna-1985, Ital.-Amer. Press Club-1984, Jaycees Outst. Young Ldr. of Phila.-1983; Wharton Sch. Com. Ldrshp. Seminar Prog., 1980; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, retained 1993, 2003, elected pres. judge Dec. 2000; married; 2 children.

MASSON, RICHARD A. (P.J.-59th District), born in 1954, in Orange, N.J., son of Jean and the late George Masson; St. Mary's Area H.S., 1972; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., *magna cum laude*, 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; partner, Houston & Masson, 1981-90; shareholder, Fernan, Whitney & Masson PC., 1990-95; Law Offices of Richard A. Masson, 1996-2003; trustee, Stackpole-Hall Found., Univ. of Pgh.-Bradford Adv. Bd.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2002, commissioned Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003.

MATTHEWS, ROBERT J. (1st District), born in Philadelphia; La Salle Coll. H.S.; La Salle Univ. (B.S.), 1959; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; lect., fam. law, Dickinson Sch. of Law; clerk, staff atty., Warner & McCormick, 1970-72; law clerk, Phila. Ct. of Common Pleas 1972-87, 1989-98; asst., Legal Dept., McNeill Lab. Inc., 1972-75; priv. pract., 1975-98; fellow, Amer. Acad. of Matrimonial Lawyers; mem., Amer., Pa., Phila., Bucks Co. Bar Assns., Amer., Phila., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assns., St. Thomas More Soc., Brehon Soc., Natl. Acad. Elder Law Atty., Phi Alpha Delta, Sons of Italy, Roxborough Lodge; admitted to pract., U.S., Pa. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist. of Pa., U.S. Third Circuit Ct. of Appeals, U.S. Ct. of Appeals (Fed. Circuit); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1998, elected 1999; married 48 yrs.; 2 children; 3 grandchildren.

MAZUR, LEE J. (5th District), born in 1939, in Tarentum, son of George C. Mazur and Amelia R. Lascek; St. Vincent's Coll. (B.A.), 1961; W. Va. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1964; U.S. Army Reserves, 1966-72; dist. just., 1970-78; prof., crim. justice, paralegal progs., Com. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; mem., Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Coll. of Probate Judges, Amer. Inns of Ct., Admin. of Crim. Justice. Adv. Bd., Com. Coll. of Allegheny Co., St. John the Bapt. Ch.; bd. of dir., Plum Sr. Com. Ctr.; Plum Bor. Citizen of the Yr.-1984; auth., presenter, *Driving Under the Influence & Other Motor Vehicle Cases*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, Orphans' Ct. Div., Civil Div., Crim. Div., Fam. Div.; married; 3 children.

MAZZOLA, WILLIAM J. (1st District), born in 1945, in Philadelphia, son of Donato G. and Catherine Mazzola; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.), 1966; Villanova Univ. (M.A.), 1967;

Univ. of Baltimore (J.D.), 1970; U.S. Army Reserves, 1969-75; atty.; mem., Phila., Pa. Bar Assns., Phila. Trial Lawyers Assn., Justinian Soc., Comm. on Social Justice (OSIA), Gov's Adv. Bd. Woodhaven Ctr. (MH/MR); bd. of mgrs., NE YMCA; trustee, Sons of Italy; past pres., Grtr. Phila. Chap.-UNICO Natl.; lect., Holy Fam. Univ.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1981, retained 1991, 2001; married; 3 children.

MAZZONI, ROBERT ANGELO (45th District), born in 1948, in Peckville, son of Caroline and the late Angelo Mazzoni; Archibald H.S., 1966; George Wash. Univ. (B.A.), educ., 1970; St. Mary's Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; E-4, Army Natl. Guard, 1970-76; priv. pract., 1974-2001; mem., Pa., Amer., Lackawanna Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 2001, elected Nov. 2001; married.

McBRIDE, JOHN D. (36th District), born in 1947, in New Brighton, son of David W. and Edna M. McBride; Rochester H.S., 1965; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), criminology, 1969; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; capt., U.S. Army; frmr. sol., Rochester Bor., Greene Twp., Rochester Area Sch. Dist., Freedom Area Sch. Dist., Rochester Area Bus. Improvement Auth., Housing Auth. of Beaver Co.; Beaver Co. Juv. Ct. Master; admitted to pract., Beaver Co., Pa., U.S. Dist. Cts.; mem., Beaver Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Amer. Judicature Soc., Amer. Legion; frmr. bd. mem., pres., Midwest Pa. Chap.-Muscular Dystrophy Assn., Beaver Co. YMCA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 3 children.

McCORMICK, RICHARD E. JR. (10th District), born in 1950, in Greensburg, son of Beatrice and the late Hon. Richard E. McCormick Sr.; Duquesne Univ. (B.S.), 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1980; pub. def., Westmoreland Co., 1981-90; sol., City of Greensburg, 1988-90; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; chair, Greensburg Dem. Comm.; coach, Greensburg Salem H.S. Mock Trial Team; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1990, elected 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 children.

McDANIEL, DONNA JO (5th District), born in 1946, in Sewickley, daughter of Jo and the late Donald McDaniel; Muskingum Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Ohio Northern Univ. (J.D.), 1973; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995; 2 children.

McFADDEN, FRANCES PAULA KIMBERLY (3rd District), born in Allentown, daughter of Francis D. and Emmie McFadden; Bryn Mawr Coll., *cum laude*, 1974; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law, 1978; pub. def., Northampton Co., 1982-88; mem., Northampton Co., Lehigh Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; adv. bd. mem., Allentown Coll., Proj. of Easton, Lehigh Valley Task Force Against Sexual Abuse, Northampton Com. Coll. Adult Literacy Prog., Celtic Fest Inc., Banana Factory Cncl.; frmr. mem., YWCA Comm. on Status of Women; past. pres., Women Lawyers of Lehigh Valley; asst. Girl Scout leader, 1990-95; frmr. bd. of dir., Ballet Guild of Lehigh Valley; alumni interviewer, Bryn Mawr Coll.; awds.: YWCA Pub. Servant of the Yr.-1998, TRACC (Two Rivers Area C of C) Athena Awd.-1990; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas March 1988, elected 1989, retained 1999; married; 1 child.

McGINLEY, CAROL K. (31st District), born in 1948, in Evanston, Ill., daughter of John Carroll and Maria Kavanagh; Manhattanville Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Georgetown Univ. (J.D.), 1973; chair, Pa. Bd. of Law Examiners, 1990-92; past pres., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; mem., Pa., Lehigh Co., D.C.

Bar Assns., Ct. of Judicial Discipline, 1993-96, Juv. Ct. Judges' Comm., Juv. Ct. Proc. Rules Comm., 1991, Judicial Cncl., 2001; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995; 3 children.

McINERNEY, PATRICIA (1st District), born in 1952; Colgate Univ. (B.A.), (M.A.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995.

MEANS, RAYFORD A. (1st District), born in 1951, in Charlotte, N.C., son of Wilbur C. and Manie Means; Winston-Salem State Univ. (B.S.), 1973; Univ. of N.C.-Charlotte (M.Ed.), 1975; N.C. Central Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; educator, Mecklenberg Co.; dep. dist. atty., Phila.; prof., W. Chester Univ.; mem., var. Masonic bodies, civic, sch., charitable orgs.; speaker, writer, 20+ pub. (portion of proceeds donated to breast cancer research); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003.

MELLON, ROBERT J. (7th District), born in Philadelphia, son of Thomas E. Mellon and Honor K. McCormack; St. James H.S., 1969; La Salle Univ. (B.S.), 1973; Suffolk Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1977; assoc., Prusko & Silverman, 1978-82; adj. faculty, Rutgers Univ. Law Sch., 1983-98, 2001-pres.; shareholder/partner, Mellon, Webster & Mellon, 1982-2002; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1992, elected 2001; married; 3 children.

MILLER, CHARLES M. (21st District), born in 1949, in Frackville, son of Francis J. and Rosalie G. Miller; Cardinal Brennan H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), econ., *cum laude*, 1971; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; gen. partner, Rubright, Domalakes, Troy & Miller, 25 yrs.; asst. dist. atty., Schuylkill Co., 4 yrs.; guardian ad litem for minor children, Schuylkill Co. Child. & Youth Servs., 20 yrs.; sol., Schuylkill Co. Prothonotary, 4 yrs.; mem., Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Trial Lawyers' Assn., Pa. Sch. Bd. Sol. Assn., Pa. State Assn. of Bor. Sol., K of C, BPOE, TPA, St. Thomas More Soc., Schuylkill Co. Hist. Soc., Order of Angels, BSA; mediator, Bur. of Mediation; child advocate, Pa. Bar Assn. Directory of Child Advocates; bd. mem., Big Brothers/Big Sisters, Penn State-Schuylkill Capital Coll.; past pres., Frackville Rotary; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 2 children.

MILLER, GORDON R. (P.J.-30th District), born in 1941, in Meadville, son of Gordon R. and Ruth Miller; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), 1962; Case Western Reserve Univ. (J.D.), 1966; mem., Amer., Pa., Crawford Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Judicature Soc., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Christ Episcopal Ch.; frmr. trustee, Allegheny Coll.; frmr. bd. chair, Meadville Med. Ctr.; past pres., Meadville Pub. Libr., Crawford Co. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; married; 1 child.

MILLER, LINDA WALLACH (43rd District), born in 1947, in McSherrystown, daughter of the late Bernard J. and Marguerite Topper Wallach; Marywood Coll. (B.A.), 1969; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; priv. pract., 1972-92; asst. dist. atty.; mem., Monroe Co. (pres. 1983-84), Pa. (co-chair, Law Related Educ. Comm.), Amer. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (pres. 1998-99, chair, Long Range Plan. Comm., mem., Educ. Comm.), Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, AAUW, LWV; awds.: Scranton-Pocono Girl Scout Cncl. Disting. Woman, Mt. Pocono BPW Woman of the Yr., Women Who Made Hist. in Monroe Co., Monroe NAACP Com. Serv. Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married.

MINEHART, JEFFREY B. (1st District), born in 1947, in Philadelphia, son of John R. and the late Margaret M. Minehart; Germantown Friends Sch., 1965; Temple Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1969; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; asst. dist. atty., Phila., 1978-90 (chief, Major Trial Unit, 1986-90); assoc., Deasey, Scanlan & Bender Ltd., 1981-83; partner, Powell & Minehart, PC., 1990-2003; mem., Brehon Law Society; mem., past pres., John Peter Zenger Law Soc.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003; married; 2 children.

MINORA, CARMEN D. (45th District); Scranton Central H.S., 1970; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), *cum laude*, 1974; att. Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law, 1974-75; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; att. Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1977 (post grad.); law clerk, Judge Edwin M. Kosik, 1977-78; dist. just., Central Scranton Office 45-1-02, 1982-1996; adj. prof., Univ. of Scranton; frmr. bd. of trustees, Dickinson Sch. of Law; mem., Alpha Sigma Nu, Pi Gamma Mu, Phi Alpha Theta, Pi Sigma Alpha; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995; 2 sons.

MOORE, BERNARD A. (38th District), born in 1945, in Bryn Mawr, son of J. Alan and Mary Moore; Temple Univ. (B.S.), 1967; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; asst. dist. atty., Montgomery Co., 1970-75; sch. dir., Colonial Sch. Dist., 1975-81; Bor. of Conshohocken, 1979-89; sol., Montgomery Co. Bd. of Assess. Appeals, 1983-89; mem., Amer., Pa., Montgomery Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999.

MORAN, WILLIAM F. (3rd District), born in 1943, in Buffalo, N.Y., son of William F. Sr. and Margaret L. Moran; Georgetown Univ. (B.A.), 1964; Univ. of Chicago (J.D.), 1967; capt., U.S. Army, 1967-69; mem.-at-large, Northampton Co. Cncl., 1978-82; sol., Northampton Co., 1982-87; mem., Juv. Ct. Sect.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Amer., Pa., Northampton Co. Bar Assns.; bd. mem., Hist. Bethlehem Partnership; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1987, elected 1989, retained 1999.

MORGAN, WILLIAM F. (P.J.—37th District), born in 1939, in Meadville; Youngsville H.S., 1956; Univ. of Notre Dame (A.B.), English, *cum laude*, 1960; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (LL.B.), 1963; capt., JAG Corps, U.S. Naval Reserve; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 4 children.

MORROW, KATHY ANN (41st District), born in 1954, in New York City; Milford H.S., 1972; Susquehanna Univ. (B.A.), soc., 1976; Tulane Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1982; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2004; married; 3 children.

MOSCHETTA, JOSEPH P. (27th District), appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2005.

MOSS, SANDRA MAZER (1st District), born in 1942, in Vineland, N.J., daughter of Marvin Ralph and Sylvia Mazer; Temple Univ. (B.S.), 1964; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; dep. city sol., 1980-83; cns., Mayor's Comm. for Women, 1980-83; mem., Phila. (Bd. of Govs.), Amer. Bar Assns., Anti-Def. League Civil Rights Div., Phila. Trial Lawyers Assn., Tau Epsilon Rho, Fed. of Jewish Agencies; bd. mem., Temple Univ. Legal Aid Soc.; found. mem., chair, State Judges Mass Tort Litig. Comm.; fac. mem., Natl. Judicial Coll.; frmr. educator, Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, Widener Univ. Law Sch.; ed., adv. bd., *State/Federal Judicial Observ-*

er; adv. comm., Geo. Wash. Univ.'s Law & Sci. Proj.; awds.: WIP-AM Outst. Woman of Del. Valley, *Phila. Mag.* Outst. Women Lawyers, first woman major trial atty.-city sol. off.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, retained 1993, 2003; married; 2 children.

MOTT, JOHN C. (42nd District), born in 1955, in LeRoy Twp., Bradford Co., son of Charles S. and H. Grace Mott; Mansfield Univ. (B.A.), 1977; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; Vine-ski, Brann, Williams, Caldwell & Mott, 1980-87; Rep. committeeman, 1982-85, 1986-87; chair, Bradford Co. Rep. Comm., 1983-84; adj. prof., Dept. of Crim. Justice Admin.-Mansfield Univ.; mem., Pa., Bradford Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Judicature Soc., Ethics Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, BPOE, Ch. of Christ (Disciples of Christ), Loyal Order of Moose, F&AM, Wheel Inn Inc., Hamilton Club Inc.; bd. mem., Troy Com. Hosp. Inc., 1985, NyPenn Health Sys. Agency, 1984, Mansfield Found. Inc.; awds.: *Who's Who Among Amer. Law, Who's Who in Soc.*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, reelected 1997; married; 3 children.

MOTTO, DOMINICK (P.J.—53rd District), born in 1949, in New Castle, son of Lidia Antonacci Motto and the late Dominick Motto; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), 1971; Univ. of Akron Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frmr. asst. pub. def., Lawrence Co.; frmr. sol., New Castle Area Sch. Dist., Lawrence Co. Area Vo-Tech Sch., South New Castle Bor.; frmr. partner, Balph, Nicolls, Mitsos, Flannery & Motto, PC.; mem., Amer., Pa., Lawrence Co. Bar Assns.; pres., Pa. Assn. for Retarded Citizens; bd. mem., United Way of Lawrence Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Jan. 1995, elected Nov. 1995; married; 3 sons.

MULLIGAN, KATHLEEN R. (5th District), born in 1954, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Josephine Mulligan Rist and the late Thomas M. Mulligan; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.), 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. staff atty./housing unit; chief, Neigh. Legal Serv. Assn.; mem., Pa., Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Univ. of Pgh. Law Alumni, Womens' Bar Assn. of W. Pa., L.A.O.H., I.S.D.A.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married; 2 children.

MUNDY, HUGH F. (11th District), born in 1940, in Brooklyn, N.Y., son of Hugh A. and Jean T. Mundy; King's Coll. (A.B.), 1962; Univ. of Notre Dame Law Sch. (J.D.), 1969; U.S. Navy, 1962-66; priv. pract.; mem., Amer., Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Trial Lawyer's Assn., Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer., Wilkes-Barre Law & Libr. Assn., Pa. Def. Inst.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 children.

MUROSKI, CHESTER B. (11th District); King's Coll.; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law; dist. atty., 1978-82; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1981, retained 1991, 2001.

MURPHY, MARGARET THERESA (1st District), born in 1952, in Philadelphia, daughter of Madeline and the late Judge Jos. T. Murphy; Mt. Saint Joseph Acad., 1970; Chestnut Hill Coll. (B.A.), 1974; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), taxation, 1984; law clerk, 1977-84, chief support/divorce master, 1990-96, ct. admin., Phila. Fam. Ct., 1999-2000; mem., Pa., Phila. Bar Assns.; dir., DRAP, 1996-2000; bd. mem., Jefferson Health Sys., Frankford Health Care Sys.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2000; 3 children.

NAGLE, RONALD C. (15th District), appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2005.

NALITZ, WILLIAM R. (13th District), born in 1944, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Stanley R. Jr. and Clare Nalitz; Georgetown Univ. (A.B.), 1966; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; 1st lt., Vietnam, U.S. Army, 1966-68; agent, Pa. Bd. Prob. & Parole, 1970-73; atty., 1973-97; sol., Greene Co., 1992-96; mem., St. Ann RC Ch., Lions; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 3 children.

NANOVIC, ROGER N. (P.J.-56th District), born in 1954, in Allentown, son of Roger N. and Geraldine Nanovic; Palmerston Area H.S., 1972; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.S.), pre-professional, *cum laude*, 1976; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; atty., Nanovic Law Offices; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2001, elected Nov. 2001, apptd. pres. judge Jan. 2005; married; 3 children.

NAUHAUS, LESTER G. (5th District), born in 1943, in Pittsburgh, son of Ruth and the late Herman H. Nauhaus; Taylor Allderice H.S., 1961; Univ. of Colo. (B.A.), 1965; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; dir., Allegheny Co. Pub. Def. Off.; past pres., Pub. Def. Assn.; bd. mem., Pa. Assn. of Crim. Def. Lawyers; mem., Pa. Crim. Rules Comm., Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; counselor, Amer. Inns of Ct.; adj. prof., Duquesne Univ.; annual speaker, P.B.I. Crim. Law Symposium; A.B.A. Task Force: Spec. Function of the Trial Judge; awds: Pub. Def. Assn. of Pa. Gideon Awd., Pa. Assn. of Crim. Def. Lawyers Liberty Awd.; married; 2 children.

NAUS, SCOTT W. (P.J.-26th District), born in 1950, in Berwick, son of Wayne and Wilma Naus; Albright Coll. (A.B.), 1972; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; pub. def., 1980-87, dist. atty., 1988-92, Columbia Co.; sole practitioner, gen. pract., 1978-92; mem., Columbia Co., Montour Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Christian Legal Soc., Amer. Cancer Soc., Heart Fund, Kiwanis Club, Elks Club; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; pres. judge Jan. 2000; married; 2 children.

NEALON, TERENCE R. (45th District), born in 1959, in Scranton, son of U.S. Dist. Judge William J. and Jean Nealon; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), 1981; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984, natl. champ., ATLA Stud. Trial Advocacy Comp., 1984; admitted to pract., U.S., Pa. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct. Middle, E. Dist. of Pa., U.S. Ct. of Appeals for 3rd Circuit; mem., Educ. Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Civil Bench Book Comm., Pa., NE Pa. Trial Lawyers' Assns., Civil Litig. Cncl.-Pa. Bar Assn.; civil trial specialist, Natl. Bd. of Trial Advocacy; awds.: Pa. Trial Lawyers' Assn. Pres. Awd.-1999, Lackawanna Bar Assn. Pres. Awd.-1995; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1998, elected 1999; married; 3 children.

NEW, ARNOLD LOUIS (1st District), born in Philadelphia, son of Marvin and Beatrice New; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; capt., U.S. Army; bd. of mgrs., Assoc. Alumni of Cent. H.S. of Phila.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1990, elected 1991, retained 2001; married; 3 children.

NICHOLAS, WILLIAM T. (38th District), born in 1938, in New York City, son of the late James and Anastasia Nicholas; City Coll. of N.Y. (B.A.), 1961; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.B.), 1964; lawyer; admitted to pract., Pa., U.S. Supreme Cts., U.S. Ct. of Appeals, U.S. Dist. Ct., Pa. Superior Ct.; assoc. ed., *Temple Law Quarterly*; chief justice, Moot Ct.; asst. dist.

atty., 1968-71, 1st asst. dist. atty., 1971-76, dist. atty., 1976-80, Montgomery Co.; lect., Montgomery Co. Com. Coll., 1969-76, Pa. State Police, Montgomery Co. Police Chiefs Assn.; mem., Amer. Pa., Montgomery Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn., Order of AHEPA, St. Sophia Gr. Ch., Montgomery Co. Hist. Soc., Police Chiefs Assn.; awds.: Pa. Co. Detectives' Assn. Disting. Serv. Awd., F.O.P. Disting. Serv. Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1979, retained 1989, 1999, pres. judge 1992-97; married; 2 children.

NICKLEACH, JOSEPH A. (P.J.-33rd District), born in 1940, son of Steve and Elizabeth Nickleach; St. Vincent Coll. (B.S.), 1962; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1966; Natl. Judicial Coll., 1988; dist. atty., 1974-78, sol., 1984-88, Armstrong Co.; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa., Armstrong Co. Bar Assns., Frat. Order of Eagles, BPOE, Slovak Cath. Union; Ford City Area Hall of Fame Awd.-1987; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, elected pres. judge 1992; married; 3 children.

OBBER, WILLIAM (10th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997.

O'BRIEN, W. TERENCE (5th District), born in 1950, in Pittsburgh, son of the late William J. O'Brien and Margaret Walsh; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; instr., Robt. Morris Coll., 1980-84; legal cnsl., Beechview Comm. Cncl., 1986-88; mem., Knights of Equity, AOH; bd. mem., Exec. Comm.-Pa. Org. for Women in Early Recovery; panel mem., Crim. Law Update-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, 1997; supv. judge, Allegheny Co. Invest. Grand Jury, 1995-96; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997; married; 2 children.

O'DELL SENECA, DEBBIE (P.J.-27th District), born in 1953, in New Eagle, daughter of John Jr. and Margaret O'Dell; W. Va. Univ. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, 1974; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; atty.; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Washington Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; pres. judge, Pa. Ct. of Judicial Discipline; moderator, Permanent Judicial Comm.-Synod of the Trinity of Presb. Ch., USA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, apptd. pres. judge Oct. 2004; married; 1 son.

O'KEEFE, JOSEPH DONALD (1st District), born in 1944, in Philadelphia, son of Thomas F. and Elizabeth G. O'Keefe; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.), 1966; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; 1st lt., U.S. Army, Ordinance, 1966-69; asst. dist. atty., Phila., 1974-83; gen. cnsl., Phila. Housing Auth., 1983; mem., Phila. Bar Assn., Lawyers Club of Phila., Brehon Law Soc., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Judicial Retention Comm., Mental Health Comm., St. Joseph's Univ. Law Alumni Assn. (pres. 1989), Center City Residents Assn.; St. Joseph's Univ. Francis X. McClenahan Awd.-1993; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, retained 1993, 2003, apptd. admin. judge, Orphans' Ct. Dec. 2000.

OLER, J. WESLEY JR. (9th District), born in 1941, in Rochester, N.Y., son of J. Wesley and Mildred Oler; Hamilton Coll. (B.A.) 1963, Phi Beta Kappa; Georgetown Law Ctr. (J.D.) 1972, *Law Review*; atty.; law clerk, Judge Robert Lee Jacobs, Pa. Superior Ct., 1972-74; priv. pract., 1974-91; pub. def., 1978-87; auth., *Pa. Crim. Law: Defendant's Mental State*, 1986; sol., Carlisle Bor., 1986-91; mem., Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct., 1986-95; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001.

OLSON, GREGORY A. (40th District), born in 1951, in Superior, Wis., son of Conrad L. and E. Pauline Olson; Marion Ctr. Area H.S., 1970; Wash. & Jefferson Coll. (B.A.), 1974; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; atty., 1977-98; dist. atty., 1980-84, asst. dist. atty., 1984-86, Indiana Co.; sol., Brush Valley Twp., Indiana Co. prothonotary's office; mem., Indiana Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn.; mem./bd. of dir., W. Pa., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1998, elected 1999; married.

OLSZEWSKI, PETER PAUL JR. (11th District), born in 1959, in Wilkes-Barre, son of Hon. Peter Paul Sr. and June Olszewski; Meyers H.S., 1977; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pre-law, with distinction, 1981; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; dist. atty., Luzerne Co., 1992-2000; mem., Pa. Bar Assn., Wilkes-Barre Law & Library Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; one daughter.

OLSZEWSKI, WALTER (1st District); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2004.

O'NEILL, STEVEN T. (38th District), born in 1953, in Bryn Mawr, son of the late Thomas M. and Elizabeth B. O'Neill; Lower Merion H.S., 1971; Drexel Univ. (B.S.), psych./soc., 1975; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; asst. dist. atty., Montgomery Co., 1979-84; partner, Fox, Differ, Callahan, Sheridan & O'Neill, 1984-97, Wilson, Morrow, Broderick, O'Neill & Tompkins, 1998-2002; sol., Montgomery Co., 2000-02, Lower Merion Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd., 1989-2002, Upper Merion Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd., 2000-02; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Apr. 2002, elected 2003; married; 3 sons.

O'REILLY, TIMOTHY PATRICK (5th District), born in Bridgeville; St. Mary of the Mount H.S., 1957; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1961; Yale Law Sch. (J.D.), 1964; staff Sgt., U.S. Air Force Reserves, 1964-70; cnsl., Natl. Labor Rel. Bd., 1965-69; dist. just., 05-2-21, 1970-76; sol., num. municipalities; sole practitioner, 30 years; mem., Ancient Order of Hibernians-Div. 1, Knights of Equity, Minor Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct.; Irishman of the Yr-2003; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, Civil Div.

OSBORNE, ANN A. (32nd District), born in 1944, in Springfield, Ill., daughter of Joseph and the late Martha Aschauer; Glenwood H.S.; Springfield Coll.; Chicago-Kent Coll. of Law (J.D.); Natl. Judicial Coll.; frmr. elem. teacher; instr., Villanova Univ., Immaculata Coll., Del. Co. Police Acad., Dep. Sheriffs Training Acad.; asst. dist. atty., 1983-91, sheriff, 1991-98, Del. Co.; married; 2 children; 3 grandchildren.

O'TOOLE, LAWRENCE J. (5th District), born in 1950, son of Lawrence J. and Catherine H. O'Toole; La Salle Coll. (B.S.), 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; pub. def., Allegheny Co., 1975-77; mem., Bd. of Mgrs.-Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn., Shuman Ctr., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 1993, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003; married.

OTT, PAULA FRANCISCO (P.J.-15th District), born in 1950, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Jack B. and Janet Francisco; Univ. of Del. (B.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975, (M.A.), laws taxation, 1981; asst. dist. atty., 1975-78, asst. co. sol., 1978-81, Chester Co.; partner, Gawthrop, Greenwood & Halsted, 1981-92; mem., Amer., Pa., Chester Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Coll. of Prob. Judges, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Joint State Govt. Comm., Adv. Comm. on Decedents

Estate Laws; pres., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, 2003-04; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married.

OTT, STANLEY R. (38th District), born in 1949, in Sellersville, son of Harvey L. and Darlene Ott; Lafayette Coll. (A.B.), 1971; Cornell Law Sch. (J.D.), 1974; asst. dist. atty., Montgomery Co., 1975-76; instructor, Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law; dir., Souderton Area Sch. Bd., 1976-77, EAPE/Kingdomworks, Souderton Area Scholarship Fund, Pa. Bar Inst., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; chair, Orphans Ct. Sect.; deacon, elder, Immanuel (Leidy's) Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, admin. judge, Orphans' Court Div.; married; 3 children.

OVERTON, GEORGE W. (1st District), born in 1954, in Philadelphia; W. Cath. H.S. for Boys, 1972; Clark Univ. (B.A.), soc., 1976; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1986; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001.

PADILLA, NINA WRIGHT (1st District), born in 1964, in Syosset, N.Y.; John F. Kennedy H.S., 1982; Univ. of Md. (B.S.), consumer econ., 1988; Univ. of Md. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; assoc., Atkins & Cohen, 1993-94; solo practitioner, 1993-2003; founding partner, Wright & Padilla, 1993-2003; mem., Phila., Hispanic Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Barristers' Assn. of Phila.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2003, elected Nov. 2003; married; 2 children.

PAGANO, GEORGE A. (32nd District), born in 1952, in Philadelphia, son of the late George Albert and Dorothy Pagano; Springfield H.S., 1969; Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), econ., *cum laude*, 1973; Univ. of Mich. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1975; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), tax., 1983; atty., 1976-97; comm., Springfield Twp., 1984-91 (pres. 1991); sol., Springfield Twp., 1992-95, Colwyn Bor., 1991-97; mem., Del. Bd. of Assess. Appeals, 1990-97, Upper Darby Twp. Vol. Fireman's Relief Assn., 1976-97, Garrettford-Drexel Hill Fire Co., 1983-97, Del. Co., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., Guy G. DeFuria Amer. Inn of Ct. (pres. 2001-02); bd. mem., Del. Co. Legal Asst. Assn., 1985-97; hon. mem., Garrettford-Drexel Hill Fire Co.; married; 2 children.

PANEPINTO, PAUL P. (1st District), born in 1949, in Philadelphia; full acad. scholarship, Villanova Univ. (B.A.), 1971; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; Villanova Univ. Grad. Sch. (M.A.), pol. sci., 1979; mem., Pa., Phila. Bar Assns., Justinian Soc., Lawyers Club of Phila., Sons of Italy; bd. mem., Widener Law Sch. Alumni; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1990, elected 1991, retained 2001, apptd. admin. judge, Fam. Ct. 1996-2000; married; 2 children.

PAPALINI, JOSEPH I. (1st District), born in Philadelphia, son of the late Joseph and Mary Papalini; La Salle Coll. (B.A.); Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); atty.; managing atty., litigation, Allstate Ins. Co.; instr., Temple Univ., Widener Univ. Law Ctr.; auth., *Analysis of Pa. Financial Responsibility Law; Basic Principles of Law Claims Evaluation & Negotiation*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 children.

PARISI, THOMAS GEORGE (23rd District), born in 1958, son of Vincent A. and Mary Louise Parisi; Holy Name H.S., 1976; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1980; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; atty., Law Offices of Paul T. Essig, 1983-

86; asst. dist. atty., Berks Co., 1984-87; atty./shareholder, O'Pake, Malsnee & Orwig (O'Pake, Malsnee & Parisi), 1986-2000; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 6 children.

PATRICK-JOHNAKIN, PAULA A. (1st District), born in 1968, in Hamlet, N.C., daughter of Levander and Mattie Patrick; T.W. Andrews H.S., 1986; Bennett Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., *magna cum laude*, 1990; Thurgood Marshall Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; pres./owner, Law Office of Paula Patrick, P.C., 1994-2003; of cns'l., Mattioni, Mattioni & Mattioni, LTD, 1999-2003; adj. prof., Crim. Justice Dept.-La Salle Univ., 2001-02; Dist. 3 dir., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; treas., Judicial Cncl.-Natl. Bar Assn.; judicial fellow, Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer.; awds.: *Phila. Tribune* Ldr. Under 40-2003, Preserve the Heritage Awd. for Com. Serv.-2002, Bennett Coll. Alumnae Young Achiever-1999; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married.

PECHKUROW, DORIS A. (1st District), born in 1945, in Youngstown, Ohio; Vincentian Acad., 1963; Youngstown State Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1971; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; sr. atty., Def. Assn. of Phila., 1979-88; assoc., Kaufman, Coren & Ress, 1988-96, Kittredge, Donley, Elsen, Fullem & Ehrick, 2003; sr. city sol., Law Dept.-City of Phila., 1999-2003; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1996-97, elected 2003.

PEREZOUS, MICHAEL J. (2nd District), born in 1936, in Lancaster, son of John and Lucille M. Perezous; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (A.B.), 1958; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1961; atty.; asst. sol., City of Lancaster, 1964-66, Lancaster Co., 1968-74; mem., Lancaster Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; orig. mem., Hearing Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct. Disciplinary Bd.; Natl. Judicial Coll. Cert. of Achiev.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1981, retained 1991, 2001; married; 2 children.

PEZZE, DEBRA A. (10th District), born in 1953, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Angelo and Ann Pezze; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; law clerk, Hon. Austin L. Staley, U.S. Ct. of Appeals, Third Circuit; priv. pract.; asst. pub. def., Westmoreland Co., 1980-92; mem., Amer., Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Blessed Sacrament Cathedral; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 daughters.

PICCIONE, THOMAS M. (53rd District), born in 1945, in New Castle, son of Julia and the late Victor Piccione; New Castle Area H.S., 1963; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1967; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; Georgetown Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 1972; 1st lt., U.S. Army, 1972-74; partner, Law Firm of Gamble, Mojock, Piccione & Palmer, L.L.P., 1980-2001; mem., Pa. Assn. for Retarded Citizens, Civilian Conserv. Corps, New Castle Area Honor Guard; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 5 children.

PLATT, KATHERINE B.L. (15th District), born in 1950, in Bryn Mawr, daughter of John O. and Abigail M. Platt; Agnes Irwin Sch., 1968; Sarah Lawrence Coll. (B.A.), 1972; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; priv. pract., Platt Law Offices, 1976-83, Platt, DiGiorgio & DiFabio, 1983-97; sol., Chester Co. Dev. Cncl., 1976-97, Easttown Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd., 1976-97; hearing officer for Support, Chester Co. Ct. of Common Pleas, 1980-93; mem., Pa., Chester Co. Bar Assns.; pres., Doris Jonas Freed Amer. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 2 children.

PLATT, WILLIAM H. (P.J.-31st District), born in 1940, in Allentown, son of the late Henry and Genevieve McElroy Platt; Emmaus H.S., 1957; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), honors in econ., 1961; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1964; Omicron Delta Kappa; Pi Gamma Mu; U.S. Army, M.P. Corps, 1964-66; priv. pract., 1967-77, 1991-95; asst. pub. def., 1972-75, chief pub. def., 1975-76, dist. atty., 1976-91, Lehigh Co.; sol., City of Allentown, 1994-95; mem., Amer., Pa., Lehigh Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn. (pres. 1983-84), Natl. Dist. Attys. Assn. (state dir. 1982-84), Natl. Assn. of Crim. Def. Lawyers, Educ. Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, 1997-2002 (chair, Crim. Law Sect.); chair, Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct., 1985-92; bd. mem., Pa. Bar Inst. (pres. 1997-98); exec. bd., Minsi Trails Cncl., BSA; bd. assoc., Muhlenberg Coll.; auth., *Eyewitness Identification-The Law in Pa.*, (a pract. handbook); awds.: *Who's Who in Amer. Law*, *Who's Who of Emerging Leaders in Amer.*, *Who's Who in Amer.*, *Who's Who in the East*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, admin. judge, Crim., Juv. Ct., 1977-2001, elected pres. judge 2001; married; 3 children.

POZONSKY, PAUL M. (27th District), born in 1955, in Pittsburgh, son of Peter Paul and Ann Pozonsky; Canon McMillan Sr. H.S., 1973; W. Va. Univ. (B.A.), 1977; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; atty., Grenen & Birsic; priv. pract.; dist. just., Dist. 27-3-06, 1984-98; chair, Ethics Comm.-Spec. Ct. Judges Assn. of Pa.; mem., Ethics Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; married; 4 children.

PROUD, JAMES F. (32nd District), born in 1945, in Haverford Twp., Del. Co.; Msgr. Bonner H.S.; Villanova Univ. (A.B.); Golden Gate Univ. (M.P.A.); Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.); 1st lt., U.S. Army, 1968-71; sch. bd. dir., Wallingford-Swarthmore Sch. Dist., 1976-89 (pres. 1980-82, 1988-89); reg. of wills, Clerk of Orphans Ct., 1990-96; pres., S.E. Del. Co. United Way; chair, Del. Co. Com. Dev. Comm., Del. Co. Emerg. Food & Shelter Prog.; mem., Del. Co. Bar Assn. (pres. 1991); awds.: S.E. Del. Co. United Way Col. James A.G. Campbell Awd.-1996, Hon. Paul R. Sand Awd.-1994, Nicholas D. Valdino Awd.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1996, elected 1997; married; 4 children.

QUIÑONES ALEJANDRO, NITZA I. (1st District), born in 1951, in Hato Rey, P.R., daughter of Emilio and Ilia M. Quiñones; Central Mich. Univ., Exch. Student Prog., 1970-71, (B.B.A.), 1972; Univ. of P.R. (J.D.), 1975; Dept. of Vet. Affairs, 1978-91; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Hisp. Bar Assn. of Pa., N. Phila. Health Sys. (bd. trustees/chair, Latino Adv. Bd.); bd. mem., Phila. Legal Asst.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001.

RANGOS, JILL E. (5th District), born in 1959, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Frank S. Horner and Maxine C. Niehoff; Churchill H.S., 1977; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), Eng./pol. sci., 1981; Cath. Univ. (J.D.) *Law Review*, 1984-86; law clerk, U.S. Dist. Ct. for W. Dist. of Pa., 1984-86, 1996-2000; assoc., Thorp Reed & Armstrong, 1986-90; cns'l., Babst Calland Clements & Zomnir, 2001-03; co-pres., Women's Bar Assn; mem., VVLP Adv. Bd., Children's Rooms Adv. Comm.-Natl. Cncl. of Jewish Women; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003; married; 3 children.

RANSOM, LILLIAN (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995.

RAU, LISA (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001.

REBSTOCK, ROBERT (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001.

REED, JOHN C. (35th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

REHKAMP, C. JOSEPH (P.J.—41st District), born in 1948, in Waterbury, Conn., son of Charles J. and the late L. Janice Rehkamp; Duke Univ. (B.A.), 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; asst. dist. atty., 1975-76, dist. atty., 1976-83, Perry Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 4 children; 1 grandchild.

REIBMAN, EDWARD D. (31st District), born in 1947, in Easton, son of Nathan L. and Jeanette Reibman; Lafayette Coll. (A.B.), 1969; Duke Law Sch. (J.D.), 1972; U.S. Army Reserves, 1969-75; law clerk, Hon. Bryan Simpson, U.S. Ct. of Appeals, 11th Circuit, 1972-73; trial atty., Civil Rights Div., U.S. Dept. of Justice, 1973-75; atty., 1975-91; mem., Ethics Comm.—Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (chair, Commonwealth Partners Comm.), Pa., Fla. Bar Assns., Congregation Keneseth Israel; bd. trustees, The Swain Sch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 children.

RENN, RICHARD K. (19th District), born in 1951, in Sunbury; Susquehanna Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1973; Univ. of Baltimore Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. partner, Snyder & Renn; mem., York Co., Pa. Bar Assns.

RILEY, HOWARD F. JR. (15th District), born in 1942, in West Chester, son of the late Howard F. and Georgeanna M. Riley; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), 1964; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1967; U.S. Army, 1967-69, Vietnam, 1968-69; atty., co-fndr., Malcolm & Riley, P.C., 1972-92; mem., Pa., Chester Co. (dir. 1989-91) Bar Assns., Rotary, VFW, Amer. Legion; life fellow, Pa. Chester Co. Bar Found. (dir. 1995-2003); charter mem., Hon. John E. Stively Jr. Amer. Inn of Ct.; life mem., past pres., Goshen Fire Co.; awds.: Chester Co. Bar Assn. Pub. Serv. Awd.—1993, Chester Co. Bar Assn. Pres. Awd.—1988; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1992, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003, pres. judge 2000-05; married; 3 children.

RIZZO, ANNETTE M. (1st District), born in 1958, in Philadelphia; Phila. H.S. for Girls, *summa cum laude*, 1976; Temple Univ. prog. in Italy, 1979; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pub. policy, *cum laude*, 1980; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; law clerk, Hon. Peter F. Vaira, 1981-83; asst. sol., City of Phila., 1983-85; assoc. atty., Rawle & Henderson, 1985-91; sr. cns'l., CIGNA, 1992-98; bd. mem., Temple Amer. Inn of Ct., Lawyer's Club, 1992-95, Justinian Law Soc.; bd. v-pres., Phila. Vols. for the Indigent Prog.; mem., Phila. Bar Assn., Phila./Florence Sister Cities Comm. (chair, Law Subcomm.), State Penitentiary Bd.; chair, emeritus, AMICI of Univ. of Pa. Ctr. for Ital. Studies; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Jan. 1999.

ROBINS NEW, SHELLEY (1st District), born in 1950, in Philadelphia, daughter of Jerome and Pearl Robins; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1967; New Coll., Hofstra Univ. (B.A.), 1970; Wharton Sch. of Bus., Fels Inst. of Local & State Govt. (M.G.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; asst. dist. atty., City of Phila., 1976-95; pres., Ctr. for Legal Educ., 1995-97; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Inst. of Trial Advocacy, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Phila., Pa. Bar

Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 3 children.

ROBINSON, ROSALYN K. (1st District), born in 1946, in Norristown, daughter of the late James H. and Patricia Robinson; Conshohocken H.S., 1964; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Boston Coll. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1973; asst. dist. atty., City of Phila.; chief cns'l., Pa. Dept. of Aging; dep. gen. cns'l., Gov's. Office, 1983-93; bd. trustees, Dickinson Coll.; mem., Alpha Kappa Alpha, The Links, Inc., Coalition of 100 Black Women, Natl. Bar Assn., Judicial Cncl., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Supportive Older Women's Network; bd. mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1993, elected 1997; married.

ROGERS, PETER F. (1st District), born in 1947, in Norristown, son of the late Lemuel A. Sr. and Jessie M. Rogers; A.D. Eisenhower H.S., 1965; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), 1969; N.C. Central Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; U.S. Navy, 1969-71; law clerk, 1976-77; asst. dist. atty., 1977-78; atty., Fed. Reserve Bank of Phila., 1978-80; crim. def. atty., 1980-97; mem., Natl. Bar Assn. Judicial Cncl., Barristers' Assn. of Phila., Alpha Phi Alpha-Rho Chap., Archon, Sigma Pi Phi; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 3 children.

ROGERS, THOMAS (38th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

ROSSANESE, MAURINO J. JR. (38th District), born in 1945, son of Maurino J. and Annamarie Rossanese; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Temple Univ., Natl. Science Found. Grant, biolog. studies, 1969-70; Del. Law Sch. of Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1975; asst. pub. def., Montgomery Co., 1977-89; atty., Vangrossi & Recchuiti, 1978-84, 1986-89; partner, D'Annunzio & Rossanese, 1985-86; mem., Montgomery Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Pub. Def. Assn., Montgomery Co. Trial Lawyer's Assn., Ital. Amer. Dem. Club of Phila., Società Di M.S. Maria S.S. (M.S.S. Lodge); v-chair, treas., Hatfield Twp. Rep. Comm., 1982-89; found. mem., past pres., Desmond J. McTighe Amer. Inn of Ct.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1989, elected Nov. 1989, retained 1999; married; 3 children.

RUBENSTEIN, ALAN M. (7th District), born in 1946, in Philadelphia, son of Philip and the late Lilyan Rubenstein; Overbrook H.S., 1963; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1967; Univ. of Toledo Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1970; fellow, Amer. Coll. of Prosecuting Attys., 1992; assoc., Galfand, Berger, Senesky, Lurie & March, 1970-72; asst. dist. atty., 1973-75, dep. dist. atty., 1975-79, chief dep. dist. atty., 1979-82, chief of homicide, 1983, 1st asst. dist. atty., 1983-86, dist. atty., 1986-2000, Bucks Co.; pres., Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn., 1991-92, Pa. Dist. Attys. Inst., 1993-94; White House Conf., Assault Weapons Leg., 1994; mem., Drug Task Force Adv. Comm., 1986-2000, Bucks Co. Prison Adv. Bd., 1986-2000, Atty. Gen. Task Force for Protection of Older Pennsylvanians, 1998-2000, Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer., Assn. of Govt. Attys. in Capital Death Penalty Litig., 1986-2000, Law Enforcement Coord. Comm.—E. Dist of Pa., 1986-2000, Hon. Order of Ky. Colonels; guest scholar, Natl. Endowment for the Humanities, 1997; awds.: Just Benjamin Cardozo Humanitarian Awd.—2000, Excell. in Law Enforcement—1998, Temple Univ. Diamond Achiev. Awd. in Soc. Sci.—1997, Bucks Co. F.O.P. Outst. Serv. to Law Enforcement—1993, Sons of Amer. Revolution Law Enforcement Commendation Medal—1992, Del. Valley Assn. of Police Officials Outst. Serv. to Law Enforce-

ment-1991, Pa. Co. & State Detectives Assn. Disting. Pub. Serv. Awd.-1989, Phila. F.O.P. Outst. Performance & Serv. to Com.-1987; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 2 sons.

RUFE, JOHN J. (7th District), born in 1939, in Sellersville, son of William H. Jr. and Frances Appenzeller Rufe; Lafayette Coll. (A.B.), 1962; Duke Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.B.), 1965; asst. dist. atty., Bucks Co., 1968-71; pres., Bucks Co. Legal Aid Soc., 1971-72, Bucks Co. Assn. for Retarded Citizens, 1976-79, Bucks Co. Bar Assn., 1985-86; chair, Pennridge Drug & Alcohol Study, 1978-79; co-chair, Bucks Co. Forensic MH Panel, 2002-03; mem., Pa., Bucks Co. Bar Assns.; Pennridge Jaycees Disting. Serv. Awd.-1990; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001; married; 3 children, 2 stepchildren; 4 grandchildren.

RUSSELL, JACQUELINE L. (21st District); judge, Court of Common Pleas.

SACAVAGE, ROBERT B. (P.J. - 8th District), born in 1951, in Danville, son of Charles A. and the late Elizabeth G. Sacavage; Mt. Carmel Area H.S., 1969; Columbia Univ. (B.A.), 1973; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; priv. pract.; frmr. dist. atty., Northumberland Co.; frmr. bd. mem., Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn.; pres., Frat. Order of Eagles Aerie 464; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, elected pres. judge 1998; 3 children.

SARCIONE, ANTHONY A. (15th District), born in 1954, in Philadelphia, son of Alexander V. and Nancy Sarcione; Arch. John Carroll H.S., 1971; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), pol. sci., 1975; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; career prosecutor course, Natl. Coll. of Dist. Attys., 1980; asst. dist. atty., 1978-88, 1st asst. dist. atty., 1988-89, dist. atty., 1993-2002, Chester Co.; exec. dep. atty. gen., dir. of Crim. Law, Pa. Office of Atty. Gen., 1989-92; awds.: NAACP Com. Serv. Awd.-2000, 1994, Widener Univ. Sch. of Law Alumnus of the Yr.-1998, Chester Co. Chamber of Bus. & Ind. Citizen of the Yr.-1997; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 3 children.

SARMINA, M. TERESA (1st District); daughter of Manuel and Berta Sarmina; Findlay H.S., 1970; St. Mary's Coll (B.A.), 1974; Univ. of Chicago/SSA (A.M.), 1976; Georgetown Univ. Law Ctr. (J.D.), 1982; law clerk, Phila. Ct. of Common Pleas, 1982-84; Phila. Dist. Atty's. Office, 1984-89; Pa. Office of Atty. Gen., 1989-97; mem., Phila., Bar Assn., Hispanic Bar Assn. of Pa.; trustee, Free Libr. of Phila.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, assigned to Homicide, Crim. Div.; married.

SASINOSKI, KEVIN G. (5th District), born in 1953, in Pittsburgh, son of Benny F. and Vera Sasinoski; Fox Chapel H.S.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, 1978; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1981; U.S. Army Reserves, 1971-77; priv. pract., 1981-99; asst., 1983-86, dir., 1996-99, Allegheny Co. Pub. Def. Office; adj. prof., Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law, 1996-99; Natl. Inst. Against Hate Crimes, Simon Wiesenthal Ctr., 2000; mem., Allegheny Co. Bar Assn. (Crim. Law delegate), Pa. Pub. Def. Assn., Pa. Assn. of Crim. Def. Lawyers, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, PNA Lodge 1052, AOH Div. 9; cncl. v-pres., 1983-87, 2nd ward rep., 1990-93, O'Hara Twp.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 2 daughters.

SAXTON, RICHARD N. JR. (P.J.-25th District), born in 1937, in Renovo, son of Anna Linn and the late Richard N. Saxton

Sr.; Lock Haven Univ. (B.S.), 1963; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1966; U.S. Air Force, 1955-59; atty., 1966-92; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; 3 children.

SAYLOR, CHARLES H. (8th District), born in 1950, in Bethlehem, son of Florence M. and the late Howard J. Saylor; Bethlehem Cath. H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1971; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), assoc. ed, *Law Review*, 1974; law clerk, Ct. of Common Pleas, Northumberland Co., 1974-76; partner, priv. pract., 1976-2001; sol., Point Twp., Rush Twp., 1983-2001, Northumberland Co., 1993-95; instr., Penn State Univ.-Schuylkill Haven, 1986; trustee, v-pres., Priestly-Forsyth Mem. Libr., 1988-93; asst. ed., *Northumberland Legal Journal*, 1987-2001; bd. mem., Grtr. Susq. Valley YMCA (pres. 1997-98); mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa., Northumberland Co. Bar Assns., Children's Advocacy Ctr. Steering Comm., Sunbury Rotary Club; co-chair, United Way Professionals; awds.: Grtr. Susq. Valley YMCA Disting. Serv. Awd.-1998, Vol. of the Yr.-1996; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 2 children.

SCANLON, EUGENE F. JR. (5th District), born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of Eugene F. and Anne Scanlon; North Cath. H.S., 1965; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1969; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law, 1972; priv. pract., Dickie, McCamey & Chilcote, PC.; frmr. mem., Intl. Assn. of Def. Cnsl., Def. Research Inst., Pa. Def. Inst. (pres. 1983-84); elected, Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co., 1990; bd. of dir., Pgh. Civic Light Opera; mem., Pa. Juv. Ct. Judges' Comm., Dom. Rel. Proc. Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct., Martimonial Amer. Inn of Ct.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas May 1998, elected 1999, apptd. admin. judge, Fam. Div. April 2002; married; 3 children.

SCHMEHL, JEFFREY L. (23rd District), born in 1955, in Reading, son of Louis H. and Adeline Scioli Schmehl; Gov. Mifflin Sr. H.S., 1973; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1977; Univ. of Toledo Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; asst. pub. def., 1980-81, asst. dist. atty., 1981-86, sol., 1989-97, Berks Co.; adj. prof., Alvernia Coll.; partner, Rhoda, Stoudt & Bradley, 1988-98; sol., Berks Co. Chiefs of Police Assn., 1995-97; instr., Reading Police Acad., 1984-89; mem., Exec. Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Berks Co., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., Endlich Law Club; frmr. chair, Pub. Rel. Comm.-Berks Co. Bar Assn.; Berks Co. Prison Soc. W. Richard Eshelman Awd.; married; 3 children.

SCHMEHL, PETER W. (23rd District), born in 1943, in W. Reading, son of the late Philip F. Esq. and Emma Elizabeth Schmehl; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1964; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; U.S. Navy, 1965-69; atty., 1973-91; frmr. sol., Bor. of Leesport, Tilden Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd., Perry Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd., Shoemakersville Zoning Hearing Bd.; exec. cncl., United Ch. of Christ; bd. mem., Bethany Children's Home; tutor, Literacy Cncl.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, admin. judge, Orphans' Ct., DUI & Treatment Cts.; married; 2 children.

SCHULMAN, SUSAN I. (1st District), appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2005.

SCOTT, SUSAN DEVLIN (7th District), born in 1944, in Philadelphia; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999.

SEAMANS, KENNETH W. (P.J.-34th District), born in 1948, in Binghamton, N.Y., son of George Elliot and Nettie Evalyn

Seamans; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1974; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; U.S. Coast Guard, 1967-71; dist. just., New Milford, 1980-88; mem., Pa. Bar Assn., Bluestone Masonic Lodge, New Milford UM Ch.; elected pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997; married; 4 children.

SEARER, TIMOTHY S. (P.J.—58th District), born in 1955, in Lewistown, son of Katharine D. and the late Jesse I. Searer Jr.; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1977; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; sol., 1984-88, dist. atty., 1988-94, Mifflin Co.; mem., Pa., Mifflin Co. Bar Assns., Lewistown Kiwanis Club, Trinity United Ch. of Christ; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married; 3 children.

SHAFFER, WILLIAM R. (50th District), born in 1953, in Butler, son of J. Richard and Sara S. Shaffer; Butler Area Sr. H.S., 1971; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), 1975; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; Gen. Jurisdiction, Natl. Judicial Coll., April 2000; asst. dist. atty., Butler Co., 1984-91; mem.: Pa., Butler Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; 1 child.

SHENKIN, ROBERT J. (15th District), born in 1944, in Philadelphia, son of Henry A. M.D. and the late Renee Shenkin; Univ. of Mich. (B.B.A.), 1965; Duke Univ. (J.D.), with distinction, 1970; atty., MacElree, Harvey, Gallagher & Featherman Ltd., 1971-90; law clerk, Hon. Herbert S. Levin, 1970-71; bd. of supv., W. Whiteland Twp., 1978-89 (chair 1979-80, 1982-83, 1988-90); mem., Amer., Pa., Chester Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; married; 2 children.

SHEPPARD, ALBERT W. JR. (1st District), born in 1937, in Philadelphia; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), 1960; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; U.S. Navy, 1960-63; atty., 1968-83; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, retained 1993. 2003.

SHREEVES-JOHNS, KAREN (1st District), born in 1956, in Philadelphia; daughter of Herbert Sr. and Beulah Shreeves; Overbrook H.S., 1974; Fisk Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Howard Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1981; pub. def., Def. Assn. of Phila.; mem., Sharon Bapt. Ch., Phila. Bar Assn., Natl. Judicial Cncl.-Phila. Chap., Howard Univ. Sch. of Law Alumni-Phila. Chap.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 1 child.

SMITH, EDWARD G. (3rd District), born in 1961, in Ft. Knox, Ky., son of Dr. Paul H. and Ann E. Smith; Easton Area H.S., 1979; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), govt., 1983; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1986; cmdr., U.S. Naval Reserve, JAGC; sr. trial cnsl., U.S. Navy, JAGC; ABA Awd. for Professional Merit-1987; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 3 sons.

SMITH, GREGORY E. (1st District), born in 1954, in Lynchburg, Va.; Lincoln Univ. (B.A.), 1976; Howard Univ. (J.D.), 1979; atty.; mem., Phila. Barristers' Assn., Natl. Inst. of Trial Advocacy, Phi Beta Sigma, Black Fam. Serv., Racial & Gender Bias Task Force-Phila. Bar Assn., Blacks Networking for Progress Inc., Phila. Educ. Fund, Fund for an Open Society; past pres., Natl. Judicial Cncl.-Phila. Chap.; bd. of trustees, Northwestern; past pres., bd. of dir., Warren E. Smith Com. MH/MR & Substance Abuse Ctr., Germantown YMCA; frmr. bd. of trustees, Lincoln Univ.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, elected 1992, retained 2002; married; 2 children.

SMITH, JEFFREY ALAN (P.J.—42nd District), born in 1953, in Sayre, son of David Rahm Jr. and Frances Smith; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1974; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; spec. prosecutor, 1979-81; asst. dist. atty., 1981-82; divorce master/juv. master, Bradford Co., 1982-83; mem., Pa., Bradford Co. Bar Assns., Towanda Elks Lodge #2191, Evergreen Lodge #163, F & ASRM; *Who's Who in Amer. Law*; apptd. pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1983, elected 1985, retained 1995; married; 3 sons.

SMYTH, JOSEPH A. JR. (38th District), born in 1945, in Norristown; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), 1967; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 1979; law clerk, Hon. A. Benjamin Scirica, 1971; asst. dist. atty., 1972, dist. atty., 1980-84, Montgomery Co.; chief dep. sol., Montgomery Co. Comms., 1972-79; priv. pract., 1972-79; admitted to pract., Pa. Supreme Ct., Pa. Superior Ct., U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist., U.S. Circuit Ct. of Appeals for 3rd Circuit; prof., crim. law, Montgomery Co. Com. Coll.; mem., Pa., Montgomery Co. (chair, Crim. Rules Comm.) Bar Assns., Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges (Juv. Ct. Sect.); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1984, elected 1985, retained 1995, elected pres. judge Jan. 1997; married; 3 children.

SNITE, ALBERT JOHN JR. (1st District), born in 1948, in Philadelphia, son of Albert J. Sr. and Florence Snite; Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 children.

SNYDER, GREGORY M. (19th District), born in 1953, in York, son of Robert L. and Doris R. Snyder; York Suburban H.S., 1971; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1975; Valparaiso Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; Pa. House of Representatives, 1983-92; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 3 children.

SOLOMON, GERALD R. (14th District), born in 1942, in Uniontown, son of George A. and Julia Solomon; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1965; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; dist. atty., Fayette Co., 1977-88; mem., Exec. Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Pa. Bar Assn., Temple First Soc., AmVets, BPOE, Ital.-Amer., Pal's Club, Fayette Striders; awds.: Temple First Soc., Pres. Cncl. on Youth Opportunity Awd., Univ. of Pgh. Mem. of Distinction; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997; married; 2 children.

SPATARO, JOHN F. (30th District), born in 1953, in Clearfield, son of Carl and Margaret Spataro; Cumberland Valley H.S., 1971; Edinboro Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1975, (M.A.), pol. sci., 1977; Ohio Northern Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), with distinction, 1980; atty./partner, Peters & Spataro, 1980-83, Ferguson & Spataro, 1983-2001; asst. dist. atty., 1983-91, sol., 1992-2001, Crawford Co.; mem., Pa., Crawford Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn., 1983-2001; Daniel S. Guy Awd. for Excell. in Legal Journalism-1979; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, married; 3 children.

SPRECHER, JEFFREY K. (23rd District), born in 1950, in Reading, son of Joyce and the late Willard Sprecher; Kutztown Univ. (B.A.), 1972; Marywood Coll. (M.P.A.), 1975; Del. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1982; atty., 1982-92; asst. ct. admin., crim. ct. admin., Berks Co. Ct. of Common Pleas, 1975-83; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 3 children.

ST. JOHN, CHRISTOPHER J. (35th District), born in 1952, in Greenville, son of T. Raymond and Margaret M. St. John; Kennedy Christian H.S., 1970; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), law enforcement/corrections, 1974; Cleveland Marshall Coll. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1983; atty./partner, Rowley, Wallace, Keck, Karson & St. John, 1984-2003; asst. pub. def., Mercer Co., 1984-2003; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

STEINBERG, ROBERT L. (31st District), born in 1951, in Allentown, son of Henry and Phyllis Platt Steinberg; William Allen H.S., 1969; Amer. Univ. (B.S.), 1973; W. New Eng. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; asst. pub. def., 1976-78, asst. dist. atty., 1978-83, dep. dist. atty., 1985-88, 1st asst. dist. atty., 1988-91, dist. atty., 1991-98, Lehigh Co.; mem., Pa. Bar Assn., Temple Beth El, PAL; Col. John K. Schafer Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997.

STINE, DWIGHT MICHAEL (21st District), born in 1947, in Harrisburg, son of Dwight M. and Vienna T. Stine; Hbg. Area Com. Coll. (A.A.), 1972; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1974; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; U.S. Air Force, 1967-70; asst. dist. atty., Schuylkill Co., 1986-90; dist. just., Dist. 21-3-03, 1978-86; mem., Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn., Lions Club, BPOE, Amer. Legion, Penn State Univ. Alumni Assn., Tamaqua K of C; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1990, elected 1991, retained 2001; married; 3 children.

STRASSBURGER, GENE (5th District), born in 1943, in Columbus, Ohio, son of Eugene B. and Jane Strassburger; Yale Coll. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, 1964; Harvard Law Sch. (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1967; law clerk, Hon. Henry X. O'Brien, 1967-70; asst. dep. sol., City of Pgh., 1970-79; mem., Amer. Law Inst., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa. Casa, Allegheny Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Phi Beta Kappa, Rodef Shalom Congregation; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1978, elected 1979, retained 1989, 1999; admin. judge, Fam. Div. 1990-93, Civil Div. Jan. 1994-pres.; married; 3 children.

STREITEL, PHYLLIS R. (15th District); Syracuse Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, 1972; Capital Univ. (J.D.), 1976; asst. atty. gen., Ohio, 1977-80; asst. dist. atty., Chester Co., 1981-86; priv. pract., 1986-94; master, Chester Co. Fam. Ct., 1989-2001; mem., Pa., Chester Co. (frmr. dir.) Bar Assns.; frmr. mem./counselor, Doris Jonas Freed Amer. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 3 children.

SUMMERS, EDWARD R. (1st District), born in 1944, in Philadelphia; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1987, elected 1987, retained 1997.

SYLVESTER, ESTHER R. (1st District), born in 1939, in Norristown, daughter of Rose and the late Lawrence Sylvester; Rosemont Coll. (B.A.), 1961; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1964; dep. dist. atty., Phila., 1970-77; chief cnsl., Phila. Police Dept., 1978-80; acting pres., Rosemont Coll., 1977-78; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, admin. judge, Fam. Ct. Div. 1992-96; apptd. to Ct. of Judicial Discipline 1996-2000; elected pres. judge 1999-2000; reapptd. admin. judge, Fam. Ct. Div. Dec. 2000.

TERESHKO, ALLAN LEONARD (1st District), born in 1944, in Philadelphia, son of Alexander and Laura Camiel Tereshko;

Temple Univ. (B.B.A.), 1976; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; U.S. Air Force, 1963-67; mem., Phila. Bar Assn., Jagiellonian Law Soc., Juv. Ct. Judges Comm., Polish Amer. Cong., Polish Amer. Citizens Alliance; lect., Phila. Bar Assn., Pa. Bar Inst.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1990, reapptd. Dec. 1992, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003, apptd. supv. judge, Dom. Rel., Fam. Ct. 1996-98, assigned Civil Trial Div. 1998, assigned team ldr. 1998-2002, apptd. supv. judge, Complex Litigation Ctr. 2001-02, currently assigned team ldr. of 2002 Day Forward Prog., Civil-Major Jury; married; 3 children.

THOMPSON, JOHN W. JR. (19th District), born in 1946, in Buffalo, N.Y., son of John W. and the late Hilda Thompson; Kennard-Dale H.S., 1964; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1968; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; priv. pract.; 1st asst. dist. atty.; U.S. Bankruptcy Panel trustee; initiated 1st Juv. Drug Treatment Ct. in Pa., mem., Amer., Pa., York Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 3 children.

TILSON, ARTHUR R. (38th District), born in 1943, in New York City, son of the late Arthur J. and Mary A. Tilson; St. James H.S., 1961; Stonehill Coll. (A.B.), econ., 1965; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; partner, Timoney, Knox, Hasson & Weand; frmr. pres., Lower Gwynedd Little League, Montgomery Co. Trial Lawyers Assn., Ambler Jaycees; frmr. v-pres., Montgomery Co. Bar Assn.; mem., Pa. Bar Assn., House of Delegates; frmr. chair, Lower Gwynedd Park & Rec. Bd.; ct. apptd. Discovery Master, Montgomery Co., 1995-2001; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001.

TODD, RANDAL B. (5th District), born in 1955, son of the late Robert and Betty Todd; Mt. Lebanon H.S., 1973; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), bus. admin., 1977; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; priv. pract., 1985-2001; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001; married; 4 children.

TOOLE, MICHAEL T. (11th District), born in 1960, in Wilkes-Barre, son of Patrick and Betty Jane Toole; Bish. Hoban H.S., 1978; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pre-law, high distinction, 1982; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; partner, Lowery, Ciavarella, Rogers & Toole, 1987-2003; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

TRENT, EARL W. JR. (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001.

TRESSLER, PAUL (38th District), born in 1940, in Lancaster, son of Paul W. and Mary Tressler; Susquehanna Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1962; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1966; asst. dist. atty., 1968-72, 1st asst. dist. atty., 1980-83, Montgomery Co.; spec. asst. Pa. Atty. Gen.; teacher, OJJD, Fox Valley Tech. Coll.; auth., *Legal Issues in Child Abuse & Exploitation* (1st & 2nd ed.); mem., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Montgomery Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (past pres.-Juv. Sect.); trustee, NW Human Servs., Inc.; hon. mem., Pa. Juv. Officers Assoc.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, elected Nov. 1983, retained 1993, 2003, admin. judge-Juv. Ct. Div., 1985-90, Crim. Ct. Div., 1997-2000; married; 2 children.

TRUCILLA, JOHN J. (6th District), born in 1960, in Erie; Univ. of Dayton (B.A.), pol. sci., 1982; Univ. of Dayton Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; admitted to pract., all Pa. cts., U.S. Supreme Ct., U.S. Ct. of Appeals for 3rd Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct. for W.

Dist. of Pa.; law clerk, Hon. Shad Connelly, 1986-88; asst. dist. atty., 1988-90, juv. prosecutor, 2001, Erie Co.; asst. U.S. atty., W. Dist. of Pa., 1990-2001 (chief, Erie Div. 1994-2001); atty., Knox, McLaughlin, Gornall & Sennett, 2001; adj. law prof., Penn State Univ.-Behrend, 1989-96, Gannon Univ.; instr., Pa. State Police Acad. NW Tng. Ctr., 1997-2001; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 6 children.

TUCKER, LEON WILBERT (1st District), appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2005.

TURGEON, JEANNINE (12th District), born in 1953, in Ephrata, daughter of Robert and Betty Jeanne Turgeon; Chatham Coll. (B.A.), 1974; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; Masters candidate, Natl. Judicial Coll.; law clerk, Hon. G. Blatt, 1977-79; assoc., Nauman, Smith, Shissler & Hall, 1979-81; partner, Campbell, Spitzer, Davis & Turgeon, 1981-85, Davis & Turgeon, 1986-91; mem., Pa. Supreme Ct. Dom. Rel. Rules Comm., 1997-2003 (chair 2002-03), Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; mem./recorder, Suggested Standard Civil Jury Instructions Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct.; chair, Fam. Law Sect.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, 1996-2000, Dauphin Co. Meet Your Judges Prog.; v-pres., Tri-Co. Alliance for Youth, 1998-2003; bd. mem., Common Pleas Computer Proj. Comm., Drug-Free Pa., Inc., Healthy Fam. of Dauphin Co.; auth., num. articles; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991 (1st elected woman judge, Dauphin Co.), retained 2001; married; 3 children, 2 stepchildren.

TYLWALK, JOHN C. (52nd District), born in 1952, in Clearfield; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), 1974; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; asst. pub. def., 1978-82; Spec. Divorce Master, 1980-85; atty., 1981-86; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 7 children.

UHLER, JOHN C. (19th District), born in 1944, in Harrisburg, son of the late Harry E. and Minerva A. Uhler; Bucknell Univ. (B.S.), 1966; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1969; sr. law clerk, U.S. Dist. Ct. Middle Dist. of Pa., 1970-72; asst. U.S. atty., 1972-73; dist. atty., York Co., 1978-82; mem., Fed., Amer., Pa., York Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (chair, Pres. Judges Comm., 1998-99, pres., Juv. Ct. Judges Sect., 2002-03); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, acting pres. judge Sept. 1995-Jan. 1996, pres. judge Jan. 1996-Jan. 2001, admin. judge, Juv. Div. 1997-pres.; married; 2 children.

UPOR, SANDRA W. (16th District), appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas May 2005.

VALASEK, KENNETH G. (33rd District), born in 1949, in Kittanning, son of the late Ludwig and Mary Valasek; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1971; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; mem., Armstrong Co., Pa. Bar Assns., St. Mary's RC Ch. of Kittanning; dir./past bd. chair, Sheltered Workshop, 1980-95; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 3 children.

VAN HORN, CAROL L. (39th District), born in 1958, in Roaring Springs, daughter of Deloris and the late Raymond J. Eichelberger; Northern Bedford Co. H.S., 1975; Juniata Coll. (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, 1979; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; law clerk, 1982-84; priv. pract., 1984-99; mem., Chambersburg Rotary Club, Franklin Co. Bar Assn., Penn State Univ.-Mont Alto Adv. Bd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 3 children.

VANSTON, BRENDAN J. (P.J.-44th District), born in 1947, in Scranton; Univ. of Scranton (A.B.), 1969; Boston Coll. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1974; U.S. Army, 1970-72; dist. atty., Wyoming Co., 1982-89; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; married; 2 children.

VARDARO, ANTHONY J. (30th District), born in 1954, in Meadville, son of the late Patsy J. Vardaro and Mary R. Pezuti; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. atty.; sol., Crawford Co., 1988-91; mem., Crawford Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (chair, Educ. Comm.); co-chair, Joint Task Force for Gender Fairness in the Cts., 1997; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; 1 stepdaughter.

VICAN, RONALD E. (P.J.-43rd District), born in 1946, son of Edward and Mary Lee Vican; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; capt., U.S. Army Police Corps; pub. def., 1973-75; chief pub. def., 1975-80; sol., Pleasant Valley Manor Inc., Pocono Mts. Mun. Airport Auth.; mem., Monroe Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn., Sigma Chi, F&AM Barger Lodge No. 325, F.O.P., BPOE, Salvation Army Adv. Bd.; frmr. chair, Paradise Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd.; auth., article, Dickinson *Intl. Law Journal*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1981, retained 1991, 2001, elected pres. judge 1994; married; 2 children.

WAGNER, JOHN FREDERICK JR. (14th District), born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of John F. Sr. and Suzanne Wagner; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1969; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; Pa. Army Natl. Guard, 1972-86; asst. dist. atty., 1978-87, dist. atty., 1987, Fayette Co.; mem., Pa., Fayette Co. Bar Assns., BPOE No. 777, S.O.I., AmVets; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, elected 1989, retained 1999; married; 4 children.

WAITE, CLYDE W. (7th District), born in 1944, in McKeesport, son of the late Paul and Anna Waite; McKeesport Sr. H.S., 1962; Howard Univ. (B.A.), econ., *cum laude*, 1968; Yale Law Sch. (J.D.), 1971; 1st lt., U.S. Army Reserve, 1971; vol. staff atty., Bucks Co. Legal Aid Soc., 1971; staff atty., Bucks Co. Pub. Def. Office, 1972; law clerk, Hon. Edmund V. Ludwig, 1972, Hon. Harriet M. Mims, 1977, Bucks Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; partner, Stief, Waite, Gross, Sagoskin & Gilman, 1972-2004; sol., Bristol Twp, 1981-86, 1989-93, Bucks Co. Ind. Dev. Auth., 1984-88; admitted to pract., U.S., Pa., Conn. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct. of Appeals for Third Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. bd. mem., Bucks Co. Bar Assn., Delinquency Prev. Bd.; frmr. mem., Exec. Comm.-NAACP; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

WALKER, JOHN R. (P.J.-39th District), born in 1943, in Chambersburg, son of Robert and Floe Walker; Gettysburg Coll. (B.S.), 1965; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1969; att. Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. of Fin. & Commerce; asst. pub. def., 1970-71; dist. atty., 1972-85; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995; 2 children.

WALLITSCH, THOMAS A. (31st District), born in 1948, in Allentown, son of Alfred and Lena Wallitsch; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), 1970; Duquesne Univ. (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1973; Univ. of Pa. (M.G.A.), 1993; capt., U.S. Army Reserves, M.P. Corps.; asst. sol., 1976, chief pub. def., 1976-81, sol. to co. controller, 1984-87, Lehigh Co.; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (co-chair, Educ. Comm.), S.T.O.P. Violence Against Women Plan. Comm.-PCCD, Continuing Judicial Educ. Adv. Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct., Lehigh Co., Pa., Amer.

Bar Assns.; v-chair, Appellate Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct.; frmr. pres., Donald E. Wieand Sr. Amer. Inn of Ct.; certified civil trial specialist, Natl. Bd. of Trial Advocacy; adj. prof., pol. sci., Muhlenberg Coll.; apptd. to Judicial Conduct Bd., 2004; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001; married; 4 children.

WALSH, RICHARD J. (39th District), born in 1950, in Scranton, son of the late John J. and Dorothea A. Walsh; West Perry Sr. H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), zoology, *cum laude*, 1971; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; U.S. Naval Sch. of Med. Tech., 1974; lt., U.S. Navy, Med. Serv. Corps, 1971-79; frmr. med. tech.; atty.; mem., Pa., Franklin Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 2 children.

WARD, CHRISTINE ANN (5th District), born in 1957, in Sarver, daughter of Jack L. and Helen J. Ward; Knoch H.S., 1975; Wash. & Jefferson Coll. (B.A.), econ./pol. sci., *summa cum laude*, 1979, Phi Beta Kappa; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982, Order of Barristers; atty., Dickie, McCamey & Chilcote, P.C., 1982-98; ind. mem., Sweeney Metz Fox McGrann & Schermer, L.L.C., 1998-2000; partner, Schnader Harrison Segal & Lewis, L.L.C., 2000-03; mem., Amer., Pa., Allegheny Co., Women's Bar Assns., Cncl. on Professionalism, PBA Comm. on Women in the Profession, Fed. Law & Employment Law Sects.; bd. mem., Persad Ctr., ACLU, WQED, YMCA, Rankin Christian Ctr., Salvation Army, Camp-Fire USA; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003.

WARMAN, RALPH C. (14th District), born in 1943, in Ellwood City, son of Myron and Ruth Warman; Calif. State Coll. (B.S.), 1965; W. Va. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; atty., Warman & Warman, 1971-96; 1st asst. dist. atty., 1977-87, dist. atty., 1991-96, Fayette Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1996, elected 1997; married; 2 sons.

WECHT, DAVID NORMAN (5th District), born in 1962, in Baltimore, Md., son of Cyril H. and Sigrid R. Wecht; Shady Side Acad., 1980; Yale Coll. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., *summa cum laude*, Phi Beta Kappa, 1984; Yale Law Sch. (J.D.), Notes Editor, *The Yale Law Journal* (Vol. 97), 1987; law clerk, Judge George E. MacKinnon, U.S. Ct. of Appeals, D.C. Circuit, 1987-88; assoc., Williams & Connolly, 1989-93, Katarincic & Salmon, 1993-96; partner, The Wecht Law Firm, 1996-2003; register of wills/clerk of Orphans' Ct., Allegheny Co., 1998-2003; adj. law prof., Duquesne Univ.; bd. mem., Com. Coll. of Allegheny Co. Crim. Justice Adv. Bd., PCCD Pub. Safety Adv. Bd.; master, Pgh. Chap.-Matrimonial Amer. Inn of Ct.; awds.: U.S. Marine Corps Reserve Cmdr.'s Awd.-2001, Reg. Dev. Funding Corp. Cert. of Recog.-2000, 2001, Variety Club Cert. of Recog.-2000, City of Hbg. Hon. Citizen-2000, *Pittsburgh Magazine's* The Fabulous Forty Under Forty-1999, Cystic Fibrosis Found. Pgh.'s Fifty Finest-1997, D.C. U.S. Ct. of Appeals Cert. of Disting. Serv.-1989; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003; married; 4 children.

WETTICK, R. STANTON JR. (5th District), born in 1938, in New Castle, son of R. Stanton and Katharine Wettick; Amherst Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1960; Yale Law Sch. (LL.B.), 1963; assoc., Pgh. law firm, 1963-66; law prof., Univ. of Pgh., 1966-69; exec. dir., Neigh. Legal Serv. Assn., 1969-76; adj. prof., Univ. of Pgh. Law Sch., Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law, 1979-80; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1976, elected 1977, retained 1987, 1997, admin.

judge, Fam. Div., 1978-90, currently calendar control judge, Civil Div.; married; 4 children.

WHITE, H. WILLIAM JR. (P.J.-28th District), born in 1942, in Brookville, son of Howard W. and Harriet E. White; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), 1964; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1967; capt., U.S. Army, JAGC, 1968-72; mem., Pa., Venango Co. Bar Assns., Franklin Area Sch. Bd., 1974-80 (pres. 1977-80), Juv. Ct. Judges Comm., Judicial Cncl. of Pa.; elected pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997; married; 3 children.

WIEST, WILLIAM HARVEY (8th District), born in 1945, in Dalmatia, son of the late Nelson E. and Elda I. Martz Wiest; Mahanoy Joint H.S., 1963; Susquehanna Univ. (B.S.), (B.A.), 1967; Cleveland-Marshall Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1971; bd. of dir., Susquehanna Valley House of Hope; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa. Juv. Judges Assn., Sons of Amer. Rev., Pa. German Soc., F&AM, Hbg. Consistory, Northumberland Co. Hist. Soc., Gratz Hist. Soc., Palatines to Amer., Johannes Schwalm Hist. Assn. Inc., Mahanoy & Mahantongo Hist. & Preserv. Soc., Lanc. Mennonite Hist. Soc., Northumberland Co. Cncl. for the Arts; Odyssey of the Mind coach; church organist; married; 7 children.

WILLIAMSON, J. MICHAEL (25th District), born in 1942, in Lock Haven, son of the late John G. and Elizabeth William-son; Yale Univ. (B.A.), 1964; Univ. of Va. (LL.B.), 1967; pub. def., 1968-73; dist. atty., 1973-79; mem., var. Masonic bodies, Sons of Italy, Elks, Kiwanis, Keystone Central Sch. Bd., 1986-93; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married; 2 sons.

WOELFEL, HAROLD F. JR. (P.J.-17th District), born in 1951, in Darby, son of Harold F. and Dorothy E. Woelfel; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; mem., Pa., Snyder Co., Union Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (Educ. Comm., Judicial Dispute Comm.); frmr. mem., Central Susq. Valley C of C (chair, Econ. Dev. Comm.), Snyder Co. Munic. Waste Plan. Adv. Comm., Snyder Co. Econ. Plan. Adv. Comm., Selinsgrove C of C; frmr. bd. pres., Snyder Co. Day Care Ctr. Inc.; past pres., Selinsgrove Proj. Inc.; frmr. bd. mem., Susq. Legal Servs.; frmr. chair, Selinsgrove White Christmas Comm.; frmr. v-chair, Snyder Co. Adv. Network; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1990, elected 1991, retained 2001; married; 1 stepchild.

WOGAN, CHRIS R. (1st District), born in 1950, in Philadelphia, son of Eleanor D. and the late Chris Wogan Jr.; Cardinal Dougherty H.S., 1968; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1972; Temple Law Ctr. (J.D.), 1975; lt. col., U.S. Army Reserves JAGC; priv. pract., 1976-2001; lawyer, SEPTA, 1979-81; Pa. House of Representatives, 1981-2002; mem., K of C, Amer. Legion; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 1 child.

WOLF, FLORA BARTH (1st District), born in 1942, in Washington, D.C., daughter of Alan and Adrienne Barth; Connecticut Coll. (B.A.), 1964; Johns Hopkins Univ. (M.A.T.), 1965; Univ. of Pa. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; div. dep. city sol., Phila., 1980-91; Master, Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. Amer. Inn of Ct.; bd. mem., var. civic, charitable orgs.; mem., Phila., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; widowed; 2 children.

WOODS-SKIPPER, SHEILA A. (1st District), born in 1957, in Philadelphia, daughter of Emma L. and the late James L. Woods; Phila. H.S. for Girls; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1978; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; law clerk, 1984-87; asst. dist. atty., Homicide Unit, Major Trials Unit Sect. Ldr., 1987-98; mem., Phila., Natl. (Judicial Cncl., Women's Lawyer Div.) Bar Assns., Barrister's Assn. of Phila., Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. Amer. Inn of Ct., WIN (Women in the NAACP); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1998, elected 1999; married; 3 children.

WORKMAN, DAVID R. (2nd District), born in 1955, in Lancaster, son of the late H. Robert and Nancy Workman; Warwick H.S., 1973; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., *magna cum laude*; Univ. of Denver Sch. of Law (M.A.), judicial admin., 1978; Widener Law Sch. (J.D.), 1989; dist. ct. admin., 1978-79, dir. Dom. Rel., 1984-89, Lancaster Co.; ct. admin., Schuylkill Co., 1979-84; partner, Blakinger Byler & Thomas, 1989-2004; mem., Lancaster Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; Cong. Angels of Adoption Awd.-2003; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 4 children.

WORTHINGTON, MARGHERITA PATTI (43rd District), born in 1960, in Paterson, N.J., daughter of Gaetano and Maria Patti; Univ. of Colo. (B.A.) 1982; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; certificates, Fam. Mediation, Gen. Jurisdiction, Natl. Judicial Coll.; partner, Muth, Zulick & Worthington, 1987-96; asst pub. def., 1989-93, custody conciliator/Master, dependency proceedings, 1996-98, Monroe Co.; mem., Monroe Co. (1st pres.-Young Lawyers Div.), Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (Zone 5 rep.-Exec. Comm.), Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Sons of Italy; co-chair, NE Div.-Commonwealth Partners Prog; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 2 children.

WRIGHT, ROBERT C. (32nd District), born in 1944, in Chester, son of Robert A. and Mary Wright; George Wash. Univ. (B.A.), 1966; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1969; atty., 1970-91; state leg., 1981-91; bd. mem., Boys' & Girls' Clubs of Chester; mem., Pa., Delaware Co. Bar Assns., NAACP-Chester Branch, Tau Epsilon Phi, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 children.

YEAGER, STEPHEN MICHAEL (50th District), born in 1953, in Butler, son of Samuel L. Yeager and Shirley A. Uram-Yeager; Karns City Area H.S.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), psych., 1975; St. Francis Coll. of Pa. (M.A.), industrial rel., 1976; Ohio Northern Univ. (J.D.), 1979; atty., Jay Paul Kahle, 1979-80, Hacker & Pohl, 1980-81; trust officer, U.S. Bank, 1981; atty., 1981-2001; mem., Order Sons of Italy in Amer., Penn State Alumni Assn., UCLA Alumni Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas May 2001; 1 child.

YODER, JOHN H. (P.J.-48th District), born in 1945, in Kane, son of Anne M. and the late John H. Yoder; Smethport H.S., 1963; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1967; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; assoc., Ralph N. DeCamp, 1971-74; partner, 1974-85, owner, 1985-2004, Apple & Yoder; dist. justice, 1982-2004; bd. of dir., Hamlin Bank & Trust Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

YOUNGE, JOHN M. (1st District), born in 1955, in Philadelphia, son of Joseph E. and Jenny May Bryant; Central H.S., 1973; Boston Univ., 1977; Howard Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; dep. exec. dir./gen. cnsl., Redev. Auth. of Phila.; priv. pract.; chair, W. Phila. Com. MH Consortium; bd. mem., Friends, Free Libr. of Phila., Central H.S.; pres., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, 2004-05; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995; married; 3 children.

ZETUSKY, EDWARD J. JR. (32nd District), born in 1937, in Philadelphia, son of Amelia and the late Edward J. Zetusky Sr.; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), 1959; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1962; Natl. Judicial Coll., 1996; cnclmn., City of Chester, 1987-94; sol., var. municipalities in Delaware Co.; bd. mem., Delaware Co. Solid Waste Auth.; mem., Pa., Delaware Co., Amer. Bar Assns., K of C, Men of Malvern; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995; married; 4 sons.

ZITO, LEONARD N. (3rd District), born in 1943, in Easton; Bangor H.S., 1960; Univ. of Scranton (B.A.), Eng./biology, 1968; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; ADR 3, U.S. Navy, 1960-64; sr. partner, Zito, Martino & Karasek, 1974-2004; mem., Columbia, N. Bangor Fire Cos., Bangor Elks, Our Lady of Mt. Carmel Sch. Bd., Antique Motorcycle Club of Amer., U.N.I.C.O., Martocci-Capobianco Amer. Legion Post 750, Father DeNisco Cncl. No. 3863-K of C, Lehigh Valley Div.-Men's Sr. Baseball League; orator, Judge Richard D. Grifo Lodge #30 Sons of Italy; lector, Our Lady of Good Cnsl. Ch.; mgr./coach, Amer. Legion Sr. Baseball Team; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 2004; married; 3 children.

ZOTTOLA, JOHN A. (5th District), born in Pittsburgh, son of Vincent and Judy Zottola; Univ. of Pgh., 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law, 1982; asst. dist. atty., Allegheny Co., 1989; assoc., Robb, Leonard & Mulvihill, 1989-93; chair, Pgh. Zoning Bd., 1990-93; v-chair, Pgh. Planning Comm., 1990-93; frmr. lect., Pgh. Action Against Rape; mem., Immaculate Conception Ch. Parish Cncl., Columbus Day Parade Comm.; bd. mem., Ctr. for Victims of Vio. Crimes; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003.

ZULICK, ARTHUR L. (43rd District), appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2005.

COURT ADMINISTRATION



ZYGMONT A. PINES

Court Administrator of Pennsylvania

Zygmunt A. Pines, born in 1948, in Wilmington, Del.; Wilkes Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Cleveland State Univ. Coll. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1974; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (LL.M.), 1978; priv. pract., 1975-78; asst. chief atty., Superior Ct. of Pa., 1978-91; adj. prof., Villanova Law Sch., 1984-85, Univ. of Pa., 1986-91; chief legal cns'l., Gov.'s Comm. on Judicial Reform, 1987-88, Administrative Office of Pa. Cts., 1991-99; auth., var. pubs. on crim. justice, appellate procedures, ethics; mem., Judicial Cncl. of Pa., PCCD, Pa. Judicial Cncl. Comm. on Ct. Security, Pa. Assn. of Ct. Mgmt., Admin. Governing Bd.-1st Judicial Dist., Pa. Investment Adv. Bd., Dept. of Justice Natl. Adv. Bd./Judicial Educ. Proj., Joint Comm. on Security & Emerg. Preparedness-Conf. of Chief Justices/Conf. of St. Ct. Admin., Reg. Mid-Atlantic Comm.-Conf. of St. Ct. Admin.; bd. of dir., Natl. Cnt. for St. Cts.; Acting Court Administrator of Pa., Jan.-Oct. 2000; apptd. Court Administrator of Pennsylvania Oct. 18, 2000.



THOMAS B. DARR

Deputy Court Administrator of Pennsylvania

Thomas B. Darr, born in Indiana, son of Robert H. and Flora Belle Darr; Grove City Coll. (A.B.), *cum laude*, 1977; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.), 1978; Northwestern Univ. (M.S.J.), 1986; dep. sec., Leg. Affairs, 1979-85; acting dep., admin. asst.-Scheduling, Gov.'s Office, 1980; freelance writer/reporter, 1985-87, *Governing* mag., 1987; producer, C-SPAN, 1988; acting dir., Fiscal Oper., 1988-89; dir., Leg. Affairs & Communications, 1988-90, Admin. & Communications, Pa. Cts. Admin. Office, 1990-96; commissioner by designation, PCCD; Supreme Ct. appointee, Capitol Preserv. Comm.; past pres., Natl. Conf. of Ct. Pub. Information Officers; mem., Natl. Assn. of Ct. Mgmt., Hist. Hbg. Assn., Natl. Press Club; *Who's Who in the East*; apptd. Deputy Court Administrator of Pennsylvania July 1996; married Jonelle.

Officers

Office of the State Court Administrator

1515 Market Street, Suite 1414, Philadelphia 19102
Court Administrator – Zygmunt A. Pines, Esq.
Deputy Court Administrator – Thomas B. Darr

Supreme Court

Executive Administrator – Joseph Daily, 358 City Hall, Philadelphia 19107
Prothonotary, Eastern District – Charles W. Johns, Esq.
Deputy Prothonotary – Eastern District – John Person, Esq.
Deputy Prothonotary – Middle District – Irene M. Bizzoso, Esq.
Deputy Prothonotary – Western District – John Vaskov, Esq.

Superior Court

Executive Administrator – R. Mitchell Gruner, Esq., 530 Walnut Street, Suite 319, Philadelphia 19106
Prothonotary – David A. Szwczak, Esq., 530 Walnut Street, Suite 315, Philadelphia 19106
Deputy Prothonotary – Eastern District – Charles E. O'Connor Jr., Esq.
Deputy Prothonotary – Middle District – Patricia A. Whittaker
Deputy Prothonotary – Western District – Eleanor R. Valecko

Commonwealth Court

Executive Administrator – G. Ronald Darlington, Esq., 626 South Office Building, Harrisburg 17120
Prothonotary – Daniel R. Schuckers, Esq.
Deputy Prothonotary for Law – Kristen Brown, Esq.
Deputy Prothonotary/Chief Clerk – Charles R. Hostutler, Esq.
Deputy Prothonotary for Administration – Nicholas L. DiLorenzo

Courtrooms

Eastern Office

Supreme Court, Room 456, City Hall, Philadelphia 19107
 Superior Court, 530 Walnut Street, 3rd Floor, Philadelphia 19106
 Commonwealth Court, Widener Building, 9th Floor, Philadelphia 19107

Middle Office

Supreme and Superior Courts, Room 434 Capitol, Harrisburg 17120
 Commonwealth Court, 5th Floor, South Office Building, Harrisburg 17120

Western Office

Supreme, Superior, and Commonwealth Courts, 8th Floor, City-County Building, Pittsburgh 15219

JUDICIAL CONDUCT BOARD



JOSEPH A. MASSA JR.

Chief Counsel

Joseph A. Massa Jr., born in 1941, in Warren, son of the late Joseph A. Sr. and Helen Sasso Massa; Warren Area H.S., 1959; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), econ., 1963; Cleveland-Marshall Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1968; priv. pract., 1969-2002; pub. def., 1969-1989, dist. atty., Warren Co. 1990-2001; sol., Warren Co. Sch. Dist., 1973-89, Youngsville Bor., 1990-2002; mem., Amer., Pa., Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Warren Co. Bar Assn., 1969-2002 (pres. 1988-90), Amer. Judicature Soc., Assn. of Judicial Disciplinary Cnsl., Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer., St. Thomas More Soc.; chair, Law Day Comm., 1969-2001; apptd. Chief Counsel, Judicial Conduct Board March 4, 2002; married Rosemarie; 3 children.

Members	Appointed	Term Expires
Hon. Joseph A. Del Sole	1993	1997
Diane M. Edmundson.....	1993	1996
Arthur J. Edmunds	1993	1995
Gerard P. Egan, Esq.	1993	1996
Hon. John W. Herron.....	1993	1996
Frederick Wells Hill, Esq.	1993	1995
Sister Matthew Anita MacDonald.....	1993	1997
Gerald J. O'Connor	1993	1995
Andrew Palm.....	1993	1996
Charles W. Rubendall II, Esq.	1993	1995
Dist. Justice James E. Russo	1993	1997
Dr. Bernard C. Watson.....	1993	1994
Reginald W. Wilkes.....	1994	1996
Harry J. Williamson.....	1995	1999
Prof. Sandra D. Jordan	1995	1998
Gloria Vannucci Goldy.....	1996	1999
Robert E.J. Curran, Esq.	1996	1999
Francis E. Bianconi	1996	2000
Hon. James P. MacElree II	1996	2000
G. David Ament.....	1996	2000
William P. Lincke, Esq.	1996	2000
Robert J. Ewanco	1996	2001
Hon. James Gardner Colins.....	1997	2001
Dist. Justice Bob Yanich	1997	2001

Members	Appointed	Term Expires
Wendell G. Freeland, Esq.....	1998	2002
Matthew J. DiDomenico Sr.....	1999	2003
John W. Morris, Esq.....	1999	2003
Michael M. Robinson	1999	2003
* John R. Cellucci	1999	2005
Stanley R. Gumberg	2000	2004
Hon. Marilyn J. Horan	2000	2004
Edward J. Keller	2000	2001
Gary F. Lamont	2000	2004
Christopher A. Lewis, Esq.....	2000	2004
* Hon. John L. Musmanno	2001	2005
* Hon. Samuel J. Magaro (chair)	2001	2005
* Leo P. Bigley.....	2001	2005
* Mark C. Schultz, Esq. (v-chair)	2003	2006
* Thomas C. Black III	2003	2007
* Patrick Judge (secretary)	2003	2007
Richard Sprague, Esq.	2003	2007
(resigned 8/16/04)		
* Hon. G. Craig Lord	2004	2008
* Charlene R. McAbee, Esq.....	2004	2008
* Carolyn Raven Rudnitsky	2004	2008
* Hon. Thomas A. Wallitsch	2004	2008
William D. Bucci.....	2004	2008
(resigned 10/29/04)		

* Incumbent

Judicial Conduct Board

*Seated left to right – Mark C. Schultz, Esquire (vice-chair), Honorable Samuel J. Magaro (chair), Patrick Judge (secretary)
Standing left to right – Charlene R. McAbee, Esquire, Leo P. Bigley, Honorable Thomas A. Wallitsch, Thomas C. Black III, Carolyn Raven Rudnitsky, Honorable John L. Musmanno, John R. Cellucci, Honorable G. Craig Lord*

COURT SESSIONS

2004 Supreme Court Sessions

January 8 (Administrative Session).....	Pittsburgh
February 12 (Administrative Session)	Philadelphia
March 1 to 5	Pittsburgh
April 13 to 16.....	Philadelphia
May 11 to 14	Harrisburg
June 3 (Administrative Session)	Pittsburgh
September 20 to 24	Pittsburgh
October 18 to 22	Philadelphia
November 30 to December 3.....	Harrisburg

2005 Supreme Court Sessions

January 6 (Administrative Session).....	Pittsburgh
February 10 (Administrative Session)	Philadelphia
March 7 to 11	Pittsburgh
April 11 to 15.....	Philadelphia
May 16 to 20	Harrisburg
June 2 (Administrative Session)	Pittsburgh
September 12 to 16	Pittsburgh
October 17 to 21	Philadelphia
December 5 to 9	Harrisburg

2004 Superior Court Sessions

January 13 to 15	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
	Pittsburgh
January 27 to 29	Pittsburgh
February 3 to 5.....	Philadelphia
February 10 to 12.....	Harrisburg
February 24 to 26.....	Philadelphia
	Pittsburgh
March 2	Philadelphia
March 9 to 11	Philadelphia
March 16 to 18	Harrisburg
	Pittsburgh
March 23 to 25	Philadelphia
March 30 to April 1	Butler
April 13 to 15.....	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
April 20 to 22.....	Philadelphia
April 27 to 29.....	Pittsburgh
May 4 to 6	Philadelphia
May 18 to 20	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
	Pittsburgh
May 25.....	Harrisburg
June 8 to 10.....	Philadelphia
	Pittsburgh
June 22 to 24.....	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
	Pittsburgh
July 27 to 29.....	Philadelphia
August 31 to September 2.....	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
September 14 to 16	Philadelphia
	Brookville
September 21 to 23	Harrisburg
September 28 to 30	Jim Thorpe
	Pittsburgh

October 5 to 7	Philadelphia
October 12 to 14	Harrisburg
October 19 to 21	Pittsburgh
October 26 to 28.....	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
	Pittsburgh
November 16 to 18	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
	Pittsburgh
November 30 to December 2.....	Philadelphia
December 7 to 9	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
	Pittsburgh

2005 Superior Court Sessions

January 11 to 13	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
	Pittsburgh
February 1 to 3.....	Philadelphia
February 8 to 10.....	Pittsburgh
February 15 to 17	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
March 1 to 3	Philadelphia
	Pittsburgh
March 9	Harrisburg
March 15 to 17	Philadelphia
	Scranton
March 29 to 31	Pittsburgh
April 5 to 7.....	Philadelphia
April 12 to 14.....	Harrisburg
April 19 to 21.....	Pittsburgh
April 26 to 28.....	Media
May 10 to 12	Philadelphia
	Pittsburgh
May 24 to 26	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
	Pittsburgh
June 14 to 16.....	Philadelphia
	Pittsburgh
July 26 to 28.....	Philadelphia
August 30 to September 1	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
	Pittsburgh
September 13 to 15	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
September 16	Franklin
September 20 to 22	Pittsburgh
September 27 to 29	Philadelphia
October 4 to 6	Lewistown
	Pittsburgh
October 18 to 20.....	Philadelphia
October 25 to 27	Harrisburg
	Pittsburgh
November 1 to 3	Philadelphia
November 29 to December 1.....	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
	Pittsburgh
December 6 to 8	Philadelphia
	Pittsburgh

2004 Commonwealth Court Sessions

February 2 to 6.....	Pittsburgh
March 1 to 5.....	Philadelphia
March 29 to April 2.....	Harrisburg
May 3 to 7.....	Pittsburgh
June 7 to 11.....	Philadelphia
July 13 (Administrative Conference).....	Philadelphia
September 7 to 10.....	Harrisburg
October 4 to 8.....	Pittsburgh
November 1 to 5.....	Philadelphia
December 6 to 10.....	Harrisburg

2005 Commonwealth Court Sessions

January 31 to February 4.....	Pittsburgh
February 28 to March 4.....	Philadelphia
April 4 to 8.....	Harrisburg
May 2 to 6.....	Pittsburgh
June 6 to 10.....	Philadelphia
July 12 (Administrative Video Conference)	
September 12 to 16.....	Harrisburg
October 17 to 21.....	Pittsburgh
November 14 to 18.....	Philadelphia
December 12 to 16.....	Harrisburg

SPECIAL COURTS*by County***MAGISTERIAL DISTRICT JUDGES AND
PHILADELPHIA MUNICIPAL AND TRAFFIC COURT JUDGES**

The first two numbers following the district justice's name refer to the judicial district. The second number, which is either a one, two, three, or four, refers to the legislative classification of the magisterial district (See Magisterial Districts Act, Act of December 2, 1968, P.L. No. 352, and Magisterial Districts Act for Counties of the Second Class, Act of December 2, 1968, P.L. No. 359.) The third set of numbers represents the magisterial district number within the particular classification. For instance, Magisterial District 51-3-01 identifies the office of District Justice Thomas R. Carr, which is located in the 51st Judicial District (Adams County). It is a 3rd Class District, and it is number one of the 3rd Class Districts. In those cases where the last two numbers appear to be missing in a county's numerical order of districts, this is an indication that a previously existing district has been eliminated.

**ADAMS COUNTY
FIFTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Thomas R. Carr 51-3-01
34 E. Middle St., Gettysburg 17325 717-334-7913
Townships of Straban and Tyrone; Borough of Gettysburg

Daniel S. Bowman 51-3-02
45D W. Hanover St.
Bonneauville 17325 717-334-7810
Townships of Conewago, Germany, Mt. Joy, Mt. Pleasant and Union; Boroughs of Bonneauville, Littestown and McSherrystown

John C. Zepp III 51-3-03
40 Church Rd., East Berlin 17316 717-624-7138
Townships of Berwick, Hamilton, Huntingdon, Latimore, Oxford and Reading; Boroughs of Abbottstown, East Berlin, New Oxford and York Springs

Mark D. Beauchat 51-3-04
2267 Fairfield Rd., Gettysburg 17325 717-337-3870
Townships of Butler, Cumberland, Franklin, Freedom, Hamiltonban, Highland, Liberty and Menallen; Boroughs of Arendtsville, Bendersville, Biglerville, Carroll Valley and Fairfield

**ALLEGHENY COUNTY
FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Vacant 05-2-01
4200 Ohio River Blvd., Pittsburgh 15202 412-761-8772
Townships of Kilbuck and Ohio; Boroughs of Avalon, Bellevue, Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights and Emsworth

Richard G. Opiela 05-2-02
439 Perry Hwy., Pittsburgh 15229 412-931-3205
Township of Ross; Borough of West View

Robert P. Dzvonick 05-2-03
1007 Mount Royal Blvd.
Pittsburgh 15223 412-487-7630
Townships of Reserve and Shaler; Boroughs of Etna and Millvale

Elissa M. Lang 05-2-04
1205 Main St., Sharpsburg 15215 412-784-8555
Townships of Indiana and O'Hara; Boroughs of Aspinwall, Blawnox, Fox Chapel and Sharpsburg

Carolyn S. Bengel 05-2-05
53 Garfield St., Natrona 15065 724-224-5555
Townships of Fawn and Harrison; Boroughs of Brackenridge and Tarentum

Leonard J. Hromyak 05-2-06
85 Universal Rd., Pittsburgh 15235 412-731-0815
Township of Penn Hills; Borough of Verona

Walter W. Luniewski Jr. 05-2-07
Parkway Bldg., Ste. 1500
339 Old Haymaker Rd.
Monroeville 15146 412-372-1125
Boroughs of Monroeville and Pitcairn

Susan F. Evashavik 05-2-08
2065 Ardmore Blvd., Pittsburgh 15221 412-271-9125
Township of Wilkins; Boroughs of Churchill, Edgewood and Forest Hills

Ross C. Cioppa 05-2-09
300 Rankin Blvd., Rankin 15104 412-271-7734
Boroughs of Braddock, Braddock Hills, Rankin and Swissvale

Vacant 05-2-10
Penn West Bldg., 907 West St., 3rd Fl.
Wilkinsburg 15221 412-241-7052
Borough of Wilkinsburg

Robert L. Barner 05-2-11
1340 Lincoln Hwy., North Versailles 15137 412-824-3862
Township of North Versailles; Boroughs of East McKeesport, Trafford, Wall and Wilmerding

William K. Wagner 05-2-12
8105 Perry Hwy., Lower Level
Pittsburgh 15237 412-366-2221
Townships of Marshall and McCandless; Boroughs of Bradford Woods and Franklin Park

Thomas S. Brietic 05-2-13
687 O'Neil Blvd., McKeesport 15132 412-664-4612
City of McKeesport

Richard D. Olasz Jr. 05-2-14
1800 Homeville Rd., West Mifflin 15122 412-466-1503
Boroughs of Dravosburg, West Mifflin and Whitaker

Thomas R. Torkowsky 05-2-15
510 E. 8th Ave., Munhall 15120 412-461-5977
Boroughs of Homestead, Munhall and West Homestead

Mary Grace Boyle 343 Old Curry Hollow Rd. Pittsburgh 15236	05-2-16 412-653-2102	Nathan N. Firestone 5850½ Forward Ave., Pittsburgh 15217 City of Pittsburgh-Wards 7, 14	05-2-35 412-521-9288
Township of South Park; Boroughs of Jefferson and Pleasant Hills		James J. Hanley Jr. Lower Level Rear, 4371 Murray Ave. Pittsburgh 15217	05-2-36 412-521-7782
David J. Barton Caste Village Shopping Ctr. Baptist & Grove Rds., Pittsburgh 15236	05-2-17 412-885-2111	City of Pittsburgh-Wards 15, 31	
Township of Baldwin; Boroughs of Castle Shannon and Whitehall		Charles A. McLaughlin Jr. 736 Brookline Blvd., Pittsburgh 15226 City of Pittsburgh-Ward 19	05-2-38 412-343-1188
John N. Bova Wallace Bldg., 41 Macek Dr. Pittsburgh 15227	05-2-18 412-881-1996	Cathleen Cawood Bubash 421 East Ohio St., Pittsburgh 15212 City of Pittsburgh-Wards 21, 22, 23, 24, 25	05-2-40 412-321-0788
Boroughs of Baldwin and Brentwood		Robert P. Ravenstahl Jr. 3874 Perrysville Ave., Pittsburgh 15214 City of Pittsburgh-Wards 26, 27	05-2-42 412-321-0116
Blaise P. Larotonda Washington Ctr. Bldg., Ste. B103 680 Washington Rd., Pittsburgh 15228	05-2-19 412-561-4415	Carla M. Swearingen 5624 Steubenville Pike McKees Rocks 15136	05-2-43 412-787-5000
Township of Mount Lebanon; Borough of Dormont		City of Pittsburgh-Ward 28; Township of Robinson	
Robert C. Wyda Bethel Park Mun. Bldg. 5100 W. Library Ave., Bethel Park 15102	05-2-20 412-835-1661	Regis C. Welsh Jr. Coventry Sq., Ste. 124-F, 4655 Rt. 8 Allison Park 15101	05-2-46 412-486-0454
Borough of Bethel Park		Townships of Hampton, Pine and Richland	
Elaine M. McGraw 295 Millers Run Rd., Bridgeville 15017	05-2-21 412-221-3353	Scott H. Schricker 100 Penn Plaza Shopping Ctr. Penn Ave., Turtle Creek 15145	05-2-47 412-824-6201
Townships of Collier and South Fayette; Borough of Bridgeville		Boroughs of Chalfant, East Pittsburgh, North Braddock, Turtle Creek; City of Duquesne	
Gary M. Zyra Scott Twp. Mun. Bldg. 301 Lindsay Rd., Carnegie 15106	05-2-22 412-276-7887	Robert L. Ford 190 Ohio River Blvd., P.O. Box 153 Leetsdale 15056	05-3-02 724-266-7179
Township of Scott; Boroughs of Greentree and Heidelberg		Townships of Aleppo and Leet; Boroughs of Bell Acres, Edgeworth, Glenfield, Haysville, Leetsdale, Osborne, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights and Sewickley Hills	
Dennis R. Joyce 136 Bradford Ave., Pittsburgh 15205	05-2-23 412-921-5559	David J. Sosovicka 425 Pittsburgh St., Springdale 15144	05-3-03 724-274-4800
Boroughs of Carnegie, Crafton, Ingram, Pennsbury Village, Rosslyn Farms and Thornburg		Townships of Harmar and Springdale; Boroughs of Cheswick, Oakmont and Springdale	
Mary P. Murray 923 5th Ave., 1st Fl., Coraopolis 15108	05-2-25 412-262-3881	Suzanne R. Blaschak 2060 Saxonburg Blvd., Gibsonia 15044	05-3-04 724-265-2380
Townships of Crescent, Moon and Neville; Borough of Coraopolis		Townships of East Deer, Frazer and West Deer	
Ernest L. Marraccini Swiss Alpine Village, 250 Swiss Lane Rt. 48, Elizabeth 15037	05-2-26 412-751-3199	Thomas G. Miller Jr. Rainbow Village Shopping Ctr. 1985 Lincoln Way, White Oak 15131	05-3-05 412-672-3916
Townships of Elizabeth and Forward; Boroughs of Elizabeth and West Elizabeth		Township of South Versailles; Boroughs of Lincoln, Versailles and White Oak	
Eileen M. Conroy 3rd Fl., Maul Bldg., 1700 E. Carson St. Pittsburgh 15203	05-2-27 412-481-0616	Mary Ann Cercone 104 Linden Ave., McKees Rocks 15136	05-3-06 412-331-3414
City of Pittsburgh-Wards 4, 16, 17		Townships of Kennedy and Stowe; Borough of McKees Rocks	
Oscar J. Petite Jr. 1030 5th Ave., 1st Fl., Pittsburgh 15219	05-2-28 412-261-2660	Armand Martin One Allegheny Sq., Ste. 1 Glassport 15045	05-3-09 412-673-0864
City of Pittsburgh-Wards 1, 2, 3, 5		City of Clairton; Boroughs of Glassport, Liberty and Port Vue	
Ronald N. Costa Sr. 4764 Liberty Ave., Pittsburgh 15224	05-2-31 412-621-2202		
City of Pittsburgh-Wards 8, 10, 11			
Linda I. Zucco P.O. Box 14248, Plum 15239	05-2-32 412-793-2727		
Borough of Plum			

Eugene L. Zielmanski 05-3-10
4211 Butler St., Pittsburgh 15201 412-681-1558
City of Pittsburgh-Wards 6, 9

Kevin E. Cooper 05-3-12
566 Brushton Ave., Pittsburgh 15208 412-241-1165
City of Pittsburgh-Wards 12, 13

Vacant 05-3-13
635 Hillsboro St., Pittsburgh 15204 412-331-9828
City of Pittsburgh-Ward 20

Richard G. King 05-3-14
2308 Brownsville Rd., Pittsburgh 15210 412-884-1511
City of Pittsburgh-Wards 18, 29, 30, 32; Borough of Mt. Oliver

Sally Ann Edkins 05-3-16
Sainte Claire Plaza, Ste. 300
1121 Boyce Rd., Pittsburgh 15241 724-941-6724
Township of Upper St. Clair

Anthony W. Saveikis 05-3-17
8052 Steubenville Pike, Oakdale 15071 724-695-2070
Townships of Findlay and North Fayette; Boroughs of McDonald (Allegheny Co.) and Oakdale

ARMSTRONG COUNTY
THIRTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

J. Gary DeComo 33-3-01
206 5th Ave., Ste. A, P.O. Box 306
Ford City 16226 724-763-7866
Townships of Cadogan, Manor, North Buffalo and South Buffalo; Boroughs of Ford City, Ford Cliff, Freeport and Manorville

Vacant 33-3-02
109 Briar Hill Rd., Kittanning 16201 724-543-2313
Townships of Brady's Bend, East Franklin, Hovey, Perry, Rayburn, Sugarcreek, Washington and West Franklin; Boroughs of Appletwold, Kittanning, Parker City, West Kittanning and Worthington

Michael L. Gerheim 33-3-03
241 Market St., Leechburg 15656 724-842-3571
Townships of Bethel, Gilpin, Kiskiminetas and Parks; Boroughs of Apollo, Leechburg and North Apollo

Samuel R. Goldstrohm 33-3-04
720 Main St., P.O. Box 393
Rural Valley 16249 724-783-6886
Townships of Boggs, Burrell, Cowanshannock, Kittanning, Madison, Mahoning, Pine, Plumcreek, Redbank, South Bend, Valley and Wayne; Boroughs of Atwood, Dayton, Elderton, Rural Valley and South Bethlehem

BEAVER COUNTY
THIRTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Harry E. Knafelc 36-1-01
650 11th St., Ambridge 15003 724-266-7110
Township of Harmony; Boroughs of Ambridge and Baden

Vacant 36-1-02
1100 6th Ave., Beaver Falls 15010 724-846-8300
City of Beaver Falls; Townships of Patterson and White; Boroughs of Eastvale, Fallston, Patterson Heights and West Mayfield

James F. DiBenedetto 36-1-03
550 Franklin Ave., Aliquippa 15001 724-378-8210
Borough of Aliquippa

Edward C. Howe 36-2-01
559 3rd Ave., Freedom 15042 724-774-0840
Townships of New Sewickley and Rochester; Boroughs of Conway, East Rochester, Economy, Freedom and Rochester

Vacant 36-2-02
175 Friendship Circle, Beaver 15009 724-775-3380
Townships of Brighton and Vanport; Boroughs of Beaver, Bridgewater, Glasgow, Industry, Midland and Ohioville

John W. Armour 36-3-01
513 11th St., New Brighton 15066 724-843-7050
Townships of Daugherty, Franklin, Marion, North Sewickley and Pulaski; Boroughs of Ellwood City (2nd Ward) and New Brighton

C. Douglas Loughner 36-3-02
19 Cessna Dr., Beaver Falls 15010 724-843-1640
Townships of Chippewa, Darlington and South Beaver; Boroughs of Big Beaver, Darlington, Homewood, Koppel and New Galilee

Joseph L. Schafer 36-3-03
226 Center Grange Rd., Front
Aliquippa 15001 724-775-1714
Townships of Center, Greene, Potter and Raccoon; Boroughs of Georgetown, Hookstown, Monaca and Ship-pingport

Janet M. Swihart 36-3-04
1515 Gringo Rd., State Route 151
Aliquippa 15001 724-378-4944
Townships of Hanover, Hopewell and Independence; Boroughs of Frankfort Springs and South Heights

BEDFORD COUNTY
FIFTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Vacant 57-3-01
1563 Market St., P.O. Box 58
Schellsburg 15559 814-733-4375
Townships of Harrison, Juniata, Kimmell, King, Lincoln, Londonderry, Napier, Pavia and West St. Clair; Boroughs of Hyndman, Manns Choice, New Paris, Pleasantville and Schellsburg

H. Cyril Bingham Jr. 57-3-02
3691 Business 220, Ste. 24
Bedford 15522 814-623-6918
Townships of Bedford, Colerain, Cumberland Valley and East St. Clair; Boroughs of Bedford, Rainsburg and St. Clairsville

Brian K. Baker 57-3-03
 2510 Raystown Rd., Everett 15537 814-652-2128
 Townships of Bloomfield, Broad Top, Hopewell, Liberty,
 South Woodbury and Woodbury; Boroughs of Coaldale,
 Hopewell, Saxton and Woodbury

Kathy S. Calhoun 57-3-04
 500 State St., Everett 15537 814-652-2523
 Townships of East Providence, Mann, Monroe, Snake
 Spring, Southampton and West Providence; Borough of
 Everett

BERKS COUNTY
TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Ann L. Young 23-1-01
 68B N. Galen Hall Rd.
 Wernersville 19565 610-678-6721
 Townships of Heidelberg, Lower Heidelberg, South Hei-
 delberg and Spring; Boroughs of Adamstown, Robeso-
 nia, Sinking Spring and Wernersville

Michael J. Leonardziak 23-1-02
 1150 Muhlenberg St., Reading 19602 610-374-9288
 City of Reading-Wards 2, 3, 10, 16

Wallace S. Scott 23-1-03
 101 N. 9th St., Reading 19601 610-378-5101
 City of Reading-Wards 8, 9, 11, 12

Thomas H. Xavios 23-1-04
 1259 N. 10th St., Reading 19604 610-373-4424
 City of Reading-Wards 13, 17

William N. Hall Jr. 23-1-05
 414 Blair Ave., Reading 19601 610-373-2127
 City of Reading-Wards 15, 19

Dean R. Patton 23-1-06
 3607 Pottsville Pike, Reading 19605 610-929-4440
 Township of Muhlenberg; Borough of Laureldale

Stuart D. Kennedy 23-2-01
 441 Morgantown Rd., Reading 19611 610-375-7101
 City of Reading-Wards 1, 4, 5, 18

Timothy M. Dougherty 23-2-02
 401 Walnut St., West Reading 19611 610-374-7721
 Boroughs of West Lawn, West Reading, Wyomissing

Phyllis J. Kowalski 23-2-03
 10 Fairlane Rd., Reading 19606 610-779-5137
 Townships of Exeter and Lower Alsace; Boroughs of Mt.
 Penn and St. Lawrence

Nicholas M. Bentz Jr. 23-2-04
 1786 Welsh Rd., Mohnton 19540 610-777-3885
 Township of Cumru; Boroughs of Kenhorst, Mohnton and
 Shillington

Susanne R. Walley 23-3-01
 Matthew Brooke Prof. Bldg., Ste. 180
 321 N. Furnace St., Birdsboro 19508 610-582-8615
 Townships of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Robeson and
 Union; Boroughs of Birdsboro and New Morgan

Michael G. Hartman 23-3-02
 100 Schaeffer St., Ste. 2
 Boyertown 19512 610-367-2357
 Townships of Colebrookdale, Douglass, Earl, Hereford
 and Washington; Boroughs of Bally, Bechtelsville and
 Boyertown

Ronald C. Mest 23-3-03
 26 Scholl Dr., P.O. Box 18, Oley 19547 610-987-3344
 Townships of Alsace, Amity, District, Longswamp, Oley,
 Pike, Rockland and Ruscombmanor; Borough of Topton

Gail M. Greth 23-3-04
 110 W. Arch St., Ste. 118
 Fleetwood 19522 610-944-7202
 Townships of Maxatawny and Richmond; Boroughs of
 Fleetwood, Kutztown and Lyons

Thomas M. Gauby Sr. 23-3-05
 2739 Bernville Rd., Leesport 19533 610-916-4496
 Townships of Bern, Centre, Maidenecreek and Ontelaunee;
 Boroughs of Centerport and Leesport

Gloria W. Stitzel 23-3-06
 61 N. 3rd St., 2nd Fl., Hamburg 19526 610-562-4364
 Townships of Albany, Greenwich, Perry, Tilden and
 Windsor; Boroughs of Hamburg, Lenhartsville and Shoe-
 makersville

Carol A. Stoudt 23-3-07
 47 Main St., P.O. Box 289
 Strausstown 19559 610-488-6224
 Townships of Bethel, Jefferson, Marion, North Heide-
 lberg, Penn, Tulpehocken, Upper Bern and Upper Tulpe-
 hocken; Boroughs of Bernville, Strausstown and Wom-
 elsdorf

Deborah P. Lachina 23-3-09
 242 Exeter St., Reading 19601 610-378-5002
 City of Reading-Wards 6, 7, 14

BLAIR COUNTY
TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Joseph L. Moran 24-1-01
 705 8th Ave., Altoona 16602 814-942-7240
 City of Altoona-Wards 2, 3, 4, 5, 9, 11

Todd F. Kelly 24-1-02
 2601 5th Ave., Altoona 16602 814-941-4550
 City of Altoona-Wards 6, 12, 14

Kenneth L. Garman 24-1-03
 615 4th St., Altoona 16602 814-942-6421
 City of Altoona-Wards 1, 7, 8, 10, 13

Fred B. Miller 24-3-01
 R.R. 4, Box 16, Tyrone 16686 814-684-4617
 Townships of Antis, Snyder and Tyrone (part); Boroughs
 of Bellwood and Tyrone

Patrick T. Jones 24-3-02
 R.R. 2, Box 2372, Altoona 16601 814-944-4371
 Townships of Allegheny, Logan and Tyrone (part); Bor-
 oughs of Duncansville and Tunnehill (part)

Paula M. Aigner 24-3-03
 311 Union St., Hollidaysburg 16648 814-693-3210
 Townships of Blair, Catherine, Frankstown and Wood-
 bury; Boroughs of Hollidaysburg, Newry and Williamsburg

Craig E. Ormsby 24-3-04
 800 E. Main St., Roaring Spring 16673 814-224-4168
 Townships of Freedom, Greenfield, Huston, Juniata,
 North Woodbury and Taylor; Boroughs of Martinsburg
 and Roaring Spring

BRADFORD COUNTY
FORTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Jonathan M. Wilcox 42-3-01
 517 Elmira St., Troy 16947 570-297-3880
 Townships of Armenia, Canton, Columbia, Granville,
 Leroy, Ridgebury, Smithfield, South Creek, Springfield,
 Troy, Wells and West Burlington; Boroughs of Alba, Can-
 ton, Sylvania and Troy

Michael G. Shaw 42-3-02
 178 Herrick Ave., Sayre 18840 570-888-6324
 Townships of Athens and Litchfield; Boroughs of Athens,
 Sayre and South Waverly

Timothy M. Clark 42-3-03
 701 S. 4th St., Towanda 18848 570-268-5057
 Townships of Albany, Burlington, Franklin, Monroe,
 North Towanda, Overton, Sheshequin, Towanda and
 Ulster; Boroughs of Burlington, Monroe, New Albany and
 Towanda

Fred M. Wheaton 42-3-04
 R.R. 2, Box O, Wysox 18854 570-265-9393
 Townships of Asylum, Herrick, Orwell, Pike, Rome,
 Standing Stone, Stevens, Terry, Tuscarora, Warren,
 Wilmot, Windham, Wyalusing and Wysox; Boroughs of
 Leraysville, Rome and Wyalusing

BUCKS COUNTY
SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Leonard J. Brown 07-1-01
 2404 Byberry Rd., Bensalem 19020 215-638-1040
 Township of Bensalem-Lower East 1, 2, 3, 4, Lower Mid-
 dle 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, Lower West 1, 2, Upper West Upper 4

Frank W. Peranteau Sr. 07-1-02
 501 Bath St., Bristol 19007 215-785-3521
 Township of Bristol-Wards 1, 4; Borough of Bristol

Joanne V. Kline 07-1-03
 3030 Bath Rd., Bristol 19007 215-788-5561
 Township of Bristol-Wards 2, 3, 5, 6, 10

Robert L. Wagner Jr. 07-1-04
 7325 New Falls Rd., Levittown 19055 215-943-9414
 Township of Bristol-Wards 7, 8, 9, 11; Borough of Tully-
 town

Susan E. McEwen 07-1-06
 1500 Desire Ave., Feasterville 19053 215-355-7380
 Townships of Lower Southampton and Upper Southampton

Joseph P. Falcone 07-1-07
 142 Centre St., Penndel 19047 215-757-6761
 Townships of Bensalem-Lower East 5, Upper 1, 2, 3, 5,
 6, 7, 8, 9, and Middletown-Lower 1, Upper 2; Boroughs
 of Hulmeville, Langhorne, Langhorne Manor and Penndel

John J. Kelly Jr. 07-1-08
 2661 Trenton Rd., Levittown 19056 215-946-5450
 Township of Middletown-Lower 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10,
 11, 12, 13, Upper 1

Daniel J. Finello Jr. 07-1-09
 567 Newtown Rd., Warminster 18974 215-672-5853
 Township of Warminster; Borough of Ivyland

Jan Vislosky 07-1-10
 9187 New Falls Rd., Fallsington 19054 215-736-0231
 Township of Falls-Upper 1, 2, 3, 4

Michael J. Burns 7-1-11
 31 E. Cleveland Ave., Morrisville 19067 215-736-1121
 Township of Lower Makefield; Boroughs of Morrisville
 and Yardley

H. Warren Hogeland 07-2-01
 60 Township Rd., Richboro 18954 215-322-0144
 Township of Northampton

Philip J. Daly 07-2-02
 1277 Almshouse Rd., Warrington 18976 215-343-7961
 Townships of Doylestown and Warrington; Borough of
 Doylestown

Vacant 07-2-03
 705 W. Market St., Perkasie 18944 215-257-5181
 Townships of East Rockhill and West Rockhill; Boroughs
 of Perkasie, Sellersville and Telford

C. Robert Roth 07-2-05
 515 S. West End Blvd., Ste. 3
 Quakertown 18951 215-536-9650
 Townships of Milford and Richland; Boroughs of Quaker-
 town, Richlandtown and Trumbauersville

Donald Nasshorn 07-2-07
 28 N. State St., Newtown 18940 215-968-1657
 Townships of Newtown, Upper Makefield and Wright-
 stown; Borough of Newtown

Robert E. Gaffney 07-2-08
 962 Town Center, New Britain 18901 215-230-7265
 Townships of Hilltown and New Britain; Boroughs of
 Chalfont, New Britain and Silverdale

Robert A. Schnell Jr. 07-3-01
 4001 Durham Rd., Doylestown 18901 215-345-7516
 Townships of Buckingham, Plumstead, Solebury and
 Warwick; Borough of New Hope

M. Kay DuBree 07-3-03
 276 Tabor Rd., Ottsville 18942 610-847-5164
 Townships of Bedminster, Bridgtown, Durham, Haycock,
 Nockamixon, Springfield and Tinicum; Boroughs of
 Dublin and Riegelsville

BUTLER COUNTY
FIFTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Kevin P. O'Donnell 50-1-01
 121 Sunnyview Circle, Butler 16001 724-284-5370
 Townships of Butler and Connoquenessing; Borough of
 Connoquenessing

Clifford J. Woessner 50-3-01
 520 Kelly Blvd., Slippery Rock 16057 724-794-6221
 Townships of Brady, Franklin, Mercer, Muddy Creek,
 Slippery Rock and Worth; Boroughs of Harrisville,
 Portersville, Prospect, Slippery Rock and West Liberty

Joseph D. O'Donnell Jr. 50-3-02
 Chicora Borough Bldg., Main St.
 P.O. Box 249, Chicora 16025 724-445-3366
 Townships of Allegheny, Center, Cherry, Clay, Clearfield,
 Concord, Donegal, Fairview, Marion, Oakland, Parker,
 Summit, Venango and Washington; Boroughs of Bruin,
 Cherry Valley, Chicora, East Butler, Eau Claire, Fairview,
 Karns City, Petrolia and West Sunbury

Sue E. Haggerty 50-3-03
 426 W. Main St., Saxonburg 16056 724-352-9465
 Townships of Buffalo, Clinton, Jefferson, Middlesex,
 Penn and Winfield; Borough of Saxonburg

Kelley T.D. Streib 50-3-04
 213 Executive Dr., Ste. 140
 Cranberry Township 16066 724-772-1717
 Townships of Adams, Cranberry, Forward and Jackson;
 Boroughs of Gallery, Evans City, Harmony, Mars, Seven
 Fields, Valencia and Zelienople

Peter H. Shaffer 50-3-05
 227 W. Cunningham St., P.O. Box 1208
 Butler 16003 724-431-4854
 City of Butler

Wayne D. Seibel 50-3-06
 202 E. Main St., Evans City 16033 724-538-3960
 Township of Lancaster

CAMBRIA COUNTY
FORTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Michael J. Musulin 47-1-01
 Central Park Complex, 110 Franklin St.
 Johnstown 15901 814-539-9982
 City of Johnstown-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, Wards 9, 10 (Cone-
 maugh Borough), Ward 11 (Woodvale), Wards 12, 13,
 14 (Prospect), Wards 15, 16 (Cambria City), Wards 18,
 19 (Morrellville), Ward 20 (Oakhurst), Ward 21 (Coop-
 ersdale)

John W. Barron 47-1-02
 110 Sunray Dr., Johnstown 15905 814-255-2677
 Township of Lower Yoder, Middle Taylor, Upper Yoder and
 West Taylor; Boroughs of Brownstown, Ferndale, Loraine,
 Southmont and Westmont

Leonard J. Grecek 47-1-03
 1340 Franklin St., Johnstown 15905 814-539-7791
 City of Johnstown-Wards, 5, 6 (Kernville), Ward 7
 (Hornerstown), Ward 8 (Roxbury), Ward 17 (Walnut
 Grove, Moxham); Boroughs of Daisytown and Dale

Max F. Pavlovich 47-2-01
 Univ. Park Plaza, 1425 Scalp Ave.
 Ste. 25, Johnstown 15904 814-266-8211
 Townships of Richland and Stonycreek; Boroughs of
 Geistown and Scalp Level

Mary Ann Zanghi 47-3-01
 200 Adams Ave., Ste. 2
 Mineral Point 15942 814-322-1527
 Townships of East Taylor and Jackson; Boroughs of East
 Conemaugh, Franklin, Nanty Glo and Vintondale

Galen F. Decort 47-3-03
 125 Main St., Portage 15946 814-736-3350
 Townships of Munster, Portage, Summerhill and Wash-
 ington; Boroughs of Cassandra, Lilly, Portage and Wilmore

Charity L. Nileski 47-3-04
 730 Portage Rd., P.O. Box 211
 Cresson 16630 814-886-8879
 Townships of Allegheny, Cresson, Dean, Gallitzin and
 Reade; Boroughs of Ashville, Chest Springs, Cresson,
 Gallitzin, Loretto, Sankertown and Tunnelhill

Michael Zungali 47-3-05
 207 5th Ave., Ste. 3
 P.O. Box 481, Hastings 16646 814-247-6588
 Townships of Barr, Chest, Clearfield, Elder, Susquehanna,
 West Carroll and White; Boroughs of Hastings, Northern
 Cambria, and Patton

Vacant 47-3-06
 125 Mary Dr., Ste. 2
 P.O. Box 293, Salix 15952 814-487-5111
 Townships of Adams, Conemaugh and Croyle; Boroughs
 of Ehrenfield, South Fork and Summerhill

Frederick S. Creany 47-3-07
 1692 N. Center St., P.O. Box 101
 Ebensburg 15931 814-472-6661
 Townships of Blacklick, Cambria, and East Carroll; Bor-
 oughs of Carrolltown and Ebensburg

CAMERON COUNTY
FIFTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Alvin H. Brown 59-3-01
 Cameron Co. Courthouse
 20 E. 5th St., 2nd Fl., Emporium 15834 814-486-0965
 Townships of Gibson, Grove, Lumber, Portage and
 Shippen; Boroughs of Driftwood and Emporium

CARBON COUNTY
FIFTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Edward M. Lewis 56-3-01
 340 Center Ave., P.O. Box 356
 Jim Thorpe 18229 570-325-2751
 Townships of Mahoning and Penn Forest; Boroughs of
 Jim Thorpe, Lehighton and Weissport

Bruce F. Appleton 56-3-02
 401 Delaware Ave., Palmerton 18071 610-826-3707
 Townships of East Penn, Franklin, Lower Towamensing
 and Towamensing; Boroughs of Bowmanstown, Palmer-
 ton and Parryville

Casimir T. Kosciolk 56-3-03
 417 E. Ridge St., P.O. Box 203
 Lansford 18232 570-645-3024
 Boroughs of Lansford, Nesquehoning and Summit Hill

Joseph D. Homanko Sr. 56-3-04
 200 Carbon St., Weatherly 18255 570-427-4100
 Townships of Banks, Kidder, Lausanne, Lehigh and Packer;
 Boroughs of Beaver Meadows, East Side and Weatherly

CENTRE COUNTY
FORTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Carmine W. Prestia Jr. 49-1-01
 224 S. Fraser St., P.O. Box 238
 State College 16804 814-231-1420
 Borough of State College, election districts #20-South
 2, #21-Southeast, #22-South Central 1, #23-South
 Central 2, #25-East 2, #26-East 3, #27-East 4, #29-
 East Central 2, #30-East Central 3, #34-West Central 2

Bradley P. Lunsford 49-2-01
 1524 W. College Ave.
 State College 16801 814-237-4981
 Townships of College, Ferguson, Halfmoon and Patton

Daniel R. Hoffman II 49-3-02
 Willowbank Bldg., 420 Holmes St.
 Bellefonte 16823 814-355-6739
 Townships of Benner, Boggs, Curtin, Howard, Liberty,
 Marion, Spring, Union and Walker; Boroughs of Belle-
 fonte, Howard, Milesburg and Unionville

Allen W. Sinclair 49-3-03
 126 N. 2nd St., P.O. Box 95
 Philipsburg 16866 814-342-4557
 Townships of Burnside, Huston, Rush, Snow Shoe, Tay-
 lor and Worth; Boroughs of Philipsburg, Port Matilda,
 Snow Shoe and South Philipsburg

Thomas N. Jordan 49-3-04
 2903 Penns Valley Pike, Ste. 1
 Centre Hall 16828 814-364-1492
 Townships of Gregg, Haines, Harris, Miles, Penn and
 Potter; Boroughs of Centre Hall and Millheim

Jonathan D. Grine 49-3-05
 121 S. Pugh St., State College 16801 814-861-7406
 Borough of State College, election districts #16-North,
 #17-Northeast, #18-Northwest, #19-South 1, #24-
 East 1, #28-East Central 1, #31-West 1, #32-West 2,
 #33-West Central 1

CHESTER COUNTY
FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Mark A. Bruno 15-1-01
 Barnard Bldg., West Chester Plaza
 Ste. 130, 720 E. Market St.
 West Chester 19382 610-431-4814
 Borough of West Chester-Wards 3, 5, 6, 7

John F. Anthony 15-1-02
 15 N. Devon Blvd., Devon 19333 610-254-8072
 Townships of Easttown and Tredyffrin-VTD East 01-05,
 VTD Middle 01, 05, 06, VTD West 03, 04

Robert L. Davis 15-1-03
 256 E. Lincoln Hwy., Coatesville 19320 610-384-3159
 City of Coatesville-Wards 2, 4, 5; Borough of South
 Coatesville

Gwenn S. Knapp 15-1-04
 530 E. Union St., West Chester 19382 610-429-4636
 Borough of West Chester-Wards 1, 2, 4

Grover E. Koon 15-1-05
 Highlands Corporate Ctr., 615 Sands Ct.
 Coatesville 19320 610-380-3325
 City of Coatesville-Wards 1, 3; Township of Valley

Theodore P. Michaels Jr. 15-2-01
 347 Bridge St., Phoenixville 19460 610-935-1503
 Townships of Charlestown, East Pikeland and Schuylkill;
 Borough of Phoenixville

J. Peter Winther 15-2-03
 601 Westtown Rd., Ste. 110
 P.O. Box 2747, West Chester 19380 610-436-5757
 Townships of Thornbury, West Goshen and Westtown

Chester F. Darlington 15-2-05
 Goshen Village Shopping Ctr.
 1558 Paoli Pike, West Chester 19380 610-430-1966
 Townships of East Goshen, East Whiteland-Wards 3, 4,
 5, 6, and Willistown; Borough of Malvern

Rita A. Arnold 15-2-06
 441 Boot Rd., Ste. 200
 Downingtown 19335 610-269-5250
 Townships of Birmingham, East Bradford, East Caln and
 West Bradford; Borough of Downingtown

Stanley Scott 15-2-07
 75 E. Uwchlan Ave., Ste. 110, P.O. Box 501
 Lionville 19353 610-524-7456
 Townships of Upper Uwchlan, Uwchlan and West Pike-
 land

James V. DeAngelo 15-3-01
 1130 Ridge Rd., Pottstown 19465 610-469-1910
 Townships of East Coventry, East Nantmeal, East Vincent,
 North Coventry, South Coventry, Warwick and West Vin-
 cent; Borough of Spring City

Daniel J. Maisano 15-3-04
 120 N. Broad St., Kennett Square 19348 610-444-6330
 Townships of East Marlborough, Kennett, Newlin, Penns-
 bury and Pocopson; Borough of Kennett Square

Harry W. Farmer Jr. 15-3-05
 305 S. 3rd St., Oxford 19363 610-932-4305
 Townships of East Nottingham, Elk, Lower Oxford, New
 London, Penn, Upper Oxford and West Nottingham; Bor-
 ough of Oxford

Michael J. Cabry III 15-3-06
 4824 Horseshoe Pike, P.O. Box 237
 Honey Brook 19344 610-273-3726
 Townships of Honey Brook, Wallace, West Brandywine,
 West Caln and West Nantmeal; Boroughs of Elverson and
 Honey Brook

Robert E. Gill 15-3-07
 714 W. Main St., Parkesburg 19365 610-857-5547
 Townships of East Fallowfield, Highland, Londonderry,
 Sadsbury, West Fallowfield and West Sadsbury; Bor-
 oughs of Atglen, Modena and Parkesburg

Jeremy Blackburn 15-4-01
 500 Chesterbrook Blvd., Ste. C6
 Wayne 19087 610-647-6533
 Township of Tredyffrin-VTD Middle 02-04, VTD West 01,
 02, 05

James J. Charley Jr. 15-4-02
Valley Run Shoppes, 47 N. Bailey Rd.
Thorndale 19372 610-383-3490
Townships of Caln and East Brandywine

Larry E. Smith 15-4-03
Whiteland Business Park
748 Springdale Dr., Ste. 110
Exton 19341 610-594-7728
Townships of East Whiteland-Wards 1, 2, and West Whiteland

Thomas E. Martin Jr. 15-4-04
3 Moxley Lane, P.O. Box 669
Avondale 19311 610-268-4162
Townships of Franklin, London Britain, London Grove, New Garden and West Marlborough; Boroughs of Avondale and West Grove

CLARION COUNTY
EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Vacant 18-3-01
14 Grant St., Clarion 16214 814-226-9355
Townships of Clarion and Limestone; Boroughs of Clarion and Strattanville

Nancy M. Kadunce 18-3-02
309 Amsler Ave., Ste. 1
Shippensburg 16254 814-226-5170
Townships of Farmington, Highland, Knox, Millcreek, Monroe, Paint, Piney and Washington; Borough of Sligo

Amy L. Long 18-3-03
White Memorial Bldg., Mendenhall Ave.
P.O. Box 519, Knox 16232 814-797-5934
Townships of Ashland, Beaver, Elk, Licking, Perry, Richland and Salem; Boroughs of Callensburg, Emlenton, Foxburg, Knox, St. Petersburg and Shippensburg

Daniel P. George 18-3-04
237 Broad St., New Bethlehem 16242 814-275-2322
Townships of Brady, Madison, Porter, Redbank and Toby; Boroughs of East Brady, Hawthorn, New Bethlehem and Rimersburg

CLEARFIELD COUNTY
FORTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Patrick N. Ford 46-3-01
309 Maple Ave., P.O. Box 452
DuBois 15801 814-371-5321
City of DuBois; Townships of Bloom, Brady, Huston, Penn, Pine, Sandy and Union; Boroughs of Falls Creek, Grampian and Troutville

Richard A. Ireland 46-3-02
650 Leonard St., Clearfield 16830 814-765-5335
Townships of Lawrence and Pike; Boroughs of Clearfield and Curwensville

Michael A. Rudella 46-3-03
Mountainview View Plaza, 131 Rolling Stone Rd.
P.O. Box 210, Kylertown 16847 814-345-6789
Townships of Boggs, Bradford, Cooper, Covington, Decatur, Girard, Goshen, Graham, Karthaus and Morris; Boroughs of Chester Hill, Osceola Mills and Wallacetown

James L. Hawkins 46-3-04
430 Spring St., Ste. 3
P.O. Box 362, Houtzdale 16651 814-378-7160
Townships of Beccaria, Bell, Bigler, Burnside, Chest, Ferguson, Greenwood, Gulich, Jordan, Knox and Woodward; Boroughs of Brisbin, Burnside, Coalport, Glen Hope, Houtzdale, Irvona, Lumber City, Mahaffey, New Washington, Newburg, Ramey and Westover

CLINTON COUNTY
TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Joseph L. Sanders III 25-3-01
217 N. Jay St., Lock Haven 17745 570-893-4086
City of Lock Haven; Townships of Allison, Castanea, Colebrook, Crawford, Dunnstable, Gallagher, Pine Creek, Wayne and Woodward; Boroughs of Avis and Flemington

John W. Maggs 25-3-02
385 Beech Creek Ave., P.O. Box 174
Mill Hall 17751 570-726-4064
Townships of Bald Eagle, Beech Creek, Greene, Lamar, Logan and Porter; Boroughs of Beech Creek, Loganton and Mill Hall

Frank P. Mills 25-3-03
130 3rd St., Renovo 17764 570-923-9931
Townships of Chapman, East Keating, Grugan, Leidy, Noyes and West Keating; Boroughs of Renovo and South Renovo

COLUMBIA COUNTY
TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Donna J. Coombe 26-2-01
15 Perry Ave., Ste. A, Bloomsburg 17815 570-784-1868
Town of Bloomsburg; Townships of Montour and Scott

Ola E. Stackhouse 26-3-01
673 N. State St., P.O. Box 180
Millville 17846 570-458-5501
Townships of Benton, Fishing Creek, Greenwood, Hemlock, Jackson, Madison, Mount Pleasant, Orange, Pine and Sugarloaf; Boroughs of Benton, Millville, Orangeville and Stillwater

Richard P. Cashman 26-3-02
339 W. Front St., Berwick 18603 570-759-0359
Townships of Briar Creek, North Centre and South Centre; Boroughs of Berwick and Briar Creek

Craig W. Long 26-3-03
400 Fisher Ave., Catawissa 17820 570-356-2309
Townships of Beaver, Catawissa, Cleveland, Conyngham, Franklin, Locust, Main, Mifflin and Roaring Creek; Boroughs of Catawissa and Centralia

CRAWFORD COUNTY
THIRTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

William D. Chisholm	30-2-01
984 Water St., Meadville 16335	814-724-2736
City of Meadville; Township of West Mead	
Rita J. Marwood	30-3-01
6121 U.S. Highway 6, P.O. Box 128	
Linesville 16424	814-683-2120
Townships of Beaver, Conneaut, East Fallowfield, North Shenango, Pine, Sadsbury, South Shenango, Spring, Summerhill, Summit, West Fallowfield and West Shenango; Boroughs of Conneaut Lake, Conneautville, Linesville and Springboro	
A. Michael Rossi Jr.	30-3-02
10996 Perry Highway, Meadville 16335	814-724-6322
Townships of East Fairfield, Fairfield, Greenwood, Union, Wayne and Vernon; Borough of Cochranon	
Lincoln S. Zilhaver	30-3-03
2100 Independence Dr.	
Saegertown 16433	814-763-2222
Townships of Cambridge, Cussewago, East Mead, Hayfield, Randolph, Richmond, Rockdale, Venango and Woodcock; Boroughs of Blooming Valley, Cambridge Springs, Saegertown, Venango and Woodcock	
Amey L. Nicols	30-3-06
314 S. Franklin St., Ste. E-1	
Titusville 16354	814-827-6514
City of Titusville; Townships of Athens, Bloomfield, Oil Creek, Rome, Sparta, Steuben and Troy; Boroughs of Centerville, Hydettown, Spartansburg and Townville	

CUMBERLAND COUNTY
NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Charles A. Clement Jr.	09-1-01
Olde Towne Commons, 400 Bridge St.	
Ste. 3, New Cumberland 17070	717-774-5989
Township of Lower Allen; Boroughs of New Cumberland and Shiremanstown	
Robert V. Manlove	09-1-02
1901 State St., Camp Hill 17011	717-761-0583
Boroughs of Camp Hill, Lemoyne and Wormleysburg	
New office	09-1-03
Opening 1/2/06	
Township of East Pennsboro	
Paula P. Correal	09-2-01
One Courthouse Sq., East Wing	
Carlisle 17013	717-240-6564
Townships of Lower Frankford, Lower Mifflin, North Middleton, Upper Frankford and Upper Mifflin	
New office	09-1-02
Opening 1/2/06	
Borough of Carlisle	
Harold E. Bender	09-3-01
35 W. Orange St., Shippensburg 17257	717-532-7676
Townships of Hopewell, Shippensburg and Southampton; Boroughs of Newburg and Shippensburg	

Vacant	09-3-02
27 W. Big Spring Ave., P.O. Box 155	
Newville 17241	717-776-3187
Townships of Cooke, Dickinson, North Newton, Penn, South Newton and West Pennsboro; Borough of Newville	
Susan K. Day	09-3-03
229 Mill St., P.O. Box 167	
Mt. Holly Springs 17065	717-486-7672
Townships of Middlesex and South Middleton; Borough of Mt. Holly Springs	
Thomas A. Placey	09-3-04
104 S. Sporting Hill Rd.	
Mechanicsburg 17050	717-761-8230
Townships of Hampden and Silver Spring	
Gayle A. Elder	09-3-05
Barclay Bldg., 507 N. York St.	
Mechanicsburg 17055	717-766-4575
Townships of Monroe and Upper Allen; Borough of Mechanicsburg	

DAUPHIN COUNTY
TWELFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Raymond F. Shugars	12-1-01
2125 Paxton Church Rd.	
Harrisburg 17110	717-545-4143
Township of Susquehanna; Borough of Penbrook	
James Pianka	12-1-02
2967-A N. 7th St., Harrisburg 17110	717-238-3388
City of Harrisburg-Wards 10-1, 10-3, 10-4, 14	
Joseph S. Solomon	12-1-03
1705 N. Front St., Harrisburg 17102	717-255-1365
City of Harrisburg-Wards 3, 4, 5, 6, 12	
Marsha C. Stewart	12-1-04
1520 Walnut St., Harrisburg 17103	717-233-1220
City of Harrisburg-Wards 8, 9-1, 9-12	
George A. Zozos	12-1-05
538 S. 29th St., Harrisburg 17104	717-231-3500
City of Harrisburg-Wards 2-2, 9-3, 9-4, 9-5, 13	
Joseph S. Lindsey	12-1-06
5201 Jonestown Rd., Harrisburg 17112	717-671-8640
Township of Lower Paxton-Precincts 1, 3, 5, 6, 8, 10, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18	
Michael John Smith	12-2-01
1281 S. 28th St., Harrisburg 17111	717-558-1160
Townships of Lower Swatara and Swatara-Wards 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9; Borough of Paxtang	
Steven M. Semic	12-2-02
102 Agnes St., Harrisburg 17104	717-939-6996
Township of Swatara-Wards 1, 3; Boroughs of Highspire and Steelton	
David H. Judy	12-2-03
50 Canal St., Royalton 17057	717-944-4463
Townships of Conewago and Londonderry; Boroughs of Middletown and Royalton	

Rebecca Jo Margerum 12-3-01
R.R. 1, Manors Rd., P.O. Box 68
Elizabethville 17023 717-362-3396
Townships of Lykens, Mifflin, Upper Paxton, Washington,
Wiconisco and Williams; Boroughs of Berrysburg, Eliza-
bethville, Gratz, Lykens, Millersburg, Pillow and
Williamstown

Gregory D. Johnson 12-3-02
1025 Peters Mtn. Rd.
Dauphin 17018 717-921-8007
Townships of Halifax, Jackson, Jefferson, Middle Paxton,
Reed, Rush and Wayne; Boroughs of Dauphin and Halifax

William C. Wenner 12-3-03
4401-A Linglestown Rd.
Harrisburg 17112 717-545-0261
Township of Lower Paxton-Precincts 2, 4, 7, 9, 11, 12,
16, 19, 20

Dominic A. Pelino 12-3-04
576 E. Main St., Hummelstown 17036 717-583-1912
Township of Derry; Borough of Hummelstown

Roy C. Bridges 12-3-05
7810 Allentown Blvd., Ste. A
Harrisburg 17112 717-671-8720
Townships of East Hanover, South Hanover and West
Hanover

Robert Jennings III 12-2-04
1805 N. Cameron St.
Harrisburg 17103 717-233-3599
City of Harrisburg-Wards 7, 10-2, 11, 15

LaVon A. Postelle 12-3-05
c/o Robert P. Hawley
Dauphin Co. Courthouse, Front & Market Sts.
Harrisburg 17101
City of Harrisburg-Wards 1, 2-1

DELAWARE COUNTY
THIRTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

William L. Day Jr. 32-1-20
160 E. 7th St., 2nd Fl., Chester 19013 610-876-2151
City of Chester-Wards 1, 2-2, 2-4

Horace Z. Davis 32-1-21
160 E. 7th St., 2nd Fl., Chester 19013 610-874-7180
City of Chester-Wards 2-1, 2-3, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

Spencer B. Seaton Jr. 32-1-22
160 E. 7th St., 2nd Fl., Chester 19013 610-874-1790
City of Chester-Wards 9, 10, 11

Laurence J. McKeon 32-1-23
100 Clifton Ave., Collingdale 19023 610-534-3443
Borough of Collingdale

Robert R. Burke 32-1-24
796 Parkway Blvd., Broomall 19008 610-338-2250
Townships of Haverford-Ward 9 and Marple-Wards 1, 3, 4

Vacant 32-1-25
Stes. 103 & 105, 525 W. Chester Pike
Havertown 19083 610-449-8250
Township of Haverford-Wards 1, 2, 3, 7

John J. Perfetti 32-1-26
Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.
Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900
Boroughs of Aldan, Clifton Heights and Lansdowne

David Hamilton Lang 32-1-27
30 Media Line Rd.
Newton Square 19073 610-356-7430
Townships of Marple-Wards 2, 5, 6, 7 and Radnor-Wards
4, 5, 7

Stephanie H. Klein 32-1-28
349 W. Baltimore Ave., P.O. Box 97
Media 19063 610-566-0872
Township of Nether Providence; Boroughs of Media and
Swarthmore

Beverly H. Foster 32-1-29
230 Sugartown Rd., Ste. 105
Wayne 19087 610-902-0606
Township of Radnor-Wards 1, 2, 3, 6

Vincent D. Gallagher Jr. 32-1-30
Ridley Twp. Mun. Bldg.
100 E. MacDade Blvd., Folsom 19033 610-532-0320
Township of Ridley-Wards 2, 3, 5, 7, 8

Gregory M. Mallon 32-1-31
Ridley Twp. Mun. Bldg.
1201 Haverford Rd., Crum Lynne, 19033 610-833-2581
Township of Ridley-Wards 1, 4, 6, 9 (Crum Lynne Bor-
ough); Boroughs of Eddystone and Rutledge

Andrea E. Puppio 32-1-32
56 Powell Rd., Springfield 19064 610-543-2366
Township of Springfield-Wards 2-2, 3, 4, 7; Borough of
Morton

Harry J. Karapalides 32-1-33
Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.
Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900
Township of Upper Darby-Ward 4 (Precinct 1), Ward 5
(Precinct 1), Ward 6 (Precincts 1, 2, 3, 4, 10, 12), Ward
7 (Precincts 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10); Borough of Milbourne

Michael G. Cullen 32-1-34
Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.
Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900
Township of Upper Darby-Ward 1 (Precincts 1, 2, 3, 8),
Ward 3 (Precincts 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10)

Ann Berardocco 32-1-35
Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.
Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900
Township of Upper Darby-Ward 1 (Precinct 9), Ward 3
(Precincts 1, 11), Ward 4 (Precincts 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9,
10, 11), Ward 5 (Precincts 3, 7, 8)

Rocco Gaspari 32-1-36
526 W. Ridge Rd., Linwood 19061 610-859-9748
Townships of Lower Chichester (Linwood Borough) and
Upper Chichester-Wards 1, 2, 5; Boroughs of Marcus
Hook and Trainer

Thomas J. Lacey 32-2-37
819 Summit St., Darby 19023 610-534-3504
Borough of Darby

David J. Murphy 32-2-38
Riddle Valley Ind. Park, 1 New Rd.
Aston 19014 610-558-3520
Townships of Aston and Upper Chichester-Wards 3, 4;
Borough of Chester Heights

C. Walter McCray III 32-2-39
Brookhaven Mun. Bldg.
2 Cambridge Rd., Ste. 300
Brookhaven 19015 610-874-8178
Township of Chester; Boroughs of Brookhaven, Parkside
and Upland

Steven A. Sandone 32-2-40
21 Bartram Ave., Glenolden 19036 610-583-6646
Township of Darby

Deborah M. Truscello 32-2-41
1555 Elmwood Ave., Folcroft 19032 610-583-6645
Township of Tinicum (Essington Borough); Borough of
Folcroft

Peter P. Tozer 32-2-42
36 E. Boon Ave., Glenolden 19036 610-583-6647
Boroughs of Glenolden and Norwood

David T. Videon 32-2-43
30 Media Line Rd.
Newtown Square 19073 610-356-2997
Townships of Edgemont and Newtown Square

Jack D. Lippart 32-2-44
917 Lincoln Ave., Prospect Park 19076 610-534-5627
Boroughs of Prospect Park and Ridley Park

Nicholas S. Lippincott 32-2-46
939 N. Providence Rd., Media 19063 610-566-3495
Township of Upper Providence; Borough of Rose Valley

Elkin A. Tolliver 32-2-47
536 Church Ln., Yeadon 19050 610-259-8848
Boroughs of East Landsdowne and Yeadon

James F. Nilon Jr. 32-2-48
27 S. Pennell Rd., P.O. Box 93
Lima 19037 610-565-4110
Township of Middletown

Richard M. Cappelli 32-2-49
485 Baltimore Pike, Glenn Mills 19342 610-558-3605
Townships of Bethel, Chadd's Ford, Concord, and Thorn-
bury

Edward J. Gannon Jr. 32-2-50
1023 Chester Pike, Sharon Hill 19079 610-534-5974
Boroughs of Colwyn and Sharon Hill

Christopher R. Mattox 32-2-51
Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.
Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900
Township of Upper Darby-Ward 5 (Precincts 2, 4, 5, 6,
9), Ward 6 (Precincts 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11), Ward 7 (Pre-
cincts 1, 7, 9, 11, 12)

Kelly A. Micozzie 32-2-52
409 Ashland Ave., Ste. 1, Secane 19018 610-622-8102
Township of Upper Darby-Ward 1 (Precincts 4, 5, 6, 7),
Ward 2 (Precincts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7)

Elisa C. Laciaanca 32-2-53
Stes. 103 & 105, 525 W. Chester Pike
Havertown 19083 610-449-5189
Township of Haverford-Wards 4, 5, 6, 8

Anthony D. Scanlon 32-2-54
56 Powell Rd., Springfield 19064 610-690-7668
Township of Springfield-Wards 1, 2-1, 2-3, 5, 6

ELK COUNTY
FIFTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

George A. King 59-3-02
409 G Center St., Johnsonburg 15845 814-965-2663
Townships of Highland, Horton, Jones, Millstone, Ridg-
way and Spring Creek; Boroughs of Johnsonburg and
Ridgway

Donald A. Wilhelm 59-3-03
177 W. Creek Rd., St. Marys 15857 814-781-6995
City of St. Marys; Townships of Benezette, Fox and Jay

ERIE COUNTY
SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Suzanne C. Mack 06-1-01
824 E. 6th St., Erie 16507 814-451-6524
City of Erie-Ward 1

Paul G. Urbaniak 06-1-02
1021 Parade St., Erie 16503 814-451-6530
City of Erie-Ward 2

John A. Vendetti 06-1-03
718 W. 18th St., Erie 16502 814-451-6528
City of Erie-Ward 3

Joseph R. Lefaiver 06-1-04
460 E. 26th St., Erie 16504 814-451-6522
City of Erie-Ward 5

Dominick D. DiPaolo 06-1-05
1563 W. 38th St., Erie 16508 814-451-6520
City of Erie-Ward 6

Thomas C. Robie 06-2-01
556 W. 4th St., Erie 16507 814-451-6526
City of Erie-Ward 4

Paul Manzi 06-2-02
3608 W. 26th St., Ste. 104, Erie 16506 814-451-6518
Township of Millcreek (west of I-79)

Vacant 06-2-04
103 E. Main St., Corry 16407 814-665-7285
City of Corry

Mark R. Krahe 06-3-01
3921 Buffalo Rd., Erie 16510 814-451-6516
Townships of Harborcreek and Lawrence Park; Borough
of Wesleyville

Vacant 06-3-02
10300 W. Main Rd., P.O. Box 8
North East 16428 814-725-9693
Townships of Greenfield and North East; Borough of
North East

Susan D. Strohmeier 06-3-03
9333 Tate Rd., Ste. 109, Erie 16509 814-451-6511
Townships of Greene, Millcreek (east of I-79) and Venango; Borough of Wattsburg

Carol L. Southwick 06-3-04
29 S. Main St., Union City 16438 814-438-3855
Townships of Amity, Concord, Union and Wayne; Boroughs of Elgin and Union City

James J. Dwyer III 06-3-05
8900 Old French Rd., Erie 16509 814-451-6532
Townships of LeBoeuf, Summit and Waterford; Boroughs of Mill Village and Waterford

Denise M. Stuck-Lewis 06-3-06
8952 W. Main St., P.O. Box 53
McKean 16426 814-476-7734
Townships of Fairview, Franklin, McKean and Washington; Boroughs of Edinboro, Fairview and McKean

Christopher K. MacKendrick 06-3-08
6880 Rt. 215, P.O. Box 157
East Springfield 16411 814-922-7177
Townships of Conneaut, Elk Creek, Girard and Springfield; Boroughs of Albion, Cranesville, Girard, Lake City and Platea

FAYETTE COUNTY
FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Mark Blair 14-1-01
32 Morgantown St., Uniontown 15401 724-439-2954
City of Uniontown

Ronald J. Haggerty Sr. 14-1-02
125 S. 4th St., Connellsville 15425 724-628-8060
City of Connellsville; Township of Connellsville; Borough of South Connellsville

Vacant 14-2-01
362 S. Mt. Vernon Ave.
Uniontown 15401 724-439-2644
Townships of Menallen and South Union

Deberah L. Kula 14-2-02
521 Johnston Ave., Uniontown 15401 724-437-0557
Townships of Henry Clay, North Union, Stewart and Wharton; Cities of Markleysburg and Ohiopyle

Herbert G. Mitchell Jr. 14-2-03
200 2nd St., Brownsville 15417 724-785-4901
Townships of Brownsville, Luzerne and Redstone; Borough of Brownsville

Randy S. Abraham 14-3-02
7 N. Morgantown St., Fairchance 15436 724-564-9800
Townships of Georges, German, Nicholson and Springhill; Boroughs of Fairchance, Masontown, Point Marion and Smithfield

Jesse J. Cramer 14-3-04
114 Main St., P.O. Box 476
Belle Vernon 15012 724-930-9207
Townships of Jefferson and Washington; Boroughs of Belle Vernon, Fayette City and Newell

Dwight K. Shaner 14-3-06
177 Hi-Way Supply Rd., Dunbar 15431 724-628-4722
Townships of Dunbar, Franklin, Lower Tyrone, Perry and Upper Tyrone; Boroughs of Dawson, Dunbar, Everson, Perryopolis and Vanderbilt

Robert W. Breakiron 14-3-07
2318 Moyer Rd., Connellsville 15425 724-626-1770
Townships of Bullsken, Saltlick and Springfield

FOREST COUNTY
THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Michael L. Fedora 37-4-02
150 Elm St., P.O. Box 427
Tionesta 16353 814-755-3579
Townships of Harmony, Hickory and Tionesta; Borough of Tionesta

Curtis E. Carbaugh 37-4-03
108 S. Forest St., P.O. Box 425
Marienville 16239 814-927-8585
Townships of Barnett, Green, Jenks, Howe and Kingsley

FRANKLIN COUNTY
THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Gary L. Carter 39-2-01
218 N. 2nd St., Chambersburg 17201 717-263-5808
Borough of Chambersburg

Larry G. Pentz 39-3-02
57 E. Main St., Waynesboro 17268 717-762-9411
Township of Washington; Borough of Waynesboro

Richard L. Alloway II 39-3-03
9724 Cumberland Hwy., P.O. Box 135
Pleasant Hall 17426 717-532-7672
Townships of Fannett, Hamilton, Letterkenny, Lurgan and Metal

Vacant 39-3-04
1157 Garver Ln., P.O. Box 460
Scotland 17254 717-263-7949
Townships of Greene and Southampton; Boroughs of Orrstown and Shippensburg, West End

Shirley M. Shatzer 39-3-05
10655 Antrim Church Rd., P.O. Box 262
Greencastle 17225 717-597-8581
Township of Antrim; Borough of Greencastle

David E. Hawbaker 39-3-06
113 S. Main St., Mercersburg 17236 717-328-3521
Townships of Montgomery, Peters, St. Thomas and Warren; Borough of Mercersburg

Kelly L. Rock 39-3-07
2038B Lincoln Way East
Chambersburg 17201 717-263-5820
Townships of Guilford and Quincy; Borough of Mont Alto

FULTON COUNTY
THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Vacant 39-4-01
 27952 Great Cove Rd., Ste. 1, P.O. Box 8
 Fort Littleton 17223 717-987-3221
 Townships of Dublin, Licking Creek, Taylor and Wells

Wendy Richards Mellott 39-4-02
 214 N. 2nd St., Ste. A
 McConnellsburg 17233 717-485-4842
 Townships of Ayr and Todd; Borough of McConnellsburg

Carol J. Johnson 39-4-03
 8366 Great Cove Rd., Needmore 17238 717-573-2225
 Townships of Belfast, Bethel, Brush Creek, Thompson
 and Union; Borough of Valley Hi

GREENE COUNTY
THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Louis M. Dayich 13-3-01
 144 W. High St., Waynesburg 15370 724-627-8961
 Townships of Aleppo, Center, Freeport, Gilmore, Gray,
 Jackson, Morris, Richhill, Springhill and Wayne; Bor-
 ough of Waynesburg

Neil M. Canan 13-3-02
 Airport Admin. Bldg., 417 E. Roy Furman Hwy.
 Ste. 203, Waynesburg 15370 724-852-1440
 Townships of Franklin, Jefferson, Morgan, Perry, Wash-
 ington and Whiteley; Boroughs of Clarksville and Jeffer-
 son

Leroy W. Watson 13-3-03
 100-D Park Ave., Carmichaels 15320 724-966-2450
 Townships of Cumberland, Dunkard, Greene and Monon-
 gahela; Boroughs of Carmichaels, Greensboro and Rices
 Landing

HUNTINGDON COUNTY
TWENTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Daniel S. Davis 20-3-01
 Porter Twp. Bldg., 7561 Bridge St., Ste. 1
 P.O. Box 361, Alexandria 16611 814-669-4550
 Townships of Barree, Franklin, Jackson, Logan, Morris,
 Porter, Smithfield, Spruce Creek, Warriors Mark and
 West; Boroughs of Alexandria, Birmingham and Peters-
 burg

Richard S. Wilt 20-3-02
 Huntingdon Co. Courthouse, 223 Penn St.
 Huntingdon 16652 814-643-2270
 Townships of Henderson, Hopewell, Juniata, Lincoln,
 Miller, Oneida, Penn and Walker; Boroughs of Hunting-
 don and Marklesburg

Michael M. Colyer 20-3-03
 306 N. Jefferson St., P.O. Box 386
 Mt. Union 17066 814-542-2558
 Townships of Brady, Shirley and Union; Boroughs of
 Mapleton, Mill Creek, Mt. Union and Shirleysburg

Mary G. Jamison 20-3-04
 Cromwell St., P.O. Box 352
 Orbisonia 17243 814-447-5561
 Townships of Carbon, Cass, Clay, Cromwell, Dublin,
 Springfield, Tell, Todd and Wood; Boroughs of Broad Top
 City, Cassville, Coalmont, Dudley, Orbisonia, Rockhill
 Furnace, Saltillo, Shade Gap and Three Springs

INDIANA COUNTY
FORTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Vacant 40-2-01
 829 Water St., Indiana 15701 724-463-8781
 Township of White-Wards 4/5, 6; Borough of Indiana

George M. Thachik 40-3-01
 565 Franklin St., Ste. 1, Clymer 15728 724-254-4348
 Townships of Banks, Canoe, Cherryhill, East Mahoning,
 Grant, Green, Montgomery, North Mahoning, Pine,
 Rayne, South Mahoning, Washington, West Mahoning
 and White-Ward 1; Boroughs of Cherry Tree, Clymer,
 Creekside, Ernest, Glen Campbell, Marion Center,
 Plumville and Smicksburg

Susanne V. Steffee 40-3-02
 10 Bryant St., P.O. Box 24
 Homer City 15748 724-479-8082
 Townships of Armstrong, Brush Valley, Buffington, Cen-
 ter and White-Wards 2, 3/1, 3/2; Boroughs of Homer City
 and Shelocta

Jennifer J. Rega 40-3-03
 12 W. Market St., Blairsville 15717 724-459-7203
 Townships of Black Lick, Burrell, Conemaugh, East
 Wheatfield, West Wheatfield and Young; Boroughs of
 Armagh, Blairsville, Jacksonville and Saltsburg

JEFFERSON COUNTY
FIFTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Douglas R. Chambers 54-3-01
 221 E. Union St., Punxsutawney 15767 814-938-9381
 Townships of Bell, Gaskill, McCalmont, Oliver, Perry,
 Porter and Young; Boroughs of Big Run, Punxsutawney
 and Timblin

David B. Inzana 54-3-02
 311 Main St., P.O. Box 26
 Reynoldsville 15851 814-653-9611
 Townships of Henderson, Snyder, Washington and Wins-
 low; Boroughs of Brockway, Falls Creek, Reynoldsville
 and Sykesville

Richard D. Beck 54-3-03
 Jefferson Co. Courthouse
 200 Main St., Brookville 15825 814-849-3673
 Townships of Barnett, Beaver, Clover, Eldred, Heath,
 Knox, Pinecreek, Polk, Ringgold, Rose, Union and War-
 saw; Boroughs of Brookville, Corsica, Summerville and
 Worthville

**JUNIATA COUNTY
FORTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Barbara M. Lyter	41-3-01
Courthouse Annex, 30 N. Main St., P.O. Box 7	
Mifflintown 17059	717-436-7722
Townships of Delaware, Fayette, Fermanagh, Greenwood, Monroe and Susquehanna; Boroughs of Mifflintown and Thompsontown	
Jacqueline T. Leister	41-3-02
Community Bldg., 4th St., P.O. Box 131	
Port Royal 17082	717-527-4949
Townships of Beale, Lack, Milford, Spruce Hill, Turbett, Tuscarora and Walker; Boroughs of Mifflin and Port Royal	

**LACKAWANNA COUNTY
FORTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Theodore J. Giglio	45-1-01
Rear 107 S. Main St., Old Forge 18518	570-457-3320
Boroughs of Moosic, Old Forge and Taylor	
Alyce M. Farrell	45-1-02
Old PG&W Bldg., 135 Jefferson Ave.	
Scranton 18503	570-963-6518
City of Scranton-Wards 9, 10, 16, 17 (Center City/East Scranton)	
Robert G. Russell	45-1-03
509 Cedar Ave., Scranton 18505	570-963-6516
City of Scranton-Wards 11, 12, 19, 20, 24 (South Scranton)	
Terrence V. Gallagher	45-1-05
1600 Farr St., Scranton 18504	570-963-6504
City of Scranton-Wards 4, 5, 6, 14, 15, 18, 21, 22 (West Scranton)	
James P. Kennedy	45-1-06
1501-03 Capouse Ave., Scranton 18509	570-963-6501
City of Scranton-Wards 1, 2, 3, 7, 13, 23 (North Scranton/ Greenridge)	
Thomas J. Golden	45-1-07
2012 W. Pine St., Dunmore 18512	570-963-6521
Borough of Dunmore	
John P. Pesota	45-1-08
Lackawanna Co. Public Service Bldg.	
901 Enterprise St., 2nd Fl.	
Dickson City 18519	570-383-0421
Boroughs of Dickson City, Olyphant and Throop	
George E. Clark Jr.	45-3-01
104 Shady Lane Rd., P.O. Box 427	
Chinchilla 18410	570-587-1909
Townships of Abington, Benton, Glenburn, LaPlume, Newton, North Abington, Ransom, South Abington and West Abington; Boroughs of Clarks Green, Clarks Summit and Dalton	
John J. Mercuri	45-3-02
119 N. Main St., Moscow 18444	570-842-2111
Townships of Clifton, Covington, Elmhurst, Jefferson, Lehigh, Madison, Roaring Brook and Spring Brook; Borough of Moscow	

Sean P. McGraw	45-3-03
33 S. Main St., Carbondale 18407	570-282-3181
City of Carbondale; Townships of Carbondale, Fell and Greenfield; Borough of Vandling	
Joseph S. Toczydlowski Jr.	45-3-04
Archbald Borough Bldg., 400 Church St.	
2nd Fl., Archbald 18403	570-876-0570
Township of Scott; Boroughs of Archbald, Blakely, Jermyn, Jessup and Mayfield	

**LANCASTER COUNTY
SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Cheryl N. Hartman	02-1-01
641 Union St., Lancaster 17603	717-299-7896
City of Lancaster-Wards 4, 8	
David P. Miller	02-1-02
2205 Oregon Pike, Lancaster 17601	717-569-8774
Township of Manheim	
Robert A. Herman Jr.	02-1-03
341 Chestnut St., Columbia 17512	717-684-2761
Township of West Hempfield; Boroughs of Columbia and Mountville	
Vacant	02-2-01
123 Locust St. (Rear), Lancaster 17602	717-299-7974
City of Lancaster-Wards 3, 7	
Bruce A. Roth	02-2-02
225 W. King St., Lancaster 17603	717-295-2000
City of Lancaster-Wards 1, 5, 9-1, 9-2, 9-3	
Mary Mongioli Sponaugle	02-2-03
1351 Elm Ave., Lancaster 17603	717-299-7898
City of Lancaster-Wards 9-4, 9-5; Township of Lancaster	
Vacant	02-2-04
301 N. Queen St., Lancaster 17603	717-299-7966
City of Lancaster-Wards 2, 6	
David E. Brian	02-2-05
399 Camp Meeting Rd.	
Landisville 17538	717-898-2511
Township of East Hempfield; Borough of East Petersburg	
Leo H. Eckert Jr.	02-2-06
841 Stehman Rd., Millersville 17551	717-872-4361
Townships of Conestoga and Manor; Borough of Millersville	
Jene A. Willwerth	02-2-07
609 E. Main St., Ephrata 17522	717-733-8688
Townships of Clay and Ephrata; Boroughs of Akron and Ephrata	
Daniel B. Garrett	02-2-08
690 Furnace Hills Pike, Lititz 17543	717-626-0258
Townships of Elizabeth, Warwick and West Earl; Borough of Lititz	
William G. Reuter	02-3-01
424 S. Angle St., Mt. Joy 17552	717-653-4575
Townships of Conoy and East Donegal; Boroughs of Marietta and Mt. Joy	
Ronald W. Savage	02-3-02
15 Geist Rd., Lancaster 17601	717-656-2191
Townships of East Lampeter and Upper Leacock	

Maynard A. Hamilton Jr. 324 Beaver Valley Pike Willow St. 17584	02-3-03 717-464-4141
Townships of Pequea, Strasburg and West Lampeter; Borough of Strasburg	
Stuart J. Mylin 25 E. State St., Quarryville 17566	02-3-04 717-786-7368
Townships of Colerain, Drumore, East Drumore, Eden, Fulton, Little Britain, Martic and Providence; Borough of Quarryville	
Isaac H. Stoltzfus 14 Center St., P.O. Box 618 Intercourse 17534	02-3-05 717-768-3312
Townships of Bart, Caernarvon, Leacock, Paradise, Sads- bury and Salisbury; Borough of Christiana	
Rodney H. Hartman 745B E. Main St., New Holland 17557	02-3-06 717-354-4206
Townships of Brecknock, Earl and East Earl; Boroughs of New Holland and Terre Hill	
Nancy G. Hamill 2 Cardinal Dr., Stevens 17578	02-3-07 717-336-2801
Townships of East Cocalico and West Cocalico; Bor- oughs of Adamstown and Denver	
John C. Winters 40 Doe Run Rd., Manheim 17545	02-3-08 717-665-4525
Townships of Penn and Rapho; Borough of Manheim	
Jayne F. Duncan 920 S. Spruce, P.O. Box 511 Elizabethtown 17022	02-3-09 717-367-4330
Townships of Mt. Joy and West Donegal; Borough of Elizabethtown	

LAWRENCE COUNTY
FIFTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Melissa A. Amodie Lawrence Co. Govt. Ctr., 430 Court St. New Castle 16101	53-1-01 724-652-8555
City of New Castle-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8	
Vacant 607 Lawrence Ave., Ellwood City 16117	53-3-01 724-752-1185
Townships of Little Beaver, Perry and Wayne; Boroughs of Ellport, Ellwood City, Enon Valley, New Beaver and Wampum	
J.V. Lamb 605 Mt. Jackson Rd., New Castle 16102	53-3-02 724-667-8010
City of New Castle-Ward 6; Townships of Mahoning, North Beaver, Taylor and Union; Boroughs of Bessemer and S.N.P.J.	
David B. Rishel 2797 New Butler Rd., New Castle 16101	53-3-03 724-924-9870
Townships of Hickory, Plain Grove, Scott, Shenango, Slippery Rock and Washington; Borough of South New Castle	
James A. Reed 3455 Wilmington Rd., New Castle 16105	53-3-04 724-652-9615
Townships of Neshannock, Pulaski and Wilmington; Bor- oughs of New Wilmington and Volant	

LEBANON COUNTY
FIFTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

John F. Arnold 502 State Dr., Lebanon 17042	52-1-01 717-279-0300
City of Lebanon-Wards 1, 2, 3, 6, 7	
Thomas M. Capello 502 State Dr., Lebanon 17046	52-2-01 717-279-0400
City of Lebanon-Wards 4, 5, 8, 9, 10	
Christine R. Heck 728 E. Walnut St., Lebanon 17042	52-3-01 717-272-3084
Townships of Heidleburg, Jackson, Millcreek, South Lebanon and West Cornwall; Boroughs of Cornwall, Mt. Gretna, Myerstown and Richland	
Nigel K. Foundling Jonestown Borough Hall, 37 W. Market St. P.O. Box 442, Jonestown 17038	52-3-03 717-865-6605
Townships of Bethel, North Lebanon, Swatara and West Lebanon; Borough of Jonestown	
Michael D. Smith 138 W. Walnut St., P.O. Box 2012 Cleona 17042	52-3-04 717-273-0885
Townships of Annville, Cold Spring, East Hanover, North Annville and Union; Borough of Cleona	
Lee R. Lehman 325 S. Railroad St., P.O. Box 408 Palmyra 17078	52-3-05 717-838-8151
Townships of North Cornwall, North Londonderry, South Annville and South Londonderry; Borough of Palmyra	

LEHIGH COUNTY
THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Patricia M. Engler 1201 Sumner Ave., Allentown 18102	31-1-01 610-432-3080
City of Allentown-Wards 8, 10	
Maryesther S. Merko Liberty Sq. Plaza, 1224 W. Liberty St. Allentown 18102	31-1-02 610-432-8700
City of Allentown-Wards 4, 7, 11	
Michele A. Varricchio 930 Hamilton Mall, 1st Fl. Allentown 18101	31-1-03 610-434-7903
City of Allentown-Wards 3, 13, 17, 18	
David G. Leh 1501 Lehigh St., Ste. 104 Allentown 18103	31-1-04 610-797-0906
City of Allentown-Wards 12, 16, 19	
Carl L. Balliet 828 N. Fenwick St., Allentown 18109	31-1-05 610-439-0661
City of Allentown-Wards 14, 15; Township of Hanover; Borough of Catasqua	
Vacant Canal Plaza, 565 W. Lehigh St. Bethlehem 18018	31-1-06 610-691-3950
City of Bethlehem-Wards 10, 11, 12, 13	

Joan L. Snyder 31-1-07
3354 MacArthur Rd., Whitehall 18052 610-437-6096
Township of Whitehall; Borough of Coplay

Anthony G. Rapp Jr. 31-1-08
3000 S. Pike Ave., Ste. A
Allentown 18103 610-797-8724
Township of Salisbury; Borough of Fountain Hill

Karen C. Devine 31-2-01
506 Court St., Allentown 18101 610-782-3834
City of Allentown-Wards 1, 2, 5, 6, 9

Patricia E. Warmkessel 31-2-02
3404 Hamilton Blvd., Allentown 18103 610-434-2070
Townships of North Whitehall and South Whitehall

Donna R. Butler 31-2-03
E. Penn Plaza, 1375 Chestnut St., #2
Emmaus 18049 610-967-2888
Township of Upper Milford; Borough of Emmaus and Macungie

Edward E. Hartman 31-3-01
106 S. Walnut St., Slatington 18080 610-767-8641
Townships of Heidelberg, Lynn and Washington; Borough of Slatington

Charles H. Crawford 31-3-02
203 Rt. 100 S., Allentown 18106 610-398-1167
Townships of Lower Macungie, Lowhill, Upper Macungie and Weisenberg; Borough of Alburtis

David B. Harding 31-3-03
Village Ctr., N. Main St., P.O. Box 47
Coopersburg 18036 610-282-1555
Townships of Lower Milford and Upper Saucon; Borough of Coopersburg

LUZERNE COUNTY
ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

William Henry Amesbury 11-1-01
20 N. Pennsylvania Ave.
Wilkes-Barre 18701 570-825-7373
City of Wilkes-Barre-Wards 10, 12, 13, 14, 15

Martin R. Kane 11-1-02
20 N. Pennsylvania Ave.
Wilkes-Barre 18701 570-825-8488
City of Wilkes-Barre-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20

Joseph D. Zola 11-1-03
Courthouse Annex, 145 E. Broad St.
Hazleton 18201 570-455-9467
City of Hazleton

Fred A. Pierantoni III 11-1-04
35 Broad St., Pittston 18640 570-655-0552
City of Pittston; Boroughs of Avoca, Dupont, Duryea and Hughestown

Paul J. Roberts 11-1-05
500 Wyoming Ave., Kingston 18704 570-287-2800
Borough of Edwardsville; Municipality of Kingston

Andrew Barilla Jr. 11-1-06
675 Main St., Swoyersville 18704 570-287-2341
Boroughs of Courtdale, Forty Fort, Larksville, Luzerne, Pringle and Swoyersville

Joseph J. Carmody 11-2-01
Municipal Bldg., 555 Exeter Ave.
West Pittston 18643 570-655-0177
Township of Exeter; Boroughs of Exeter, West Pittston, West Wyoming and Wyoming

Joseph A. Halsey 11-2-03
1460 Sans Souci Pkwy.
Wilkes-Barre 18702 570-825-8890
Township of Hanover; Boroughs of Ashley, Sugar Notch and Warrior Run

John E. Hasay 11-3-01
33 W. Union St., Shickshinny 18655 570-542-4349
Townships of Conyngham, Fairmont, Hunlock, Huntingdon, Nescopeck, Ross, Salem and Union; Boroughs of Nescopeck, New Columbus and Shickshinny

Donald L. Whittaker 11-3-02
15 E. Ridge St., Nanticoke 18634 570-735-7648
City of Nanticoke; Townships of Newport and Plymouth; Borough of Plymouth

Daniel O'Donnell 11-3-03
5 S. Main St., Ste. 6, Sugarloaf 18249 570-788-1191
Townships of Black Creek, Butler, Hollenback and Sugarloaf; Borough of Conyngham

Thomas J. Sharkey 11-3-04
Sunset Beltway Offices, 75 Airport Rd.
Hazleton 18202 570-455-9191
Township of Hazle; Borough of West Hazleton

Gerald L. Feissner 11-3-05
Freeland Mun. Bldg., Centre & Walnut Sts.
P.O. Box F, Freeland 18224 570-636-1500
Townships of Dennison and Foster; Boroughs of Freeland, Jeddo, Penn Lake Park and White Haven

Ronald W. Swank 11-3-06
Wright Twp. Municipal Bldg., 321 S. Mountain Blvd.
Mountain Top 18707 570-474-6844
Townships of Dorrance, Fairview, Rice and Wright; Borough of Nuangola

Michael G. Dotzel 11-3-07
240 Johnson St., Wilkes-Barre 18702 570-825-8671
Townships of Bear Creek, Buck and Wilkes Barre; Boroughs of Bear Creek Village and Laurel Run

Diana Malast 11-3-08
62 Maffett St., Plains 18705 570-825-8984
Townships of Jenkins, Pittston and Plains; Boroughs of Laffin and Yatesville

James E. Tupper 11-3-09
11 Carverton Rd., Trucksville 18708 570-696-4488
Townships of Dallas, Franklin, Jackson, Kingston, Lake and Lehman; Boroughs of Dallas and Harveys Lake

LYCOMING COUNTY
TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

James G. Carn 29-1-01
 2140 Boyd St., Williamsport 17701 570-322-6159
 City of Williamsport, Wards 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11

Allen P. Page III 29-1-02
 Lycoming Co. Courthouse
 48 W. 3rd St., Williamsport 17701 570-327-2275
 City of Williamsport-Wards 1, 2, 3, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17

Jerry C. Lepley 29-3-01
 216 Market St., Jersey Shore 17740 570-398-4880
 Townships of Anthony, Bastress, Brown, Cummings, Limestone, McHenry, Mifflin, Nippenose, Platt, Pine, Porter, Watson and Woodward; Boroughs of Jersey Shore and Salladasburg

Kenneth T. Schriner Jr. 29-3-02
 220 S. Russell Ave., Williamsport 17701 570-326-1714
 Townships of Cascade, Eldred, Fairfield, Gamble, Loyalsock-Wards 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, Plunketts Creek and Upper Fairfield; Boroughs of Mountoursville and South Williamsport

C. Roger McRae 29-3-03
 46 S. Main St., Muncy 17756 570-546-7480
 Townships of Brady, Clinton, Franklin, Jordan, Mill Creek, Moreland, Muncy, Muncy Creek, Penn, Shrewsbury, Washington and Wolf; Boroughs of Hughesville, Montgomery, Muncy and Picture Rocks

James H. Sortman 29-3-04
 1965 Lycoming Creek Rd.
 Williamsport 17701 570-323-9982
 Townships of Armstrong, Cogan House, Hepburn, Jackson, Lewis, Loyalsock-Ward 3, Lycoming, McIntyre, McNett, Old Lycoming and Susquehanna; Borough of Duboistown

McKEAN COUNTY
FORTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Christopher G. Hauser 48-1-01
 22 Davis St., Bradford 16701 814-368-4075
 City of Bradford

James P. Miller 48-3-02
 307 W. Main St., Smethport 16749 814-887-5743
 Townships of Annin, Ceres, Eldred, Keating, Lafayette, Liberty, Norwich and Sergeant; Boroughs of Elder, Port Allegheny and Smethport

Barbara L. Boser 48-3-03
 1185 E. Main St., Bradford 16701 814-362-7767
 Townships of Bradford, Corydon, Foster, and Otto; Borough of Lewis Run

Michael J. Kennedy 48-3-04
 116 Fraley St., Kane 16735 814-837-7131
 Townships of Hamilton, Hamlin and Wetmore; Boroughs of Kane and Mount Jewett

MERCER COUNTY
THIRTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

James E. McMahon 35-2-01
 1217 Hall Ave., Sharon 16146 724-346-6541
 City of Sharon; Borough of Sharpsville

Henry J. Russo 35-2-02
 425 Idaho St., Farrell 16121 724-346-3591
 Cities of Farrell and Hermitage; Township of Shenango; Boroughs of West Middlesex and Wheatland

Lorinda L. Hinch 35-3-01
 123 W. Market St. Rear, Mercer 16137 724-662-5230
 Townships of Coolspring, Delaware, East Lackawannock, Fairview, Findley, Jefferson, Lackawannock, Otter Creek, Perry, Salem, Sandy Creek, Springfield and Wilmington; Boroughs of Fredonia, Mercer and Sheakleyville

Lawrence T. Silvus 35-3-02
 1780 Sandy Lake-Grove City Rd.
 Jackson Center 16133 814-786-7918
 Townships of Deer Creek, French Creek, Jackson, Lake, Liberty, Mill Creek, New Vernon, Pine, Sandy Lake, Wolf Creek and Worth; Boroughs of Grove City, Jackson Center, New Lebanon, Sandy Lake and Stoneboro

William L. Fagley 35-3-03
 14 N. Race St., Ste. 1, Greenville 16125 724-588-3210
 Townships of Greene, Hempfield, Pymatuning, South Pymatuning, Sugar Grove and West Salem; Boroughs of Clark, Greenville and Jamestown

MIFFLIN COUNTY
FIFTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Rick A. Williams 58-3-01
 103 W. Market St., Ste. 1, P.O. Box 88
 Lewistown 17044 717-248-8408
 Townships of Bratton, Granville, Oliver and Wayne; Boroughs of Juniata Terrace, Kistler, Lewistown-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, McVeytown and Newton Hamilton

Barbara A. Clare 58-3-02
 310 S. Main St., Ste. 1
 Yeagertown 17099 717-248-2607
 Townships of Decatur and Derry; Boroughs of Burnham and Lewistown-Wards 6, 7

Tammy L. Hunter 58-3-03
 96 S. Main St., P.O. Box 580
 Reedsville 17084 717-667-9626
 Townships of Armagh, Brown, Menno and Union

MONROE COUNTY
FORTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Anthony J. Mangan 43-2-01
 Pocono Outlet Complex, 823-A Ann St.
 Stroudsburg 18360 570-420-3492
 Borough of Stroudsburg

Robert J. Perfetti 43-2-02
 98 Day St., East Stroudsburg 18301 570-420-3496
 Borough of East Stroudsburg

C. William Dennis 43-3-01
5520 Memorial Blvd., Tobyhanna 18466 570-894-8566
Township of Coolbaugh; Borough of Mount Pocono

Thomas R. Shiffer Jr. 43-3-02
2400 N. 5th St., P.O. Box 997
Stroudsburg 18360 570-420-3494
Township of Stroud

Thomas E. Olsen 43-3-03
Old Mill Road, P.O. Box 736
Tannersville 18372 570-629-1460
Township of Pocono

Debby A. York 43-3-04
Chestnut Hill Mun. Bldg., Rt. 715
P.O. Box 218, Brodheadsville 18322 570-992-4919
Townships of Chestnut Hill and Jackson

Vacant 43-4-01
Jay Park, Bldg. 4, P.O. Box 1127
Marshalls Creek 18335 570-223-1287
Townships of Middle Smithfield and Smithfield; Borough of Delaware Water Gap

John D. Whitesell 43-4-02
Rt. 390, Box 213, Mountainhome 18342 570-595-2520
Townships of Barrett, Paradise and Price

JoLana Krawitz 43-4-03
103B Gypsum Rd., Stroudsburg 18360 570-992-6346
Townships of Eldred, Hamilton, Polk and Ross

Richard S. Claypool 43-4-04
Rt. 940, P.O. Box 116
Pocono Pines 18350 570-646-4637
Townships of Tobyhanna and Tunkhannock

MONTGOMERY COUNTY
THIRTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Ester J. Casillo 38-1-01
317 W. Germantown Pike
Norristown 19403 610-272-3029
Townships of East Norriton and West Norriton

Elizabeth A. McHugh 38-1-02
8101 York Rd., Elkins Park 19027 215-635-1535
Township of Cheltenham-Voting districts 5-1, 5-2, 5-3, 5-4, 6-1, 6-2, 6-3, 7-1, 7-2, 7-3; Borough of Jenkintown

Loretta A. Leader 38-1-03
8230 Old York Rd., Elkins Park 19027 215-885-4796
Township of Cheltenham-Voting districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 1-4, 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 2-4, 3-1, 3-2, 3-3, 3-4, 4-1, 4-2, 4-3, 4-4

Joseph H. Dougherty 38-1-04
1440 Old York Rd., Abington 19001 215-887-2362
Township of Abington-Voting districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 2-1, 2-2, 5-1, 5-2, 8-1, 8-2, 10-1, 10-2, 10-3, 11-2, 14-1, 14-2, 15-1, 15-2; Borough of Rockledge

Juanita A. Price 38-1-05
875 N. Easton Rd., Glenside 19038 215-885-4120
Township of Abington-Voting districts 2-3, 3-1, 3-2, 3-3, 4-1, 4-2, 6-1, 6-2, 7-1, 7-2, 7-3, 9-1, 9-2, 11-1, 11-3, 12-1, 12-2, 12-3, 13-1, 13-2, 13-3

Henry J. Schireson 38-1-06
907 Montgomery Ave., Narberth 19072 610-664-5262
Township of Lower Merion-Wards 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 3-1, 3-2, 3-3, 6-1, 6-2, 6-3, 9-2, 9-3, 11-3

Kathleen M. Valentine 38-1-07
80 Rittenhouse Place, Ardmore 19003 610-896-8585
Township of Lower Merion-Wards 4-1, 4-2, 4-3, 5-1, 5-2, 5-3, 8-2, 8-4, 10-1, 10-2, 10-3, 11-1, 11-2; Borough of Narberth

William R. Householder Jr. 38-1-08
1316 Bruce Rd., Oreland 19075 215-572-7845
Township of Springfield

William I. Maruszczak 38-1-09
485 S. Henderson Rd.
King of Prussia 19406 610-265-3950
Township of Upper Merion-Voting districts Gulph 1, 2, King 1, 2, Roberts, Swedeland, Swedesburg; Borough of West Conshohocken

Patricia A. Zaffarano 38-1-10
1301 S. Bethlehem Pike, Ambler 19002 215-542-1262
Township of Upper Dublin; Borough of Ambler

Thomas A. Palladino 38-1-11
1 Security Plaza, Ste. 101
Pottstown 19464 610-326-9271
Townships of Upper Pottsgrove and West Pottsgrove; Borough of Pottstown-Voting districts 1-1, 2-1, 2-2, 3-1, 3-2, 4

John J. Durkin 38-1-12
2093 E. High St., Pottstown 19464 610-326-9274
Township of Lower Pottsgrove; Borough of Pottstown, Wards 1-2, 5, 6, 7

Francis J. Bernhardt III 38-1-13
625 W. Ridge Pike, Bldg. B, Ste. 101
Conshohocken 19428 610-828-0278
Township of Plymouth; Borough of Conshohocken-Voting districts 1, 4, 6

Paul N. Leo 38-1-14
414 S. York Rd., Hatboro 19040 215-957-5935
Townships of Horsham-Voting districts 3-1, 3-2, 3-3, 3-4, 3-5 and Upper Moreland-Wards 2-1, 2-2, 3-2, 5-1, 5-2, 7-1, 7-2; Borough of Hatboro

Francis J. Lawrence Jr. 38-1-15
200 W. Main St., Norristown 19401 610-279-3332
Borough of Norristown-Voting districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 2-1, 2-2, 3-1

Robert A. Saraceni 38-1-16
754 E. Johnson Hwy., Norristown 19401 610-279-6226
Borough of Norristown-Voting districts 2-3, 3-2, 3-3, 4-1, 4-2, 4-3

Kenneth E. Deatlehauser 38-1-17
121 E. Chestnut St., Souderton 18964 215-723-5900
Townships of Franconia and Hatfield-Voting districts 2, 3, 4; Boroughs of Hatfield, Souderton and Telford

David A. Keightly 38-1-18
Bldg. D, Ste. #100, 601 Bethlehem Pike
Montgomeryville 18936 215-855-3946
Townships of Hatfield-Voting districts 1, 5 and Montgomery

Walter F. Gadzicki Jr. 38-1-19
497 W. Ridge Pike, Limerick 19468 610-495-8440
Townships of Limerick and Upper Providence-Voting districts Mingo 1, 2, Mont Claire, Trappe; Borough of Royersford

Benjamin R. Crahalla 38-1-20
133 Level Rd., Collegeville 19426 610-409-2515
Townships of Lower Providence and Upper Providence-Voting district Oaks; Boroughs of Collegeville and Trappe

John S. Murray III 38-1-21
Blue Bell West, 653 Skippack Pike
Blue Bell 19422 215-646-8201
Townships of Lower Gwynedd, Upper Gwynedd and Whitpan; Borough of North Wales

Harry J. Nesbitt III 38-1-22
903 Sheehy Dr., Ste. A, Horsham 19044 215-675-2040
Township of Horsham-Voting districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 1-4, 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 2-4, 2-5

Deborah A. Lukens 38-1-23
4002 Center Ave., P.O. Box 231
Lafayette Hill 19444 610-828-5226
Township of Whitemarsh; Borough of West Conshohocken-Voting districts 2, 3, 5, 7

Albert J. Augustine 38-1-24
2047 Bridge Rd., Schwenksville 19473 610-584-4732
Townships of Lower Salford, Perkiomen, Skippack and Worcester; Borough of Schwenksville

John L. Kowal 38-1-25
128 W. 4th St., Bridgeport 19405 610-277-3377
Township of Upper Merion-Voting districts Belmont 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, Candlebrook 1, 2; Borough of Bridgeport

Harold D. Borek 38-1-28
421 W. Main St., Lansdale 19446 215-393-7534
Township of Towamencin; Borough of Lansdale

Catherine M. Hummel Fried 38-2-02
307 Main St., East Greenville 18041 215-679-5811
Townships of Marborough, Salford, Upper Hanover and Upper Salford; Boroughs of East Greenville, Green Lane, Pennsburg and Red Hill

Dorothy Skerchock 38-2-03
1881 Swamp Pike, Gilbertsville 19525 610-326-1145
Townships of Douglas, Lower Frederick, New Hanover and Upper Frederick

Karen Eisner Zucker 38-2-04
80 Rittenhouse Place, Ardmore 19003 610-642-1558
Township of Lower Merion, Voting districts 7-1, 7-2, 7-3, 8-1, 8-3, 9-1, 12-1, 12-2, 12-3, 13-1, 13-2, 13-3, 14-1, 14-2, 14-3

Vacant 38-2-08
102 York Rd., Ste. 100
Willow Grove 19090 215-659-6840
Townships of Lower Moreland and Upper Moreland-Voting districts 1-1, 1-2, 3-1, 4-1, 4-2, 6-1, 6-2; Borough of Bryn Athyn

MONTOUR COUNTY
TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Marvin K. Shrawder 26-3-04
Montour Co. Courthouse
29 Mill St., Danville 17821 570-271-3022
Townships of Anthony, Cooper, Derry, Liberty, Lime-stone, Mahoning, Mayberry, Valley and West Hemlock; Boroughs of Danville and Washingtonville

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY
THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

James J. Narlesky 03-1-04
Macada Plaza, 2980 Linden St., Ste. E
Bethlehem 18017 610-691-2364
City of Bethlehem-Ward 14; Township of Hanover

James F. Stocklas 03-2-01
402 E. Broad St., Bethlehem 18018 610-691-1501
City of Bethlehem-Wards 6, 7, 8, 9

Joseph K. Barner 03-2-03
Trolley Station Mall, 224 Nazareth Pike
Ste. 18A, Bethlehem 18020 610-746-9740
Townships of Bethlehem and Lower Nazareth; Borough of Freemansburg

Diane S. Repyneck 03-2-04
1404 Walter St., Bethlehem 18015 610-865-4010
Township of Lower Saucon; Borough of Hellertown

Gay L. Elwell 03-2-05
6 S. 3rd St., 4th Fl. Front
Easton 18042 610-258-5900
City of Easton-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6

Sandra J. Zemgulis 03-2-06
St. John St. Plaza, 210 Line St.
Easton 18042 610-258-8711
City of Easton-Wards 9, 10, 11, 12; Township of Williams; Borough of Glendon

Joan Marinkovits 03-2-07
24 W. 21st St., Ste. 101
Northampton 18067 610-262-7433
Township of Allen; Boroughs of North Catasauqua and Northampton

Vacant 03-2-08
Nazareth Colonial House, 111 S. Spruce St.
Ste. 102, P.O. Box 317, Nazareth 18064 610-759-6424
Townships of East Allen and Upper Nazareth; Boroughs of Bath, Nazareth and Stockertown

Ralph W. Litzenberger 03-2-09
3 Weller Place, Easton 18045 610-258-7266
Townships of Forks and Palmer; Borough of Tatamy

Nancy Matos Gonzalez 03-2-10
202 W. 4th St., Ste. 2
Bethlehem 18015 610-868-9191
City of Bethlehem-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5

Vacant 03-2-11
1214 Stefko Blvd., Bethlehem 18017 610-694-0553
City of Bethlehem-Wards 15, 16, 17

Michael J. Koury Jr. 03-2-12
1710 Butler St., Easton 18042 610-258-4640
City of Easton-Wards 7, 8; Boroughs of West Easton and Wilson

William F. Zaub 03-3-01
4330 Lehigh Dr., P.O. Box 958
Cherryville 18035 610-767-6345
Townships of Lehigh and Moore; Boroughs of Chapman and Walnutport

Adrianne L. Masut 03-3-02
31C W. 1st St., P.O. Box 175
Wind Gap 18091 610-863-5447
Townships of Bushkill and Plainfield; Boroughs of Pen Argyl and Wind Gap

Todd M. Strohe 03-3-03
718 S. Main St., P.O. Box 186
Bangor 18013 610-588-3998
Townships of Lower Mount Bethel, Upper Mount Bethel and Washington; Boroughs of Bangor, East Bangor, Portland and Roseto

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY
EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Michael F. Mychak 08-2-01
150 S. Market St., Mt. Carmel 17851 570-339-2140
Townships of East Cameron, Mt. Carmel and Ralpho; Boroughs of Kulpmont, Marion Heights and Mt. Carmel

William F. Kear 08-3-01
19 S. Front St., Milton 17847 570-742-7446
Townships of Delaware, East Chillisquaque, Lewis, Turbot and West Chillisquaque; Boroughs of McEwensville, Milton, Turbotville and Watsontown

Robert J. Bolton 08-3-02
225 Market St., Sunbury 17801 570-988-4297
City of Sunbury-Wards 1, 3, 5; Townships of Point and Rush; Boroughs of Northumberland and Riverside

John Gembic 08-3-03
2 East Arch St., Shamokin 17872 570-644-0736
City of Shamokin; Townships of Coal, Shamokin and West Cameron

Vacant 08-3-04
609 Market St., Sunbury 17801 570-988-4485
City of Sunbury-Wards 2, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9; Townships of Jackson, Jordan, Little Mahanoy, Lower Augusta, Lower Mahanoy, Rockefeller, Upper Augusta, Upper Mahanoy, Washington and Zerbe; Boroughs of Herndon and Snydertown

PERRY COUNTY
FORTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Daniel Ralph Lunn McGuire 41-3-03
17 Cherry St., Duncannon 17020 717-834-4990
Townships of Miller, Penn, Rye, Watts and Wheatfield; Boroughs of Duncannon, Marysville and New Buffalo

Donald F. Howell 41-3-04
133 S. 5th St., Newport 17074 717-567-6365
Townships of Buffalo, Centre, Greenwood, Howe, Juniata, Liverpool, Oliver and Tuscarora; Boroughs of Bloomfield, Liverpool, Millerstown and Newport

Elizabeth R. Frownfelter 41-3-05
3553 Shermans Valley Rd., P.O. Box 908
Loysville 17047 717-789-4117
Townships of Carroll, Jackson, Northeast Madison, Saville, Southwest Madison, Spring, Toboyne and Tyrone; Boroughs of Blain and Landisburg

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY
FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Philadelphia Municipal Court

Hon. Louis J. Presenza, President Judge
1303 Criminal Justice Center
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Linda F. Anderson
244 City Hall
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Robert S. Blasi
1301 Criminal Justice Center
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Frank T. Brady
440 City Hall
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Gwendolyn A. Conway
640 City Hall
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Georganne V. Daher
1310 Criminal Justice Center
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. James M. DeLeon
1311 Criminal Justice Center
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Teresa Carr Deni
1309 Criminal Justice Center
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Thomas F. Gehret
240 City Hall
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Barbara S. Gilbert
1305 Criminal Justice Center
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Deborah Shelton Griffin
1318 Criminal Justice Center
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Nazario Jimenez Sr.
1312 Criminal Justice Center
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Lydia Y. Kirkland
1306 Criminal Justice Center
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Gerard A. Kosinski
1316 Criminal Justice Center
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. William Austin Meehan Jr.
1317 Criminal Justice Center
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Ronald B. Merriweather
1307 Criminal Justice Center
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Jimmie Moore
1203 Criminal Justice Center
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Bradley K. Moss
1319 Criminal Justice Center
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Marsha H. Neifield
444 City Hall
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Frank Palumbo
1315 Criminal Justice Center
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Wendy L. Pew
1308 Criminal Justice Center
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Harvey W. Robbins
1313 Criminal Justice Center
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Alan K. Silberstein
1314 Criminal Justice Center
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Craig M. Washington
644 City Hall
Philadelphia 19107

Senior Philadelphia Municipal Court Judges

Hon. Francis P. Cosgrove
146-C City Hall
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. William A. King Jr.
146-C City Hall
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Morton Krase
34 S. 11th St., Rm. 540
Philadelphia 19107

Edward G. Mekel
146-B City Hall
Philadelphia 19107

Philadelphia Traffic Court

Hon. Thomasine Tines, President Judge
800 Spring Garden St.
Philadelphia 19123

Hon. Willie J. Adams
800 Spring Garden St.
Philadelphia 19123

Hon. Bernice A. DeAngelis, Administrative Judge
800 Spring Garden St.
Philadelphia 19123

Hon. Earlene Green Clark
800 Spring Garden St.
Philadelphia 19123

Hon. Fortunato N. Perri Sr.
800 Spring Garden St.
Philadelphia 19123

PIKE COUNTY SIXTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Vacant	60-3-01
103 W. High St., P.O. Box 632	
Milford 18337	570-296-8108
Townships of Milford and Westfall; Boroughs of Matamoras and Milford	

William N. Sanquilly	60-3-02
Star Rt. 2, Rt. 6, P.O. Box 526	
Hawley 18428	570-226-9650
Townships of Blooming Grove, Greene and Palmyra	

Alan B. Cooper	60-3-03
502 Little Walker Rd., Shohola 18458	570-296-7726
Townships of Dingman, Lackawaxen and Shohola	

Stephen A. McBride	60-3-04
213 Silver Lake Rd.	
Dingmans Ferry 18328	570-828-2880
Townships of Delaware, Lehman and Porter	

POTTER COUNTY FIFTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Annette L. Easton	55-3-01
110 N. East St., Coudersport 16915	814-274-9411
Townships of Eulalia, East Fork, Homer, Keating, Portage, Summit, Sweden, Sylvania and Wharton; Boroughs of Austin and Coudersport	

Barbara J. Easton 55-4-01
111 W. Honeoye St., P.O. Box 67
Shinglehouse 16748 814-697-6600
Townships of Allegany, Genesee, Clara, Hebron, Oswayo,
Pleasant Valley, Roulette and Sharon; Boroughs of
Oswayo and Shinglehouse

Lisa M. Burton 55-4-03
11 Union St., Galeton 16922 814-435-2642
Townships of Abbott, Bingham, Harrison, Hector, Pike,
Stewardson, Ulysses and West Branch; Boroughs of
Galeton and Ulysses

SCHUYLKILL COUNTY
TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Bernadette J. Nahas 21-2-01
619 W. Oak St., Frackville 17931 570-874-1704
Townships of Butler, North Union, Union, and West
Mahanoy (Altamont Precinct); Boroughs of Ashland,
Frackville, Gilberton, Girardville, Gordon and Ringtown

David A. Plachko 21-3-01
Borough Bldg., 301 N. 2nd St.
P.O. Box 13, Port Carbon 17965 570-628-5351
Townships of Blythe, East Norwegian, New Castle, North
Manheim and Schuylkill; Boroughs of Mechanicsville,
Middleport, Mount Carbon, New Philadelphia, Palo Alto,
Port Carbon and Saint Clair

Charles V. Moran 21-3-02
2276 W. Market St., Pottsville 17901 570-622-4050
City of Pottsville-Wards 4, 7; Townships of Branch, Cass,
Foster, Norwegian and Reilly; Borough of Minersville

James R. Ferrier 21-3-03
209 N. Warren St., P.O. Box 189
Orwigsburg 17961 570-366-0244
Townships of East Brunswick, South Manheim, Walker,
Wayne and West Brunswick; Boroughs of Auburn, Cres-
sona, Deer Lake, Landingville, New Ringgold, Orwigs-
burg, Port Clinton and Schuylkill Haven

Carol A. Pankake 21-3-04
19 N. Pine St., P.O. Box 25
Tremont 17981 570-695-3128
Townships of Barry, Eldred, Frailey, Hegins, Hubley, Pine
Grove, Porter, Tremont, Upper Mahantongo and Wash-
ington; Boroughs of Pine Grove, Tower City and Tremont

William A. Slezosky 21-3-05
33 S. Main St., Shenandoah 17976 570-462-2680
Townships of Delano, East Union, Mahanoy and West
Mahanoy Twp. (Heights East, Heights West, Lost Creek,
William Penn Precincts); Boroughs of Mahanoy City and
Shenandoah

Andrew B. Zelonis 21-3-06
Rear 320 E. Broad St., Tamaqua 18252 570-668-3535
Townships of Kline, Rush, Ryan and West Penn; Bor-
oughs of Coaldale, McAdoo and Tamaqua

James K. Reiley 21-3-07
200 N. Centre St., Pottsville 17901 570-622-9181
City of Pottsville-Wards 1, 2, 3, 5, 6

SNYDER COUNTY
SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

John T. Robinson 17-3-03
1025 U.S. 522, Selinsgrove 17870 570-374-0111
Townships of Chapman, Penn and Union; Borough of
Selinsgrove

Willis E. Savidge 17-3-04
32 E. Market St., Middleburg 17842 570-837-4213
Townships of Adams, Beaver, Center, Franklin, Jackson,
Middlecreek, Perry, Spring, Washington, West Beaver
and West Perry; Boroughs of Beavertown, Freeburg,
McClure and Middleburg

New office 17-3-05
opening 1/2/06
Township of Monroe; Borough of Shamokin Dam

SOMERSET COUNTY
SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

William H. Roush 16-3-01
805 Atkinson Way, P.O. Box 55
Boswell 15531 814-629-9775
Townships of Conemaugh, Jenner and Quemahoning;
Boroughs of Benson, Boswell, Hooversville, Jennerstown
and Stoystown

Joseph A. Cannoni 16-3-02
1409 Somerset Ave., Windber 15963 814-467-5113
Townships of Ogle, Paint and Shade; Boroughs of Central
City, Paint and Windber

Arthur K. Cook 16-3-03
218 N. Kimberly Ave., Ste. 200
Somerset 15501 814-445-1535
Townships of Jefferson, Lincoln, Somerset and Stony-
creek; Boroughs of Indian Lake, Shanksville and Somerset

Sandra L. Stevanus 16-3-05
616 Logan Place, P.O. Box 72
Confluence 15424 814-395-5013
Townships of Addison, Black, Lower Turkeyfoot, Middle-
creek, Milford and Upper Turkeyfoot; Boroughs of Addison,
Casselman, Confluence, New Centerville, Rockwood,
Seven Springs and Ursina

Douglas McCall Bell 16-3-06
524 Beachley St., P.O. Box 203
Meyersdale 15552 814-634-0614
Townships of Allegheny, Brothersvalley, Elk Lick, Fair-
hope, Greenville, Larimer, Northampton, Southampton
and Summit; Boroughs of Berlin, Callimont, Garrett,
Meyersdale, New Baltimore, Salisbury and Wellersburg

SULLIVAN COUNTY
FORTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judge

Linda M. Baumunk 44-3-03
Sullivan Co. Courthouse, P.O. Box 259
Laporte 18626 570-946-4413
Townships of Cherry, Colley, Davidson, Elkland, Forks,
Fox, Hillsgrove, Laporte and Shrewsbury; Boroughs of
Dushore, Eagles Mere, Forksville and Laporte

SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY
THIRTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Watson J. Dayton 34-3-01
 17 Lake Ave., P.O. Box 218
 Montrose 18801 570-278-4600, Ext. 160
 Townships of Apolacoon, Auburn, Bridgewater, Choconut,
 Dimock, Forest Lake, Franklin, Jessup, Liberty, Middle-
 town, Rush, Silver Lake and Springville; Boroughs of
 Friendsville, Little Meadows and Montrose

Peter M. Janicelli 34-3-02
 204 Main St., P.O. Box 295
 New Milford 18834 570-465-3551
 Townships of Ararat, Great Bend, Harmony, Jackson,
 New Milford, Oakland and Thompson; Boroughs of Great
 Bend, Hallstead, Lanesboro, New Milford, Oakland,
 Susquehanna Depot and Thompson

Gene A. Franklin 34-3-03
 P.O. Box 184, Main St., Harford 18823 570-434-2727
 Townships of Brooklyn, Clifford, Gibson, Harford, Her-
 rick, Lathrop and Lenox; Boroughs of Forest City, Hop
 Bottom and Uniondale

TIOGA COUNTY
FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Brian W. Edgcomb 04-3-01
 101 Coates Ave., Ste. C, Elkland 16920 814-258-7138
 Townships of Brookfield, Clymer, Deerfield, Farmington,
 Jackson, Lawrence, Nelson, Osceola and Westfield; Bor-
 oughs of Elkland, Knoxville, Lawrenceville and Westfield

Phillip L. Sweet 04-3-02
 Tioga Co. Courthouse, 118 Main St.
 Wellsboro 16901 570-724-9220
 Townships of Charleston, Chatham, Delmar, Duncan, Elk,
 Gaines, Middlebury, Morris and Shippen; Borough of
 Wellsboro

James E. Carlson 04-3-03
 13 E. Wellsboro St., P.O. Box 307
 Mansfield 16933 570-662-2904
 Townships of Bloss, Covington, Hamilton, Liberty, Put-
 man, Richmond, Rutland, Sullivan, Tioga, Union and
 Ward; Boroughs of Blossburg, Liberty, Mansfield,
 Roseville and Tioga

UNION COUNTY
SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Leo S. Armbruster 17-3-01
 Union Co. Courthouse, 103 S. 2nd St.
 Lewisburg 17837 570-524-8656
 Townships of East Buffalo, Gregg, Kelly and White Deer;
 Borough of Lewisburg

Jeffrey L. Mensch 17-3-02
 301 E. Chestnut St., Ste. 2
 Mifflinburg 17844 570-966-2886
 Townships of Buffalo, Hartley, Lewis, Limestone, Union
 and West Buffalo; Boroughs of Hartleton, Mifflinburg and
 New Berlin

VENANGO COUNTY
TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

David L. Fish 28-3-01
 140 W. State St., P.O. Box 186
 Pleasantville 16341 814-589-7813
 Townships of Allegheny, Cherrytree, Cornplanter, Jack-
 son, Oakland, Oilcreek and Plum; Boroughs of Cooper-
 stown, Pleasantville, Rouseville and Sugarcreek

Vacant 28-3-02
 c/o Citizens Bank Bldg., 3156 State Rte. 257
 P.O. Box 553, Seneca 16346 814-676-5421
 City of Oil City; Townships of Cranberry, Pinegrove and
 President

Robert L. Boyer 28-3-03
 217 13th St., Franklin 16323 814-432-3621
 City of Franklin; Townships of Canal, Frenchcreek, Min-
 eral, Sandycreek and Victory; Boroughs of Polk and Utica

Douglas B. Gerwick 28-3-04
 511 Hill St., Ste. 206, P.O. Box 456
 Emlenton 16373 724-867-2362
 Townships of Clinton, Irwin, Richland, Rockland and
 Scrubgrass; Boroughs of Barkeyville, Clintonville and
 Emlenton

WARREN COUNTY
THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Arthur W. Zerbe 37-2-01
 333 Hickory St., Warren 16365 814-723-2260
 City of Warren

Laura S. Bauer 37-3-01
 919 Market St. Ext., Warren 16365 814-723-6750
 Townships of Conewango, Elk, Farmington, Glade, Pine
 Grove and Sugar Grove; Borough of Sugar Grove

Glenn S. Carlson 37-3-04
 104 S. Main St., Sheffield 16347 814-968-3271
 Townships of Cherry Grove, Mead, Pleasant and Shef-
 field; Borough of Clarendon

Cynthia K. Lindemuth 37-4-01
 129 Main St., Tidioute 16351 814-484-7411
 Townships of Brokenstraw, Columbus, Deerfield, Eldred,
 Freehold, Limestone, Pittsfield, Southwest, Spring Creek,
 Triumph and Watson; Boroughs of Bear Lake, Tidioute
 and Youngsville

WASHINGTON COUNTY
TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

J. Albert Spence 27-1-01
 75 E. Maiden St., Washington 15301 724-228-8836
 City of Washington; Township of North Franklin; Borough
 of East Washington

Vacant 27-1-02
 604-B Park Ave., Monongahela 15063 724-258-5106
 City of Monongahela; Township of Carroll; Boroughs of
 Donora and New Eagle

Larry W. Hopkins 27-1-03
404 Fallowfield Ave., Charleroi 15022 724-483-6373
Township of Fallowfield; Boroughs of Allenport, Charle-
roi, Dunlevy, Elco, North Charleroi, Roscoe, Speers,
Stockdale and Twilight

David W. Mark 27-2-01
45 East Water St., Canonsburg 15317 724-745-5754
Townships of Canton and Chartiers; Boroughs of
Canonsburg and Houston

James C. Ellis 27-3-01
453 Valleybrook Rd., Ste. 100
McMurray 15317 724-941-1015
Townships of Nottingham, Peters and Union; Borough of
Finleyville

Curtis L. Thompson 27-3-02
One Beech St., P.O. Box 685
Ellsworth 15331 724-239-5050
Townships of North Bethlehem, Somerset, West Bethlehem
and West Pike Run; Boroughs of Beallsville, Bentleyville,
Cokeburg, Deemston, Ellsworth and Marianna

William P. Pelkey 27-3-03
685 National Pike West
Brownsville 15417 724-632-3143
Township of East Bethlehem; Boroughs of California,
Centerville, Coal Center, Long Branch and West Browns-
ville

Jay H. Weller 27-3-05
1929-A Rt. 519 South
Canonsburg 15317 724-746-1227
Townships of North Strabane and South Strabane

Valarie S. Costanzo 27-3-06
3655 Millers Run Rd., Cecil 15321 724-746-8515
Townships of Cecil, Mt. Pleasant and Robinson; Borough of
McDonald

Gary H. Havelka 27-3-07
2038 Smith Twp. State Rd., Ste. 3
Burgettstown 15021 724-947-5492
Townships of Cross Creek, Hanover, Jefferson and Smith;
Boroughs of Burgettstown and Midway

Jay H. Dutton 27-3-10
P.O. Box 422, Claysville 15323 724-222-8122
Townships of Amwell, Blaine, Buffalo, Donegal, East Fin-
ley, Hopewell, Independence, Morris, South Franklin and
West Finley; Boroughs of Claysville, Green Hills, West
Alexander and West Middletown

WAYNE COUNTY
TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Bonnie L. Carney 22-3-01
Hawley Borough Bldg., 94 Main Ave.
P.O. Box 350, Hawley 18428 570-226-4981
Townships of Dreher, Lehigh, Palmyra, Paupack, Salem
and Sterling; Borough of Hawley

Bonnie P. Lewis 22-3-02
Wayne Co. Courthouse, 925 Court St.
Honesdale 18431 570-253-4560
Townships of Berlin, Cherry Ridge, Dyberry and Texas;
Boroughs of Bethany and Honesdale

Jane E. Farrell 22-3-03
239 Belmont St., P.O. Box 441
Waymart 18472 570-488-6881
Townships of Canaan, Clinton, Lake and South Canaan;
Boroughs of Prompton and Waymart

Ronald J. Edwards 22-3-04
Old RR Station, P.O. Box 276
Lakewood 18439 570-798-2700
Townships of Buckingham, Damascus, Lebanon, Man-
chester, Mt. Pleasant, Oregon, Preston and Scott; Bor-
ough of Starrucca

WESTMORELAND COUNTY
TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Mary S. DiClaudio 10-1-01
101 Jayhawk Dr., Jeannette 15644 724-527-3541
City of Jeannette; Township of Hempfield-Voting districts
Alwine, Grapeville, High Park, Valley and Wegley; Bor-
ough of Penn

Joseph A. Dalfonso 10-1-03
822 Donner Ave., Monessen 15062 724-684-6444
City of Monessen; Township of Rostraver-Voting districts
Pricedale and Webster

Cheryl J. Peck Yakopiec 10-1-04
3281 Leechburg Rd.
Lower Burrell 15068 724-335-8749
City of Lower Burrell; Township of Upper Burrell

Frank J. Pallone Jr. 10-1-05
1100 4th Ave., New Kensington 15068 724-335-5050
Cities of Arnold and New Kensington

James N. Falcon 10-2-01
500 Armbrust Rd., Youngwood 15697 724-925-9667
Township of Hempfield-Voting districts Bovard, Eastview,
Foxhill, Hannastown, Luxor, Maplewood, New Stanton,
Todd, University, Weavers Old Stand and West Point;
Boroughs of Hunker, New Stanton, South Greensburg
and Youngwood

Bernice A. McCutcheon 10-2-02
601 Hancock Ave., Vandergrift 15690 724-568-3634
Township of Allegheny; Boroughs of East Vandergrift,
Hyde Park, Oklahoma, Vandergrift and West Leechburg

Helen M. Kistler 10-2-03
Station St., P.O. Box 543
Harrison City 15636 724-744-3031
Township of Penn; Boroughs of Manor and Trafford

Charles M. Christner Jr. 10-2-06
112 Walnut Lane, Ste. 1
West Newton 15089 724-872-8910
Townships of Rostraver-Voting districts Collinsburg,
Concord, Crossroads, Fellsburg, Lynnwood and Van
Meter, Sewickley and South Huntingdon-Voting district
Wayne; Boroughs of Madison, North Belle Vernon,
Smithton, Sutersville and West Newton

Michael R. Mahady 10-2-08
925 Clearview Dr., Ste. 1, Latrobe 15650 724-539-7135
Township of Unity; Boroughs of Latrobe and Youngstown

Douglas R. Weimer Jr. 10-2-09
 210 Robbins Station Rd.
 North Huntingdon 15642 724-864-0018
 Township of North Huntingdon; Boroughs of Irwin and North Irwin

James E. Albert 10-2-10
 2 N. Main St., Ste. 10, Greensburg 15601 724-830-3030
 City of Greensburg; Borough of Southwest Greensburg

Mark S. Mansour 10-3-01
 R.D. 6, Box 225, S. Greengate Rd.
 Greensburg 15601 724-836-1010
 Township of Hempfield-Voting districts Carbon, East Adamsburg, Fort Allen, Gayville, Haydenville, Lincoln Heights East, Lincoln Heights West, Middletown, North Carbon, Sibel, Wendel-Herminie and West Hempfield; Boroughs of Adamsburg and Arona

Charles R. Conway 10-3-02
 1042 Corporate Dr., Unit D
 Export 15632 724-327-8322
 Township of Salem-Voting district of New Salem Twp.; Municipality of Murrysville; Boroughs of Delmont and Export

Lawrence J. Franz 10-3-05
 780 Rt. 66, Apollo 15613 724-727-3423
 Townships of Bell, Loyalhanna, Salem-Voting districts Five Point, Hugus, Mechlings, Slickville, Steeles and Trees Mills, and Washington; Borough of Avonmore

Mark J. Bilik 10-3-08
 5092 Route 982, Bradenville 15620 724-539-7200
 Township of Derry; Boroughs of Derry and New Alexandria

Denise Snyder Thiel 10-3-09
 206 W. Main St., Ligonier 15658 724-238-9086
 Townships of Cook, Donegal, Fairfield, Ligonier and St. Clair; Boroughs of Bolivar, Donegal, Laurel Mountain, Ligonier, New Florence and Seward

J. Bruce King 10-3-10
 10 Mt. Pleasant Rd., Scottdale 15683 724-887-8800
 Townships of East Huntingdon and South Huntingdon-Voting districts Hixson, Jacobs Creek, Mineral, Port Royal, South Huntingdon, Wyano and Yukon; Borough of Scottdale

Roger F. Eckels 10-3-11
 Main St., P.O. Box 383, Norvelt 15674 724-423-7150
 Township of Mt. Pleasant; Borough of Mt. Pleasant

WYOMING COUNTY **FORTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT** **Magisterial District Judges**

Russell D. Shurtleff 44-3-01
 Rt. 107, P.O. Box 276, Factoryville 18419 570-945-3038
 Townships of Clinton, Lemon, Nicholson and Overfield; Boroughs of Factoryville and Nicholson

Carl W. Smith Jr. 44-3-02
 Wyoming Co. Courthouse, 1 Courthouse Sq.
 Tunkhannock 18657 570-836-3797
 Townships of Eaton, Exeter, Falls, Monroe, Northmoreland and Noxen; Borough of Tunkhannock

Patricia A. Robinson 44-3-04
 71 Hollowcrest Rd., Ste. 1
 Tunkhannock 18657 570-836-1616
 Townships of Braintrim, Forkston, Mehoopany, Meshoppen, North Branch, Tunkhannock, Washington and Windham; Boroughs of Laceyville and Meshoppen

YORK COUNTY **NINETEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT** **Magisterial District Judges**

Linda Lou Williams 19-1-01
 204 E. King St., York 17403 717-771-4786
 City of York-Wards 1, 7, 12-1, 12-2, 12-3, 12-4

Richard E. Martin II 19-1-02
 577 Maryland Ave., Ste. 2, York 17404 717-771-4792
 City of York-Wards 11, 13, 14-1, 14-2, 14-3

Mervin L. Dubs 19-1-03
 203 Dart Dr., Hanover 17331 717-632-4565
 Borough of Hanover

Ronald J. Haskell Jr. 19-1-04
 232 S. George St., Rear, York 17403 717-771-4798
 City of York-Wards 6, 8, 15

Barbara H. Nixon 19-1-05
 227 W. Market St., York 17401 717-771-4795
 City of York-Wards 5, 9-1, 9-2

Harold D. Kessler 19-2-01
 110 Pleasant Acres Rd., York 17402 717-840-7233
 Townships of Hellam and Springettsbury; Boroughs of Hallam and Wrightsville

JoAnn L. Teyral 19-2-02
 2756-A S. Queen St., Dallastown 17313 717-747-5100
 Township of York; Boroughs of Dallastown and Yoe

Daniel B. Garber 19-2-03
 1998 Carlisle Rd., York 17404 717-767-5703
 Township of West Manchester

Alan G. Naylor 19-2-04
 3202 Farm Trail Rd., York 17402 717-767-5700
 Townships of East Manchester and Manchester; Boroughs of Manchester and Mt. Wolf

Walter R. Groom 19-2-05
 1410 6th Ave., York 17403 717-845-5508
 Township of Spring Garden; Boroughs of North York and West York

Douglas F. Meisenhelter 19-3-01
 2997 Cape Horn Rd., Red Lion 17356 717-244-4002
 Townships of Lower Windsor and Windsor; Boroughs of East Prospect, Red Lion, Windsor and Yorkana

Nancy L. Edie 19-3-02
 2512 Delta Rd., Brogue 17309 717-927-6829
 Townships of Chanceford, Lower Chanceford and Peach Bottom; Boroughs of Delta and Felton

John R. Olwert 19-3-03
 18 S. Main St., Ste. 140
 Stewartstown 17363 717-993-6721
 Townships of East Hopewell, Fawn, Hopewell and North Hopewell; Boroughs of Cross Roads, Fawn Grove, Stewartstown and Winterstown

Vera J. Heilman 19-3-04
 28 Northbrook Lane, Ste. D
 Shrewsbury 17361 717-227-0688
 Townships of Shrewsbury and Springfield; Boroughs of
 Glen Rock, Jacobus, Loganville, New Freedom, Railroad
 and Shrewsbury

James S. Miner 19-3-05
 20 Wayne Ave., Ste. 2, Hanover 17331 717-632-0618
 Townships of Penn and West Manheim

Kim S. Leppo 19-3-06
 301 N. Main St., P.O. Box 428
 York New Salem 17371 717-793-5200
 Townships of Codorus, Heidelberg, Manheim and North
 Codorus; Boroughs of Jefferson, New Salem and Seven
 Valleys

Gerald E. Shoemaker 19-3-07
 3700-2 Davidsburg Rd., Dover 17315 717-292-9611
 Townships of Dover, Jackson and Paradise; Boroughs of
 Dover and Spring Grove

Scott J. Gross 19-3-09
 Off Exit 15, I-83, 686 Yorktowne Rd.
 Lewisberry 17339 717-938-2523
 Townships of Conewago, Fairview and Newberry; Bor-
 oughs of Goldsboro, Lewisberry and York Haven

Richard T. Thomas 19-3-10
 126 W. Harrisburg St., Ste. 200
 P.O. Box 415, Dillsburg 17019 717-432-3618
 Townships of Carroll, Franklin, Monaghan, Warrington
 and Washington; Boroughs of Dillsburg, Franklinton
 and Wellsville

SENIOR MAGISTERIAL DISTRICT JUDGES

F. Elaine Berkoff
Lawrence Blair
Margaret L. Bria
Edward Burnett
Raymond L. Casper
Alfred B. Coleman
Frank Comunale III
Harold R. Deardorff
Dolores DeGruttold
Frank DeIBene Jr.
Mark B. Devlin
Paul M. Diehl Jr.
John F. Dougherty
John E. Duygan
Donald L. Eiler
Roger A. Estep
Charles P. Eyer
Ruth M. French
Elmo L. Frey Jr.
Richard A. Gatti
Sherwood R. Grigg
Edward C. Harkin
Joan K. Hausman
Norman E. Heasley
James D. Hodge
Ronald J. Horner
James B. Hunter
Gloria M. Inlander
Doris R. James
Dorothy C. Laabs
John W. Lafean
Barbara LaRosa
Joseph N. Leo
Gerald C. Liberace

Nancy L. Longo
Samuel J. Magaro
Walter A. Mark
Leonard M. McDevitt
Gerald A. McGee
Erica McVicker
Martha Medich
John W. Miller
Lee G. Peglow
Richard M. Price
Joseph T.F. Quinn
William P. Rathfon
Douglas W. Reed
Richard L. Reeser
Elizabeth A. Romig
Robert E. Scott
Nicholas Sellers
Robert M. Shaffer
Robert A. Shoff
Jo Ann Shultz
Charles F. Smith
Robert W. Stack
Michael K. Steffee
J. William Stoner
Ronald E. Stuck
Hazel V. Swisher
Marjorie Lee Teagarden
Richard J. Terrick
Edward A. Tibbs
Anthony M. Truscello
Susann E. Welsh
Edward R. Williams
Bernard B. Yanich

DISTRICT AND MINOR COURT ADMINISTRATORS

District Court Administrator	Minor Court Administrator
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ADAMS

Grim, Mark D. Jr. Adams County Courthouse 111-117 Baltimore St. Gettysburg, PA 17325	Grim, Mark D. Jr. Adams County Courthouse 111-117 Baltimore St. Gettysburg, PA 17325
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ALLEGHENY

Billotte, Raymond L. 300 Frick Bldg. 437 Grant St. Pittsburgh, PA 15219	Galvach, Nancy L. Manager, Magisterial District Judge Courts 300 Frick Bldg. 437 Grant St. Pittsburgh, PA 15219
--	--

ARMSTRONG

Davidson, Martha J. Armstrong County Courthouse 2nd Fl., 500 E. Market St. Kittanning, PA 16201	Davis, Susan A. Assistant Court Administrator Armstrong County Courthouse Court Administrator's Office 500 E. Market St. Kittanning, PA 16201
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BEAVER

DeFilippi, Albert R. Beaver County Courthouse 810 3rd St. Beaver, PA 15009	Bowers, Aileen, Esq. Deputy District Court Administrator Beaver County Courthouse 810 3rd St. Beaver, PA 15009
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BEDFORD

Staub, Laurie J. Bedford County Courthouse, Annex #1 204 S. Juliana St. Bedford, PA 15522	Staub, Laurie J. Bedford County Courthouse, Annex #1 204 S. Juliana St. Bedford, PA 15522
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BERKS

Derr, Dale G. Berks County Courthouse 633 Court St., 7th Fl. Reading, PA 19601	Phillips, Faith Special Courts Administrator Berks County Courthouse 633 Court St., 1st Fl. Reading, PA 19601
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BLAIR

Reighard, Michael D. Blair County Courthouse 423 Allegheny St., Ste. 239 Hollidaysburg, PA 16648	Gildea, Patricia M. Assistant Court Administrator Blair County Courthouse 423 Allegheny St., Ste. 239 Hollidaysburg, PA 16648
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District Court Administrator	Minor Court Administrator
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BRADFORD

Vanderpool, Mary Lou Bradford County Courthouse 301 Main St. Towanda, PA 18848	Vanderpool, Mary Lou Bradford County Courthouse 301 Main St. Towanda, PA 18848
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BUCKS

Vacant Bucks County Courthouse 55 E. Court St. Doylestown, PA 18901	Carey, Charles A. Jr. Deputy Court Administrator/ Minor Judiciary Bucks County Courthouse 55 E. Court St. Doylestown, PA 18901
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BUTLER

Graff, Candace Y. Butler County Government Center P.O. Box 1208 Butler, PA 16003	Graff, Candace Y. Butler County Government Center P.O. Box 1208 Butler, PA 16003
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CAMBRIA

Scotilla, Donald J. Cambria County Courthouse 200 S. Center St. Ebensburg, PA 15931	Scotilla, Donald J. Cambria County Courthouse 200 S. Center St. Ebensburg, PA 15931
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CARBON

Brewster, Roberta L. Carbon County Courthouse P.O. Box 131 Jim Thorpe, PA 18229	Brewster, Roberta L. Carbon County Courthouse P.O. Box 131 Jim Thorpe, PA 18229
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CENTRE

Ishler, Maxine O. Centre County Courthouse, Rm. 208 Bellefonte, PA 16823	Gallo, Barbara G. Assistant Court Administrator Centre County Courthouse Bellefonte, PA 16823
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CHESTER

Yokemick, Margaret M. Chester County Courthouse 2 N. High St., Ste. 320 P.O. Box 2748 West Chester, PA 19380	Norwood-Foden, Patricia L. Minor Judiciary Administrator Chester County Courthouse 2 N. High St. P.O. Box 2748 West Chester, PA 19380
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CLARION

Sliske, Tammy J. Clarion County Courthouse 421 Main St. Clarion, PA 16214	Sliske, Tammy J. Clarion County Courthouse 421 Main St. Clarion, PA 16214
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CLEARFIELD

Meholick, David S.	Meholick, David S.
Clearfield County Courthouse	Clearfield County Courthouse
230 E. Market St., Ste. 228	230 E. Market St., Ste. 228
Clearfield, PA 16830	Clearfield, PA 16830

CLINTON

Kessinger, Miles D., III	Kessinger, Miles D., III
Clinton County Courthouse	Clinton County Courthouse
230 E. Water St.	230 E. Water St.
Lock Haven, PA 17745	Lock Haven, PA 17745

COLUMBIA

Blass, Joseph A.	Blass, Joseph A.
Columbia County Courthouse	Columbia County Courthouse
P.O. Box 380	P.O. Box 380
Bloomsburg, PA 17815	Bloomsburg, PA 17815

CRAWFORD

Shuttleworth, John L. Crawford County Courthouse 903 Diamond Park Meadville, PA 16335	Shuttleworth, John L. Crawford County Courthouse 903 Diamond Park Meadville, PA 16335
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CUMBERLAND

Dixon, Taryn N.
Cumberland County
Courtthouse
1 Courthouse Sq.
Carlisle, PA 17013

Johnson, Ronald E., Esq.
Special Court Administrator
78 W. Pomfret St.
Carlisle, PA 17013

DAUPHIN

Thompson, Carolyn Crandall, Esq. Dauphin County Courthouse Front & Market Sts. Harrisburg, PA 17101	Hawley, Robert P. Deputy Court Administrator Dauphin County Courthouse Front & Market Sts. Harrisburg, PA 17101
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DELAWARE

Montella, Gerald C., Esq.
Delaware County Courthouse
201 W. Front St.
Media, PA 19063

Williams, Ward T., Esq.
Special Courts Administrator
Administrative Office for
Magisterial District Judges
106 W. Front St.
Media, PA 19063

ELK / CAMERON

Masson, Martha Keller
Elk County Courthouse
P.O. Box 416
Ridgway, PA 15853

ERIE

Aaron, Thomas C. Erie County Courthouse 140 W. 6th St., Room 210 Erie, PA. 16501	Yeager, Kathleen M. Assistant Court Administrator Erie County Courthouse 140 W. 6th St. Erie, PA 16501
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FAYETTE

Kuhn, Karen M. Fayette County Courthouse 61 E. Main St. Uniontown, PA 15401	Meese, Roberta A. Deputy County Administrator Fayette County Courthouse 61 E. Main St. Uniontown, PA 15401
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FRANKLIN / FULTON

Sheaffer, William A. Franklin County Courthouse 157 Lincoln Way East Chambersburg, PA 17201	Sheaffer, William A. Franklin County Courthouse 157 Lincoln Way East Chambersburg, PA 17201
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GREENE

Szoyka, Audrey Greene County Courthouse 10 E. High St. Waynesburg, PA 15370	Szoyka, Audrey Greene County Courthouse 10 E. High St. Waynesburg, PA 15370
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HUNTINGDON

Higgins, Deborah J.	Higgins, Deborah J.
Huntingdon County	Huntingdon County
Courthouse	Courthouse
223 Penn St.	223 Penn St.
Huntingdon, PA 16652	Huntingdon, PA 16652

INDIANA

Kuhar, Michael J. Indiana County Courthouse, 4th Fl. 825 Philadelphia St. Indiana, PA 15701	Kuhar, Michael J. Indiana County Courthouse, 4th Fl. 825 Philadelphia St. Indiana, PA 15701
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JEFFERSON

Ellis, Patricia C.	Ellis, Patricia C.
Jefferson County Courthouse	Jefferson County Courthouse
200 Main St.	200 Main St.
Brookville, PA 15825	Brookville, PA 15825

LACKAWANNA

Mackay, Ronald C. Lackawanna County Courthouse 200 N. Washington Ave. Scranton, PA 18503	Doherty, James A. Jr., Esq. Deputy Court Administrator Lackawanna County Courthouse 200 N. Washington Ave. Scranton, PA 18503
--	--

LANCASTER

Dalton, Mark M.	Weaver, Thomas N., Esq.
Lancaster County Courthouse	Deputy Court Administrator
50 N. Duke St.	Lancaster County Courthouse
P.O. Box 83480	50 N. Duke St.
Lancaster, PA 17608-3480	P.O. Box 83480
	Lancaster, PA 17608-3480

LAWRENCE

Occhibone, Michael A. Lawrence County Government Center 430 Court St. New Castle, PA 16101	Occhibone, Michael A. Lawrence County Government Center 430 Court St. New Castle, PA 16101
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LEBANON

Wingert, David P., Esq. Lebanon County Courthouse 400 S. 8th St. Lebanon, PA 17042	Jones, Kirsten Deputy Court Administrator Lebanon County Courthouse 400 S. 8th St. Lebanon, PA 17042
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LEHIGH

Schellenberg, Susan T. Lehigh County Courthouse 455 W. Hamilton St. Allentown, PA 18101	Roberts, H. Gordon Magisterial District Judge Administrator Lehigh County Courthouse 455 W. Hamilton St. Allentown, PA 18101
--	---

LUZERNE

Sharkey, William T. Luzerne County Courthouse 200 N. River St. Wilkes-Barre, PA 18711	Hubbard, Kathleen L. Special Courts Administrator Luzerne County Courthouse 200 N. River St. Wilkes-Barre, PA 18711
--	---

LYCOMING

Way, Kevin H., Esq. Lycoming County Courthouse 48 W. 3rd St. Williamsport, PA 17701	Way, Kevin H., Esq. Lycoming County Courthouse 48 W. 3rd St. Williamsport, PA 17701
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McKEAN

Bly, Joanne L. McKean County Courthouse 500 W. Main St. Smethport, PA 16749	Bly, Joanne L. McKean County Courthouse 500 W. Main St. Smethport, PA 16749
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MERCER

Morin, Peter A. 205 Mercer County Courthouse 103 N. Diamond St. Mercer, PA 16137	Morin, Peter A. 205 Mercer County Courthouse 103 N. Diamond St. Mercer, PA 16137
--	--

MIFFLIN

Fultz, Melissa K. Mifflin County Courthouse 20 N. Wayne St. Lewistown, PA 17044	Fultz, Melissa K. Mifflin County Courthouse 20 N. Wayne St. Lewistown, PA 17044
--	--

MONROE

Bailey, Lyn Monroe County Courthouse Stroudsburg, PA 18360	Krom, Deborah A. Minor Courts Administrator Monroe County Courthouse Stroudsburg, PA 18360
--	---

MONTGOMERY

Kehs, Michael R., Esq. Montgomery County Courthouse P.O. Box 311 Norristown, PA 19404	Morris, Michael J. Jr., Esq. Deputy Court Administrator, Special Courts Montgomery County Courthouse P.O. Box 311 Norristown, PA 19404
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MONTOUR

Melito, Judy I. Columbia County Courthouse P.O. Box 380 Bloomsburg, PA 17815	Blass, Joseph A. Columbia County Courthouse P.O. Box 380 Bloomsburg, PA 17815
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NORTHAMPTON

Onembo, James N. Northampton County Government Center 669 Washington St. Easton, PA 18042	French, Debra C. Minor Judiciary Administrator Northampton County Government Center 669 Washington St. Easton, PA 18042
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NORTHUMBERLAND

Yasenchak, Brandy L., Esq. Northumberland County Courthouse 201 Market St. Sunbury, PA 17801	Yasenchak, Brandy L., Esq. Northumberland County Courthouse 201 Market St. Sunbury, PA 17801
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PERRY / JUNIATA

Lehman, Robin L. Perry County Courthouse P.O. Box 668 New Bloomfield, PA 17068	Lehman, Robin L. Perry County Courthouse P.O. Box 668 New Bloomfield, PA 17068
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PHILADELPHIA

Cairone, Joseph A.
336 City Hall
Philadelphia, PA 19107

PIKE

Johnson, Samantha G. Pike County Courthouse Annex 410 Broad St. Milford, PA 18337	Johnson, Samantha G. Pike County Courthouse Annex 410 Broad St. Milford, PA 18337
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POTTER

Fluty, Patricia Ann	Fluty, Patricia Ann
Potter County Courthouse	Potter County Courthouse
Room 30	Room 30
Coudersport, PA 16915	Coudersport, PA 16915

SCHUYLKILL

Wallauer, Lois A.	Heffner, Bruce T.
Schuylkill County Courthouse	Criminal Deputy Court
401 N. 2nd St.	Administrator
Pottsville, PA 17901	Schuylkill County Courthouse
	401 N. 2nd St.
	Pottsville, PA 17901

SNYDER / UNION

Kratzer, Charlotte N.	Kratzer, Charlotte N.
Snyder County Courthouse	Snyder County Courthouse
P.O. Box 217	P.O. Box 217
Middleburg, PA 17842	Middleburg, PA 17842

SOMERSET

Riley, Kathleen A.	Riley, Kathleen A.
Somerset County Courthouse	Somerset County Courthouse
111 E. Union St., Ste. 212	111 E. Union St., Ste. 212
Somerset, PA 15501	Somerset, PA 15501

SUSQUEHANNA

Foster, Mary L.	Foster, Mary L.
Susquehanna County	Susquehanna County
Courthouse	Courthouse
P.O. Box 218	P.O. Box 218
Montrose, PA 18801	Montrose, PA 18801

TIOGA

Christman, Nancy L.	Christman, Nancy L.
Tioga County Courthouse	Tioga County Courthouse
118 Main St.	118 Main St.
Wellsboro, PA 16901	Wellsboro, PA 16901

VENANGO

Cummings-Wilson, Lynn M.	Cummings-Wilson, Lynn M.
Venango County Courthouse	Venango County Courthouse
1168 Liberty St.	1168 Liberty St.
Franklin, PA 16323	Franklin, PA 16323

WARREN / FOREST

Crytzer, Linda E.	Crytzer, Linda E.
Warren County Courthouse	Warren County Courthouse
204 4th Ave.	204 4th Ave.
Warren, PA 16365	Warren, PA 16365

WASHINGTON

Weller, Christine L.	Weller, Christine L.
Washington County	Washington County
Courthouse	Courthouse
1 S. Main St., Ste. 2004	1 S. Main St., Ste. 2004
Washington, PA 15301	Washington, PA 15301

WAYNE

Myers, Linus	Myers, Linus
Wayne County Courthouse	Wayne County Courthouse
925 Court St.	925 Court St.
Honesdale, PA 18431	Honesdale, PA 18431

WESTMORELAND

Kuntz, Paul S., Esq.	Heagy, Donald L. Jr.
Westmoreland County	Deputy Administrator,
Courthouse	Special Courts
2 N. Main St.	Westmoreland County
Greensburg, PA 15601	Courthouse
	2 N. Main St.
	Greensburg, PA 15601

WYOMING / SULLIVAN

Custer, Alma F.	Custer, Alma F.
Wyoming County Courthouse	Wyoming County Courthouse
1 Courthouse Sq.	1 Courthouse Sq.
Tunkhannock, PA 18657	Tunkhannock, PA 18657

YORK

Chuk, J. Robert	Baker, Terry R.
York County Judicial Center	Assistant Court Administrator
45 N. George St.	York County Judicial Center
York, PA 17401	45 N. George St.
	York, PA 17401

PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT JUSTICES SINCE 1681

Chief Justices ¹	Assumed Office
Capt. William Crispin, ² appointed.....	1681
Dr. Nicholas Moore.....	June 4, 1684
James Harrison (declined).....	July 14, 1685
Arthur Cook.....	Jan. 31, 1686
John Simcock.....	Sept. 21, 1690
Andrew Robeson.....	May 29, 1692
John Guest.....	June 20, 1701
William Clarke.....	1703
John Guest.....	1705
Roger Mempesson.....	Apr. 17, 1706
Joseph Growden.....	Nov. 20, 1707
David Lloyd.....	Feb. 15, 1717
Isaac Norris (declined).....	Apr. 3, 1731
James Logan.....	Aug. 20, 1731
Jeremiah Langhorne.....	Aug. 13, 1739
John Kinsey.....	Apr. 5, 1743
William Allen.....	Sept. 20, 1750
Benjamin Chew.....	Apr. 1774
Joseph Reed (declined).....	Mar. 20, 1777
Thomas McKean, July 28, 1777; July 29, 1784.....	Jan. 31, 1791
Edward Shippen.....	Dec. 18, 1799
William Tilghman.....	Mar. 1, 1806
John Bannister Gibson, May 18, 1827	Nov. 19, 1838
Jeremiah S. Black.....	Nov. 17, 1851
Ellis Lewis, Dec. 1, 1854.....	Jan. 5, 1855
Walter H. Lowrie.....	Dec. 7, 1857
George W. Woodward.....	Dec. 7, 1863
James Thompson.....	Dec. 2, 1867
John Meredith Read.....	Dec. 2, 1872
Daniel Agnew.....	Dec. 1, 1873
George Sharswood.....	Jan. 6, 1879
Ulysses Mercur.....	Jan. 1, 1883
Isaac G. Gordon.....	June 6, 1887
Edward M. Paxson.....	Jan. 17, 1889
James P. Sterrett.....	Feb. 21, 1893
Henry Green.....	Jan. 1, 1900
J. Brewster McCollum.....	Aug. 17, 1900
James T. Mitchell.....	Oct. 5, 1903
D. Newlin Fell.....	Jan. 3, 1910
J. Hay Brown.....	Jan. 4, 1915
Robert von Moschzisker.....	Jan. 3, 1921
Robert S. Frazer.....	Nov. 24, 1930
John W. Kephart.....	Jan. 6, 1936
William I. Schaffer.....	Jan. 2, 1940
George W. Maxey.....	Jan. 4, 1943
James B. Drew.....	Mar. 21, 1950
Horace Stern.....	Nov. 1, 1952
Charles Alvin Jones.....	Dec. 29, 1956
John C. Bell Jr.....	July 31, 1961
Benjamin R. Jones.....	Jan. 3, 1972
Michael J. Eagen.....	Mar. 1, 1977
Henry X. O'Brien.....	Sept. 23, 1980

* Incumbent

¹ Where three dates are given the first indicates appointment, second and third indicate elections, other dates indicate assuming of office of Chief Justice.

² Named by William Penn in a letter to William Markham, dated at London, August 18, 1681; Crispin died at sea on way to Pennsylvania.

Chief Justices ¹	Assumed Office
Samuel J. Roberts.....	Jan. 3, 1983
Robert N.C. Nix Jr.....	Jan. 6, 1984
John P. Flaherty.....	Aug. 1, 1996
Stephen A. Zappala.....	Jan. 1, 2002
* Ralph J. Cappy.....	Jan. 1, 2003

Justices

William Welsh.....	June 4, 1684
William Wood.....	June 4, 1684
Robert Turner.....	June 4, 1684
John Eckley.....	June 4, 1684
William Clarke.....	July 10, 1684
James Clapool.....	July 14, 1685
Arthur Cooke.....	July 14, 1685
John Simcock.....	Jan. 20, 1686
James Harrison.....	Jan. 20, 1686
John Cann.....	Jan. 31, 1686
Joseph Growden.....	Feb. 2, 1690
Peter Alricks.....	May 7, 1690
Thomas Wynne.....	May 7, 1690
Griffith Jones.....	Sept. 21, 1690
Edward Blake.....	Sept. 21, 1690
William Salway.....	May 20, 1693
Anthony Morris.....	Aug. 10, 1694
Cornelius Empston.....	About 1698
Edward Shippen.....	About 1699
William Biles.....	About 1699
Robert French.....	June 20, 1701
Caleb Pusey.....	June 20, 1701
Thomas Masters.....	June 20, 1701
Samuel Finney.....	1702
John Guest.....	Apr. 10, 1704
Jasper Yates.....	Apr. 10, 1704
William Trent.....	Apr. 10, 1704
Richard Hill.....	Mar. 16, 1711
Jonathan Dickinson.....	Mar. 16, 1711
George Roche.....	June 10, 1715
Robert Assheton.....	June 12, 1716
Jeremiah Langhorne.....	Sept. 20, 1726
Dr. Thomas Graeme.....	Apr. 9, 1731
Thomas Griffiths.....	Aug. 13, 1739
William Till.....	Apr. 5, 1743
Lawrence Growden.....	Sept. 20, 1750
Caleb Cowpland.....	Sept. 20, 1750
William Coleman.....	Apr. 8, 1758
Alexander Steadman.....	Mar. 21, 1764
John Lawrence.....	Sept. 14, 1767
Thomas Willing.....	Sept. 14, 1767
John Morton.....	Apr. 20, 1774
William Augustus Atlee, Apr. 2, 1777; Aug. 16, 1777.....	Aug. 9, 1784
John Evans.....	Aug. 19, 1777

Justices	Assumed Office
George Bryan.....	Apr. 5, 1780
Jacob Rush	Feb. 26, 1784
George Bryan.....	Apr. 4, 1787
Edward Shippen	Jan. 31, 1791
Jasper Yates	Mar. 21, 1791
William Bradford Jr.	Aug. 20, 1791
Thomas Smith	Jan. 3, 1794
Hugh Henry Brackenridge	Dec. 18, 1800
John Bannister Gibson.....	June 27, 1816
Thomas Duncan.....	Mar. 14, 1817
Morton Cropper Rogers, April 15, 1826; Jan. 1, 1842	Jan. 25, 1842
Charles Huston.....	Apr. 17, 1826
Horace Binney (declined)	May 18, 1827
John Tod	May 25, 1827
Frederick Smith	Jan. 31, 1828
John Ross	Apr. 9, 1830
John Kennedy.....	Nov. 23, 1830
Thomas Sergeant.....	Feb. 3, 1834
Thomas Burnside, Jan. 2, 1845	Feb. 22, 1845
Richard Coulter, Sept. 17, 1846	Feb. 17, 1847
Thomas S. Bell, Nov. 10, 1846	Mar. 5, 1847
George Chambers.....	Apr. 10, 1851
Ellis Lewis	Dec. 1, 1851
Walter H. Lowrie	Dec. 1, 1851
George W. Woodward, May 8, 1852	Dec. 6, 1852
John C. Knox, May 23, 1853.....	Dec. 5, 1853
Jeremiah S. Black.....	Dec. 4, 1854
James Armstrong	Apr. 6, 1857
James Thompson	Dec. 7, 1857
William Strong	Dec. 7, 1857
William A. Porter	Jan. 20, 1858
Gaylord Church.....	Oct. 22, 1858
John M. Read	Dec. 6, 1858
Daniel Agnew	Dec. 7, 1863
George Sharswood	Dec. 2, 1867
Henry W. Williams, Oct. 1, 1868.....	Dec. 5, 1868
Henry W. Williams	Nov. 19, 1869
Ulysses Mercur	Dec. 2, 1872
Isaac G. Gordon	Dec. 8, 1873
Edward M. Paxson	Jan. 4, 1875
Warren I. Woodward.....	Jan. 4, 1875
James P. Sterrett	Feb. 26, 1877
John Trunkay	Dec. 6, 1877
James P. Sterrett	Dec. 6, 1878
Henry Green	Sept. 29, 1879
Henry Green	Dec. 2, 1880
Silas M. Clark.....	Dec. 21, 1882
Henry W. Williams	Aug. 19, 1887
Henry W. Williams	Dec. 22, 1887
Alfred Hand	July 31, 1888
J. Brewster McCollum	Dec. 18, 1888
James T. Mitchell	Dec. 18, 1888
Christopher Heydrick	Nov. 28, 1891
John Dean	Dec. 19, 1892
Samuel Gustine Thompson.....	Mar. 3, 1893
D. Newlin Fell.....	Jan. 1, 1894
J. Hay Brown	Sept. 25, 1899
J. Hay Brown	Jan. 1, 1900
S. Leslie Mestrezat.....	Jan. 1, 1900
William P. Potter.....	Sept. 25, 1899
William P. Potter.....	Jan. 6, 1902
Samuel Gustine Thompson.....	Nov. 25, 1903

Justices	Assumed Office
John P. Elkin	Jan. 2, 1905
John Stewart	June 8, 1905
John Stewart	Jan. 1, 1906
Robert von Moschzisker	Jan. 3, 1910
Robert S. Frazer	Jan. 4, 1915
Emory A. Walling.....	Jan. 3, 1916
Emory A. Walling.....	Jan. 1, 1917
Alexander Simpson Jr.	May 20, 1918
Alexander Simpson Jr.	Jan. 6, 1919
Edward J. Fox	June 17, 1918
John W. Kephart	Jan. 6, 1919
Sylvester B. Sadler	Jan. 3, 1921
William I. Schaffer	Dec. 14, 1920
William I. Schaffer	Jan. 2, 1922
George W. Maxey	Nov. 24, 1930
James B. Drew	Sept. 28, 1931
William B. Linn.....	Feb. 23, 1932
William B. Linn.....	Jan. 2, 1933
Horace Stern	Jan. 6, 1936
H. Edgar Barnes, Aug. 12, 1935.....	Jan. 6, 1936
Marion D. Patterson	Jan. 2, 1940
William M. Parker	Dec. 13, 1941
Allen M. Stearne.....	Dec. 24, 1942
Howard W. Hughes	Dec. 30, 1943
Charles Alvin Jones	Jan. 3, 1945
John C. Bell	Mar. 24, 1950
Grover C. Ladner.....	July 6, 1950
Thomas McKeen Chidsey	July 6, 1950
Michal A. Musmanno.....	Jan. 7, 1952
John C. Arnold	Jan. 5, 1953
Benjamin R. Jones.....	Jan. 7, 1957
Herbert B. Cohen.....	Jan. 7, 1957
Thomas D. McBride.....	Dec. 6, 1958
Curtis Bok	Jan. 1959
Michael J. Eagen	Jan. 5, 1960
Anne X. Alpern (appointed).....	Sept. 6, 1961
Henry X. O'Brien	Jan. 1, 1962
Earl S. Keim (appointed).....	Aug. 30, 1962
Samuel J. Roberts	Jan. 8, 1963
Thomas W. Pomeroy Jr.	Dec. 30, 1968
Alexander F. Barbieri	Jan. 4, 1971
Robert N. C. Nix Jr.	Jan. 3, 1972
Louis L. Manderino.....	Jan. 3, 1972
Israel Packel (appointed)	June 1, 1977
Rolf Larsen	Jan. 5, 1978
John P. Flaherty Jr.	June 15, 1979
Bruce W. Kauffman.....	Feb. 29, 1980
Roy Wilkinson Jr.	Mar. 19, 1981
William D. Hutchinson.....	Jan. 4, 1982
James T. McDermott.....	Jan. 4, 1982
Stephen A. Zappala	Jan. 3, 1983
Nicholas P. Papadakos	Jan. 2, 1984
Juanita Kidd Stout	Feb. 25, 1988
* Ralph J. Cappy	Jan. 1, 1990
Frank J. Montemuro Jr.	Nov. 17, 1992
* Ronald D. Castille	Jan. 3, 1994
* Russell M. Nigro.....	Jan. 1, 1996
* Sandra Schultz Newman	Jan. 1, 1996
* Thomas G. Saylor	Jan. 5, 1998
* J. Michael Eakin	Jan. 6, 2002
William H. Lamb.....	Jan. 29, 2003
* Max Baer	Jan. 5, 2004

PENNSYLVANIA SUPERIOR COURT JUDGES SINCE 1895

President Judges	Assumed Office
Charles E. Rice	June 28, 1895
George B. Orlady	Dec. 19, 1915
William D. Porter	Dec. 18, 1925
Frank M. Trexler	Feb. 10, 1930
William H. Keller	Jan. 7, 1935
Thomas J. Baldrige	Jan. 16, 1945
Chester H. Rhodes	Mar. 1, 1947
Harold L. Ervin	Jan. 4, 1965
J. Colvin Wright	Jan. 1, 1968
G. Harold Watkins	Jan. 7, 1974
Robert Lee Jacobs	Jan. 3, 1978
William Franklin Cercone	Jan. 2, 1979
Edmund B. Spaeth Jr.	Aug. 11, 1983
Vincent A. Cirillo	Jan. 8, 1986
James E. Rowley	Jan. 1, 1990
Stephen J. McEwen Jr.	Jan. 9, 1996
* Joseph A. Del Sole	Jan. 9, 2001

Judges

James A. Beaver ¹ , 1895, 1906	June 28, 1895
Howard I. Reeder ¹ , 1896	June 29, 1895
George B. Orlady ¹ , 1896, 1906, 1916	June 28, 1895
John J. Wickham ¹ , 1896	June 28, 1895
Edward N. Willard ¹ , 1896	June 28, 1895
Henry J. McCarthy ¹	June 28, 1895
Peter P. Smith	1896
William W. Porter ¹ , 1899	Sept. 14, 1897
William D. Porter ¹ , 1899, 1909, 1919	July 1898
Dimmer Beeber ¹	Jan. 2, 1899
John I. Mitchell	1900
Thomas A. Morrison ¹ , 1904	Dec. 30, 1902
John J. Henderson ¹ , 1904, 1914, 1924	Mar. 11, 1903
John B. Head, 1916	1906
John W. Kephart	1914
Frank M. Trexler ¹ , 1915, 1925	Feb. 6, 1914
J. Henry Williams	1916
William H. Keller (PJ, Jan. 7, 1935), 1929, 1939	1919
William B. Linn ¹ , 1921	Nov. 5, 1919
Robert S. Gawthrop ¹ , 1923	Apr. 12, 1922
Jesse E.B. Cunningham, 1936	1926
Thomas J. Baldrige ¹ (PJ, Jan. 16, 1945), 1930, 1940	Jan. 28, 1929
James B. Drew	1931
J. Frank Graff ¹	Feb. 18, 1930
John G. Whitmore ¹	June 24, 1930
Joseph Stadfelt ¹ , 1933, 1943	Nov. 7, 1931
Arthur H. James	1933
William M. Parker ¹ , 1933	Feb. 23, 1932
Chester H. Rhodes, (PJ, Mar. 1, 1947), 1945, 1955	1935
William E. Hirt ¹ , 1940, 1950	Mar. 8, 1939
Charles E. Kenworthy ¹ , 1942	Apr. 14, 1941
Claude T. Reno ¹ , 1944	Dec. 15, 1942
Arthur H. James ¹	Feb. 8, 1944
F. Clair Ross	Jan. 18, 1945
W. Heber Dithrich ¹ , 1946	Dec. 29, 1945

* Incumbent

¹ Appointed

Judges ¹	Assumed Office
John C. Arnold ¹ , 1946	Apr. 2, 1945
John S. Fine ¹ , 1948	July 15, 1947
Blair F. Gunther	Apr. 25, 1950
J. Colvin Wright, Jan. 4, 1954	Mar. 2, 1953
Robert E. Woodside, Jan. 4, 1954	Oct. 1, 1953
Harold L. Ervin	Jan. 4, 1954
Philip O. Carr, Jan. 7, 1957	Mar. 5, 1956
G. Harold Watkins	Jan. 7, 1957
Harry M. Montgomery	Jan. 5, 1960
Gerald F. Flood	Jan. 2, 1961
Robert Lee Jacobs	Jan. 4, 1965
J. Sydney Hoffman	Jan. 4, 1965
Theodore O. Spaulding ¹	Mar. 27, 1966
John B. Hannum	Jan. 6, 1968
William Franklin Cercone	Jan. 6, 1969
Israel Packer ¹	Dec. 31, 1971
Edmund B. Spaeth Jr. ¹ , Dec. 31, 1972	Jan. 2, 1973
Gwilym A. Price Jr.	Jan. 7, 1974
Robert Van der Voort	Jan. 7, 1974
John P. Hester	Jan. 3, 1978
Donald E. Wieand	Oct. 12, 1978
James R. Cavanaugh	July 31, 1979
John G. Brosky	Jan. 7, 1980
Frank J. Montemuro Jr.	Dec. 16, 1980
Richard B. Wickersham	Jan. 7, 1980
Richard DiSalle	Dec. 16, 1980
Perry J. Shertz	Dec. 16, 1980
Stephen J. McEwen Jr.	May 15, 1981
Phyllis W. Beck	June 23, 1981
Zoran Popovich	Dec. 16, 1980
Justin M. Johnson	Dec. 16, 1980
Vincent A. Cirillo	Jan. 4, 1982
James E. Rowley	Jan. 4, 1982
Peter Paul Olszewski Sr.	Jan. 2, 1984
* Joseph A. Del Sole	Jan. 2, 1984
Patrick R. Tamilia	Jan. 2, 1984
John T.J. Kelly Jr.	Jan. 8, 1986
James R. Melinson ¹	Feb. 10, 1988
* Joseph A. Hudock	Jan. 1, 1990
* Kate Ford Elliott	Jan. 1, 1990
Thomas G. Saylor	Jan. 7, 1994
D. Donald Jamieson	Oct. 3, 1995
J. Michael Eakin	Dec. 15, 1995
* Michael T. Joyce	Jan. 5, 1998
* Correale F. Stevens	Jan. 5, 1998
* John L. Musmanno	Jan. 5, 1998
* Joan Orié Melvin	Jan. 5, 1998
Berle M. Schiller ¹	Feb. 11, 1998
* Maureen Lally-Green	June 5, 1998
* Debra Todd	Jan. 3, 2000
* Richard B. Klein	Jan. 6, 2002
* John T. Bender	Jan. 6, 2002
* Mary Jane Bowes	Jan. 6, 2002
Robert A. Graci ¹	July 19, 2003
* Susan Peikes Gantman	Jan. 5, 2004
* Seamus P. McCaffery	Jan. 5, 2004
* Jack A. Panella	Jan. 5, 2004

COMMONWEALTH COURT JUDGES SINCE 1970

President Judges	Assumed Office
James S. Bowman	Apr. 15, 1970
James Crumlish Jr.	Apr. 8, 1981
David W. Craig	May 4, 1990
James Gardner Colins.....	Sept. 1, 1994
Joseph T. Doyle.....	Sept. 1, 1999
* James Gardner Colins.....	Jan. 1, 2003
Judges	
Alexander F. Barbieri	Apr. 15, 1970
Harry A. Kramer (dec. Aug. 4, 1977).....	Apr. 15, 1970
Roy Wilkinson Jr.	Apr. 15, 1970
Louis Lawrence Manderino.....	Apr. 15, 1970
Glenn E. Mencer	Apr. 15, 1970
Theodore O. Rogers	Jan. 4, 1971
Genevieve Blatt.....	Jan. 3, 1972
Richard DiSalle.....	Nov. 28, 1977

Judges	Assumed Office
John A. MacPhail	July 10, 1978
David W. Craig	July 13, 1978
Robert W. Williams Jr.	Jan. 7, 1980
Joseph T. Doyle	Jan. 4, 1982
Francis A. Barry	July 12, 1983
* James Gardner Colins.....	Jan. 2, 1984
* Bernard L. McGinley	Jan. 4, 1988
* Doris A. Smith-Ribner	Jan. 4, 1988
Robert L. Byer	June 22, 1990
James R. Kelley	June 21, 1990
* Dante R. Pellegrini	Jan. 3, 1990
* Rochelle S. Friedman	Jan. 6, 1992
Sandra Schultz Newman	Jan. 4, 1993
James Flaherty	Jan. 2, 1996
* Bonnie Brigrance Leadbetter	May 10, 1996
* Renée Cohn Jubelirer	Jan. 6, 2002
* Robert E. Simpson Jr.	Jan. 6, 2002
* M. Hannah Leavitt	Jan. 6, 2002

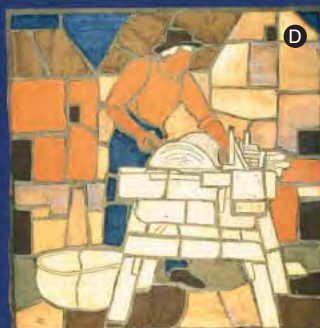
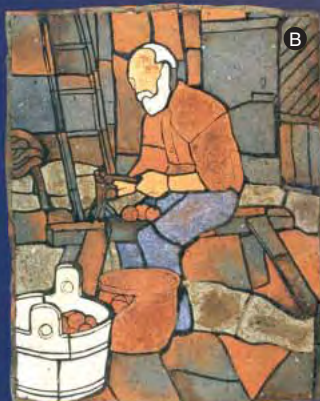
PENNSYLVANIA COURT ADMINISTRATORS SINCE 1968

A. Evans Kephart	Dec. 23, 1968
Alexander F. Barbieri	Dec. 5, 1974
Abraham J. Gafni	Jan. 24, 1983
Donald J. Harris, Ph.D. (acting)	Feb. 8, 1985
Nancy M. Sobolevitch.....	Mar. 31, 1986
* Zygmunt A. Pines, Esq.	Oct. 18, 2000

* *Incumbent*

LOCAL *Government*

Section Six



Henry C. Mercer's MOSAIC TILES

In 1899 Henry C. Mercer (pictured in the background) built the Moravian Pottery and Tile Works, which still operates in Doylestown today. By 1900 he had become an important figure in the Arts and Crafts movement in America. His largest commission was a production of field tile and 400 mosaics for the Capitol's first floor. Featured are four of his mosaics and in the background are two examples of photographic images that were used as references when producing the tiles. A—*Swingling Flax*; B—*Paring Apples*; C—*Frying Fire*; D—*Corn Sheller*.

SECTION 6 – LOCAL GOVERNMENT

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PENNSYLVANIA LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Local government in Pennsylvania is a mosaic of 5,148 individual units. All were established by the State or provincial government and operate under laws of the Commonwealth. Each unit is distinct and independent of other local units, although they may overlap geographically and may act together to serve the public.

As of 2005, there were 67 counties, 56 cities, 961 boroughs, 1 incorporated town, 1,547 townships (91 first class, 1,456 second class), 501 school districts and 2,015 authorities (active and inactive). The number of local units has remained fairly stable for the past few decades with two major exceptions. After passage of school district legislation in 1963 and 1965, the number of school districts diminished radically. Authorities, born as local units during the depression years of the 1930s, have proliferated at a phenomenal pace since then.

STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Constitutional Provisions

The Constitution authorizes the state to enact laws regulating local units of government. It outlines basic requirements and rights. The Constitution requires periodic legislative redistricting, guarantees the right to select a home rule charter or an optional plan of government, and mandates uniform legislation establishing the procedure for consolidation, merger or change of municipal boundaries. The Constitution also prohibits special or local legislation by the General Assembly, sets up county government with elected row officers, permits classification of local governments according to population, and requires taxation to be uniform upon the same classes of subjects. The General Assembly is allowed to enact certain tax exemptions and special tax provisions because of age, disability, infirmity or poverty.

Classifications

Municipalities and school districts may be classified according to population, and the General Assembly can legislate separately for each class. There are four general types of municipalities in Pennsylvania: counties, cities, boroughs and townships. At the present time there are nine classes of counties, four classes of cities, two classes of townships and five classes of school districts. Boroughs are not classified. Legislation may be enacted for each class even though there is only one unit in a particular class, as is the case of Philadelphia as a city of the first class and Allegheny as the only county currently of the second class.

Each class of municipality operates under its own code of laws which sets forth the governmental structure as well as the general and specific powers of local government. Except for home rule municipalities, the codes are the most important source of legislative powers granted to a municipal governing body by the General Assembly. They are the County Code, Third Class City Code, Borough Code, First Class Township Code, Second Class Township Code and Public School Code.

Legislation

There is also extensive general legislation applying to local governments. Some examples of legislative provisions outside the local government codes are real property assessment, local non-property taxation, municipal borrowing, real estate tax collection, intergovernmental cooperation, municipal employees retirement, solid waste management, sewage facilities and planning and zoning.

Significant general laws affecting local governments both grant powers and impose restrictions. The Pennsylvania Municipalities Planning Code empowers municipalities to plan their development and adopt zoning, subdivision and land development ordinances. The Pennsylvania Sewage Facilities Act regulates community and individual sewage disposal systems. The Solid Waste Management Act provides for solid waste collection and disposal.

The Local Government Unit Debt Act establishes debt limits for local government units based on municipal revenues. The Municipal Police Education and Training Act mandates training of all municipal police officers. The Intergovernmental Cooperation Act permits two or more municipalities to cooperate jointly in the exercise of any governmental functions and allows municipalities to delegate powers to other local units. The Sunshine Law requires public agencies to discuss and act upon agency business only at meetings open to the public. There are numerous other general laws affecting local government powers and procedures.

Taxes

The state gives local governments authority to levy taxes on inhabitants and property within their jurisdiction and provides for tax exemptions. Taxes are levied and collected under general laws. The two primary sources of tax revenue at the local level are the real estate tax, authorized under the respective municipal codes, and the earned income tax, authorized by the Local Tax Enabling Act. The Local Tax Enabling Act authorizes numerous other types of taxes.

Home Rule

The Home Rule Charter and Optional Plans Law grants Pennsylvania municipalities the power to determine for themselves what structure their government will take and what services it will perform. A home rule municipality no longer has its powers and organization determined by the state legislature. A home rule municipality drafts and amends its own charter and can exercise any power or perform any function not denied by the state Constitution, the General Assembly or its home rule charter. As of January 2005, 71 municipalities have adopted home rule charters, including six counties, 19 cities, 19 boroughs and 27 townships.

Between 1957 and 1972, third class cities could choose the mayor-council or council-manager form of government. The Home Rule Charter and Optional Plans Law extended to all municipalities the right to adopt optional plans of government. Adoption of an optional plan of government alters a municipality's structural form and administrative organization. The municipality continues to be subject to its particular municipal code regarding municipal powers.

Six optional plans are provided for under the law: (1) Executive (Mayor)-Council Plan A (department of administration optional); (2) Executive (Mayor)-Council Plan B (department of administration mandated); (3) Executive (Mayor)-Council Plan C (provides for the office of managing director); (4) Council-Manager Plan; (5) Small Municipality Plan (limited to any municipality having a population of less than 7,500 residents); and (6) Optional County Plan (limited to counties). As of January 2005, three cities, two boroughs and six townships have adopted optional plans of government. Thirteen cities continue to operate under the Optional Third Class City Charter Law.

NATIONAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL UNITS

Local government is one of the powers reserved to the states in Article X of the United States Constitution. However, since the 1930s when the big cities of the nation looked to the federal government for financial assistance to combat the problems brought on by the economic depression, the national government has taken an increasingly active role in local government, especially in the urban areas. Recent developments have also evidenced concern for rural areas. Through financial subsidies, grants and technical assistance, federal agencies have stimulated development of low-cost housing, urban renewal, improved educational facilities, modern highways, health and welfare services, and personal security. Federal programs, such as housing and community development, have strengthened direct links between federal and local government. There is a trend toward reduced federal funding and more local decision-making in federal programs.

COUNTIES

There are 67 counties in Pennsylvania including the consolidated city-county of Philadelphia, and each inhabitant of the state lives in and comes under the jurisdiction of one of them. The largest in population is Philadelphia with over 1.5 million people; the smallest is Forest with approximately 4,946. The Constitution establishes a basic organization, but counties can adopt their own form of government. Six counties have adopted home rule charters: Allegheny, Delaware, Erie, Lackawanna, Lehigh and Northampton.

County Functions

Counties continue to serve in their traditional role as agents of the state for law enforcement, judicial administration and the conduct of elections. The county is also responsible for the property assessment function. Counties become involved in regional planning, solid waste disposal and public health. They perform welfare functions, including mental health. Counties also can establish housing and redevelopment authorities and conduct community development programs. Counties maintain hospitals and homes for the aged. Counties may support local libraries and community colleges.

Legislation enacted in recent years has strengthened the policymaking role of boards of county commissioners, granting them greater control of and responsibility for county government. The geographic size of counties enables them to cope with functions that can be better performed on an area-wide basis, i.e., mass transportation and environmental protection.

County Government

County government, as provided for in the county codes, may be described as a "no-executive" type. The chief governing body is the three-member board of county commissioners. But there are also numerous other elected officials to a large extent independent of the county commissioners. These include the sheriff, district attorney, prothonotary, clerk of courts, register of wills, recorder of deeds and two jury commissioners whose duties are mostly concerned with the work of the county court. Additionally, there are the elective offices of the controller or three auditors and the treasurer who are county finance officers. A public defender is appointed as provided by law. The county commissioners, the elected officers and the county court individually or jointly appoint a number of other county officials and employees needed to carry out county functions by law.

Whereas the 11 elective county officers are enumerated in the Pennsylvania Constitution, their powers and duties are prescribed by statutes which are scattered throughout the county codes and general state laws. Consolidation of certain elective offices is provided by state law in the smaller class counties involving the offices of prothonotary, clerk of courts, register of wills and recorder of deeds.

MUNICIPALITIES

Municipal Powers

In addition to living under a county government, every Pennsylvanian also lives in a municipality. Municipal governing bodies make policy decisions, levy taxes, borrow money, authorize expenditures and direct administration of their governments by their appointees. The scope of their functions and responsibilities is broad.

Many powers given to local governments are not exercised in every place, while others are shared with the state and even the national government. All of the various municipal units of Pennsylvania share the same basic responsibilities with respect to the provision of public services at the local level and have similar statutory powers for the most part. Although cities have more

specifically enumerated powers than boroughs or townships, many of those powers may also be exercised by boroughs and townships under general grants of power. Home rule provides equal opportunity for all classes of municipalities to exercise new powers.

Municipal Functions

The main areas of local services include police and fire protection, maintenance of local roads and streets, water supply, sewage collection and treatment, parking and traffic control, local planning and zoning, parks and recreation, garbage collection, health services, libraries, licensing of businesses and code enforcement.

CITIES

First and Second Class Cities

The oldest and largest Pennsylvania city, Philadelphia, has had a strong-mayor home rule charter since 1952. There is a council of 17 members, one elected from each of the ten councilmanic districts of the city and seven elected at-large. Each political party may nominate one candidate for each of the ten districts and up to five candidates for the seven at-large places. This ensures that the minority party will elect at least two at-large members. The mayor, also elected, has control over the administration of the city and is assisted by a managing director who supervises ten major departments, a director of finance, a city representative and a city solicitor.

Pittsburgh and Scranton, second class and second class A cities respectively, also have strong mayors. These mayors, like the chief executive of Philadelphia, have broad appointive and removal powers, are responsible for the preparation of the annual budget, recommend measures for the consideration of council and may veto legislation which may be overridden by a two-thirds majority of the council. Home rule charters were adopted by Scranton and Pittsburgh in 1974. In all three cities, the mayor is the dominant force in city government.

Third Class Cities

The code establishes a commission form of government. Under this form, the mayor and four other members constitute the commission which is the governing body of the city. The mayor is one of the members of council and acts as president. Each council member is in charge of one of the five major departments. Council members, the controller and treasurer are elected at-large by the voters for a four-year term. Councilmanic terms overlap. The Council appoints all other officers and employees. Twenty of the 53 third class cities operate under the commission form: Aliquippa, Arnold, Beaver Falls, Bradford, Butler, Connelville, Corry, Duquesne, Jeannette, Lower Burrell, Monessen, Monongahela, Nanticoke, New Kensington, Parker City, Pittston, Pottsville, Shamokin, Sunbury, Uniontown and Washington.

From 1957 to 1972, cities could adopt two other forms of government (mayor-council or council-manager) by referendum under the Optional Third Class City Charter Law. The mayor-council form has a five, seven or nine-member council, elected at-large for overlapping four-year terms. A mayor, treasurer and a controller also are elected for a four-year period. The mayor is the chief executive of the city and enforces the ordinances of council. The mayor may veto ordinances which can be overridden by a two-thirds majority of council. The mayor supervises the work of all city departments and submits the annual city budget to council. Cities operating under this plan include Bethlehem, Easton, Erie, Harrisburg, Lancaster, New Castle, Sharon, Williamsport and York.

In the council-manager form, all authority is lodged with council which is composed of five, seven or nine members elected at-large for a four-year term. A city treasurer and controller also are elected. A city manager is appointed by council. The manager is the chief administrative officer of the city and is responsible for executing the ordinances of council. The manager appoints and may remove department heads and subordinates. Cities operating under this plan include Lock Haven, Meadville, Oil City and Titusville.

Since 1972, 16 cities have adopted home rule charters including Allentown, Carbondale, Chester, Clairton, Coatesville, Farrell, Franklin, Greensburg, Hermitage, Johnstown, Lebanon, McKeesport, Reading, St. Marys, Warren and Wilkes-Barre. Also, DuBois and Altoona have adopted the council-manager optional plan and Hazleton, the mayor-council optional plan, under the Home Rule Charter and Optional Plans Law.

BOROUGHS

The present type of borough government is the weak mayor form which governed all incorporated municipalities during the 19th century. Most of the present cities were boroughs first and became cities as their population increased. Boroughs have a strong and dominant council, a weak executive and other elected officers with powers independent of the council. The governing body of the borough is an elected council. The tax collector, tax assessor and the auditors also are elected. Many other officials are appointed by borough council.

The mayor is elected for a four-year term; council members are elected for four-year overlapping terms. A borough not divided into wards usually has seven council members; in boroughs divided into wards, at least one and not more than two are elected from each ward, except in boroughs that have three council members as provided for in Section 806(2) of the Borough Code. The powers of council are broad and extensive, covering virtually the whole range of urban municipal functions.

In more than 200 boroughs, the chief administrative officer is a manager appointed by council. The manager is responsible for carrying out the policies and enforcing the ordinances of council, relieving council from routine day-to-day administration.

Since 1972, 19 boroughs have adopted home rule charters: Bellevue, Bethel Park, Bradford Woods, Bryn Athyn, Cambridge Springs, Chalfont, Edinboro, Green Tree, Kingston, Latrobe, Monroeville, Murrysville, Norristown, Portage, State College, Tyrone, West Chester, Whitehall and Youngsville. The boroughs of Weatherly and Quakertown have adopted optional plans, selecting council-manager plans.

TOWNSHIPS

Pennsylvania has two classes of townships. The first numbers 91 and includes the more urban townships located in the state's metropolitan areas; the second class, numbering 1,456, is generally rural.

In townships of the first class, the governing body is made up of elected commissioners. There are either five commissioners elected at-large or up to 15 elected by wards. The commissioners have four-year overlapping terms.

The governing body of second class townships is composed of three supervisors who are elected at-large. Two additional supervisors may be elected if approved by referendum. All are elected at-large for six-year terms.

Other elected township officials include the tax assessor, tax collector (second class), three auditors or controller, and a treasurer (first class). Appointive officers include the secretary, township manager if desired, chief of police, fire chief, engineer, solicitor and others.

To become a township of the first class, a second class township must have a population density of 300 persons per square mile, and voters must approve change of classification in a referendum. Many townships meeting the density requirement have remained second class.

Since 1972, 12 townships of the first class adopted home rule charters: Cheltenham, Haverford, McCandless, Mt. Lebanon, O'Hara, Penn Hills, Plymouth, Radnor, Upper Darby, Upper St. Clair, Whitehall and Wilkes-Barre. Fifteen townships of the second class have also adopted home rule charters: Chester, Elk, Ferguson, Hampton, Hanover, Horsham, Kingston, Middletown, Peters, Pine, Richland, Tredyffrin, Upper Providence, West Deer and Whitemarsh. Five townships of the second class adopted optional plans of government. College, Indiana, Lower Saucon and Washington townships adopted the council-manager form. Bensalem Township as well as Bristol Township, a first class township, have adopted the executive-council optional plan.

AUTHORITIES

The authority is a special kind of local unit. They are not general government entities as are cities, boroughs and townships. They are set up to perform a special service. An authority is a body corporate and politic authorized to acquire, construct, improve, maintain and operate projects, and to borrow money and issue bonds to finance them. Projects include public facilities such as buildings, including school buildings, transportation facilities, marketing and shopping facilities, highways, parkways, airports, parking places, waterworks, sewage treatment plants, playgrounds, hospitals and industrial development projects.

An authority can be organized by any county, city, town, borough, township or school district of the Commonwealth, acting singly or jointly with another municipality. An authority is established by ordinance by one or more municipalities. The governing bodies of the parent local unit or units appoint the members of the authority's board. If incorporated by one unit, the board consists of five members; if comprised of two or more local units, there is at least one member from each unit but no less than five. The board carries on the work of the authority, acquires property, appoints officers and employees, undertakes projects, makes regulations and charges, and collects revenue from services of the facilities or projects.

The original reason for the establishment of authorities was the restrictive provisions for incurring debt imposed by the Commonwealth prior to the 1968 constitutional amendments, but they have proven useful mechanisms particularly for joint municipal projects. As of January 2005, there were 2,157 authorities in Pennsylvania. They have continued to grow at a substantial rate from the 1962 figure of 1,398.

MUNICIPALITIES WHICH HAVE ADOPTED HOME RULE CHARTERS, OPTIONAL PLANS AND OPTIONAL CHARTERS AS OF JANUARY 2005

A total of 71 jurisdictions have adopted home rule charters, including six counties, 19 cities, 27 townships and 19 boroughs. Eleven have adopted optional plans: six townships, three cities and two boroughs. Thirteen cities continue to operate under optional charters adopted under the Optional Third Class City Charter Law.

COUNTY	MUNICIPALITY	2000 POPULATION	FORM	DATE ADOPTED
Allegheny.....	Allegheny County	1,281,666	Home Rule.....	May 1998
	Bellevue Borough	8,770	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1974
	Bethel Park Municipality (Bor.).....	33,556	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1976
	Bradford Woods Borough	1,149	Home Rule.....	May 1974
	Clairton City	8,491	Home Rule.....	Apr. 1988
	Green Tree Borough	4,719	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1974
	Hampton Township	17,526	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1981
	Indiana Township	6,809	Optional Plan	Nov. 1974
	McCandless Town	29,022	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1974
	McKeesport City	24,040	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1973
	Monroeville Municipality (Bor.).....	29,349	Home Rule.....	May 1974
	Mt. Lebanon Township	33,017	Home Rule.....	May 1974
	O'Hara Township	8,856	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1973
	Penn Hills Municipality (Twp.)	46,809	Home Rule.....	May 1973
	Pine Township	7,683	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1991
	Pittsburgh City	334,563	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1974
	Richland Township.....	9,231	Home Rule.....	May 1974
	Upper St. Clair Township	20,053	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1973
	West Deer Township	11,563	Home Rule.....	May 1974
	Whitehall Borough	14,444	Home Rule.....	May 1994
Berks	Reading City	81,207	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1993
Blair	Altoona City.....	49,523	Optional Plan	Nov. 1987
	Tyrone Borough	5,528	Home Rule.....	May 1982
Bucks	Bensalem Township.....	58,434	Optional Plan	Nov. 1987
	Bristol Township	55,521	Optional Plan	Nov. 1984
	Chalfont Borough.....	3,900	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1974
	Quakertown Borough.....	8,931	Optional Plan	May 1974
Cambria	Johnstown City	23,906	Home Rule.....	May 1993
	Portage Borough.....	2,837	Home Rule.....	May 1994
Carbon	Weatherly Borough	2,612	Optional Plan	May 1974
Centre	College Township	8,489	Optional Plan	May 1974
	Ferguson Township	14,063	Home Rule.....	May 1974
	State College Borough.....	38,420	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1973
Chester	Coatesville City	10,838	Home Rule.....	May 1979
	Elk Township	1,485	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1974
	Tredyffrin Township	29,062	Home Rule.....	May 1974
	West Chester Borough	17,861	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1993
Clearfield	DuBois City	8,123	Optional Plan	May 1978
Clinton	Lock Haven City.....	9,149	Optional Charter	Nov. 1969
Crawford	Cambridge Springs Borough.....	2,363	Home Rule.....	May 1974
	Meadville City	13,685	Optional Charter.....	Nov. 1965
	Titusville City	6,146	Optional Charter	Nov. 1962
Dauphin	Harrisburg City	48,950	Optional Charter	May 1969
Delaware	Delaware County.....	550,864	Home Rule.....	May 1975
	Chester City	36,854	Home Rule.....	Apr. 1980
	Chester Township	4,604	Home Rule.....	May 1990
	Haverford Township	48,498	Home Rule.....	Apr. 1976
	Middletown Township	16,064	Home Rule.....	May 1975
	Radnor Township	30,878	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1976
	Upper Darby Township.....	81,821	Home Rule.....	May 1974
	Upper Providence Township.....	10,509	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1975
Elk	St. Marys City.....	14,502	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1992

**MUNICIPALITIES WHICH HAVE ADOPTED HOME RULE CHARTERS,
OPTIONAL PLANS AND OPTIONAL CHARTERS
AS OF JANUARY 2005**

(Continued)

COUNTY	MUNICIPALITY	2000 POPULATION	FORM	DATE ADOPTED
Erie	Erie County.....	280,843	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1976
	Edinboro Borough.....	6,950	Home Rule.....	May 1974
	Erie City	103,717	Optional Charter.....	Nov. 1959
	Washington Township	4,526	Optional Plan	Nov. 1973
Lackawanna.....	Lackawanna County	213,295	Home Rule.....	Apr. 1976
	Carbondale City.....	9,804	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1975
	Scranton City.....	76,415	Home Rule.....	May 1974
Lancaster	Lancaster City.....	56,348	Optional Charter	Nov. 1963
Lawrence.....	New Castle City	26,309	Optional Charter.....	Nov. 1965
Lebanon	Lebanon City	24,461	Home Rule.....	Apr. 1992
Lehigh.....	Lehigh County	312,090	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1975
	Allentown City	106,632	Home Rule.....	Apr. 1996
	Hanover Township	1,913	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1976
	Whitehall Township.....	24,896	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1974
Luzerne	Hazleton City	23,329	Optional Plan	Nov. 1985
	Kingston Municipality (Bor.)	13,855	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1974
	Kingston Township	7,145	Home Rule.....	May 1974
	Wilkes-Barre City.....	43,123	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1974
	Wilkes-Barre Township	3,235	Home Rule.....	May 1974
Lycoming.....	Williamsport City.....	30,706	Optional Charter.....	May 1970
Mercer	Farrell City.....	6,050	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1974
	Hermitage City	16,157	Home Rule.....	May 1974
	Sharon City	16,328	Optional Charter.....	Nov. 1959
Montgomery	Bryn Athyn Borough.....	1,351	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1977
	Cheltenham Township.....	36,875	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1976
	Horsham Township	24,232	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1975
	Norristown Borough.....	31,282	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1984
	Plymouth Township	16,045	Home Rule.....	May 1974
	Whitemarsh Township.....	16,702	Home Rule.....	May 1982
Northampton	Northampton County.....	267,066	Home Rule.....	Apr. 1976
	Bethlehem City.....	71,329	Optional Charter	Nov. 1959
	Easton City	26,263	Optional Charter.....	Nov. 1970
	Lower Saucon Township.....	9,884	Optional Plan	Nov. 1973
Philadelphia.....	Philadelphia City	1,517,550	Home Rule.....	Apr. 1951
Venango.....	Franklin City	7,212	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1974
	Oil City.....	11,504	Optional Charter.....	Nov. 1969
Warren	Warren City	10,259	Home Rule.....	May 1975
	Youngsville Borough	1,834	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1974
Washington.....	Peters Township.....	17,566	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1973
Westmoreland	Greensburg City.....	15,889	Home Rule.....	Nov. 1988
	Latrobe Borough	8,994	Home Rule.....	May 1995
	Murrysville Municipality (Bor.).....	18,872	Home Rule.....	Apr. 1976
York	York City	40,862	Optional Charter	Nov. 1959

COUNTIES

THE ACT PROVIDING FOR THE CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTIES

Section 210. Counties Divided into Nine Classes.

Section 1. Section 210, act of August 9, 1955 (PL. 323), known as "The County Code," amended Feb. 5, 1982, is amended to read:

Section 210. Counties Divided into Nine Classes. — For the purposes of legislation and the regulation of their affairs, counties of this Commonwealth, now in existence and those hereafter created, shall be divided into nine classes as follows:

- (1) **First Class Counties**, those having a population of 1,500,000 inhabitants and over.
- (2) **Second Class Counties**, those having a population of 800,000 and more but less than 1,500,000 inhabitants.
- (2.1) **Second Class A Counties**, those having a population of 500,000 and more but less than 800,000 inhabitants.
- (3) **Third Class Counties**, those having a population of 210,000 and more but less than 500,000 inhabitants.
- (4) **Fourth Class Counties**, those having a population of 145,000 and more but less than 210,000 inhabitants.
- (5) **Fifth Class Counties**, those having a population of 95,000 and more but less than 145,000 inhabitants.
- (6) **Sixth Class Counties**, those having a population of 45,000 and more but less than 95,000 inhabitants and those having a population of 35,000 and more but less than 45,000 inhabitants which by ordinance or resolution of the Board of County Commissioners elect to be a county of the sixth class.
- (7) **Seventh Class Counties**, those having a population of 20,000 or more but less than 45,000 inhabitants and those having a population of 35,000 and more but less than 45,000 inhabitants which have not elected to be a county of the sixth class.
- (8) **Eighth Class Counties**, those having a population of less than 20,000 inhabitants.

Section 2. Whenever a county advances in class under this act, the provisions of The County Code or any other law relating to the qualifications of district attorneys for the higher class county shall not be applicable to any district attorney of such county elected prior to January 1, 1972.

NOTE: Act 107, signed by Governor Schweiker (12/17/01) amended Section 210. The population thresholds were lowered for third and fourth class counties. The amendment allowed Lackawanna County to revert back to a third class county and Fayette County to revert back to a fourth class county. While Act 107 would have moved Cumberland County to a third class county, language was inserted that states the following: "Any county whose classification upon the effective date of this section would be advanced from its classification during the preceding decade as a result of the amendment ... shall retain the ... existing classification ... unless the Board of County Commissioners of the county elects by ordinance or resolution to advance its classification." Cumberland County chose to retain its classification.

Section 211. Ascertainment, Certification and Effect of Change of Class.

(a) The classification of counties shall be ascertained and fixed according to their population by reference from time to time to the decennial United States census as hereinafter provided, deducting therefrom the number of persons residing on any lands that have been ceded to the United States.

(b) Whenever it shall appear by any such census that any county has attained a population entitling it to an advance in classification, or whenever it shall appear by the last two preceding censuses that a county has heretofore or hereafter decreased in population so as to recede in classification, as herein prescribed, it shall be in the duty of the Governor, under the great seal of this Commonwealth, to certify that fact accordingly, to the board of county commissioners on or before the first day of October of the year succeeding that in which the census was taken or as soon thereafter as may be, which certificate shall be forwarded by the commissioners to the recorder of deeds and be recorded in his office.

It is the intent of this section that the classification of any county shall not be changed because its population has decreased at the time of one United States decennial census, because it is recognized that a change in the form of local government is attended by certain expense and hardship, and such change should not be occasioned by a temporary fluctuation in population, but rather only after it is demonstrated by two censuses that the population of a county has remained below the minimum figure of its class for at least a decade.

(c) Changes of class ascertained and certified as aforesaid shall become effective on the first day of January next following the year in which the change was so certified by the Governor to the county commissioners but the salaries of county officers shall not thereby be increased or decreased during the term for which they shall have been elected. In the municipal election following such certification of change of class and preceding the effective date of such change, the proper number of persons shall be elected to fill any elective office which will exist in the county by the change in classification certified. No election shall be held for any office which will be abolished as a result of such change of classification. The County Code, (PL. 323), Aug. 9, 1955; as last amended Act No. 478, Aug. 22, 1961.

COUNTIES, COUNTY SEATS AND NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA – 2005

COUNTY	COUNTY SEAT	TOTAL	NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES		
			CITIES	BOROUGHS	TOWNSHIPS
TOTAL		2,565	56	962*	1,547
Adams	Gettysburg	34	0	13	21
Allegheny	Pittsburgh	128	4	82	42
Armstrong	Kittanning	45	1	16	28
Beaver	Beaver	53	2	29	22
Bedford	Bedford	38	0	13	25
Berks	Reading	74	1	29	44
Blair	Hollidaysburg	24	1	8	15
Bradford	Towanda	51	0	14	37
Bucks	Doylestown	53	0	22	31
Butler	Butler	57	1	23	33
Cambria	Ebensburg	63	1	32	30
Cameron	Emporium	7	0	2	5
Carbon	Jim Thorpe	23	0	12	11
Centre	Bellefonte	36	0	11	25
Chester	West Chester	73	1	15	57
Clarion	Clarion	34	0	12	22
Clearfield	Clearfield	50	1	19	30
Clinton	Lock Haven	29	1	7	21
Columbia	Bloomsburg	33	0	9*	24
Crawford	Meadville	51	2	14	35
Cumberland	Carlisle	33	0	11	22
Dauphin	Harrisburg	40	1	16	23
Delaware	Media	49	1	27	21
Elk	Ridgway	12	1	2	9
Erie	Erie	38	2	14	22
Fayette	Uniontown	42	2	16	24
Forest	Tionesta	9	0	1	8
Franklin	Chambersburg	21	0	6	15
Fulton	McConnellsburg	13	0	2	11
Greene	Waynesburg	26	0	6	20
Huntingdon	Huntingdon	48	0	18	30
Indiana	Indiana	38	0	14	24
Jefferson	Brookville	34	0	11	23
Juniata	Mifflintown	17	0	4	13
Lackawanna	Scranton	40	2	17	21
Lancaster	Lancaster	60	1	18	41
Lawrence	New Castle	27	1	10	16
Lebanon	Lebanon	26	1	7	18
Lehigh	Allentown	24	1	8	15
Luzerne	Wilkes-Barre	76	4	36	36
Lycoming	Williamsport	52	1	9	42
McKean	Smethport	22	1	6	15
Mercer	Mercer	48	3	14	31
Mifflin	Lewistown	16	0	6	10
Monroe	Stroudsburg	20	0	4	16
Montgomery	Norristown	62	0	24	38
Montour	Danville	11	0	2	9
Northampton	Easton	38	2	19	17
Northumberland	Sunbury	36	2	11	23
Perry	New Bloomfield	30	0	9	21
Philadelphia	Philadelphia	1	1	0	0
Pike	Milford	13	0	2	11

* Columbia County has 8 Boroughs and 1 incorporated Town – Bloomsburg. For purposes of recordkeeping Bloomsburg has been allocated as a Borough.

COUNTIES, COUNTY SEATS AND NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA – 2005

(Continued)

COUNTY	COUNTY SEAT	TOTAL	NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES		
			CITIES	BOROUGHS	TOWNSHIPS
Potter	Coudersport	30	0	6	24
Schuylkill	Pottsville	67	1	30	36
Snyder	Middleburg	21	0	6	15
Somerset	Somerset	50	0	25	25
Sullivan	Laporte	13	0	4	9
Susquehanna	Montrose	40	0	13	27
Tioga	Wellsboro	39	0	10	29
Union	Lewisburg	14	0	4	10
Venango	Franklin	31	2	9	20
Warren	Warren	27	1	5	21
Washington	Washington	67	2	33	32
Wayne	Honesdale	28	0	6	22
Westmoreland	Greensburg	65	6	38	21
Wyoming	Tunkhannock	23	0	5	18
York	York	72	1	36	35

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTIES, 2000 CENSUS

Returns from the 2000 Census indicate two Pennsylvania counties grew sufficiently to move up in class. Pike and Wayne Counties advanced in class from seventh class to sixth class counties.

First Class (1) – Philadelphia (1,517,550).

Second Class (1) – Allegheny (1,281,666).

Second Class A (3) – Montgomery (750,097), Bucks (597,635), Delaware (550,864).

Third Class (11) – Lancaster (470,658), Chester (433,501), York (381,751), Berks (373,638), Westmoreland (369,993), Luzerne (319,250), Lehigh (312,090), Erie (280,843), Northampton (267,066), Dauphin (251,789), Lackawanna (213,295).

Fourth Class (7) – Cumberland (213,674), Washington (202,897), Beaver (181,412), Butler (174,083), Cambria (152,598), Schuylkill (150,336), Fayette (148,644).

Fifth Class (9) – Monroe (138,687), Centre (135,758), Franklin (129,313), Blair (129,144), Lebanon (120,327), Mercer (120,293), Lycoming (120,044), Lawrence (94,643), Northumberland (94,556).

Sixth Class (24) – Adams (91,292), Crawford (90,366), Indiana (89,605), Clearfield (83,382), Somerset (80,023), Armstrong (72,392), Columbia (64,151), Bradford (62,761), Carbon (58,802), Venango (57,565), Bedford (49,984), Wayne (47,722), Mifflin (46,486), Pike (46,302), McKean (45,936), Jefferson (45,932), Huntingdon (45,586), Warren (43,863), Susquehanna (42,238), Clarion (41,765), Tioga (41,373), Greene (40,672), Clinton (37,914), Elk (35,112).

Seventh Class (5) – Perry (43,602), Union (41,624), Snyder (37,546), Wyoming (28,080), Juniata (22,821).

Eighth Class (6) – Montour (18,236), Potter (18,080), Fulton (14,261), Sullivan (6,556), Cameron (5,974), Forest (4,946).

POPULATION OF COUNTIES: 2000-1990

COUNTIES	TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENT CHANGE
	2000	1990	2000-1990
THE STATE	12,281,054	11,881,643	3.4
Adams	91,292	78,274	16.6
Allegheny	1,281,666	1,336,449	-4.1
Armstrong	72,392	73,478	-1.5
Beaver	181,412	186,093	-2.5
Bedford	49,984	47,919	4.3
Berks	373,638	336,523	11.0
Blair	129,144	130,542	-1.1
Bradford	62,761	60,967	2.9
Bucks	597,635	541,174	10.4
Butler	174,083	152,013	14.5
Cambria	152,598	163,029	-6.4
Cameron	5,974	5,913	1.0
Carbon	58,802	56,846	3.4
Centre	135,758	123,786	9.7
Chester	433,501	376,396	15.2
Clarion	41,765	41,699	0.2
Clearfield	83,382	78,097	6.8
Clinton	37,914	37,182	2.0
Columbia	64,151	63,202	1.5
Crawford	90,366	86,169	4.9
Cumberland	213,674	195,257	9.4
Dauphin	251,798	237,813	5.9
Delaware	550,864	547,651	0.6
Elk	35,112	34,878	0.7
Erie	280,843	275,572	1.9
Fayette	148,644	145,351	2.3
Forest	4,946	4,802	3.0
Franklin	129,313	121,082	6.8
Fulton	14,261	13,837	3.1
Greene	40,672	39,550	2.8
Huntingdon	45,586	44,164	3.2
Indiana	89,605	89,994	-0.4
Jefferson	45,932	46,083	-0.3

COUNTIES	TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENT CHANGE
	2000	1990	2000-1990
Juniata	22,821	20,625	10.6
Lackawanna	213,295	219,039	-2.6
Lancaster	470,658	422,822	11.3
Lawrence	94,643	96,246	-1.7
Lebanon	120,327	113,744	5.8
Lehigh	312,090	291,130	7.2
Luzerne	319,250	328,149	-2.7
Lycoming	120,044	118,710	1.1
McKean	45,936	47,131	-2.5
Mercer	120,293	121,003	-0.6
Mifflin	46,486	46,197	0.6
Monroe	138,687	95,709	44.9
Montgomery	750,097	678,111	10.6
Montour	18,236	17,735	2.8
Northampton	267,066	247,105	8.1
Northumberland	94,556	96,771	-2.3
Perry	43,602	41,172	5.9
Philadelphia	1,517,550	1,585,577	-4.3
Pike	46,302	27,966	65.6
Potter	18,080	16,717	8.2
Schuylkill	150,336	152,585	-1.5
Snyder	37,546	36,680	2.4
Somerset	80,023	78,218	2.3
Sullivan	6,556	6,104	7.4
Susquehanna	42,238	40,380	4.6
Tioga	41,373	41,126	0.6
Union	41,624	36,176	15.1
Venango	57,565	59,381	-3.1
Warren	43,863	45,050	-2.6
Washington	202,897	204,584	-0.8
Wayne	47,722	39,944	19.5
Westmoreland	369,993	370,321	-0.1
Wyoming	28,080	28,076	0.0
York	381,751	339,574	12.4

PENNSYLVANIA COUNTY OFFICIALS, POPULATION[†] AND HISTORIES

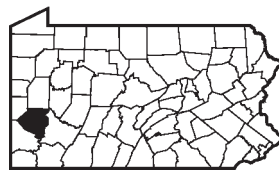
ADAMS COUNTY (6th class, population 91,292) was created on January 22, 1800 from part of York County, and named in honor of President John Adams. *Gettysburg*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 10, 1806. It was named for James Gettys, a local landowner.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	R. Glenn Snyder	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 51,793
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Lucy Lott	R	Jan. 2008	51,793
Commissioner	Thomas J. Weaver	D	Jan. 2008	51,793
Sheriff	Raymond Newman	R	Jan. 2006	46,343
Coroner	Patricia Felix	R	Jan. 2008	30,835
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Patsy Gochenaur	R	Jan. 2008	50,917
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Lisa Grubbs	R	Jan. 2006	50,917
Prothonotary	Patricia Funt	D	Jan. 2008	46,343
Treasurer	Theresa Adamik	D	Jan. 2006	46,343
District Attorney	Shawn Wagner	R	Jan. 2008	129,591
Jury Commissioners	Ann Yannetti	R	Jan. 2006	8,175
	Patricia Feeser	D	Jan. 2006	8,175
County Auditors	Barbara Weikert	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Glenn Hartzel	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Denis Sullivan	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk	Paula V. Neiman	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Barbara Walter	Appointed		
County Solicitor	John M. Hartzell	Appointed		

* \$122.75 per day

ALLEGHENY COUNTY (2nd class, population 1,281,666) was created on September 24, 1788 from parts of Westmoreland and Washington Counties, and named for the Allegheny River. *Pittsburgh*, the county seat, was named by General John Forbes in November 1758 in honor of William Pitt, a British statesman. It was incorporated as a borough on April 22, 1794, and as a city on March 18, 1816.

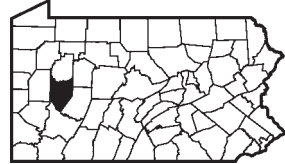


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
County Executive	Dan Onorato	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 90,000
Council President	Rich Fitzgerald	D	Jan. 2008	9,000
Council Vice President	Wayne Fontana	D	Jan. 2006	9,000
Council Members	John DeFazio	D	Jan. 2008	9,000
	Dave Fawcett	R	Jan. 2008	9,000
	Ronald L. Francis Jr.	R	Jan. 2006	9,000
	Jan Rea	R	Jan. 2008	9,000
	Tom Shumaker	R	Jan. 2006	9,000
	Doug Price	R	Jan. 2006	9,000
	Vince Gastgeb	R	Jan. 2008	9,000
	Joan Cleary	D	Jan. 2008	9,000
	Charles J. Martoni	D	Jan. 2006	9,000
	C.L. Jabbour	D	Jan. 2006	9,000
	William Russell Robinson ..	D	Jan. 2008	9,000
	Brenda Frazier	D	Jan. 2008	9,000
	Eileen Watt	R	Jan. 2008	9,000
Sheriff	Pete DeFazio	D	Jan. 2006	64,000
Coroner	Cyril H. Wecht, MD JD	D	Jan. 2006	64,000
Recorder of Deeds	Valerie McDonald Roberts ..	D	Jan. 2008	64,000
Register of Wills	Eileen Wagner	D	Jan. 2008	64,000
Clerk of Courts	George Matta	D	Jan. 2008	64,000
Prothonotary	Michael Lamb	D	Jan. 2008	64,000
Controller	Mark Patrick Flaherty	D	Jan. 2008	66,500

[†] Population figures have been submitted by the Department of Community and Economic Development.

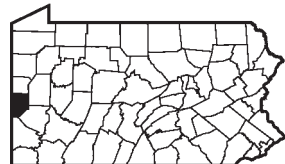
Treasurer	John Weinstein	D	Jan. 2008	66,500
District Attorney	Stephen Zappala Jr.	D	Jan. 2008	129,5??
Jury Commissioners	Jean A. Milko	D	Jan. 2006	45,000
	Allan Kirschman	R	Jan. 2006	45,000
Chief Clerk	John Mascio	Appointed		
County Manager	James M. Flynn	Appointed		
Chief Assessment Officer	Deborah Bunn	Appointed		
County Solicitor	Michael Wojcik	Appointed		

ARMSTRONG COUNTY (6th class, population 72,392) was created on March 12, 1800 from parts of Allegheny, Westmoreland and Lycoming Counties, and named for General John Armstrong. It was attached to Westmoreland County until 1805. *Kittanning*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on April 2, 1821, and derived its name from a Delaware Indian village at the same place.



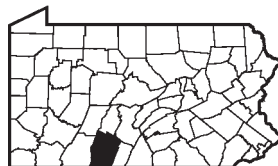
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Patricia L. Kirkpatrick	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 49,401
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Richard L. Fink	D	Jan. 2008	49,401
Commissioner	James V. Scahill	R	Jan. 2008	49,401
Sheriff	Larry Crawford	D	Jan. 2006	44,446
Coroner	Robert Bower	R	Jan. 2006	29,373
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Beverly Claypool Casella	R	Jan. 2008	47,953
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary	Brenda George	R	Jan. 2008	47,953
Controller	Myra Miller	D	Jan. 2008	44,446
Treasurer	Sonie Mervis	R	Jan. 2008	44,446
District Attorney	Scott Andreassi	D	Jan. 2006	65,295
Jury Commissioners	Karen Schreckengost	R	Jan. 2006	7,558
	Patricia Fiorina	D	Jan. 2006	7,558
Chief Clerk	Judy K. Anderson	Appointed		40,427
Chief Assessor	Mike Renosky	Appointed		30,067
County Solicitor	James Panchik	Appointed		17,600

BEAVER COUNTY (4th class, population 181,412) was created on March 12, 1800 from parts of Allegheny and Washington Counties, and named for the Beaver River. It was attached to Allegheny County until 1803. *Beaver*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1802.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Dan Donatella	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 54,207
Commissioners	Charles A. Camp	R	Jan. 2008	51,946
	Joe Spanik	D	Jan. 2008	51,946
Sheriff	Felix DeLuca Jr.	D	Jan. 2008	48,559
Coroner	Wayne Tatalovich	D	Jan. 2008	48,559
Recorder of Deeds	Janice Beall	D	Jan. 2008	48,559
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Carol Fiorucci	D	Jan. 2008	50,559
Clerk of Courts	Judy Enslin	D	Jan. 2008	48,559
Prothonotary	Nancy Werme	D	Jan. 2008	48,559
Controller	Richard W. Towcimak	D	Jan. 2008	51,059
Treasurer	Connie T. Javens	D	Jan. 2008	48,559
District Attorney	Dale Fouse	D	Jan. 2008	72,735
Jury Commissioners	Dorothy Colella	D	Jan. 2006	11,292
	Nancy Loxley	R	Jan. 2006	11,292
Chief Clerk	Tracey Patton	Appointed		30,837
County Financial Administrator	Robert W. Cyphert	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Michael Kohlman	Appointed		53,179
County Solicitor	Deborah Kunselman	Appointed		47,739

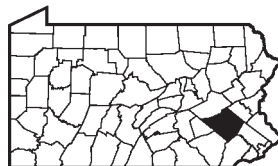
BEDFORD COUNTY (6th class, population 49,984) was created on March 9, 1771 from part of Cumberland County. It was named for Fort Bedford, which in turn had been named in 1759 for the Duke of Bedford. *Bedford*, the county seat, on the site of Fort Bedford, was incorporated as a borough on March 13, 1795.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Steven K. Howsare	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 47,137
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Dick M. Rice	R	Jan. 2008	47,137
Commissioner	Glenora H. Faupel	D	Jan. 2008	47,137
Sheriff	Gordon Diehl	D	Jan. 2008	42,299
Coroner	Samuel Gordon	R	Jan. 2008	18,056
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Faith A. Zembower	D	Jan. 2006	46,612
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphan's Court/ Prothonotary	Cathy A. Fetter	R	Jan. 2008	46,612
Treasurer	Paula K. Sheirer	R	Jan. 2008	42,299
District Attorney	Bill Higgins	R	Jan. 2008	66,042
Jury Commissioners	Edith Weyant	D	Jan. 2006	8,237
	Ruth Clark	R	Jan. 2006	8,237
County Auditors	Karen Williams	D	Jan. 2008	*
	Shirley Harbaugh	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Tonya Clark	R	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk	Margaret A. Koenig	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Melissa Roy	Appointed		
County Solicitor	Troy Daugherty	Appointed		

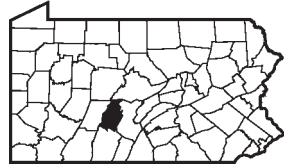
* \$114.65 per diem

BERKS COUNTY (3rd class, population 373,638) was created on March 11, 1752 from parts of Philadelphia, Chester and Lancaster Counties, and named for Berkshire in England. *Reading*, the county seat, was named for Berkshire's county town. It was incorporated as a borough on September 15, 1783, and as a city on March 16, 1847.



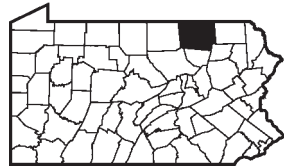
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Judith L. Schwank	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 86,350
Commissioners	Mark C. Scott	R	Jan. 2008	83,816
	Thomas W. Gajewski	D	Jan. 2008	83,816
Sheriff	Barry Jozwiak	R	Jan. 2008	72,956
Coroner	Dr. Nicholas Bybel	R	Jan. 2006	70,077
Recorder of Deeds	Ellie Antoine	R	Jan. 2008	72,956
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Larry J. Medaglia Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	77,090
Clerk of Courts	James P. Troutman	R	Jan. 2008	72,956
Prothonotary	Marianne R. Sutton	R	Jan. 2006	72,777
Controller	Sandra Graffius	R	Jan. 2008	74,314
Treasurer	Nelson H. Long	R	Jan. 2006	72,777
District Attorney	Mark C. Baldwin	R	Jan. 2008	129,591
Chief Clerk	Terry L. Styer	Appointed		
County Administrator	William Dennis	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Duane J. Rashlich	Appointed		79,834
County Solicitor	Alan S. Miller	Appointed		71,884

BLAIR COUNTY (5th class, population 129,144) was created on February 26, 1846 from parts of Huntingdon and Bedford Counties, and named for John Blair, a prominent citizen. *Hollidaysburg*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on August 10, 1836, and named for Adam and William Holliday, early settlers.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Barry W. Wright	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 55,177
Commissioner, Vice Chair	John H. Eichelberger Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	56,832
Commissioner	Donna D. Gority	D	Jan. 2008	56,832
Sheriff	Lawrence D. Field	R	Jan. 2006	51,423
Coroner	Patricia Ross	R	Jan. 2008	51,423
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Mary Ann Bennis	R	Jan. 2008	56,076
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphan's Court/ Prothonotary	Carol Newman	R	Jan. 2006	56,076
Controller	Richard J. Peo.	R	Jan. 2008	51,423
Treasurer	James R. Carothers	R	Jan. 2008	51,423
District Attorney	David C. Gorman	R	Jan. 2006	65,610
Jury Commissioners	Jeanne M. Bolger	R	Jan. 2006	10,825
	Francis Kuhn	D	Jan. 2006	10,825
Chief Clerk	Terry L. Wagner	Appointed		54,231
Chief Assessor	Charles J. McGrain	Appointed		14,400
County Solicitor	J. Michael Dorezas	Appointed		36,375

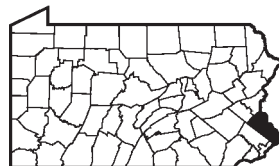
BRADFORD COUNTY (6th class, population 62,761) was created on February 21, 1810 from parts of Luzerne and Lycoming Counties, and named Ontario County for the lake of the same name. On March 24, 1812, it was formally organized, and renamed for William Bradford, second Attorney General of the United States. *Towanda*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 5, 1828, and named for Towanda Creek.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Nancy Schrader	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 49,479
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Janet Lewis	D	Jan. 2008	49,479
Commissioner	Douglas McLinko	R	Jan. 2008	49,479
Sheriff	Steven Evans	R	Jan. 2008	44,270
Coroner	Gordon E. Farr	R	Jan. 2008	19,685
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Shirley Rockefeller	R	Jan. 2008	47,743
Prothonotary	Cheryl Wood-Walter	R	Jan. 2008	47,743
Treasurer	Becky Clark	R	Jan. 2008	44,270
District Attorney	Stephen Downs	R	Jan. 2008	65,295
Jury Commissioners	Billy E. Dell	R	Jan. 2006	4,276
	Joan Miller	D	Jan. 2006	4,276
County Auditors	Audrey Allen	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Susah Storch	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Jeffrey Warner	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk	Gary L. Wood	Appointed		42,315
Chief Assessor	Donna Roof	Appointed		34,762
County Solicitor	Jonathan Foster	Appointed		28,273

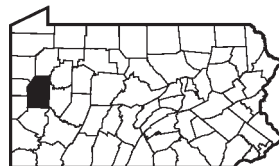
* \$119.00 per day

BUCKS COUNTY (2nd class A, population 597,635) was one of the original counties created by William Penn in November 1682. Bucks is a contraction of Buckinghamshire, an England shire where the Penns lived for generations. *Doylestown* replaced Newtown as the county seat in 1812 and was incorporated as a borough on April 16, 1838. It was named for William Doyle, an innkeeper.



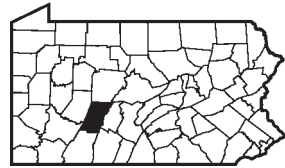
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	James F. Cauley, Esq.	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 74,597
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Charles H. Martin	R	Jan. 2008	77,361
Commissioner	Sandra A. Miller	D	Jan. 2008	74,597
Sheriff	Edward J. Donnelly	R	Jan. 2006	65,929
Coroner	Dr. Joseph Campbell	R	Jan. 2008	52,494
Recorder of Deeds	Edward R. Gudknecht	R	Jan. 2006	64,929
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Barbara G. Reilly	R	Jan. 2008	70,456
Clerk of Courts	Mary K. Smithson	R	Jan. 2008	64,929
Prothonotary	Patricia L. Bachtle	R	Jan. 2006	64,929
Controller	Raymond F. McHugh, Esq.	R	Jan. 2006	64,929
Treasurer	William R. Snyder	R	Jan. 2008	64,929
District Attorney	Dianne E. Gibbons	R	Jan. 2006	129,494
Jury Commissioners	Margo J. Hunt	R	Jan. 2006	17,959
	Roberta M. Foerst	D	Jan. 2006	17,959
COO	David M. Sanko	Appointed		125,000
Chief Clerk	David G. Steinbach	Appointed		87,165
Chief Assessor	Richard L. Brosius	Appointed		77,912
County Solicitor	Guy Matthews	Appointed		72,772

BUTLER COUNTY (4th class, population 174,083) was created on March 12, 1800 from part of Allegheny County, and named for General Richard Butler. It was attached to Allegheny County until 1803. *Butler*, the county seat, was laid out in 1803, incorporated as a borough on February 26, 1817, and chartered as a city on January 7, 1918.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Scott K. Lowe	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 62,473
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Glenn L. Anderson	D	Jan. 2008	59,870
Commissioner, Secretary	James L. Kennedy	R	Jan. 2008	59,870
Sheriff	Dennis C. Rickard	R	Jan. 2006	55,965
Coroner	William F. Young III	R	Jan. 2006	44,252
Recorder of Deeds	Michelle M. Mustello	R	Jan. 2008	55,965
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Judy Moser	R	Jan. 2008	60,643
Clerk of Courts	Lisa Lotz	R	Jan. 2006	55,965
Prothonotary	Glenna M. Walters	R	Jan. 2008	55,965
Controller	John R. McMillin Jr.	R	Jan. 2006	58,569
Treasurer	Diane R. Marburger	R	Jan. 2008	55,965
District Attorney	Timothy McCune	R	Jan. 2008	123,135
Jury Commissioners	Dorothy R. Bupp	R	Jan. 2006	13,015
	Nancy Jane Oesterling	D	Jan. 2006	13,015
Chief Clerk	William S. O'Donnell	Appointed		81,392
Chief Assessor	Edward Rupert	Appointed		64,611
County Solicitor	Julie M. Graham	Appointed		92,032

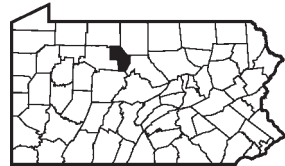
CAMBRIA COUNTY (4th class, population 152,598) was created on March 26, 1804 from parts of Huntingdon, Somerset and Bedford Counties, and named for Cambria Township of Somerset County. Cambria is an ancient name for Wales. It was attached to Somerset County until 1807. *Ebensburg*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on January 15, 1825 and named by Reverend Rees Lloyd for his deceased eldest son, Eben.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	P.J. Stevens	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 53,109
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Milan Gjulich	D	Jan. 2008	50,896
Commissioner	William Harris	R	Jan. 2008	50,896
Sheriff	Bob Kolar	D	Jan. 2006	47,577
Coroner	Dennis Kwiatkowski	D	Jan. 2008	48,529
Recorder of Deeds	Andrea F. Sims	D	Jan. 2008	48,529
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Patricia Sharbaugh	D	Jan. 2008	50,529
Clerk of Courts	Susan Kuhar	D	Jan. 2008	48,529
Prothonotary	Patricia Berkebile	D	Jan. 2008	48,529
Controller	Ed Cernic Jr.	D	Jan. 2008	48,529
Treasurer	Barbara J. Kline	D	Jan. 2008	48,529
District Attorney	David Tulowitzki	D	Jan. 2008	129,591
Jury Commissioners	Thomas Chernisky	D	Jan. 2006	10,229
	Richard Speicher	R	Jan. 2006	10,229
Chief Clerk	Michael Gelles IV	Appointed		56,565
Chief Assessor	Sandy DiFrancesco	Appointed		39,419
County Solicitor*	Robert Shahade	Appointed		36,000

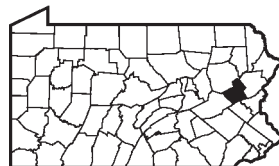
* Part-time

CAMERON COUNTY (8th class, population 5,974) was created on March 29, 1860 from parts of Clinton, McKean, Elk, and Potter Counties, and named for U.S. Senator Simon Cameron. *Emporium*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on October 13, 1864. Its name is Latin for "market or trade center."



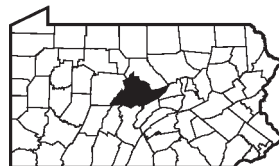
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Anthony C. Moscato	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 30,933
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Glen D. Fiebig	R	Jan. 2008	30,933
Commissioner	Patrick E. Rodgers	D	Jan. 2008	30,933
Sheriff	Michael Chmelar	D	Jan. 2006	30,933
Coroner	Theodore L. Walters	D	Jan. 2008	10,803
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphan's Court/ Prothonotary	David J. Reed	R	Jan. 2006	35,330
Treasurer	Staci Brown	R	Jan. 2008	30,933
District Attorney	Edwin W. Tompkins III	R	Jan. 2008	52,747
Jury Commissioners	Angie Coletti	R	Jan. 2006	4,462
	Michael Fragale	D	Jan. 2006	4,462
County Auditors	Vacant			
	Vacant			
	Joseph P. Noto	R	Jan. 2008	4,258
Chief Clerk	Karen Leavitt	Appointed		29,370
Chief Assessor	Rick Bauer	Appointed		28,906
County Solicitor	Brian G. Burfield	Appointed		16,690

CARBON COUNTY (6th class, population 58,802) was created on March 13, 1843 from parts of Northampton and Monroe Counties. Its name alludes to its deposits of anthracite coal. *Jim Thorpe*, the county seat, was originally incorporated on January 26, 1850, as the borough of Mauch Chunk, an Indian name meaning "bear mountain." It was renamed in 1956 for the famous Indian athlete, who is buried there.



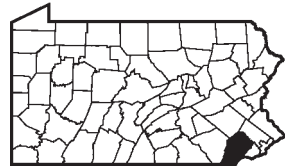
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	William J. O'Gurek	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 56,203
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Charles W. Getz	D	Jan. 2008	56,203
Commissioner	Wayne E. Nothstein	R	Jan. 2008	56,203
Sheriff	Dwight Nothstein	D	Jan. 2008	50,292
Coroner	Bruce Nalesnik	D	Jan. 2008	23,782
Recorder of Deeds	Emmett McCall	D	Jan. 2008	50,292
Register of Wills	Judy F. Moon	D	Jan. 2006	53,057
Clerk of Courts	William McGinley	D	Jan. 2006	50,292
Prothonotary	Joann Behrens	D	Jan. 2008	50,292
Controller	Robert M. Crampsie	D	Jan. 2008	50,292
Treasurer	Ronald J. Sheehan	D	Jan. 2006	50,292
District Attorney	Gary F. Dobias	D	Jan. 2008	129,591
Jury Commissioners	Brenda L. Ellis	R	Jan. 2006	8,898
	William Poluka	D	Jan. 2006	8,898
Chief Clerk/County Administrator	Randall L. Smith	Appointed		64,136
Chief Assessor	Stephen Yurchak	Appointed		38,341
County Solicitor	Michael L. Ozalas	Appointed		38,192

CENTRE COUNTY (5th class, population 135,758) was created on February 19, 1800 from parts of Huntingdon, Lycoming, Mifflin and Northumberland Counties. Its name refers to its geographical location at the center of the state. *Bellefonte*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1806. Its name, French for "beautiful spring," alludes to a large spring there and is said to have been suggested by the famous French statesman, Talleyrand.



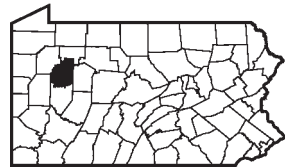
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	C. Chris Exarchos	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 60,347
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Steven Gl Dershem	R	Jan. 2008	60,347
Commissioner	H. Scott Conklin	D	Jan. 2008	60,347
Sheriff	Denny Nau	D	Jan. 2008	54,599
Coroner	Scott Sayers	D	Jan. 2008	54,599
Recorder of Deeds	Joe Davidson	R	Jan. 2008	54,599
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Roger A. Bierly	D	Jan. 2008	54,599
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary	Debra C. Immel	D	Jan. 2008	54,599
Controller	Charles Witmer	R	Jan. 2008	54,599
Treasurer	Richard Fornicola	R	Jan. 2008	54,599
District Attorney	Ray F. Gricar	R	Jan. 2006	123,832
Jury Commissioners	Anna B. Lose	R	Jan. 2006	11,944
	Ruth M. DeWitt	D	Jan. 2006	11,944
Chief Clerk/County Administrator	Timothy T. Boyde	Appointed		78,761
Chief Assessor	Mark Kellerman	Appointed		47,599
County Solicitor	Louis T. Glantz	Appointed		45,200

CHESTER COUNTY (3rd class, population 433,501) was one of the three original counties created by William Penn in November 1682. It did not become an inland county until 1789, when Delaware County was created from a part of it. Its name derives from Cheshire (i.e. Chester-shire), England, from which many of its early settlers came. *West Chester*, the county seat since 1788, was incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1799. It was named for Chester, the original county seat (now in Delaware County), which in turn derived its name from the shire town of Cheshire.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Donald A. Mancini	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 76,050
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Carol Aichele	R	Jan. 2008	74,973
Commissioner	Andrew E. Dinniman	D	Jan. 2008	74,973
Sheriff	Carolyn Welsh	R	Jan. 2008	65,255
Coroner	Roger Rothenberger, MD	R	Jan. 2006	65,255
Recorder of Deeds	Terence Ferrell	R	Jan. 2008	65,255
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Paula Gowen	R	Jan. 2008	67,407
Clerk of Courts	Teena Peters	R	Jan. 2006	65,255
Prothonotary	Bryan Walters	R	Jan. 2008	65,255
Controller	Ray E. White Jr.	R	Jan. 2006	65,255
Treasurer	Alan Randzin	R	Jan. 2006	65,255
District Attorney	Joseph Carroll	D	Jan. 2008	129,591
Jury Commissioners	Sandra Moser	R	Jan. 2006	18,049
	Martha Smith	D	Jan. 2006	18,049
Chief Clerk	Kathleen Pearse	Appointed		65,000
Chief Assessor	Jeffrey Laudenslager	Appointed		87,947
County Solicitor	John S. Halsted	Appointed		49,919

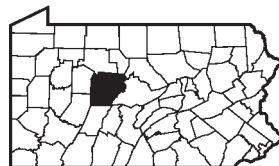
CLARION COUNTY (6th class, population 41,765) was created on March 11, 1839 from parts of Venango and Armstrong Counties, and named for the Clarion River. *Clarion*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on April 6, 1841.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	David G. Cyphert	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 45,188
Commissioners	Donna R. Hartle	D	Jan. 2008	45,188
	Donna Oberlander	R	Jan. 2008	45,188
Sheriff	William Peck	R	Jan. 2006	39,902
Coroner	Roland Burns	D	Jan. 2006	21,265
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans Court	Gregory Mortimer	R	Jan. 2008	44,685
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary	Mary Jane McCall	D	Jan. 2008	44,685
Treasurer	Theresa M. Snyder	D	Jan. 2008	42,631
District Attorney	Mark Aaron	D	Jan. 2008	65,296
Jury Commissioners	Naomi Summerville	R	Jan. 2006	7,041
	Connell Taylor	D	Jan. 2006	7,041
County Auditors	Mike Weaver	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Ralph Minich	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Greg Faller	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk	Sharon D. Roxbury	Appointed		29,858
Chief Assessor	Carol Weaver	Appointed		28,946
County Solicitor	H. Ray Pope	Appointed		

* \$93.46 per day

CLEARFIELD COUNTY (6th class, population 83,382) was created on March 26, 1804, from parts of Huntingdon and Lycoming Counties, and named for Clearfield Creek. The creek's name alluded to openings or clear fields in its vicinity. For many years Clearfield County functioned as part of Centre County, not electing its own commissioners until 1812. It was organized for judicial purposes in 1822. *Clearfield*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough in January 1881 and became a city on December 23, 1914.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Rex D. Read	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 40,001
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Mark B. McCracken	D	Jan. 2008	40,001
Commissioner	Michael R. Lytle	R	Jan. 2008	40,001
Sheriff	Chester Hawkins	R	Jan. 2006	35,791
Coroner	R. Joel Heath	D	Jan. 2008	35,791
Recorder of Deeds/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Karen Starck	R	Jan. 2008	39,545
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary	William Shaw	D	Jan. 2006	39,545
Controller	Claudia Read	D	Jan. 2006	35,791
Treasurer	Carol Fox	D	Jan. 2008	35,791
District Attorney	William Shaw Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	65,295
Jury Commissioners	Margaret Gates	R	Jan. 2006	6,318
	Ellen Harry	D	Jan. 2006	6,318
Chief Clerk	Lisa McFadden	Appointed		29,201
Chief Assessor	Maryann Wesdock	Appointed		43,176
County Solicitor	Kim Kesner	Appointed		37,700

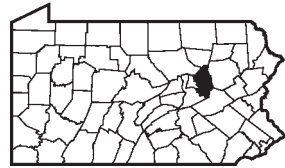
CLINTON COUNTY (6th class, population 37,914) was created on June 21, 1839 from parts of Centre and Lycoming Counties, and probably named for Governor DeWitt Clinton of New York, a promoter of the Erie Canal. Actually, the name seems to have been substituted, as a political maneuver, for the name "Eagle," first proposed, thus thwarting opponents of the new county. *Lock Haven*, the county seat, derived its name from its position on the West Branch Canal, which was completed to Lock Haven in 1834. It was incorporated as a borough on May 25, 1840, and became a city on March 28, 1870.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Thomas H. Bassert	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 45,750
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Harold C. Yost Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	45,750
Commissioner	Richard K. Kyle	D	Jan. 2008	45,750
Sheriff	Charles Ankney	D	Jan. 2008	40,933
Coroner	Donald Walker	D	Jan. 2006	40,933
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Gail Gephart	R	Jan. 2008	45,475
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary	Sherry Yarrison	R	Jan. 2008	45,475
Treasurer	Patricia Edwards	R	Jan. 2006	48,168
District Attorney	Ted McKnight	R	Jan. 2008	65,296
Jury Commissioners	Carleen Leone	D	Jan. 2006	7,222
	Michael Kibler	R	Jan. 2006	7,222
County Auditors	Nancy Crissman	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Robert Rooney	D	Jan. 2008	*
	Kay Madden	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk	Kathy Z. Conrad	Appointed		46,717
Chief Assessor	Keith Yearick	Appointed		46,162
County Solicitor	Lewis G. Steinberg	Appointed		41,129

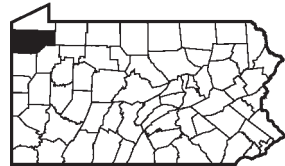
* \$108.37 per day

COLUMBIA COUNTY (6th class, population 64,151) was created on March 22, 1813 from part of Northumberland County. Its name is a poetic allusion to America. *Bloomsburg*, the county seat since November 30, 1847, was incorporated as a town on March 4, 1870, and still is the only incorporated town in the state. Its name comes from Bloom Township, which was named for Samuel Bloom, a commissioner of Northumberland County. Danville, the county seat from 1813 to 1846, is now the seat of Montour County.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Chris E. Young	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 39,809
Commissioner, Vice Chair	William M. Soberick	R	Jan. 2008	39,809
Commissioner, Minority	David M. Kovach	D	Jan. 2008	39,809
Sheriff	Timothy Chamberlain	D	Jan. 2006	37,788
Coroner	Lori Metrishyn	R	Jan. 2008	14,667
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Beverly J. Michael	D	Jan. 2008	39,219
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphan's Court/ Prothonotary	Tami B. Kline	R	Jan. 2008	39,219
Treasurer	Shirley F. Drake	R	Jan. 2008	37,788
District Attorney	Gary Norton	D	Jan. 2008	65,293
Jury Commissioners	Donna M. Whitenight	D	Jan. 2006	6,668
	Thelma Y. Knorr	R	Jan. 2006	6,668
County Auditors	A. DeGeorge	R	Jan. 2008	8,388
	Shirley Irene Keller	R	Jan. 2008	8,388
	Henry L. Dalto	D	Jan. 2008	8,388
Chief Clerk	Gail S. Kipp	Appointed		46,143
Chief Assessor	David Good	Appointed		42,139
County Solicitor	Richard W. Knecht	Appointed		17,625

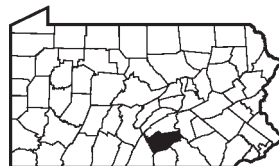
CRAWFORD COUNTY (6th class, population 90,366) was created on March 12, 1800 from part of Allegheny County, and named for Colonel William Crawford, a frontier hero. *Meadville*, the county seat, was named for its founder, David Mead, and incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1823, and as a city on February 15, 1866.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Morris W. Waid	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 56,186
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Jack M. Preston	R	Jan. 2008	56,186
Commissioner	Roger C. Williams	D	Jan. 2008	56,186
Coroner	Patrick McHenry	R	Jan. 2008	50,270
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Carol Stainbrook	R	Jan. 2008	55,332
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Patricia A. Wetherbee	R	Jan. 2006	55,332
Prothonotary	Mary Smith	R	Jan. 2008	50,270
Treasurer	Fredric A. Wagner	R	Jan. 2006	50,270
District Attorney	Francis J. Schultz	R	Jan. 2008	65,295
Jury Commissioners	Dorothy Kennedy	R	Jan. 2006	8,871
	Anne Furno	D	Jan. 2006	8,871
County Auditors	Katie Mutlu	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Diana Perry	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Keica Shorey	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk	Marlene Robertson	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Joe Galbo	Appointed		
County Solicitor	Mark D. Stevens	Appointed		

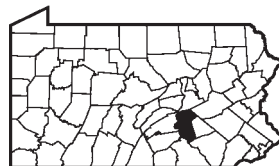
* \$130.31 per day

CUMBERLAND COUNTY (4th class, population 213,674) was created on January 27, 1750 from part of Lancaster County, and named for Cumberland County in England. *Carlisle*, the county seat since 1752, was incorporated as a borough on April 13, 1782. It was named for the county town of the English county. Shippensburg was the county seat from 1750 to 1752.



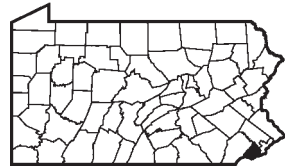
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Bruce Barclay	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 60,493
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Gary Eichelberger	R	Jan. 2008	57,793
Commissioner, Secretary	Rick Rovegno	D	Jan. 2008	57,793
Sheriff	Tom Kline	R	Jan. 2006	54,191
Coroner	Mike Norris	R	Jan. 2006	54,191
Recorder of Deeds	Robert Ziegler	R	Jan. 2006	54,191
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court (Acting)	Glenda Farner-Strasbaugh	R	Jan. 2006	58,272
Clerk of Courts	Dennis Lebo	R	Jan. 2006	54,191
Prothonotary	Curt Long	R	Jan. 2006	54,191
Controller	Al Whitcomb	R	Jan. 2006	58,176
Treasurer	John Gross	R	Jan. 2008	54,191
District Attorney	Skip Ebert	R	Jan. 2008	129,591
Jury Commissioners	Ralph Viehman	R	Jan. 2006	12,603
	Vacant			
Chief Clerk	John Connolly	Appointed		81,705
County Administrator	Richard Moore	Appointed		61,464
Chief Assessor	Bonnie Mahoney	Appointed		53,001
County Solicitor	Edward Schorpp	Appointed		63,004

DAUPHIN COUNTY (3rd class, population 251,798) was created on March 4, 1785 from part of Lancaster County, and named for the Dauphin, the title of the eldest son of the French King. *Harrisburg*, the county seat, named for its founder, John Harris, was incorporated as a borough on April 13, 1791, and chartered as a city on March 20, 1860.



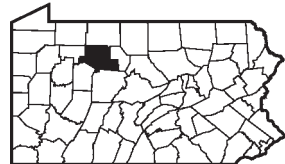
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Jeffrey T. Haste	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 63,544
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Dominic DiFrancesco II	R	Jan. 2008	61,276
Commissioner	George Hartwick III	D	Jan. 2008	61,276
Sheriff	Jack Lotwick	R	Jan. 2008	53,372
Coroner	Graham S. Hetrick	R	Jan. 2006	53,372
Recorder of Deeds	James Zugay	R	Jan. 2008	53,372
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Sandra Snyder	R	Jan. 2008	57,532
Clerk of Courts	Lowell A. Witmer	R	Jan. 2008	53,372
Prothonotary	Stephen E. Farino	R	Jan. 2006	53,372
Controller	Marie Rebuck	R	Jan. 2006	53,372
Treasurer	Robert F. Dick	R	Jan. 2006	53,372
District Attorney	Ed Marsico	R	Jan. 2008	110,115
Chief Clerk	Chad Saylor	Appointed		75,566
Chief Assessor	Steve Howe	Appointed		58,198
County Solicitor	William Tully	Appointed		59,283

DELAWARE COUNTY (2nd class A, population 550,864) was created on September 26, 1789 from part of Chester County, and named for the Delaware River, which in turn had been named for Lord de la Warr, governor of Virginia. *Media*, its county seat since 1850, was incorporated as a borough on March 11, 1850, and named for its central location in the county. Chester, its original county seat, was the county seat of Chester County before 1788, and the temporary capital of Pennsylvania, 1681-82, before Philadelphia was laid out. The county adopted a home rule charter in May 1975.



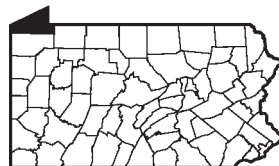
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Council Chair.....	Tim Murtaugh.....	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 49,875
Council Vice Chair.....	Andrew J. Reilly, Esq.....	R	Jan. 2008	49,875
Council Members.....	Linda A. Cartisano.....	R	Jan. 2006	49,875
	Mary Alice Brennan.....	R	Jan. 2008	49,875
	Michael Puppio.....	R	Jan. 2008	49,875
	Joseph McGinn.....	R	Jan. 2006	46,000
Sheriff.....	Joseph McGinn.....	R	Jan. 2006	46,000
Medical Examiner.....	Fredrick H. Hellman, MD.....	Appointed		142,000
Recorder of Deeds.....	Thomas Judge Sr.....	Appointed		81,084
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court.....	Michael F.X. Gillin, Esq.....	R	Jan. 2006	46,000
Clerk of Courts/ Office Judicial Support.....	Deborah Gaston.....	Appointed		56,924
Controller.....	Cynthia F. Leitzell.....	R	Jan. 2006	46,000
Treasurer.....	John A. Dowd.....	Appointed		74,128
District Attorney.....	G. Michael Green, Esq.....	R	Jan. 2008	112,832
Jury Commissioners.....	Mary C. Daisley.....	R	Jan. 2006	
	Deborah Anne Thomas.....	D	Jan. 2006	
County Executive Director.....	Marianne Grace.....	Appointed		125,000
County Clerk.....	Joyce A. Lamont.....	Appointed		48,907
County Solicitor.....	John P McBlain.....	Appointed		89,372

ELK COUNTY (6th class, population 35,112) was created on April 18, 1843 from parts of Jefferson, Clearfield and McKean Counties, and named for the herd of elk that used to roam the county. *Ridgway*, the county seat, was laid out in 1833 and named for Jacob Ridgway, a local landowner. It was incorporated as a borough on February 15, 1881.



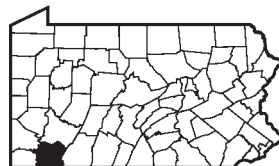
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	June H. Sorg.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 41,138
Commissioners.....	Christine Gavazzi.....	D	Jan. 2008	41,138
	Daniel Freeburg.....	R	Jan. 2008	41,138
Sheriff.....	Tom Kontes.....	D	Jan. 2008	
Coroner.....	Louis Radkowski.....	R	Jan. 2008	21,808
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court.....	Peter Weidenboerner.....	D	Jan. 2008	41,138
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	David Frey.....	D	Jan. 2008	41,138
Treasurer.....	Peggy B. Schneider.....	D	Jan. 2008	36,808
District Attorney.....	Bradley Kraus.....	D	Jan. 2006	65,295
Jury Commissioners.....	Joan Martin.....	D	Jan. 2006	6,007
	Richard Friedl.....	R	Jan. 2006	6,007
County Auditors.....	Elizabeth Mader.....	D	Jan. 2008	
	Pam Logue.....	R	Jan. 2008	
	Karen Gies.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Chief Clerk.....	Peggy Aharrah.....	Appointed		31,945
Chief Assessor.....	John Samick.....	Appointed		38,469
County Solicitor.....	Thomas Wagner.....	Appointed		15,431

ERIE COUNTY (3rd class, population 280,843) was created on March 12, 1800 from part of Allegheny County, and named for Lake Erie, which in turn had been named for the Indian tribe of the same name. It was attached to Crawford County until 1803. *Erie*, the county seat, was so named because it was Pennsylvania's port on Lake Erie. It was laid out in 1795, incorporated as a borough on March 26 1805, and as a city on May 16, 1851. The county adopted a home rule charter in November 1976.



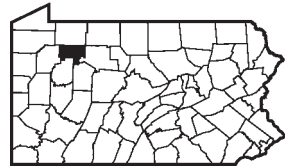
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
County Executive	Richard Schenker	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 74,343
Council Chair	Joseph F. Giles	D	Jan. 2006	8,532
Council Vice Chair	Mark A. DiVecchio	D	Jan. 2006	8,032
Council Members	Joy Greco	R	Jan. 2008	8,032
	Carol J. Loll	R	Jan. 2008	8,032
	Fiore Leone	D	Jan. 2008	8,032
	David E. Mitchell	R	Jan. 2006	8,032
	Kyle Foust	D	Jan. 2008	8,032
Sheriff	Bob Merski	D	Jan. 2006	55,703
Coroner	Lyell Cook	R	Jan. 2008	54,193
Clerk of Records	Patrick L. Fetzner	D	Jan. 2006	59,237
Controller	Sue Weber	R	Jan. 2008	54,193
District Attorney	Brad Foulk	R	Jan. 2008	118,315
County Clerk	Douglas R. Smith	Appointed		49,131
County Solicitor	John A. Onorato	Appointed		31,997

FAYETTE COUNTY (4th class, population 148,644) was created on September 26, 1783 from part of Westmoreland County, and named in honor of the Marquis de la Fayette. *Uniontown*, the county seat, was laid out about 1776 as Beeson's-town and later renamed in allusion to the Federal Union. It was incorporated as a borough on April 4, 1796, and as a city on December 19, 1913.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Angela Zimmerlink	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 44,900
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Joseph A. Hardy III	R	Jan. 2008	45,217
Commissioner	Vincent A. Vicites	D	Jan. 2008	45,217
Sheriff	Gary Brownfield	D	Jan. 2008	42,263
Coroner	Dr. Phillip E. Reilly	D	Jan. 2008	38,419
Recorder of Deeds	David Malosky	D	Jan. 2006	42,263
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Donald Redman	D	Jan. 2008	44,513
Clerk of Courts	Janice Snyder	D	Jan. 2008	42,263
Prothonotary	Lance Winterhalter	D	Jan. 2008	42,263
Controller	Mark A. Roberts	D	Jan. 2008	42,263
Treasurer	Robert Danko	D	Jan. 2006	42,263
District Attorney	Nancy Vernon	D	Jan. 2008	77,084
Jury Commissioners	Timothy Mahoney	D	Jan. 2006	9,544
	Janet Trees	R	Jan. 2006	9,830
Chief Clerk	Judith M. Bodkin	Appointed		30,166
Chief Assessor	James Hercik	Appointed		46,585
County Solicitor	Joseph E. Ferens	Appointed		30,322

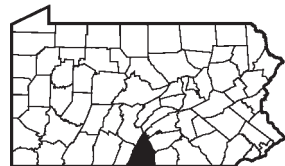
FOREST COUNTY (8th class, population 4,946) was created on April 11, 1848 from part of Jefferson County; part of Venango County was added on October 31, 1866. It was named for its extensive forests. It was attached to Jefferson County until 1857 when Marienville became the county seat. *Tionesta*, the county seat after 1866, was incorporated as a borough in April 1805, and was named for Tionesta Creek.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Basil D. Huffman	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 32,513
Commissioner, Vice Chair	R. James Parrett	D	Jan. 2008	32,513
Commissioner	Norman J. Wimer	R	Jan. 2008	32,513
Sheriff	Robert L. Wolfgang	D	Jan. 2006	32,513
Coroner	Norman J. Witmer	R	Jan. 2008	12,523
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphan's Court/ Prothonotary	Tammy McKee Schwab	R	Jan. 2008	34,513
Treasurer	Pamela F. Millin	R	Jan. 2008	32,513
District Attorney	Barbara C. Litten	R	Jan. 2008	52,271
Jury Commissioners	Carolyn J. Mealy	R	Jan. 2008	4,644
	Dorothy M. Schwab	D	Jan. 2008	4,644
County Auditors	Louise Fedora	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Margaret Redick	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Susan Scott	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk	Virginia M. Call	Appointed		28,828
Chief Assessor	Scott Henry	Appointed		26,900
County Solicitor	Joseph E. Altomare	Appointed		13,777

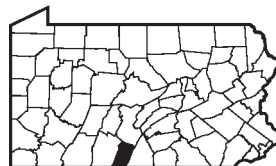
* \$104.47 per day

FRANKLIN COUNTY (5th class, population 129,313) was created on September 9, 1784 from part of Cumberland County, and named for Benjamin Franklin. *Chambersburg*, the county seat, was founded in 1764 by Benjamin Chambers, for whom it was named. It was incorporated as a borough on March 21, 1803.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	G. Warren Elliott	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 59,815
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Robert L. Thomas	R	Jan. 2008	59,815
Commissioner, Secretary	Cheryl S. Plummer	D	Jan. 2008	59,815
Sheriff	Robert Wollyung	R	Jan. 2008	54,107
Coroner	Jeffrey Conner	R	Jan. 2008	54,107
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Linda Miller	R	Jan. 2008	59,262
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	William Vandrew	R	Jan. 2008	59,262
Prothonotary	Linda Beard	R	Jan. 2008	54,107
Controller	Carol Fix Diller	R	Jan. 2008	54,107
Treasurer	Chris Bender	R	Jan. 2006	54,107
District Attorney	John F. Nelson	R	Jan. 2008	132,220
Jury Commissioners	Rowe Byers	D	Jan. 2006	11,384
	Allen Twigg	R	Jan. 2006	11,384
Chief Clerk/County Administrator	John A. Hart	Appointed		59,456
Chief Assessor	Gary Martin	Appointed		46,112
County Solicitor	Welton Fischer	Appointed		36,496

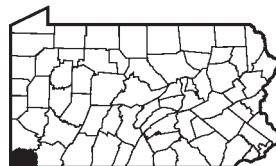
FULTON COUNTY (8th class, population 14,261) was created on April 19, 1850 from part of Bedford County, and named for Robert Fulton, the inventor who pioneered the use of the steamboat. *McConnellsburg*, the county seat, was laid out by Daniel McConnell in 1786 and incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1814.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Daniel H. Swain Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 32,823
Commissioners.....	Bonnie M. Keefer	R	Jan. 2008	32,823
	Ellis L. Yingling	D	Jan. 2008	32,823
Sheriff.....	Keith Stains	R	Jan. 2008	32,823
Coroner	Darryl Heckman.....	R	Jan. 2008	12,895
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphan's Court/ Prothonotary	Patty Fix.....	R	Jan. 2006	37,335
Treasurer	Monica K. Seville.....	R	Jan. 2008	32,823
District Attorney	Dwight C. Harvey	R	Jan. 2008	52,236
Jury Commissioners	Doretta Mellott	D	Jan. 2006	4,689
	Glenn Ford.....	R	Jan. 2006	4,689
County Auditors	Betty Ramsey.....	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Jeane Williams	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Phyllis Bard	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk.....	Richard L. Wible	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Mary Lou Rudolph.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor	Stanley J. Kerlin.....	Appointed		

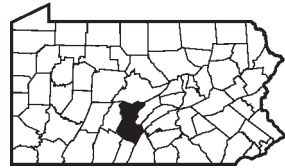
* \$95.70 per day

GREENE COUNTY (6th class, population 40,672) was created on February 9, 1796 from part of Washington County, and named for General Nathanael Greene. *Waynesburg*, the county seat, named for Major General Anthony Wayne, was laid out in 1796, and incorporated as a borough on January 20, 1816.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Pam Snyder.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 37,207
Commissioners.....	Dave Coder.....	D	Jan. 2008	37,207
	John Gardner	R	Jan. 2008	37,207
Sheriff.....	Richard Ketchem	D	Jan. 2006	33,290
Coroner	Greg Rohanna	D	Jan. 2006	33,290
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Thomas M. Headlee.....	D	Jan. 2008	37,201
Clerk of Courts.....	Shirley Stockdale.....	D	Jan. 2008	37,207
Prothonotary	Susan White	D	Jan. 2008	33,290
Controller	John A. Stets	D	Jan. 2008	33,290
Treasurer	Cory Grandel	D	Jan. 2008	33,290
District Attorney	Marjorie Fox	D	Jan. 2008	63,515
Jury Commissioners	Rosalind Laur.....	R	Jan. 2006	5,875
	Jennie Confortini	D	Jan. 2006	5,875
Chief Clerk.....	Gene Lee	Appointed		48,120
Chief Assessor	John Frazier	Appointed		38,292
County Solicitor	Farley Toothman	Appointed		35,000

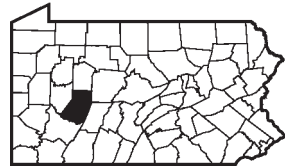
HUNTINGDON COUNTY (6th class, population 45,586) was created on September 20, 1787 from part of Bedford County, and named for its county seat, *Huntingdon*. Dr. William Smith, provost of the University of Pennsylvania, owned the land where the town was laid out in 1767 and named it for the Countess of Huntingdon, England. Huntingdon was incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1796.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Charles L. States	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 41,661
Commissioner, Vice Chair	R. ean Fluke	R	Jan. 2008	41,661
Commissioner	Roy E. Thomas	D	Jan. 2008	41,661
Sheriff	William Walters	R	Jan. 2006	35,479
Coroner	Ronald Morder	R	Jan. 2008	15,345
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Janet E. Hanks	R	Jan. 2008	41,361
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary	Kay Coons	R	Jan. 2006	36,938
Treasurer	Richard S. Irvin	R	Jan. 2008	37,275
District Attorney	Robert B. Stewart III	R	Jan. 2008	65,295
Jury Commissioners	Conrad Nelson	R	Jan. 2006	5,845
	Joanne Whitsel	D	Jan. 2006	5,845
County Auditors	Kristina Diehl	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Jamie S. Baker	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Charlotte I. Wright	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk	Eydie S. Miller	Appointed		37,317
Chief Assessor	Kenneth E. Tucker	Appointed		31,013
County Solicitor	Scott D. Gill	Appointed		25,582

* \$97.20 per day

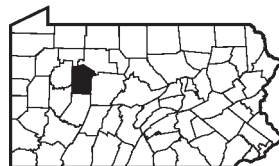
INDIANA COUNTY (6th class, population 89,605) was created on March 30, 1803 from parts of Westmoreland and Lycoming Counties, and probably named for the Territory of Indiana. It was attached to Westmoreland County until 1806. *Indiana*, the county seat, was laid out in 1805 and incorporated as a borough on March 11, 1816.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Rodney D. Ruddock	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 44,957
Commissioner, Vice Chair	David S. Frick	R	Jan. 2008	44,957
Commissioner	Bernie Smith	D	Jan. 2008	44,957
Sheriff	Robert Fyock	R	Jan. 2008	40,227
Coroner	Thomas L. Streams	R	Jan. 2006	34,270
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Patricia R. Streams-Warman	R	Jan. 2006	44,957
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary	Linda Moore Mack	R	Jan. 2008	44,957
Treasurer	Sandra Kirkland	D	Jan. 2006	40,227
District Attorney	Robert Bell	R	Jan. 2008	65,610
Jury Commissioners	Louise Hildebrand	R	Jan. 2006	7,099
	Mary Jane Dellafiora	D	Jan. 2006	7,099
County Auditors	Patricia A. Evanko	D	Jan. 2008	*
	Margaret L. Bratton	D	Jan. 2008	*
	Helen D. Clark	R	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk	Robin Maryai	Appointed		32,606
Chief Assessor	Martin R. Medvetz	Appointed		39,528
County Solicitor	Michael Clark	Appointed		23,186

* \$106.50 per day

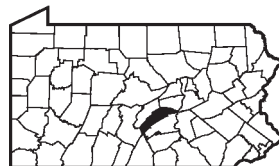
JEFFERSON COUNTY (6th class, population 45,932) was created on March 26, 1804 from part of Lycoming County, and named for President Thomas Jefferson. It was attached to Westmoreland County until 1806 and then to Indiana County until 1830, when it was formally organized. *Brookville*, the county seat, was laid out in 1830 and incorporated as a borough on April 9, 1834. It is said to have been named for the numerous brooks and streams in the vicinity.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Paul Corbin.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 41,942
Commissioner, Vice Chair	James P. McIntyre	R	Jan. 2008	41,942
Commissioner	Jeffrey E. Pisarcik	D	Jan. 2008	41,942
Sheriff.....	Thomas A. Demko	D	Jan. 2008	37,613
Coroner	Bernard P. Snyder	R	Jan. 2006	37,614
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Diane Maihle Kiehl.....	R	Jan. 2008	40,841
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary	Tonya Geist.....	R	Jan. 2006	40,841
Treasurer	Kathleen Gordon	R	Jan. 2006	37,614
District Attorney	Jeff Burkett	R	Jan. 2006	62,900
Jury Commissioners	Mabel Dunkle	R	Jan. 2006	
	Frances Tattersall	D	Jan. 2006	
County Auditors	Maxine M. Zimmerman	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Roger Richards	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Brenda Scarantine.....	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk.....	Karen L. Lupone.....	Appointed		33,823
Chief Assessor	Kim Powell	Appointed		26,929
County Solicitor	James Dennison	Appointed		21,000

* \$99.00 per day

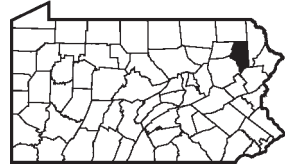
JUNIATA COUNTY (7th class, population 22,821) was created on March 2, 1831 from part of Mifflin County, and named for the Juniata River. The Indian name Juniata is said to mean "people of the standing stone." *Mifflintown*, the county seat, was laid out in 1791 and incorporated as a borough on March 6, 1833. It was named for Governor Thomas Mifflin.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Teresa J. O'Neal	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 30,074
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Mark R. Partner	D	Jan. 2008	30,074
Commissioner, Secretary	Dale S. Shelley	R	Jan. 2008	30,074
Sheriff.....	H. Thomas Lyter.....	D	Jan. 2006	30,074
Coroner	Lynn G. Guiser	R	Jan. 2008	11,814
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Nancy Portzline Lebkicher	D	Jan. 2006	34,310
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary	Joan E. Clark	D	Jan. 2008	32,162
Treasurer	Paulette S. Kepner	R	Jan. 2006	28,075
District Attorney	Kenneth Mummah.....	R	Jan. 2008	52,000
Jury Commissioners	Betty L. Kipp	D	Jan. 2006	4,296
	Timothy L. Foltz	R	Jan. 2006	4,296
County Auditors	C. William Brothers.....	D	Jan. 2008	*
	Audrey Hoffman Conrad	D	Jan. 2008	*
	Lori Singer	R	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk/Administrator	G. Sherlyn Mosebey	Appointed		30,400
Chief Assessor	Jeff Haines	Appointed		25,000
County Solicitor	Clyde R. Bomgardner	Appointed		17,500

* \$90.24 per day

LACKAWANNA COUNTY (3rd class, population 213,295), created on August 17, 1878 from part of Luzerne County, was the last county to be created. It was named for the Lackawanna River, a name meaning "stream that forks." *Scranton*, the county seat, was laid out in 1841, incorporated as a borough in 1856, and became a city on April 23, 1866. It was named for the Scranton family, its founders. The county adopted a home rule charter in April 1976.



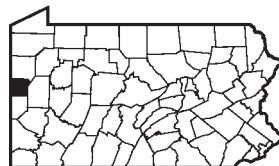
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	A.J. Munchak.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 78,836
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Robert C. Cordaro	R	Jan. 2008	76,017
Commissioner	Randy Castellani	D	Jan. 2008	76,017
Sheriff	John Szymanski	D	Jan. 2006	66,174
Coroner	Joseph Brennan	D	Jan. 2008	66,174
Recorder of Deeds	Evie Rafalko-McNulty	D	Jan. 2006	66,174
Register of Wills	Linda Munley	D	Jan. 2006	66,174
Clerk of Judicial Records	Mary Rinaldi	D	Jan. 2008	66,174
Controller	John Mellow	D	Jan. 2008	66,174
Treasurer	Edward Karpovich	D	Jan. 2008	66,174
District Attorney	Andrew Jarbola	R	Jan. 2006	129,591
Chief of Staff	Paul Taramelli	Appointed		61,200
Chief Assessor	Todd Roche	Appointed		48,800
County Solicitor	Elaine Geroulo	Appointed		40,800

LANCASTER COUNTY (3rd class, population 470,658) was created on May 10, 1729 from part of Chester County, and named for Lancashire, England. *Lancaster*, the county seat, named for its England counterpart, was laid out in 1730. It was chartered as a borough on August 13, 1742, and as a city on March 20, 1818.



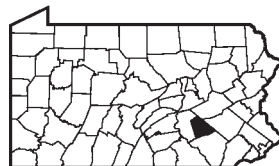
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Dick Shellenberger	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 78,891
Commissioners	Howard "Pete" Shaub	R	Jan. 2008	77,891
	Molly Henderson	D	Jan. 2008	77,891
Sheriff	Terry Bergman	R	Jan. 2008	67,797
Coroner	Dr. G. Gary Kirchner	R	Jan. 2008	67,796
Recorder of Deeds	Stephen J. McDonald	R	Jan. 2008	67,797
Register of Wills	Donna Reinaker	R	Jan. 2008	67,797
Clerk of Courts	Dale Denlinger	R	Jan. 2008	67,797
Prothonotary	Randall Wenger	R	Jan. 2008	67,797
Controller	Dennis Stuckey	R	Jan. 2006	67,797
Treasurer	Craig Ebersole	R	Jan. 2008	67,797
District Attorney	Donald R. Totaro	R	Jan. 2008	120,225
Jury Commissioners	Linda M. Schwanger	R	Jan. 2006	6,715
	Judith Saylor	D	Jan. 2006	6,715
Chief Administrator	Don Elliott	Appointed		
Chief Clerk	Andrea McCue	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Philip Rainey	Appointed		
County Solicitor	John Espenshade	Appointed		

LAWRENCE COUNTY (5th class, population 94,643) was created on March 20, 1849 from parts of Beaver and Mercer Counties, and named for Perry's flagship, *Lawrence*, which had been named for Captain James Lawrence, a naval hero. *New Castle*, the county seat, was laid out in 1802, incorporated as a borough on March 25, 1825, and chartered as a city on February 25, 1869. It is not certain whether it was named for Newcastle, England, or New Castle, Delaware.



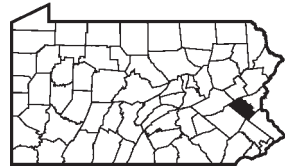
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Daniel J. Vogler	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 51,437
Commissioners.....	Edward Fosnaught	R	Jan. 2008	51,437
	Steve Craig	D	Jan. 2008	51,437
Sheriff.....	Robert L. Clark.....	R	Jan. 2006	46,539
Coroner	Russell S. Noga.....	D	Jan. 2008	46,540
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Janet L. Kalajainen.....	D	Jan. 2006	50,491
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary	Helen I. Morgan.....	D	Jan. 2008	50,491
Controller	Mary Ann Reiter	D	Jan. 2008	46,540
Treasurer	Gary F. Felasco.....	D	Jan. 2008	46,540
District Attorney	Matthew T. Mangino.....	D	Jan. 2006	65,610
Jury Commissioners	A. Wayne Yoho.....	R	Jan. 2006	9,796
	Amy Elizabeth Shea	D	Jan. 2006	9,796
Chief Clerk/County Administrator	Charleen T. Micco.....	Appointed		48,837
Chief Assessor	Mary Bullano	Appointed		48,093
County Solicitor.....	John W. Hodge.....	Appointed		45,375

LEBANON COUNTY (5th class, population 120,327) was created on February 16, 1813 from parts of Dauphin and Lancaster Counties, and named for old Lebanon Township. Lebanon is a Biblical name meaning "white mountain." *Lebanon*, the county seat, was laid out in 1750. It was first incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1799, but the citizens did not accept incorporation. It was finally chartered as a borough on February 20, 1821, and as a city in 1885.



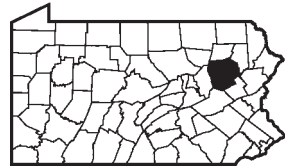
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Larry E. Stholer	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 46,056
Commissioner, Vice Chair	William G. Carpenter.....	R	Jan. 2008	46,056
Commissioner, Secretary	Jo Ellen Litz.....	D	Jan. 2008	46,056
Sheriff.....	Michael J. DeLeo	R	Jan. 2006	41,668
Coroner	Jeffrey A. Yocum.....	R	Jan. 2008	41,668
Recorder of Deeds	Donna J. Lutz.....	R	Jan. 2008	41,668
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Dawn L. Resanovich.....	R	Jan. 2006	45,728
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary	Lisa M. Arnold	R	Jan. 2008	45,728
Controller	Robert M. Mettley.....	R	Jan. 2008	41,668
Treasurer	Sallie A. Neuin	R	Jan. 2008	41,723
District Attorney	Deirdre M. Eshleman	R	Jan. 2006	65,295
Jury Commissioners	Robert C. Rothermel	D	Jan. 2006	8,774
	W. Lawrence Hess.....	R	Jan. 2006	8,774
Chief Clerk.....	Jamie A. Wolgemuth.....	Appointed		74,222
Chief Assessor	Daniel L. Seaman.....	Appointed		49,613
County Solicitor.....	Adrienne C. Snelling.....	Appointed		37,883

LEHIGH COUNTY (3rd class, population 312,090) was created on March 6, 1812 from part of Northampton County, and named for the Lehigh River. The name Lehigh is derived from the German "Lecha," which comes from the Indian "Lechauwekin," meaning "where there are forks." *Allentown*, the county seat, was laid out about 1762 and named for Chief Justice William Allen of Pennsylvania, a local landowner. It was incorporated as the Borough of Northampton on March 18, 1811, renamed Allentown in 1838, and chartered as a city on March 12, 1867. The county adopted a home rule charter in November 1975.



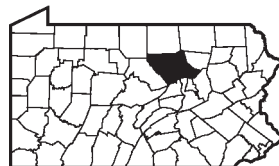
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	James L. Kelly	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 5,500
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Nicholas E. Englessen	D	Jan. 2006	5,500
Commissioners	Marc J. Grammes	R	Jan. 2008	5,500
	Joan L. Fredericks	R	Jan. 2008	5,500
	Andy Roman	R	Jan. 2008	5,500
	Sterling H. Raber	R	Jan. 2006	5,500
	Daniel K. McCarthy	D	Jan. 2006	5,500
	Kurt J. Derr	D	Jan. 2006	5,500
	Percy H. Dougherty	R	Jan. 2006	5,500
Sheriff	Ronald W. Rossi	D	Jan. 2008	53,394
Coroner	Scott M. Grim	D	Jan. 2008	49,835
Recorder of Deeds	Marie Dean	R	Jan. 2008	44,418
Register of Wills	Sandra L. Schantz	R	Jan. 2008	44,418
Clerk of Courts	Andrea E. Naugle	D	Jan. 2008	53,394
Clerk, Orphan's Court	Barbara Stoneback	Appointed		
Controller	Peter Shaffer	R	Jan. 2008	49,835
District Attorney	James B. Martin	R	Jan. 2008	127,445
County Executive	Jane R. Ervin	R	Jan. 2006	65,000
Chief Clerk to Commissioners	David Barilla	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Michael L. Martucci	Appointed		
County Solicitor	Henry Perkin	Appointed		

LUZERNE COUNTY (3rd class, population 319,250) was created on September 25, 1786 from part of Northumberland County, and named for the Chevalier de la Luzerne, French minister to the United States. *Wilkes-Barre*, the county seat, was laid out in 1772 and named for two members of Parliament, John Wilkes and Isaac Barre, both advocates of American rights. It was incorporated as a borough on March 17, 1806, and as a city on May 24, 1871.



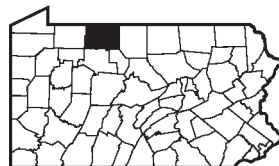
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Gregory A. Skrepenak	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 43,007
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Todd A. Vonderheid	D	Jan. 2008	42,007
Commissioner	Stephen A. Urban	R	Jan. 2008	42,007
Sheriff	Barry Stankus	R	Jan. 2008	36,562
Coroner	George E. Hudock, MD	D	Jan. 2008	36,562
Recorder of Deeds	Mary K. Dysleski	R	Jan. 2008	36,562
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans Court	Dorothy Stankovic	D	Jan. 2006	38,562
Clerk of Courts	Robert F. Reilly	D	Jan. 2008	36,562
Prothonotary	Jill A. Moran, Esq.	D	Jan. 2006	36,562
Controller	Stephen Flood	D	Jan. 2006	36,562
Treasurer	Michael L. Morreale	D	Jan. 2008	36,562
District Attorney	David W. Lupas	D	Jan. 2008	108,372
Jury Commissioners	Gerald J. Bonner Sr.	D	Jan. 2006	10,113
	Frank Semanski	R	Jan. 2006	10,113
County Manager/Chief Clerk	Samuel T. Guesto Jr.	Appointed		80,000
Operations Director	Anthony Alu	Appointed		36,650
County Solicitor	James P. Blaum, Esq.	Appointed		44,500

LYCOMING COUNTY (5th class, population 120,044) was created on April 13, 1795 from part of Northumberland County, and named for Lycoming Creek. The name is derived from a Delaware Indian word meaning "sandy or gravelly creek." *Williamsport*, the county seat, was laid out in 1795, incorporated as a borough on March 1, 1806, and became a city on January 15, 1866. There are various theories about the origin of the city's name: that it was so called for Judge William Hepburn; that Michael Ross named it for his own son William; or that William Ross, a boatman, used it as a port years before the town was founded.



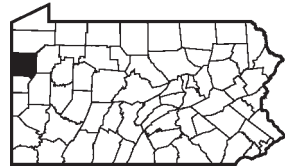
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Rebecca A. Burke.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 57,917
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Richard "Dick" Nassberg.....	R	Jan. 2008	57,917
Commissioner, Secretary	Ernest P. Larson	D	Jan. 2008	57,917
Sheriff.....	Charles T. Brewer.....	R	Jan. 2006	50,168
Coroner	Charles E. Kiessling Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	50,168
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Annabel R. Miller.....	R	Jan. 2008	52,218
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary	William J. Burd.....	R	Jan. 2008	52,218
Controller	Krista B. Rogers.....	R	Jan. 2008	50,168
Treasurer	Karen Stotz Myers.....	R	Jan. 2008	50,158
District Attorney	Michael A. Dinges	R	Jan. 2008	129,600
Jury Commissioners	Samuel R. Hoff	D	Jan. 2006	7,779
	James W. Myers	R	Jan. 2006	7,779
Chief Clerk/Director of Administration ...	Andrew C. Follmer	Appointed		86,000
Chief Assessor	James Carpenter	Appointed		
County Solicitor	E. Eugene Yaw, Esq.....	Appointed		50,000

McKEAN COUNTY (6th class, population 45,936) was created on March 26, 1804 from part of Lycoming County, and named for Governor Thomas McKean. It was attached to Centre County until 1814, when it was combined with Potter County to elect commissioners jointly, and was also attached to Lycoming County for judicial and elective purposes. It was fully organized in 1826. *Smethport*, the county seat, was laid out in 1807, and named in honor of Raymond and Theodore de Smeth, Amsterdam bankers. It was incorporated as a borough on February 11, 1853.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Thomas P. Causer.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 12,000
Commissioner, Vice Chair	John Egbert	R	Jan. 2008	12,000
Commissioner, Secretary	Clifford D. Lane.....	D	Jan. 2008	12,000
Sheriff.....	Donald D. Morey.....	R	Jan. 2006	43,438
Coroner	Michael Cahill	R	Jan. 2008	24,117
Recorder of Deeds	Anne Bosworth	R	Jan. 2008	43,438
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Harriane B. Hannon.....	R	Jan. 2008	41,929
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary	Bonnie Moore Howard.....	R	Jan. 2006	43,438
Controller	Thomas Ball	R	Jan. 2006	43,438
Treasurer	Nancy Evans	R	Jan. 2006	43,438
District Attorney	John Pavlock	R	Jan. 2008	62,067
Jury Commissioners	Betty Comes	R	Jan. 2006	7,007
	Wanita H. Lane.....	D	Jan. 2006	7,007
Chief Clerk.....	Audrey B. Irons	Appointed		41,059
Chief Assessor	Angelia Pinner	Appointed		31,522
County Solicitor/ Director of Human Resources.....	Michele Alfieri	Appointed		75,000

MERCER COUNTY (5th class, population 120,293) was created on March 12, 1800 from part of Allegheny County, and named for General Hugh Mercer. It was attached to Crawford County until February 1804 when it was formally organized. *Mercer*, the county seat, was laid out in 1803 and incorporated as a borough on March 24, 1814.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Brian Beader	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 54,073
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Michele Brooks	R	Jan. 2008	54,073
Commissioner	Olivia M. Lazor	D	Jan. 2008	54,073
Sheriff	William H. Romine	D	Jan. 2008	48,889
Coroner	J. Bradley McGonigle III	R	Jan. 2008	36,025
Recorder of Deeds	Rhonda McClelland	R	Jan. 2008	48,889
Clerk of Courts	Kathleen Kloos	D	Jan. 2008	52,470
Prothonotary	Elizabeth F. Fair	D	Jan. 2008	48,889
Controller	Thomas W. Amundsen	D	Jan. 2006	48,889
Treasurer	Virginia M. Richardson	R	Jan. 2006	48,889
District Attorney	James P. Epstein	D	Jan. 2008	65,295
Jury Commissioners	Wilda Boyd	R	Jan. 2006	11,619
	Maurice Keaveny	D	Jan. 2006	11,619
Chief Clerk	Kenneth R. Ammann	Appointed		30,414
Chief Assessor	Michael DeForest	Appointed		51,937
County Solicitor	Mark Longiotti	Appointed		40,000

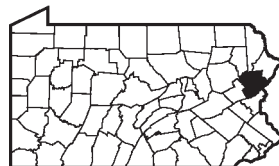
MIFFLIN COUNTY (6th class, population 46,486) was created on September 19, 1789 from parts of Cumberland and Northumberland Counties, and named for Governor Thomas Mifflin. *Lewistown*, the county seat, was laid out in 1790 and incorporated as a borough on April 11, 1795. However, this charter apparently was not accepted, for it was reincorporated on February 6, 1811. It was named for William Lewis, local ironmaster.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Susan M. McCartney	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 41,872
Commissioners	Charles E. Laub	R	Jan. 2008	41,872
	Raymond M. Snyder	D	Jan. 2008	41,872
Sheriff	Joseph A. Bradley	R	Jan. 2006	39,460
Coroner	Daniel P. Lynch	R	Jan. 2008	28,908
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Barbara A. Stringer	R	Jan. 2006	41,872
Prothonotary	Patricia K. Burke	R	Jan. 2008	41,872
Treasurer	Gerald R. Hepler	R	Jan. 2006	39,460
District Attorney	Stephen S. Snook	R	Jan. 2008	69,483
Jury Commissioners	Donald E. Baggus	R	Jan. 2006	6,525
	Maxwell L. Hook	D	Jan. 2006	6,525
County Auditors	E. Frank Burlew	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Theodore J. Sunderland	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Elizabeth A. Ripka	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk	Peggy G. Finkenbinder	Appointed		35,825
Chief Assessor	Merry A. Bratton	Appointed		37,254
County Solicitor	Patricia A. Gardner	Appointed		25,408

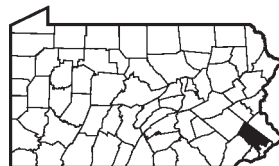
* \$16.34 per hour plus mileage

MONROE COUNTY (5th class, population 138,687) was created on April 1, 1836 from parts of Northampton and Pike Counties, and named for President James Monroe. *Stroudsburg*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on February 6, 1815, and named for Jacob Stroud, a settler.



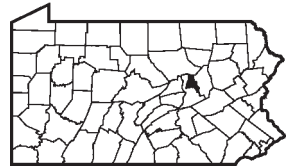
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Donna Asure	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 57,967
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Robert Nothstein	R	Jan. 2008	57,967
Commissioner	Suzanne McCool	D	Jan. 2008	57,967
Sheriff	Todd A. Martin	R	Jan. 2008	51,865
Coroner	Dave Thomas	R	Jan. 2006	45,904
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Helen Diecidue	R	Jan. 2008	57,021
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphan's Court/ Prothonotary	George Warden	R	Jan. 2008	57,021
Controller	Mario Merhige	R	Jan. 2008	51,865
Treasurer	Claudette Segear	D	Jan. 2006	51,865
District Attorney	E. David Christine	R	Jan. 2008	129,591
Jury Commissioners	Pamela Bisbing	R	Jan. 2006	8,626
	Robert Coleman	D	Jan. 2006	8,626
Chief Clerk	Robert Gress	Appointed		53,449
Chief Assessor	Tom Hill	Appointed		49,331
County Solicitor	John D. Dunn	Appointed		46,660

MONTGOMERY COUNTY (2nd class A, population 750,097) was created on September 10, 1784 from part of Philadelphia County. *Norristown*, the county seat, was laid out in 1784 and incorporated as a borough on March 31, 1812. It was named for Isaac Norris, who owned land there.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	James R. Matthews	R	Jan. 2008	
Commissioners	Thomas Jay Ellis, Esq.	R	Jan. 2008	
	Ruth S. Damsker	D	Jan. 2008	
Sheriff	John Durante	R	Jan. 2008	
Coroner	Halbert E. Fillinger Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	
Recorder of Deeds	Nancy Becker	R	Jan. 2008	
Register of Wills	Frances V. Pierce	R	Jan. 2008	
Clerk of Courts	Jane B. Markley	R	Jan. 2008	
Prothonotary	William E. Donnelly	R	Jan. 2008	
Controller	Eric S. Kretschman	R	Jan. 2008	
Treasurer	Garrett Page	R	Jan. 2008	
District Attorney	Bruce Caster	R	Jan. 2008	
Jury Commissioners	Marie Cavanaugh	R	Jan. 2006	
	Colleen Alexander	D	Jan. 2006	
Chief Operating Officer	Robert W. Graf	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Thomas N. Brauner	Appointed		
County Solicitor	Barry M. Miller, Esq.	Appointed		

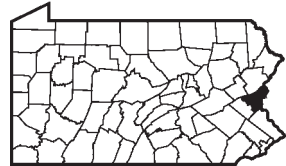
MONTOUR COUNTY (8th class, population 18,236) was created on May 3, 1850 from part of Columbia County, and named for Madame Montour, a woman of Indian and French descent, who was prominent in the Indian affairs. *Danville*, the county seat, was laid out in 1792 and incorporated as a borough on February 27, 1849. It was the county seat of Columbia from 1813 to 1846.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Harold H. Hurst.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 32,230
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Bernice M. Swank.....	R	Jan. 2008	32,230
Commissioner	Trevor S. Finn	D	Jan. 2008	32,230
Sheriff	Ray Gerringer.....	D	Jan. 2008	32,324
Coroner	Scott Lynn	R	Jan. 2008	28,919
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Linda L. Weaver	D	Jan. 2008	36,232
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphan's Court/ Prothonotary	Susan M. Kauwell	D	Jan. 2008	36,232
Treasurer	Gary Andrews	D	Jan. 2006	30,392
District Attorney	Robert Buehner Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	52,184
Jury Commissioners	Kathie J. Shultz	D	Jan. 2008	4,720
	Harry Stump	R	Jan. 2008	4,720
Auditors	Betty Woodruff	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Alice Welliver	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Susan Reedy	R	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk	Holly A. Brandon	Appointed		27,454
Chief Assessor	Kathleen Shuler	Appointed		25,340
County Solicitor	Robert Marks	Appointed		14,688

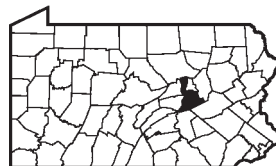
*\$93.81 per day

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY (3rd class, population 267,066) was created on March 11, 1752 from parts of Bucks County, and named for Northamptonshire, England, where Thomas Penn's father-in-law, the Earl of Pomfret, lived. *Easton*, the county seat, was named for the Earl's estate. It was incorporated as a borough on September 23, 1789, and became a city on November 2, 1886. The county adopted a home rule charter in April 1976.



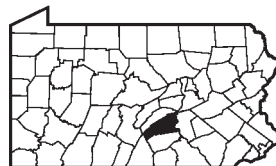
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
County Executive	Glenn F. Reibman	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 65,000
Council President.....	J. Michael Dowd.....	R	Jan. 2008	7,500
Council Vice President.....	Margaret L. Ferraro.....	R	Jan. 2006	7,000
Council Members	Mary Ensslin	R	Jan. 2006	7,000
	Wayne A. Grube	D	Jan. 2006	7,000
	Timothy B. Merwarth.....	R	Jan. 2006	7,000
	Nicholas R. Sabatine.....	R	Jan. 2006	7,000
	Ann McHale.....	D	Jan. 2008	7,000
	Michael Corriere	D	Jan. 2008	7,000
	Ron Angle	R	Jan. 2008	7,000
Sheriff	Jeffrey Hawbecker.....	Appointed		69,800
Coroner	Zachary Lysek	Appointed		69,800
Recorder of Deeds	Ann Achatz	Appointed		52,627
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Dorothy L. Cole.....	Appointed		52,627
Clerk of Courts	Patricia A. Pulley	Appointed		52,627
Prothonotary	Holly Ruggerio	Appointed		40,412
Controller	John Schimmel	R	Jan. 2008	39,000
District Attorney	John M. Morganelli.....	D	Jan. 2008	120,225
Jury Clerk	Carol Devlin	Appointed		30,534
Chief Clerk	Frank E. Flisser	Appointed		66,247
County Administrator	Vacant			
Chief Assessor	Mark Santoro	Appointed		63,267
County Solicitor	Daniel G. Spengler.....	Appointed		45,625

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY (5th class, population 94,556) was created on March 21, 1772 from parts of Lancaster, Cumberland, Berks, Bedford and Northampton Counties. It probably was named for the English county of the same name. *Sunbury*, the county seat, was laid out in 1772, incorporated as a borough on March 24, 1797 and became a city on December 29, 1920. It was named for an English village near London.



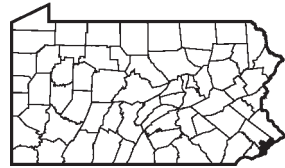
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Samuel S. Deitrick	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 55,913
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Kurt A. Masser	R	Jan. 2008	55,913
Commissioner, Secretary	Frank J. Sawicki	D	Jan. 2008	55,913
Sheriff	Chad A. Reiner	D	Jan. 2008	47,676
Coroner	James F. Kelley	D	Jan. 2006	47,676
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Mary L. Zimmerman	R	Jan. 2006	51,106
Prothonotary/ Clerk of Courts	Suzanne Vastine-Smith	R	Jan. 2006	51,106
Controller	Charles E. Erdman Jr.	R	Jan. 2006	52,187
Treasurer	Ronald L. Chamberlain	R	Jan. 2008	49,385
District Attorney	Anthony J. Rosini	D	Jan. 2008	61,559
Chief Clerk	Michael I. Lindermuth	Appointed		43,792
Chief Assessor	Michael I. Diehl	Appointed		29,584
County Solicitor	Guy W. Schlesinger	Appointed		37,434

PERRY COUNTY (7th class, population 43,602) was created on March 22, 1820 from part of Cumberland County, and named in honor of Oliver Hazard Perry, victor in the Battle of Lake Erie. *Bloomfield*, the county seat after 1827, bears the name given to the tract of land in the original patent; it is said that it was laid out in the month of June 1822, when clover was in bloom. It was incorporated as a borough on March 14, 1831. The post-office name is New Bloomfield.



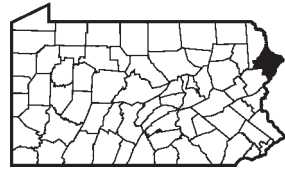
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	John J. Amsler	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 37,187
Commissioner, Vice Chair				
Commissioner, Secretary	Edward R. Kennedy	D	Jan. 2008	37,187
Sheriff	Carl Nace	R	Jan. 2006	37,187
Coroner	Michael J. Shalonis	R	Jan. 2008	25,519
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Wendy Welfley	R	Jan. 2008	37,187
Prothonotary	Brenda Albright	R	Jan. 2008	37,187
Treasurer	Margaret M. Bolton	R	Jan. 2008	37,187
District Attorney	Charles Chenot	R	Jan. 2008	52,236
Jury Commissioners	Vacant			
County Auditors	Glenn Keller	R	Jan. 2008	9,165
	Daisy Shope	R	Jan. 2008	9,165
	Gloria Richard	D	Jan. 2008	9,165
Chief Clerk	Sharon Y. Charles	Appointed		35,242
Chief Assessor	Randy Waggoner	Appointed		37,947
County Solicitor	William R. Bunt	Appointed		33,113

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY (1st class, population 1,517,550) was one of the three original counties created by William Penn in November 1682, and its name to him signified "brotherly love," although the original Philadelphia in Asia Minor was actually "the city of Philadelphus." *Philadelphia* was laid out in 1681 as the county seat and the capital of the Province; it was chartered as a city on October 25, 1701 and rechartered on March 11, 1789. On February 2, 1854 all municipalities within the county were consolidated with the city. The county offices were merged with the city government on January 7, 1952.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Margaret M. Tartaglione	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 109,599
Commissioners.....	Edgar Howard Jr.	D	Jan. 2006	102,292
	Joseph Duda	R	Jan. 2006	102,292
Sheriff.....	John D. Green.....	D	Jan. 2006	102,292
Register of Wills	Ronald R. Donatucci	D	Jan. 2006	102,292
District Attorney	Lynne Abraham	R	Jan. 2006	129,591
Clerk of Quarter Sessions	Vivian T. Miller	D	Jan. 2006	102,292

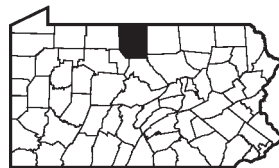
PIKE COUNTY (6th class, population 46,302) was created on March 26, 1814 from part of Wayne County, and named for General Zebulon Pike. *Milford*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on December 25, 1874, and probably named for Milford Haven in Wales.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Harry Forbes	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 49,887
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Richard A. Caridi	R	Jan. 2008	49,887
Commissioner	Karl A. Wagner Jr.	D	Jan. 2008	49,887
Sheriff.....	Phil Bueki	R	Jan. 2006	49,887
Coroner	Kevin Stroyan.....	R	Jan. 2008	42,539
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Lynn Murcko	R	Jan. 2008	52,680
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphan's Court/ Prothonotary	Joyce Helms	R	Jan. 2008	55,909
Treasurer	Mike Peifer	R	Jan. 2008	49,887
District Attorney	Douglas Jacobs	R	Jan. 2008	65,295
Jury Commissioners	Bernadette Frisbie.....		Jan. 2006	6,816
	Gertrude Smith		Jan. 2006	6,816
County Auditors	Thomas Foran.....	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Ann Seaman	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Mary Jane Strub	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk.....	Gary R. Orben	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Vacant			
County Solicitor	Vacant			

*\$160.67 per day

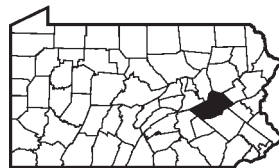
POTTER COUNTY (8th class, population 18,080) was created on March 26, 1804 from part of Lycoming County, and named for General James Potter. It was attached to Lycoming County until 1814 when it was authorized to elect commissioners jointly with McKean County. McKean and Potter Counties were separated in 1824 but Potter was still attached to McKean for judicial purposes. It was fully organized in 1835. *Coudersport*, the county seat, was laid out in 1807 and incorporated as a borough on February 7, 1848. It was named for Jean Samuel Couderc, an Amsterdam banker.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Kenneth J. Wingo.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 34,356
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	John Torok.....	R	Jan. 2008	34,356
Commissioner	Catherine I. Bowers.....	D	Jan. 2008	34,356
Sheriff.....	Kenneth Sauley.....	R	Jan. 2008	39,264
Coroner	Kevin J. Dusenbury Sr.....	R	Jan. 2006	16,033
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Gary E. Kelsey	R	Jan. 2008	39,264
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphan's Court/ Prothonotary	Amy J. Moshier	R	Jan. 2008	
Treasurer	Krista M. Miller.....	R	Jan. 2008	34,356
District Attorney	Jeffrey E. Leber	R	Jan. 2006	54,962
Jury Commissioners	Dean M. Dow.....	R	Jan. 2006	5,827
	Norma Nichols.....	D	Jan. 2006	5,827
County Auditors	Patricia Nichols.....	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Pauline Kleintop.....	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Margo Germino.....	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk.....	Cora C. Thompson.....	Appointed		34,155
Chief Assessor	Joel D. Knowlton	Appointed		30,344
County Solicitor.....	D. Bruce Cahilly.....	Appointed		35,190

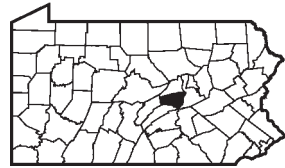
* \$110.48 per diem

SCHUYLKILL COUNTY (4th class, population 150,336) was created on March 11, 1811 from parts of Berks and Northampton Counties, and named for the Schuylkill River. Schuylkill is Dutch for "hidden stream." Parts of Columbia and Luzerne Counties were added on March 3, 1818. *Pottsville*, the county seat after December 1, 1851, was incorporated as a borough on February 19, 1828, and became a city on December 1, 1913. It was named for the Pott family, early settlers. The original county seat was Orwigsburg.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Frank J. Staudenmeier	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 53,422
Commissioners.....	Robert S. Carl Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	51,196
	Mantura M. Gallagher	D	Jan. 2008	51,196
Sheriff.....	Francis V. McAndrew	D	Jan. 2006	47,857
Coroner	David Dutcavich.....	R	Jan. 2008	37,841
Recorder of Deeds	A. Matthew Dudish.....	R	Jan. 2008	47,857
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	George Uritis	R	Jan. 2008	52,309
Clerk of Courts.....	Stephen Lukach	D	Jan. 2008	47,857
Prothonotary	Peter J. Symons.....	R	Jan. 2008	47,857
Controller	Gary Hornberger	R	Jan. 2008	47,857
Treasurer	Jacqueline McGovern	R	Jan. 2008	47,857
District Attorney	Frank Cori	R	Jan. 2006	129,591
Jury Commissioners	Edward M. Kleha.....	D	Jan. 2006	11,129
	Peggy Zimmerman.....	R	Jan. 2006	11,129
County Auditors	Paul Buber.....	Appointed		51,671
	Michael Mehalko	Appointed		50,166
County Administrator	William Reppy	Appointed		75,823
Chief Clerk.....	Jean Hefner	Appointed		41,119
Chief Assessor	Darlene Dolzani	Appointed		39,602
County Solicitor.....	Paul Datte.....	Appointed		26,225

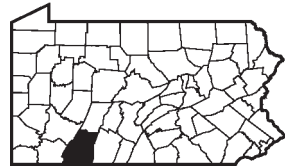
SNYDER COUNTY (7th class, population 37,546) was created on March 2, 1855 from part of Union County, and named for Governor Simon Snyder. *Middleburg*, the county seat, was laid out in 1800 and incorporated as a borough on September 25, 1864. It was on Middle Creek near the middle of former Center Township, so its name became even more appropriate after the creation of the county.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Steven D. Bilger.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 40,206
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Rick L. Bailey.....	R	Jan. 2008	40,206
Commissioner	Richard W. Bickhart	D	Jan. 2008	40,206
Sheriff.....	Joseph S. Reigle Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	40,206
Coroner	Bruce N. Hummel	R	Jan. 2008	16,859
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Harvey J. Kreamer Jr.	R	Jan. 2006	44,296
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphan's Court/ Prothonotary	Teresa J. Berger	R	Jan. 2008	44,296
Treasurer	Gale A. Jones	R	Jan. 2008	40,206
District Attorney	Michael H. Sholley	R	Jan. 2008	52,236
Jury Commissioners	Donald Hackenberg.....	R	Jan. 2006	6,484
	John E. Kaufman	R	Jan. 2006	6,484
Auditors.....	Jeanne L. Weber	R	Jan. 2008	*
	David A. Voss	R	Jan. 2008	*
	William F. Kepner	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk.....	Lee E. Knepp	Appointed		41,400
Chief Assessor	Kimbra Napier.....	Appointed		37,689
County Solicitor.....	Edward G. Mihalik Jr.	Appointed		26,313

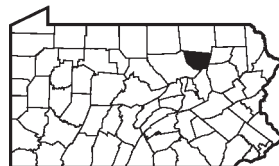
* \$116.65 per day

SOMERSET COUNTY (6th class, population 80,023) was created on April 17, 1795 from part of Bedford County, and named for Somersetshire, England. *Somerset*, the county seat, was laid out in 1795 and incorporated as a borough on March 5, 1804.



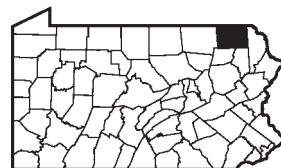
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	James C. Marker.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 49,599
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Brad Cober	R	Jan. 2008	49,599
Commissioner	Pamela A. Tokar-Ickes	D	Jan. 2008	48,248
Sheriff.....	Carl W. Brown.....	D	Jan. 2008	44,378
Coroner	Wallace E. Miller	R	Jan. 2006	44,378
Recorder of Deeds	Patricia A. Brant	R	Jan. 2008	44,378
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Sharon Ackerman.....	R	Jan. 2008	48,724
Clerk of Courts.....	Mary Dinning.....	R	Jan. 2008	44,378
Prothonotary	Angela G. Svonavec.....	D	Jan. 2006	44,378
Treasurer.....	Donna M. Schmitt.....	D	Jan. 2006	44,378
District Attorney	Jerry Spangler	R	Jan. 2008	65,298
Jury Commissioners	Sandra Miller.....	D	Jan. 2006	7,831
	Donald A. Chapman.....	R	Jan. 2006	7,831
County Auditors	Jerry L. Lyons	R	Jan. 2008	17,038
	Annette Isgan.....	R	Jan. 2008	17,038
	John Steele	D	Jan. 2008	17,038
Chief Clerk.....	Carolyn Zambanini	Appointed		38,948
Chief Assessor	John Riley	Appointed		38,945
County Solicitor.....	Daniel W. Rullo.....	Appointed		50,476

SULLIVAN COUNTY (8th class, population 6,556) was created on March 15, 1847 from part of Lycoming County, and named for Senator Charles C. Sullivan, Butler District, who took an active part in procuring passage of the bill. *Laporte*, the county seat, was laid out in 1850 and incorporated as a borough in 1853. It was named for John La Porte, surveyor general of Pennsylvania from 1845 to 1851.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Wayne E. Gavitt	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 27,958
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Betty Reibson	R	Jan. 2008	27,958
Commissioner	Pamela Kravitz Arthur	D	Jan. 2008	27,958
Sheriff	Burton Adams	R	Jan. 2008	27,958
Coroner	Wendy Steel Hastings	R	Jan. 2008	10,983
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphan's Court/ Prothonotary	Francine Doyle	D	Jan. 2008	31,783
Treasurer	Kathy A. Robbins	D	Jan. 2008	27,958
District Attorney	Max P. Little	R	Jan. 2006	52,236
Jury Commissioners	Stephanie Heminghaus	D	Jan. 2006	4,074
	Twila G. Starr	R	Jan. 2008	4,074
County Auditors	Marie W. Hottenstein	R	Jan. 2008	
	Carol A. Miller	R	Jan. 2008	
	Debra A. Ryan	D	Jan. 2008	
Chief Clerk	Naomi M. English	Appointed		36,487
Chief Assessor	Kristin R. Shultz	Appointed		28,565
County Solicitor	Kenneth R. Levitzky	Appointed		25,000

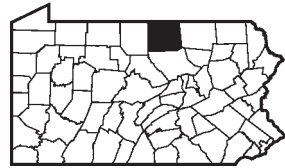
SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY (6th class, population 42,238) was created on February 21, 1810 from part of Luzerne County, and named for the Susquehanna River. It remained attached to Luzerne County until 1812. *Montrose*, the county seat, was laid out in 1812, and incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1824. Its name is a combination of "mont," French word for "mountain," and Rose, for Dr. R.H. Rose, a prominent citizen.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Roberta Kelly	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 46,243
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Jeffrey I. Loomis	R	Jan. 2008	46,243
Commissioner	MaryAnn Warren	D	Jan. 2008	46,243
Sheriff	Lance Benedict	R	Jan. 2006	41,376
Coroner	Anthony Conarton	R	Jan. 2008	32,070
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Mary Evans	R	Jan. 2008	45,791
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary	Susan Eddleston	R	Jan. 2006	45,791
Treasurer	Catherine Benedict	R	Jan. 2008	45,791
District Attorney	Jason Legg	R	Jan. 2008	65,295
Jury Commissioners	Robert Chamberlain	D	Jan. 2006	7,301
	Gladys Bennett	R	Jan. 2006	7,301
County Auditors	George Starzec	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Holly Tyler	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Clara Jane Brown	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk	Suzanne Brainard	Appointed		42,869
Chief Assessor	Jennifer Pisasik	Appointed		41,400
County Solicitor	Michael Giangrieco	Appointed		41,303

* \$109.53 per day

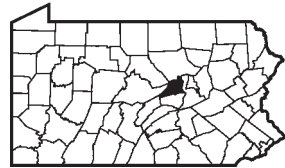
TIOGA COUNTY (6th class, population 41,373) was created on March 26, 1804 from part of Lycoming County, and named for the Tioga River. Tioga is derived from an Indian word meaning "the forks of a stream." *Wellsville*, the county seat, was laid out in 1806 and incorporated as a borough on March 16, 1830. It was named for the Wells family, prominent in the locality.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Erick J. Coolidge	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 45,459
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Mark L. Hamilton	R	Jan. 2008	45,459
Commissioner	M. Sue Vogler	D	Jan. 2008	45,459
Sheriff	John L. Perry	R	Jan. 2006	40,937
Coroner	James L. Wilson	R	Jan. 2008	17,266
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Jane Wetherbee	R	Jan. 2008	44,139
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary	Darlene Webster	R	Jan. 2006	43,923
Treasurer	Frank L. Higgins Jr.	R	Jan. 2006	40,937
District Attorney	John Cowley	R	Jan. 2008	65,295
Jury Commissioners	Robert H. Parson	D	Jan. 2006	8,311
	Dorothy Mosher	R	Jan. 2006	8,311
County Auditors	Rebecca Briggs	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Marian Butler	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Lynda Painter	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk	Derek D. Williams	Appointed		53,560
Chief Assessor	Deborah A. Crawford	Appointed		35,975
County Solicitor	Raymond E. Ginn Jr.	Appointed		32,399

* \$109.10 per day

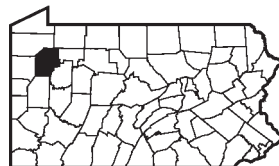
UNION COUNTY (7th class, population 41,624) was created on March 22, 1813 from part of Northumberland County. Its name is an allusion to the Federal Union. *Lewisburg*, the county seat after 1855, was laid out in 1785 and named for Ludwig (i.e. Lewis) Derr, its founder. It was incorporated as a borough on March 31, 1812. New Berlin was the county seat from 1815 to 1855.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Harry A. VanSickle	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 43,206
Commissioner, Vice Chair	William W. Haas	R	Jan. 2008	43,206
Commissioner, Secretary	Preston R. Boop	R	Jan. 2008	43,206
Sheriff	John P. Schrawder	R	Jan. 2006	43,206
Coroner	Wanda L. Walters	R	Jan. 2006	26,699
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Lorraine M. Lenhart	R	Jan. 2008	47,695
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphan's Court/ Prothonotary	Linda Richards	R	Jan. 2006	43,206
Treasurer	Diana A. Weikel	R	Jan. 2008	43,206
District Attorney	D. Peter Johnson	R	Jan. 2008	52,237
Jury Commissioners	Helen S. Benfer	R	Jan. 2006	6,968
	Nancy Troester	D	Jan. 2006	6,968
Auditors	Christal Rowe	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Margaret Oberlin	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Ruth-Alice S. Spangler	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk	Diana L. Robinson	Appointed		55,349
Chief Assessor	George B. Zeyn Jr.	Appointed		43,290
County Solicitor	Andrew D. Lyons	Appointed		28,500

* \$123.00 per day

VENANGO COUNTY (6th class, population 57,565) was created on March 12, 1800 from parts of Allegheny and Lycoming Counties. Its name comes from the Indian name for French Creek. It was attached to Crawford County until April 1, 1805. *Franklin*, the county seat, was laid out in 1795 at Fort Franklin, which had been built in 1787 by United States troops. Both were named for Benjamin Franklin. Franklin was incorporated as a borough on April 14, 1828 and as a city on April 4, 1868.

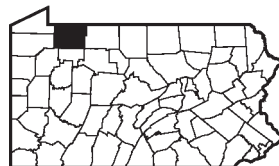


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Susan M. Smith	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 46,767
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Larry E. Horn	R	Jan. 2008	46,767
Commissioner	Gary R. Hutchinson	D	Jan. 2008	46,767
Sheriff	E. Eugene Price	R	Jan. 2006	41,845
Coroner	Howard J. Greggs Jr.	R	Jan. 2006	17,230
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Sue A. Buchan	R	Jan. 2006	46,108
Prothonotary	Peggy L. Miller	R	Jan. 2008	46,108
Treasurer	Deborah H. Sharpe	R	Jan. 2008	41,845
District Attorney	Marie T. Veon	R	Jan. 2006	65,291
Jury Commissioners	Charles D. Hoffman	R	Jan. 2006	7,384
	John R. Spence	D	Jan. 2006	7,384
County Auditors, Chair	Patricia Fryman	R	Jan. 2008	*
County Auditors	Helen M. Mortimer	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Norma Jean Scurry	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk/County Administrator	Denise W. Jones	Appointed		52,530
Chief Assessor	Roberta Cox	Appointed		**
County Solicitor	George G. Thompson	Appointed		25,000

* \$110.79 per day

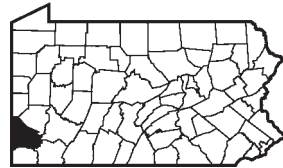
** Contracted service

WARREN COUNTY (6th class, population 43,863) was created on March 12, 1800 from parts of Allegheny and Lycoming Counties, and named for General Joseph Warren. It was attached to Crawford County until 1805 and then to Venango County until 1819 when it was formally organized. *Warren*, the county seat, was laid out in 1795 and incorporated as a borough on April 3, 1832.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	John R. Bortz Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 49,071
Commissioner, Vice Chair	John E. Eggleston	D	Jan. 2008	49,071
Commissioner, Secretary	Daid A. Bauer	R	Jan. 2008	49,071
Sheriff	Larry E. Kopko	R	Jan. 2008	47,757
Coroner	Jerry C. Borden	R	Jan. 2006	16,240
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Lori Bimber	R	Jan. 2008	46,397
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary	Susan I. Koskinski	R	Jan. 2006	43,767
Treasurer	Nancy Siggins	R	Jan. 2008	52,323
District Attorney	Richard Hernan	R	Jan. 2006	65,295
Jury Commissioners	Donna Brinker	D	Jan. 2008	7,748
	Jack O'Neill	R	Jan. 2008	7,748
County Auditors	Neil Himber	R	Jan. 2008	21,141
	Carol Hamilton	R	Jan. 2008	21,141
	Cheryl Miles	D	Jan. 2008	21,141
Chief Clerk	Diane C. Bloomgren	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Jerry Jespersen	Appointed		
County Solicitor	Ross McKeirman	Appointed		

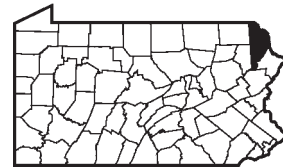
WASHINGTON COUNTY (4th class, population 202,897) was created on March 28, 1781 from part of Westmoreland County, and named in honor of George Washington. *Washington*, the county seat, was laid out in 1781, incorporated as a borough on February 12, 1810, and chartered as a city in 1924.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Co-Chair.....	Larry Maggi	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 59,543
Commissioner, Co-Chair.....	J. Bracken Burn Sr.	D	Jan. 2008	58,543
Commissioner	Diane L. Irely	R	Jan. 2008	58,543
Sheriff.....	John Rheel	D	Jan. 2006	54,724
Coroner	S. Timothy Warco	D	Jan. 2008	54,724
Recorder of Deeds	Debbie Bardella	D	Jan. 2006	54,724
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans Court	Kathleen Flynn Reda	D	Jan. 2008	54,724
Clerk of Courts.....	Barbara Gibbs.....	D	Jan. 2008	54,724
Prothonotary	Phyllis Ranko Matheny.....	D	Jan. 2008	54,724
Controller	Michael Namie	D	Jan. 2006	54,724
Treasurer.....	Francis King	D	Jan. 2008	54,724
District Attorney	John C. Pettit	D	Jan. 2008	118,315
Jury Commissioners	Judith L. Fisher.....	D	Jan. 2006	12,727
	G. Richard Zimmerman	R	Jan. 2006	12,727
Chief Clerk.....	Mary E. Helicke	Appointed		63,654
Chief Assessor.....	Vacant	Appointed		49,351
County Solicitor.....	J. Lynn DeHaven	Appointed		*

* \$6,500.00 per month

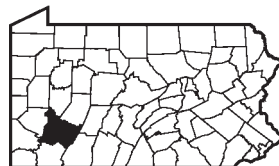
WAYNE COUNTY (6th class, population 47,722) was created on March 21, 1798 from part of Northampton County, and named for General Anthony Wayne. *Honesdale*, the county seat after 1842, was laid out in 1827 and incorporated as a borough on January 28, 1831. It was named for Philip Hone, president of the Delaware and Hudson Canal Company. Earlier county seats included Wilsonville (1799-1802), Milford (1802-1805) and Bethany (1805-1841).



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Anthony V. Herzog	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 41,395
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Donald Olsommer.....	R	Jan. 2008	41,395
Commissioner	Robert Carmody.....	D	Jan. 2008	41,395
Sheriff.....	Charles J. Morelli	R	Jan. 2008	42,182
Coroner	Carol Lienert	R	Jan. 2008	33,116
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Ginger M. Golden	R	Jan. 2008	46,098
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphan's Court/ Prothonotary	Edward Sandercock.....	R	Jan. 2008	46,098
Treasurer.....	Bruce G. Mackle	R	Jan. 2008	41,395
District Attorney	Michael Lehutsky	R	Jan. 2008	65,295
Jury Commissioners	Judith Romich	R	Jan. 2006	7,045
	Patricia Biondo	D	Jan. 2006	7,045
County Auditors	Diane Rutledge	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Judy O'Connell	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Kathleen A. Schlosser.....	D	Jan. 2008	*
Chief Clerk.....	Vicky Lamberton	Appointed		50,450
Chief Assessor.....	John Nolan	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	Lee C. Krause	Appointed		

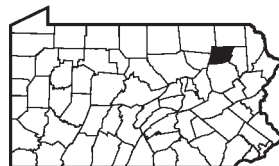
* \$117.25 per day

WESTMORELAND COUNTY (3rd class, population 369,993) was created on February 26, 1773 from part of Bedford County, and named for a county in England. *Greensburg*, the county seat after 1785, was incorporated as a borough on February 9, 1799 and as a city in 1928. It was named for General Nathanael Greene. Hannastown, the original county seat, was burned by the British and Indians on July 13, 1782.



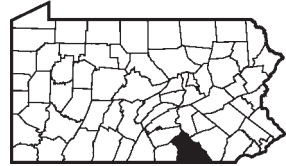
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Tom Balya.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 57,557
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Thomas C. Ceraso	D	Jan. 2008	55,510
Commissioner, Secretary	Phil Light.....	R	Jan. 2008	55,510
Sheriff.....	Chris Scherer.....	D	Jan. 2008	48,307
Coroner	Ken Bacha	D	Jan. 2006	48,307
Recorder of Deeds	Tom Murphy	D	Jan. 2008	48,307
Register of Wills	Earl Keim II.....	D	Jan. 2008	51,930
Clerk of Courts.....	David Patterson.....	D	Jan. 2006	48,307
Prothonotary	Ronald Diehl.....	D	Jan. 2006	48,307
Controller	Carmen Pedicone.....	D	Jan. 2008	48,307
Treasurer	Kathalyn O'Brien	D	Jan. 2008	48,307
District Attorney	John W. Peck.....	D	Jan. 2006	115,605
Jury Commissioners	Mary Ann Dominick	D	Jan. 2006	13,349
	Judy Sinemus.....	R	Jan. 2006	13,349
Chief Clerk.....	Jennifer Kemerer.....	Appointed		25,582
President, Board of Assessment	Barb Mofe.....	Appointed		44,373
County Solicitor.....	R. Mark Gesalman	Appointed		50,173

WYOMING COUNTY (7th class, population 28,080) was created on April 4, 1842 from part of Luzerne County, and named for the Wyoming Valley. Wyoming is derived from an Indian word meaning "extensive meadows." *Tunkhannock*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on August 8, 1841, and was named for Tunkhannock Creek. The creek's name means "small stream."



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Anthony P. Litwin.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 42,000
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Judy Kraft Mead.....	R	Jan. 2008	42,000
Commissioner	J. Stark Bartron	D	Jan. 2008	42,000
Sheriff.....	Richard Montross.....	R	Jan. 2008	42,000
Coroner	Thomas Kukuchka.....	R	Jan. 2006	21,000
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Dennis Montross.....	R	Jan. 2008	44,000
Clerk, Orphan's Court/ Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary	Paulette Burnside.....	R	Jan. 2008	44,000
Treasurer.....	Darlene Marshall	R	Jan. 2006	42,000
District Attorney	George P. Skumanick Jr.	R	Jan. 2006	52,000
Jury Commissioners	Robert Ferguson	R	Jan. 2006	6,900
	Thelma Shebby.....	D	Jan. 2006	6,900
County Auditors	Sandra Ritz	R	Jan. 2008	21,000
	Elizabeth Drost.....	R	Jan. 2008	21,000
	Sharon M. Davis	D	Jan. 2008	21,000
Chief Clerk.....	William Gaylord.....	Appointed		51,000
Chief Assessor.....	Eric Brown	Appointed		40,858
County Solicitor.....	John Hovan	Appointed		35,000

YORK COUNTY (3rd class, population 381,751) was created on August 19, 1749 from part of Lancaster County, and named either for the Duke of York, an early patron of the Penn family, or for the city and shire of York in England. The name may have been suggested by the proximity to Lancaster County, as the names are linked in English history. *York*, the county seat, was laid out in 1741 and incorporated as a borough on September 24, 1787. It was chartered as a city on January 11, 1887.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, President	Lori O. Mhrick	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 70,416
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Douglas E. Kilgore	D	Jan. 2008	67,901
Commissioner	Steve Chronister	R	Jan. 2008	67,901
Sheriff.....	William Hose.....	R	Jan. 2008	59,099
Coroner	Barry Bloss.....	R	Jan. 2010	59,099
Recorder of Deeds	Randi Reisinger	R	Jan. 2010	59,099
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphan's Court	Bradley Jacobs	R	Jan. 2008	64,129
Clerk of Courts.....	Donald O'Shell	R	Jan. 2008	59,099
Prothonotary	Pamela Lee	R	Jan. 2008	59,099
Controller	Michael Gingerich	R	Jan. 2010	61,614
Treasurer	Barbara Bair.....	R	Jan. 2008	59,099
District Attorney	H. Stanley Rebert.....	R	Jan. 2010	129,591
Chief Clerk.....	Charles Noll	Appointed		102,485
Chief Assessor.....	John Fedor	Appointed		46,602
County Solicitor.....	Michael Flannelly	Appointed		87,550

CITIES

THE ACT PROVIDING FOR THE CLASSIFICATION OF CITIES

Section 1 – Purpose of classification; division into classes.

For the purpose of legislation regulating their municipal affairs, the exercise of certain corporate powers, and having respect to the number, character, powers, and duties of certain officers thereof, the cities now in existence and those hereafter created in this Commonwealth shall be divided into four classes:

Those containing a population of one million or over shall constitute the first class.

Those containing a population of two hundred fifty thousand and under one million shall constitute the second class.

Those containing a population of eighty thousand and under two hundred fifty thousand and which by ordinance elect to be a city of the second class A shall constitute the second class A.

Those containing a population under two hundred fifty thousand and which have not elected to become a city of the second class A constitute the third class.

Section 2 – The classification of said cities respectively, shall be ascertained and fixed by reference to the last two preceding United States decennial censuses, and whenever it shall appear by both of such censuses, that any city of the first, second or second A class has decreased in population below the minimum population figures prescribed for its current classification, or that any city of the second, second A or third class has increased above the maximum population figure prescribed for its current classification, it shall be the duty of the Governor, under the great seal of the Commonwealth, to certify the fact accordingly, which certificate shall be entered at large upon the minutes of the councils of such city and recorded in the office for recording the deeds of the proper county. No change in classification or in the existing form of government shall become effective until ten years after the certification of the fact of decrease or increase of population by the Governor: Provided, That the court of common pleas of the county in which the city is located shall appoint a charter commission to study and make recommendations on the adoption of a form of city government under sections 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7 of this act, and a form of government is adopted within the above ten-year period. If a form of government is not adopted within the ten-year period, the city shall automatically become classified according to the provisions of section 1 of this act and be subject to the provisions therein.

It is the intent of the preceding paragraph that the classification of any city of the first, second, second class A and third class shall not be changed because its population has changed at the time of one United States decennial census, because it is recognized that a change in the form of municipal government is attended by certain expense and hardship and such change should not be occasioned by a temporary fluctuation in population but rather only after it is demonstrated by two censuses that the population of a city has remained below the minimum figure or above the maximum figure of its class for at least a decade.

At the municipal election occurring not less than one month after the date of such certificate the proper officers shall be elected to which the said city will become entitled under the change in classification, and upon the first Monday of April next ensuing the terms of all officers of said city when in office whose offices are superseded by reason thereof shall cease and determine, and the city government shall be duly organized and shall thereafter be controlled and regulated by the laws of this Commonwealth applicable to the same under the classification hereby fixed and appointed.

Until otherwise provided by law, cities of the second class A shall continue to be governed, and shall have all the powers, privileges and prerogatives now provided by the laws of the Commonwealth relating to the cities of the second class. (1895 P.L. 275, Sections 1 and 2, as amended.)

NOTE: Article II Sec. 201 of the Third Class City Code states that "Cities of the third class shall be chartered whenever a majority of the electors of any town, township or borough or any two or more contiguous towns, townships, or boroughs, or any combination thereof, situate within the limits of the same county or situate in two or more contiguous counties, and having separately or together, as the case may be, a population of at least ten thousand according to the last preceding United States census, shall each separately vote at any general or municipal election in favor of the same."

CLASSIFICATION OF CITIES, 2000 CENSUS

First Class (1) – Philadelphia (1,517,550).

Second Class (1) – Pittsburgh (334,563).

Second Class A (1) – Scranton (76,415).

Third Class (53) – Aliquippa (11,734), Allentown (106,632), Altoona (49,523), Arnold (5,667), Beaver Falls (9,920), Bethlehem (71,329), Bradford (9,175), Butler (15,121), Carbondale (9,804), Chester (36,854), Clairton (8,491), Coatesville (10,838), Connellsville (9,146), Corry (6,834), DuBois (8,123), Duquesne (7,332), Easton (26,263), Erie (103,717), Farrell (6,050), Franklin (7,212), Greensburg (15,889), Harrisburg (48,950), Hazleton (23,329), Hermitage (16,157), Jeannette (10,654), Johnstown (23,906), Lancaster (56,348), Lebanon (24,461), Lock Haven (9,149), Lower Burrell (12,608), McKeesport (24,040), Meadville (13,685), Monessen (8,669), Monongahela (4,761), Nanticoke (10,955), New Castle (26,309), New Kensington (14,701), Oil City (11,504), Parker City (799), Pittston (8,104), Pottsville (15,549), Reading (81,207), Shamokin (8,009), Sharon (16,328), St. Marys (14,502), Sunbury (10,610), Titusville (6,146), Uniontown (12,422), Warren (10,259), Washington (15,268), Wilkes-Barre (43,123), Williamsport (30,706), York (40,862).

PENNSYLVANIA CITY OFFICIALS AND POPULATION†

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
PHILADELPHIA – 1st Class City – Population 1,517,550 – Home Rule				Philadelphia County
Mayor	John F. Street	D	Jan. 2008	\$144,099
Council President	Anna C. Verna	D	Jan. 2008	128,387
Council Members				
1st District	Frank DiCicco	D	Jan. 2008	102,292
2nd District	Anna C. Verna	D	Jan. 2008	128,387
3rd District (Majority Leader)	Jannie L. Blackwell	D	Jan. 2008	109,599
4th District	Michael A. Nutter	D	Jan. 2008	102,292
5th District	Darrell L. Clarke	D	Jan. 2008	102,292
6th District	Joan L. Krajewski	D	Jan. 2008	102,292
7th District	Richard T. Mariano	D	Jan. 2008	102,292
8th District	Donna Reed Miller	D	Jan. 2008	102,292
9th District (Majority Whip)	Marian B. Tasco	D	Jan. 2008	107,511
10th District	Brian J. O'Neill	R	Jan. 2008	107,511
Council Members-at-Large	James F. Kenney	D	Jan. 2008	102,292
	Blondell Reynolds Brown	D	Jan. 2008	102,292
	David Cohen	D	Jan. 2008	102,292
	W. Wilson Goode Jr.	D	Jan. 2008	102,292
	Jack Kelly	R	Jan. 2008	102,292
	Juan Ramos	D	Jan. 2008	102,292
	Frank Rizzo	R	Jan. 2008	102,292
City Treasurer (Acting)	John Nacchio			104,040
City Rep./Dir. of Commerce	James Cuorato			157,825
City Solicitor	Romulo Diaz Jr.			157,825
Director of Finance (Acting)	Vincent Jannetti			163,200
Managing Director	Pedro Ramos			157,825
Director of Housing	Deborah McColloch			116,280
Fire Commissioner	Lloyd Ayers			127,500
Health Commissioner	Joanne Godley			154,430
License & Inspect.				
Commissioner (Acting)	Robert D. Solvibile			96,900
Police Commissioner	Sylvester Johnson			142,800
Records Commissioner	Joan Decker			99,820
Recreation Commissioner	Victor Richard III			107,100
Public Property Commissioner (Acting)	Joan Schlotterbeck			96,900
Streets Commissioner	Clarena Tolson			127,500
Water Commissioner (Acting)	Bernard Brunwasser			127,500
Human Services Commissioner (Acting)	Cheryl Ransom-Garner			117,300
Personnel Director	Lynda Orlanelli			112,962
Revenue Commissioner	Nancy Kammerdeiner			112,962
Procurement Commissioner	William F. Gamble			122,400
Chief Clerk of Council	Patricia Rafferty			85,170
Chief of Staff/Mayor's Office	Joyce S. Wilkerson, Esq.			153,000
PITTSBURGH – 2nd Class City – Population 334,563 – Home Rule				Allegheny County
Mayor	Tom Murphy	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 94,157
Council President	Gene Ricciardi	D	Jan. 2008	53,687
Council Vice President	Jim Motznik	D	Jan. 2006	53,687
Council Members	Len Bodack	D	Jan. 2008	53,687
	Luke Ravenstahl	D	Jan. 2008	53,687
	Twanda Carlisle	D	Jan. 2008	53,687
	Alan Hertzberg	D	Jan. 2006	53,687
	William Peduto	D	Jan. 2006	53,687
	Sala Udin	D	Jan. 2006	53,687
Controller	Tom Flaherty	D	Jan. 2008	59,468
Finance Administrator	Ellen McLean	Appointed		92,285
Tax Collector	Richard Fees	Appointed		73,135

† Population figures have been submitted by the Department of Community and Economic Development.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
City Clerk.....	Linda M. Johnson-Wasler	Appointed		76,017
Police Chief	Robert McNeilly.....	Appointed		92,285
Solicitor.....	Jacqueline Morrow	Appointed		92,285

SCRANTON – 2nd Class A City – Population 76,415 – Home Rule**Lackawanna County**

Mayor	Christopher A. Doherty.....	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 50,000
Council President.....	Gary A. DiBileo	D	Jan. 2006	12,500
Council Vice President.....	Janet E. Evans	D	Jan. 2006	12,500
Council Members	John J. Pocius	D	Jan. 2006	12,500
	William L. Courtright.....	D	Jan. 2008	12,500
	Robert B. McTiernan	D	Jan. 2008	12,500
Controller	Roseann Novembrino.....	D	Jan. 2008	40,000
Tax Collector	Kenneth McDowell.....	D	Jan. 2006	24,150
Treasurer	Kathleen Ruane.....	Appointed		40,000
City Administrator.....	Leonard A. Kresefski.....	Appointed		85,000
City Clerk.....	Jay L. Saunders	Appointed		41,800
Police Chief	David R. Elliott.....	Appointed		46,854
Solicitor.....	Robert B. Farrell, Esq.	Appointed		70,000

ALIQUIPPA – 3rd Class City – Population 11,734**Beaver County**

Mayor/Council President.....	Anthony Battalini.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 2,400
Council Members	Brian Semovoski.....	D	Jan. 2008	1,800
	Martin Di'Giovine.....	D	Jan. 2006	1,800
	Lisa Walker.....	D	Jan. 2008	1,800
	William F. Alston Jr.	D	Jan. 2006	1,800
Controller	John Evasovich.....	D	Jan. 2008	1,800
Treasurer/Tax Collector	William C. O'Neal	D	Jan. 2008	28,504
City Administrator.....	Thomas Stoner.....	Appointed		54,700
Police Chief	Ralph Pallante.....	Appointed		47,477
Auditor	Mark C. Turnley.....	Appointed		7,000
Solicitor.....	Richard Start.....	Appointed		15,000

ALLENTOWN – 3rd Class City – Population 106,632 – Home Rule**Lehigh County**

Mayor	Roy C. Afflerbach.....	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 61,493
Council President.....	David M. Howells Sr.	D	Jan. 2006	6,649
Council Vice President.....	Julio A. Guridy.....	D	Jan. 2006	6,149
Council Members	David K. Bausch	R	Jan. 2008	6,149
	Tom Burke.....	R	Jan. 2006	6,149
	Louis J. Hershman	D	Jan. 2008	6,149
	Gail Hoover	D	Jan. 2006	6,149
	Martin Velazquez III.....	D	Jan. 2008	6,149
Controller	Frank J. Concannon	D	Jan. 2008	49,892
Finance Administrator	Barbara B. Bigelow	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Michael P. Hanlon	Appointed		
Police Chief	Joseph Blackburn	Appointed		
Fire Chief.....	Craig Long.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Robert Brown.....	Appointed		

ALTOONA – 3rd Class City – Population 49,523 – Optional Plan**Blair County**

Mayor	Thomas Martin	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 4,800
Council Members	C. Wayne Hippo Jr.	R	Jan. 2006	3,600
	Mark Geis.....	D	Jan. 2006	3,600
	Bruce Kelley	R	Jan. 2008	3,600
	Robert Johnson	R	Jan. 2006	3,600
	Ronald Reidell	R	Jan. 2008	3,600
	Joseph Rieker.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,600
Controller	A.C. Stichel.....	R	Jan. 2006	25,527
Finance Director (Acting)	Omar Strohman	Appointed		24,254
Tax Collector	Altoona Area School District			
City Manager	Joseph Weakland.....	Appointed		80,276

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
City Clerk.....	Linda Rickens.....	Appointed		38,110
Police Chief.....	Janice Freehling.....	Appointed		69,988
Auditor.....	Young, Oakes, Brown & Co.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Robert Alexander.....	Appointed		46,148

ARNOLD – 3rd Class City – Population 5,667**Westmoreland County**

Mayor/Council President.....	John D. Campbell.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,600
Council Members.....	Kathy Kaminski.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,100
	John Tedorski.....	D	Jan. 2006	2,100
	John Mandak.....	D	Jan. 2006	2,100
	Scipione Alcibiade.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,100
Controller/Fiscal Affairs Manager.....	Elias E. Moses.....	D	Jan. 2008	11,700
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Joseph G. Puet.....	D	Jan. 2008	35,520
City Administrator/City Clerk.....	Oscar S. Doult Jr.....	Appointed		44,500
Police Chief.....	Joseph Doult.....	Appointed		58,147
Solicitor.....	John D. Ceraso.....	Appointed		18,500

BEAVER FALLS – 3rd Class City – Population 9,920**Beaver County**

Mayor.....	Karl L. Boak.....	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 2,500
Council Members.....	Diane Ward.....	D	Jan. 2006	2,000
	Vivian Ginand.....	D	Jan. 2006	2,000
	Ted Krzemienski.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,000
	John Jackson.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,000
Controller.....	Jerry Ford.....	D	Jan. 2006	2,000
Treasurer.....	Daniel Cellini.....	D	Jan. 2006	25,000
Tax Collector.....	Berkheimer Associates.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Paula Burdine.....	Appointed		40,304
Police Chief.....	Gary Minnitte.....	Appointed		51,783
Auditor.....	Mark Turnley.....	Appointed		5,600
Solicitor.....	George Patterson III.....	Appointed		12,360

BETHLEHEM – 3rd Class City – Population 71,329– Optional Charter**Northampton and Lehigh Counties**

Mayor.....	John B. Callahan.....	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 70,000
Council President.....	J. Michael Schweder.....	D	Jan. 2006	6,800
Council Members.....	Jean Belinski.....	D	Jan. 2006	5,700
	Ismael Arcelay.....	D	Jan. 2006	6,300
	Robert J. Donchez.....	D	Jan. 2008	6,300
	Joseph F. Leeson Jr.....	D	Jan. 2006	6,300
	Magdalena F. Szabo.....	D	Jan. 2008	6,300
	Gordon B. Mowrer.....	D	Jan. 2008	6,300
Controller.....	Wallace J. DeCrosa.....	D	Jan. 2006	43,000
Treasurer.....	Kaija L. Siftar.....	D	Jan. 2008	1,000
Business Administrator.....	Dennis W. Reichard.....	Appointed		77,485
City Clerk.....	Cynthia H. Biedenkopf.....	Appointed		55,674
Police Commissioner.....	Francis R. Donchez Jr.....	Appointed		73,460
Solicitor.....	John F. Spirk Jr.....	Appointed		42,834

BRADFORD – 3rd Class City – Population 9,175**McKean County**

Mayor.....	Michele Corignani.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 5,000
Council Members.....	Katherine Graff.....	R	Jan. 2006	3,500
	Thomas Shay.....	R	Jan. 2006	3,500
	Daniel Costello.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,500
	Ross Neidich.....	R	Jan. 2006	3,500
Controller.....	Ron Orris.....	R	Jan. 2006	3,500
Treasurer.....	Jody Lama.....	R	Jan. 2008	30,000
City Clerk.....	John W. Peterson.....	Appointed		52,847
Police Chief.....	Roger Sager.....	Appointed		48,111
Fire Chief.....	William McCormack.....	Appointed		47,431
Solicitor.....	Mark J. Hollenbeck.....	Appointed		36,049

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
BUTLER – 3rd Class City – Population 15,121				Butler County
Mayor	Leonard M. Pintell	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 20,000
Council Members	Joseph J. Bratkovich	R	Jan. 2006	5,000
	George E. Savannah	D	Jan. 2006	5,000
	Mitch Ufner	D	Jan. 2008	5,000
	James Kraus	D	Jan. 2008	5,000
Controller	Robert Grigoletti	D	Jan. 2006	5,000
Treasurer	Ralph D'Antonio	D	Jan. 2008	18,000
City Clerk	Robert L. Brehm	Appointed		57,165
Police Chief	Timothy Fennell	Appointed		63,203
Solicitor	James P. Coulter	Appointed		28,095

CARBONDALE – 3rd Class City – Population 9,804 – Home Rule				Lackawanna County
Mayor	Justin Taylor	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 1,800
Council President	Joseph Marzocco	D	Jan. 2006	1,200
Council Vice President	Anthony Perri	D	Jan. 2006	1,200
Council Members	Paul Browne	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Dr. Dominick Famularo	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Kathleen Connor	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Francis Lagana	D	Jan. 2006	1,200
	Michael Wall	D	Jan. 2006	1,200
Finance Director	Thomas P. Rainey	Appointed		17,400
City Manager/Administrtor	Austin M. Taylor	Appointed		35,400
City Clerk	Michele M. Bannon	Appointed		35,400
Police Chief	Jeffry Taylor	Appointed		42,000
Solicitor	Frank Ruggiero	Appointed		9,000

CHESTER – 3rd Class City – Population 36,854 – Home Rule				Delaware County
Mayor	Wendell N. Butler Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 46,000
Deputy Mayor	Willie M. Wells	R	Jan. 2006	40,000
Council Members	Monir Z. Ahmed	R	Jan. 2008	40,000
	Mary J. Tull, Esq.	R	Jan. 2006	40,000
	Marrea Walker-Smith	R	Jan. 2008	40,000
Controller	Dalinda Carrero-Papi	R	Jan. 2008	40,000
Treasurer	Trena Byrd	Appointed		36,715
City Clerk	Sara Bingnear	Appointed		37,371
Police Chief	John Finnegan	Appointed		89,602
Solicitor	Linda Cartisano, Esq.	Appointed		47,721

CLAIRTON – 3rd Class City – Population 8,491 – Home Rule				Allegheny County
Mayor/Council President	Dominic P. Serapiglia	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,500
Deputy Mayor/Council Vice President	Dominic V. Virgona	D	Jan. 2008	2,500
Council Members	Richard L. Lattanzi	D	Jan. 2008	2,500
	Stanley C. Yarulis	D	Jan. 2006	2,500
	Thomas B. Meade	D	Jan. 2006	2,500
Tax Collector	Bernadette Baznik	Appointed		30,918
City Manager/Administrator	Ralph D. Imbrogno	Appointed		48,302
Police Chief/Public Safety Director	Michael T. Gresssem	Appointed		32,819
Auditor	Maher Duessel, CPA	Appointed		13,920
Solicitor	Charles Lopresti	Appointed		61,190

COATESVILLE – 3rd Class City – Population 10,838 – Home Rule				Chester County
Council President	David Griffith	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 1,800
Council Vice President	David DeSimone	R	Jan. 2006	1,200
Council Members	William J. Chertok	D	Jan. 2006	1,200
	Carmen Green	D	Jan. 2006	1,200
	Stephanie R. Smith	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Edward Simpson	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Martin L. Eggleston	D	Jan. 2008	1,200

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Controller/Treasurer/Tax Collector/ Finance Director	Elizabeth McQuiston	Appointed		66,780
City Manager	Paul G. Janssen Jr.	Appointed		91,670
Assistant City Manager.....	E. Jean Krack.....	Appointed		67,590
Police Chief	Dominick Bellizze	Appointed		77,250
Fire Chief.....	Glenn Davis.....	Appointed		57,750
Auditor	Barbacane Thornton & Co.	Appointed		*
Solicitor.....	John S. Carnes Jr.....	Appointed		*

* Professional Firms

CONNELLSVILLE – 3rd Class City – Population 9,164

Fayette County

Mayor	Judy D. Reed	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 1,200
Council Members	Brad Geyer	D	Jan. 2008	750
	Chris Wagner.....	D	Jan. 2006	750
	Charlie Matthews.....	D	Jan. 2008	750
	Bruce Jaynes	D	Jan. 2006	750
Controller	Jean Wrote	D	Jan. 2006	750
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Judy Keller	D	Jan. 2008	5,515
City Clerk.....	David M. Pinkosky	Appointed		30,000
Police Chief	Stephen Cooper.....	Appointed		46,317
Solicitor.....	Waggoner & Ferens	Appointed		15,000

CORRY – 3rd Class City – Population 6,834

Erie County

Mayor	Thomas J. Blair.....	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 1,200
Council Members	Scott M. Sanford.....	R	Jan. 2006	900
	Thomas F. Lathrop Sr.	R	Jan. 2006	900
	David A. Maryott	R	Jan. 2008	900
	Dennis L. Baker	R	Jan. 2008	900
Controller	Ronald M. Bailey	D	Jan. 2008	900
Treasurer	Bonnie L. Hogan	R	Jan. 2008	
City Administrator	Gerry E. Dahl	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Janice T. Buell	Appointed		
Police Chief	Frederick Corbett	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Paul J. Carney.....	Appointed		

DuBOIS – 3rd Class City – Population 8,123 – Optional Plan

Clearfield County

Mayor/Council President.....	John "Herm" Suplizio	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 2,400
Council Vice President.....	Randy E. Schmidt.....	R	Jan. 2006	1,200
Council Members	Gary D. Gilbert.....	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
	William R. Boyle	D	Jan. 2006	1,200
	John D. Micks	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
Controller	Diane Bernardo	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
Treasurer	Alexis J. Stetz	D	Jan. 2006	28,686
City Manager/Administrator.....	Ronald J. Trzyna.....	Appointed		61,713
City Clerk.....	Vacant			
Police Chief	Nicholas Shaginaw	Appointed		52,416
Auditor	Calliari, Meholic & Co.....	Appointed		20,000
Solicitor.....	Toni M. Cherry	Appointed		20,000

DUQUESNE – 3rd Class City – Population 7,332

Allegheny County

Mayor	Phillip Krivacek.....	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,000
Council Members	Timothy Petrisko	D	Jan. 2006	2,400
	Barbara O'Neil Lane	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
	Eugene Capristo	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
	George F. Matta Sr.	D	Jan. 2006	2,400
Controller	Lorraine Novak	D	Jan. 2006	2,400
Treasurer	Rosemary Denne.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,000
City Manager/Administrator.....	Frank Piccolino	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Phyllis Senato.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Police Chief	Richard Adams	Appointed		
Solicitor	Patricia McGrail	Appointed		

EASTON – 3rd Class City – Population 26,263 – Optional Charter**Northampton County**

Mayor	Philip B. Mitman	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 74,143
Council President	Sandra Vulcano	D	Jan. 2006	9,871
Council Vice President	Michael Fleck	D	Jan. 2006	9,371
Council Members	Pamela A. Panto	D	Jan. 2008	9,371
	Kenneth Brown	D	Jan. 2008	9,371
	Carole Heffley	D	Jan. 2008	9,371
Controller	Robert Willever	R	Jan. 2008	28,389
Treasurer/Tax Collector	David Fleck	D	Jan. 2008	28,389
Finance Administrator	J. Steven Humphrey	Appointed		69,893
City Clerk	Thomas A. Hess	Appointed		51,103
Police Chief	Stephen Mazzeo	Appointed		64,532
Auditor	Palmer & Sons	Private		
Solicitor	William Murphy	Appointed		51,648
Assistant City Solicitors	Joel Scheer	Appointed		35,638
	Beth Knickerbocker	Appointed		17,396

ERIE – 3rd Class City – Population 103,717 – Optional Charter**Erie County**

Mayor	Richard E. Filippi	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 65,000
Council President	James N. Thompson	D	Jan. 2006	7,500
Council Members	Patrick S. Cappabianca	D	Jan. 2008	6,000
	James T. Casey	D	Jan. 2006	6,000
	Ruby Jenkins-Husband	D	Jan. 2006	6,000
	Ian Murray	D	Jan. 2006	6,000
	Jessica Horan-Kunco	D	Jan. 2008	6,000
	Joseph Sinnott, Esq.	D	Jan. 2008	6,000
Controller	Casimir J. Kwitowski	D	Jan. 2006	38,000
Treasurer	Susan DiVecchio	D	Jan. 2006	48,000
Tax Collector	John Carneval	Appointed		37,871
Finance Administrator	Gary Peterson	Appointed		58,262
City Administrator	Jeff Gault	Appointed		74,885
City Clerk	James Klemm	Appointed		64,700
Police Chief	Charles Bowers	Appointed		60,084
Solicitor	Paul Curry	Appointed		70,331

FARRELL – 3rd Class City – Population 6,050 – Home Rule**Mercer County**

Mayor/Council President	William A. Morocco Sr.	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 5,400
Deputy Mayor	Louis A. Falconi	D	Jan. 2006	3,000
Council Members	Olive Brown	D	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Mark Petrillo	D	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Rudolph Hammond	D	Jan. 2006	3,000
	Jeannette Hooks	D	Jan. 2006	3,000
	Robert Burich	D	Jan. 2006	3,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Kathy Multari	D	Jan. 2008	27,050
City Manager	Lavon Saternow	Appointed		44,060
City Clerk	Nadine Vellente	Appointed		32,078
Solicitor	Stephen J. Mirizio	Appointed		20,000

FRANKLIN – 3rd Class City – Population 7,212 – Home Rule**Venango County**

Mayor	Jodi Baker	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 2,000
Deputy Mayor	Jason Baker	R	Jan. 2006	2,000
Council Members	Doug Baker	R	Jan. 2006	2,000
	Kenneth Hanson	R	Jan. 2006	2,000
	James Marshall	R	Jan. 2006	2,000
	Ann Rudegeair	R	Jan. 2008	2,000
	Garnet Wood	R	Jan. 2006	2,000
Finance Director	Cheryl A. Carson	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
City Clerk.....	E. William Gabrys	Appointed		
Police Chief	Jeff Storm.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Brian Spaid.....	Appointed		

GREENSBURG – 3rd Class City – Population 15,889 – Home Rule**Westmoreland County**

Mayor/Council President.....	Karl E. Eisaman.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,800
Council Members	Emidio Peterinelli.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,600
	Thomas J. Tridico	D	Jan. 2008	3,600
	Kathleen Burkley.....	D	Jan. 2006	3,600
	Roland R. Mertz	D	Jan. 2006	3,600
Treasurer	Robert J. DePasquale	D	Jan. 2008	3,600
City Administrator	Susan M. Trout.....	Appointed		60,367
Police Chief	Walter Lyons.....	Appointed		65,782
Fiscal Director	Mary Perez.....	Appointed		47,362
Solicitor.....	Timothy J. McCormick.....	Appointed		19,642

HARRISBURG – 3rd Class City – Population 48,950 – Optional Charter**Dauphin County**

Mayor	Stephen R. Reed.....	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 75,000
Council President.....	Richard K. House Sr.....	D	Jan. 2006	15,500
Council Members	Otto V. Banks	D	Jan. 2006	15,000
	Linda Thompson	D	Jan. 2006	15,000
	Eric L. Waters	D	Jan. 2006	15,000
	Vera Jean White.....	D	Jan. 2008	15,000
	Gloria Martin-Payne.....	D	Jan. 2008	15,000
	Susan Brown-Wilson.....	D	Jan. 2008	15,000
Controller	James McCarthy.....	D	Jan. 2006	15,000
Treasurer	Paul Wambach.....	D	Jan. 2008	15,000
City Manager/Administrator.....	Linda Lingle.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Vicki Williams.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Charles Keller	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Steven Dade	Appointed		

HAZLETON – 3rd Class City – Population 23,329 – Optional Plan**Luzerne County**

Mayor	Louis J. Barletta.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 57,881
Council President.....	Jack Mundie	D	Jan. 2006	3,850
Council Vice President.....	James P. Ferry.....	D	Jan. 2006	3,850
Council Members	Evelyn Graham.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,850
	Robert Nilles.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,850
	Joseph Yannuzzi	R	Jan. 2008	3,850
Tax Collector	Don Wilkinson Agency.....	Appointed		
City Administrator	Samuel Monticello	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Joan Rovinski	Appointed		
Police Chief	Michael Strenchock.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Conrad Falvello	Appointed		

HERMITAGE – 3rd Class City – Population 16,157 – Home Rule**Mercer County**

Council President.....	Sylvia A. Stull.....	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 5,750
Council Vice President.....	James Pat White.....	D	Jan. 2006	5,000
Council Members	Duane J. Piccirilli.....	D	Jan. 2008	5,000
	William J. Moder III	D	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Larry Gurrera.....	D	Jan. 2006	5,000
Treasurer	Joanne Moore.....	R	Jan. 2006	32,055
Receiver of Taxes	Sherry Iversen.....	Appointed		39,747
City Manager/Administrator.....	Gary P. Hinkson	Appointed		74,557
Police Chief	Edward Stanton.....	Appointed		67,005
Auditor	Black, Bashor & Porsch.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Thomas Kuster.....	Appointed		22,750

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
JEANNETTE – 3rd Class City – Population 10,654				Westmoreland County
Mayor (Acting)/Council President	Michael Cafasso	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 1,125
Council Members	Robert Carter	D	Jan. 2008	1,125
	Michael Minyon Jr.	D	Jan. 2008	1,125
	Mark Clark	D	Jan. 2006	1,125
Controller	Dorothy Gaudi	D	Jan. 2006	2,400
Treasurer	Sam Casino Jr.	D	Jan. 2006	10,270
City Clerk	Ronald E. Dinsmore	Appointed		42,475
Police Chief	Jeffrey C. Stahl	Appointed		59,881
Solicitor	Gary A. Falatovich	Appointed		2,400

JOHNSTOWN – 3rd Class City – Population 23,906 – Home Rule				Cambria County
Mayor	Dr. Donato Zucco	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,500
Deputy Mayor	Adam Henger	R	Jan. 2008	2,200
Council Members	Benny Britt	D	Jan. 2006	2,200
	Dr. Albert Reynolds	D	Jan. 2006	2,200
	Nunzio Johncola	D	Jan. 2006	2,200
	Thomas Trigona	D	Jan. 2008	2,200
	William Neatrou	D	Jan. 2006	2,200
	Anthony R. Pinizzotto	D	Jan. 2008	2,200
	Jack Williams	D	Jan. 2006	2,200
Finance Administrator	Joseph Bunk	Appointed		43,350
City Manager	Jeffrey F. Silka	Appointed		65,000
City Clerk/Assistant City Manager	Curtis Davis	Appointed		32,000
Police Chief	Craig Foust	Appointed		46,918
Solicitor	Vacant	Appointed		18,500

LANCASTER – 3rd Class City – Population 56,348 – Optional Charter				Lancaster County
Mayor	Charles W. Smithgall	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 69,000
Council President	Stephen G. Diamantoni	R	Jan. 2006	5,500
Council Members	Julie Dickson	D	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Gene Duncan	R	Jan. 2006	5,000
	John Graupera	D	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Luis A. Mendoza	R	Jan. 2006	5,000
	Nelson M. Polite Sr.	D	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Harry S. Stoltzfus	R	Jan. 2006	5,000
Controller	Robert B. Campbell Jr.	R	Jan. 2006	8,500
Treasurer	Barry Winterstein	R	Jan. 2006	8,500
Tax Collector	Jill Stewart	Appointed		52,574
City Administrator	Carol Roland	Appointed		79,822
City Clerk	Janet E. Spleen	Appointed		38,357
Police Chief	William M. Heim	Appointed		84,847
Solicitor	Harry St. Clair Garman	Appointed		

LEBANON – 3rd Class City – Population 24,461 – Home Rule				Lebanon County
Mayor	Robert A. Anspach	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 37,000
Council Chair	Harry W. Gates	R	Jan. 2006	1,200
Council Vice Chair	Richard A. Wertz	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
Council Members	James M. Fick	R	Jan. 2006	1,200
	Sandra P. Meluskey	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Richard A. Bleistine	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
Tax Collector	Lebanon County EIT Bureau	Appointed		
Finance Administrator	Gerald Weise	Appointed		
City Administrator	Trish M. Ward	Appointed		
City Clerk	Cheryl J. Gibson	Appointed		
Police Chief	William Harvey	Appointed		
Auditor	Zelenkofske & Axelrod Co.	Appointed		
Solicitor	R. Scot Feeman, Esq.	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
LOCK HAVEN – 3rd Class City – Population 9,149 – Optional Charter				Clinton County
Mayor/Council President.....	Richard P. Vilello Jr.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 1,800
Council Vice President.....	Joel Long.....	D	Jan. 2006	1,200
Council Members	Alan D. Black.....	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Jonathan Bravard	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
	James C. Leone	D	Jan. 2006	1,200
	Marci Williams	R	Jan. 2006	1,200
	George Shade.....	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
Controller	Angela M. Black	D	Jan. 2006	1,200
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Candace A. Gibson	R	Jan. 2006	52,000
City Manager/City Clerk	Richard W. Marcinkevage.....	Appointed		57,131
Police Chief	Elwood C. Hocker	Appointed		58,049
Solicitor.....	Lewis G. Steinberg.....	Appointed		

LOWER BURRELL – 3rd Class City – Population 12,608				Westmoreland County
Mayor	Donald L. Kinosz.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,400
Council Members	Frank Trozzi.....	D	Jan. 2006	2,800
	David Regoli	D	Jan. 2008	2,800
	Irene Karrs	D	Jan. 2008	2,800
	Richard Lippert	D	Jan. 2006	2,800
Controller	Brian Eshbaugh.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,800
Treasurer	Victoria Farina	D	Jan. 2008	4,500
City Clerk.....	Edward Kirkwood	Appointed		64,879
Police Chief	Tracy Lindo.....	Appointed		67,939
Solicitor.....	Stephen Yakopec	Appointed		18,872

McKEESPORT – 3rd Class City – Population 24,040 – Home Rule				Allegheny County
Mayor	James R. Brewster	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 60,000
Council President.....	Regis T. McLaughlin.....	D	Jan. 2008	4,000
Council Vice President.....	Darryl Segina.....	D	Jan. 2006	4,000
Council Members	Ann Stromberg	D	Jan. 2006	4,000
	Richard Dellapenna.....	D	Jan. 2008	4,000
	Loretta Diggs	D	Jan. 2008	4,000
	Dale R. McCall	D	Jan. 2006	4,000
	Michael E. Cherepko.....	D	Jan. 2008	4,000
Controller	Raymond Malinchak	D	Jan. 2006	6,020
City Administrator	Dennis K.E. Pittman	Appointed		57,200
City Clerk.....	Patricia Williams	Appointed		45,288
Police Chief	Joseph Pero	Appointed		51,735
Auditor	Herbein & Co., Inc.....			
Solicitor.....	J. Jason Elash.....	Appointed		42,000

MEADVILLE – 3rd Class City – Population 13,685 – Optional Charter				Crawford County
Mayor/Council President.....	Richard A. Friedberg	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 1,800
Deputy Mayor/Council	H. Leroy Stearns	D	Jan. 2006	1,200
Council Members	Jean G. Jones	D	Jan. 2006	1,200
	Michael W. Jewell	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Clarence D. Kasbee.....	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
Controller	Richard K. Stephenson.....	R	Jan. 2008	1,500
Treasurer	Aundra S. Zack	R	Jan. 2008	8,000
Tax Collector	M. Michelle Sampson.....	Appointed		
City Manager/Administrator.....	Joseph A. Chriest	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Janet L. Niedermeyer	Appointed		
Police Chief	David Acker	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Russell L. Schetroma.....	Appointed		

MONESSEN – 3rd Class City – Population 8,669				Westmoreland County
Mayor	John T. DeLuca	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 4,800
Council Members	Anthony A. Petaccia	D	Jan. 2006	2,800

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
	Mary Jo Smith	D	Jan. 2008	2,800
	John J. Harhal	D	Jan. 2006	2,800
	Dale K. Simpson	D	Jan. 2008	2,800
Controller	Gerald Saksun	D	Jan. 2006	2,800
Treasurer	Frank Rizzuto Sr.	D	Jan. 2006	6,000
Police Chief	Mark Gibson	Appointed		48,000
Solicitor	Mark J. Shire	Appointed		17,100

MONONGAHELA – 3rd Class City – Population 4,761**Washington County**

Mayor/Council President	Kenneth Cole	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,000
Council Members	G. Thomas Caudill	D	Jan. 2006	2,000
	Arthur Doty	D	Jan. 2008	2,000
	Robert Kepics	D	Jan. 2006	2,000
	Robert Spahr	D	Jan. 2008	2,000
Controller	Felicia Garrett	D	Jan. 2006	2,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Helen Marie Doty	D	Jan. 2008	
City Clerk	Carole Foglia	Appointed		
Police Chief	Dennis Mendicino	Appointed		
Solicitor	Melvin Bassi	Appointed		

NANTICOKE – 3rd Class City – Population 10,955**Luzerne County**

Mayor	John Toole	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 2,500
Council Members	John Bushko	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
	Joseph Dougherty	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
	Bill Brown	D	Jan. 2006	2,400
	Yvonne Bozinski	D	Jan. 2006	2,400
Controller	Kevin Coughlin	D	Jan. 2006	2,400
Treasurer	Albert Wytoshek	D	Jan. 2006	6,500
City Administrator	Greg Gulick	Appointed		40,000
City Clerk	Michael Yurkowski	Appointed		4,100
Police Chief	James Cheshinski	Appointed		42,120
Solicitor	Bernard Kotulak	Appointed		10,200

NEW CASTLE – 3rd Class City – Population 26,309 – Optional Charter**Lawrence County**

Mayor	Wayne Alexander	R	Jan. 2008	
Council President	Christine Sands	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 2,700
Council Members	Karen DeCarlo	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
	Robert Ratkovich	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
	John Russo Jr.	D	Jan. 2006	2,400
	William Quimby	R	Jan. 2008	2,400
Controller	Anthony Toscano	D	Jan. 2008	
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Joseph Cardella	D	Jan. 2006	
City Manager/Administrator	Tamara Gibson	Appointed		
City Clerk	Melinda Parenti	Appointed		
Police Chief	Thomas Sansone	Appointed		
Solicitor	Paula Cialella	Appointed		

NEW KENSINGTON – 3rd Class City – Population 14,701**Westmoreland County**

Mayor	Frank E. Link	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 10,000
Council Members	Donald E. Bowers	D	Jan. 2008	6,000
	Michael J. Langer	D	Jan. 2006	6,000
	John W. Regoli Jr.	D	Jan. 2006	6,000
	Douglas J. Aftanas	D	Jan. 2008	6,000
Controller	John S. Zavadak	D	Jan. 2006	6,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Patricia L. DiCello	D	Jan. 2006	41,120
City Clerk	Dennis F. Scarpiniti	Appointed		
Police Chief	Charles F. Korman	Appointed		
Solicitor	Irving M. Green, Esq.	Appointed		
Assistant Solicitor	James E. Kopelman, Esq.	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
OIL CITY – 3rd Class City – Population 11,504 – Optional Charter				Venango County
Mayor	Edward E. Sharp Jr.	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 2,400
Council Members	Merrill L. Whittling	R	Jan. 2006	1,800
	Sonja L. Hawkins	R	Jan. 2008	1,800
	Sandra S. Montgomery	D	Jan. 2008	1,800
	Neil McElwee	R	Jan. 2006	1,800
Controller	James A. Nelles	R	Jan. 2006	2,280
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Judith A. Groner	R	Jan. 2006	2,280
City Manager/Clerk	Thomas D. Rockovich	Appointed		56,400
Police Chief	Robert Wenner	Appointed		44,505
Auditor	May & Company	Appointed		
Solicitor	F. Walter Bloom III, Esq.	Appointed		17,707

PARKER CITY – 3rd Class City – Population 799				Armstrong County
Mayor	William McCall	R	Jan. 2008	
Council President	DuWayne Amsler	R	Jan. 2006	
Council Vice President	Bradley Horner	R	Jan. 2008	
Council Members	Dale McCall	R	Jan. 2006	
	Todd Hindman	R	Jan. 2006	
	Richard Amsler	R	Jan. 2008	
	Roy Mahood	R	Jan. 2006	
	Robert Amsler	R	Jan. 2008	
	Vacant	R	Jan. 2006	
Tax Collector	Marsha Milford	R	Jan. 2006	*
Auditors	Sandra Edwards	D	Jan. 2010	65
	Eleanor Confer	R	Jan. 2006	50
	Lorraine Witherup	R	Jan. 2006	50
City Clerk/Treasurer	Carol A. Bowser	Appointed		
Police Chief	Greg Bowser	Appointed		**
Solicitor	George R. Kepple	Appointed		**

* Commission

** Hourly

PITTSBURGH – 3rd Class City – Population 8,104				Luzerne County
Mayor	Michael A. Lombardo	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,000
Council Members	Philip V. Campenni	D	Jan. 2006	2,000
	Donna Connors	D	Jan. 2006	2,000
	Joseph McLean	D	Jan. 2008	2,000
	Samuel D. Argo	D	Jan. 2008	2,000
Controller	Chris Latona	D	Jan. 2006	2,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector	John J. Gavigan	D	Jan. 2008	17,500
City Clerk	Savino J. Bonita	Appointed		36,600
Police Chief	Paul Porfirio	Appointed		44,806
Solicitors	Samuel A. Falcone	Appointed		4,000
	Girard J. Mecadon	Appointed		4,000

POTTSVILLE – 3rd Class City – Population 15,549				Schuylkill County
Mayor	John D.W. Reiley	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 5,200
Council Members	Lawrence J. Lonergan	R	Jan. 2006	2,600
	Nancy Schlitzer	D	Jan. 2006	2,600
	Michael P. Halcovage	D	Jan. 2008	2,600
	James T. Muldowney	D	Jan. 2008	2,600
Controller	Edward J. Hempford	D	Jan. 2008	2,600
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Ellen Micka-Salak	D	Jan. 2008	31,475
City Administrator	Thomas A. Palamar	Appointed		62,690
City Clerk/Administrator (Acting)	Julie D. Rescorla	Appointed		55,780
Police Chief	Joseph Morton	Appointed		65,036
Solicitor	Thomas J. Pellish	Appointed		16,200

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
READING – 3rd Class City – Population 81,207 – Home Rule				Berks County
Mayor	Tom McMahon	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 55,000
Council President	Vaughn Spencer	D	Jan. 2006	5,500
Council Vice President	Michael Schorn	D	Jan. 2006	5,000
Council Members	Angel Figueroa	D	Jan. 2006	5,000
	Marcia Hinnershitz	D	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Dennis Sterner	D	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Donna Reed	D	Jan. 2006	5,000
	Jeffrey Waltman	D	Jan. 2008	5,000
Auditor	David Cituk	D	Jan. 2008	45,000
Finance Administrator	Tammie Kipp	Appointed		60,000
City Manager	R. Leon Churchill	Appointed		83,000
City Clerk	Linda Kelleher	Appointed		40,000
Police Chief	Charles Broad	Appointed		60,000
Solicitor	Chuck Younger	Appointed		63,000

ST. MARYS – 3rd Class City – Population 14,502 – Home Rule				Elk County
Mayor	David Meier	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 2,400
Deputy Mayor	Robert Roberts	D	Jan. 2006	2,000
Council Members	Steven Skok	D	Jan. 2008	2,000
	Thomas Farley	D	Jan. 2006	2,000
	Gelindo Bonfardine	D	Jan. 2006	2,000
	Dennis Nero	D	Jan. 2008	2,000
	Mark Kopp	R	Jan. 2008	2,000
Tax Collector	Raymond Gradl	D	Jan. 2006	31,027
Finance Director	Carol Yost	Appointed		42,000
City Manager/Treasurer/Secretary	David Greene	Appointed		61,800
Auditor	Dave Geci Associates	Appointed		*
Solicitor	Stephen French	Appointed		**

* Contracted

** As needed

SHAMOKIN – 3rd Class City – Population 8,009				Northumberland County
Mayor/Council President	James E. Yurick Jr.	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 1,200
Council Members	Gerald Bogetti	D	Jan. 2006	1,125
	Edward O'Donnell	D	Jan. 2006	1,125
	Bruce Victoriano	D	Jan. 2008	1,125
	R. Craig Rhoades	D	Jan. 2008	1,125
Controller	William R. Strausser	R	Jan. 2006	1,125
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Ann B. Fry	R	Jan. 2006	8,324
City Clerk	Brian Jeremiah	Appointed		36,920
Police Chief	Richard Nichols	Appointed		57,000
Solicitor	James A. Zurick	Appointed		6,500

SHARON – 3rd Class City – Population 16,328 – Optional Charter				Mercer County
Mayor	David O. Ryan	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 49,000
Council President	Fred J. Hoffman	D	Jan. 2006	4,900
Council Vice President	Chris Outrakis	D	Jan. 2008	4,600
Council Members	Robert Lucas	D	Jan. 2006	4,600
	Darin Flower	D	Jan. 2006	4,600
	Victor Heutsche	D	Jan. 2008	4,600
Controller	Nicholas Morocco	D	Jan. 2006	8,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Diane Thut	D	Jan. 2006	34,489
Finance Administrator	Michael D. Gasparich	Appointed		56,000
City Clerk	Sharronda L. Faber	Appointed		9,000
Police Chief	Thomas M. Burke	Appointed		56,000
Solicitor	William J. Madden	Appointed		47,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
SUNBURY – 3rd Class City – Population 10,610			Northumberland County	
Mayor/Council President	David L. Persing	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,100
Council Vice President	John K. Shipman	R	Jan. 2006	2,250
Council Members	Robert A. Snyder Jr.	R	Jan. 2006	2,250
	Kevin E. Troup	R	Jan. 2008	2,250
	James R. Eister	R	Jan. 2008	2,250
Controller	Lisa J. Persing	R	Jan. 2008	2,250
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Elizabeth R. Kremer	R	Jan. 2006	
City Clerk	Theresa A. Specht	Appointed		
Police Chief	Rick L. Longenberger	Appointed		
Auditor	Larson, Kellett & Assoc.	Appointed		
Solicitor	Michael M. Apfelbaum	Appointed		

TITUSVILLE – 3rd Class City – Population 6,146 – Optional Charter			Crawford County	
Mayor	Brian A. Sanford	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 1,200
Council Members	Jeffrey W. Saintz	R	Jan. 2008	900
	Bonnie Hull*	R	Jan. 2006	900
	Robert W. Mayer	D	Jan. 2008	900
Controller	Kathleen Barnhart	R	Jan. 2008	1,800
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Douglas Thompson	R	Jan. 2008	
City Manager	Mary Ann Nau	Appointed		
Police Chief	Donald Owens	Appointed		
Solicitor	Richard Winkler	Appointed		
Deputy Solicitor	Herbert P. Butcher	Appointed		

* Appointed to fill an unexpired term.

UNIONTOWN – 3rd Class City – Population 12,422			Fayette County	
Mayor	James R. Sileo	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,000
Council Members	R.G. Cerjanec	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Gary Crozier	D	Jan. 2006	1,200
	Blair R. Jones Sr.	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Joseph N. Giachetti		Jan. 2006	1,200
Controller	John Cupp	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
Treasurer	Susan Maher	R	Jan. 2008	32,401
City Clerk	Brenda L. Braddee-Roycroft	Appointed		
Solicitor	Daniel Webster	Appointed		

WARREN – 3rd Class City – Population 10,259 – Home Rule			Warren County	
Mayor	Mark A. Phillips	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 1,800
Council Vice President	David See	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
Council Members	Christine Cheronis	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Scott Pascuzzi	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
	John Lewis	R	Jan. 2006	1,200
	David Wortman	R	Jan. 2006	1,200
	James Zavinski Sr.	R	Jan. 2006	1,200
City Manager	Vacant	Appointed		
Police Chief	Richard L. Poorman	Appointed		
Solicitor	Gregory Hammond	Appointed		

WASHINGTON – 3rd Class City – Population 15,268			Washington County	
Mayor	Kenneth J. Westcott	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 9,000
Council Members	Robert Nicoletta	D	Jan. 2008	7,000
	Allan R. Bunner	D	Jan. 2008	7,000
	Virginia Ullom	D	Jan. 2006	7,000
	William I. Furgie	D	Jan. 2006	7,000
Controller	Dennis Adams	D	Jan. 2008	7,000
Treasurer	L. Anthony Spossey	D	Jan. 2008	11,000
City Manager/Administrator	Vacant	Appointed		*
City Clerk	Cathy B. Voytek	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Police Chief	John Haddad	Appointed		
Auditor	DePretis & Ware	Appointed		
Solicitor	Jeffrey Watson	Appointed		

* Part-time

WILKES-BARRE – 3rd Class City – Population 43,123 – Home Rule

Luzerne County

Mayor	Thomas M. Leighton	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 77,584
Council Chair	Shirley Marie Vitanovec	D	Jan. 2008	14,314
Council Vice Chair	Tony Thomas Jr.	D	Jan. 2008	12,814
Council Members	Phillip B. Latinski	D	Jan. 2008	12,814
	William Barrett	D	Jan. 2008	12,814
	Jim McCarthy	D	Jan. 2008	12,814
	Kathy Kane	D	Jan. 2008	12,814
	Michael J. McGinley	D	Jan. 2008	12,814
Controller	Bernard Mengerhagen	D	Jan. 2008	35,844
Finance Officer	John Koval	Appointed		66,015
City Administrator	John J. Murphy	Appointed		58,970
City Clerk	Jim Ryan	Appointed		57,059
Police Chief	Gerard Dessoye	Appointed		68,471
Solicitor	Timothy J. Henry	Appointed		41,800

WILLIAMSPORT – 3rd Class City – Population 30,706 – Optional Charter

Lycoming County

Mayor	Mary B. Wolf	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 59,607
Council President	Thomas P. O'Connor Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	3,500
Council Vice President	J. Marlyne Whaley	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Council Members	William "Bill" Hall	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Gabriel J. Campana	R	Jan. 2006	3,000
	Randall F. Hipple	D	Jan. 2006	3,000
	James Gilbert	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
	J. Michael Wiley	D	Jan. 2006	3,000
Controller	Rose M. Choate	R	Jan. 2008	33,031
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Carolyn W. Bullock	R	Jan. 2008	35,082
Director of Administration, Budget / Fiscal Officer	William E. Nichols	Appointed		39,500
City Clerk	Diane R. Ellis	Appointed		30,250
Police Chief	John McKenna	Appointed		62,368
Auditor	Parente, Randolph, Olando, Carey & Associates	Appointed		*
Solicitor	Norman M. Lubin	Appointed		

* Contracted

YORK – 3rd Class City – Population 40,862 – Optional Charter

York County

Mayor	John S. Brenner	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 60,000
Council President	Cameron Texter	D	Jan. 2006	10,500
Council Vice President	Vickie Washington	D	Jan. 2008	10,000
Council Members	William Lee Smallwood	D	Jan. 2008	10,000
	Toni Smith	D	Jan. 2008	10,000
	Joseph R. Musso	D	Jan. 2006	10,000
Controller	James Sneddon	D	Jan. 2008	17,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Donald T. Murphy Jr.	D	Jan. 2008	28,000
Business Administrator	Michael O'Rourke	Appointed		82,400
City Clerk	Dianna L. Thompson	Appointed		32,870
Police Commissioner	Mark Whitman	Appointed		
Auditor	KPMG Peat Marwick, LLP	Appointed		
Solicitor	Vacant			

PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHs WITH A POPULATION[†] OF 10,000 OR MORE

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
BALDWIN BOROUGH – Population 19,999			Allegheny County	
Mayor	Alexander R. Bennett Jr.	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 5,700
Council President.....	Michael Ducker	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
Council Vice President.....	Francis Scott	D	Jan. 2006	4,125
Council Members	John Ferris Jr.	D	Jan. 2006	4,125
	Michael E. Fetsko Jr.	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
	James Behers	D	Jan. 2006	4,125
	John Conley	D	Jan. 2006	4,125
	David Depretis	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
Treasurer	Diana Behers	D	Jan. 2006	1,800
Tax Collector	Gail Mikush	D	Jan. 2006	7,000
Auditor	Mark C. Turnley.....	Appointed		9,000
Borough Secretary.....	Ann C. Scott	Appointed		59,000
Police Chief	Christopher T. Kelly.....	Appointed		81,500
Solicitor	Gaitens, Tucceri & Nicholas	Appointed		
BERWICK BOROUGH – Population 10,774			Columbia County	
Mayor	Robert J. Reap	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 4,000
Council President.....	Lucille Whitmire	D	Jan. 2006	4,000
Council Vice President.....	James Meighan	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
Council Members	Howard Beach	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Richard Knorr	D	Jan. 2006	3,250
	Alvin Hill	D	Jan. 2006	3,250
	Gary Pinterich	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Scott Bower	D	Jan. 2006	3,250
Tax Collector	Connie Gingham.....	D	Jan. 2006	
Auditor	J.H. Williams & Co.	Appointed		
Borough Manager	Molly A. Sullivan	Appointed		48,000
Borough Secretary.....	Judy Mattucci	Appointed		34,736
Police Chief (Acting)	Robert McCormick.....	Appointed		48,000
Treasurer	Linda Saracino.....	Appointed		32,656
Solicitor	Franklin E. Kepner Jr.	Appointed		
BETHEL PARK BOROUGH – Population 33,556 – Home Rule			Allegheny County	
Mayor	Clifford A. Morton	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 4,200
Council President.....	Timothy J. Moury	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
Council Vice President.....	Jack T. Allen	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
Council Members	James P. Hannan	D	Jan. 2006	3,000
	John A. Pape	D	Jan. 2006	3,000
	Paul Dixon	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Donald L. Harrison.....	R	Jan. 2006	3,000
	Mark J. O'Brien.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Ted Levitsky	R	Jan. 2006	3,000
	Lorrie Gibbons	D	Jan. 2006	3,000
Tax Collector	Jordan Tax Service, Inc.	Appointed		
Auditor	Maher Duessel, CPA	Appointed		
Borough Manager	William J. Spagnol	Appointed		
Police Chief	John Mackey	Appointed		
Treasurer	Neil Bayer	Appointed		
Solicitor	Robert L. McTiernan.....	Appointed		
BLOOMSBURG – Population 12,375 – Bloomsburg is the only incorporated town in Pa.			Columbia County	
Mayor	Charles "Chip" Coffman.....	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 4,000
Council Vice President.....	William C. Brobst.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,600

[†] Population figures have been submitted by the Department of Community and Economic Development.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Council Members	Stephen Beck	R	Jan. 2006	2,600
	Claude Renninger	D	Jan. 2006	2,600
	Charles "Nick" Housenick.....	R	Jan. 2006	2,600
	Paul Kinney	D	Jan. 2008	2,600
	Terry Lemon	D	Jan. 2008	2,600
Tax Collector	Mary F. Ward	R	Jan. 2006	15,000
Auditor	Boyer & Ritter	Appointed		
Borough Administrator	Carol L. Mas	Appointed		51,524
Police Chief	Leo V. Sokoloski	Appointed		64,340

BRENTWOOD BOROUGH – Population 10,466**Allegheny County**

Mayor	Kenneth E. Lockhart	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,300
Council President.....	Anthony Antonelli	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
Council Vice President.....	Katherine Gannis.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
Council Members	Fred A. Swanson.....	D	Jan. 2006	2,400
	Joseph Ritter	D	Jan. 2006	2,400
	Ed Haney.....	I	Jan. 2008	2,400
	* Dawn Synborski.....	D	Jan. 2006	2,400
	* David Wenzel.....	D	Jan. 2006	2,400
Tax Collector	Fay Boland	Appointed	Jan. 2006	
Auditor	Maher Duessel, CPA	Appointed		
Tax Assessor	Allegheny County			
Borough Secretary.....	Vacant			
Police Chief	Robert Butelli.....	Appointed		
Treasurer	DG Consulting	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Meyer, Darragh, Buckler, Bebenek & Eck, PLLC.....	Appointed		

* Appointed to fill an unexpired term

CARLISLE BOROUGH – Population 17,970**Cumberland County**

Mayor	Kirk R. Wilson.....	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 8,985
Council President.....	Franklin Rankin	R	Jan. 2008	5,125
Council Vice President.....	Timothy Scott	D	Jan. 2006	4,125
Council Members	Sean Shultz	D	Jan. 2006	4,125
	Donald Grell	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Linda Ceconello.....	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Douglas Heineman	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
	William Kronenberg	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Tax Collector	Darlene Moyer	R	Jan. 2006	
Tax Assessor	Vacant			
Borough Manager/Administrator.....	Fredrick Bean	Appointed		
Borough Secretary.....	Susan D. Armstrong.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Stephen Margeson.....	Appointed		
Treasurer	John O'Neill	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Edward Schorpp, Esq.	Appointed		

CHAMBERSBURG BOROUGH – Population 17,862**Franklin County**

Mayor	Thomas L. Newcomer	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 5,625
Council President.....	William F. McLaughlin	R	Jan. 2008	5,625
Council Vice President.....	Robert A. Wareham Sr.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Council Members	Allen B. Coffman.....	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
	Allen S. Frantz	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
	Ruth M. Harbaugh.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	John A. Redding Jr.	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
	Sharon A. Bigler	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Glenn K. Manns	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
	Elaine M. Swartz	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Tax Collector	William Shank	R	Jan. 2006	10,900
Auditor	Smith, Elliott, & Kearns.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Borough Manager/Administrator	Eric W. Oyer	Appointed		
Borough Secretary	Tanya Mickey	Appointed		
Police Chief	Michael T. DeFrank	Appointed		
Treasurer	Cleveland R. Forrester	Appointed		
Solicitor	Thomas J. Finucane	Appointed		

COLUMBIA BOROUGH – Population 10,311**Lancaster County**

Mayor	Leo S. Lutz	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 1,200
Council President	Paul Resch	D	Jan. 2006	1,200
Council Vice President	Robert Buzzendore	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
Council Members	Sandy Duncan	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Mary Wickenheiser	D	Jan. 2006	1,200
	John Collier	D	Jan. 2008	1,200
	David M. Rupp	R	Jan. 2006	1,200
	Thomas E. Vecchioli	R	Jan. 2006	1,200
Tax Collector	Donald Sholl	R		
Auditor	Sager, Swisher & Co.	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Secretary	Teddy C. Ryan	Appointed		79,498
Police Chief	Joseph Greenya	Appointed		66,374
Solicitor	Robert L. Pfannebecker	Appointed		

DARBY BOROUGH – Population 10,299**Delaware County**

Mayor	Paula M. Brown	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,000
Council President	Janice Davis	D	Jan. 2006	2,400
Council Vice President	Helen Thomas	R	Jan. 2006	2,400
Council Members	Angela R. Maskart	R	Jan. 2006	2,400
	Doris Grosso	D	Jan. 2006	2,400
	Robert Mawhinney	R	Jan. 2006	2,400
	Tommie Robinson Jr.	D	Jan. 2006	2,400
	Marie Howells	D	Jan. 2006	2,400
	Anne Blackson	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
	Jennifer Parks	D	Jan. 2006	2,400
Tax Collector	Maryanne Applegate	R	Jan. 2006	9,000
Auditor	CBR	Appointed		
Borough Manager	Mark Possenti	Appointed		
Borough Administrator	Joseph P Possenti Jr.	Appointed		
Police Chief	Robert F. Smythe	Appointed		71,000
Solicitor	Raymond Santarelli	Appointed		

DUNMORE BOROUGH – Population 14,081**Lackawanna County**

Mayor	Patrick W. Loughney	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 6,000
Council President	Joseph Talutto	D	Jan. 2008	6,000
Council Vice President	Timothy Burke	D	Jan. 2006	3,000
Council Members	Michael Cummings	D	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Thomas Hennigan	D	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Frank Padula	D	Jan. 2006	3,000
	Paul Nardozi	D	Jan. 2006	3,000
	Leonard Verrastro	D	Jan. 2008	3,000
Tax Collector	Paul Arduino	D	Jan. 2008	2,500
Controller	Gerard Hart	D	Jan. 2006	3,400
Auditor	Dougherty, Murphy & Co.	Appointed		13,400
Tax Assessor	Lackawanna County			
Borough Manager	Joseph W. Loftus	Appointed		69,500
Police Chief	Salvatore Mecca Jr.	Appointed		49,926
Treasurer	Denise Muraca	Appointed		29,789
Solicitor	Thomas P. Cummings	Appointed		35,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
ELIZABETHTOWN BOROUGH – Population 11,887				Lancaster County
Mayor	C. Bud Greiner	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 2,400
Council President.....	Ken Reighard	R	Jan. 2008	2,400
Council Vice President.....	Ralph Neidig	R	Jan. 2008	2,400
Council Members	Meade Bierly	R	Jan. 2006	2,400
	John Buch	R	Jan. 2006	2,400
	C. Dale Treese.....	R	Jan. 2006	2,400
	Vacant			
Tax Collector	Lancaster County Treasurer.....	Appointed		
Auditor	Trout, Ebersole & Groff CPAs.....	Appointed		
Tax Assesor.....	Lancaster County Bd. of Assessment..			
Borough Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Peter Whipple	Appointed		
Police Chief	Dennis Landvater	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Gingrich, Smith, Klingensmith & Dolan	Appointed		
EMMAUS BOROUGH – Population 11,313				Lehigh County
Mayor	Winfield Iobst	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 2,820
Council President.....	Craig Neely.....	R	Jan. 2006	2,400
Council Vice President.....	Susan Schmidt	R	Jan. 2008	2,001
Council Members	Lee Ann Gilbert	R	Jan. 2008	2,001
	Joyce Marin.....	R	Jan. 2008	2,001
	Brent Labenberg.....	D	Jan. 2006	2,001
	Dennis Gouldy	R	Jan. 2006	2,001
	Roger Whitcomb.....	D	Jan. 2006	2,400
Tax Collector	Chlorina Godusky	D		
Auditor	France, Anderson & Basille.....	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Secretary	Bruce Fosselman	Appointed		72,000
Police Chief	David Faust.....	Appointed		57,500
Solicitor.....	Thomas Anewalt	Appointed		
EPHRATA BOROUGH – Population 13,213				Lancaster County
Mayor	Ralph E. Mowen.....	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 300
Council President.....	Fred M. Thomas.....	R	Jan. 2006	0
Council Vice President	Mary E. Schurr.....	R	Jan. 2006	0
Council Members	John W. Berkes.....	R	Jan. 2006	0
	Bryan J. Foard	R	Jan. 2008	0
	Johann H. Freesman Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	0
	Robert J. Good	R	Jan. 2008	0
	A. Anthony Kilkuskie	R	Jan. 2008	0
	Paul S. Rauch	R	Jan. 2006	0
Tax Collector	Lancaster County Treasurer.....	Appointed		
Auditor	McKonly & Asbury	Appointed		
Borough Manager	Gary A. Nace.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Steven N. Annibali	Appointed		
Treasurer	Gail M. Bare	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	James R. McManus III.....	Appointed		
FRANKLIN PARK BOROUGH – Population 11,364				Allegheny County
Mayor	G. Reynolds Clark	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,000
Council President.....	Gary J. Thomas.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
Council Vice President.....	B. Anthony Delserone Jr.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
Council Second Vice President	Richard H. Hartman	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
Council Members	Marilyn A. Corey	R	Jan. 2006	3,000
	Franklin B. Libson.....	R	Jan. 2006	3,000
	Michael C. Smith.....	R	Jan. 2006	3,000
Tax Collector (Real Estate).....	Linda R. Avolio	R	Jan. 2006	
Auditor	Case/Sabatini	Appointed		
Tax Assessor	Allegheny County			

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Borough Manager	Ambrose Rocca	Appointed		79,500
Borough Secretary.....	Cathy L. Krummert.....	Appointed		40,533
Police Chief	Donald R. Dorsch	Appointed		75,530
Treasurer	Constance D. O'Brien.....	Appointed		47,985
Solicitor.....	Ira Weiss	Appointed		

HANOVER BOROUGH – Population 14,535**York County**

Mayor	Margret Hormel	R	Jan. 2006	0
Council President.....	John Gerken	R	Jan. 2008	0
Council Vice President.....	Gary Brown.....	R	Jan. 2008	0
Council Members	Samuel Bridwell Sr.	R	Jan. 2008	0
	Linda Stonesifer.....	R	Jan. 2008	0
	Nikki Barnhart	R	Jan. 2006	0
	Debra Hoff	R	Jan. 2006	0
	Edward Dennin	R	Jan. 2008	0
	Nevin Shultz	R	Jan. 2006	0
	Paul Shearer	R	Jan. 2006	0
	Jeffrey Lee	R	Jan. 2006	0
Tax Collector	Leroy Wentz	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 24,940
Auditor	Roger, Lehman & Houck	Appointed		
Tax Assessor	York County	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Administrator.....	Bruce Rebert.....	Appointed		76,982
Borough Secretary.....	Joyce E. Zimmerman	Appointed		56,414
Police Chief	Randy Whitson	Appointed		70,050
Treasurer	Barbara Krebs	Appointed		50,318
Solicitor.....	G. Steven McKonly	Appointed		12,761

INDIANA BOROUGH – Population 14,895**Indiana County**

Mayor	George Hood	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 4,000
Council President.....	Richard Gigliotti.....	D	Jan. 2008	0
Council Vice President.....	John Coffman	D	Jan. 2008	0
Council Members	Yvonne Redd	D	Jan. 2008	0
	Kevin Kravetsky.....	R	Jan. 2006	0
	* Jacqueline Jacobs	R	Jan. 2006	0
	Don Huey	D	Jan. 2008	0
	Howard Logan	R	Jan. 2006	0
	Wallace Trusal	R	Jan. 2008	0
	Richard Crownover.....	R	Jan. 2008	0
	John Petrosky	R	Jan. 2008	0
	Tom Fruehstorfer.....	R	Jan. 2006	0
	Claire Hogan.....	R	Jan. 2006	0
Tax Collector	David Watkins	R	Jan. 2006	**
Borough Administrator	Kenneth E. Gabler	Appointed		
Police Chief	William C. Sutton	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Wayne Kablack	Appointed		

* Appointed to fill an unexpired term

** Commission

KINGSTON BOROUGH – Population 13,855 – Home Rule**Luzerne County**

Mayor	James J. Haggerty	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 8,000
Council President.....	John Sopp	R	Jan. 2006	3,600
Council Vice President.....	Robert Thompson Jr.....	R	Jan. 2006	3,600
Council Members	Marvin Rappaport	R	Jan. 2006	3,600
	John Schmacher.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,600
	Stephen Urbanski.....	R	Jan. 2006	3,600
	Roberta Rowlands	R	Jan. 2008	3,600
	Nancy Cooper.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,600
Tax Collector	Rosalee Pinkoski	Appointed		36,779
Borough Administrator	Paul Keating.....	Appointed		65,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Police Chief	Keith Keiper	Appointed		54,000
Solicitor	Harry Mattern	Appointed		7,800

LANSDALE BOROUGH – Population 16,071**Montgomery County**

Mayor	Michael DiNunzio	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 2,400
Council President	Carl W. Guenst	R	Jan. 2006	2,400
Council Vice President	Joseph M. Flyzik	R	Jan. 2006	2,400
Council Members	James Daneker	R	Jan. 2006	2,400
	Christopher D. Paul	R	Jan. 2008	2,400
	John D. Smiley	R	Jan. 2006	2,400
	Jack R. Fink Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	2,400
	Richard W. Slomiany	R	Jan. 2006	2,400
	Leonard L. Schmidt	R	Jan. 2008	2,400
	Selma Robinson	R	Jan. 2008	2,400
Tax Collector	Robert A. DiDomizio	R	Jan. 2006	
Auditors	Deloitte & Touche	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Secretary	F. Lee Mangan	Appointed		
Police Chief	Joseph McGuriman	Appointed		
Treasurer	TBA	Appointed		
Finance Director	Carolyn McCreary	Appointed		
Solicitor	Jonathan B. Young, Esq.	Appointed		

LANSDOWNE BOROUGH – Population 11,044**Delaware County**

Mayor	Jayne Young	D	Jan. 2006	0
Council President	Gene Wayne	D	Jan. 2008	0
Council Vice President	Laura L. Fryer	D	Jan. 2006	0
Council Members	William Smith	D	Jan. 2006	0
	Elliot Borgman	D	Jan. 2006	0
	Ann C. Hill	D	Jan. 2008	0
	Kevin M. Lee	D	Jan. 2006	0
	Sharon Coleman	D	Jan. 2006	0
Tax Collector	Dale Nupp	D	Jan. 2006	
Auditors	Marcella Melot	D	Jan. 2008	
	Linda Walker	D	Jan. 2010	
	Barbara Silzle	D	Jan. 2006	
Borough Manager/Administrator	David Forrest	Appointed		
Borough Secretary	Barbara Ann Henry	Appointed		
Police Chief	Daniel Kortan	Appointed		
Treasurer	James A. Asciutto	Appointed		
Solicitor	Robert W. Scott	Appointed		

Municipality of MONROEVILLE – Population 29,349 – Home Rule**Allegheny County**

Mayor	James J. Lomeo	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 4,500
Deputy Mayor	Harold Katofsky	D	Jan. 2006	3,000
Council Members	Abe J. Comunale	D	Jan. 2006	3,000
	Dave Kucherer	D	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Richard S. Buxter	D	Jan. 2006	3,000
	John A. Danzilli Jr.	D	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Mark E. Dale	D	Jan. 2006	3,000
	Carol J. McDevitt	D	Jan. 2008	3,000
Tax Collector	Patrick J. Fulkerson	D	Jan. 2006	
Borough Manager	Marshall Bond	Appointed		
Police Chief	George W. Polnar	Appointed		
Treasurer/Director of Finance	Susan E. Werksman	Appointed		
Solicitor	Bruce Dice	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
MORRISVILLE BOROUGH – Population 10,023				Bucks County
Mayor	Thomas Wisnosky	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 2,900
Council President	Jane Burger	R	Jan. 2006	2,500
Council Vice President	John B. Buckman	R	Jan. 2008	2,500
Council Members	Nancy Sherlock	D	Jan. 2008	2,500
	Terry Phillips	D	Jan. 2006	2,500
	Kathryn Panzitta	D	Jan. 2008	2,500
	Salvatore Gibilisco	R	Jan. 2006	2,500
	Stephen Worob	R	Jan. 2006	2,500
	George Bolos	R	Jan. 2008	2,500
Tax Collector	Karyl Christ	R	Jan. 2006	3,500
Controller	William Hellman	R	Jan., 2008	2,400
Borough Manager/Secretary	George R. Mount III	Appointed		
Borough Administrator	Dorothy M. Gaydula	Appointed		
Police Chief	John P. Jones	Appointed		
Treasurer	Joan Diretto-Weik	Appointed		
Solicitor	Stephen Needles, Esq Stuckert & Yates	Appointed		
MUNHALL BOROUGH – Population 12,264				Allegheny County
Mayor	Raymond G. Bodnar	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,000
Council President	John Tichon	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
Council Vice President	Jill Fleming Salopek	D	Jan. 2006	2,400
Council Members	Bernard Shields	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
	Michael Terrick	D	Jan. 2006	2,400
	Harvey Inglis	D	Jan. 2006	2,400
	Richard Votedian	D	Jan. 2006	2,400
	Joe Ballas	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
Tax Collector	Joe Mercuri	D	Jan. 2006	13,666
Auditor	Hosack & Specht	Appointed		
Business Manager	Larry Oleksa	Appointed		
Borough Secretary/Treasurer	Rebecca M. Wehrer	Appointed		
Assistant Borough Secretary	Kim McNeish Kubancsek	Appointed		
Police Chief	Patrick Campbell	Appointed		
Solicitor	Louis Silverhart	Appointed		
Municipality of MURRYSVILLE – Population 18,872 – Home Rule				Westmoreland County
Mayor	Joyce K. Somers	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 2,400
Council President	Lawrence Keller	R	Jan. 2006	1,200
Council Vice President	Jack Bankoske	R	Jan. 2006	1,200
Council Members	Joan Kearns	R	Jan. 2006	1,200
	Robert Brooks	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Dennis Pavilik	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
	G. Ted Mallick	R	Jan. 2006	1,200
	Theo van de Venne	R	Jan. 2006	1,200
Tax Collector	Berkheimer Associates	Appointed		
Director of Finance	Diane Heming	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Administrator/ Secretary	Donald C. Pepe	Appointed		
Police Chief	Thomas Seefeld	Appointed		
Solicitor	George Kotjarapoglus	Appointed		
NORRISTOWN BOROUGH – Population 31,282 – Home Rule				Montgomery County
Mayor	Ted LeBlanc	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 5,000
Council President	Rochelle Griffin Culbreath	D	Jan. 2006	6,000
Council Vice President	Bill Procyson	D	Jan. 2008	4,000
Council Members	Olivia Brady	D	Jan. 2008	4,000
	Tony Darden	D	Jan. 2006	4,000
	Edward Turner	D	Jan. 2008	4,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
	Noreen Morello	R	Jan. 2006	4,000
	Mila Hayes	D	Jan. 2006	4,000
Interim Borough Administrator/ Secretary	Matthew Bradford	Appointed		
Auditor	Milligan & Co., LLP	Appointed		
Police Chief	Russell J. Bono	Appointed		
Treasurer	Vacant	Appointed		
Solicitor	Sean Kilkenny	Appointed		

PHOENIXVILLE BOROUGH – Population 14,788**Chester County**

Mayor	Leo J. Scoda	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,700
Council President	James C. Lolli	R	Jan. 2006	3,000
Council Vice President	John A. Messina	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
Council Members	Julie Gaudan	R	Jan. 2006	2,400
	Kendrick Buckwalter	R	Jan. 2008	2,400
	Robert A. Tigro	R	Jan. 2006	2,400
	Henry Wagner	D	Jan. 2006	2,400
	James Del-Nero	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
	Letitia Jones	D	Jan. 2008	2,400
Tax Collector	Jennifer Phillips	R	Jan. 2006	10,000
Auditor	Maulo & Co.	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Secretary	Donald Edwards	Appointed		
Police Chief	John M. Kalavik	Appointed		
Solicitor	Glenn R. Diehl	Appointed		

PLUM BOROUGH – Population 26,940**Allegheny County**

Mayor	John A. Schmeck	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 600
Council President	Richard Hereda	D	Jan. 2006	300
Council Vice President	Jeffrey Russo	D	Jan. 2006	300
Council Members	Paul Dern	D	Jan. 2006	300
	Donald Flickinger	R	Jan. 2008	300
	Charles McMeekin	R	Jan. 2008	300
	Steve Taylor	D	Jan. 2006	300
	Russell Ott Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	300
Tax Collector	Harry Schlegel	R	Jan. 2006	
Borough Manager	Maria Gingery	Appointed		65,000
Police Chief	Robert Payne	Appointed		
Solicitor	Bruce E. Dice	Appointed		

POTTSTOWN BOROUGH – Population 21,859**Montgomery County**

Mayor	Anne M. Jones	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 2,000
Council President	Jack F. Wolf	D	Jan. 2008	1,500
Council Vice President	Dennis L. Wausnock	R	Jan. 2006	1,000
Council Members	Alison E. Hunter	D	Jan. 2006	1,000
	Arthur L. Green	D	Jan. 2008	1,000
	Stephen M. Toroney	D	Jan. 2008	1,000
	Ronald C. Downie	R	Jan. 2006	1,000
	Harry L. Price	R	Jan. 2006	1,000
Tax Collector	Guy Sperat	D	Jan. 2006	2,100
Auditor	Mailie, Falconiero & Co.	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Secretary	Jack P. Layne Jr.	Appointed		
Police Chief	Mark D. Flanders	Appointed		
Treasurer	Joseph A. Schulcz Jr.	Appointed		
Solicitor	Charles D. Garner Jr.	Appointed		

STATE COLLEGE BOROUGH – Population 38,420 – Home Rule**Centre County**

Mayor	Bill Welch	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 8,000
Council President	Thomas E. Daubert	R	Jan. 2008	0

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Council Members	Jeffrey R. Kern	I	Jan. 2008	0
	Catherine G. Dauler	D	Jan. 2008	0
	Elizabeth A. Goreham	D	Jan. 2006	0
	Janet K. Knauer	D	Jan. 2006	0
	Craig R. Humphrey	D	Jan. 2008	0
	James H. Meyer	R	Jan. 2006	0
Tax Collector	Linda S. Welker	Appointed		
Auditor	Maher Duessel, CPA	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Treasurer	Thomas J. Fountaine	Appointed		
Borough Secretary	Vacant	Appointed		
Police Chief	Thomas R. King	Appointed		
Solicitor	Terry J. Williams	Appointed		

WEST CHESTER BOROUGH – Population 17,861 – Home Rule**Chester County**

Mayor	Richard B. Yoder	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 2,000
Council President	William J. Scott	D	Jan. 2006	2,000
Council Vice President	Barbara McIlvaine Smith	D	Jan. 2006	2,000
Council Members	Susan L. Bayne	D	Jan. 2008	2,000
	H. Paul Fitzpatrick	D	Jan. 2008	2,000
	Maria M. Chesterton	D	Jan. 2006	2,000
	Andrew E. McIntyre	D	Jan. 2006	2,000
	Stephen E. Bond	R	Jan. 2008	2,000
Tax Collector	Berkheimer & Associates	Appointed		
Controller/Treasurer	Douglas K. Kapp	Appointed		
Auditor	Barbacane Thornton & Co.	Appointed		
Borough Manager	Ernie B. McNeely	Appointed		
Police Chief	Scott L. Bohn	Appointed		
Solicitor	Buckley, Nagel, Brion, Gentry, & McGuire	Appointed		

WEST MIFFLIN BOROUGH – Population 22,464**Allegheny County**

Mayor	John Andzelik	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 4,125
Council President	William F. Welsh	D	Jan. 2006	4,125
Council Vice President	Joseph Falce	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
Council Members	Rhonda Popovich	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Michael Olack	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Arlene Jabbour	D	Jan. 2006	4,125
	Richard Olasz	D	Jan. 2006	4,125
	Regis Stephenson	D	Jan. 2006	4,125
Tax Collector	Richard Allen	D	Jan. 2006	20,600
Borough Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Howard J. Bednar	Appointed		72,350
Police Chief	Frank Diener	Appointed		87,250
Solicitor	Donald Fetzko	Appointed		

WHITEHALL BOROUGH – Population 14,444 – Home Rule**Allegheny County**

Mayor	James F. Nowalk	D	Jan. 2006	
Council President	John A. Wotus	D	Jan. 2008	
Council Vice President	Glenn P. Nagy	R	Jan. 2006	
Council Members	Harold L. Berkoben Jr.	D	Jan. 2008	
	Linda J. Book	R	Jan. 2006	
	Robert J. McKown	R	Jan. 2008	
	Kathleen N. DePuy	D	Jan. 2006	
	Philip J. Lahr	D	Jan. 2006	
Tax Collector	Nancy C. Bowen	R	Jan. 2006	
Auditor	Maher Duessel, CPA	Appointed		
Borough Manager	James E. Leventry	Appointed		
Police Chief	J. William Schmitt	Appointed		
Solicitor	James R. Duffy	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
WILKINSBURG BOROUGH – Population 19,196				Allegheny County
Mayor	Wilbert Young	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 5,000
Council President	Pamela Macklin	D	Jan. 2006	3,300
Council Vice President	John Thompson	D	Jan. 2006	3,300
Council Members	Patricia Baker	D	Jan. 2008	3,300
	Beverly McCoy	D	Jan. 2008	3,300
	Denise Edwards	D	Jan. 2006	3,300
	Sandra Roberts	D	Jan. 2008	3,300
	Carl Lewis	D	Jan. 2006	3,300
	Johnette Wilson	D	Jan. 2006	3,300
	Eugenia Moore	D	Jan. 2008	3,300
Tax Collector	Blanche Coley	D	Jan. 2006	22,000
Borough Manager	Wesley A. Johnson	Appointed		
Police Chief	Michelle Krempasky	Appointed		62,000
Finance Director	Wayne Jones	Appointed		
Solicitor	Patricia McGrail	Appointed		

WYOMISSING BOROUGH* – Population 11,155				Berks County
Mayor	Ronald N. Weitzel	R	Jan. 2006	0
Council President	Frederick C. Levering	R	Jan. 2008	0
Council 1st Vice President	Jayne L. Dieruff	R	Jan. 2006	0
Council 2nd Vice President	Theodore C. Bausher	R	Jan. 2006	0
Council Members	G. Brad Scribner	R	Jan. 2008	0
	Jeraldine D. Kozloff	R	Jan. 2006	0
	Thomas M. Heck	R	Jan. 2008	0
	Whitney A. Sanders II	R	Jan. 2006	0
Tax Collector	Barbara H. Reeser	R	Jan. 2006	
Auditor	Reinsel & Co.	Appointed		
Tax Assessor	Berks County Court House			
Borough Manager/Secretary	David Y. Bausher	Appointed		
Borough Administrator	Margaret S. Reed	Appointed		
Police Chief	Jeffrey R. Biehl	Appointed		
Treasurer	Paul W. Brass	Appointed		
Solicitor	Golden Masano Bradley	Appointed		

* Wyomissing Hills Borough merged into Wyomissing Borough.

YEADON BOROUGH – Population 11,762				Delaware County
Mayor	Jacqueline B. Mosley	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 1,800
Council President	Jacquelynn Puriefoy-Brinkley	D	Jan. 2006	1,800
Council Vice President	Gloria G. Newsome	D	Jan. 2006	1,800
Council Members	John F. Byrne	D	Jan. 2006	1,800
	Vivian B. Ford	D	Jan. 2006	1,800
	Pamela Armstrong	D	Jan. 2008	1,800
	Ivory N. Taliaferro	D	Jan. 2008	1,800
	Rosalind Johnson	D	Jan. 2008	1,800
Tax Collector	Laverne Johnson	D	Jan. 2006	10,400
Auditor	Larsen Allen	Appointed		
Operations Director	Calvin A. Bonenberger Jr.	Appointed		
Police Chief	Donald Molineux	Appointed		
Treasurer	David Francis	Appointed		
Solicitor	William P. Lincke	Appointed		

PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION[†] OF 10,000 OR MORE

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
ABINGTON TOWNSHIP – Population 56,103			Montgomery County	
Commissioner, President	Stanford Gross	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 5,000
Commissioner, Vice President	James H. Ring	R	Jan. 2006	5,000
Commissioners	Michael O'Connor	D	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Robert A. Wachter	R	Jan. 2006	5,000
	Wayne C. Luker	D	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Gail Weilheimer	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Doretta Agostine	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Peggy Myers	R	Jan. 2006	5,000
	Dennis Zappone	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Nicholas M. Turco	R	Jan. 2006	5,000
	William Lynott	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Carol DiJoseph	R	Jan. 2006	5,000
	Michael W. Gillespie	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Dolores McGrath	R	Jan. 2006	5,000
	John J. Carlin	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Max M. Solomon	R	Jan. 2006	18,000
Tax Assessor	Montgomery County			
Auditor	Bee, Bergvall & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary	Burton T. Conway	Appointed		129,546
Police Chief	William J. Kelly	Appointed		114,294
Solicitor	R. Rex Herder	Appointed		98,000
ASTON TOWNSHIP – Population 16,203			Delaware County	
Commissioner, President	James W. McGinn	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Lewis H. Fisher	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
Commissioners	Harold W. Jones	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Joseph P. Possenti Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Robert S. Willoughby	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
	Frank G. Murphy	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
	Nancy K. Sipple	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Joseph E. DeVuono		Jan. 2006	10,000
Auditors	Lietzell & Economidis, PC	Appointed		
Township Secretary/Manager	Richard D. Lehr	Appointed		
Police Chief	Al Fasano	Appointed		
Solicitor	Stephen J. Schukraft	Appointed		
BETHLEHEM TOWNSHIP – Population 21,171			Northampton County	
Commissioner, President	Allan Robertson	R	Jan. 2006	
Commissioner, Vice President	Leonard Hudak	D	Jan. 2006	
Commissioners	Arthur Murphy	R	Jan. 2008	
	Jerry J. Batcha	R	Jan. 2008	
	Thomas Nolan	R	Jan. 2008	
Treasurer	Mary Ann McGraw			
Auditor	Todd Bushta, LLC	Appointed		
Township Manager	Jon Hammer	Appointed		
Police Chief	Daniel G. Pancoast	Appointed		
Solicitor	Thomas R. Elliott Jr., Esq.	Appointed		
BRISTOL TOWNSHIP – Population 55,521 – Optional Plan			Bucks County	
Mayor	Samuel J. Fenton	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 14,000
Council President	Kevin Gilroy	D	Jan. 2006	3,500

[†] Population figures have been submitted by the Department of Community and Economic Development.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Council Vice President.....	Karen Lipsack	D	Jan. 2006	3,500
Council Members	Donald Lorady	D	Jan. 2010	3,500
	Kenneth Worthington	D	Jan. 2006	3,500
	John Monahan	D	Jan. 2006	3,500
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Mary E. Brennan	Appointed		
Township Manager	Suzanne Newsome.....	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Barbara Allen	Appointed		
Police Chief	James McAndrew	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Russ Sacco	Appointed		

BUTLER TOWNSHIP – Population 17,185**Butler County**

Commissioner, President	Joseph Hasychak	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Shirley J. Protzman	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
Commissioners.....	Joseph C. Wiest.....	D	Jan. 2006	4,125
	Paul L. Langland	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
	Joseph B. Cavaliero.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Treasurer	William Helsel	D	Jan. 2006	10,000
Township Manager/Administrator	Gerald S. Patterson Jr.	Appointed		70,484
Township Secretary	Donna Donaldson	Appointed		41,115
Police Chief	Gary Garman.....	Appointed		61,694
Solicitor.....	Bruno Muscatello	Appointed		18,720

CALN TOWNSHIP – Population 11,916**Chester County**

Commissioner, President	Arnold M. Kring	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Thomas C. Hinkle	R	Jan. 2006	3,250
Commissioners.....	Illaria O. Steele	R	Jan. 2006	3,250
	James P. Sacco	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	David L. Mushrush.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Mildred Hayden	Appointed		5,000
Auditor	Maulo & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager	Gregory E. Prowant	Appointed		102,211
Township Secretary	Janet L. Bugar.....	Appointed		42,264
Police Chief	John J. Bennett.....	Appointed		84,406
Solicitor.....	Ronald C. Nagle.....	Appointed		

CHELTENHAM TOWNSHIP – Population 36,875 – Home Rule**Montgomery County**

Commissioner, President	Paul R. Greenwald.....	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 5,500
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Morton J. Simon Jr.	D	Jan. 2006	5,000
Commissioners.....	Jeffrey A. Muldawer	D	Jan. 2006	5,000
	Michael J. Swavola.....	D	Jan. 2008	6,000
	Charles D. McKeown	R	Jan. 2008	6,000
	Harvey Portner	D	Jan. 2008	6,000
	Robert C. Gerhard Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	6,000
Tax Collector/Controller.....	Stephen G. Burns.....	D	Jan. 2006	30,500
Treasurer	Rosemary Poppert.....	Appointed		
Auditors	Maillie, Falconiero & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	David G. Kraynik	Appointed		
Police Chief	John Norris.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Andrew Cantor	Appointed		

COAL TOWNSHIP – Population 10,628**Northumberland County**

Commissioner, President	George L. Zalar	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Carl A. Petrovich	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
Commissioners.....	Helen Faust	D	Jan. 2006	3,250
	Edwin R. Griffiths	D	Jan. 2006	3,250
	Gene Welsh	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	William C. Weaver	R	Jan. 2006	10,000
Auditor	Forgett & Kestetter	Appointed		6,600
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Mary Alice Krebs	Appointed		41,310

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Police Chief	Richard B. Higgins Jr.	Appointed		62,448
Solicitor.....	Vincent V. Rovito Jr.	Appointed		4,800

CUMRU TOWNSHIP – Population 13,816**Berks County**

Commissioner, President	Ray N. Henry	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Tim Rowley.....	D	Jan. 2006	3,250
Commissioners.....	Barry L. Rohrbach.....	R	Jan. 2006	3,250
	Michael J. Gallen.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Ruth O'Leary	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Kathleen S. Sonnen	R	Jan. 2006	10,000
Auditor	Herbein & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager/Administrator	James W. Sigworth.....	Appointed		67,500
Township Secretary	Jeanne E. Johnston.....	Appointed		37,000
Police Chief	Brian D. Heister	Appointed		70,000
Solicitor.....	Michael A. Setley.....	Appointed		

EAST PENNSBORO TOWNSHIP – Population 18,254**Cumberland County**

Commissioner, President	George A. DeMartyn Jr.	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	James H. Hertzler	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
Commissioners.....	E. Thomas Fry.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Charles E. Yohe Jr.....	D	Jan. 2006	4,125
	John W. Kuntzelman	D	Jan. 2006	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Alicia D. Stine.....	D	Jan. 2006	10,000
Tax Assessor	Linda Leiser	R	Jan. 2008	
Auditor	Wildeman & Obrock.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Robert L. Gill	Appointed		
Police Chief	Dennis McMaster	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Henry F. Coyne.....	Appointed		

ELIZABETH TOWNSHIP – Population 13,839**Allegheny County**

Commissioner, President	Joanne Beckowitz	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Regis Bazylak	D	Jan. 2006	4,125
Commissioners.....	Helen Kochan	D	Jan. 2006	4,125
	Robert Keefer.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Glenn Johnston.....	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Edward Gronlund	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Judy Marshall	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
	Donald Similo.....	D	Jan. 2006	4,125
Treasurer	Carol Ruscin	D	Jan. 2006	5,000
Township Administrator/Secretary	Cynthia A. Carson	Appointed		49,000
Police Chief	Robert Wallace	Appointed		59,000
Solicitor.....	Doraro Cambest & Associates.....	Appointed		

HAMPDEN TOWNSHIP – Population 24,135**Cumberland County**

Commissioner, President	Melvyn C. Finkelstein.....	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Isabell Stathas	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
Commissioners.....	Nevin W. Funk	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Donald R. McCallin.....	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
	Al Bienstock	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Marie Huber	R	Jan. 2006	7,000
Tax Assessor	David R. Harris	R	Jan. 2006	
Controller	Janice Jensen.....	Appointed		49,800
Auditor	McKonly & Asbury.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	John E. Bradley Jr.....	Appointed		80,540
Police Chief	Kenneth E. Fetrow	Appointed		71,450
Solicitor.....	Glen R. Grell	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
HANOVER TOWNSHIP – Population 11,488				Luzerne County
Commissioner, President	Robert E. Burns.....	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Ronald R. Hummer	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Commissioners.....	John J. Sipper	R	Jan. 2006	3,250
	Brian C. McDermott.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Albert D. Bagusky	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Samuel A. Sorber	R	Jan. 2006	3,250
	William H. Watkins	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Mildred A. Luba	R	Jan. 2006	5,100
Township Manager	Ronald J. Wydo, Esq.	Appointed		42,240
Township Secretary	Maureen Browne	Appointed		32,278
Police Chief	William L. Howatt	Appointed		59,667
Solicitor.....	Robert V. Davison, Esq.	Appointed		10,927

HARRISON TOWNSHIP – Population 10,934				Allegheny County
Commissioner, Chair	George E. Conroy.....	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Verne Bergstrom	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
Commissioners.....	William E. Mitchell Sr.	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
	William R. Poston	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Michael J. Stanoski.....	D	Jan. 2006	3,250
Treasurer	Michael D. McKechnie.....	D	Jan. 2006	*
Township Secretary	Faith A. Payne.....	Appointed		46,954
Police Chief	Michael A. Klein	Appointed		73,858
Solicitor.....	Charles M. Means.....	Appointed		**

* Commission

** Fee per hour

HATFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 16,712				Montgomery County
Commissioner, President	Gerald Andris.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Jim O'Byrne.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Commissioners.....	John F. Norman	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
	James Bleakley Jr.	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
	Scott Brown	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Christina A. Murphy	R	Jan. 2006	
Auditors.....	Dunlap & Associates.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Stephanie Teoli Shafkowitz	Appointed		
Police Chief	Mark Toomey	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Joseph C. Kuhls	Appointed		

HAVERFORD TOWNSHIP – Population 49,498 – Home Rule				Delaware County
Commissioner, President	Joseph F. Kelly	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,000
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Fred C. Moran.....	R	Jan. 2006	3,000
Commissioners.....	Stephen D'Emilio.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Robert E. Trumbull	D	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Andy Lewis	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
	James E. McGarrity.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Kenneth B. Richardson.....	R	Jan. 2006	3,000
	Carol A. McDonald	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
Finance Director.....	George P Rementer	Appointed		55,540
Auditor	Ronald E. Pogue	Appointed		3,600
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Michael F. English	Appointed		84,634
Police Chief	Gary E. Hoover.....	Appointed		81,453
Solicitor.....	A. Leo Sereni, Esq.....	Appointed		27,000

HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP – Population 13,254				Beaver County
Commissioner, President	Tim Force	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Ed Zimmerman	D	Jan. 2006	3,250
Commissioners.....	Mario Leone.....	D	Jan. 2006	3,250
	Chuck Piroli	D	Jan. 2010	3,250

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Norman Kraus Jr.	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
Township Manager	Josephine Palsa	D	Jan. 2006	
Police Chief	Gerald G. Orsini	Appointed		
Solicitor	Gene Ungarean	Appointed		
	Bernard Rabik	Appointed		

LOWER ALLEN TOWNSHIP – Population 17,437**Cumberland County**

Commissioner, President	Peddrick M. Young Sr.	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Lloyd W. Bucher	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Commissioners	Richard F. Schin	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
	H. Edward Black	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	John T. Titzel	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Bonnie Miller	D	Jan. 2006	9,800
Township Manager/Administrator	Raymond E. Rhodes	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Michelle L. Chestnut	Appointed		
Police Chief	Charles E. Snyder Jr.	Appointed		
Solicitor	Metzger, Wickersham	Appointed		

LOWER MERION TOWNSHIP – Population 59,850**Montgomery County**

Commissioner, President	Matthew J. Comisky	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,000
Commissioner, Vice President	Joseph M. Manko	D	Jan. 2008	4,000
Commissioners	James S. Ettelson	R	Jan. 2006	4,000
	Bruce D. Reed	D	Jan. 2008	4,000
	Kenneth E. Davis	R	Jan. 2006	4,000
	Rocco Burdo	R	Jan. 2008	4,000
	Maryam Phillips	D	Jan. 2006	4,000
	Cheryl Gelber	D	Jan. 2008	4,000
	Mary Wright	R	Jan. 2006	4,000
	Elizabeth Rogan	D	Jan. 2008	4,000
	Jane Dellheim	D	Jan. 2006	4,000
	Charles J. Bloom	R	Jan. 2006	4,000
	Lewis F. Gould Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	4,000
	Felice G. Wiener	D	Jan. 2006	4,000
Tax Collector (Real Estate)/Treasurer	Felix DiPrinzio	R	Jan. 2006	
Auditor	KPMG Peat Marwick	Appointed		
Township Manager	Douglas S. Cleland	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Eileen R. Trainer, CMC	Appointed		
Police Superintendent	Joseph J. Daly	Appointed		
Solicitor	Gilbert P. High Jr., Esq.	Appointed		

LOWER MORELAND TOWNSHIP – Population 11,281**Montgomery County**

Commissioner, President	Kurt G. Mayer	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President	Eleanor G. Schneider	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Commissioners	Francis J. Devinney	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Emily Jane Lemole	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Jay S. Friedenbergl	R	Jan. 2006	3,250
	Denise Kuritz	R	Jan. 2006	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Peter G. Weindorfer	R	Jan. 2008	10,000
Auditor	Bee, Bergvall & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager	Alison D. Rudolf	Appointed		94,750
Police Chief	Peter C. Hasson	Appointed		89,200
Solicitor	Ross Weiss, Cozen & O'Connor	Appointed		

LOWER POTTS GROVE TOWNSHIP – Population 11,213**Montgomery County**

Commissioner, President	Bruce L. Foltz	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 2,500
Commissioner, Vice President	Anthony Brasacchio	R	Jan. 2006	2,500
Commissioners	Jonathan Spadt	R	Jan. 2008	2,500
	Thomas C. Troutman	R	Jan. 2008	2,500
	E. "Woody" Righter	R	Jan. 2006	2,500

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector/Treasurer/Tax Assessor	Sally A. Moyer	R	Jan. 2006	10,000
Controller	Michele Christman	Appointed		
Auditor	Reinhart & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager	Rodney P. Hawthorne	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Michele M. Cappelletti	Appointed		
Police Chief	Raymond D. Bechtel Jr.	Appointed		
Solicitor	R. Kurtz Hollaway	Appointed		

MANHEIM TOWNSHIP – Population 33,697**Lancaster County**

Commissioner, President	Harry E. Ritter	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 4,380
Commissioner, Vice President	Robert G. Bledsoe	R	Jan. 2006	4,380
Commissioners	Lawrence A. Downing	R	Jan. 2008	4,380
	Carol S. Simpson	R	Jan. 2008	4,380
	Donald C. Smith	R	Jan. 2006	4,380
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Raymond C. Trythall	R	Jan. 2006	9,000
Auditor	Trout, Ebersole & Groff	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	James M. Martin	Appointed		97,687
Police Chief	Paul D. Rager	Appointed		81,628
Solicitor	Hartman, Underhill & Brubaker	Appointed		

MARPLE TOWNSHIP – Population 23,737**Delaware County**

Commissioner, President	John P. Capuzzi Sr.	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Anthony Galiffa	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
Commissioners	John J. Lucas	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
	Jeannine Connor	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
	John Butler	D	Jan. 2006	4,125
	John R. Longacre II	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
	Daniel D. Leefson	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Jan G. Ceton	R	Jan. 2006	10,000
Controller	Kathleen M. Yanoshak	R	Jan. 2006	3,000
Township Manager	Joseph William Flicker	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Sharon L. Angelaccio	Appointed		
Superintendent of Police	Thomas Murray	Appointed		
Solicitor	Robert F. Pappano, Esq.	Appointed		

Town of McCANDLESS – Population 29,022 – Home Rule**Allegheny County**

Council President	Robert J. Powers	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 2,400
Council Vice President	Gerard J. Aufman Jr.	R	Jan. 2006	2,400
Council Members	Cynthia N. Potter	R	Jan. 2008	2,400
	Harry E. Lyon	R	Jan. 2008	2,400
	William R. Griffith	R	Jan. 2008	2,400
	Thomas G. Mohr	R	Jan. 2006	2,400
	William C. Ries	R	Jan. 2008	2,400
Tax Collector	Regis J. Ebner Jr.	Appointed		57,200
Tax Assessor	Allegheny County	Appointed		
Auditor	Maher Duessel, CPA	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Tobias M. Cordek	Appointed		103,500
Police Chief	Gary W. Anderson	Appointed		83,100
Solicitor	J. Howard Womsley	Appointed		

MOUNT LEBANON TOWNSHIP – Population 33,017 – Home Rule**Allegheny County**

Commissioner, President	Ty Ely	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,500
Commissioner, Vice President	Barbara Logan	D	Jan. 2008	3,500
Commissioners	Keith Mulvihill	D	Jan. 2008	3,500
	Dale Colby	R	Jan. 2006	3,500
	Dave Humphreys	R	Jan. 2008	3,500
Tax Collector/Treasurer	John Ferguson	R	Jan. 2006	19,000
Auditor	Maher Duessel, CPA	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Stephen M. Feller	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Police Chief	Tom Ogden	Appointed		
Solicitor	James H. Roberts	Appointed		

MUHLENBERG TOWNSHIP – Population 16,305**Berks County**

Commissioner, President	Stephen J. Geras	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Michael Malinowski	D	Jan. 2006	3,300
Commissioner, Secretary	Anthony Horning	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
Commissioners	Charles McCann	D	Jan. 2006	3,300
	Natale DeLuca	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Pat Lupia	R	Jan. 2006	6,000
Auditor	Reinsel Kuntz Leshner LLP	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Randall L. Boone	Appointed		74,160
Police Chief	Robert M. Flanagan	Appointed		68,310
Solicitor	Eugene C. LaManna	Appointed		60,000

NETHER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP – Population 13,456**Delaware County**

Commissioner, President	John Kennedy	R	Jan. 2008	0
Commissioner, Vice President	David Hackett	R	Jan. 2008	0
Commissioners	Sara Lynn Petrosky	D	Jan. 2006	0
	J. Manly Parks	D	Jan. 2008	0
	Robert E. O'Connor	R	Jan. 2008	0
	Vacant			
Tax Collector	Theresa White	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 10,000
Township Manager	Gary J. Cummings	Appointed		
Police Chief	Richard Slifer	Appointed		
Solicitor	Douglas Roger Jr.	Appointed		

NORTH HUNTINGDON TOWNSHIP – Population 29,123**Westmoreland County**

Commissioner, President	Thomas Kerber	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President	Richard Gray	R	Jan. 2006	4,375
Commissioners	Donald Austin	D	Jan. 2008	4,375
	George Fohner	D	Jan. 2008	4,375
	Angelo Furlin	D	Jan. 2006	4,375
	Tim Hondal	D	Jan. 2008	4,375
	John Thornton	D	Jan. 2006	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Shelly Buchanan Krause			10,000
Auditor	Maher Duessel, CPA	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	John M. Shepherd	Appointed		77,512
Police Chief	Vacant			
Solicitor	Bruce E. Dice	Appointed		

NORTH VERSAILLES TOWNSHIP – Population 11,125**Allegheny County**

Commissioner, President	Edward McGuire	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President	Frank J. Bivins	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
Commissioners	Armond Matarazzo	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Nellie Dobos	D	Jan. 2006	3,250
	Sean McGuire	D	Jan. 2006	3,250
	Dennis Dull	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
	George Thompson	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Mary Ann Fetsick	D	Jan. 2008	10,000
Township Secretary	Patricia A. Logo	Appointed		
Police Chief	James Comunale	Appointed		
Solicitor	G.N. Evashavik	Appointed		

PENN TOWNSHIP – Population 19,591**Westmoreland County**

Commissioner, Chair	Charles Horvat Jr.	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Paul E. Wersing	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Commissioners	Kenneth Darragh	D	Jan. 2008	4,125

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
	Michael Ginsburg	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Joseph Lauricia	D	Jan. 2006	4,125
Treasurer	Lawrence T. Ratkus	R	Jan. 2006	10,000
Auditor	Cramer & Janicki	Appointed		
Township Manager	Bruce R. Light	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Bruce R. Light	Appointed		
Police Chief	Michael E. Mastroianni	Appointed		
Solicitor	Leslie J. Mlakar	Appointed		

PENN TOWNSHIP – Population 14,592**York County**

Commissioner, President	Michael T. Rishel	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President	Wendell S. Felix	R	Jan. 2006	3,250
Commissioners	Charles A. Stauffer	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Joseph A. Klunk	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Michael L. Johnson	R	Jan. 2006	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Karen M. Little	D	Jan. 2006	9,200
Township Manager/Administrator	Jeffrey R. Garvick	Appointed		73,400
Township Secretary	Kristina J. Rodgers	Appointed		34,320
Police Chief	Samuel G. Gilbert	Appointed		67,710
Solicitor	Walter A. Tilley III	Appointed		

PENN HILLS TOWNSHIP – Population 46,809 – Home Rule**Allegheny County**

Mayor	Anthony L. DeLuca	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,800
Deputy Mayor	Yvonne R. Lamanna	D	Jan. 2008	3,600
Council Members	Mary Rose Davis	D	Jan. 2006	3,600
	Dr. J-LaVon Kincaid	D	Jan. 2006	3,600
	* Sara Kohn	D		3,600
Tax Collector	Penn Hills Sch. District Tax Office			
Controller	Beverly Scott	D	Jan. 2008	4,200
Auditor	Maier Duessel, CPA	Appointed		
Township Manager (Acting)	James A. Schaffer	Appointed		
Police Chief	Howard L. Burton	Appointed		
Solicitor	Bonnie Brimmeier	Appointed		

* Appointed 11/04 -- must seek office in 2005 to fill unexpired term of John DePietro ending Jan. 2008.

PLAINS TOWNSHIP – Population 10,906**Luzerne County**

Commissioner, Chair	Brigid O'Connor	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Joseph Zawatski	D	Jan. 2006	3,250
Commissioners	Ciro Cinti	D	Jan. 2006	3,250
	Joseph Spagnolo	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Ron Filippini	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	James Chiucchi	D	Jan. 2006	
Auditor	John A. Bonita	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Kathleen O'Boyle	Appointed		
Police Chief	Vacant			
Solicitor	Stephen Menn	Appointed		

PLYMOUTH TOWNSHIP – Population 16,045 – Home Rule**Montgomery County**

Council President	Joseph Prestia	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 4,125
Council Vice President	Lenore Bruno	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Council Members	Alexander Fazzini	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Frank Gillen	D	Jan. 2006	4,125
	Nicholas Salamone	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
Township Manager/Secretary	Karen B. Weiss	Appointed		
Police Chief	Carmen Pettine	Appointed		
Solicitor	Herbert Rubenstein	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
RADNOR TOWNSHIP – Population 30,878 – Home Rule				Delaware County
Commissioner, President	Harry G. Mahoney	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 2,100
Commissioner, Vice President	Lisa Paolino	R	Jan. 2008	2,100
Commissioners	Thomas A. Masterson	R	Jan. 2006	2,100
	David Cannan	D	Jan. 2008	2,100
	Enrique R. Hervada	R	Jan. 2006	2,100
	William A. Spingler	D	Jan. 2008	2,100
	Ann Michele Higgins	R	Jan. 2006	2,100
Tax Collector/Treasurer	John Osborne	R	Jan. 2006	26,000
Finance Director	David Fiorenza	Appointed		
Auditor	McGladvey & Pullen	Appointed		
Township Manager/Administrator	David A. Bashore	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Concetta Clayton, CMC	Appointed		
Police Chief	John L. Rutty	Appointed		
Solicitor	David Blake	Appointed		

RIDLEY TOWNSHIP – Population 30,791				Delaware County
Commissioner, President	Robert J. Willert	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President	John J. Whelan	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
Commissioners	Fiore Peticca	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
	Margaret Keegan	R	Jan. 2006	4,375
	Sheri Zuppo	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
	David J. White	R	Jan. 2006	4,375
	Joseph A. DiCostanzo	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
	James J. Pentimall	R	Jan. 2006	4,375
	Peter T. Maginnis	R	Jan. 2006	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Rosezanna M. Czwalina	R	Jan. 2006	
Controller	Christopher Betzler	R	Jan. 2006	
Township Manager/Secretary	Anne E. Howanski	Appointed		
Police Chief	Richard Herron	Appointed		
Solicitor	Peter J. Rohana Jr.	Appointed		

ROBINSON TOWNSHIP – Population 12,289				Allegheny County
Commissioner, President	William L. Blumling	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President	Harry E. Postufka	D	Jan. 2006	3,250
Commissioners	Charles Marks	D	Jan. 2006	3,250
	David Winning	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Daniel Tallon	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Frank Murgia	D	Jan. 2006	38,308
Auditor	Hosack, Specht, Muetzel & Wood	Appointed		
Township Manager	Richard Charnovich	Appointed		42,000
Township Secretary	Mildred Cvengros	Appointed		46,000
Police Chief	Dale Vietmeier	Appointed		64,667
Solicitor	Samuel P. Kamin	Appointed		

ROSS TOWNSHIP – Population 32,551				Allegheny County
Commissioner, President	Chris Rand Eyster	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 5,000
Commissioner, Vice President	Grant Montgomery	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
Commissioners	Peter A. Ferraro	R	Jan. 2006	5,000
	Daniel Kinross	D	Jan. 2008	5,000
	David Mikec	D	Jan. 2006	5,000
	Gerald O'Brien	D	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Daniel DeMarco	D	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Grace Stanko	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Lana Mazur	D	Jan. 2006	5,000
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Donna Carey	R	Jan. 2006	10,000
Finance Director	Virginia Finnegan	Appointed		
Auditor	Maier Duessel, CPA	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Thomas D. Lavorini	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Police Chief	Gregory Tenos.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	C. Donald Gates Jr., Esq.	Appointed		

ROSTRAVER TOWNSHIP – Population 11,634**Westmoreland County**

Commissioner, President	Donald M. Yoder	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,000
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Nick Lorenzo.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,000
Commissioners.....	Brian L. Sokol.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Andrew S. Temoshenka	D	Jan. 2006	3,000
	William J. Melilli	R	Jan. 2006	3,000
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Elaine M. Phillips	D	Jan. 2006	10,000
Auditor	Josephine C. Rock.....	Appointed		12,375
Township Secretary	Darlene Prentice	Appointed		41,000
Police Chief	Gregory C. Resetar	Appointed		50,991
Solicitor.....	Timothy M. Maatta	Appointed		

SALISBURY TOWNSHIP – Population 13,498**Lehigh County**

Commissioner, President	Larry Unger.....	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 2,600
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Glenn Eckhart.....	R	Jan. 2008	2,600
Commissioners.....	Rodger Schmoyer Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	2,600
	Kent Herman.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,600
	James Brown	R	Jan. 2006	2,600
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Linda Minger	D	Jan. 2006	2,600
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Gabriel Khalife	Appointed		
Police Chief	Allen Stiles.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	John Ashley.....	Appointed		

SCOTT TOWNSHIP – Population 17,288**Allegheny County**

Commissioner, President	Craig C. Stephens, Esq.	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	David A. Jason.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Commissioners.....	Janet A. Beerhalter.....	D	Jan. 2006	4,125
	J. David Henderson.....	D	Jan. 2006	4,125
	Eileen L. Meyers.....	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Jean A. O'Toole.....	D	Jan. 2006	4,125
	Thomas M. Castello, Esq.	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Margaret C. Stern.....	D	Jan. 2006	4,125
	James E. Walther	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Donald A. Diebold	D	Jan. 2006	6,600 *
Act 511 Tax Collector	Joanne Berdnik	Appointed		**
Auditor	Hosack, Specht, Muetzel & Wood	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Denise M. Herceg.....	Appointed		60,000
Police Chief	Stanley Butkus	Appointed		62,395
Solicitor.....	Robert L. McTiernan, Tucker Arensberg, PC.....	Appointed		

* Plus commission for real estate tax collection

** \$16.33 per hour

SHALER TOWNSHIP – Population 29,757**Allegheny County**

Commissioner, President	Thomas McElhone	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,000
Commissioner, Vice President.....	James Boyle.....	D	Jan. 2006	3,000
Commissioners.....	Ed Duss.....	D	Jan. 2008	4,375
	David Shutter.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
	Susan Fisher.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
	Joseph Gally.....	D	Jan. 2006	3,000
	William Cross.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Kathy Starr-Bauer.....	D	Jan. 2006	10,000
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Timothy J. Rogers.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Jeffery Gally	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Joseph E. Vogrin.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
SOUTH FAYETTE TOWNSHIP – Population 12,271				Allegheny County
Commissioner, President	Susan Caffrey	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Thomas Sray.....	D	Jan. 2006	3,250
Commissioners.....	Robert Milacci	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Cindy Cox.....	D	Jan. 2006	3,250
	Theodore Villani.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
Deputy Tax Collector/Treasurer	Kevin Biber.....	D	Jan. 2006	10,000 *
Auditor	Hosack, Specht, Muetzel & Wood	Appointed		
Township Manager/Administrator	Michael W. Hoy	Appointed		74,415
Township Secretary	Claudia A. Smelko	Appointed		45,264
Police Chief	Louis Volle.....	Appointed		81,111
Solicitor.....	Samuel P. Kamin	Appointed		**

* Plus 5% delinquent tax collection

** On retainer

SOUTH WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP – Population 18,028				Lehigh County
Commissioner, President	Renato A. Rodriguez Jr.	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Gary R. Search.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Commissioners.....	Dale Daubert.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Brad Osborne.....	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
	Steven C. Seyer	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Carol A. Trexler	R	Jan. 2006	10,000
Auditor	France, Anderson, Basile & Co., PC ..	Appointed		
Township Manager	Gerald J. Gasda	Appointed		91,056
Township Secretary/Finance Director	Linda M. Perry	Appointed		82,591
Police Chief	Thomas J. Toth	Appointed		86,722
Solicitor.....	Blake C. Marles	Appointed		

SPRING GARDEN TOWNSHIP – Population 11,974				York County
Commissioner, President	David G. Meckley.....	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Donald E. Rohrbaugh	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Commissioners.....	Holly L. Gumke	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Austin T. Hunt III	R	Jan. 2006	3,250
	George T. Stone Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Melissa A. Hawkins.....	R	Jan. 2006	26,400
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary	Gregory J. Maust, PE	Appointed		86,610
Police Chief	George J. Swartz	Appointed		77,460
Solicitor.....	Steven M. Hovis, Esq.	Appointed		

SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 23,677				Delaware County
Commissioner, President	Thomas V. Mahoney.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Thomas McGarrigle	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
Commissioners.....	James Devenney.....	R	Jan. 2006	4,375
	Lee Janiczek, Ed.D.	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
	Kitty Jurciukonis	R	Jan. 2006	4,375
	Robert McAndrews	R	Jan. 2006	4,375
	Anthony Grosso	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
Tax Collector	Margaret Young.....	R	Jan. 2006	25,000
Auditors.....	Gregory Baitzel	R	Jan. 2006	800
	James DeLizzio.....	R	Jan. 2008	800
	Daniel Fahey.....	R	Jan. 2006	800
Township Manager	Michael LeFevre.....	Appointed		96,000
Police Chief	Dominick Spigarelli	Appointed		100,000
Solicitor.....	James J. Byrne Jr.	Appointed		28,000

SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 19,533				Montgomery County
Commissioner, President	Glenn A. Schaum.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 2,000
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Robert E. Gillies.....	R	Jan. 2008	2,000
Commissioners.....	Marc H. Perry.....	D	Jan. 2006	2,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
	Baird Standish	D	Jan. 2008	2,000
	Kathleen Lunn	D	Jan. 2008	2,000
	Robert C. McGrory	R	Jan. 2006	2,000
	Timothy R. Lawn	R	Jan. 2006	2,000
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Carol A. Schweitzer	R	Jan. 2006	10,000
Auditor	Bee, Bergvall & Co.	Appointed		12,000
Township Manager/Secretary	Donald E. Berger Jr.	Appointed		94,864
Police Chief	Randall D. Hummel	Appointed		80,978
Solicitor	James J. Garrity	Appointed		32,660

SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP – Population 21,895**Dauphin County**

Commissioner, President	Jacquelyn Patton	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Frank Lynch	D	Jan. 2006	4,125
Commissioners	Ira Shapiro	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Diane Bowman	D	Jan. 2006	4,125
	Davis Pugh	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Sean Sanderson	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
	Tami Wilson	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Joshua Wilson	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
	Wendy Johnson	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Auditor	Chubb & Associates	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Gary L. Myers	Appointed		
Police Chief	Robert Martin	Appointed		
Solicitor	Bruce D. Foreman	Appointed		

SWATARA TOWNSHIP – Population 22,611**Dauphin County**

Commissioner, President	Gregory J. Ricci	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Larry Bekelja	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
Commissioners	Jim Lang	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Paul Dragovich	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
	George Lebo	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Enars Starks	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
	Robert Pagano	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Anthony Spagnolo	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Richard Boudier	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Tax Collector	Luanne Gustin-DeFrank	R	Jan. 2006	10,000
Township Administrator	Paul K. Cornell	Appointed		79,091
Township Secretary	Dolores Rubinic	Appointed		
Police Chief	David D. Bogdanovic	Appointed		70,040
Solicitor	David A. Wion	Appointed		

UPPER ALLEN TOWNSHIP – Population 15,338**Cumberland County**

Commissioner, President	Mark E. Lewis	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Virginia M. Anderson	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
Commissioners	David S. Frazer	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	James G. Cochran	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Joseph J. Chick	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Marlin A. Yohn Sr.	R	Jan. 2006	6,000
Tax Assessor	Herbert Thieme	R	Jan. 2008	
Auditor	Waggoner, Frutiger & Daub	Appointed		
Township Manager/Assistant Secretary ..	Lou Fazekas	Appointed		67,250
Police Chief	James Adams	Appointed		75,000
Solicitor	William E. Miller Jr.	Appointed		

UPPER CHICHESTER TOWNSHIP – Population 16,842**Delaware County**

Commissioner, President	Thomas E. Ferro	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President	Beth H. Zenuk	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
Commissioners	Joseph A. DiMarco	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
	Russell Minner	R	Jan. 2006	4,375

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector/Treasurer/Tax Assessor	James R. Stewart	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
Township Secretary	Patricia M. Devlin	R	Jan. 2006	15,000
Police Chief	Dora A. Coleman	Appointed		
Solicitor	Thomas D. Bush	Appointed		
	Howard J. Gallagher	Appointed		

UPPER DARBY TOWNSHIP – Population 81,821 – Home Rule**Delaware County**

Council President	John E. Clark	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 5,000
Council Vice President	Edwin J. Truitt	R	Jan. 2006	5,000
Council Members	Donald P. Bonnett	R	Jan. 2006	5,000
	Thomas N. Micozzie	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
	John L. Shingle	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Daniel P. O'Neill	R	Jan. 2006	5,000
	Dennis J. Carey	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
	Nathaniel Goodson Jr.	R	Jan. 2006	5,000
	Thomas A. Wagner	R	Jan. 2006	5,000
	Marie R. McCaffrey	R	Jan. 2006	5,000
	Constance M. Darmiento	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
Tax Collector	James D. Smith	Appointed		89,374
Treasurer	Rudolph A. D'Alesio	R	Jan. 2006	7,500
Auditor	Lietzell & Economidis, PC, CPA	Appointed		47,000
Township Manager	Thomas J. Judge Jr.	Appointed		101,378
Chief Clerk	Richard G. Nolan	Appointed		43,756
Police Chief	Vincent J. Ficchi	Appointed		102,412
Solicitor	Paul D. McNichol	Appointed		*

* Hourly rate

UPPER DUBLIN TOWNSHIP – Population 25,878**Montgomery County**

Commissioner, President	Robert J. Pesavento	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,300
Commissioner, Vice President	Chester H. Derr III	R	Jan. 2008	3,300
Commissioners	Judy R. Herold	R	Jan. 2006	3,300
	Jules J. Mermelstein	D	Jan. 2008	3,300
	William J. Bryers	R	Jan. 2008	3,300
	Ann Thornburg Weiss	D	Jan. 2006	3,300
	Ira S. Tackel	D	Jan. 2006	3,300
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Leslie B. Nylund	R	Jan. 2006	
Controller	Jonathan K. Bleemer	Appointed		
Auditor	Bee, Bergvall & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Paul A. Leonard	Appointed		
Police Chief	Terrence P. Thompson	Appointed		
Solicitor	Gilbert P. High Jr.	Appointed		

UPPER GWYNEDD TOWNSHIP – Population 14,243**Montgomery County**

Commissioner, President	James A. Santi	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President	Jean E. DeBarth	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Commissioners	Eugene P. Ziemba	R	Jan. 2006	3,250
	Kenneth E. Kroberger	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	M. Clare Edelmayer	R	Jan. 2006	3,250
Tax Collector	Jane M. Murray	R	Jan. 2006	9,506
Township Manager/Administrator	Leonard T. Perrone	Appointed		107,000
Township Secretary	Charles J. Testa	Appointed	Jan. 2006	500
Police Chief	Robert A. Freed	Appointed		95,000

UPPER MORELAND TOWNSHIP – Population 24,993**Montgomery County**

Commissioner, President	Richard D. Booth	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President	Joseph L. Hagy III	R	Jan. 2006	4,375
Commissioners	Jack Tarman	R	Jan. 2006	4,375
	Sandra L. Goldman	R	Jan. 2006	4,375
	Stacey E. Efkwitz	R	Jan. 2006	4,375

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
	James Martin.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
	Michael G. Crilly.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Robert D. Walter	R		35,000
Auditor	Bee, Bergvall & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	David A. Dodies.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	William A. Moffett.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	George B. Ditter.....	Appointed		

UPPER ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP – Population 20,053 – Home Rule**Allegheny County**

Commissioner, President	Frank E. Marsh.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 1,200
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Robert W. Orchowksi.....	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
Commissioners.....	Bill Bates	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Ched Mertz.....	R	Jan. 2006	1,200
	Ernest T. Harris	R	Jan. 2006	1,200
	Preston W. Shimer	R	Jan. 2008	1,200
	Gloria S. Smith	R	Jan. 2006	1,200
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Douglas A. Watkins.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Ronald J. Pardini.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Charles P. McCullough	Appointed		

WEST NORRITON TOWNSHIP – Population 14,901**Montgomery County**

Commissioner, President	Michael A. Vereb	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Edward J. Bartoszek.....	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
Commissioners.....	Barbara A. Daddario.....	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
	George J. Stojanovich.....	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
	Theodore J. Speaker	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Edward R. Coughy.....	R	Jan. 2006	12,000
Township Manager	Joseph J. Hein.....	Appointed		92,875
Township Secretary	Karen E. Madden	Appointed		46,815
Police Chief	Robert P. Adams.....	Appointed		83,276
Solicitor.....	Robert J. Kerns	Appointed		36,000

WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP – Population 24,896 – Home Rule**Lehigh County**

Township Executive.....	Glenn D. Solt.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 65,419
Commissioner, President	Kenneth S. Snyder Sr.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,600
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Linda K. Snyder	D	Jan. 2006	3,600
Commissioner, Secretary	Bruce A. Brinker.....	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
Commissioners.....	Clair Hunsberger.....	D	Jan. 2006	3,600
	Dan McNeill	D	Jan. 2008	3,600
	Philip J. Ginder.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,600
	Gerard F. Palagonia.....	D	Jan. 2006	3,600
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Ronald G. Reaman	D	Jan. 2006	16,582
Auditor	France, Anderson, Basile & Co., PC. ..	Appointed		14,000
Police Chief	Theodore Kohuth.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Charles J. Fonzone	Appointed		

YORK TOWNSHIP – Population 23,637**York County**

Commissioner, President	Philip W. Briddell.....	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Robert D. Steele	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Commissioners.....	Theresa A. Cralley.....	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
	Scott A. Stewart.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Paul Knepper	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Treasurer	Diane R. Berkheimer	R	Jan. 2006	10,000
Auditor	Stambaugh Ness.....	Appointed		26,550
Township Manager	Mark E. Derr	Appointed		87,940
Township Secretary	Elizabeth T. Heathcote.....	Appointed		57,570
Solicitor.....	Steven Hovis	Appointed		

PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION[†] OF 10,000 OR MORE

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
ANTRIM TOWNSHIP – Population 12,504				Franklin County
Supervisor, Chair	Scott Diffenderfer	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Robert Whitmore	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Supervisors	B.J. Roberts Jr.	R	Jan. 2006	3,250
	James Byers	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Larson Wenger	R	Jan. 2006	3,250
Tax Collector	Peggy Dickson	R	Jan. 2006	*
Auditors	Henry Carbaugh	R	Jan. 2006	
	J. Brian Kirkpatrick	R	Jan. 2006	
	William Needy	R	Jan. 2006	
Township Manager	Ben Thomas Jr.	Appointed		65,000
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Renee Perrin	Appointed		**
Solicitor	John Lisko	Appointed		***
* 3% commission		** \$19.40 per hour		*** \$100.00 per hour
BENSALEM TOWNSHIP – Population 58,434 – Optional Plan				Bucks County
Mayor	Joseph DiGirolamo	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 65,000
Council President	Edward Kisselback	R	Jan. 2008	7,000
Council Vice President	Joseph Szafran	R	Jan. 2006	6,000
Council Members	John DiEgidio	R	Jan. 2008	6,000
	William Maddocks	R	Jan. 2006	6,000
	Joseph Pilieri	R	Jan. 2006	6,000
Tax Collector	Ray Wall	R	Jan. 2006	24,200
Auditor	St. Clair, CPAs	Appointed		
Township Administrator	William J. McCauley III	Appointed		85,050
Township Secretary	William Cmorey	Appointed		68,080
Police Chief	Steven Moran	Appointed		82,080
Solicitor	Joseph Pizzo	Appointed		
BUCKINGHAM TOWNSHIP – Population 16,442				Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Henry W. Rowan	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Janet D. French	R	Jan. 2006	2,500
Supervisor	Maggie Rash	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector	Dorothy Campana	R	Jan. 2006	24,226
Tax Assessor/Controller	Bucks County			
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary/Treasurer (Interim)	Raymond A. Stepnoski	Appointed		
Police Chief	Steven P. Daniels	Appointed		
Solicitor	Craig A. Smith	Appointed		
CENTER TOWNSHIP – Population 11,492				Beaver County
Supervisor, Chair	Carl Naggy	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Joseph Schafer	D	Jan. 2006	3,250
Supervisors	George Warzynski	D	Jan. 2006	3,250
	Tony Amadio	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Dr. Michael Sisk	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector	Jeanne Bowser	D	Jan. 2006	11,300
Auditors	Marsha Decenzo	D	Jan. 2006	
	Roxanne Delon	D	Jan. 2006	
	Nancy Carter	D	Jan. 2008	
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Rachael DelTondo	Appointed		
Police Chief	Barry Kramer	Appointed		
Solicitor	Dale M. Fouse	Appointed		

[†] Population figures have been submitted by the Department of Community and Economic Development.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
CHESTNUTHILL TOWNSHIP – Population 14,418				Monroe County
Supervisor, Chair	Chuck Gould II	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 2,500
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Maureen Tatu	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Supervisor	Leigh Kane	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector	June O'Neill	R	Jan. 2006	**
Auditors	* Kathy Lutz	D	Jan. 2006	***
	* Adele Werner	R	Jan. 2006	***
	* Jennifer Guildner	D	Jan. 2008	***
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Cathy A. Baker	Appointed		
Solicitor	Joseph P. McDonald Jr.	Appointed		

* Appointed to fill unexpired term, will run in the 2005 Municipal Election.

** 5% commission

*** Hourly

COOLBAUGH TOWNSHIP – Population 15,205 – Home Rule				Monroe County
Supervisor, Chair	James H. Frutchey Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Robert B. Hutchins	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Supervisors	Richard R. Lockwood	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
	Gratz Washenik	D	Jan. 2006	2,500
	Robert M. Zito	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector	Robert Sapp	D	Jan. 2006	
Auditors	Daniel A. Ferguson	R	Jan. 2006	
	Lynn Kelly	D	Jan. 2006	
	Nancy Smith Knecht	R	Jan. 2006	
Township Secretary	Linda Frutchey	Appointed		
Township Treasurer	Patricia Eden	Appointed		
Police Chief	John Lamberton	Appointed		
Solicitor	Jerry F. Hanna	Appointed		

CRANBERRY TOWNSHIP – Population 23,625				Butler County
Supervisor, Chair	John P. Skorupan	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Charles Caputy	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Supervisors	William D. Ambrass	D	Jan. 2006	3,250
	Richard M. Hadley	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	John W. Milius	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector	R.J. Lynd	R	Jan. 2006	32,500
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary/Treasurer	Jerry A. Andree	Appointed		99,256
Director, Public Safety	Stephen Mannell	Appointed		73,087
Solicitor	Campbell, Durrant & Beatty	Appointed		

DERRY TOWNSHIP – Population 21,273				Dauphin County
Supervisor, Chair	Thomas P. Brogan	R	Jan. 2006	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Richard E. Lenker	R	Jan. 2008	**
Supervisor, Secretary	Paul D. Clark	R	Jan. 2010	**
Supervisors	August T. Memmi Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	**
	Frank J. O'Connell	R	Jan. 2008	**
Tax Collector	Cora Memmi	R		***
Township Manager	James N. Negley	Appointed		120,000
Police Chief	William D. Smith	Appointed		91,424
Solicitor	Jon Yost	Appointed		

* \$50.00 per meeting

** \$75.00 per meeting

*** \$1.00 per bill

DERRY TOWNSHIP – Population 14,726				Westmoreland County
Supervisor, Chair	Charles J. Muchnok	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 42,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Brian N. Edmiston	R	Jan. 2008	42,000
Supervisor	Vincent DeCario	D	Jan. 2010	42,000
Tax Collector	Carol Krinock	D	Jan. 2006	13,610
Auditor	James Shanahan, CPA			

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Township Manager	Marianne Bolling	Appointed		
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Brian N. Edmiston	Appointed		
Solicitor	Dodaro, Kennedy & Cambest	Appointed		

DOVER TOWNSHIP – Population 18,074**York County**

Supervisor, Chair	Shane H. Patterson	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,300
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Duane E. Hull	D	Jan. 2006	3,300
Supervisor, Secretary (Assistant)	Michael G. Husson	R	Jan. 2008	3,300
Supervisors	Madelyn Shermeyer	R	Jan. 2008	3,300
	Donald L. Bonsell	R	Jan. 2006	3,300
Tax Collector	Kristine B. Keener	R	Jan. 2006	
Auditors	Cherie E. Drawbaugh		Jan. 2010	
	Wayne E. Spangler		Jan. 2006	
	Carl Nelson		Jan. 2008	
Township Manager	Michael H. Morris	Appointed		78,400
Township Secretary	Dawn D. Slegel	Appointed		29,640
Township Treasurer	Laurie J. Rummel	Appointed		36,421
Police Chief	Carl A. Segatti	Appointed		
Solicitor	Charles A. Rausch	Appointed		

DOYLESTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 17,619**Bucks County**

Supervisor, Chair	Walter C. Berry	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	E. Thomas Scarborough Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Supervisors	Barbara N. Lyons	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Richard K. Gaver	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
	Barbara Eisenhardt	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
Tax Collector	Carol Scarborough	R	Jan. 2006	15,000
Auditors	* Jeffrey A. Bennett	R	Jan. 2006	1,400
	Barbara Bender	R	Jan. 2010	1,400
	Anna Marie Walsh	R	Jan. 2006	2,000
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Stephanie J. Mason	Appointed		61,989
Police Chief	Stephen White	Appointed		74,984
Solicitor	Jeffrey P. Garton	Appointed		

* Appointed to fill an unexpired term

EAST GOSHEN TOWNSHIP – Population 16,824**Chester County**

Supervisor, Chair	Joseph M. McDonough	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Carmen R. Battavio	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Supervisors	E. Martin Shane	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Mary L. Powell	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
	* Donald R. McConathy	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Beverly Quinn	R	Jan. 2006	0
Auditors	William Middleton	R	Jan. 2008	0
	Vincent Lord	R	Jan. 2010	0
	Vacant			
Township Manager/Secretary	Louis F. Smith Jr.	Appointed		
Police Chief	John Dumond	Appointed		
Solicitor	Buckley, Nagle, Gentry, McGuire & Morris	Appointed		

* Appointed to fill an unexpired term

EAST HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 21,399**Lancaster County**

Supervisor, Chair	Susan R. Bernhardt	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,300
Supervisor, Vice Chair	John D. Bingham	R	Jan. 2006	3,300
Supervisors	R. Michael Wagner	R	Jan. 2006	3,300
	Neil R. Kinsey	R	Jan. 2008	3,300
	Heidi F. Wheaton	R	Jan. 2010	3,300
Tax Collector	Lancaster County Treasurer			*

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Assessor	Lancaster County Tax Assessment			
Auditors	Scott Wiglesworth	R	Jan. 2010	
	Ronald Alarie	R	Jan. 2008	
	Brett R. Miller	R	Jan. 2006	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	George R. Marcinko	Appointed		90,575
Police Chief	Douglas D. Bagnoli	Appointed		78,659
Solicitor	Stephen M. Kraybill	Appointed		

* \$.75 per bill – County/Municipal

EAST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Population 13,556

Lancaster County

Supervisor, Chair	Glenn L. Eberly	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Donald Winters	R	Jan. 2006	3,250
Supervisors	David Buckwalter	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	J. Wilbur Sollenberger	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Michael G. Landis	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector	Vicki Burkins			
Auditors	William G. Smith	R	Jan. 2010	
	John Schilthuis	R	Jan. 2006	
	Benjamin DeVerter Sr.	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Ralph M. Hutchison	Appointed		78,104
Police Chief	Dale E. Jerchau	Appointed		77,845
Solicitor	Blakinger, Byler & Thomas, PC	Appointed		

EAST NORRITON TOWNSHIP – Population 13,211

Montgomery County

Supervisor, Chair	Francis Denner	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Lewis K. McQuirns	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Supervisor	Donald Gracia	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector	George B. Smisko	R	Jan. 2006	
Auditors	Sandra Molnar	R	Jan. 2010	
	Robert M. Bucks	R	Jan. 2006	
	Richard Williams	D	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Helmuth J.H. Baerwald	Appointed		
Police Chief	John J. McGowan	Appointed		
Solicitor	Christen G. Pionzio	Appointed		

EASTTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 10,270

Chester County

Supervisor, Chair	Edward M. Strogen Jr.	R	Jan. 2006	0
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Vincent Rogusky	R	Jan. 2010	0
Supervisors	William F. Connor III	R	Jan. 2008	0
	Anthony S. Minisi	R	Jan. 2006	0
	James G. Spofford	R	Jan. 2008	0
Tax Collector	Richard Frazier	R	Jan. 2006	0
Auditors	John Hodge	R	Jan. 2008	0
	Christopher Polites	R	Jan. 2006	0
	Steve Metricarti	R	Jan. 2008	0
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Gene R. Williams	Appointed		
Police Chief	Thomas C. Armstrong	Appointed		
Solicitor	John S. Halsted	Appointed		

EXETER TOWNSHIP – Population 21,161

Berks County

Supervisor, Chair	Lachlan MacBean	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Dr. Christ L. Ganas	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Supervisors	Dona L. Starr	D	Jan. 2008	4,125
	Lisa M. Ciotti	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	David F. Barbieri	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
Tax Collector	Charles I. Diamond	R	Jan. 2006	
Auditors	Dean Hornberger		Jan. 2010	
	Dennis L. Ehman	D	Jan. 2006	

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Township Manager	Larry R. Fiorini Sr.....		Jan. 2008	
Police Chief	Troy S. Bingaman.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Gerard A. Radke.....	Appointed		
	Hoffert, Huckabee & Weiler.....	Appointed		

FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP – Population 10,140**Erie County**

Supervisor, Chair	Peter D. Kraus.....	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 47,638
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	David C. Carner.....	R	Jan. 2008	47,638
Supervisor	Bradley J. Bierer.....	R	Jan. 2010	47,638
Tax Collector	Cindy Pacansky.....	R	Jan. 2006	
Auditors	Roger Richards.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Hamilton Strayer.....	R	Jan. 2006	
	Anthony Mitcho.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Barbara Partchey.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Quinn Law Firm.....	Appointed		

FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP – Population 14,321**York County**

Supervisor, Chair	Perry Albert.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,200
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	John W. Mickle III.....	R	Jan. 2006	3,200
Supervisors	William C. Brown.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,200
	E.R. McCollum.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,200
	Mario Pirritano.....	R	Jan. 2006	3,200
Tax Collector	Patricia A. Gordon.....	R	Jan. 2006	
Auditors	Brian Willoughby.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	William Coup Jr.....	R	Jan. 2006	
	Howard J. Zeigler.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Paula S. Tezik.....	Appointed		78,700
Police Chief	Bernard G. Dugan.....	Appointed		72,700
Solicitor.....	Walter A. Tilley.....	Appointed		

FALLS TOWNSHIP – Population 34,865**Bucks County**

Supervisor, Chair	Jonathan R. Snipes.....	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 5,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Philip Szupka.....	D	Jan. 2006	5,000
Supervisor, Secretary	Robert Harvie.....	D	Jan. 2010	5,000
Supervisors	William Dayton Jr.....	D	Jan. 2006	5,000
	James G. Prokopiak.....	D	Jan. 2010	5,000
Tax Collector	Kimberly Scarpiello.....	R	Jan. 2006	
Auditors	Dorothy Brown.....	D	Jan. 2006	
	John Cardinali.....	D	Jan. 2006	
	Debra DeBlasio.....	D	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager	Wayne Bergman.....	Appointed		
Public Safety Director.....	Neil Harkins.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Edward Rudolph.....	Appointed		

FERGUSON TOWNSHIP – Population 14,063 – Home Rule**Centre County**

Supervisor, Chair	Richard Mascolo.....	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Cecil Irvin.....	R	Jan. 2006	3,250
Supervisors	George Pytel.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Richard Killian.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Steve Miller.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector	Jennie A. Kitchener.....	Appointed		
Auditors	Ritchey Cox, Hollis Mock & Klein, PC	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Mark A. Kunkle.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Diane M. Conrad.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Lewis G. Steinberg.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
FRANCONIA TOWNSHIP – Population 11,523				Montgomery County
Supervisor, Chair	Steven P. Barndt	R	Jan. 2006	0
Supervisor, 1st Vice Chair	Grey R. Godshall	R	Jan. 2006	0
Supervisor, 2nd Vice Chair	W. Keith Freed	R	Jan. 2010	0
Supervisors	Curtis N. Kratz	R	Jan. 2010	0
	Drew Darrah	R	Jan. 2008	0
Tax Collector	Gerald R. DeLong	R	Jan. 2006	14,000
Auditors	Henry L. Rittenhouse	R	Jan. 2010	0
	John M. Seidel	I	Jan. 2006	0
	L. Merrill Yoder	R	Jan. 2008	0
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Kevin D. Bayer	Appointed		70,000
Police Chief	Joseph S. Kozeniewski	Appointed		67,515
Solicitor	Joseph C. Kuhls	Appointed		

GREENE TOWNSHIP – Population 12,284				Franklin County
Supervisor, Chair	Charles D. Jamison Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 51,688
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Glenn O. Shetter	R	Jan. 2008	51,688
Supervisor	* Jeffrey W. Furry	R	Jan. 2006	51,688
Tax Collector	Kathy J. Frazer	R	Jan. 2006	**
Auditors	Harold Gsell	R	Jan. 2008	500
	Thomas Buckus	R	Jan. 2008	500
	Edwin Harr	R	Jan. 2006	500
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Diann E. Weller	Appointed		
Solicitor	Welton J. Fischer	Appointed		

* Appointed to fill an unexpired term

** Varies

GUILFORD TOWNSHIP – Population 13,100				Franklin County
Supervisor, Chair	Gregory L. Cook	R	Jan. 2010	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Steve Rock	R	Jan. 2006	*
Supervisor	Frank M. Hobbs	R	Jan. 2008	*
Tax Collector	Carol W. Wagaman	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Karan A. Killian	Appointed		
Solicitor	Jay L. Benedict	Appointed		

* \$24.17 per hour

HAMPTON TOWNSHIP – Population 17,526 – Home Rule				Allegheny County
Council President	Gary Chontos	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 1,500
Council Vice President	Victor D. Son	R	Jan. 2006	2,400
Council Members	Peter S. Russ	R	Jan. 2006	1,200
	Lorraine R. Hudock	R	Jan. 2006	1,200
	Martha J. Hunkele	R	Jan. 2008	2,400
Controller	Michael O'Rorke	R	Jan. 2006	2,500
Township Manager	W. Christopher Lochner	Appointed		
Police Chief	Daniel Connolly	Appointed		
Solicitor	John R. Luke	Appointed		

HARBORCREEK TOWNSHIP – Population 15,178				Erie County
Supervisor, Chair	Donna L. Mindek	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 49,406
Supervisor, Vice Chair	David K. Bossart	R	Jan. 2008	49,406
Supervisor, Secretary/Treasurer	Kenneth C. Springirth	R	Jan. 2006	49,406
Tax Collector	Pamela Brink	R	Jan. 2006	9,741
Auditors	Vicky Snyder		Jan. 2010	
	James Dolak		Jan. 2006	
	Gary Roesch		Jan. 2008	
Solicitor	Robert Ward, Esq.	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 40,721				Westmoreland County
Supervisor, Chair	Kim Ward	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 5,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	R. Douglas Weimer	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
Supervisors	John Silvis.....	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
	Sam Testa.....	D	Jan. 2006	5,000
	Bob Davidson	R	Jan. 2006	5,000
Tax Collector	James Regola	D	Jan. 2006	
Auditors	Joe Teacher	D	Jan. 2008	*
	Cindy Blissman	D	Jan. 2006	*
	Dan Blissman	D	Jan. 2010	*
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Rob Ritson.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Les Milakar	Appointed		

* \$10.00 per hour to a maximum of \$2,000

HILLTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 12,102				Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Kenneth B. Bennington.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	George C. Egly Jr.	R	Jan. 2006	3,250
Supervisor	Richard J. Manfredi.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector	Alice Kachline	R	Jan. 2006	
Auditors.....	Harry Mason	R	Jan. 2006	
	Patricia Garland	R	Jan. 2006	
	Joan Ferry	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager	Vacant	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Lynda S. Seimes	Appointed		
Township Treasurer	Lorraine E. Leslie	Appointed		
Police Chief	Christopher Engelhart	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Francis X. Grabowski	Appointed		

HORSHAM TOWNSHIP – Population 24,232 – Home Rule				Montgomery County
Council President.....	W. William Whiteside.....	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,000
Council Vice President.....	Joanna M. Furia	R	Jan. 2006	2,600
Council Treasurer	Mark T. McCouch Sr.	R	Jan. 2006	2,600
Council Members	Gregory S. Nesbitt	R	Jan. 2008	2,600
	Debra A. Shulski	R	Jan. 2008	2,600
Tax Collector	Richard A. Kirkman	Appointed		
Auditor	Bee, Bergvall & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Michael J. McGee.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Robert H. Ruxton.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Mary C. Eberle, Esq.	Appointed		

LANCASTER TOWNSHIP – Population 13,944				Lancaster County
Supervisor, Chair	Helen S. Adams.....	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Anthony J. Allen	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Supervisor, Treasurer	Thomas H. Schaller	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector/Tax Assessor	Lancaster County	Appointed		
Auditor	Reinsel Kuntz Leshner LLP	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	David L. Clouser	Appointed		58,000
Police Chief	William M. Heim	Appointed		*
Solicitor.....	Shirk, Reist, Watenseller & Mecum....	Appointed		

* Contracted services with Lancaster City Bureau of Police

LIMERICK TOWNSHIP – Population 13,534				Montgomery County
Supervisor, Chair	Kenneth Sperring Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 1,800
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Francis Grant	R	Jan. 2006	1,800
Supervisors	Albert Y. Herr	R	Jan. 2006	1,800
	Michael Brennan.....	R	Jan. 2006	1,800
	Frederick Fidler.....	R	Jan. 2006	1,800

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector	Mark Painter	D	Jan. 2006	*
Auditors	William Fulton	R	Jan. 2010	**
	Shirley Shearer	R	Jan. 2006	**
	Tammy Hoffman	Appointed		**
Township Manager	Walter Zarembo	Appointed		78,000
Township Secretary	Karen Willman	Appointed		45,885
Township Treasurer	Tracy Nonamaker	Appointed		55,660
Police Chief	William J. Albany	Appointed		74,900
Solicitor	Thomas Halfpenny, Gregory Dean	Appointed		***
* Commission		** \$7.00 per hour		*** \$125.00 per hour

LOGAN TOWNSHIP – Population 11,925**Blair County**

Supervisor, Chair	Diane L. Meling	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 6,704
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Frank J. Meloy	R	Jan. 2008	6,704
Supervisor, Secretary/Treasurer	Jerry C. Fulare	R	Jan. 2010	6,704
Tax Collector	Marlin H. Berry	R	Jan. 2006	9,400
Township Manager	Bonnie T. Lewis	Appointed		55,000
Police Chief	Ronald C. Heller	Appointed		60,000
Solicitor	Larry C. Clapper	Appointed		24,600

LOWER GWYNEDD TOWNSHIP – Population 10,422**Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair	Edward J. Brandt	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Chip Behr	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Supervisors	Robert Alston, Esq.	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Kenneth W. Bright	R	Jan. 2006	3,250
	George Hayeck	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector	LGT Associates	R	Jan. 2006	
Tax Assessor	Montgomery County			
Auditor	Maillie Falconiero & Co., LLP	Appointed		
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary/Treasurer	Larry M. Comunale	Appointed		
Police Chief	John Scholly	Appointed		
Solicitor	James J. Garrity, Esq.	Appointed		

LOWER MACUNGIE TOWNSHIP – Population 19,220**Lehigh County**

Supervisor, Chair/Treasurer	Kenneth DeAngelis	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125 *
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Margaret Szulborski	R	Jan. 2006	61,541
Supervisor	Dennis J. Hinkel	R	Jan. 2010	61,541
Tax Collector	Pat Vassilaros	R	Jan. 2006	12,024
Auditors	Martin J. Rapoport	R	Jan. 2010	0
	Marilyn L. Jones	R	Jan. 2006	0
	George Handley	R	Jan. 2008	0
Township Secretary	Lavona M. Baatz, CGS, CMC	Appointed		42,286
Solicitor	Blake C. Marles	Appointed		**

* \$27.60 per hour when required to perform Treasurer duties

** Varies – retainer plus

LOWER MAKEFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 32,681**Bucks County**

Supervisor, Chair	Pete Stainthorpe	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,375
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Scott I. Fegley	R	Jan. 2006	4,375
Supervisor, Secretary/Treasurer	Grace M. Godshalk	R	Jan. 2008	7,375
Supervisors	Frank J. Fazzalore	R	Jan. 2006	4,375
	Steven J. Santarsiero	D	Jan. 2010	4,375
Tax Collector	Rebecca Cecchine	R	Jan. 2006	
Auditors	Marge O'Reilly-Allen	R	Jan. 2006	0
	Walter Bray	R	Jan. 2008	0
	Henry Harrison	R	Jan. 2010	0
Township Manager	Terry S. Fedorchak	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chief of Police	Kenneth D. Coluzzi	Appointed		
Solicitor	Jeffrey P. Garton	Appointed		

LOWER PAXTON TOWNSHIP – Population 44,424**Dauphin County**

Supervisor, Chair	William B. Hawk	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 5,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair	William C. Seeds Sr.	R	Jan. 2006	5,000
Supervisor, Secretary	Gary A. Crissman	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
Supervisors	William L. Hornung	R	Jan. 2006	5,000
	David B. Blain	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
Tax Collector	Patsy R. Donmoyer	R	Jan. 2006	
Township Manager	George Wolfe	Appointed		103,500
Township Treasurer	Donna Speakman	Appointed		69,982
Police Chief	Daniel A. Bair	Appointed		85,162
Solicitor	Steven A. Stine	Appointed		

LOWER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP – Population 22,390**Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair	W. Douglas Hagar	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Piero Sassu	R	Jan. 2010	3,000
Supervisors	James Dougherty	R	Jan. 2006	3,000
	Craig Dininny	R	Jan. 2010	3,000
	John Lomire	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
Tax Collector	Robert Love	R	Jan. 2006	20,500
Auditor, Chair	Mary Ralston	R	Jan. 2006	10
Auditor, Secretary	Deborah McQuiston	R	Jan. 2010	10
Auditor	Carole Gaugler	R	Jan. 2008	10
Township Manager/Secretary	Joseph C. Dunbar	Appointed		89,000
Police Chief	Francis L. Carroll	Appointed		78,733
Solicitor	Robert Kerns	Appointed		

LOWER SALFORD TOWNSHIP – Population 12,893**Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair	Douglas A. Gifford	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Jeffrey R. Parkhouse	R	Jan. 2008	2,000
Supervisors	Douglas Johnson	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Richard C. Delp	R	Jan. 2006	3,250
	Philip P. Heilman	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector	Douglas Souder	R	Jan. 2006	*
Auditors	John Drenning	R	Jan. 2010	0
	Linda S. Borneman	R	Jan. 2006	0
	Robert S. Young	R	Jan. 2008	0
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	J. Delton Plank	Appointed		89,520
Police Chief	Thomas Medwid	Appointed		69,661
Solicitor	James J. Garrity	Appointed		**

* 2% commission

** Retainer

LOWER SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP – Population 19,276**Bucks County**

Supervisor, Chair	Daniel Fraley	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Michael Connelly	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Supervisor, Secretary	Richard Noble	R	Jan. 2008	4,825
Supervisors	Connie Bircane	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Joseph Gallagher Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Tax Collector	Jennifer Yori	R	Jan. 2006	
Auditors	Eleanor Vinokur	R	Jan. 2010	
	Penny Lafferty	R	Jan. 2006	
	Jason McEwen	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager	Susanne McKeon	Appointed		
Police Chief	William Wiegman	Appointed		
Solicitor	Joseph Pizzo	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
LOYALSOCK TOWNSHIP – Population 10,876				Lycoming County
Supervisor, Chair	Richard C. Haas	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 1,625
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Donald L. Garver	R	Jan. 2010	1,625
Supervisors	William C. Reighard	R	Jan. 2010	1,625
	Lynn C. Womer	R	Jan. 2008	1,625
	Ruth J. Wheeland.....	R	Jan. 2006	1,625
Tax Collector	Dorothy R. White.....	R	Jan. 2006	*
Auditors.....	Joyce Wilking.....	R	Jan. 2010	30
	Michael Nierie	R	Jan. 2006	30
	James Crossley	R	Jan. 2008	30
Township Manager/Treasurer	William D. Burdett	Appointed		66,350
Township Secretary	Mary Ann Miller.....	Appointed		38,147
Solicitors	Lester L. Greevy/Charles F. Greevy III..	Appointed		2,000 **

* \$1.50 per duplicate

** \$95.00 per hour

MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP – Population 12,700				York County
Supervisor, Chair	John D'Ottavio	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Lisa D. Wingert	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Supervisors	Lawrence V. Young	R	Jan. 2006	3,250
	Michele M. Schanbacher	R	Jan. 2006	2,500
	Daniel M. Leese	R	Jan. 2006	2,500
Tax Collector	Rita D'Ottavio	R		*
Auditors.....	Robert L. Grube	R	Jan. 2010	**
	Donald McGinnis.....	R	Jan. 2006	**
	Raymond H. Dahlheimer	D	Jan. 2006	**
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	David A. Raver	Appointed		76,000
Police Chief	Carl Segatti.....	Appointed		***
Solicitor.....	David C. Kelter.....	Appointed		

* Varies based on commission paid on taxes collected

** \$10.00 per hour

*** Contact Northern York County Regional Police Department

MANOR TOWNSHIP – Population 16,498				Lancaster County
Supervisor, Chair	John S. May	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Robert K. Aichele.....	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
Supervisor2	Jay C. Breneman.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Richard C. Bauder.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	L. Allen Kreider	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Tax Collector	Rita J. Young	R	Jan. 2006	0
Auditors.....	Patrick C. Weidinger	R	Jan. 2010	0
	James R. Clark	R	Jan. 2006	0
	Penn Glazier	R	Jan. 2008	0
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Barry L. Smith.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	James Reeve	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Thomas L. Goodman.....	Appointed		

MIDDLE SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 11,495				Monroe County
Supervisor, Chair/Treasurer.....	Deborah A. Kulick.....	R	Jan. 2008	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Fred May	R	Jan. 2006	*
Supervisor	Ronald Clewell	D	Jan. 2010	*
Tax Collector	Dawn Arnst.....	D	Jan. 2006	**
Auditors.....	David Durham.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Margaret Law	D	Jan. 2006	
	Robert Shebelsky.....	R	Jan. 2006	
CPA Auditor	Weseloh & Co.	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Sherry Predmore	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Richard E. Deetz	Appointed		

* \$50.00 per meeting

** Commission

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
MIDDLETOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 44,141				Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Jasper Caro	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Lisa M. Pflaumer	R	Jan. 2010	4,000
Supervisor, Secretary	John J. Kelly III	R	Jan. 2008	4,000
Supervisors	Raymond P. Mongillo	D	Jan. 2006	4,000
	Robert G. McMonagle.....	D	Jan. 2008	4,000
Tax Collector	Ralph Clark.....	R	Jan. 2006	38,000
Auditors	Georgianna Ramella.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Ray J. Chapman.....	R	Jan. 2006	
	Vacant	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager/Treasurer	Stephen J. Bonczek	Appointed		119,500
Police Chief	Frank X. McKenna	Appointed		84,150
Solicitor.....	Begley, Carlin & Mandio.....	Appointed		
MIDDLETOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 16,064 – Home Rule				Delaware County
Council Chair.....	Douglas C. Roger, Jr.	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 1,000
Council Vice Chair	Scott D. Galloway	R	Jan. 2008	1,000
Council Members	Norman C. Shropshire.....	R	Jan. 2006	1,000
	John W. Daily	R	Jan. 2008	1,000
	Christine Fizzano Cannon.....	R	Jan. 2008	1,000
	Lorraine Bradshaw	R	Jan. 2006	1,000
	Russ Carlson	R	Jan. 2008	1,000
Auditors	J. Karl Thomas.....	R	Jan. 2008	
	James H. Robison.....	R	Jan. 2006	
	Arthur S. Whittemore	R	Jan. 2006	
Tax Collector/Township Treasurer	Timothy L. Sander.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	W. Bruce Clark.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Joseph A. Damico Jr., Esq.	Appointed		
MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP – Population 52,129				Erie County
Supervisor, Chair	Brian P. McGrath.....	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 57,870
Supervisor, Vice Chair/Secretary	Lawrence G. Curtis.....	R	Jan. 2010	55,645
Supervisors	Joseph S. Kujawa	R	Jan. 2008	56,757
Tax Collector	Judy Lackovic	R	Jan. 2006	21,734
Auditors	John R. Rensel	D	Jan. 2010	
	Robert Vitron	R	Jan. 2006	
	Lynn M. Case.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Treasurer.....	Gerald M. Wolf	Appointed		77,043
Police Chief	Richard E. Andrews	Appointed		73,040
Solicitor.....	Evan E. Adair, Esq.	Appointed		52,130
MONTGOMERY TOWNSHIP – Population 22,025				Montgomery County
Supervisor, Chair	Warren P. Greenberg	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	William J. Sarosky	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Supervisors	Stephen A. Prousi	R	Jan. 20108	4,125
	Robert R. Kuhn	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
	J. Robert Witmer.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Tax Collector	Patricia Gallagher.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Auditors.....	Joseph Ochotny.....		Jan. 2006	
	Victoria Tucker		Jan. 2008	
	Elizabeth Ford.....		Jan. 2010	
Township Manager/Secretary.....	John B. Nagel	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Monica W. DeCaro	Appointed		
Police Chief	Richard Brady	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Merle Ochrach	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
MOON TOWNSHIP – Population 22,290				Allegheny County
Supervisor, Chair	Alex Ropelewski.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,408
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Charlotte DiNardo	D	Jan. 2006	4,408
Supervisors	Ralph Canterbury	R	Jan. 2006	4,408
	Cindy Johnston.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,408
	Marvin D. Eicher	R	Jan. 2010	4,408
Tax Collector	Susan Charles	R	Jan. 2006	26,000
Auditors	Barbara Ploy	R	Jan. 2008	0
	Al Merritt	D	Jan. 2006	0
	Michael Hopper.....	R	Jan. 2010	0
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Gregory G. Smith	Appointed		94,834
Police Chief	H.T. Krance	Appointed		82,815
Solicitor.....	Blaine Lucas	Appointed		*

* \$150.00 per hour

MOUNT PLEASANT TOWNSHIP – Population 11,153				Westmoreland County
Supervisor, Chair	Jack Rutkowski	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 37,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Don Scott	D	Jan. 2006	37,000
Supervisor	Regis G. Adamovich	D	Jan. 2008	37,000
Tax Collector	Helen B. Schachte	D	Jan. 2006	8,295
Auditors	Joseph Ferlin	D	Jan. 2006	
	Nellie Pfeifer.....	D	Jan. 2010	
	Mary Ann Yuhas.....	D	Jan. 2008	
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Conrad C. Donovan.....	Appointed		40,000
Solicitor.....	Loughran, Mlakar & Bilik.....	Appointed		

NEW BRITAIN TOWNSHIP – Population 10,698				Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	John A. Bodden Sr.	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 2,500
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Helen B. Haun	R	Jan. 2010	3,240
Supervisors	Robert V. Cotton.....	R	Jan. 2006	2,500
	Dr. Robert J. Piccone	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	William B. Jones	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector	Nancy Jones.....	R	Jan. 2006	
Auditors.....	Gustave Haun	R	Jan. 2010	
	Margo Hunt	R	Jan. 2006	
	James Cadwallader.....	R	Jan. 2008	
CPA Auditor.....	Julia Davis, CPA	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	John Cornelius	Appointed		79,750
Township Treasurer.....	Susan Federsel	Appointed		55,548
Police Chief	Robert Scafidi.....	Appointed		78,569
Solicitor.....	John B. Rice, Esq.	Appointed		

NEWBERRY TOWNSHIP – Population 14,332				York County
Supervisor, Chair	George Knoll.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 2,600
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Thomas A. Peifer.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Supervisors	Jay McKiernan	R	Jan. 2006	2,600
	Carl Hughes.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Charles Richcreek.....	R	Jan. 2008	2,600
Tax Collector	Debra Popp.....	R	Jan. 2006	
Police Chief	Dave Duffy.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	John Herrold.....	Appointed		

NEWTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 18,206				Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Richard Weaver.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Scott R. Harp	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
Supervisor, Secretary/Treasurer	Anne M. Goren	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Supervisors	Tom Jirele.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Raymond Goodnoe	R	Jan. 2006	4,125

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector	Tammy Sutton.....	R	Jan. 2006	27,000
Auditor	Stanley N. Booz & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager	Robert M. Pellegrino	Appointed		96,140
Township Secretary	Lisa Russo.....	Appointed		
Finance Director.....	Elaine M. Gibbs.....	Appointed		65,230
Police Chief	Martin Duffy	Appointed		90,295
Solicitor.....	Harris & Harris.....	Appointed		

NEWTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 11,700**Delaware County**

Supervisor, Chair	H. Ross Lambert	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Linda M. Houldin	R	Jan. 2006	3,250
Supervisors	Jack D. Pompeo.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	John S. Custer	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Joseph Catania	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector	Marie Richards	R	Jan. 2006	15,550
Auditors.....	Nancy Piroeff	R	Jan. 2008	*
	John J. Dougherty.....	R	Jan. 2006	*
	Sherry L. Smith.....	R	Jan. 2008	*
Township Manager	James Sheldrake	Appointed		85,071
Police Chief	Leon Hunter III	Appointed		77,888
Solicitor.....	Bruce A. Irvine, Esq.	Appointed		

* \$20.00 per meeting

NORTH FAYETTE TOWNSHIP – Population 12,254**Allegheny County**

Supervisor, Chair	Daniel B. Fink	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 2,500
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	John R. Meyers.....	D	Jan. 2006	2,500
Supervisor	Teresa McLean	D	Jan. 2010	2,500
Tax Collector	Thomas Falcioni	D	Jan. 2006	16,500
Township Manager	Robert Grimm.....	Appointed		68,584
Township Secretary	Carol Stenzel	Appointed		27,534
Police Chief	Michael Smith	Appointed		83,401
Solicitor.....	Vincent Tucceri.....	Appointed		

NORTH LEBANON TOWNSHIP – Population 10,629**Lebanon County**

Supervisor, Chair	Kenneth C. Artz	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Dawn M. Hawkins	R	Jan. 2010	2,500
Supervisor, Treasurer.....	Edward A. Brensinger.....	R	Jan. 2006	2,500
Tax Collector	Lebanon Co. Earned Income Tax Bur. ..			
Auditors.....	Dale Shaak		Jan. 2008	
	Dianne Keefer		Jan. 2010	
	Vickie Kissinger.....		Jan. 2006	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Cheri F. Grumbine	Appointed		
Police Chief	Kim R. Wolfe	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Frederick S. Wolf	Appointed		

NORTH MIDDLETON TOWNSHIP – Population 10,197**Cumberland County**

Supervisor, Chair	William Myers	R	Jan. 2008	
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Robert Shearer	R	Jan. 2006	
Supervisor, Secretary	Lawrence Zell.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Supervisors	Dennis Hurley.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Rodney Painter.....	R	Jan. 2006	
Tax Collector	Robin Sollenberger	R	Jan. 2006	
Tax Assessor	Steve Sollenberger	R	Jan. 2006	
Auditors.....	Vacant	D	Jan. 2010	
	Flora Vogt.....	R	Jan. 2006	
	Ben Price.....	G	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager/Treasurer	Deborah Ealer	Appointed		\$ 58,000
Township Secretary	Mary Ann Hays	Appointed		34,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Police Chief	Jeffrey Rudolph.....	Appointed		55,000
Solicitor	James Bogar.....	Appointed		

NORTH STRABANE TOWNSHIP – Population 10,057**Washington County**

Supervisor, Chair	Brian Spicer.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Stephen Motzer	D	Jan. 2006	3,250
Supervisors	Bill Brooks.....	D	Jan. 2006	3,250
	J. Gregory Sulc.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Gary Zimak Jr.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,240
Tax Collector	Donald Progar.....	D	Jan. 2006	30,000
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Frank R. Siffrinn.....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer	Paulette Moyar.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Dan Strimel	Appointed		
Solicitor	Patrick Smider	Appointed		

NORTH UNION TOWNSHIP – Population 14,140**Fayette County**

Supervisor, Chair	Robert Tupta	D	Jan. 2008	
Supervisors	Thomas Kumor	D	Jan. 2006	
	Curtis Matthews.....	D	Jan. 2010	
Tax Collector	Robert Kovach.....	D	Jan. 2006	
Auditors	John Mateosky	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,000
	Don Santore.....	D	Jan. 2006	2,000
	Robert Bodnar.....	D	Jan. 2008	2,000
Township Secretary	Thomas Kumor	Appointed		12,000
Township Treasurer	Rob Tupta	Appointed		12,000
Solicitor	Don McCue	Appointed		9,000

NORTH WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP – Population 14,731**Lehigh County**

Supervisor, Chair	Ronald Stahley.....	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Terry Stoudt	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Supervisor	Ronald Heintzelman.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector	Susan Gelinis.....	R	Jan. 2006	
Auditors	Donald Steffy.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Willard Bachman	R	Jan. 2006	
	Andrea Semmel	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Brenda Norder	Appointed		38,272
Solicitor	Lisa Young.....	Appointed		

NORTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP – Population 39,384**Bucks County**

Supervisor, Chair	John E. Long Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 5,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Dr. Arthur Friedman	R	Jan. 2006	5,000
Supervisor, Secretary	Peter F. Palestina	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
Supervisor, Treasurer	James E. Kinney	R	Jan. 2008	5,000
Supervisor	George F. Komelasky	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
Tax Collector	Barbara Bucknum	R	Jan. 2006	
Auditor, Chair.....	Lawrence J. Weinstein	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditor, Vice Chair	Paul F. Heise	R	Jan. 2008	
Auditor, Secretary	Karen Jim	R	Jan. 2006	
Township Manager	D. Bruce Townsend	Appointed		
Police Chief	M. Barry Pilla.....	Appointed		
Solicitor	Edward Rudolph.....	Appointed		

PALMER TOWNSHIP – Population 16,809**Northampton County**

Supervisor, Chair	D. David Colver.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Robert Lammi.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Supervisors	K. Michael Mitchell.....	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Ann-Marie Panella	D	Jan. 2006	3,250
	Robert E. Smith	R	Jan. 2010	4,125

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector	Doreen Umholtz	D	Jan. 2006	*
Auditors	Carl Brown	R	Jan. 2006	35
	Katherine Baines	D	Jan. 2010	35
	Gwen Flynn	R	Jan. 2008	35
Township Manager/Treasurer	Robert Anckaitis	Appointed		71,874
Township Secretary	Brenda DeGerolamo	Appointed		**
Police Chief	Bruce W. Fretz	Appointed		70,028
Solicitor	Charles Bruno	Appointed		**
* Commission		** Hourly		

PATTON TOWNSHIP – Population 11,420**Centre County**

Supervisor, Chair	Elliot Abrams	D	Jan. 2008	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair	J. Daniel Ring	R	Jan. 2006	*
Supervisors	Bryce Boyer	R	Jan. 2010	*
	James Rogers	R	Jan. 2006	*
	Gary Vratarich	R	Jan. 2008	*
Tax Collector	Thomas S. Kurtz	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,500
Auditor	Vacant			
Township Manager	Thomas S. Kurtz	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Kim Wyatt	Appointed		
Township Treasurer	Kimberly Fragola	Appointed		
Police Chief	John Petrick	Appointed		

* \$25.00 per meeting

PETERS TOWNSHIP – Population 17,566 – Home Rule**Washington County**

Council Chair	Robert J. Lewis	R	Jan. 2008	*
Council Vice Chair	Jacqueline L. Campbell	R	Jan. 2006	*
Council Members	James E. Schafer	R	Jan. 2006	*
	Daniel P. McMenamin	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Robert L. Atkison	R	Jan. 2006	*
	Michael J. Neville	R	Jan. 2006	*
	William R. Naumoff	R	Jan. 2006	*
Tax Collector/Township Treasurer	Paul F. Lauer	Appointed		67,400
Township Manager/Secretary	Michael A. Silvestri	Appointed		76,590
Police Chief	Harry J. Fruecht	Appointed		72,967
Solicitor	William A. Johnson	Appointed		

* \$25.00 per meeting

PLUMSTEAD TOWNSHIP – Population 11,409**Bucks County**

Supervisor, Chair	Frank Froio	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 2,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Betsey Helsel	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Supervisor, Secretary/Treasurer	Vince Formia	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Housley Carr	R/D	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Stacey Mulholland	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector	Sherry Labs	R	Jan. 2006	13,138
Auditors	Brent Bromiley	R	Jan. 2010	0
	Thomas Alvare	R	Jan. 2006	0
	Royal Doner	R	Jan. 2008	0
Township Manager	Elizabeth Sunday	Appointed		
Police Chief	Duane Hasenauer	Appointed		84,631
Solicitor	Grim, Biehn & Thatcher	Appointed		

RICHLAND TOWNSHIP – Population 12,598**Cambria County**

Supervisors	Melvyn D. Wingard	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,200
	W. Ray McComble	R	Jan. 2006	3,200
	Gary A. Paul	R	Jan. 2008	3,200
	Jay T. Marsden	R	Jan. 2008	3,200

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector	Wayne Langerholc Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	3,200
Tax Assessor	Leona Telek	R	Jan. 2006	10,500
Auditors	Vacant			
	Timothy Eggert	R	Jan. 2006	
	Thomas Nickel	R	Jan. 2008	
	Vacant			
Township Treasurer	Frederick J. Kline	Appointed		5,000
Police Chief	Richard L. Barlett	Appointed		55,000
Solicitor	Patrick T. Kiniry, Esq.	Appointed		38,000

SALISBURY TOWNSHIP – Population 10,012**Lancaster County**

Supervisor, Chair	John Oberholser	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 2,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Samuel Esh	R	Jan. 2008	2,500
Supervisor, Secretary	Lester Houck	R	Jan. 2010	2,500
Tax Collector	Kirsten Wanner	R	Jan. 2006	*
Auditors	Nancy Wallace	R	Jan. 2010	*
	Glenn Hillard	R	Jan. 2006	*
	Margaret Parmer	R	Jan. 2008	*
Township Treasurer	Lester Houck	Appointed	Jan. 2006	*

* Hourly

SANDY TOWNSHIP – Population 11,556**Clearfield County**

Supervisor, Chair	Brady LaBorde	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	James Jeffers	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Supervisors	Ray Anderson	R	Jan. 2006	3,250
	David Sylvis	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
	Mark Sullivan	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector	Lee Ann Collins	D	Jan. 2006	20,667
Tax Assessor	Mary Ann Wesdock	Appointed		
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Barbara D. Hopkins	Appointed		38,000
Police Chief	William Beers	Appointed		47,000
Solicitor	Ferraro & Young	Appointed		

SILVER SPRING TOWNSHIP – Population 10,592**Cumberland County**

Supervisor, Chair	Wayne M. Pecht	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 2,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Jackie Eakin	R	Jan. 2010	2,000
Supervisor, Secretary (Assistant)	Mary Lou Pierce-McLain	R	Jan. 2008	2,000
Supervisors	Jan N. LeBlanc	R	Jan. 2010	2,000
	Christopher R. Latta	R	Jan. 2008	2,000
Tax Collector	Debra B. Wiest	R	Jan. 2006	*
Tax Assessor	Barbara Rider	R	Jan. 2006	**
Township Manager	William S. Cook	Appointed		62,750
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Sue Ellen Adams	Appointed		34,825
Police Chief	Walter H. Hughes	Appointed		62,250
Solicitor	Steven A. Stine, Esq.	Appointed		***

* 1.75% of taxes collected

** Paid by county

*** Contracted

SOUTH MIDDLETON TOWNSHIP – Population 12,939**Cumberland County**

Supervisor, Chair	Thomas Faley	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Bryan Gembusia	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Supervisors	James Baker	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Phyllis Givler	R	Jan. 2006	3,250
	Ronald Reeder	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector	Judy Campbell	R	Jan. 2006	*
Tax Assessor	Robert Cairns	R	Jan. 2006	
Auditors	Michael Berk	R	Jan. 2010	
	Chester Riley	R	Jan. 2008	
	Andrea Houlihan	R	Jan. 2006	

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Township Manager/Treasurer	Barbara Wilson	Appointed		71,000
Township Administrator/Secretary	Sandra Quickel	Appointed		31,170
Solicitor.....	Richard P. Mislitsky	Appointed		**

* 5% commission

** \$107.50 per hour

SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population 14,340**Allegheny County**

Supervisor, Chair	George A. Smith	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Walter C. Sackinsky	D	Jan. 2006	3,250
Supervisor	David J. Buchewicz	D	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector	Lawrence P. Arrigo	D	Jan. 2006	8,400 *
Auditors.....	Rick Self	D	Jan. 2010	**
	Rick Evans	D	Jan. 2008	**
	Reid Stewart	D	Jan. 2006	**
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Mark G. Schroyer	Appointed		79,210
Township Treasurer	Iron & Glass Bank	Appointed		0
Police Chief	Joseph F. Ferrelli	Appointed		80,585
Solicitor.....	Paul J. Gitnik	Appointed		

* Plus commission

** Not to exceed \$1,400

SOUTH UNION TOWNSHIP – Population 11,337**Fayette County**

Supervisor, Chair	Robert Schiffbauer	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 55,506
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Rock Coville	D	Jan. 2006	55,506
Supervisor	Thomas Frankhouser	D	Jan. 2008	55,506
Tax Collector	James Conway	D	Jan. 2006	
Auditors.....	Martin Reagan	D	Jan. 2010	2,000
	Delores Martin	D	Jan. 2006	2,000
	Walter Boskovich	D	Jan. 2008	2,000
Township Secretary	Shauna Frankhouser	Appointed		8,500
Solicitor.....	Davis & Davis	Appointed		

Township of SPRING – Population 21,805**Berks County**

Supervisor, Chair	William Myers	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,400
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Alan Kreider	R	Jan. 2006	2,400
Supervisors	Jay Vaughan	R	Jan. 2008	2,400
	John Dallas III	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Norman Dettra	R	Jan. 2006	2,400
Tax Collector	Lillian Cramsey			
Auditors.....	Jacob Heffner			
	Mitchell S. Hettinger			
	Donald Doherty			
Township Treasurer.....	Tracy Daniels	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Debbie Meals	Appointed		
Police Chief	Michael Messner	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	James Lillis, Kozloff Stoudt	Appointed		

SPRINGETTSBURG TOWNSHIP – Population 23,883**York County**

Supervisor, Chair	Bill Schenck	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Don Bishop.....	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Supervisors	Nick Gurreri	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	George Dvoryak	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Mike Bowman	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Tax Collector	Margaret Cousler	R	Jan. 2006	0
Auditors.....	John Norris.....		Jan. 2010	0
	James Gosnell		Jan. 2006	0
	Jeffrey Gay.....		Jan. 2008	0
Township Manager/Secretary.....	John J. Holman	Appointed		
Township Treasurer	Jack Hadge.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Police Chief	David Eshbach	Appointed		
Solicitor	Charles Rausch	Appointed		

STROUD TOWNSHIP – Population 13,978**Monroe County**

Supervisor, Chair	Larry R. Sebring	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 26,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair/Sec./Treas.	Edward C. Cramer	R	Jan. 2010	54,000
Supervisor/Roadmaster	James L. Decker	D	Jan. 2006	54,500
Tax Collector	Ora J. Hoffman-Cilurso	R	Jan. 2006	16,000
Auditors	Dr. Frank Herting	D	Jan. 2010	
	Jay Albertson Jr.	D	Jan. 2006	
	Dr. Clarence Murphy	D	Jan. 2008	
Solicitor	Richard E. Deetz	Appointed		

TOWAMENCIN TOWNSHIP – Population 17,597**Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair	H. Charles Wilson III	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 2,600
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Thomas Hollenbeck	R	Jan. 2008	2,600
Supervisor, Secretary	James P. Sinz	R	Jan. 2010	2,600
Supervisors	Theodore D. Dorand	R	Jan. 2006	2,600
	Daniel M. Little Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	2,600
Tax Collector	Marion Newman	R	Jan. 2006	
Auditors	Barbacane, Thornton & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager	Robert A. Ford	Appointed		
Police Chief	Vacant	Appointed		
Solicitor	John T. Dooley	Appointed		

TREDYFFRIN TOWNSHIP – Population 29,062 – Home Rule**Chester County**

Supervisor, Chair	Judy L. DiFilippo	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Paul W. Olson	R	Jan. 2006	3,000
Supervisors	Guy L. Ciarocchi	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
	E. Brooks Keffer Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Warren E. Kampf	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Robert W. Lamina	R	Jan. 2008	3,000
	Bill DeHaven	R	Jan. 2006	3,000
Auditor	Barbacane, Thornton & Co., CPA	Appointed		
Township Manager	Joseph A. Janasik	Appointed		
Police Chief	Richard C. Harkness	Appointed		
Solicitor	Lamb McErlane PC	Appointed		

UNITY TOWNSHIP – Population 21,137**Westmoreland County**

Supervisor, Chair	Michael J. O'Barto	D	Jan. 2006	\$ 51,360
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Timothy J. Quinn	D	Jan. 2010	51,360
Supervisor	Jacob M. Blank	D	Jan. 2008	51,360
Tax Collector	Mark J. Burkardt	D	Jan. 2006	
Auditors	Paul Ferry	D	Jan. 2010	
	John E. Antinori	D	Jan. 2006	
	Faye Musick	D	Jan. 2008	
Township Secretary	Anita L. Ulishney	Appointed		
Township Treasurer	Julie Zoppetti	Appointed		
Solicitor	Donald J. Snyder Jr.	Appointed		

UPPER MACUNGIE TOWNSHIP – Population 13,895**Lehigh County**

Supervisor, Chair	Porter E. Krisher	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,249
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Edward J. Earley, Ed.D.	R	Jan. 2008	3,249
Supervisors, Secretary/Treasurer	Thomas C. Gorr	R	Jan. 2006	3,249
Tax Collector	Barry L. Moyer	R	Jan. 2006	12,000
Tax Assessor	Lehigh County			
Auditor	France, Anderson, Basile & Co., PC ..			

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Police Chief	Bryan Ross	Appointed		
Solicitor	William E. Schantz, Esq.	Appointed		

UPPER MERION TOWNSHIP – Population 26,863**Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair	Ralph P. Volpe	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 4,375
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Svcott Sibley	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
Supervisors	Barbara S. Frailey	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
	Anthony J. Volpi	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
	Dan Rooney	R	Jan. 2006	4,375
Tax Collector	Rose M. Hykel	R	Jan. 2006	20,000
Auditor	Maillie Falconiero	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Ronald G. Wagenmann	Appointed		100,531
Police Chief	Ronald Fonock	Appointed		86,345
Solicitor	Pizonka, Reilley, Bello & McGrory, PC.	Appointed		*

* \$90.00-185.00 per hour

UPPER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP – Population 10,509 – Home Rule**Delaware County**

Council President	William O'Donnell	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 2,500
Council Vice President	Edward J. Cashman	R	Jan. 2006	2,500
Council Members	Edward Bierling	R	Jan. 2008	2,500
	Gerald Shay	R	Jan. 2008	2,500
	Steven Visek	R	Jan. 2006	2,500
Tax Collector	Harry Christopher	R	Jan. 2006	6,000
Controller	Joanne Moore	Appointed		
Auditor	Lietzell & Economidis PC	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Anthony T. Hamaday	Appointed		
Police Chief	Thomas J. Davis	Appointed		
Solicitor	Robert F. Pappano, Esq.	Appointed		

UPPER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP – Population 15,398**Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair	Philip Barker	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 2,500
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Robert A. Fieo	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
Supervisor	Edward Murphy	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector	Barbara Hughes	R	Jan. 2006	
Auditor	Maillie Falconiero & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager	George W. Waterman III	Appointed		
Township Treasurer	Monika Carnal	Appointed		
Police Chief	Donald Sherid	Appointed		
Solicitor	Edward Skypala	Appointed		

UPPER SAUCON TOWNSHIP – Population 11,939**Lehigh County**

Supervisor, Chair	Allen C. Cassaday	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 2,500
Supervisor, Vice Chair	James H. White Sr.	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Supervisors	Stephen C. Wagner	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Joyce V. White	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Mark P. Sullivan	R	Jan. 2006	2,500
Tax Collector	Carol A. Spaeth	R	Jan. 2006	13,760
Auditors	Vacant			
	Ann Marie Mint	R	Jan. 2006	
	Miriam Rumberger	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager/Secretary	Thomas F. Beil	Appointed		70,171
Police Chief	Robert E. Coyle	Appointed		67,290
Solicitor	Jeffrey R. Dimmich	Appointed		*

* \$135.00 per hour

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
UPPER SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP – Population 15,764				Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Walter Stevens	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 5,100
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Keith Froggatt	R	Jan. 2010	4,100
Supervisor, Secretary	Stephen Ullrich	R	Jan. 2008	4,100
Supervisors	Lola Biuckians	R	Jan. 2008	4,100
	Estelle Brager	D	Jan. 2006	4,100
Tax Collector	William Kerins	R	Jan. 2006	
Auditors	John Held		Jan. 2010	
	Ray Grossmuller		Jan. 2006	
	Gerald Crandley		Jan. 2008	
Township Manager	Joseph W. Golden	Appointed		
Police Chief	David C. Schultz	Appointed		
Solicitor	Donald E. Williams, Esq.	Appointed		

UWCHLAN TOWNSHIP – Population 16,576				Chester County
Supervisor, Chair	Joseph E. Toner III	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Frederick W. Gaines	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Supervisor	Milton H. Bozarth	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector	Lois Norwood	R	Jan. 2006	
Auditors	Paul Brown	R	Jan. 2006	300
	Kathy Pearce	R	Jan. 2010	300
	Ted Karwat	R	Jan. 2008	300
	Barbacane, Thornton & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager	Doug Hanley	Appointed		120,000
Township Secretary	Lynda C. Phiel	Appointed		64,500
Township Treasurer	Susan M. Bernhard	Appointed		72,000
Police Chief	J. Patrick Davis	Appointed		102,903
Solicitor	Lamb & McErlane	Appointed		

WARMINSTER TOWNSHIP – Population 31,383				Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Richard J. Luce Jr.	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,375
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Benjamin Casole	R	Jan. 2006	4,375
Supervisor, Secretary/Treasurer	Fred Gold	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
Supervisors	Leo T Quinn III	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
	Robert G. Rosenberger	R	Jan. 2008	4,375
Tax Collector	Barbara Loftus	R	Jan. 2006	4,375
Auditors	Eric P. Hodgkinson	R	Jan. 2008	35
	Robert McGinty	R	Jan. 2006	35
	Thomas G. DeYoung	R	Jan. 2008	35
Township Manager/Secretary	Judith A. Smith	Appointed		
Solicitor	Steve Harris	Appointed		

WARRINGTON TOWNSHIP – Population 17,580				Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	John R. Paul	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,300
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Rebecca A. Kiefer	R	Jan. 2008	3,300
Supervisor, Secretary	Lee Fein	R	Jan. 2006	3,300
Supervisors	Glenn McKay	R	Jan. 2010	3,300
	Carol M. Butterworth	R	Jan. 2010	3,300
Tax Collector	John Mohan	D	Jan. 2006	
Auditors	Harold H. Schultz		Jan. 2008	
	Kathryn Kilcoyne		Jan. 2006	
	Marie Standeven		Jan. 2010	
Township Manager	John D. Bonargo Sr.	Appointed		71,000
Township Treasurer	Vivian Bell	Appointed		46,000
Police Chief	James Miller	Appointed		77,500
Solicitor	William H.R. Casey	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
WARWICK TOWNSHIP – Population 11,977				Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Judith Algeo	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 2,500
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Edward Thompson	R	Jan. 2006	3,250
Supervisor	Cuthbert Parrish.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,500
Tax Collector	Denise Betts	R	Jan. 2006	*
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Gail V. Weniger	Appointed		86,400
Police Chief	Joseph Costello.....	Appointed		78,229
Solicitor.....	Mary Eberle	Appointed		**

* 3.25% of collections

** \$120.00 per hour

WARWICK TOWNSHIP – Population 15,475				Lancaster County
Supervisor, Chair	Logan Myers.....	R	Jan. 2010	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Michael Vignas	R	Jan. 2006	*
Supervisors	Herbert Flodorf.....	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Roger Moyer.....	R	Jan. 2006	*
	Anthony Chivinski.....	R	Jan. 2010	*
Tax Collector	Karen A. Scheffey	R	Jan. 2006	**
Township Manager	Daniel L. Zimmerman.....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Marlene Trump	Appointed		
Police Chief	Richard Garipoli.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	William C. Crosswell	Appointed		

* \$50.00 per meeting

** \$.50 per bill collected

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP – Population 11,559				Franklin County
Supervisor, Chair	Arthur Cordell	R	Jan. 2006	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	C. Stewart McCleaf	R	Jan. 2008	*
Supervisors	James W. Kirby.....	R	Jan. 2008	*
	Richard K. Mohn.....	R	Jan. 2006	*
	Christopher Firme.....	R	Jan. 2010	*
Tax Collector	Donald Ambrose	R	Jan. 2008	**
Township Manager	Michael A. Christopher	Appointed		\$ 59,000
Township Secretary	Karen S. Hargrave	Appointed		***
Police Chief	Barry W. Keller	Appointed		58,513
Solicitor.....	John M. Lisko.....	Appointed		****

* \$65.00 per meeting

** 3.25% commission

*** \$15.80 per hour

**** \$100.00 per hour

WEST BRADFORD TOWNSHIP – Population 10,775				Chester County
Supervisor, Chair	Mark J. Blair	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	John A. Haiko	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Supervisor	Bruce W. Lavery.....	R	Jan. 2008	3,250
Tax Collector	Florence Supplee.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Auditors.....	William Supplee.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Peter Supplee	R	Jan. 2006	
	Norma Mecke	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Jack M. Hines Jr.	Appointed		92,911
Solicitor.....	John E. Good, Esq.	Appointed		

WEST DEER TOWNSHIP – Population 11,563 – Home Rule				Allegheny County
Supervisor, Chair	Ronald L. Borczyk	R	Jan. 2008	0
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	George Hollibaugh.....	R	Jan. 2006	0
Supervisors	Hal J. Biehl.....	R	Jan. 2006	0
	Richard W. DiSanti.....	D	Jan. 2006	0
	Leonard Guerre	D	Jan. 2008	0
	Jessica M. Shurina	D	Jan. 2008	0
	Robert C. Tanilli	R	Jan. 2008	0
Tax Collector	Dorothy Bonovitz.....	D	Jan. 2006	
Auditor	Mark Turnley CPA	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Jason A. Dailey	Appointed		
Police Chief	Jonathan Lape	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Michael Yukevich Jr., Esq.	Appointed		

WEST GOSHEN TOWNSHIP – Population 20,495**Chester County**

Supervisor, Chair	Edward G. Meakim Jr.	R	Jan. 2006	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Patricia B. McIlvaine	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Supervisor	Dr. Robert S. White	R	Jan. 2008	4,125
Tax Collector	William R. Keenan	R	Jan. 2006	14,000
Auditors	Jacob W. Bowman Jr.	R	Jan. 2006	0
	Louis J. Mayer	R	Jan. 2006	0
	James L. Mosteller	R	Jan. 2008	0
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Sharon Lynn.....	Appointed		121,000
Township Treasurer.....	Jeanne M. Denham	Appointed		
Police Chief	Michael J. Carroll	Appointed		100,932
Solicitor.....	Ronald C. Nagle.....	Appointed		

WEST HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 15,128**Lancaster County**

Supervisor, Chair	David M. Dumeyer	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,600
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Frank R. Burkhart	R	Jan. 2006	2,600
Supervisors	Joseph J. Mele	R	Jan. 2008	2,600
	Edward C. Fisher.....	R	Jan. 2008	2,600
	Wilmer L. Shertzer	R	Jan. 2006	2,600
Auditors.....	John C. Wennerholt Jr.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Kenneth J. Bender.....	R	Jan. 2006	
	Kent B. Gardner.....	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Charles E. Douts Jr.	Appointed		
Police Chief	Mark G. Pugliese	Appointed		

WEST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Population 13,145**Lancaster County**

Supervisor, Chair	James M. Kalenich	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,500
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	John H. Howard	R	Jan. 2006	2,500
Supervisors	John P. Lines	R	Jan. 2006	2,500
	Lloyd K. Smucker	R	Jan. 2006	2,500
	Barry L. Hershey	R	Jan. 2008	2,500
Tax Collector	County of Lancaster			
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Raymond D'Agostino	Appointed		69,524
Police Chief	James G. Walsh.....	Appointed		56,243
Solicitor.....	George D. Alspach, Esq.	Appointed		

WEST MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP – Population 17,035**York County**

Supervisor, Chair	Dave Markel	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Rosa Hickey.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Supervisor	Jon Bubb.....	R	Jan. 2006	4,125
Tax Collector	Rosemary Smith	D	Jan. 2006	*
Auditors.....	June Krouse.....		Jan. 2010	
	Russell Lloyd.....		Jan. 2006	
	Ben Lepore, Jr.....		Jan. 2008	
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Jan R. Dell.....	Appointed		
Treasurer	Betty Keller.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Arthur Smith	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	John C. Herrold	Appointed		**

* \$.05 per account

** \$225.00 per meeting up to 3 hours; \$115.00 per hour for representation

WEST WHITELAND TOWNSHIP – Population 16,499**Chester County**

Supervisor, Chair	Keith Choper.....	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Diane Snyder.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,250

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisor	William Herbert	R	Jan. 2006	3,250
Tax Collector	Cindy Drager	R	Jan. 2006	9,800
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Steve Wiesner	Appointed		103,859
Police Chief	Ralph Burton	Appointed		88,645
Solicitor	Lamb & McErlane	Appointed		

WESTTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 10,352**Chester County**

Supervisor, Chair	Kenton S. Stokes	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 2,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair	L. Charles Scipione	R	Jan. 2006	2,000
Supervisor	Carol DeWolf	R	Jan. 2010	2,000
Tax Collector	Elaine L. Adler	R	Jan. 2006	
Auditors	Mabel Yu	R	Jan. 2010	0
	James Hanak	R	Jan. 2006	0
	Mark Breden	R	Jan. 2008	0
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Robert Layman	Appointed		77,000
Police Chief	John M. Dumond	Appointed		89,000
Solicitor	Robert F. Adams	Appointed		

WHITE TOWNSHIP – Population 14,034**Indiana County**

Supervisor, Chair	Robert M. Overdorff	R	Jan. 2008	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair	George E. Lenz	R	Jan. 2006	*
Supervisors	Jerry L. Boucher	R	Jan. 2010	*
	A. Eugene Gemmell	R	Jan. 2006	*
	Gail L. McCauley	R	Jan. 2010	*
Tax Collector	John M. O'Keefe	R	Jan. 2006	
Tax Assessor	Edward R. Ruffner	R	Jan. 2006	
Auditors	Sara Frank	R	Jan. 2010	
	Dorothy Fullerton	R	Jan. 2006	
	Janet C. Decker	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager	Larry W. Garner	Appointed		
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Cynthia L. Garritano	Appointed		
Solicitor	Michael S. Delaney	Appointed		

* \$100.00 per meeting

WHITEMARSH TOWNSHIP – Population 16,702 – Home Rule**Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair	Joseph P. Corcoran III	D	Jan. 2008	\$ 2,500
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Steven S. Brown	D	Jan. 2008	2,500
Supervisors	Peter B. Cornog	D	Jan. 2006	2,500
	Jonathan D. Weiss	D	Jan. 2008	2,500
	Vacant			
Tax Collector	Thomas M. Mullin, CPA	Appointed		
Auditor	Dreslin & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Lawrence J. Gegan	Appointed		
Police Chief	Eileen W. Behr	Appointed		
Solicitor	Neil A. Stein, Esq.	Appointed		

WHITPAIN TOWNSHIP – Population 18,562**Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair	Leigh P. Narducci	R	Jan. 2008	
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Joseph J. Palmer	R	Jan. 2008	
Supervisor, Secretary	Anthony F. Greco	R	Jan. 2010	
Supervisor, Treasurer	William McKernan III	R	Jan. 2010	
Supervisor	Brian W. Young	R	Jan. 2006	
Tax Collector	Patricia Nelson	R	Jan. 2006	
Auditors	Brian Miles	R	Jan. 2010	
	Denise Hodgson	R	Jan. 2006	
	Robert W. Hinkle	R	Jan. 2008	
Township Manager	Phyllis C. Lieberman	Appointed		
Financial Director/Assistant Manager	Elizabaeth McBride	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Police Chief	Joseph C. Stemple	Appointed		
Solicitor	J. Peirce Anderson	Appointed		

WILLISTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 10,011**Chester County**

Supervisor, Chair	David W. Rawson	R	Jan. 2008	\$ 2,500
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	* William Shoemaker.....	R	Jan. 2006	2,500
Supervisor	Robert T. Lange	R	Jan. 2006	2,500
Tax Collector	Charles B. Guernsey	R	Jan. 2006	1
Auditors	Michael Devine	R	Jan. 2010	1,250
	John M. Greim	R	Jan. 2006	1,250
	Anthony Buonanno	R	Jan. 2008	1,250
Township Manager	Hugh J. Murray Sr.....	Appointed		85,000
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Dorothy E. McClintock	Appointed		44,844
Police Chief	Jay A. Molvee.....	Appointed		89,000
Solicitor	Lamb, Windle & McErlane	Appointed		**

* Appointed to fill an unexpired term.

** \$130.00 per hour

WINDSOR TOWNSHIP – Population 12,807**York County**

Supervisor, Chair	Dean L. Heffner	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,500
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Paul M. Smith	R	Jan. 2008	2,500
Supervisor	Henry B. Sprenkle	R	Jan. 2006	2,500
Tax Collector	Vicki Stein	R		
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Jennifer L. Gunnet.....	Appointed		58,000
Solicitor	Charles A. Rausch	Appointed		

PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHES WITH A POPULATION† UNDER 10,000

(The following list of boroughs includes the county, courthouse phone number, mayor and population.)

ADAMS CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-334-6781

Abbottstown	Charles Stonesifer	905
Arendtsville	William G. Hanne	848
Bendersville	Robin Gochenauer	576
Biglerville	Lori Biesecker	1,101
Bonneauville	Sandra E. Martin	1,378
Carrol Valley	James R. Becraft	3,291
East Berlin	Keith E. Hoffman	1,365
Fairfield	Rick Cordell	486
Gettysburg	William E. Troxell	7,490
Littlestown	Charles F. Bridinger	3,947
McSherrytown	Cyril T. Noel	2,691
New Oxford	Thomas A. Smith	1,696
York Springs	Alford L. Shull	574

ALLEGHENY CO. COURTHOUSE – 412-350-5300

Aspinwall	Bernard F. Killian	2,960
Avalon	Daniel K. Bricmont	5,294
Bell Acres	Ronald Besong	1,382
Bellevue	Paul A. Cusick	8,770
Ben Avon	Kenneth L. Opipery Sr.	1,917
Ben Avon Heights	John Koch Jr.	392
Blawnox	Thomas M. Smith	1,550
Brackenridge	Gilmore Hendrickson	3,543
Braddock	Pauline Abdullah	2,912
Braddock Hills	Mark T. Vogel	1,998
Bradford Woods	Theodore A. Fithian	1,149
Bridgeville	Donald Dold	5,341
Carnegie	James L. Pascoe	8,389
Castle Shannon	Donald J. Baumgarten	8,556
Chalfant	Steve Orosz	870
Cheswick	Eric J. Strawoet	1,899
Churchill	Paul H. McKenna	3,566
Coraopolis	John R. Haberland	6,131
Crafton	Ivan H. Hull	6,706
Dormont	Thomas R. Lloyd	9,305
Dravosburg	Gerald A. McGrew Jr.	2,015
East McKeesport	Robert P. Howard	2,343
East Pittsburgh	Louis Payne	2,017
Edgewood	Jean O. Davin	3,311
Edgeworth	Wayne T. Murphy	1,730
Elizabeth	John Yacura	1,609
Emsworth	Keith J. Johnston	2,598
Etna	William Dougherty	3,924
Forest Hills	Raymond J. Heller Jr.	6,831
Fox Chapel	Harry W. McLaughlin Jr.	5,436
Glassport	Thomas Urbanski	4,993
Glenfield	Roger Zingerman	236
Green Tree	C.F. Hammer	4,719
Haysville	Charles F. Lang Sr.	78
Heidelberg	Kenneth LaSota	1,225
Homestead	Betty Esper	3,569
Ingram	Charles L. Mitsch Jr.	3,712
Jefferson Hills	Mary E. Larcinese	9,666
Leetsdale	Peter Poninsky	1,232
Liberty	Edward Slater	2,670
Lincoln	Nick Vay	1,218
McKees Rocks	John R. Muhr	6,622
Millvale	James R. Burn Jr.	4,028

Mt. Oliver	John W. Smith Sr.	3,970
North Braddock	Raymond L. McDonough	6,410
Oakdale	Ross J. Rohbeck Sr.	1,551
Oakmont	Dale E. Peoples	6,911
Osborne	William P. Boswell	566
Pennsbury Villa	Lucy Harper	738
Pitcairn	Margaret P. Stevick	3,689
Pleasant Hills	Warren F. Bourgeois	8,397
Port Vue	Robert C. Erkel	4,228
Rankin	Demont Lee Coleman	2,315
Rosslyn Farms	James G. Stover	464
Sewickley	John B. Wise	3,902
Sewickley Heights	David L. Genter	981
Sewickley Hills	Richard Laird	652
Sharpsburg	Donald A. Ferraro	3,594
Springdale	Samuel W. Thurber	3,828
Swissvale	Mark G. Foerster	9,653
Tarentum	James E. Wolfe	4,993
Thornburg	Thomas P. Gordon	468
Turtle Creek	James H. Davis	6,076
Verona	Leonard F. Brennan	3,124
Versailles	Emerson M. Fazekas	1,724
Wall	Robert G. Arlet	727
West Elizabeth	Ralph P. Harrington	565
West Homestead	John J. Dindak	2,197
West View	Richard E. Powell	7,277
Whitaker	John F. Karichko	1,338
White Oak	Ina Jean Marton	8,437
Wilmerding	Albert Tomosky	2,145

ARMSTRONG CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-543-2500

Apollo	Eric Andring	1,765
Applewold	Mark Feeney	356
Atwood	Gary Rankin	112
Dayton	Jacquelin Dinger	543
Elderton	Al Paratto	371
Ford City	Steve Kozuch	3,451
Ford Cliff	Frank Notto	412
Freeport	James Seagreff Jr.	1,962
Kittanning	Gerald Shuster	4,787
Leechburg	Anthony Defilippi	2,386
Manorville	David Wolfe	401
North Apollo	Linda Columbus	1,426
Rural Valley	William Spera	922
South Bethlehem	Melvin Blake	444
West Kittanning	Kenneth Trudgen	1,199
Worthington	Donald Long	778

BEAVER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-728-5700

Ambridge	Carl Notarianni	7,769
Baden	Samuel Gagliardi	4,377
Beaver	Thomas T. Hamilton	4,775
Big Beaver	Donald W. Wachter	2,186
Bridgewater	Charles Cerjak	739
Conway	David Trombetta	2,290
Darlington	Ron Tetemanza	299
East Rochester	Robert J. Vogel	623
Eastvale	Joyce Campbell	293
Economy	Theresa M. Seal	9,363

† Population figures have been submitted by the Department of Community and Economic Development.

Fallston	Livio Pagani	307
Frankfort Springs	Dale Bonner	130
Freedom	Donald W. Zahn	1,763
Georgetown	John P. Allison	182
Glasgow	Daniel Gallagher	63
Homewood	Delmar Freed	147
Hookstown	Robert Deiley	152
Industry	Nicholas Yanosich	1,921
Koppel	Dennis Pietrandrea	856
Midland	William F. Shovlin	3,137
Monaca	Frank Primo	6,286
New Brighton	Paul H. Spickerman	6,641
New Galilee	Ronald L. Gilkey Jr.	424
Ohioville	Eli Sainovich	3,759
Patterson Heights	J.D. Klein	670
Rochester	Matthew Cucinelli	4,014
Shippingport	Michael Clancy	237
South Heights	Richard L. Tranter	542
West Mayfield	Thomas Brozich	1,187

BEDFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-623-4807

Bedford	William C. Leibfreid	3,141
Coaldale	Bob Thomas	146
Everett	Bernard Stuff	1,905
Hopewell	David Chisholm	222
Hyndman	Delmar Biller	1,005
Manns Choice	Clifford B. Nicodemus	291
New Paris	Joe Sivits	214
Pleasantville	Stacy Fickes	211
Rainsburg	George G. Paxton	146
Saxton	Ed Rosenberry	803
Schellsburg	Ruth Bracken	316
St. Clairsville	William Ickes	86
Woodbury	Douglas M. Miller	269

BERKS CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-478-6100

Bally	Philip Ferrizzi	1,062
Bechtelsville	R. Bradley Toms	931
Bernville	Robert A. Lyon	865
Birdsboro	Robert M. Myers	5,064
Boyertown	Marianne Deery	3,940
Centerport	Robert Schade	327
Fleetwood	Gary D. Ebeling	4,018
Hamburg	Roy Del Rosario	4,114
Kenhorst	Gerald P. Nally	2,679
Kutztown	Gennaro A. Marino	5,067
Laureldale	Dominic Manzella	3,759
Leesport	Robert E. Hoffmaster	1,805
Lenhartsville	Richard K. Kunkel	173
Lyons	Randy Schelgel	504
Mohnton	Richard Trostle	2,963
Mount Penn	D. Regina Skrinicosky	3,016
New Morgan	William Betz	35
Robesonia	Frank W. Schnee	2,036
Shillington	Larry C. Whiskeyman	5,059
Shoemakersville	Ronald Anthony	2,124
Sinking Spring	Clarence J. Noecker	2,639
St. Lawrence	John C. Tecklenburg	1,812
Strausstown	Donald Wertz	339
Topton	Lawrence D. Werst	1,948
Wernersville	Edward I. Evans	2,150
West Lawn	Richard A. Gould	1,597
West Reading	Kevin S. Barnhardt	4,049
Womelsdorf	Lynn Schaeffer	2,599

BLAIR CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-693-3000

Bellwood	James C. Bonsell	2,016
Duncansville	Edgar C. Magill Jr.	1,238
Holidaysburg	James L. Shoemaker	5,368
Martinsburg	William C. Lewis	2,236
Newry	Frederick H. Reynolds	245
Roaring Springs	Paul I. Holsinger	2,418
Tyrone	Patricia S. Stoner	5,528
Williamsburg	William F. Brantner	1,345

BRADFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-265-1727

Alba	Dale Palmer	186
Athens	George C. Whyte	3,415
Burlington	Lawrence T. Sherman	182
Canton	William C. Holmes	1,807
Leraysville	Chris Young	318
Monroe	Robert J. Mehalchick	514
New Albany	Daniel A. Dunham III	306
Rome	Dr. Joseph Clutter	382
Sayre	William J. Hickey	5,813
South Wavery	Robert Nocchi	987
Sylvania	Michael S. Polly	200
Towanda	Richard E. Snell	3,024
Troy	Mike Powers	1,508
Wyalusing	Barbara Nonnemacher	564

BUCKS CO. COURTHOUSE – 215-348-6000

Bristol	Joseph Saxton	9,923
Chalfont	Marilyn J. Becker	3,900
Doylestown	William E. Neis	8,227
Dublin	Kent K. Moore	2,083
Hulmeville	David M. Harris	893
Ivyland	Charles Ritter	492
Langhorne	Chris Blaydon	1,981
Langhorne Manor	Francis J. Farmer	927
New Britain	Robert Snavelly	3,125
New Hope	Laurence Keller	2,252
Newtown	Glenn D. Hains	2,312
Pennel	Michael Connor	2,420
Perkasie	J. Robert Hunsicker	8,828
Quakertown	* Raymond E. Fulmer Jr.	8,931
Richlandtown	Lloyd Ewer	1,283
Riegelsville	Todd R. Myers	863
Sellersville	Howard W. Eckert Jr.	4,564
Silverdale	Lowell S. Musselman	1,001
Trumbauersville	Albert C. Haynes	1,059
Tullytown	J. David Cutchineal	2,031
Yardley	S. Edward Johnson	2,498

* Council President, no Mayor

BUTLER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-284-5310

Bruin	Donald Day	534
Callery	John Henicheck	444
Cherry Valley	Ronald Lockwood	72
Chicora	Thomas Steighner	1,021
Connoquenessing	Vaughn Bicehouse	564
East Butler	R. Richard Day	679
Eau Claire	Bruce Toth	355
Evans City	Gary Foster	2,009
Fairview	Robert Martin	220
Harmony	Cathryn Rape	937
Harrisville	Gary R. Turner	883
Karns City	Janet G. Gibson	244
Mars	Richard Settlemyre	1,746

Petrolia.....	Marilyn F. Claypoole.....	218
Portersville.....	Shirley Ray.....	268
Prospect.....	James Butler.....	1,234
Saxonburg.....	Brian P. Antoszyk.....	1,629
Seven Fields.....	Bruce Daubner.....	1,986
Slippery Rock.....	Ken Harris.....	3,068
Valencia.....	Arthur Bartley.....	384
West Liberty.....	Betty G. Kreutz.....	325
West Sunbury.....	Carla Mershimer.....	104
Zelienople.....	Thomas M. Oliverio.....	4,123

CAMBRIA CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-472-5440

Ashville.....	Vacant.....	279
Brownstown.....	Christopher M. Pleskovic.....	883
Carrolltown.....	James R. Ertter Jr.....	1,049
Cassandra.....	Lyle Offman.....	136
Chest Springs.....	Eugene Eckenrode.....	110
Cresson.....	Patrick J. Mulhern.....	1,631
Daisytown.....	Janice Kichler.....	356
Dale.....	Ronald W. Bosley.....	1,503
East Conemaugh.....	Ronald W. Ling.....	1,291
Ebensburg.....	Charles E. Moyer.....	3,091
Ehrenfeld.....	Vacant.....	234
Ferndale.....	Edward Dallape.....	1,834
Franklin.....	David C. Gustkey.....	442
Gallitzin.....	Nancy A. Knee.....	1,756
Geistown.....	Louis Valle.....	2,555
Hastings.....	Sam Grillo.....	1,398
Lilly.....	John Gides.....	948
Lorain.....	William E. Sabo.....	747
Loretto.....	David J. Eckenrode.....	1,190
Nanty Glo.....	Thomas D. Cunningham.....	3,054
Northern Cambria.....	Gennaro Cantalupo.....	4,199
Patton.....	Stephen P. Bakajza Jr.....	2023
Portage.....	Joyce A. French.....	2,837
Sankertown.....	Kenneth A. Hoover.....	680
Scalp Level.....	Richard Gladis.....	851
South Fork.....	Chris Stohon.....	1,138
Southmont.....	Gerald C. Sloat.....	2,262
Summerhill.....	David P. Huber.....	521
Tunnelhill.....	Catherine L. Resch.....	409
Vintondale.....	Richard L. Stock.....	528
Westmont.....	Robert J. Callahan.....	5,523
Wilmore.....	Vacant.....	252

CAMERON CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-486-2315

Driftwood.....	Harold J. Smith.....	103
Emporium.....	Bruno A. Carnovale.....	2,526

CARBON CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-325-3611

Beaver Meadows.....	Robert Ostroski Sr.....	968
Bowmanstown.....	Keith G. Billig.....	895
East Side.....	Earl F. Kresge.....	290
Jim Thorpe.....	Ronald L. Confer.....	4,804
Lansford.....	George S. Krajnak.....	4,230
Lehighton.....	Wilbur A. Bauchspies.....	5,537
Nesquehoning.....	Tony Walck.....	3,288
Palmerton.....	Peter J. Delich.....	5,248
Parryville.....	Gary Parker.....	478
Summit Hill.....	Paul McArdle.....	2,974
Weatherly.....	Joseph E. D'Andrea.....	2,612
Weissport.....	Guy Frehulfer.....	434

CENTRE CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-355-6700

Bellefonte.....	Stanley L. Goldman.....	6,395
Centre Hall.....	Mark D. Heintzelman.....	1,079
Howard.....	William H. Holt.....	699
Milesburg.....	Phyllis Y. Jodon.....	1,187
Millheim.....	Lauralee Snyder.....	749
Philipsburg.....	Tony Curtorillo.....	3,056
Port Matilda.....	Elvira Duncan.....	638
Snow Shoe.....	Dean Neale.....	771
South Philipsburg.....	Robert L. Hoffman.....	438
Unionville.....	Angelica (Mimi) Wutz.....	313

CHESTER CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-344-6410

Atglen.....	Wesley B. Vincent Jr.....	1,217
Avondale.....	Doris E. Howell.....	1,108
Downingtown.....	Gary Galvin.....	7,589
Elverson.....	Homer K. Minnich.....	959
Honey Brook.....	Frances Jacobs.....	1,287
Kennett Square.....	Leon R. Spencer Jr.....	5,273
Malvern.....	Gerald J. McGlone Jr.....	3,059
Modena.....	Blaise Frost.....	610
Oxford.....	Harold Gray.....	4,315
Parkesburg.....	John P. Hagan II.....	3,373
South Coatesville.....	James C. Kennedy.....	997
Spring City.....	Richard L. Fagley.....	3,305
West Grove.....	Stephen B. Black.....	2,652

CLARION CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-226-4000

Callensburg.....	Tim Fulmer.....	224
Clarion.....	William J. Smathers.....	6,185
East Brady.....	John Corsini.....	1,038
Foxburg.....	Stephen T. Fleming.....	275
Hawthorn.....	Ronald F. Cyphert.....	587
Knox.....	Thomas A. Goble.....	1,176
New Bethlehem.....	Thomas J. Seidle.....	1,057
Rimersburg.....	Donald A. Stemmerich.....	1,051
Shippensburg.....	Blake E. Lewis.....	505
Sligo.....	Mark E. Rummel.....	728
St. Petersburg.....	Gary S. McKinney.....	405
Strattanville.....	Robert L. Stromyer Sr.....	542

CLEARFIELD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-765-2641

Brisbin.....	Charles Loase.....	413
Burnside.....	Donald Hopkins.....	283
Chester Hill.....	Vacant.....	918
Clearfield.....	Fred A. Wisor.....	6,631
Coalport.....	Josephine Bowman.....	490
Curwensville.....	David A. McNaul.....	2,650
Glen Hope.....	Richard F. Dotts Jr.....	149
Grampian.....	Deborah S. Bloom.....	441
Houtzdale.....	Colleen Lutchko.....	941
Irvona.....	John Patterson.....	680
Lumber City.....	Brian W. Fox.....	86
Mahaffey.....	Vacant.....	402
New Washington.....	Harry S. Mitchell.....	89
Newburg.....	Margaret V. Esposti.....	81
Osceola.....	Mary Louise Barnett.....	1,249
Ramey.....	Michael Bacher.....	525
Troutville.....	Harvey Frantz.....	224
Wallacetown.....	Mary Lou English.....	350
Westover.....	James Sybert.....	458

CLINTON CO. GARDEN BUILDING – 570-893-4000

Avis.....	Ralph Aungst.....	1,492
Beech Creek.....	David E. Orr.....	717

Flemington.....	Gary L. Durkin.....	1,319
Loganton.....	David Shreckengast.....	435
Mill Hall.....	Thomas E. Bitner.....	1,568
Renovo.....	Donald Pagnotto.....	1,318
South Renovo.....	James R. Franklin.....	557

COLUMBIA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-389-5600

Benton.....	Janet (Jan) Swan.....	955
Briar Creek.....	Russell Dawson.....	651
Catawissa.....	Cary Bud Breech.....	1,589
Centralia.....	Lamar Mervine.....	21
Millville.....	Jerre Wright.....	991
Orangeville.....	Raymond Reichart.....	500
Stillwater.....	Donald V. Boudman.....	194

CRAWFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-333-7400

Blooming Valley.....	Jack L. Vivian.....	378
Cambridge Springs.....	Randy Gorske.....	2,363
Centerville.....	Bruce C. Drake.....	247
Cochranon.....	Burt A. Waite.....	1,148
Conneaut Lake.....	Timothy R. Kaider.....	708
Conneautville.....	Charles Gaza.....	848
Hydetown.....	Jack Fay.....	605
Linesville.....	Timothy Uzarski.....	1,155
Saegertown.....	Dave Myers.....	1,071
Spartansburg.....	Jay Reese.....	333
Springboro.....	Henry McAdoo.....	491
Townville.....	Douglas A. Hummer.....	306
Venango.....	James W. Walsh.....	288
Woodcock.....	Glenn Diley.....	146

CUMBERLAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-240-6100

Camp Hill.....	Douglas R. Morrow.....	7,636
Lemoyne.....	Elmer E. Byrem Jr.....	3,995
Mechanicsburg.....	Jack C. Ritter.....	9,042
Mt. Holly Springs.....	Gregory A. Hair.....	1,925
New Cumberland.....	D.J. Landis.....	7,349
Newburg.....	Susan Stump.....	372
Newville.....	John Gatten.....	1,367
Shippensburg.....	Bruce W. Hockersmith.....	5,586
Shiremanstown.....	M. Dean Lebo.....	1,521
Wormleysburg.....	Ronald B. Zeigler.....	2,607

DAUPHIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-255-2793

Berrysburg.....	Lynn Mace.....	354
Dauphin.....	John A. Reichard Jr.....	773
Elizabethville.....	Michael V. Brown.....	1,344
Gratz.....	Thomas F. Helper.....	676
Halifax.....	Jeff Enders.....	875
Highspire.....	Wayne E. Shank.....	2,720
Hummelstown.....	Mary Alexander.....	4,360
Lykens.....	Mike Kraska.....	1,937
Middletown.....	Robert G. Reid.....	9,242
Millersburg.....	Sal Zanghi.....	2,562
Paxtang.....	William J. Parker.....	1,570
Penbrook.....	Richard L. Stottlemeyer.....	3,044
Pillow.....	Theodore A. Keck III.....	304
Royalton.....	Judith A. Oxenford.....	963
Steelton.....	Thomas F. Acri.....	5,858
Williamstown.....	Roy E. Williard.....	1,433

DELAWARE CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-891-4000

Aldan.....	Jack P. Edmundson.....	4,313
Brookhaven.....	Ralph A. Garzia.....	7,985

Chester Heights.....	Mark Carroll.....	2,481
Clifton Heights.....	Mary A. Natale.....	6,779
Collingdale.....	Frank C. Kelly.....	8,664
Colwyn.....	James McAnany.....	2,453
East Lansdowne.....	James France.....	2,586
Eddystone.....	Ralph Orr.....	2,442
Folcroft.....	Charles P. Vivial.....	6,978
Glenolden.....	Theodore Bathurst.....	7,476
Marcus Hook.....	George A. McClure.....	2,314
Media.....	Robert A. McMahon.....	5,533
Millbourne.....	William Donovan Jr.....	943
Morton.....	Philip Kosta.....	2,715
Norwood.....	George F. McCloskey.....	5,985
Parkside.....	Ardele R. Gordon.....	2,267
Prospect Park.....	Donald A. Cook.....	6,594
Ridley Park.....	Henry Eberle.....	7,196
Rose Valley.....	Gerald J. Perry.....	944
Rutledge.....	Paul R. Mecough.....	860
Sharon Hill.....	Robert J. O'Neill.....	5,468
Swarthmore.....	Elric C. Gerner.....	6,170
Trainer.....	Eugene B. Maysky.....	1,901
Upland.....	Shirley A. Miller.....	2,977

ELK CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-776-5337

Johnsonburg.....	David Zilkofski.....	3,003
Ridgway.....	James Martin.....	4,591

ERIE CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-451-6275

Albion.....	Rick Irvine.....	1,607
Cranesville.....	Paula Fetterolf.....	600
Edinboro.....	H. Robert Cannell.....	6,950
Elgin.....	Richard W. Patterson.....	236
Girard.....	William C. Miller.....	3,164
Lake City.....	Joseph L. Legnasky.....	2,811
McKean.....	Weslee A. Krepps.....	389
Mill Village.....	Steven G. Yovich.....	412
North East.....	Noreen E. Tuttle.....	4,601
Platea.....	William "Budd" Logan.....	474
Union City.....	Paul J. Capela.....	3,463
Waterford.....	Albert Shields III.....	1,449
Wattsburg.....	Natalie Schenck.....	378
Wesleyville.....	E. Paul Johnson II.....	3,617

FAYETTE CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-430-1200

Belle Vernon.....	James V. Bitonti.....	1,211
Brownsville.....	Norma J. Ryan.....	2,804
Dawson.....	Barbara Wilhelm.....	451
Dunbar.....	John C. Williams.....	1,219
Everson.....	Timothy Shoemaker.....	842
Fairchance.....	Samuel K. Glisan.....	2,174
Fayette City.....	Herb Vargo.....	714
Markleysburg.....	Douglas Friend.....	282
Masontown.....	Walter Scarton.....	3,611
Newell.....	Nicki Todaro.....	551
Chiopyle.....	Mark McCarty.....	77
Perryopolis.....	Timothy Smith.....	1,764
Point Marion.....	Robert A. Wolfe Sr.....	1,333
Smithfield.....	Charles J. Cieszynski Jr.....	854
South Connellsville.....	Peter M. Casini.....	2,281
Vanderbilt.....	Joseph Ambrose.....	553

FOREST CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-755-3537

Tionesta.....	Douglas E. Carlson.....	615
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FRANKLIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-261-3810

Greencastle	Robert "Red" Pensinger.....	3,722
Mercersburg	James C. Zegar	1,540
Mont Alto	Steven Knepper.....	1,357
Orstown	Betty Hancock.....	231
Shippensburg.....	Bruce W. Hockersmith.....	5,586
Waynesboro	Louis M. Barlup Jr.....	9,614

FULTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-485-3691

McConnellsburg.....	Rudy Mihalick.....	1,073
Valley-Hi	Roy T. Gothie.....	20

GREENE CO. COURTHOUSE – 412-852-5230

Carmichaels	Joyce Pecon.....	556
Clarksville	Sam Benyi	234
Greensboro.....	John A. Gashie.....	295
Jefferson	Dennis Crile.....	337
Rices Landing	Remo Bertugli.....	443
Waynesburg	S. Blair Zimmerman.....	4,184

HUNTINGDON CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-643-3091

Alexandria	Ronald L. Gorsuch Sr.....	401
Birmingham.....		91
Broad Top City		384
Cassville	Gerry E. Isenberg.....	152
Coalmont	Pamela I. McDonald.....	128
Dudley	Donald P. Stair.....	192
Huntingdon	Foster G. Ulrich Jr.....	6,918
Mapleton	Harry Haines.....	473
Marklesburg	William Beaver.....	216
Mill Creek	Gene R. Henry.....	351
Mt. Union	Thomas Holder.....	2,504
Orbisonia	Ronald R. Rowe.....	425
Petersburg	Guy E. Croyle Jr.....	455
Rockhill		414
Saltillo	E. Glenn Hershey.....	343
Shade Gap.....		97
Shirleysburg.....	Ray Try.....	140
Three Springs.....	Charles Harper.....	445

INDIANA CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-465-3800

Armagh	Sandra K. Mack.....	131
Blairsville	John Zedick.....	3,607
Cherry Tree.....	Randy McKeenhen.....	443
Clymer	Joanne Shedlock.....	1,547
Creekside	Rudy Steffish.....	323
Ernest	Doloris P. Prenni.....	501
Glen Campbell	William J. Lamkie.....	306
Homer City	Michael Gaydosh.....	1,844
Marion Center	Kathy Hill Plyler.....	451
Plumville	James Lipsie.....	342
Saltsburg.....	Ronald V. Wagner.....	955
Shelocta	Carolyn S. Rinehart.....	127
Smicksburg.....	David Stibeler.....	49

JEFFERSON CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-849-1653

Big Run	Joseph L. Buterbaugh.....	686
Brockway.....	William Hrinia.....	2,182
Brookville	David Wonderling.....	4,230
Corsica	Patrick McFall.....	354
Falls Creek	Leonard J. Larkin.....	983
Punxsutawney.....	James P. Wehrle.....	6,271
Reynoldsville.....	William B. Horner Jr.....	2,710
Summerville.....	Gregory Furlong.....	525

Sykesville.....	Richard J. Fike.....	1,246
Timblin.....	Kenneth Danser.....	151
Worthville.....	Forest L. Maurer.....	85

JUNIATA CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-436-8991

Mifflin	Donald L. Dodson.....	627
Mifflintown.....	Ralph W. Lauver.....	861
Port Royal.....	Barabara M. Bergstresser.....	977
Thompsontown.....	Pamela Murphy.....	711

LACKAWANNA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-963-6711

Archbald.....	Kenneth Propst.....	6,220
Blakely	Robert Klinko.....	7,027
Clarks Green.....	William H. Thorburn.....	1,630
Clarks Summit.....	Wesley Dunn Sr.....	5,126
Dalton	Mickey Ameigh.....	1,294
Dickson City.....	Frank Wiercinski.....	6,205
Jermyn.....	Bruce Smallcombe.....	2,287
Jessup	Beverly Valvano Merkel.....	4,718
Mayfield.....	Alexander J. Chelik.....	1,756
Moosic.....	John Segilia.....	5,575
Moscow	Daniel F. Edward.....	1,883
Old Forge.....	Anthony Torquato.....	8,798
Olyphant.....	Jayme Morano.....	4,978
Taylor	Richard Bowen.....	6,475
Throop	Stanley Lukowski.....	4,010
Vandling.....	Joseph Garrick.....	738

LANCASTER CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-299-8293

Adamstown	David Buckwalter.....	1,203
Akron	Kirby Smith.....	4,046
Christiana.....	Brian P. Fox.....	1,124
Denver	Mary Ann Fichthorn.....	3,332
East Petersburg.....	Gary L. Spangenberg.....	4,450
Lititz.....	Russel L. Pettyjohn.....	9,029
Manheim.....	Thomas J. Fee Jr.....	4,784
Marietta.....	Oliver C. Overlander II.....	2,689
Millersville.....	Richard M. Moriarty.....	7,774
Mt. Joy.....	Mary S. Ginder.....	6,765
Mountville.....	Harry H. Kauffman.....	2,444
New Holland.....	Wilbur G. Horning.....	5,092
Quarryville.....	Jerry McCarrell.....	1,994
Strasburg	Bruce L. Ryder.....	2,800
Terre Hill	Robert R. Rissler.....	1,237

LAWRENCE CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-658-2541

Bessemer.....	Lauren E. Allison Jr.....	1,172
Ellport	Joseph J. Cisco Jr.....	1,148
Ellwood City.....	Roy P. Meehan Jr.....	8,688
Enon Valley	Jean Wallace.....	387
New Beaver	Michael Swanik Jr.....	1,677
New Wilmington.....	Wendell B. Wagner.....	2,452
S.N.P.J.....	Gerald Sankovich.....	*
South New Castle.....	John L. Kline.....	808
Volant.....	James Graft.....	113
Wampum	Jeff Steffler.....	678

* Current census indicates a population of zero, however this number is being challenged by the municipality.

LEBANON CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-274-2801

Cleona	John H. Hartman.....	2,148
Cornwall.....	Eugene Wise.....	3,486
Jonestown.....	George H. Kauffman.....	1,028
Mt. Gretna.....	Joseph Shay.....	242

Myerstown	Tom Lush	3,171
Palmyra	Ross W. Watts	7,096
Richland	Ronald Steiner	1,508

LEHIGH CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-782-3198

Alburtis	Russell Afflerbach	2,117
Catasauqua	Robert C. Boyer	6,588
Coopersburg	Jonathan J. Mack	2,582
Coplay	Bill Leiner Jr.	3,387
Fountain Hill	Stephen Repasch	4,614
Macungie	Marge Binner	3,039
Slatington	Walter H. Niedermeyer	4,434

LUZERNE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-825-1715

Ashley	Richard Oravic	2,866
Avoca	Robert Mullen	2,851
Bear Creek Village	Walter Mitchell	284
Conyngham	Conrad Wittig	1,958
Courtdale	James Gaughan	791
Dallas	Timothy Carroll	2,557
Dupont	George Gegezh	2,719
Duryea	Keith Moss	4,634
Edwardsville	Bernard J. Dubaskis	4,984
Exeter	Joseph Coyne III	5,955
Forty Fort	Boyd T. Hoats	4,579
Freeland	Timothy Martin	3,643
Harveys Lake	Richard H. Boice	2,888
Hughestown	Paul T. Hindmarsh	1,541
Jeddo	Luke Casella	144
Laflin	Michael Grebeck	1,502
Larksville	Robert Robine	4,694
Laurel Run	Daniel Gildea	723
Luzerne	James Keller	2,952
Nescopeck	Robert Orner	1,528
New Columbus	Shirley Sutton	215
Nuangola	Norman Rule	671
Penn Lake Park	Jerome Seiwel	269
Plymouth	Dorothy Petrosky	6,507
Pringle	Stanley Zamerowski	991
Shickshinny	Beverly Moore	959
Sugar Notch	Patrick Mullin	1,023
Swoyersville	Vincent T. Dennis	5,157
Warrior Run	Robert Hynoski	624
West Hazleton	Carl Puschauer	3,542
West Pittston	William Goldsworthy	5,072
West Wyoming	Joseph Herbert	2,833
White Haven	Raymond Ward	1,182
Wyoming	Michael Podwika	3,221
Yatesville	Anthony Lizza Jr.	649

LYCOMING CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-327-2267

Dubois town	Louis A. Plankenhorn	1,280
Hughesville	William J. Edner	2,220
Jersey Shore	Jack C. Wolfe	4,482
Montgomery	Andrew Onufrak II	1,695
Montoursville	John Dorin	4,777
Muncy	Anthony G. Rizzo	2,663
Picture Rocks	David L. Bender	693
Salladasburg	Michael J. Flook	260
South Williamsport	William R. Miller	6,412

McKEAN CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-887-5571

Eldred	William Luce	858
Kane	Doug Caldwell	4,126

Lewis Run	Albert Montecalvo	577
Mount Jewett	Thomas W. Geer	1,070
Port Allegany	Joseph C. DeMott Jr.	2,355
Smethport	Bernard J. Carr	1,684

MERCER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-662-3800

Clark	Maryjo Harakal	633
Fredonia	Daniel P. Nagel	652
Greenville	Clifford H. Harriger	6,380
Grove City	Randy L. Riddle	8,024
Jackson Center	Samuel Plummer	221
Jamestown	Esther McClimans	636
Mercer	Steven Van Woert	2,391
New Lebanon	Janice Good	205
Sandy Lake	James C. Greenlee	743
Sharpsville	Kenneth P. Robertson	4,500
Sheakleyville	Ralph Buff	164
Stoneboro	Thomas Wygant	1,104
West Middlesex	David G. George Jr.	929
Wheatland	Thomas R. Stanton	748

MIFFLIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-248-6733

Burnham	Loyce L. Harpster	2,144
Juniata Terrace	Marvin S. Lantz	502
Kistler	Joseph Suchanec	344
Lewistown	Joshua Henry	8,998
McVeytown	Wilda Fisher	405
Newton Hamilton	Carl Sunderland	272

MONROE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-420-3465

Delaware Water Gap	Walter Conway	744
East Stroudsburg	Armand M. Martinelli	9,888
Mt. Pocono	Nancy H. Golowich	2,742
Stroudsburg	Jonathan Mark	5,756

MONTGOMERY CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-278-3000

Ambler	Charles Wahl	6,426
Bridgeport	Jeremiah Palanicola	4,371
Bryn Athyn	Hyland R. Johns	1,351
Collegeville	Dennis D. Parker	8,032
Conshohocken	Robert Frost	7,589
East Greenville	Ryan J. Sloyer	3,103
Green Lane	Walter Hockman	584
Hatboro	Joseph Celano	7,393
Hatfield	Vacant	2,605
Jenkintown	Gregory J. Wall	4,478
Narberth	Dennis J. Sharkey	4,233
North Wales	Douglas Ross	3,342
Pennsburg	Charles H. Shagg	2,732
Red Hill	J. Vic Attardo	2,196
Rockledge	Kenneth Costello	2,577
Royersford	David Urner	4,246
Schwenksville	Carroll Rosenberger	1,693
Souderton	Charles H. Allebach Jr.	6,730
Telford	Jay R. Stover	4,680
Trappe	Richard Bateman Sr.	3,210
West Conshohocken	Donna M. Frankenfield	1,446

MONTOUR CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-271-3000

Danville	Ed Coleman	4,897
Washingtonville	Elizabeth H. Van Nostrand ..	201

NORTHAMPTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-559-3056

Bangor	Joseph H. Capozzolo	5,319
Bath	Elizabeth Fields	2,678

Chapman.....	Harold Kocher	234
East Bangor.....	Robert Lang	979
Freemansburg	Gerald Yob	1,897
Glendon.....	Charles E. Seip	367
Hellertown.....	Richard T. Fluck	5,606
Nazareth.....	Earl C. Keller.....	6,023
North Catasauqua.....	William J. McGinley.....	2,814
Northampton.....	Thomas D. Reenock.....	9,405
Pen Argyl.....	Judith Piper.....	3,615
Portland.....	Kay Bucci.....	579
Roseto.....	Daniel Confalone.....	1,653
Stockertown.....	Sherman Metzgar.....	687
Tatamy.....	Luke J. Duignam.....	930
Walnutport.....	Ralph Green.....	2,043
West Easton.....	Gerald W. Gross.....	1,152
Wilson.....	David S. Perruso.....	7,682
Wind Gap.....	Kenneth L. George.....	2,812

NORTHUMBERLAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-988-4100

Herndon.....	Richard E. Sweppenhiser.....	383
Kulpmont.....	Robert M. Slaby.....	2,985
Marion Heights.....	Edward S. Zack.....	735
McEwensville.....	David O. Heddings.....	314
Milton.....	Edward E. Nelson.....	6,650
Mount Carmel.....	John Kevin Jones.....	6,390
Northumberland.....	Gretchen H. Brosius.....	3,714
Riverside.....	Dale E. Erb.....	1,861
Snydertown.....	William Mowery.....	357
Turbotville.....	Mark Reasner.....	691
Watsonstown.....	Robert E. Brown.....	2,255

PERRY CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-582-2131

Blain.....	* Terry Zellers.....	252
Bloomfield.....	Jean M. Anstine.....	1,077
Duncannon.....	Kraig L. Nace.....	1,508
Landisburg.....	Fran Ewing.....	195
Liverpool.....	Stanley M. Roush.....	876
Marysville.....	Maura Carbaugh.....	2,306
Millerstown.....	John Kerns.....	679
New Buffalo.....	Karen Ersoz.....	123
Newport.....	Calvin E. Cohick.....	1,506

* Council President, no Mayor

PIKE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-296-3423

Matamoras.....	Richard V. Gassman.....	2,312
Milford.....	Merritt B. Quinn.....	1,104

POTTER CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-274-8290

Austin.....	Albert Gledhill.....	623
Coudersport.....	Frederick C. Furman.....	2,650
Galeton.....	Vince Salvadge.....	1,325
Oswayo.....	David C. Johnston.....	159
Shinglehouse.....	William Settlemyre.....	1,250
Ulysses.....	Donna McCaslin.....	684

SCHUYLKILL CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-622-5570

Ashland.....	Rosemarie Noon.....	3,283
Auburn.....	William R. Burke.....	839
Coaldale.....	Claire Remington.....	2,295
Cressona.....	Charles Frederick Jr.....	1,635
Deer Lake.....	Joseph E. Lynch.....	528
Frackville.....	Nicholas Borzak.....	4,361
Gilberton.....	Mary Lou Hannon.....	867
Girardville.....	Joseph J. Kelly.....	1,742

Gordon.....	Suzanne A. O'Neill.....	781
Landingville.....	Keith Trumbo.....	175
Mahanoy City.....	Michael E. DiBaggio.....	4,647
McAdoo.....	Stephan Holly.....	2,274
Mechanicsville.....	Joseph M. Lango.....	515
Middleport.....	Thomas Vrabel Jr.....	458
Minersville.....	David J. Dutcavich.....	4,552
Mt. Carbon.....	Jeffrey Dunkel.....	87
New Philadelphia.....	Frances Tkach.....	1,149
New Ringgold.....	John Belsak.....	291
Orwigsburg.....	Austin Scandiber.....	3,106
Palo Alto.....	James F. Gayeusk.....	1,052
Pine Grove.....	Morris S. Williams.....	2,154
Port Carbon.....	Francis Lubinsky.....	2,019
Port Clinton.....	Frank C.R. Fahringer Jr.....	288
Ringtown.....	Len Kamarousky.....	826
Schuylkill Haven.....	Paul R. Donmoyer.....	5,548
Shenandoah.....	John Thomas.....	5,624
St. Clair.....	Richard Tomko.....	3,254
Tamaqua.....	Richard M. Hadeisty Sr.....	7,174
Tower City.....	Dale Deiter.....	1,396
Tremont.....	Charles A. Huntering.....	1,784

SNYDER CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-837-4208

Beavertown.....	Cloyd W. Wagner.....	870
Freeburg.....	Mark E. Maneval.....	584
McClure.....	Joseph H. Hassinger.....	975
Middleburg.....	Robert G. Stetler.....	1,382
Selinsgrove.....	Garry F. Beaver.....	5,383
Shamokin Dam.....	Jack H. Treas.....	1,502

SOMERSET CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-445-1549

Addison.....	James Sam Collins.....	214
Benson.....	Harold Burkett.....	194
Berlin.....	James E. Scurfield.....	2,192
Boswell.....	Richard Lepley.....	1,364
Callimont.....	Arlene A. Feeny.....	51
Casselton.....	Gale R. Purbaugh.....	99
Central City.....	Woodrow W. Clapper Jr.....	1,258
Confluence.....	W. James Boyle.....	834
Garrett.....	Cynthia Duerring.....	449
Hooversville.....	William J. Gaudlip.....	779
Indian Lake.....	Barry S. Lichty.....	450
Jennerstown.....	Joyce M. Ginter.....	714
Meyersdale.....	Earl Thomas.....	2,473
New Baltimore.....	Anna M. Hankinson.....	168
New Centerville.....	George W. Dull.....	193
Paint.....	Edward T. Askey Sr.....	1,103
Rockwood.....	Nez Breegle.....	954
Salisbury.....	Eugene T. Harvey.....	878
Seven Springs.....	Lois E. Shuster.....	127
Shanksville.....	Bobby Lambert.....	245
Somerset.....	William A. Meyer Jr.....	6,762
Stoystown.....	William A. Boyd.....	428
Ursina.....	Kenneth R. Rugg.....	254
Wellersburg.....	* William S. Rowley.....	176
Windber.....	Arthur R. Palumbo.....	4,395

* Council President, no Mayor

SULLIVAN CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-946-5201

Dushore.....	Marybeth Minnier.....	663
Eagles Mere.....	William Gruver.....	153
Forksville.....	Carl Cott.....	147
Laporte.....	Robert P. Carpenter.....	290

SUSQUEHANNA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-278-4600

Forest City	Frank Brager	1,855
Friendsville	Howard Hendrickson	91
Great Bend	James Riecke	700
Hallstead	Willard Canfield	1,216
Hop Bottom	Paul Henry	333
Lanesboro	David L. Slater	588
Little Meadows	William D. Gow Sr	290
Montrose	Thomas J. Lamont	1,664
New Milford	Joseph M. Taylor	878
Oakland	Arthur Towner	622
Susquehanna	Nancy Hurley	1,690
Thompson	James D. Delaney	299
Union Dale	Stephen Durko	368

TIOGA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-723-8191

Blossburg	John E. Backman	1,480
Elkland	Tony P. Daley	1,786
Knoxville	Karen Clark	617
Lawrenceville	Cecil Elmer Bryce Taft	627
Liberty	Darrie L. Mase	230
Mansfield	Thomas Wierbowski	3,411
Roseville	Willis L. Kittle	207
Tioga	Curtis A. Osterhoudt	622
Wellsboro	James Daugherty	3,328
Westfield	Charles E. James	1,190

UNION CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-524-8631

Hartleton	Tony Bennett	260
Lewisburg	Judith T. Wagner	5,620
Mifflinburg	Hall E. Solomon	3,594
New Berlin	David W. Cowan	838

VENANGO CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-432-9501

Barkeyville	Mary E. Rose	237
Clintonville	John Sloss Jr.	528
Cooperstown	Dale Walter	460
Emlenton	Richard Carr	784
Pleasantville	James Berry	850
Polk	Debra Adams	1,031
Rouseville	Edward Whitman Sr.	472
Sugarcreek	John D. McClelland	5,331
Utica	Dennis L. Snyder	211

WARREN CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-728-3400

Bear Lake	Thomas Rundell	193
Clarendon	Paul Pascuzzi	564
Sugar Grove	Kevin Peterson	613
Tidioute	Pam McLaughlin	792
Youngville	Douglas Peterson	1,834

WASHINGTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-228-6700

Allenport	Albert M. Pipik	549
Beallsville	William Miller	511
Bentleyville	Thomas Brown	2,502
Burgettstown	Dennis McCracken	1,576
California	Gerald Galvie Gardner	5,274
Canonsburg	Anthony Colaizzo	8,607
Centerville	Frank J. Stanko	3,390
Charleroi	Edward M. Paluso	4,871
Claysville	Larry Spowls	724
Coal Center	Joyce E. Stasko	134
Cokeburg	Bernard Luketich	705
Deemston	Cathleen R. Harasty	809

Donora	John Lignelli	5,653
Dunlevy	Brenda L. Simon	397
East Washington	Gerald E. Stebbins	1,930
Elco	Dr. Ronald J. Tuman	362
Ellsworth	Joseph D. Kudlac	1,083
Finleyville	Michael M. Kutsek	459
Green Hills	Cindy Songer	18
Houston	Rick A. Adams	1,314
Long Branch	Joseph DeBlassio Jr.	539
Marianna	Ida Fien	626
McDonald	James Frazier	2,281
Midway	Karen Bartosh	982
New Eagle	Thomas McGinty	2,262
North Charleroi	Alfred Agamede	1,409
Roscoe	Thomas J. Wilkinson	848
Speers	William Lee	1,241
Stockdale	Barbara A. Timlin	555
Twilight	Cristine Crawford	241
West Alexander	Charlie Coffield	320
West Brownsville	Martin Brockman Jr.	1,075
West Middletown	John R. Temple	144

WAYNE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-253-5970

Bethany	Margaret Freeman	292
Hawley	Ann R. Morgan	1,303
Honesdale	Michael J. O'Day Jr.	4,874
Prompton	Robert H. Rollison	243
Starrucca	Frank Mrocza	216
Waymart	John Millard	1,429

WESTMORELAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-830-3000

Adamburg	Paul F. Wolfgang	223
Arona	Roberta M. Beaudway	407
Avonmore	Barbara DeSimore-Novosel ..	820
Bolivar	Everett Saxton	501
Delmont	Francis Ray Jennings	2,497
Derry	Ronald T. Bolen	2,991
Donegal	Robert G. Kerr	165
East Vandergrift	Christopher J. Zelonka	742
Export	Robert Campagna	895
Hunker	Patricia Brigode	329
Hyde Park	Steve F. Orange	513
Irwin	Daniel T. Rose	4,366
Latrobe	Warren Marckioni	8,994
Laurel Mountain	John Goughnour	185
Ligonier	Ormond K. Bellas	1,695
Madison	Barry Zimmerman	510
Manor	Ruth A. Williams	2,796
Mount Pleasant	Gerald D. Lucia	4,728
New Alexandria	Daniel Bonrisco	595
New Florence	Harold E. Luther	784
New Stanton	Joseph Kazan	1,906
North Belle Vernon	Craig V. Ambrose	2,107
North Irwin	Leonard L. Santimyer	879
Oklahoma	Richard Dickey	915
Penn.	Jeffrey Darragh	460
Scottdale	Patricia A. Walker	4,772
Seward	Thomas Mulligan	484
Smithton	Christine A. Tutena	444
South Greensburg	James Roman Jr.	2,280
Southwest Greensburg	Shaun P. Teacher	2,398
Sutersville	Corey Tragesser	636
Trafford	Mary Dobos	3,236
Vandergrift	Louis E. Purificato	5,455

West Leechburg.....	James J. Gallucci.....	1,290
West Newton.....	Arthur Berarducci.....	3,083
Youngstown.....	James B. Yazvec.....	400
Youngwood.....	Joan B. Derco.....	4,138

WYOMING CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-836-3200

Factorville.....	D. Gary Evans.....	1,144
Laceyville.....	Kenneth Patton.....	396
Meshoppen.....	Harold Bender.....	459
Nicholson.....	Mark J. Hinkley.....	713
Tunkhannock.....	Norman R. Ball.....	1,911

YORK CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-771-9675

Cross Roads.....	John Leonard.....	518
Dallastown.....	Beverly A. Scott.....	4,087
Delta.....	Janet Harris.....	741
Dillsburg.....	Darwin Moyer.....	2,063
Dover.....	Robert Eichelberger.....	1,815
East Prospect.....	Maxine J. Kuhn.....	678
Fawn Grove.....	William Scott.....	463
Felton.....	Charles E. Sentz.....	449
Franklintown.....	Robert Wolfe.....	532
Glen Rock.....	Ronald K. McCullough Jr.....	1,809
Goldsboro.....	Vacant.....	939
Hallam.....	Paul E. McCleary.....	1,532

Jacobus.....	G. Burnell Bollinger.....	1,203
Jefferson.....	Robert P. Green.....	631
Lewisberry.....	Vacant.....	385
Loganville.....	Nelson R. Ahrens.....	908
Manchester.....	Kenneth E. Cole Jr.....	2,350
Mount Wolf.....	James Kinder.....	1,373
New Freedom.....	Jeff Joy.....	3,512
New Salem.....	C. Richard Lloyd.....	648
North York.....	Kenneth Staab.....	1,689
Railroad.....	James Spearman.....	300
Red Lion.....	Sterling E. Smith.....	6,149
Seven Valleys.....	Ray Dietrich Jr.....	492
Shrewsbury.....	James W. Reedy.....	3,378
Spring Grove.....	Dolores J. Aumen.....	2,050
Stewartstown.....	Richard R. Hall.....	1,752
Wellsville.....	I. James Slothower.....	279
West York.....	Charles A. Slenker.....	4,321
Windsor.....	Larry R. Markel.....	1,331
Winterstown.....	Dean L. Keeny.....	546
Wrightsville.....	Gene E. Herchelroth.....	2,223
Yoe.....	John Sanford.....	1,022
York Haven.....	Keith Rode.....	809
Yorkana.....	Robert Palacios.....	239

PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION[†] UNDER 10,000

(The following list of townships includes the county, courthouse phone number, president/chairperson and population.)

ALLEGHENY CO. COURTHOUSE – 412-350-5300

Aleppo.....	Oliver L. Poppenberg Sr.....	1,039
Baldwin.....	Jane E. McMullen.....	2,244
Collier.....	Darlene Restich.....	5,265
Crescent.....	David W. Hays.....	2,314
East Deer.....	Anthony Taliani Jr.....	1,362
Kennedy.....	Mark R. Panizzi.....	7,504
Leet.....	Gary L. Bradel.....	1,568
Neville.....	Aaron Kohan.....	1,232
O'Hara.....	Robert John Smith.....	8,856
Reserve.....	David E. Barie.....	3,856
South Versailles.....	Jay Warabak.....	351
Springdale.....	George A. Manning.....	1,802
Stowe.....	Howard W. Duerr Jr.....	6,706
Wilkins.....	William G. Wilson.....	6,917

BEAVER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-728-5700

Harmony.....	August Antonini.....	3,373
Patterson.....	Russell T. Chiodo.....	3,197
Rochester.....	Thomas R. Ketterer.....	3,129
Vanport.....	Ronald E. Nardick.....	1,451

BERKS CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-478-6100

Colebrookdale.....	Todd Gamler.....	5,270
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CAMBRIA CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-472-5440

Stonycreek.....	William M. Knipple.....	3,204
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DAUPHIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-255-2793

Lower Swatara.....	Frank Linn Sr.....	8,149
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DELAWARE CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-891-4000

Darby.....	Lawrence F. Patterson.....	9,622
Lower Chichester.....	Rocco Gaspari Jr.....	3,591
Tinicum.....	William Wasch.....	4,353

ERIE CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-451-6275

Lawrence Park.....	Allen C. Ogden.....	4,048
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LEBANON CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-274-2801

Annville.....	Kyle L. Smith.....	4,518
West Lebanon.....	Thomas E. Arnold.....	836

LUZERNE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-825-1715

Newport.....	Joseph Rymar.....	5,006
Wilkes-Barre.....	Mary Yuknavich.....	3,235

MONTGOMERY CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-278-3000

Upper Pottsgrove.....	Barbara Reeves.....	4,102
West Pottsgrove.....	Patricia Warsheski.....	3,815

WASHINGTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-228-6700

East Bethlehem.....	Mark Giovannelli.....	2,524
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[†] Population figures have been submitted by the Department of Community and Economic Development.

PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION[†] UNDER 10,000

(The following list of townships includes the county, courthouse phone number, president/chairperson and population.)

ADAMS CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-334-6781

Berwick	Alan Carey	1,818
Butler	Douglas L. Bower	2,678
Conewago	Travis C. Shearer	5,709
Cumberland	David P. Waybright	5,718
Franklin	Craig A. Hartley	4,590
Freedom	Richard E. Varish	844
Germany	Richard A. Valko	2,269
Hamilton	Timothy D. Beard III	2,044
Hamiltonban	Stephen W. Jacobs	2,216
Highland	Carl Keller	825
Huntington	Roger K. Sowers	2,233
Latimore	Daniel T. Worley	2,528
Liberty	Paul Harner	1,063
Menallen	Alan W. Black	2,974
Mount Joy	James W. Waybright	3,232
Mount Pleasant	Larry E. Gebhart	4,420
Oxford	Donald F. Poist	4,876
Reading	Eugene A. Harman	5,106
Straban	William L. Spangler	4,539
Tyrone	William J. Starry	2,273
Union	Jack D. Freet	2,989

ALLEGHENY CO. COURTHOUSE – 412-350-5300

Fawn	David Montanari	2,504
Findlay	Thomas J. Gallant	5,145
Forward	Thomas Derosa	3,771
Frazer	Lori K. Ziencik	1,286
Harmar	James R. DiPalma	3,242
Indiana	Daniel L. Taylor	6,809
Kilbuck	David Blackson	723
Marshall	Robert Fayfitch	5,996
Ohio	Herbert J. Hartle	3,086
Pine	Richard Brant	7,683
Richland	Herbert C. Dankmyer	9,231

ARMSTRONG CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-543-2500

Bethel	James R. Riederer	1,290
Boggs	Alfred S. Kammerdeiner	979
Brady's Bend	John G. Hiles	939
Burrell	Joseph Heckman	749
Cadogan	Edward J. Scopel	390
Cowanshannock	Randy Hartzell	3,006
East Franklin	Barry Peters	3,900
Gilpin	Dennis L. Wolfe	2,587
Hovey	William W. Powers	93
Kiskiminetas	Jack E. Wilmot Jr.	4,950
Kittanning	Paul Stubrick	2,359
Madison	Larry P. Everett	943
Mahoning	Terry B. Yeany	1,502
Manor	Ludwig J. Miller	4,231
North Buffalo	Richard J. Adams	2,942
Parks	Franklin L. Shannon	2,754
Perry	John Evankovich	404
Pine	Richard Myers Jr.	499
Plumcreek	James Reefer	2,304
Rayburn	Thomas Painter	1,811
Redbank	Neil Burford	1,296

South Bend	Richard (Jack) Rearick	1,259
South Buffalo	Ronald J. Covone	2,785
Sugarcreek	James P. Buzzard	1,557
Valley	Donald J. Hepler	681
Washington	Raymond Fiscus Sr.	1,029
Wayne	Oscar E. Houser	1,117
West Franklin	Terry Smith	1,935

BEAVER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-728-5700

Brighton	John R. McCandless Jr.	8,024
Chippewa	James E. Bouril	7,021
Darlington	Hans Dahlin	1,974
Daugherty	George J. Rossick	3,441
Franklin	James M. Norton Sr.	4,307
Greene	Andrew G. McHaffie Jr.	2,705
Hanover	Eula Lorrane Warner	3,529
Independence	Aldona E. Montanaro	2,802
Marion	Thomas George Jr.	940
New Sewickley	Dennis Goehring	7,076
North Sewickley	Norman Giancola	6,120
Potter	Earl Shamp	580
Pulaski	Ina Weber	1,674
Raccoon	John W. Moore	3,397
South Beaver	Matthew F. Balik	2,974
White	Thomas Bozic	1,434

BEDFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-623-4807

Bedford	Kermit C. Frazier	5,417
Bloomfield	Joe Detwiler	973
Broad Top	Jack Decker	1,827
Colerain	Paul J. Diehl	1,147
Cumberland Valley	Terry Williams	1,494
East Providence	Charles O. Swartzwelder	1,858
East St. Clair	Kenneth E. Imler	3,123
Harrison	Thomas Bohn	1,007
Hopewell	Jeffrey C. Norris	1,894
Juniata	Samuel R. McVicker	1,016
Kimmel	Vernon F. Corle	1,609
King	R. Gerald Mowry	1,264
Liberty	Donald E. Weaver	1,477
Lincoln	Dean Allison	380
Londonderry	Stanley W. Corley	1,760
Mann	Richard T. Talbert	481
Monroe	Bryon L. Mearkle	1,372
Napier	Harry I. Miller	2,145
Pavia	Joseph H. Shaffer	325
Snake Spring	Charles Nycum	1,482
South Woodbury	Gregg A. Carbaugh	2,000
Southampton	Karen E. Cregger	1,010
West Providence	Robert A. Stanton	3,323
West St. Clair	Michael C. Beutman	1,647
Woodbury	Terrence W. Hoffman	1,198

BERKS CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-478-6100

Albany	Larry Shrawder	1,662
Alsace	Joseph E. Williams	3,689
Amity	Leslie Sacks	8,867
Bern	Lucille Brady	6,758

[†] Population figures have been submitted by the Department of Community and Economic Development.

Bethel	Randall G. Haag	4,166
Brecknock	Jeffrey M. Fiant	4,459
Caernarvon	M. Lewis Gable	2,312
Centre	Edward Leh	3,631
District	Bartholomew Flannery	1,449
Douglass	Grant L. Yergey	3,327
Earl	William G. Moyer	3,050
Greenwich	Victor M. Berger	3,386
Heidelberg	Mark F. Wolfskill	1,636
Hereford	Keith J. Masemore	3,174
Jefferson	Leon G. Huey	1,604
Longswamp	Donald C. Siegfried	5,608
Lower Alsace	Thomas A. Orth	4,478
Lower Heidelberg	R. David Seip	4,150
Madencreek	Roy Timpe	6,553
Marion	Tony L. Brubaker	1,573
Maxatawny	Carl E. Zettlemoyer	5,982
North Heidelberg	Terry R. Oxenreider	1,325
Oley	David R. Kessler	3,583
Ontelaunee	Kenneth M. Stoudt	1,217
Penn.	Scott L. Graeff	1,993
Perry	Dean A. Adam	2,517
Pike	Jeffrey E. Gorrin	1,677
Richmond	Gary J. Angstadt	3,500
Robeson	Roger K. Feeg	6,869
Rockland	Russell W. Coffin	3,765
Ruscombmanor	Don T. Miller Jr.	3,776
South Heidelberg	Dean M. Baim	5,491
Tilden	Troy R. Hatt	3,553
Tulpehocken	Ronald S. Whitmoyer	3,290
Union	Leslie A. Rebmann	3,453
Upper Bern	Paul L. Mogel Sr.	1,479
Upper Tulpehocken	Mark C. Wicks	1,495
Washington	Michael Krestynick	3,354
Windsor	Robert L. Seidel	2,392

BLAIR CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-693-3000

Allegheny	David E. Burchfield Jr.	6,965
Antis	Raymond E. Amato	6,328
Blair	David E. Burchfield Sr.	4,587
Catharine	Ralph F. Rispoli	758
Frankstown	Peter J. Hart	7,694
Freedom	William R. Nelson	3,261
Greenfield	Ray S. Benton	3,904
Huston	Byron Daughenbaugh	1,262
Juniata	David G. Kane	1,115
North Woodbury	Steven D. Kensinger	2,276
Snyder	Charles A. Diehl	3,358
Taylor	Charles A. Smith Jr.	2,239
Tyrone	Donna Kerlin	1,800
Woodbury	Robert R. Pleasant	1,637

BRADFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-265-1727

Albany	Kyle Bird	927
Armenia	Raymond I. Alexander	166
Asylum	Kevin Barrett	1,097
Athens	James King	5,058
Burlington	George Demas	799
Canton	Gary S. Ferguson	2,084
Columbia	Lawrence Roloson	1,162
Franklin	Stephen Pelton	698
Granville	Stanley Saxton	873
Herrick	Michael Ferguson	676
Leroy	Travis Ayres	627

Litchfield	Stephen R. Merrill	1,307
Monroe	Charles E. Shaffer	1,271
North Towanda	Robert Sheets	927
Orwell	Dell B. Eastabrook	1,097
Overton	Raymond Nagele	187
Pike	Hopson J. Gowin	657
Ridgebury	Kenneth N. Cooke	1,982
Rome	Tod A. Horton	1,221
Sheshequin	Marshall Fuller	1,300
Smithfield	Zane Chamberlain	1,538
South Creek	Kelly Oldroyd	1,261
Springfield	Roy Beardslee	1,167
Standing Stone	Richard Edwards	596
Stevens	Randy L. Campbell	414
Terry	Jim Ahern	942
Towanda	Francis Lindsey	1,131
Troy	Paul Everts	1,645
Tuscarora	Carl J. Yurgatis	1,072
Ulster	Chuck Cotter	1,340
Warren	Douglas H. Young	1,025
Wells	David L. Stewart	1,278
West Burlington	Alfred Tice	782
Wilnot	Frank Messersmith	1,177
Windham	Larry W. Brown	967
Wyalusing	Marvin G. Meter	1,341
Wysox	William C. Shoemaker	1,763

BUCKS CO. COURTHOUSE – 215-348-6000

Bedminster	Robert A. Holland	4,804
Bridgeton	Barbara H. Guth	1,408
Durham	Bartley E. Millett	1,313
East Rockhill	John R. Cressman	5,199
Haycock	Kathleen M. Babb	2,191
Milford	Charles Strunk	8,810
Nockamixon	Kenneth Gross III	3,517
Richland	Richard Orloff	9,920
Solebury	Bill Tinsman	7,743
Springfield	Rodney L. Wieder	4,963
Tinicum	Gary Pearson	4,206
Upper Makefield	Elizabeth Falconi	7,180
West Rockhill	Fred Diserod	4,233
Wrightstown	Chester S. Pogonowski	2,839

BUTLER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-284-5310

Adams	Donald C. Aiken	6,774
Allegheny	Charles O. Stowe	555
Brady	Robert P. McConnell	1,452
Buffalo	Linda Stover	6,827
Center	Daniel R. Cox	8,182
Cherry	Frank Fritz	1,053
Clay	David K. Beachem	2,628
Clearfield	Raymond Denny Jr.	2,705
Clinton	Donald F. Christy	2,779
Concord	W. David Hazlet III	1,493
Connoquenessing	Stephen M. Misko	3,653
Donegal	Floyd Zang	1,722
Fairview	Paul E. Dorr	2,061
Forward	David R. Lamperski	2,687
Franklin	Francis L. Wilson	2,292
Jackson	Ralph A. DiLuigi	3,645
Jefferson	James R. Jones	5,690
Lancaster	Dennis C. Kerr	2,511
Marion	Kevin Thompson	1,330
Mercer	Richard W. Stuchal	1,183

Middlesex	David McMaster	5,586
Muddy Creek	Dale Kerr	2,267
Oakland	James H. Moser Jr.	3,074
Parker	Allen Barlett	700
Penn	Samuel M. Ward	5,210
Slippery Rock	Paul Dickey	5,251
Summit	Regis E. Karch	4,728
Venango	James A. Shaffer	732
Washington	Randal Smith	1,419
Winfield	Flo E. Ellison	3,585
Worth	Kenneth L. Moniot	1,331

CAMBRIA CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-472-5440

Adams	William B.J. Smith	6,495
Allegheny	Joseph D. Krug	2,498
Barr	Vincent F. Rietscha Jr.	2,175
Blacklick	Joseph Sherwood	2,200
Cambria	Robert Shook	6,323
Chest	Mark T. Lechene	346
Clearfield	David J. Kibler	1,680
Conemaugh	Larry Marhefka	2,145
Cresson	C.E. Eger	4,055
Croyle	Vincent H. Beyer	2,233
Dean	Ted Fudalski	408
East Carroll	Francis D. Miller	1,798
East Taylor	Rose Hummel	2,726
Elder	Robert Kopera	990
Gallitzin	Michael S. Racz	1,310
Jackson	David J. Bracken	4,925
Lower Yoder	George Stevens	3,029
Middle Taylor	Raymond Gorman	792
Munster	Charles A. Wirfel	675
Portage	James E. Decort	3,906
Reade	Thomas Hollis	1,764
Summerhill	William M. Evancic	2,724
Susquehanna	Joseph J. Vozar Jr.	2,198
Upper Yoder	Roy M. Shaffer	5,862
Washington	Natalie A. Barlick	921
West Carroll	Robert D. Wholaver	1,445
West Taylor	Troy Thomas	862
White	James F. Luther	813

CAMERON CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-486-2315

Gibson	Samuel Chilcote	222
Grove	Alice Shaw	129
Lumber	H.B. Von Hause	241
Portage	Bruce Brown	258
Shippen	Charles Britton	2,495

CARBON CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-325-3611

Banks	William Nice	1,359
East Penn	Gary Kuehner	2,461
Franklin	Willard R. Ahner	4,243
Kidder	Lorraine Sloss	1,185
Lausanne	John A. Halechko III	218
Lehigh	Larry D. Skinner	527
Lower Towamensing	Glen R. Hahn	3,173
Mahoning	Bruce E. Keiper	3,978
Packer	Thomas J. Gerhard	986
Penn Forest	Harry Connolly	5,439
Towamensing	Rickie N. Green	3,475

CENTRE CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-355-6700

Benner	John J. Elnitski Jr.	5,217
Boggs	William T. Griffith	2,834

Burnside	M. Gerald Narehood	410
College	Jack Jenkins	8,489
Curtin	Kelsey Lomison	551
Gregg	Jay Sletson	2,119
Haines	Daryl R. Schafer	1,479
Halfmoon	D. Christine Bracken-Piper ..	2,357
Harris	Nigel Wilson	4,657
Howard	Paul J. Gardner	924
Huston	James Cowan	1,311
Liberty	Robert M. Anderson	1,830
Marion	John R. Dillon	978
Miles	Kenneth Rowles	1,573
Penn	Warren F. Sasseraman	1,044
Potter	Paul E. Zerby	3,339
Rush	John A. Shannon	3,466
Snow Shoe	Rodney Preslovich	1,760
Spring	Frank W. Royer Jr.	6,117
Taylor	Richard W. Beckwith	741
Union	Timothy L. Bruss	1,200
Walker	Keith E. Harter	3,299
Worth	John Poorman	835

CHESTER CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-344-6000

Birmingham	Richard W. March	4,221
Charlestown	Kevin R. Kuhn	4,051
East Bradford	Dr. Thomas A. Egan	9,405
East Brandywine	David A. Kirkner	5,822
East Caln	Joel F. Swisher	2,857
East Coventry	David K. Leinbach	4,566
East Fallowfield	Denny Howell	5,157
East Marlborough	Cuyler H. Walker, Esq.	6,317
East Nantmeal	James R. Jenkins Jr.	1,787
East Nottingham	Thomas J. Olivieri	5,516
East Pikeland	J. Benson Campbell	6,551
East Vincent	Ryan A. Costello, Esq.	5,493
East Whiteland	P. Joseph Corrigan	9,333
Elk	Daniel Williams	1,485
Franklin	Richard Whipple	3,850
Highland	Richard Abbott	1,125
Honey Brook	D. Weston Darby Jr.	6,278
Kennett	Michael E. Elling	6,451
London Britain	Janie Schnelle	2,797
London Grove	Thomas D. Houghton	5,265
Londonderry	Fred Muller	1,623
Lower Oxford	Arthur A. Astle	4,319
New Garden	James M. Neal	9,083
New London	John A. Arrell	4,583
Newlin	Robert Pearson	1,150
North Coventry	William R. Deegan	7,381
Penn	Curtis A. Mason Sr.	2,812
Pennsbury	William Reynolds	3,500
Pocopson	H. William Sellers	3,350
Sadsbury	Ralph T. Garris Jr.	2,582
Schuylkill	Norman Vutz	6,960
South Coventry	Kenneth Reed Jr.	1,895
Thornbury	John J. Rendemonti	2,678
Upper Oxford	James E. Gordon	2,095
Upper Uwchlan	Donald B. Carlson	6,850
Valley	Arlin Yoder	5,116
Wallace	Louis T. Schneider	3,240
Warwick	Charles Jacob	2,556
West Brandywine	Carl S. Lindborg	7,153
West Caln	Paul E. Pfizenmeyer	7,054
West Fallowfield	Harry L. Troop	2,485

West Marlborough	Michael M. Ledyard	859
West Nantmeal	Gary C. Elston	2,031
West Nottingham	Margaret Y. Duncan	2,634
West Pikeland	Harold M. Hallman III	3,551
West Sadsbury	James Landis	2,444
West Vincent	Kenneth Miller Jr.	3,170

CLARION CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-226-4000

Ashland	Eric Baylor	1,081
Beaver	Gerald B. Whittling	1,753
Brady	Judy J. Runyan	62
Clarion	Bergen C. Dilley	3,273
Elk	Richard M. Webb	1,519
Farmington	Clyde E. Frederick	1,986
Highland	Ralph C. Hedrick	633
Knox	Tim Hubert	1,045
Licking	Michael J. Robertson	479
Limestone	Jack Callen	1,773
Madison	John E. Buzard	1,442
Millcreek	Lary Puskaric	415
Monroe	Gerald J. Borovick	1,587
Paint	Randy Vossburg	1,778
Perry	William Say	1,064
Piney	Jesse J. Myers	516
Porter	Kenneth F. Boyles	1,466
Redbank	Kenneth M. Allison	1,502
Richland	Harold Master	553
Salem	Phillip G. Woolslayer	852
Toby	James L. Carmichael	1,166
Washington	Robert Earl Carbaugh Jr.	2,037

CLEARFIELD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-765-2641

Beccaria	William Oshall	1,835
Bell	Kenneth R. Voris	825
Bigler	Gale T. Brink	1,368
Bloom	William Kendall	412
Boggs	William Dickson	1,837
Bradford	Charles G. Read	3,314
Brady	Lester G. Wachob	2,010
Burnside	Sherman Adams	1,128
Chest	Carl L. Miller	547
Cooper	Wayne T. Josephson	2,731
Covington	Bradley L. Luzier	621
Decatur	Andrew Rebar Jr.	2,974
Ferguson	Donald Sheeder	410
Girard	John W. Martell	674
Goshen	James L. McCracken	496
Graham	Daniel R. Kent	1,236
Greenwood	Harold Wright	424
Gulich	Alex E. Solan	1,275
Huston	Tamra L. McClintick	1,468
Jordan	Robert Witherow	543
Karthauss	Eugene F. Shadeck	811
Knox	Richard Aughenbaugh Sr.	705
Lawrence	William D. Lawhead	7,712
Morris	John J. Saggese Jr.	3,063
Penn	James Seger	1,326
Pike	David L. Kephart	2,309
Pine	Bob Plant	77
Union	Val Orcutt	918
Woodward	Ronald Genesi	3,550

CLINTON CO. GARDEN BUILDING – 570-893-4000

Allison	Peter Spangler	198
Bald Eagle	Christian B. Dwyer	1,898

Beech Creek	Gary E. Packer	1,010
Castanea	Paul Conklin	1,233
Chapman	Tim L. Horner	993
Colebrook	Robert Barton	179
Crawford	Jack Meixel	848
Dunnstable	Robert J. Mann	945
East Keating	George Stimpson	24
Gallagher	Dale Gopenhaver	340
Greene	Scott T. Owens	1,464
Grugan	Lewis E. Shoemaker	52
Lamar	Michael L. Geyer	2,450
Leidy	Donna Poletto	229
Logan	Daniel P. McCormack	773
Noyes	George I. Werts	419
Pine Creek	Thomas G. Wilt Jr.	3,184
Porter	Larry P. Dotterer	1,419
Wayne	Kenneth Bower Sr.	1,363
West Keating	Michael Scott Catherman	42
Woodward	Charles C. Rine Jr.	2,296

COLUMBIA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-389-5600

Beaver	Chuck Henry	885
Benton	William Woody Ertwine	1,216
Briar Creek	Gary Stair	3,061
Catawissa	James Molick	944
Cleveland	Leon Concini	1,004
Corynghan	James M. Tarlecki	792
Fishing Creek	Randy A. Hack	1,393
Franklin	Edwin F. Lease	597
Greenwood	Donald Litman	1,932
Hemlock	Albert L. Hunsinger Jr.	1,874
Jackson	Carl Remley	598
Locust	Carl N. Beaver	1,410
Madison	Nancy Welliver	1,590
Main	John R. Adler	1,289
Mifflin	Ricky Lee Brown	2,251
Montour	Elmer F. Folk	1,437
Mt. Pleasant	John Gordner	1,459
North Centre	Warren A. Ertwine Jr.	2,009
Orange	Herbert Dressler	1,148
Pine	Ron Reichenbach	1,092
Roaring Creek	Randy A. Madara	495
Scott	Jeffery Dawson	4,768
South Centre	James N. Knorr	1,972
Sugarloaf	Jerry E. Laubach	885

CRAWFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-333-7400

Athens	W. Mark Cornell	775
Beaver	Robert E. Thompson	903
Bloomfield	Vacant	2,051
Cambridge	Lawrence E. Tapper	1,486
Conneaut	George D. Greig	1,550
Cussewago	Donald Reibel	1,597
East Fairfield	David L. Wagner	848
East Fallowfield	Kevin L.V. Kean	1,434
East Mead	Harold E. Brawley	1,485
Fairfield	Richard M. McMaster	1,104
Greenwood	Cecil L. Stevenson	1,487
Hayfield	Dean Jonas	3,092
North Shenango	Norma S. Tarr	1,387
Oil Creek	Michael J. Colbert	1,880
Pine	Don Moyer	531
Randolph	George Ferrari	1,838
Richmond	Paul E. Tomer	1,379

Rockdale	Max Ferris	1,343
Rome	John E. Kunz	1,745
Sadsbury	Donald E. Ellis Sr.	2,941
South Shenango	Joseph Livingston	2,047
Sparta	Charles E. Hayes	1,740
Spring	Terry Bechtel	1,571
Steuben	Norman Thomas	908
Summerhill	Charles F. Peterman	1,350
Summit	Dennis Agnew	2,172
Troy	Robert M. Bunce	1,339
Union	Michael D. Forbes	1,049
Venango	David Roach	956
Vernon	Robert Davis	5,499
Wayne	Jonathan R. Carroll	1,558
West Fallowfield	Ronald D. Snodgrass	659
West Mead	Walter R. Young	5,227
West Shenango	Robert J. Valesky	541
Woodcock	Edward E. Sternby	2,976

CUMBERLAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-240-6100

Cooke	Samuel Sangialosi	117
Dickinson	August Ginter	4,702
Hopewell	Curtis W. Myers	2,096
Lower Frankford	Timothy D. Lush	1,823
Lower Mifflin	John M. Sullivan	1,620
Middlesex	Charles W. Shughart	6,669
Monroe	Kevin R. Miller	5,530
North Newton	Robert E. Smith	2,169
Penn.	Amos Seiders	2,807
Shippensburg	Galen S. Asper	4,504
South Newton	David L. McBeth	1,290
Southampton	James W. Gruver	4,787
Upper Frankford	George P. Wickard	1,807
Upper Mifflin	Michael J. Bixler	1,347
West Pennsboro	Richard E. Adler	5,263

DAUPHIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-255-2793

Conewago	John D. Rochat	2,847
East Hanover	George M. Rish	5,322
Halifax	Norma Shearer	3,329
Jackson	Russell Miller	1,728
Jefferson	Gregory Gusler	327
Londonderry	William Kametz	5,224
Lykens	Ray J. Deppen Jr.	1,095
Middle Paxton	Serell Ulrich	4,823
Mifflin	Paul M. Reitz	662
Reed	Keith H. Rainey	182
Rush	David M. Houtz	180
South Hanover	Robert E. Cassel	4,793
Upper Paxton	Thomas W. Shaffer	3,930
Washington	Brad Hoffman	2,047
Wayne	Gary E. Miller	1,184
West Hanover	Gloria Zimmerman	6,505
Wiconisco	John H.G. Coles	1,168
Williams	Donald Schwalm	1,135

DELAWARE CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-891-4000

Bethel	L. Michael George	6,421
Chadds Ford	George M. Thorpe	3,170
Chester	Stanley R. Kester	4,604
Concord	Dominic A. Pileggi	9,933
Edgmont	Ronald Gravina	3,918
Thornbury	William A. Lovejoy	7,093

ELK CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-776-5337

Benezette	Jerry Willaman	227
Fox	Michael E. Keller	3,734
Highland	Martin Nicklas	509
Horton	Riccardo Genevro	1,574
Jay	Murray K. Lilley	2,094
Jones	James M. Elinski	1,721
Millstone	Gary I. Blair	95
Ridgway	John E. Garner	2,802
Spring Creek	William Tell	260

ERIE CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-451-6275

Amity	Brian Kennedy	1,140
Concord	William M. Flick	1,361
Conneaut	Neil J. Baxter	3,908
Elk Creek	William Taylor	1,800
Franklin	John J. Sachar	1,609
Girard	Sandra L. Anderson	5,133
Greene	Clarence T. Hess	4,768
Greenfield	Lonzo Newcome	1,909
Le Boeuf	Richard Gilmore	1,680
McKean	John Dombrowski	4,619
North East	Julia Gorniak	7,702
Springfield	Dennis Hills	3,378
Summit	Thomas H. Church Jr.	5,529
Union	Joseph J. Miller	1,663
Venango	Paul Vogel	2,277
Washington	* Jon Foulkrod	4,526
Waterford	** William Brace	3,878
Wayne	Richard A. Warner	1,766

* Mayor

** Roadmaster

FAYETTE CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-430-1200

Brownsville	Homer L. Yeardie	769
Bullskin	Walter D. Wiltrout	7,782
Connellsville	Donald R. Hann	2,483
Dunbar	Thomas Yekel	7,562
Franklin	George P. Bozek III	2,628
Georges	Frank M. Churby Sr.	6,752
German	Robert G. Croushore	5,595
Henry Clay	Clarence M. Sarver	1,984
Jefferson	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,259
Lower Tyrone	George M. Gillespie	1,171
Luzerne	Theodore R. Kollar Jr.	4,683
Menallen	Robert C. Yatsko	4,644
Nicholson	John E. Black	1,989
Perry	Andrew Boni	2,786
Redstone	Larry P. Williams	6,397
Saltlick	Donald R. Gales	3,715
Springfield	Kenneth Johnson	3,111
Springhill	Damon T. Hellen	2,974
Stewart	Mark F. Stephans	743
Upper Tyrone	Samuel D. Killinger	2,244
Washington	Melvin A. Weiss	4,461
Wharton	James Means	4,145

FOREST CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-755-3537

Barnett	Edgar Blose Jr.	349
Green	Frank P. Faraone	397
Harmony	Frank L. Donato	511
Hickory	Alton Z. Hall	525
Howe	Kay M. O'Rourke	417
Jenks	Thomas J. Kahle	1,261

Kingsley	Quay Y. Brady	261
Tionesta	Todd A. Allio	610

FRANKLIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-261-3810

Fannett	William O'Donnell	2,370
Hamilton	Michael K. Kessinger	8,949
Letterkenny	Charles H. Myers	2,074
Lurgan	Samuel L. Swanger	2,014
Metal	David A. Leab	1,721
Montgomery	William T. Coble	4,949
Peters	John C. Brake	4,251
Quincy	Joseph S. Middour	5,846
St. Thomas	Edmund G. Herald	5,775
Southampton	Paul E. Witter	6,138
Warren	Eugene L. Keefer	334

FULTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-485-3691

Ayr	Marlin E. Harr	1,982
Belfast	Richard D. Harr	1,341
Bethel	Ray E. Powell	1,420
Brush Creek	Delmas F. Bard	730
Dublin	Robert W. Cromer	1,277
Licking Creek	A. Donald Swope	1,532
Taylor	Boyd W. Gelvin Sr.	1,237
Thompson	Robert Swadley	998
Todd	Mark S. Washabaugh	1,488
Union	Paul Schriever	634
Wells	Arnold Hann	529

GREENE CO. COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE – 724-852-5223

Aleppo	Berridge L. Simms	597
Center	Donald W. Jarvis	1,393
Cumberland	William C. Groves	6,564
Dunkard	Terry W. Barzanti	2,358
Franklin	T. Reed Kiger	7,694
Freeport	Larry Kiger	302
Gilmore	Charles R. Wise	295
Gray	Kenneth Baldwin	236
Greene	Sara Henry	445
Jackson	Raymond S. Kiger	516
Jefferson	Richard L. Faddis	2,528
Monongahela	William Kennedy	1,714
Morgan	Shirl Barnhart	2,600
Morris	Glenn Adamson	1,040
Perry	Robert N. Kennedy	1,720
Richhill	Harold F. Finnegan	1,062
Springhill	Bruce D. Johnson	476
Washington	Douglas McCartney	1,106
Wayne	Tim V. Chapman	1,223
Whiteley	Boyt B. Blair	754

HUNTINGDON CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-643-3091

Barree	Merle Johns	460
Brady	Paul H. Knepp	1,035
Carbon	Donald A. Brode	428
Cass	Richard D. McClain	1,062
Clay	Charles R. Bard	920
Cromwell	Theodore J. Whitsel	1,632
Dublin	Robert C. Piper Jr.	1,280
Franklin	R. Wayne Harpster	447
Henderson	Russell R. Lewis	972
Hopewell	Matthew R. Baker	587
Jackson	Michael R. Yoder	882
Juniata	Frank Catanese	553

Lincoln	Cloyd W. Low	319
Logan	William R. Broadbent	703
Miller	Duane M. Couch	514
Morris	Dennis J. Anders	416
Oneida	John A. Skipper	1,129
Penn.	Daniel E. Crotsley	1,054
Porter	John C. Rhodes	1,917
Shirley	Gary L. Frehn	2,526
Smithfield	Jeffrey C. Shaffer	4,466
Springfield	Richard K. Anderson	612
Spruce Creek	Connie L. Iddings	263
Tell	Clyde J. Cisney	648
Todd	Franklin L. Reed	1,004
Union	Herbert Garner	1,005
Walker	David L. Householder	1,747
Warriors Mark	L. Stewart Neff	1,635
West	Steven Miller	528
Wood	Kirby D. Lockard	713

INDIANA CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-465-3800

Armstrong	Russell H. Blystone	3,090
Banks	Lester Lucas	997
Black Lick	Ronald L. Stewart	1,317
Brush Valley	J. Scott Overdorff	1,881
Buffington	Earl L. George Sr.	1,275
Burrell	Anthony C. Distefano	3,746
Canoe	Ronald M. States	1,670
Center	Robert T. Nymick	4,876
Cherryhill	James Golden	2,842
Conemaugh	John S. Weimer	2,437
East Mahoning	James Getty	1,196
East Wheatfield	Kenneth A. Umholtz	2,607
Grant	Robert Stonebraker	696
Green	Carl R. Syster	3,995
Montgomery	Ronald L. Lowe	1,706
North Mahoning	Robert Rising	1,383
Pine	James R. Shirley	2,140
Rayne	Joseph W. LaVan	3,292
South Mahoning	Larry H. Marshall	1,852
Washington	Blair L. Johnston	1,805
West Mahoning	Kenneth V. Lightner	1,128
West Wheatfield	Donald R. Shetler	2,375
Young	Michael J. Bertolino	1,744

JEFFERSON CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-849-1653

Barnett	Leonard Cherico	272
Beaver	Jeff Reitz	544
Bell	Daniel Ritchie	2,029
Clover	Richard Diener	474
Eldred	Michael H. Caldwell	1,277
Gaskill	Clyde E. McKee	671
Heath	Michael J. Wingard	160
Henderson	Todd Peace	1,727
Knox	Gary E. Knapp	1,056
McCalmont	James F. Scarantine	1,068
Oliver	Gerald Conner	1,129
Perry	Alonzo F. Kunselman	1,289
Pine Creek	James Zimmermann	1,369
Polk	Donald Cepull	294
Porter	Rodney T. McDivitt	282
Ringgold	Gerald Neese	764
Rose	Gary Martin	1,232
Snyder	Terry L. Felt	2,432
Union	Michael G. Schuckers	816

Warsaw	William C. Lindemuth.....	1,346
Washington	Harold K. Hannah	1,931
Winslow	Robert Krajewski	2,591
Young	Andrew R. Meterko	1,800

JUNIATA CO.**COURTHOUSE –**

Beale	Barry C. Imes	726
Delaware	John Auker	1,464
Fayette	Harold L. Shehan	3,252
Fermanagh	Harold R. Kauffman	2,544
Greenwood	Donna Wood	548
Lack	Ralph Clayton	750
Milford	Frank Peterson	1,758
Monroe	Clair P. Ferster	2,042
Spruce Hill	Harry F. Leach	724
Susquehanna	Archie Sheaffer	1,261
Turbett	Timothy Manbeck	819
Tuscarora	William B. Darrow	1,159
Walker	Harry L. Shearer	2,598

LACKAWANNA CO.**COURTHOUSE – 570-963-6711**

Abington	John M. Hennemuth	1,616
Benton	Larry Seymour	1,881
Carbondale	Paul Figliomeni	1,008
Clifton	Theodore Stout	1,139
Covington	Thomas M. Yerke	1,994
Elmhurst	Robert Parkins	838
Fell	Ronald Cosklo	2,331
Glenburn	Mike Williamson	1,212
Greenfield	Joseph Slebodnick	1,990
Jefferson	Lester L. Butler Jr.	3,592
Laplume	Thomas Dickinson	603
Madison	Charles Frey	2,542
Newton	Lee Jamison	2,699
North Abington	Gary Wilding	782
Ransom	Joseph Esposito	1,429
Roaring Brook	Anthony Jordan	1,637
Scott	Robert Vail Jr.	4,931
South Abington	Giles Stanton	8,638
Spring Brook	John Flyte	2,367
Thornhurst	Elaine Evans	798
West Abington	Richard Schirg	311

LANCASTER CO.**COURTHOUSE – 717-299-8293**

Bart	Calvin D. Keene	3,003
Brecknock	Levi Hoover	6,699
Caernarvon	Douglas Maitland	4,278
Clay	Timothy E. Lausch	5,173
Colerain	Walter L. Todd Jr.	3,261
Conestoga	Craig C. Eshleman	3,749
Conoy	Stephen L. Mohr	3,067
Drumore	Thomas W. Arron	2,243
Earl	Rick L. Kochel	6,183
East Cocalico	Douglas B. Mackley	9,954
East Donegal	Allen D. Ebsenshade	5,405
East Drumore	V. Merril Carter	3,535
East Earl	David H. Zimmerman	5,723
Eden	Ellis Ferguson	1,856
Elizabeth	Jeff Burkholder	3,833
Ephrata	Clark R. Stauffer	8,026
Fulton	Glenn D. Aument	2,826
Leacock	Frank E. Howe	4,878
Little Britain	Curtis James	3,514
Martic	Thomas "Ted" Irwin	4,990

Mount Joy	Charles Ricedorf	7,944
Paradise	Kevin J. McClarigan	4,698
Penn.	David A. Sarley	7,312
Pequea	Robert Race Jr.	4,358
Providence	Wayne S. Herr	6,651
Rapho	Lowell B. Fry	8,578
Sadsbury	N. Eugene Lammey	3,025
Strasburg	Thomas Willig	4,021
Upper Leacock	Richard P. Heilig	8,229
West Cocalico	Jacque A. Smith	6,967
West Donegal	Roger Snyder	6,539
West Earl	Richard Horst	6,766

LAWRENCE CO.**COURTHOUSE – 724-658-2541**

Hickory	Stewart Michaels	2,356
Little Beaver	Robert Reno	1,310
Mahoning	Gary Pezzuolo	3,447
Neshannock	Gale E. Measel Jr.	9,216
North Beaver	James A. McDowell	4,022
Perry	Michael Laveing	1,930
Plain Grove	Jeffrey Bishop	854
Pulaski	Lewis A. Grell	3,658
Scott	Robert L. Reether	2,235
Shenango	Larry Herman	7,633
Slippery Rock	Keith E. Hunt	3,179
Taylor	Joe Pauletich	1,198
Union	Stephen M. Galizia	5,103
Washington	Jeffrey W. McConnell	714
Wayne	Robert E. Abraham	2,328
Wilmington	Norbert E. Kendeall	2,760

LEBANON CO.**COURTHOUSE – 717-274-2801**

Bethel	Vincent Althouse	4,526
Cold Spring .....	.....	49
East Hanover	Larry D. Miller	2,858
Heidelberg	Paul K. Fetter	3,832
Jackson	Dean O. Moyer	6,338
Millcreek	Donald R. Leibig	2,921
North Annville	Rodney D. Hostetter	2,279
North Cornwall	Charles M. Brooks Jr.	6,403
North Londonderry	Ronald E. Fouché	6,771
South Annville	Dale Hoover	2,946
South Lebanon	Robert Arnold	8,383
South Londonderry	L. Philip Rothermel	5,458
Swatara	Kenneth W. O'Keefe	3,941
Union	Karl R. Hinkle	2,590
West Cornwall	Russell L. Gible	1,909

LEHIGH CO.**COURTHOUSE – 610-782-3198**

Hanover	Bruce E. Paulus	1,913
Heidelberg	David O. Fink	3,279
Lower Milford	Richard D. Harris	3,617
Lowhill	Eugene R. Weiner	1,869
Lynn	Donald M. Christ	3,849
Upper Milford	Susan J. Smith	6,889
Washington	Dale Rex	6,588
Weisenberg	Robert G. Milot	4,144

LUZERNE CO.**COURTHOUSE – 570-825-1715**

Bear Creek	Edward A. Benkoski	2,580
Black Creek	Donald "Pete" Nenstiel	2,132
Buck	Raymond Sipple Sr.	396
Butler	Ramson S. Young	7,166
Corynham	Jamie Cerreta	1,385

Dallas.....	Philip L. Walter.....	8,179
Dennison.....	Samuel Macurak Jr.....	908
Dorrance.....	Royce A. Engler.....	2,109
Exeter.....	Donald Hoffman.....	2,557
Fairmont.....	David Keller.....	1,226
Fairview.....	Harry Zearfoss.....	3,995
Foster.....	Robert P. Lesko.....	3,323
Franklin.....	Michael Prokopchak.....	1,601
Hazle.....	Andrew Benyo.....	9,000
Hollenback.....	Mark Travelpiece.....	1,243
Hunlock.....	William Pollock.....	2,568
Huntington.....	Eugene Turner.....	2,104
Jackson.....	John J. Wilkes Jr.....	4,453
Jenkins.....	Stanley Rovinski.....	4,584
Kingston.....	Jeffrey Box.....	7,145
Lake.....	Lonnie Platt.....	2,110
Lehman.....	David H. Sutton.....	3,206
Nescopeck.....	Robert Houck.....	1,096
Pittston.....	John Paglianite.....	3,450
Plymouth.....	Gale Conrad.....	2,097
Rice.....	David L. Lear.....	2,460
Ross.....	Stanford E. Davis.....	2,742
Salem.....	Darren Crispin.....	4,269
Slocum.....	Charles Herring.....	1,112
Sugarloaf.....	Robert Stanzola.....	3,652
Union.....	John Belles.....	2,100
Wright.....	Daniel Frascella Sr.....	5,593

LYCOMING CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-327-2267

Anthony.....	Christopher S. Davis.....	904
Armstrong.....	Glenn Markle.....	717
Bastress.....	Carl E. Wenner.....	574
Brady.....	Timothy E. Bower.....	494
Brown.....	Dennis W. Paucke.....	111
Cascade.....	James Brown.....	419
Clinton.....	Edward F. Shrimp.....	3,947
Cogan House.....	James H. Horner.....	974
Cummings.....	W.E. Toner Hollick.....	355
Eldred.....	Mark Ranck.....	2,178
Fairfield.....	Robert Wein.....	2,659
Franklin.....	Terry L. Fenstermaker.....	915
Gamble.....	Joseph L. Reighard.....	854
Hepburn.....	Rand Lepley.....	2,836
Jackson.....	Clarence Mathews.....	414
Jordan.....	Robert L. Puderback.....	878
Lewis.....	David P. Swift.....	1,139
Limestone.....	Dean Lehman.....	2,136
Lycoming.....	Robert E. Wagner.....	1,606
McHenry.....	Paul W. Hofmaster.....	145
McIntyre.....	Albert E. Boyer.....	539
McNett.....	Albert C. Talada.....	211
Mifflin.....	Lloyd B. Forcey.....	1,145
Mill Creek.....	Chris W. Downey.....	572
Moreland.....	Derrick Duff.....	1,036
Muncy.....	Paul O. Wentzler.....	1,059
Muncy Creek.....	Richard M. Bitler.....	3,487
Nippenose.....	Daniel A. Palski.....	729
Old Lycoming.....	Robert S. Markle.....	5,508
Penn.....	Kenneth M. Stackhouse.....	900
Platt.....	Steven D. Helm.....	1,259
Pine.....	Max A. Harlan.....	329
Plunketts Creek.....	Gary Abernatha.....	771
Porter.....	William H. Buttorff.....	1,633
Shrewsbury.....	Cheryl Young.....	433

Susquehanna.....	Donald H. Steppe.....	993
Upper Fairland.....	Luther Lunt.....	1,854
Washington.....	Tommy Taylor.....	1,613
Watson.....	James R. Seltzer.....	550
Wolf.....	Gene M. Cahn.....	2,707
Woodward.....	Jeffrey J. Stroehmann.....	2,397

McKEAN CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-887-5571

Annin.....	Robert Strait.....	835
Bradford.....	Cary Frigo.....	4,816
Ceres.....	Joseph Neal.....	1,003
Corydon.....	Timothy Yohe.....	301
Eldred.....	Timothy R. Moyer.....	1,696
Foster.....	Robert F. Slike.....	4,566
Hamilton.....	Bruce Schielicher.....	637
Hamlin.....	Richard Keesler.....	819
Keating.....	Mike Tanner.....	3,087
Lafayette.....	John W. Ryan.....	2,337
Liberty.....	Gary Turner.....	1,726
Norwich.....	James Ponikvar.....	633
Otto.....	Suzanne English.....	1,738
Sergeant.....	James Olson.....	176
Wetmore.....	Roland Conklin.....	1,721

MERCER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-662-3800

Coolspring.....	Robert L. McGhee.....	2,287
Deer Creek.....	David Bonnett.....	465
Delaware.....	Daniel K. Micsky.....	2,159
East Lackawannock.....	James P. Rust.....	1,701
Fairview.....	Mont L. Clark.....	1,036
Findley.....	Elliott G. Lengel.....	2,305
French Creek.....	Sherian Biggs.....	764
Greene.....	Charles B. Burns III.....	1,153
Hempfield.....	Gary E. Hittle.....	4,004
Jackson.....	Brian K. Patterson.....	1,206
Jefferson.....	Richard D. Brandes.....	2,416
Lackawannock.....	Richard M. Shuller.....	2,561
Lake.....	Frederick B. Elder.....	706
Liberty.....	Ronald Faull.....	1,276
Mill Creek.....	Gregory Ebbert.....	639
New Vernon.....	John R. Martin.....	524
Otter Creek.....	Richard F. Straub.....	611
Perry.....	Richard G. Marshall.....	1,471
Pine.....	H. Thomas Paxton.....	4,493
Pymatuning.....	Richard Whitten.....	3,782
Salem.....	Steven B. Riley.....	769
Sandy Creek.....	Roger E. Cline.....	848
Sandy Lake.....	Edwin C. Olson.....	1,248
Shenango.....	Larry D. Robinson.....	4,037
South Pymatuning.....	Michael P. Nashtock Jr.....	2,857
Springfield.....	Randall Edwin Magee.....	1,972
Sugar Grove.....	Virginia Sherbondy.....	909
West Salem.....	Ken B. Sherbondy.....	3,565
Wilmington.....	Kenneth Seamans.....	1,105
Wolf Creek.....	C. Nelson Greggs.....	729
Worth.....	Leroy Dennis Geibel.....	830

MIFFLIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-248-6733

Armagh.....	Mark A. Sunderland.....	3,988
Bratton.....	Donald S. Kauffman.....	1,259
Brown.....	Eugene Glick.....	3,852
Decatur.....	Bryan T. Yeager.....	3,021
Derry.....	John E. McCullough Jr.....	7,256
Granville.....	Charles W. Watts III.....	4,895

Menno	Ronald Colwell	1,763
Oliver	William M. Dunmire	2,060
Union	James M. Treaster	3,313
Wayne	Theodore M. Reed	2,414

MONROE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-420-3465

Barrett	Philip Dente	3,880
Eldred	Glenn W. Beers	2,665
Hamilton	Alan L. Everett	8,235
Jackson	Jack B. Rader Jr.	5,979
Paradise	Dennis Keesler	2,671
Pocono	Patrick Ross	9,607
Polk	H. Lee Everett	6,533
Price	Donald G. Cramer	2,649
Ross	Howard Beers Jr.	5,435
Smithfield	John J. Siptroth	5,672
Tobyhanna	John E. Kerrick	6,152
Tunkhannock	Francis Altemose II	4,983

MONTGOMERY CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-278-3000

Douglass	Gregory Lignelli II	9,104
Lower Frederick	Peggy Dawson Schmidt	4,795
Marlborough	James W. Maza	3,104
New Hanover	Martin L. Dyas	7,369
Perkiomen	William Patterson	7,093
Salford	Donald R. Lodge Jr.	2,363
Skippack	Mark Marino	6,516
Upper Frederick	Robert C. Young	3,141
Upper Hanover	Albert Baccari	4,885
Upper Salford	Kenneth S. Hagey	3,024
Worcester	Chase E. Kneeland	7,789

MONTOUR CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-271-3000

Anthony	Richard Hess	1,388
Cooper	Terry L. Heimbach	966
Derry	David R. McCollum	1,215
Liberty	Joel Rine	1,476
Limestone	Arthur J. Zeager	1,004
Mahoning	Christine DeLong	4,263
Mayberry	David E. Bird	244
Valley	Gary Derr	2,093
West Hemlock	William J. Robinson	489

NORTHAMPTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-559-3056

Allen	Paul Balliet	2,630
Bushkill	Clifford J. Bonney	6,982
East Allen	Roger Unangst	4,903
Forks	John Ackerman	8,419
Hanover	John J. Finnigan Jr.	9,563
Lehigh	Ronald Coleman	9,728
Lower Mount Bethel	Charles V. Palmeri	3,228
Lower Nazareth	Alan V. Dilsaver	5,259
Lower Saucon	Priscilla DeLeon	9,884
Moore	David Lack	8,673
Plainfield	William Schmauder	5,668
Upper Mount Bethel	Andrew Nestor Jr.	6,063
Upper Nazareth	Carol Keller	4,426
Washington	David Hess	4,152
Williams	John Cusick	4,470

NORTHUMBERLAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-988-4100

Delaware	Jon F. McCormick	4,341
East Cameron	Norman A. Foura	686
East Chillisqua	David Clemens	664

Jackson	Terry L. Snyder	928
Jordan	Michael Heckert	761
Lewis	Charles H. Keener	1,862
Little Mahanoy	Lester Knorr	435
Lower Augusta	Talmage Johnson	1,079
Lower Mahanoy	Larry L. Adams	1,586
Mt. Carmel	Thomas Nowroski	2,701
Point	Randall W. Yoxheimer	3,722
Ralpho	Blaine P. Madara	3,764
Rockefeller	Collin R. Clayberger	2,221
Rush	Donald H. Beagle	1,189
Shamokin	Irvin F. Reigle	2,159
Turbot	David C. Moser	1,677
Upper Augusta	Todd Wetzel	2,556
Upper Mahanoy	Roger L. Reitz	599
Washington	Dale Brosius	660
West Cameron	Michael M. Moore	517
West Chillisqua	Willard E. Miller	2,846
Zerbe	Kelly I. Klinger	2,021

PERRY CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-582-2131

Buffalo	Ralph I. Lindsay	1,128
Carroll	Kirby Kitner	5,095
Centre	William E. Sheibley	2,209
Greenwood	Brenda K. Benner	1,010
Howe	Eric Fleisher	493
Jackson	Brad A. Smith	525
Juniata	Crist Hess	1,359
Liverpool	Christopher Goodling	966
Miller	Robert Miller	953
Northeast Madison	Harold E. Palm	856
Oliver	James Spotts	2,061
Penn.	Henry Holman	3,013
Rye	Ronald R. Evans	2,327
Saville	Ronald E. Hampton	2,204
Southwest Madison	Hugh B. McMillan	856
Spring	Douglas A. Wentzel	2,021
Toboyne	Mark C. Garman	494
Tuscarora	Leslie W. Weibley	1,122
Tyrone	Brian K. Campbell	1,863
Watts	Frank Poust	1,196
Wheatfield	James L. Fuller	3,329

PIKE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-296-3423

Blooming Grove	Fred Hattton	3,621
Delaware	Charles Kannebacker	6,319
Dingman	Thomas E. Mincer	8,788
Greene	Mary Ann Hubbard	3,149
Lackawaxen	Brian Stuart	4,154
Lehman	John P. Sivick	7,515
Milford	Scott Fean	1,292
Palmyra	Thomas A. Simons	3,145
Porter	William Kerstetter	385
Shohola	George J. Fluhr	2,088
Westfall	Kenneth L. Thiele	2,430

POTTER CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-274-8290

Abbott	Fred Gorg	226
Allegany	James W. Leet	402
Bingham	Michael M. Young	687
Clara	P. Victor Fosmer	168
Eulalia	Arden Pelchy	941
Genesee	Arlen Calcote	789
Harrison	Michael E. Kibbe	1,093

Hebron	Laurence T. Coole.....	622
Hector	James W. McPherson.....	453
Homer	Otto Deutschlander.....	390
Keating	Stewart Gordnier	307
Oswayo	Gerald H. Weber.....	251
Pike	George A. Bowen Jr.....	292
Pleasant Valley	Robert L. Main.....	80
Portage	Robert Warriner.....	223
Roulette.....	William H. Grandin.....	1,348
Sharon	John M. Stilson.....	907
Stewardson	Karen M. Labant.....	74
Summit	Ronald G. Ayers.....	112
Sweden	Paul S. Haskins.....	775
Sylvania	Jay T. Fisher.....	61
Ulysses	Robert D. Gibson.....	691
West Branch	Robert A. Fowler.....	392
Wharton	James R. Weaver.....	105

SCHUYLKILL CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-622-5570

Barry	Jeffrey Hinkel.....	967
Blythe	Albert J. Lubinsky.....	905
Branch	Robert W. Keifer.....	1,871
Butler	Raymond A. Smith.....	3,588
Cass	Brian P. Canfield.....	2,383
Delano	Paul Kuropatsky.....	487
East Brunswick	Richard J. Ketz.....	1,601
East Norweigian.....	Kenneth McCarthy.....	864
East Union	Thomas Deebeel.....	1,419
Eldred	Samuel R. Zimmerman.....	719
Foster	Richard Zula.....	1,124
Frailey	Dorothy Barry.....	416
Hegins	N. Kathryn Otto.....	3,519
Hubley	Keith Masser.....	889
Kline	Carman J. Cara.....	1,591
Mahanoy	Timothy Bradbury.....	1,112
New Castle.....	Michael T. Tobin III.....	395
North Manheim	Harry W. Eckert.....	3,287
North Union.....	Gary Croll.....	1,225
Norwegian	Stanley Petchulis Sr.....	2,172
Pine Grove	Larry D. Zimmerman.....	3,930
Porter	Gary R. Bender.....	2,032
Reilly	James Quinn.....	802
Rush	Frank J. Berleth.....	3,957
Ryan	Clyde C. Holman.....	1,451
Schuykill	Joseph Boran.....	1,123
South Manheim.....	Thomas Zenker.....	2,191
Tremont	John R. Brommer.....	250
Union	Edward Hart.....	1,308
Upper Mahantango	Kyle W. Brown.....	652
Walker	Craig P. Wagner.....	936
Washington	Glenn Ulish.....	2,750
Wayne	Larry Luckenbill.....	4,721
West Brunswick.....	James S. Turner Jr.....	3,428
West Mahanoy	Evelyn Andrews.....	6,166
West Penn	Timothy Houser.....	3,852

SNYDER CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-837-4208

Adams.....	Joan L. Steinberg.....	852
Beaver	David L. Reich.....	527
Center	George M. Richard Jr.....	2,162
Chapman	Thomas R. Manley.....	1,426
Franklin	Bright H. Keister.....	2,094
Jackson.....	Timmy W. Smith.....	1,276
Middlecreek	Carl A. Landis.....	1,971

Monroe	Timothy L. Wolfe.....	4,012
Penn.....	Frederick Ulrich.....	3,781
Perry	Elmer N. Brosius.....	1,973
Spring	Douglas M. Garrison.....	1,563
Union	Herbert E. Markley.....	1,519
Washington	Richard E. Weller.....	1,532
West Beaver	John W. Snook.....	1,124
West Perry	Michael J. Shirk.....	1,038

SOMERSET CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-445-1549

Addison.....	Gary Ohler.....	1,019
Allegheny.....	Miles K. Costello Jr.....	654
Black	Harry W. Mosholder.....	980
Brothersvalley.....	John Hoffman.....	4,184
Conemaugh.....	Calvin E. Gindlesperger.....	7,452
Elk Lick	Allen Green.....	2,293
Fairhope.....	Kevin E. Emerick.....	137
Greenville.....	David W. Paul.....	718
Jefferson	Bruce E. Barron.....	1,375
Jenner.....	James A. Henry.....	4,054
Larimer.....	Allen Cox.....	590
Lincoln.....	Cray J. Frampton.....	1,669
Lower Turkeyfoot.....	James R. Ream.....	672
Middlecreek	Lloyd F. Ansell.....	797
Milford	John L. Spangler Jr.....	1,561
Northampton	Timothy Ackerman.....	366
Ogle	Harvey Weyandt Jr.....	588
Paint.....	Joel Penrod.....	3,300
Quemahoning.....	Samuel F. Donia.....	2,180
Shade	John Topka Jr.....	2,886
Somerset.....	Daniel H. Halverson.....	9,319
Southampton.....	Bernard L. Shroyer.....	655
Stonycreek.....	Douglas W. Custer.....	2,221
Summit.....	Mark A. Brant.....	2,368
Upper Turkeyfoot	Larry Ream.....	1,232

SULLIVAN CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-946-5201

Cherry	William Barry.....	1,718
Colley	John E. McDonald.....	647
Davidson	Michael Phillips.....	626
Elkland	Steven A. Miller Sr.....	607
Forks.....	Michael Rouse.....	407
Fox.....	Richard Cobb.....	332
Hillsgrove.....	Stephen MacElheny.....	265
Laporte.....	Walter Botsford.....	373
Shrewsbury	Tony L. Minier.....	328

SUSQUEHANNA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-278-4600

Apolacon.....	Joseph Tims.....	507
Ararat	Donald M. Stone.....	531
Auburn	Berton A. Hollister.....	1,816
Bridgewater	William Gorski.....	2,668
Brooklyn.....	Graham A. Anthony.....	889
Choconut	William R. Stewart.....	797
Clifford	John Regan.....	2,381
Dimock	George E. Baker.....	1,398
Forest Lake	Marvin R. Small.....	1,194
Franklin	Robert E. Darrow.....	938
Gibson	Leonard Bartkus.....	1,129
Great Bend	Robert M. Squier.....	1,890
Harford	Richard E. Pisasik.....	1,301
Harmony	Frederick A. Jackson.....	558
Herrick	B. Elliot Ross.....	599
Jackson.....	Russell L. Conklin Jr.....	788

Jessup	Bruce K. Griffis	564
Lathrop	Dennis Phelps	835
Lenox	James Taylor	1,832
Liberty	William J. Bayne Jr.	1,266
Middletown	Daniel Jones	340
New Milford	Franklyn W. Gulick	1,859
Oakland	Timothy W. Ross	550
Rush	Robert Boyanowski	1,290
Silver Lake	Terrence R. Dugan	1,729
Springville	Norman J. Clark	1,555
Thompson	Michael J. Greene	440

TIOGA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-723-8191

Bloss	Ralph Sandstrom	354
Brookfield	Charles Metcalf	443
Charleston	John Robertson	3,233
Chatham	Arden Sweet	587
Clymer	Carl B. King	597
Covington	George Brooks	1,047
Deerfield	Karl Kroeck	659
Delmar	David C. Cleveland	2,893
Duncan	Carl Borden	213
Elk	Hugh Clark	51
Farmington	Keith Baker	636
Gaines	Richard Darrenkamp Jr.	553
Hamilton	Carl Olson Jr.	462
Jackson	Clyde Gilbert	2,054
Lawrence	Michael L. Erway	1,721
Liberty	Ernest Norman	868
Middlebury	Grant D. Davis	1,221
Morris	Douglas Cohick	646
Nelson	Priscella Price	587
Osceola	Timothy L. Marzo	700
Putnam	Grover D. Cleveland	428
Richmond	Charles L. Neal	2,475
Rutland	Keith Robbins	736
Shippen	George Ashley	472
Sullivan	Thomas Robbins	1,332
Tioga	George W. Wheeler	995
Union	Dale L. Machmer	945
Ward	Cheryl M. Gould	128
Westfield	Steve Haines	849

UNION CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-524-8631

Buffalo	Joseph A. Wise	3,207
East Buffalo	Lawson D. Fetterman	5,730
Gregg	David E. Masser	4,687
Hartley	Stephen Buttorff	1,714
Kelly	David S. Hassenplug	4,502
Lewis	Henry M. Sanders	1,405
Limestone	Troy E. Bowersox	1,572
Union	R. Nelson Poe	1,427
West Buffalo	David H. Galer	2,795
White Deer	Carroll Diefenbach	4,273

VENANGO CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-432-9501

Allegheny	Karen Rios	281
Canal	Brian Seeley	1,008
Cherrytree	Roger G. Patterson	1,543
Clinton	Nelson McBride	758
Complanter	John Riley	2,687
Cranberry	Fred P. Buckholtz Jr.	7,014
Frenchcreek	Roger L. Hersman	1,605
Irwin	Frederick B. Emmett	1,309

Jackson	Richard Deeter	1,168
Mineral	Charles Krizon	533
Oakland	Roscoe L. Speer	1,565
Oilcreek	Douglas Ostergard	840
Pinegrove	Eugene A. Miller	1,338
Plum	Raymond L. Cooper	1,060
President	Frank MacHokas	543
Richland	Randy Aughton	744
Rockland	John W. Propst	1,346
Sandycreek	Marliin Kennedy	2,406
Scrubgrass	Harold V. Riddle	799
Victory	Kenneth Garland Jr.	408

WARREN CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-728-3400

Brokenstraw	Gilbert Sanford	2,068
Cherry Grove	Daniel Hornburg	228
Columbus	David Goodwill	1,741
Conewango	Linda Swanson	3,915
Deerfield	John Flasher	333
Eldred	Homer G. Nevel	709
Elk	Randy Ent	551
Farmington	Edward W. Braley	1,353
Freehold	Wilbur Devore	1,402
Glade	David R. Sedon	2,319
Limestone	Paul R. Haibach	418
Mead	Alan B. Fox	1,555
Pine Grove	Jack L. Angove	2,712
Pittsfield	David E. Turner	1,519
Pleasant	Donald L. Zinger	2,528
Sheffield	James W. McMillen	2,346
Southwest	James L. Wright	561
Spring Creek	Brian Mulligan	872
Sugar Grove	Randal Brown	1,870
Triumph	James Martin	286
Watson	Michael Crone	322

WASHINGTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-228-6700

Amwell	Isaac L. Iams	3,960
Blaine	Charles W. Keenan	597
Buffalo	Lloyd E. Swiger	2,100
Canton	Ronald G. Harton	8,826
Carroll	Louis Resovich	5,677
Cecil	Ben Coleman Sr.	9,756
Chartiers	Harlan G. Shober Jr.	7,154
Cross Creek	Dean F. Casciola	1,685
Donegal	Richard Fidler	2,428
East Finley	Ernie D. Moorehead	1,489
Fallowfield	Herman Pennline	4,461
Hanover	Herbert Grubbs	2,795
Hopewell	John E. Miller	992
Independence	Mark A. Kindley	1,676
Jefferson	Christopher Lawrence	1,218
Morris	J. Scott Finch	1,272
Mt. Pleasant	William L. Dinsmore	3,422
North Bethlehem	Robert L. Taylor	1,746
North Franklin	Michael W. Quinn	4,818
Nottingham	Raymond K. Barley	2,522
Robinson	Gerald Lucchino	2,193
Smith	Thomas A. Schillinski	4,567
Somerset	David C. Blackburn	2,701
South Franklin	John R. Hart	3,796
South Strabane	Anthony Zelenka	7,987
Union	Walt Lang	5,599
West Bethlehem	Robert Mercante	1,432

West Finley	David D. Martin	951
West Pike Run	George H. Shemansky	1,925

WAYNE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-253-5970

Berlin	Phillip Dux	2,188
Buckingham	Edward H. Dix	656
Canaan	Lewis C. Henshaw	1,916
Cherry Ridge	John Rickard Jr.	1,817
Clinton	Ronald C. Poska	1,926
Damascus	William J. Gager	3,662
Dreher	James Lee	1,280
Dyberry	Edward Fritsch	1,353
Lake	Russell Emslin	4,361
Lebanon	Michael Hardler	645
Lehigh	Daniel C. Cuccherini	1,639
Manchester	David J. Pallis	888
Mount Pleasant	John Nebzydoski	1,345
Oregon	David Cole	745
Palmyra	Joseph Kmetz	1,127
Paupack	Theodore Kostige	2,959
Preston	Andrew Evanitsky	1,107
Salem	Merel Swingle	3,664
Scott	Bradley Hubbard	669
South Canaan	David Daniels	1,666
Sterling	Michael Burke	1,251
Texas	Paul Sprague	2,501

WESTMORELAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-830-3000

Allegheny	Kathryn Starr	8,002
Bell	John F.K. Bowman	2,458
Cook	Floyd Neiderhiser	2,403
Donegal	Thomas A. Stull Jr.	2,442
East Huntingdon	Joel B. Suter	7,781
Fairfield	Paul J. Altimus	2,536
Ligonier	William C. Penrod Jr.	6,973
Loyalhanna	Marcus W. Bortz	2,301
Salem	Anders M. Johnson	6,939
Sewickley	Jared P Filapose	6,230
South Huntingdon	Scott R. Painter	6,175
St. Clair	James L. Caldwell	1,398
Upper Burrell	Ross G. Walker III	2,240
Washington	Richard Gardner	7,384

WYOMING CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-836-3200

Braintrim	Frank K. Holdren	508
Clinton	Ward A. Vail	1,343

Eaton	Randy Ehrenzeller	1,644
Exeter	Thomas Gozikowski	748
Falls	Roy Landsiedel	1,997
Forkston	Frank L. Miner	386
Lemon	John C. Keefe	1,189
Mehoopany	Jack Simmers	993
Meshoppen	John H. Benninger	877
Monroe	William Patton	1,836
Nicholson	Gerald Sands	1,361
North Branch	Brian Clark	197
Northmoreland	Gary A. Story	1,463
Noxen	Ralph J. McCormack	951
Overfield	Scott D. Kresge	1,532
Tunkhannock	Randy White	4,298
Washington	William S. Miner	1,306
Windham	John E. Sarnosky Sr.	828

YORK CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-771-9675

Carroll	Robert F. Faulkner	4,715
Chanceford	Eric T. Bacon	5,973
Codorus	Vacant	3,646
Conewago	Rickie L. Fink	5,278
East Hopewell	Richard Seitz Jr.	2,209
East Manchester	Steven H. Gross Jr.	5,078
Fawn	Kevin F. Clark	2,727
Franklin	Edward Balsavage	4,515
Heidelberg	Harry Rodgers	2,970
Hellam	Michael Martin	5,930
Hopewell	William T. Streett	5,062
Jackson	Jonathan D. Holmes	6,095
Lower Chanceford	J. Donnell Taylor	2,899
Lower Windsor	William S. Buser	7,405
Manheim	J. Matthew Muir	3,119
Monaghan	Charles W. Junkins	2,132
North Codorus	Nelson Brennenman	7,915
North Hopewell	Dustin Grove	2,507
Paradise	Lance A. Biesecker	3,600
Peach Bottom	S. David Stewart	4,412
Shrewsbury	Earl W. Schuckman	5,947
Springfield	E. Lamar Lehman	3,889
Warrington	James Bradshaw	4,435
Washington	Daniel L. McGregor	2,460
West Manheim	George G. Gross	4,865

Elections



Edwin Austin Abbey MURALS

Edwin Austin Abbey (featured in foreground) was one of the most celebrated artists of his day. In 1902 he received his largest commission—decorating the rotunda, House, Senate, and Supreme Court Chambers in the Pennsylvania Capitol, though he passed away before he could finish all his work. Featured are three of his murals from the rotunda and House Chamber. A—*The Spirit of Light*; B—*The Apotheosis of Pennsylvania*; Background (top)—*The Declaration of Independence*.



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GENERAL INFORMATION

The Secretary of State, or as he or she has been called in Pennsylvania, the Secretary of the Commonwealth, is the chief election officer of the Commonwealth.

The Bureau of Commissions, Elections, and Legislation, supervised by the Commissioner of Commissions, Elections, and Legislation, performs the administrative election functions for the Secretary of the Commonwealth. These functions include duties related to campaign expense reporting, voter registration, absentee balloting, candidate requirements, and election legislation. The Bureau of Elections has available an election guide which briefly describes the electoral process, a voter registration brochure which highlights import procedures, as well as election calendars which list important dates.

Both the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of Pennsylvania contain provisions concerning the voter and elections. Article XV of the United States Constitution declares: "The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any state on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude." Congress is given the power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

In the bill of rights, the Constitution of Pennsylvania states that elections are to be free and equal, and that no

power, civil or military, shall interfere to prevent the free exercise of the right of suffrage. The Constitution also enumerates the qualifications for voting. Every citizen 18 years of age is eligible to vote if he or she has been a citizen of the United States at least one month and has resided in the state 30 days immediately preceding the election. In a 1971 opinion handed down by the Attorney General of Pennsylvania, college students are permitted under state law to vote in the locality at which they are attending a college or university.

Other constitutional provisions relate to election days, offices to be filled by election, rights of electors, bribery of electors, election and registration laws, voting machines, violation of election laws, election districts, election officers, contested elections, and absentee voting.

Outside of constitutional provisions, the General Assembly has the power to enact legislation on voting and elections. The substantial bulk of such legislation is contained in the Registration and Election Codes of the Commonwealth. A further amplification of election law is made by the courts in their interpretations of constitutional and statutory provisions in the light of actual cases of violation which comes before them.

THE 2004 PRIMARY ELECTION – APRIL 27, 2004

VOTER REGISTRATION FOR PRIMARY ELECTION

County	Democratic	Republican	Libertarian	Green	Other Parties	All Parties
Allegheny	528,859	247,539	2,604	1,322	80,237	860,561
Armstrong	19,839	19,523	144	31	3,597	43,134
Beaver	70,764	34,730	255	63	9,976	115,788
Bedford	9,776	17,116	67	23	1,877	28,859
Berks	94,614	92,275	1,596	444	26,735	215,664
Blair	24,757	43,286	289	119	7,348	75,799
Bradford	10,320	22,521	135	45	3,640	36,661
Bucks	161,601	200,282	2,953	749	59,262	424,847
Butler	40,125	53,007	387	92	10,829	104,440
Cambria	54,484	27,101	202	71	5,439	87,297
Cameron	1,574	1,828	10	0	259	3,671
Carbon	17,015	13,945	174	49	3,518	34,701
Centre	27,512	34,552	474	304	11,026	73,868
Chester	87,697	161,791	1,723	567	46,570	298,348
Clarion	9,526	12,136	75	31	1,780	23,548
Clearfield	21,560	21,797	127	38	4,449	47,971
Clinton	9,664	10,364	72	43	2,126	22,269
Columbia	17,389	17,263	124	66	4,889	39,731
Crawford	22,306	29,012	171	92	4,667	56,248
Cumberland	39,849	76,708	632	243	16,605	134,037
Dauphin	58,626	79,152	711	299	17,467	156,255
Delaware	113,517	206,780	1,193	464	34,098	356,052
Elk	10,666	7,616	37	32	1,855	20,206
Erie	86,254	63,900	494	320	15,210	166,178
Fayette	60,481	20,189	235	51	5,182	86,138
Forest	1,166	1,673	0	0	163	3,002
Franklin	23,096	44,702	242	106	8,571	76,717
Fulton	3,237	4,739	28	2	542	8,548
Greene	16,434	5,888	56	26	1,277	23,681
Huntingdon	9,477	16,504	71	50	2,663	28,765
Indiana	22,412	22,072	157	96	5,249	49,986
Jefferson	10,993	14,462	81	19	2,108	27,663
Juniata	4,684	7,519	31	11	988	13,233
Lackawanna	93,754	44,966	362	239	8,670	147,991
Lancaster	72,974	170,736	1,294	724	37,301	283,029
Lawrence	31,524	20,509	103	34	4,105	56,275
Lebanon	19,356	40,327	359	89	7,560	67,691
Lehigh	77,541	74,112	906	318	23,415	176,292
Luzerne	115,932	72,545	580	438	14,249	203,744
Lycoming	23,298	35,249	220	134	6,306	65,207
McKean	8,191	15,938	112	21	2,526	26,788
Mercer	34,936	29,962	190	90	6,748	71,926
Mifflin	9,057	14,153	92	20	2,071	25,393
Monroe	37,433	36,957	564	146	15,785	90,885
Montgomery	192,429	257,379	2,993	766	67,254	520,821
Montour	4,224	5,554	40	23	1,236	11,077
Northampton	74,004	59,688	860	362	22,177	157,091
Northumberland	23,225	24,641	146	41	3,885	51,938
Perry	6,693	16,296	97	36	2,662	25,784
Philadelphia	727,870	169,277	2,601	1,505	64,141	965,394
Pike	11,865	17,475	112	66	6,132	35,650
Potter	3,686	7,190	29	17	854	11,776
Schuylkill	34,687	46,021	259	83	7,106	88,156
Snyder	4,588	12,851	54	33	1,696	19,222
Somerset	22,043	24,864	101	39	3,312	50,359
Sullivan	1,652	2,508	13	9	305	4,487
Susquehanna	8,150	14,910	98	56	2,325	25,539
Tioga	7,233	16,499	83	33	2,192	26,040
Union	5,563	11,842	70	61	2,450	19,986
Venango	13,359	19,013	147	52	3,411	35,982
Warren	10,426	14,373	76	48	3,053	27,976
Washington	86,883	45,156	361	93	12,293	144,786
Wayne	8,020	16,593	108	80	3,255	28,056
Westmoreland	139,001	82,650	575	172	21,696	244,094
Wyoming	6,027	11,159	4	19	1,867	19,076
York	83,262	127,440	1,409	483	32,053	244,647
Pennsylvania	3,706,112	3,220,496	30,853	12,315	800,696	7,770,472

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**Primary Election – April 27, 2004**

County	Dean Howard Democratic	Kucinich Dennis J. Democratic	Edwards John Democratic	LaRouche Jr. Lyndon H. Democratic	Kerry John F. Democratic	Bush George W. Republican
Adams.....	322	79	430	33	2,407	8,267
Allegheny.....	9,791	6,133	10,000	2,669	102,311	68,394
Armstrong.....	527	164	672	144	4,422	7,236
Beaver.....	897	1,276	1,618	401	14,794	10,021
Bedford.....	248	70	362	46	2,027	7,562
Berks.....	2,111	440	2,181	488	11,502	22,775
Blair.....	536	146	843	80	4,686	18,569
Bradford.....	115	40	193	20	1,327	6,063
Bucks.....	4,290	1,026	2,657	496	22,512	43,086
Butler.....	887	408	1,209	222	7,407	18,530
Cambria.....	1,572	530	2,407	374	14,082	9,982
Cameron.....	27	7	44	5	240	579
Carbon.....	402	86	375	97	2,829	3,107
Centre.....	555	436	857	57	5,076	12,074
Chester.....	1,088	494	1,078	180	10,357	40,647
Clarion.....	197	62	339	52	2,019	4,071
Clearfield.....	515	151	959	81	5,424	7,701
Clinton.....	225	61	261	18	1,518	2,486
Columbia.....	445	86	632	80	2,896	5,518
Crawford.....	582	189	543	79	3,214	7,345
Cumberland.....	824	292	1,135	103	7,686	26,867
Dauphin.....	1,192	442	1,233	153	10,344	28,342
Delaware.....	2,852	775	1,122	400	14,213	45,732
Elk.....	255	81	408	32	2,401	2,165
Erie.....	1,943	1,486	2,984	410	15,402	17,535
Fayette.....	1,358	710	1,584	252	10,184	5,222
Forest.....	40	10	40	1	298	652
Franklin.....	342	78	573	55	3,446	14,978
Fulton.....	44	13	90	7	480	1,486
Greene.....	287	123	437	67	3,110	1,605
Huntingdon.....	170	37	354	21	1,675	5,724
Indiana.....	400	139	635	78	4,471	7,411
Jefferson.....	236	86	313	35	1,843	4,708
Juniata.....	143	29	191	16	1,006	3,141
Lackawanna.....	1,596	425	1,689	336	13,575	8,287
Lancaster.....	1,180	405	968	100	8,016	45,984
Lawrence.....	381	378	802	119	6,492	6,362
Lebanon.....	496	156	656	134	2,449	13,918
Lehigh.....	1,903	586	1,848	444	12,714	21,435
Luzerne.....	2,309	733	2,753	806	13,031	14,495
Lycoming.....	637	173	803	197	2,581	11,201
McKean.....	233	43	169	10	962	3,484
Mercer.....	334	249	728	89	5,084	7,633
Mifflin.....	226	51	267	31	1,387	4,104
Monroe.....	531	175	462	116	3,555	6,153
Montgomery.....	2,993	1,193	2,319	532	34,515	63,463
Montour.....	129	18	134	20	614	1,736
Northampton.....	1,629	438	1,540	304	12,515	14,563
Northumberland.....	576	98	677	88	3,818	8,189
Perry.....	202	45	243	16	1,257	6,326
Philadelphia.....	20,317	4,462	9,917	4,593	94,072	26,759
Pike.....	105	31	84	10	638	2,209
Potter.....	77	12	89	10	518	2,099
Schuylkill.....	741	152	937	136	6,490	12,765
Snyder.....	69	31	154	10	713	4,449
Somerset.....	473	159	870	84	5,007	9,964
Sullivan.....	34	15	81	11	343	797
Susquehanna.....	127	55	178	16	1,372	4,265
Tioga.....	102	48	164	6	975	1,607
Union.....	114	54	120	13	802	3,929
Venango.....	189	89	315	41	1,869	5,095
Warren.....	216	48	221	38	1,389	4,065
Washington.....	1,421	662	2,146	467	16,577	12,405
Wayne.....	192	60	171	17	1,072	4,093
Westmoreland.....	2,936	2,490	4,489	1,262	22,747	25,107
Wyoming.....	118	27	149	14	907	3,317
York.....	1,795	364	1,860	206	10,018	31,716
State Totals.....	79,799	30,110	76,762	17,528	585,683	861,555

UNITED STATES SENATOR **Primary Election – April 27, 2004**

County	Hoeffel, Joseph M. Democratic	Toomey, Pat Republican	Specter, Arlen Republican
Adams.....	2,634	4,539	4,828
Allegheny.....	96,108	44,679	37,181
Armstrong.....	4,983	4,251	3,648
Beaver.....	14,241	6,597	4,484
Bedford.....	2,280	4,011	4,142
Berks.....	14,222	12,541	13,463
Blair.....	4,494	10,875	9,701
Bradford.....	1,302	3,104	3,937
Bucks.....	23,559	25,139	31,971
Butler.....	8,143	12,100	8,119
Cambria.....	12,943	5,810	5,213
Cameron.....	248	286	378
Carbon.....	2,815	1,830	2,059
Centre.....	5,395	6,767	6,679
Chester.....	12,043	21,766	27,020
Clarion.....	2,045	2,354	2,234
Clearfield.....	5,735	4,163	4,484
Clinton.....	1,558	1,170	1,678
Columbia.....	3,377	2,632	3,402
Crawford.....	3,126	4,392	4,498
Cumberland.....	8,650	13,500	16,457
Dauphin.....	11,103	14,798	17,295
Delaware.....	15,746	29,423	37,288
Elk.....	2,615	1,163	1,382
Erie.....	13,802	10,211	10,936
Fayette.....	6,747	3,219	2,479
Forest.....	306	300	461
Franklin.....	3,818	7,458	8,963
Fulton.....	466	693	897
Greene.....	2,656	834	915
Huntingdon.....	1,689	3,112	3,476
Indiana.....	4,628	4,303	4,047
Jefferson.....	2,098	2,564	2,658
Juniata.....	1,154	1,314	2,089
Lackawanna.....	10,642	4,694	6,754
Lancaster.....	8,470	32,933	24,823
Lawrence.....	6,393	3,612	3,654
Lebanon.....	2,582	7,976	8,624
Lehigh.....	9,280	18,057	8,594
Luzerne.....	10,207	7,537	10,838
Lycoming.....	2,502	5,654	6,694
McKean.....	959	1,365	2,921
Mercer.....	4,458	4,648	4,168
Mifflin.....	1,338	1,991	3,020
Monroe.....	3,298	4,103	3,814
Montgomery.....	40,150	34,102	48,820
Montour.....	644	963	945
Northampton.....	9,807	12,413	5,961
Northumberland.....	3,763	4,754	4,840
Perry.....	1,234	3,276	3,612
Philadelphia.....	111,540	14,795	21,845
Pike.....	629	1,453	1,461
Potter.....	515	762	1,612
Schuylkill.....	7,117	7,211	8,048
Snyder.....	740	2,362	2,600
Somerset.....	5,565	5,445	5,465
Sullivan.....	347	334	552
Susquehanna.....	1,384	2,322	2,637
Tioga.....	926	2,056	3,179
Union.....	811	2,228	2,134
Venango.....	1,741	2,703	3,071
Warren.....	1,397	2,029	3,201
Washington.....	16,292	7,606	5,830
Wayne.....	1,124	2,429	2,889
Westmoreland.....	21,481	18,781	9,216
Wyoming.....	908	1,752	2,064
York.....	10,843	19,449	18,491
State Totals.....	595,816	513,693	530,839

UNITED STATES CONGRESS

Primary Election – April 27, 2004

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	VOTES
Delaware and Philadelphia		
1	* Brady, Robert A. (DEM)	45,426
	Williams, Deborah L. (REP)	6,486
Montgomery and Philadelphia		
2	* Fattah, Chaka (DEM)	61,456
	Bolno, Stewart (REP)	7,058
Armstrong, Butler, Crawford, Erie, Mercer, Venango and Warren		
3	Porter, Steven (DEM)	32,544
	* English, Phil (REP)	50,634
Allegheny, Beaver, Butler, Lawrence, Mercer and Westmoreland		
4	Drobac, Stevan Jr. (DEM)	29,024
	Wafer, Eric A. (DEM)	18,529
	* Hart, Melissa (REP)	53,721
Cameron, Centre, Clarion, Clearfield, Clinton, Crawford, Elk, Forest, Jefferson, Lycoming, McKean, Mifflin, Potter, Tioga, Venango and Warren		
5	Perry, Bob (REP)	13,501
	* Peterson, John E. (REP)	47,216
Berks, Chester and Montgomery		
6	Murphy, Lois (DEM)	23,310
	* Gerlach, Jim (REP)	50,809
Chester, Delaware and Montgomery		
7	Phillips, Greg (DEM)	15,552
	* Weldon, Curt (REP)	66,816
Bucks, Montgomery and Philadelphia		
8	Schrader, Virginia Waters (DEM)	17,313
	Lingenfelter, Tom (DEM)	10,941
	Montone, Joseph V. (REP)	17,098
	* Greenwood, Jim (REP)	38,279
Bedford, Blair, Cambria, Clearfield, Cumberland, Fayette, Franklin, Fulton, Huntingdon, Indiana, Juniata, Mifflin, Perry and Somerset		
9	Politis, Paul I. (DEM)	28,092
	* Shuster, Bill (REP)	43,097
	DelGrosso, Michael (REP)	40,845
Bradford, Lackawanna, Luzerne, Lycoming, Montour, Northumberland, Pike, Snyder, Sullivan, Susquehanna, Union, Wayne and Wyoming		
10	* Sherwood, Don (REP)	54,115

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	VOTES
Carbon, Columbia, Lackawanna, Luzerne and Monroe		
11	* Kanjorski, Paul E. (DEM)	35,055
Allegheny, Armstrong, Cambria, Fayette, Greene, Indiana, Somerset, Washington and Westmoreland		
12	* Murtha, John P. (DEM)	61,190
Montgomery and Philadelphia		
13	Schwartz, Allyson (DEM)	24,309
	Torsella, Joe (DEM)	22,232
	Bard, Ellen M. (REP)	20,341
	Taubenberger, Al (REP)	15,492
	Brown, Melissa (REP)	22,656
Allegheny		
14	* Doyle, Mike (DEM)	63,033
Lehigh, Montgomery and Northampton		
15	Orloski, Richard J. (DEM)	14,535
	Driscoll, Joe (DEM)	18,768
	O'Neill, Brian (REP)	7,749
	Pascuzzo, Joe (REP)	16,152
	Dent, Charles W. (REP)	25,376
Berks, Chester and Lancaster		
16	Herr, Lois K. (DEM)	12,522
	* Pitts, Joseph R. (REP)	54,345
Berks, Dauphin, Lebanon, Perry and Schuylkill		
17	* Holden, Tim (DEM)	31,127
	Paterno, Scott (REP)	19,258
	Stewart, Mark (REP)	6,935
	Hostettler, Ron (REP)	15,370
	Lynch, William B. (REP)	12,172
	Helm, Susan C. Sue (REP)	9,128
	Ryan, Frank (REP)	9,061
Allegheny, Washington and Westmoreland		
18	Boles, Mark G. (DEM)	42,743
	* Murphy, Tim (REP)	47,737
Adams, Cumberland and York		
19	* Platts, Todd (REP)	65,207

* Denotes Incumbent

Party Abbreviations: DEM – Democratic; REP – Republican

ATTORNEY GENERAL

Primary Election – April 27, 2004

County	Morganelli John M. Democratic	Barasch David Democratic	Eisenhower Jim Democratic	Castor Bruce Republican	Corbett Tom Republican
Adams.....	892	1,468	821	4,779	3,574
Allegheny.....	33,459	45,116	38,407	13,428	62,767
Armstrong.....	2,295	1,631	2,049	2,801	4,735
Beaver.....	5,888	5,611	6,096	2,903	7,341
Bedford.....	983	872	969	3,098	4,426
Berks.....	7,382	3,097	5,538	11,624	12,155
Blair.....	2,663	1,688	2,077	7,337	11,578
Bradford.....	597	441	606	2,806	3,561
Bucks.....	9,003	3,487	15,343	29,588	18,263
Butler.....	3,678	2,675	3,607	5,796	13,283
Cambria.....	8,730	4,902	5,550	3,729	6,651
Cameron.....	112	103	114	381	219
Carbon.....	2,484	461	795	1,941	1,453
Centre.....	1,986	2,616	2,048	4,747	7,446
Chester.....	3,053	2,869	6,492	26,983	18,481
Clarion.....	898	889	876	1,922	2,379
Clearfield.....	3,146	1,957	1,943	6,426	4,479
Clinton.....	606	671	655	1,148	1,365
Columbia.....	1,639	1,346	1,090	2,839	2,514
Crawford.....	1,034	1,710	1,418	2,847	5,043
Cumberland.....	1,953	6,656	1,358	11,452	16,563
Dauphin.....	2,157	9,344	1,739	12,833	16,396
Delaware.....	3,941	2,683	10,706	32,366	24,469
Elk.....	1,389	869	920	933	1,456
Erie.....	6,649	5,932	7,412	6,442	12,362
Fayette.....	3,476	3,125	4,489	1,419	2,933
Forest.....	136	133	101	264	426
Franklin.....	1,409	1,975	1,045	6,593	8,206
Fulton.....	136	313	172	420	945
Greene.....	1,139	1,483	1,339	475	1,132
Huntingdon.....	729	817	685	2,787	3,099
Indiana.....	2,433	1,472	1,747	3,316	4,535
Jefferson.....	971	777	744	2,032	2,943
Juniata.....	318	836	218	1,506	1,617
Lackawanna.....	6,174	5,416	5,141	4,158	5,020
Lancaster.....	2,397	4,888	2,611	19,366	30,719
Lawrence.....	3,459	2,144	2,298	2,399	4,327
Lebanon.....	878	1,837	830	7,589	6,568
Lehigh.....	12,626	1,430	2,576	8,861	9,155
Luzerne.....	6,799	5,352	6,431	6,496	8,889
Lycoming.....	1,355	1,580	1,153	5,502	5,495
McKean.....	498	266	451	1,255	2,412
Mercer.....	2,344	1,718	1,790	3,191	4,825
Mifflin.....	555	801	511	2,083	2,307
Monroe.....	2,416	924	1,064	3,273	2,985
Montgomery.....	9,354	11,439	17,758	66,050	14,049
Montour.....	383	335	214	828	895
Northampton.....	15,003	784	1,555	7257	5,951
Northumberland.....	1,751	1,861	1,245	3,999	3,999
Perry.....	394	1,083	271	3,177	3,131
Philadelphia.....	30,911	15,881	76,238	20,040	12,462
Pike.....	329	165	307	997	1,357
Potter.....	287	175	198	954	1,161
Schuylkill.....	3,778	2,906	1,663	5,937	7,879
Snyder.....	220	521	194	2,227	2,028
Somerset.....	2,734	1,630	2,257	4,518	5,829
Sullivan.....	199	138	125	327	469
Susquehanna.....	618	457	649	1,898	2,564
Tioga.....	503	300	408	2,025	2,446
Union.....	308	469	305	1,926	2,016
Venango.....	789	770	853	2,089	3,226
Warren.....	446	611	726	1,597	2,565
Washington.....	6,377	6,035	7,917	3,429	9,198
Wayne.....	520	430	447	2,137	2,319
Westmoreland.....	11,289	8,281	11,218	7,667	17,060
Wyoming.....	437	355	403	1,719	1,735
York.....	3,270	6,553	3,539	14,779	17,815
State Totals.....	246,765	207,560	282,515	439,711	491,651

AUDITOR GENERAL

Primary Election – April 27, 2004

County	Wagner Jack Democratic	Peters Joe Republican
Adams	2,814	7,593
Allegheny	116,013	58,325
Armstrong	5,869	6,901
Beaver	16,202	9,168
Bedford	2,582	6,761
Berks	15,066	21,303
Blair	5,788	16,974
Bradford	1,446	5,744
Bucks	21,002	35,973
Butler	9,595	16,776
Cambria	17,238	9,027
Cameron	293	533
Carbon	2,860	2,949
Centre	6,097	11,468
Chester	11,509	40,763
Clarion	2,538	3,844
Clearfield	6,168	6,955
Clinton	1,516	2,005
Columbia	3,720	4,934
Crawford	3,364	6,686
Cumberland	8,991	25,134
Dauphin	11,842	27,228
Delaware	13,365	39,913
Elk	2,986	2,101
Erie	15,613	14,234
Fayette	9,656	3,518
Forest	344	623
Franklin	4,081	13,518
Fulton	541	1,159
Greene	3,559	1,324
Huntingdon	2,023	5,241
Indiana	5,379	7,086
Jefferson	2,322	4,406
Juniata	1,249	2,783
Lackawanna	11,491	8,490
Lancaster	8,032	39,912
Lawrence	7,306	5,679
Lebanon	2,745	11,043
Lehigh	8,787	16,239
Luzerne	12,508	11,856
Lycoming	2,952	9,237
McKean	867	2,565
Mercer	4,861	7,061
Mifflin	1,438	3,236
Monroe	3,120	4,667
Montgomery	34,338	62,259
Montour	863	1,592
Northampton	9,124	11,922
Northumberland	3,971	6,781
Perry	1,571	5,525
Philadelphia	96,516	22,685
Pike	620	1,970
Potter	605	1,898
Schuylkill	7,502	12,572
Snyder	823	3,861
Somerset	6,136	9,030
Sullivan	391	676
Susquehanna	1,522	4,186
Tioga	1,046	4,081
Union	964	3,652
Venango	2,235	4,727
Warren	1,287	2,636
Washington	19,089	10,836
Wayne	1,028	3,482
Westmoreland	26,876	19,574
Wyoming	1,022	3,195
York	10,339	21,569
State Totals	625,606	761,644

STATE TREASURER
Primary Election – April 27, 2004

County	Casey Jr. Bob Democratic	Pepper Jean Craigie Republican
Adams	3,177	7,273
Allegheny	112,564	54,579
Armstrong	6,020	6,980
Beaver	17,226	8,446
Bedford	2,817	6,556
Berks	16,112	20,578
Blair	6,416	16,783
Bradford	1,675	5,484
Bucks	23,926	29,649
Butler	9,990	16,818
Cambria	19,099	8,763
Cameron	318	502
Carbon	3,185	2,861
Centre	6,473	10,721
Chester	11,937	39,857
Clarion	2,705	3,824
Clearfield	7,029	6,649
Clinton	1,892	1,895
Columbia	4,217	4,792
Crawford	3,622	4,478
Cumberland	9,493	24,654
Dauphin	12,853	26,194
Delaware	14,900	32,690
Elk	3,171	1,981
Erie	18,765	15,205
Fayette	11,120	3,445
Forest	366	628
Franklin	4,427	13,027
Fulton	656	1,161
Greene	3,766	1,346
Huntingdon	2,320	5,211
Indiana	5,733	6,919
Jefferson	2,483	4,366
Juniata	1,393	2,735
Lackawanna	17,206	5,613
Lancaster	8,750	31,297
Lawrence	7,609	5,512
Lebanon	3,229	9,867
Lehigh	11,826	11,545
Luzerne	16,842	8,847
Lycoming	4,033	9,089
McKean	1,153	2,551
Mercer	5,664	6,583
Mifflin	1,770	3,037
Monroe	3,953	3,751
Montgomery	35,575	60,931
Montour	953	1,567
Northampton	12,417	10,382
Northumberland	4,854	5,601
Perry	1,740	5,412
Philadelphia	112,064	21,820
Pike	765	1,822
Potter	698	1,834
Schuylkill	8,093	12,198
Snyder	927	3,713
Somerset	6,624	8,820
Sullivan	481	666
Susquehanna	1,749	3,942
Tioga	1,307	3,961
Union	1,060	3,489
Venango	2,427	4,720
Warren	1,584	2,747
Washington	19,719	10,744
Wayne	1,434	3,078
Westmoreland	27,880	15,946
Wyoming	1,208	2,990
York	12,864	19,775
State Totals	690,304	700,900

STATE SENATE

Primary Election – April 27, 2004

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	VOTES
Philadelphia		
1	Tayoun, James J. Jr. (DEM)	12,324
	* Fumo, Vincent J. (DEM)	21,400
	Morley, John H. Jr. (REP)	3,836
3	* Kitchen, Shirley M. (DEM)	17,251
	Brown, Jesse W. Jr. (DEM)	2,091
	Carroll, Patrick John (REP)	2,987
5	* Stack, Mike (DEM)	16,451
	Mirarchi, Sam (REP)	8,307
Montgomery and Philadelphia		
7	* Hughes, Vincent (DEM)	20,960
	Devlin, Maryalice H. (REP)	4,645
Chester and Delaware		
9	Bosak, Thomas J. (DEM)	4,736
	* Pileggi, Dominic F. (REP)	21,627
Berks		
11	* O'Pake, Michael A. (DEM)	11,903
	Cummings, Barbara J. (REP)	10,962
Lancaster and York		
13	Gouveia, John (DEM)	4,636
	* Armstrong, Gibson E. (REP)	21,341
Dauphin and York		
15	Epstein, Eric J. (DEM)	11,455
	* Piccola, Jeffrey E. (REP)	26,301
Delaware and Montgomery		
17	* Williams, Connie (DEM)	12,368
	Barry, Ted (REP)	15,741
Chester and Montgomery		
19	* Thompson, Robert J. (REP)	25,448
Butler, Clarion, Erie, Forest, Venango and Warren		
21	Yenerall, Kevan M. (DEM)	10,528
	* White, Mary Jo (REP)	20,788
Bradford, Lycoming, Sullivan, Susquehanna and Union		
23	Berry, Grant Jr. (DEM)	6,912
	* Madigan, Roger A. (REP)	23,589
Cameron, Clearfield, Elk, Jefferson, McKean, Potter, Tioga and Warren		
25	* Scarnati, Joseph B. III (REP)	21,744

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	VOTES
Columbia, Dauphin, Luzerne, Montour, Northumberland and Snyder		
27	Boback, John J. (DEM)	10,379
	Miller, Wayne R. (REP)	11,229
	Wagner, George Ollie (REP)	2,673
	* Gordner, John R. (REP)	12,131
Berks, Carbon, Lehigh, Monroe, Northampton and Schuylkill		
29	Halcovage, Michael P. (DEM)	10,962
	* Rhoades, James J. (REP)	18,566
Cumberland and York		
31	Quinlan, Sean (DEM)	9,571
	Vance, Patricia H. (REP)	30,203
Adams, Franklin and York		
33	Richards, Donald R. (DEM)	7,499
	* Punt, Terry (REP)	24,723
Cambria, Centre, Clearfield, Clinton and Somerset		
35	* Wozniak, John N. (DEM)	25,909
Allegheny and Washington		
37	Simon, Ernest (DEM)	13,687
	* Pippy, John (REP)	22,583
Westmoreland		
39	* Kukovich, Allen (DEM)	18,288
	Regola, Bob (REP)	11,254
Armstrong, Butler, Clearfield, Indiana and Westmoreland		
41	* White, Don (REP)	22,021
Allegheny		
43	* Costa, Jay Jr. (DEM)	24,911
Allegheny and Westmoreland		
45	* Logan, Sean (DEM)	20,938
Allegheny, Beaver and Lawrence		
47	* LaValle, Gerald J. (DEM)	23,192
Erie		
49	Logue, Tony (DEM)	14,600
	* Earll, Jane M. (REP)	15,188

* Denotes Incumbent

Party Abbreviations: DEM – Democratic; REP – Republican

STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES**Primary Election – April 27, 2004**

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	VOTES
Erie		
1	Herdzik, Jim (DEM)	2,485
	* Bebko-Jones, Linda (DEM)	3,680
2	* Fabrizio, Flo (DEM)	5,015
3	* Good, Matthew (REP)	5,792
4	* Scrimenti, Tom (DEM)	3,632
	Sonney, Curt (REP)	3,862
Crawford and Erie		
5	White, Jason (DEM)	2,395
	* Evans, John R. (REP)	5,033
Crawford		
6	Abbott, Keith (DEM)	1,908
	* Forcier, Teresa (REP)	5,029
Mercer		
7	* Gruitz, Michael C. (DEM)	3,586
Butler and Mercer		
8	* Stevenson, Dick (REP)	6,535
Beaver and Lawrence		
9	* Sainato, Chris (DEM)	4,800
	Kraner, Audrey R. (DEM)	1,220
Beaver, Butler and Lawrence		
10	* LaGrotta, Frank (DEM)	3,966
Butler		
11	Vero, Fred M. (DEM)	3,713
	Newcaster, Nick (DEM)	1,432
	Glassman, Bill (REP)	1,680
	Mustello, Marci (REP)	2,145
	Ellis, Brian (REP)	3,015
12	* Metcalfe, Daryl (REP)	7,135
Chester		
13	Cox, Nancy L. (DEM)	1,704
	* Hershey, Arthur D. (REP)	4,394
	O'Rourke, Tom (REP)	1,768
Beaver		
14	* Veon, Mike (DEM)	5,354
15	* Biancucci, Vince (DEM)	6,092

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	VOTES
Allegheny and Beaver		
16	Cermak, John (DEM)	933
	Kovolenko, Sam (DEM)	1,868
	Padgett, Brian M. (DEM)	1,295
	Baker, Dennis C. (DEM)	944
	Ramaley, Sean M. (DEM)	2,586
	Kerr, Ted (REP)	1,415
	Geho, Pat (REP)	2,307
Crawford, Lawrence and Mercer		
17	* Wilt, Rod E. (REP)	5,270
Bucks		
18	Corsino, Victor (DEM)	1,782
	* DiGirolamo, Gene (REP)	4,302
Allegheny		
19	* Wheatley, Jake Jr. (DEM)	4,474
20	* Walko, Don (DEM)	6,529
21	* Pistella, Frank J. (DEM)	5,474
22	Nerone, Richard A. (DEM)	4,369
	* Diven, Michael (DEM)	5,432
23	* Frankel, Dan B. (DEM)	6,321
24	* Preston, Joseph Jr. (DEM)	6,048
Allegheny and Westmoreland		
25	* Markosek, Joseph F. (DEM)	5,099
Chester		
26	* Hennessey, Tim (REP)	5,273
Allegheny		
27	* Petrone, Thomas C. (DEM)	5,821
28	* Turzai, Mike (REP)	7,548
Bucks		
29	Kirsch, Brad (DEM)	1,674
	* O'Neill, Bernie (REP)	4,684
	Watson, D. Dexter (REP)	1,357
Allegheny		
30	* Habay, Jeffrey E. (REP)	6,634
Bucks		
31	* Steil, David J. (REP)	4,576
Allegheny		
32	* DeLuca, Anthony M. (DEM)	5,719
33	* Dermody, Frank (DEM)	5,039
34	* Costa, Paul (DEM)	6,271

* Denotes Incumbent

Party Abbreviations: DEM – Democratic; REP – Republican

35	* Gergely, Marc J. (DEM)	5,952
36	* Readshaw, Harry (DEM)	6,752
Lancaster		
37	* Creighton, Thomas (REP)	6,571
Allegheny		
38	Ducker, Mike (DEM)	1,572
	Colecchi, Jamie (DEM)	2,795
	* Ruffing, Kenneth W (DEM)	4,880
Allegheny and Washington		
39	* Levdansky, David K. (DEM)	5,542
	Grantz, Brad (REP)	2,622
40	* Maher, John (REP)	6,969
Lancaster		
41	Desmond, Cheryl T. (DEM)	1,717
	* True, Katie (REP)	7,326
Allegheny		
42	* Stevenson, Tom (REP)	6,593
Lancaster		
43	Donahower, Ben (DEM)	845
	* Boyd, Scott W. (REP)	6,603
Allegheny		
44	McLaughlin, Tim (DEM)	3,712
	* Mustio, Mark (REP)	4,516
45	* Kotik, Nick (DEM)	6,566
Allegheny, Beaver and Washington		
46	* Lescovitz, Victor John (DEM)	4,005
	White, Jesse (DEM)	3,161
	Snatchko, Paul (REP)	3,451
York		
47	* Gillespie, Keith (REP)	5,387
Washington		
48	* Solobay, Timothy J. (DEM)	5,854
	Yochum, Rick (REP)	3,255
Fayette and Washington		
49	* Daley, Peter J. (DEM)	5,759
	Barli, Randy J. (DEM)	1,608
	Baker, Jeffrey J. (REP)	2,030
Fayette, Greene and Washington		
50	* DeWeese, Bill (DEM)	5,811
Fayette		
51	* Roberts, Larry (DEM)	2,956
	Albert, Harry (REP)	1,558

Fayette and Westmoreland			
52	Lucia, Gerald D. (DEM)	2,529	
	* Shaner, James E. (DEM)	4,346	
	Earnesty, William R. (REP)	1,804	
Montgomery			
53	* Godshall, Robert W. (REP)	5,125	
Armstrong and Westmoreland			
54	* Pallone, John E. (DEM)	4,944	
	Witon, Scott (REP)	3,232	
55	* Petrarca, Joseph A. (DEM)	4,987	
	Kissel, Ben (REP)	2,652	
Westmoreland			
56	* Casorio, James E. Jr. (DEM)	5,888	
	Avolio, Scott E. (REP)	2,320	
	Schultz, Stephen W. (REP)	1,852	
57	* Tangretti, Thomas A. (DEM)	4,828	
	Conner, P. Scott (REP)	2,992	
Fayette and Westmoreland			
58	* Harhai, R. Ted (DEM)	6,752	
	Reppert, Dan (DEM)	1,316	
59	* Stairs, Jess (REP)	5,262	
Armstrong and Indiana			
60	Crytzer, Barry W. (DEM)	2,417	
	Myers, Jodi Sysyn (DEM)	1,784	
	Taiani, Marc Vincent (DEM)	823	
	Pyle, Jeff (REP)	2,610	
	Warner, Dan (REP)	1,932	
	Snyder-Starr, Rebekah (REP)	2,062	
	Covone, Ronald J. (REP)	269	
Montgomery			
61	Ross, Doug (DEM)	2,721	
	* Harper, Kate M. (REP)	6,192	
Indiana			
62	Dougherty, Owen (DEM)	3,347	
	* Reed, Dave (REP)	4,935	
Armstrong and Clarion			
63	* McIlhattan, Fred (REP)	6,042	
Butler and Venango			
64	* Hutchinson, Scott E. (REP)	5,768	
Forest, McKean and Warren			
65	Sigmund, Steven A. (DEM)	1,936	
	Rapp, Kathy (REP)	3,675	
	Nyquist, Todd R. (REP)	3,264	
Armstrong, Indiana and Jefferson			
66	* Smith, Sam (REP)	6,020	

Cameron, McKean and Potter			Lycoming		
67	* Causer, Martin T. (REP)	5,577	83	* Cappelli, Steven W. (REP)	5,280
Bradford and Tioga			84	* Feese, Brett (REP)	6,078
68	* Baker, Matthew E. (REP)	7,156	Snyder and Union		
Bedford and Somerset			85	* Fairchild, Russ (REP)	6,219
69	Stuby, Charles E. (DEM)	2,924	Franklin and Perry		
Montgomery			86	Keller, Mark K. (REP)	5,406
70	Gordon, Matthew (DEM)	1,887		Cole, Sharon (REP)	3,271
	* Fichter, John W. (REP)	4,862	Cumberland		
Cambria			87	Zilli, Marilyn C. (DEM)	2,850
71	* Wojnaroski, Edward P. Sr. (DEM)	6,582		Grell, Glen R. (REP)	6,092
	Holmes, Susan (REP)	3,990		Longwell, Gil (REP)	2,663
Cambria and Somerset			88	Stuski, Margaret M. (DEM)	2,515
72	* Yewcic, Tom (DEM)	6,368		* Nailor, Jerry L. (REP)	8,857
	Telek, Bill (DEM)	2,309	Cumberland and Franklin		
	Branas, Daniel (REP)	4,054	89	Harbach, Doug (DEM)	2,353
Cambria				Sheffield, Chris (REP)	2,395
73	* Haluska, Gary (DEM)	5,506		Kauffman, Rob (REP)	3,955
	Sabella, James Jim (DEM)	3,207		Stenger, Fred (REP)	1,681
Clearfield			Franklin		
74	Hansel, Richard (DEM)	748	90	* Fleagle, Patrick E. (REP)	6,895
	* George, Camille (DEM)	5,453	Adams and Franklin		
	Snyder, Thomas C. (REP)	1,365	91	* Maitland, Stephen R. (REP)	5,108
	Spencer, C.J. (REP)	2,477	Cumberland and York		
Clearfield and Elk			92	Kelly, Matt (DEM)	1,749
75	* Surra, Dan A. (DEM)	4,890		* Smith, Bruce (REP)	6,747
Centre and Clinton			York		
76	* Hanna, Mike (DEM)	3,449	93	* Miller, Ron (REP)	5,415
	Krupa, John T. (REP)	3,823	94	* Saylor, Stanley E. (REP)	4,992
Centre			95	* Stetler, Stephen H. (DEM)	2,056
77	Eich, Jon (DEM)	2,784	Lancaster		
	* Herman, Lynn (REP)	5,457	96	* Sturla, Mike (DEM)	1,437
Bedford, Fulton and Huntingdon				Allen, Tony (REP)	1,542
78	* Hess, Dick L. (REP)	8,598	97	* Baldwin, Roy E. (REP)	7,460
Blair			Dauphin and Lancaster		
79	Francis, David E. (DEM)	3,336	98	* Hickernell, David S. (REP)	6,371
	* Geist, Richard A. (REP)	7,504	Lancaster		
80	* Stern, Jerry A. (REP)	11,292	99	* Denlinger, Gordon R. (REP)	5,430
Blair, Huntingdon and Mifflin			100	* Armstrong, Gibson C. (REP)	4,928
81	* Sather, Larry O. (REP)	7,364	Lebanon		
Juniata, Mifflin and Snyder			101	Rowe, Karen (REP)	2,361
82	Berrier, Frank H. Jr. (REP)	2,653		* Gingrich, Mauree A. (REP)	4,892
	* Harris, C. Adam (REP)	5,564	102	* Zug, Peter J. (REP)	6,792

Dauphin		
103	* Buxton, Ron (DEM)	3,008
104	* McNaughton, Mark S. (REP)	6,916
105	* Marsico, Ron (REP)	8,848
106	Holt, Dan (DEM)	2,394
	* Payne, John D. (REP)	4,742
	Pera, Brenda (REP)	4,141
Columbia, Montour and Northumberland		
107	* Belfanti, Robert E. Jr (DEM)	4,338
	Bulger, John B. (REP)	3,454
Northumberland and Snyder		
108	* Phillips, Merle H. (REP)	6,186
Columbia		
109	Reichart, Paul E. (DEM)	3,584
	Millard, David R. (REP)	4,800
Bradford, Sullivan and Susquehanna		
110	* Pickett, Tina (REP)	4,298
Susquehanna, Wayne and Wyoming		
111	* Major, Sandra J. (REP)	6,434
Lackawanna		
112	* Belardi, Fred (DEM)	4,063
113	* Cawley, Gaynor (DEM)	4,279
Lackawanna, Luzerne, Susquehanna and Wyoming		
114	* Wansacz, Jim (DEM)	4,282
	Scavo, Frank (REP)	2,826
Lackawanna and Wayne		
115	* Staback, Edward G. (DEM)	5,019
Luzerne		
116	* Eachus, Todd A. (DEM)	2,820
	Shamany, Sean P. (REP)	2,432
Columbia, Luzerne and Wyoming		
117	* Hasay, George C. (REP)	4,939
Luzerne and Monroe		
118	* Tigue, Thomas M. (DEM)	3,528
	Asure, Donna M. (REP)	2,215
Luzerne		
119	* Yudichak, John T. (DEM)	4,154
120	* Mundy, Phyllis (DEM)	3,373
121	* Blaum, Kevin (DEM)	3,534
	Katsock, Christine (REP)	1,514
Carbon		
122	* McCall, Keith R. (DEM)	3,802

Schuylkill		
123	* Goodman, Neal P. (DEM)	4,590
Berks and Schuylkill		
124	Morrison, Christian P. (DEM)	2,409
	* Argall, David G. (REP)	5,926
125	* Allen, Bob (REP)	5,666
Berks		
126	* Santoni, Dante Jr. (DEM)	3,635
127	* Caltagirone, Thomas R. (DEM)	2,394
128	* Rohrer, Samuel E. (REP)	5,7021
129	* Miller, Sheila (REP)	5,093
130	Clemens, Dwayne (DEM)	2,262
	* Leh, Dennis E. (REP)	4,361
Lehigh and Northampton		
131	* Browne, Pat (REP)	4,093
Lehigh		
132	* Mann, Jennifer (DEM)	2,576
	Marles, Adam (REP)	1,882
Lehigh and Northampton		
133	* Rooney, T.J. (DEM)	3,111
	Nelthropp, Albert V.F. (REP)	1,454
Berks and Lehigh		
134	* Reichley, Douglas G. (REP)	5,916
Lehigh and Northampton		
135	* Samuelson, Steve (DEM)	4,314
	Donio, David A. (REP)	2,558
Northampton		
136	* Freeman, Robert (DEM)	3,006
	Cusick, John (REP)	1,795
137	* Grucela, Richard T. (DEM)	3,498
	Emrick, Joe (REP)	3,319
138	* Dally, Craig A. (REP)	4,434
Monroe, Pike and Wayne		
139	* Birmelin, Jerry (REP)	4,380
Bucks		
140	* Corrigan, Thomas C. (DEM)	3,357
141	* Melio, Anthony J. (DEM)	3,885
	Dranginis, George (REP)	1,649
142	Krimmel, John T. Sr. (DEM)	3,916
	* Wright, Matthew N. (REP)	6,614
143	Samuels, Neil (DEM)	1,255
	Shuster, Maureen V. (DEM)	975
	* McIlhinney, Chuck Jr. (REP)	5,173
144	* Watson, Katharine M. (REP)	5,208

145	Norvaisas, John A. (DEM)	1,543
	* Clymer, Paul I. (REP)	4,700
Montgomery		
146	Weand, Dan (DEM)	1,694
	Almquist, Rich (REP)	1,540
	McGill, P.J. (REP)	771
	Quigley, Thomas J. (REP)	2,034
147	* Bunt, Raymond Jr. (REP)	4,693
148	Gerber, Mike (DEM)	3,768
	* Weber, Melissa Murphy (REP)	5,953
149	* Leach, Daylin (DEM)	3,435
	Murphy, Brad (REP)	4,222
150	Wall, Rebecca (DEM)	1,556
	* Crahalla, Jacqueline R. (REP)	4,281
151	Pieri, Anita O'Hara (DEM)	2,489
	* McGill, Eugene F. (REP)	5,279
Montgomery and Philadelphia		
152	Schriftman, Ross (DEM)	2,734
	Weinrich, John (REP)	2,830
	Cornell, Susan E. (REP)	4,509
	Graupner, Emily L. (REP)	263
Montgomery		
153	Shapiro, Josh (DEM)	4,432
	Fox, Jon D. (REP)	6,157
Montgomery and Philadelphia		
154	* Curry, Lawrence H. (DEM)	6,391
	Belford, Jeffrey K. (REP)	3,258
Chester		
155	* Schroder, Curt (REP)	5,959
156	Smith, Barbara McIlvaine (DEM)	1,740
	* Taylor, Elinor Z. (REP)	6,262
Chester and Montgomery		
157	* Rubley, Carole A. (REP)	6,092
Chester		
158	Calvarese, Mario J. (DEM)	1,459
	* Ross, Chris (REP)	4,849
Delaware		
159	* Kirkland, Thaddeus (DEM)	1,065
	Woodland, Nolan O. (REP)	2,091
Chester and Delaware		
160	McGann, Mike (DEM)	905
	* Barrar, Stephen E. (REP)	6,911
Delaware		
161	* Gannon, Tom (REP)	6,873
162	Celley, Catherine Marie (DEM)	1,233
	* Raymond, Ron (REP)	6,527
163	* Micozzie, Nicholas A. (REP)	6,212

164	Richard, Josh (DEM)	1,232
	* Civera, Mario J. Jr. (REP)	5,007
165	Gettel, Dustin L. (DEM)	1,339
	* Adolph, William F. Jr. (REP)	7,491
166	* Vitali, Greg (DEM)	3,143
	Williamson, John P. (REP)	6,118
Chester		
167	* Flick, Bob (REP)	7,292
Chester and Delaware		
168	* Killion, Thomas H. (REP)	7,401
Philadelphia		
169	* O'Brien, Dennis M. (REP)	3,864
Montgomery and Philadelphia		
170	Boyle, Brendan F. (DEM)	3,098
	* Kenney, George T. Jr. (REP)	3,788
Centre and Mifflin		
171	Rogers, Rich (DEM)	2,365
	* Benninghoff, Kerry A. (REP)	5,868
Philadelphia		
172	Kearney, Tim (DEM)	3,392
	* Perzel, John M. (REP)	5,762
173	* McGeehan, Michael Patrick (DEM)	4,520
	Norlie, Don (REP)	1,234
174	* Butkovitz, Alan (DEM)	4,731
	Aloian, Aida (REP)	1,047
175	Ballen, Sheila (DEM)	2,035
	* Lederer, Marie (DEM)	3,384
	Mester, Greg Jr. (REP)	945
Monroe		
176	* Scavello, Mario M. (REP)	2,723
Philadelphia		
177	* Taylor, John J. (REP)	2,616
Bucks		
178	Lavanga, Michael A. (DEM)	1,668
	* Petri, Scott (REP)	5,293
Philadelphia		
179	* Rieger, William W. (DEM)	1,612
	Addison, Virgil (DEM)	754
	Collazo, Rafael P. (DEM)	1,450
	Vazquez, Emilio Agustin (DEM)	242
	Berry, Michael B. (REP)	498
180	* Cruz, Angel L. (DEM)	2,575
	Slonaker, Matthew J. Sr. (REP)	162
	Caraballo, Eva M. (REP)	157
181	Clark, Lawrence P. (DEM)	1,097
	* Thomas, W. Curtis (DEM)	3,939

182	* Josephs, Babette (DEM)	3,791
	Hohns, Andrew (DEM)	3,190
	Gillen, Terry Ann (DEM)	1,995
	Terhune, Andrew (REP)	1,036

Lehigh and Northampton

183	* Harhart, Julie (REP)	3,941
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Philadelphia

184	* Keller, William F. (DEM)	6,326
	Squilla, Mark F. (DEM)	4,211
	Colangelo, Mark R. (REP)	781

Delaware and Philadelphia

185	* Donatucci, Robert C. (DEM)	3,751
	Apple, Joseph T. (REP)	1,053

Philadelphia

186	* James, Harold (DEM)	4,993
	Goldman, James M. (REP)	283

Berks and Lehigh

187	* Semmel, Paul W. (REP)	4,706
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Philadelphia

188	* Roebuck, James R. (DEM)	3,932
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Monroe and Pike

189	* Lewis, Kelly (REP)	2,566
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Philadelphia

190	* Horsey, Michael (DEM)	3,606
	Blackwell, Thomas W. IV (DEM)	4,424
	Brown, Vanessa L. (REP)	133

Delaware and Philadelphia

191	* Waters, Ronald G. (DEM)	4,582
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Philadelphia

192	* Bishop, Louise (DEM)	6,244
	Toney-Moore, Deborah (DEM)	1,044

Adams and York

193	Tallman, Will F. (REP)	2,217
	* Nickol, Steven R. (REP)	4,217

Montgomery and Philadelphia

194	* Manderino, Kathy (DEM)	4,351
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Philadelphia

195	* Oliver, Frank (DEM)	5,285
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York

196	* Mackereth, Beverly (REP)	5,207
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Philadelphia

197	* Williams, Jewell (DEM)	5,524
	Harris, Lewis Jr. (REP)	274

198	Stier, Marc (DEM)	2,982
	* Youngblood, Rosita C (DEM)	3,633
	Bryant, Latrice Y. (DEM)	585

Cumberland

199	Muniz, Christian R. (DEM)	2,213
	Teter, Matthew W. (DEM)	814
	* Gabig, Will (REP)	4,289
	Suter, Richard A. (REP)	2,839

Philadelphia

200	* Washington, Leanna M. (DEM)	7,284
201	* Myers, John (DEM)	5,586
202	* Cohen, Mark B. (DEM)	4,136
203	* Evans, Dwight (DEM)	4,645

THE 2004 GENERAL ELECTION – NOVEMBER 2, 2004

VOTER REGISTRATION FOR GENERAL ELECTION

County	Republican	Democratic	Libertarian	Green	Other Parties	All Parties
Adams.....	18,100	32,137	302	158	7,328	58,025
Allegheny.....	557,900	262,692	2,917	1,631	93,737	918,877
Armstrong.....	20,442	20,739	165	40	3,875	45,261
Beaver.....	73,401	37,538	280	74	11,057	122,350
Bedford.....	11,033	19,395	76	27	2,347	32,878
Berks.....	103,541	98,170	1,723	595	31,137	235,166
Blair.....	26,213	46,047	302	135	7,901	80,598
Bradford.....	10,624	22,509	145	55	3,819	37,152
Bucks.....	173,803	208,639	3,037	907	65,513	451,899
Butler.....	42,466	57,737	435	131	12,174	112,943
Cambria.....	56,390	28,849	237	94	6,199	91,769
Cameron.....	1,562	1,862	10	1	283	3,718
Carbon.....	17,807	14,626	183	72	3,932	36,620
Centre.....	32,867	38,367	541	403	14,654	86,832
Chester.....	98,765	170,419	1,864	738	52,961	324,747
Clarion.....	9,638	12,148	83	38	1,925	23,832
Clearfield.....	22,226	22,768	134	51	4,320	49,499
Clinton.....	9,018	9,328	68	54	1,971	20,439
Columbia.....	18,422	18,640	160	81	5,631	42,934
Crawford.....	23,212	30,037	191	109	5,020	58,569
Cumberland.....	42,970	81,752	744	335	18,926	144,727
Dauphin.....	67,345	83,699	791	423	20,969	173,227
Delaware.....	131,317	213,030	1,312	617	40,327	386,603
Elk.....	11,026	7,930	38	40	1,983	21,017
Erie.....	92,922	73,308	581	405	17,402	184,618
Fayette.....	61,475	21,421	253	63	5,722	88,934
Forest.....	1,248	1,715	4	2	183	3,152
Franklin.....	24,235	48,084	284	128	9,350	82,081
Fulton.....	3,269	5,025	32	4	600	8,930
Greene.....	17,151	6,514	63	25	1,491	25,244
Huntingdon.....	9,782	16,987	73	64	2,775	29,681
Indiana.....	23,770	23,699	182	127	5,892	53,670
Jefferson.....	11,289	15,213	97	22	2,226	28,847
Juniata.....	4,757	7,875	38	15	1,078	13,763
Lackawanna.....	96,804	46,882	391	316	10,071	154,464
Lancaster.....	82,172	184,852	1,458	885	43,511	312,878
Lawrence.....	32,881	21,995	112	18	4,644	59,650
Lebanon.....	21,307	42,980	411	118	8,802	73,618
Lehigh.....	88,149	79,364	995	447	28,842	197,797
Luzerne.....	120,420	75,529	628	483	16,060	213,120
Lycoming.....	24,756	37,261	243	166	7,007	69,433
McKean.....	8,634	16,368	122	29	2,806	27,959
Mercer.....	36,745	31,626	218	105	7,379	76,073
Mifflin.....	9,293	14,883	100	27	2,220	26,523
Monroe.....	40,959	39,271	620	196	17,738	98,784
Montgomery.....	214,233	268,755	3,241	1,025	77,704	564,958
Montour.....	4,428	5,871	45	23	1,420	11,787
Northampton.....	83,694	67,193	1,002	443	26,367	178,699
Northumberland.....	22,958	24,901	151	140	3,783	51,933
Perry.....	7,004	17,196	113	49	2,920	27,282
Philadelphia.....	796,033	175,434	3,091	2,002	85,879	1,062,439
Pike.....	12,762	18,488	139	94	6,742	38,225
Potter.....	3,736	7,341	35	19	915	12,046
Schuylkill.....	36,200	47,213	304	103	7,751	91,571
Snyder.....	5,034	13,689	71	45	2,005	20,844
Somerset.....	22,487	25,987	119	44	3,535	52,172
Sullivan.....	1,699	2,528	15	11	325	4,578
Susquehanna.....	8,561	15,467	110	65	2,571	26,774
Tioga.....	7,594	17,071	95	39	2,440	27,239
Union.....	6,260	12,741	86	66	2,922	22,075
Venango.....	13,756	19,774	144	46	3,636	37,356
Warren.....	10,604	14,577	81	61	3,185	28,508
Washington.....	88,941	47,351	395	98	12,931	149,716
Wayne.....	8,669	17,488	112	102	3,693	30,064
Westmoreland.....	142,979	88,727	660	232	23,767	256,365
Wyoming.....	6,102	10,909	15	33	1,938	18,997
York.....	89,646	136,667	1,591	594	35,636	264,134
Pennsylvania.....	3,985,486	3,405,278	34,258	15,788	925,853	8,366,663

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**General Election – November 2, 2004**

County	Kerry John F. Democratic	Bush George W. Republican	Badnarik Michael Libertarian	Cobb David K. Green	Peroutka Michael Anthony Constitution
Adams	13,764	28,247	95	63	59
Allegheny	368,912	271,925	3,573	551	508
Armstrong	12,025	18,925	56	41	50
Beaver	42,146	39,916	165	141	175
Bedford	6,016	16,606	19	15	23
Berks	76,309	87,122	551	295	210
Blair	18,105	35,751	210	54	58
Bradford	8,590	16,942	57	27	36
Bucks	163,438	154,469	1,338	308	263
Butler	30,090	54,959	182	83	111
Cambria	32,591	34,048	159	86	99
Cameron	794	1,599	8	3	2
Carbon	12,223	12,519	229	42	30
Centre	30,733	33,133	227	90	70
Chester	109,708	120,036	632	263	184
Clarion	6,049	11,063	37	19	16
Clearfield	13,518	20,533	68	47	67
Clinton	5,823	8,035	83	13	13
Columbia	10,679	16,052	57	39	42
Crawford	16,013	21,965	176	63	105
Cumberland	37,928	67,648	265	112	129
Dauphin	55,299	65,296	274	171	168
Delaware	162,601	120,425	946	312	254
Elk	6,602	7,872	25	20	31
Erie	67,921	57,372	334	159	112
Fayette	29,120	25,045	447	43	52
Forest	989	1,571	8	3	2
Franklin	16,562	41,817	90	44	56
Fulton	1,475	4,772	15	4	5
Greene	7,674	7,786	32	44	29
Huntingdon	5,879	12,126	20	19	14
Indiana	15,831	20,254	77	47	39
Jefferson	6,073	13,371	58	28	30
Juniata	2,797	7,144	30	15	20
Lackawanna	59,573	44,766	1,288	113	79
Lancaster	74,328	145,591	705	255	399
Lawrence	21,387	21,938	56	26	35
Lebanon	18,109	37,089	323	51	93
Lehigh	73,940	70,160	638	160	193
Luzerne	69,573	64,953	1,195	180	127
Lycoming	15,681	33,961	279	77	51
McKean	6,294	10,941	148	23	20
Mercer	24,831	26,311	149	133	140
Mifflin	4,889	11,726	144	20	23
Monroe	27,967	27,971	287	64	53
Montgomery	222,048	175,741	1,088	349	365
Montour	2,666	4,903	34	10	11
Northampton	63,446	62,102	885	187	120
Northumberland	14,602	22,262	139	47	84
Perry	5,423	13,919	36	24	25
Philadelphia	542,205	130,099	895	483	387
Pike	8,656	12,444	144	31	24
Potter	2,268	5,640	18	9	27
Schuylkill	29,231	35,640	186	129	83
Snyder	4,348	10,566	33	18	18
Somerset	12,842	23,802	48	38	48
Sullivan	1,213	2,056	10	5	1
Susquehanna	7,351	11,573	54	33	29
Tioga	5,437	12,019	49	23	43
Union	5,700	10,334	46	30	13
Venango	9,024	14,472	93	31	39
Warren	8,044	10,999	79	34	117
Washington	48,225	47,673	142	59	78
Wayne	8,060	13,713	136	23	35
Westmoreland	77,774	100,087	474	155	206
Wyoming	4,982	7,782	20	22	26
York	63,701	114,270	821	213	264
State Total	2,938,095	2,793,847	21,185	6,319	6,318

UNITED STATES SENATOR **General Election – November 2, 2004**

County	Hoeffel Joseph M. Democratic	Specter Arlen Republican	Summers Betsy Libertarian	Clymer James N. Constitution
Adams	10,654	26,840	977	2,276
Allegheny	298,010	279,698	9,352	31,977
Armstrong	9,831	17,504	525	2,933
Beaver	38,352	37,599	1,273	5,806
Bedford	5,347	14,786	333	1,492
Berks	60,355	90,319	3,065	5,343
Blair	14,613	34,362	905	3,603
Bradford	6,173	17,516	516	690
Bucks	126,676	175,923	3,278	4,998
Butler	25,507	48,413	1,394	8,574
Cambria	28,030	33,745	996	3,413
Cameron	692	1,412	37	233
Carbon	9,593	13,545	463	506
Centre	24,458	33,902	1,386	3,227
Chester	82,551	133,329	2,887	6,129
Clarion	4,854	10,336	358	1,830
Clearfield	11,556	19,107	634	2,489
Clinton	4,612	7,967	253	617
Columbia	8,260	16,666	603	832
Crawford	11,309	23,213	632	1,194
Cumberland	27,268	67,880	2,422	6,414
Dauphin	40,562	68,693	2,222	6,216
Delaware	125,407	144,316	2,171	3,309
Elk	5,200	8,170	230	739
Erie	42,627	69,937	1,901	2,250
Fayette	24,284	22,228	993	2,712
Forest	782	1,596	48	133
Franklin	13,422	40,291	1,045	2,878
Fulton	1,271	4,367	135	227
Greene	6,799	7,795	280	829
Huntingdon	4,849	11,632	295	1,030
Indiana	12,590	19,616	609	3,257
Jefferson	5,294	11,782	399	1,688
Juniata	2,260	6,923	204	551
Lackawanna	41,604	54,797	1,965	1,370
Lancaster	57,078	131,771	2,190	22,527
Lawrence	18,116	21,021	759	2,065
Lebanon	13,182	35,336	1,083	3,320
Lehigh	58,386	73,610	2,007	3,819
Luzerne	51,154	71,615	2,698	2,372
Lycoming	12,879	31,153	833	2,749
McKean	4,340	11,078	305	592
Mercer	21,511	26,401	1,052	2,109
Mifflin	3,983	11,380	276	726
Monroe	22,354	29,944	871	683
Montgomery	175,709	203,895	3,447	7,097
Montour	2,122	4,907	173	303
Northampton	50,777	64,502	1,974	2721
Northumberland	11,041	22,162	669	1,419
Perry	4,065	13,099	499	1,470
Philadelphia	451,901	181,922	4,086	3,105
Pike	6,977	12,774	321	235
Potter	1,692	5,600	125	413
Schuylkill	21,207	39,118	1,399	1,691
Snyder	3,365	10,035	231	986
Somerset	11,618	21,941	525	2,136
Sullivan	912	2,056	67	89
Susquehanna	5,288	12,385	383	599
Tioga	3,864	11,989	454	907
Union	4,744	9,996	273	774
Venango	6,746	14,244	538	1,829
Warren	5,280	11,432	357	1,082
Washington	40,534	46,493	1,333	6,406
Wayne	6,102	14,129	322	467
Westmoreland	66,728	86,126	2,014	14,406
Wyoming	3,297	8,460	243	680
York	51,522	108,301	2,970	8,514
State Total	2,334,126	2,925,080	79,263	220,056

UNITED STATES CONGRESS

General Election – November 2, 2004

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	VOTES
Delaware and Philadelphia		
1	* Brady, Robert A. (DEM)	214,462
	Williams, Deborah L. (REP)	33,266
	Randolph, Christopher (RAN)	857
Montgomery and Philadelphia		
2	* Fattah, Chaka (DEM)	253,226
	Bolno, Stewart (REP)	34,411
Armstrong, Butler, Crawford, Erie, Mercer, Venango and Warren		
3	Porter, Steven (DEM)	110,684
	* English, Phil (REP)	166,580
Allegheny, Beaver, Butler, Lawrence, Mercer and Westmoreland		
4	Drobac, Stevan Jr. (DEM)	116,303
	* Hart, Melissa (REP)	204,329
	Larchuk, Steven B. (HEA)	3,285
Cameron, Centre, Clarion, Clearfield, Clinton, Crawford, Elk, Forest, Jefferson, Lycoming, McKean, Mifflin, Potter, Tioga, Venango and Warren		
5	* Peterson, John E. (REP)	192,852
	Martin, Thomas A. (LIB)	26,239
Berks, Chester and Montgomery		
6	Murphy, Lois (DEM)	153,977
	* Gerlach, Jim (REP)	160,348
Chester, Delaware and Montgomery		
7	Scoles, Paul (DEM)	134,932
	* Weldon, Curt (REP)	196,556
	Jahn, David (LIB)	3,039
Bucks, Montgomery and Philadelphia		
8	Schrader, Virginia Waters (DEM)	143,427
	Fitzpatrick, Michael G. (REP)	183,229
	Farnsworth, Arthur L. (LIB)	3,710
	Lukas, Erich G. (CST)	898
Bedford, Blair, Cambria, Clearfield, Cumberland, Fayette, Franklin, Fulton, Huntingdon, Indiana, Juniata, Mifflin, Perry and Somerset		
9	Politis, Paul I. (DEM)	80,787
	* Shuster, Bill (REP)	184,320
Bradford, Lackawanna, Luzerne, Lycoming, Montour, Northumberland, Pike, Snyder, Sullivan, Susquehanna, Union, Wayne and Wyoming		
10	* Sherwood, Don (REP)	191,967
	Hannevig, Veronica A. (CST)	14,805

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	VOTES
Carbon, Columbia, Lackawanna, Luzerne and Monroe		
11	* Kanjorski, Paul E. (DEM)	171,147
	Brenneman, Kenneth C. (CST)	10,105
Allegheny, Armstrong, Cambria, Fayette, Greene, Indiana, Somerset, Washington and Westmoreland		
12	* Murtha, John P. (DEM)	204,504
Montgomery and Philadelphia		
13	Schwartz, Allyson (DEM)	171,763
	Brown, Melissa (REP)	127,205
	Moulton, Chuck (LIB)	3,865
	McDermott, John P. (CST)	5,291
Allegheny		
14	* Doyle, Mike (DEM)	220,139
Lehigh, Montgomery and Northampton		
15	Driscoll, Joe (DEM)	114,646
	Dent, Charles W. (REP)	170,634
	Piotrowski, Richard J. (LIB)	3,660
	Browne, Greta (GRN)	2,194
Berks, Chester and Lancaster		
16	Herr, Lois K. (DEM)	98,410
	* Pitts, Joseph R. (REP)	183,620
	Hagen, William R. (GRN)	3,269
Berks, Dauphin, Lebanon, Perry and Schuylkill		
17	* Holden, Tim (DEM)	172,412
	Paterno, Scott (REP)	113,592
	Diamond, Russ (LIB)	5,782
Allegheny, Washington and Westmoreland		
18	Boles, Mark G. (DEM)	117,420
	* Murphy, Tim (REP)	197,894
Adams, Cumberland and York		
19	* Platts, Todd (REP)	224,274
	Paoletta, Michael Mickey (LIB)	8,456
	Steel, Charles J. (GRN)	8,890
	Searer, Lester B. (CST)	3,474

* Denotes Incumbent

Party Abbreviations: DEM – Democratic; REP – Republican; CST – Constitution; GRN – Green; HEA – Health Care; LIB – Libertarian; RAN – Randolph for Congress

ATTORNEY GENERAL **General Election – November 2, 2004**

County	Eisenhower, Jim Democratic	Corbett, Tom Republican	Rogers, Marakey J. Green
Adams.....	14,097	26,064	781
Allegheny.....	317,611	275,665	6,800
Armstrong.....	11,993	18,005	475
Beaver.....	41,036	36,803	1,185
Bedford.....	6,412	15,521	243
Berks.....	69,632	82,750	2,898
Blair.....	16,621	35,182	1,034
Bradford.....	7,247	17,224	446
Bucks.....	146,358	153,139	2,793
Butler.....	27,973	53,176	1,399
Cambria.....	32,628	31,455	1,224
Cameron.....	811	1,463	52
Carbon.....	11,125	11,654	297
Centre.....	27,282	32,214	2,191
Chester.....	96,949	122,908	3,787
Clarion.....	5,837	10,562	364
Clearfield.....	13,882	18,588	690
Clinton.....	5,459	7,324	190
Columbia.....	9,949	15,119	640
Crawford.....	12,231	23,092	385
Cumberland.....	34,709	66,611	1,975
Dauphin.....	50,246	64,651	1,828
Delaware.....	139,522	126,208	1,854
Elk.....	6,840	7,056	238
Erie.....	48,709	63,000	1,808
Fayette.....	25,922	20,945	567
Forest.....	941	1,493	71
Franklin.....	16,674	39,260	1,021
Fulton.....	1,727	4,131	94
Greene.....	8,337	6,798	359
Huntingdon.....	5,613	11,574	382
Indiana.....	15,267	19,648	626
Jefferson.....	6,131	12,770	318
Juniata.....	2,897	6,788	135
Lackawanna.....	46,082	47,525	710
Lancaster.....	64,807	144,765	2,016
Lawrence.....	20,032	21,341	626
Lebanon.....	15,724	35,118	528
Lehigh.....	64,858	66,141	1,531
Luzerne.....	57,475	60,434	1,375
Lycoming.....	14,663	31,903	705
McKean.....	5,144	10,279	134
Mercer.....	23,138	24,951	881
Mifflin.....	4,367	11,388	128
Monroe.....	24,333	27,100	575
Montgomery.....	195,284	181,619	3,667
Montour.....	2,504	4,612	186
Northampton.....	56,983	57,422	1,467
Northumberland.....	11,922	21,458	478
Perry.....	5,358	13,170	402
Philadelphia.....	501,124	117,369	6,243
Pike.....	7,662	12,136	205
Potter.....	2,211	5,291	121
Schuylkill.....	26,485	35,776	1,221
Snyder.....	3,645	10,402	228
Somerset.....	14,068	21,408	471
Sullivan.....	1,075	2,003	86
Susquehanna.....	6,315	11,942	385
Tioga.....	4,959	11,430	449
Union.....	4,960	10,138	372
Venango.....	7,935	14,482	572
Warren.....	6,331	10,654	278
Washington.....	46,584	45,655	1,325
Wayne.....	6,672	3,407	286
Westmoreland.....	70,287	92,531	1,222
Wyoming.....	4,006	8,334	407
York.....	56,266	109,693	2,194
State Total.....	2,621,927	2,720,718	70,624

AUDITOR GENERAL

General Election – November 2, 2004

County	Wagner Jack Democratic	Peters Joe Republican	Etzel Jr. Berlie R. Libertarian	Price Ben G. Green	Ritchey Leonard E. Constitution
Adams.....	14,340	24,447	430	709	326
Allegheny.....	386,992	197,672	5,937	5,798	2,923
Armstrong.....	15,217	14,502	270	186	291
Beaver.....	50,342	29,449	781	622	695
Bedford.....	6,979	14,470	122	183	197
Berks.....	71,424	76,282	2,076	2,231	885
Blair.....	18,748	32,138	618	428	502
Bradford.....	7,962	15,789	251	283	219
Bucks.....	143,997	146,987	3,009	2,576	965
Butler.....	36,375	43,316	1,049	647	706
Cambria.....	37,637	25,433	603	598	589
Cameron.....	945	1,281	31	21	22
Carbon.....	11,484	10,445	298	228	140
Centre.....	27,213	30,828	1,051	1,479	382
Chester.....	95,318	117,657	2,980	3,151	1,034
Clarion.....	6,846	9,250	503	161	146
Clearfield.....	15,079	17,243	295	278	278
Clinton.....	5,535	6,749	158	125	81
Columbia.....	11,147	13,410	256	360	279
Crawford.....	15,242	18,769	304	300	276
Cumberland.....	35,676	62,356	1,404	1,612	875
Dauphin.....	50,911	60,254	1,289	1,306	805
Delaware.....	137,401	119,789	1,963	1,800	707
Elk.....	7,723	5,986	112	121	91
Erie.....	58,744	46,520	1,019	1,186	714
Fayette.....	30,202	15,239	496	349	375
Forest.....	1,042	1,352	24	23	29
Franklin.....	17,281	37,627	495	616	412
Fulton.....	1,752	3,917	61	70	60
Greene.....	9,946	4,924	138	198	125
Huntingdon.....	6,040	10,852	110	261	184
Indiana.....	18,018	16,240	357	418	270
Jefferson.....	7,155	11,362	219	139	179
Juniata.....	3,244	6,097	114	113	69
Lackawanna.....	44,084	50,350	1,251	560	236
Lancaster.....	65,316	138,377	1,548	1,811	1,039
Lawrence.....	23,826	16,572	350	365	313
Lebanon.....	15,674	32,973	619	362	325
Lehigh.....	64,045	62,656	1,300	1,337	821
Luzerne.....	59,309	54,644	1,508	1,109	566
Lycoming.....	14,921	30,672	442	419	270
McKean.....	5,468	9,552	183	112	80
Mercer.....	25,805	22,681	506	494	476
Mifflin.....	4,700	10,616	189	96	83
Monroe.....	24,447	25,693	505	541	229
Montgomery.....	195,568	170,230	3,872	3,479	1,163
Montour.....	2,840	4,189	105	82	44
Northampton.....	57,789	53,796	1,317	1191	656
Northumberland.....	13,755	18,538	365	322	305
Perry.....	5,447	12,510	235	231	189
Philadelphia.....	493,841	107,308	3,419	6,094	1,634
Pike.....	7,956	11,551	222	168	55
Potter.....	2,302	5,027	86	64	76
Schuylkill.....	29,030	31,688	713	797	452
Snyder.....	4,277	9,479	124	147	98
Somerset.....	16,141	18,824	217	269	233
Sullivan.....	1,149	1,836	46	40	19
Susquehanna.....	6,538	11,271	174	330	119
Tioga.....	5,050	10,901	197	265	175
Union.....	5,331	9,509	142	246	77
Venango.....	9,349	12,500	410	267	273
Warren.....	6,999	9,002	171	217	273
Washington.....	56,372	34,568	730	584	576
Wayne.....	6,797	12,779	215	244	106
Westmoreland.....	87,980	70,105	1,124	875	924
Wyoming.....	3,854	8,142	109	174	96
York.....	56,992	103,477	1,652	1,848	964
State Total	2,786,909	2,430,648	52,869	53,716	28,776

STATE TREASURER

General Election – November 2, 2004

County	Casey Jr. Bob Democratic	Pepper Jean Craig Republican	Perry Darryl W. Libertarian	Teese Paul Green	Lampenfeld Max Constitution
Adams	20,178	19,427	573	434	331
Allegheny	416,705	175,993	6,402	4,869	2,332
Armstrong	18,524	11,424	373	106	182
Beaver	57,642	23,024	969	461	509
Bedford	11,443	10,390	215	100	103
Berks	90,899	60,258	2,569	1,661	641
Blair	29,928	22,110	629	244	254
Bradford	11,085	13,251	304	175	123
Bucks	164,555	132,104	3,115	2,363	708
Butler	44,559	36,012	1,179	511	477
Cambria	49,832	14,561	653	344	352
Cameron	1,321	948	47	19	19
Carbon	14,273	8,612	337	153	89
Centre	37,562	21,614	1,185	1,178	283
Chester	116,037	100,555	3,189	2,511	678
Clarion	9,423	6,725	327	119	104
Clearfield	21,719	11,005	451	187	193
Clinton	7,974	4,916	186	85	60
Columbia	15,823	9,637	305	232	147
Crawford	18,525	16,942	378	204	208
Cumberland	54,168	46,496	1,514	983	523
Dauphin	70,742	43,892	1,587	789	613
Delaware	155,888	107,434	2,106	1,592	570
Elk	10,005	3,945	161	65	86
Erie	70,572	46,707	997	684	295
Fayette	35,466	12,642	627	245	254
Forest	1,374	1,096	36	18	15
Franklin	24,392	31,212	909	395	310
Fulton	2,443	3,402	102	24	30
Greene	11,043	4,190	179	141	77
Huntingdon	9,454	7,803	220	169	83
Indiana	22,805	12,158	433	250	150
Jefferson	10,283	8,442	326	93	140
Juniata	5,056	4,590	158	44	51
Lackawanna	74,142	24,945	1,039	344	216
Lancaster	91,766	115,714	2,515	1,445	972
Lawrence	28,399	12,676	522	248	175
Lebanon	24,700	25,957	837	256	243
Lehigh	77,421	52,557	1,611	1,134	496
Luzerne	82,865	40,418	1,419	708	436
Lycoming	21,260	25,530	511	329	193
McKean	6,721	8,833	229	85	86
Mercer	30,231	19,411	649	333	295
Mifflin	7,389	8,237	254	56	58
Monroe	29,159	22,272	610	386	166
Montgomery	221,715	150,271	4,004	2,993	956
Montour	4,058	3,152	125	50	26
Northampton	68,241	45,653	1,430	1001	440
Northumberland	19,281	14,913	481	215	174
Perry	9,390	9,025	373	130	118
Philadelphia	524,471	90,687	3,822	5,258	1,058
Pike	8,968	10,769	243	141	48
Potter	3,054	4,349	129	45	69
Schuylkill	40,023	22,434	782	427	297
Snyder	6,465	7,468	279	107	93
Somerset	22,484	12,945	356	141	158
Sullivan	1,575	1,527	41	31	11
Susquehanna	9,827	8,342	232	187	104
Tioga	6,993	9,269	332	179	130
Union	7,345	7,662	228	200	75
Venango	12,453	10,097	395	120	141
Warren	8,919	8,122	220	130	199
Washington	63,559	28,497	941	443	370
Wayne	9,935	10,355	218	176	98
Westmoreland	104,143	59,075	1,463	661	710
Wyoming	6,746	5,502	173	121	103
York	78,093	87,770	2,034	1,212	702
State Total	3,353,489	1,997,951	61,238	40,740	20,406

STATE SENATE

General Election – November 2, 2004

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	VOTES
Philadelphia		
1	* Fumo, Vincent J. (DEM)	88,935
	Morley, John H. Jr. (REP)	23,073
3	* Kitchen, Shirley M. (DEM)	87,064
	Kerwick, Philip (REP)	13,207
5	* Stack, Mike (DEM)	66,844
	Mirarchi, Sam (REP)	34,829
Montgomery and Philadelphia		
7	* Hughes, Vincent (DEM)	91,340
	Devlin, Maryalice H. (REP)	17,980
Chester and Delaware		
9	Bosak, Thomas J. (DEM)	48,784
	* Pileggi, Dominic F. (REP)	71,379
Berks		
11	* O'Pake, Michael A. (DEM)	69,951
	Cummings, Barbara J. (REP)	28,745
Lancaster and York		
13	Gouveia, John (DEM)	37,870
	* Armstrong, Gibson E. (REP)	71,925
Dauphin and York		
15	Epstein, Eric J. (DEM)	44,653
	* Piccola, Jeffrey E. (REP)	70,058
Delaware and Montgomery		
17	* Williams, Connie (DEM)	80,372
	Barry, Ted (REP)	44,224
Chester and Montgomery		
19	* Thompson, Robert J. (REP)	96,582
Butler, Clarion, Erie, Forest, Venango and Warren		
21	Yenerall, Kevan M. (DEM)	29,348
	* White, Mary Jo (REP)	66,292
	Robertson, Michael J. (LIB)	2,290
Bradford, Lycoming, Sullivan, Susquehanna and Union		
23	Berry, Grant Jr. (DEM)	26,313
	* Madigan, Roger A. (REP)	73,048
Cameron, Clearfield, Elk, Jefferson, McKean, Potter, Tioga and Warren		
25	* Scarnati, Joseph B. III (REP)	74,383
	Kiser, Alan (CST)	8,694

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	VOTES
Columbia, Dauphin, Luzerne, Montour, Northumberland and Snyder		
27	Boback, John J. (DEM)	28,288
	* Gordner, John R. (REP)	67,236
Berks, Carbon, Lehigh, Monroe, Northampton and Schuylkill		
29	Halcovage, Michael P. (DEM)	35,379
	* Rhoades, James J. (REP)	67,743
Cumberland and York		
31	Quinlan, Sean (DEM)	29,148
	Vance, Patricia H. (REP)	86,741
	Gerace, Jeffrey T. (IND)	3,027
Adams, Franklin and York		
33	Richards, Donald R. (DEM)	25,766
	* Punt, Terry (REP)	83,790
Cambria, Centre, Clearfield, Clinton and Somerset		
35	* Wozniak, John N. (D/R)	93,500
Allegheny and Washington		
37	Floro, Gianni (DEM)	41,954
	* Pippy, John (REP)	88,306
Westmoreland		
39	* Kukovich, Allen (DEM)	52,743
	Regola, Bob (REP)	58,107
Armstrong, Butler, Clearfield, Indiana and Westmoreland		
41	* White, Don (D/R)	97,941
Allegheny		
43	* Costa, Jay Jr. (DEM)	90,408
Allegheny and Westmoreland		
45	* Logan, Sean (DEM)	72,943
Allegheny, Beaver and Lawrence		
47	* LaValle, Gerald J. (D/R)	95,952
Erie		
49	Logue, Tony (DEM)	35,194
	* Earll, Jane M. (REP)	67,658

* Denotes Incumbent

Party Abbreviations: DEM – Democratic; REP – Republican; D/R – Democratic and Republican; CST – Constitution; IND – Independent; LIB – Libertarian

STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

General Election – November 2, 2004

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	VOTES
Erie		
1	* Bebko-Jones, Linda (DEM).....	16,008
2	* Fabrizio, Flo (DEM)	18,008
3	* Good, Matthew (D/R)	29,666
4	* Scrimenti, Tom (DEM).....	12,968
	Sonney, Curt (REP)	13,148
Crawford and Erie		
5	White, Jason (DEM)	7,019
	* Evans, John R. (REP)	17,446
Crawford		
6	Abbott, Keith (DEM)	8,522
	* Forcier, Teresa (REP)	14,878
Mercer		
7	* Gruitz, Michael C. (DEM).....	20,360
Butler and Mercer		
8	* Stevenson, Dick (REP)	22,784
Beaver and Lawrence		
9	* Sainato, Chris (D/R)	25,029
Beaver, Butler and Lawrence		
10	* LaGrotta, Frank (DEM)	19,137
Butler		
11	Vero, Fred M. (DEM)	10,926
	Ellis, Brian (REP)	15,376
	Rock, Mike (CST)	1,188
12	* Metcalfe, Daryl (REP)	27,191
Chester		
13	Cox, Nancy L. (DEM).....	11,950
	* Hershey, Arthur D. (REP).....	16,958
Beaver		
14	* Veon, Mike (DEM)	19,944
15	* Biancucci, Vince (DEM)	6,092
Allegheny and Beaver		
16	Ramaley, Sean M. (DEM)	17,498
	Geho, Pat (REP)	11,721
Crawford, Lawrence and Mercer		
17	* Wilt, Rod E. (REP)	19,002

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	VOTES
Bucks		
18	Corsino, Victor (DEM)	10,249
	* DiGirolamo, Gene (REP)	16,688
Allegheny		
19	* Wheatley, Jake Jr. (DEM)	18,253
20	* Walko, Don (DEM)	20,131
21	* Pistella, Frank J. (DEM).....	19,471
	McAllister-Erickson, Jonah (GRN)	1,449
22	* Diven, Michael (DEM).....	21,481
23	* Frankel, Dan B. (DEM)	24,292
24	* Preston, Joseph Jr. (DEM).....	23,042
Allegheny and Westmoreland		
25	* Markosek, Joseph F. (DEM)	20,636
	Nicholson, Ed (REP).....	9,396
Chester		
26	* Hennessey, Tim (REP).....	19,899
Allegheny		
27	* Petrone, Thomas C. (DEM)	20,033
28	Cline, Bradley (DEM)	9,317
	* Turzai, Mike (REP)	25,488
Bucks		
29	Kirsch, Brad (DEM)	12,871
	* O'Neill, Bernie (REP)	20,563
Allegheny		
30	* Habay, Jeffrey E. (D/R)	29,311
Bucks		
31	Gordon, Judith S. (DEM)	14,853
	* Steil, David J. (REP)	19,684
Allegheny		
32	* DeLuca, Anthony M. (DEM)	22,506
33	* Dermody, Frank (DEM)	18,081
34	* Costa, Paul (DEM)	22,530
35	* Gergely, Marc J. (DEM)	18,489
	Posipanka, David (LIB)	1,574
36	* Readshaw, Harry (DEM)	21,509
Lancaster		
37	* Creighton, Thomas (REP)	21,498

* Denotes Incumbent

Party Abbreviations: DEM – Democratic; REP – Republican; D/R – Democratic/Republican; 511 – 51st Independent Delegation; ACT – Action and Accountability; CST – Constitution; GRN – Green; GRO – Growth Management IND – Independent; REF – Reform; SOC – Socialist Workers

Allegheny		
38	* Ruffing, Kenneth W. (DEM).....	20,230
Allegheny and Washington		
39	* Levdansky, David K. (DEM)	17,597
	Grantz, Brad (REP)	10,911
40	* Maher, John (REP)	25,027
Lancaster		
41	Desmond, Cheryl T. (DEM).....	11,683
	* True, Katie (REP)	21,481
Allegheny		
42	* Stevenson, Tom (REP).....	22,847
Lancaster		
43	Donahower, Ben (DEM)	6,978
	* Boyd, Scott W. (REP)	20,943
Allegheny		
44	McLaughlin, Tim (DEM)	13,309
	* Mustio, Mark (REP)	18,766
45	* Kotik, Nick (DEM)	19,982
Allegheny, Beaver and Washington		
46	* Lescovitz, Victor John (DEM).....	15,245
	Snatchko, Paul (REP)	13,569
York		
47	* Gillespie, Keith (REP).....	20,923
Washington		
48	* Solobay, Timothy J. (DEM).....	19,334
	Yochum, Rick (REP)	8,618
	Agoris, Demo (REF)	226
Fayette and Washington		
49	* Daley, Peter J. (DEM)	17,366
	Baker, Jeffrey J. (REP).....	7,680
Fayette, Greene and Washington		
50	* DeWeese, Bill (DEM)	17,799
Fayette		
51	* Roberts, Larry (DEM).....	7,742
	Albert, Harry (REP).....	3,732
	Gearing, Gary (511)	3,826
	Mahoney, Tim (ACT)	5,918
	Janosek, Terry (IND)	613
Fayette and Westmoreland		
52	* Shaner, James E. (DEM)	14,100
	Earnesty, William R. (REP)	7,232
Montgomery		
53	* Godshall, Robert W. (REP)	18,157

Armstrong and Westmoreland		
54	* Pallone, John E. (DEM)	17,116
	Witon, Scott (REP)	11,320
55	* Petrarca, Joseph A. (DEM).....	17,759
	Kissel, Ben (REP).....	7,608
Westmoreland		
56	* Casorio, James E. Jr. (DEM)	18,821
	Avolio, Scott E. (REP)	11,026
57	* Tangretti, Thomas A. (DEM).....	16,559
	Conner, P. Scott (REP)	11,132
Fayette and Westmoreland		
58	* Harhai, R. Ted (DEM)	18,900
59	* Stairs, Jess (D/R).....	27,755
Armstrong and Indiana		
60	Crytzer, Barry W. (DEM)	8,808
	Pyle, Jeff (REP)	14,146
Montgomery		
61	Ross, Doug (DEM)	13,303
	* Harper, Kate M. (REP)	19,511
Indiana		
62	Dougherty, Owen (DEM).....	10,809
	* Reed, Dave (REP)	14,231
Armstrong and Clarion		
63	* McIlhattan, Fred (D/R).....	20,865
	Robertson, Michael J. (LIB).....	1,622
Butler and Venango		
64	* Hutchinson, Scott E. (REP).....	20,936
Forest, McKean and Warren		
65	Sigmund, Steven A. (DEM)	9,026
	Rapp, Kathy (REP).....	15,556
Armstrong, Indiana and Jefferson		
66	* Smith, Sam (REP)	20,407
Cameron, McKean and Potter		
67	* Causer, Martin T. (REP)	18,149
Bradford and Tioga		
68	* Baker, Matthew E. (D/R)	23,925
Bedford and Somerset		
69	Stuby, Charles E. (DEM).....	7,813
	* Bastian, Bob (REP).....	18,467
Montgomery		
70	Gordon, Matthew (DEM).....	13,025
	* Fichter, John W. (REP)	15,929

Cambria

71	* Wojnaroski, Edward P. Sr. (DEM)	18,904
	Holmes, Susan (REP)	6,949

Cambria and Somerset

72	* Yewcic, Tom (DEM)	21,893
	Branas, Daniel (REP)	6,712

Cambria

73	* Haluska, Gary (DEM)	21,128
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Clearfield

74	* George, Camille (DEM)	17,348
	Spencer, C. J. (REP)	6,415

Clearfield and Elk

75	* Surra, Dan A. (DEM)	20,789
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Centre and Clinton

76	* Hanna, Mike (DEM)	15,168
	Krupa, John T. (REP)	7,087

Centre

77	Eich, Jon (DEM)	11,884
	* Herman, Lynn (REP)	17,006
	Martin, Thomas A. (LIB)	598

Bedford, Fulton and Huntingdon

78	* Hess, Dick L. (D/R)	29,647
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Blair

79	Francis, David E. (DEM)	7,433
	* Geist, Richard A. (REP)	16,495
80	* Stern, Jerry A. (D/R)	26,487

Blair, Huntingdon and Mifflin

81	* Sather, Larry O. (REP)	19,089
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Juniata, Mifflin and Snyder

82	Harris, C. Adam (D/R)	23,472
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Lycoming

83	* Cappelli, Steven W. (REP)	18,063
84	* Feese, Brett (REP)	20,035

Snyder and Union

85	* Fairchild, Russ (REP)	19,386
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Franklin and Perry

86	Keller, Mark K. (REP)	21,650
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Cumberland

87	Zilli, Marilyn C. (DEM)	13,194
	Grell, Glen R. (REP)	20,276
88	Stuski, Margaret M. (DEM)	8,459
	* Nailor, Jerry L. (REP)	22,330

Cumberland and Franklin

89	Harbach, Doug (DEM)	10,545
	Kauffman, Rob (REP)	16,043

Franklin

90	* Fleagle, Patrick E. (REP)	24,449
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Adams and Franklin

91	Henry, Alan (DEM)	7,092
	* Maitland, Stephen R. (REP)	19,945

Cumberland and York

92	Kelly, Matt (DEM)	7,225
	* Smith, Bruce (REP)	22,057

York

93	* Miller, Ron (REP)	22,078
	Savia, Susan L. (GRN)	1,758
94	* Saylor, Stanley E. (REP)	20,970
95	* Stettler, Stephen H. (DEM)	12,632

Lancaster

96	* Sturla, Mike (DEM)	13,808
	Allen, Tony (REP)	7,195
97	* Baldwin, Roy E. (REP)	24,089
	Marten, Vern (GRN)	1,356

Dauphin and Lancaster

98	* Hickernell, David S. (REP)	19,566
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Lancaster

99	* Denlinger, Gordon R. (REP)	18,757
100	* Armstrong, Gibson C. (REP)	18,426

Lebanon

101	* Gingrich, Mauree A. (REP)	16,412
	Diamond, Russ (LIB)	3,248
102	* Zug, Peter J. (REP)	19,959
	Ondrusek, Raymond S. (LIB)	1,482

Dauphin

103	* Buxton, Ron (DEM)	19,611
104	* McNaughton, Mark S. (REP)	22,312
105	* Marsico, Ron (REP)	26,058
	Gordon, Cheryl L. (LIB)	4,001
106	Holt, Dan (DEM)	11,572
	* Payne, John D. (REP)	17,131

Columbia, Montour and Northumberland

107	* Belfanti, Robert E. Jr (DEM)	14,099
	Bulger, John B. (REP)	9,069

Northumberland and Snyder

108	* Phillips, Merle H. (REP)	20,069
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Columbia		
109	Reichart, Paul E. (DEM)	10,448
	Millard, David R. (REP)	14,241
Bradford, Sullivan and Susquehanna		
110	* Pickett, Tina (REP)	21,418
Susquehanna, Wayne and Wyoming		
111	* Major, Sandra J. (REP)	21,619
	Sweeney, Jay (GRN)	2,379
Lackawanna		
112	* Belardi, Fred (DEM)	17,745
113	* Cawley, Gaynor (DEM)	19,434
Lackawanna, Luzerne, Susquehanna and Wyoming		
114	* Wansacz, Jim (DEM)	20,711
	Scavo, Frank (REP)	8,459
Lackawanna and Wayne		
115	* Staback, Edward G. (DEM)	19,623
Luzerne		
116	* Eachus, Todd A. (DEM)	15,480
	Shamany, Sean P. (REP)	7,016
	Barkanic, Kristofer N. (SOC)	66
Columbia, Luzerne and Wyoming		
117	Sorber, Nathan (DEM)	8,020
	* Hasay, George C. (REP)	16,795
Luzerne and Monroe		
118	* Tigue, Thomas M. (DEM)	14,900
	Asure, Donna M. (REP)	10,622
Luzerne		
119	* Yudichak, John T. (DEM)	16,686
120	* Mundy, Phyllis (DEM)	17,799
121	* Blaum, Kevin (DEM)	13,477
	Katsock, Christine (REP)	8,035
Carbon		
122	* McCall, Keith R. (DEM)	16,847
Schuylkill		
123	* Goodman, Neal P. (DEM)	17,856
	Yarnell, Tom (REP)	6,466
Berks and Schuylkill		
124	Morrison, Christian P. (DEM)	8,145
	* Argall, David G. (REP)	20,111
125	* Allen, Bob (REP)	22,704
Berks		
126	* Santoni, Dante Jr. (DEM)	19,650
	Bussler, Scott R. (GRN)	1,371

127	* Caltagirone, Thomas R. (DEM)	13,341
	Kosikowski, Stefan C. (GRN)	1,292
128	* Rohrer, Samuel E. (REP)	23,261
129	Schaeffer, Lynn H. (DEM)	9,523
	* Miller, Sheila (REP)	18,382
130	Clemens, Dwayne (DEM)	10,035
	* Leh, Dennis E. (REP)	19,392
Lehigh and Northampton		
131	* Browne, Pat (REP)	15,367
	Goodley, James (GRN)	881
	Minder, Drake E. (IND)	685
Lehigh		
132	* Mann, Jennifer (DEM)	15,021
	Marles, Adam (REP)	6,048
Lehigh and Northampton		
133	* Rooney, T.J. (DEM)	14,252
	Nelthropp, Albert V.F. (REP)	6,554
	Gray, Guy (GRN)	293
Berks and Lehigh		
134	* Reichley, Douglas G. (REP)	21,171
	St. John, Patrick (GRN)	2,237
Lehigh and Northampton		
135	* Samuelson, Steve (DEM)	16,960
	Donio, David A. (REP)	9,098
Northampton		
136	* Freeman, Robert (DEM)	15,363
	Cusick, John (REP)	7,970
137	* Grucela, Richard T. (DEM)	17,438
	Emrick, Joe (REP)	12,383
138	* Dally, Craig A. (REP)	19,905
Monroe, Pike and Wayne		
139	* Birmelin, Jerry (REP)	18,331
Bucks		
140	* Corrigan, Thomas C. (DEM)	18,338
141	* Melio, Anthony J. (DEM)	18,340
	Dranginis, George (REP)	7,126
142	Krimmel, John T. Sr. (DEM)	12,744
	* Wright, Matthew N. (REP)	18,124
143	Samuels, Neil (DEM)	12,960
	* McIlhinney, Chuck Jr. (REP)	19,944
144	Trimble, James J. (DEM)	10,738
	* Watson, Katharine M. (REP)	20,985
145	Norvaisas, John A. (DEM)	10,417
	* Clymer, Paul I. (REP)	19,268
Montgomery		
146	Weand, Dan (DEM)	12,882
	Quigley, Thomas J. (REP)	13,885

147	* Bunt, Raymond Jr. (REP)	19,237
148	Gerber, Mike (DEM)	17,844
	* Weber, Melissa Murphy (REP)	17,382
	Ebeling, Eric R. (LIB)	338
149	* Leach, Daylin (DEM)	20,039
	Murphy, Brad (REP)	12,274
150	Wall, Rebecca (DEM)	12,761
	* Crahalla, Jacqueline R. (REP)	15,881
151	Pieri, Anita O'Hara (DEM)	12,707
	* McGill, Eugene F. (REP)	17,548

Montgomery and Philadelphia

152	Schriftman, Ross (DEM)	12,916
	Cornell, Susan E. (REP)	16,729

Montgomery

153	Shapiro, Josh (DEM)	18,237
	Fox, Jon D. (REP)	15,022
	Wusinich, Matthew (LIB)	316

Montgomery and Philadelphia

154	* Curry, Lawrence H. (DEM)	25,662
	Belford, Jeffrey K. (REP)	8,634

Chester

155	* Schroder, Curt (REP)	25,061
156	Smith, Barbara McIlvaine (DEM)	14,200
	* Taylor, Elinor Z. (REP)	17,030

Chester and Montgomery

157	* Rubley, Carole A. (REP)	22,151
	Babb, James (LIB)	2,761

Chester

158	Calvarese, Mario J. (DEM)	10,516
	* Ross, Chris (REP)	19,622

Delaware

159	* Kirkland, Thaddeus (DEM)	14,779
	Woodland, Nolan O. (REP)	6,585

Chester and Delaware

160	McGann, Mike (DEM)	11,519
	* Barrar, Stephen E. (REP)	22,288

Delaware

161	* Gannon, Tom (REP)	19,750
162	Celley, Catherine Marie (DEM)	9,727
	* Raymond, Ron (REP)	17,443
	Jahn, David (LIB)	273
163	Izzo, Rose (DEM)	11,421
	* Micozzie, Nicholas A. (REP)	17,866
164	Richard, Josh (DEM)	11,409
	* Civera, Mario J. Jr. (REP)	14,202
165	Gettel, Dustin L. (DEM)	11,003
	* Adolph, William F. Jr. (REP)	20,149

166	* Vitali, Greg (DEM)	20,979
	Williamson, John P. (REP)	14,041

Chester

167	* Flick, Bob (REP)	25,812
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Chester and Delaware

168	* Killion, Thomas H. (REP)	21,698
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Philadelphia

169	* O'Brien, Dennis M. (REP)	19,231
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Montgomery and Philadelphia

170	Boyle, Brendan F. (DEM)	11,362
	* Kenney, George T. Jr. (REP)	15,498

Centre and Mifflin

171	Rogers, Rich (DEM)	9,143
	* Benninghoff, Kerry A. (REP)	18,190

Philadelphia

172	Kearney, Tim (DEM)	7,522
	* Perzel, John M. (REP)	22,210
173	* McGeehan, Michael Patrick (DEM)	17,285
	Norlie, Don (REP)	4,133
174	* Butkovitz, Alan (DEM)	17,544
	Aloian, Aida (REP)	5,413
175	* Lederer, Marie (DEM)	19,772
	Mester, Greg Jr. (REP)	4,607

Monroe

176	Metzgar, Joe (DEM)	8,348
	* Scavello, Mario M. (REP)	13,159
	Merli, Theresa (GRO)	831

Philadelphia

177	* Taylor, John J. (REP)	15,137
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Bucks

178	Lavanga, Michael A. (DEM)	12,674
	* Petri, Scott (REP)	21,191
	Russell, Jay (LIB)	461

Philadelphia

179	* Rieger, William W. (DEM)	15,927
	Berry, Michael B. (REP)	3,025
180	* Cruz, Angel L. (DEM)	15,591
	Slonaker, Matthew J. Sr. (REP)	2,599
181	* Thomas, W. Curtis (DEM)	22,679
182	* Josephs, Babette (DEM)	23,969
	Terhune, Andrew (REP)	5,981

Lehigh and Northampton

183	* Harhart, Julie (REP)	18,145
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Philadelphia

184	* Keller, William F. (DEM)	18,930
	Colangelo, Mark R. (REP)	5,083

Delaware and Philadelphia

185	* Donatucci, Robert C. (DEM)	18,862
	Apple, Joseph T. (REP)	4,535

Philadelphia

186	* James, Harold (DEM)	22,375
	Goldman, James M. (REP)	1,802

Berks and Lehigh

187	* Semmel, Paul W. (REP)	19,576
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Philadelphia

188	* Roebuck, James R. (DEM)	22,252
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Monroe and Pike

189	* Lewis, Kelly (REP)	13,962
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Philadelphia

190	Blackwell, Thomas W. IV (DEM)	24,725
	Brown, Vanessa L. (REP)	1,214

Delaware and Philadelphia

191	* Waters, Ronald G. (DEM)	22,363
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Philadelphia

192	* Bishop, Louise (DEM)	25,236
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Adams and York

193	* Nickol, Steven R. (REP)	20,533
	Marti, Thomas J. (GRN)	1,731

Montgomery and Philadelphia

194	* Manderino, Kathy (DEM)	22,413
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Philadelphia

195	* Oliver, Frank (DEM)	24,722
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York

196	* Mackereth, Beverly (REP)	20,942
	Keslar, William (LIB)	936

Philadelphia

197	* Williams, Jewell (DEM)	24,655
	Harris, Lewis Jr. (REP)	1,544

198	* Youngblood, Rosita C. (DEM)	24,300
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Cumberland

199	Muniz, Christian R. (DEM)	10,728
	* Gabig, Will (REP)	15,007

Philadelphia

200	* Washington, Leanna M. (DEM)	28,164
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201	* Myers, John (DEM)	24,975
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202	* Cohen, Mark B. (DEM)	18,576
	Grisafi, Gary (REP)	4,882

203	* Evans, Dwight (DEM)	23,956
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2004 GENERAL ELECTION – BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION¹

Political Subdivision	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM Kerry John F.	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Hoeffel Joseph M.	REP Specter Allen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Casey Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craigie	All Others
Adams County Total:	13,658	28,094	233	10,610	26,756	3,239	14,054	25,986	774	14,304	24,373	1,452	20,129	13,363	1,327
Abbotstown Borough.....	105	248	7	79	233	45	120	223	11	118	220	11	173	172	11
Arendtsville Borough.....	132	239	2	93	258	17	142	215	7	145	199	19	204	154	8
Bendersville Borough.....	73	151	1	45	160	15	68	144	3	74	128	7	119	95	6
Berwick Township.....	233	564	6	168	555	70	232	537	13	244	500	26	361	392	30
Biglerville Borough.....	141	369	4	106	365	32	158	333	12	166	309	23	256	235	13
Bonneauville Borough.....	218	380	2	143	408	40	226	353	5	255	311	15	339	228	23
Butler Township.....	310	910	7	245	863	93	350	842	14	344	802	25	539	638	31
Carroll Valley Borough.....	594	1,123	9	453	1,096	116	584	1,026	33	565	975	78	726	862	58
Conewago Township.....	858	1,859	16	708	1,887	201	925	1,708	30	987	1,558	79	1,389	1,210	72
Cumberland Township.....	1,226	1,984	21	919	2,080	184	1,215	1,887	61	1,192	1,811	97	1,608	1,480	84
East Berlin Borough.....	253	482	2	193	484	45	247	455	11	254	426	21	359	346	13
Fairfield Borough.....	106	196	1	90	190	18	118	170	3	115	163	8	143	141	9
Franklin Township.....	695	1,420	7	547	1,348	184	729	1,276	51	741	1,201	83	1,026	970	75
Freedom Township.....	162	312	3	124	308	37	151	292	13	166	262	18	220	222	18
Germany Township.....	287	878	7	239	730	177	300	824	16	297	784	45	478	538	122
Gettysburg Borough.....	1,238	1,152	22	925	1,308	129	1,170	1,077	75	1,135	992	140	1,382	845	105
Ward 1.....	435	409	10	300	494	47	414	394	26	407	348	53	490	295	43
Ward 2.....	438	315	5	351	331	45	393	282	32	368	263	54	429	233	46
Ward 3.....	365	428	7	274	483	37	363	401	17	360	381	33	463	317	16
Hamilton Township.....	295	770	6	233	712	101	313	717	13	325	672	25	480	519	45
Hamiltonban Township.....	321	707	5	260	664	79	324	751	14	350	585	39	468	485	34
Highland Township.....	168	323	2	115	337	40	154	318	13	167	296	17	216	255	16
Huntington Township.....	230	784	1	209	692	111	277	709	11	272	786	26	454	526	22
Lattimore Township.....	349	944	1	286	835	151	342	885	31	354	835	41	542	677	42
Liberty Township.....	198	401	3	143	415	26	201	354	18	193	345	23	256	301	17
Lititztown Borough.....	509	1,247	7	390	1,215	112	529	1,148	19	549	1,075	42	749	900	50
Ward 1.....	320	831	2	261	786	73	326	768	13	335	720	27	457	615	33
Ward 2.....	189	416	5	129	429	39	203	380	6	214	355	15	292	285	17
McSherrystown Borough.....	452	590	11	362	607	66	485	526	23	513	470	36	669	343	28
Menallen Township.....	319	1,046	8	277	342	122	323	973	38	334	923	60	536	752	46
Mt. Joy Township.....	579	1,153	9	421	1,169	131	580	1,091	24	573	1,042	47	784	869	35
Mt. Pleasant Township.....	574	1,235	11	467	1,197	140	648	1,103	37	642	1,047	65	936	801	60
New Oxford Borough.....	196	379	3	163	359	52	230	331	13	235	307	23	326	229	19
Oxford Township.....	1325	1,325	13	523	1,317	124	671	1,248	33	721	1,131	66	1,008	898	44
Reading Township.....	674	1,660	11	536	1,522	233	682	1,532	50	704	1,415	109	1,162	1,041	69
Straban Township.....	812	1,421	7	586	1,470	145	848	1,309	35	848	1,259	61	1,185	967	42
Tyone Township.....	232	736	4	206	572	83	240	601	16	255	569	26	377	453	27
Union Township.....	407	940	10	305	915	88	413	865	25	412	822	39	571	692	44
York Springs Borough.....	59	166	4	51	143	32	59	163	3	59	153	12	88	127	9

¹ These unofficial election results by political subdivision from the 2004 General Election are based on information certified to the Department of State by the 67 county boards of elections.

Allegheny County Total:	367,797	270,884	4,622	297,069	279,058	41,212	316,608	275,033	6,785	385,810	197,193	14,621	415,347	175,612	13,577
Alapeo Township.....	422	560	5	299	590	66	324	582	7	430	463	16	439	461	14
Aspinwall Borough.....	903	750	16	648	822	133	677	848	30	872	619	58	938	572	60
Avon Borough.....	1,313	1,125	26	1,036	1,104	218	1,126	1,139	28	1,468	760	56	1,572	673	57
Ward 1.....	374	313	4	306	374	75	334	302	11	421	210	17	452	180	18
Ward 2.....	445	403	4	354	408	72	384	416	8	516	270	23	547	242	24
Ward 3.....	494	403	6	376	412	71	408	421	9	531	280	16	573	251	15
Baldwin Township.....	695	564	13	520	638	75	578	615	8	784	398	32	844	340	23
Baldwin Borough.....	6,163	4,393	85	4,999	4,709	552	5,478	4,325	69	6,885	2,916	161	7,350	2,534	172
Bel Acres Borough.....	363	438	5	286	417	77	321	433	4	400	337	20	425	341	10
Bellevue Borough.....	2,266	1,687	35	1,719	1,719	339	1,911	1,771	53	2,422	1,212	98	2,584	1,069	109
Ward 1.....	737	514	8	589	512	104	614	537	21	768	378	33	825	321	36
Ward 2.....	753	579	16	610	573	119	633	602	21	821	406	28	863	366	42
Ward 3.....	776	594	11	579	634	116	664	632	11	833	428	37	896	382	31
Ben Avon Borough.....	621	515	5	493	533	90	536	546	17	650	414	26	681	388	28
Ben Avon Heights Borough.....	104	141	1	56	153	30	82	155	1	108	118	6	118	109	5
Bethel Park Borough.....	8,637	10,887	106	6,625	10,703	1,607	7,055	11,254	155	9,840	8,172	343	10,967	7,233	355
Ward 1.....	1,015	903	13	844	899	128	862	935	23	1,126	661	30	1,232	562	38
Ward 2.....	932	1,429	12	691	1,410	208	753	1,464	11	1,125	1,050	37	1,220	960	44
Ward 3.....	875	1,314	8	661	1,275	179	695	1,372	21	1,009	1,022	42	1,111	931	36
Ward 4.....	1,091	1,173	19	825	1,177	191	884	1,235	21	1,201	877	42	1,358	752	43
Ward 5.....	953	1,090	10	720	1,107	139	780	1,091	15	1,065	815	32	1,171	716	33
Ward 6.....	939	1,235	12	731	1,192	188	765	1,283	14	1,089	920	39	1,237	806	31
Ward 7.....	1,036	1,267	13	796	1,254	191	851	1,318	15	1,134	973	49	1,296	842	53
Ward 8.....	940	1,127	9	713	1,083	193	757	1,181	16	1,060	825	40	1,177	742	43
Ward 9.....	856	1,349	10	644	1,306	190	708	1,375	19	1,031	1,029	32	1,165	922	34
Blawnox Borough.....	467	326	13	379	339	52	401	321	8	484	224	22	533	195	20
Brackenridge Borough.....	750	532	8	610	549	88	652	527	11	791	360	34	872	302	26
Ward 1.....	187	122	1	150	130	17	169	113	5	201	75	10	222	62	7
Ward 2.....	300	227	5	235	239	39	260	221	1	318	158	11	360	127	6
Ward 3.....	263	183	2	225	180	32	223	193	5	272	127	13	290	113	13
Bradford Borough.....	896	153	3	805	155	21	819	136	4	869	82	11	904	69	9
Ward 1.....	348	77	2	312	73	7	320	60	0	344	33	2	354	30	3
Ward 2.....	309	48	0	271	55	10	272	50	4	232	32	7	313	22	6
Ward 3.....	239	28	1	222	27	4	222	26	0	233	17	2	237	17	0
Bradford Hills Borough.....	686	347	11	565	364	62	609	335	9	694	237	32	751	194	23
Bradford Woods Borough.....	283	537	6	215	525	72	236	545	11	320	439	24	337	435	23
Brentwood Borough.....	2,868	2,037	59	2,218	2,363	316	2,487	2,184	36	3,267	1,409	95	3,434	1,250	97
Bridgeville Borough.....	1,363	1,141	12	1,120	1,059	216	1,163	1,127	23	1,464	800	45	1,600	701	47
Carnegie Borough.....	2,237	1,493	29	1,824	1,576	221	1,987	1,517	38	2,507	1,014	68	2,593	916	76
Ward 1.....	1,107	756	16	900	797	97	996	750	14	1,270	478	34	1,306	442	36
Ward 2.....	1,130	737	13	924	779	124	991	767	24	1,237	536	34	1,287	474	40
Castle Shannon Borough.....	2,397	1,842	31	1,935	1,897	274	2,037	1,887	43	2,582	1,237	85	2,744	1,094	79
Chalfont Borough.....	253	182	5	197	187	36	226	169	4	264	125	15	286	108	11
Cheswick Borough.....	530	495	9	429	490	62	449	429	10	571	350	26	646	237	17
Churchill Borough.....	1,327	1,083	13	988	1,228	146	1,148	1,141	13	1,372	892	33	1,455	825	35
Clarion City.....	2,480	916	26	2,132	934	146	2,250	802	22	2,508	502	60	2,680	433	49
Ward 1.....	559	328	9	452	331	53	483	303	7	589	183	20	646	151	17
Ward 2.....	492	75	2	426	94	13	453	54	4	479	39	5	491	33	8
Ward 3.....	716	300	5	645	275	42	669	246	8	737	163	15	793	143	9
Ward 4.....	713	213	10	609	234	38	645	199	3	703	117	20	750	106	15

Political Subdivision	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM Kerry John F.	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Hoefel Joseph M.	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Casey Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
Collier Township.....	1,631	1,797	19	1,362	1,752	193	1,383	1,787	25	1,839	1,321	41	1,960	1,229	42
Ward 1.....	516	824	5	414	821	60	427	820	6	580	663	13	630	618	14
Ward 2.....	438	482	4	374	433	66	374	454	10	518	304	8	545	292	10
Ward 3.....	581	427	10	492	433	61	499	442	9	637	307	19	674	279	17
Ward 4.....	96	64	0	82	65	6	83	71	0	104	47	1	111	40	1
Coraopolis Borough.....	1,796	1,127	15	1,548	979	261	1,580	1,077	38	1,931	737	73	2,064	633	61
Ward 1.....	520	236	4	470	196	57	454	232	11	524	167	26	559	139	17
Ward 2.....	346	204	1	296	182	37	299	185	8	372	128	4	398	109	6
Ward 3.....	528	364	5	443	337	72	465	359	11	574	246	23	618	213	20
Ward 4.....	402	323	5	339	264	95	362	301	8	574	246	23	489	172	18
Crafton Borough.....	1,847	1,435	33	1,466	1,417	322	1,571	1,472	54	2,055	984	114	2,156	882	101
Ward 1.....	663	466	10	524	469	108	541	498	18	702	340	42	732	301	35
Ward 2.....	610	428	9	507	430	73	536	495	18	690	283	28	719	243	35
Ward 3.....	574	541	14	435	518	141	494	549	18	663	361	44	705	338	33
Crescent Township.....	618	639	8	545	566	90	564	602	10	702	447	22	754	413	14
Ward 1.....	356	351	5	302	328	46	313	342	5	403	247	7	417	236	7
Ward 2.....	262	288	3	243	238	44	251	260	5	299	200	15	337	177	7
Dormont Borough.....	2,973	1,961	44	2,327	2,146	334	2,472	2,097	83	3,133	1,360	152	3,226	1,245	150
Dravosburg Borough.....	553	431	6	447	419	76	483	407	8	588	283	20	653	241	21
Duquesne City.....	1,891	613	24	1,647	611	94	1,709	573	16	1,846	379	63	2,002	307	53
Ward 1.....	715	249	11	617	244	39	645	233	6	690	168	23	753	134	18
Ward 2.....	575	202	7	504	198	39	532	181	4	579	115	25	623	93	23
Ward 3.....	601	162	6	526	169	16	532	159	6	577	96	15	626	80	12
East Deer Township.....	413	247	4	365	236	34	392	228	8	418	189	17	480	148	10
Ward 1.....	158	85	2	130	85	12	146	80	3	151	68	7	179	51	4
Ward 2.....	255	162	2	235	151	22	246	148	5	267	121	10	301	97	6
East McKeesport Borough.....	639	464	8	511	438	96	549	442	13	678	309	19	760	249	16
East Pittsburgh Borough.....	577	222	8	514	215	40	523	222	7	578	151	17	628	115	20
Ward 1.....	178	57	4	157	60	11	153	65	2	168	39	6	190	32	2
Ward 2.....	190	75	3	162	84	12	180	67	2	193	48	5	209	35	9
Ward 3.....	209	90	1	195	71	17	190	90	3	217	64	6	229	48	9
Edgewood Borough.....	1,455	615	13	1,090	827	105	1,198	740	42	1,342	517	91	1,410	483	81
Edgeworth Borough.....	457	593	7	316	644	70	352	648	10	435	547	18	447	554	14
Elizabeth Township.....	2,357	2,715	31	1,980	2,540	373	2,003	2,635	45	2,599	1,912	91	2,976	1,681	86
Ward 1.....	515	534	10	412	526	76	416	552	7	558	385	17	649	318	18
Ward 2.....	423	617	5	368	543	102	365	594	6	482	453	23	560	395	18
Ward 3.....	527	507	3	439	509	39	470	468	9	604	327	10	674	290	10
Ward 4.....	430	595	5	351	567	69	368	571	3	468	442	17	548	390	15
Ward 5.....	162	195	1	138	174	27	131	173	3	181	112	11	211	98	12
Ward 6.....	204	231	7	212	172	43	195	212	17	235	147	10	262	143	9
Ward 7.....	69	63	0	60	49	17	58	66	0	71	46	3	72	47	4
Ward 8.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ward 9.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Elizabeth Borough.....	351	345	4	311	301	51	318	303	2	378	227	19	439	195	15
Emmsworth Borough.....	668	628	8	540	605	102	597	614	9	774	424	20	814	391	21
Etna Borough.....	896	666	16	750	665	90	776	682	9	1,022	395	57	1,108	358	35

Ward 1.....	322	232	7	270	225	33	292	221	4	366	133	22	394	114	12
Ward 2.....	259	200	6	216	207	23	220	209	3	296	118	17	329	108	11
Ward 3.....	315	234	3	264	264	23	264	252	2	360	144	18	385	136	12
Ward 4.....	496	652	9	396	598	112	444	618	12	551	459	35	623	420	24
Endlaw Township.....	1,157	1,393	10	926	1,329	203	1,014	1,343	18	1,370	960	38	1,476	875	37
Forest Hills Borough.....	2,509	1,763	39	2,011	1,872	282	2,095	1,873	64	2,618	1,307	128	2,815	1,133	134
Forward Township.....	830	830	15	697	757	116	750	720	9	906	521	30	1,034	429	26
Fox Chapel Borough.....	1,361	2,172	18	897	2,401	172	1,079	2,304	18	1,404	1,902	46	1,413	1,916	50
Franklin Park Borough.....	2,522	4,714	35	1,828	4,586	645	2,012	4,841	57	2,768	3,938	121	3,067	3,735	111
Ward 1.....	990	1,884	10	1,227	1,814	247	807	1,905	19	1,103	1,554	39	1,239	1,455	33
Ward 2.....	850	1,488	15	594	1,505	199	667	1,550	21	942	1,242	41	1,021	1,195	41
Ward 3.....	682	1,342	10	507	1,267	199	538	1,386	17	723	1,142	41	807	1,085	37
Frazier Township.....	302	296	4	245	287	44	323	271	2	400	206	10	400	1,085	37
Glassport Borough.....	1,259	757	20	1,071	730	123	1,128	682	17	1,340	443	42	1,450	387	44
Glenfield Borough.....	47	58	1	40	57	1	40	54	2	49	40	8	58	32	7
Green Tree Borough.....	1,419	1,454	32	1,073	1,539	177	1,161	1,549	21	1,691	1,008	52	1,746	935	55
Hampton Township.....	4,056	6,187	60	3,086	5,830	927	3,200	6,426	92	4,684	4,684	185	5,139	4,325	197
Harris Township.....	819	709	81	709	875	201	757	826	15	961	567	35	1,030	530	36
Harrison Township.....	2,797	2,170	28	2,305	2,169	322	2,413	2,196	29	2,974	1,536	94	3,408	1,278	74
Ward 1.....	592	663	6	466	666	96	426	685	10	654	483	37	747	432	25
Ward 2.....	478	227	7	415	224	38	498	216	5	467	166	17	534	129	10
Ward 3.....	644	498	6	491	535	55	518	510	5	705	332	17	618	274	14
Ward 4.....	550	423	7	483	390	66	486	419	5	613	277	14	685	235	15
Ward 5.....	533	359	5	450	354	48	462	366	4	535	278	9	624	208	14
Haysville Borough.....	19	24	0	10	26	7	18	24	0	22	19	1	21	20	1
Heddenberg Borough.....	371	227	6	313	225	42	311	240	7	405	145	11	429	122	13
Homedale Borough.....	1,216	231	11	1,068	255	35	1,089	209	12	1,156	129	27	1,195	114	19
Ward 1.....	422	62	1	380	379	69	4	380	59	5	395	38	9	405	8
Ward 2.....	365	79	5	324	365	85	10	333	63	2	358	41	8	359	41
Ward 3.....	429	90	5	365	101	21	376	79	5	403	50	10	431	39	6
Indiana Township.....	1,587	1,927	22	1,275	1,851	275	1,298	2,004	46	1,811	1,429	64	1,966	1,307	71
Ingram Borough.....	1,729	791	120	796	1,201	870	740	22	2,182	1,182	457	40	1,187	442	43
Jefferson Hills Borough.....	2,088	2,822	44	1,931	2,678	421	2,041	2,787	32	2,794	1,939	91	3,087	1,716	89
Kennedy Township.....	2,650	1,998	49	2,274	1,939	267	2,380	1,867	38	3,084	1,266	69	3,212	1,117	73
Kilbuck Township.....	191	247	1	144	243	37	163	249	5	211	194	8	207	200	9
Lead Township.....	442	479	9	350	459	81	366	496	12	481	366	18	536	323	18
Leedsdale Borough.....	376	251	2	307	357	33	326	260	4	437	166	7	402	148	10
Liberty Borough.....	731	591	14	577	595	85	618	556	14	761	402	20	892	312	22
Lincoln Borough.....	284	258	2	251	219	42	264	222	5	317	160	9	359	131	6
Marshall Township.....	1,233	2,419	21	929	2,287	346	982	2,474	34	1,363	2,048	72	1,497	1,951	64
McCandless Township.....	6,688	9,895	104	5,075	9,706	1,488	5,282	10,572	137	7,531	7,905	324	8,159	7,501	291
Ward 1.....	918	1,317	6	708	1,282	188	734	1,399	21	985	1,086	47	1,081	1,034	37
Ward 2.....	846	1,407	19	626	1,364	208	688	1,443	18	936	1,124	51	1,038	1,068	46
Ward 3.....	1,026	1,445	20	800	1,390	242	813	1,542	19	1,147	1,144	44	1,244	1,070	44
Ward 4.....	999	1,360	10	724	1,471	204	827	1,309	19	1,162	1,124	42	1,248	1,059	46
Ward 5.....	1,031	1,397	18	801	1,337	194	815	1,452	24	1,165	1,061	51	1,212	1,038	40
Ward 6.....	966	1,515	14	716	1,459	238	743	1,627	19	1,092	1,205	50	1,206	1,123	45
Ward 7.....	902	1,454	17	700	1,403	214	662	1,600	17	1,044	1,161	39	1,130	1,109	33
McDonald Borough.....	89	40	0	68	46	8	79	37	1	89	32	1	92	29	3
(Balance in Washington County).....	1,822	722	24	1,479	817	123	1,593	713	17	1,900	439		1,935	422	47
McKees Rocks Borough.....															

Political Subdivision	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM Kerry John F.	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Hoefel Joseph M.	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Casey Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
Ward 1.....	440	95	9	339	150	15	381	83	5	426	51	10	433	54	8
Ward 2.....	586	212	2	491	233	34	528	206	3	599	135	15	607	136	16
Ward 3.....	796	415	13	649	434	74	684	424	9	875	253	22	895	232	23
McKeesport City.....	5,936	2,757	54	5,061	2,705	436	5,187	2,518	72	5,860	1,717	164	6,442	1,501	121
Ward 1.....	6	0	0	5	0	0	5	1	0	6	0	0	6	0	0
Ward 2.....	71	20	1	64	17	6	66	18	0	70	11	2	70	15	2
Ward 3.....	207	13	2	181	19	4	188	10	1	187	8	5	198	9	3
Ward 4.....	89	29	0	79	23	3	75	22	1	83	15	2	86	18	2
Ward 5.....	232	66	1	198	63	7	201	58	4	215	39	6	227	38	5
Ward 6.....	307	103	3	275	94	23	288	83	3	307	56	10	323	47	7
Ward 7.....	1,625	546	7	1,389	567	93	1,383	502	17	1,516	349	36	1,703	287	29
Ward 8.....	1,187	613	13	996	619	88	1,048	575	15	1,209	391	26	1,302	352	25
Ward 9.....	743	448	9	625	418	85	640	407	14	752	280	27	835	241	20
Ward 10.....	307	178	8	252	307	34	265	177	6	322	115	12	340	107	11
Ward 11.....	553	289	4	479	274	39	500	249	6	553	178	16	624	155	6
Ward 12.....	609	452	6	518	433	54	528	416	5	640	275	22	728	232	11
Monroeville Borough.....	953	650	15	785	664	88	838	626	20	1,037	416	45	1,109	366	40
Ward 1.....	7,944	7,448	79	6,178	7,502	1,094	6,857	7,369	142	8,625	5,201	302	9,658	4,487	260
Ward 2.....	1,212	931	13	956	979	136	1,047	938	18	1,289	659	51	1,429	563	31
Ward 3.....	1,157	1,232	6	835	1,293	173	984	1,249	17	1,277	887	45	1,428	776	43
Ward 4.....	1,188	1,445	13	860	1,451	196	1,016	1,416	22	1,348	1,018	46	1,554	857	33
Ward 5.....	1,021	1,097	12	799	1,059	156	877	1,059	29	1,136	725	43	1,275	662	36
Ward 6.....	1,030	913	13	835	906	139	896	924	9	1,082	670	35	1,232	567	34
Ward 7.....	1,124	939	9	908	899	139	958	901	16	1,169	641	42	1,303	555	44
Ward 8.....	891	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 9.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 10.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 11.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 12.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 13.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 14.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 15.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 16.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 17.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 18.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 19.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 20.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 21.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 22.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 23.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 24.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 25.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 26.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 27.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 28.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 29.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 30.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 31.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 32.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 33.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 34.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 35.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 36.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 37.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 38.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 39.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 40.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 41.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 42.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 43.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 44.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 45.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 46.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 47.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 48.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 49.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 50.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 51.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 52.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 53.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 54.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 55.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 56.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 57.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 58.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 59.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 60.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 61.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 62.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 63.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 64.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 65.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 66.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 67.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 68.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40	1,437	507	39
Ward 69.....	1,242	891	13	985	915	155	1,079	882	31	1,324	601	40			

Ward 3.....	404	312	4	334	298	56	364	297	7	455	201	14	516	156	14
Ward 4.....	376	263	10	321	252	55	347	253	3	407	185	14	439	157	19
Ward 5.....	401	228	3	348	219	35	371	209	8	422	149	21	457	125	18
Ward 6.....	547	406	11	445	402	64	477	368	15	568	287	18	633	226	18
Ward 7.....	403	102	1	362	103	21	376	96	2	401	65	4	426	92	12
Ohara Township.....	2,771	2,638	32	1,944	2,967	319	2,179	2,843	48	2,771	2,092	92	3,038	1,907	111
Ward 1.....	566	585	5	410	639	68	446	613	7	577	453	16	629	423	23
Ward 2.....	578	590	6	421	619	82	454	649	10	598	473	18	646	421	22
Ward 3.....	533	450	11	403	478	67	426	481	15	553	330	22	603	295	29
Ward 4.....	576	465	6	381	579	47	449	508	11	540	393	16	582	364	15
Ward 5.....	518	548	4	329	652	55	404	592	5	503	443	20	578	404	22
Oakdale Borough.....	424	412	9	334	411	58	379	404	9	510	258	19	556	215	21
Oakmont Borough.....	1,828	1,907	33	1,410	1,936	277	1,490	1,983	45	1,917	1,463	106	2,145	1,320	82
Ohio Township.....	885	1,368	11	673	1,323	192	705	1,407	12	1,007	1,077	31	1,090	1,014	32
Osborne Borough.....	142	184	2	98	201	20	101	202	4	137	162	10	140	163	7
Penn Hills Township.....	14,277	9,140	175	11,878	9,121	1,617	12,622	9,047	165	14,781	6,396	490	16,269	5,432	428
Ward 1.....	1,781	217	4	1,510	343	63	1,627	223	6	1,703	138	33	1,742	130	30
Ward 2.....	1,592	493	14	1,324	594	94	1,429	509	15	1,557	355	52	1,642	314	37
Ward 3.....	1,579	1,090	23	1,338	1,072	177	1,412	1,088	19	1,632	798	63	1,792	682	59
Ward 4.....	1,311	1,024	21	1,058	1,028	184	1,150	1,031	19	1,421	703	63	1,562	605	52
Ward 5.....	1,633	1,347	23	1,301	1,357	224	1,386	1,379	22	1,706	1,017	52	1,953	839	43
Ward 6.....	1,502	968	20	1,250	977	164	1,347	960	22	1,561	705	47	1,719	581	44
Ward 7.....	2,094	1,496	18	1,800	1,413	254	1,843	1,432	26	2,119	1,012	80	2,451	855	56
Ward 8.....	1,496	1,496	29	1,284	1,400	273	1,373	1,433	19	1,768	979	64	1,958	843	72
Ward 9.....	1,211	1,009	23	1,013	937	184	1,055	992	17	1,314	689	36	1,450	583	35
Pennsbury Village Borough.....	258	199	6	189	213	37	205	222	2	279	149	6	295	130	9
Fine Township.....	1,526	3,611	27	1,165	3,312	521	1,204	3,638	40	1,711	2,980	90	2,069	2,697	90
Pleasant Township.....	744	717	19	608	643	120	669	643	19	827	435	35	966	349	35
Pittsburgh City.....	112,759	37,546	1,080	93,249	45,617	6,156	99,557	37,983	2,565	109,788	26,922	4,753	115,113	22,822	4,416
Ward 1.....	737	273	7	642	307	22	655	279	15	675	242	25	703	224	26
Ward 2.....	496	251	5	407	284	42	431	268	14	488	142	32	492	196	25
Ward 3.....	1,289	162	6	1,124	231	17	1,160	149	12	1,207	118	24	1,244	113	19
Ward 4.....	6,992	1,867	65	5,654	2,532	304	5,904	1,974	267	6,063	1,065	432	6,377	1,469	406
Ward 5.....	3,867	320	21	3,442	532	60	3,530	364	33	3,633	241	81	3,712	211	77
Ward 6.....	1,398	426	16	1,191	1,398	471	1,213	1,424	47	1,341	278	83	1,437	228	71
Ward 7.....	4,749	1,673	46	3,646	2,391	226	3,943	1,902	160	4,203	1,464	305	4,386	1,379	278
Ward 8.....	3,819	1,089	38	3,236	1,309	204	3,273	1,099	209	3,514	784	292	3,681	685	284
Ward 9.....	2,303	814	38	1,898	949	120	1,995	790	91	2,204	561	140	2,396	408	143
Ward 10.....	5,524	1,672	44	4,306	2,027	296	4,660	1,636	98	5,150	1,127	194	5,523	874	168
Ward 11.....	5,634	996	41	4,796	5,634	1,480	5,037	1,090	135	5,254	797	238	5,473	666	217
Ward 12.....	3,834	231	20	3,338	482	40	3,482	234	17	3,596	160	34	3,699	132	23
Ward 13.....	4,934	280	20	4,386	567	60	4,581	259	21	4,653	174	59	4,791	148	49
Ward 14.....	15,865	4,296	126	12,360	6,637	656	13,696	4,712	491	14,413	3,390	973	14,914	3,102	885
Ward 15.....	5,200	1,719	35	4,196	2,161	279	4,547	1,705	123	5,084	1,160	235	5,429	874	203
Ward 16.....	2,927	1,022	33	2,482	1,190	139	2,646	967	81	2,934	691	116	3,060	603	124
Ward 17.....	1,924	761	28	1,604	864	132	1,642	783	87	1,828	585	147	1,945	479	148
Ward 18.....	2,761	793	24	2,327	960	161	2,496	792	39	2,701	518	80	2,859	455	82
Ward 19.....	9,219	5,044	123	7,464	5,533	774	8,020	5,067	175	9,993	3,388	310	10,340	2,891	316
Ward 20.....	4,814	2,411	45	4,025	2,572	370	4,358	2,340	65	5,209	1,557	145	5,408	1,327	133
Ward 21.....	1,320	129	6	1,143	214	21	1,203	139	11	1,266	87	23	1,306	75	13
Ward 22.....	1,253	284	15	935	371	70	1,111	304	30	1,135	246	73	1,175	233	59

Political Subdivision	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM Kerry John F.	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Hoefel Joseph M.	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Cassidy Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
Ward 23.....	813	262	14	673	316	47	704	275	24	781	208	33	794	200	35
Ward 24.....	1,255	760	18	1,074	739	133	1,149	693	31	1,362	477	65	1,467	390	57
Ward 25.....	1,560	254	10	1,374	317	60	1,438	256	24	1,476	192	47	1,554	172	29
Ward 26.....	4,224	1,390	28	3,574	1,564	249	3,801	1,355	65	4,184	973	104	4,254	755	108
Ward 27.....	3,767	2,129	49	3,179	2,130	394	3,394	2,091	47	4,038	1,469	116	4,365	1,159	115
Ward 28.....	3,003	1,614	43	2,532	1,710	246	2,710	1,586	46	3,213	1,131	92	3,431	928	85
Ward 29.....	2,960	1,823	34	2,438	1,909	288	2,644	1,754	51	3,199	1,219	122	3,479	973	103
Ward 30.....	1,244	374	8	1,070	419	80	1,142	367	12	1,243	252	41	1,326	196	29
Ward 31.....	1,424	1,027	27	1,183	1,026	159	1,272	1,000	12	1,555	712	40	1,738	552	37
Ward 32.....	1,950	1,360	27	1,550	1,423	222	1,720	1,329	32	2,193	914	52	2,355	725	69
Pleasant Hills Borough.....	2,302	2,640	29	1,737	2,642	380	1,924	2,663	31	2,606	1,929	98	2,845	1,723	92
Plum Borough.....	6,050	7,592	87	4,947	7,079	1,198	5,226	7,406	95	6,813	5,561	221	7,836	4,821	192
Port Vue Borough.....	1,136	756	24	913	747	131	990	704	9	1,176	486	38	1,323	397	34
Rankin Borough.....	807	139	9	702	162	27	742	126	5	779	74	13	797	72	17
Reserve Township.....	1,101	924	13	900	907	156	964	915	20	1,288	575	42	1,377	508	43
Ward 1.....	233	171	1	189	179	26	203	180	3	266	115	5	284	101	7
Ward 2.....	268	219	3	211	228	36	230	225	6	308	145	10	335	117	12
Ward 3.....	239	179	5	203	173	31	197	184	4	282	104	11	293	98	5
Ward 4.....	361	355	4	297	327	63	334	326	7	432	211	16	465	192	19
Richland Township.....	1,953	3,699	31	1,551	3,258	679	1,620	3,726	37	2,294	2,888	100	2,600	2,625	103
Robinson Township.....	3,316	3,630	45	2,742	3,468	494	2,889	3,530	57	3,909	2,835	112	4,189	2,267	119
Ross Township.....	8,556	9,771	142	6,719	9,666	1,483	7,229	10,054	162	9,636	7,281	345	10,688	6,484	350
Ward 1.....	989	1,109	8	735	1,148	150	824	1,148	19	1,107	844	31	1,188	764	39
Ward 2.....	955	1,218	14	744	1,233	182	799	1,292	20	1,060	998	34	1,200	882	56
Ward 3.....	902	1,097	12	719	1,051	179	765	1,114	23	1,149	835	42	1,149	720	31
Ward 4.....	1,005	1,239	16	762	1,233	184	829	1,283	20	1,161	927	40	1,276	838	38
Ward 5.....	947	1,090	22	767	1,057	165	791	1,140	16	1,096	797	43	1,199	699	37
Ward 6.....	1,076	951	14	869	959	142	946	968	16	1,104	684	31	1,305	593	27
Ward 7.....	925	901	16	725	863	152	777	900	15	1,045	609	46	1,132	534	42
Ward 8.....	930	967	21	735	975	139	794	984	14	1,033	713	39	1,138	636	38
Ward 9.....	861	1,199	19	663	1,147	190	704	1,225	19	1,023	874	39	1,101	818	42
Roslyn Farms Borough.....	119	212	1	89	214	20	97	218	5	145	167	7	155	153	9
Scott Township.....	4,923	3,854	69	3,898	4,142	508	4,248	4,001	52	5,593	2,646	141	5,586	2,446	159
Ward 1.....	589	307	7	490	327	58	527	323	4	658	199	12	471	187	12
Ward 2.....	523	360	9	404	415	49	456	375	8	599	235	13	626	212	15
Ward 3.....	541	505	8	441	521	58	474	502	7	638	353	13	647	325	15
Ward 4.....	617	501	9	467	532	85	497	558	6	695	354	25	736	305	28
Ward 5.....	623	433	10	525	457	45	551	432	5	689	296	18	713	270	24
Ward 6.....	595	502	8	497	506	63	517	521	3	695	332	16	698	329	20
Ward 7.....	603	618	9	458	674	59	520	634	3	654	479	12	710	438	12
Ward 8.....	517	405	3	389	436	68	435	423	10	588	273	16	612	250	18
Ward 9.....	315	223	6	227	274	23	271	233	6	377	125	16	373	130	15
Seewickley Borough.....	1,082	1,066	16	809	1,120	149	871	1,139	22	1,051	912	58	1,134	860	46
Ward 1.....	369	307	5	276	324	52	288	340	8	350	262	24	372	251	18
Ward 2.....	342	452	55	257	458	55	280	472	6	333	406	14	357	387	14
Ward 3.....	371	307	6	276	338	42	303	327	8	368	244	20	405	222	14

Sewickley Heights Borough.....	152	377	1	118	365	35	118	403	2	166	342	5	171	336	2
Sewickley Hills Borough.....	134	234	3	96	219	426	115	234	5	163	182	11	169	176	12
Shaler Township.....	7,711	9,033	130	6,296	8,831	1,296	5,960	10,113	128	9,143	6,283	327	10,293	5,491	311
Ward 1.....	1,130	1,083	29	938	1,075	146	910	1,164	20	1,287	735	39	1,412	642	43
Ward 2.....	1,238	1,403	18	975	1,390	185	1,008	1,466	18	1,363	960	42	1,619	845	47
Ward 3.....	1,161	1,471	15	896	1,396	250	1,017	1,687	16	1,369	1,038	55	1,561	892	47
Ward 4.....	1,129	1,323	17	879	1,297	199	825	1,486	23	1,269	953	65	1,433	839	58
Ward 5.....	1,106	1,372	17	849	1,355	193	785	1,561	21	1,292	964	42	1,468	830	41
Ward 6.....	787	1,195	16	774	1,203	170	767	1,378	13	1,235	828	32	1,348	740	30
Ward 7.....	1,160	1,186	18	985	1,115	153	948	1,371	17	1,328	805	52	1,452	703	45
Shirpsburg Borough.....	1,026	528	15	849	523	95	803	496	14	1,056	325	43	1,122	290	39
South Fayette Township.....	2,999	3,468	28	2,420	3,317	483	2,496	3,500	33	3,318	2,601	99	3,633	2,369	92
South Park Township.....	3,517	3,502	41	2,792	3,469	547	2,978	3,572	55	3,945	2,525	113	4,273	2,286	102
South Versailles Township.....	90	87	0	74	79	11	76	80	3	93	58	6	110	49	4
Springdale Borough.....	490	432	2	441	382	62	453	398	5	561	279	15	593	253	14
Springdale Borough.....	971	714	15	759	731	130	814	728	16	979	524	44	1,101	441	41
Stowe Township.....	2,091	931	29	1,728	961	147	1,814	850	26	2,193	540	52	2,290	476	36
Ward 1.....	227	84	2	187	90	15	203	81	2	239	49	3	244	45	2
Ward 2.....	303	169	6	273	153	26	281	140	4	339	90	6	362	69	8
Ward 3.....	227	85	4	193	85	22	191	88	2	233	53	4	246	43	3
Ward 4.....	442	187	7	365	204	27	387	181	4	462	113	9	477	111	7
Ward 5.....	243	111	2	200	110	16	204	97	5	249	63	8	268	53	5
Ward 6.....	192	100	1	145	108	16	152	93	1	209	57	3	214	56	1
Ward 7.....	131	58	4	105	66	9	117	49	3	130	41	7	142	33	3
Ward 8.....	166	88	3	126	96	8	142	79	2	178	50	7	181	42	5
Ward 9.....	160	49	0	134	49	8	137	42	3	154	24	5	156	24	2
Swissvale Borough.....	3,472	1,305	45	2,854	1,493	237	2,981	1,402	68	3,356	925	156	3,562	772	136
Tarentum Borough.....	931	686	10	764	688	106	833	677	20	982	472	48	1,098	392	40
Ward 1.....	400	309	5	320	309	54	356	304	9	414	211	25	465	180	19
Ward 2.....	183	139	0	150	140	19	160	140	2	207	90	6	234	66	7
Ward 3.....	348	238	5	294	239	33	317	233	9	361	171	17	399	146	14
Thornburg Borough.....	134	187	1	88	193	31	98	206	2	151	142	9	157	138	5
Trafford Borough.....	13	22	0	11	15	7	13	16	0	15	14	0	22	10	0
(Balance in Westmoreland County).....	1,443	944	34	1,216	889	175	1,193	1,001	27	1,421	732	57	1,654	522	52
Turtle Creek Borough.....	550	417	15	466	377	82	450	448	10	555	338	17	660	224	23
Ward 1.....	401	233	6	336	218	55	326	276	6	372	205	19	443	145	12
Ward 2.....	482	294	13	414	294	38	417	277	11	494	189	21	551	153	17
Ward 3.....	4,592	7,550	60	3,186	7,704	934	3,622	7,868	63	4,955	6,324	164	5,374	5,943	181
Upper St. Clair Township.....	1,042	1,549	13	665	1,696	167	787	1,656	16	1,077	1,329	34	1,174	1,243	42
Ward 1.....	958	1,411	11	651	1,441	206	781	1,456	15	996	1,206	34	1,094	1,120	42
Ward 2.....	935	1,411	11	651	1,441	206	781	1,456	15	996	1,206	34	1,094	1,120	42
Ward 3.....	958	1,576	10	675	1,582	186	749	1,624	12	1,046	1,271	36	1,122	1,217	34
Ward 4.....	801	1,494	15	575	1,513	143	602	1,578	6	852	1,289	23	913	1,216	32
Ward 5.....	896	1,520	11	620	1,472	232	703	1,554	14	984	1,229	29	1,071	1,147	31
Verona Borough.....	796	432	8	647	427	92	673	411	18	770	294	40	866	225	31
Versailles Borough.....	426	302	8	347	290	60	360	287	5	462	183	20	501	156	15
Wall Borough.....	157	85	2	136	75	20	128	89	4	162	54	6	184	37	6
West Deer Township.....	2,504	3,133	39	2,072	2,845	554	2,098	3,164	48	2,887	2,238	139	3,195	2,040	120
West Elizabeth Borough.....	121	98	8	104	78	26	103	80	8	129	51	12	134	52	13
West Homestead Borough.....	672	427	11	547	432	63	615	370	4	745	228	25	798	202	19
West Millin Borough.....	6,888	4,240	108	5,731	4,285	670	6,196	3,893	99	7,305	2,640	259	8,029	2,242	170

Political Subdivision	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM Kerry John F.	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Hoefel Joseph M.	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Casey Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
West View Borough.....	1,794	1,783	37	1,436	1,784	285	1,561	1,829	24	2,007	1,318	96	2,282	1,097	78
Whitaker Borough.....	444	201	11	356	199	46	361	200	5	427	126	17	479	101	15
White Oak Borough.....	2,274	2,290	46	1,909	2,102	401	1,961	2,249	42	2,482	1,633	105	2,734	1,441	101
Whitetail Borough.....	4,062	4,003	62	3,094	4,172	525	3,406	4,098	55	4,577	2,942	141	4,994	2,537	131
Wilkins Township.....	2,077	1,796	43	1,612	1,869	298	1,801	1,841	33	2,245	1,325	88	2,445	1,173	98
Ward 1.....	1,420	1,265	31	1,086	1,335	206	1,224	1,308	17	1,515	969	54	1,661	861	61
Ward 2.....	657	531	12	526	534	92	577	533	16	730	356	34	784	312	37
Wilkesburg Borough.....	7,138	1,276	57	6,089	1,799	235	6,493	1,368	113	6,784	995	201	7,009	884	191
Ward 1.....	2,569	408	24	2,193	583	80	2,331	436	24	2,452	304	44	2,515	278	43
Ward 2.....	2,139	452	14	1,827	605	68	1,966	467	20	2,057	352	42	2,146	306	37
Ward 3.....	2,430	416	19	2,069	611	87	2,196	465	69	2,275	339	115	2,348	300	111
Wilmerding Borough.....	541	281	7	459	277	53	473	293	6	541	212	14	605	153	17
Armstrong County Total:	12,025	18,925	147	9,831	17,504	3,458	11,993	18,005	475	15,218	14,502	748	18,524	11,424	661
Apollo Borough.....	291	328	2	231	329	61	294	304	9	358	234	19	425	170	19
Ward 1.....	122	175	1	115	162	35	0	0	6	147	129	9	178	97	11
Ward 2.....	169	153	1	142	157	26	179	142	3	211	105	10	247	73	8
Applewold Borough.....	50	97	0	45	87	15	47	93	4	65	73	4	83	57	3
Atwood Borough.....	16	38	4	12	38	4	15	36	0	18	33	1	26	25	1
Bethel Township.....	221	329	4	180	317	49	228	310	11	291	240	13	331	204	10
Boggs Township.....	104	298	5	82	243	72	104	286	5	154	234	14	192	193	13
Brydes Bend Township.....	208	181	1	187	167	38	205	181	6	230	148	7	261	120	9
Burrell Township.....	85	258	3	78	210	94	96	234	9	128	202	10	178	156	6
Cadogan Township.....	105	87	1	85	84	21	103	83	3	124	63	4	140	48	3
Cowanshock Township.....	470	668	6	406	611	124	489	619	18	582	515	27	701	404	22
Dayton Borough.....	62	214	1	42	187	45	82	185	1	89	168	9	135	126	10
East Franklin Township.....	656	1,311	5	514	1,221	216	626	1,278	30	859	1,034	32	1,075	839	24
Ellettsburg Borough.....	57	78	2	44	82	13	49	86	3	71	63	4	85	48	4
Ford City Borough.....	822	596	6	616	710	109	803	589	26	963	408	48	1,065	325	29
Ford Cliff Borough.....	104	85	0	76	95	15	104	76	3	127	104	53	136	45	1
Freepott Borough.....	415	391	4	326	381	89	376	404	8	482	288	20	574	202	16
Gilpin Township.....	596	569	3	479	600	83	577	558	18	726	393	34	814	321	15
Hovey Township.....	9	24	0	7	24	2	7	26	0	9	23	1	14	19	0
Kiskiminnies Township.....	915	1,203	12	703	1,162	256	890	1,168	26	1,098	942	48	1,351	707	51
Kittanning Township.....	304	658	10	255	568	129	302	624	14	398	540	16	497	437	16
Kittanning Borough.....	624	954	10	508	927	132	608	925	25	834	697	35	985	553	30
Ward 1.....	133	154	4	122	151	16	125	159	2	155	126	7	190	90	7
Ward 2.....	199	237	1	115	225	39	135	234	6	187	176	10	217	152	8
Ward 3.....	199	340	4	144	335	43	181	331	9	268	250	12	323	200	8
Ward 4.....	152	223	1	127	216	34	167	201	8	224	145	6	255	111	7
Leechburg Borough.....	544	423	4	434	474	61	509	432	15	620	308	20	713	226	17
Madison Township.....	100	307	1	81	274	53	96	299	5	131	261	9	157	231	17
Mahoning Township.....	204	465	1	175	395	91	231	412	10	285	360	13	361	280	15
Manor Township.....	922	1,185	14	737	1,162	191	879	1,154	38	1,136	884	46	1,340	711	34
Manorville Borough.....	84	120	0	73	103	25	87	111	2	110	87	4	123	73	6
North Apollo Borough.....	261	300	5	228	278	55	265	285	7	338	200	18	405	133	20

North Buffalo Township	405	1,007	7	350	880	166	446	931	17	557	778	41	723	634	33
Parker City Borough	95	195	1	75	178	39	98	182	6	132	146	7	171	108	10
Ward 1	35	100	0	30	83	22	38	96	4	53	76	4	76	56	4
Ward 2	60	95	1	45	95	17	60	91	2	79	70	3	95	52	6
Parks Township	478	626	3	395	579	126	479	580	26	622	424	33	722	352	20
Perry Township	74	83	1	66	58	33	73	81	3	86	66	5	99	52	6
Pine Township	407	135	0	48	110	24	53	121	3	66	106	4	81	93	6
Plumcreek Township	307	602	3	261	521	129	306	579	13	377	501	20	506	369	23
Rayburn Township	239	444	4	219	385	67	248	404	13	310	341	12	397	258	15
Redbank Township	102	316	6	89	252	74	118	294	5	149	253	18	189	217	8
Rural Valley Borough	157	255	1	129	244	38	151	247	5	208	195	8	268	138	7
South Bend Township	158	303	2	136	271	54	176	274	7	220	230	9	277	171	12
South Bethlehem Borough	49	147	1	45	124	25	56	138	1	62	132	1	92	99	2
South Buffalo Township	479	1,020	2	374	888	220	477	961	20	626	804	37	794	638	35
Spurcreek Township	253	400	6	207	377	72	254	379	15	292	328	24	389	240	21
Valley Township	104	227	1	79	213	35	101	214	8	131	178	7	157	148	12
Washington Township	165	281	1	147	257	35	175	249	10	217	201	9	260	166	7
Wayne Township	93	394	0	80	315	85	104	369	6	148	323	10	211	262	5
West Franklin Township	294	673	2	263	556	132	278	652	14	363	556	23	488	439	25
West Killbuck Borough	235	416	4	199	384	59	240	393	3	311	324	12	387	254	10
Worthington Borough	62	234	2	65	183	42	88	199	4	115	165	10	146	131	13
Beaver County Total	41,947	39,746	478	38,178	37,429	7,049	40,835	36,656	1,181	50,098	29,337	2,090	57,371	22,943	1,925
Albion City	3,745	1,085	35	3,577	1,109	222	3,772	967	41	4,047	731	103	4,262	579	89
Ambridge Borough	1,906	1,080	18	1,772	1,028	247	1,854	1,014	38	2,198	733	75	2,385	568	69
Baden Borough	1,297	861	20	1,130	876	174	1,213	873	30	1,479	622	63	1,681	473	54
Beaver Borough	1,017	1,365	12	879	1,328	207	958	1,475	39	1,235	1,266	57	1,514	1,007	60
Ward 1	324	489	7	269	472	82	300	475	9	372	419	14	459	341	13
Ward 2	357	528	4	327	504	64	341	484	15	452	399	26	532	319	32
Ward 3	336	548	1	283	552	61	317	516	15	411	448	17	523	347	15
Beaver Falls City	2,012	1,384	41	1,929	1,262	266	2,009	1,257	53	2,324	1,008	92	2,580	760	102
Big Beaver Borough	476	524	6	451	454	113	482	472	14	587	397	28	680	299	37
Brugewater Borough	182	166	1	143	188	23	169	157	3	212	123	8	236	108	4
Brighton Township	1,584	2,555	19	1,361	2,427	380	1,462	2,434	47	2,024	1,999	97	2,418	1,610	109
Center Township	3,175	2,925	28	2,881	2,738	535	3,021	2,747	87	3,857	2,057	151	4,416	1,572	137
Chippewa Township	1,587	2,360	19	1,448	2,060	476	1,509	2,217	57	1,953	1,912	87	2,370	1,475	102
Conway Borough	648	470	7	600	458	73	640	397	15	774	311	31	858	247	21
Darlington Township	317	488	2	307	437	82	239	469	14	391	394	26	486	306	20
Darlington Borough	45	53	0	43	47	9	43	51	3	59	39	2	73	23	2
Daugherty Township	750	942	6	677	884	165	718	875	24	950	685	42	1,133	530	37
East Rochester Borough	169	101	0	149	168	16	167	86	6	197	65	6	215	48	10
Eastvale Borough	60	41	2	64	36	4	66	33	2	76	23	4	83	20	2
Economy Borough	2,173	2,693	33	1,900	2,493	500	2,089	2,496	66	2,765	1,937	123	3,149	1,602	111
Falston Borough	106	61	4	95	68	6	96	61	3	125	40	4	140	28	2
Frankfort Springs Borough	25	33	0	19	31	7	18	30	2	28	27	1	33	24	1
Franklin Township	632	1,130	8	545	1,060	179	624	1,037	37	835	883	38	1,013	717	32
Freedom Borough	385	220	6	345	219	50	374	203	16	421	160	24	459	131	25
Georgetown Borough	28	62	2	26	50	14	31	51	3	41	42	5	55	34	3
Glasgow Borough	22	8	0	24	7	0	21	6	2	25	4	0	26	4	1
Greene Township	448	616	5	409	544	115	445	557	20	550	485	33	649	382	34
Hanover Township	665	1,006	16	611	841	218	646	938	27	792	800	59	947	669	51
Harmony Township	958	712	14	848	729	109	952	637	19	1,154	452	43	1,282	358	43

	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
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Political Subdivision															
Homewood Borough.....	44	19	0	46	14	5	40	20	2	49	14	2	53	9	2
Hocktown Borough.....	31	34	0	29	33	5	33	32	1	34	27	2	49	16	3
Hopewell Township.....	3,794	2,799	28	3,265	2,810	536	3,591	2,615	85	4,337	1,997	178	4,890	1,540	133
Independence Township.....	478	725	7	418	660	125	490	628	30	586	541	52	715	437	38
Industry Borough.....	518	410	7	471	414	65	510	390	13	616	296	24	710	209	29
Koppel Borough.....	240	137	2	227	131	24	247	107	6	279	89	6	318	60	4
Marion Township.....	146	305	6	141	266	47	140	277	11	190	248	8	242	201	12
Midland Borough.....	925	336	8	872	365	39	949	265	18	1,038	206	29	1,092	167	20
Monaca Borough.....	1,575	1,123	13	1,472	1,064	183	1,550	993	34	1,863	773	60	2,080	592	39
Ward 1.....	194	139	1	183	131	24	182	143	2	222	112	6	247	91	3
Ward 2.....	305	235	5	279	215	42	300	200	8	352	174	15	393	134	10
Ward 3.....	363	272	0	345	251	41	370	233	10	427	185	13	495	128	11
Ward 4.....	436	278	2	386	285	52	418	258	5	518	179	11	566	147	4
Ward 5.....	277	199	5	279	182	24	280	159	9	344	123	15	379	92	11
New Brighton Borough.....	1,280	993	11	1,133	989	172	1,246	888	36	1,511	675	59	1,711	528	57
Ward 1.....	337	232	3	313	213	44	337	202	13	384	162	14	441	129	11
Ward 2.....	169	146	2	152	138	29	169	133	5	206	94	13	232	80	11
Ward 3.....	177	78	0	164	74	19	175	73	3	191	63	8	201	52	9
Ward 4.....	228	203	3	196	200	38	204	191	3	275	141	7	314	107	7
Ward 5.....	369	334	3	308	364	42	361	289	12	455	215	17	523	160	19
New Galilee Borough.....	67	93	0	75	75	10	77	69	2	99	53	4	113	45	2
New Sewickley Township.....	1,387	1,804	18	1,209	1,674	335	1,303	1,719	43	1,613	1,498	70	1,934	1,158	86
North Sewickley Township.....	1,335	1,662	13	1,225	1,507	285	1,285	1,563	40	1,673	1,249	65	1,970	976	68
Ohioville Borough.....	732	913	6	684	837	162	762	803	18	934	655	51	1,126	506	37
Patterson Township.....	641	869	7	580	817	144	619	793	24	821	652	39	983	519	31
Patterson Heights Borough.....	129	225	1	113	216	29	113	217	7	168	177	7	198	158	6
Potter Township.....	139	150	0	118	150	21	136	125	6	174	96	8	209	72	4
Pulaski Township.....	347	257	5	319	259	43	325	262	11	420	176	18	472	138	8
Raccoon Township.....	664	913	6	642	784	146	666	803	22	847	649	49	1,000	485	53
Rochester Township.....	770	716	8	708	679	124	721	633	29	935	496	38	1,096	357	29
Rochester Borough.....	659	409	7	601	414	72	644	370	20	769	277	27	841	216	25
Ward 1.....	237	112	3	210	126	21	226	106	4	262	88	7	276	70	10
Ward 2.....	203	146	3	191	136	31	203	133	5	255	87	10	274	73	7
Ward 3.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ward 4.....	219	151	1	200	152	20	215	131	11	252	102	10	291	73	8
Shippington Borough.....	33	50	0	34	41	10	37	44	0	53	26	2	56	27	2
South Beaver Township.....	504	762	6	480	694	108	487	713	20	633	611	31	785	478	29
South Heights Borough.....	110	82	2	105	78	15	113	74	0	126	63	4	144	44	6
Vanport Township.....	432	346	7	421	337	63	456	309	19	530	246	25	614	180	20
West Mayfield Borough.....	274	220	3	246	213	44	281	191	6	317	169	15	387	110	12
White township.....	321	253	3	311	226	47	336	213	10	384	183	15	440	131	12
Bedford County Total:	6,007	16,586	57	5,341	14,772	1,822	6,408	15,507	243	6,975	14,459	501	11,521	10,385	417
Bedford Township.....	672	1,898	4	587	1,644	263	691	1,809	34	737	1,718	55	1,246	1,229	57
Bedford Borough.....	4	1,088	4	398	472	135	448	1,069	18	490	974	50	788	706	47
Ward East.....	233	554	2	200	494	61	222	539	11	236	499	25	375	376	25

Ward West.....	239	534	2	198	466	74	226	530	7	254	475	25	413	330	22
Bloomfield Township.....	76	362	1	74	301	44	92	325	8	99	318	6	205	218	6
Broad Top Township.....	278	296	4	211	309	51	279	283	2	303	240	17	394	164	10
Cordale Borough.....	32	20	0	21	24	5	36	15	1	38	10	1	46	6	0
Coleman Township.....	130	411	0	120	375	40	152	378	4	150	368	11	266	265	6
Cumberland Valley Township.....	193	518	3	177	468	46	212	476	11	219	462	22	303	377	19
East Providence Township.....	155	636	3	151	575	49	167	605	6	182	575	14	317	450	12
East St. Clair Township.....	350	1,107	6	351	931	128	402	1,009	12	420	964	27	791	614	28
Everett Borough.....	173	471	1	143	430	53	186	441	7	184	432	12	325	297	14
Harrison Township.....	140	378	1	126	324	56	153	348	5	173	318	11	285	210	14
Hopewell Township.....	211	613	2	204	547	32	239	562	9	277	509	22	433	370	13
Hopewell Borough.....	40	47	0	42	38	5	47	37	0	49	33	1	60	25	1
Hydnam Borough.....	148	280	1	137	262	15	169	252	3	178	234	7	263	153	6
Junata Township.....	357	312	2	163	312	31	187	311	9	202	291	14	307	192	11
Kimmel Township.....	266	425	1	227	397	45	280	386	5	305	340	16	419	245	8
King Township.....	138	400	1	127	364	34	167	352	8	176	329	15	311	212	7
Liberty township.....	286	455	2	248	433	51	290	436	10	317	392	13	546	271	10
Lincoln Township.....	25	170	0	34	133	21	42	144	4	46	136	7	92	92	4
Londonderry Township.....	216	612	2	187	560	50	206	598	2	236	550	18	363	439	4
Manti Township.....	55	192	0	48	178	12	71	162	6	64	159	12	79	147	13
Manns Choice Borough.....	55	67	4	51	63	9	62	59	4	66	54	6	85	39	2
Monroe Township.....	136	428	2	129	394	30	142	407	8	158	377	16	249	303	7
Napier Township.....	286	847	0	241	767	84	298	791	11	349	720	17	591	501	16
New Paris Borough.....	24	58	1	20	53	2	33	53	2	31	45	3	49	28	4
Pavia Township.....	22	110	0	25	91	12	33	97	1	34	90	5	64	61	6
Pleasantville Borough.....	19	88	0	24	67	14	31	73	2	28	74	2	56	50	1
Rainsburg Borough.....	12	54	0	17	46	3	23	41	2	21	39	3	40	26	1
Saxon Borough.....	98	157	0	77	147	22	93	145	5	102	132	3	156	85	5
Scottdsburg Borough.....	43	108	0	34	100	12	41	100	1	46	96	2	70	69	3
Sneke Spring Township.....	181	615	0	163	549	61	191	582	8	214	539	13	362	401	16
South Woodbury Township.....	172	764	2	146	694	82	216	709	4	235	677	10	434	487	10
Southampton Township.....	92	303	4	77	287	21	91	288	9	104	269	9	134	245	7
St. Clairsville Borough.....	9	27	0	8	22	2	11	24	0	13	21	1	24	10	0
West Providence Township.....	331	1,130	3	290	1,001	120	314	1,102	8	368	1,011	33	659	756	21
West St. Clair Township.....	171	570	2	151	472	92	182	543	9	216	500	13	412	312	10
Woodbury Township.....	97	414	0	76	349	58	104	385	4	104	368	13	225	258	15
Woodbury Borough.....	40	110	0	36	105	7	36	110	1	41	105	1	72	72	3
Berks County Total.....	76,309	87,122	1,268	60,355	90,319	8,437	69,632	82,750	2,912	71,424	76,282	5,202	90,899	60,258	4,885
Albany Township.....	294	582	24	243	518	109	253	571	24	268	531	50	347	448	61
Alsece Township.....	752	923	10	586	953	88	687	840	34	723	742	68	941	570	62
Amity Township.....	1,821	2,640	33	1,471	2,843	198	1,712	2,642	57	1,777	2,455	124	2,169	2,119	129
Bally Borough.....	181	257	2	138	258	31	165	246	7	166	222	20	214	178	19
Bechtelsville Borough.....	145	225	8	122	211	30	137	214	3	148	188	15	195	151	11
Bern Township.....	1,169	1,625	14	949	1,666	132	1,089	1,523	53	1,103	1,408	88	1,335	1,060	83
Bermville Borough.....	166	221	2	118	236	25	159	203	7	165	183	12	226	125	14
Bethel Township.....	347	1,073	7	258	912	196	322	999	21	334	926	42	564	719	49
Birdsboro Borough.....	1,042	1,130	24	754	1,217	162	909	1,128	39	919	1,057	78	1,236	784	83
Boyetown Borough.....	788	872	17	614	954	73	722	848	20	765	760	43	922	624	54
Beckmont Township.....	869	1,534	11	653	1,540	163	777	1,471	38	806	1,382	71	1,126	1,091	70
Caernarvon Township.....	610	1,144	11	491	1,099	144	545	1,134	28	545	1,096	57	722	950	46
Centerport Borough.....	64	82	0	53	88	4	56	81	3	66	67	4	86	54	3

	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM Kerry John F.	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Hoefel Joseph M.	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Cassidy Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
Political Subdivision															
Centre Township.....	677	1,175	10	551	1,136	124	644	1,080	33	677	988	65	941	754	66
Colebrookdale Township.....	1,068	1,293	22	839	1,351	131	997	1,212	38	1,044	1,080	77	1,304	856	68
Cumru Township.....	3,195	3,990	51	2,475	4,267	303	2,895	3,913	104	2,996	3,623	193	3,846	2,876	188
District Township.....	325	339	8	244	359	56	283	339	18	300	293	36	366	246	28
Douglas Township.....	642	818	8	510	855	66	555	815	24	591	738	42	733	613	44
Earl Township.....	579	823	6	429	816	130	483	829	24	523	720	60	716	562	64
Exeter Township.....	5,134	5,857	71	3,916	6,316	493	4,655	5,669	152	4,782	5,238	286	6,277	4,014	258
Fleetwood Borough.....	834	1,057	23	641	1,126	98	784	998	32	796	940	56	1,066	705	61
Greenwich Township.....	599	1,007	20	464	1,007	123	560	950	36	562	899	61	761	720	67
Hamburg Borough.....	723	1,152	18	562	1,174	104	722	1,054	36	728	1,000	61	1,030	736	58
Heidelberg Township.....	275	543	5	204	557	39	242	521	10	253	485	25	388	378	15
Hereford Township.....	607	677	15	466	724	77	535	673	30	537	627	66	636	550	48
Jefferson Township.....	322	600	5	247	586	63	276	576	12	303	529	14	435	422	21
Kenhorst Borough.....	715	599	6	598	620	64	682	537	41	699	481	51	863	365	42
Kutztown Borough.....	968	823	21	783	900	89	897	771	55	866	749	81	1,095	560	69
Laurel Dale Borough.....	904	808	12	751	852	79	859	737	35	904	645	53	1,120	465	51
Leesport Borough.....	374	473	6	293	476	51	350	428	19	365	372	37	493	269	33
Lehigh Township.....	27	45	2	18	44	11	25	41	3	24	38	7	38	24	8
Lehigh Valley Borough.....	972	1,270	20	768	1,314	99	907	1,170	43	926	1,103	69	1,142	929	70
Longswamp Township.....	1,242	1,056	24	945	1,190	119	1,106	1,018	67	1,124	929	109	1,456	663	102
Lower Heidelberg Township.....	735	1,535	11	556	1,569	92	666	1,479	22	691	1,410	47	984	1,141	47
Lyons Borough.....	101	92	1	77	96	14	104	70	4	99	66	10	113	55	9
Maidencreek Township.....	1,418	2,056	17	1,160	2,032	195	1,306	1,964	44	1,380	1,791	85	1,856	1,378	11
Marion Township.....	745	360	3	134	352	47	161	352	6	177	317	11	234	271	11
Maxatawny Township.....	182	1,134	7	584	1,119	100	678	1,039	29	679	980	63	928	767	66
McIntosh Borough.....	633	865	15	502	896	65	579	826	28	594	763	54	816	580	48
Mt. Penn Borough.....	735	631	12	559	726	69	667	614	32	696	528	62	913	357	46
Muhlenberg Township.....	4,261	3,972	69	3,505	4,209	311	4,035	3,610	151	4,205	3,218	266	5,269	2,420	200
New Morgan Borough.....	5	9	0	6	7	1	5	9	0	3	10	1	7	7	0
North Heidelberg Township.....	245	465	4	178	445	56	218	431	16	225	404	21	333	307	32
Oley Township.....	693	1,099	13	558	1,083	117	671	976	36	671	927	66	911	724	69
Onetane Township.....	240	342	3	197	346	31	243	296	15	248	283	17	328	210	18
Penn Township.....	388	664	9	291	655	83	361	620	24	371	586	39	547	422	37
Perry Township.....	429	663	6	343	662	69	438	627	15	438	570	22	591	436	23
Pike Township.....	399	471	6	295	515	53	338	470	13	352	423	35	416	368	41
Reading City.....	16,288	7,096	181	13,453	7,658	743	14,931	6,052	468	15,033	5,397	745	16,740	4,229	641
Ward 1.....	432	134	8	356	144	16	386	108	11	377	108	19	419	71	17
Ward 2.....	266	80	4	215	84	5	227	67	8	224	67	8	241	54	7
Ward 3.....	804	310	9	712	304	36	782	243	15	775	232	23	830	201	18
Ward 4.....	267	101	2	212	83	7	227	66	8	226	65	8	242	59	5
Ward 5.....	186	57	1	139	57	11	152	48	5	150	42	9	163	38	9
Ward 6.....	215	4	1	830	203	25	866	165	17	859	156	33	905	129	25
Ward 7.....	429	126	4	362	145	19	391	121	11	396	112	16	416	95	13
Ward 8.....	416	163	5	352	182	17	388	140	15	382	126	24	415	109	14
Ward 9.....	602	234	6	520	253	17	558	196	15	562	172	23	622	132	23
Ward 10.....	514	201	9	434	216	22	487	146	24	495	127	24	540	98	20

Ward 11.....	661	230	4	539	247	25	592	174	29	610	148	29	656	123	26
Ward 12.....	838	269	8	663	293	34	731	231	14	731	189	32	812	155	20
Ward 13.....	831	339	10	680	397	30	763	302	14	768	251	39	868	187	28
Ward 14.....	1,386	665	17	1,148	697	83	1,276	584	41	1,290	497	85	1,465	390	56
Ward 15.....	1,749	599	19	1,480	659	51	1,606	507	40	1,599	459	70	1,736	375	58
Ward 16.....	1,315	716	23	1,065	817	85	1,244	619	64	1,261	541	93	1,448	404	80
Ward 17.....	2,030	1,161	19	1,615	1,334	129	1,860	1,061	68	1,903	947	99	2,212	700	108
Ward 18.....	1,663	1,089	20	1,352	1,133	92	1,560	916	46	1,569	827	77	1,823	648	74
Ward 19.....	904	407	9	779	410	39	835	358	23	836	331	34	927	261	40
Richmond Township.....	557	773	15	462	758	87	531	705	32	542	655	58	717	513	47
Roeson Township.....	1,250	2,175	35	1,002	2,090	279	1,108	2,119	81	1,120	2,017	135	1,511	1,666	132
Roesonia Borough.....	415	538	6	302	580	55	372	500	24	379	455	35	535	339	32
Rockland Township.....	650	1,060	19	530	1,043	120	586	1,020	43	603	950	69	812	761	78
Ruscombator Township.....	736	1,074	14	598	1,091	86	645	1,039	39	663	961	57	856	809	63
Shillington Borough.....	1,226	1,361	29	931	1,482	135	1,094	1,335	50	1,133	1,242	81	1,493	932	80
Shenakersville Borough.....	257	385	2	201	386	34	238	360	13	256	317	27	341	267	18
Sniking Spring Borough.....	637	810	4	499	847	66	588	762	17	600	710	31	788	568	21
South Heidelberg Township.....	1,125	1,751	20	898	1,781	152	999	1,738	46	1,050	1,603	90	1,400	1,306	88
Spring Township.....	4,719	6,652	86	3,655	6,973	522	4,254	6,559	163	4,369	6,187	274	5,893	4,889	234
St. Lawrence Borough.....	427	397	7	330	441	33	393	371	10	418	308	26	507	243	27
Straustown Borough.....	50	83	2	42	88	3	48	82	3	58	66	6	77	47	8
Tilden Township.....	505	896	13	388	899	87	471	838	23	490	768	42	680	603	54
Topion Borough.....	426	441	6	304	508	36	406	407	12	396	388	24	496	312	21
Tulpehocken Township.....	296	815	12	225	706	164	268	773	23	284	727	33	478	552	49
Union Township.....	765	989	14	603	1,021	104	697	959	33	709	884	73	894	722	74
Upper Bern Township.....	249	565	11	204	549	50	270	488	15	267	456	34	370	370	32
Upper Tulpehocken Township.....	181	433	6	148	405	59	171	405	13	183	371	29	285	284	27
Washington Township.....	633	909	11	498	912	111	552	893	24	572	802	64	728	686	52
Wernersville Borough.....	530	739	10	401	774	73	471	720	16	499	657	40	644	539	34
West Lawn Borough.....	347	394	4	270	428	20	320	367	15	324	338	26	416	263	20
West Reading Borough.....	822	645	11	644	719	58	751	602	49	766	549	59	929	417	56
Windsor Township.....	403	696	7	345	651	78	377	652	16	394	594	34	522	490	36
Womelsdorf Borough.....	515	695	12	374	710	83	475	635	25	499	572	40	644	465	33
Wyomissing Borough.....	1,894	2,766	30	1,432	2,972	163	1,623	2,808	63	1,610	2,660	121	2,114	2,289	105
Wyomissing Hills Bor.....	662	923	9	517	970	59	568	947	15	593	876	29	794	694	38
Blair County Total:	17,999	35,497	354	14,583	34,216	4,536	16,575	35,043	1,057	18,711	32,001	1,556	29,858	22,002	1,132
Allegheny Township.....	915	1,989	21	783	1,870	247	899	1,926	48	953	1,816	82	1,307	1,306	63
Altoona City.....	7,700	10,369	132	6,081	10,547	1,422	6,986	10,437	391	7,827	9,280	562	11,617	5,954	383
Ward 1.....	209	245	12	175	247	49	209	243	15	215	226	23	281	176	14
Ward 2.....	358	368	2	282	399	41	337	355	20	373	305	30	519	189	10
Ward 3.....	409	433	66	333	433	66	366	426	23	412	373	23	577	226	17
Ward 4.....	519	519	8	345	526	66	383	531	20	434	459	34	672	240	23
Ward 5.....	448	448	5	394	457	80	450	448	23	477	405	30	655	255	21
Ward 6.....	1,048	1,530	11	858	1,517	198	966	1,506	47	1,099	1,324	67	1,647	859	45
Ward 7.....	201	275	5	156	280	40	195	268	11	226	221	23	318	145	9
Ward 8.....	402	419	6	322	440	65	360	431	20	404	375	31	571	231	23
Ward 9.....	230	292	1	193	277	37	206	279	15	232	244	16	350	141	13
Ward 10.....	669	897	12	527	941	101	606	915	32	687	819	42	991	540	34
Ward 11.....	706	1,076	9	550	1,052	169	639	1,076	36	736	952	53	1,114	591	51
Ward 12.....	698	1,024	19	527	1,035	172	643	1,042	38	699	943	59	1,069	618	41
Ward 13.....	898	1,311	15	690	1,344	170	815	1,296	55	913	1,168	70	1,375	759	52

Political Subdivision	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM Kerry John F.	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Hoefel Joseph M.	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Casey Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
Ward 14.....	964	1,545	18	729	1,599	168	811	1,621	36	920	1,466	61	1,478	984	30
Anis Township.....	818	2,014	19	706	1,868	263	776	1,948	63	909	1,780	79	1,511	1,214	74
Belwood Borough.....	223	579	6	193	552	64	200	576	18	240	523	22	386	388	22
Blair Township.....	693	1,579	12	541	1,490	226	575	1,599	43	695	1,445	66	1,154	1,039	46
Catharine Township.....	77	271	6	65	236	47	80	259	7	86	247	13	168	174	8
Duncansville Borough.....	185	392	5	153	380	44	161	398	13	206	350	12	324	236	10
Frankstown Township.....	1,113	2,931	18	901	2,784	333	1,000	2,906	66	1,142	2,676	110	1,921	1,984	79
Freedom Township.....	335	967	6	304	868	131	335	922	26	367	861	49	638	625	31
Greenfield Township.....	352	942	8	283	888	117	372	879	22	407	822	38	683	567	32
Holidaysburg Borough.....	883	1,628	20	691	1,595	199	756	1,670	42	852	1,507	84	1,388	1,038	57
Ward 1.....	101	161	3	79	165	16	99	162	3	104	146	7	169	85	7
Ward 2.....	170	247	2	130	249	34	125	277	7	158	232	15	235	168	11
Ward 3.....	71	111	4	57	118	10	67	112	3	71	105	7	108	72	2
Ward 4.....	142	262	2	111	244	40	120	259	11	120	242	20	219	169	7
Ward 5.....	141	286	4	118	271	31	134	286	5	142	266	11	227	183	13
Ward 6.....	149	284	4	109	285	38	118	294	8	138	265	19	226	191	12
Ward 7.....	109	277	1	87	263	30	93	280	5	119	251	5	204	170	5
Huston Township.....	87	451	7	80	389	74	95	425	17	102	414	20	229	289	10
Junata Township.....	97	400	0	89	359	46	98	386	7	116	355	20	206	279	10
Logan Township.....	1,955	3,701	38	1,566	3,614	434	1,777	3,651	110	2,036	3,296	159	3,216	2,226	136
Martinsburg Borough.....	212	714	5	186	648	76	207	682	14	237	642	18	445	456	8
Newry Borough.....	42	62	1	31	65	8	43	58	3	53	49	3	71	34	2
North Woodbury Township.....	173	934	8	144	821	139	163	917	11	200	868	26	449	622	26
Roaring Spring Borough.....	310	805	6	248	771	97	270	813	20	311	752	27	580	510	19
Snyder Township.....	367	986	7	298	949	108	375	930	24	417	853	48	689	625	26
Taylor Township.....	235	870	7	198	785	121	242	833	17	259	802	27	505	577	17
Tyrone Township.....	220	593	5	192	550	63	212	566	25	242	528	24	426	361	12
Tyrone Borough.....	684	1,454	11	578	1,401	155	642	1,424	41	734	1,314	38	1,180	908	28
Ward 1.....	129	267	2	115	260	25	129	261	4	140	246	4	220	171	4
Ward 2.....	98	181	3	77	166	30	87	169	11	102	149	10	154	109	5
Ward 3.....	101	156	0	89	145	15	89	153	4	98	142	3	157	92	1
Ward 4.....	55	119	0	45	119	13	57	116	1	68	103	2	102	73	1
Ward 5.....	56	163	0	45	154	19	50	164	3	69	148	2	119	95	3
Ward 6.....	148	335	3	126	335	26	130	342	10	139	328	11	239	232	11
Ward 7.....	97	233	3	81	222	27	100	219	8	118	198	6	189	136	3
Williamsburg Borough.....	171	375	3	145	329	67	148	376	15	169	347	17	275	254	12
Woodbury Township.....	152	491	3	127	457	65	163	462	14	151	474	12	290	336	11
Bradford County Total.....	8,590	16,942	145	6,173	17,546	1,208	7,247	17,224	446	7,962	15,789	753	11,085	13,251	602
Alta Borough.....	11	62	0	8	64	2	9	64	1	13	59	1	18	56	1
Albany Township.....	126	270	2	110	257	20	109	269	11	114	256	12	158	218	13
Amenia Township.....	33	56	0	25	59	3	31	53	2	33	50	1	40	46	1
Asylum Township.....	153	284	4	107	305	17	128	278	15	115	277	16	197	222	8
Asylum Township.....	815	1,274	11	610	1,321	78	685	1,296	28	753	1,173	59	989	992	34
Athens Borough.....	638	669	5	467	756	46	541	711	30	588	634	42	708	536	35
Ward 1.....	124	151	0	91	169	8	109	157	3	113	148	4	133	133	3

Ward 2.....	129	94	1	93	113	10	108	101	7	113	95	7	130	80	8
Ward 3.....	173	183	1	118	211	16	134	203	12	160	170	18	196	140	13
Ward 4.....	212	241	3	165	263	12	190	250	8	202	221	13	249	183	11
Burlington Township.....	87	259	1	58	269	12	72	266	3	83	242	9	97	235	1
Burlington Borough.....	18	33	0	12	37	1	17	1	1	18	277	3	21	27	3
Carlton Township.....	196	648	4	141	610	64	197	622	10	217	588	13	309	503	12
Canton Borough.....	217	448	0	135	479	34	173	466	8	193	431	16	277	369	6
Columbia Township.....	137	307	2	94	326	19	131	330	5	130	283	18	188	234	10
Franklin Township.....	66	147	2	48	151	12	59	151	2	65	137	5	86	121	7
Franklin Township.....	117	297	2	77	289	28	92	298	5	100	276	9	158	228	8
Herrick township.....	91	243	2	61	256	16	83	244	4	86	235	8	127	192	14
Leraysville Borough.....	34	76	0	23	78	3	31	74	0	35	64	3	47	59	1
Leroy Township.....	80	196	1	54	204	10	79	193	0	85	177	3	112	150	7
Litchfield Township.....	180	382	0	113	399	30	157	378	8	169	352	18	222	307	20
Monroe Township.....	112	246	2	82	249	18	82	263	5	107	221	9	152	187	11
Monroe Borough.....	79	135	1	48	156	4	68	144	0	63	143	2	96	111	1
New Albany Borough.....	18	78	0	13	79	3	18	74	1	20	71	1	41	53	0
North Towanda Township.....	139	201	3	102	315	16	110	312	9	130	286	8	193	229	11
Orwell Township.....	120	397	2	79	400	19	103	393	5	110	362	8	176	312	8
Overtown Township.....	26	68	1	20	71	4	19	70	5	28	59	6	45	47	4
Pike Township.....	68	146	2	43	167	3	52	156	5	56	147	2	93	116	2
Ridgebury Township.....	229	544	7	163	563	28	197	538	18	214	498	32	306	425	27
Rome Township.....	133	387	4	91	386	33	105	396	7	114	364	11	194	297	10
Rome Borough.....	40	92	0	19	102	12	30	100	1	36	83	6	58	69	2
Sayre Borough.....	1,139	1,075	16	865	1,187	91	1,027	1,087	48	1,094	937	82	1,320	787	57
Ward 1.....	170	162	0	131	176	18	157	156	10	171	131	13	201	115	7
Ward 2.....	517	492	10	380	549	40	463	511	18	499	438	30	587	373	30
Ward 3.....	83	95	0	62	105	4	79	87	6	82	76	8	104	67	3
Ward 4.....	310	290	6	237	318	27	269	299	11	278	264	27	356	208	17
Ward 5.....	59	36	0	55	39	2	59	34	3	64	28	4	72	24	0
Shesquequin Township.....	159	387	1	103	397	31	118	402	13	131	372	21	224	303	10
Smithfield Township.....	168	533	4	128	522	40	143	537	6	157	499	18	235	437	16
South Creek township.....	147	394	1	107	384	24	127	368	9	142	361	18	186	321	14
South Waverly Borough.....	228	270	2	157	298	22	202	263	10	211	240	23	254	205	13
Springfield Township.....	153	378	2	115	376	30	123	384	10	145	343	26	209	290	13
Standing Stone Township.....	80	162	5	55	177	14	56	177	10	75	154	9	107	127	8
Stevens Township.....	42	145	1	26	136	17	31	145	2	34	135	5	55	118	6
Sylvania Borough.....	30	53	3	23	54	6	28	53	3	32	47	5	46	35	4
Terry Township.....	112	243	3	85	245	16	81	258	5	96	235	10	148	193	8
Towanda Township.....	130	253	4	90	259	20	98	263	11	108	232	21	172	185	17
Towanda Borough.....	457	753	5	323	798	53	372	774	14	432	691	24	608	542	22
Ward 1.....	78	165	2	48	173	10	62	159	2	72	137	9	117	108	4
Ward 2.....	169	229	1	119	259	18	138	242	6	155	219	8	209	176	6
Ward 3.....	210	359	2	156	366	25	172	373	6	205	335	7	282	258	12
Troy Township.....	218	554	5	143	584	27	188	562	8	201	525	16	288	451	14
Troy Borough.....	182	374	3	121	392	27	136	391	16	158	359	19	214	310	11
Tuscarora Township.....	152	330	1	110	318	36	106	341	11	121	317	9	204	245	17
Uster Township.....	204	367	1	150	382	21	160	369	12	191	318	19	278	251	11
Warren Township.....	114	376	5	92	348	41	102	365	12	116	333	17	173	286	20
Weits Township.....	357	357	3	107	349	26	129	346	9	140	312	15	180	278	16
West Burlington Township.....	72	154	1	55	155	9	59	160	3	57	152	6	80	137	3

Political Subdivision	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM John F. Kerry	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Hoefel Joseph M.	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Cassidy Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
Wilmet Township.....	124	338	6	92	343	26	111	336	9	105	334	13	170	268	16
Windham Township.....	107	335	4	85	306	33	101	313	13	117	289	16	156	249	19
Wyauensing Borough.....	154	455	5	115	466	20	136	458	8	153	429	16	245	350	10
Wyauising Borough.....	92	178	0	63	192	6	71	189	1	70	181	5	131	126	2
Wysox Township.....	215	533	6	160	530	35	164	552	14	201	497	19	292	416	18
Bucks County Total.....	163,438	154,469	1,909	126,676	175,923	8,276	146,358	153,139	2,793	143,997	146,987	6,550	164,555	132,104	6,186
Bedminster Township.....	1,007	1,691	20	828	1,721	135	855	1,724	27	850	1,671	59	1,020	1,533	55
Bensalem Township.....	15,512	10,786	168	11,639	13,395	555	13,632	10,974	197	13,430	10,377	498	15,151	9,245	459
Bridgeton Township.....	327	321	4	263	353	21	281	321	11	290	290	23	316	277	29
Bristol Township.....	15,234	8,501	152	12,496	10,184	456	14,513	7,759	198	14,529	7,197	461	15,757	6,532	394
Ward 1.....	1,445	963	20	1,112	1,190	48	1,306	929	22	1,301	866	55	1,441	776	45
Ward 2.....	1,218	696	8	1,000	796	47	1,156	625	13	1,159	587	34	1,278	495	33
Ward 3.....	1,034	634	12	1,034	752	30	1,179	562	17	1,181	522	41	1,283	453	33
Ward 4.....	1,800	917	17	1,476	1,131	43	1,716	856	16	1,697	805	52	1,836	731	37
Ward 5.....	1,197	448	12	1,064	541	24	1,158	417	8	1,157	388	23	1,234	331	20
Ward 6.....	1,245	615	13	1,031	752	33	1,211	557	10	1,219	504	33	1,291	458	33
Ward 7.....	1,205	649	12	991	768	38	1,169	580	15	1,165	533	34	1,251	480	36
Ward 8.....	1,268	802	10	1,027	948	45	1,194	739	22	1,215	674	42	1,334	739	31
Ward 9.....	2,107	1,339	19	1,720	1,557	71	2,013	1,197	37	2,022	1,125	71	2,180	1,009	60
Ward 10.....	1,280	715	22	1,027	888	46	1,222	656	17	1,230	595	42	1,343	527	36
Ward 11.....	1,231	723	7	1,014	861	31	1,189	641	21	1,183	598	34	1,286	533	30
Bristol Borough.....	3,296	1,379	33	2,687	1,651	69	2,991	1,160	35	2,990	1,035	81	3,220	940	71
Buckingham Township.....	4,740	6,160	68	3,691	6,730	272	4,109	6,196	90	3,992	6,025	214	4,517	5,400	190
East Chalfont Borough.....	1,102	1,041	8	876	1,168	67	950	1,099	19	970	1,040	30	1,108	925	27
Doyelstown Township.....	4,510	5,366	51	3,552	5,913	226	3,949	5,443	78	3,836	5,275	217	4,429	4,813	189
Ward 1.....	981	1,265	11	799	1,358	39	895	1,230	16	865	1,212	38	1,013	1,091	30
Ward 2.....	366	506	3	301	542	15	320	508	3	325	483	15	372	435	14
Ward 3.....	611	716	3	463	798	32	515	745	12	503	720	30	582	672	23
Ward 4.....	413	476	3	326	519	27	368	474	10	346	452	26	406	409	23
Ward 5.....	755	851	9	609	932	45	659	875	8	635	846	36	731	775	34
Ward 6.....	837	906	17	640	1,041	39	723	943	18	701	916	50	817	817	46
Ward 7.....	547	646	5	414	723	29	469	668	11	461	646	22	508	614	19
Doyelstown Borough.....	2,874	2,023	27	2,366	2,298	123	2,554	2,056	74	2,427	2,010	146	2,680	1,843	134
Ward 1.....	960	694	8	771	793	38	851	703	23	804	685	49	922	612	40
Ward 2.....	1,089	841	15	907	932	61	976	867	26	941	844	51	1,019	792	46
Ward 3.....	825	488	4	688	573	24	727	686	25	682	481	46	739	439	48
Dublin Borough.....	452	608	5	356	634	43	399	585	16	405	555	37	475	483	29
Dunham Township.....	316	384	2	257	400	23	264	401	8	258	386	21	303	344	20
East Hookhill Township.....	1,255	1,681	26	974	1,773	133	1,064	1,708	50	1,075	1,622	90	1,284	1,436	88
Falls Township.....	9,725	6,040	100	7,860	9,725	294	9,075	5,772	140	9,057	5,329	317	10,156	4,643	286
Ward 1.....	4,484	2,766	47	3,567	3,395	130	4,120	2,716	63	4,130	2,517	145	4,627	2,203	128
Ward 2.....	907	611	13	733	733	23	828	609	12	835	542	31	941	471	30
Ward 3.....	1,251	776	15	1,037	893	51	1,202	721	21	1,160	676	50	1,325	582	44
Ward 4.....	3,083	1,867	25	2,523	2,240	90	2,925	1,726	44	2,932	1,594	91	3,263	1,387	84
Haycock Township.....	534	740	17	428	788	53	478	729	21	452	713	51	542	643	51

Hilltown Township.....	2,800	4,138	39	2,184	4,343	304	2,367	4,270	57	2,425	4,032	147	2,926	3,578	154
Huimeville Borough.....	282	248	3	225	276	11	255	231	6	246	217	10	270	210	9
Ivyland Borough.....	196	231	2	150	261	11	165	235	4	170	213	10	209	186	6
Langhorne Borough.....	483	346	5	374	419	19	433	346	7	419	324	23	474	283	19
Langhorne Manor Borough.....	271	388	4	210	401	26	239	371	0	226	358	18	281	322	15
Lower Makefield Township.....	9,690	10,143	76	7,270	11,800	370	8,787	10,055	148	8,437	9,856	348	9,413	9,137	338
Lower Southampton Township.....	5,264	4,839	59	3,973	5,738	211	4,765	4,861	72	4,657	4,639	201	5,703	4,067	177
Middletown Township.....	13,249	11,038	138	10,099	12,967	499	12,073	10,683	166	11,897	10,146	431	13,422	9,218	356
Milford Township.....	1,967	2,675	39	1,544	2,813	202	1,769	2,713	43	1,758	2,615	110	2,086	2,324	113
Morrisville Borough.....	2,528	1,535	23	2,134	1,757	94	2,367	1,443	55	2,356	1,333	125	2,547	1,206	119
Ward 1.....	503	307	6	414	354	21	472	285	12	477	264	21	524	230	21
Ward 2.....	693	398	7	573	473	22	635	361	22	631	353	44	685	316	37
Ward 3.....	683	492	5	556	565	34	635	464	14	628	430	35	679	400	37
Ward 4.....	649	338	5	591	365	17	625	313	7	620	286	25	659	260	24
New Britain Township.....	2,820	3,304	20	2,218	3,580	207	2,260	3,236	63	2,416	3,212	133	2,824	2,909	132
New Britain Borough.....	628	714	10	477	780	63	542	737	19	530	698	40	629	631	38
New Hope Borough.....	1,021	521	4	849	619	33	928	527	20	907	504	40	950	481	36
Newtown Township.....	5,485	5,372	54	4,115	6,293	205	4,920	5,330	90	4,782	5,190	200	5,407	4,719	199
Newtown Borough.....	820	629	8	556	730	44	653	625	20	611	621	41	673	563	48
Nockamixon Township.....	830	1,083	19	649	1,146	72	697	1,072	39	689	1,024	65	819	926	69
Northampton Township.....	10,785	12,236	117	7,551	14,514	497	9,584	12,177	137	9,250	11,937	352	10,939	10,640	337
Perkiomen Borough.....	557	439	11	438	511	25	498	421	9	502	385	29	559	352	26
Perkasie Borough.....	1,925	2,372	23	1,519	2,504	202	1,685	2,406	44	1,687	2,305	100	1,992	2,044	100
Plumstead Township.....	2,817	3,653	32	2,196	3,909	225	2,367	3,724	63	2,334	3,583	163	2,705	3,294	149
Quakertown Borough.....	1,912	1,944	35	1,526	2,067	191	1,688	1,961	50	1,645	1,874	111	1,924	1,638	137
Richland Township.....	2,479	2,972	46	1,930	3,143	274	2,161	3,022	70	2,161	2,906	134	2,528	2,562	172
Richlandtown Borough.....	244	285	3	189	308	22	217	274	8	218	264	8	264	225	10
Riegelsville Borough.....	244	204	5	205	216	15	217	202	9	207	196	19	240	174	19
Sellersville Borough.....	1,076	977	22	851	1,054	117	911	1,026	30	942	952	60	1,077	838	62
Silverdale Borough.....	205	299	3	166	301	26	178	293	8	177	278	12	200	256	16
Solebury Township.....	2,843	2,612	29	2,301	2,952	117	2,528	2,654	68	2,419	2,633	123	2,617	2,467	149
Springfield Township.....	1,213	1,458	27	955	1,522	157	1,074	1,442	49	1,069	1,396	82	1,250	1,253	77
Telford Borough.....	445	536	9	366	563	42	397	546	6	397	525	15	456	478	17
(Balance in Montgomery County)	1,201	1,275	16	961	1,410	70	1,041	1,292	39	1,013	1,238	75	1,124	1,149	79
Tinticon Township.....	190	258	3	132	286	21	160	266	2	161	253	7	196	218	14
Trumbauersville Borough.....	763	364	6	629	431	27	735	312	12	735	286	16	778	264	19
Tullytown Borough.....	2,189	3,049	28	1,611	3,398	121	1,902	3,062	53	1,797	3,033	108	2,064	2,826	107
Upper Makefield Township.....	4,379	4,812	57	3,285	5,510	242	3,945	4,773	56	3,809	4,686	168	4,526	4,119	150
Warminster Township.....	7,928	8,038	106	6,229	8,850	416	7,179	7,783	111	6,945	7,459	293	8,373	6,451	240
Warrington Township.....	4,846	5,648	52	3,678	6,343	277	4,268	5,687	62	4,208	5,415	201	5,133	4,756	177
Warwick Township.....	3,442	4,088	48	2,579	4,659	174	2,967	4,132	60	2,962	3,930	144	3,454	3,584	126
West Rockhill Township.....	1,008	1,428	24	796	1,499	96	855	1,459	28	863	1,403	57	1,009	1,269	67
Wrightstown Township.....	712	910	15	560	990	47	642	892	18	605	892	38	689	813	43
Yardley Borough.....	909	687	8	723	791	34	825	671	28	804	651	48	867	597	43
Butler County Total.....	30,588	55,600	432	25,517	48,413	9,978	27,973	53,176	1,403	36,175	42,554	2,348	44,559	36,012	2,168
Adams Township.....	1,153	3,356	13	949	2,900	567	1,029	3,261	53	1,483	2,769	79	1,782	2,465	109
Allegheny Township.....	68	176	1	55	160	25	64	168	5	84	148	7	109	121	8
Bridy Township.....	202	302	4	157	292	53	189	294	12	222	241	25	272	206	14
Bruin Borough.....	49	151	0	46	116	37	47	145	3	67	119	6	99	90	5
Buffalo Township.....	1,269	2,095	16	1,028	1,913	385	1,165	2,071	43	1,591	1,591	77	1,941	1,266	72

Political Subdivision	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM Kerry John F.	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Hoefel Joseph M.	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Casey Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
Butler City.....	2,551	2,680	51	2,145	2,507	530	2,369	2,639	117	2,844	2,051	196	3,293	1,687	160
Ward 1.....	620	659	8	519	598	144	580	646	29	732	478	42	841	388	34
Ward 2.....	301	244	7	234	251	59	273	252	15	317	195	24	370	142	30
Ward 3.....	301	335	9	397	308	58	380	323	15	444	251	25	496	207	21
Ward 4.....	560	697	18	471	653	122	495	698	27	613	556	45	731	460	33
Ward 5.....	600	745	9	560	697	147	641	720	31	738	571	60	855	490	42
Butler Township.....	3,929	5,236	36	3,326	4,877	848	3,637	5,157	116	4,551	4,066	235	5,561	3,196	192
Caller Borough.....	61	115	3	49	111	20	58	116	1	80	86	5	94	75	6
Cenler Township.....	1,630	2,701	26	1,410	2,423	451	1,491	2,618	92	1,886	1,426	61	2,337	1,782	112
Cherry Township.....	197	290	3	179	251	53	198	274	9	241	222	21	264	196	22
Cherry Valley Borough.....	21	25	0	20	25	2	21	24	1	29	16	0	28	17	1
Chicora Borough.....	171	288	2	154	260	40	182	261	6	229	202	12	282	153	12
Clay Township.....	442	645	9	403	575	109	443	605	21	557	477	25	635	406	27
Cleardale Township.....	416	588	7	399	483	122	405	566	22	475	470	42	566	394	28
Climon Township.....	384	972	7	347	783	201	373	916	18	501	766	38	628	653	34
Concord Township.....	205	456	6	207	358	93	221	417	16	267	353	30	356	278	25
Conowingessing Township.....	647	1,423	12	572	1,229	244	629	1,355	36	801	1,123	66	1,028	940	50
Conowingessing Borough.....	99	152	1	78	154	21	95	150	4	109	126	9	139	107	2
Cranberry Township.....	4,207	9,076	33	3,251	8,259	1,518	3,701	8,916	141	5,275	7,111	284	6,300	6,217	253
Donegal Township.....	299	501	3	281	406	99	318	440	12	392	354	21	489	263	22
East Butler Borough.....	138	134	5	148	114	36	157	129	12	183	100	7	214	69	10
East Clare Borough.....	39	89	0	32	79	16	34	88	0	48	70	6	59	60	4
Evans City Borough.....	318	581	5	267	516	108	308	551	24	400	443	28	493	364	23
Fairview Township.....	317	587	6	293	504	102	310	570	10	387	471	23	513	357	22
Fairview Borough.....	32	43	0	25	45	5	31	43	0	35	35	3	45	28	2
Forward Township.....	442	867	8	354	768	170	398	841	33	534	701	37	666	584	32
Franklin Township.....	422	880	9	387	717	190	406	829	30	517	701	45	644	583	48
Harmony Borough.....	161	369	9	139	312	81	156	360	12	212	289	20	273	239	15
Harrisville Borough.....	115	265	3	109	224	41	114	246	13	135	224	14	184	175	11
Jackson Township.....	643	1,338	6	523	1,173	260	592	1,290	35	833	1,032	55	1,007	867	50
Jefferson Township.....	703	1,914	9	665	1,526	386	708	1,799	41	932	1,534	74	1,240	1,251	72
Kans City Borough.....	41	48	2	32	50	7	37	49	2	53	31	3	60	27	1
Lancaster Township.....	359	48	2	330	814	181	348	931	19	481	787	32	636	629	36
Marion Township.....	359	990	10	193	271	51	213	286	4	273	222	16	327	167	15
Mars Borough.....	223	300	2	174	448	90	204	486	12	100	382	15	366	318	18
Mercer Township.....	141	327	3	125	280	56	141	299	5	195	244	12	244	197	15
Middlesex Township.....	893	2,013	14	721	1,739	414	796	1,978	48	1,125	1,566	104	1,339	1,383	92
Muddy Creek Township.....	323	749	2	300	593	169	314	709	28	388	603	46	517	490	37
Oakland Township.....	595	856	6	528	711	194	577	804	26	688	658	57	865	489	53
Parker Township.....	87	190	1	82	148	43	87	182	5	108	156	9	155	116	2
Penn Township.....	756	1,975	13	671	1,597	413	686	1,927	38	918	1,623	92	1,178	1,392	86
Perolla Borough.....	44	41	0	37	39	9	40	39	2	51	30	3	62	20	1
Pottersville Borough.....	32	109	0	29	85	23	33	99	5	42	91	5	58	74	6
Prospect Borough.....	196	401	1	166	336	92	190	381	14	237	318	24	304	263	19
Saxonburg Borough.....	274	527	5	251	462	82	249	524	11	328	440	15	421	351	9
Seven Fields Borough.....	399	1,008	3	321	913	140	337	1,001	10	492	819	19	614	711	22

Slippery Rock Township.....	796	958	12	672	914	133	701	924	54	840	770	72	970	660	65
Slippery Rock Borough.....	593	445	8	480	479	62	533	429	42	572	387	38	641	329	37
Summit Township.....	793	1,217	10	730	985	251	746	1,156	35	984	881	59	1,229	662	50
Valencia Borough.....	60	125	2	51	105	25	51	128	2	67	106	5	86	90	3
Verango township.....	179	312	4	112	165	30	121	168	6	143	142	12	178	111	10
Washington Township.....	74	106	2	166	276	45	181	297	2	231	247	6	276	200	6
West Liberty Borough.....	24	42	0	54	110	18	73	100	3	77	88	8	99	72	6
West Sunbury Borough.....	493	1,274	6	21	39	5	24	40	0	33	30	2	41	23	1
Winfield Township.....	493	1,274	6	441	1,017	291	485	1,204	28	627	1,049	40	864	824	39
Worth Township.....	231	480	5	202	409	89	225	437	27	273	388	25	352	314	28
Zelenople Borough.....	780	1,490	20	630	1,368	252	732	1,459	35	949	1,179	78	1,136	1,011	68
Cambria County Total:	32,592	34,048	344	28,030	33,745	4,409	32,628	31,455	1,224	37,637	25,433	1,790	49,832	14,561	1,349
Adams Township.....	1,407	1,626	10	1,192	1,620	197	1,458	1,481	48	1,624	1,281	68	2,275	691	42
Allegheny Township.....	295	460	4	258	419	64	320	398	13	374	323	27	519	190	26
Ashtabula Borough.....	85	54	1	67	62	7	80	49	1	82	44	3	103	25	6
Barr Township.....	387	654	5	383	510	111	416	570	21	507	468	26	794	206	16
Blacklick Township.....	296	265	3	264	246	54	313	229	12	334	201	21	432	109	16
Blacklick Town.....	181	99	2	147	114	12	183	84	1	197	64	8	233	37	2
Brownstown Borough.....	246	172	2	207	188	27	255	147	9	275	120	10	354	57	5
Carlisle Township.....	1,240	1,344	14	1,038	1,331	194	1,201	1,259	58	1,474	957	72	1,896	570	55
Carrolltown Borough.....	264	273	3	244	240	40	263	251	7	331	174	13	440	81	7
Cassandra Borough.....	45	32	0	37	35	2	44	26	4	53	19	1	65	8	1
Chest Township.....	69	97	0	59	90	13	53	104	6	66	87	5	101	51	8
Chest Springs Borough.....	34	41	0	33	38	5	46	27	1	52	19	1	63	12	0
Clearfield Township.....	340	451	4	297	427	52	328	418	16	409	322	22	550	186	38
Coraugha Township.....	564	556	5	503	540	68	568	499	24	650	408	24	864	223	18
Cresson Township.....	520	613	8	471	552	106	519	592	28	632	444	38	880	222	34
Cresson Borough.....	350	359	5	281	384	44	336	350	18	394	288	18	545	144	21
Croyle Township.....	480	637	1	410	595	90	497	573	21	585	457	35	827	241	27
Daysdown Borough.....	119	78	2	96	101	5	124	70	3	129	52	9	164	31	4
Dale Borough.....	250	219	3	219	229	20	219	224	10	286	177	10	350	106	8
Dean Township.....	80	105	3	77	100	12	80	103	6	92	94	2	118	65	5
East Carroll Township.....	392	524	1	383	436	75	426	445	23	482	359	30	683	183	26
East Conemaugh Borough.....	351	176	1	332	168	18	356	155	6	394	120	9	447	72	3
East Taylor Township.....	747	611	8	657	598	90	781	514	26	848	423	46	1,053	243	33
Ebensburg Borough.....	821	942	7	681	958	105	782	897	30	988	660	48	1,278	411	42
Ward Center.....	230	254	2	187	258	30	238	220	9	283	160	15	356	104	15
Ward East.....	272	336	2	233	323	47	248	330	11	326	248	15	429	163	13
Ward West.....	319	352	3	261	377	28	296	347	10	379	252	18	493	144	14
Ethensfield Borough.....	44	30	0	42	28	4	49	23	1	55	11	4	62	10	2
Elter Township.....	247	178	0	219	166	33	245	164	6	294	106	13	357	55	3
Fendale Borough.....	400	445	5	343	436	58	421	404	9	473	338	19	613	203	21
Franklin Borough.....	157	54	3	151	56	4	162	40	5	177	24	3	192	13	1
Galitzin Township.....	256	319	4	224	288	57	263	307	5	306	240	16	416	132	22
Galitzin Borough.....	359	335	11	313	329	57	365	314	16	419	246	29	553	127	19
Geistown Borough.....	596	727	4	545	703	81	606	677	26	730	535	34	976	312	19
Hastings Borough.....	306	239	2	274	211	48	282	237	14	365	154	13	459	74	11
Jackson Township.....	983	1,312	10	897	1,231	147	1,062	1,142	48	1,194	978	65	1,651	554	51
Johnstown City.....	4,938	3,413	47	4,189	3,711	432	4,868	3,172	172	5,461	2,538	210	6,701	1,405	181
Ward 7.....	492	239	2	431	272	32	469	237	14	520	189	17	597	116	16
Ward 8.....	652	685	5	543	711	79	640	637	40	742	536	34	1,016	284	28

Political Subdivision	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM Kerry John F.	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Hoefel Joseph M.	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Cassidy Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
Ward 11.....	192	82	1	162	94	16	182	83	0	207	53	6	241	20	5
Ward 14.....	44	29	0	42	29	1	54	15	2	50	17	2	64	6	3
Ward 17.....	1,056	796	8	849	884	98	1,055	747	28	1,173	608	46	1,440	354	41
Ward 18.....	294	177	3	285	185	30	280	169	13	328	120	12	395	65	5
Ward 19.....	285	243	6	248	254	24	287	227	8	334	172	14	423	91	12
Ward 20.....	681	504	6	574	542	61	664	446	30	780	338	30	949	176	30
Ward 21.....	144	155	3	117	152	22	149	134	9	163	113	11	222	64	7
Lilly Borough.....	226	216	7	199	221	31	256	182	9	272	152	16	354	82	7
Ward 1.....	67	83	5	63	83	11	87	65	3	84	60	6	120	31	3
Ward 2.....	159	133	2	136	138	20	169	117	6	188	92	10	234	51	4
Lorain Borough.....	188	141	2	157	161	17	190	137	5	215	111	5	250	74	6
Loreto Borough.....	89	135	4	84	108	26	83	121	8	99	98	13	142	64	14
Lower Yoder Township.....	854	738	10	746	752	91	841	693	31	981	533	47	1,288	280	25
Middle Taylor Township.....	220	205	2	184	215	23	211	188	8	256	147	8	309	95	6
Munster Township.....	91	249	2	85	189	32	96	218	5	120	184	15	229	87	15
Nanty Glo Borough.....	741	441	12	649	471	68	742	402	16	806	322	32	1,011	151	25
Ward 1.....	305	209	3	261	222	31	296	193	8	331	154	14	426	76	12
Ward 2.....	436	232	9	388	249	37	446	209	8	475	168	18	585	75	13
Ward 3.....	978	702	3	839	676	138	951	656	36	1,100	461	49	1,376	241	30
Northern Cambria Borough.....	200	161	1	179	148	31	194	156	7	218	117	13	282	68	7
Ward 1.....	167	122	1	136	111	31	150	119	6	181	85	6	231	41	5
Ward 2.....	198	153	1	177	194	141	203	134	8	234	99	7	285	52	6
Ward 3.....	204	135	0	171	142	19	207	119	7	231	83	10	289	41	6
Ward 4.....	209	131	0	176	134	27	197	128	8	236	77	13	289	39	6
Ward 5.....	479	389	3	413	405	48	483	360	16	545	245	43	674	146	26
Patton Borough.....	226	185	0	204	177	30	224	175	6	248	125	17	314	75	11
Ward 1.....	253	204	3	209	228	18	259	185	10	297	120	26	360	71	15
Portage Township.....	939	855	8	785	892	116	968	756	37	1,110	560	68	1,427	313	37
Portage Borough.....	551	486	15	484	486	58	545	451	25	626	366	37	823	201	21
Ward 1.....	142	93	8	126	109	10	145	88	0	162	65	5	194	43	5
Ward 2.....	211	196	2	187	196	24	211	169	18	242	144	15	327	74	9
Ward 3.....	198	197	5	181	181	34	189	194	7	222	157	17	302	84	7
Reade Township.....	211	372	4	190	357	31	213	343	8	254	292	15	345	215	10
Richland Township.....	2,581	3,614	26	2,115	3,642	380	2,518	3,437	88	2,927	2,948	111	4,116	1,836	94
Sankertown Borough.....	120	153	2	112	140	24	131	138	3	159	102	8	226	47	4
Scalp Level Borough.....	252	120	1	227	136	11	270	100	2	283	74	11	320	43	6
South Fork Borough.....	230	181	2	202	190	20	233	174	5	255	146	11	344	68	4
Ward 1.....	124	83	0	107	88	10	123	79	2	138	59	7	179	25	3
Ward 2.....	106	98	2	95	102	10	110	95	3	117	87	4	165	43	1
Southmont Borough.....	554	762	7	439	769	101	523	753	20	609	646	28	886	392	20
Stoney Creek Township.....	727	873	11	615	887	110	752	815	24	860	697	26	1,188	393	19
Summerville Township.....	547	584	4	481	559	71	572	509	20	640	418	35	842	241	24
Summerville Borough.....	123	165	1	99	168	14	137	138	3	146	116	5	224	51	2
Susquehanna Township.....	471	445	7	415	412	85	471	413	16	544	319	24	714	181	17
Turnerhill Borough (Balance in Blair County).....	66	57	2	55	58	10	66	49	4	81	39	1	108	15	1

Upper Yoder Township.....	1,214	1,690	11	988	1,709	180	1,158	1,629	39	1,425	1,329	66	2,017	791	48
Vintondale Borough.....	106	90	2	94	90	10	109	79	3	115	71	2	148	43	2
Washington Township.....	221	167	2	198	144	36	227	144	11	249	103	21	311	68	7
West Carroll Township.....	369	211	2	327	222	30	359	194	15	408	133	18	472	86	13
West Taylor Township.....	187	176	2	164	183	22	206	151	6	225	123	9	294	67	5
Westmont Borough.....	1,235	2,120	11	988	2,113	220	1,176	2,019	56	1,395	1,142	97	2,117	1,082	69
White Township.....	143	209	2	126	197	31	136	56	9	156	178	14	206	128	15
Wilmore Borough.....	30	62	1	27	53	13	34	55	2	44	45	3	57	31	4
Cameron County Total.....	794	1,599	13	692	1,412	270	811	1,463	52	945	1,281	74	1,321	948	85
Driftwood Borough.....	15	26	0	13	25	3	18	23	0	21	19	1	24	17	0
Emporium Borough.....	332	546	8	272	497	105	322	508	21	371	446	29	505	329	29
Gibson Township.....	32	65	1	34	56	7	44	51	1	42	52	3	58	37	3
Grove Township.....	22	62	0	23	48	12	30	49	1	34	44	1	48	33	2
Lumber Township.....	48	86	0	42	82	5	47	76	5	55	67	5	74	55	3
Portage Township.....	30	54	0	28	49	8	29	51	5	36	46	3	39	41	5
Shippert Township.....	315	760	4	280	655	130	321	705	19	386	607	32	573	436	43
Carbon County Total.....	12,219	12,504	305	9,590	13,535	970	11,122	11,655	298	11,478	10,488	666	14,289	8,603	579
Banks Township.....	289	242	10	249	237	19	278	205	9	291	178	21	390	113	11
Beaver Meadows Borough.....	182	185	10	135	182	18	170	162	3	173	156	10	229	19	4
Boonmantown Borough.....	158	180	5	121	201	15	135	181	5	157	155	8	210	112	9
East Penn Township.....	468	601	15	371	638	41	431	570	22	443	517	38	547	451	34
East Side Borough.....	52	58	3	37	67	9	54	47	0	50	48	4	68	34	5
Franklin Township.....	709	1,038	27	536	1,094	87	631	993	17	666	896	45	861	786	34
Jim Thorpe Borough.....	1,261	1,014	23	989	1,134	68	1,146	871	42	1,171	779	67	1,473	603	53
Kidder Township.....	290	480	10	232	488	32	272	448	9	260	444	22	336	385	16
Lansford Borough.....	832	606	27	641	691	65	731	559	18	751	490	38	971	380	30
Lausanne Township.....	46	56	1	39	60	2	43	50	2	41	46	2	59	35	0
Lehigh Township.....	110	171	4	72	181	16	75	167	6	94	134	9	119	123	8
Lehighon Borough.....	968	922	19	735	1,029	85	877	864	18	904	768	54	1,046	616	51
Lower Towamensing Township.....	615	544	9	493	596	36	576	498	7	577	469	23	679	395	23
Mauch Chunk Township.....	692	929	13	557	692	73	642	854	22	665	786	55	863	641	51
Nesquehoning Borough.....	889	642	33	674	765	50	799	582	18	833	482	48	1,039	387	43
Packer Township.....	176	312	5	118	343	13	139	314	2	147	294	12	206	244	6
Palmerton Borough.....	970	879	15	786	931	93	917	815	19	952	740	44	1,139	598	40
Parrville Borough.....	99	72	2	81	87	1	92	72	2	90	66	5	108	52	5
Penn Forest Township.....	1,312	1,468	26	1,082	1,557	81	1,200	1,445	22	1,251	1,325	61	1,461	1,187	65
Summit Hill Borough.....	589	589	24	728	638	67	822	517	23	846	443	36	1,023	361	31
Towamensing Township.....	399	306	11	321	317	36	356	276	12	369	249	18	443	206	17
Ward 3.....	688	908	11	549	947	64	643	864	14	667	783	32	831	661	33
Towamensing Township.....	452	565	12	321	643	31	391	538	17	392	409	28	537	397	25
Weathersburg Borough.....	60	43	1	44	53	4	58	39	1	57	30	4	74	23	2
Centre County Total.....	70,793	33,133	515	24,458	33,902	4,639	27,282	32,214	2,213	27,214	30,728	2,928	37,562	21,614	2,665
Belleville Borough.....	1,281	1,701	28	1,038	1,675	255	1,168	1,625	127	1,184	1,361	141	1,814	986	124
Benner Township.....	556	1,103	9	465	1,044	138	503	1,063	43	535	1,021	55	917	647	60
Boggs Township.....	390	848	5	335	780	122	397	775	43	413	753	45	702	480	48
Burnside Township.....	76	114	1	58	121	12	74	108	4	66	115	2	116	70	4
Centre Hall Borough.....	234	429	5	195	427	42	219	418	15	246	380	17	397	236	20
College Township.....	2,419	2,743	50	1,837	2,829	417	2,119	2,713	150	2,101	2,802	211	2,884	1,922	195
Curtin Township.....	115	127	0	100	115	18	114	120	6	123	110	4	165	65	9
Ferguson Township.....	3,955	4,185	69	3,075	4,317	638	3,461	4,145	244	3,451	3,927	365	4,663	2,879	310

Political Subdivision	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM John F. Kerry	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Joseph M. Hoefel	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Cassidy Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
Gregg Township.....	351	693	5	299	633	104	342	646	32	359	614	36	595	388	46
Haines Township.....	252	316	4	211	328	26	237	305	14	238	291	23	353	188	16
Hallmoon Township.....	514	916	11	377	906	125	453	886	32	489	822	55	740	599	45
Harris Township.....	1,341	1,553	17	1,050	1,612	202	1,174	1,566	90	1,160	1,498	113	1,677	1,049	91
Howard Township.....	178	248	0	142	234	45	159	247	11	155	148	10	250	149	14
Howard Borough.....	137	214	1	119	194	34	133	207	7	118	219	8	214	123	6
Huston Township.....	215	439	10	174	427	54	201	426	22	207	403	36	331	281	37
Liberty Township.....	295	390	3	245	392	35	295	360	12	327	319	11	453	204	9
Marion Township.....	145	290	1	133	268	35	151	263	12	159	252	9	272	141	11
Miles Township.....	177	347	3	147	336	43	185	316	19	180	322	16	298	200	24
Milesburg Borough.....	180	311	7	173	291	28	175	291	17	189	285	11	309	159	16
Millheim Borough.....	193	215	1	143	244	18	176	211	10	184	197	11	257	135	5
Patton Township.....	3,234	2,928	53	2,485	3,195	420	2,812	2,920	216	2,771	2,773	312	3,617	2,078	276
Penn Township.....	166	284	3	127	257	39	151	267	16	151	258	24	250	167	26
Philipsburg Borough.....	510	678	9	375	709	87	454	690	21	455	670	24	685	473	18
Port Matilda Borough.....	76	172	1	61	160	25	74	170	3	73	165	7	136	108	8
Potter Township.....	575	1,151	15	451	1,138	134	532	1,098	52	522	1,082	69	907	712	69
Rush Township.....	591	866	12	507	828	127	551	847	43	595	794	50	889	521	47
Snow Shoe Township.....	359	451	3	333	424	36	376	380	14	396	358	16	547	223	12
Snow Shoe Borough.....	137	226	1	122	213	20	145	195	11	130	206	11	218	127	11
South Philipsburg Borough.....	96	124	3	77	117	25	93	117	6	84	117	9	136	72	6
Spring Township.....	1,132	2,061	19	870	2,044	263	1,047	1,978	108	1,115	1,896	108	1,858	1,178	109
State College Borough.....	9,849	4,692	146	7,871	5,483	765	8,296	4,688	738	8,039	4,448	1,030	9,150	3,646	880
Taylor Township.....	105	263	2	94	238	32	105	253	4	104	244	9	172	183	7
Union Township.....	164	427	0	141	386	58	161	399	15	165	396	15	322	240	22
Unionville Borough.....	35	112	0	30	93	19	41	98	3	40	97	5	76	62	6
Walker Township.....	596	1,225	14	505	1,185	129	599	1,154	45	605	1,124	42	1,004	739	50
Worth Township.....	104	291	4	93	252	49	107	269	8	105	261	18	188	184	18
Chester County Total:	107,862	118,092	1,332	81,549	131,670	9,075	95,813	121,372	3,788	94,159	116,226	7,115	114,632	99,331	6,338
Aglen Borough.....	216	314	4	155	317	49	201	311	3	198	294	20	275	223	18
Avondale Borough.....	165	104	2	139	107	16	159	98	10	155	95	15	174	80	15
Birmingham Township.....	970	1,556	8	685	1,725	73	820	1,603	33	800	1,572	54	988	1,404	55
Cain Township.....	2,987	2,446	29	2,386	2,747	238	2,768	2,482	87	2,763	2,348	165	3,303	1,883	160
Charles town Township.....	1,205	1,529	15	901	1,686	96	1,019	1,584	56	987	1,530	93	1,174	1,385	85
Coatesville City.....	2,471	783	20	2,152	1,002	82	2,419	768	44	2,417	707	79	2,611	556	67
Ward 1.....	515	231	4	434	290	22	498	231	12	501	207	23	546	174	17
Ward 2.....	556	133	2	501	164	17	563	116	4	556	113	12	584	94	12
Ward 3.....	429	78	1	402	96	6	434	63	4	432	64	3	447	49	6
Ward 4.....	529	272	12	423	339	31	494	284	20	497	258	32	578	189	27
Ward 5.....	442	69	1	392	113	6	430	74	4	431	65	9	456	50	5
Downtown Borough.....	1,753	1,496	30	1,383	1,682	134	1,674	1,444	63	1,649	1,349	126	2,023	1,054	102
East Bradford Township.....	2,468	3,082	20	1,817	3,420	214	2,166	3,179	84	2,089	3,117	143	2,582	2,701	124
East Brandywine Township.....	1,527	1,965	26	1,155	2,103	161	1,355	1,991	68	1,365	1,873	109	1,710	1,588	116
East Can Township.....	803	843	6	621	948	52	700	888	19	688	853	36	810	761	29
East Coventry Township.....	981	1,333	18	761	1,407	107	872	1,340	42	887	1,253	93	1,070	1,096	90

East Fallowfield Township.....	1,348	1,407	21	998	1,601	137	1,202	1,452	60	1,194	1,380	109	1,506	1,113	94
East Goslen Township.....	3,779	5,471	49	2,747	6,073	294	3,424	5,570	104	3,291	5,428	204	4,121	4,740	166
East Marlborough Township.....	1,752	2,140	28	1,278	2,443	123	1,531	2,202	53	1,464	2,137	119	1,787	1,881	105
East Narine Township.....	444	525	5	318	577	51	358	550	19	351	529	42	433	460	30
East Nottingham Township.....	1,289	1,741	7	998	1,777	179	1,111	1,764	52	1,136	1,869	78	1,470	1,372	79
East Pheland Township.....	1,971	1,979	23	1,533	2,226	131	1,712	2,108	56	1,728	1,973	101	2,057	1,704	108
East Vincent Township.....	1,361	1,695	23	1,069	1,842	101	1,177	1,764	54	1,219	1,658	102	1,428	1,468	97
East Whiteland Township.....	2,563	2,430	28	1,907	2,768	232	2,262	2,505	107	2,245	2,308	189	2,766	1,922	148
Easttown Township.....	2,903	3,483	32	2,134	4,004	154	2,502	3,690	79	2,361	3,627	162	2,871	3,305	160
Elk Township.....	333	413	10	270	411	57	291	405	18	274	394	31	365	321	36
Everson Borough.....	206	574	1	172	529	77	194	575	8	202	553	17	311	451	17
Franklin Township.....	912	1,195	18	677	1,289	102	768	1,216	62	773	1,137	98	985	958	86
Highland Township.....	181	375	7	119	388	54	158	388	11	153	366	31	231	291	32
Honey Brook Township.....	818	1,410	7	628	1,391	164	750	1,412	24	758	1,349	52	981	1,156	46
Honey Brook Borough.....	238	342	7	186	346	41	226	330	16	224	322	24	290	260	25
Kennett Township.....	1,819	2,074	10	1,407	2,331	94	1,581	2,169	46	1,534	2,098	105	1,789	1,902	94
Kennett Square Borough.....	978	769	24	804	855	64	905	769	45	890	734	77	1,033	608	74
London Britain Township.....	805	873	11	638	936	72	698	890	39	702	847	70	832	750	52
London Grove Township.....	1,071	1,455	12	800	1,565	104	905	1,495	38	870	1,458	72	1,089	1,262	72
Londonderry Township.....	306	518	6	236	515	65	275	522	9	271	485	34	359	406	38
Lower Oxford Township.....	1,019	689	7	876	705	85	957	685	28	940	661	52	1,048	566	54
Malvern Borough.....	871	740	20	685	847	64	778	764	37	754	733	69	887	648	51
Modena Borough.....	114	53	0	98	56	12	108	54	1	111	40	8	121	31	9
New Garden Township.....	1,711	2,278	19	1,302	2,510	106	1,536	2,295	54	1,521	2,201	104	1,815	1,966	81
New London Township.....	1,058	1,546	21	761	1,652	132	894	1,592	60	885	1,507	100	1,171	1,276	88
Newlin Township.....	335	395	1	231	451	24	291	409	14	256	408	37	309	367	31
North Coventry Township.....	1,677	2,008	30	1,262	2,204	164	1,442	2,107	62	1,477	1,941	144	1,794	1,693	121
Oxford Borough.....	767	875	10	663	892	64	749	843	26	728	823	53	884	687	45
Parkburg Borough.....	699	660	7	554	695	88	651	662	28	668	601	51	844	460	37
Penn Township.....	918	1,111	7	724	1,173	88	829	1,124	20	816	1,085	43	990	936	44
Pennsbury Township.....	1,177	1,285	11	854	1,493	69	993	1,370	36	950	1,338	72	1,084	1,243	54
Phoenixville Borough.....	3,841	2,581	48	3,021	3,008	269	3,497	2,623	174	3,521	2,372	289	4,112	1,929	244
Ward East.....	938	669	10	776	761	36	884	670	29	888	624	41	1,060	490	33
Ward Middle.....	529	529	15	759	642	80	871	544	63	875	483	93	992	413	76
Ward North.....	1,027	741	12	788	875	76	926	768	47	946	681	82	1,107	556	71
Ward West.....	881	642	11	698	730	57	816	641	35	812	584	73	953	470	64
Pocahontas Township.....	743	960	9	507	1,114	50	643	993	32	616	971	48	770	842	42
Sadsbury Township.....	649	712	13	547	720	79	626	691	19	620	658	42	794	507	40
Schuylkill Township.....	2,026	2,299	32	1,452	2,664	141	1,750	2,413	66	1,680	2,337	146	2,098	2,005	126
South Coatesville Borough.....	328	93	3	275	133	8	327	84	8	328	74	10	350	63	10
South Coventry Township.....	528	682	10	443	702	53	480	697	21	486	650	46	595	561	36
Spring City Borough.....	624	559	15	465	624	69	541	590	32	562	525	57	666	462	45
Ward 1.....	182	189	3	133	220	19	162	192	8	173	176	11	206	155	10
Ward 2.....	85	70	0	68	79	7	78	69	6	82	63	5	86	61	5
Ward 3.....	182	145	6	129	184	15	153	159	9	158	137	21	189	121	13
Ward 4.....	175	155	6	135	175	166	148	170	9	149	149	20	185	125	17
Thornbury Township.....	714	813	3	547	899	45	628	830	19	602	801	42	718	711	33
Tredyffrin Township.....	8,696	8,574	99	6,372	10,116	508	7,657	8,994	243	7,277	8,833	481	8,492	7,863	446
Upper Oxford Township.....	371	635	5	310	555	123	340	627	21	339	595	41	459	483	45
Upper Uwchlan Township.....	1,543	2,451	19	1,087	2,641	185	1,317	2,501	54	1,303	2,413	97	1,736	2,023	98
Uwchlan Township.....	4,625	5,404	54	3,284	6,220	350	3,987	5,653	105	3,913	5,428	222	4,950	4,543	220

Political Subdivision	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM Kerry John F.	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Hoefel Joseph M.	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Casey Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
Valley Township.....	1,277	920	7	1,069	1,020	83	1,200	927	34	1,237	861	46	1,382	730	45
Wallace Township.....	714	1,016	6	531	1,103	70	622	1,034	32	618	990	55	800	834	56
Warwick Township.....	593	808	9	445	843	93	514	830	30	525	772	57	638	670	56
West Bradford Township.....	2,758	3,054	39	1,983	3,536	222	2,454	3,142	114	2,441	2,959	218	3,048	2,474	167
West Brandywine Township.....	1,597	2,079	22	1,257	2,201	167	1,504	2,078	61	1,468	1,987	121	1,853	1,650	114
West Cain Township.....	1,349	1,860	19	1,071	1,916	186	1,267	1,828	52	1,270	1,740	115	1,629	1,421	106
West Chester Borough.....	4,700	1,989	50	3,765	2,556	214	4,215	2,042	220	4,079	1,951	368	4,476	1,687	232
Ward 1.....	840	473	10	650	596	49	733	507	45	706	490	66	805	415	57
Ward 2.....	716	146	8	596	226	21	655	156	32	652	140	48	669	137	37
Ward 3.....	525	289	7	481	368	24	481	281	24	456	281	40	500	248	33
Ward 4.....	508	190	7	421	235	17	457	179	25	440	163	43	477	145	34
Ward 5.....	604	274	6	475	360	23	541	270	25	496	276	50	565	229	38
Ward 6.....	704	321	7	581	376	45	621	335	37	612	309	62	674	268	53
Ward 7.....	803	296	5	638	395	35	727	314	32	717	292	59	786	245	40
West Fallowfield Township.....	336	659	7	251	618	108	297	654	25	300	632	33	433	497	45
West Goshen Township.....	4,852	5,238	51	3,476	6,063	365	4,257	5,437	144	4,204	5,192	280	5,384	4,222	228
West Grove Borough.....	450	474	9	353	527	33	392	500	23	389	472	38	484	401	28
West Marlborough Township.....	224	218	2	155	255	27	213	221	4	187	224	16	202	212	18
West Nantmeal Township.....	361	672	6	292	623	109	315	674	25	330	632	45	466	502	40
West Nottingham Township.....	404	606	3	328	611	53	375	608	10	379	574	32	460	512	27
West Pikeland Township.....	906	1,481	20	671	1,595	89	800	1,495	41	779	1,456	60	968	1,295	63
West Sadsbury Township.....	327	602	2	249	570	93	302	590	17	318	559	24	429	451	24
West Vincent Township.....	907	1,129	11	680	1,249	87	772	1,164	55	738	1,122	93	903	984	77
West Whiteland Township.....	4,677	4,579	51	3,439	5,332	325	4,107	4,764	132	4,051	4,561	253	4,877	3,885	217
Westtown Township.....	2,698	3,292	35	1,942	3,697	246	2,345	3,440	89	2,304	3,303	180	2,943	2,756	165
Willistown Township.....	3,075	3,693	33	2,198	4,245	220	2,638	3,887	111	2,551	3,801	174	3,146	3,332	150
Claron County Total:	6,049	11,063	73	4,854	10,336	2,188	5,837	10,513	413	6,756	9,250	810	9,423	6,842	562
Ashtand Township.....	113	404	2	85	308	120	108	382	10	122	335	42	261	226	17
Beaver Township.....	242	609	0	173	484	189	215	662	11	260	523	70	442	356	35
Brady Township.....	9	20	0	15	10	0	8	20	0	10	18	0	10	17	1
Callersburg Borough.....	39	41	1	33	40	10	41	38	3	44	29	8	45	31	2
Claron Township.....	451	859	6	366	769	168	442	815	30	532	690	52	722	512	40
Claron Borough.....	836	865	10	671	898	122	731	870	45	834	721	84	1,042	550	62
East Brady Borough.....	231	203	1	177	215	40	202	222	5	243	176	9	276	148	10
Elk Township.....	190	491	2	164	795	115	193	465	20	201	403	65	351	297	21
Farmington Township.....	355	547	2	276	533	82	360	484	19	408	427	31	553	304	19
Fording Borough.....	50	57	2	34	64	9	49	5	54	52	48	5	67	37	5
Haworton Borough.....	51	169	1	43	134	41	55	165	1	62	147	9	96	116	5
Highland Township.....	126	186	0	97	165	46	122	172	6	132	155	7	172	111	11
Knox Township.....	218	295	0	161	306	44	224	261	10	212	285	24	311	175	17
Knox Borough.....	180	354	0	140	342	53	173	344	8	251	220	18	324	195	6
Licking Township.....	61	126	2	54	97	33	63	112	4	69	101	11	106	68	9
Limestone Township.....	279	651	2	215	541	146	265	624	23	239	548	37	472	407	41
Madison Township.....	201	308	1	161	298	47	221	264	12	256	223	17	304	174	17
Millcreek township.....	80	140	1	76	127	22	84	132	5	93	122	9	134	79	10

Monroe Township.....	241	480	4	198	429	85	227	459	15	261	399	39	379	294	24
New Bethlehem Borough.....	153	293	3	136	263	47	153	277	9	185	229	25	245	192	8
Paint Township.....	331	515	3	254	526	64	284	529	16	350	436	37	342	242	22
Perry Township.....	153	282	3	140	235	59	174	241	11	201	213	14	264	148	12
Piney Township.....	60	131	0	54	110	21	57	121	3	63	112	6	86	94	4
Porter Township.....	159	504	3	148	403	112	157	491	10	217	433	15	310	327	22
Redbank Township.....	164	510	7	132	413	123	175	454	15	222	421	23	316	303	37
Richland Township.....	81	155	1	53	133	48	71	154	7	77	140	11	121	99	12
Rimersburg Borough.....	123	243	2	108	226	33	133	222	6	156	195	7	194	153	10
Salem Township.....	104	327	1	93	263	30	120	283	12	150	467	30	227	171	13
Shippenville Borough.....	77	138	0	52	136	24	63	141	8	74	112	23	108	93	6
Sligo Borough.....	109	178	4	80	181	31	114	165	4	119	154	13	154	119	7
St. Petersburg Borough.....	53	95	0	37	85	25	47	96	1	60	79	5	87	53	4
Strattanville Borough.....	57	138	2	51	120	24	52	138	4	61	120	12	93	96	3
Toby Township.....	147	272	2	123	237	53	160	238	9	194	198	14	245	148	9
Washington Township.....	305	477	5	265	445	72	294	456	17	346	381	38	445	407	41
Clearfield County Total.....	13,518	20,533	225	11,556	19,107	3,140	13,882	18,588	687	15,079	17,243	857	21,719	11,005	838
Beccaria Township.....	349	472	6	319	426	67	388	586	21	413	356	20	569	216	20
Bel Township.....	103	268	1	84	218	67	109	240	8	127	217	14	196	147	19
Bigger Township.....	265	259	2	220	270	24	261	241	10	273	230	9	352	158	10
Bloom Township.....	68	163	2	70	145	16	66	155	6	74	149	7	126	104	3
Boggs Township.....	335	404	4	294	362	69	361	338	10	346	347	19	532	179	16
Bradford Township.....	391	839	14	360	720	143	431	742	27	425	737	38	759	418	43
Brady Township.....	254	545	6	218	484	99	266	502	16	324	430	28	506	262	23
Brislin Borough.....	84	115	1	63	123	9	85	107	2	99	94	1	133	58	4
Burnside Township.....	139	313	1	143	271	56	176	274	8	200	252	10	287	177	7
Burnside Borough.....	47	49	0	38	43	14	49	40	3	55	35	4	74	19	3
Chest Township.....	103	150	2	97	130	27	109	125	5	121	109	12	177	62	6
Chester Hill Borough.....	164	178	1	134	182	24	155	173	6	158	169	5	214	117	4
Clearfield Borough.....	1,564	1,564	20	990	1,586	225	1,273	1,418	56	1,272	1,414	67	1,841	873	70
Ward 1.....	302	411	6	230	428	47	291	384	14	289	394	15	421	259	22
Ward 2.....	385	527	8	296	532	81	398	474	16	387	480	22	604	275	27
Ward 3.....	282	333	3	225	331	48	295	294	8	295	284	12	415	176	8
Ward 4.....	290	293	3	239	295	49	289	266	18	301	256	18	401	163	13
Coalport Borough.....	86	109	3	92	94	12	97	97	3	103	93	2	139	55	5
Cooper Township.....	448	636	11	416	591	82	497	538	33	486	540	39	728	315	30
Corvinton Township.....	92	169	0	77	154	25	99	147	6	108	140	7	156	91	8
Curtisville Borough.....	490	543	9	423	523	86	514	473	28	543	454	18	715	287	20
Decatur Township.....	528	731	12	441	672	136	536	651	34	579	608	41	829	378	38
Dubois City.....	1,399	1,960	17	1,211	1,847	308	1,420	1,829	62	1,592	1,617	94	2,198	1,043	92
Ward 1.....	250	284	3	211	258	44	244	264	11	280	201	20	371	131	21
Ward 2.....	311	563	1	269	503	101	345	497	19	369	457	35	528	304	33
Ward 3.....	399	588	9	339	569	73	384	572	15	442	511	15	618	338	21
Ward 4.....	154	258	0	125	246	35	147	238	12	177	214	11	259	137	8
Ward 5.....	285	287	4	267	251	55	300	258	5	324	224	13	422	133	9
Ferguson Township.....	59	137	0	52	102	32	69	105	6	72	106	5	119	61	5
Girard Township.....	59	148	0	50	131	24	70	126	3	56	129	8	98	90	12
Glen Hope Borough.....	41	42	1	29	42	8	40	40	1	47	35	0	59	23	0
Goshen Township.....	47	134	4	38	119	24	47	128	3	48	122	7	92	84	5
Graham Township.....	204	404	2	159	383	58	204	364	16	218	357	16	332	237	21
Grampian Borough.....	53	88	4	48	76	17	44	86	4	57	78	2	90	46	4

	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM Kerry John F.	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Hoefel Joseph M.	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Casey Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
Political Subdivision															
Greenwood Township.....	60	105	4	51	86	30	66	90	7	61	92	8	99	54	11
Gulich Township.....	314	271	6	280	276	27	327	232	11	356	208	11	441	125	11
Houtzdale Borough.....	212	223	4	194	212	21	206	200	10	245	170	8	321	100	10
Huston Township.....	230	347	6	206	317	54	230	323	15	267	280	18	359	196	12
Irvona Borough.....	115	158	0	97	159	16	122	134	9	152	108	6	189	72	8
Jordan Township.....	58	160	1	51	131	33	69	132	8	83	120	5	125	78	4
Karlsruhe Township.....	90	166	2	87	139	28	95	148	5	106	138	4	151	95	8
Knox Township.....	112	161	2	106	139	27	123	138	6	125	131	5	173	93	6
Lawrence Township.....	1,357	1,966	12	1,144	1,818	327	1,378	1,799	62	1,466	1,682	84	2,115	1,094	68
Lumber City Borough.....	18	26	0	16	20	7	18	22	1	23	17	1	30	12	2
Mahaffey Borough.....	66	99	2	59	91	15	62	96	2	71	90	0	101	58	1
Morris Township.....	538	601	8	467	575	97	533	573	21	588	513	23	786	325	19
New Washington Borough.....	4	30	0	4	25	5	7	27	0	9	24	1	21	12	1
Newburg Borough.....	16	28	1	17	25	0	18	24	0	18	24	1	24	19	0
Osceola Borough.....	235	239	4	210	226	37	236	220	9	246	210	13	346	116	8
Penn Township.....	193	399	8	159	361	72	202	365	16	213	360	10	369	211	9
Pike Township.....	365	627	8	310	566	102	386	542	27	411	522	31	627	329	22
Pine Township.....	13	29	0	8	32	2	13	29	0	17	23	2	26	15	2
Ramsey Borough.....	101	111	0	83	110	19	94	104	6	100	95	6	146	57	4
Sandy Township.....	1,651	3,391	19	1,360	3,209	409	1,628	3,200	75	1,952	2,852	92	2,843	1,978	119
Troutville Borough.....	33	71	0	27	71	4	33	68	0	41	58	1	60	43	1
Union Township.....	109	367	2	101	295	73	120	330	8	135	303	18	265	184	18
Wallaceton Borough.....	54	78	4	41	83	14	48	81	7	52	77	5	81	51	5
Westover Borough.....	80	73	2	71	74	8	78	67	0	91	51	5	113	31	3
Woodward Township.....	407	367	7	341	373	61	424	319	15	455	277	26	587	157	18
Clinton County Total.....	5,823	8,035	115	4,612	7,987	870	5,459	7,324	190	5,538	6,749	364	7,972	4,918	334
Allison Township.....	51	45	1	42	46	5	45	45	0	49	35	3	67	23	2
Avis Borough.....	197	335	48	193	335	48	217	389	4	207	322	15	306	245	21
Bald Eagle Township.....	268	436	5	229	427	39	261	391	11	243	404	16	371	284	14
Beech Creek Township.....	185	227	3	154	231	26	200	194	7	200	181	12	282	113	12
Beech Creek Borough.....	136	195	3	102	195	18	126	169	6	130	153	12	192	100	11
Castanea Township.....	194	258	6	163	245	27	174	229	10	181	215	14	260	156	14
Chapman Township.....	184	172	5	134	195	12	171	141	2	171	128	5	235	97	3
Colebrook Township.....	49	47	1	39	43	10	42	46	1	46	33	3	66	19	2
Crawford Township.....	92	214	0	101	165	38	99	197	2	104	189	1	160	138	3
Dunstable Township.....	177	255	1	123	265	35	168	230	11	172	211	12	253	151	9
East Keating Township.....	6	6	0	7	5	0	8	4	0	7	5	0	8	4	0
Flemington Borough.....	274	324	5	217	335	23	246	283	8	240	270	21	369	179	17
Gallagher Township.....	61	119	2	42	123	13	53	111	0	51	108	5	85	77	6
Greene Township.....	120	329	5	99	249	106	133	303	9	145	280	12	223	191	26
Grogan Township.....	17	7	0	13	8	1	15	7	0	17	7	1	15	5	2
Lamar Township.....	387	612	9	312	598	49	363	533	13	372	492	17	545	372	16
Ledy Township.....	33	66	2	31	67	3	37	59	1	42	52	1	59	42	0
Lock Haven City.....	1,167	1,091	17	880	1,173	129	1,050	1,003	41	1,051	911	76	1,418	658	68
Ward 1.....	158	139	2	129	141	16	151	121	10	144	120	12	188	83	12

Ward 2.....	78	55	1	55	64	7	62	53	4	59	49	6	83	32	8
Ward 3.....	369	297	3	265	355	25	310	301	12	323	261	21	421	199	17
Ward 4.....	389	429	8	289	437	60	356	381	8	357	346	22	506	241	23
Ward 5.....	173	171	3	142	176	21	171	147	7	168	135	15	220	103	8
Logan Township.....	86	177	0	64	170	29	83	176	2	96	146	8	160	95	5
Loganton Borough.....	108	95	2	73	116	15	94	101	7	117	80	3	142	58	4
Mt. Hill Borough.....	249	351	5	200	358	23	238	313	7	238	277	18	354	220	9
Noyes Township.....	78	99	1	60	107	3	80	84	3	83	77	3	114	58	2
Ward East.....	59	60	1	46	63	3	59	49	3	63	43	2	86	31	1
Ward West.....	19	39	0	14	44	0	21	35	0	20	34	1	28	27	1
Pine Creek Township.....	416	897	7	333	864	83	401	830	8	392	796	29	588	640	26
Porter Township.....	190	375	10	154	190	47	173	334	10	173	321	22	278	235	22
Renovo Borough.....	219	159	4	204	189	7	204	130	4	206	122	6	255	89	8
Ward East.....	81	79	3	53	95	1	76	64	2	78	59	3	95	47	2
Ward Middle.....	70	38	1	49	51	6	65	32	2	60	37	3	80	21	3
Ward West.....	68	42	0	59	43	0	63	34	0	68	26	0	80	21	3
South Renovo Borough.....	93	84	1	75	97	2	90	76	4	101	66	3	137	39	2
Wayne Township.....	258	337	2	199	330	38	229	307	6	228	277	19	341	200	12
West Keating Township.....	5	31	0	7	23	2	7	23	0	7	23	1	10	21	0
Woodward Township.....	523	625	11	405	661	39	445	616	13	469	556	26	679	399	18
Columbia County Total.....	10,640	15,982	201	8,236	16,588	1,443	9,920	15,074	641	11,110	13,382	899	15,774	9,597	684
Beaver Township.....	170	204	3	125	220	27	164	199	9	179	169	19	238	122	13
Benton Township.....	390	4	4	140	373	52	167	366	16	188	331	20	311	226	21
Benton Borough.....	109	198	1	82	209	12	102	189	4	114	172	3	181	120	2
Berwick Borough.....	1,511	1,961	30	1,194	2,077	153	1,401	1,869	64	1,643	1,573	108	2,238	1,082	69
Ward 1.....	459	797	13	355	821	66	419	768	20	489	662	51	728	465	28
Ward 2.....	179	232	3	132	254	15	159	225	5	192	181	12	255	135	7
Ward 3.....	375	364	6	305	394	30	346	343	22	410	287	23	536	183	9
Ward 4.....	498	568	8	402	608	42	477	533	17	552	443	22	719	309	25
Bloomington Town.....	2,576	2,223	45	1,937	2,501	220	2,258	2,127	152	2,373	1,905	218	2,973	1,456	175
Brar Creek Township.....	494	823	9	350	884	68	440	809	31	516	699	49	767	489	35
Brar Creek Borough.....	82	103	1	64	112	6	78	94	3	84	83	4	112	68	1
Catawissa Township.....	147	314	5	116	147	30	134	304	10	150	282	14	253	190	14
Catawissa Borough.....	232	335	2	178	356	30	212	324	19	234	290	28	340	211	15
Centalia Borough.....	5	5	0	3	6	0	3	5	0	4	4	1	2	7	0
Cleveland Township.....	145	275	3	119	280	18	151	247	10	169	225	14	239	163	5
Coryngshan Township.....	170	164	0	131	178	17	161	155	9	177	129	16	226	94	10
Fishing Creek Township.....	241	453	2	200	449	36	237	418	11	271	368	19	390	265	20
Franklin Township.....	73	204	3	59	231	16	83	189	3	91	170	9	161	109	7
Greenwood Township.....	285	551	7	224	503	67	281	502	20	483	420	25	483	310	27
Hemlock Township.....	358	650	5	267	700	35	331	608	28	367	545	34	561	404	23
Jackson Township.....	74	177	2	60	175	16	66	176	9	84	154	10	120	126	6
Louisa Township.....	275	398	8	215	413	37	252	392	16	290	341	22	423	227	16
Madison Township.....	226	519	8	178	505	61	223	486	18	270	427	22	370	334	27
Main Township.....	206	395	4	169	390	32	199	360	13	239	312	17	341	232	12
Mifflin Township.....	394	608	6	306	656	40	392	560	24	422	534	19	614	366	18
Milville Borough.....	116	249	1	92	248	18	110	230	5	129	206	6	191	147	9
Montour Township.....	222	357	3	168	388	20	214	333	13	229	312	13	349	209	13
Mt. Pleasant Township.....	212	496	10	175	478	55	203	462	23	252	400	23	377	300	27
North Centre Township.....	217	625	3	174	599	53	233	549	20	259	510	20	462	344	15
Orange Township.....	195	431	4	158	416	46	196	394	17	218	352	30	352	247	13

Political Subdivision	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM John F. Kerry	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Joseph M. Hoefel	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Casey Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
Orangeville Borough.....	61	98	0	50	96	13	71	84	1	76	74	4	103	48	5
Pine Township.....	150	296	2	116	284	41	140	270	14	165	238	20	244	176	14
Roaring Creek Township.....	85	148	2	61	164	8	76	146	3	93	125	8	140	89	3
Scott Township.....	1,015	1,521	17	790	1,584	132	932	1,456	54	1,033	1,314	64	1,511	939	45
South Centre Township.....	265	505	5	207	511	44	267	465	14	281	430	21	448	300	9
Stillwater Borough.....	35	70	0	31	60	11	36	65	1	44	55	4	73	28	3
Sugarloaf Township.....	116	236	6	97	229	29	107	239	7	125	213	15	181	159	12
Crawford County Total.....	16,013	21,965	361	11,309	23,213	1,839	12,231	23,092	367	15,242	18,769	880	18,525	16,942	791
Athens Township.....	82	249	3	52	243	25	51	255	3	80	213	10	111	203	7
Beaver Township.....	163	162	3	111	181	20	134	159	4	156	121	14	173	123	10
Bloomfield Township.....	325	458	8	231	484	39	240	485	10	326	373	9	370	363	13
Blooming Valley Borough.....	64	146	3	42	145	16	38	160	4	66	126	5	83	115	6
Cambridge Township.....	358	448	5	238	495	36	262	443	8	337	368	25	415	342	16
Cambridge Springs Borough.....	305	408	6	199	432	56	225	449	9	294	352	18	392	285	15
Centerville Borough.....	40	81	2	27	76	13	26	83	4	33	72	3	47	66	2
Cochranon Borough.....	221	345	10	145	373	31	158	370	4	207	293	19	261	270	14
Comear Township.....	257	325	4	194	351	28	218	342	12	269	271	15	305	253	14
Conneaut Lake Borough.....	122	186	1	90	193	21	103	189	3	128	148	7	155	138	6
Conneautville Borough.....	223	182	5	166	223	19	179	189	3	207	145	15	249	122	9
Cussewago Township.....	311	424	2	175	474	48	216	471	8	286	374	15	376	322	10
East Fairfield Township.....	157	244	7	121	252	16	130	247	2	171	194	6	206	170	7
East Fallowfield Township.....	161	321	4	137	301	26	151	299	4	173	270	10	197	250	12
East Mead Township.....	257	378	4	200	375	33	200	384	5	252	308	10	328	261	11
Fairfield Township.....	131	336	0	93	340	19	95	346	3	139	281	10	170	252	8
Greenwood Township.....	198	369	10	153	376	22	164	377	4	208	314	12	247	297	11
Hayfield Township.....	550	873	17	408	904	58	413	904	8	524	747	35	660	672	27
Hydetown Borough.....	109	166	1	75	174	10	76	180	0	86	160	1	105	151	1
Linesville Borough.....	237	250	2	154	288	27	181	273	8	224	213	18	259	190	16
Meadville City.....	2,780	2,471	49	2,020	2,802	185	2,163	2,697	68	2,488	2,171	140	2,979	1,912	119
Ward 1.....	924	787	16	695	912	53	719	880	24	816	708	44	960	635	38
Ward 2.....	1,155	1,108	15	811	1,261	84	872	1,217	32	1,027	976	51	1,254	862	44
Ward 3.....	500	423	13	363	468	34	403	455	9	461	367	31	543	308	28
Ward 4.....	104	89	3	80	90	10	93	86	3	98	70	8	113	65	7
Ward 5.....	97	64	2	71	71	4	76	62	0	86	50	6	109	42	2
North Sherango Township.....	401	340	6	351	319	28	366	307	6	416	238	17	462	221	11
Oil Creek Township.....	283	536	5	212	515	58	216	543	3	292	452	11	315	419	31
Pine Township.....	106	128	4	88	141	7	90	138	0	109	110	5	131	96	4
Randolph Township.....	271	468	6	183	467	56	194	503	7	252	409	14	336	356	14
Richmond Township.....	302	415	9	211	418	50	216	429	12	286	325	27	358	297	16
Rockdale Township.....	262	284	3	164	315	42	198	303	8	242	238	15	283	225	13
Rome Township.....	107	353	7	78	304	16	82	348	5	111	311	11	144	282	14
Sadsbury Township.....	563	959	19	389	1,030	60	436	1,021	10	569	847	25	692	765	26
Saegertown Borough.....	167	291	3	103	281	12	133	274	2	139	230	5	181	205	5
South Sherango Township.....	496	514	2	422	519	27	451	485	7	486	439	16	528	414	14
Sparta Township.....	149	336	5	109	328	28	117	337	11	154	292	8	187	266	14

Spartansburg Borough.....	52	88	1	34	96	8	41	92	1	56	70	2	67	66	1
Spring Township.....	324	323	12	201	386	39	243	351	7	312	256	16	371	241	18
Springboro Borough.....	95	83	4	53	109	7	68	94	4	88	72	2	102	67	5
Stauben Township.....	106	238	3	64	233	32	72	238	4	92	207	10	118	199	10
Summerville Township.....	289	289	3	139	306	27	156	304	4	204	237	13	264	192	16
Summit Township.....	311	535	19	255	578	53	284	572	11	395	430	37	458	404	27
Thierville City.....	949	1,272	15	620	1,399	109	670	1,380	16	831	1,175	34	1,001	1,086	42
Ward 1.....	307	407	7	187	462	36	210	448	7	271	373	14	336	334	17
Ward 2.....	365	563	8	237	606	60	249	620	9	320	527	16	397	487	16
Ward 3.....	80	65	0	60	76	5	66	69	0	69	62	3	79	59	1
Ward 4.....	147	166	0	99	182	6	111	170	0	127	147	1	137	149	4
Ward 5.....	50	71	0	37	73	2	34	73	0	44	66	0	52	57	4
Townville Borough.....	45	136	0	31	123	11	31	136	0	47	111	2	71	91	5
Troy Township.....	156	331	3	111	312	40	122	339	5	153	300	12	190	269	9
Union Township.....	136	290	8	98	287	21	105	290	7	125	250	13	160	232	13
Verango Township.....	186	250	5	95	284	22	109	281	9	163	207	12	199	197	10
Verango Borough.....	67	70	1	44	79	6	45	75	3	62	55	7	79	43	5
Vernon Township.....	1,086	1,471	25	807	1,553	101	831	1,582	15	1,063	1,263	46	1,284	1,147	32
Wayne Township.....	207	448	2	147	438	30	157	441	9	186	375	17	258	328	17
West Fallowfield Township.....	129	157	4	97	163	10	103	164	4	123	134	10	138	128	5
West Meadow Township.....	1,141	1,526	30	762	1,698	115	823	1,684	23	1,069	1,347	61	1,350	1,162	49
West Sherango Township.....	127	123	8	102	123	8	109	123	2	119	111	3	129	108	3
Woodcock Township.....	428	836	7	293	891	56	319	864	17	416	724	27	537	651	22
Woodcock Borough.....	29	53	3	15	60	4	21	52	1	28	40	5	44	28	6
Cumberland County Total:	37,928	67,648	706	27,268	67,880	8,885	34,709	66,611	2,004	35,676	62,356	3,919	54,168	46,486	3,042
Camp Hill Borough.....	1,919	2,723	36	1,334	2,858	369	1,668	2,792	77	1,659	2,627	172	2,417	1,982	140
Carlisle Borough.....	3,740	4,013	52	2,824	4,255	526	3,444	3,876	201	3,379	3,630	392	4,434	2,827	289
Ward 1.....	348	353	4	264	379	47	343	325	16	334	293	49	413	240	31
Ward 2.....	243	312	6	188	314	47	240	294	10	234	274	33	322	201	26
Ward 3.....	1,741	1,946	23	1,285	2,080	243	1,568	1,901	102	1,502	1,812	174	2,000	1,446	136
Ward 4.....	662	596	6	504	655	73	600	581	34	601	542	59	755	417	44
Ward 5.....	746	806	13	583	827	116	693	775	39	708	709	77	944	523	52
Cooke Township.....	19	65	0	15	62	7	21	60	1	19	55	7	33	49	1
Dickinson Township.....	791	1,763	14	580	1,730	210	768	1,679	54	734	1,615	95	1,225	1,205	74
East Pennsboro Township.....	3,439	5,599	55	2,435	5,728	768	3,163	5,547	169	3,418	5,030	326	5,046	3,602	269
Hampden Township.....	5,041	9,207	86	3,390	9,471	1,181	4,407	9,344	210	4,547	8,785	449	7,121	6,524	339
Hopewell Township.....	235	740	5	196	686	83	268	676	17	262	658	30	437	486	30
Lemoyne Borough.....	895	1,242	18	610	1,327	180	778	1,264	61	795	1,184	94	1,139	882	82
Lower Allen Township.....	2,951	4,960	62	2,026	5,256	538	2,646	5,029	120	2,730	4,739	237	4,192	3,449	189
Lower Frankford Township.....	207	472	3	180	439	55	196	454	16	224	404	31	369	280	22
Lower Mifflin Township.....	174	542	2	164	466	72	203	475	16	209	458	21	356	331	14
Mechanicsburg Borough.....	1,823	2,905	37	1,243	2,957	470	1,627	2,887	108	1,795	2,597	213	2,600	1,900	172
Ward 1.....	210	276	9	132	285	60	182	269	21	196	231	45	267	179	32
Ward 2.....	753	1,310	13	526	1,327	188	706	1,285	28	756	1,188	62	1,110	881	51
Ward 3.....	336	516	1	224	534	75	284	528	21	327	463	38	490	312	32
Ward 4.....	193	293	3	130	290	58	165	293	11	185	260	24	259	196	22
Ward 5.....	331	510	11	231	521	89	290	512	27	331	455	44	474	332	35
Middlesex Township.....	812	1,893	17	592	1,802	262	774	1,834	39	788	1,723	100	1,227	1,344	83
Monroe Township.....	972	2,159	29	707	2,069	313	925	2,093	60	899	1,995	138	1,510	1,482	98
Mt. Holly Springs Borough.....	245	486	6	183	477	68	242	448	27	237	424	46	387	303	31
New Cumberland Borough.....	1,698	2,275	41	1,208	2,397	339	1,468	2,354	100	1,546	2,177	156	2,242	1,563	126

Political Subdivision	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM Kerry John F.	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Hoefel Joseph M.	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Casey Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
Ward 1.....	512	733	13	366	743	132	447	753	31	459	692	65	686	497	49
Ward 2.....	1,186	1,542	28	842	1,654	207	1,021	1,601	69	1,087	1,485	91	1,556	1,066	77
Newburg Borough.....	40	120	0	37	108	14	47	111	2	54	100	3	78	80	2
Newville Borough.....	156	318	4	123	301	47	143	314	13	157	286	24	243	215	10
Ward North.....	88	177	3	72	164	30	80	175	9	87	159	17	147	111	6
Ward South.....	68	141	1	51	137	17	63	139	4	70	127	7	96	104	4
North Middleton Township.....	1,444	2,871	29	1,090	2,755	426	1,418	2,719	90	1,419	2,574	179	2,169	1,973	108
North Newton Township.....	220	656	2	178	596	89	259	589	14	254	574	19	417	412	27
Perin Township.....	366	766	8	302	709	109	368	716	23	359	673	50	597	480	36
Shippensburg Township.....	457	468	8	328	524	48	413	438	23	427	401	40	514	332	40
Shippensburg Borough.....															
(Balance in Franklin County).....	613	826	8	464	853	97	565	805	33	606	732	55	779	580	49
Ward East.....	278	456	2	207	453	59	259	437	15	270	413	27	372	329	19
Ward Middle.....	203	220	4	158	235	23	186	215	13	205	185	22	242	150	20
Ward West.....	132	150	2	99	165	15	120	153	5	131	134	6	165	101	10
Shiremanstown Borough.....	300	520	5	200	510	96	265	523	21	283	479	35	446	338	30
Silver Spring Township.....	2,031	4,140	35	1,411	4,100	535	1,842	4,098	86	1,886	3,855	201	3,045	2,862	157
South Middleton Township.....	2,232	4,700	38	1,623	4,616	563	2,096	4,532	145	2,047	4,368	251	3,300	3,302	185
South Newton Township.....	144	352	1	124	333	33	155	325	8	159	313	11	250	234	8
Southampton Township.....	570	1,388	14	426	1,387	124	594	1,294	33	623	1,199	69	921	944	63
Upper Allen Township.....	2,764	5,941	63	2,024	5,686	821	2,398	5,912	160	2,530	5,554	293	4,174	4,100	225
Upper Frankford Township.....	197	506	7	162	462	44	127	488	8	200	442	31	324	341	27
Upper Mifflin Township.....	112	384	4	99	352	44	127	351	9	132	335	16	219	260	14
West Pennsboro Township.....	730	1,791	6	556	1,741	180	706	1,721	28	750	1,581	79	1,190	1,214	60
Wormleysburg Borough.....	591	857	11	434	867	123	518	863	32	549	789	56	767	610	42
Dauphin County Total:	55,285	65,276	613	40,550	68,703	8,741	50,243	64,882	1,828	51,008	60,310	3,400	71,170	44,567	3,051
Berryburg Borough.....	45	118	0	28	119	14	32	116	7	36	114	6	77	74	7
Corewago Township.....	407	1,053	16	289	957	202	363	1,039	21	336	1,010	46	626	744	56
Dauphin Borough.....	164	231	3	119	230	45	143	233	10	152	206	17	216	156	17
Derry Township.....	4,444	7,433	67	3,145	7,561	944	3,901	7,441	183	3,830	7,128	346	5,984	5,226	346
East Hanover Township.....	680	1,937	14	518	1,761	280	649	1,852	37	629	1,790	75	1,141	1,331	74
Elizabethville Borough.....	166	366	4	102	369	56	160	352	9	150	346	17	280	227	13
Gratz Borough.....	69	215	1	47	216	15	67	203	1	70	194	3	135	137	4
Halifax Township.....	404	1,084	7	271	1,042	151	380	1,028	14	402	968	41	1,141	1,331	74
Halifax Borough.....	74	236	2	47	224	24	77	219	2	77	201	10	138	143	14
Harrisburg City.....	14,285	3,833	80	11,581	5,267	596	12,991	3,970	298	13,096	3,440	531	14,470	2,575	418
Ward 1.....	1,309	393	4	1,105	482	43	1,214	380	20	1,208	352	41	1,312	289	28
Ward 2.....	864	270	4	711	297	39	768	250	16	770	221	25	843	175	31
Ward 3.....	284	120	1	236	143	13	255	119	8	256	102	16	298	79	8
Ward 4.....	386	140	3	286	208	26	324	182	9	390	348	104	24	104	21
Ward 5.....	751	221	7	551	343	46	641	255	23	659	210	50	733	166	41
Ward 6.....	338	130	2	262	170	25	297	147	11	314	126	15	347	100	10
Ward 7.....	1,012	139	7	852	223	26	925	153	15	937	113	22	1,019	87	10
Ward 8.....	746	71	3	620	159	11	689	82	10	694	57	19	737	44	7
Ward 9.....	2,600	610	12	2,172	842	87	2,385	640	45	2,427	528	79	2,543	405	65

Ward 10.....	2,509	425	16	2,103	656	78	2,318	442	51	2,312	393	83	2,499	276	67
Ward 11.....	557	142	4	457	187	20	504	145	12	504	134	17	552	101	17
Ward 12.....	643	169	3	486	268	34	548	197	27	566	164	37	633	111	37
Ward 13.....	1,334	681	7	1,040	799	95	1,246	640	26	1,255	590	54	1,503	388	42
Ward 14.....	605	264	5	421	390	44	559	271	20	528	260	39	626	196	28
Ward 15.....	347	58	2	279	100	9	318	67	5	318	52	10	335	42	6
Higginville Borough.....	507	551	10	389	566	96	510	526	14	528	427	21	700	325	25
Hummelstown Borough.....	746	1,291	14	499	1,364	143	653	1,299	36	668	1,225	57	1,017	923	52
Jackson Township.....	258	604	9	176	596	76	240	574	12	241	553	19	405	408	27
Jefferson Township.....	62	138	0	46	128	23	56	135	3	54	130	10	93	99	6
Londonderry Township.....	660	1,662	12	482	1,582	228	629	1,600	36	633	1,532	65	1,091	1,110	74
Lower Paxton Township.....	10,170	14,092	117	7,137	14,951	1,755	9,163	14,106	363	9,418	13,197	658	13,686	9,599	545
Lower Swatara Township.....	1,359	2,606	16	954	2,598	356	1,289	2,554	46	1,327	2,371	101	2,125	1,679	96
Likens Township.....	87	301	1	63	276	45	85	283	3	92	273	5	162	204	9
Likens Borough.....	261	418	8	184	439	49	245	415	9	241	392	23	392	264	16
Ward 1.....	126	181	2	90	183	27	116	185	2	117	171	8	182	117	3
Ward 2.....	135	237	6	94	256	32	129	230	7	124	124	15	210	147	13
Middle Paxton Township.....	962	1,813	15	662	1,750	315	884	1,775	55	896	1,676	88	1,345	1,402	91
Middletown Borough.....	1,426	2,092	18	1,009	2,116	321	1,319	2,039	48	1,347	1,881	100	1,978	1,360	98
Ward 1.....	447	554	6	324	554	97	404	547	13	419	500	30	587	349	35
Ward 2.....	566	800	8	390	819	132	526	778	18	531	717	40	770	523	42
Ward 3.....	413	738	4	295	743	92	389	714	17	397	664	30	621	488	21
Millin Township.....	57	216	0	34	182	51	60	201	5	57	194	9	112	141	14
Millersburg Borough.....	333	782	9	226	754	104	286	773	18	295	713	35	532	510	43
Paxtang Borough.....	416	434	6	286	480	73	365	442	25	374	405	38	506	308	22
Penbrook Borough.....	630	601	5	474	657	76	550	620	26	575	578	38	782	398	23
Fillow Borough.....	58	92	3	38	101	13	52	89	4	58	77	5	78	58	7
Reed Township.....	31	96	0	23	84	14	34	88	1	34	81	3	55	59	6
Royalton Borough.....	226	386	5	138	434	39	210	376	15	213	355	26	344	255	15
Rush Township.....	27	80	0	15	87	5	26	78	2	23	79	2	50	55	0
South Hanover Township.....	906	2,018	15	615	1,996	273	828	1,978	49	820	1,882	98	1,368	1,402	91
Steelton Borough.....	1,505	886	16	1,169	1,034	112	1,404	867	29	1,442	753	61	1,740	548	34
Ward 1.....	187	199	4	138	225	20	171	208	2	175	185	7	262	119	5
Ward 2.....	526	348	4	399	391	42	503	331	10	512	277	20	612	204	15
Ward 3.....	501	226	4	404	501	262	457	232	11	478	193	19	536	161	9
Ward 4.....	291	113	4	228	156	13	273	116	6	277	98	15	330	64	5
Susquehanna Township.....	6,594	5,686	44	4,638	6,671	746	6,002	5,740	159	6,038	5,294	329	7,836	3,862	266
Ward 1.....	700	489	11	454	629	93	629	502	24	639	443	57	792	313	48
Ward 2.....	984	1,101	2	693	1,230	128	903	1,087	24	884	1,015	56	1,182	795	43
Ward 3.....	789	513	5	573	642	65	717	527	12	751	463	25	924	320	19
Ward 4.....	721	525	2	525	616	89	666	528	18	666	490	28	842	346	34
Ward 5.....	574	657	4	436	699	76	530	640	20	530	595	34	747	430	27
Ward 6.....	501	717	4	362	739	92	473	696	16	458	680	33	683	482	21
Ward 7.....	514	363	2	396	413	45	484	361	3	485	328	22	605	232	19
Ward 8.....	908	739	7	561	967	85	788	787	20	802	718	41	1,047	530	27
Ward 9.....	893	582	7	637	736	83	800	612	22	823	562	33	1,014	464	28
Ward 9.....	4,612	5,672	59	3,356	6,003	713	4,152	5,648	162	4,440	5,094	276	6,151	3,661	233
Swatara Township.....	410	1,218	7	270	1,133	182	407	1,145	18	383	1,119	39	803	713	61
Upper Paxton Township.....	228	673	3	143	650	100	224	639	16	229	615	27	426	428	30
Washington Township.....	179	498	4	125	482	56	175	466	13	181	442	19	309	329	21
Wayne Township.....	1,342	2,966	18	911	2,890	378	1,190	2,894	64	1,167	2,760	130	2,113	1,959	99

Political Subdivision	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM John F. Kerry	REP George W. Bush	All Others	DEM Joseph M. Hoefel	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Casey Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
Wiconisco Township.....	153	273	4	118	283	21	159	256	2	149	252	10	237	177	9
Williams Township.....	133	292	0	91	300	25	125	274	6	126	257	7	228	168	9
Williamstown Borough.....	209	333	1	132	370	26	158	349	7	181	306	9	298	219	6
Delaware County Total.....	161,259	118,672	1,507	124,434	142,362	5,401	138,389	124,399	1,843	136,284	118,043	4,435	154,554	105,864	4,238
Alton Borough.....	1,200	1,036	15	888	1,240	54	1,021	1,110	18	1,006	1,047	40	1,175	926	46
Aspen Township.....	4,278	4,355	59	3,200	5,081	150	3,554	4,607	38	3,525	4,385	118	4,195	3,900	111
Ward 1.....	544	566	7	425	642	18	474	595	6	465	564	11	551	499	12
Ward 2.....	676	757	9	485	875	30	550	783	6	537	752	23	654	672	22
Ward 3.....	652	734	9	498	836	18	548	754	11	541	726	21	649	645	21
Ward 4.....	601	596	17	426	716	17	492	634	0	478	610	11	590	531	15
Ward 5.....	601	532	8	449	648	22	499	585	3	482	565	19	567	492	17
Ward 6.....	652	617	4	496	728	27	525	676	4	537	627	15	628	576	10
Ward 7.....	552	553	5	421	636	18	466	580	8	485	541	18	556	485	14
Bellevue Township.....	1,630	1,950	25	1,162	2,255	82	1,323	2,056	9	1,318	1,990	32	1,560	1,815	33
Brookhaven Borough.....	2,323	2,148	12	1,837	2,437	70	2,040	2,194	17	2,012	2,076	53	2,345	1,853	45
Chadds Ford Township.....	900	1,147	9	673	1,285	61	775	1,196	10	754	1,161	38	834	1,088	36
Chester City.....	11,575	2,607	58	9,554	2,607	138	9,897	1,956	62	9,743	1,786	159	10,188	1,653	173
Ward 1.....	3,104	782	19	2,567	1,052	55	2,701	839	22	2,637	790	46	2,825	727	55
Ward 2.....	1,087	240	6	871	340	15	905	281	5	900	257	19	934	250	19
Ward 3.....	147	22	0	120	33	0	124	24	0	123	18	2	125	19	2
Ward 4.....	187	31	1	166	35	1	168	30	0	165	28	2	166	28	2
Ward 5.....	578	72	5	477	113	9	492	77	5	493	65	9	504	65	9
Ward 6.....	402	27	3	337	53	4	340	34	3	329	32	8	332	33	12
Ward 7.....	1,319	95	3	1,042	190	9	1,067	118	2	1,046	106	14	1,097	93	16
Ward 8.....	864	56	5	700	114	11	731	68	2	721	63	9	741	54	16
Ward 9.....	962	73	4	791	141	6	805	94	7	804	80	10	833	69	11
Ward 10.....	777	55	2	654	100	8	672	67	3	662	60	6	690	51	5
Ward 11.....	2,148	301	10	1,829	436	20	1,892	324	13	1,863	287	34	1,941	284	26
Chester Township.....	337	337	8	1,461	1,778	420	1,408	345	10	1,372	327	17	1,466	284	21
Chester Heights Borough.....	694	770	4	505	898	25	599	802	6	582	778	14	665	714	17
Clifton Heights Borough.....	1,760	1,317	23	1,286	1,655	42	1,418	1,440	15	1,426	1,348	50	1,621	1,226	51
Ward 1.....	258	178	4	198	218	5	218	195	1	218	181	6	238	171	6
Ward 2.....	475	364	4	351	460	8	387	470	2	380	385	14	446	334	15
Ward 3.....	483	360	6	343	447	17	378	378	5	388	355	14	441	320	11
Ward 4.....	544	415	9	394	530	12	435	457	7	440	427	16	496	401	19
Collingdale Borough.....	2,235	1,579	23	1,628	1,970	87	1,771	1,795	28	1,776	1,640	75	2,048	1,461	74
Cowlyn Borough.....	759	191	7	678	250	13	710	205	3	711	190	13	750	164	13
Concord Township.....	1,699	2,480	28	1,192	2,781	116	1,352	2,429	20	1,362	2,504	63	1,623	2,307	51
Darby Township.....	3,402	1,650	16	2,767	2,092	64	2,964	1,840	14	2,928	1,735	47	3,201	1,567	44
Ward 1.....	973	33	1	886	973	3	930	35	0	921	33	2	928	32	3
Ward 2.....	674	32	2	618	78	2	656	34	2	645	31	3	661	30	4
Ward 3.....	568	451	4	411	546	24	451	502	3	443	476	11	538	411	11
Ward 4.....	556	562	1	389	683	18	426	641	2	421	599	12	490	557	9
Ward 5.....	631	572	8	463	695	17	501	628	7	498	596	19	584	537	17
Darby Borough.....	3,043	540	18	2,756	743	34	2,870	617	17	2,859	535	31	2,995	479	26

Ward 1.....	849	329	9	755	382	11	786	336	6	788	303	10	865	257	11
Ward 2.....	1,189	113	6	1,076	176	12	1,120	116	6	1,107	106	12	1,145	102	8
Ward 3.....	1,005	98	3	925	185	11	964	165	5	964	126	9	985	120	7
East Lansdowne Borough.....	801	351	9	680	427	17	735	343	8	736	314	18	804	277	16
Edgmont Township.....	637	420	6	478	554	13	502	478	8	486	436	18	553	393	13
Edgmont Township.....	1,008	1,456	6	1,630	1,571	48	867	1,510	6	826	1,495	18	966	1,401	15
Folcroft Borough.....	1,809	1,327	10	1,406	1,571	50	1,512	1,399	14	1,503	1,323	42	1,733	1,172	43
Glenolden Borough.....	1,892	1,457	37	1,357	1,821	86	1,515	1,577	24	1,528	1,447	76	1,797	1,277	65
Haerford Township.....	16,926	12,773	178	12,656	15,892	658	14,859	13,162	295	14,548	12,292	600	17,063	10,521	564
Ward 1.....	1,709	1,738	25	1,256	2,084	91	1,454	1,757	28	1,453	1,649	54	1,811	1,384	49
Ward 2.....	1,600	1,362	25	1,207	1,628	78	1,393	1,391	29	1,366	1,305	74	1,687	1,065	64
Ward 3.....	1,759	1,521	29	1,308	1,837	67	1,540	1,520	39	1,527	1,412	68	1,805	1,228	64
Ward 4.....	2,077	1,614	11	1,540	2,012	59	1,858	1,642	31	1,815	1,542	49	2,074	1,309	48
Ward 5.....	1,984	1,175	13	1,547	1,499	56	1,795	1,225	24	1,682	1,213	67	1,871	1,082	63
Ward 6.....	2,206	1,977	17	1,761	1,324	67	1,959	1,060	61	1,919	1,006	81	2,101	873	83
Ward 7.....	1,813	1,457	19	1,314	1,757	96	1,590	1,445	32	1,544	1,363	76	1,873	1,120	68
Ward 8.....	2,074	1,255	19	1,504	1,697	63	1,852	1,289	26	1,821	1,199	73	2,053	1,034	73
Ward 9.....	1,704	1,634	20	1,219	2,044	81	1,418	1,833	25	1,421	1,603	58	1,788	1,042	52
Lansdowne Borough.....	4,162	1,752	31	3,401	2,251	158	3,819	1,780	87	3,723	1,711	167	4,027	1,522	154
Lower Chichester Township.....	698	599	4	532	698	23	569	634	12	563	588	20	644	536	17
Marous Hook Borough.....	455	327	3	319	401	23	350	335	6	341	305	23	406	288	16
Marple Township.....	6,634	1,964	54	5,016	7,929	274	5,735	7,081	66	5,617	6,225	175	6,889	5,998	152
Ward 1.....	881	1,022	8	623	1,188	37	758	1,047	12	741	1,008	28	894	893	23
Ward 2.....	931	12	12	656	1,057	30	737	951	8	695	917	31	878	790	24
Ward 3.....	963	906	12	751	1,025	49	850	913	7	839	857	23	962	776	27
Ward 4.....	898	829	5	689	935	29	789	826	11	778	771	22	916	686	15
Ward 5.....	983	1,138	4	743	1,285	30	820	1,178	8	828	1,108	17	977	1,010	19
Ward 6.....	982	986	5	725	1,158	38	837	1,027	9	818	967	25	991	848	19
Ward 7.....	1,070	1,152	8	819	1,281	61	944	1,139	11	918	1,097	29	1,071	995	25
Media Borough.....	2,071	984	29	1,630	1,311	68	1,846	1,060	33	1,784	988	91	1,956	899	82
Middletown Township.....	4,296	4,851	59	3,239	5,516	195	3,695	5,059	47	3,621	4,857	126	4,163	4,452	159
Milbourne Borough.....	126	78	4	100	93	5	106	83	2	110	76	4	112	77	3
Morton Borough.....	848	479	6	682	566	28	722	505	8	712	470	23	802	413	25
Nether Providence Township.....	4,860	3,704	41	3,567	4,435	145	4,208	3,607	68	4,171	3,460	135	4,608	3,208	134
Ward 1.....	818	652	6	585	841	29	605	697	12	692	670	21	768	615	28
Ward 2.....	719	557	9	498	729	28	612	585	13	615	544	26	684	512	26
Ward 3.....	428	458	2	740	635	18	900	462	10	856	458	24	907	438	23
Ward 4.....	847	858	11	614	777	19	764	611	15	725	604	16	791	563	18
Ward 5.....	660	470	9	504	577	24	588	478	9	565	456	28	629	421	25
Ward 6.....	820	739	4	626	876	27	729	774	9	718	728	20	829	659	14
Newtown Township.....	3,115	2,673	31	2,393	4,783	136	2,695	4,391	34	2,607	4,262	85	3,084	3,900	93
Nonwood Borough.....	1,756	1,263	15	1,288	1,569	65	1,492	1,318	14	1,489	1,206	45	1,732	1,054	42
Parkside Borough.....	632	496	4	469	600	29	514	524	8	506	493	19	613	419	22
Prospect Park Borough.....	1,815	1,274	16	1,300	1,634	78	1,473	1,400	28	1,471	1,308	66	1,701	1,167	60
Radnor Township.....	8,148	7,024	61	6,072	8,443	291	7,270	7,186	98	6,800	7,051	259	7,552	6,558	267
Ward 1.....	1,031	920	9	795	1,093	40	955	909	18	886	902	47	979	845	46
Ward 2.....	747	865	9	526	980	49	628	886	6	564	886	31	657	818	26
Ward 3.....	1,414	1,335	9	1,023	1,611	55	1,221	1,367	23	1,179	1,327	52	1,301	1,256	51
Ward 4.....	1,285	1,224	5	927	1,470	31	1,116	1,251	9	1,061	1,244	30	1,183	1,152	32
Ward 5.....	1,239	833	6	923	1,089	31	1,124	862	17	1,083	850	29	1,157	799	35
Ward 6.....	1,318	1,091	10	1,000	1,276	47	1,211	1,126	16	1,053	1,074	42	1,216	973	43

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Ward 7.....	1,114	756	13	878	924	38	1,015	785	9	974	768	28	1,059	715	34
Ridley Township.....	8,606	7,483	92	6,355	9,064	272	7,056	8,146	84	7,108	7,548	223	8,180	6,866	192
Ward 1.....	702	470	5	546	580	14	587	512	6	598	471	12	653	447	10
Ward 2.....	854	696	4	629	844	24	690	753	3	679	703	22	790	642	19
Ward 3.....	1,091	914	12	793	1,134	29	923	975	13	907	916	25	1,036	839	21
Ward 4.....	1,111	930	12	858	1,100	36	943	989	15	950	924	32	1,078	843	23
Ward 5.....	1,035	1,006	13	749	1,194	30	844	1,075	12	845	1,007	33	977	925	28
Ward 6.....	927	801	9	650	1,006	27	737	896	11	765	792	33	892	722	22
Ward 7.....	933	898	12	705	1,050	38	745	1,001	6	749	943	20	854	863	24
Ward 8.....	975	823	10	718	1,008	42	806	897	11	795	843	19	932	748	19
Ward 9.....	978	945	15	707	1,148	32	781	1,048	7	820	949	26	968	837	26
Ridley Park Borough.....	2,134	1,828	21	1,563	2,254	68	1,776	1,940	27	1,777	1,801	52	2,047	1,628	49
Rose Valley Borough.....	371	307	8	272	380	14	317	341	7	301	324	23	323	317	22
Rutledge Borough.....	283	223	2	222	265	13	242	242	3	241	225	9	274	198	9
Sharon Hill Borough.....	1,762	706	14	1,379	969	30	1,495	809	10	1,497	729	23	1,664	628	30
Springfield Township.....	7,086	8,026	76	5,295	9,345	317	5,799	8,574	73	5,692	8,210	209	6,864	7,278	205
Ward 1.....	1,032	1,070	12	704	1,306	45	816	1,180	14	808	1,128	31	1,011	975	28
Ward 2.....	964	1,093	8	704	1,266	36	753	1,208	4	640	1,155	25	915	1,018	30
Ward 3.....	1,044	1,028	7	791	1,183	43	884	1,077	12	970	1,032	33	1,055	889	31
Ward 4.....	1,049	1,085	14	707	1,328	48	822	1,178	17	808	1,115	41	993	988	37
Ward 5.....	901	1,220	14	871	1,361	53	760	1,269	6	749	1,225	21	796	1,120	24
Ward 6.....	987	1,160	4	704	1,338	34	829	1,220	11	815	1,160	27	976	1,059	21
Ward 7.....	1,109	1,370	17	814	1,563	58	935	1,442	9	902	1,395	31	1,118	1,229	34
Swarthmore Borough.....	3,156	749	21	2,712	1,081	55	2,879	804	116	2,771	793	176	2,826	790	156
Thornbury Township.....	1,469	1,792	10	1,013	1,861	86	1,300	1,740	19	1,256	1,711	39	1,436	1,572	42
Tinicum Township.....	1,181	875	19	817	1,108	39	881	942	13	820	878	42	1,009	792	37
Ward 1.....	291	219	3	210	243	7	219	243	4	205	234	7	249	211	8
Ward 2.....	213	142	4	152	174	7	150	155	2	146	140	8	176	126	7
Ward 3.....	197	159	5	133	208	9	144	176	2	143	157	9	175	140	6
Ward 4.....	225	184	3	143	230	6	176	184	3	154	178	6	193	168	6
Ward 5.....	255	171	4	179	223	10	192	184	2	172	169	12	216	147	10
Trainer Borough.....	400	287	6	325	324	11	345	291	4	343	274	11	394	243	12
Upland Borough.....	643	478	7	495	570	16	534	491	8	521	466	17	610	405	15
Upper Chichester Township.....	4,351	3,769	44	3,198	4,476	185	3,452	3,972	35	3,481	3,741	115	4,101	3,322	125
Ward 1.....	748	667	8	546	780	29	499	693	5	583	649	18	667	595	26
Ward 2.....	705	503	5	532	609	25	575	549	7	567	516	18	655	454	17
Ward 3.....	892	760	9	666	868	50	759	760	5	740	721	24	877	628	27
Ward 4.....	1,205	1,204	18	846	1,465	57	961	1,297	11	951	1,216	37	1,150	1,080	40
Ward 5.....	801	635	4	608	754	24	658	673	7	640	639	18	752	565	15
Upper Darby Township.....	21,699	15,419	233	17,064	18,209	743	18,575	16,290	241	18,510	15,373	568	21,096	13,632	515
Upper Providence township.....	3,220	3,058	29	2,432	3,593	159	2,773	3,223	54	2,712	3,133	138	3,177	2,711	119
Yeadon Borough.....	4,913	571	16	4,366	1,025	38	4,779	570	16	4,738	528	30	4,882	463	27
Elk County Total.....	6,602	7,872	107	5,200	8,170	976	6,556	6,709	223	7,723	5,986	327	10,005	3,945	313
Benezet Township.....	49	104	7	47	87	18	56	97	3	62	88	5	84	62	9
Fox Township.....	830	748	9	692	765	107	883	643	22	940	560	35	1,162	365	26

Highland Township.....	122	92	2	91	113	8	117	85	5	132	70	3	147	56	6
Horton Township.....	236	357	7	201	357	31	237	329	13	272	288	19	380	185	16
Jay Township.....	462	437	6	411	424	63	499	379	7	519	346	19	649	231	16
Johnsburg Borough.....	611	481	3	475	546	55	628	421	9	690	339	13	819	230	15
Jones Township.....	350	364	5	257	405	44	355	324	10	423	240	16	506	176	10
Millstone Township.....	25	41	0	26	36	3	25	34	3	31	31	1	37	27	1
Ridgway Township.....	459	684	4	364	695	74	488	606	22	554	517	29	696	400	29
Ridgway Borough.....	915	1,029	21	709	1,065	169	920	947	34	1,029	800	53	1,254	625	43
Ward 1.....	75	68	1	60	65	15	67	69	2	78	55	5	90	46	4
Ward 2.....	316	400	8	231	423	67	316	386	7	372	316	18	442	261	13
Ward 3.....	186	180	5	162	185	25	200	152	14	210	141	12	251	103	13
Ward 4.....	160	185	6	127	187	30	169	161	4	189	126	10	232	95	7
Ward 5.....	178	196	1	129	205	32	168	179	7	180	162	8	239	120	6
Spring Creek Township.....	46	75	2	30	75	15	38	76	6	50	69	4	60	50	6
St. Marys City.....	2,497	3,460	41	1,897	3,602	389	2,310	2,768	89	3,021	2,638	130	4,211	1,538	136
Ward 1.....	223	457	5	169	452	37	252	401	9	288	359	11	425	221	18
Ward 2.....	243	310	3	188	313	43	235	292	7	275	245	13	392	135	15
Ward 3.....	254	436	5	192	460	33	271	395	10	329	323	12	469	203	10
Ward 4.....	228	248	3	180	256	42	246	215	5	262	195	11	358	108	9
Ward 5.....	286	386	8	210	395	63	316	331	18	368	273	25	488	154	23
Ward 6.....	327	375	4	247	402	45	364	311	14	406	263	20	529	149	19
Ward 7.....	295	327	4	237	351	30	274	324	12	336	260	8	452	150	16
Ward 8.....	370	531	4	258	576	49	352	499	14	432	419	13	630	241	12
Ward 9.....	271	390	5	216	397	47	0	0	0	325	301	17	468	177	14
Erie County Total:	67,328	56,908	605	42,365	69,602	4,133	48,412	62,739	1,792	58,396	46,320	2,906	70,199	48,570	1,984
Albion Borough.....	365	336	8	230	397	34	268	373	13	332	269	23	435	270	21
Amity Township.....	237	253	3	146	274	29	157	270	9	204	201	14	244	205	10
Concord Township.....	243	368	4	144	394	35	169	384	13	226	295	12	311	251	15
Conneaut Township.....	421	404	6	250	570	46	325	414	17	372	316	31	464	301	19
Corry City.....	1,303	1,325	15	792	1,514	124	970	1,438	36	1,199	1,074	63	1,426	929	49
Ward 1.....	335	304	2	179	383	18	246	345	4	298	260	16	289	220	7
Ward 2.....	359	393	7	217	434	47	258	434	15	334	299	25	439	259	17
Ward 3.....	395	405	1	254	446	37	294	421	10	355	336	12	438	299	14
Ward 4.....	214	223	5	142	251	22	172	238	7	212	179	10	260	151	11
Cranesville Borough.....	131	123	0	68	153	12	99	132	4	117	100	4	145	92	5
Edinboro Borough.....	1,248	764	13	776	1,044	75	883	950	58	1,030	706	86	1,173	662	74
Eglin Borough.....	52	53	0	28	63	5	29	67	0	46	43	0	62	35	0
Eik Creek Township.....	466	449	6	282	538	31	346	488	12	427	365	17	543	310	18
Erie City.....	26,692	13,623	168	17,526	18,255	1,131	19,571	15,372	634	23,094	10,299	1,014	26,298	11,376	631
Ward 1.....	2,546	896	12	1,748	1,268	100	1,964	995	76	2,192	649	103	2,484	718	62
Ward 2.....	1,971	591	9	1,419	797	76	1,617	664	43	1,685	450	62	1,849	500	34
Ward 3.....	934	1,293	19	1,293	1,265	110	1,533	1,058	53	1,718	702	101	1,898	832	56
Ward 4.....	2,962	1,966	18	1,872	2,511	150	2,090	2,213	96	2,475	1,604	132	2,791	1,838	86
Ward 5.....	5,120	6,632	64	6,632	6,938	374	7,660	5,785	193	8,851	3,804	341	10,100	4,159	221
Ward 6.....	7,125	4,116	46	4,562	5,476	321	4,707	4,657	173	6,173	3,090	275	7,176	3,329	172
Fairview Township.....	2,290	3,320	26	1,345	3,818	178	1,583	3,587	70	1,931	2,886	113	2,500	2,814	77
Franklin Township.....	385	433	6	242	491	42	289	461	9	350	348	22	406	359	16
Grant Township.....	1,111	1,181	12	702	1,386	101	830	1,314	29	995	1,025	50	1,217	983	28
Grand Borough.....	717	699	9	422	858	57	480	805	21	576	622	37	776	585	19
Greene Township.....	1,229	1,298	17	782	1,508	96	919	1,357	40	1,127	1,003	60	1,409	974	46
Greenfield Township.....	384	477	11	202	552	52	279	483	17	334	381	34	436	356	21

Political Subdivision	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM Kerry John F.	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Hoeffel Joseph M.	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Cassidy Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
Harborside Township.....	4,160	3,712	47	2,523	4,586	260	2,947	4,091	133	3,644	2,971	199	4,496	2,907	119
Lake City Borough.....	609	519	8	369	645	47	441	585	15	495	447	35	630	429	17
Lawrence Park Township.....	1,139	951	10	675	1,244	64	813	1,089	32	996	794	45	1,202	788	32
Le Boeuf Township.....	295	526	4	250	542	39	233	511	7	285	411	23	379	400	9
McKean Township.....	1,072	1,173	4	632	1,368	93	758	1,269	26	963	932	44	1,116	989	31
McKean Borough.....	99	87	1	44	124	3	63	104	1	69	75	5	99	78	2
Mill Village Borough.....	91	95	1	62	101	7	54	106	4	78	72	4	105	65	4
Millcreek Township.....	13,765	14,097	116	8,354	17,137	769	9,660	15,624	307	11,785	11,722	532	14,454	11,916	360
North East Township.....	1,222	1,887	14	751	1,995	142	857	1,984	51	1,040	1,669	69	1,422	1,512	60
North East Borough.....	781	1,012	8	473	1,143	71	569	1,053	24	650	852	34	902	781	27
Ward 1.....	439	520	3	267	596	42	330	540	10	356	452	14	506	395	21
Ward 2.....	342	492	5	206	547	29	239	513	14	294	400	20	396	386	6
Plata Borough.....	100	99	2	62	116	14	72	112	3	88	84	4	112	78	3
Springfield Township.....	623	765	7	398	850	76	472	810	25	545	638	40	720	586	23
Summit Township.....	1,534	1,391	7	1,023	1,729	81	1,089	1,555	32	1,352	1,148	42	1,584	1,193	28
Union Township.....	356	449	6	249	464	45	264	481	13	322	381	17	425	331	16
Union City Borough.....	509	588	11	322	653	50	337	649	12	459	470	34	623	408	21
Ward 1.....	248	291	3	164	318	29	166	309	8	222	234	17	294	216	12
Ward 2.....	261	297	8	158	335	21	171	340	4	237	236	17	329	192	9
Venango Township.....	406	637	9	240	698	49	301	627	17	378	500	25	516	456	25
Washington Township.....	1,104	1,263	16	663	1,514	73	765	1,409	40	967	1,075	65	1,198	1,050	50
Waterford Township.....	754	995	10	478	1,095	75	528	1,070	22	687	834	38	820	824	27
Waterford Borough.....	293	384	4	164	439	26	185	434	10	231	348	17	297	326	15
Watsburg Borough.....	71	89	2	43	99	3	54	93	1	61	75	2	68	79	2
Wayne Township.....	299	451	2	170	486	45	185	511	8	259	401	11	359	347	15
Ward West.....	203	251	1	114	286	20	127	296	5	168	226	7	220	206	9
Wesleyville Borough.....	772	632	12	483	759	53	568	677	27	682	488	41	827	475	29
Fayette County Total.....	28,907	24,784	541	24,315	22,078	3,897	25,852	20,809	557	30,132	15,120	1,203	35,371	12,540	1,113
Belle Vernon Borough.....	319	152	5	302	123	25	314	125	0	345	89	5	365	84	7
Brownsville Township.....	710	89	0	182	214	35	180	87	1	210	180	5	238	41	2
Brownsville Borough.....	222	76	4	189	312	34	622	264	10	713	152	24	775	133	20
Ward 1.....	222	76	4	189	86	9	200	61	5	214	44	7	237	36	4
Ward 2.....	212	100	3	165	122	13	178	106	2	218	58	10	232	57	4
Ward 3.....	276	98	1	242	104	12	244	97	3	281	50	7	306	40	5
Bullskin Township.....	1,933	1,933	37	1,067	1,516	368	1,140	1,616	44	1,430	1,244	88	1,734	1,032	81
Connellsville City.....	1,371	1,395	33	1,197	1,250	213	1,229	1,296	29	1,489	932	67	1,721	1,244	61
Ward 1.....	108	107	4	95	98	19	104	95	3	117	75	7	137	62	5
Ward 2.....	139	99	2	128	82	17	119	92	1	137	69	7	154	55	8
Ward 3.....	287	230	3	248	217	35	265	212	7	312	148	12	346	134	11
Ward 4.....	153	250	10	136	206	48	140	240	3	181	179	11	213	165	6
Ward 5.....	309	397	6	271	362	53	268	376	9	337	272	16	409	228	25
Ward 6.....	375	312	8	319	285	41	333	281	6	405	189	15	462	167	7
Connellsville Township.....	446	569	13	334	535	59	384	470	11	479	347	17	577	300	24
Dawson Borough.....	76	86	4	64	78	10	73	66	2	80	58	4	91	58	2
Dunbar Township.....	1,309	1,304	32	1,171	1,128	188	1,244	1,121	39	1,503	793	68	1,759	641	65

Dunbar Borough.....	242	219	4	224	176	40	240	175	6	271	125	11	336	90	6
Everson Borough.....	160	102	1	145	88	19	154	90	3	172	69	3	194	52	7
Fairhance Borough.....	392	291	7	327	248	42	333	233	10	377	164	23	443	141	23
Fayette City Borough.....	184	102	2	176	89	18	189	85	3	196	76	3	223	52	7
Franklin Township.....	529	484	10	464	440	58	498	407	7	572	304	12	680	253	15
Georges Township.....	1,391	1,068	22	1,109	904	152	1,183	796	23	1,370	536	60	1,628	435	61
German Township.....	1,214	692	13	937	650	107	1,054	494	22	1,208	330	33	1,374	277	40
Henry Clay Township.....	200	452	19	154	390	53	165	383	8	196	320	19	263	288	15
Jefferson Township.....	511	420	8	460	366	76	491	370	4	581	271	19	649	229	18
Lower Tyrone Township.....	229	262	2	191	235	48	215	224	2	252	179	6	280	161	7
Lucerne Township.....	1,305	691	11	1,138	657	101	1,206	558	16	1,333	406	41	1,500	324	39
Markleysburg Borough.....	16	54	1	12	42	6	47	47	0	18	41	1	24	38	1
Masonstown Borough.....	897	477	11	740	486	66	801	401	6	1,038	258	35	1,038	214	27
Menallen Township.....	1,008	739	15	874	665	117	956	584	16	1,056	441	44	1,246	365	30
Newell Borough.....	168	63	1	146	71	10	150	59	2	168	38	6	180	32	6
Nicholson Township.....	371	353	13	307	272	55	316	240	9	373	170	18	446	152	19
North Union Township.....	2,707	2,076	51	2,363	1,841	302	2,481	1,727	47	2,923	1,194	96	3,351	991	71
Obiopolis Borough.....	17	25	2	12	17	2	12	21	0	13	20	2	17	17	2
Perry Township.....	658	472	14	575	404	96	616	405	13	666	296	24	788	250	29
Perryopolis Borough.....	546	336	11	471	327	47	504	308	3	576	226	9	659	184	5
Point Marion Borough.....	198	208	3	168	212	14	191	184	7	219	140	11	257	121	12
Preststone Township.....	1,475	650	18	1,276	632	95	1,362	535	18	1,479	379	29	1,665	318	25
Saltlick Township.....	401	774	16	348	646	135	401	666	15	480	526	33	612	438	37
Smithfield Borough.....	152	187	2	125	162	22	129	145	4	153	107	10	206	82	7
South Connellsville Borough.....	322	429	7	254	332	84	262	347	12	332	244	27	435	189	22
South Union Township.....	2,527	2,249	41	1,974	2,105	277	2,041	1,932	60	2,488	1,369	109	3,058	1,089	97
Springfield Township.....	331	631	23	291	515	78	295	527	12	368	396	22	492	317	23
Springhill Township.....	463	512	4	392	419	63	418	397	11	492	288	21	595	242	17
Stewart Township.....	220	120	0	86	176	31	92	177	1	107	150	7	149	122	10
Uniontown City.....	2,209	1,618	34	1,726	1,551	228	1,804	1,402	43	2,088	1,008	94	2,528	796	81
Ward 1.....	372	349	8	286	337	49	302	313	7	353	221	14	444	176	11
Ward 2.....	331	162	2	248	154	28	269	120	6	284	95	16	333	72	18
Ward 3.....	302	195	6	244	185	34	258	164	7	304	113	13	362	92	8
Ward 4.....	295	106	2	237	112	9	243	83	9	266	59	10	300	46	11
Ward 5.....	347	305	9	262	287	50	275	279	4	334	202	20	413	157	16
Ward 6.....	216	226	5	187	194	30	183	187	5	220	132	9	271	108	6
Ward 7.....	346	275	2	262	282	28	274	256	5	327	186	12	405	145	11
Upper Tyrone Township.....	320	412	7	272	343	77	297	369	4	380	270	11	432	244	8
Vanderbilt Borough.....	103	116	1	103	92	12	110	87	2	124	60	7	148	51	6
Washington Township.....	1,248	703	10	1,073	695	111	1,159	647	10	1,312	456	24	1,440	381	29
Wharton Township.....	666	895	25	489	789	138	527	742	22	612	598	55	775	505	48
Forest County Total.....	989	1,571	19	782	1,596	181	941	1,493	71	1,042	1,352	76	1,374	1,096	69
Barnet Township.....	75	144	3	67	134	19	71	132	11	74	132	10	108	105	6
Green Township.....	71	126	2	57	124	17	75	118	5	84	112	3	108	88	6
Harmony Township.....	126	158	1	99	160	21	111	149	9	128	125	9	157	112	6
Hickory Township.....	118	136	4	82	161	18	111	133	14	124	113	14	155	96	8
Hoke Township.....	42	43	0	23	49	10	29	47	0	30	39	5	42	38	1
Jenis Township.....	230	400	3	201	384	47	229	382	11	254	348	16	328	282	18
Kingsley Township.....	88	96	1	65	108	9	78	96	3	90	83	1	111	67	3
Tonestia Township.....	123	251	25	96	251	25	123	230	11	139	208	10	199	153	15
Tonestia Borough.....	116	217	0	92	225	15	114	206	7	119	192	8	166	155	6

	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM Kerry John F.	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Hoefel Joseph M.	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Casey Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
Political Subdivision															
Franklin County Total:	16,562	41,816	411	13,422	40,181	3,985	16,674	39,438	1,047	17,281	37,647	1,525	24,392	31,212	1,613
Antrim Township.....	1,087	4,662	22	987	4,116	499	1,136	4,349	63	1,162	4,237	111	1,772	3,616	179
Chambersburg Borough.....	2,729	4,364	59	2,030	4,602	440	2,644	4,186	134	2,737	3,960	207	3,655	3,140	198
Farmet Township.....	209	561	8	179	556	51	224	532	14	235	486	33	330	430	21
Greencastle Borough.....	511	1,308	6	469	1,212	100	526	1,211	35	555	1,161	41	752	984	44
Greene Township.....	2,006	5,025	40	1,639	4,834	475	2,119	4,624	119	2,168	4,467	168	3,161	3,582	162
Gullford Township.....	1,932	5,108	43	1,551	4,962	420	1,932	4,824	103	1,975	4,630	175	2,932	3,766	176
Hamilton Township.....	1,041	3,044	31	838	2,882	359	1,064	2,918	48	1,114	2,805	77	1,802	2,354	100
Lefertown Township.....	216	836	10	189	795	70	243	777	13	289	735	22	408	616	19
Lurgan Township.....	157	611	6	124	584	59	173	578	7	186	548	20	312	436	12
Mercersburg Borough.....	279	362	12	206	279	404	264	533	20	261	330	37	314	300	20
Metal Township.....	110	527	10	103	492	44	142	477	9	153	440	27	222	389	20
Mont Alto Borough.....	176	398	5	145	386	26	169	355	15	172	340	18	252	281	14
Montgomery Township.....	493	1,666	14	432	1,554	141	507	1,568	40	530	1,504	58	760	1,267	72
Orstown Borough.....	34	57	0	22	59	9	32	52	3	28	52	6	47	40	4
Peters Township.....	441	1,437	10	369	1,349	120	450	1,349	24	453	1,305	48	674	1,091	55
Quincy Township.....	538	1,574	15	472	1,453	137	557	1,428	42	572	1,383	49	806	1,159	66
Shippensburg Borough (Balance in Cumberland County)	237	329	24	196	374	37	251	338	7	276	299	13	365	230	12
Southampton Township.....	780	1,907	21	626	1,834	216	840	1,772	37	875	1,693	62	1,305	1,304	61
St. Thomas Township.....	507	1,772	10	424	1,606	213	547	1,623	37	561	1,562	71	853	1,303	83
Warren Township.....	28	132	0	22	131	8	30	126	0	30	120	3	49	105	2
Washington Township.....	1,719	3,850	39	1,329	3,753	312	1,584	3,722	150	1,675	3,564	157	2,157	3,135	163
Waynesboro Borough.....	1,332	2,246	26	1,063	2,243	210	1,240	2,096	127	1,294	2,026	122	1,664	1,684	130
Fulton County Total:	1,461	4,731	24	1,267	4,349	361	1,723	4,115	93	1,747	3,903	189	2,539	3,387	155
Avr Township.....	200	650	7	168	605	53	241	562	15	238	540	29	372	435	19
Belfast Township.....	108	507	2	118	450	37	147	434	7	143	422	14	202	373	18
Berhet Township.....	134	501	2	105	461	27	155	448	8	164	420	23	207	391	13
Burst Creek Township.....	92	252	0	81	224	22	107	215	2	97	206	12	147	170	8
Dublin Township.....	116	421	1	96	362	49	127	366	10	134	343	14	203	300	11
Licking Creek Township.....	122	504	1	105	464	40	155	434	8	158	418	16	216	369	15
McConnellsburg Borough.....	140	271	1	119	261	15	156	243	3	171	214	12	220	172	14
Taylor Township.....	124	399	2	117	366	29	141	353	8	140	333	17	202	298	8
Thompson Township.....	123	370	2	112	324	29	141	318	9	135	305	18	187	264	18
Todd Township.....	164	460	1	126	460	31	194	386	15	200	369	18	258	323	19
Union Township.....	48	245	4	41	228	13	64	211	3	70	200	10	93	183	7
Valley-Hi Borough.....	7	9	1	5	8	4	7	7	1	6	5	5	9	3	4
Wells Township.....	83	152	0	74	146	12	88	138	4	91	128	1	123	106	1
Greene County Total:	7,674	7,786	105	6,799	7,795	1,109	8,337	6,798	359	9,946	4,924	461	11,043	4,190	397
Aleppo Township.....	120	159	5	116	122	10	102	130	10	156	105	15	178	84	16
Carmichaels Borough.....	91	111	0	78	118	12	102	103	4	131	67	5	151	55	5
Center Township.....	258	331	4	222	331	52	287	292	13	338	229	16	378	209	13
Clarksville Borough.....	53	30	2	50	31	3	53	25	3	60	19	4	66	15	3
Cumberland Township.....	1,530	1,195	17	1,331	1,264	173	1,674	1,010	57	1,956	708	67	2,078	621	68
Dunkard Township.....	486	383	4	436	394	53	514	325	25	612	241	23	641	221	18

Franklin Township.....	922	1,366	13	808	1,334	179	1,014	1,223	41	1,278	921	52	1,540	717	46
Freeport Township.....	52	52	1	51	51	8	62	41	5	67	35	4	70	33	4
Gilmore Township.....	64	54	0	57	59	2	69	51	1	85	28	1	92	29	0
Gray Township.....	29	56	0	33	52	4	36	50	1	43	37	4	54	29	2
Greene Township.....	95	95	3	69	114	14	104	86	5	125	61	7	144	47	9
Greensboro Borough.....	73	48	1	66	45	7	80	30	5	86	21	5	98	17	3
Jackson Township.....	102	125	2	87	107	21	107	113	9	123	84	10	138	79	9
Jefferson Township.....	637	500	7	577	525	64	672	466	19	794	323	37	870	271	24
Jefferson Borough.....	89	72	2	74	82	10	96	58	5	110	44	6	119	35	9
Monongahela Township.....	373	274	2	335	279	43	415	226	11	482	154	11	504	140	13
Morgan Township.....	693	434	6	614	459	82	706	424	17	814	291	25	881	247	17
Morris Township.....	145	231	4	137	229	27	179	195	8	202	156	13	247	130	10
Perry Township.....	355	393	11	335	378	42	402	310	20	465	243	25	517	203	22
Rices Landing Borough.....	110	82	1	91	80	20	113	70	7	138	42	8	146	43	6
Richhill Township.....	173	204	4	152	203	27	179	193	11	227	144	11	251	126	10
Springhill Township.....	81	97	0	79	91	8	87	74	11	105	53	13	105	56	11
Washington Township.....	191	332	2	177	290	53	207	296	14	283	201	21	336	164	20
Wayne Township.....	214	273	4	187	266	34	257	204	12	293	149	17	327	140	15
Waynesburg Borough.....	582	742	10	501	731	109	620	669	40	775	481	51	893	402	39
Ward 1.....	251	280	3	216	276	39	268	246	16	316	186	21	369	150	14
Ward 2.....	171	213	4	152	204	32	173	192	11	222	133	17	253	117	13
Ward 3.....	160	249	3	133	251	38	179	231	13	237	162	13	271	135	12
Whitley Township.....	136	147	0	136	144	22	162	134	5	198	87	10	219	77	5
Huntingdon County Total:	5,879	12,126	122	4,849	11,632	1,325	5,613	11,574	382	6,040	10,852	555	9,454	7,803	472
Alexandria Borough.....	75	106	1	58	106	12	69	103	6	71	98	5	109	66	3
Barree Township.....	64	153	0	49	160	12	55	155	7	54	158	3	100	116	3
Birmingham Borough.....	9	42	0	7	44	1	12	37	1	13	35	1	19	28	2
Brady Township.....	84	270	2	77	237	35	91	256	3	93	251	5	166	174	6
Broad Top City Borough.....	92	97	0	73	105	5	97	83	0	103	76	4	131	49	5
Carbon Township.....	74	101	0	57	101	13	70	93	3	75	84	6	112	55	5
Cass Township.....	132	350	4	126	309	43	141	315	10	155	297	12	250	217	7
Cassville Borough.....	14	63	0	15	52	6	20	50	0	24	47	0	38	33	2
Clay Township.....	98	267	5	92	239	32	108	242	7	115	230	12	176	179	13
Coalmont Borough.....	22	24	0	15	24	2	26	14	0	27	12	0	30	10	0
Cromwell Township.....	172	468	6	160	416	47	190	415	10	207	382	19	292	306	22
Dublin Township.....	136	386	3	120	361	27	140	351	7	153	328	16	246	252	9
Dudley Borough.....	40	51	0	29	55	6	47	38	2	49	36	0	69	19	1
Franklin Township.....	62	175	1	51	170	17	53	178	4	55	175	4	93	136	9
Henderson Township.....	140	249	1	127	231	30	133	236	7	141	219	15	222	150	11
Hopewell Township.....	91	151	1	66	160	15	85	146	5	97	131	7	128	107	5
Huntingdon Borough.....	1,226	1,526	20	928	1,609	185	1,038	1,572	77	1,124	1,440	110	1,620	981	101
Jackson Township.....	112	288	3	88	276	30	107	277	10	107	266	21	187	194	17
Junata Township.....	73	183	1	67	162	26	80	169	4	80	169	3	135	111	9
Logan Township.....	29	134	0	31	111	18	26	111	3	36	116	5	74	84	4
Logan Township.....	74	205	0	70	188	20	75	192	4	76	187	6	132	142	4
Mapleton Borough.....	70	99	1	56	107	7	76	92	1	79	84	3	112	57	2
Marklesburg Borough.....	20	87	1	16	76	9	19	82	3	22	78	3	39	61	2
Mill Creek Borough.....	26	77	0	25	71	4	24	75	0	33	63	1	52	44	2
Miller Township.....	71	185	5	54	168	27	69	169	10	68	162	20	124	114	13
Morris Township.....	44	135	0	34	120	23	47	123	3	52	114	4	101	69	4
Mt. Union Borough.....	364	452	8	297	456	58	312	473	21	351	427	22	508	286	11

Political Subdivision	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM Kerry John F.	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Hoeffel Joseph M.	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Casey Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
Ward 1.....	146	82	3	112	111	10	116	98	11	129	81	12	166	58	4
Ward 2.....	124	182	4	105	165	34	107	194	6	119	179	6	198	102	4
Ward 3.....	94	188	1	80	180	14	89	181	4	103	167	4	144	126	3
Oneida Township.....	226	385	9	163	380	63	189	384	27	207	363	24	320	267	21
Ortisonia Borough.....	58	114	1	47	110	6	48	108	8	57	100	4	99	66	2
Penn Township.....	115	412	5	113	350	55	120	378	11	134	362	14	259	242	13
Petersburg Borough.....	54	143	0	50	131	13	57	130	4	66	113	8	112	78	4
Porter Township.....	272	685	4	243	626	76	268	649	21	274	615	37	495	422	26
Rockhill Borough.....	70	97	2	47	106	11	56	103	4	63	90	5	99	58	5
Satillo Borough.....	46	108	0	45	93	10	56	90	1	62	78	3	93	56	1
Shade Gap Borough.....	9	28	0	9	17	7	10	25	0	9	23	1	14	21	0
Shirley Township.....	253	659	5	228	601	82	293	588	16	322	548	19	469	413	22
Shrleysburg Borough.....	15	25	0	13	21	5	14	25	0	13	25	0	23	16	0
Smithfield Township.....	202	407	3	181	385	37	174	416	11	207	371	12	331	263	9
Springfield Township.....	51	199	6	45	178	22	53	182	6	54	172	11	90	137	13
Spruce Creek Township.....	40	113	0	30	110	9	39	106	4	40	98	8	65	80	4
Tell Township.....	103	164	1	88	160	13	107	145	5	110	138	6	148	105	5
Three Springs Borough.....	52	151	3	48	150	11	54	144	2	59	139	3	93	105	5
Todd Township.....	101	274	4	86	268	23	103	267	4	98	265	8	182	188	5
Union Township.....	99	292	5	85	266	40	96	280	9	120	253	15	182	195	9
Walker Township.....	301	613	3	235	619	57	270	610	19	291	572	31	450	437	21
Warriors Mark Township.....	206	622	6	156	619	51	207	591	16	198	586	26	384	415	22
West Township.....	70	194	2	50	201	13	61	187	6	55	188	12	105	143	12
Wood Township.....	122	117	0	99	127	11	128	99	0	141	88	1	176	56	1
Indiana County Total:	16,120	20,230	163	12,580	19,598	3,866	15,261	19,633	624	18,011	16,226	1,043	22,793	12,450	831
Armagh Borough.....	23	39	0	19	35	7	26	33	0	32	27	1	38	22	0
Armstrong Township.....	459	863	7	350	780	197	437	856	21	544	728	42	724	562	35
Banks Township.....	119	223	1	95	198	51	118	216	6	130	199	8	187	147	7
Blacklick Township.....	238	406	2	188	387	70	283	393	6	297	320	15	385	236	19
Blairsville Borough.....	769	819	4	588	878	123	715	836	41	893	635	41	1,097	456	32
Brush Valley Township.....	298	480	2	233	447	97	284	472	12	358	381	26	455	236	16
Burlington Township.....	198	346	1	178	302	57	212	308	9	250	262	17	327	191	14
Burrell Township.....	638	760	11	538	748	136	654	730	21	767	594	48	965	728	26
Canoe Township.....	235	340	1	209	301	68	238	323	5	273	272	14	361	198	12
Center Township.....	1,208	1,036	4	1,030	1,012	206	1,218	982	24	1,376	789	53	1,630	578	34
Cherry Tree Borough.....	60	85	0	41	82	21	54	88	1	65	69	6	93	48	2
Cherryhill Township.....	437	744	3	344	646	181	432	707	17	510	602	29	726	421	19
Clymer Borough.....	275	291	3	209	283	80	285	265	13	352	191	16	413	136	17
Cornaugh Township.....	394	574	6	331	510	123	385	434	13	485	437	22	589	343	18
Creekside Borough.....	64	81	0	59	73	15	75	69	2	90	47	5	115	29	2
East Mahoning Township.....	129	333	1	119	287	60	129	313	14	167	270	18	258	188	17
East Wheatfield Township.....	458	578	5	364	571	100	459	530	21	523	454	29	670	318	27
Ernest Borough.....	89	87	1	78	82	14	87	88	1	115	60	2	136	43	0
Glen Campbell Borough.....	60	37	0	48	41	9	53	39	1	60	34	1	72	22	0
Grant Township.....	89	198	0	82	183	19	96	182	2	111	163	3	156	124	3

Green Township.....	498	978	5	396	831	250	543	888	24	619	779	45	870	553	47
Homer City Borough.....	489	388	3	399	414	68	463	386	18	547	303	17	641	218	14
Indiana Borough.....	2,807	2,181	29	2,124	2,389	418	2,486	2,203	158	2,743	1,821	229	3,317	1,391	176
Marion Center Borough.....	53	134	0	52	117	20	60	126	1	74	109	3	106	78	4
Mongoneey Township.....	244	346	1	193	316	83	239	331	10	267	295	19	359	217	11
North Mahoning Township.....	139	342	1	123	286	71	134	335	6	163	289	14	239	218	17
Pine Township.....	391	414	3	306	406	100	406	383	9	468	307	21	559	228	16
Plumville Borough.....	49	76	0	40	74	11	50	71	3	53	67	4	76	46	3
Rayne Township.....	763	937	10	364	864	174	487	886	21	592	756	29	778	588	37
Salisbury Borough.....	201	207	2	165	207	41	193	205	3	228	157	14	275	120	10
Shelicia Borough.....	21	31	0	16	29	8	20	31	1	25	25	1	29	22	1
Smicksburg Borough.....	8	21	0	8	18	3	6	22	1	14	13	1	15	13	1
South Mahoning Township.....	169	392	3	157	347	80	186	379	10	239	323	11	325	241	11
Washington Township.....	212	500	7	174	454	86	211	478	11	279	391	29	379	303	23
West Mahoning Township.....	51	141	0	45	116	31	53	132	3	52	130	5	85	100	4
West Wheatfield Township.....	427	539	5	343	539	93	435	500	22	487	438	26	652	293	20
White township.....	2,965	3,923	38	2,270	4,008	608	2,723	3,957	104	3,341	3,227	162	4,182	2,540	122
Young Township.....	353	360	4	302	337	87	357	347	8	431	262	17	509	195	15
Jefferson County Total:	6,073	13,371	148	5,294	11,782	2,108	6,131	12,770	336	7,155	11,362	541	10,253	8,442	564
Barnett Township.....	43	91	1	35	84	13	35	94	2	43	83	4	62	67	3
Beaver Township.....	70	184	2	67	167	21	63	183	7	116	169	7	116	135	4
Bel Township.....	286	677	4	251	598	115	291	661	11	371	558	25	510	421	30
Big Run Borough.....	79	207	1	67	179	38	88	192	4	96	174	12	147	124	13
Brockway Borough.....	446	501	3	367	507	68	421	511	8	512	403	13	653	266	19
Brookville Borough.....	519	1,406	14	448	1,302	167	509	1,352	35	608	1,207	62	900	956	53
Clover township.....	47	180	5	46	161	23	49	174	4	51	169	7	99	114	9
Corsica Borough.....	50	115	2	41	101	25	51	113	0	56	102	5	77	83	6
Elford Township.....	142	494	3	126	444	64	169	451	11	181	426	21	239	348	18
Falls Creek Borough (Balance in Clearfield County).....	170	245	3	139	246	31	169	237	5	186	209	9	263	141	8
Gaskill Township.....	73	190	0	70	163	30	80	175	5	92	160	9	139	118	5
Heath Township.....	13	50	2	14	41	9	13	50	1	15	44	3	25	39	0
Henderson Township.....	168	383	3	155	337	53	174	353	10	206	311	17	277	252	11
Knox Township.....	112	361	2	96	308	68	106	353	13	150	311	8	196	244	27
McCalmont Township.....	139	279	5	128	250	41	136	266	7	172	227	11	236	170	7
Oliver Township.....	123	418	3	111	361	65	141	388	6	156	368	10	259	268	10
Perry Township.....	173	366	4	138	336	58	169	354	7	198	317	12	279	242	10
Pinecreek township.....	118	408	3	109	355	64	110	404	9	120	382	16	202	308	15
Polk Township.....	16	98	3	21	83	13	21	90	6	29	78	9	39	70	7
Porter Township.....	14	120	2	15	96	25	26	107	1	30	97	8	50	75	9
Punxsutawney Borough.....	992	1,414	19	829	1,327	240	981	1,352	46	1,130	1,167	58	1,467	850	69
Ward 1.....	189	245	4	174	211	50	185	238	8	215	198	19	271	144	18
Ward 2.....	150	261	1	120	236	53	146	258	4	181	216	9	246	153	9
Ward 3.....	205	365	2	140	373	47	194	349	11	222	316	8	314	231	15
Ward 4.....	119	145	2	89	151	22	111	141	7	130	117	7	162	85	10
Ward 5.....	108	129	2	96	118	21	115	115	5	123	107	2	158	69	6
Ward 6.....	221	269	8	210	238	47	230	251	11	259	213	13	316	168	11
Reynoldsville Borough.....	409	634	11	374	545	117	408	594	23	458	521	34	615	387	23
Ringgold Township.....	58	255	5	71	204	37	86	221	2	97	207	4	148	154	8
Rose Township.....	105	448	8	95	373	75	111	420	7	123	395	15	220	307	18
Snyder Township.....	337	688	6	283	648	91	342	656	15	377	601	27	588	404	30

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Summerville Borough.....	39	162	3	37	135	32	49	145	6	61	135	7	110	90	4
Sykesville Borough.....	222	245	1	200	228	36	216	237	8	250	193	14	340	117	8
Timblin Borough.....	16	38	0	12	27	15	20	30	3	21	32	1	32	19	3
Union Township.....	95	286	3	74	260	42	102	269	3	106	247	9	157	203	12
Warsaw Township.....	119	492	5	104	402	106	114	479	10	153	422	18	274	294	36
Washington Township.....	193	637	7	178	547	101	219	582	22	225	565	27	424	382	19
Winslow Township.....	369	769	6	325	489	121	363	744	16	438	635	34	619	463	40
Worthingville Borough.....	3	39	0	11	25	6	5	37	0	8	32	1	17	24	1
Young Township.....	315	491	9	257	453	98	294	496	13	359	415	24	474	307	29
Juniata County Total.....	2,797	7,144	73	2,260	6,923	759	2,897	6,788	135	3,244	6,097	296	5,056	4,590	253
Beale Township.....	105	221	4	74	236	19	113	209	6	106	198	13	163	160	7
Delaware township.....	167	548	8	134	515	67	158	542	3	190	475	22	341	350	22
Fayette Township.....	271	1,200	5	239	1,098	142	306	1,135	20	331	1,064	46	613	818	35
Fermanagh Township.....	392	854	4	288	877	75	348	854	21	416	760	30	614	594	25
Greenwood Township.....	64	186	1	53	169	21	63	173	6	76	159	5	129	112	5
Lack Township.....	88	175	1	75	172	14	97	161	2	106	149	3	148	110	6
Millfin Borough.....	91	123	4	85	120	15	97	116	2	111	95	8	151	64	7
Millintown Borough.....	132	207	1	97	229	7	124	202	3	137	179	5	193	138	4
Millford Township.....	316	518	5	243	536	58	338	477	13	364	409	36	488	319	29
Monroe Township.....	168	703	17	169	593	120	228	624	13	243	584	22	441	401	34
Port Royal Borough.....	146	249	2	117	253	25	148	243	3	165	207	14	232	156	7
Spruce Hill Township.....	97	256	7	88	238	31	100	242	9	106	221	16	186	154	11
Susquehanna Township.....	117	346	4	93	345	31	112	343	7	134	307	15	219	231	10
Thompsonstown Borough.....	93	202	1	60	209	25	88	200	3	100	168	13	156	128	8
Tunbitt Township.....	117	257	3	100	256	25	130	241	4	145	213	7	208	157	8
Tuscarora Township.....	168	348	0	140	326	31	163	323	11	202	263	19	276	210	13
Walker Township.....	265	751	6	205	751	53	284	703	9	312	646	22	498	488	22
Lackawanna County Total.....	59,590	44,590	1,488	41,871	54,474	3,336	46,065	47,493	709	44,079	50,228	2,044	74,121	24,927	1,598
Arlington Township.....	448	614	10	278	728	31	297	699	6	274	717	20	623	403	12
Archbald Borough.....	2,361	1,338	48	1,724	1,693	98	1,901	1,353	18	1,913	1,351	61	2,936	592	38
Ward 1.....	1,040	662	11	749	821	37	858	647	7	847	670	19	1,327	294	13
Ward 2.....	448	193	17	336	264	18	363	207	3	364	202	19	335	87	12
Ward 3.....	217	110	5	142	152	10	162	112	1	168	106	7	265	43	4
Ward 4.....	656	373	15	497	456	33	518	387	7	534	373	16	809	168	9
Benton Township.....	429	563	12	289	631	43	311	592	3	318	566	23	524	397	18
Blakeely Borough.....	2,096	1,481	61	1,531	1,798	114	1,674	1,582	13	1,700	1,553	65	2,623	823	47
Ward 1.....	415	335	11	299	392	23	319	348	2	347	324	13	530	182	10
Ward 2.....	454	334	24	317	413	33	377	359	1	358	362	25	573	195	14
Ward 3.....	1,227	812	26	915	993	58	978	875	10	995	867	27	1,520	446	23
Carbondale City.....	2,351	1,745	78	1,725	1,982	167	1,878	1,684	26	1,959	1,598	98	3,033	820	75
Ward 1.....	560	389	20	432	436	24	448	365	7	452	377	22	710	174	17
Ward 2.....	99	114	7	77	124	15	97	103	0	95	102	10	155	55	7
Ward 3.....	588	447	32	422	528	45	462	456	8	498	406	26	775	215	22
Ward 4.....	432	260	8	307	294	39	341	247	5	364	216	25	525	113	17
Ward 5.....	362	291	6	253	336	28	279	283	3	283	281	10	470	143	5

Ward 6.....	310	244	5	234	264	16	251	230	3	267	216	5	398	120	7
Carbondale Township.....	358	233	13	280	252	24	346	193	7	313	204	18	459	101	13
Clarks Green Borough.....	484	507	14	335	591	48	355	582	12	362	572	22	643	311	19
Clarks Summit Borough.....	1,428	1,655	39	960	1,903	120	1,026	1,809	29	1,007	1,844	65	1,880	1,053	42
Cltion Township.....	249	360	14	181	394	27	216	360	7	207	352	19	307	283	15
Covington township.....	457	623	7	297	701	42	338	646	4	356	631	13	609	389	16
Dalton Borough.....	323	458	4	226	324	33	243	478	8	250	474	15	443	294	14
Dickson City Borough.....	2,048	1,226	31	1,452	1,574	89	1,600	1,291	15	1,563	1,328	54	2,518	591	36
Ward 1.....	703	439	16	511	530	50	564	455	4	545	476	25	876	215	15
Ward 2.....	324	181	5	232	246	9	248	196	2	258	186	8	391	86	5
Ward 3.....	1,021	606	10	709	798	30	788	640	9	760	666	21	1,251	290	16
Dunmore Borough.....	4,780	2,801	88	3,411	3,705	167	3,778	3,025	42	3,583	3,338	111	5,953	1,382	79
Ward 1.....	857	27	27	1,125	1,213	47	1,281	938	14	1,222	1,020	44	1,967	433	26
Ward 2.....	917	509	14	659	663	29	726	497	6	695	567	18	1,107	243	16
Ward 3.....	706	414	20	492	547	36	523	474	7	495	503	16	844	227	17
Ward 4.....	43	32	1	29	40	0	28	37	1	32	34	1	51	22	0
Ward 5.....	228	158	6	180	183	11	193	172	0	181	189	6	285	82	4
Ward 6.....	1,257	831	20	926	1,059	44	1,027	907	14	958	1,025	26	1,699	375	16
Elmhurst Township.....	212	218	5	150	259	12	167	229	4	165	230	10	281	131	7
Fell Township.....	716	488	31	510	589	44	556	496	12	581	486	25	923	219	22
Glenburn Township.....	296	449	13	171	537	26	217	473	7	187	507	17	409	303	14
Greenfield Township.....	513	565	9	358	631	36	404	559	6	408	537	22	726	273	18
Jefferson Township.....	830	946	22	614	1,021	92	687	934	19	650	959	32	1,106	577	38
Jermyn Borough.....	567	475	23	419	564	40	455	508	9	449	494	34	730	260	144
Ward 1.....	144	117	5	107	145	9	116	129	4	123	112	7	189	54	6
Ward 2.....	210	178	8	147	213	20	161	194	3	163	178	13	275	101	12
Ward 3.....	213	180	10	165	206	11	178	185	2	163	204	14	266	105	126
Jessup Borough.....	1,859	814	25	1,424	1,064	46	1,551	825	17	1,591	817	31	2,182	383	28
Ward 1.....	441	236	3	330	305	8	355	245	5	371	231	4	546	106	4
Ward 2.....	519	238	3	401	305	10	438	226	7	467	225	10	619	106	12
Ward 3.....	899	340	19	693	454	28	758	354	5	753	361	17	1,017	171	12
La Plume Township.....	107	136	4	73	154	13	82	147	2	83	137	7	148	80	7
Nadison Township.....	535	661	22	380	777	42	437	711	7	444	698	20	689	489	16
Mayfield Borough.....	539	371	9	384	448	29	445	353	12	462	337	21	663	175	24
Ward 1.....	182	113	6	134	143	8	160	107	3	162	104	7	220	58	8
Ward 2.....	202	179	1	137	201	13	155	158	8	167	158	7	259	77	10
Ward 3.....	155	79	2	113	104	8	130	88	1	133	75	7	184	40	6
Mosaic Borough.....	1,640	1,334	55	1,197	1,553	84	1,277	1,352	10	1,257	1,391	52	2,116	686	33
Ward 1.....	299	204	8	205	248	20	224	212	5	234	206	6	374	100	4
Ward 2.....	192	115	3	138	140	7	157	110	2	153	111	3	235	52	1
Ward 3.....	277	250	13	213	275	16	227	234	2	218	245	12	356	142	7
Ward 4.....	872	765	31	641	890	41	669	796	1	652	829	31	1,151	392	21
Moscow Borough.....	498	526	22	324	615	52	371	569	5	362	579	29	651	387	22
Newton Township.....	530	815	23	375	869	69	376	863	7	372	859	36	768	504	33
North Abington Township.....	153	226	1	75	270	11	98	245	2	92	252	4	199	163	3
Old Forge Borough.....	2,626	1,988	101	1,844	2,354	168	2,144	1,921	16	1,906	2,179	101	3,234	1,063	54
Ward 1.....	353	263	20	252	338	30	292	282	3	254	326	18	448	149	7
Ward 2.....	363	263	7	244	317	17	313	225	3	267	282	10	441	129	10
Ward 3.....	498	401	17	345	467	30	404	389	0	378	424	15	636	208	6
Ward 4.....	376	223	11	273	288	14	302	236	3	262	271	11	432	130	9
Ward 5.....	221	253	9	169	262	20	187	230	1	160	265	7	283	159	5

Political Subdivision	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM Kerry John F.	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Hoefel Joseph M.	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Cassidy Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
Ward 6.....	815	565	37	561	682	57	646	559	6	585	611	40	994	288	17
Olyphant Borough.....	1,565	1,013	36	1,131	1,222	81	1,262	1,019	15	1,240	1,025	47	1,940	510	32
Ward 1.....	237	169	4	195	195	9	218	168	0	212	170	1	323	83	1
Ward 2.....	316	191	9	242	225	23	254	208	3	245	211	13	365	113	12
Ward 3.....	480	305	10	345	365	25	388	289	10	387	298	14	608	141	12
Ward 4.....	512	348	13	349	437	24	402	354	2	396	346	14	644	173	7
Ransom Township.....	305	439	15	216	482	33	246	448	5	235	447	17	423	291	10
Roaring Brook Township.....	503	497	15	330	610	33	356	559	7	337	583	17	666	293	8
Scott Township.....	1,398	1,382	58	979	1,537	119	1,111	1,371	15	1,097	1,349	59	1,880	718	42
Scranton City.....	20,063	11,874	432	13,928	15,615	918	15,126	13,451	257	13,789	15,530	646	24,011	6,425	462
Ward 1.....	867	537	18	601	688	44	677	591	7	637	656	26	1,046	299	14
Ward 2.....	1,164	624	32	822	836	46	880	728	16	837	805	33	1,341	356	39
Ward 3.....	770	461	13	546	600	32	592	519	9	544	571	24	905	263	17
Ward 4.....	974	605	39	665	790	47	733	655	12	575	899	45	1,154	362	26
Ward 5.....	970	490	26	662	684	52	742	543	11	612	742	33	1,114	281	17
Ward 6.....	392	169	11	269	246	13	281	224	3	252	264	9	427	109	9
Ward 7.....	158	87	2	119	105	9	129	88	2	108	115	5	187	48	5
Ward 8.....	625	286	12	443	411	21	504	326	3	481	355	15	679	185	13
Ward 9.....	1,374	993	28	882	1,314	74	958	1,140	30	898	1,233	60	1,707	515	50
Ward 10.....	325	224	3	624	271	18	254	238	13	241	251	18	382	128	19
Ward 11.....	888	543	13	624	707	39	683	587	13	605	709	31	1,088	287	13
Ward 12.....	942	560	20	671	731	47	722	640	11	686	689	37	1,180	269	25
Ward 13.....	190	111	3	140	145	10	160	108	2	124	169	6	240	51	4
Ward 14.....	863	477	12	626	631	22	654	546	9	582	660	21	1,003	268	13
Ward 15.....	322	142	8	273	158	17	284	141	1	283	145	7	355	86	10
Ward 16.....	868	562	16	611	724	31	675	632	17	636	676	25	982	361	21
Ward 17.....	57	35	2	39	50	1	46	37	0	46	37	3	67	24	1
Ward 18.....	1,634	1,077	37	1,108	1,411	85	1,191	1,254	27	1,114	1,358	59	2,005	582	38
Ward 19.....	1,414	790	19	970	1,056	58	1,052	921	19	1,016	1,019	36	1,688	441	27
Ward 20.....	2,164	1,454	45	1,440	1,890	109	1,575	1,641	17	1,338	2,023	57	2,703	741	34
Ward 21.....	779	404	13	528	539	34	546	466	8	489	588	21	907	217	11
Ward 22.....	1,559	877	38	1,141	1,117	78	1,219	988	21	1,175	1,066	48	1,958	414	30
Ward 23.....	764	366	22	514	511	31	569	438	6	510	500	27	893	158	26
South Abington Township.....	1,986	2,713	38	1,290	3,129	157	1,410	2,986	36	1,377	2,981	86	2,643	1,850	67
Spring Brook Township.....	625	769	14	384	868	55	431	798	12	412	797	29	801	459	24
Taylor Borough.....	1,874	1,126	48	1,293	1,472	85	1,457	1,192	22	1,352	1,322	52	2,224	624	33
Ward 1.....	79	35	0	49	59	2	58	43	2	53	48	2	92	15	2
Ward 2.....	138	54	3	95	77	5	98	63	1	97	66	2	150	30	2
Ward 3.....	172	133	9	117	170	11	124	146	2	125	140	9	208	82	2
Ward 4.....	256	163	3	178	204	3	199	158	1	185	175	5	307	85	5
Ward 5.....	447	266	20	296	361	21	343	286	6	311	320	15	513	166	8
Ward 6.....	782	475	13	558	601	43	635	496	10	581	573	19	954	246	14
Thornhurst Township.....	167	203	13	125	222	23	141	211	3	143	195	17	191	170	9
Throop Borough.....	1,347	677	29	998	861	47	1,072	701	11	1,036	746	40	1,595	342	18
Ward 1.....	384	231	8	278	286	13	292	237	4	287	256	9	462	320	5
Ward 2.....	369	158	9	291	203	14	316	151	2	286	182	12	438	79	6

Ward 3.....	272	114	6	189	164	6	208	125	2	211	115	11	308	52	3
Ward 4.....	322	174	6	240	208	14	256	188	3	252	193	8	387	91	4
Vandling Borough.....	213	160	2	151	198	8	170	169	1	185	152	3	268	92	2
West Abington Township.....	81	101	4	59	111	10	62	109	0	62	111	6	103	71	4
Lancaster County Total.....	74,328	146,591	1,566	57,078	131,772	24,734	64,807	144,786	2,024	65,316	138,377	4,406	91,784	115,714	4,937
Adamstown Borough.....															
(Balance in Berks County).....															
Alton Borough.....	215	450	6	176	398	76	185	436	8	199	405	18	266	356	18
Barl Township.....	616	1,378	17	450	1,244	245	532	1,375	22	527	1,327	44	792	1,086	50
Bart Township.....	185	606	8	157	516	94	166	584	4	178	554	12	263	448	23
Brecknock Township.....	588	2,146	24	487	1,679	479	532	2,034	15	550	2,031	47	842	1,718	71
Caernarvon Township.....	362	1,257	5	271	1,075	213	313	1,223	10	319	1,193	19	526	978	30
Christiana Borough.....	166	266	7	133	244	46	149	263	3	141	254	13	194	210	15
Clay Township.....	483	1,731	23	376	1,282	466	413	1,677	20	421	1,622	47	820	1,229	53
Coleman Township.....	360	770	7	286	693	125	318	770	9	322	744	19	415	663	21
Columbia Borough.....	1,840	2,020	31	1,462	1,932	343	1,696	1,919	42	1,728	1,761	93	2,252	1,373	98
Ward 1.....	108	94	3	96	108	6	109	84	2	108	81	6	124	67	5
Ward 2.....	115	93	3	89	92	24	98	101	3	104	85	11	129	66	9
Ward 3.....	105	87	1	84	84	16	101	77	1	96	73	9	121	61	7
Ward 4.....	241	268	3	183	264	43	215	256	11	221	238	9	289	192	11
Ward 5.....	123	101	2	104	85	27	113	97	4	117	85	8	140	67	11
Ward 6.....	467	622	12	367	589	104	431	591	6	435	549	18	590	436	20
Ward 7.....	305	323	0	230	321	51	274	315	8	283	275	17	390	197	13
Ward 8.....	166	152	4	142	143	17	158	138	3	161	128	5	201	99	6
Ward 9.....	210	280	3	167	260	55	197	260	4	203	247	10	268	188	16
Conestoga Township.....	493	1,294	16	397	1,118	217	441	1,262	15	435	1,212	36	644	1,042	40
Conry Township.....	327	1,041	11	262	830	210	290	981	17	282	936	45	492	747	56
Denver Borough.....	458	1,219	7	356	1,097	169	398	1,206	12	406	1,170	20	574	999	19
Drumore Township.....	244	613	9	194	535	107	207	603	14	218	574	23	276	521	26
Earl Township.....	388	1,892	11	316	1,572	315	327	1,852	8	330	1,807	27	572	1,570	38
East Cocalico Township.....	1,122	3,106	26	911	2,710	508	980	3,088	25	998	2,986	63	1,507	2,500	90
East Donegal Township.....	833	2,362	17	614	2,012	484	701	2,331	31	699	2,249	62	1,247	1,770	81
East Drumore Township.....	320	1,278	6	252	1,088	204	280	1,252	9	290	1,207	24	468	1,041	30
East Earl Township.....	373	1,672	13	291	1,347	344	334	1,650	12	327	1,606	39	553	1,377	46
East Hempfield Township.....	4,571	8,108	80	3,338	7,914	1,098	3,933	8,172	106	3,954	7,822	205	5,548	6,481	242
East Lampeter Township.....	2,091	4,723	49	1,602	4,224	784	1,838	4,683	58	1,849	4,503	121	2,610	3,798	145
East Petersburg Borough.....	896	1,475	16	658	1,488	265	780	1,590	19	794	1,499	47	1,131	1,229	48
Eden Township.....	136	467	2	100	388	99	117	448	7	119	430	12	180	376	13
Elizabeth Township.....	406	1,440	13	324	1,125	341	358	1,420	13	351	1,387	32	619	1,127	41
Elizabethtown Borough.....	1,531	3,134	43	1,136	2,847	529	1,286	3,127	48	1,321	2,928	113	2,031	2,229	126
Ward 1.....	502	871	8	388	502	763	420	852	16	431	812	32	584	675	47
Ward 2.....	299	712	14	232	627	131	252	701	14	268	641	42	422	422	31
Ward 3.....	730	1,551	21	516	1,457	243	614	1,574	18	622	1,475	39	1,025	1,132	48
Ephrata Township.....	758	2,532	27	565	2,162	474	651	2,321	17	664	2,428	59	1,109	2,009	75
Ephrata Borough.....	1,790	4,073	45	1,411	3,677	624	1,610	4,024	54	1,589	3,904	136	2,329	3,263	131
Ward 1.....	386	866	15	299	774	145	333	847	16	317	819	42	473	705	30
Ward 2.....	461	1,134	10	361	1,005	190	421	1,118	16	422	1,083	37	650	877	38
Ward 3.....	546	1,284	16	444	1,153	182	511	1,265	10	496	1,240	35	720	1,039	38
Ward 4.....	397	789	4	307	745	107	345	794	12	354	762	22	486	642	25
Fulton Township.....	280	443	6	202	654	94	236	716	7	223	691	22	317	616	15
Lancaster City.....	12,456	7,592	160	10,508	7,878	1,063	11,371	7,523	295	11,409	7,046	514	12,949	5,915	499
Ward 1.....	246	73	6	182	109	21	213	77	15	205	71	25	225	63	20

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Ward 2.....	754	428	14	584	478	81	658	441	29	652	414	46	738	360	45
Ward 3.....	412	196	12	363	213	13	387	194	5	391	186	9	412	171	11
Ward 4.....	542	268	5	499	273	12	520	254	5	524	248	11	547	231	9
Ward 5.....	965	469	19	772	552	86	872	486	28	865	451	44	987	360	47
Ward 6.....	2,455	1,730	31	2,047	1,737	255	2,231	1,639	64	2,245	1,590	109	2,597	1,319	105
Ward 7.....	2,289	1,276	15	2,130	1,225	141	2,212	1,232	14	2,211	1,181	45	2,454	1,019	44
Ward 8.....	2,735	2,086	41	2,278	2,102	310	2,490	2,082	64	2,525	1,928	111	3,006	1,555	114
Ward 9.....	2,058	1,066	17	1,653	1,189	144	1,788	1,058	71	1,791	977	114	1,983	837	104
Lancaster Township.....	3,795	3,619	62	2,917	3,743	511	3,325	3,703	97	3,324	3,496	159	4,140	2,871	132
Leacock Township.....	173	1,167	5	146	945	201	158	1,120	6	159	1,106	12	267	986	26
Litzburg.....	1,722	3,034	47	1,230	2,827	568	1,430	3,052	67	1,456	2,910	129	2,108	2,347	111
Ward 1.....	426	737	7	295	716	94	351	717	25	345	690	33	496	560	27
Ward 2.....	520	1,057	15	386	919	232	427	1,055	25	452	995	48	665	817	40
Ward 3.....	776	1,240	25	549	1,192	242	652	1,280	17	659	1,225	48	947	970	44
Little Britain Township.....	368	969	12	295	902	130	327	982	7	323	961	17	464	824	26
Manheim Township.....	7,720	12,559	125	5,478	12,521	1,688	6,496	12,807	172	6,446	12,264	385	8,851	10,310	400
Manheim Borough.....	704	1,585	15	526	1,370	284	595	1,577	27	602	1,393	55	891	1,285	54
Ward 1.....	363	882	7	273	759	148	309	902	9	305	739	24	471	733	24
Ward 2.....	341	703	8	253	611	136	286	675	18	297	654	31	420	552	30
Manor Township.....	3,198	5,901	54	2,400	5,346	1,081	2,808	5,867	87	2,799	5,542	169	3,879	4,736	175
Manetta Borough.....	547	616	9	401	601	99	461	593	27	455	548	59	597	448	54
Ward 1.....	290	319	3	214	298	53	228	315	16	226	288	30	306	236	27
Ward 2.....	257	297	6	187	303	46	233	278	11	229	260	29	291	212	27
Martic Township.....	666	1,628	28	446	1,435	316	558	1,598	22	565	1,513	61	854	1,267	74
Millersville Borough.....	1,560	1,628	21	1,159	1,660	245	1,367	1,638	41	1,383	1,545	69	1,700	1,307	61
Mounville Borough.....	530	830	8	418	756	158	465	837	17	478	799	27	615	680	28
Mt. Joy Township.....	1,194	3,446	26	852	2,941	579	966	3,407	46	984	3,274	93	1,706	2,537	113
Mt. Joy Borough.....	899	2,163	56	690	1,915	352	759	2,137	32	787	2,044	70	1,169	1,706	83
Ward East.....	239	528	37	189	239	472	205	517	10	212	492	18	299	419	21
Ward Florin.....	315	865	10	252	745	136	268	857	8	289	817	28	424	685	32
Ward West.....	345	770	9	249	698	135	286	763	14	286	735	24	446	602	30
New Holland Borough.....	738	1,948	14	568	1,704	347	643	1,925	26	668	1,838	58	986	1,551	63
Paradise Township.....	363	1,422	14	292	1,196	231	353	1,361	12	321	1,350	32	497	1,178	43
Penn Township.....	808	2,638	25	603	2,071	697	691	2,617	22	700	2,532	63	1,160	2,098	100
Pequea Township.....	573	1,745	10	415	1,318	502	493	1,719	17	519	1,613	33	976	1,190	46
Providence Township.....	743	2,024	16	595	1,703	400	669	1,958	28	686	1,883	70	1,010	1,594	75
Quarryville Borough.....	259	791	7	194	660	155	226	784	3	225	759	14	355	633	22
Rapah Township.....	895	3,482	30	689	2,729	701	793	3,415	37	788	3,340	92	1,380	2,749	118
Sadsbury Township.....	293	700	4	228	631	115	247	709	7	264	668	20	364	575	26
Salisbury Township.....	699	2,598	29	560	2,259	386	608	2,525	22	626	2,442	61	926	2,167	68
Strasburg Township.....	434	1,427	6	288	1,203	250	328	1,404	9	327	1,360	23	550	1,150	44
Strasburg Borough.....	434	1,023	7	324	1,004	167	381	1,093	11	381	1,050	20	592	865	25
Terre Hill Borough.....	108	454	6	91	331	119	102	439	2	104	426	9	161	372	16
Upper Leacock township.....	841	2,362	23	657	2,032	404	736	2,191	17	745	1,822	57	1,142	1,859	66
Warwick Township.....	2,547	7,442	58	1,842	5,719	1,242	2,112	6,520	79	2,209	6,217	184	3,394	5,114	209
West Cocalico Township.....	575	2,093	19	467	1,801	329	505	1,830	14	506	1,983	47	832	1,684	54

West Donegal Township.....	1,007	3,052	763	2,696	456	840	3,016	27	871	2,868	68	1,427	2,340	97
West Earl Township.....	645	2,072	477	1,754	376	555	2,033	25	556	1,967	50	929	1,623	58
West Hempfield Township.....	2,711	5,014	2,056	4,666	820	2,357	5,044	67	2,429	4,789	152	3,411	3,913	176
West Lampeter Township.....	2,387	6,051	1,766	5,604	809	2,011	6,095	51	1,987	5,809	136	2,925	5,084	154
Lebanon County Total.....	21,387	21,938	18,116	21,021	2,824	20,032	21,341	626	23,826	16,572	1,028	28,399	12,676	945
Bessmer Borough.....	317	248	279	236	28	300	238	7	350	172	18	386	140	17
Ellipton Borough.....	308	237	268	229	33	295	226	13	358	164	9	409	122	4
Elmwood City Borough														
(Balance in Beaver County)	1,999	1,532	1,653	1,555	232	1,824	1,569	51	2,166	1,153	93	2,553	825	87
Ward 1.....	313	177	271	180	34	287	191	5	373	133	12	373	334	13
Ward 2.....	230	160	205	154	30	219	164	7	253	123	10	306	72	11
Ward 3.....	230	192	0	194	25	233	174	5	266	132	12	303	95	13
Ward 4.....	612	448	505	443	71	560	441	16	649	329	31	768	338	26
Ward 5.....	614	555	4	584	72	525	599	18	664	436	28	803	319	24
Enon Valley Borough.....	55	107	46	98	16	57	104	3	77	83	3	103	57	2
Hickory Township.....	507	846	0	697	131	496	780	18	600	633	33	800	467	19
Little Beaver Township.....	145	336	2	275	65	148	316	9	175	269	18	227	228	19
Mahtomah Township.....	784	639	2	595	99	759	585	32	835	461	54	964	374	47
Neshannock Township.....	2,328	3,284	13	3,198	310	2,091	3,277	62	2,649	2,605	84	3,300	2,008	99
New Beaver Borough.....	263	403	3	359	61	259	398	6	316	318	17	406	242	20
New Castle City.....	6,564	3,765	27	5,535	4,027	6,116	3,824	132	6,964	2,771	230	7,877	2,024	197
Ward 1.....	506	273	1	408	297	445	287	10	485	232	21	561	170	15
Ward 2.....	1,799	1,596	9	1,713	182	1,658	1,615	39	1,971	1,204	76	2,337	902	72
Ward 3.....	784	344	3	671	370	723	357	18	829	234	35	901	179	27
Ward 4.....	1,398	721	7	1,217	765	1,311	743	28	1,480	536	44	1,679	374	31
Ward 5.....	800	315	2	702	336	751	321	9	834	224	18	922	150	17
Ward 6.....	404	96	1	372	115	10	390	102	7	412	82	5	438	47
Ward 7.....	546	279	4	483	283	534	255	13	601	168	22	661	131	14
Ward 8.....	327	141	0	282	148	304	144	8	352	91	9	378	71	8
New Wilmington Borough.....	324	492	3	247	504	257	510	12	310	431	23	393	359	22
North Beaver Township.....	1,224	15	15	1,138	135	744	1,168	34	908	960	51	1,142	759	50
Perry Township.....	378	598	3	320	531	356	584	19	470	459	31	572	364	24
Plain Grove Township.....	114	253	2	96	232	110	246	7	150	199	8	189	164	7
Pulaski Township.....	747	861	7	612	815	665	822	38	798	635	57	918	558	52
Scott Township.....	343	782	2	297	685	357	712	18	440	598	29	574	483	27
Shenango Township.....	1,579	1,950	8	1,334	1,809	1,509	1,865	55	1,872	1,431	80	2,353	1,001	71
Slippery Rock Township.....	548	1,009	2	469	881	526	955	26	681	759	42	909	552	42
Snipe Borough.....	8	3	0	6	3	8	3	0	9	1	0	9	2	0
South New Castle Borough.....	210	117	1	185	113	197	121	2	226	80	10	252	57	13
Taylor Township.....	350	184	0	309	189	359	152	7	385	116	12	428	81	11
Union Township.....	1,490	991	9	1,302	1,003	1,407	963	32	1,638	687	59	1,848	512	54
Volant Borough.....	30	45	0	22	43	32	40	0	30	35	4	40	25	5
Wartburg Borough.....	176	133	1	157	123	176	127	2	200	93	9	224	79	6
Washington Township.....	203	233	2	116	187	114	221	5	141	177	12	174	147	13
Wayne Township.....	620	627	1	503	592	581	594	23	688	467	22	825	354	16
Wilmington Township.....	329	1,039	3	268	904	289	941	13	390	815	20	524	692	21
Lebanon County Total.....	18,034	36,963	498	13,182	4,313	15,724	35,118	530	15,674	32,973	1,309	24,700	25,957	1,337
Anville Township.....	693	1,035	20	473	1,055	566	1,024	24	558	309	71	888	692	46
Bethel Township.....	474	1,287	18	244	1,213	421	1,218	16	418	1,152	53	764	879	57
Cleona Borough.....	350	695	11	245	687	298	662	14	314	600	26	489	476	25

Political Subdivision	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM Kerry John F.	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Hoeffel Joseph M.	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Casey Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
Cornwall Borough.....	779	1,445	21	559	1,429	151	646	1,425	21	620	1,339	50	989	1,079	42
East Hanover Township.....	284	1,052	16	207	916	152	252	974	15	250	919	38	449	761	43
Heidelberg Township.....	446	1,141	11	308	1,016	197	402	1,047	9	393	1,010	28	637	793	46
Jackson Township.....	921	2,413	31	695	2,235	303	799	2,325	23	824	2,189	52	1,356	1,769	84
Jonestown Borough.....	138	330	6	99	325	32	118	310	2	114	289	10	185	238	12
Lebanon City.....	3,529	4,512	99	2,673	4,536	470	3,101	4,245	105	3,104	3,830	275	4,263	3,003	215
Ward 1.....	527	698	20	376	729	75	463	661	23	462	605	44	674	462	31
Ward 2.....	835	1,118	29	583	1,161	134	697	1,107	27	688	985	78	922	753	72
Ward 3.....	119	131	4	107	122	16	117	115	3	116	101	15	147	80	13
Ward 4.....	157	187	3	121	181	16	144	168	3	142	152	11	180	132	2
Ward 5.....	559	635	10	431	634	65	507	571	16	511	509	39	682	410	27
Ward 6.....	135	92	3	105	95	5	113	85	4	119	74	6	142	63	6
Ward 7.....	207	238	4	179	226	23	198	219	5	197	200	12	261	160	8
Ward 8.....	314	495	10	227	502	94	271	468	6	266	432	26	415	337	17
Ward 9.....	294	339	4	236	334	24	252	318	7	261	280	16	347	225	16
Ward 10.....	382	579	12	308	552	58	339	533	11	342	482	28	493	381	23
Millcreek Township.....	407	834	15	322	778	101	382	776	8	376	731	27	536	612	27
Mt. Gretna Borough.....	85	78	3	55	92	12	67	86	5	74	79	6	86	69	5
Myerstown Borough.....	375	957	16	278	896	118	345	907	13	316	885	30	553	688	37
North Annville Township.....	227	933	18	182	787	145	214	865	15	186	848	35	404	637	41
North Cornwall Township.....	1,085	2,087	25	817	2,012	269	916	2,003	27	904	1,858	70	1,415	1,471	71
North Lebanon Township.....	1,602	3,234	40	1,221	3,076	355	1,401	3,095	46	1,418	2,856	101	2,299	2,178	116
North Londonderry Township.....	1,318	3,134	22	941	2,992	320	1,175	2,797	31	1,149	2,837	86	1,912	2,224	86
Palmyra Borough.....	1,160	2,285	18	819	2,251	262	1,025	2,201	31	1,023	2,071	67	1,546	1,654	81
Richland Borough.....	198	469	7	143	454	52	161	457	5	163	427	17	271	351	23
South Annville Township.....	396	1,042	10	288	942	67	347	1,000	11	352	933	27	597	738	29
South Lebanon Township.....	1,345	2,651	37	988	2,626	258	1,152	2,549	33	1,153	2,366	69	1,847	1,853	67
South Londonderry Township.....	878	2,187	17	640	2,041	303	779	2,124	37	804	2,004	70	1,288	1,574	74
Swatara Township.....	485	1,251	9	349	1,198	134	420	1,216	11	426	1,144	33	739	887	36
Union Township.....	312	934	9	264	822	109	287	860	11	292	816	23	487	645	33
West Cornwall Township.....	422	762	12	284	761	105	342	766	10	338	715	30	533	563	28
West Lebanon Township.....	125	195	7	88	196	23	108	186	7	105	166	13	167	123	13
Lehigh County Total:	73,085	69,603	1,075	57,932	73,234	5,844	64,397	65,808	1,521	63,587	62,865	3,423	76,911	52,294	3,208
Alburtis Borough.....	452	446	20	322	517	48	391	451	9	382	439	18	469	367	21
Allentown City.....	23,882	14,131	245	19,569	15,142	1,194	21,260	12,891	457	20,874	12,164	951	23,792	10,101	888
Ward 1.....	459	147	0	399	150	12	413	139	3	419	126	10	431	125	2
Ward 2.....	355	132	1	296	149	10	322	126	3	321	113	11	335	105	10
Ward 3.....	415	142	6	357	163	8	375	127	4	376	127	11	386	119	12
Ward 4.....	346	109	5	306	116	14	320	94	9	317	90	14	328	80	18
Ward 5.....	280	90	4	280	83	3	283	77	1	281	72	7	288	69	3
Ward 6.....	630	240	10	529	226	26	547	199	6	539	191	18	593	162	21
Ward 7.....	585	208	4	467	225	36	500	186	12	491	168	30	542	129	26
Ward 8.....	2,367	1,248	15	2,037	1,289	102	2,158	1,081	40	2,123	1,020	81	2,369	869	71
Ward 9.....	462	154	7	392	143	16	413	128	9	398	123	19	412	114	21
Ward 10.....	1,345	438	9	1,182	465	40	1,254	372	13	1,248	363	30	1,322	301	33

Ward 11.....	3,141	2,048	47	2,499	2,186	179	2,680	1,870	101	2,641	1,781	164	3,096	1,442	155
Ward 12.....	2,062	1,331	19	1,680	1,441	108	1,845	1,313	34	1,802	1,148	84	2,118	924	88
Ward 13.....	1,482	910	23	1,205	972	105	1,301	838	47	1,272	786	101	1,466	648	92
Ward 14.....	1,229	604	11	1,036	652	45	1,117	532	13	1,096	501	35	1,218	428	36
Ward 15.....	2,037	1,313	22	1,663	1,398	105	1,823	1,202	29	1,785	1,135	84	2,081	950	65
Ward 16.....	1,147	693	8	974	690	49	1,039	597	21	1,023	572	38	1,155	468	34
Ward 17.....	2,055	1,756	19	1,494	2,051	101	1,731	1,697	48	1,629	1,382	68	2,042	1,382	68
Ward 18.....	908	794	11	670	886	50	803	715	22	771	703	37	947	553	35
Ward 19.....	2,563	1,774	24	2,103	1,857	185	2,336	1,598	42	2,287	1,516	96	2,663	1,233	98
Berlheim City															
(Balance in Northampton County).....	5,031	3,764	83	4,160	4,017	300	4,609	3,435	86	4,591	3,227	201	5,405	2,616	190
Ward 10.....	444	240	3	387	255	17	415	213	5	407	203	15	448	175	11
Ward 11.....	316	174	7	265	192	14	289	157	6	274	161	15	308	138	11
Ward 12.....	646	452	11	533	489	41	606	397	14	612	364	32	692	294	35
Ward 13.....	3,625	2,898	62	3,625	3,081	228	3,299	2,668	61	3,298	2,499	139	3,957	2,009	133
Carasauqua Borough.....	1,366	1,216	30	1,092	1,280	125	1,257	1,099	23	1,230	1,035	64	1,506	848	54
Copersburg Borough.....	542	365	10	426	397	61	478	340	9	479	316	29	572	434	29
Coplay Borough.....	883	637	7	768	645	35	847	526	15	843	478	31	1,021	365	28
Ennaus Borough.....	2,753	2,677	47	2,123	2,851	273	2,366	2,596	81	2,326	2,418	206	2,842	2,061	147
Fountain Hill Borough.....	1,268	650	13	1,066	697	69	1,166	566	22	1,142	534	54	1,317	412	49
Hanover Township.....	334	284	5	268	293	32	301	259	1	301	247	10	349	205	9
Heidelberg Township.....	653	953	20	480	954	101	529	906	22	541	871	46	676	740	55
Lower Macungie Township.....	5,259	7,665	137	4,094	7,998	594	4,943	7,518	148	4,445	7,219	316	5,739	6,224	304
Lower Milford Township.....	780	1,157	10	598	1,185	105	654	1,147	19	657	1,087	53	821	972	39
Lowhill Township.....	382	726	11	313	687	76	347	687	10	326	679	23	441	589	19
Lynn Township.....	742	1,290	17	591	1,219	132	664	1,205	21	653	1,150	48	856	978	55
Macungie Borough.....	723	797	17	595	830	68	673	762	20	653	739	46	767	637	40
North Whitehall Township.....	2,989	4,364	46	2,288	4,418	399	2,621	4,112	69	2,616	3,931	166	3,338	3,359	145
Salisbury Township.....	3,420	3,605	49	2,655	3,813	269	2,930	3,947	73	2,919	3,243	141	3,729	2,605	143
Ward 1.....	673	522	11	521	565	35	576	477	21	581	439	29	702	347	31
Ward 2.....	685	506	7	543	540	50	607	543	12	599	423	16	710	337	25
Ward 3.....	718	547	4	546	597	65	622	520	11	607	482	31	742	398	24
Ward 4.....	734	1,135	17	550	1,188	74	592	1,136	17	584	1,083	41	806	908	32
Ward 5.....	610	895	10	495	923	45	533	871	12	548	816	24	769	615	31
Stirlington Borough.....	701	721	12	525	748	74	614	641	21	608	612	41	758	499	82
South Whitehall Township.....	4,894	5,027	62	3,556	5,655	342	4,147	4,922	76	4,097	4,662	203	5,135	3,864	189
Upper Macungie Township.....	3,286	4,632	37	2,522	4,821	324	2,865	4,439	78	2,812	4,294	158	3,638	3,620	143
Upper Milford Township.....	2,160	3,178	31	1,278	2,259	218	1,405	2,159	55	1,398	2,052	101	1,768	1,768	88
Upper Saucon Township.....	2,804	3,686	28	2,055	3,943	266	2,333	3,610	66	2,338	3,426	141	2,933	2,956	139
Washington Township.....	1,254	1,647	26	984	1,649	164	1,071	1,562	29	1,078	1,448	74	1,375	1,228	65
Weisenberg Township.....	813	1,575	13	628	1,522	159	737	1,445	18	689	1,421	56	942	1,217	50
Whitehall Township.....	6,178	5,228	99	4,976	5,494	426	5,589	4,783	93	5,589	4,473	246	6,732	3,629	237
Luzerne County Total.....	69,573	64,929	1,499	51,154	71,556	5,064	57,475	60,370	1,360	59,332	54,544	3,180	82,865	40,618	2,561
Ashley Borough.....	768	436	16	386	519	40	651	397	17	669	345	28	885	248	18
Ward 1.....	304	177	8	259	162	16	0	0	5	262	148	12	357	98	9
Ward 2.....	179	87	3	141	100	9	146	87	3	162	72	4	197	51	3
Ward 3.....	285	172	5	225	188	15	246	148	9	245	125	12	331	99	6
Avoca Borough.....	901	496	13	666	494	38	800	429	12	818	380	23	1,066	220	21
Ward 1.....	306	158	2	233	85	8	270	137	5	275	111	7	355	65	9
Ward 2.....	285	169	7	191	214	15	240	145	4	251	138	7	344	70	6
Ward 3.....	310	169	4	242	195	15	290	147	3	292	131	9	367	85	6

	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM Kerry John F.	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Hoefel Joseph M.	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Cassidy Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
Political Subdivision															
Bear Creek Township.....	657	748	23	447	815	72	444	687	20	548	527	48	814	568	37
Bear Creek Village Borough.....	68	117	3	64	107	11	56	107	2	54	107	7	86	84	7
Black Creek Township.....	394	497	18	270	323	39	314	253	11	330	406	20	457	319	19
Buck Township.....	88	98	0	64	100	10	65	88	3	71	81	4	92	70	3
Butler Township.....	1,303	2,092	34	925	2,185	113	1,103	1,837	25	1,167	1,072	66	1,775	1,250	49
Corry Township.....	315	299	8	229	311	30	257	275	8	254	246	21	366	195	16
Corry Township.....	426	649	8	294	734	33	342	658	11	350	618	19	533	450	23
Corry Township.....	177	170	1	127	198	2	143	157	4	155	136	1	213	108	4
Courtland Township.....	1,210	1,941	18	911	2,014	145	988	1,942	26	1,066	1,826	43	1,481	1,511	38
Dallas Borough.....	596	907	16	427	961	62	471	951	12	497	858	29	702	702	26
Danville Township.....	151	271	5	107	270	23	111	261	4	111	240	7	161	211	10
Danville Township.....	463	526	12	320	572	45	362	516	7	369	466	30	531	361	17
DuPont Borough.....	941	548	16	674	663	30	745	495	9	762	449	33	1,089	248	26
Ward 1.....	311	120	5	223	174	7	247	127	2	250	108	12	339	60	6
Ward 2.....	336	200	9	242	239	14	274	171	3	278	161	11	396	85	6
Ward 3.....	294	228	2	209	250	9	224	197	4	234	180	10	354	103	14
Duylow Borough.....	1,500	842	26	1,108	1,007	77	1,285	736	20	1,275	724	46	1,757	406	45
Ward 1.....	231	141	7	177	158	14	203	119	3	201	112	8	285	65	6
Ward 2.....	237	136	2	183	146	22	202	118	5	203	123	6	282	68	10
Ward 3.....	602	365	9	442	437	24	528	315	5	528	306	13	720	174	17
Ward 4.....	259	148	5	176	193	11	216	129	4	209	133	11	292	74	5
Ward 5.....	171	52	3	130	73	6	136	55	3	134	50	8	178	25	7
Edwardsville Borough.....	1,106	733	21	863	840	50	960	677	17	994	617	40	1,239	460	30
Ward 1.....	376	207	4	287	248	16	325	191	8	328	178	10	398	129	11
Ward 2.....	243	168	4	188	196	10	196	179	4	211	160	7	250	138	9
Ward 3.....	68	49	2	51	56	4	62	40	0	61	34	6	78	28	1
Ward 4.....	117	84	4	92	97	5	94	83	2	108	70	6	136	54	2
Ward 5.....	134	84	0	105	134	97	119	73	1	116	67	4	158	44	2
Ward 6.....	81	66	4	73	65	7	87	43	1	91	39	4	113	23	3
Ward 7.....	87	75	3	67	81	4	77	68	1	79	69	3	104	44	2
Exeter Township.....	509	706	12	377	728	48	414	651	22	414	603	34	638	453	25
Exeter Borough.....	1,613	1,024	22	1,204	1,228	69	1,337	959	26	1,408	818	52	1,885	588	36
Ward 1.....	310	255	3	206	303	12	250	233	5	260	194	9	390	131	10
Ward 2.....	290	185	4	216	229	12	233	177	5	236	164	12	332	103	6
Ward 3.....	193	97	2	155	128	8	157	99	3	173	74	7	222	52	2
Ward 4.....	820	487	13	627	568	37	697	450	13	739	386	24	941	282	18
Fairmount Township.....	177	316	10	119	313	36	118	305	4	139	267	24	215	221	13
Fairview Township.....	906	1,192	28	637	1,305	84	755	1,174	16	762	1,081	58	1,099	866	37
Forty Fort Borough.....	1,140	1,218	22	793	1,356	67	904	1,245	21	959	1,168	47	1,369	853	38
Ward 1.....	445	468	9	313	534	34	346	495	7	387	457	19	517	340	23
Ward 2.....	218	345	10	178	407	18	207	352	6	222	319	15	351	236	7
Ward 3.....	417	405	3	302	415	15	351	398	8	350	392	13	501	277	8
Foster Township.....	536	641	20	404	639	55	482	507	15	482	473	33	672	357	26
Franklin Township.....	303	501	10	203	528	45	245	475	12	228	468	24	362	374	25
Freeland Borough.....	601	623	25	417	710	46	503	564	10	538	418	24	767	340	19
Ward 1.....	105	124	3	77	132	7	87	113	1	91	101	2	136	72	1

Ward 2.....	123	136	2	91	149	8	101	114	2	104	112	3	156	73	2
Ward 3.....	101	101	7	65	125	7	81	97	2	84	4	4	132	49	4
Ward 4.....	114	129	7	71	150	14	93	123	3	112	98	8	147	76	8
Ward 5.....	94	66	4	63	82	7	84	60	2	87	49	5	111	38	3
Ward 6.....	64	67	2	50	72	3	57	57	0	60	54	2	85	32	1
Harover Township.....	2,693	2,211	65	1,859	2,600	155	2,048	2,091	51	2,094	1,984	134	2,988	1,491	102
Ward 1.....	394	420	7	248	497	23	285	429	12	291	377	21	429	307	14
Ward 2.....	338	270	3	244	314	13	263	254	6	278	228	10	373	185	10
Ward 3.....	88	77	3	57	91	7	68	73	0	72	67	4	95	59	2
Ward 4.....	284	209	9	201	245	22	225	108	10	229	195	19	315	145	7
Ward 5.....	510	440	9	358	509	16	397	420	5	402	386	17	589	269	18
Ward 6.....	266	215	4	199	230	14	213	206	6	221	190	14	308	131	12
Ward 7.....	813	580	30	552	714	60	597	601	12	601	541	49	879	395	39
Harveys Lake Borough.....	562	739	38	430	777	64	467	723	21	490	661	56	682	531	45
Hazle Township.....	1,836	1,930	66	1,408	1,972	117	1,652	1,510	35	1,706	1,345	83	2,368	1,020	68
Hazleton City.....	3,646	3,962	90	2,672	4,201	267	2,959	3,443	88	3,222	3,175	161	4,722	2,116	124
Ward 1.....	61	43	2	41	54	4	51	39	3	56	36	1	76	22	1
Ward 2.....	85	79	0	65	69	3	73	58	1	74	58	0	94	47	0
Ward 3.....	469	514	9	367	750	36	425	628	8	468	572	24	716	382	18
Ward 4.....	150	107	3	130	97	8	127	87	3	143	72	2	183	43	5
Ward 5.....	127	143	8	92	137	21	100	132	5	118	106	14	155	84	7
Ward 6.....	18	10	0	14	13	0	17	11	0	14	12	0	19	9	0
Ward 7.....	77	85	1	52	90	3	60	83	3	63	69	6	93	51	4
Ward 8.....	140	140	5	108	151	8	131	113	0	123	112	3	164	92	1
Ward 9.....	194	263	4	148	254	17	161	214	9	166	206	14	259	136	10
Ward 10.....	140	175	1	101	168	15	118	142	4	117	140	5	171	104	3
Ward 11.....	217	241	7	143	248	16	178	194	8	192	156	12	284	106	6
Ward 12.....	829	890	20	602	910	56	570	732	17	721	676	36	1,037	431	31
Ward 13.....	412	475	14	293	464	26	344	354	12	358	342	15	536	218	14
Ward 14.....	338	386	11	243	364	34	282	309	9	280	304	18	439	179	14
Ward 15.....	399	411	5	273	432	20	322	347	6	329	314	11	496	212	10
Hollenback Township.....	144	339	7	107	320	35	124	311	5	122	299	11	204	241	9
Hughesstown Borough.....	556	296	6	442	341	11	492	259	1	503	215	8	652	135	6
Ward 1.....	233	204	4	251	234	7	294	180	1	300	148	6	392	90	4
Ward 2.....	323	92	2	191	107	4	198	79	0	203	67	2	260	45	2
Hunlock Township.....	359	634	12	260	642	53	305	581	6	329	534	33	464	437	31
Huntington Township.....	333	600	10	236	591	61	254	568	15	290	513	35	432	414	32
Jackson Township.....	619	846	10	442	906	52	509	807	15	518	751	24	724	619	18
Jeddo Borough.....	16	31	0	15	29	0	13	27	0	22	17	1	30	11	1
Jenkins Township.....	1,263	879	25	900	1,049	64	1,016	834	15	1,044	777	46	1,456	506	31
Ward 4.....	130	108	1	86	128	4	100	100	2	105	98	4	155	64	1
Ward 5.....	83	70	1	61	83	3	64	70	0	72	57	2	100	39	1
Ward 6.....	65	59	0	47	66	1	45	49	1	47	46	2	68	38	3
Kingston Township.....	1,562	2,128	21	1,087	2,313	177	1,267	2,142	12	1,268	2,027	99	1,861	1,608	71
Kingston Borough.....	3,402	2,810	47	2,353	3,450	171	2,753	2,821	66	2,784	2,580	130	3,906	1,865	113
Ward 1.....	290	169	0	232	227	0	254	192	0	258	170	0	333	121	10
Ward 2.....	266	201	7	220	216	18	223	202	8	221	193	11	293	145	8
Ward 3.....	296	261	7	191	323	26	232	255	6	233	232	20	356	152	12
Ward 4.....	220	263	7	155	279	18	174	247	6	188	221	14	286	159	8
Ward 5.....	993	948	13	652	1,164	38	795	939	24	796	857	46	1,143	641	45
Ward 6.....	629	461	2	417	593	31	517	456	9	503	442	17	713	295	15

Political Subdivision	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM Kerry John F.	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Hoefel Joseph M.	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Casey Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
Ward 7.....	708	507	11	486	648	40	558	530	13	585	465	22	782	352	15
Lafin Borough.....	433	438	7	321	483	23	374	420	3	381	395	14	572	243	13
Lake Township.....	221	515	8	234	526	40	254	469	11	268	439	23	409	354	15
Larksville Borough.....	1,116	842	12	890	957	71	1,026	748	22	1,083	620	51	1,398	464	40
Ward 1.....	108	90	1	73	108	5	91	61	5	94	57	3	126	43	5
Ward 2.....	84	53	2	74	55	4	69	74	0	83	28	3	92	31	4
Ward 3.....	93	42	1	69	57	4	85	29	2	77	30	8	96	20	7
Ward 4.....	98	68	0	75	83	4	85	63	2	92	49	4	109	44	2
Ward 5.....	185	102	2	140	118	9	168	80	3	170	72	6	217	44	5
Ward 6.....	262	207	1	191	225	16	220	190	3	232	150	11	306	122	5
Ward 7.....	286	280	5	268	329	29	308	276	7	335	234	12	452	160	12
Laurel Run Borough.....	114	97	1	81	112	8	96	93	6	95	84	12	119	75	6
Lehman Township.....	613	939	6	431	984	68	462	931	15	477	862	33	699	718	34
Luzerne Borough.....	719	434	15	550	493	34	614	419	14	536	376	27	788	273	26
Ward 1.....	140	80	5	116	83	4	122	80	2	125	70	3	162	47	4
Ward 2.....	159	96	2	120	111	8	136	93	2	40	84	7	170	57	7
Ward 3.....	231	130	4	170	156	10	194	125	8	210	110	13	245	85	8
Ward 4.....	189	128	4	144	143	12	162	121	2	170	112	4	211	84	7
Nanticoke City.....	2,620	1,643	55	2,010	1,854	169	2,126	1,505	38	2,278	1,319	106	2,936	970	75
Ward 1.....	116	73	2	89	77	8	102	65	2	104	62	3	132	47	1
Ward 2.....	120	53	0	106	52	3	104	43	2	108	35	10	111	24	2
Ward 3.....	26	7	1	10	22	1	21	9	1	25	5	3	27	5	2
Ward 4.....	186	114	5	146	113	15	163	90	1	156	89	7	195	69	5
Ward 5.....	375	254	6	288	296	20	334	230	11	333	212	15	422	161	11
Ward 6.....	94	88	2	75	84	5	74	72	1	80	65	2	104	49	1
Ward 7.....	56	43	0	49	39	6	48	40	0	47	41	5	69	24	3
Ward 8.....	286	155	4	215	181	16	232	151	4	237	122	11	310	85	8
Ward 9.....	357	225	8	278	259	23	298	228	6	306	202	16	412	137	13
Ward 10.....	95	68	5	79	68	17	90	63	2	93	48	10	118	37	6
Ward 11.....	358	199	13	283	225	23	317	185	3	324	148	11	410	111	12
Ward 12.....	414	282	9	285	346	25	230	257	0	346	224	8	478	181	4
Ward 13.....	137	82	0	107	92	7	113	72	5	119	66	5	148	40	7
Nescopeck Township.....	138	289	5	100	291	22	112	283	7	124	258	14	198	191	13
Nescopeck Borough.....	155	340	6	117	326	30	124	321	5	143	290	19	222	230	17
New Columbus Borough.....	20	56	2	14	51	7	17	49	0	18	46	3	34	32	4
Newport Township.....	1,169	691	21	906	779	57	976	632	22	1,033	523	44	1,341	373	42
Ward 1.....	260	126	5	198	155	15	216	111	7	225	94	10	293	64	9
Ward 2.....	215	114	5	172	123	9	178	103	2	184	84	8	232	66	7
Ward 3.....	176	116	4	132	134	5	148	109	2	163	89	6	202	67	8
Ward 4.....	302	187	1	226	212	19	245	177	6	267	138	14	363	92	8
Ward 5.....	176	148	6	178	155	9	189	132	5	194	118	6	251	84	10
Nuancola Borough.....	217	183	5	130	177	183	134	171	2	142	149	10	195	117	5
Penn Lake Park Borough.....	75	87	1	59	92	7	56	89	1	58	79	3	86	65	1
Pittston City.....	2,210	1,176	35	1,720	1,338	100	1,884	1,025	30	1,841	887	75	2,554	535	58
Ward 1.....	163	105	3	113	121	9	132	92	3	41	75	11	203	39	4
Ward 2.....	152	75	0	112	103	4	125	71	0	130	63	1	170	36	2

Ward 3.....	186	104	2	141	115	12	154	92	2	155	78	6	215	53	2
Ward 4.....	158	98	1	126	102	9	132	170	1	132	76	12	188	42	4
Ward 5.....	176	101	5	139	106	10	150	79	3	146	76	7	201	43	12
Ward 6.....	306	190	8	233	204	17	257	166	9	273	137	10	379	75	7
Ward 7.....	114	67	6	97	70	8	103	55	1	108	46	8	137	32	7
Ward 8.....	112	52	0	114	71	4	101	48	1	102	39	2	134	19	2
Ward 9.....	93	28	1	65	42	6	69	34	0	72	32	1	94	15	2
Ward 10.....	361	160	5	299	184	11	323	141	6	339	110	8	398	77	10
Ward 11.....	389	196	4	312	220	10	338	77	4	343	155	9	435	104	6
Pittston Township.....	1,020	736	23	805	809	33	924	603	10	895	583	22	1,251	360	17
Plains Township.....	2,626	2,020	43	1,924	2,317	120	2,153	1,848	42	2,235	1,617	97	3,116	1,118	81
Ward 1.....	664	579	13	488	672	27	553	551	7	582	484	16	840	313	20
Ward 2.....	418	278	13	311	323	21	347	244	12	352	218	23	486	146	19
Ward 3.....	241	195	3	164	225	16	190	175	7	205	150	10	282	115	10
Ward 4.....	310	167	4	229	200	11	256	154	6	254	139	12	330	99	8
Ward 5.....	210	144	2	139	170	15	153	144	3	164	110	8	227	88	3
Ward 6.....	137	109	2	96	123	6	106	97	1	105	85	5	159	62	6
Ward 7.....	92	59	0	71	71	2	78	46	1	82	46	1	105	32	3
Ward 8.....	182	156	0	139	172	6	133	187	3	164	112	5	229	72	3
Ward 9.....	333	156	6	287	361	16	337	287	2	327	273	15	458	191	9
Ward 10.....	372	517	15	399	550	40	449	485	8	468	425	24	650	308	20
Plymouth Township.....	516	864	18	1,088	1,349	82	1,232	793	28	1,260	792	51	1,583	565	33
Plymouth Borough.....	1,425	1,115	3	1,117	1,24	9	118	103	6	119	95	9	158	80	4
Ward 1.....	75	21	0	50	35	3	62	19	1	59	22	4	71	14	3
Ward 2.....	81	59	1	60	57	8	77	43	1	63	47	4	91	35	1
Ward 3.....	88	29	1	70	39	3	76	30	1	80	24	1	92	24	2
Ward 4.....	108	73	0	77	86	8	83	74	3	90	67	3	123	48	3
Ward 5.....	222	119	3	179	138	12	195	119	4	209	99	10	235	80	4
Ward 6.....	109	46	1	77	61	5	83	48	3	92	40	3	119	28	3
Ward 7.....	223	127	4	177	141	14	217	98	2	213	91	4	266	66	7
Ward 8.....	81	61	1	57	70	9	60	63	3	63	57	5	87	45	3
Ward 9.....	61	33	1	45	389	2	54	31	1	56	31	1	70	20	0
Ward 10.....	90	70	2	56	91	4	77	63	1	74	61	4	105	48	2
Ward 11.....	80	67	1	69	68	5	74	59	1	84	48	2	97	44	1
Ward 12.....	62	44	0	50	54	0	56	43	1	58	40	1	69	33	0
Ward 13.....	260	179	4	195	216	11	224	163	6	234	151	13	302	102	16
Pringle Borough.....	154	92	4	116	117	7	134	80	6	138	77	10	180	48	11
Ward 1.....	106	87	0	79	99	4	90	83	0	96	74	3	122	54	5
Ward 2.....	576	641	10	413	713	56	465	638	14	486	574	33	680	441	31
Rice Township.....	402	801	12	313	749	94	347	757	10	346	726	23	493	614	31
Ross Township.....	547	1,064	23	449	1,041	83	476	1,003	12	507	938	42	752	753	49
Salem Township.....	173	222	9	135	173	39	137	186	6	149	161	14	206	133	18
Shickshinny Borough.....	39	64	1	32	54	9	32	55	1	35	42	4	48	37	4
Ward 1.....	24	32	1	20	24	6	17	29	1	24	21	2	37	15	1
Ward 2.....	74	74	5	58	61	19	60	62	3	61	63	5	78	50	11
Ward 3.....	36	52	2	25	46	5	28	40	1	29	35	3	43	31	2
Ward 4.....	289	239	8	201	281	25	220	238	7	229	215	13	325	156	12
Stocom Township.....	286	161	3	253	159	16	270	132	6	284	103	10	332	86	8
Sugar Notch Borough.....	606	1,040	11	415	1,086	52	489	956	18	542	867	33	819	657	31
Sugarloaf Township.....	1,416	1,138	15	1,068	1,282	73	1,197	1,098	16	1,252	982	43	1,734	678	39
Swoyersville Borough.....	461	438	9	358	481	21	400	423	6	434	369	16	582	276	12

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Ward 2.....	692	532	5	516	602	36	584	507	10	601	462	17	851	299	21
Ward 3.....	263	168	1	194	199	16	213	168	0	217	151	10	301	103	6
Union Township.....	332	508	7	277	494	43	292	464	12	310	409	24	444	322	23
Warrior Run Borough.....	182	87	4	122	113	11	137	91	3	144	76	6	182	60	6
West Hazleton Borough.....	719	688	17	611	739	38	618	574	15	636	512	31	866	365	18
Ward 1.....	221	186	2	168	203	11	192	161	2	196	143	5	260	95	6
Ward 2.....	263	289	5	186	310	9	226	237	6	236	221	8	319	164	6
Ward 3.....	235	213	10	257	226	18	200	176	7	204	148	18	287	106	6
West Princeton Borough.....	1,284	1,344	25	893	1,541	78	1,002	1,345	16	989	1,305	59	1,543	914	46
White Wyoming Borough.....	866	659	18	662	716	61	723	597	24	778	514	41	1,060	332	40
White Haven Borough.....	209	265	9	145	209	24	175	241	7	177	213	23	284	151	14
Wilkes-Barre City.....	8,988	5,750	204	6,435	6,786	730	7,341	5,410	192	7,465	4,918	429	10,166	3,242	315
Ward 1.....	300	198	6	215	185	35	246	183	6	238	167	18	339	107	16
Ward 2.....	324	310	14	378	399	26	448	295	5	472	237	23	622	173	14
Ward 3.....	431	249	15	314	267	79	356	232	15	372	198	28	487	137	21
Ward 4.....	82	41	1	56	55	3	65	43	1	61	46	2	83	27	1
Ward 5.....	34	37	3	29	35	6	32	27	1	32	26	5	40	20	6
Ward 6.....	321	198	8	230	200	67	285	170	5	276	158	15	336	125	14
Ward 8.....	246	119	10	189	156	15	209	124	2	208	120	8	248	103	5
Ward 9.....	296	215	5	208	256	31	241	204	8	254	173	19	354	108	17
Ward 10.....	487	289	7	328	383	44	417	277	17	396	275	28	513	193	19
Ward 12.....	907	680	21	645	792	68	744	628	21	770	553	48	1,090	356	32
Ward 13.....	1,014	571	19	740	677	70	849	519	19	828	522	40	1,131	296	39
Ward 14.....	1,016	614	29	710	792	63	809	581	24	831	582	47	1,136	350	36
Ward 15.....	1,256	859	23	893	1,012	81	1,008	829	30	1,031	750	54	1,436	482	35
Ward 16.....	721	475	24	523	538	67	576	465	17	602	385	47	843	252	28
Ward 17.....	306	239	9	198	281	23	236	207	8	237	184	17	357	128	16
Ward 18.....	454	268	4	328	314	20	345	252	6	350	226	12	487	163	9
Ward 19.....	312	175	0	233	208	12	248	180	1	253	154	9	322	110	3
Ward 20.....	281	213	6	218	236	20	227	194	6	234	162	9	342	112	4
Wilkes-Barre Township.....	881	676	16	623	689	52	689	610	25	700	556	38	965	420	28
Ward 2.....	276	233	5	180	179	15	188	212	9	200	185	13	305	141	8
Ward 3.....	163	125	3	126	133	11	145	99	3	138	100	4	185	71	4
Ward 4.....	228	168	5	155	201	14	177	161	6	194	140	10	246	107	7
Ward 5.....	214	150	3	162	176	12	179	138	7	168	131	11	229	101	9
Wright Township.....	1,307	1,609	27	955	1,760	105	1,100	1,986	24	1,074	1,517	61	1,592	1,127	51
Wyoming Borough.....	834	838	13	625	943	47	697	808	18	717	751	30	1,000	553	25
Ward 1.....	302	232	4	237	265	17	261	221	5	268	201	11	354	145	5
Ward 2.....	233	180	6	166	226	14	193	180	5	191	172	10	261	124	13
Yatesville Borough.....	189	157	2	144	161	3	154	126	1	166	110	4	226	84	1
Lyonning County Total:	17,081	33,961	439	12,879	31,153	3,586	14,663	31,903	706	14,921	30,672	1,132	21,260	25,530	1,033
Anthony Township.....	63	367	4	70	301	52	72	346	2	69	344	3	123	292	10
Armstrong Township.....	82	209	2	68	188	23	81	185	7	75	179	11	128	144	6
Beattus Township.....	54	217	4	56	167	35	57	198	1	64	187	4	118	136	3
Brady Township.....	63	166	1	52	154	12	63	151	4	70	138	3	92	120	4

Brown Township.....	9	53	0	12	44	4	8	51	0	14	44	0	19	39	1
Cascade Township.....	50	160	2	37	150	21	56	148	3	56	141	5	79	120	8
Clinton Township.....	267	585	4	224	556	42	236	549	13	255	527	22	355	438	25
Cogan House Township.....	94	379	6	82	270	113	99	357	2	99	351	7	157	287	12
Cummings Township.....	58	111	1	46	104	17	63	102	3	39	104	4	80	83	5
Dubuistown Borough.....	189	448	4	166	405	36	177	413	14	183	390	14	279	324	15
Eldred Township.....	273	847	10	213	753	115	243	786	18	255	786	23	408	659	23
Fairfield Township.....	301	979	14	245	894	95	293	900	20	286	885	37	428	771	29
Franklin Township.....	110	282	0	93	266	20	101	265	5	109	250	8	163	212	6
Gamble Township.....	87	334	6	70	283	48	78	315	4	76	312	6	131	264	10
Hepburn Township.....	326	986	8	276	856	137	297	942	17	315	907	26	465	796	18
Hughesville Borough.....	310	638	9	259	611	30	306	575	20	314	557	23	452	458	14
Ward 1.....	149	320	2	129	299	12	142	290	11	142	285	12	226	222	8
Ward 2.....	161	318	7	130	312	18	164	285	9	172	272	11	226	236	6
Jackson Township.....	38	141	0	36	118	21	47	122	4	48	112	7	69	99	4
Jersey Shore Borough.....	442	1,015	13	342	955	101	392	986	17	430	921	21	596	776	40
Ward 1.....	100	212	1	89	194	16	88	207	2	92	190	3	125	171	4
Ward 2.....	104	228	4	84	211	27	87	227	7	93	214	6	132	179	11
Ward 3.....	118	267	6	80	259	21	104	254	5	109	249	5	162	201	9
Ward 4.....	120	308	2	89	291	37	113	298	3	136	268	7	177	225	16
Jordan Township.....	99	223	1	76	207	22	85	200	8	106	182	9	138	159	9
Lewis Township.....	137	298	3	105	280	34	122	287	7	124	261	18	173	235	7
Limestone Township.....	241	648	13	213	526	108	226	613	15	243	562	30	400	424	30
Loyalsock township.....	1,638	4,063	41	1,345	3,815	315	1,477	3,888	60	1,487	3,792	104	2,202	3,210	90
Lycorning Township.....	215	517	4	184	457	66	210	472	12	203	466	14	291	392	20
McHenry Township.....	31	52	0	29	52	2	31	50	2	30	49	4	44	38	1
Monrore Township.....	54	159	4	43	147	26	63	141	7	58	138	10	80	125	7
McNett Township.....	19	44	0	12	44	6	12	49	1	14	41	2	23	36	2
Millin Township.....	1,400	361	2	92	315	40	91	351	5	99	343	6	160	278	12
Mill Creek Township.....	77	219	1	58	196	38	80	204	3	83	198	6	113	169	4
Montgomery Borough.....	167	346	3	141	329	34	151	337	12	164	298	23	242	249	12
Montoursville Borough.....	670	1,789	23	556	1,637	155	623	1,682	29	636	1,621	46	949	1,385	52
Ward 1.....	228	563	11	172	362	47	221	543	14	207	525	27	312	457	25
Ward 2.....	164	475	8	139	432	32	152	445	3	160	427	8	242	361	8
Ward 3.....	278	731	4	245	643	76	250	694	12	269	669	11	395	567	19
Moreland Township.....	166	348	1	124	332	44	152	314	13	166	296	12	219	255	12
Muncy Township.....	128	369	4	103	351	28	133	336	10	128	338	6	176	294	11
Muncy Borough.....	348	829	25	289	791	69	326	795	15	345	759	28	488	643	25
Muncy Creek Township.....	433	1,032	10	362	977	88	425	961	16	436	922	31	620	789	26
Nippenose Township.....	76	192	8	71	170	25	76	169	8	86	155	12	122	122	16
Old Lycorning Township.....	793	1,818	24	645	1,405	281	743	1,713	27	752	1,669	41	1,088	1,244	43
Penn Township.....	86	285	2	73	262	15	86	262	3	84	258	3	133	216	4
Platt Township.....	115	377	4	97	338	44	107	353	4	101	349	6	171	293	7
Picture Rocks Borough.....	80	233	5	68	209	23	75	218	3	86	195	8	128	169	5
Pine Township.....	25	147	0	27	111	28	29	130	5	32	121	6	66	99	3
Plunketts Creek Township.....	95	248	3	80	238	17	89	236	4	98	227	10	126	198	11
Porter Township.....	168	494	6	139	430	47	155	464	5	157	448	8	250	368	12
Salisbury Borough.....	29	70	0	23	63	9	25	77	0	30	65	0	33	80	1
Shrewsbury township.....	57	129	0	48	117	21	54	110	8	60	112	6	95	60	4
South Williamsport Borough.....	1,067	1,865	24	848	1,801	177	992	1,776	39	985	1,726	64	1,413	1,383	54
Ward 1.....	316	589	9	264	550	50	299	565	9	291	550	21	410	447	22

Political Subdivision	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM Kerry John F.	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Hoefel Joseph M.	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Casey Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craige	All Others
Ward 2.....	318	616	7	234	613	54	305	566	12	306	551	18	453	435	13
Ward 3.....	433	680	8	350	638	73	388	645	18	388	625	25	550	501	19
Susquehanna Township.....	186	315	4	145	307	37	179	296	6	177	278	13	243	233	13
Upper Fairfield Township.....	236	687	7	191	616	97	216	670	6	227	641	13	320	559	12
Washington Township.....	215	522	11	180	455	71	201	480	11	208	453	17	300	385	16
Watson Township.....	85	192	2	64	185	18	70	185	8	74	173	15	104	158	5
Williamsport City.....	4,557	5,556	104	3,611	5,435	532	4,109	5,178	175	4,064	4,975	287	5,357	4,055	222
Ward 1.....	194	327	4	182	294	32	201	295	10	200	285	13	284	216	14
Ward 2.....	195	285	6	165	268	26	183	262	12	193	247	9	262	194	7
Ward 3.....	242	199	3	185	211	26	208	197	13	209	180	23	252	159	17
Ward 4.....	328	175	6	251	189	24	275	166	12	280	157	21	339	116	16
Ward 5.....	224	147	3	178	141	25	194	138	10	193	128	20	236	99	13
Ward 6.....	224	353	8	183	343	36	231	311	6	225	306	17	299	247	11
Ward 7.....	357	313	6	228	281	27	252	283	2	245	273	8	327	207	9
Ward 8.....	231	329	5	165	335	38	225	294	9	215	295	15	300	229	14
Ward 9.....	326	463	8	266	443	51	312	414	19	302	396	26	409	332	20
Ward 10.....	292	421	9	229	393	51	263	390	13	265	373	17	361	311	12
Ward 11.....	296	279	11	247	291	22	271	264	17	266	257	23	334	208	18
Ward 12.....	251	120	1	222	118	13	246	109	3	238	107	4	266	89	4
Ward 13.....	296	274	10	255	280	28	270	265	10	279	248	15	326	219	17
Ward 14.....	247	485	3	200	461	37	223	464	11	225	439	16	331	357	11
Ward 15.....	290	528	6	235	510	37	255	510	12	251	491	13	372	401	12
Ward 16.....	329	436	12	236	460	30	301	413	7	285	394	27	400	316	16
Ward 17.....	235	422	3	184	417	29	199	403	9	193	399	16	259	355	11
Wolf Township.....	308	876	5	264	822	74	328	803	18	329	770	30	462	656	29
Woodward Township.....	264	721	7	226	658	73	254	685	7	272	656	20	389	553	23
McKean County Total:.....	6,294	10,941	204	4,340	11,078	897	5,144	10,279	135	5,468	9,552	376	6,721	8,833	401
Annin Township.....	82	205	2	59	197	16	66	196	2	69	190	3	81	182	3
Bradford City.....	1,287	1,553	29	818	1,714	103	989	1,518	27	1,035	1,411	63	1,263	1,309	57
Ward 1.....	85	70	5	62	79	6	68	68	2	68	63	4	88	56	4
Ward 2.....	198	242	9	138	259	12	154	234	5	176	209	12	210	194	12
Ward 3.....	335	367	3	200	425	25	248	376	5	259	344	13	317	321	9
Ward 4.....	228	277	6	136	308	27	177	272	7	185	252	13	213	242	12
Ward 5.....	99	86	0	68	92	2	73	77	0	75	73	3	88	67	3
Ward 6.....	342	511	6	214	551	31	269	491	8	272	470	18	347	429	17
Bradford Township.....	841	1,244	16	553	1,345	63	675	1,190	7	727	1,096	33	840	1,036	33
Ceres Township.....	56	319	9	43	281	49	45	315	3	44	312	12	53	298	19
Corydon Township.....	76	78	3	39	103	7	71	73	2	70	64	6	87	51	7
Etred Township.....	196	464	6	171	413	51	193	416	3	189	403	16	228	369	20
Etred Borough.....	105	236	6	87	221	26	84	228	3	96	215	9	115	199	13
Foster Township.....	635	1,297	32	456	1,303	77	542	1,220	11	574	1,149	37	687	1,080	47
Hamilton Township.....	126	172	6	90	179	10	110	150	2	121	132	5	151	120	5
Hamlin Township.....	134	191	1	92	193	18	105	178	8	107	168	11	138	150	11
Kane Borough.....	728	802	18	498	873	69	570	736	20	639	646	36	831	563	37
Ward 1.....	213	277	13	137	307	34	164	227	7	199	217	16	263	190	16

Ward 2.....	123	116	0	85	125	4	96	121	1	111	98	1	138	78	5
Ward 3.....	221	271	3	163	285	21	180	252	7	192	219	12	250	196	11
Ward 4.....	171	138	2	113	156	10	130	136	5	137	112	7	180	99	5
Keating Township.....	315	889	16	215	816	90	257	817	6	272	754	30	355	703	32
Lafayette Township.....	164	254	8	111	240	36	131	224	3	144	209	10	161	199	11
Lewis Run Borough.....	116	143	1	87	148	7	101	128	0	99	119	4	124	110	4
Liberty Township.....	181	515	5	119	507	40	146	480	4	156	457	11	206	419	14
Mt. Jewett Borough.....	171	256	4	112	265	24	135	242	7	139	226	12	147	189	9
Norwich Township.....	78	153	12	55	152	17	54	155	3	66	128	10	80	123	9
Otto Township.....	142	516	7	104	496	41	133	472	5	142	455	15	184	428	13
Port Allegany Borough.....	304	502	10	217	530	28	264	466	5	258	461	17	337	402	17
Sergeant Township.....	29	43	1	26	43	6	30	39	2	36	28	5	40	27	6
Snellport Borough.....	216	557	5	132	525	76	156	528	7	164	491	17	216	470	15
Welmore Township.....	312	552	7	256	534	43	287	508	5	321	438	14	397	406	19
Mercer County Total.....	24,831	26,311	3,987	21,511	26,401	3,187	23,138	24,951	881	25,805	22,881	6,299	30,231	19,411	6,348
Clark Borough.....	169	158	20	156	154	11	163	141	3	181	112	38	227	85	48
Coolspring Township.....	367	685	39	293	674	79	328	672	16	400	609	73	503	520	76
Deer Creek Township.....	73	132	15	61	124	19	69	129	6	84	108	15	105	95	24
Delaware Township.....	470	545	63	398	579	51	440	532	11	502	483	93	567	431	81
East Lackawannock Township.....	265	536	41	230	497	71	243	499	12	272	487	87	339	423	88
Fairview Township.....	127	245	15	112	220	31	112	235	11	134	211	28	179	176	38
Farrell City.....	1,801	348	376	1,597	387	55	1,703	298	28	1,783	227	619	1,851	188	622
Findley Township.....	238	410	32	198	390	61	214	407	11	235	382	48	300	322	66
Fredonia Borough.....	93	157	12	77	151	16	86	142	8	94	131	27	124	117	35
French Creek Township.....	132	204	14	112	206	21	113	203	5	138	180	30	173	151	31
Greene Township.....	209	320	30	175	326	31	199	295	9	225	267	56	265	243	61
Greenville Borough.....	1,040	1,144	126	875	1,173	138	955	1,105	48	1,033	1,035	200	1,246	866	218
Grove City Borough.....	995	2,090	216	831	1,945	345	888	2,036	46	1,092	1,862	322	1,385	1,606	326
Hempfield Township.....	721	1,248	131	631	1,244	110	642	1,230	37	745	1,158	184	948	983	175
Hermitage City.....	4,496	3,779	579	3,839	4,007	346	4,159	3,502	128	4,617	3,090	1,050	5,363	2,645	1,019
Jackson Township.....	209	422	29	169	418	47	200	402	4	235	376	55	274	344	44
Jackson Center Borough.....	42	57	3	30	58	7	39	48	4	43	49	11	51	42	10
Jamesstown Borough.....	141	146	30	111	161	25	129	148	8	154	139	34	175	116	22
Jefferson Township.....	365	526	77	327	512	63	352	510	10	393	467	96	473	407	104
Lackawannock Township.....	479	591	94	435	595	63	462	565	17	520	513	118	602	459	123
Lake Township.....	94	191	16	85	175	24	80	178	10	96	171	32	133	140	33
Liberty Township.....	208	449	33	178	424	53	199	432	6	241	396	53	322	326	46
Mercer Borough.....	406	552	60	360	529	79	364	555	16	442	483	86	530	407	91
Millcreek Township.....	88	209	29	69	211	25	77	199	9	80	198	41	124	162	41
New Lebanon Borough.....	38	46	6	31	49	6	30	47	1	34	40	12	45	40	7
New Vernon Township.....	88	143	19	76	141	19	76	149	7	85	135	18	105	130	28
Otter Creek Township.....	84	163	17	77	152	28	92	135	3	100	140	35	118	110	29
Perry Township.....	260	445	40	217	437	47	233	420	14	273	390	78	330	340	78
Pine Township.....	648	1,462	136	568	1,373	190	600	1,417	32	740	1,290	162	978	1,081	176
Pymatuning Township.....	725	608	99	616	596	146	665	601	23	771	531	144	857	466	127
Salem Township.....	99	219	14	82	217	19	100	202	2	110	199	26	138	173	22
Sandy Creek Township.....	121	243	22	104	227	32	106	238	10	139	212	30	170	187	32
Sandy Lake Township.....	212	378	32	182	395	28	182	368	19	215	345	54	279	294	52
Sandy Lake Borough.....	100	237	19	98	213	26	98	225	6	106	219	27	137	188	31
Sharon City.....	4,109	1,952	461	3,636	2,192	277	3,901	1,791	125	4,235	1,530	698	4,610	1,328	652
Sharpsville Borough.....	1,373	782	139	1,224	807	98	1,330	670	40	1,396	612	251	1,579	520	244

	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM John F. Kerry	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Joseph M. Hoefel	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Casey Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
Political Subdivision															
Shickleyville Borough.....	20	43	0	17	42	2	19	40	0	21	38	4	37	23	3
Shenango Township.....	681	630	436	594	607	74	645	560	16	687	523	637	769	443	647
South Pymatuning Township.....	792	625	105	677	666	63	751	588	26	815	514	155	972	413	188
Springfield Township.....	334	541	54	288	509	88	325	513	11	361	479	80	442	410	90
Stoneboro Borough.....	217	266	39	189	263	37	203	259	9	229	236	51	272	206	55
Sugar Grove Township.....	199	294	38	173	288	33	197	263	11	220	246	59	278	196	58
West Middlesex Borough.....	228	201	2	196	199	17	202	192	13	231	161	0	264	136	11
West Salem Township.....	679	767	101	602	791	66	631	725	25	703	670	162	833	582	160
Wheatland Borough.....	207	71	37	181	76	12	201	62	4	198	59	68	214	50	75
Wilmington Township.....	136	511	38	120	469	46	125	478	7	143	462	74	192	414	82
Wolf Creek Township.....	106	258	20	87	257	20	91	253	5	107	240	35	153	199	36
Worth Township.....	147	282	33	127	275	37	119	292	9	147	269	43	200	218	43
Mifflin County Total.....	4,889	11,726	196	3,983	11,380	1,004	4,367	11,388	128	4,700	10,616	368	7,389	8,237	388
Amagh Township.....	378	1,035	12	304	1,022	62	329	997	15	374	932	21	601	743	23
Blanton Township.....	98	374	9	99	322	38	104	336	1	99	320	14	212	235	9
Brown Township.....	487	1,056	17	388	1,039	76	429	1,020	14	466	930	38	699	740	36
Burhan Borough.....	287	503	11	248	495	37	279	465	6	285	434	26	421	345	12
Decatur Township.....	233	897	17	184	815	108	213	861	12	239	818	27	426	640	37
Derry Township.....	989	1,996	38	782	2,014	175	879	1,992	27	940	1,819	80	1,485	1,291	73
Granville Township.....	560	1,380	21	457	1,356	130	536	1,359	11	540	1,234	40	923	937	36
Junata Terrace Borough.....	106	117	2	90	118	9	101	111	2	98	102	5	139	72	6
Kistler Borough.....	44	45	0	35	48	4	42	43	2	43	40	3	53	33	1
Lewisdown Borough.....	1,000	1,744	38	781	1,788	116	805	1,708	22	929	1,606	62	1,231	1,285	61
Ward 1.....	216	366	7	178	363	17	100	352	3	199	325	14	281	274	8
Ward 2.....	53	80	1	51	76	5	53	76	2	54	69	2	66	61	1
Ward 3.....	27	76	2	18	77	6	30	66	2	25	68	3	45	55	1
Ward 4.....	142	177	13	104	195	18	130	183	1	136	162	14	183	123	16
Ward 5.....	274	469	4	208	480	40	238	462	8	250	435	15	371	395	23
Ward 6.....	81	107	1	59	119	6	67	112	0	73	107	2	97	86	0
Ward 7.....	207	469	10	163	478	24	187	457	6	192	440	12	188	361	12
McVeytown Borough.....	61	110	1	47	116	5	50	109	1	51	101	6	85	74	7
Menno Township.....	29	326	0	29	272	50	36	310	1	41	297	3	105	221	16
Newton Hamilton Borough.....	23	72	7	23	62	2	16	73	0	17	71	1	35	53	0
Other Township.....	178	579	6	163	528	60	173	552	7	176	528	14	298	424	20
Union Township.....	211	956	9	182	865	95	190	929	4	192	895	17	383	720	26
Wayne Township.....	205	536	8	171	520	37	185	523	3	210	489	11	293	424	5
Monroe County Total.....	27,967	27,971	404	22,354	29,944	1,554	24,033	27,100	575	24,447	25,693	1,265	29,268	21,999	1,162
Barrett Township.....	882	1,067	25	693	1,126	61	760	992	25	737	957	57	957	822	47
Chestnut Hill Township.....	2,746	3,210	51	2,143	3,409	178	2,370	3,140	59	2,395	2,980	127	2,898	2,533	123
Coolbaugh Township.....	3,017	2,243	50	2,440	2,243	136	2,583	2,215	48	2,651	2,062	144	3,252	1,759	118
Delaware Water Gap Borough.....	226	150	5	167	174	14	190	146	11	177	140	17	109	121	16
East Stroudsburg Borough.....	1,781	1,345	19	1,351	1,539	92	1,521	1,299	50	1,524	1,213	81	1,843	1,004	60
Elfred Township.....	507	570	3	385	590	46	424	555	14	438	463	29	555	411	27
Hamilton Township.....	1,580	1,890	23	1,215	2,038	90	1,358	1,855	26	1,363	1,770	72	1,667	1,555	71
Jackson Township.....	936	1,122	11	761	1,153	77	805	1,119	28	826	1,033	54	993	906	60

Middle Smithfield Township.....	1,825	1,848	30	1,556	1,926	81	1,672	1,744	38	1,665	1,672	70	1,884	1,528	72
Mt. Pocono Borough.....	575	536	10	446	592	22	479	547	8	480	522	21	591	429	24
Paradise Township.....	671	688	8	536	746	30	595	653	8	591	630	31	726	540	21
Pocono Township.....	2,120	2,292	35	1,638	2,478	116	1,795	2,225	50	1,800	2,082	123	2,244	1,829	96
Polk Township.....	1,055	1,372	17	871	1,384	88	965	1,299	8	1,005	1,195	48	1,202	1,058	48
Price Township.....	551	480	13	452	514	41	505	470	17	488	450	41	574	398	36
Ross Township.....	957	1,201	12	853	1,257	78	523	1,164	18	838	1,093	31	1,016	797	42
Smithfield Township.....	1,407	1,223	16	1,169	1,309	70	1,248	1,174	29	1,247	1,109	66	1,456	985	54
Stroud Township.....	3,720	3,415	29	2,942	3,663	154	3,244	3,336	64	3,227	3,225	129	3,741	2,221	105
Stroudsburg Borough.....	1,343	857	15	1,035	994	50	1,143	806	31	1,128	793	53	1,335	651	54
Ward 1.....	110	37	0	93	42	0	95	37	1	91	37	2	105	26	1
Ward 2.....	296	163	2	230	199	6	257	159	6	242	158	11	291	124	11
Ward 3.....	241	171	1	183	195	12	198	163	9	196	155	12	243	121	13
Ward 4.....	298	170	9	228	207	14	248	166	8	256	152	16	291	130	14
Ward 5.....	398	316	3	301	351	18	345	281	7	343	291	12	405	250	15
Toiyahna Township.....	1,371	1,750	26	1,092	1,859	81	1,204	1,700	24	1,205	1,644	58	1,483	1,429	57
Lunkhannock Township.....	697	722	6	609	723	49	649	681	19	652	660	33	742	593	37
Montgomery County Total:	220,703	174,459	1,775	174,638	202,476	10,440	194,112	180,297	3,634	194,378	189,004	8,438	220,367	149,162	7,987
Arlington Township.....	19,667	12,116	112	15,978	14,495	720	17,415	12,394	318	17,220	11,615	677	19,474	9,977	606
Ward 1.....	1,503	1,129	5	1,092	1,469	35	1,350	1,147	18	1,280	1,137	36	1,374	1,072	44
Ward 2.....	1,426	755	5	1,048	1,071	20	1,274	774	7	1,280	710	32	1,396	618	31
Ward 3.....	734	677	6	599	743	37	668	664	10	662	624	25	761	545	18
Ward 4.....	1,398	807	8	1,085	1,048	43	1,256	893	19	1,256	774	43	1,371	692	37
Ward 5.....	1,524	346	3	1,328	462	22	1,372	353	17	1,360	325	21	1,469	264	18
Ward 6.....	677	438	0	555	495	33	557	454	20	573	433	33	663	340	30
Ward 7.....	1,493	858	12	1,145	1,125	43	1,344	883	15	1,298	856	37	1,393	793	39
Ward 8.....	1,202	732	11	999	845	59	1,070	761	22	1,068	700	41	1,240	576	34
Ward 9.....	644	376	6	521	450	32	551	390	15	550	349	38	664	267	29
Ward 10.....	1,335	881	8	1,154	975	53	1,165	940	26	1,158	874	56	1,326	747	47
Ward 11.....	817	617	6	974	920	52	1,038	816	17	1,003	776	49	1,184	648	42
Ward 12.....	829	640	9	673	728	42	729	647	18	718	623	28	853	508	25
Ward 13.....	397	284	3	316	341	19	336	305	5	336	280	16	401	233	15
Ward 14.....	1,168	738	8	984	840	36	1,035	739	22	1,035	677	48	1,161	587	43
Ward 15.....	559	371	1	464	397	32	480	374	3	475	349	15	550	293	16
Ambler Borough.....	1,927	989	17	1,670	1,124	76	1,711	1,026	35	1,697	945	88	1,910	787	81
Bridgeport Borough.....	985	606	8	767	693	55	801	626	24	823	544	44	966	444	39
Byn Allyn Borough.....	286	432	14	222	432	61	221	458	19	212	449	42	232	426	45
Cheltenham Township.....	15,886	4,690	62	13,109	6,880	324	14,877	4,834	188	14,697	4,516	385	15,399	4,104	389
Collegeville Borough.....	1,142	1,006	11	927	1,103	71	981	1,042	37	981	985	55	1,134	864	51
Conshohocken Borough.....	2,397	1,350	15	1,890	1,654	84	2,058	1,408	50	2,090	1,273	92	2,411	1,030	86
Douglas Township.....	1,808	2,655	30	1,382	2,808	164	1,612	2,507	109	1,612	2,467	109	2,135	976	97
East Greenville Borough.....	527	542	4	410	562	69	449	568	10	449	529	33	539	447	31
East Norriton Township.....	3,584	3,282	25	2,916	3,593	195	3,080	3,447	42	3,195	3,123	128	3,767	2,674	106
Franconia Township.....	2,009	4,054	27	1,661	4,011	305	1,702	4,130	30	1,761	3,947	97	2,254	3,502	111
Green Lane Borough.....	84	128	1	64	139	8	66	133	2	75	118	6	81	114	8
Haboro Borough.....	1,906	1,632	22	1,496	1,873	104	1,619	1,693	45	1,627	1,554	103	1,908	1,353	93
Hatfield Township.....	3,720	3,949	35	3,144	4,095	268	3,314	3,993	65	3,354	3,771	164	3,921	3,309	167
Hatfield Borough.....	643	595	8	542	614	65	556	630	10	555	587	42	633	524	46
Horsman Township.....	6,353	6,733	57	4,942	7,571	352	5,466	6,977	112	5,447	6,637	258	6,603	5,733	218
Jenkintown Borough.....	2,068	832	13	1,686	1,081	68	1,833	862	44	1,830	793	90	1,996	667	74
Jonestown Borough.....	4,000	2,934	54	3,430	3,122	296	3,552	3,071	100	3,663	2,759	227	4,203	2,326	230

	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM Kerry John F.	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Hoefel Joseph M.	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Cassidy Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craigie	All Others
Political Subdivision															
Limerick Township.....	3,764	4,359	34	2,949	4,737	261	3,183	4,514	57	3,354	4,128	152	3,864	3,745	137
Lower Frederick Township.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lower Gwynedd Township.....	3,589	3,557	32	2,867	4,022	136	3,117	3,725	56	3,089	3,609	105	3,472	3,311	98
Lower Merion Township.....	24,262	11,990	129	18,401	16,694	464	22,273	12,099	351	21,400	12,012	744	22,450	11,348	712
Ward 1.....	1,696	1,034	9	1,227	1,437	34	1,555	1,046	21	1,484	1,050	51	1,574	988	54
Ward 2.....	1,213	1,647	11	1,647	1,619	42	1,456	1,254	17	1,395	1,251	40	1,449	1,212	44
Ward 3.....	1,626	805	11	1,145	1,225	22	1,481	823	27	1,429	826	49	1,476	805	46
Ward 4.....	1,636	494	11	1,409	631	43	1,500	511	36	1,455	497	65	1,549	428	62
Ward 5.....	1,987	986	9	1,574	1,307	25	1,819	1,026	21	1,739	1,029	44	1,845	963	44
Ward 6.....	1,383	1,231	9	994	1,550	28	1,247	1,244	12	1,181	1,234	40	1,318	1,147	31
Ward 7.....	1,795	648	8	1,342	1,014	31	1,647	649	12	1,588	645	43	1,647	614	40
Ward 8.....	1,718	748	11	1,341	1,055	32	1,592	752	30	1,561	712	56	1,647	663	48
Ward 9.....	1,965	667	16	1,475	1,072	34	1,855	626	24	1,791	632	58	1,829	616	64
Ward 10.....	1,849	927	11	1,489	1,143	49	1,605	962	60	1,511	969	106	1,565	919	102
Ward 11.....	1,324	1,143	5	943	1,446	30	1,207	1,152	15	1,130	1,173	34	1,206	1,114	38
Ward 12.....	1,836	688	5	1,455	997	27	1,726	678	24	1,672	645	54	1,708	639	53
Ward 13.....	1,899	731	6	1,442	1,111	39	1,802	718	23	1,742	700	50	1,818	661	39
Ward 14.....	1,901	675	7	1,420	1,087	28	1,781	658	29	1,722	649	54	1,819	579	47
Lower Moreland Township.....	3,701	3,402	25	2,342	4,459	133	3,229	3,441	51	3,154	3,312	117	3,551	3,045	105
Lower Pottsgrove Township.....	2,423	2,720	23	1,946	2,893	184	2,029	2,821	55	2,134	2,572	122	2,449	2,328	125
Lower Providence Township.....	5,489	5,465	55	4,168	6,201	340	4,450	5,817	120	4,652	5,239	265	5,532	4,647	224
Lower Salford Township.....	2,895	4,138	36	2,232	4,387	281	2,440	4,260	51	2,503	4,028	128	3,114	3,493	134
Marlborough A Township.....	721	838	17	554	915	79	610	871	29	632	810	60	716	740	62
Marlborough B Township.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montgomery Township.....	6,173	5,946	33	4,892	6,717	291	5,305	6,221	65	5,414	5,755	216	6,343	5,037	198
Narberth Borough.....	1,838	780	12	1,467	1,063	46	1,655	834	37	1,601	806	85	1,700	738	80
New Hanover Township.....	1,825	2,398	18	1,426	2,563	148	1,548	2,465	40	1,612	2,277	101	1,902	2,041	100
Norristown Borough.....	8,147	2,611	52	7,112	3,129	179	7,390	2,688	95	7,431	2,419	183	7,972	2,043	175
North Wales Borough.....	1,030	758	13	857	844	46	915	778	29	934	700	52	1,072	583	50
Pennsburg Borough.....	632	566	4	503	609	62	552	582	21	550	544	47	648	465	39
Perkmen Township.....	1,838	1,998	11	1,402	2,246	133	1,529	2,128	36	1,627	1,945	72	1,858	1,769	67
Plymouth Township.....	4,827	3,681	28	3,778	4,384	160	4,279	3,762	56	4,301	3,486	136	4,949	3,026	105
Pottstown Borough.....	4,950	3,069	57	4,239	3,283	301	4,513	3,094	90	4,585	2,806	216	4,994	2,483	204
Red Hill Borough.....	525	491	9	433	533	42	467	491	15	478	450	42	544	398	35
Rockledge Borough.....	728	658	5	560	725	58	606	679	18	597	636	39	739	529	32
Royersford Borough.....	914	806	7	717	901	64	797	845	15	809	794	39	923	699	37
Salford Township.....	516	841	5	396	849	83	413	865	14	441	809	31	543	722	31
Schuensville Borough.....	287	302	7	223	324	32	235	319	9	233	304	19	285	265	16
Skipack Township.....	1,948	2,522	20	1,500	2,750	138	1,654	2,611	37	1,663	2,480	100	1,963	2,237	82
Souderton Borough.....	1,659	1,663	23	1,078	1,626	163	1,123	1,679	32	1,119	1,615	90	1,362	1,393	90
Springfield Township.....	7,364	4,614	44	5,927	5,678	185	6,695	4,761	108	6,587	4,486	244	7,331	3,968	225
Telford Borough.....															
(Balance in Bucks County).....	443	612	9	389	589	69	409	621	15	421	585	25	492	497	27
Towamencin Township.....	4,343	5,150	53	3,504	5,556	290	3,710	5,393	75	3,804	5,051	186	4,582	4,427	167
Trappe Borough.....	875	992	10	664	1,111	61	743	1,048	12	776	972	27	884	880	27
Upper Dublin Township.....	8,704	6,589	45	6,609	8,206	286	7,810	6,764	100	7,618	6,511	261	8,548	5,817	264

Upper Frederick Township	735	926	10	576	971	81	600	959	21	596	907	47	700	829	43
Upper Gwynedd Township	3,992	4,116	51	3,227	4,539	212	3,476	4,363	66	3,508	4,062	158	4,131	3,567	152
Upper Hanover Township	1,165	1,480	14	915	1,536	132	997	1,489	27	999	1,415	61	1,210	1,222	74
Upper Merion Township	8,375	6,380	61	6,358	7,690	369	7,338	6,538	126	7,400	6,070	317	8,134	5,288	295
Upper Moreland Township	6,861	5,810	62	5,350	6,508	360	5,977	5,990	102	5,975	5,394	270	7,127	4,682	238
Upper Potts Grove Township	1,008	1,099	14	762	1,217	79	851	1,137	25	895	1,044	52	1,036	928	56
Upper Providence Township	3,928	4,590	48	2,959	4,516	255	3,274	4,835	79	3,394	4,467	219	4,012	3,978	198
Upper Salford Township	622	1,062	12	462	1,098	99	480	1,111	18	501	1,039	52	644	910	55
West Conshohocken Borough	413	312	4	332	363	11	373	300	6	382	268	16	426	242	11
West Norriton Township	4,403	3,510	36	3,461	4,013	225	3,670	3,755	73	3,779	3,391	180	4,442	2,867	161
West Potts Grove Township	799	589	8	655	624	57	702	590	17	711	531	42	807	462	38
Whitemarsh Township	5,767	4,336	37	4,260	5,438	218	5,026	4,494	83	4,955	4,254	178	5,694	3,709	164
Whitpain Township	5,631	5,334	51	4,249	6,318	196	4,864	5,543	78	4,818	5,283	197	5,545	4,723	166
Worcester Township	2,012	2,873	36	1,501	3,161	146	1,595	3,032	53	1,658	2,866	105	1,928	2,665	96
Montour County Total:	2,666	4,903	67	2,122	4,907	479	2,504	4,612	188	2,840	4,189	231	4,058	3,152	203
Anthony Township	176	385	3	139	376	41	165	372	14	199	333	14	260	284	11
Cooper Township	141	277	2	114	286	18	119	279	9	145	250	11	228	175	9
Darville Borough	702	979	14	573	999	98	697	876	47	758	793	51	1,054	537	44
Derry Township	127	227	5	85	248	23	121	219	13	130	206	16	191	151	12
Liberty Township	211	455	9	179	428	59	203	427	21	251	370	25	340	296	21
Limestone Township	77	298	4	68	282	28	76	290	3	81	277	8	151	213	7
Mahoning Township	751	1,243	17	567	1,273	120	654	1,213	36	728	1,107	58	1,051	846	49
Mayberry Township	38	92	1	32	87	7	35	80	4	43	74	4	59	61	6
Valley Township	338	721	12	281	718	70	332	670	34	385	608	38	551	466	36
Washingtonville Borough	28	39	0	19	42	4	31	31	1	32	31	3	36	28	1
West Hemlock Township	57	187	0	65	168	11	71	155	6	88	140	3	137	95	7
Northampton County Total:	62,822	62,008	1,425	50,777	63,902	4,595	56,983	57,519	1,467	58,387	48,788	3,049	68,541	45,453	2,871
Allen Township	751	900	19	602	862	34	669	844	18	670	781	45	836	644	43
Banger Borough	873	1,004	27	619	1,113	63	789	875	37	797	801	66	983	680	61
Ward 1	203	250	5	148	272	14	183	208	11	185	192	17	233	163	16
Ward 2	220	212	10	157	241	25	205	190	13	208	171	21	245	149	20
Ward 3	215	300	7	149	334	11	199	268	7	192	257	17	243	215	16
Ward 4	235	242	5	165	266	13	202	209	6	212	181	11	262	153	9
Bath Borough	477	505	11	365	538	33	399	488	11	417	429	36	496	386	28
Bethlehem City															
Bethlehem (in Lehigh County)	13,504	9,034	184	10,898	8,689	625	11,766	7,569	329	11,744	7,031	565	13,267	5,984	553
Ward 1	902	345	15	787	362	34	838	298	27	829	283	39	875	252	39
Ward 2	380	123	3	321	139	16	318	127	23	317	106	39	340	101	37
Ward 3	540	206	5	452	192	13	438	183	17	424	169	25	448	163	24
Ward 4	510	142	4	456	149	16	466	119	16	462	111	17	486	94	24
Ward 5	697	256	10	636	247	16	659	225	8	639	228	19	682	200	21
Ward 6	364	233	1	294	273	9	311	239	16	317	226	18	340	215	15
Ward 7	557	309	11	454	339	32	506	272	14	491	247	42	550	210	40
Ward 8	519	268	12	458	269	28	487	229	16	478	213	26	533	182	24
Ward 9	1,226	677	12	986	751	75	1,089	632	50	1,101	571	61	1,244	476	59
Ward 14	4,826	4,518	70	3,592	4,374	262	4,012	3,865	105	4,048	3,584	188	4,856	2,987	182
Ward 15	1,354	1,125	18	1,775	1,220	86	1,917	1,029	35	1,906	965	70	2,145	800	65
Ward 16	744	465	10	403	264	30	431	249	0	443	234	11	468	212	13
Ward 17	885	367	13	284	110	8	294	102	2	289	94	10	300	92	10
Bethlehem Township	5,595	5,796	98	4,551	6,125	389	5,025	5,568	120	6,532	3,267	146	5,969	4,530	229

Political Subdivision	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM John F. Kerry	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Hoefel Joseph M.	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Casey Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
Ward 1.....	1,366	1,546	25	1,097	1,660	107	1,202	1,530	34	1,239	1,025	47	1,468	1,262	62
Ward 2.....	1,449	1,011	27	1,250	1,044	75	1,345	915	26	1,358	279	27	1,576	686	51
Ward 3.....	1,413	1,461	24	1,139	1,561	97	1,256	1,416	30	2,678	796	34	1,512	1,141	59
Ward 4.....	1,367	1,778	22	1,367	1,860	110	1,222	1,707	30	1,257	1,167	38	1,413	1,431	57
Bushkill Township.....	1,454	2,150	43	1,107	2,238	152	1,289	2,055	37	1,280	1,984	73	1,645	1,687	70
Chapman Borough.....	38	45	0	35	43	3	37	42	0	35	44	1	39	39	3
East Allen Township.....	1,131	1,309	24	882	1,370	110	1,007	1,235	18	1,012	1,159	51	1,217	1,025	47
East Bangor Borough.....	159	228	6	125	225	22	145	200	5	150	180	10	184	157	17
Easton City.....	5,310	3,079	113	4,383	3,321	307	4,887	2,687	143	4,757	2,579	313	5,378	2,187	261
Ward 2.....	279	110	6	224	142	11	242	104	10	226	106	26	245	98	22
Ward 3.....	1,300	876	14	1,004	1,022	75	1,126	834	49	1,095	804	81	1,239	703	70
Ward 4.....	200	255	8	342	262	22	374	224	11	362	215	27	436	163	21
Ward 5.....	164	68	6	148	71	2	160	53	2	150	57	6	168	54	3
Ward 6.....	288	140	7	258	133	16	265	116	8	260	114	16	284	97	13
Ward 7.....	320	144	5	269	149	15	308	111	5	330	105	14	327	88	13
Ward 8.....	696	428	30	551	470	59	648	358	20	608	357	44	713	298	49
Ward 9.....	655	369	11	567	367	33	608	317	18	602	303	35	678	252	30
Ward 10.....	579	358	10	484	370	35	556	306	10	538	274	29	614	234	19
Ward 11.....	408	192	7	341	191	26	380	159	8	367	148	22	426	115	15
Ward 12.....	221	139	9	195	144	13	220	105	2	219	96	13	248	85	6
Forks Township.....	2,658	3,300	44	2,124	3,451	165	2,397	3,115	58	2,339	3,010	140	2,858	2,614	114
Freemansburg Borough.....	563	341	11	492	344	29	514	317	11	520	287	16	574	251	19
Glendon Borough.....	89	66	1	73	78	3	85	59	0	83	53	3	102	45	2
Hanover Township.....	2,476	3,086	30	1,922	3,242	218	2,157	3,018	42	2,191	2,833	92	2,769	2,388	90
Hellertown Borough.....	1,535	1,120	35	1,235	1,198	101	1,390	1,128	28	1,387	944	80	1,608	795	70
Ward 1.....	506	371	10	420	389	23	473	325	9	464	301	27	533	258	22
Ward 2.....	394	295	8	308	330	31	361	272	11	368	252	20	423	209	20
Ward 3.....	635	454	17	507	479	47	556	531	8	555	391	33	652	328	28
Lehigh Township.....	2,264	2,630	43	1,786	1,921	337	2,134	2,402	59	2,027	2,247	125	2,564	1,844	106
Lower Mt. Belhel Township.....	673	780	14	508	805	56	592	670	22	585	625	40	778	481	32
Lower Nazareth Township.....	1,226	1,719	19	946	1,805	108	1,091	1,644	34	1,117	1,536	65	1,398	1,538	44
Lower Saucon Township.....	2,582	3,088	58	2,073	3,196	251	2,309	2,922	73	2,345	2,834	150	2,805	2,385	147
Moore Township.....	1,826	2,464	52	1,471	1,826	200	1,655	2,264	45	1,772	2,218	115	2,315	1,872	99
Nazareth Borough.....	1,095	1,294	24	1,059	1,409	84	1,208	1,226	24	1,236	969	55	1,462	953	58
Ward 1.....	459	507	12	368	542	24	417	474	8	382	369	19	491	396	19
Ward 2.....	409	439	4	330	464	27	376	409	7	427	315	18	476	300	18
Ward 3.....	227	348	8	361	403	33	415	343	9	427	315	18	495	257	21
North Catasauqua Borough.....	868	946	16	563	613	45	629	530	13	631	479	38	741	402	28
Ward 1.....	459	507	12	175	165	14	184	155	5	184	144	10	219	122	8
Ward 2.....	409	439	4	388	448	31	445	375	8	447	335	28	522	280	20
Northampton Borough.....	1,709	1,431	39	1,884	1,981	157	2,041	1,746	36	2,076	1,617	98	2,470	1,340	73
Ward 1.....	449	373	18	428	517	44	468	460	7	505	401	29	608	326	22
Ward 2.....	206	170	2	440	450	33	482	386	13	477	372	28	563	301	23
Ward 3.....	497	417	10	786	827	59	855	716	11	855	673	29	1,024	562	19
Ward 4.....	557	471	9	787	817	21	236	184	5	239	171	12	275	151	9
Palmer Township.....	4,387	4,229	65	3,663	5,026	291	4,146	4,429	88	4,101	4,188	195	5,086	3,433	190

Pen Argyl Borough.....	682	840	17	548	837	58	644	755	14	629	709	39	791	589	33
Ward 1.....	134	107	3	111	111	6	121	94	4	116	92	8	140	73	5
Ward 2.....	217	382	9	168	365	25	210	344	5	203	319	16	262	279	17
Ward 3.....	172	218	2	143	216	16	167	193	2	164	189	7	220	140	5
Ward 4.....	159	133	3	126	145	11	146	124	3	146	109	8	169	97	6
Plainfield Township.....	1,286	1,700	18	1,019	1,752	102	1,191	1,574	23	1,196	1,483	56	1,760	1,268	59
Portland Borough.....	102	135	1	77	102	7	88	124	4	89	115	5	111	103	5
Roseto Borough.....	328	423	12	229	457	21	301	362	8	297	343	21	411	256	15
Stockerdown Borough.....	197	199	286	151	218	15	187	179	5	199	161	8	229	137	10
Tatamy Borough.....	199	280	6	144	277	28	166	252	7	157	251	15	228	188	11
Upper Mt. Bethel Township.....	1,114	1,736	39	809	1,717	183	950	1,609	35	957	1,461	96	1,296	1,201	84
Upper Nazareth Township.....	1,002	1,160	19	796	1,196	65	905	1,097	22	905	1,039	37	1,049	910	47
Walnutport Borough.....	385	311	5	291	341	31	333	291	6	328	264	18	418	220	17
Washington Township.....	850	1,178	16	636	1,243	68	772	1,048	16	778	976	48	967	832	47
West Easton Borough.....	216	217	7	181	207	22	208	185	3	202	167	11	253	133	11
Williams Township.....	1,061	1,491	27	831	1,479	82	936	1,328	29	936	1,233	69	1,180	853	53
Wilson Borough.....	1,570	1,197	32	1,249	1,322	94	1,426	1,119	30	1,405	1,045	85	1,679	859	68
Ward 1.....	539	378	10	419	534	36	476	359	16	462	341	31	548	288	19
Ward 2.....	389	319	8	322	353	18	366	299	6	363	274	20	430	221	20
Ward 3.....	642	500	14	508	545	40	584	461	8	580	430	35	701	350	29
Wind Gap Borough.....	577	597	8	450	645	36	515	563	14	505	537	23	625	454	27
Northumberland County Total:.....	14,594	22,238	270	11,037	22,141	2,088	11,918	21,439	478	13,750	18,521	991	19,269	14,901	869
Coal Township.....	2,002	1,700	28	1,396	1,894	126	1,556	1,594	59	1,754	1,229	122	2,440	942	82
Ward 1.....	205	156	4	169	132	15	0	0	9	191	105	13	243	84	9
Ward 2.....	134	92	1	107	106	4	107	83	3	122	63	7	166	42	3
Ward 3.....	145	76	2	105	85	8	117	65	3	124	45	5	164	32	6
Ward 4.....	294	303	5	189	337	19	205	306	4	240	227	21	359	185	20
Ward 5.....	196	121	5	119	159	14	139	118	6	169	76	9	229	54	9
Ward 6.....	190	108	1	132	120	12	157	92	6	168	74	7	209	61	4
Ward 7.....	309	283	5	218	317	23	237	271	14	280	210	26	389	160	15
Ward 8.....	110	128	2	70	128	6	86	115	2	91	97	5	130	78	2
Ward 9.....	419	433	3	307	469	25	339	412	12	369	332	29	551	246	14
Delaware Township.....	497	1,121	12	388	1,073	112	428	1,093	14	443	1,053	35	647	868	49
East Cameron Township.....	106	171	1	79	169	21	93	161	7	102	135	8	155	98	6
East Chillisquaque Township.....	53	212	1	37	196	22	38	203	4	43	192	8	86	155	10
Herdon Borough.....	36	101	2	28	91	14	39	86	2	45	78	2	65	67	1
Jackson Township.....	70	305	2	56	270	35	63	239	0	79	263	3	128	228	6
Jordan Township.....	78	270	1	66	237	36	53	269	2	67	237	10	130	194	7
Kulpmont Borough.....	827	543	14	597	588	58	673	462	18	816	318	38	1,028	388	27
Lewis Township.....	225	512	4	179	480	48	204	493	7	232	444	16	319	368	19
Little Mahanoy Township.....	36	102	2	33	95	12	32	103	2	45	83	5	64	70	4
Lower Mahanoy Township.....	139	349	1	108	321	39	119	331	8	209	292	12	208	244	12
Lower Augusta Township.....	147	574	2	128	494	79	132	546	9	148	502	16	255	410	21
Lower Matanoy Township.....	177	134	2	128	142	4	152	111	5	160	80	10	211	63	9
Marion Heights Borough.....	45	82	1	39	77	8	41	84	0	44	75	1	59	61	3
McEwensville Borough.....	795	1,410	10	661	1,365	122	681	1,394	29	767	1,275	35	1,069	1,031	44
Millon Borough.....	86	234	4	71	226	20	68	235	5	89	215	4	132	177	5
Ward 1.....	160	311	2	134	296	30	134	309	6	150	287	6	222	229	5
Ward 2.....	185	336	1	161	319	27	155	331	7	184	296	7	259	236	9
Ward 3.....	137	178	3	117	167	20	121	174	6	127	167	7	168	133	5
Ward 4.....	227	351	0	178	357	25	203	345	5	217	310	11	288	256	20

	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM Kerry John F.	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Hoefel Joseph M.	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Casey Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
Political Subdivision															
Mt. Carmel Township.....	840	514	13	643	526	52	725	402	14	797	280	33	1,027	201	17
Mt. Carmel Borough.....	1,425	1,080	35	1,100	1,120	115	1,210	913	37	1,352	682	86	1,852	465	63
Ward 1.....	264	182	10	200	195	23	208	162	8	237	113	18	325	77	13
Ward 2.....	306	249	2	211	265	22	235	203	6	292	151	20	390	104	13
Ward 3.....	371	364	18	355	370	51	409	303	15	458	222	33	619	151	24
Ward 4.....	371	285	5	334	290	19	338	245	8	365	196	15	518	133	13
Northumberland Borough.....	595	1,068	8	425	1,137	79	451	1,139	24	537	998	40	768	810	38
Ward 1.....	140	322	1	110	316	23	122	315	6	130	292	8	198	233	11
Ward 2.....	247	396	4	180	411	30	181	425	11	219	360	19	306	292	17
Ward 3.....	208	370	3	135	410	26	148	399	7	188	346	13	264	285	10
Point Township.....	516	1,118	11	414	1,116	70	404	1,132	12	481	1,022	37	685	844	40
Ralpho Township.....	671	1,303	13	512	1,295	66	522	1,259	22	627	1,072	55	973	839	44
Riverside Borough.....	349	582	3	262	598	46	300	567	11	326	525	20	460	404	32
Rocketteller Township.....	261	795	4	196	740	89	214	766	14	250	702	38	401	581	27
Rush Township.....	133	391	5	113	376	39	132	380	9	156	352	14	230	283	12
Shamokin City.....	1,350	1,244	29	996	1,324	119	1,053	1,229	33	1,217	945	83	1,648	737	64
Ward 1.....	90	73	5	56	87	7	62	85	1	69	68	5	98	54	5
Ward 2.....	147	140	5	122	127	22	122	138	3	135	112	13	187	81	7
Ward 3.....	85	138	2	67	141	6	82	122	0	88	103	6	125	86	2
Ward 4.....	212	2	2	194	241	21	207	214	9	230	157	14	338	102	13
Ward 5.....	283	197	8	220	214	26	228	192	9	271	133	23	321	122	14
Ward 6.....	160	130	1	122	134	6	111	135	2	140	97	2	181	78	5
Ward 7.....	138	154	4	87	171	18	98	154	5	120	122	11	168	96	13
Ward 8.....	71	85	1	54	93	3	55	84	2	58	75	3	89	56	3
Ward 9.....	54	56	0	39	58	6	48	50	1	59	35	3	72	30	0
Ward 10.....	47	59	1	35	58	4	40	55	1	47	43	3	69	32	2
Shamokin Township.....	326	665	6	223	647	170	243	642	11	298	555	23	451	454	24
Snydertown Borough.....	45	105	0	36	97	10	48	94	2	54	75	5	75	60	4
Sunbury City.....	1,194	1,872	26	919	1,913	163	964	1,861	57	1,078	1,663	101	1,481	1,389	77
Ward 1.....	132	174	2	97	178	16	108	169	3	118	151	10	145	132	8
Ward 2.....	182	0	131	183	183	14	108	182	6	120	158	12	149	144	9
Ward 3.....	110	158	2	84	165	9	89	155	4	96	137	12	136	116	4
Ward 4.....	61	110	4	51	102	16	57	101	4	96	97	6	86	77	5
Ward 5.....	186	265	4	149	265	25	150	282	12	176	228	15	234	182	12
Ward 6.....	160	207	2	123	219	9	123	212	6	150	174	6	200	146	6
Ward 7.....	195	334	7	128	372	26	143	348	6	165	315	10	243	254	11
Ward 8.....	121	255	3	98	241	32	105	250	8	107	239	17	165	192	16
Ward 9.....	98	187	2	72	188	16	81	180	8	88	164	13	123	146	6
Turnot Township.....	267	518	6	193	513	56	208	534	10	255	469	16	349	387	16
Turnofville Borough.....	86	203	1	70	190	17	76	188	5	186	169	11	139	135	7
Upper Augusta Township.....	344	920	7	278	912	49	274	924	14	317	824	33	470	703	34
Upper Mahanoy Township.....	53	209	1	49	179	25	49	196	1	69	164	4	117	128	5
Washington Township.....	76	239	1	57	210	32	60	232	5	79	201	6	124	170	4
Watson Borough.....	254	591	8	186	592	44	219	579	10	234	543	20	343	457	16
Ward 1.....	88	503	4	62	206	18	72	202	5	86	176	11	120	151	8
Ward 2.....	166	388	4	124	386	26	147	377	5	148	367	9	223	306	8

West Cameron Township	55	146	2	42	138	7	44	138	2	55	113	3	103	78	3
West Chillisque Township	243	627	1	210	576	65	213	605	11	243	567	14	358	466	18
Zerbe Township	258	442	7	190	450	39	205	430	8	255	344	28	351	287	24
Perry County Total:	5,423	13,919	85	4,065	13,099	1,969	5,358	13,170	402	5,447	12,510	655	9,390	9,025	621
Blain Borough	37	81	0	23	84	11	40	76	1	42	66	6	63	49	7
Bloomfield Borough	140	360	3	116	341	42	136	348	5	136	337	10	242	246	12
Buffalo Township	162	444	2	114	414	65	150	429	12	155	401	20	283	289	15
Carroll Township	624	1,599	10	479	1,499	220	608	1,527	43	1,075	1,428	79	1,043	1,043	71
Centre Township	245	737	7	177	698	93	274	662	29	267	631	48	475	457	32
Duncan Borough	220	383	2	142	393	52	204	365	11	207	347	19	329	240	21
Greenwood Township	120	388	4	93	335	75	131	360	10	137	335	15	243	240	19
Howe Township	77	170	0	51	176	20	77	161	3	80	151	10	132	106	5
Jackson Township	30	144	0	28	127	19	37	130	1	36	130	2	68	94	8
Junata Township	212	499	3	144	472	82	194	474	16	192	450	35	377	298	29
Landisburg Borough	30	54	0	23	51	9	28	55	0	24	55	3	47	31	6
Liverpool Township	129	336	4	94	311	63	132	323	6	123	316	16	219	236	12
Liverpool Borough	120	298	4	94	283	39	119	276	13	120	256	16	213	187	10
Marysville Borough	381	680	5	280	675	98	342	684	24	354	630	39	547	463	37
Miller Township	89	280	2	62	257	50	101	250	13	101	244	15	185	171	15
Millertown Borough	116	285	0	75	279	43	119	262	10	116	249	14	223	155	11
New Buffalo Borough	24	49	0	16	43	12	18	52	2	19	50	3	29	37	5
Newport Borough	192	359	1	130	378	34	181	338	10	180	330	12	313	214	6
North East Madison Township	62	287	1	50	250	47	73	260	7	75	252	12	143	183	16
Over Township	266	492	2	189	505	49	237	489	13	258	441	17	410	307	22
Penn Township	401	905	5	283	892	128	365	900	23	376	841	38	601	658	32
Rye Township	318	882	6	237	823	130	312	829	37	313	810	44	572	583	35
Saville Township	230	690	4	198	625	88	238	637	23	246	604	36	410	446	47
South West Madison Township	63	270	1	51	245	36	86	235	5	72	243	9	141	184	5
Spring Township	244	689	2	199	640	82	265	632	16	272	596	29	458	431	31
Toboyne Township	48	140	0	40	126	18	47	130	6	49	121	3	90	85	4
Tuscarora Township	121	387	4	91	366	45	127	362	8	130	339	18	239	244	15
Tyrone Township	233	556	4	190	518	74	234	522	19	250	495	25	384	371	25
Waits Township	138	443	3	104	406	62	138	411	13	138	409	15	251	297	15
Wheatfield Township	351	1,032	6	292	887	183	345	991	23	346	953	47	628	680	53
Philadelphia County Total:	539,565	129,578	2,222	449,789	181,069	7,217	498,816	116,847	6,196	491,650	106,796	11,035	522,193	90,197	10,049
Philadelphia City	539,565	129,578	2,222	449,789	181,069	7,217	498,816	116,847	6,196	491,650	106,796	11,035	522,193	90,197	10,049
Ward 1	5,377	1,957	30	5,035	1,472	98	0	0	129	4,937	1,335	183	5,392	1,117	182
Ward 2	9,278	2,077	56	7,709	3,035	180	8,423	1,831	316	8,156	1,726	476	8,480	1,613	481
Ward 3	9,137	312	13	7,710	1,284	39	8,610	286	33	8,488	224	68	8,729	196	50
Ward 4	9,076	258	14	7,980	898	34	8,542	211	32	8,477	184	43	8,657	151	43
Ward 5	10,477	2,159	83	8,446	3,593	192	9,482	2,069	356	8,979	2,064	591	9,146	2,076	612
Ward 6	5,522	175	19	4,883	499	34	5,144	142	37	5,099	118	59	5,173	105	56
Ward 7	6,618	1,272	10	5,982	1,338	39	6,223	1,097	17	6,194	1,079	37	6,288	1,024	36
Ward 8	14,390	3,116	105	11,443	5,214	262	12,981	3,142	324	12,221	3,229	575	12,479	3,153	595
Ward 9	7,941	1,623	42	6,566	2,699	99	7,503	1,565	149	7,017	1,627	301	7,309	1,538	275
Ward 10	12,494	546	27	11,040	1,515	48	12,029	380	45	11,929	319	70	12,165	293	70
Ward 11	6,331	254	15	5,535	666	29	5,955	217	24	5,872	186	39	5,965	181	39
Ward 12	9,545	548	41	8,322	1,245	91	8,923	482	82	8,788	399	165	8,998	352	149
Ward 13	13,937	359	20	7,727	1,142	40	8,424	300	43	8,255	264	80	8,503	222	60
Ward 14	3,315	154	10	2,932	321	24	3,061	136	34	3,030	122	46	3,094	115	41

Political Subdivision	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM Kerry John F.	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Hoefel Joseph M.	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Casey Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
Ward 15.....	7,883	1,425	37	6,385	2,469	125	7,150	1,346	222	6,889	1,269	356	7,114	1,209	341
Ward 16.....	5,594	142	7	4,955	514	16	5,285	103	21	5,226	90	38	5,323	83	26
Ward 17.....	10,931	505	16	9,697	1,313	44	10,542	383	40	10,433	333	68	10,634	305	57
Ward 18.....	5,178	1,299	13	4,349	1,647	82	4,736	1,072	111	4,663	953	171	4,934	853	153
Ward 19.....	10,931	802	11	4,726	803	28	4,858	670	18	4,830	661	29	4,915	642	16
Ward 20.....	3,964	293	12	3,455	523	27	3,619	269	32	3,594	254	51	3,644	241	54
Ward 21.....	14,400	7,706	104	10,818	10,086	427	12,875	7,330	327	12,576	6,720	586	14,391	5,618	504
Ward 22.....	11,949	683	31	10,191	1,956	89	11,248	605	173	10,903	574	292	11,199	5,222	269
Ward 23.....	6,868	1,699	30	5,590	2,426	95	6,287	1,605	63	6,285	1,424	105	6,668	1,210	106
Ward 24.....	5,822	478	21	5,131	805	73	5,352	445	115	5,296	415	159	5,371	409	148
Ward 25.....	5,208	2,241	21	3,965	2,835	105	4,522	2,099	70	4,474	1,827	115	5,086	1,498	87
Ward 26.....	4,664	4,194	33	3,999	4,552	97	4,351	3,406	55	4,233	3,132	128	5,187	2,561	111
Ward 27.....	8,206	1,593	77	6,628	2,313	209	6,965	1,514	295	6,648	1,435	504	6,729	1,469	476
Ward 28.....	5,966	142	11	5,244	575	22	5,624	118	20	5,558	111	33	5,658	85	30
Ward 29.....	4,962	163	7	4,320	453	40	4,560	153	41	4,527	119	74	4,605	107	68
Ward 30.....	6,423	590	33	5,399	1,256	102	5,825	609	181	5,677	559	274	5,785	556	273
Ward 31.....	4,130	1,797	35	3,268	2,239	84	3,665	1,675	80	3,660	1,512	124	4,067	1,294	105
Ward 32.....	8,975	313	10	7,812	879	35	8,282	270	55	8,175	260	87	8,310	231	82
Ward 33.....	6,091	1,823	21	5,067	2,094	81	5,421	1,622	41	5,387	1,501	88	5,765	1,322	72
Ward 34.....	15,502	1,428	31	13,355	2,877	96	14,758	1,198	85	14,637	1,064	153	15,137	874	128
Ward 35.....	8,360	3,414	53	6,906	4,169	186	7,660	3,220	71	7,670	2,892	166	8,406	2,403	123
Ward 36.....	11,799	1,013	19	10,162	1,776	79	10,913	816	69	10,806	709	112	11,148	605	103
Ward 37.....	6,209	386	8	5,573	597	29	5,799	340	19	5,766	318	38	5,848	308	27
Ward 38.....	7,586	961	17	6,285	1,923	68	7,113	916	78	6,957	844	149	7,217	728	130
Ward 39.....	11,883	5,806	52	9,781	6,697	170	11,347	4,455	122	11,382	3,887	203	12,600	3,227	184
Ward 40.....	14,765	2,121	34	12,804	3,219	133	13,991	1,843	74	13,920	1,883	117	14,431	1,459	106
Ward 41.....	6,078	3,145	38	4,963	3,722	165	5,660	2,750	75	5,681	2,385	175	6,464	1,856	159
Ward 42.....	8,237	1,593	17	7,265	1,905	73	7,769	1,374	45	7,683	1,323	86	7,933	1,205	69
Ward 43.....	7,805	837	22	6,950	1,075	41	7,298	683	35	7,228	663	60	7,377	604	50
Ward 44.....	6,259	199	10	5,471	649	27	5,863	547	28	5,812	152	56	5,896	134	52
Ward 45.....	5,708	3,273	47	4,283	3,913	136	4,858	3,075	68	4,742	2,755	135	5,616	2,230	125
Ward 46.....	9,588	521	66	8,227	1,362	137	8,733	482	355	8,533	427	488	8,706	380	488
Ward 47.....	3,051	108	7	2,689	280	19	2,829	112	20	2,792	102	35	2,844	89	33
Ward 48.....	6,010	1,270	22	5,133	1,663	50	5,581	1,098	35	5,539	1,035	45	5,770	910	65
Ward 49.....	10,256	646	28	8,935	1,434	63	9,707	562	49	9,651	490	81	9,851	437	74
Ward 50.....	14,161	722	29	12,081	2,262	66	13,562	559	56	13,437	437	105	13,770	359	88
Ward 51.....	9,826	376	22	8,625	1,015	44	9,234	316	64	9,162	276	105	9,321	239	83
Ward 52.....	11,460	971	35	9,718	2,182	80	10,849	822	103	10,704	772	135	11,000	666	120
Ward 53.....	6,331	2,550	34	4,974	3,401	161	5,838	2,315	51	5,822	2,088	127	6,450	1,691	103
Ward 54.....	5,447	1,661	28	4,242	2,498	85	5,051	1,483	60	5,066	1,309	108	5,429	1,130	94
Ward 55.....	5,398	5,398	63	5,177	6,739	218	6,184	5,253	80	6,153	4,720	210	7,640	3,994	161
Ward 56.....	10,295	6,163	75	7,768	7,559	248	9,475	5,233	107	9,410	4,731	269	10,569	3,940	240
Ward 57.....	7,359	5,189	46	5,751	6,119	223	6,711	4,777	92	6,629	4,372	214	7,881	3,483	175
Ward 58.....	12,097	9,387	78	8,771	11,330	357	10,846	8,542	118	10,653	7,961	304	12,644	6,526	261
Ward 59.....	10,000	471	25	8,602	1,405	74	9,403	417	102	9,258	363	175	9,437	332	168
Ward 60.....	8,043	307	11	7,137	831	42	7,645	243	51	7,554	210	76	7,731	168	63

Ward 61.....	9,609	1,567	24	8,140	2,411	111	9,100	1,322	57	8,998	1,248	118	9,385	1,038	99
Ward 62.....	7,655	2,639	42	6,509	3,199	137	7,195	2,348	68	7,193	2,075	150	7,826	1,694	114
Ward 63.....	6,633	5,565	53	4,773	6,656	219	5,692	5,416	88	5,710	4,831	182	6,935	3,966	174
Ward 64.....	4,554	3,811	51	3,204	4,572	161	3,793	3,705	58	3,760	3,343	157	4,788	2,609	121
Ward 65.....	6,986	3,789	38	5,539	4,396	189	6,478	3,325	93	6,424	3,034	177	7,419	2,380	139
Ward 66.....	11,811	9,593	82	8,685	11,447	340	10,379	9,042	139	10,372	8,272	309	12,961	6,432	263
Pike County Total.....	8,666	12,444	313	6,977	12,774	556	7,662	12,136	205	7,956	11,551	445	8,968	10,769	432
Blooming Grove Township.....	921	1,242	23	750	1,295	49	805	1,255	17	829	1,191	46	958	1,088	41
Delaware Township.....	928	1,580	144	768	1,567	69	834	1,518	27	862	1,449	66	933	1,397	62
Dingman Township.....	1,505	2,326	26	1,221	2,371	93	1,334	2,258	32	1,394	2,178	67	1,533	2,065	63
Greene Township.....	550	892	15	417	947	44	473	910	15	517	854	30	648	742	30
Lackaween Township.....	651	1,277	26	516	1,291	64	576	1,245	19	594	1,177	51	704	1,102	49
Leiman Township.....	1,408	1,310	21	1,192	1,320	78	1,276	1,249	24	1,296	1,190	45	1,386	1,127	48
Matamoras Borough.....	550	556	17	435	606	26	522	502	15	543	482	27	591	448	28
Millford Township.....	305	484	4	241	501	18	264	475	6	273	452	11	320	418	11
Millford Borough.....	258	287	10	204	308	16	224	280	13	233	256	18	255	249	15
Palmyra Township.....	560	1,006	10	434	1,009	39	445	1,007	14	471	959	28	591	858	29
Potter Township.....	94	138	2	75	140	6	85	131	1	88	123	4	98	119	2
Shohola Township.....	462	663	9	367	688	37	417	647	11	426	611	29	487	560	28
Westfall Township.....	464	683	6	357	731	17	407	659	11	430	629	23	464	596	26
Potter County Total.....	2,268	5,640	81	1,692	5,600	544	2,211	5,291	123	2,302	5,027	226	3,054	4,349	243
Abbot Township.....	33	131	2	25	127	12	42	117	0	44	109	5	56	100	5
Allegheny Township.....	68	149	1	50	152	15	66	133	7	68	130	9	89	112	8
Austin Borough.....	83	135	2	84	123	8	104	100	4	108	93	4	137	71	2
Bingham Township.....	61	164	2	48	166	11	62	156	2	58	153	7	80	135	4
Clara Township.....	29	71	0	26	65	6	29	59	4	33	56	3	41	47	5
Coudersport Borough.....	364	771	11	271	781	70	332	737	11	346	701	22	485	583	22
Ward 1.....	160	334	2	104	348	33	150	316	4	153	306	5	208	256	8
Ward 2.....	204	437	9	167	433	37	182	421	7	193	395	17	277	327	14
Eulalia Township.....	98	302	3	69	297	32	101	283	7	99	272	16	143	237	12
Galeton Borough.....	183	304	7	135	318	35	178	295	6	193	272	7	264	213	7
Ward 1.....	90	140	4	74	138	20	95	130	3	98	124	5	129	100	2
Ward 2.....	93	164	3	61	180	15	83	165	3	95	145	2	135	113	5
Genesee Township.....	99	234	1	65	247	16	89	215	8	97	205	9	117	187	11
Harrison Township.....	105	297	3	71	290	36	107	283	7	115	261	14	125	247	20
Hebron Township.....	68	266	5	59	246	25	65	251	7	72	239	7	94	217	11
Hector Township.....	44	140	1	36	129	15	47	123	3	47	116	3	53	109	7
Homer Township.....	74	189	2	55	175	28	69	183	6	66	180	9	98	146	12
Keating Township.....	60	105	1	45	111	7	59	97	3	60	91	5	77	74	6
Oswayo Township.....	14	51	1	14	49	2	16	45	0	18	40	2	23	37	1
Oswayo Borough.....	31	83	3	15	89	3	24	79	2	29	73	2	40	65	3
Pike Township.....	41	98	1	33	93	13	37	95	1	33	95	4	57	76	3
Pleasant Valley Township.....	18	29	1	14	29	2	17	27	0	17	26	1	21	22	1
Portage Township.....	32	65	0	34	58	3	36	55	0	36	49	2	48	39	2
Roulette Township.....	151	320	6	119	315	39	138	306	9	150	290	18	179	257	21
Sharon Township.....	56	303	8	51	279	32	72	272	12	70	269	18	93	242	21
Shinglehouse Borough.....	118	350	1	81	350	25	105	340	4	117	320	8	143	295	12
Stewardson Township.....	9	40	0	8	41	0	10	37	1	12	33	1	15	32	0
Summit Township.....	26	80	2	18	71	13	22	76	0	25	68	6	40	55	5
Sweden Township.....	134	323	6	89	332	32	111	318	8	116	300	19	171	254	16

Political Subdivision	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM John F. Kerry	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Hoefel Joseph M.	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Casey Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
Sylvania Township.....	18	23	5	16	23	7	21	21	2	20	22	1	25	18	0
Ulysses Township.....	77	197	0	46	218	9	77	194	2	84	186	1	100	165	4
Ulysses Borough.....	85	221	2	49	232	23	83	212	2	85	196	10	113	171	11
West Branch Township.....	67	151	3	48	142	24	68	136	5	64	134	11	102	100	9
Wharton Township.....	22	48	1	18	52	1	24	46	0	20	48	2	25	43	2
Schuylkill County Total:	29,091	35,449	491	21,164	39,038	3,080	26,435	35,701	1,219	28,975	31,025	1,952	39,943	22,390	1,502
Ashtand Borough.....	683	655	13	479	830	37	618	702	31	694	599	37	901	428	27
Auburn Borough.....	98	200	2	66	202	29	99	188	6	103	175	16	149	133	13
Barry Township.....	113	294	7	83	294	20	99	298	15	107	284	18	212	183	15
Byrhe Township.....	273	203	1	209	239	15	254	201	13	267	171	23	341	119	13
Branch Township.....	468	438	8	374	494	34	446	433	9	468	385	21	631	248	16
Butler Township.....	806	1,123	16	561	1,250	81	737	1,127	35	787	1,022	61	1,137	738	41
Cass Township.....	500	297	7	399	342	40	481	287	12	531	231	12	632	150	10
Coaldale Borough.....	437	490	9	307	569	40	377	536	13	423	481	21	539	377	18
Cressona Borough.....	257	460	3	176	482	18	225	471	12	251	416	26	404	277	21
Deer Lake Borough.....	111	178	1	63	195	18	76	200	6	95	172	11	167	113	6
Delano Township.....	123	122	1	90	142	3	120	116	3	121	107	6	170	69	2
East Brunswick Township.....	224	641	9	158	629	71	211	631	17	213	599	35	358	467	37
East Norwegian Township.....	293	252	5	239	281	16	305	225	10	327	193	8	413	121	7
East Union Township.....	307	370	4	235	403	29	294	356	13	306	312	30	401	244	24
Elfred Township.....	79	292	2	56	267	33	91	274	3	98	260	5	185	177	9
Foster Township.....	68	77	0	55	82	5	63	71	4	72	62	3	86	48	3
Frackville Borough.....	944	928	11	703	1,076	53	819	976	39	887	869	50	1,264	553	35
Frailley Township.....	66	89	4	41	108	7	61	90	2	57	89	4	92	56	6
Gilberton Borough.....	209	162	5	162	190	17	178	178	9	198	149	13	259	100	12
Ward East.....	71	75	2	54	90	3	65	78	2	78	62	5	94	54	2
Ward West.....	138	87	3	108	100	14	113	100	7	120	87	8	165	46	10
Gracerville Borough.....	433	253	3	338	321	17	396	267	12	425	226	13	502	159	10
Ward East.....	163	90	1	117	129	4	134	104	1	145	85	5	184	59	3
Ward Middle.....	143	79	1	121	95	5	136	80	7	143	71	7	168	50	3
Ward West.....	127	84	1	100	97	8	117	83	4	128	70	1	150	50	4
Gordon Borough.....	150	205	6	87	251	19	135	214	6	148	187	15	216	129	9
Hegins Township.....	474	1,068	10	276	1,155	95	455	1,048	23	518	955	33	871	644	32
Hudley Township.....	97	268	4	70	262	31	89	262	5	113	225	13	186	162	14
Kline Township.....	423	420	6	264	528	21	318	484	11	354	423	21	501	309	17
Landingville Borough.....	27	69	0	19	72	3	28	67	0	30	65	0	50	45	1
Mahanoy Township.....	323	197	5	219	270	19	286	211	11	313	175	17	386	116	9
Mahanoy City Borough.....	1,038	865	16	738	1,060	65	934	897	47	1,018	786	63	1,340	519	37
Ward 1.....	152	99	1	106	126	13	135	110	9	149	90	9	194	55	5
Ward 2.....	140	109	2	105	124	4	128	106	4	136	92	12	178	61	4
Ward 3.....	175	136	5	144	163	8	172	138	6	184	124	7	230	82	3
Ward 4.....	83	69	1	55	92	3	77	72	4	83	67	5	108	44	4
Ward 5.....	125	106	0	96	121	7	105	113	8	119	94	8	151	71	4
Ward 6.....	169	177	2	101	224	18	144	188	9	160	168	13	236	101	8
Ward 7.....	194	169	5	131	210	12	173	170	7	187	151	9	243	105	5

McAdoo Borough.....	510	460	5	374	529	35	435	476	22	481	412	36	658	265	22
Mechanicsville Borough.....	104	128	3	72	146	8	90	134	3	107	110	8	154	73	4
Middleport Borough.....	114	94	2	88	103	15	107	95	6	112	88	6	146	59	3
Minersville Borough.....	981	812	12	754	939	66	911	793	45	1,026	648	70	1,269	469	46
Mt. Carbon Borough.....	32	32	0	21	35	3	27	32	3	29	27	4	44	16	2
New Castle Township.....	113	74	0	91	86	0	109	65	2	121	51	3	141	37	0
New Philadelphia Borough.....	371	190	7	262	271	20	337	201	12	365	164	19	447	103	12
New Ringold Borough.....	61	100	2	41	104	15	51	104	3	55	94	9	82	75	1
North Manheim Township.....	628	934	10	436	1,016	72	575	914	33	604	845	53	885	610	39
North Union Township.....	206	309	3	141	344	27	165	330	13	184	295	21	232	247	13
Norwegian Township.....	601	691	10	469	751	38	577	671	23	663	542	35	870	376	22
Onwigsburg Borough.....	514	900	4	347	965	68	420	929	31	465	855	45	745	604	36
Palo Alto Borough.....	291	255	3	244	259	29	301	234	8	340	181	13	422	116	6
Ward 1.....	137	115	1	106	116	19	142	106	4	154	84	5	187	59	4
Ward 2.....	154	140	2	138	143	10	159	128	4	186	97	8	235	57	2
Pine Grove Township.....	639	1,057	10	471	1,078	108	557	1,083	28	653	938	46	977	663	38
Pine Grove Borough.....	387	486	1	249	564	52	312	541	14	411	421	22	543	298	24
Port Carbon Borough.....	459	432	6	355	481	32	396	456	19	448	384	25	599	258	17
Port Clinton Borough.....	61	85	7	46	93	10	54	80	14	50	79	19	70	65	14
Porter Township.....	278	630	6	170	666	53	260	630	17	248	624	25	445	441	17
Pottsville City.....	3,136	3,008	47	2,465	3,324	240	3,016	2,902	104	3,366	2,472	153	4,240	1,725	132
Ward 1.....	152	161	3	126	173	9	153	150	7	168	127	6	205	96	6
Ward 2.....	276	286	7	206	314	34	272	271	9	304	240	8	381	174	4
Ward 3.....	589	588	8	465	639	48	560	571	23	630	487	34	802	326	38
Ward 4.....	376	275	9	305	317	24	362	272	12	397	225	25	470	167	17
Ward 5.....	579	479	8	449	541	45	533	482	23	590	406	37	758	256	29
Ward 6.....	312	260	4	253	280	24	309	236	12	346	199	12	399	157	15
Ward 7.....	852	959	8	661	1,060	56	827	920	18	931	788	31	1,225	549	23
Reilly Township.....	158	143	2	121	161	13	159	130	9	176	112	9	223	77	3
Ringtown Borough.....	198	214	3	127	196	12	156	236	3	167	218	5	259	140	4
Rush Township.....	814	1,051	13	578	1,171	79	666	1,135	44	740	1,005	60	1,055	743	52
Ryan Township.....	373	415	7	237	491	37	297	454	17	352	382	26	463	299	17
Schuylkill Township.....	281	339	2	210	367	31	272	327	9	282	309	13	377	229	11
Schuylkill Haven Borough.....	910	1,378	17	605	1,508	126	833	1,389	35	870	1,277	64	1,292	921	32
Ward East.....	264	394	6	177	427	44	241	396	10	247	359	25	363	273	12
Ward North.....	210	288	2	122	233	29	173	308	6	186	282	8	285	197	7
Ward South.....	227	365	6	167	387	24	226	344	12	220	333	21	337	234	12
Ward West.....	209	331	3	139	361	29	193	341	7	217	303	10	307	217	6
Shenandoah Borough.....	1,114	742	23	864	878	77	1,038	738	44	1,103	646	59	1,404	404	40
South Manheim Township.....	357	720	8	270	709	77	342	694	20	355	650	34	536	486	33
St. Clair Borough.....	859	603	18	657	714	52	853	528	29	889	447	54	1,098	306	28
Ward Middle.....	217	160	11	160	190	15	218	137	10	229	114	18	288	80	7
Ward North.....	156	134	3	113	156	9	156	114	4	157	101	11	198	75	6
Ward South.....	374	220	3	290	274	20	367	202	9	383	170	15	466	109	10
Ward West.....	112	89	1	94	94	8	112	75	6	120	62	10	146	42	5
Tamaqua Borough.....	1,323	1,432	29	928	1,630	149	1,100	1,532	64	1,213	1,305	114	1,685	930	103
Ward East.....	486	538	10	320	626	55	418	569	17	425	513	44	613	357	34
Ward Middle.....	258	311	6	214	319	30	227	315	19	258	260	29	342	202	25
Ward North.....	298	339	8	205	387	35	235	369	16	283	299	25	402	204	22
Ward South.....	281	244	5	189	298	29	220	279	12	247	233	16	328	167	22
Tower City Borough.....	128	370	3	95	355	34	131	349	7	134	337	10	253	230	7

	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM Kerry John F.	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Hoefel Joseph M.	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Casey Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
Political Subdivision															
Terment Township	39	83	1	27	86	7	41	76	1	49	64	4	71	45	3
Terment Borough	244	368	7	144	422	25	209	374	6	242	334	9	355	228	9
Union Township	263	365	5	168	429	25	226	386	9	239	359	15	339	268	13
Upper Mahanongo Township	58	270	2	47	241	34	66	253	3	74	237	7	136	186	2
Walker Township	138	362	5	98	359	30	105	372	12	126	337	19	190	285	15
Washington Township	381	736	6	274	750	76	351	724	22	410	625	38	619	451	29
Wayne Township	819	1,463	12	595	1,512	133	752	1,449	42	838	1,317	67	1,260	941	62
West Brunswick Township	579	1,160	9	407	1,186	117	514	1,167	18	532	1,083	62	864	794	54
West Mahanoy Township	898	585	8	673	733	50	858	555	32	918	470	48	1,125	303	40
West Penn Township	647	1,337	15	476	1,327	147	571	1,352	26	614	1,263	48	957	950	48
Snyder County Total:	4,348	10,566	77	3,365	10,035	1,217	3,645	10,402	228	4,277	9,479	369	6,465	7,468	479
Adams Township	97	297	3	89	269	23	92	283	3	111	257	10	156	212	14
Beaver Township	52	195	1	43	176	18	38	181	1	116	168	6	90	134	7
Beavertown Borough	98	308	3	78	296	28	91	298	3	116	270	6	175	206	13
Center Township	137	724	7	110	530	205	127	693	12	167	636	19	338	417	73
Chapman Township	96	239	0	85	230	18	94	229	3	105	212	4	157	168	6
Franklin Township	167	726	4	142	655	74	150	682	11	170	641	20	316	514	29
Freeburg Borough	81	168	0	46	189	10	52	179	5	73	152	7	122	115	5
Jackson Township	110	403	4	101	341	65	116	374	11	136	343	14	201	283	17
McClure Borough	122	278	2	79	291	27	88	290	10	137	239	11	192	188	13
Middleburg Borough	179	382	2	123	380	48	139	384	10	156	350	14	243	276	17
Middlecreek Township	211	702	2	196	619	73	193	679	13	233	624	17	382	484	15
Monroe Township	606	1,353	9	464	1,363	106	499	1,360	22	555	1,263	54	842	1,033	39
Perry Township	450	865	6	350	866	69	345	890	23	415	809	20	583	661	32
Perry Township	180	544	6	134	502	81	157	532	12	173	491	24	284	386	29
Selinsgrove Borough	959	963	12	677	1,096	94	748	1,012	43	825	888	62	1,035	722	65
Shamokin Dam Borough	270	452	4	194	475	47	220	462	15	250	417	23	357	332	16
Spring Township	148	484	2	133	422	59	131	461	12	177	412	16	286	302	21
Union Township	95	367	2	76	332	38	80	361	4	105	326	13	163	261	22
Washington Township	151	415	5	114	390	57	141	399	8	156	369	16	241	288	21
West Beaver Township	69	336	1	60	307	26	63	319	3	95	286	6	130	248	13
West Perry Township	70	365	2	71	306	49	81	334	4	78	326	7	172	238	12
Somerset County Total:	12,842	23,802	186	11,618	21,941	2,677	14,068	21,408	480	16,141	18,824	726	22,484	12,945	688
Addison Township	145	256	4	125	257	18	140	246	2	176	210	5	224	168	4
Addison Borough	34	71	0	27	72	5	39	61	3	43	59	2	54	49	0
Allegheny Township	89	231	3	87	205	30	111	203	4	127	179	10	184	128	5
Berson Borough	47	57	0	42	51	9	64	38	0	66	32	3	79	17	4
Berlin Borough	280	689	7	247	641	66	324	612	13	360	555	20	532	401	20
Black Township	119	329	3	126	219	35	134	301	4	155	276	6	234	199	7
Boswell Borough	284	263	6	265	233	50	305	237	8	333	198	13	417	120	11
Brothers Valley Township	279	959	5	277	851	95	356	835	19	408	776	15	668	527	20
Callmont Borough	7	14	0	7	14	0	7	14	0	8	12	1	9	12	0
Casselman Borough	17	25	0	16	22	4	13	28	0	19	20	3	27	11	2
Central City Borough	300	188	4	263	194	26	301	166	12	341	124	18	401	74	9
Conemaugh Township	1,640	2,475	18	1,411	2,366	305	1,750	2,239	55	2,004	1,919	97	2,886	1,103	79

Confluence Borough.....	157	185	2	133	190	20	167	162	5	190	134	8	231	101	6
Elk Lick Township.....	153	548	6	139	509	44	175	504	7	199	469	6	311	357	13
Fairhope Township.....	24	27	2	21	26	3	23	25	1	26	18	6	29	20	3
Garrett Borough.....	88	102	0	79	104	5	95	91	1	110	75	2	138	48	2
Greenville Township.....	71	241	1	72	208	23	89	206	4	99	187	6	154	138	6
Hooversville Borough.....	163	186	1	151	162	33	186	156	5	223	116	6	266	74	5
Indian Lake Borough.....	99	229	2	76	215	30	21	226	2	114	191	14	158	149	14
Jefferson Township.....	225	623	1	201	225	72	243	573	12	296	506	17	431	382	18
Jenar Township.....	685	1,211	10	639	1,042	201	753	1,101	24	858	966	43	1,201	636	43
Jenestown Borough.....	127	271	1	119	242	36	137	245	4	168	199	10	238	134	12
Larimer Township.....	79	240	4	89	197	30	112	205	2	131	179	2	209	106	4
Lincoln Township.....	211	656	5	187	602	62	230	600	13	311	518	14	464	370	13
Lower Turkeyfoot Township.....	67	171	0	68	142	16	81	145	1	87	121	10	123	98	5
Meyersdale Borough.....	351	617	4	313	597	50	409	537	8	467	471	11	648	301	9
Middlecreek Township.....	139	347	2	107	319	53	138	324	4	174	281	6	246	212	13
Milford Township.....	215	653	1	201	574	70	240	587	11	284	535	16	438	373	29
New Baltimore Borough.....	67	31	0	62	25	11	60	34	0	75	19	0	86	8	2
New Centerville Borough.....	25	90	2	36	70	12	39	73	2	68	73	2	68	46	1
Northampton Township.....	59	143	1	46	135	12	76	120	1	113	114	2	113	82	4
Ogle Township.....	101	173	3	95	149	27	101	158	7	129	123	12	176	86	6
Paint Township.....	719	997	7	619	950	130	777	891	29	881	773	36	1,192	487	24
Paint Borough.....	262	171	1	229	185	21	256	167	10	281	128	17	348	78	7
Quenahoning Township.....	340	650	2	359	546	76	415	540	17	473	477	17	659	307	12
Rockwood Borough.....	152	275	0	153	252	14	173	237	4	188	213	8	264	144	9
Salisbury Borough.....	80	243	1	73	232	14	93	221	0	108	206	1	149	163	3
Seven Springs Borough.....	20	25	0	12	29	4	13	30	2	16	24	4	21	18	4
Shade Township.....	765	625	13	683	603	98	844	521	16	914	424	31	1,075	270	35
Shanksville Borough.....	35	87	0	30	76	13	30	88	2	44	71	3	64	53	2
Somersal Township.....	1,182	3,019	21	1,061	2,795	292	1,352	2,711	50	1,563	2,450	67	2,308	1,756	59
Somerset Borough.....	932	2,026	15	867	1,852	213	947	1,898	57	1,114	1,712	50	1,631	1,242	44
Southampton Township.....	60	210	1	66	178	16	84	173	1	92	164	4	140	118	6
Stonycreek Township.....	225	878	5	214	773	106	278	789	11	342	712	17	513	548	22
Stowtown Borough.....	73	141	0	61	136	15	80	126	5	85	118	5	126	80	8
Summit Township.....	290	696	4	277	635	58	341	619	5	383	557	23	580	383	13
Upper Turkeyfoot Township.....	110	520	2	109	465	50	131	485	7	151	441	14	242	368	8
Ursina Borough.....	35	50	0	30	52	3	32	50	0	47	35	2	54	27	2
Wellersburg Borough.....	15	62	0	16	57	1	19	56	2	21	54	0	27	48	1
Windber Borough.....	1,200	826	16	1,032	874	100	1,216	752	28	1,339	610	41	1,648	325	30
Sullivan County Total:	1,213	2,056	23	912	2,056	158	1,075	2,003	88	1,149	1,836	105	1,575	1,527	83
Cherry Township.....	361	477	9	275	505	28	324	462	25	355	405	27	464	331	21
Colley Township.....	104	116	0	84	116	11	91	117	6	96	110	4	115	99	4
Davidson Township.....	110	169	1	86	162	23	108	151	7	118	137	8	168	99	6
DuShore Borough.....	138	176	4	87	196	19	114	184	10	131	157	11	178	116	11
Eagles Mere Borough.....	46	106	1	29	117	1	39	108	1	37	107	3	50	99	1
Elkland Township.....	45	254	3	37	221	17	42	241	8	44	227	11	80	195	12
Forks Township.....	79	148	0	61	147	13	72	143	7	76	138	4	92	126	4
Forksville Borough.....	27	40	0	14	46	1	18	43	1	19	36	3	27	35	0
Fox Township.....	64	123	0	58	115	9	56	118	1	56	113	4	81	96	2
Hills Grove Township.....	28	106	0	24	83	10	27	97	3	34	83	3	81	96	1
Laporte Township.....	99	124	4	71	131	12	83	131	8	84	122	12	116	95	10
Laporte Borough.....	61	95	1	49	102	4	59	91	4	60	88	5	76	77	3

Political Subdivision	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM John F. Kerry	REP George W. Bush	All Others	DEM Joseph M. Hoefel	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Cassidy Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
Shrewsbury Township.....	51	122	0	37	115	10	42	117	7	39	113	10	69	91	8
Susquehanna County Total:	7,351	11,573	139	5,288	12,385	982	6,315	11,942	385	6,538	11,271	623	9,827	8,342	523
Apollon Township.....	80	169	1	72	159	15	69	167	6	81	143	11	113	121	8
Ararat Township.....	85	157	1	67	160	11	73	156	6	80	139	10	124	102	11
Auburn Township.....	271	553	5	183	560	69	234	543	25	254	525	25	375	407	28
Bridgewater Township.....	480	850	11	338	911	62	375	891	41	379	866	43	613	665	35
Brooklyn Township.....	139	260	4	103	266	22	124	266	9	136	245	17	219	170	12
Choconut Township.....	148	235	1	115	247	18	130	241	5	141	218	15	182	186	9
Clifford Township.....	490	608	1	309	704	60	378	679	17	398	633	30	636	417	23
Dinwiddie Township.....	233	382	2	159	418	28	193	401	13	207	374	16	343	251	10
Forest City Borough.....	361	299	7	262	373	20	306	343	16	323	307	21	482	188	9
Ward 1.....	173	108	6	120	173	7	137	139	7	146	126	10	210	69	4
Ward 2.....	188	191	1	142	219	13	169	204	9	177	181	11	272	99	5
Forest Lake Township.....	160	393	3	126	380	36	144	393	10	144	378	24	246	282	21
Franklin Township.....	132	306	8	93	318	24	114	304	16	112	298	20	169	245	19
Friendsville Borough.....	19	31	0	16	33	2	19	32	0	21	28	0	32	18	1
Gibson Township.....	201	374	2	149	382	38	178	386	6	185	357	18	287	269	15
Great Bend Township.....	296	459	3	212	489	35	264	463	18	278	432	28	376	349	25
Great Bend Borough.....	142	159	1	101	182	13	128	168	3	144	146	8	183	111	6
Halstead Borough.....	212	256	7	166	268	29	190	254	14	196	227	27	267	177	18
Harford Township.....	198	465	4	134	492	30	161	479	6	155	467	19	295	348	14
Harmony township.....	89	130	1	71	140	6	90	126	2	93	119	5	119	95	4
Herrick township.....	146	203	5	104	223	19	115	218	12	129	201	16	200	137	8
Hop Bottom Borough.....	77	74	4	42	101	9	51	89	5	50	86	9	98	48	7
Jackson Township.....	160	251	5	111	269	20	133	258	10	127	257	13	192	196	14
Jessup Township.....	91	182	4	68	186	15	90	182	3	86	178	8	118	147	9
Lanesboro Borough.....	101	114	3	69	140	7	91	123	3	90	122	5	115	98	4
Lathrop Township.....	153	206	5	120	210	22	140	204	7	142	192	12	212	132	8
Lenox Township.....	316	498	4	221	530	54	265	519	14	265	494	23	448	333	20
Liberty Township.....	158	341	5	135	322	33	151	336	6	151	320	16	220	265	12
Little Meadows Borough.....	35	121	2	30	123	3	37	119	0	39	114	2	49	104	2
Middletown Township.....	58	135	2	50	122	10	55	128	5	60	114	10	95	84	7
Monrose Borough.....	359	499	6	247	559	39	278	547	16	287	519	24	446	367	22
Ward 1.....	215	298	4	147	338	26	165	329	13	178	303	18	265	222	17
Ward 2.....	144	201	2	100	221	13	113	218	3	109	216	6	181	145	5
New Milford Township.....	291	523	3	206	564	38	236	561	8	239	544	13	382	412	14
New Milford Borough.....	143	191	2	97	229	9	120	213	0	120	201	8	180	146	6
Oakland Borough.....	94	127	4	73	140	10	91	125	5	81	131	8	118	98	6
Oakland Township.....	107	107	1	75	130	10	99	108	5	104	99	8	134	73	7
Rush Township.....	226	311	2	161	348	16	210	303	13	228	279	13	312	199	15
Silver Lake Township.....	347	569	7	263	595	41	318	553	18	318	531	32	422	435	34
Springville Township.....	287	429	3	185	476	49	229	469	15	234	445	21	369	322	22
Susquehanna Depot Borough.....	286	293	2	216	319	31	274	283	12	294	245	21	389	162	19
Ward 1.....	125	94	1	89	112	4	125	88	2	125	80	4	162	50	3
Ward 2.....	161	199	1	127	207	20	149	195	10	169	165	17	227	112	16

Thompson Township	75	148	3	62	11,989	1,361	8	63	151	449	5,050	10,901	637	6,993	9,269	111	12
Thompson Borough	58	64	1	46	70	6	6	56	64	2	58	61	14	89	32	0	0
Uniondale Borough	47	101	2	31	99	15	15	43	97	7	40	96	8	79	60	7	7
Toaga County Total:	5,497	12,019	152	3,864	11,989	1,361		4,959	11,430		5,050	10,901	637	6,993	9,269	641	641
Bloss Township	54	141	1	46	140	4	4	62	115	4	67	110	1	97	85	2	2
Blossburg Borough	231	386	3	167	404	45	45	218	369	16	202	380	18	297	289	17	17
Brookfield Township	77	118	11	55	123	23	23	67	122	3	63	116	15	99	87	12	12
Charleston Township	415	1,068	18	283	1,063	122	122	381	1,135	29	422	1,037	51	592	894	59	59
Chatham Township	80	242	3	57	243	19	19	73	225	6	73	220	9	102	189	15	15
Clymer Township	79	193	2	76	182	14	14	98	160	11	100	145	10	117	138	9	9
Covington Township	100	280	3	68	281	30	30	95	266	11	90	264	17	137	230	11	11
Deerfield Township	79	211	0	58	204	27	27	77	198	4	76	189	10	101	164	17	17
Delmar Township	430	1,080	10	259	928	128	128	339	924	34	335	883	47	496	735	52	52
Duncan Township	32	46	0	22	46	6	6	26	41	3	29	33	5	34	34	6	6
Elk Township	9	18	2	9	17	3	3	9	17	0	9	15	2	12	13	2	2
Elkland Borough	295	359	5	219	383	32	32	293	311	19	301	286	26	345	255	28	28
Farmington Township	80	162	1	63	164	15	15	75	161	3	76	155	3	94	136	6	6
Garnes Township	89	179	2	62	190	19	19	91	164	10	91	164	7	111	149	8	8
Hamilton Township	48	126	0	34	122	15	15	45	118	5	47	107	9	72	94	3	3
Jackson Township	220	607	5	157	598	58	58	203	577	25	205	553	35	277	493	33	33
Knoxville Borough	92	166	1	62	163	31	31	87	155	10	83	157	9	118	125	7	7
Lawrence Township	172	459	8	128	468	30	30	158	439	14	176	405	24	224	371	20	20
Lawrenceville Borough	89	148	2	64	159	13	13	84	141	4	85	133	6	110	112	6	6
Liberty Township	111	340	1	94	304	43	43	119	311	7	116	306	10	163	264	12	12
Liberty Borough	16	85	0	14	70	11	11	16	76	3	17	75	2	29	61	4	4
Mansfield Borough	433	445	9	318	497	53	53	368	459	37	396	417	40	497	338	30	30
Middlebury Township	118	480	3	79	437	69	69	109	462	11	115	430	23	194	362	18	18
Morris Township	68	231	3	87	281	42	42	70	213	7	62	210	13	101	186	6	6
Nelson Township	44	133	1	30	138	5	5	48	121	2	48	118	3	62	104	5	5
Osceola Township	84	147	3	68	161	6	6	78	149	4	84	137	7	97	128	9	9
Punam Township	52	131	1	35	135	13	13	43	128	4	43	123	3	65	111	2	2
Richmond Township	371	721	7	228	766	84	84	305	720	28	316	683	38	448	565	41	41
Roseville Borough	22	46	2	15	47	7	7	21	44	4	18	45	4	31	31	6	6
Rutland Township	118	237	4	77	244	29	29	91	233	14	100	212	20	138	188	15	15
Shripen Township	69	187	1	57	180	18	18	61	182	8	57	169	17	88	153	11	11
Sullivan Township	149	434	10	110	402	56	56	126	425	12	144	393	20	212	322	36	36
Tioga Township	132	289	1	87	295	40	40	124	279	12	115	277	23	172	228	15	15
Tioga Borough	58	169	3	31	183	9	9	54	153	6	52	155	4	76	133	6	6
Union Township	101	291	4	82	282	28	28	110	270	9	106	266	12	145	233	10	10
Ward Township	16	45	0	12	45	4	4	17	42	2	19	38	2	28	33	0	0
Weilsboro Borough	551	1,102	17	354	1,127	159	159	447	1,075	51	451	1,052	63	676	856	72	72
Ward 1	257	554	8	156	565	81	81	200	512	34	217	526	26	327	423	38	38
Ward 2	294	548	9	198	562	78	78	247	563	17	234	526	37	349	433	34	34
Westfield Township	131	267	4	101	274	21	21	127	232	12	130	226	15	167	196	14	14
Westfield Borough	122	250	1	96	243	30	30	142	218	8	131	217	14	169	184	16	16
Union County Total:	5,700	10,334	102	4,744	9,996	1,049		4,960	10,138	374	5,331	9,909	466	7,345	7,682	503	503
Buffalo Township	327	1,017	10	288	900	124	124	294	998	27	335	951	25	545	738	37	37
East Buffalo Township	1,552	1,851	19	1,245	1,835	149	149	1,302	1,845	87	1,351	1,741	107	1,706	1,443	96	96
Greig Township	99	271	2	88	236	44	44	93	270	5	101	249	14	154	202	13	13
Hartleton Borough	20	83	2	20	78	7	7	21	79	2	25	72	2	30	65	5	5

	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM Kerry John F.	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Hoefel Joseph M.	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Casey Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
Political Subdivision															
Hartley Township.....	149	504	2	143	447	49	150	461	13	173	427	14	247	365	16
Kelly Township.....	497	885	9	415	864	92	434	891	28	458	857	28	641	675	34
Lewis Township.....	98	325	5	77	303	45	80	335	7	100	309	10	165	238	21
Lewisburg Borough.....	1,221	897	16	1,005	968	77	1,023	831	103	1,030	831	103	1,200	701	87
Ward 1.....	244	145	4	188	179	17	208	156	16	215	134	28	246	107	28
Ward 2.....	290	166	3	244	191	12	243	173	17	276	154	25	276	135	19
Ward 3.....	457	233	5	378	245	17	365	223	23	359	207	31	384	191	27
Ward 4.....	230	353	4	195	353	31	207	345	21	209	336	19	294	288	13
Limestone Township.....	148	523	5	124	494	45	132	500	7	158	472	9	242	386	20
Mifflinburg Borough.....	417	1,148	13	347	1,135	85	376	1,130	31	451	1,038	37	650	864	31
New Berlin Borough.....	141	267	5	127	242	40	130	254	12	142	204	14	204	178	18
Union Township.....	241	507	3	189	501	49	218	484	19	226	466	21	329	375	22
West Buffalo Township.....	266	804	6	217	747	96	219	795	21	252	741	34	428	577	42
White Deer Township.....	524	1,252	5	459	1,146	147	488	1,199	38	529	1,115	48	804	855	61
Venango County Total:	9,024	14,469	191	6,742	14,185	2,354	7,934	14,278	572	9,348	12,499	951	12,452	10,095	657
Allegheny Township.....	42	104	0	30	105	6	41	100	1	46	91	2	59	81	0
Barkeyville Borough.....	33	60	0	56	90	9	39	51	1	42	46	3	53	41	0
Canal Township.....	125	285	7	119	246	50	129	271	14	130	259	26	197	204	16
Cherrytree Township.....	260	406	10	184	413	73	216	423	12	272	364	19	318	325	17
Clinton Township.....	81	240	5	71	214	36	73	237	8	95	200	21	139	165	15
Clintonville Borough.....	41	148	2	26	57	23	38	139	9	53	127	6	63	121	5
Copersdown Borough.....	68	161	1	39	128	23	63	162	2	72	147	4	101	119	3
Complanter Township.....	517	765	12	392	777	108	475	753	24	553	645	46	694	558	23
Cranberry Township.....	949	2,010	19	726	1,867	318	849	1,948	59	1,020	1,710	122	1,493	1,335	84
Emlenon Borough.....	133	191	3	105	202	22	112	202	10	134	176	12	187	132	7
Franklin City.....	1,145	1,455	21	832	1,512	212	981	1,497	63	1,171	1,247	93	1,476	1,011	76
Frenchcreek Township.....	314	444	5	235	464	64	265	475	16	316	408	24	410	333	17
Irwin Township.....	151	414	8	132	377	57	154	390	12	170	355	25	237	310	14
Jackson Township.....	117	287	4	90	260	58	122	266	4	130	241	22	195	194	11
Mineral Township.....	75	135	1	52	126	32	68	133	8	87	106	10	119	82	5
Oakland Township.....	242	481	4	176	468	79	222	481	18	254	425	26	370	334	18
Oil City City.....	1,906	2,277	32	1,361	2,431	359	1,631	2,352	119	1,867	2,013	177	2,396	1,621	118
Oil Creek Township.....	116	272	1	73	235	11	91	274	7	121	239	4	177	197	4
Pinegrove Township.....	188	368	2	151	334	71	161	361	17	178	335	24	259	284	18
Pleasantville Borough.....	132	298	1	103	290	26	117	293	8	139	259	11	173	236	11
Plum Township.....	182	316	2	128	319	51	141	332	14	185	267	26	249	217	16
Polk Borough.....	94	99	4	71	100	23	69	104	17	88	82	22	111	67	14
President Township.....	122	158	3	89	175	18	104	169	1	123	142	7	164	109	4
Richland Township.....	77	279	2	69	222	65	69	270	4	100	169	10	158	169	23
Rockland Township.....	258	400	7	197	377	85	232	395	15	279	327	33	360	261	28
Rouseville Borough.....	89	125	3	85	118	18	89	118	9	105	103	11	140	72	9
Sandycreek Township.....	411	702	8	306	642	139	353	692	26	435	580	49	602	457	29
Scrubgrass Township.....	112	219	4	82	202	43	105	213	5	115	199	10	154	159	8
Sugar Creek Borough.....	929	1,223	17	676	1,231	242	810	1,048	56	947	1,058	87	1,248	824	55
Ulta Borough.....	41	54	0	30	53	12	40	48	5	41	42	9	57	34	3

Victory Township.....	74	93	3	56	90	21	75	81	8	80	72	7	93	63	6
Warren County Total:	8,041	10,984	248	5,276	11,421	1,444	6,327	10,644	285	6,998	8,992	665	8,917	8,113	549
Bear Lake Borough.....	34	35	2	20	40	6	28	33	0	31	27	3	34	27	2
Brokenstraw Township.....	322	434	17	220	457	36	246	361	19	266	361	30	332	341	26
Cherry Grove Township.....	25	72	3	20	58	17	24	56	2	24	50	9	31	44	11
Clerndon Borough.....	109	102	1	68	117	8	74	105	2	86	85	5	113	73	4
Columbus Township.....	349	416	5	224	481	37	273	454	6	306	379	13	361	267	13
Conewago Township.....	741	1,022	15	504	1,071	107	584	983	26	652	836	53	839	744	46
Deerfield Township.....	72	84	4	44	92	14	58	79	3	66	65	5	79	63	5
Elford Township.....	85	181	3	67	166	23	82	159	4	93	139	11	116	130	7
Elk Township.....	113	178	5	65	190	15	82	169	2	88	151	8	123	140	2
Farmington Township.....	167	388	7	121	364	38	158	326	11	148	292	32	206	279	19
Frehold Township.....	157	291	4	96	283	48	126	277	8	131	258	14	181	223	13
Glede Township.....	438	757	16	294	784	82	366	751	15	446	618	31	542	577	30
Limestone Township.....	96	93	3	68	116	8	81	99	3	91	82	7	106	78	4
Mead Township.....	310	320	8	192	374	39	254	316	14	275	261	22	338	232	23
Pine Grove Township.....	541	988	21	387	941	133	459	901	20	496	779	53	655	696	48
Pittsfield Township.....	222	343	10	154	338	52	179	326	14	197	284	19	247	282	17
Pleasant Township.....	568	688	17	363	745	102	400	738	13	479	594	36	597	544	32
Sheffield Township.....	443	448	16	288	478	60	344	410	11	395	294	39	515	272	15
Southwest Township.....	58	133	0	43	126	11	47	128	0	63	107	5	79	99	0
Spring Creek Township.....	135	242	1	97	235	38	108	241	1	122	214	7	168	190	6
Sugar Grove Township.....	242	394	8	180	377	56	217	361	12	216	338	22	251	310	33
Sugar Grove Borough.....	102	201	5	66	190	30	84	186	6	102	147	9	122	149	5
Tidoute Borough.....	164	176	0	83	215	18	111	187	7	123	154	9	165	141	7
Triumph Township.....	55	84	1	38	87	13	46	81	6	50	69	13	69	56	8
Warren City.....	2,335	2,351	67	1,306	2,511	387	1,560	2,313	70	1,685	1,944	181	2,169	1,750	147
Ward Central.....	253	289	8	172	297	57	189	303	16	217	253	26	246	248	26
Ward East.....	545	596	15	345	663	90	406	590	21	437	503	45	585	430	32
Ward North.....	280	435	5	161	454	59	209	429	7	215	372	30	303	326	22
Ward South.....	163	158	4	104	167	30	136	149	5	141	130	8	179	110	8
Ward South East.....	542	558	23	342	604	110	414	537	10	449	429	52	563	405	41
Ward West.....	283	299	12	182	326	41	206	305	11	226	257	20	293	231	18
Watson Township.....	69	75	0	40	96	7	63	73	3	67	65	4	91	51	1
Youngsville Borough.....	328	504	9	228	501	59	273	480	7	300	399	25	388	375	25
Washington County Total:	47,259	46,791	299	39,846	45,360	7,677	45,787	44,888	1,292	55,422	33,934	1,847	62,569	27,965	1,714
Allenport Borough.....	180	62	0	147	75	15	180	53	2	191	43	3	207	32	2
Annett Township.....	663	1,029	6	593	927	155	698	932	30	880	725	40	1,012	607	34
Bealsville Borough.....	116	125	2	101	117	22	113	119	5	150	85	4	167	64	6
Bentleyville Borough.....	635	406	6	531	409	80	640	631	13	738	243	19	811	186	24
Blaine Township.....	122	172	1	108	155	28	138	143	5	172	104	7	211	67	9
Burlato Township.....	398	612	7	359	573	83	401	583	16	525	434	26	605	368	35
Burgetsdown Borough.....	401	255	0	321	281	48	387	248	13	464	169	7	480	132	11
California Borough.....	1,035	598	5	854	676	84	980	578	22	1,131	412	26	1,229	333	32
Canonsburg Borough.....	2,396	1,559	18	2,089	1,554	282	2,344	1,473	62	2,773	1,003	80	2,993	832	74
Ward 1.....	940	484	4	822	512	84	912	462	21	1,062	302	23	1,137	243	24
Ward 2.....	814	604	3	695	605	111	785	583	19	940	413	29	1,040	332	23
Ward 3.....	642	471	11	582	437	87	647	428	22	771	288	28	816	257	27
Canton Township.....	1,977	1,707	12	1,690	1,977	249	1,956	1,611	42	2,306	1,202	70	2,560	973	78
Carroll Township.....	1,672	1,290	9	1,455	1,291	205	1,648	1,218	42	2,001	842	37	2,204	662	38

	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	DEM Kerry John F.	REP Bush George W.	All Others	DEM Hoefel Joseph M.	REP Specter Arlen	All Others	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	All Others	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	All Others	DEM Casey Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig	All Others
Political Subdivision															
Cecil Township.....	2,454	2,974	12	2,091	2,829	461	2,390	2,845	71	3,029	2,130	108	3,454	1,768	93
Centerville Borough.....	1,107	595	6	921	676	101	1,060	599	27	1,223	421	27	1,330	336	28
Charlertown Borough.....	1,046	550	11	895	602	84	1,029	511	22	1,177	354	25	1,272	278	27
Charlertown Township.....	1,830	1,671	12	1,586	1,601	300	1,832	1,575	38	2,172	1,171	71	2,457	936	61
Clayville Borough.....	118	203	1	95	192	28	124	183	7	150	149	11	210	96	11
Coal Center Borough.....	49	17	0	37	26	3	43	17	4	45	16	4	58	6	2
Cokeburg Borough.....	245	82	0	202	109	16	239	79	4	264	52	2	276	40	3
Cross Creek Township.....	367	355	2	336	316	69	358	329	12	430	251	11	460	234	11
Deenston Borough.....	181	186	1	141	182	37	178	176	6	211	136	11	251	97	12
Donora Township.....	300	628	4	289	548	92	330	572	11	395	492	21	499	389	29
Donora Borough.....	1,598	596	4	1,363	1,598	704	1,513	1,513	36	1,673	413	43	1,803	317	39
Dunlevy Borough.....	159	54	0	138	64	9	157	45	4	163	38	4	175	29	3
East Bethlehem Township.....	764	330	4	599	436	59	737	326	16	843	210	20	884	179	14
Ward 1.....	195	86	0	155	113	15	185	89	4	213	60	3	223	51	5
Ward 2.....	234	94	1	181	126	20	220	94	5	255	58	7	276	41	5
Ward 3.....	142	58	0	114	79	6	135	60	4	159	32	6	159	32	3
Ward 4.....	193	92	3	149	118	18	197	83	3	216	60	4	226	55	1
East Finley Township.....	156	380	0	143	332	52	182	325	13	209	280	15	280	220	10
East Washington Borough.....	489	522	4	377	571	53	436	535	18	526	426	29	603	372	19
Elco Borough.....	99	45	1	87	49	8	99	43	3	111	28	5	124	17	2
Elsworth Borough.....	286	113	1	234	139	21	269	114	4	308	65	10	334	54	6
Fallowfield Township.....	1,278	983	7	1,072	986	174	1,240	936	23	1,467	677	35	1,611	551	25
Finleyville Borough.....	77	66	0	65	61	13	72	63	2	90	44	3	108	27	4
Green Hills Borough.....	0	7	0	0	7	0	0	7	0	0	6	0	0	5	0
Hanover Township.....	507	646	2	430	595	117	496	608	17	613	461	37	686	407	25
Hopewell Township.....	174	274	2	151	246	44	190	244	8	221	197	9	264	172	4
Houston Borough.....	300	289	2	261	276	48	291	281	11	375	193	12	419	152	13
Independence Township.....	355	398	3	315	371	60	374	358	10	431	288	14	483	244	13
Jefferson Township.....	293	281	2	240	270	63	291	262	12	351	187	20	376	179	15
Long Branch Borough.....	142	135	0	120	118	39	153	113	7	167	93	13	197	66	13
Marianna Borough.....	143	46	0	113	69	5	141	43	0	154	25	3	170	15	0
McDonald Borough.....															
(Balance in Allegheny County).....	372	385	0	328	334	86	357	372	10	463	250	20	509	213	15
Midway Borough.....	223	201	3	182	214	21	230	179	6	290	116	7	318	90	7
Monongahela City.....	1,144	789	8	970	793	197	1,119	741	34	1,271	522	40	1,470	397	39
Ward 1.....	250	188	0	212	186	36	252	167	9	248	119	11	332	89	12
Ward 2.....	395	302	2	349	281	106	401	273	11	478	191	11	523	147	14
Ward 3.....	499	299	6	409	326	55	466	301	14	545	212	18	615	161	13
Morris Township.....	194	388	2	177	321	81	195	362	16	251	292	21	313	234	25
Mt. Pleasant Township.....	752	939	3	627	903	148	798	877	20	954	661	27	1,114	553	27
New Eagle Borough.....	586	382	2	527	373	66	618	336	7	691	240	20	754	189	18
North Bethlehem Township.....	411	404	5	363	370	76	419	355	16	482	280	19	559	221	24
North Charleroi Borough.....	426	178	5	385	192	35	403	185	10	467	122	16	493	93	15
North Franklin Township.....	1,043	1,279	8	892	1,204	208	1,038	1,221	30	1,277	939	43	1,478	783	32
North Strabane Township.....	2,709	3,310	18	2,255	3,177	538	2,433	3,387	57	3,170	2,549	112	3,731	2,072	96
Nottingham Township.....	594	840	9	476	778	174	514	870	18	678	679	33	808	567	26

Peters Township.....	3,220	7,131	21	2,502	6,649	1,018	2,789	7,177	107	3,872	5,988	154	4,647	5,226	179
Robinson Township.....	424	398	3	379	357	76	401	388	14	508	274	16	563	221	21
Roscoe Borough.....	273	139	1	244	146	25	275	128	7	307	98	6	339	72	4
Smith Township.....	1,346	727	5	1,143	790	141	1,295	685	37	1,526	443	36	1,630	362	35
Somerset Township.....	669	693	3	540	699	109	679	614	27	819	468	24	954	365	27
South Franklin Township.....	969	969	5	564	870	159	656	898	25	811	712	30	976	584	25
South Strabane Township.....	1,866	2,512	11	1,546	2,110	342	1,846	2,378	56	2,288	1,868	89	2,648	1,570	78
Speers Borough.....	291	251	1	338	293	64	385	301	7	464	208	16	511	165	14
Stockdale Borough.....	189	63	0	157	73	15	187	55	4	214	26	3	221	25	1
Twilight Borough.....	61	42	0	47	47	5	56	43	2	69	32	1	80	21	0
Union Township.....	1,499	1,411	15	1,232	1,399	257	1,438	1,372	40	1,798	981	64	2,030	779	49
Washington City.....	2,738	1,931	14	2,281	1,963	310	2,598	1,829	68	3,036	1,321	111	3,365	1,074	86
Ward 2.....	203	104	0	180	106	23	195	100	4	224	68	5	250	48	5
Ward 3.....	125	28	0	107	125	6	117	33	0	129	17	3	135	14	2
Ward 4.....	115	86	1	99	87	13	105	87	5	117	73	8	130	64	4
Ward 5.....	511	378	4	424	397	70	471	396	18	571	282	22	624	246	14
Ward 6.....	516	315	1	422	355	58	478	338	7	552	241	21	603	209	17
Ward 7.....	965	708	5	817	732	107	936	678	21	1,092	497	39	1,236	385	29
Ward 8.....	303	312	3	232	248	33	296	197	13	351	143	13	387	108	15
West Alexander Borough.....	63	71	1	58	62	13	63	64	4	81	42	5	90	36	5
West Bethlehem Township.....	330	336	1	281	330	52	361	286	5	408	233	8	475	176	7
West Brownsville Borough.....	330	152	3	268	176	36	317	141	8	371	81	11	407	65	7
West Finley Township.....	106	246	1	93	200	60	112	228	6	126	200	15	178	132	11
West Middletown Borough.....	41	35	2	32	44	2	40	34	2	42	32	2	45	30	4
West Pike Run Township.....	482	308	2	400	342	50	496	281	11	559	212	16	600	178	12
Wayne County Total.....	8,060	13,713	209	6,102	14,129	793	6,672	13,407	286	6,797	12,779	566	9,935	10,355	494
Berlin Township.....	347	738	11	259	755	32	280	719	14	295	673	28	451	564	21
Bethany Borough.....	59	90	0	40	94	7	38	95	1	41	86	0	68	70	3
Buckingham Township.....	122	191	2	86	209	7	105	185	5	107	181	8	140	155	6
Canaan Township.....	136	301	1	90	297	26	107	267	6	110	258	10	187	202	7
Cherry Ridge Township.....	237	562	14	208	592	30	236	539	14	221	515	30	385	408	19
Clinton Township.....	370	518	13	269	577	24	305	523	7	323	486	22	487	353	18
Damascus Township.....	615	1,094	22	504	1,078	67	536	1,047	34	525	1,003	62	699	860	65
Dreher Township.....	213	361	6	168	378	23	180	360	14	182	345	21	245	298	16
Dyberry Township.....	257	414	2	185	430	24	190	405	13	204	372	19	294	311	13
Hawley Borough.....	234	317	5	193	331	14	199	305	8	202	304	14	270	246	16
Honedale Borough.....	855	1,164	15	685	1,186	63	714	1,119	30	704	1,073	59	1,082	793	45
Lake Township.....	698	1,313	15	533	1,351	88	583	1,335	12	610	1,277	35	932	999	36
Lebanon Township.....	102	256	1	74	258	11	83	242	1	95	214	8	147	178	3
Lehigh Township.....	344	434	10	260	482	19	303	420	3	296	410	19	403	334	9
Manchester Township.....	131	221	5	90	216	21	93	212	13	93	203	18	116	188	20
Mt. Pleasant Township.....	272	380	10	193	399	39	239	365	8	242	336	18	340	277	15
Oregon Township.....	115	231	2	88	234	12	92	219	5	86	213	7	146	163	11
Palmira Township.....	225	359	8	181	364	20	189	349	6	196	332	17	260	277	16
Paupack Township.....	642	1,110	12	513	1,159	40	572	1,086	21	588	1,048	36	762	905	35
Preston Township.....	203	320	3	161	303	12	174	309	13	172	299	13	231	262	7
Prompton Borough.....	33	82	1	26	79	3	31	69	0	32	65	0	51	56	0
Salem Township.....	561	1,213	12	404	1,228	75	461	1,179	23	478	1,152	35	731	938	31
Scott Township.....	63	121	5	53	106	18	59	111	1	54	110	6	74	98	5
South Canaan Township.....	300	479	5	220	484	37	250	488	5	259	466	12	383	347	20
Starucca Borough.....	44	57	1	28	62	10	32	60	3	34	51	6	43	44	8

Political Subdivision	PRESIDENT		U.S. SENATOR		ATTORNEY GENERAL		AUDITOR GENERAL		STATE TREASURER	
	DEM John F. Kerry	REP George W. Bush	DEM Joseph M. Hoefel	REP Specter Arlen	DEM Eisenhower Jim	REP Corbett Tom	DEM Wagner Jack	REP Peters Joe	DEM Casey Jr. Bob	REP Pepper Jean Craig
Sterling Township.....	214	368	154	387	153	388	165	367	253	280
Texas Township.....	391	676	285	702	300	662	319	616	484	498
Waymart Borough.....	217	343	152	361	168	349	164	334	271	261
Westmoreland County Total.....	77,554	99,769	66,720	86,112	70,287	92,531	87,980	70,105	104,143	59,075
Adamsburg Borough.....	42	52	34	45	38	48	45	38	54	32
Allegheny Township.....	1,663	2,217	1,375	2,076	1,537	2,085	1,939	1,603	2,275	1,376
Arnold City.....	1,364	752	1,158	720	1,227	714	1,411	476	1,577	375
Ward 1.....	354	106	301	112	308	106	337	64	370	53
Ward 2.....	1,010	646	857	608	919	608	1,074	412	1,207	322
Arora Borough.....	66	83	60	71	66	72	82	46	95	41
Avonmore Borough.....	294	144	254	137	265	137	293	111	325	89
Beil Township.....	464	637	387	561	435	578	524	450	628	371
Bolivar Borough.....	94	97	79	91	90	79	98	64	120	45
Cook Township.....	334	685	273	591	308	632	369	536	447	482
Delmont Borough.....	451	943	395	784	384	925	548	735	695	612
Derry Township.....	2,925	3,156	2,550	2,711	2,673	2,840	3,209	2,072	3,833	1,688
Derry Borough.....	506	603	416	522	440	566	564	416	667	347
Ward 1.....	178	207	138	181	150	197	192	143	228	123
Ward 2.....	137	163	120	126	123	150	156	114	180	101
Ward 3.....	95	125	82	109	91	115	115	84	134	68
Ward 4.....	96	108	76	106	76	104	101	75	125	55
Donegal Township.....	339	683	314	569	327	619	410	525	489	458
Donegal Borough.....	26	36	25	28	29	31	30	24	39	23
East Huntingdon Township.....	1,262	2,034	1,149	1,631	1,199	1,767	1,484	1,382	1,828	1,150
East Vandergrift Borough.....	176	96	152	94	159	85	182	53	205	40
Export Borough.....	223	191	194	169	203	181	226	149	271	113
Fairfield Township.....	334	647	291	545	323	577	382	491	471	416
Greensburg City.....	3,270	3,850	2,797	3,400	2,941	3,999	3,628	2,717	4,297	2,294
Ward 1.....	465	549	394	481	425	522	517	394	624	318
Ward 2.....	1,149	1,675	978	1,465	1,025	1,567	1,332	1,184	1,606	1,010
Ward 3.....	119	116	96	107	105	111	120	81	142	76
Ward 4.....	127	118	118	94	119	101	142	78	154	71
Ward 5.....	408	324	347	298	372	300	428	238	490	190
Ward 6.....	72	72	97	87	108	53	114	42	130	35
Ward 7.....	527	606	467	517	425	564	584	426	676	374
Ward 8.....	365	390	300	351	317	381	391	274	475	220
Hempfield Township.....	7,950	13,071	7,088	10,860	7,186	12,202	9,602	9,174	11,500	7,898
Hunker Borough.....	60	100	47	85	60	82	78	56	91	52
Hyde Park Borough.....	134	91	108	98	121	95	144	60	164	47
Irwin Borough.....	848	1,176	729	993	779	1,072	988	825	1,195	661
Ward 1.....	114	126	90	100	97	111	121	82	137	64
Ward 2.....	120	159	84	148	104	146	131	112	177	84
Ward 3.....	121	199	121	155	122	164	157	131	186	107
Ward 4.....	89	110	80	94	80	105	96	84	111	69
Ward 5.....	88	115	79	104	84	108	98	85	125	67

Ward 6.....	152	219	1	130	186	30	143	202	2	186	150	4	216	124	7
Ward 7.....	164	248	3	148	206	44	149	236	3	199	181	2	243	146	6
Jeanette City.....	2139	2139	20	1,880	1,775	366	1,983	1,824	49	2,396	1,296	91	2,861	1,016	87
Ward 1.....	125	102	3	123	79	19	121	89	6	134	71	9	159	59	9
Ward 2.....	338	353	3	289	276	79	314	294	9	387	202	17	463	165	15
Ward 3.....	369	383	5	335	307	62	332	335	12	398	249	21	491	196	20
Ward 4.....	128	54	0	106	53	9	117	50	2	129	35	4	132	29	4
Ward 5.....	735	666	4	624	602	95	673	562	13	828	373	21	972	289	25
Ward 6.....	450	581	5	403	458	102	426	494	7	520	366	19	644	278	14
Larobe Borough.....	1,763	1,979	15	1,536	1,709	321	1,569	1,887	23	1,968	1,352	67	2,317	1,094	70
Ward 1.....	475	443	3	392	409	62	419	419	7	511	283	19	607	232	13
Ward 2.....	174	262	4	163	214	45	156	252	2	213	179	6	254	155	8
Ward 3.....	296	388	3	264	311	69	275	358	4	343	261	16	418	199	20
Ward 4.....	365	400	2	335	343	62	333	384	6	398	295	13	464	234	14
Ward 5.....	228	278	2	191	245	46	198	268	2	259	192	8	292	159	10
Ward 6.....	225	208	1	191	187	37	188	206	2	244	142	5	282	115	5
Laurel Mountain Borough.....	39	78	1	34	66	12	33	75	1	40	60	8	47	59	6
Ligonier Township.....	1,165	2,482	20	1,031	2,034	456	1,031	2,419	28	1,265	2,072	68	1,592	1,800	74
Ligonier Borough.....	318	621	5	265	531	111	270	612	9	352	512	15	416	466	15
Lower Burrell City.....	3,078	3,109	17	2,540	2,987	402	2,744	2,917	42	3,398	2,109	102	3,987	1,758	82
Ward 1.....	1,139	1,071	8	968	1,010	149	1,024	1,019	14	1,272	704	38	1,468	590	27
Ward 2.....	819	800	3	674	777	90	735	740	12	910	525	25	1,075	431	22
Ward 3.....	544	604	3	439	568	82	478	551	12	603	402	24	719	340	16
Ward 4.....	376	634	3	459	632	81	507	607	4	613	478	15	725	397	17
Loyalhanna Township.....	579	475	6	310	388	123	347	433	10	405	346	17	476	239	20
Madison Borough.....	103	121	2	92	110	10	96	103	1	111	81	2	141	64	2
Manor Borough.....	517	961	10	470	782	157	481	886	6	688	629	19	829	525	34
Monessen City.....	3,189	968	9	2,792	976	141	2,892	839	20	3,112	539	44	3,400	445	34
Ward 1.....	1,320	458	5	1,179	425	62	1,206	383	8	1,312	241	17	1,432	208	13
Ward 2.....	370	75	2	329	81	17	342	69	3	344	53	5	363	43	5
Ward 3.....	614	152	1	522	161	21	530	138	4	566	92	8	625	76	7
Ward 4.....	885	283	1	762	309	41	814	249	5	890	153	14	980	118	9
Mt. Pleasant Township.....	2,251	2,823	30	1,945	2,322	492	2,033	2,469	43	2,475	1,847	99	2,932	1,600	81
Mt. Pleasant Borough.....	1,071	970	11	962	830	142	989	823	21	1,160	606	38	1,355	499	43
Ward 1.....	318	361	6	294	300	43	296	304	7	369	212	8	422	192	8
Ward 2.....	410	328	2	362	284	55	377	287	6	437	207	17	505	165	22
Ward 3.....	343	281	3	306	246	44	316	232	8	354	187	13	428	142	13
Murrysville Borough.....	3,995	7,594	47	3,114	6,901	1,257	3,390	7,622	64	4,519	6,153	163	5,389	5,406	193
New Alexandria Borough.....	136	185	5	115	160	32	119	179	5	153	134	7	185	106	8
New Florence Borough.....	121	175	1	103	156	20	108	164	2	130	133	3	158	110	2
New Kensington City.....	3,594	2,757	41	2,946	2,712	431	3,194	2,621	44	3,748	1,906	111	4,338	1,553	94
Ward 2.....	153	53	1	138	53	4	147	41	1	153	26	2	162	26	3
Ward 3.....	910	709	13	747	705	95	818	675	9	963	488	29	1,114	400	26
Ward 4.....	1,706	1,253	23	1,377	1,253	211	1,494	1,227	22	1,791	859	55	2,070	686	40
Ward 5.....	187	95	0	159	108	7	168	91	3	184	69	7	202	58	6
Ward 6.....	160	117	0	128	120	14	135	108	2	157	80	1	182	72	1
Ward 7.....	478	530	4	397	473	100	432	479	7	500	384	17	608	311	18
New Station Borough.....	398	572	6	353	477	93	373	503	4	470	384	14	545	331	21
North Belle Vernon Borough.....	575	331	8	524	310	20	542	285	2	616	198	9	681	160	8
North Huntingdon Township.....	6,592	9,238	85	5,651	7,972	1,509	6,003	8,692	84	7,974	6,368	204	9,402	5,278	207
Ward 1.....	952	1,428	8	868	1,184	221	903	1,304	10	1,173	974	33	1,387	814	34

Political Subdivision	PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
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Ward 2.....	904	1,270	28	790	1,049	243	844	1,185	9	1,120	865	27	1,348	689	30
Ward 3.....	983	1,431	7	816	1,264	226	881	1,374	12	1,151	1,032	25	1,365	858	32
Ward 4.....	1,047	1,486	13	874	1,279	283	897	1,439	12	1,240	1,061	35	1,461	880	29
Ward 5.....	953	1,234	9	802	1,107	196	843	1,187	14	1,170	822	27	1,324	788	32
Ward 6.....	903	1,353	13	787	1,158	205	862	1,233	15	1,115	916	31	1,338	752	31
Ward 7.....	850	1,036	7	714	931	135	773	970	12	1,005	698	26	1,179	577	19
Ward 8.....	198	237	3	180	187	51	176	228	6	230	163	6	291	121	6
North Irwin Borough.....	206	183	0	167	177	29	180	167	2	230	108	6	246	93	9
Oklahoma Borough.....	3,728	6,921	46	3,341	5,696	1,191	3,413	6,459	57	4,776	4,870	136	5,851	4,039	133
Penn Township.....	655	1,236	9	613	1,008	222	609	1,185	7	853	875	32	1,036	742	26
Ward 1.....	748	1,140	18	685	934	189	701	1,043	10	938	757	28	1,164	599	27
Ward 2.....	788	1,501	7	664	1,266	241	674	1,443	6	993	1,058	26	1,223	878	31
Ward 3.....	737	1,567	5	658	1,278	277	705	1,393	10	986	1,117	19	1,229	904	18
Ward 4.....	800	1,477	7	721	1,210	262	724	1,395	24	1,006	1,063	31	1,199	916	31
Ward 5.....	85	87	1	62	84	17	83	75	1	98	48	5	121	37	3
Penn Borough.....	2,929	2,524	25	2,445	2,232	431	2,644	2,220	36	3,088	1,655	74	3,553	1,399	68
Rostaver Township.....	1,368	2,101	24	1,199	1,665	403	1,239	1,879	24	1,604	1,424	50	1,947	1,184	67
Salem Township.....	1,334	1,576	15	1,228	1,247	289	1,286	1,369	22	1,519	1,051	62	1,808	868	56
Scottdale Borough.....	220	303	4	184	256	27	194	277	5	247	197	16	313	164	10
Ward 1.....	302	440	4	243	397	71	273	403	5	338	315	17	407	260	17
Ward 2.....	166	263	7	150	217	39	140	244	4	200	181	11	236	153	14
Ward 3.....	202	230	2	196	176	36	192	197	1	227	147	6	272	129	3
Ward 4.....	97	96	1	83	96	1	87	87	0	94	69	1	139	39	3
Seward Borough.....	1,334	1,576	15	1,228	1,247	289	1,286	1,369	22	1,519	1,051	62	1,808	868	56
Sewickley Township.....	120	80	0	95	120	75	100	75	1	112	63	5	123	51	2
Smithton Borough.....	602	561	11	548	457	78	575	489	11	681	334	21	792	278	17
South Greensburg Borough.....	1,353	1,468	19	1,145	1,229	279	1,286	1,248	22	1,479	987	57	1,700	836	59
South Huntingdon Township.....	508	673	15	460	553	116	472	614	15	583	455	31	715	356	35
Southwest Greensburg Borough.....	299	326	7	265	292	39	292	287	4	321	243	17	391	188	15
St. Clair Township.....	133	122	0	122	101	9	134	105	4	159	66	4	178	59	3
Suversville Borough.....															
Traford Borough.....															
(Balance in Allegheny County).....	751	828	6	618	741	159	662	797	13	871	559	24	1,001	464	27
Unity Township.....	3,997	6,124	52	3,498	5,083	1,036	3,612	5,675	54	4,647	4,342	137	5,647	3,669	135
Upper Burrell Township.....	480	646	5	392	579	107	424	592	12	523	464	22	627	393	22
Vandergrift Borough.....	1,255	834	14	1,040	850	132	1,122	809	17	1,347	565	33	1,490	481	25
Ward 1.....	143	100	0	122	96	1	126	89	2	146	70	3	150	67	3
Ward 2.....	201	125	3	153	138	28	178	128	3	212	93	4	215	87	1
Ward 3.....	220	169	2	189	184	22	206	177	4	246	132	4	280	100	5
Ward 4.....	127	116	5	105	109	22	108	116	4	148	74	5	166	69	6
Ward 5.....	267	156	2	218	161	28	233	146	1	277	96	7	335	277	5
Ward 6.....	297	168	2	253	162	31	271	153	3	318	100	10	344	89	5
Washington Township.....	1,233	2,347	17	1,045	2,060	356	1,148	2,204	12	1,460	1,797	58	1,759	1,500	63
West Leechburg Borough.....	369	274	3	299	296	35	319	272	2	400	193	8	454	163	6
West Newton Borough.....	693	635	1	606	558	97	637	566	14	772	422	16	878	355	17
Ward 1.....	284	225	1	234	218	35	260	204	1	310	156	4	345	128	6
Ward 2.....	206	156	0	180	142	20	191	137	7	222	100	5	243	92	4

Ward 3.....	203	254	0	191	198	42	186	225	6	240	166	7	290	135	7
Youngstown Borough.....	71	81	0	57	70	13	62	73	1	72	51	1	87	51	1
Youngwood Borough.....	581	907	7	514	759	136	548	781	7	686	598	31	800	526	33
Wyoming County Total.....	4,992	7,792	93	3,297	8,460	926	4,006	8,334	410	3,874	8,193	380	6,796	5,502	403
Baintrim Township.....	49	51	0	30	151	17	43	150	4	44	146	7	77	114	2
Clinton Township.....	300	361	7	175	441	33	215	400	18	217	402	15	387	233	22
Eaton Township.....	285	494	6	192	506	72	211	539	19	225	503	29	390	348	30
Exeter Township.....	129	222	0	104	224	19	114	223	7	11	209	7	180	159	9
Factoryville Borough.....	205	242	0	125	278	35	156	270	6	151	267	10	262	163	7
Ward 1.....	93	142	0	61	147	24	79	146	1	72	151	3	118	106	5
Ward 2.....	112	100	0	64	131	11	77	124	5	79	116	7	144	57	2
Falls Township.....	378	519	14	241	600	56	376	579	17	283	581	31	532	335	30
Ward 1.....	129	212	6	86	244	14	186	229	6	109	223	9	193	142	9
Ward 2.....	249	307	8	155	356	42	190	350	11	174	358	22	339	193	21
Forkeston Township.....	63	112	2	51	105	15	71	98	6	62	100	8	84	84	7
Laceyville Borough.....	41	124	1	34	121	9	33	130	2	34	128	3	58	102	3
Lemon Township.....	197	330	4	137	357	31	157	350	14	157	344	14	266	247	10
Mechopopy Township.....	120	275	4	92	268	30	101	275	14	100	269	17	165	212	14
Meshoppen Township.....	168	235	2	112	266	20	133	254	9	143	244	7	222	163	12
Meshoppen Borough.....	45	81	2	23	91	14	39	76	8	39	77	6	68	50	9
Monroe Township.....	303	434	3	193	476	51	241	456	16	264	423	19	388	315	15
Nicholson Township.....	229	381	8	148	410	48	167	420	18	182	393	25	388	243	28
Nicholson Borough.....	139	182	3	70	227	25	99	215	7	92	214	10	175	145	11
Ward 1.....	76	80	2	37	108	13	48	102	6	46	104	4	90	61	6
Ward 2.....	63	102	1	33	119	12	51	113	1	46	110	6	85	84	5
North Branch Township.....	34	78	0	30	72	9	31	75	3	242	422	24	54	52	3
Northmoreland Township.....	261	449	7	187	472	44	229	451	14	141	233	20	364	309	25
Noven Township.....	166	247	2	109	273	23	127	257	15	273	534	28	218	173	12
Overfield Township.....	414	439	5	286	510	47	337	464	29	51	123	2	535	279	23
Tunkhannock Township.....	1,261	1,281	10	524	1,306	190	619	1,336	54	629	1,306	55	1,059	887	68
Tunkhannock Borough.....	376	588	7	235	630	70	279	627	19	281	618	23	491	417	31
Ward 1.....	70	112	0	49	112	16	49	126	1	51	123	2	95	79	5
Ward 2.....	145	194	0	80	225	18	107	207	8	114	200	11	166	149	11
Ward 3.....	72	119	3	48	120	18	52	126	6	45	126	7	101	79	6
Ward 4.....	89	163	4	58	173	31	71	168	4	71	169	3	129	110	9
Washington Township.....	195	397	3	126	402	50	140	422	17	159	402	11	292	269	17
Windham Township.....	104	260	3	73	274	18	88	267	94	94	255	10	141	203	15
York County Total.....	63,549	114,044	1,294	51,521	108,300	11,484	56,265	109,691	2,194	56,990	103,476	4,464	78,090	87,770	3,948
Carroll Township.....	660	1,946	16	526	1,749	230	582	1,889	20	564	1,815	62	909	1,541	56
Chancelor Township.....	723	1,765	19	623	1,589	205	678	1,647	28	660	1,584	63	965	1,346	67
Codorus Township.....	508	1,162	26	414	1,057	142	449	1,088	40	466	1,023	66	637	885	59
Conego Township.....	690	1,539	22	600	1,370	208	617	1,485	23	644	1,386	57	928	1,167	60
Cross Roads Borough.....	57	191	2	46	170	17	51	970	4	52	169	7	73	154	7
Dallastown Borough.....	587	991	14	473	954	118	506	975	27	530	903	57	713	763	51
Della Borough.....	97	191	7	87	183	9	95	165	5	93	156	8	129	137	7
Dillsburg Borough.....	319	762	6	233	713	87	281	724	23	294	685	40	419	578	39
Dover Township.....	2,865	5,555	59	2,375	5,140	626	2,532	5,380	76	2,616	5,015	194	3,807	4,129	150
Dover Borough.....	303	508	13	250	492	47	282	489	6	287	458	23	387	386	18
East Hopewell Township.....	330	821	9	280	747	76	305	739	11	292	707	45	399	630	28
East Manchester Township.....	872	1,569	16	679	1,537	173	758	1,557	34	788	1,467	68	1,062	1,268	53

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Political Subdivision															
East Prospect Borough.....	96	236	7	77	202	37	89	213	3	92	201	13	135	166	10
Fairview Township.....	2,583	5,608	42	1,949	5,415	563	2,276	5,512	67	2,047	5,258	166	3,378	4,357	176
Fawn Township.....	247	1,051	15	216	912	100	243	941	15	242	894	36	377	782	32
Fawn Grove Borough.....	62	153	2	47	144	13	58	140	1	59	128	3	86	114	3
Felton Borough.....	61	160	2	49	145	19	55	156	3	59	142	8	82	124	5
Franklin Township.....	532	1,518	20	445	1,347	206	485	1,488	20	484	1,425	44	787	1,163	48
Franklintown Borough.....	76	161	1	56	150	26	69	156	4	66	147	12	96	128	6
Glen Rock Borough.....	303	501	8	224	484	59	268	468	15	264	451	31	341	391	33
Goldsboro Borough.....	126	278	8	93	270	38	104	276	4	112	261	15	170	215	13
Hallam Borough.....	353	568	10	293	525	68	313	542	10	325	504	22	445	412	20
Hanover Borough.....	2,212	3,870	54	1,720	3,843	298	1,950	3,754	82	1,946	3,551	167	2,632	3,071	135
Ward 1.....	445	683	8	327	710	53	377	695	11	397	630	26	531	537	23
Ward 2.....	607	1,266	17	480	1,268	72	540	1,234	17	532	1,177	44	732	1,043	31
Ward 3.....	421	720	9	344	694	52	382	684	17	367	674	28	484	585	21
Ward 4.....	361	568	11	289	555	59	320	540	22	313	510	32	432	431	31
Ward 5.....	378	633	9	280	616	62	331	601	15	337	560	37	453	475	29
Heddenburg Township.....	376	979	5	297	895	103	328	949	11	320	897	28	474	772	23
Hellam Township.....	927	1,865	23	730	1,765	234	801	1,806	51	821	1,726	94	1,168	1,454	86
Hopewell Township.....	718	1,917	22	611	1,729	132	639	1,729	35	629	1,656	79	833	1,508	62
Hopewell Township.....	836	1,857	8	735	1,672	207	790	1,728	23	822	1,637	53	1,162	1,375	50
Jackson Township.....	236	464	7	197	462	49	216	463	9	220	444	18	310	379	17
Jefferson Borough.....	115	219	4	80	205	27	94	209	4	109	175	11	140	159	13
Lewisberry Borough.....	53	119	2	41	110	15	60	104	0	52	103	6	80	83	3
Loganville Borough.....	169	375	4	143	338	42	158	357	5	157	338	19	225	284	11
Lower Chancelord Township.....	338	811	11	285	715	86	318	707	18	325	666	42	421	602	40
Lower Windsor Township.....	956	2,060	27	767	1,885	276	822	1,955	42	828	1,841	97	1,198	1,604	84
Manchester Township.....	2,797	5,425	53	2,218	5,249	548	2,422	5,336	78	2,530	5,028	165	3,610	4,179	133
Manchester Borough.....	414	608	5	345	590	61	365	590	12	370	557	28	512	444	26
Manheim Township.....	414	1,111	10	344	1,064	96	382	1,058	24	388	1,017	47	527	892	52
Monaghan Township.....	362	969	10	292	902	116	333	944	16	346	891	34	529	744	22
Mt. Wolf Borough.....	230	380	1	178	378	31	204	361	10	226	330	15	308	265	8
New Freedom Borough.....	586	1,412	22	497	1,288	120	513	1,329	26	509	1,262	58	667	1,142	58
New Salem Borough.....	130	210	2	100	199	30	106	207	5	107	196	6	155	167	7
Newberry Township.....	1,777	3,902	39	1,450	3,682	417	1,582	3,811	48	1,585	3,636	146	2,245	3,116	124
North Codorus Township.....	1,205	2,719	19	997	2,348	325	1,182	2,549	39	1,109	2,417	88	1,734	1,942	80
North Hopewell Township.....	333	890	14	295	812	81	309	832	13	313	794	37	437	688	39
North York Borough.....	291	332	7	242	332	46	257	309	10	269	283	19	351	236	15
Paradise Township.....	410	1,094	9	337	995	121	400	1,021	117	406	964	33	581	825	33
Pecati Bottom Township.....	417	1,206	14	362	1,055	120	409	1,088	20	391	1,047	54	513	963	46
Penn Township.....	2,035	4,340	59	1,683	4,062	351	1,858	4,109	63	1,849	3,902	151	2,544	3,371	138
Railroad Borough.....	37	72	3	28	61	10	37	66	3	29	63	8	42	56	7
Red Lion Borough.....	963	1,609	9	775	1,532	158	856	1,531	30	851	1,447	74	1,147	1,225	65
Seven Valleys Borough.....	68	143	1	57	123	18	57	141	1	58	124	13	87	107	8
Shrewsbury Township.....	1,008	2,181	32	812	2,035	178	908	2,029	33	912	1,911	101	1,200	1,691	98
Shrewsbury Borough.....	577	1,268	18	487	1,134	116	516	1,161	18	490	1,123	49	656	1,002	39
Spring Garden Township.....	2,488	3,522	44	1,858	3,675	284	2,076	3,492	89	2,090	3,286	155	2,767	2,848	139

Ward 1.....	387	518	7	282	551	42	332	512	16	321	495	26	432	420	21
Ward 2.....	342	445	9	275	440	48	297	418	17	305	386	27	421	311	27
Ward 3.....	619	819	11	438	905	57	504	822	28	514	771	39	677	674	34
Ward 4.....	543	927	12	400	966	63	441	935	11	434	899	29	544	815	28
Ward 5.....	597	813	5	463	813	74	502	805	17	516	735	34	693	628	29
Spring Grove Borough.....	393	596	8	320	566	65	365	557	12	381	522	21	535	395	21
Springettsbury Township.....	4,654	6,582	49	3,581	6,667	554	3,967	6,536	157	4,052	6,071	233	5,577	5,003	188
Springfield Township.....	637	1,476	22	514	1,377	168	563	1,424	29	585	1,333	63	856	1,105	62
Stewartstown Borough.....	262	690	13	206	649	40	227	629	10	240	582	32	530	530	29
Warrington Township.....	609	1,384	15	490	1,268	179	549	1,336	21	541	1,258	70	758	1,122	53
Washington Township.....	322	867	12	282	737	134	293	845	10	296	810	27	479	651	23
Weissville Borough.....	49	84	2	44	77	4	46	79	2	46	76	6	57	71	4
West Manchester Township.....	3,199	5,344	54	2,555	5,283	498	2,809	5,301	63	2,946	4,934	153	4,052	4,061	147
West Manheim Township.....	829	1,944	15	644	1,852	150	728	1,873	26	739	1,778	55	978	1,587	59
West York Borough.....	770	811	16	643	786	105	686	767	30	715	706	54	917	569	48
Windsor Township.....	2,257	4,870	42	1,876	4,554	471	2,008	4,697	68	2,048	4,492	138	2,956	3,757	110
Windsor Borough.....	160	269	2	130	257	30	142	250	5	149	237	16	200	200	13
Wintersetown Borough.....	351	571	3	277	552	62	305	563	6	314	524	14	438	439	12
Wrightsville Borough.....	94	162	2	62	169	14	78	159	2	77	150	7	110	132	4
Ward 1.....	119	173	0	105	164	12	110	170	1	114	161	2	143	140	3
Ward 2.....	138	236	1	110	219	36	117	234	3	123	213	5	185	167	5
Ward 3.....	124	227	5	95	228	19	106	227	7	110	215	10	155	175	8
Yoe Borough.....	7,964	4,224	101	6,905	4,295	485	7,192	4,001	216	7,319	3,655	354	8,181	3,143	305
York City.....	361	129	6	302	138	22	326	122	5	318	115	15	350	97	9
Ward 1.....	558	275	9	477	282	26	494	252	18	491	231	29	540	211	26
Ward 5.....	492	117	8	453	114	7	459	104	7	458	95	14	474	97	9
Ward 6.....	347	151	5	307	163	14	316	143	7	327	128	13	358	120	10
Ward 7.....	754	174	5	692	194	19	715	165	14	729	144	20	756	128	20
Ward 8.....	855	332	7	771	338	34	801	306	15	801	284	30	862	255	26
Ward 9.....	608	450	7	501	444	63	539	422	20	543	397	37	651	323	30
Ward 11.....	1,689	985	27	1,461	969	131	1,507	921	71	1,557	826	98	1,761	701	85
Ward 12.....	460	187	6	402	186	18	411	172	7	410	162	14	438	151	12
Ward 13.....	1,254	1,092	17	1,058	1,104	108	1,104	1,068	33	1,176	968	55	1,396	800	58
Ward 14.....	586	332	4	481	363	43	520	326	19	509	315	29	595	260	20
Ward 15.....	864	1,656	11	682	1,608	119	744	1,604	32	783	1,510	57	1,081	1,269	56
York Township.....	919	1,902	13	723	1,825	181	799	1,831	23	829	1,741	47	1,160	1,458	54
Ward 2.....	925	1,732	15	702	1,748	125	790	1,682	26	797	1,597	43	1,122	1,352	44
Ward 3.....	1,185	1,658	17	983	1,638	144	1,008	1,640	43	1,010	1,535	72	1,344	1,306	55
Ward 4.....	922	1,565	12	734	1,535	139	808	1,528	25	826	1,447	53	1,115	1,225	42
Ward 5.....	69	133	0	48	128	22	60	137	1	69	121	4	93	98	7
York Haven Borough.....	28	82	0	19	79	8	24	79	5	28	72	2	45	59	3
Yorkana Borough.....															
State Total:	2,927,662	2,784,838	40,414	2,326,560	2,914,791	299,449	2,612,550	2,722,472	70,635	2,778,252	2,417,536	139,681	3,344,171	1,992,489	127,237

HISTORICAL ELECTION STATISTICS

POPULAR VOTE OF PENNSYLVANIA FOR PRESIDENT SINCE 1952*

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1952

Dwight D. Eisenhower (Republican)	2,415,789
Adlai E. Stevenson (Democratic)	2,146,269
Stuart Hamblen (Prohibition)	8,771
Vincent Hallinan (Progressive)	4,200
Darlington Hoopes (Socialist)	2,684
Eric Hass (Indus. Gov.)	1,347
Farrell Dobbs (Militant Workers)	1,502

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 1956

Dwight D. Eisenhower (Republican)	2,585,252
Adlai E. Stevenson (Democratic)	1,981,769
Eric Hass (Socialist Labor)	7,447
Farrell Dobbs (Militant Workers)	2,035

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 8, 1960

John F. Kennedy (Democratic)	2,556,282
Richard M. Nixon (Republican)	2,439,956
Eric Hass (Socialist Labor)	7,185
Farrell Dobbs (Militant Workers)	2,678

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 1964

Lyndon B. Johnson (Democratic)	3,130,954
Barry Goldwater (Republican)	1,673,657
Clifton DeBerry (Militant Workers)	10,456
Eric Hass (Socialist Labor)	5,092
All Others (Scattering)	2,531

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 1968

Hubert Humphrey (Democratic)	2,259,405
Richard M. Nixon (Republican)	2,090,017
George C. Wallace (Amer-Ind.)	378,582
Dick Gregory (Peace & Freedom)	7,821
All Others	12,103

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 1972

Richard M. Nixon (Republican)	2,714,521
George McGovern (Democratic)	1,796,951
Schmidt-Anderson (Const.)	70,593
Jenness-Pulley (Socialist Workers)	4,639
Hall-Tyner (Communist)	2,686
All Others	2,715

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 1976

James E. Carter (Democratic)	2,328,677
Gerald R. Ford (Republican)	2,205,604
McCarthy-Wheaton (McCarthy '76)	50,584
Maddox-Dyke (Const.)	25,344
Camejo-Reid (Socialist Workers)	3,009
LaRouche-Evans (Labor)	2,744
Hall-Tyner (Communist)	1,891
All Others	2,934

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1980

Ronald Reagan (Republican)	2,261,872
Jimmy Carter (Democratic)	1,937,540
Anderson-Lucey (Anderson Coalition)	292,921
Clark-Koch (Libertarian)	33,263
DeBerry-Zimmerman (Socialist Workers)	20,291
Commoner-Harris (Consumer)	10,430
Hall-Davis (Communist USA)	5,184

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 1984

Ronald Reagan (Republican)	2,584,323
Walter F. Mondale (Democratic)	2,228,131
Johnson-Thorn (Consumer)	21,628
Bergland-Lewis (Libertarian)	6,982
Winn-Halyard (Workers League)	2,059
Hall-Davis (Communist USA)	1,780

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 8, 1988

George Bush (Republican)	2,300,087
Michael S. Dukakis (Democratic)	2,194,944
Eugene J. McCarthy (Consumer)	19,158
Ron Paul (Libertarian)	12,051
Leonora B. Fulani (New Alliance)	4,379
David E. Duke (Populist)	3,444
Edward Winn (Workers League)	2,188

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 1992

Bill Clinton (Democratic)	2,239,164
George Bush (Republican)	1,791,841
Henry Ross Perot (Pennsylvanians for Perot)	902,667
Andre Marrou (Libertarian)	21,477
Leonora B. Fulani (New Alliance)	4,661

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1996

Bill Clinton (Democratic)	2,315,819
Bob Dole (Republican)	1,801,169
Ross Perot (Reform)	430,984
Harry Browne (Libertarian)	28,000
Howard Phillips (Constitutional)	19,552
John Hagelin (Natural Law PA)	5,783

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 2000

George W. Bush (Republican)	2,279,403
Albert Gore (Democratic)	2,486,468
Ralph Nader (Green)	103,165
Patrick J. Buchanan (Reform)	15,591
Howard Phillips (Constitutional)	14,417
Harry Browne (Libertarian)	11,289
All Others	805

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 2004

John F. Kerry (Democratic)	2,938,095
George W. Bush (Republican)	2,793,847
Michael Badnarik (Libertarian)	21,185
David K. Cobb (Green)	6,319
Michael Anthony Peroutka (Constitution)	6,318

* For figures from 1789 to 1948, see Volume 101, 1972-73.

ELECTORAL VOTE OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1957***FORTY-THIRD TERM**

January 20, 1957 to January 20, 1961 (32 electors)
 President – Dwight D. Eisenhower, Pennsylvania32
 Vice President – Richard M. Nixon, California32
 Dwight D. Eisenhower reelected President, and
 Richard M. Nixon, Vice President.

FORTY-FOURTH TERM

January 20, 1961 to January 20, 1965 (32 electors)
 President – John F. Kennedy, Massachusetts32
 Vice President – Lyndon B. Johnson, Texas32
 John F. Kennedy elected President, and Lyndon B.
 Johnson elected Vice President.

FORTY-FIFTH TERM

January 20, 1965 to January 20, 1969 (29 electors)
 President – Lyndon B. Johnson, Texas29
 Vice President – Hubert H. Humphrey, Minnesota29
 Lyndon B. Johnson elected President, and Hubert H.
 Humphrey elected Vice President.

FORTY-SIXTH TERM

January 20, 1969 to January 20, 1973 (29 electors)
 President – Hubert H. Humphrey, Minnesota29
 Vice President – Edmund Muskie, Maine29
 Richard M. Nixon elected President, and Spiro T.
 Agnew elected Vice President.

FORTY-SEVENTH TERM

January 20, 1973 to January 20, 1977 (27 electors)
 President – Richard M. Nixon, California27
 Vice President – Spiro T. Agnew, Maryland27
 Richard M. Nixon reelected President, and Spiro T.
 Agnew, Vice President.

FORTY-EIGHTH TERM

January 20, 1977 to January 20, 1981 (27 electors)
 President – James E. Carter, Georgia27
 Vice President – Walter F. Mondale, Minnesota27
 James E. Carter elected President, and Walter F.
 Mondale elected Vice President.

FORTY-NINTH TERM

January 20, 1981 to January 20, 1985 (27 electors)
 President – Ronald Reagan, California27
 Vice President – George Bush, Texas27
 Ronald Reagan elected President, and George Bush
 elected Vice President.

FIFTIETH TERM

January 20, 1985 to January 20, 1989 (25 electors)
 President – Ronald Reagan, California25
 Vice President – George Bush, Texas25
 Ronald Reagan reelected President, and George
 Bush, Vice President.

FIFTY-FIRST TERM

January 20, 1989 to January 20, 1993 (25 electors)
 President – George Bush, Texas25
 Vice President – Dan Quayle, Indiana25
 George Bush elected President, and Dan Quayle
 elected Vice President.

FIFTY-SECOND TERM

January 20, 1993 to January 20, 1997 (23 electors)
 President – Bill Clinton, Arkansas23
 Vice President – Al Gore, Tennessee23
 Bill Clinton elected President, and Al Gore elected
 Vice President.

FIFTY-THIRD TERM

January 20, 1997 to January 20, 2001 (23 electors)
 President – Bill Clinton, Arkansas23
 Vice-President – Al Gore, Tennessee23
 Bill Clinton reelected President, and Al Gore, Vice
 President.

FIFTY-FOURTH TERM

January 20, 2001 to January 20, 2005 (23 electors)
 President – Al Gore, Tennessee23
 Vice-President – Joseph Lieberman, Connecticut23
 George W. Bush elected President, and Dick Cheney
 elected Vice President.

FIFTY-FIFTH TERM

January 20, 2005 to January 20, 2009 (23 electors)
 President – John F. Kerry, Massachusetts23
 Vice-President – John Edwards, South Carolina23
 George W. Bush reelected President, and Dick Cheney,
 Vice President.

* For figures from First to Forty-Second Terms, see Volume 101, 1972-73.

VOTES FOR GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1902*

1902	Samuel W. Pennypacker	593,328	1922	Gifford Pinchot, Republican	831,696
	Republican	592,867		John A. McSparran, Democratic	581,625
	Citizens	461		Lilith Martin Wilson, Socialist.....	31,748
	Robert E. Pattison.....	450,978		William Repp, Proh.	4,151
	Democratic	436,451		William H. Thomas, Indus.	3,137
	Anti-Machine.....	9,550		John W. Dix, S.T.....	2,246
	Ballot Reform.....	4,977		Scattering	69
	Silas C. Swallow, Proh.	23,327	1926	John S. Fisher, Republican	1,102,823
	William Adams, Soc. Lab.	5,155		Eugene C. Bonniwell	365,280
	J.W. Slayton, Socialist.....	21,910		Democratic	349,134
	Scattering	73		Labor	16,146
1906	Edwin S. Stuart.....	506,418		George E. Pennock, Proh.	19,524
	Republican	501,818		John W. Slayton, Socialist.....	11,795
	Citizens	4,600		H.W. Hicks, W.	3,256
	Lewis Emery Jr.	458,054		Julian P. Hichok, Com. Land.....	922
	Democratic	301,747		Scattering	68
	Lincoln	145,657	1930	Gifford Pinchot	1,068,874
	Commonwealth.....	6,194		Republican	1,036,605
	Union Labor.....	3,675		Prohibition.....	31,909
	Referendum	781		Independent.....	462
	Homer L. Castle, Proh.	24,793		John M. Hemphill.....	1,010,204
	James A. Maurer, Socialist	15,169		Democratic	643,170
	John Desmond, Soc. Lab.....	2,109		Liberal	366,572
	Scattering	34		Independent.....	462
1910	John K. Tener	415,614		James H. Maurer, Socialist.....	21,036
	Republican	412,658		Frank Mozer, Com.	5,267
	Workingmen's League... ..	2,956		Scattering	64
	William H. Berry, Keystone	382,127	1934	George H. Earle, Democratic.....	1,476,467
	Webster Grim, Democratic.....	129,395		Wm. A. Schnader, Republican	1,410,138
	John W. Slayton, Socialist.....	53,055		Jesse H. Holmes, Socialist.....	42,417
	Madison F. Larkin, Proh.	17,445		Herbert T. Ames, Proh.	13,521
	George Anton, Indus.	802		Emmett Patrick Cush, Com.	5,584
	Scattering	10		Bess Gyekis, Indus. Lab.....	2,272
1914	Martin G. Brumbaugh	588,705		Scattering	47
	Republican	532,902	1938	Arthur H. James, Republican	2,035,340
	Keystone.....	30,847		Charles Alvin Jones.....	1,756,192
	Personal Liberty.....	17,956		Democratic	1,745,377
	Vance C. McCormick.....	453,380		Royal Oak	10,748
	Democratic	313,553		Non-Partisan.....	59
	Washington.....	140,327		No Party.....	8
	Joseph B. Allen, Socialist.....	40,115		Jesse H. Holmes, Socialist.....	12,635
	Matthew H. Stevenson, Proh.	17,467		Robert G. Burnham, Proh.....	6,438
	William Draper Lewis, Rosvlt-Prog.....	6,503		Ella Bloor Omholt, Com.....	1,273
	Charles N. Brumm, Bull Moose	4,031		Scattering	89
	Caleb Harrison, Indus.	533	1942	Edward Martin, Republican	1,367,531
	Scattering	18		F. Clair Ross, Democratic	1,149,897
1918	William C. Sproul.....	552,537		Dale H. Learn, Prohibition	17,385
	Republican	547,923		Joseph Pirincin, Soc. Lab.	5,310
	Washington.....	4,614		John J. Haluska, United Pension	7,911
	Eugene C. Bonniwell	305,315		Scattering	37
	Democratic	295,718	1946	James H. Duff, Republican	1,828,462
	Fair Play	9,597		John S. Rice, Democratic	1,270,947
	E.J. Fithian, Proh.	27,359		James A. W. Killip, Proh.	13,838
	Charles Sehl, Socialist	18,714		George S. Taylor, Soc. Lab.....	10,747
	Robert C. Macauley, S.T.	1,077			
	Scattering	33			

* For figures from 1802 to 1898, see Volume 101, 1972-73.

1950	John S. Fine, Republican.....	1,796,119	1978	Dick Thornburgh, Republican.....	1,966,042
	Richardson Dilworth, Democratic.....	1,710,355		Pete Flaherty, Democratic.....	1,737,888
	Richard R. Blews, Proh.....	12,282		Mark Zola, Independent.....	20,062
	Reginald B. Naugle, G.I.'s Against Communism.....	7,715		Lee Frissell, Independent.....	17,593
	Thomas J. Fitzpatrick, Prog.....	6,097	1982	Dick Thornburgh, Republican.....	1,872,784
	Robert Z. Wilson, Socialist.....	5,005		Allen E. Ertel, Democratic.....	1,772,353
	George S. Taylor, Ind. Gov.....	1,645		Mark Zola, Socialist Worker.....	15,495
	Herbert G. Lewin, Militant Worker.....	841		Lee Frissell, Consumer.....	13,101
				Richard D. Fuerle, Libertarian.....	10,252
1954	George M. Leader, Democratic.....	1,996,266	1986	Robert P. Casey, Democratic.....	1,717,484
	Lloyd H. Wood, Republican.....	1,717,070		William W. Scranton III, Republican.....	1,638,268
	Henry Beitscher, Prog.....	4,471		Heidi J. Hoover, Consumer.....	32,523
	Louis Dirlle, Soc. Lab.....	2,650	1990	Robert P. Casey, Democratic.....	2,065,281
1958	David L. Lawrence, Democratic.....	2,024,852		Barbara Hafer, Republican.....	987,463
	Arthur T. McGonigle, Republican.....	1,948,769		Scattering.....	906
	Herman A. Johnson, Soc. Lab.....	8,677	1994	Tom Ridge, Republican.....	1,627,976
	Eloise Fickland, Workers.....	4,556		Mark S. Singel, Democratic.....	1,430,099
1962	William W. Scranton, Republican.....	2,424,918		Peg Luksik, Constitutional.....	460,269
	Richardson Dilworth, Democratic.....	1,938,627		Patrick Fallon, Libertarian.....	33,602
	George S. Taylor, Soc. Lab.....	14,340		Timothy E. Holloway, Patriot.....	33,235
	Scattering.....	157		Scattering.....	345
1966	Raymond P. Shafer, Republican.....	2,110,349	1998	Tom Ridge, Republican.....	1,736,844
	Milton J. Shapp, Democratic.....	1,868,719		Ivan Itkin, Democratic.....	938,745
	Edward S. Swartz, Constitutional.....	57,073		Peg Luksik, Constitutional.....	315,761
	George S. Taylor, Soc. Lab.....	14,527		Ken V. Krawchuk, Libertarian.....	33,591
1970	Milton J. Shapp, Democratic.....	2,043,029	2002	Ed Rendell, Democratic.....	1,911,587
	Raymond Broderick, Republican.....	1,542,854		Mike Fisher, Republican.....	1,589,030
	A.J. Watson, Constitutional.....	83,406		Ken V. Krawchuk, Libertarian.....	40,918
	Francis McGeever, Amer. Ind.....	21,647		Michael Morrill, Green.....	38,378
	George S. Taylor, Soc. Lab.....	3,588		Scattering.....	1,073
	Scattering.....	5,541			
1974	Milton J. Shapp, Democratic.....	1,878,252			
	Drew Lewis, Republican.....	1,578,917			
	Stephen Depue, Constitutional.....	33,691			
	Scattering.....	374			

VOTES FOR UNITED STATES SENATORS FROM PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1950*

1950	James H. Duff, Republican	1,820,400	Frederick W. Stanton, Socialist Worker ...	5,484	
	Francis J. Myers, Democratic	1,694,076	Bernard Salera, Labor	3,637	
	Earl N. Bergerstock, Proh.	12,618	Frank Kinces, Communist	2,097	
	Jack Still, G.I.'s Against Com.	8,353	Scattering	239	
	Lillian R. Narins, Prog.	5,516			
	William J. Van Essen, Socialist	4,864	1980	Arlen Specter, Republican	2,230,404
	Frank J. Knotek, Indus. Gov.	1,596		Pete Flaherty, Democratic	2,122,391
	Clyde A. Turner, Militant Worker	1,219		Linda Mohrbacher, Socialist Worker	27,229
		David K. Walter, Libertarian		18,595	
1952	Edward Martin, Republican	2,331,034	Lee Frissell, Consumer	16,089	
	Guy K. Bard, Democratic	2,168,546	Frank Kinces, Communist USA	3,333	
	Ira S. Sassaman, Proh.	12,150			
	William J. Van Essen, Soc.	3,538	1982	John Heinz, Republican	2,136,418
	Anna Chester, Militant Worker	2,258		Cyril H. Wecht, Democratic	1,412,965
	Frank Knotek, Indus. Gov.	1,897		Barbara I. Karkutt, Libertarian	19,244
		Kip Miriam Dawson, Socialist Worker		18,951	
1956	Joseph S. Clark, Democratic	2,268,641	Liane Norman, Consumer	16,530	
	James H. Duff, Republican	2,250,671			
	George S. Taylor, Soc. Lab.	7,922	1986	Arlen Specter, Republican	1,906,537
	Herbert Lewin, Militant Worker	2,640		Bob Edgar, Democratic	1,448,219
		Lance S. Haver, Consumer		23,470	
1958	Hugh Scott, Republican	2,042,586	1988	John Heinz, Republican	2,901,715
	George M. Leader, Democratic	1,929,821		Joe Vignola, Democratic	1,416,764
	George S. Taylor, Soc. Lab.	10,431		Darcy Richardson, Consumer	25,273
	Ethel Peterson, Workers	5,742		Henry Haller III, Libertarian	11,822
1962	Joseph S. Clark, Democratic	2,238,383	Samuel Cross Jr., Populist	6,455	
	James E. Van Zandt, Republican	2,134,649	Sam Blancato, New Alliance	4,569	
	Arla A. Albaugh, Soc. Lab.	10,387			
	Scattering	56	1991	Special Election, November 5, 1991	
		Harris Wofford, Democratic		1,860,760	
		Dick Thornburgh, Republican		1,521,986	
1964	Hugh D. Scott, Republican	2,429,858	1992	Arlen Specter, Republican	2,358,125
	Genevieve Blatt, Democratic	2,359,223		Lynn Yeakel, Democratic	2,224,966
	Morris Chertov, Militant Worker	7,317		John F. Perry, Libertarian	219,319
	George S. Taylor, Soc. Lab.	6,881			
Scattering	473				
1968	Richard S. Schweiker, Republican	2,399,762	1994	Rick Santorum, Republican	1,735,691
	Joseph S. Clark, Democratic	2,117,662		Harris Wofford, Democratic	1,648,481
	Frank W. Gaydosh, Constitutional	96,742		Diane Blough, Patriot	69,825
	Benson Perry, Soc. Lab.	7,198		Donald C. Ernsberger, Libertarian	59,115
	Pearl Chertov, Militant Worker	2,743		Scattering	249
	Scattering	111			
			1998	Arlen Specter, Republican	1,814,180
		Bill Lloyd, Democratic		1,028,839	
		Dean Snyder, Constitutional		68,377	
		Jack Iannantuono, Libertarian		46,103	
1970	Hugh D. Scott, Republican	1,874,106	2000	Rick Santorum, Republican	2,481,353
	William G. Sesler, Democratic	1,653,774		Ron Kline, Democratic	2,154,862
	Frank Gaydosh, Constitutional	85,813		John J. Featherman, Libertarian	45,765
	W. Henry MacFarland, Amer. Ind.	18,275		Lester B. Searer, Constitutional	28,429
	Herman A. Johansen, Soc. Lab.	4,375		Robert E. Domske, Reform	24,078
	Robin Maisel, Socialist Worker	3,970	Scattering	424	
	William R. Mimms, Consumer	3,932			
	Scattering	60	2004	Arlen Specter, Republican	2,925,080
		Joseph M. Hoeffel, Democratic		2,334,126	
		Betsy Summers, Libertarian		79,263	
		James N. Clymer, Constitution		220,056	
1974	Richard S. Schweiker, Republican	1,843,317			
	Pete Flaherty, Democratic	1,596,121			
	George W. Shankey Jr., Constitutional	38,004			
	Scattering	370			
1976	H. John Heinz III, Republican	2,381,891			
	William J. Green, Democratic	2,126,977			
	Andrew J. Watson, Constitutional	26,028			

* For figures from 1920 to 1946, see Volume 101, 1972-73.

DEMOCRATIC VOTER REGISTRATION IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEARS: 1984 TO 2004

	1984	1988	1992	1996	2000	2004
Adams.....	11,861	11,279	12,777	14,102	15,925	18,100
Allegheny.....	566,484	508,422	486,861	517,580	568,560	557,900
Armstrong.....	18,127	17,121	17,607	19,110	20,600	20,442
Beaver.....	73,126	65,086	64,894	68,508	73,045	73,401
Bedford.....	9,159	9,248	9,113	9,660	10,500	11,033
Berks.....	77,323	74,256	78,049	84,574	94,861	103,541
Blair.....	21,781	19,596	19,893	21,865	25,224	26,213
Bradford.....	7,954	7,789	7,836	8,967	10,375	10,624
Bucks.....	110,884	109,011	113,978	124,270	145,625	173,803
Butler.....	36,343	30,361	32,610	36,961	42,516	42,466
Cambria.....	56,291	53,581	51,894	55,141	57,060	56,390
Cameron.....	1,690	1,616	1,649	1,453	1,547	1,562
Carbon.....	13,311	13,064	13,615	14,896	16,826	17,807
Centre.....	22,821	21,879	24,749	28,760	33,215	32,867
Chester.....	47,469	46,473	53,950	65,269	82,428	98,765
Clarion.....	9,476	8,490	8,592	9,110	9,412	9,638
Clearfield.....	18,730	17,263	18,447	19,905	20,778	22,226
Clinton.....	6,932	7,088	7,342	7,457	8,911	9,018
Columbia.....	16,074	14,416	15,644	15,672	16,717	18,422
Crawford.....	18,886	17,186	18,152	17,162	20,680	23,212
Cumberland.....	30,387	29,630	32,022	34,875	39,060	42,970
Dauphin.....	40,131	38,829	43,754	50,140	59,138	67,345
Delaware.....	83,284	76,711	82,771	93,686	110,104	131,317
Elk.....	10,580	10,102	9,541	10,064	10,409	11,026
Erie.....	81,354	74,974	79,200	84,445	89,994	92,922
Fayette.....	55,653	52,165	50,057	55,160	60,069	61,475
Forest.....	1,139	1,106	1,112	1,198	1,170	1,248
Franklin.....	18,903	17,726	18,299	20,079	22,387	24,235
Fulton.....	2,932	3,167	2,899	3,202	3,286	3,269
Greene.....	14,683	14,065	13,723	14,782	16,774	17,151
Huntingdon.....	7,125	6,697	7,190	7,718	8,941	9,782
Indiana.....	20,350	18,985	19,116	20,269	21,670	23,770
Jefferson.....	9,263	8,679	9,710	10,100	10,628	11,289
Juniata.....	4,020	4,049	4,060	4,543	4,610	4,757
Lackawanna.....	82,252	82,174	84,720	85,436	92,065	96,804
Lancaster.....	47,235	41,919	47,206	56,036	67,932	82,172
Lawrence.....	32,333	28,230	29,031	30,296	31,709	32,881
Lebanon.....	14,014	12,764	14,625	16,991	20,073	21,307
Lehigh.....	64,247	60,704	65,571	73,186	84,391	88,149
Luzerne.....	99,632	90,681	90,327	101,503	111,902	120,420
Lycoming.....	21,891	19,747	20,839	22,184	23,405	24,756
McKean.....	6,958	6,177	6,469	7,362	8,089	8,634
Mercer.....	33,244	30,287	30,478	32,968	36,130	36,745
Mifflin.....	7,807	7,127	7,492	8,175	8,982	9,293
Monroe.....	14,879	15,616	20,344	25,352	31,716	40,959
Montgomery.....	104,793	101,385	111,653	139,401	173,503	214,233
Montour.....	3,577	3,254	3,811	3,998	3,959	4,428
Northampton.....	62,880	59,312	64,085	69,820	78,941	83,694
Northumberland.....	21,263	21,164	20,600	22,216	23,829	22,958
Perry.....	5,329	4,861	5,391	6,002	6,709	7,004
Philadelphia.....	861,142	727,092	629,067	689,880	760,315	796,033
Pike.....	4,060	4,213	5,176	6,935	9,943	12,762
Potter.....	3,237	3,042	3,278	3,272	3,644	3,736
Schuylkill.....	31,913	28,229	29,797	32,016	34,655	36,200
Snyder.....	3,568	3,532	3,676	3,985	4,458	5,034
Somerset.....	19,114	18,803	18,795	20,643	21,770	22,487
Sullivan.....	1,545	1,571	1,539	1,612	1,712	1,699
Susquehanna.....	6,442	7,159	6,844	7,346	8,273	8,561
Tioga.....	5,162	5,270	5,538	6,273	7,179	7,594
Union.....	3,864	4,029	4,196	4,303	5,123	6,260
Venango.....	11,891	10,394	10,278	11,437	12,728	13,756
Warren.....	9,054	8,052	9,008	9,753	10,464	10,604
Washington.....	77,038	67,863	70,466	77,977	85,898	88,941
Wayne.....	4,825	4,974	5,522	6,438	7,750	8,669
Westmoreland.....	126,142	118,771	120,916	130,346	141,652	142,979
Wyoming.....	3,735	3,560	3,997	4,815	5,696	6,102
York.....	61,083	57,168	61,916	68,293	78,664	89,646
State Totals.....	3,380,675	3,069,234	3,043,757	3,336,933	3,736,304	3,985,486

REPUBLICAN VOTER REGISTRATION IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEARS: 1984 TO 2004

	1984	1988	1992	1996	2000	2004
Adams.....	15,321	15,948	18,394	22,630	26,774	32,137
Allegheny.....	223,900	205,486	198,827	228,385	260,791	262,692
Armstrong.....	16,322	14,900	14,539	16,734	18,927	20,739
Beaver.....	29,442	26,224	25,883	29,928	33,451	37,538
Bedford.....	13,173	12,869	12,947	15,193	16,955	19,395
Berks.....	52,670	58,106	64,537	77,820	89,731	98,170
Blair.....	33,906	31,198	31,565	35,777	40,852	46,047
Bradford.....	17,496	17,889	17,607	19,809	22,345	22,509
Bucks.....	129,146	136,509	148,566	172,519	192,498	208,639
Butler.....	33,452	31,439	33,518	43,067	51,557	57,737
Cambria.....	28,817	25,715	24,425	26,975	28,818	28,849
Cameron.....	1,960	1,944	1,730	1,665	1,771	1,862
Carbon.....	10,369	10,603	10,592	12,013	13,755	14,626
Centre.....	28,871	28,104	29,173	35,026	40,000	38,367
Chester.....	103,361	111,892	120,778	140,617	163,833	170,419
Clarion.....	9,739	8,875	9,103	10,855	11,431	12,148
Clearfield.....	17,210	15,777	16,078	18,897	20,572	22,768
Clinton.....	7,006	6,756	7,100	7,819	9,508	9,328
Columbia.....	12,210	11,863	13,147	14,328	15,851	18,640
Crawford.....	21,586	21,330	21,800	24,123	27,955	30,037
Cumberland.....	51,726	53,476	58,784	67,534	76,801	81,752
Dauphin.....	64,660	61,346	66,257	75,174	83,185	83,699
Delaware.....	216,235	211,822	218,770	223,946	230,741	213,030
Elk.....	5,847	6,011	6,023	6,907	7,292	7,930
Erie.....	49,190	48,329	51,005	62,019	67,154	73,308
Fayette.....	14,911	13,546	12,645	15,287	18,375	21,421
Forest.....	1,458	1,457	1,422	1,626	1,660	1,715
Franklin.....	25,729	28,112	29,537	35,900	41,274	48,084
Fulton.....	2,795	2,950	2,970	3,774	4,279	5,025
Greene.....	3,754	3,560	3,471	4,411	5,659	6,514
Huntingdon.....	10,802	10,328	10,858	12,488	15,149	16,987
Indiana.....	20,393	18,699	17,566	19,295	20,647	23,699
Jefferson.....	11,291	11,011	10,771	12,138	13,444	15,213
Juniata.....	5,020	5,171	5,335	6,338	6,897	7,875
Lackawanna.....	36,961	35,800	36,031	38,463	45,246	46,882
Lancaster.....	113,906	113,843	121,190	142,170	166,272	184,852
Lawrence.....	20,344	18,454	17,312	18,742	19,967	21,995
Lebanon.....	29,029	28,858	30,935	36,310	40,764	42,980
Lehigh.....	54,091	56,941	61,117	70,507	80,324	79,364
Luzerne.....	62,345	59,739	56,087	63,614	69,603	75,529
Lycoming.....	27,434	26,657	27,606	31,630	34,440	37,261
McKean.....	12,549	12,414	12,117	14,185	15,704	16,368
Mercer.....	25,626	23,995	23,921	27,121	30,029	31,626
Mifflin.....	9,370	8,782	9,252	10,970	13,222	14,883
Monroe.....	14,084	16,896	21,983	27,727	33,546	39,271
Montgomery.....	213,333	218,145	223,426	253,409	272,615	268,755
Montour.....	3,717	3,687	4,122	4,817	5,069	5,871
Northampton.....	34,867	37,397	40,994	51,481	62,906	67,193
Northumberland.....	22,442	20,412	19,633	21,473	23,393	24,901
Perry.....	10,763	10,018	11,769	13,692	15,480	17,196
Philadelphia.....	195,321	246,084	212,771	201,064	198,007	175,434
Pike.....	6,227	7,246	8,428	11,639	15,184	18,488
Potter.....	5,431	5,200	4,929	6,072	7,036	7,341
Schuylkill.....	45,033	39,559	39,020	42,806	46,093	47,213
Snyder.....	10,019	10,083	10,271	11,539	12,674	13,689
Somerset.....	20,186	19,631	18,876	21,528	23,998	25,987
Sullivan.....	1,935	1,978	2,020	2,315	2,570	2,528
Susquehanna.....	11,304	12,381	11,779	13,689	15,061	15,467
Tioga.....	12,380	12,463	13,216	14,786	16,294	17,701
Union.....	8,543	8,823	8,866	9,677	11,380	12,741
Venango.....	15,729	14,920	14,302	16,240	17,786	19,774
Warren.....	11,795	11,394	11,797	13,290	14,222	14,577
Washington.....	27,920	25,818	26,815	33,962	40,948	47,351
Wayne.....	10,483	11,713	12,582	14,600	16,700	17,488
Westmoreland.....	50,472	49,669	51,252	64,751	77,227	88,727
Wyoming.....	7,968	7,941	8,104	9,676	10,963	10,909
York.....	66,177	72,096	79,397	95,652	116,109	136,667
State Totals.....	2,487,552	2,518,282	2,567,642	2,910,615	3,250,764	3,405,278

FEDERAL *Government*

Section Eight



Vincent Maragliotti's MURALS

Vincent Maragliotti (pictured in foreground) was a noted decorator and muralist. He painted, repaired, and cleaned much of the artwork in the Capitol Complex from the 1920s through the 1970s. Featured are four of his murals. A—*Blacksmith Shop*, 1880 B—*Philadelphia Commerce*, 1800s; C—*Railroad and Telegraph*, 1880; D—*Amish Farming*, 1730-1802.



THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH

THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES



SECTION 8 – THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

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***GEORGE W. BUSH** is the 43rd President of the United States. He was sworn into office on January 20, 2001, re-elected on November 2, 2004, and sworn in for a second term on January 20, 2005. Prior to his Presidency, President Bush served for six years as the 46th Governor of the State of Texas, where he earned a reputation for bipartisanship and as a compassionate conservative who shaped public policy based on the principles of limited government, personal responsibility, strong families, and local control.

President Bush was born July 6, 1946 in New Haven, Connecticut, and grew up in Midland and Houston, Texas. He received a Bachelor's degree in history from Yale University in 1968, and then served as an F-102 fighter pilot in the Texas Air National Guard. President Bush received a Master in Business Administration from Harvard Business School in 1975. Following graduation, he moved back to Midland and began a career in the energy business. After working on his father's successful 1988 Presidential campaign, President Bush assembled the group of partners who purchased the Texas Rangers baseball franchise in 1989. On November 4, 1994, President Bush was elected Governor of Texas. He became the first Governor in Texas history to be elected to consecutive four-year terms when he was re-elected on November 3, 1998.

Since becoming President of the United States in 2001, President Bush has worked with the Congress to create an ownership society and build a future of security, prosperity, and opportunity for all Americans. He signed into law tax relief that helps workers keep more of their hard-earned money, as well as the most comprehensive education reforms in a generation, the No Child Left Behind Act of 2001. This legislation is ushering in a new era of accountability, flexibility, local control, and more choices for parents, affirming our Nation's fundamental belief in the promise of every child. President Bush has also worked to improve healthcare and modernize Medicare, providing the first-ever prescription drug benefit for seniors; increase homeownership, especially among minorities; conserve our environment; and increase military strength, pay, and benefits. Because President Bush believes the strength of America lies in the hearts and souls of our citizens, he has supported programs that encourage individuals to help their neighbors in need.

On the morning of September 11, 2001, terrorists attacked our Nation. Since then, President Bush has taken unprecedented steps to protect our homeland and create a world free from terror. He is grateful for the service and sacrifice of our brave men and women in uniform and their families. The President is confident that by helping build free and prosperous societies, our Nation and our friends and allies will succeed in making America more secure and the world more peaceful.

President Bush is married to Laura Welch Bush, a former teacher and librarian, and they have twin daughters, Barbara and Jenna. The Bush family also includes two dogs, Barney and Miss Beazley, and a cat, Willie.

* *Biography from White House Web site, www.whitehouse.gov*

THE CABINETGeorge W. Bush, *President*Richard B. Cheney, *Vice President*

Department of Agriculture.....	Secretary Mike Johanns
Department of Commerce	Secretary Carlos Gutierrez
Department of Defense.....	Secretary Donald Rumsfeld
Department of Education.....	Secretary Margaret Spellings
Department of Energy.....	Secretary Samuel W. Bodman
Department of Health and Human Services	Secretary Michael O. Leavitt
Department of Homeland Security	Secretary Michael Chertoff
Department of Housing and Urban Development	Secretary Alphonso Jackson
Department of the Interior.....	Secretary Gale Norton
Department of Justice.....	Attorney General Alberto Gonzales
Department of Labor.....	Secretary Elaine Chao
Department of State.....	Secretary Condoleezza Rice
Department of Transportation.....	Secretary Norman Mineta
Department of the Treasury	Secretary John Snow
Department of Veterans Affairs.....	Secretary Jim Nicholson

CABINET-RANK MEMBERS*

The Vice President.....	Richard B. Cheney
White House Chief of Staff.....	Andrew H. Card Jr.
Environmental Protection Agency	Stephen Johnson
Office of Management and Budget	Joshua B. Bolton
United States Trade Representative	Ambassador Rob Portman
Office of National Drug Control Policy.....	Director John P. Walters

* Every president, at his or her discretion, may select who is to be cabinet-level during his or her term in office.

THE LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

THE 109th CONGRESS

STATE DELEGATIONS

(As of August 2005)

ALABAMA

SENATORS

Richard C. Shelby (R)
Jeff Sessions (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 5; Democrats, 2)

1. Jo Bonner (R)
2. Terry Everett (R)
3. Mike Rogers (R)
4. Robert B. Aderholt (R)
5. Robert E. "Bud" Cramer Jr. (D)
6. Spencer Bachus (R)
7. Artur Davis (D)

ALASKA

SENATORS

Ted Stevens (R)
Lisa Murkowski (R)

REPRESENTATIVE

(Republicans, 1)

Representative-at-Large
Don Young (R)

ARIZONA

SENATORS

John McCain (R)
Jon Kyl (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 6; Democrats, 2)

1. Rick Renzi (R)
2. Trent Franks (R)
3. John B. Shadegg (R)
4. Ed Pastor (D)
5. J.D. Hayworth (R)
6. Jeff Flake (R)
7. Raul M. Grijalva (D)
8. Jim Kolbe (R)

ARKANSAS

SENATORS

Blanche Lambert Lincoln (D)
Mark Pryor (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 1; Democrats, 3)

1. Marion Berry (D)
2. Vic Snyder (D)
3. John Boozman (R)
4. Mike Ross (D)

CALIFORNIA

SENATORS

Dianne Feinstein (D)
Barbara Boxer (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 19; Democrats, 33)

1. Mike Thompson (D)
2. Wally Herger (R)
3. Daniel E. Lungren (R)
4. John T. Doolittle (R)
5. Doris O. Matsui (D)
6. Lynn C. Woolsey (D)
7. George Miller (D)
8. Nancy Pelosi (D)
9. Barbara Lee (D)
10. Ellen O. Tauscher (D)
11. Richard W. Pombo (R)
12. Tom Lantos (D)
13. Fortney Pete Stark (D)
14. Anna G. Eshoo (D)
15. Michael M. Honda (D)
16. Zoe Lofgren (D)
17. Sam Farr (D)
18. Dennis A. Cardoza (D)
19. George Radanovich (R)
20. Jim Costa (D)
21. Devin Nunes (R)
22. William M. Thomas (R)
23. Lois Capps (D)
24. Elton Gallegly (R)
25. Howard P. "Buck" McKeon (R)
26. David Dreier (R)
27. Brad Sherman (D)
28. Howard L. Berman (D)
29. Adam B. Schiff (D)
30. Henry A. Waxman (D)
31. Xavier Becerra (D)
32. Hilda L. Solis (D)
33. Diane E. Watson (D)
34. Lucille Roybal-Allard (D)
35. Maxine Waters (D)
36. Jane Harman (D)
37. Juanita Millender-McDonald (D)
38. Grace F. Napolitano (D)
39. Linda T. Sánchez (D)
40. Edward R. Royce (R)
41. Jerry Lewis (R)
42. Gary G. Miller (R)
43. Joe Baca (D)
44. Ken Calvert (R)
45. Mary Bono (R)
46. Dana Rohrabacher (R)
47. Loretta Sanchez (D)
48. Vacant
49. Darrell E. Issa (R)
50. Randy "Duke" Cunningham (R)

51. Bob Filner (D)
52. Duncan Hunter (R)
53. Susan A. Davis (D)

COLORADO

SENATORS

Wayne Allard (R)
Ken Salazar (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 4; Democrats, 3)

1. Diana DeGette (D)
2. Mark Udall (D)
3. John T. Salazar (D)
4. Marilyn N. Musgrave (R)
5. Joel Hefley (R)
6. Thomas G. Tancredo (R)
7. Bob Beauprez (R)

CONNECTICUT

SENATORS

Christopher J. Dodd (D)
Joseph I. Lieberman (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 3; Democrats, 2)

1. John B. Larson (D)
2. Rob Simmons (R)
3. Rosa L. DeLauro (D)
4. Christopher Shays (R)
5. Nancy L. Johnson (R)

DELAWARE

SENATORS

Joseph R. Biden Jr. (D)
Thomas Carper (D)

REPRESENTATIVE

(Republicans, 1)

Representative-at-Large
Michael N. Castle (R)

FLORIDA

SENATORS

Mel Martinez (R)
Bill Nelson (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 18; Democrats, 7)

1. Jeff Miller (R)
2. Allen Boyd (D)
3. Corrine Brown (D)
4. Ander Crenshaw (R)
5. Ginny Brown-Waite (R)
6. Cliff Stearns (R)

7. John L. Mica (R)
8. Ric Keller (R)
9. Michael Bilirakis (R)
10. C.W. Bill Young (R)
11. Jim Davis (D)
12. Adam H. Putnam (R)
13. Katherine Harris (R)
14. Connie Mack (R)
15. Dave Weldon (R)
16. Mark Foley (R)
17. Kendrick B. Meek (D)
18. Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R)
19. Robert Wexler (D)
20. Debbie Wasserman Shultz (D)
21. Lincoln Diaz-Balart (R)
22. E. Clay Shaw Jr. (R)
23. Alcee L. Hastings (D)
24. Tom Feeney (R)
25. Mario Diaz-Balart (R)

GEORGIA

SENATORS

Johnny Isakson (R)
Saxby Chambliss (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 7; Democrats, 6)

1. Jack Kingston (R)
2. Sanford D. Bishop Jr. (D)
3. Jim Marshall (D)
4. Cynthia McKinney (D)
5. John Lewis (D)
6. Tom Price (R)
7. John Linder (R)
8. Lynn A. Westmoreland (R)
9. Charlie Norwood (R)
10. Nathan Deal (R)
11. Phil Gingrey (R)
12. John Barrow (D)
13. David Scott (D)

HAWAII

SENATORS

Daniel K. Inouye (D)
Daniel K. Akaka (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Democrats, 2)

1. Neil Abercrombie (D)
2. Ed Case (D)

IDAHO

SENATORS

Larry E. Craig (R)
Mike Crapo (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 2)

1. C. L. "Butch" Otter (R)
2. Michael K. Simpson (R)

ILLINOIS

SENATORS

Richard J. Durbin (D)
Barack Obama (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 9; Democrats, 10)

1. Bobby L. Rush (D)
2. Jesse L. Jackson Jr. (D)
3. Daniel Lipinski (D)
4. Luis V. Gutierrez (D)
5. Rahm Emanuel (D)
6. Henry J. Hyde (R)
7. Danny K. Davis (D)
8. Melissa L. Bean (D)
9. Janice D. Schakowsky (D)
10. Mark Steven Kirk (R)
11. Jerry Weller (R)
12. Jerry F. Costello (D)
13. Judy Biggert (R)
14. J. Dennis Hastert (R)
15. Timothy V. Johnson (R)
16. Donald A. Manzullo (R)
17. Lane Evans (D)
18. Ray LaHood (R)
19. John Shimkus (R)

INDIANA

SENATORS

Evan Bayh (D)
Richard G. Lugar (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 7; Democrats, 2)

1. Peter J. Visclosky (D)
2. Chris Chocola (R)
3. Mark E. Souder (R)
4. Steve Buyer (R)
5. Dan Burton (R)
6. Mike Pence (R)
7. Julia Carson (D)
8. John N. Hostettler (R)
9. Michael E. Sodrel (R)

IOWA

SENATORS

Tom Harkin (D)
Charles E. Grassley (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 4; Democrats, 1)

1. Jim Nussle (R)
2. James A. Leach (R)
3. Leonard L. Boswell (D)
4. Tom Latham (R)
5. Steve King (R)

KANSAS

SENATORS

Sam Brownback (R)
Pat Roberts (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 3; Democrats, 1)

1. Jerry Moran (R)
2. Jim Ryun (R)
3. Dennis Moore (D)
4. Todd Tiahrt (R)

KENTUCKY

SENATORS

Mitch McConnell (R)
Jim Bunning (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 5; Democrats, 1)

1. Ed Whitfield (R)
2. Ron Lewis (R)
3. Anne M. Northup (R)
4. Geoff Davis (R)
5. Harold Rogers (R)
6. Ben Chandler (D)

LOUISIANA

SENATORS

David Vitter (R)
Mary L. Landrieu (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 5; Democrats, 2)

1. Bobby Jindal (R)
2. William J. Jefferson (D)
3. Charlie Melancon (D)
4. Jim McCreery (R)
5. Rodney Alexander (R)
6. Richard H. Baker (R)
7. Charles Boustany Jr. (R)

MAINE

SENATORS

Susan M. Collins (R)
Olympia J. Snowe (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Democrats, 2)

1. Thomas H. Allen (D)
2. Michael H. Michaud (D)

MARYLAND

SENATORS

Barbara A. Mikulski (D)
Paul S. Sarbanes (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 2; Democrats, 6)

1. Wayne T. Gilchrest (R)
2. C.A. Dutch Ruppersberger (D)
3. Benjamin L. Cardin (D)

4. Albert Russell Wynn (D)
5. Steny H. Hoyer (D)
6. Roscoe G. Bartlett (R)
7. Elijah E. Cummings (D)
8. Chris Van Hollen (D)

MASSACHUSETTS

SENATORS

Edward M. Kennedy (D)
John F. Kerry (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Democrats, 10)

1. John W. Oliver (D)
2. Richard E. Neal (D)
3. James P. McGovern (D)
4. Barney Frank (D)
5. Martin T. Meehan (D)
6. John F. Tierney (D)
7. Edward J. Markey (D)
8. Michael E. Capuano (D)
9. Stephen F. Lynch (D)
10. William D. Delahunt (D)

MICHIGAN

SENATORS

Carl Levin (D)
Debbie Stabenow (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 9; Democrats, 6)

1. Bart Stupak (D)
2. Peter Hoekstra (R)
3. Vernon J. Ehlers (R)
4. Dave Camp (R)
5. Dale E. Kildee (D)
6. Fred Upton (R)
7. John J.H. "Joe" Schwarz (R)
8. Mike Rogers (R)
9. Joe Knollenberg (R)
10. Candice S. Miller (R)
11. Thaddeus G. McCotter (R)
12. Sander M. Levin (D)
13. Carolyn C. Kilpatrick (D)
14. John Conyers Jr. (D)
15. John D. Dingell (D)

MINNESOTA

SENATORS

Mark Dayton (D)
Norm Coleman (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 4; Democrats, 4)

1. Gil Gutknecht (R)
2. John Kline (R)
3. Jim Ramstad (R)
4. Betty McCollum (D)
5. Martin Olav Sabo (D)
6. Mark R. Kennedy (R)
7. Collin C. Peterson (D)
8. James L. Oberstar (D)

MISSISSIPPI

SENATORS

Thad Cochran (R)
Trent Lott (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 2; Democrats, 2)

1. Roger F. Wicker (R)
2. Bennie G. Thompson (D)
3. Charles W. "Chip" Pickering Jr. (R)
4. Gene Taylor (D)

MISSOURI

SENATORS

Christopher S. Bond (R)
James Talent (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 5; Democrats, 4)

1. William Lacy Clay Jr. (D)
2. W. Todd Akin (R)
3. Russ Carnahan (D)
4. Ike Skelton (D)
5. Emmanuel Cleaver (D)
6. Sam Graves (R)
7. Roy Blunt (R)
8. Jo Ann Emerson (R)
9. Kenny C. Hulshof (R)

MONTANA

SENATORS

Max Baucus (D)
Conrad R. Burns (R)

REPRESENTATIVE

(Republicans, 1)

Representative-at-Large
Dennis R. Rehberg (R)

NEBRASKA

SENATORS

Ben Nelson (D)
Chuck Hagel (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 3)

1. Jeff Fortenberry (R)
2. Lee Terry (R)
3. Tom Osborne (R)

NEVADA

SENATORS

Harry Reid (D)
John Ensign (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 2; Democrats, 1)

1. Shelley Berkley (D)
2. Jim Gibbons (R)
3. Jon C. Porter (R)

NEW HAMPSHIRE

SENATORS

Judd Gregg (R)
John Sununu (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 2)

1. Jeb Bradley (R)
2. Charles F. Bass (R)

NEW JERSEY

SENATORS

Jon Corzine (D)
Frank Lautenberg (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 6; Democrats, 7)

1. Robert E. Andrews (D)
2. Frank A. LoBiondo (R)
3. Jim Saxton (R)
4. Christopher H. Smith (R)
5. Scott Garrett (R)
6. Frank Pallone Jr. (D)
7. Mike Ferguson (R)
8. Bill Pascrell Jr. (D)
9. Steven R. Rothman (D)
10. Donald M. Payne (D)
11. Rodney P. Frelinghuysen (R)
12. Rush D. Holt (D)
13. Robert Menendez (D)

NEW MEXICO

SENATORS

Jeff Bingaman (D)
Pete V. Domenici (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 2; Democrats, 1)

1. Heather Wilson (R)
2. Stevan Pearce (R)
3. Tom Udall (D)

NEW YORK

SENATORS

Charles E. Schumer (D)
Hillary Rodham Clinton (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 9; Democrats, 20)

1. Timothy H. Bishop (D)
2. Steve Israel (D)
3. Peter T. King (R)
4. Carolyn McCarthy (D)
5. Gary L. Ackerman (D)
6. Gregory W. Meeks (D)
7. Joseph Crowley (D)
8. Jerrold Nadler (D)
9. Anthony D. Weiner (D)
10. Edolphus Towns (D)
11. Major R. Owens (D)
12. Nydia M. Velázquez (D)
13. Vito Fossella (R)

14. Carolyn B. Maloney (D)
15. Charles B. Rangel (D)
16. José E. Serrano (D)
17. Eliot L. Engel (D)
18. Nita M. Lowey (D)
19. Sue W. Kelly (R)
20. John E. Sweeney (R)
21. Michael R. McNulty (D)
22. Maurice D. Hinchey (D)
23. John M. McHugh (R)
24. Sherwood L. Boehlert (R)
25. James T. Walsh (R)
26. Thomas M. Reynolds (R)
27. Brian Higgins (D)
28. Louise McIntosh Slaughter (D)
29. John R. "Randy" Kuhl Jr. (R)

NORTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

Richard Burr (R)
Elizabeth Dole (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 7; Democrats, 6)

1. G.K. Butterfield (D)
2. Bob Etheridge (D)
3. Walter B. Jones (R)
4. David E. Price (D)
5. Virginia Foxx (R)
6. Howard Coble (R)
7. Mike McIntyre (D)
8. Robin Hayes (R)
9. Sue Wilkins Myrick (R)
10. Patrick McHenry (R)
11. Charles H. Taylor (R)
12. Melvin L. Watt (D)
13. Brad Miller (D)

NORTH DAKOTA

SENATORS

Kent Conrad (D)
Byron L. Dorgan (D)

REPRESENTATIVE

(Democrats, 1)

Representative-at-Large
Earl Pomeroy (D)

OHIO

SENATORS

Mike DeWine (R)
George V. Voinovich (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 12; Democrats, 6)

1. Steve Chabot (R)
2. Jean Schmit (R)
3. Michael R. Turner (R)
4. Michael G. Oxley (R)
5. Paul E. Gillmor (R)
6. Ted Strickland (D)
7. David L. Hobson (R)

8. John A. Boehner (R)
9. Marcy Kaptur (D)
10. Dennis J. Kucinich (D)
11. Stephanie Tubbs Jones (D)
12. Patrick J. Tiberi (R)
13. Sherrod Brown (D)
14. Steven C. LaTourette (R)
15. Deborah Pryce (R)
16. Ralph Regula (R)
17. Timothy J. Ryan (D)
18. Robert W. Ney (R)

OKLAHOMA

SENATORS

Tom Coburn (R)
James M. Inhofe (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 4; Democrats, 1)

1. John Sullivan (R)
2. Dan Boren (D)
3. Frank D. Lucas (R)
4. Tom Cole (R)
5. Ernest J. Istook Jr. (R)

OREGON

SENATORS

Ron Wyden (D)
Gordon Smith (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 1; Democrats, 4)

1. David Wu (D)
2. Greg Walden (R)
3. Earl Blumenauer (D)
4. Peter A. DeFazio (D)
5. Darlene Hooley (D)

PENNSYLVANIA

SENATORS

Arlen Specter (R)
Rick Santorum (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 12; Democrats, 7)

1. Robert A. Brady (D)
2. Chaka Fattah (D)
3. Phil English (R)
4. Melissa A. Hart (R)
5. John E. Peterson (R)
6. Jim Gerlach (R)
7. Curt Weldon (R)
8. Michael G. Fitzpatrick (R)
9. Bill Shuster (R)
10. Don Sherwood (R)
11. Paul E. Kanjorski (D)
12. John P. Murtha Jr. (D)
13. Allyson Y. Schwartz (D)
14. Michael F. Doyle (D)
15. Charles D. Dent (R)
16. Joseph R. Pitts (R)
17. Tim Holden (D)
18. Tim Murphy (R)
19. Todd Russell Platts (R)

RHODE ISLAND

SENATORS

Jack Reed (D)
Lincoln Chafee (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Democrats, 2)

1. Patrick J. Kennedy (D)
2. James R. Langevin (D)

SOUTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

Jim DeMint (R)
Lindsey Graham (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 4; Democrats, 2)

1. Henry E. Brown Jr. (R)
2. Joe Wilson (R)
3. J. Gresham Barrett (R)
4. Bob Inglis (R)
5. John M. Spratt Jr. (D)
6. James E. Clyburn (D)

SOUTH DAKOTA

SENATORS

John Thune (R)
Tim Johnson (D)

REPRESENTATIVE

(Democrats, 1)

Representative-at-Large
Stephanie Herseth (D)

TENNESSEE

SENATORS

Bill Frist (R)
Lamar Alexander (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 4; Democrats, 5)

1. William L. Jenkins (R)
2. John J. Duncan Jr. (R)
3. Zach Wamp (R)
4. Lincoln Davis (D)
5. Jim Cooper (D)
6. Bart Gordon (D)
7. Marsha Blackburn (R)
8. John S. Tanner (D)
9. Harold E. Ford Jr. (D)

TEXAS

SENATORS

Kay Bailey Hutchison (R)
John Cornyn (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 21; Democrats, 11)

1. Louie Gohmert (R)
2. Ted Poe (R)
3. Sam Johnson (R)
4. Ralph M. Hall (R)

5. Jeb Hensarling (R)
6. Joe Barton (R)
7. John Abney Culberson (R)
8. Kevin Brady (R)
9. Al Green (D)
10. Michael T. McCaul (R)
11. K. Michael Conaway (R)
12. Kay Granger (R)
13. Mac Thornberry (R)
14. Ron Paul (R)
15. Rubén Hinojosa (D)
16. Silvestre Reyes (D)
17. Chet Edwards (D)
18. Sheila Jackson-Lee (D)
19. Randy Neugebauer (R)
20. Charles A. Gonzalez (D)
21. Lamar S. Smith (R)
22. Tom DeLay (R)
23. Henry Bonilla (R)
24. Kenny Marchant (R)
25. Lloyd Doggett (D)
26. Michael C. Burgess (R)
27. Solomon P. Ortiz (D)
28. Henry Cuellar (D)
29. Gene Green (D)
30. Eddie Bernice Johnson (D)
31. John R. Carter (R)
32. Pete Sessions (R)

UTAH**SENATORS**

Robert F. Bennett (R)
Orrin G. Hatch (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 2; Democrats, 1)

1. Rob Bishop (R)
2. Jim Matheson (D)
3. Chris Cannon (R)

VERMONT**SENATORS**

Patrick J. Leahy (D)
James M. Jeffords (I)

REPRESENTATIVE

(Independents, 1)

Representative-at-Large
Bernard Sanders (I)

VIRGINIA**SENATORS**

George Allen (R)
John W. Warner (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 8; Democrats, 3)

1. Jo Ann Davis (R)
2. Thelma Drake (R)
3. Robert C. Scott (D)
4. J. Randy Forbes (R)
5. Virgil H. Goode Jr. (R)
6. Bob Goodlatte (R)
7. Eric Cantor (R)
8. James P. Moran (D)
9. Rick Boucher (D)
10. Frank R. Wolf (R)
11. Thomas M. Davis (R)

WASHINGTON**SENATORS**

Patty Murray (D)
Maria Cantwell (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 3; Democrats, 6)

1. Jay Inslee (D)
2. Rick Larsen (D)
3. Brian Baird (D)
4. Doc Hastings (R)
5. Cathy McMorris (R)
6. Norman D. Dicks (D)
7. Jim McDermott (D)
8. David G. Reichert (R)
9. Adam Smith (D)

WEST VIRGINIA**SENATORS**

Robert C. Byrd (D)
John Rockefeller IV (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 1; Democrats, 2)

1. Alan B. Mollohan (D)
2. Shelley Moore Capito (R)
3. Nick J. Rahall II (D)

WISCONSIN**SENATORS**

Russell D. Feingold (D)
Herbert Kohl (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 4; Democrats, 4)

1. Paul Ryan (R)
2. Tammy Baldwin (D)
3. Ron Kind (D)
4. Gwen Moore (D)
5. F. James Sensenbrenner Jr. (R)
6. Thomas E. Petri (R)
7. David R. Obey (D)
8. Mark Green (R)

WYOMING**SENATORS**

Michael B. Enzi (R)
Craig Thomas (R)

REPRESENTATIVE

(Republicans, 1)

Representative-at-Large
Barbara Cubin (R)

Non-Voting Delegates to the U.S. Senate

(Shadow Senator)

Non-Voting Delegates to the U.S. House of Representatives**DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA****DELEGATE**

(Democrats, 1)
Eleanor Holmes Norton

AMERICAN SAMOA**DELEGATE**

(Democrats, 1)
Eni F.H. Faleomavaega

GUAM**DELEGATE**

(Democrats, 1)
Madeleine Z. Bordallo

PUERTO RICO**RESIDENT COMMISSIONER**

(Republicans, 1)
Luis G. Fortuno

VIRGIN ISLANDS**DELEGATE**

(Republicans, 1)
Donna M. Christensen

THE UNITED STATES SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES RECAPITULATION**SENATE**

Republicans	55
Democrats	44
Other (Independent)	1
Total	100

**OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES
SENATE**

Vice President of the United States and President of the Senate	Dick Cheney
President Pro Tempore	Ted Stevens
Majority Leader	Bill Frist
Majority Whip	Mitch McConnell
Minority Leader	Harry Reid
Minority Whip	Dick Durbin
Secretary	Emily Reynolds
Sergeant-at-Arms	Bill Pickle
Secretary for the Majority	David Schiappa
Secretary for the Minority	Martin Paone
Parliamentarian	Alan Frumin
Chaplain	Barry Black

HOUSE

Republicans	231
Democrats	202
Other (Independent)	1
Vacant	1
Total	435

**OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES**

The Speaker	J. Dennis Hastert
Majority Leader	Tom Delay
Majority Whip	Roy Blunt
Chief Administration Officer	James Eagen III
Minority Leader	Nancy Pelosi
Minority Whip	Steny Hoyer
Clerk	Jeff Trandahl
Sergeant-at-Arms	Wilson S. Livingood
Parliamentarian	John V. Sullivan
Chaplain	Daniel Caughlin

PENNSYLVANIA DELEGATION TO THE UNITED STATES SENATE**ARLEN SPECTER**

Arlen Specter (R), born in 1930, in Wichita, Kans., son of Harry and Lillie Specter; Russell H.S., 1947; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), intl. relations, 1951, Phi Beta Kappa; Yale Law Sch. (LL.B.), 1956; 1st Lt., U.S. Air Force, 1951-53; atty., Dechert, Price & Rhoades; dist. atty., Phila., 1966-74; asst. cnsl., Warren Comm., 1964; mem., Pa.'s State Plan. Bd., White House Conf. on Youth, Natl. Comm. on Crim. Justice, Peace Corps Natl. Cncl.; elected to U.S. Senate 1980, serving 5th consecutive term; chair, Judiciary Comm.; mem., Veterans' Affairs, Approp. (chair, Subcomm. on Labor, Health & Human Serv., Educ., & Related Agencies), Steel Caucus, Depot Caucus; married Joan L.; 2 sons; Wash. Office: 711 Hart Bldg., 20510; 202/224-4254.

**RICK SANTORUM**

Rick Santorum (R), born in 1958, in Winchester, Va., son of Aldo and Catherine Santorum; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1980; Univ. of Pgh. (M.B.A.), 1981; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1986; admin. asst., Pa. Sen. J. Doyle Corman, 1981-86; assoc. atty., Kirkpatrick & Lockhart; U.S. House of Representatives, 1991-94; elected to U.S. Senate 1994, serving 2nd consecutive term; mem., Agric., Nutrition, & Forestry, Banking, Housing, & Urban Affairs, Finance (chair, Subcomm. on Social Security & Fam. Policy), Rules & Admin. Comms., Spec. Comm. on Aging; chair, Senate Rep. Conf.; married Karen; 6 children; Wash. Office: 511 Dirksen Bldg., 20510; 202/224-6324.

PENNSYLVANIA DELEGATION TO THE UNITED STATES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES**ROBERT A. BRADY****1st District**

Robert A. Brady (D), born in 1945, in Philadelphia; St. Thomas More H.S.; frmr. carpenter; frmr. dep. mayor for Labor, Phila.; sgt.-at-arms, Phila., 1975-83; frmr. commissioner, Pa. Turnpike; lect., Univ. of Pa.; ldr., 34th Ward, Phila., 1980; chair, Phila. Dem. Party; mem., Pa., Natl. Dem. Comms.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives in a special election May 19, 1998, serving 4th consecutive term; mem., Armed Servs., House Admin., Joint Printing Comms.; married Debra; 2 children; 3 grandchildren; Wash. Office: 206 Cannon HOB, 20515-3801; 202/225-4731.

**CHARLES W. DENT****15th District**

Charles W. Dent (R), born in 1960, in Allentown, son of Walter R. "Pete" and Marjorie Dent; William Allen H.S., 1978; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), foreign serv. & intl. pol., 1982; Lehigh Univ. (M.S.), pub. admin., 1993; dev. officer, Lehigh Univ., 1986-90; Pa. House of Reps., 1991-98; Pa. Senate, 1998-2004; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2004; mem., Govt. Reform (v-chair, Federalism & the Census Subcomm.), Homeland Security, Trans. & Infrastructure Comms.; married Pamela; 3 children; Wash. Office: 502 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/226-0788.

**MIKE DOYLE****14th District**

Mike Doyle (D), born in 1953, in Swissvale, son of the late Michael Sr. and Rosemarie Doyle; Swissvale H.S., 1971; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), com. dev., 1975; co-owner, Eastgate Ins. Agency; frmr. chief of staff, Pa. Sen. F. Pecora; mem., Lions Club, Ancient Order of Hibernians, Ital. Sons & Daughters of Amer., Penn State Univ. Alum. Assn.; grad., Ldrshp. Pgh.-Yr. III; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1994, serving 6th consecutive term; mem., Energy & Commerce, Standards of Official Conduct Comms.; married Susan; 4 children; Wash. Office: 401 Cannon HOB, 20515-3818; 202/225-2135.

**PHIL S. ENGLISH****3rd District**

Phil S. English (R), born in 1956, in Erie, son of John Sr. and Otilie English; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1979; controller, City of Erie, 1985-89; var. positions, Pa. Senate: leg. aide, min. exec. dir.-Fin. Comm., sr. policy analyst, exec. dir.-Trans. Comm., research dir.-L&I Comm.; chief of staff, Sen. M. Hart, 1990; frmr. v-chair, Pa. City Controllers Assn.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1994, serving 6th consecutive term; mem., Joint Econ., Ways & Means Comms.; chair, Steel Caucus; married Chris; Wash. Office: 1410 Longworth HOB, 20515-3821; 202/225-5406.

**CHAKA FATTAH****2nd District**

Chaka Fattah (D), born in 1956, in Philadelphia; att. Overbrook H.S., Com. Coll. of Phila., Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch.; Univ. of Pa. Fels Sch. of State & Local Govt. (M.A.), govt. admin.; sr. exec. prog., Harvard Univ. JFK Sch. of Govt.; fndr., "Drug Free" campaign, Fattah Conf. on Higher Educ., Fed. Funds Forum; mem., British/Amer. Proj. for Successor Generation, Mt. Carmel Bapt. Ch.; fmr. chair, Pa. Higher Educ. Facilities Auth., PHEAA Exec. Bd.; fmr. trustee, Com. Coll. of Phila., Temple, Lincoln, Penn State Univs.; hon. Doc., Phila. Coll. of Pharmacy & Sci., Phila. Coll. of Textiles & Sci., St. Paul's Coll.; awds: Pa. Pub. Interest Coalition State Leg. of the Yr., Phila. Bd. of Educ. Excell. in Educ. Awd., Phila. Jaycees Outst. Young Ldr. Awd.-1995; Pa. House of Reps., 1983-88; Pa. Senate, 1989-94; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1994, serving 6th consecutive term; mem., Approp. Comm.; married Renée Chenault; 4 children; Wash. Office: 2301 Rayburn HOB, 20515-3802; 202/225-4001.

**MICHAEL G. FITZPATRICK****8th District**

Michael G. Fitzpatrick (R); Bish. Egan H.S.; St. Thomas Univ. (B.A.), honors, 1985; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; admitted to pract., Pa., N.J.; fmr. spec. cnsl., Saul Ewing LLP; mem., Bucks Co. Bd. of Comms. (chair 1995, 1997, 1999, 2002-03), Bucks Co., Pa., Amer. Bar Assns., K of C, Levittown Bristol Kiwanis Club, Ancient Order of Hibernians, Brehon Law Soc., Conwell-Egan Cath. Bd. of Adv.; bd. of dir., Temple Lower Bucks Hosp.; immed. past pres., Bucks Co. Cncl.-BSA; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2004; mem., Fin. Servs., Small Bus. Comms.; married Kathleen; 6 children; Wash. Office: 1516 Longworth HOB, 20515; 202/225-4276.

**JAMES GERLACH****6th District**

James Gerlach (R), born in 1955, in Ellwood City, son of Helen and the late Jack A. Gerlach; Lincoln H.S., 1973; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1977; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; spec. cnsl., Fox, Rothschild, O'Brien & Frankel; bd. of dir., Brandywine Hosp. & Trauma Ctr., Mission for Educating Children with Autism (MECA); bd. of trustees, Chester Co. Agric. Dev. Cncl.; awds.: Chester Co. Chamber of Bus. & Ind. Watch Dog-1998, Friend of Agric.-1998, Guardian of Small Bus.-1996, 1993; Pa. House of Reps., 1990-94; Pa. Senate, 1994-2002; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2002, serving 2nd consecutive term; mem., Fin. Servs., Trans. & Infrastructure Comms.; married; 3 children; 3 step-children; Wash. Office: 308 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-4315.

**MELISSA A. HART****4th District**

Melissa A. Hart (R), born in 1962, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Albina and the late Donald Hart; North Allegheny H.S.; Wash. & Jefferson Coll. (B.A.), 1984; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1987; mem., Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Delta Gamma Soc., Amen Corner; bd. of trustees, Wash. & Jefferson Coll., Univ. of Pgh., Com. Coll. of Allegheny Co., Vietnam Vets. Ldrshp. Prog., Pgh. Film Office, Pgh. Ballet Theatre; awds.: Zonta Status of Woman, Chatham Coll. Pres. Medal, Natl. Epilepsy Assn. Advocacy Awd.; Pa. Senate, 1991-2000; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2000, serving 3rd consecutive term; mem., Standards of Official Conduct, Ways & Means Comms.; Wash. Office: 1024 Longworth HOB, 20515; 202/225-2565.

**TIM HOLDEN****17th District**

Tim Holden (D), born in 1957, in St. Clair, son of Joseph "Sox" and Catherine Holden; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.A.), sociology, 1980; lic. ins. broker/real estate agent; frmr. probation officer; frmr. sgt.-at-arms, Pa. House of Reps.; sheriff, Schuylkill Co., 1985-92; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1992, serving 7th consecutive term; mem., Agric., Trans. & Infrastructure Comms.; caucus co-chair: Ag Energy Users, Correctional Officers, Mining, Land Trust, NE Agric.; caucus mem.: (Natl. Guard) Youth Challenge, Ad-Hoc Comm. for Irish Affairs, Alzheimers, Appalachian Reg. Comm., Arts, Autism, Blue Dog Coalition, 4-H, Beef, Armenian Issues, Cement, Hellenic, Shipbuilding, Croatia, Diabetes, Firefighters', Friends of Ireland, Homeland Security, Auto, Baltic, Biotechnology, Commuter, Horticulture, Hungers, Hydrogen & Fuel Cell, Nursing, Potato, Humanities, Iraq Fallen Heroes, Law Enforcement, Mental Health, Natl. Guard & Reserve Components, Passenger Rail, Pub. Broadcasting, Rural, Rural Health Care, Spec. Operations Forces, Sportsmen's, Steel, Ukrainian, Water Infrastructure, Wine, Zoo & Aquarium, Serbian; married Gwen; Wash. Office: 2417 Rayburn HOB, 20515-3811; 202/225-5546.

**PAUL EDMUND KANJORSKI****11th District**

Paul Edmund Kanjorski (D), born in 1937, in Nanticoke, son of the late Peter and Wanda Kanjorski; att. Temple Univ., Dickinson Sch. of Law; U.S. Army; lawyer; sol., Nanticoke, 1967-82; volunteer cnsf./advocate, Flood Victims Advocacy Cncl., 1972-73; workman's comp. referee, 1972-80; Wyoming Sanitary Auth., 1972-84; mem., Wilkes-Barre Law Libr. Assn.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1984, serving 11th consecutive term; mem., Fin. Serv., Govt. Reform Comms.; Intl. Econ. Dev. Cncl. First Annual Fed. Ldrshp. in Econ. Dev. Awd., 2003; married Nancy Marie; 1 child; Wash. Office: 2188 Rayburn HOB, 20515-3811; 202/225-6511.

**TIM MURPHY****18th District**

Tim Murphy (R), born in 1952, in Cleveland, Ohio, son of Florence and the late John Murphy; Walsh Jesuit H.S., 1970; Wheeling Jesuit Univ. (B.A.), 1974; Cleveland State Univ. (M.A.), 1976; Univ. of Pgh. (Ph.D.), 1979; adjunct asst. prof.-pediatrics, Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Med.; affiliated with Pgh. Children's Hosp., Mercy Hosp., Magee-Womens Hosp., St. Margaret's Hosp., Transitional Infant Care of Pgh.; fndr., Sr. Aides Emp. Serv.; bd. mem., Hist. Soc. of W. Pa., Children's Museum; mem., Upper St. Clair/Bethel Park Rotary Club, numerous C of C, Habitat for Humanity; awarded Toll Fellowship Prog., 1999; Pa. Senate, 1997-2002; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2002, serving 2nd consecutive term; mem., Energy & Commerce Comm.; caucus co-chair: Mental Health, 21st Century Health Care; mem., 108th House Majority Freshman Class; married Nan; 1 daughter; Wash. Office: 322 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-2301.

**JOHN P. MURTHA JR.****12th District**

John P. Murtha Jr. (D), born in 1932, in New Martinsville, W. Va.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), econ.; Indiana Univ. of Pa.; 13 hon. doc. deg.; maj., U.S. Marine Corps, Vietnam, 1966-67, Bronze Star Medal with Combat "V," 2 Purple Heart Medals, Vietnamese Cross of Gallantry; ret. col., U.S. Marine Corps Reserves; Navy, Pa. Disting. Serv. Medals; Pa. Merit. Serv. Medal; Pa. House of Reps., 1969-74; elected to U.S. House of Representatives Feb. 1974, serving 16th consecutive term; ranking mem., Approp. Comm.; married Joyce; 3 children; Wash. Office: 2423 Rayburn HOB, 20515-3812; 202/225-2065.

**JOHN E. PETERSON****5th District**

John E. Peterson (R), born in 1938, in Titusville, son of Benjamin and Mary Peterson; Titusville H.S.; att. Penn State Univ., Rural Ldrshp. Tng.; U.S. Army; bd. mem., Titusville Hosp.; past pres., Titusville C of C; mem., Pleasantville Lions Club, Pleasantville PTA; Pa. House of Reps., 1977-84; Pa. Senate, 1984-96; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1996, serving 5th consecutive term; mem., Approp., Resources Comms.; co-chair, Rural Caucus; married Sandra; 1 son; 2 granddaughters; Wash. Office: 307 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-5121.

**JOSEPH R. PITTS****16th District**

Joseph R. Pitts (R), born in 1939, in Lexington, Ky., son of Joseph and Pearl Pitts; Asbury Coll. (A.B.), 1961; West Chester Univ. (M.Ed.), 1972; capt., U.S. Air Force, 6 yrs., Strategic Air Command, Vietnam, Air Medal with 5 oak leaf clusters; navigator, electronic warfare officer; frmr. teacher; mem., Brandywine Valley Assn., Kennett Sq. Rotary, Willowdale Chapel; leg. fndr., Keystone State Games; founding chair, Capitol Preserv. Comm.; Pa. House of Reps., 1972-96; chair, Approp. Comm., 1988-96; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1996, serving 5th consecutive term; mem., Energy & Commerce Comm., Helsinki Comm. Human Rights Caucus; chair, Values Action Team, Electronic Warfare Working Grp., Fatherhood Task Force, Adopt-A-Country Caucus; married Virginia; 3 children; Wash. Office: 221 Cannon HOB, 20515-3816; 202/225-2411.

**TODD PLATTS****19th District**

Todd R. Platts (R), born in 1962, in York, son of Russell and Barbara Platts; York Suburban H.S., 1980; Shippensburg Univ. (B.S.), 1984; Pepperdine Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1991; Pa. House of Reps., 1993-2000; mem., York Co. Trans. Coalition, Statewide Children's Health Ins. Prog. Adv. Co., 1998-2000; Hugh O'Brian Youth Ldrshp., Central Pa. Ldrshp. Seminar, 1994-2000; Jr. Achieve.-South Central Pa., 1993-96; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2000, serving 3rd consecutive term; mem., Educ. & the Workforce, Govt. Reform (chair, Govt. Mgmt., Fin., & Accountability Subcomm.), Trans. & Infrastructure Comms.; married, Leslie; 2 children.

**ALLYSON Y. SCHWARTZ****13th District**

Allyson Y. Schwartz (D), born in 1948, in N.Y., daughter of Everette and Renee Young; Simmons Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Bryn Mawr Coll of Soc. Work & Soc. Research (M.S.S.), 1972; asst. dir., Health Serv. Dev.-Phila. Health Plan, 1972-75; fndr./exec. dir., Elizabeth Blackwell Ctr. for Women, 1975-88; acting comm./1st dep. managing dir., Dept. of Human Servs., City of Phila., 1988-90; founding mem., Women's Way; mem., Educ. Comm. of the State, Natl. Dem. Ldrshp. Cncl.; bd. of trustees, Arcadia Univ; bd. of dir., Natl. Jewish Dem. Cncl.; Pa. Senate, 1990-2004; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2004; mem., Budget, Trans. & Infrastructure Comms.; married; 2 children; Wash. Office: 423 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-6111.

**DON SHERWOOD****10th District**

Don Sherwood (R), born in 1941, in NE Pennsylvania, son of Doris and the late Walter A. Sherwood; att. Lackawanna Trail H.S.; Wyoming Sem. Prep. Sch.; Dartmouth Coll. (B.A.), econ., 1963; 1st Lt., U.S. Army; owner, Sherwood Chevrolet, Horlacher-Sherwood Forestry Equip.; partner, Sun Auto Grp., Sun Buick/Pontiac/GMC; frmr. sch. dir., Tunkhannock Area Sch. (pres. 1992-98); dir., Pa. Chevrolet Dealers Area Mktg. Grp.; v-pres., NE Pa. Chevrolet Dealers Assn; mem., Pa. Hardwood Lumber Manuf. Assn., Pa. Farm Bur.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1998, serving 4th consecutive term; mem., Approp. Comm.; married Carol; 3 children; Wash. Office: 1223 Longworth HOB, 20515; 202/225-3731.

**BILL SHUSTER****9th District**

Bill Shuster (R), born in 1961, in McKeesport; Everett H.S.; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.); Amer. Univ. (M.B.A.); Goodyear Tire & Rubber Corp.; Bandag, Inc.; pres./gen. mgr., Shuster Chrysler; mem., Zion Lutheran Ch., Natl. Fed. of Indep. Bus. NRA, YMCA, Precious Life, Inc., Rotary Club, Sigma Chi Frat.; dir., Pa. Automotive Assn.; bd. of trustees, Homewood Home Retirement Comm.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives May 15, 2001, serving 3rd consecutive term; mem., Armed Servs., Small Bus., Trans. & Infrastructure (chair, Econ. Dev., Pub. Bldgs., & Emerg. Mgmt. Subcomm.) Comms.; married Rebecca; 2 children; Wash. Office: 1108 Longworth HOB, 20515-3809; 202/225-2431.

**CURT WELDON****7th District**

Curt Weldon (R), born in 1947, in Marcus Hook, the son of Stephen W. and Catherine Weldon; Media H.S., 1965; West Chester Univ. (B.A.), 1969; grad. work, Cheyney Univ., Temple Univ., St. Joseph Cabrini Coll.; frmr. teacher, bus. exec.; mayor, Bor. of Marcus Hook, 1977-82; chair, Del. Co. Cncl., 1981-86, Del. Valley Reg. Plan. Comm., 1984-85; bd. chair, Sacred Heart Med. Ctr.; mem., num. com., serv. orgs.; num. ldrshp., serv. awds.; hon. Doc., Neuman Coll., West Chester Univ.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1986, serving 8th consecutive term; v-chair, Homeland Security Comm.; mem., Armed Services Comm. (chair, Tactical Air & Land Forces Subcomm.), Science Comms., Educ. Caucus, Coalition on Adoption, Envir. Task Force, Migratory Bird Conserv. Comm.; fndr., Fire Serv. Caucus; fndr./co-chair, Missile Def. Caucus; chair, Empowerment Caucus, Global Leg. for Bal. Envir. (GLOBE) Oceans Protection Task Force; co-chair, Anti-Poverty Task Force; fndr./chair, U.S.-frmr. Soviet Union Energy Caucus; U.S. v-pres., Adv. Comm. on Protection of Sea (ACOPS); married Mary; 5 children; Wash. Office: 2466 Rayburn HOB, 20515-3807; 202/225-2011.

pres., Adv. Comm. on Protection of Sea (ACOPS); married Mary; 5 children; Wash. Office: 2466 Rayburn HOB, 20515-3807; 202/225-2011.

COMMITTEE AND SUBCOMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS OF PENNSYLVANIANS IN THE 109TH CONGRESS

SENATORS

Arlen Specter
Appropriations

- Agriculture, Rural Development, and Related Agencies
- Defense
- Homeland Security
- Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies (chair)
- State, Foreign Operations and Related Agencies
- Transportation, Treasury, the Judiciary, HUD, and Related Agencies

Judiciary Committee (chair)

- Administrative Oversight and the Courts
- Anritrust, Competition Policy, and Consumer Rights
- Constitution, Civil Rights, and Property Rights
- Corrections and Rehabilitation

Veterans' Affairs
Rick Santorum
Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry

- Production and Price Competitiveness
- Research, Nutrition, and General Legislation

Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs

- Housing and Transportation
- Securities and Investment
- Financial Institutions

Finance

- Social Security and Family Policy (chair)
- Health Care
- Taxation and IRS Oversight

Rules and Administration
Special Committee on Aging

HOUSE MEMBERS

Robert A. Brady
Armed Services
Readiness

- Tactical Air and Land Forces

House Administration
Joint Printing
Charles W. Dent
Government Reform

- Federalism and the Census (v-chair)

- National Security, Emerging Threats, and International Relations

Homeland Security

- Emergency Preparedness, Science, and Technology
- Intelligence, Information Sharing, and Terrorism Risk Assessment

- Management, Integration, and Oversight

Transportation and Infrastructure
Aviation

- Economic Development, Public Buildings, and Emergency Management

Mike Doyle
Energy and Commerce

- Energy and Air Quality

- Environment and Hazardous Materials

- Telecommunications and the Internet

Standards of Official Conduct
Phil S. English
Joint Economic
Ways and Means
Health

- Human Resources

Trade
Chaka Fattah
Appropriations

- Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Agencies

- Science, the Depts. of State, Justice, and Commerce, and Related Agencies

Michael G. Fitzpatrick
Financial Services

- Capital Markets, Insurance, and Government Sponsored Enterprises

- Housing and Community Opportunity

- Oversight and Investigation

Small Business

- Tax, Finance, and Exports

- Workforce, Empowerment, and Government Programs

James Gerlach
Financial Services

- Capital Markets, Insurance, and Government Sponsored Enterprises

- Domestic and International Monetary Policy, Trade, and Technology

Transportation and Infrastructure
Aviation

- Economic Development, Public Buildings, and Emergency Management

- Water Resources and Environment

Melissa A. Hart
Standards of Official Conduct
Ways and Means

- Human Resources

- Select Revenue Measures

Tim Holden
Agriculture

- Conservation, Credit, Rural Development, and Research (ranking member)

- Department Operations, Oversight, Nutrition, and Forestry

Transportation and Infrastructure
Aviation

- Highways, Transit, and Pipelines

Paul Edmund Kanjorski

Financial Services

- Capital Markets, Insurance, and Government Sponsored Enterprises
- Domestic and International Monetary Policy, Trade, and Technology

- Financial Institutions and Consumer Credit

Government Reform

- Federalism and the Census
- Government Management, Finance, and Accountability

Tim Murphy

Energy and Commerce

- Commerce, Trade, and Consumer Protection
- Energy and Air Quality
- Environment and Hazardous Materials

John P. Murtha Jr.

Appropriations

- Defense (ranking member)

John E. Peterson

Appropriations

- Interior, Environment, and Related Agencies
- Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies

Resources

- Forests and Forest Health
- Energy and Mineral Resources

Joseph R. Pitts

Energy and Commerce

- Commerce, Trade, and Consumer Protection
- Environment and Hazardous Materials
- Health

Todd Platts

Education and the Workforce

- Education Reform
- Employer-Employee Relations

Government Reform

- Government Management, Finance, and Accountability (chair)

- National Security, Emerging Threats, and International Relations

Transportation and Infrastructure

- Highways, Transit, and Pipelines
- Railroads

Allyson Schwartz

Budget

Transportation and Infrastructure

- Highways, Transit, and Pipelines
- Water Resources and Environment

Don Sherwood

Appropriations

- Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs

- Interior, Environment, and Related Agencies

- Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies

Bill Shuster

Armed Services

- Tactical Air and Land Forces

- Terrorism, Unconventional Threats, and Capabilities

Small Business

- Workforce, Empowerment, and Government Programs

Transportation and Infrastructure

- Economic Development, Public Buildings, and Emergency Management (chair)

- Highways, Transit, and Pipelines

- Water Resources and Environment

Curt Weldon

Armed Services

- Projection Forces

- Tactical Air and Land Forces (chair)

Homeland Security (v-chair)

- Emergency Preparedness, Science, and Technology
- Intelligence, Information Sharing, and Terrorism Risk

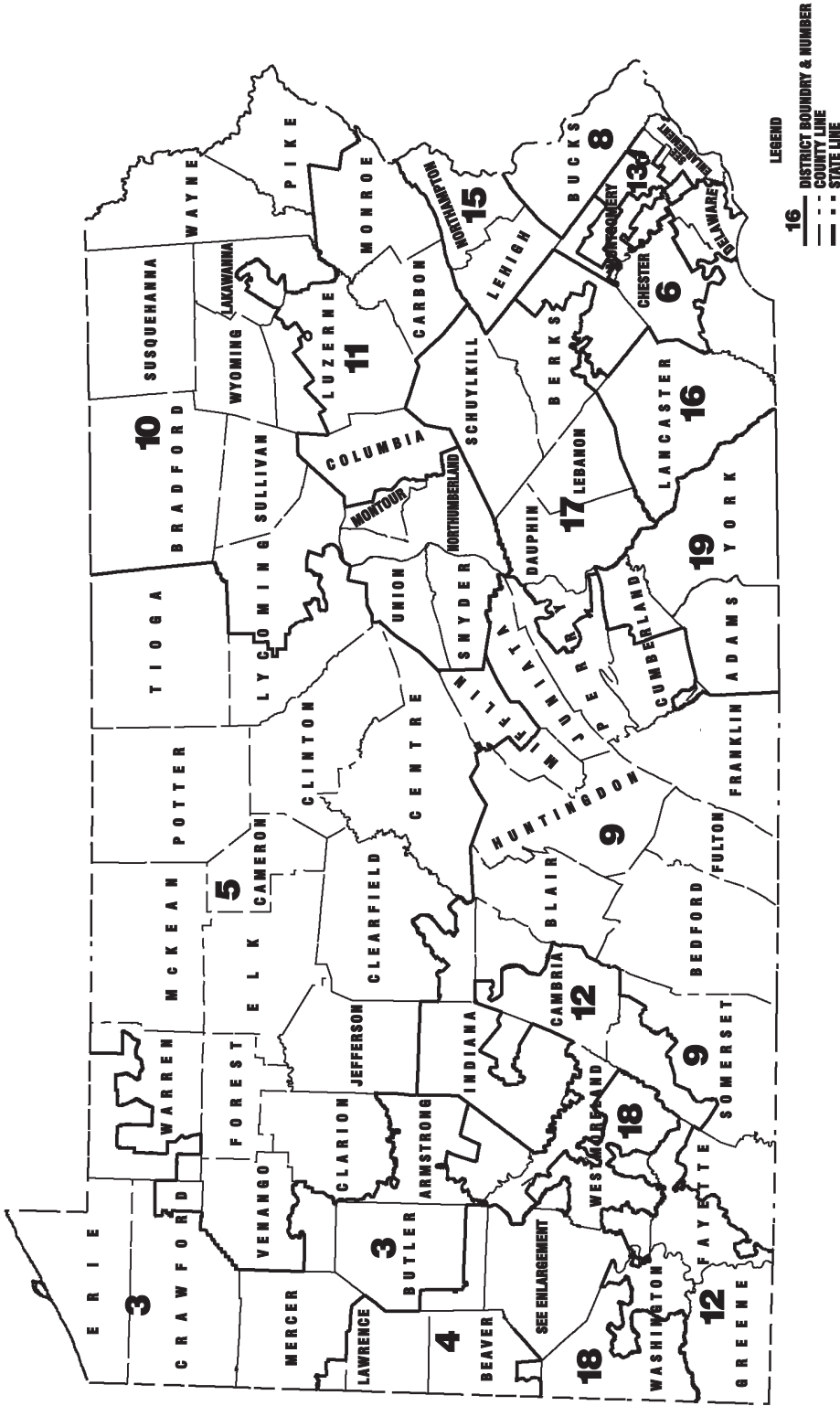
- Assessment

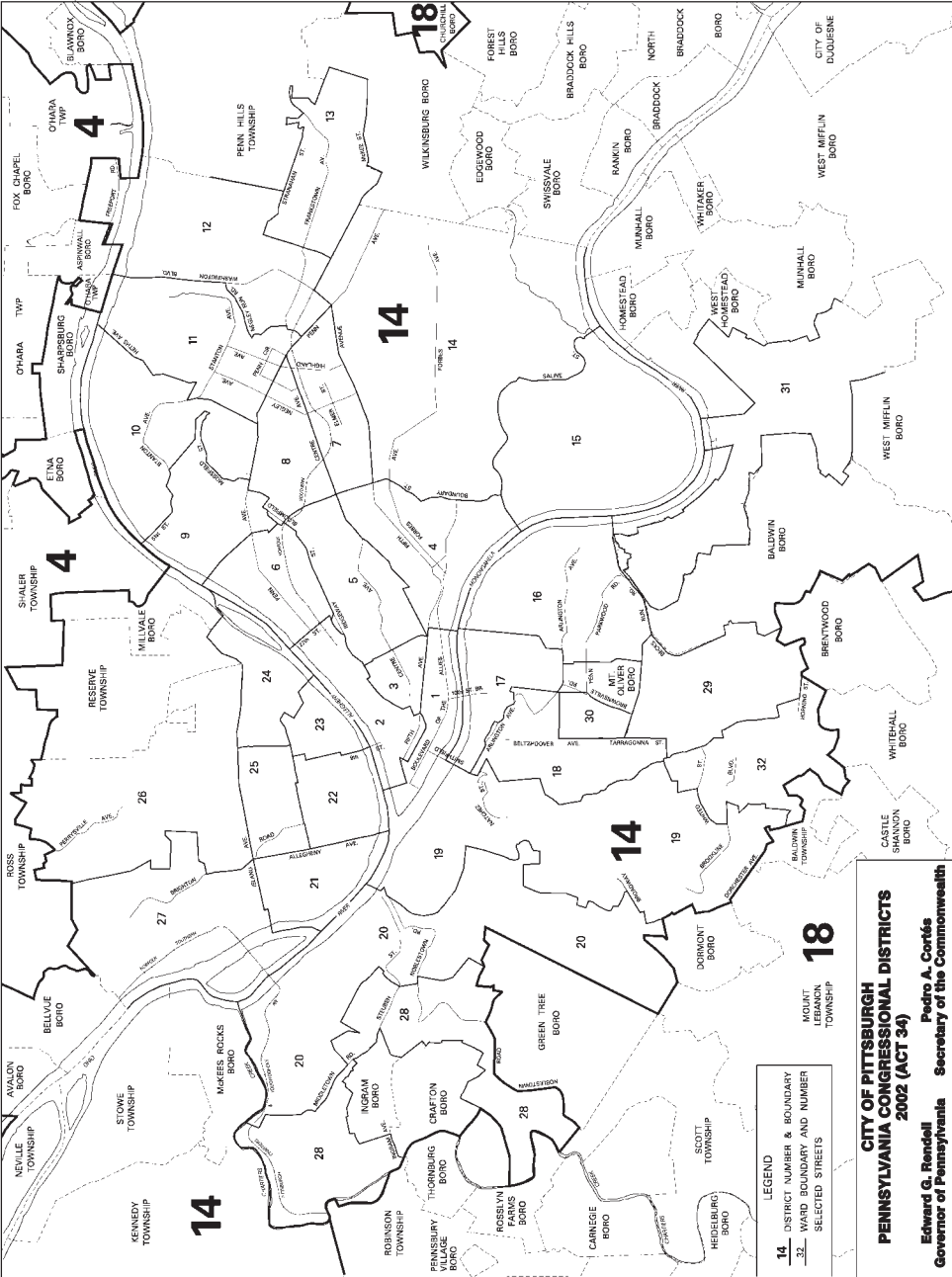
Science

- Energy

- Research

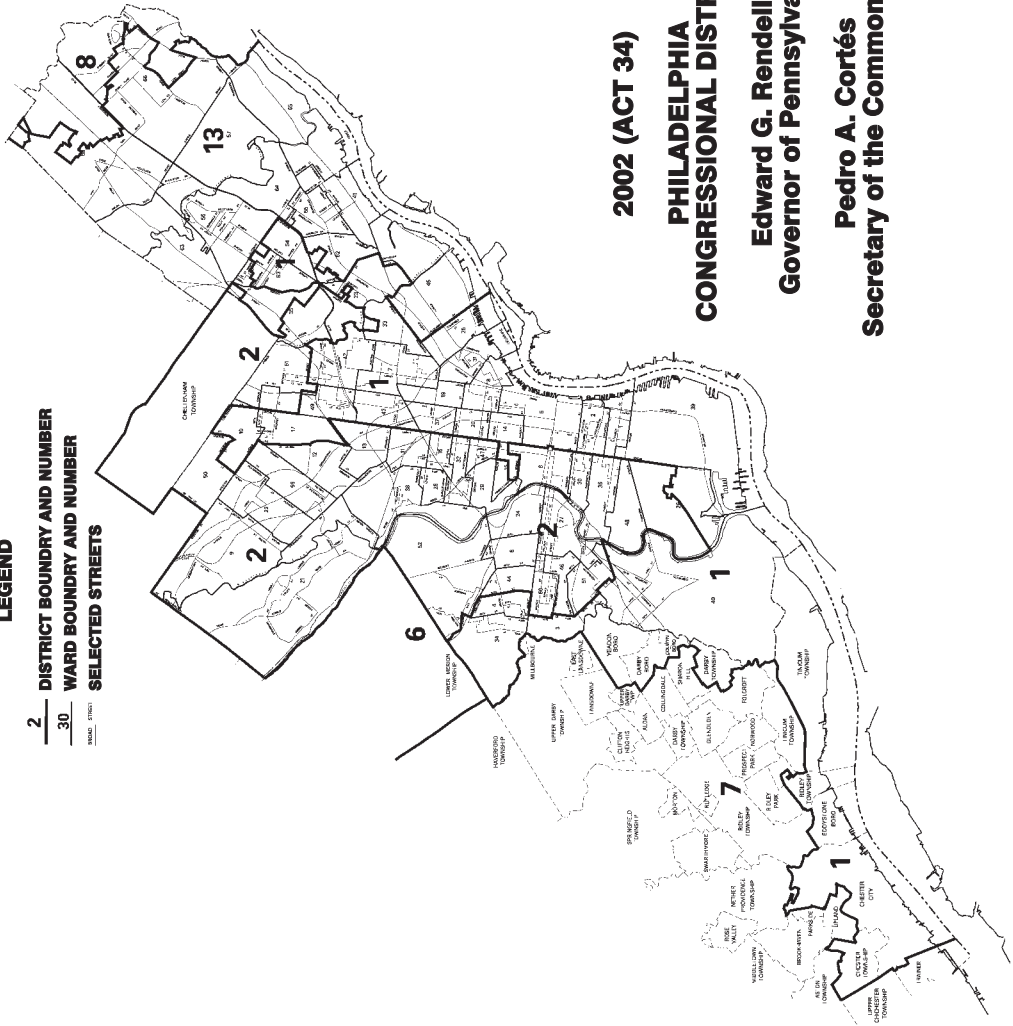
PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS





LEGEND

2 DISTRICT BOUNDRY AND NUMBER
30 WARD BOUNDRY AND NUMBER
 ROAD STREET



2002 (ACT 34)

PHILADELPHIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

Edward G. Rendell
Governor of Pennsylvania

Pedro A. Cortés
Secretary of the Commonwealth

PENNSYLVANIA'S CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

UNITED STATES SENATORS

Arlen Specter (R) 711 Hart Building, Washington, D.C. 20510. Phone: 202/224-4254.

Rick Santorum (R) 511 Dirksen Building, Washington, D.C. 20510. Phone: 202/224-6324

UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES

(Washington Address: See individual biographies)

Dist. 1 **Delaware** and **Philadelphia** Counties. Part of **Delaware** County consisting of the *City* of Chester and the *Townships* of Chester, Darby Wards 1 and 2, Ridley Ward 1 (Division 2) and Tinicum Wards 1, 2, and 4 and the *Boroughs* of Colwyn, Darby, Eddystone, and Yeadon; and part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10, 14, 15 (Divisions 3, 7, 10, 15, 16, 17 and 19), 17, 18, 19, 20, 23 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23), 25 (Divisions 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24), 26 (Divisions 2 and 23), 31, 33 (Divisions 1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24), 34, 37, 39, 40, 42, 43, 45 (Division 19), 49 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 21, 22 and 23), 53 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 22 and 23), 54, 55 (Division 15), 61 (Division 1) and 62 (Divisions 7, 10, 11, 14, 20 and 23).

Robert A. Brady (D)

Dist. 2 **Montgomery** and **Philadelphia** Counties. Part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the *Township* of Cheltenham; and part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia Wards 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 15 (Divisions 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 18), 16, 21, 22, 23 (Divisions 8, 10, 11 and 12), 24, 26 (Divisions 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 24), 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 33 (Divisions 2, 3 and 11), 35 (Divisions 1, 13, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30 and 31), 36, 38, 44, 46, 47, 48, 49 (Divisions 7, 8, 18, 20, 24 and 25), 50, 51, 52, 59, 60 and 61 (Divisions 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 and 28).

Chaka Fattah (D)

Dist. 3 **Armstrong**, **Butler**, **Crawford**, **Erie**, **Mercer**, **Venango** and **Warren** Counties. Part of **Armstrong** County consisting of the *Townships* of Boggs, Bradys Bend, Cadogan, Cowanshannock, East Franklin, Hovey, Kittanning, Madison, Mahoning, North Buffalo District Western, Perry, Pine, Rayburn, Redbank, South Buffalo District Western, Sugar Creek, Valley, Washington, Wayne and West Franklin and the *Boroughs* of Appelowd, Atwood, Dayton, Parker City, Rural Valley, South Bethlehem, West Kittanning and Worthington; part of **Butler** County consisting of the *City* of Butler and the *Townships* of Allegheny, Brady, Butler, Center, Cherry, Clay, Clearfield, Concord, Connoquenessing, Donegal, Fairview, Forward, Franklin, Jefferson, Marion, Mercer, Muddy Creek, Oakland, Parker, Penn, Slippery Rock, Summit, Venango, Washington, Winfield and Worth and the *Boroughs* of Bruin, Cherry Valley, Chicora, Connoquenessing, East Butler, Eau Claire, Evans City, Fairview, Harrisville, Karns City, Petrolia, Portersville, Prospect, Saxonburg, Slippery Rock, West Liberty and West Sunbury; part of **Crawford** County consisting of the *City* of Meadville and the *Townships* of

Athens, Beaver, Bloomfield, Cambridge, Conneaut, Cusseta, East Fairfield, East Fallowfield, East Mead, Fairfield, Greenwood, Hayfield, North Shenango, Pine, Randolph, Richmond, Rockdale, Sadsbury, South Shenango, Sparta, Spring, Steuben, Summerhill, Summit, Troy, Union, Venango, Vernon, Wayne, West Fallowfield, West Mead, West Shenango and Woodcock and the *Boroughs* of Blooming Valley, Cambridge Springs, Centerville, Cochranon, Conneaut Lake, Conneautville, Linesville, Saegertown, Spartansburg, Springboro, Townville, Venango and Woodcock; all of **Erie** County; part of **Mercer** County consisting of the *Cities* of Hermitage Districts NE, NW, SE and SW (Division 1) and Sharon and the *Townships* of Coolspring, Deer Creek, Delaware, East Lackawannock, Fairview, Findley, French Creek, Greene, Hempfield, Jackson, Jefferson, Lackawannock, Lake, Liberty, Mill Creek, New Vernon, Otter Creek, Perry, Pine, Pymatuning, Salem, Sandy Creek, Sandy Lake, South Pymatuning, Springfield, Sugar Grove, West Salem, Wilmington, Wolf Creek and Worth and the *Boroughs* of Clark, Fredonia, Greenville, Grove City, Jackson Center, Jamestown, Mercer, New Lebanon, Sandy Lake, Sharpsville, Sheakleyville and Stoneboro; part of **Venango** County consisting of the *Townships* of Clinton, Irwin, Richland, Rockland and Scrubgrass and the *Boroughs* of Barkeyville, Clintonville and Emlenton; and part of **Warren** County consisting of the *City* of Warren and the *Townships* of Brokenstraw, Columbus, Eldred, Farmington, Freehold, Glade, Pine Grove, Spring Creek, Sugar Grove and Triumph and the *Boroughs* of Bear Lake, Sugar Grove and Youngsville.

Phil S. English (R)

Dist. 4 **Allegheny**, **Beaver**, **Butler**, **Lawrence**, **Mercer** and **Westmoreland** Counties. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the *Townships* of Aleppo, East Deer Ward 1, Fawn, Frazer, Hampton, Harmar, Harrison, Indiana, Kilbuck, Leet, Marshall, McCandless, Neville Ward 3, O'Hara Wards 1 (Division 1), 2, 3, 4 and 5, Ohio, Pine, Richland, Ross, Shaler, Springdale and West Deer and the *Boroughs* of Aspinwall, Avalon Ward 3 (Division 1), Bell Acres, Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights, Brackenridge, Bradford Woods, Cheswick, Edgeworth, Emsworth, Etna Ward 3, Fox Chapel, Franklin Park, Glenfield, Haysville, Leetsdale, Oakmont, Osborne, Plum, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights, Sewickley Hills, Springdale and West View; part of **Beaver** County consisting of the *Cities* of Aliquippa and Beaver Falls and the *Townships* of Brighton, Center, Chippewa, Darlington, Daugherty, Franklin, Greene, Hanover District West, Harmony, Hopewell, Independence, Marion, New Sewickley, North Sewickley, Patterson, Potter, Pulaski, Raccoon, Rochester, South Beaver, Vanport and White and the *Boroughs* of Ambridge, Baden, Beaver, Big Beaver, Bridgewater, Conway, Darlington, East Rochester, Eastvale, Economy, Fallston, Freedom, Georgetown, Glasgow, Homewood, Hookstown, Industry, Koppel, Midland, Monaca, New Brighton, New Galilee, Ohioville, Patterson

Heights, Rochester, Shippingport, South Heights and West Mayfield; part of **Butler** County consisting of the *Townships* of Adams, Buffalo, Clinton, Cranberry, Jackson, Lancaster and Middlesex and the *Boroughs* of Callery, Harmony, Mars, Seven Fields, Valencia and Zelienople; all of **Lawrence** County; part of **Mercer** County consisting of the *Cities* of Farrell and Hermitage District SW (Divisions 2 and 3) and the *Township* of Shenango and the *Boroughs* of West Middlesex and Wheatland; and part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the *Boroughs* of Delmont, Export and Murrysburg.

Melissa Hart (R)

Dist. 5 **Cameron, Centre, Clarion, Clearfield, Clinton, Crawford, Elk, Forest, Jefferson, Juniata, Lycoming, McKean, Mifflin, Potter, Tioga, Venango and Warren** Counties. All of **Cameron** County; all of **Centre** County; all of **Clarion** County; part of **Clearfield** County consisting of the *City* of Dubois and the *Townships* of Beccaria Precinct 2, Bell, Bigler, Bloom, Boggs (all blocks except 4060 and 4061 of tract 331000), Bradford, Brady, Cooper, Covington, Decatur, Ferguson, Girard, Goshen, Graham, Greenwood, Huston, Karthaus, Lawrence, Morris, Penn, Pike, Pine, Sandy, Union and Woodward and the *Boroughs* of Brisbin, Chester Hill, Clearfield, Curwensville, Glen Hope, Grampian, Houtzdale, Lumber City, Mahaffey, Osceola Mills, Troutville and Wallace; all of **Clinton** County; part of **Crawford** County consisting of the *City* of Titusville and the *Townships* of Oil Creek and Rome and the *Borough* of Hydetown; all of **Elk** County; all of **Forest** County; all of **Jefferson** County; part of **Juniata** County consisting of the *Township* of Fayette; part of **Lycoming** County consisting of the *Townships* of Anthony, Armstrong, Bastress, Brown, Clinton, Cummings, Fairfield, Jackson, Limestone, McHenry, McNett, Mifflin, Nippenose, Old Lycoming, Platt, Pine, Porter, Susquehanna, Washington, Watson and Woodward and the *Boroughs* of Duboisstown, Jersey Shore, Montgomery, Montoursville, Salladasburg and South Williamsport; all of **McKean** County; part of **Mifflin** County consisting of the *Townships* of Armagh, Decatur, Derry and Granville and the *Boroughs* of Burnham, Juniata Terrace and Lewistown; all of **Potter** County; part of **Tioga** County consisting of the *Townships* of Bloss, Brookfield, Charleston, Chatham, Clymer, Covington, Deerfield, Delmar, Duncan, Elk, Farmington, Gaines, Hamilton, Jackson, Lawrence, Liberty, Middlebury, Morris, Nelson, Osceola, Putnam, Richmond, Rutland, Shippen, Sullivan, Tioga, Union and Westfield and the *Boroughs* of Blossburg, Elkland, Knoxville, Lawrenceville, Liberty, Mansfield, Roseville, Tioga, Wellsboro and Westfield; part of **Venango** County consisting of the *Cities* of Franklin and Oil City and the *Townships* of Allegheny, Canal, Cherrytree, Cornplanter, Cranberry, Frenchcreek, Jackson, Mineral, Oakland, Oil Creek, Pinegrove, Plum, President, Sandycreek and Victory and the *Boroughs* of Coopers-town, Pleasantville, Polk, Rouseville, Sugar creek and Utica; and part of **Warren** County consisting of the *Townships* of Cherry Grove, Conewango, Deerfield, Elk, Limestone, Mead, Pittsfield, Pleasant, Sheffield, Southwest and Watson and the *Boroughs* of Clarendon and Tidioute.

John E. Peterson (R)

Dist. 6 **Berks, Chester, Lehigh and Montgomery** Counties. Part of **Berks** County consisting of the *City* of Reading Wards 1, 3 (Division 2), 9 (Division 5), 13 (Divisions 4 and 5), 14 (Divisions 1, 5 and 6), 16, 17, 18 and 19 (Division 1) and the *Townships* of Amity, Brecknock, Caernarvon, Colebrookdale, Cumru, District, Douglass, Earl District 2, Exeter, Hereford District 1, Longswamp, Lower Alsace, Maxatawny,

Muhlenberg Districts 1 and 4, Robeson, Rockland, South Heidelberg Precinct 2, Spring Districts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7, Union and Washington and the *Boroughs* of Adamstown, Bally, Bechtelsville, Birdsboro, Boyertown, Kenhorst, Kutztown, Mohnton, Mount Penn, New Morgan, Shillington, Sinking Spring, St. Lawrence, Topton, West Lawn, West Reading, Wyomissing and Wyomissing Hills; part of **Chester** County consisting of the *City* of Coatesville and the *Townships* of Caln, Charlestown, East Bradford Districts North and South (Division 2), East Brandywine, East Caln, East Coventry, East Nantmeal, East Pikeland, East Vincent, East Whiteland, Honey Brook, North Coventry, Pocopson, Sadsbury, Schuylkill, South Coventry, Tredyffrin, Upper Uwchlan, Uwchlan, Valley, Wallace, Warwick, West Bradford, West Brandywine, West Caln, West Nantmeal, West Pikeland, West Sadsbury, West Vincent and West Whiteland and the *Boroughs* of Atglen, Downingtown, Elverson, Honey Brook, Modena, Phoenixville Wards East (Divisions 2 and 3), Middle, North and West, South Coatesville and Spring City; part of **Lehigh** County consisting of the *Township* of Upper Macungie District 3; and part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the *Townships* of East Norriton, Limerick, Lower Merion, Perkiomen, Plymouth Districts 1, 3 (Division 2) and 4, Skippack, Whitmarsh District West (Divisions 1 and 2), Whitpain District 8 and Worcester and the *Boroughs* of Collegeville, Conshohocken District 1, Narberth, Norristown, Pottstown and Trappe.

James Gerlach (R)

Dist. 7 **Chester, Delaware, and Montgomery** Counties. Part of **Chester** County consisting of the *Townships* of East Goshen, Easttown, Thornbury, West Goshen, Westtown and Willistown and the *Boroughs* of Malvern and Phoenixville Ward East (Division 1); part of **Delaware** County consisting of the *Townships* of Aston, Bethel, Chadds Ford, Concord, Darby Wards 3, 4 and 5, Edgmont, Haverford, Lower Chichester, Marple, Middletown, Nether Providence, Newtown, Radnor, Ridley Wards 1 (Divisions 1 and 3), 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9, Springfield, Thornbury, Tinicum Wards 3 and 5, Upper Chichester, Upper Darby and Upper Providence and the *Boroughs* of Aldan, Brookhaven, Chester Heights, Clifton Heights, Collingdale, East Lansdowne, Folcroft, Glenolden, Lansdowne, Marcus Hook, Media, Millbourne, Morton, Norwood, Parkside, Prospect Park, Ridley Park, Rose Valley, Rutledge, Sharon Hill, Swarthmore, Trainer and Upland; and part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the *Townships* of Lower Providence, Upper Merion, Upper Providence and West Norriton and the *Boroughs* of Bridgeport, Conshohocken Districts 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7, Royersford and West Conshohocken.

Curt Weldon (R)

Dist. 8 **Bucks, Montgomery, and Philadelphia** Counties. All of **Bucks** County; part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the *Townships* of Abington Wards 5 (Division 2), 8 (Division 1) and 15 (Division 2), Upper Dublin Districts 3 and 5 (Division 2) and Upper Moreland Districts 2 and 3 (Division 2); and part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia Wards 58 (Divisions 4, 6, 7, 20, 21, 22, 24, 29, 31, 39 and 41) and 66 (Divisions 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 11, 14, 16, 20, 22, 25, 30, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 42, 44, 45 and 46).

Michael G. Fitzpatrick (R)

Dist. 9 **Bedford, Blair, Cambria, Clearfield, Cumberland, Fayette, Franklin, Huntingdon, Indiana, Juniata, Mifflin, Perry, Somerset and Westmoreland** Counties. All of **Bedford** County; all of **Blair** County; part of **Cambria** County consisting of

the *Townships* of Allegheny, Chest, Clearfield, Dean, Elder, Gallitzin, Reade, Susquehanna District South and White and the *Boroughs* of Ashville, Chest Springs, Gallitzin, Hastings, Loretto, Northern Cambria, Patton and Tunnelhill (**Cambria** County portion); part of **Clearfield** County consisting of the *Townships* of Beccaria Precinct 1, Boggs (only blocks 4060 and 4061 of tract 331000), Burnside, Chest, Gulich, Jordan and Knox and the *Boroughs* of Burnside, Coalport, Irvona, New Washington, Newburg, Ramey and Westover; part of **Cumberland** County consisting of the *Townships* of Cooke, Dickinson Precinct North, Hopewell, Lower Frankford, Lower Mifflin, Middlesex Precinct 1, North Middleton, North Newton, Penn, South Newton, Southampton Districts Lower and Upper (Precinct 1), Upper Frankford, Upper Mifflin and West Pennsboro Precinct Upper and the *Boroughs* of Newburg and Newville; part of **Fayette** County consisting of the *City* of Connelville Wards 4 and 5 and the *Townships* of Connelville, Dunbar District 1, Georges Districts 1 and 2, Henry Clay, Nicholson District 1, North Union District 3, South Union District 3, Springfield, Springhill District 1, Stewart and Wharton and the *Boroughs* of Fairchance, Markleysburg, Ohiopyle, Smithfield and South Connelville; all of **Franklin** County; all of **Fulton** County; all of **Huntingdon** County; part of **Indiana** County consisting of the *Townships* of Armstrong, Banks, Black Lick, Brush Valley, Buffington, Burrell, Canoe, Center, Conemaugh, East Mahoning, East Wheatfield, Grant, Green, Montgomery, North Mahoning, Rayne, South Mahoning, Washington, West Mahoning, West Wheatfield, White Districts 3, 4 and 6 and Young and the *Boroughs* of Armagh, Blairsville, Cherry Tree, Creekside, Ernest, Glen Campbell, Homer City, Indiana Districts 1 and 4, Marion Center, Plumville, Saltsburg, Shelocla and Smicksburg; part of **Juniata** County consisting of the *Townships* of Beale, Delaware, Fermanagh, Greenwood, Lack, Milford, Monroe, Spruce Hill, Susquehanna, Turbett, Tuscarora and Walker and the *Boroughs* of Mifflin, Mifflintown, Port Royal and Thompsonstown; part of **Mifflin** County consisting of the *Townships* of Bratton, Brown, Menno, Oliver, Union and Wayne and the *Boroughs* of Kistler, McVeytown and Newton Hamilton; part of **Perry** County consisting of the *Townships* of Carroll, Greenwood, Howe, Jackson, Liverpool, Northeast Madison, Oliver (only block 6999 of tract 030200), Rye, Saville, Southwest Madison, Toboyne and Tyrone and the *Boroughs* of Blain, Landisburg, Liverpool, Marysville, Millerstown and Newport District 2; part of **Somerset** County consisting of the *Townships* of Addison, Allegheny, Black, Brothersvalley, Elk Lick, Fairhope, Greenville, Larimer, Lower Turkeyfoot, Milford, Northampton, Ogle, Shade, Somerset, Southampton, Stonycreek, Summit and Upper Turkeyfoot and the *Boroughs* of Addison, Berlin, Callimont, Casselman, Central City, Confluence, Garrett, Indian Lake, Meyersdale, New Baltimore, New Centerville, Rockwood, Salisbury, Shanksville, Somerset, Ursina and Wellersburg; and part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the *Township* of Derry District Torrance.

Bill Shuster (R)

Dist. 10 **Bradford, Lackawanna, Luzerne, Lycoming, Montour, Northumberland, Pike, Snyder, Sullivan, Susquehanna, Union, Tioga, Wayne and Wyoming** Counties. All of **Bradford** County; part of **Lackawanna** County consisting of the *City* of Carbondale and the *Townships* of Abington, Benton, Carbondale, Clifton, Covington, Elmhurst, Fell, Glenburn, Greenfield, Jefferson, La Plume, Madison, Newton, North Abington, Ransom, Roaring Brook, Scott, South Abington, Spring Brook, Thornhurst and West Abington and the

Boroughs of Archbald, Clarks Green, Clarks Summit, Dalton, Dickson City Wards 1 (Divisions 2, 3 and 4), 2 and 3, Jermyn, Jessup Wards 1, 2 and 3 (Divisions 2 and 3), Mayfield, Moscow, Olyphant Ward 1 and Vandling; part of **Luzerne** County consisting of the *Townships* of Dallas, Exeter, Fairmount, Franklin, Kingston, Lake, Lehman and Ross and the *Boroughs* of Dallas, Forty Fort, Harveys Lake, Kingston, Swoyersville Wards 1 and 2, West Wyoming and Wyoming; part of **Lycoming** County consisting of the *City* of Williamsport and the *Townships* of Brady, Cascade, Cogan House, Eldred, Franklin, Gamble, Heppburn, Jordan, Lewis, Loyalsock, Lycoming, McIntyre, McNett, Mill Creek, Moreland, Muncy, Muncy Creek, Penn, Plunketts Creek, Shrewsbury, Upper Fairfield and Wolf and the *Boroughs* of Hughesville, Muncy and Picture Rocks; all of **Montour** County; all of **Northumberland** County; all of **Pike** County; all of **Snyder** County; all of **Sullivan** County; all of **Susquehanna** County; part of **Tioga** County consisting of the *Township* of Ward; all of **Union** County; all of **Wayne** County; and all of **Wyoming** County.

Donald L. Sherwood (R)

Dist. 11 **Carbon, Columbia, Lackawanna, Luzerne and Monroe** Counties. All of **Carbon** County; all of **Columbia** County; part of **Lackawanna** County consisting of the *City* of Scranton and the *Boroughs* of Blakely, Dickson City Ward 1 (Division 1), Dunmore, Jessup Ward 3 (Division 1), Moosic, Old Forge, Olyphant Wards 2, 3 and 4, Taylor and Throop; part of **Luzerne** County consisting of the *Cities* of Hazleton, Nanticoke, Pittston and Wilkes-Barre and the *Townships* of Bear Creek, Black Creek, Buck, Butler, Conyngham, Dennison, Dorrance, Fairview, Foster, Hanover, Hazle, Hollenback, Hunlock, Huntington, Jackson, Jenkins, Nescopeck, Newport, Pittston, Plains, Plymouth, Rice, Salem, Slocum, Sugarloaf, Union, Wilkes-Barre and Wright and the *Boroughs* of Ashley, Avoca, Bear Creek Village, Conyngham, Courtdale, Dupont, Duryea, Edwardsville, Exeter, Freeland, Hughesstown, Jeddo, Laffin, Larksville, Laurel Run, Luzerne, Nescopeck, New Columbus, Nuangola, Penn Lake Park, Plymouth, Pringle, Shickshinny, Sugar Notch, Swoyersville Ward 3, Warrior Run, West Hazleton, West Pittston, White Haven and Yatesville; and all of **Monroe** County.

Paul E. Kanjorski (D)

Dist. 12 **Allegheny, Armstrong, Cambria, Fayette, Greene, Indiana, Somerset, Washington, and Westmoreland** Counties. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the *Townships* of East Deer Ward 2 and Forward District 3 and the *Borough* of Tarentum; part of **Armstrong** County consisting of the *Townships* of Bethel, Burrell, Gilpin, Kiskiminetas, Manor, North Buffalo District Eastern, Parks, Plumcreek, South Bend and South Buffalo District Eastern and the *Boroughs* of Apollo, Elderton, Ford City, Ford Cliff, Freeport, Kittanning, Leechburg, Manorville and North Apollo; part of **Cambria** County consisting of the *City* of Johnstown and the *Townships* of Adams, Barr, Blacklick, Cambria, Conemaugh, Cresson, Croyle, East Carroll, East Taylor, Jackson, Lower Yoder, Middle Taylor, Munster, Portage, Richland, Stonycreek, Summerhill, Susquehanna District North, Upper Yoder, Washington, West Carroll and West Taylor and the *Boroughs* of Brownstown, Carrolltown, Cassandra, Cresson, Daisytown, Dale, East Conemaugh, Ebensburg, Ehrenfeld, Ferndale, Franklin, Geistown, Lilly, Lorain, Nanty Glo, Portage, Sankertown, Scalp Level, South Fork, Southmont, Summerhill, Vintondale, Westmont and Wilmore; part of **Fayette** County consisting of the *Cities* of Connelville Wards 1, 2, 3 and 6 and

Uniontown and the *Townships* of Brownsville, Bullskin, Dunbar Districts 2, 3 and 4, Franklin, Georges Districts 3 and 4, German, Jefferson, Lower Tyrone, Luzerne, Menallen, Nicholson Districts 2 and 3, North Union Districts 1, 2, 4 and 5, Perry, Redstone, Saltlick, South Union Districts 1 and 2, Springhill District 2, Upper Tyrone and Washington and the *Boroughs* of Belle Vernon, Brownsville, Dawson, Dunbar, Everson, Fayette City, Masontown, Newell, Perryopolis, Point Marion and Vanderbilt; all of **Greene County**; part of **Indiana County** consisting of the *Townships* of Cherryhill, Pine and White Districts 1 and 2 and the *Boroughs* of Clymer and Indiana Districts 2 and 3; part of **Somerset County** consisting of the *Townships* of Conemaugh, Jefferson, Jenner, Lincoln, Middlecreek, Paint and Quemahoning and the *Boroughs* of Benson, Boswell, Hooversville, Jennerstown, Paint, Seven Springs, Stoystown and Windber; part of **Washington County** consisting of the *Cities* of Monongahela and Washington and the *Townships* of Canton, Carroll Districts 2, 3 and 5, Chartiers Districts 3, 5, 6 and 7, East Bethlehem, Fallowfield Districts 1, 2 and 4, North Bethlehem, North Strabane Districts 2 and 3, Somerset, South Strabane Districts 2, 4 and 5, Union, West Bethlehem and West Pike Run and the *Boroughs* of Allenport, Beallsville, Bentleyville, California, Canonsburg Wards 2 and 3 (Division 1), Centerville, Charleroi Districts 1, 3 and 4, Coal Center, Cokeburg, Deemston, Donora, Dunlevy, East Washington District 2, Elco, Ellsworth, Finleyville, Houston, Long Branch, Marianna, New Eagle, North Charleroi, Roscoe, Speers, Stockdale, Twilight and West Brownsville; and part of **Westmoreland County** consisting of the *Cities* of Arnold, Latrobe, Lower Burrell, Monessen and New Kensington and the *Townships* of Allegheny, Bell, Derry Districts Alters, Bradenville, Cokeville, Cooperstown, Kingston, Loyalhanna, Millwood, New Derry, Peanut, Saxman, Scalp Level and Simpsons, East Huntingdon District Bessemer, Fairfield, Hempfield Districts Bovard, Hannastown and Luxor, Loyalhanna, Mount Pleasant Districts Bridgeport, Duncan, Hecla, Laurel Run, Mammoth, Spring Garden, United and Westmoreland, Rostraver, Salem Districts Hugus and Mechlings, Sewickley Districts East Herminie, Lowber, Rillton, Sewickley and West Herminie, South Huntingdon Districts Jacobs Creek, Mineral, Port Royal, Wayne, Wyano and Yukon, St. Clair, Unity Districts Crabtree, Dorothy, Lloydsville, Mutual and Pleasant Unity, Upper Burrell and Washington Districts North Washington and Paulton and the *Boroughs* of Avonmore, Bolivar, Derry, East Vandergrift, Hyde Park, Mount Pleasant, New Alexandria, New Florence, North Belle Vernon, Oklahoma, Scottdale, Seward, Smithton, Vandergrift, West Leechburg and West Newton.

John P. Murtha Jr. (D)

Dist. 13 **Montgomery** and **Philadelphia** Counties. Part of **Montgomery County** consisting of the *Townships* of Abington Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 (Division 1), 6, 7, 8 (Division 2), 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15 (Division 1), Hatfield, Horsham, Lower Frederick, Lower Gwynedd, Lower Moreland, Lower Salford, Montgomery, New Hanover, Plymouth Districts 2 and 3 (Division 1), Springfield, Towamencin, Upper Dublin Districts 1, 2, 4, 5 (Division 1), 6 and 7, Upper Frederick, Upper Gwynedd, Upper Hanover District 2, Upper Moreland Districts 1, 3 (Division 1), 4, 5, 6 and 7, Upper Salford, Whitmarsh Districts East, Middle and West (Division 3) and Whitpain Districts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10 and 11 and the *Boroughs* of Ambler, Bryn Athyn, Green Lane, Hatboro, Hatfield, Jenkintown, Lansdale, North Wales, Rockledge and Schwenksville; and part of **Philadelphia County** consisting of

the *City* of Philadelphia Wards 25 (Divisions 3 and 8), 35 (Divisions 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 25 and 32), 41, 45 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25), 53 (Divisions 17, 20 and 21), 55 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28 and 29), 56, 57, 58 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 40, 42, 43 and 44), 62 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 24, 25 and 26), 63, 64, 65 and 66 (Divisions 1, 7, 8, 10, 12, 13, 15, 17, 18, 19, 21, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 38, 39, 40, 41 and 43).

Allyson Y. Schwartz (D)

Dist. 14 **Allegheny County**. Part of **Allegheny County** consisting of the *Cities* of Clairton, Duquesne, McKeesport and Pittsburgh and the *Townships* of Elizabeth Ward 9, Kennedy, Neville Wards 1 and 2, North Versailles Wards 1, 2, 3 (Division 2), 4, 5, 6 and 7, O'Hara Ward 1 (Division 2), Penn Hills Wards 1, 2, 3 (Divisions 2, 3, 4 and 5), 4 (Divisions 1, 2 and 4), 5 (Divisions 2, 3 and 4), 6 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4 and 6), 7 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 6 and 7), 8 and 9 (Divisions 1, 2 and 5), Reserve, Robinson Districts 3 and 5, Stowe and Wilkins Ward 2 (Division 2) and the *Boroughs* of Avalon Wards 1, 2 and 3 (Divisions 2 and 3), Baldwin Districts 1, 2, 3, 5, 9, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16 and 18, Bellevue, Blawnox, Braddock, Braddock Hills, Chalfant, Coraopolis, Crafton Wards 1, 2 and 3 (Division 1), Dravosburg, East McKeesport, East Pittsburgh, Edgewood, Etna Wards 1 and 2, Forest Hills, Glassport, Homestead, Ingram, Liberty, Lincoln, McKees Rocks, Millvale, Monroeville Wards 1 (Division 1) and 7, Mount Oliver, Munhall, North Braddock, Pitcairn Districts 2 and 3, Port Vue, Rankin, Sharpsburg, Swissvale, Turtle Creek, Verona, Versailles, Wall, West Homestead, West Mifflin, Whitaker, White Oak District 7, Wilkinsburg and Wilmerding.

Mike Doyle (D)

Dist. 15 **Berks, Lehigh, Montgomery, and Northampton Counties**. Part of **Berks County** consisting of the *Townships* of Albany and Hereford District 2; part of **Lehigh County** consisting of the *Cities* of Allentown and Bethlehem (**Lehigh County** portion) and the *Townships* of Hanover, Heidelberg, Lower Macungie, Lower Milford, Lowhill, Lynn, North Whitehall, Salisbury, South Whitehall, Upper Macungie Districts 1, 2 and 4, Upper Milford, Upper Saucon, Washington, Weisenberg and Whitehall and the *Boroughs* of Albutis, Cata-sauqua, Coopersburg, Coplay, Emmaus, Fountain Hill, Macungie and Slatington; part of **Montgomery County** consisting of the *Townships* of Douglass, Franconia, Lower Pottsgrove, Marlborough, Salford, Upper Hanover Districts 1 and 3, Upper Pottsgrove and West Pottsgrove and the *Boroughs* of East Greenville, Pennsburg, Red Hill, Souderton and Telford (**Montgomery County** portion); and all of **Northampton County**.

Charles D. Dent (R)

Dist. 16 **Berks, Chester and Lancaster Counties**. Part of **Berks County** consisting of the *City* of Reading Wards 1, 2, 3 (Division 1), 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 (Division 2), 11, 12 (Divisions 1 and 3), 13 (Divisions 1 and 2), 15 (Divisions 1, 2, 6 and 7), 18 (Division 4) and 19 and the *Townships* of Bern District 3, Lower Heidelberg, South Heidelberg Precinct 1 and Spring District 8 and the *Borough* of Wernersville; part of **Chester County** consisting of the *Townships* of Birmingham, East Bradford Districts North (only block 3027 of tract 303900)

and South, East Fallowfield, East Marlborough, East Nottingham, Elk, Franklin, Highland, Kennett, London Britain, London Grove, Londonderry, Lower Oxford, New Garden, New London, Newlin, Penn, Pennsbury, Upper Oxford, West Fallowfield, West Marlborough and West Nottingham and the *Boroughs* of Avondale, Kennett Square, Oxford, Parkesburg, West Chester and West Grove; and all of **Lancaster** County.

Joseph R. Pitts (R)

Dist. 17 **Berks**, **Dauphin**, **Lebanon**, **Perry** and **Schuylkill** Counties. Part of **Berks** County consisting of the *Townships* of Alsace, Bern Districts 1 and 2, Bethel, Centre, Earl District 1, Greenwich, Heidelberg, Jefferson, Maidencreek, Marion, Muhlenberg Districts 2, 3, 5, 7 and 8, North Heidelberg, Oley, Ontelaunee, Penn, Perry, Richmond, Ruscombmanor, Tilden, Tulpehocken, Upper Bern, Upper Tulpehocken and Windsor and the *Boroughs* of Bernville, Centerport, Fleetwood, Hamburg, Laureldale, Leesport, Lenhartsville, Lyons, Robesonia, Shoemakersville, Strausstown and Womelsdorf; all of **Dauphin** County; all of **Lebanon** County; part of **Perry** County consisting of the *Townships* of Buffalo, Centre, Juniata, Miller, Oliver (all blocks except 6999 of tract 030200), Penn, Spring, Watts and Wheatfield and the *Boroughs* of Bloomfield, Duncannon, New Buffalo and Newport District 1; and all of **Schuylkill** County.

Tim Holden (D)

Dist. 18 **Allegheny**, **Beaver**, **Washington**, and **Westmoreland** Counties. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the *Townships* of Baldwin, Collier, Crescent, Elizabeth Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8, Findlay, Forward Districts 1, 2 and 4, Moon, Mount Lebanon, North Fayette, North Versailles Ward 3 (Division 1), Penn Hills Wards 3 (Divisions 1 and 6), 4 (Divisions 3 and 5), 5 (Divisions 1, 5 and 6), 6 (Division 5), 7 (Division 5) and 9 (Divisions 3 and 4), Robinson Districts 1, 2, 4, 6, 7, 8 and 9, Scott, South Fayette, South Park, South Versailles, Upper St. Clair and Wilkins Wards 1 and 2 (Division 1) and the *Boroughs* of Baldwin Districts 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 14 and 17, Bethel Park, Brentwood, Bridgeville, Carnegie, Castle Shannon, Churchill, Crafton Ward 3 (Division 2), Dormont, Elizabeth, Green Tree, Heidelberg, Jefferson Hills, McDonald (**Allegheny** County portion), Monroeville Wards 1 (Divisions 2, 3 and 4), 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6, Oakdale, Pennsbury Village, Pitcairn District 1, Pleasant Hills, Rosslyn Farms, Thornburg, Trafford (**Allegheny** County portion), West Elizabeth, White Oak Districts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 and Whitehall; part of **Beaver** County consisting of the *Township* of Hanover

District East and the *Borough* of Frankfort Springs; part of **Washington** County consisting of the *Townships* of Amwell, Blaine, Buffalo, Carroll Districts 1 and 4, Cecil, Chartiers Districts 1, 2 and 4, Cross Creek, Donegal, East Finley, Fallowfield District 3, Hanover, Hopewell, Independence, Jefferson, Morris, Mount Pleasant, North Franklin, North Strabane Districts 1, 4, 5 and 6, Nottingham, Peters, Robinson, Smith, South Franklin, South Strabane Districts 1 and 3 and West Finley and the *Boroughs* of Burgettstown, Canonsburg Wards 1 and 3 (Division 3), Charleroi Districts 2 and 6, Claysville, East Washington District 1, Green Hills, McDonald, Midway, West Alexander and West Middletown; and part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the *Cities* of Greensburg and Jeannette and the *Townships* of Cook, Donegal, East Huntingdon Districts Ruffsedale, Stoners, Strohm and Whites, Hempfield Districts Alwine, Carbon, East Adamsburg, Eastview, Fort Allen, Foxhill, Gayville, Grapeville, Haydenville, High Park, Lincoln Heights, Lincoln Heights West, Maplewood, Middletown, New Stanton, North Carbon, Sibel, Todd, University, Valley, Weavers Old Stand, Wegley, Wendel Herm, West Hempfield and West Point, Ligonier, Mount Pleasant Districts Pleasant Valley and Ridgeview, North Huntingdon, Penn, Salem Districts Five Points, New Salem, Slickville, Steeles and Trees Mills, Sewickley District Whyel, South Huntingdon Districts Hixon and South Huntingdon, Unity Districts Baggaley, Beatty, Dennison, Gravel Hill, Kuhns, Marguerite, Roble and Whitney and Washington Districts Beamers and Oakland X Roads and the *Boroughs* of Adamsburg, Arona, Donegal, Hunker, Irwin, Laurel Mountain, Ligonier, Madison, Manor, New Stanton, North Irwin, Penn, South Greensburg, Southwest Greensburg, Sutersville, Trafford (**Westmoreland** County portion), Youngstown and Youngwood.

Tim Murphy (R)

Dist. 19 **Adams**, **Cumberland** and **York** Counties. All of **Adams** County; part of **Cumberland** County consisting of the *Townships* of Dickinson Precinct South, East Pennsboro, Hampden, Lower Allen, Middlesex Precinct 2, Monroe, Shippenburg, Silver Spring, South Middleton, Southampton District Upper (Precinct 2), Upper Allen and West Pennsboro Precinct Lower and the *Boroughs* of Camp Hill, Carlisle, Lemoyne, Mechanicsburg, Mount Holly Springs, New Cumberland, Shippensburg (**Cumberland** County portion), Shiremanstown and Wormleysburg; and all of **York** County.

Todd Platts (R)

THE JUDICIAL BRANCH

UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT

First Court: 1790

Purpose: To exercise original jurisdiction in cases affecting ambassadors and other public ministers and consuls, and in cases in which the state is a party, and to exercise appellate jurisdiction in all other cases which fall within the judicial power of the United States as stated in the Constitution.

CHIEF JUSTICE	State	Born	Year Appointed	Appointing President	Salary
John G. Roberts Jr.	Maryland	1955	2005	Bush.....	\$208,100

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES

John Paul Stevens	Illinois	1920	1975	Ford	199,200
Sandra Day O'Connor*	Arizona	1930	1981	Reagan	199,200
Antonin Scalia	Virginia	1936	1986	Reagan	199,200
Anthony M. Kennedy.....	California.....	1936	1988	Reagan	199,200
David H. Souter	New Hampshire	1939	1990	Bush.....	199,200
Clarence Thomas.....	Georgia.....	1948	1991	Bush.....	199,200
Ruth Bader Ginsburg.....	New York.....	1933	1993	Clinton	199,200
Stephen G. Breyer.....	Massachusetts.....	1938	1994	Clinton	199,200

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS – THIRD CIRCUIT

(Delaware, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and the Virgin Islands)

Clerk's Office: Philadelphia, Pa. 19106

Purpose: To provide a forum for review of the decisions of a case in a district court and to receive cases for review of action of various Federal Administrative Agencies for errors of law.

Salary: \$171,800

THIRD CIRCUIT JUDGES

JUDGES	Date Appointed
Anthony J. Scirica, Chief Judge	Philadelphia, Pa. Aug. 6, 1987
Dolores Korman Sloviter	Philadelphia, Pa. June 21, 1979
Samuel A. Alito Jr.	Newark, N.J. April 30, 1990
Jane R. Roth	Wilmington, Del. July 2, 1991
Theodore A. McKee	Philadelphia, Pa. June 9, 1994
Marjorie O. Rendell.....	Philadelphia, Pa. Sept. 29, 1997
Maryanne Trump Barry	Newark, N.J. Sept. 22, 1999
Thomas L. Ambro	Wilmington, Del. Feb. 16, 2000
Julio M. Fuentes	Newark, N.J. Mar. 9, 2000
D. Brooks Smith	Duncansville, Pa. Aug. 2, 2002
D. Michael Fisher	Pittsburgh, Pa. Dec. 15, 2003
Franklin S. Van Antwerpen	Easton, Pa. May 20, 2004

SENIOR THIRD CIRCUIT JUDGES

Ruggero J. Aldisert	Santa Barbara, Calif. July 29, 1968
Max Rosenn	Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Oct. 7, 1970
Joseph F. Weis Jr.	Pittsburgh, Pa. Mar. 15, 1973
Leonard I. Garth	Newark, N.J. Aug. 6, 1973
Edward R. Becker.....	Philadelphia, Pa. Dec. 3, 1981
Walter K. Stapleton	Wilmington, Del. April 4, 1985
Morton I. Greenberg.....	Trenton, N.J. Mar. 23, 1987
Robert E. Cowen	Trenton, N.J. Nov. 9, 1987
Richard L. Nygaard	Erie, Pa. June 17, 1988

* Justice O'Connor announced her resignation July 1, 2005 effective upon the confirmation of her successor.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS*(For the Eastern, Middle and Western Districts of Pennsylvania)*

Purpose: To exercise initial jurisdiction in cases in the states and territories. In each state and the District of Columbia, as well as the territories, there is at least one district court; many states have more than two districts.

Salary: \$162,100

EASTERN DISTRICT JUDGES*Clerk's Office: Philadelphia 19106*

Judges		Date Appointed
James T. Giles, Chief Judge.....	Philadelphia.....	Nov. 27, 1979
Harvey Bartle III.....	Philadelphia.....	Sept. 23, 1991
Stewart Dalzell.....	Philadelphia.....	Oct. 7, 1991
John R. Padova.....	Philadelphia.....	Mar. 30, 1992
J. Curtis Joyner.....	Philadelphia.....	May 29, 1992
Eduardo C. Robreno.....	Philadelphia.....	July 27, 1992
Anita B. Brody.....	Philadelphia.....	Oct. 20, 1992
Bruce W. Kauffman.....	Philadelphia.....	Jan. 20, 1998
Berle M. Schiller.....	Philadelphia.....	June 6, 2000
Mary A. McLaughlin.....	Philadelphia.....	June 23, 2000
R. Barclay Surrick.....	Philadelphia.....	July 14, 2000
Petrese B. Tucker.....	Philadelphia.....	July 14, 2000
Legrome D. Davis.....	Philadelphia.....	May 3, 2002
Cynthia M. Rufe.....	Philadelphia.....	June 10, 2002
Michael M. Baylson.....	Philadelphia.....	July 12, 2002
Timothy J. Savage.....	Philadelphia.....	Aug. 19, 2002
James Knoll Gardner.....	Allentown.....	Nov. 26, 2002
Gene E.K. Prattler.....	Philadelphia.....	June 18, 2004
Paul S. Diamond.....	Philadelphia.....	June 25, 2004
Lawrence F. Stengel.....	Philadelphia/Reading.....	June 28, 2004
Juan R. Sanchez.....	Philadelphia/Reading.....	July 9, 2004

MIDDLE DISTRICT JUDGES*Clerk's Office: Scranton 18501*

Thomas I. Vanaskie, Chief Judge.....	Scranton.....	Mar. 1, 1994
A. Richard Caputo.....	Scranton.....	Dec. 15, 1997
James Munley.....	Scranton.....	Oct. 26, 1998
Yvette Kane.....	Harrisburg.....	Oct. 27, 1998
Christopher C. Conner.....	Harrisburg.....	Aug. 2, 2002
John E. Jones III.....	Williamsport.....	Aug. 2, 2002

WESTERN DISTRICT JUDGES*Clerk's Office: Pittsburgh 15230*

Donetta W. Ambrose, Chief Judge.....	Pittsburgh.....	Nov. 24, 1993
Gary L. Lancaster.....	Pittsburgh.....	Nov. 24, 1993
Joy Flowers Conti.....	Pittsburgh.....	Aug. 30, 2002
David Stewart Cercone.....	Pittsburgh.....	Sept. 12, 2002
Terrence F. McVerry.....	Pittsburgh.....	Oct. 1, 2002
Arthur J. Schwab.....	Pittsburgh.....	Jan. 1, 2003
Thomas M. Hardiman.....	Pittsburgh.....	April 9, 2003

SENIOR DISTRICT JUDGES

William J. Nealon Jr.	Scranton.....	Dec. 15, 1962
John P. Fullam.....	Philadelphia.....	Aug. 11, 1966
Charles R. Weiner.....	Philadelphia.....	June 28, 1967
Malcolm Muir.....	Williamsport.....	Oct. 14, 1970
Donald W. VanArtsdalen.....	Philadelphia.....	Dec. 2, 1970

J. William Ditter Jr.	Philadelphia	Dec.	2, 1970
Clifford Scott Green	Philadelphia	Dec.	9, 1971
Maurice B. Cohill Jr.	Pittsburgh	June	1, 1976
Gustave Diamond	Pittsburgh	May	2, 1978
Louis H. Pollak	Philadelphia	July	12, 1978
Norma L. Shapiro	Philadelphia	Aug.	11, 1978
Richard P. Conaboy	Scranton	July	24, 1979
Sylvia Rambo	Harrisburg	July	24, 1979
Alan N. Bloch	Pittsburgh	Nov.	2, 1979
William W. Caldwell	Harrisburg	April	27, 1982
Thomas N. O'Neill Jr.	Philadelphia	Aug.	5, 1983
Marvin Katz	Philadelphia	Aug.	26, 1983
Edmund V. Ludwig	Philadelphia	Oct.	17, 1985
Edwin M. Kosik	Scranton	June	16, 1986
Robert F. Kelly	Philadelphia	July	17, 1987
William L. Standish	Pittsburgh	Nov.	6, 1987
Lowell A. Reed Jr.	Philadelphia	May	6, 1988
Jan E. DuBois	Philadelphia	Sept.	6, 1988
Herbert J. Hutton	Philadelphia	Sept.	6, 1988
Ronald L. Buckwalter	Philadelphia	April	20, 1990
James F. McClure Jr.	Williamsport	April	30, 1990
William H. Yohn Jr.	Philadelphia	Sept.	23, 1991

PRESIDENTS, VICE PRESIDENTS, AND CONGRESSES COINCIDENT WITH THEIR TERMS

President	Vice President	Service	Congress
George Washington	John Adams	April 30, 1789 - Mar. 3, 1797	1,2,3,4
John Adams	Thomas Jefferson	Mar. 4, 1797 - Mar. 3, 1801	5,6
Thomas Jefferson	Aaron Burr	Mar. 4, 1801 - Mar. 3, 1805	7,8
Thomas Jefferson	George Clinton	Mar. 4, 1805 - Mar. 3, 1809	9,10
James Madison	George Clinton	Mar. 4, 1809 - Mar. 3, 1813	11,12
James Madison	Elihu Gerry	Mar. 4, 1813 - Mar. 3, 1817	13,14
James Monroe	Daniel D. Tompkins	Mar. 4, 1817 - Mar. 3, 1825	15,16,17,18
John Quincy Adams	John C. Calhoun	Mar. 4, 1825 - Mar. 3, 1829	19,20
Andrew Jackson	John C. Calhoun	Mar. 4, 1829 - Mar. 3, 1833	21,22
Andrew Jackson	Martin Van Buren	Mar. 4, 1833 - Mar. 3, 1837	23,24
Martin Van Buren	Richard M. Johnson	Mar. 4, 1837 - Mar. 3, 1841	25,26
¹ William Henry Harrison	John Tyler	Mar. 4, 1841 - April 4, 1841	27
John Tyler	George M. Dallas	April 6, 1841 - Mar. 3, 1845	27,28
James K. Polk	George M. Dallas	Mar. 4, 1845 - Mar. 3, 1849	29,30
¹ Zachary Taylor	Millard Fillmore	Mar. 5, 1849 - July 9, 1850	31
Millard Fillmore	William R. King	July 10, 1850 - Mar. 3, 1853	31,32
Franklin Pierce	William R. King	Mar. 4, 1853 - Mar. 3, 1857	33,34
James Buchanan	John C. Breckinridge	Mar. 4, 1857 - Mar. 3, 1861	35,36
Abraham Lincoln	Hannibal Hamlin	Mar. 4, 1861 - Mar. 3, 1865	37,38
¹ Abraham Lincoln	Andrew Johnson	Mar. 4, 1865 - April 15, 1865	39
Andrew Johnson	Schuyler Colfax	April 15, 1865 - Mar. 3, 1869	39,40
Ulysses S. Grant	Henry Wilson	Mar. 4, 1869 - Mar. 3, 1873	41,42
Ulysses S. Grant	William A. Wheeler	Mar. 4, 1873 - Mar. 3, 1877	43,44
Rutherford B. Hayes	Chester A. Arthur	Mar. 4, 1877 - Mar. 3, 1881	45,46
¹ James A. Garfield	Chester A. Arthur	Mar. 4, 1881 - Sept. 19, 1881	47
Chester A. Arthur	Thomas A. Hendricks	Sept. 20, 1881 - Mar. 3, 1885	47,48
³ Grover Cleveland	Levi P. Morton	Mar. 4, 1885 - Mar. 3, 1889	49,50
Benjamin Harrison	Adlai E. Stevenson	Mar. 4, 1889 - Mar. 3, 1893	51,52
³ Grover Cleveland	Garret A. Hobart	Mar. 4, 1893 - Mar. 3, 1897	53,54
William McKinley	Theodore Roosevelt	Mar. 4, 1897 - Mar. 3, 1901	55,56
¹ William McKinley	Theodore Roosevelt	Mar. 4, 1901 - Sept. 14, 1901	57
Theodore Roosevelt	Charles W. Fairbanks	Sept. 14, 1901 - Mar. 3, 1905	57,58
Theodore Roosevelt	James S. Sherman	Mar. 4, 1905 - Mar. 3, 1909	59,60
William H. Taft	Thomas R. Marshall	Mar. 4, 1909 - Mar. 3, 1913	61,62
Woodrow Wilson	Calvin Coolidge	Mar. 4, 1913 - Mar. 3, 1921	63,64,65,66
¹ Warren G. Harding	Charles G. Dawes	Mar. 4, 1921 - Aug. 2, 1923	67
Calvin Coolidge	Charles Curtis	Aug. 3, 1923 - Mar. 3, 1925	68
Calvin Coolidge	John N. Garner	Mar. 4, 1925 - Mar. 3, 1929	69,70
Herbert C. Hoover	John N. Garner	Mar. 4, 1929 - Mar. 3, 1933	71,72
Franklin D. Roosevelt	Henry A. Wallace	Mar. 4, 1933 - Jan. 20, 1941	73,74,75,76
Franklin D. Roosevelt	Harry S. Truman	Jan. 20, 1941 - Jan. 20, 1945	77,78
¹ Franklin D. Roosevelt	Harry S. Truman	Jan. 20, 1945 - April 12, 1945	79
Harry S. Truman	Alben W. Barkley	April 12, 1945 - Jan. 20, 1949	79,80
Harry S. Truman	Richard M. Nixon	Jan. 20, 1949 - Jan. 20, 1953	81,82
Dwight D. Eisenhower	Lyndon B. Johnson	Jan. 20, 1953 - Jan. 20, 1961	83,84,85,86
¹ John F. Kennedy	Hubert H. Humphrey	Jan. 20, 1961 - Nov. 22, 1963	87,88
Lyndon B. Johnson	"Spiro T. Agnew	Nov. 22, 1963 - Jan. 20, 1965	88
Lyndon B. Johnson	Gerald R. Ford	Jan. 20, 1965 - Jan. 20, 1969	89,90
Richard M. Nixon	Nelson A. Rockefeller	Jan. 20, 1969 - Oct. 10, 1973	91,92,93
Richard M. Nixon	Walter F. Mondale	Oct. 10, 1973 - Dec. 5, 1973	93
⁵ Richard M. Nixon	George Bush	Dec. 6, 1973 - Aug. 8, 1974	93
Gerald R. Ford	George Bush	Aug. 9, 1974 - Dec. 18, 1974	93,94
Gerald R. Ford	Dan Quayle	Dec. 19, 1974 - Jan. 19, 1977	94
James E. Carter	Albert Gore Jr.	Jan. 20, 1977 - Jan. 19, 1981	95,96
Ronald Wilson Reagan	Albert Gore Jr.	Jan. 20, 1981 - Jan. 19, 1985	97,98,99,100
Ronald Wilson Reagan	Richard Cheney	Jan. 20, 1985 - Jan. 19, 1989	100
George Bush	Richard Cheney	Jan. 20, 1989 - Jan. 19, 1993	101,102
William Jefferson Clinton	Richard Cheney	Jan. 20, 1993 - Jan. 19, 1997	103,104
William Jefferson Clinton	Richard Cheney	Jan. 20, 1997 - Jan. 19, 2001	105
George W. Bush	Richard Cheney	Jan. 20, 2001 - Jan. 19, 2005	106,107,108
George W. Bush	Richard Cheney	Jan. 20, 2005	109

¹ Died in office² Resigned Dec. 28, 1832 to become a U.S. Senator³ Terms not consecutive⁴ Resigned Oct. 10, 1973⁵ Resigned Aug. 8, 1974

UNITED STATES GOVERNORS

State	Capital	Governor	Party	Term Years	Term Expires
Alabama	Montgomery	Bob Riley	R	4	Jan. 2007
Alaska	Juneau	Frank Murkowski	R	4	Jan. 2007
Arizona	Phoenix	Janet Napolitano	D	4	Jan. 2007
Arkansas	Little Rock	Mike Huckabee	R	4	Jan. 2007
California	Sacramento	Arnold Schwarzenegger	R	4	Jan. 2007
Colorado	Denver	Bill Owens	R	4	Jan. 2007
Connecticut	Hartford	M. Jodi Rell	R	4	Jan. 2007
Delaware	Dover	Ruth Ann Minner	D	4	Jan. 2009
Florida	Tallahassee	Jeb Bush	R	4	Jan. 2007
Georgia	Atlanta	Sonny Perdue	R	4	Jan. 2007
Hawaii	Honolulu	Linda Lingle	R	4	Dec. 2006
Idaho	Boise	Dirk Kempthorne	R	4	Jan. 2007
Illinois	Springfield	Rod Blagojevich	D	4	Jan. 2007
Indiana	Indianapolis	Mitch Daniels	R	4	Jan. 2009
Iowa	Des Moines	Tom Vilsack	D	4	Jan. 2007
Kansas	Topeka	Kathleen Sebelius	D	4	Jan. 2007
Kentucky	Frankfort	Ernie Fletcher	R	4	Dec. 2007
Louisiana	Baton Rouge	Kathleen Blanco	D	4	Jan. 2008
Maine	Augusta	John Baldacci	D	4	Jan. 2008
Maryland	Annapolis	Robert Ehrlich	R	4	Jan. 2007
Massachusetts	Boston	Mitt Romney	R	4	Jan. 2007
Michigan	Lansing	Jennifer Granholm	D	4	Jan. 2007
Minnesota	St. Paul	Tim Pawlenty	R	4	Jan. 2007
Mississippi	Jackson	Haley Barbour	R	4	Jan. 2008
Missouri	Jefferson City	Matt Blunt	R	4	Jan. 2009
Montana	Helena	Brian Schweitzer	D	4	Jan. 2009
Nebraska	Lincoln	Dave Heineman	R	4	Jan. 2007
Nevada	Carson City	Kenny C. Guinn	R	4	Jan. 2007
New Hampshire	Concord	John Lynch	D	2	Jan. 2007
New Jersey	Trenton	Richard Codey	D	4	Jan. 2006
New Mexico	Sante Fe	Bill Richardson	D	4	Jan. 2007
New York	Albany	George E. Pataki	R	2	Jan. 2007
North Carolina	Raleigh	Michael F. Easley	D	4	Jan. 2009
North Dakota	Bismarck	John Hoeven	R	4	Jan. 2009
Ohio	Columbus	Bob Taft	R	4	Jan. 2007
Oklahoma	Oklahoma City	Brad Henry	D	4	Jan. 2007
Oregon	Salem	Ted Kulongoski	D	4	Jan. 2007
Pennsylvania	Harrisburg	Edward G. Rendell	D	4	Jan. 2007
Rhode Island	Providence	Don Carcieri	R	4	Jan. 2007
South Carolina	Columbia	Mark Sanford	R	4	Jan. 2007
South Dakota	Pierre	Michael Rounds	R	4	Jan. 2007
Tennessee	Nashville	Phil Bredesen	D	4	Jan. 2007
Texas	Austin	Rick Perry	R	4	Jan. 2007
Utah	Salt Lake City	Jon Huntsman	R	4	Jan. 2009
Vermont	Montpelier	Jim Douglas	R	2	Jan. 2007
Virginia	Richmond	Mark R. Warner	D	4	Jan. 2006
Washington	Olympia	Christine Gregoire	D	4	Jan. 2009
West Virginia	Charleston	Joe Manchin III	D	4	Jan. 2009
Wisconsin	Madison	Jim Doyle	D	4	Jan. 2007
Wyoming	Cheyenne	David Freudenthal	D	4	Jan. 2007

Jurisdiction

American Samoa	Pago Pago	Togiola Tulafono	D	4	Jan. 2009
Northern Marianas Islands	Saipan	Juan N. Babauta	R	4	Jan. 2006
Puerto Rico	San Juan	Anibal Acevedo-Vila	PD	4	Jan. 2009
Virgin Islands	Charlotte Amalie	Charles Turnbull	D	4	Jan. 2007

Appendix



Statues

Featured are 5 statues that are in or around the Capitol Complex. A—*Commonwealth* statue atop the Capitol dome, designed by Roland Hinton Perry, 1905; B—Barnhard statues, sculpted by George Grey Barnard, 1911; C—Angel of Light at the base of the Grand Staircase in the Main Rotunda, 1906; D—Statue of Major General John Frederick Hartranft, designed by Frederick W. Ruckstuhl, 1899; E—Statue *Victory* atop the Mexican War Monument in Capitol Park designed by Hamilton Alricks, Jr., 1868.

SECTION 9 — APPENDIX

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BIOGRAPHY OF MARJORIE OSTERLUND RENDELL



MARJORIE OSTERLUND RENDELL

Marjorie Osterlund Rendell became the 43rd First Lady of Pennsylvania when her husband, Edward G. Rendell, was sworn in as Governor of Pennsylvania on January 21, 2003.

Judge Rendell, a *cum laude*, Phi Beta Kappa graduate of the University of Pennsylvania, received her Juris Doctor degree from the Villanova University School of Law in 1973. Upon graduation from law school, she joined the law firm of Duane, Morris & Heckscher, where she subsequently became the firm's second woman partner. Over the course of her 20-year career as a practicing attorney, she specialized in bankruptcy law and commercial litigation, served as a mediator for the United States District Court, and was a frequent speaker at law-related seminars and panels.

Inducted as a judge of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania in March 1994, Judge Rendell was elevated to the United States Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit in November 1997. She is the Chair of the United States Judicial Conference

Committee on the Administration of the Bankruptcy System and also serves on several Third Circuit committees. Judge Rendell is a Fellow of the American College of Bankruptcy, an inaugural member and Master of the Villanova University School of Law J. Willard O'Brien Inn of Court, an elected member of The American Law Institute, a member of the Federal Judges Association, the American Judicature Society, and the National Association of Women Judges.

In October 2004, Judge Rendell was awarded the Philadelphia Bar Association's Sandra Day O'Connor Award, an award given annually to a woman attorney who has excelled in the legal profession. Judge Rendell is a former Vice-Chair of the Board of Trustees of The Visiting Nurse Association of Greater Philadelphia and has served on the boards of many charitable and civic organizations. Judge Rendell is currently Chair of the Board of Overseers of the University of Pennsylvania School of Nursing, a member of the Board of Overseers of Penn Medicine, and a member of the Trustees Council of Penn Women. Additionally, she is the Chair of the Avenue of the Arts, Inc. and a member of the Board of Directors of the Kimmel Center for the Performing Arts in Philadelphia.

As First Lady, Judge Rendell's primary initiative will focus on imparting civic responsibility to our children through citizenship and civic learning. She feels it is important to cultivate a shared concern for citizenship so that our children understand can gain an understanding of our representative democracy and foster a greater understanding of their rights and responsibilities as young citizens in the democratic process. The First Lady also promotes Pennsylvania's rich history, partners with the Pennsylvania Commission for Women on its initiatives, and is a frequent speaker to women's groups across the Commonwealth.

She and her husband, also a Penn graduate (C '65), have been married more than 30 years and have an adult son, Jesse. They enjoy the company of their two golden retrievers, Mandy and Ginger.

DISTINGUISHED DAUGHTERS OF PENNSYLVANIA AWARDS

In 1948 a group of influential women suggested to Governor James H. Duff that outstanding women of Pennsylvania be recognized for their leadership and contributions to the state. The plans to honor these women developed into the Distinguished Daughters of Pennsylvania Awards, and the first awards were given in 1949.

Each year, state organizations nominate women in recognition of outstanding accomplishments of statewide or national importance. Quality of achievement of the individual comes first. The Daughters select the names to be given to the governor for approval.

1949

Louise Bush-Brown (Mrs. James) Ambler
Anita Porter Clothier (Mrs. William J.) Valley Forge
Charlotte Fasy (Mrs. Francis I.) Drexel Hill
Lena L. Orlow Ginsburg (Mrs. Abram) Philadelphia
Vira Heinz (Mrs. Clifford S.) Pittsburgh
Althea K. Hottel, Ph.D. (Mrs. A. Stauffer) Philadelphia
Caroline M. Huber (Mrs. John Y. Jr.) Haverford
Victoria Lyles, Ph.D. Wagoner, Okla.
Pauline Berry Mack, Ph.D. (Mrs. Warren B.) Denton, Tex.
Katherine Elizabeth McBride, Ph.D. Bryn Mawr
Gertrude H. McCormick (Mrs. Vance C.) Harrisburg
Catherine MacFarlane, M.D. Philadelphia
Harriet Duff Phillips (Mrs. John M.) Pittsburgh
Mabelle K. Price (Mrs. Walter) Philadelphia
Francis Anne Wister Philadelphia
Marian M. Wunderle (Mrs. Horace G.) Rydal
Mary Curtis Zimbalist (Mrs. Efrem) Philadelphia

1950

Pearl Buck (Mrs. Richard J. Walsh) Perkasie
Hannah M. Cooke (Mrs. Jay) Zionsville
Gabriella Cameron Gilbert (Mrs. Lyman D.) Harrisburg
Mabel L. Gillespie Pittsburgh
Jessie Royer Greaves (Mrs. Harry) Paoli
Elsie Singmaster Lewars (Mrs. Harold) Gettysburg
Sarah D. Lowrie Philadelphia
Violet Oakley Philadelphia
Edith W. Scott (Mrs. Arthur Hoyt) Media
Florence Barbara Seibert, Ph.D. St. Petersburg, Fla.
Theorora Cope Sumner
(Mrs. Philip H. Gray) Greensboro, Vt.
Mary B. Warburton (Mrs. Barclay H.) Philadelphia

1951

Minerva T. Baker (Mrs. Charles W.) Duquesne
Ann DePlanters Bowes (Mrs. Frederick D.) Harrisburg
Capt. Nellie J. DeWitt Susquehanna
Anna M. Gray (Mrs. Alfred W.) Wynnewood
Rachel Miller Hunt (Mrs. Roy Arthur) Pittsburgh
Frances McCollin Philadelphia
Judge Sophia M.R. O'Hara Kingston
Natalie T. Peace (Mrs. William S.) Rydal
Ella Roberts, Ph.D. Philadelphia
Judge Sara M. Soffel Pittsburgh
Emily Drayton Taylor (Mrs. J. Madison) Philadelphia

1952

Judge Anne X. Alpern (Mrs. Irwin A. Swiss) Pittsburgh
Elaine Brown (Mrs. Hugh W.) Philadelphia
Virginia Wireman Curtin (Mrs. Thomas) Philadelphia
Esther Minoli Detweiler (Mrs. Meade D. Jr.) Harrisburg
Helen O. Dickens, M.D.
(Mrs. Purvis S. Henderson) Philadelphia
Frances Dorrance, Ph.D. Dallas
Ruth Sprague Downs (Mrs. S.E.) Narberth
Ruth Patrick Hodge, Ph.D.
(Mrs. Charles H. IV) Philadelphia
Blanche McNeal Smith (Mrs. Harvey F.) Harrisburg
Jesse Wright, M.D. Pittsburgh

1953

Diana Jane Swanton Alter (Mrs. George E.) Pittsburgh
Elizabeth Hancock Arnett (Mrs. William W.) Philadelphia
Margaret Louise Conarroe Bryn Mawr
Blanche Wolf Kohn (Mrs. Isidore) Philadelphia
Mother Mary Lawrence, SHCJ Rosemont
Dorothy Klenke Nash, M.D. (Mrs. Charles B.) Pittsburgh
Judge Ruth Glenn Pennell (Mrs. Edred J.) Mifflintown
Marion Margery Scranton (Mrs. Worthington) Scranton
Eliza Kennedy Smith (Mrs. R. Templeton) Pittsburgh
Elizabeth Gray Vining (Mrs. Morgan F.) Philadelphia

1954

Anna Calista Clark, M.D. Scranton
Janet deCoux, Ph.D. Gibsonia
Mary B. Harris, Ph.D. Lewisburg
Grace Patricia Kelly (Princess Grace) Monaco
Sara Greiner Leffler (Mrs. Earl J.) Lebanon
Virginia Armitage McCall Ardmore
Sara Mellon Scaife (Mrs. Alan Magee) Pittsburgh
Mary Elizabeth Warga, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
Helen S. Willard Philadelphia
Gertrude Marvin Williams
(Mrs. John Howell) Philadelphia

1955

Rae Vickers Biester (Mrs. William H. Jr.) Drexel Hill
Mamie Geneva Doud Eisenhower
(Mrs. Dwight D.) Gettysburg
Marion Spencer Fay, M.D. Philadelphia
Mary Gibson Henry (Mrs. J. Norman) Gladwyne
Ruth Weaver Hubbard, R.N. Philadelphia
Emma Guffey Miller (Mrs. Carroll) Slippery Rock
Ruth Crawford Mitchell, Ph.D. (Mrs.) Pittsburgh
Ellen J. Patterson, M.D. Pittsburgh
Mary Creighton Stackpole (Mrs. Albert H.) Dauphin
Agnes Lynch Starrett, Litt.D.
(Mrs. Clare Vincent) Pittsburgh

1956

Gertrude Vaughn Bedford (Mrs. Paul) Wilkes-Barre
Judge Genevieve Blatt Harrisburg
Johanna K.W. Hailman (Mrs. James D.) Pittsburgh
Mary Bonaventure McAndrew Carbondale
Mary Rice Morrow Camp Hill

Helen Virginia StonePhiladelphia
 Jessie M. Vann (Mrs. Robert L.)Oakmont
 Nora Waln (Mrs. George E. Osland-Hill)Philadelphia

1957

Helen C. Bailey, LL.D.Philadelphia
 Catherine Drinker Bowen (Mrs. T. Downs)Bryn Mawr
 Annette EvansWilkes-Barre
 Judge Ruth Grigg Horting, LHD (Mrs. John F.)Lancaster
 The Hon. Marian E. Markley (Mrs. Franklin H.)Macungie
 Irene E. McDermottPittsburgh
 Sister Martha PretzlaffPittsburgh
 Rachel Mulford Winlock, M.D.Philadelphia

1958

Marian Anderson (Mrs. Orpheus Fisher)Danbury, Conn.
 Judge Hazel M. BrownPhiladelphia
 Kathleen Derrigan Byrne, Ph.D.
 (Mrs. Herbert F.)Pittsburgh
 Marguerite Lofft DeAngeli (Mrs. John)Philadelphia
 Mother Anna Marie Dengel, M.D.Philadelphia
 Ann Hawkes Hutton, J.D. (Mrs. L.J.)Bristol
 Florence Lillian Marcus, M.D.Pittsburgh
 Elizabeth NesbittBrigantine, N.J.
 Dorothea Wielland Sitley (Mrs.)Philadelphia

1959

Marjorie AllisonAllentown
 Rachel Ashe, M.D.Philadelphia
 Mary Arnold Babcock (Mrs. Edward Vose)Pittsburgh
 Mary Flinn Lawrence (Mrs. John W.)Pittsburgh
 Emily Hartshorne Mudd, Ph.D. (Mrs. Stuart)Haverford
 Mary Hamilton SwindlerBryn Mawr
 Judge Mary A. Varallo (Mrs. Alfred)Philadelphia
 Jean Hastings West (Mrs. George L.)Pittsburgh

1960

Sara Wolfe Bell (Mrs. George T.)Wilkes-Barre
 Dorothy Gaffly (Mrs. Charles H. Drummond)Pittsburgh
 Ruth Wright Hayre (Mrs. Talmage B.)Broomall
 Eleanor Park KellyPittsburgh
 Helen Taft Manning (Mrs. Frederick J.)Haverford
 Col. Mary Louise Milligan
 (Mrs. Elmer E. Rasmuson)Anchorage, Alaska
 Edna Phillips RosenbaumPhiladelphia
 Jennie Bradley RoessingPittsburgh

1961

Mabel Ammons Barron (Mrs.)New Brighton
 Henrietta T. Campbell (Mrs. Robert D.)Pittsburgh
 Brig. Gen. Eleanor J. CarlinJenkintown
 Judge Kathryn E. Granahan (Mrs. William T.)Philadelphia
 Isabell J. Jones (Mrs.)Pittsburgh
 Gladys Schmitt (Mrs. Simon Goldfield)Pittsburgh

1962

Dora F. Capwell, Ph.D.Pittsburgh
 Dorothy Dickson Dart (Mrs. Franck G.)Wilkes-Barre
 Helen Clay FrickPittsburgh
 Margaret Majer Kelly (Mrs. John Brenden)Philadelphia

Ada Haeseler Lewis (Mrs. John Frederick Jr.)Philadelphia
 Gertrude Olmsted Nauman
 (Mrs. Spencer Gilbert)Harrisburg

1963

Dorothy Kenworthy AndersonPhiladelphia
 Lucille Breeding Crozier (Mrs. Alfred W.)Pittsburgh
 Hilda Vogel Fox (Mrs. Cyril G.)Media
 Sara Henderson Hay (Mrs. Nikolai Lopatnikoff)Pittsburgh
 Eleanor Gangloff Morris, M.D.
 (Mrs. Frederick S.)Jones Mills
 Mildred Fairchild Woodbury, Ph.D.
 (Mrs. Robert Morse)Bryn Mawr

1964

Rebecca F. GrossLock Haven
 Florence S. Reizenstein (Mrs. Louis J.)Pittsburgh
 Helen Pool RushPittsburgh
 Anna Estes Hacker Strawbridge
 (Mrs. Francis R.)Philadelphia
 Katharine R. Sturgis, M.D.
 (Mrs. Samuel B.)Wynnewood
 Bernice McIlhenny Wintersteen (Mrs. John)Haverford

1965

Mary Thompson Denman (Mrs. David N.)Pittsburgh
 Sophie Hutchinson Drinker (Mrs. Henry S.)Philadelphia
 Etta Oberholtzer Engle (Mrs. Roy W.)Harrisburg
 Lillian A. Friedberg (Mrs. Emanuel B.)Pittsburgh
 Kathryn Noros Haas (Mrs. Stephen)Philadelphia
 Margaret Colton Hand (Mrs. Bayard)Wilkes-Barre

1966

Constance Reynolds Belin (Mrs. C. Welles)Waverly
 Helen E. Heydrick (Mrs. William J.)Philadelphia
 Caryl Morse Kline (Mrs. Hibberd VanBuren Jr.)Pittsburgh
 Marion Willis Martin Rivinus
 (Mrs. Edward Florens)Philadelphia
 Sarah Ann StaufferRohrerstown

1967

Eugenia Fuller Atwood (Mrs. John C. Jr.)Philadelphia
 Catharine Palmer Craig (Mrs. Paul C.)Wyomissing
 Blanche Fishback Galey Alexander (Mrs. James) ...Somerset
 Alice Gertrude Renfrew, Ph.D.Pittsburgh
 Constance Cann Wolf (Mrs. Alfred L.)Blue Bell

1968

Ernesta Drinker Ballard (Mrs. Frederic L.)Philadelphia
 Lucille Madison Cuthbert (Mrs. William M.)Pittsburgh
 Gertrude Sumner ElyPhiladelphia
 Elizabeth Murphy Petrie (Mrs. Donald A.)Washington, D.C.
 Judge Jeanette F. Reibman (Mrs. Nathan L.)Easton
 Wyonia Faulkner Wagner (Mrs. John)Clarks Summit

1969

Maxine Goldmark Aaron (Mrs. Marcus L.)Pittsburgh
 Louise Graham Brown (Mrs. Earl A.)Pittsburgh
 Carolyn HaywoodPhiladelphia

Virginia Harrington Knauer (Mrs. Wilhelm F.)Philadelphia
 Ruth Weir Miller (Mrs. Weir)Philadelphia

1970

Sadie T.M. Alexander, Esq. (Mrs. Raymond P) ...Philadelphia
 Mildred Jordan Bausher (Mrs. J. Lee)Reading
 Constance Mellon Burrell (Mrs. Peter)Ligonier
 Mary Clayton Earle (Mrs. Ralph)Haverford
 M. Louise C. Gloeckner, M.D.
 (Mrs. Frederick H.)Conshohocken
 Margaret Hodges (Mrs. Fletcher)Pittsburgh
 Clare Spencer SpackmanPhiladelphia

1971

Virginia Downes Addis (Mrs. Roland T.)Haverford
 Margaretta Belin Chamberlin (Mrs. William L.)Waverly
 Leonore R. Elkus (Mrs. James H.)Pittsburgh
 Ethel Williams Keister (Mrs. Albert F.)Sewickley
 Catherine Deal Rollins (Mrs. Richard)Haverford

1972

Edith Brown Douds, Ph.D. (Mrs. John B.)Reading
 Elsa Von M. Eliot (Mrs. Samuel E.)Pittsburgh
 Marion Scranton Isaacs (Mrs. Albert G.)Dalton
 Esther M. Klein (Mrs. Philip)Philadelphia
 Eleanor Biddle Lloyd (Mrs. H. Gates)Haverford
 Mildred Miller Posvar (Mrs. Wesley W.)Pittsburgh
 Barbara L. Weisberger (Mrs. Ernest)Kingston
 Marechal-Neil E. Young, Ph.D.
 (Mrs. W. Arthur)Philadelphia

1973

Marian W. Bell (Mrs. Davitt S.)Pittsburgh
 Nellie Lee Holt Bok (Mrs. Curtis)Philadelphia
 Mary Chorn Hazard (Mrs. Leland)Pittsburgh
 Emaline K. Mohr (Mrs. Clair J.)Allentown
 Alma Dea Morani, M.D., F.A.C.S.Philadelphia
 Mary Strawbridge Shipley
 (Mrs. Walter Penn Jr.)Philadelphia

1974

Carolyn Wicker Field (Mrs. Richard A.)Philadelphia
 Ingrid Shellabarger Rea (Mrs. William H.)Pittsburgh
 Eleanor Houston Smith (Mrs. Lawrence M.C.)Philadelphia
 Miriam Anderson Steel (Mrs. Maxwell W.)Huntingdon
 Frances Katharine TalbotPhiladelphia
 Marina von Neumann Whitman, Ph.D.
 (Mrs. Robert F.)Pittsburgh

1975

Betsy Bell Condron (Mrs. Joseph)Kingston
 Frances Love Drew, M.D. (Mrs. John)Pittsburgh
 Josephine Wayne Hatfield (Mrs. James)Philadelphia
 Elsie Hilliard Hillman (Mrs. Henry L.)Pittsburgh
 Barbara D. Hoffstot (Mrs. Henry P.)Pittsburgh
 Katherine D.K. Lower, Ph.D. (Mrs. Edward S.)Rosemont
 J. Margaret Ada MutchPhiladelphia
 Gabriele Pitcairn Pendleton
 (Mrs. Willard Dandridge)Bryn Athyn
 Marjorie Potts Wendell (Mrs. James I.)Pottstown

1976

R. Jean Brownlee, Ph.D.Philadelphia
 Loti G. Falk (Mrs. Frank Gaffney)Pittsburgh
 Sarah Lee Lippincott
 (Mrs. Christian Zimmerman)Kennett Square
 Sondra Stark Osler (Mrs. William Hull)Wormleysburg
 Sister Jane Scully, RSMPittsburgh
 Anna Jane Phillips Shuman (Mrs. Joseph)Pittsburgh

1977

Margaret Day Dilks (Mrs. John H.)Philadelphia
 Judge Marion K. Finkelhor (Mrs. Howard B.)Pittsburgh
 Virginia E. LewisPittsburgh
 Judge Helen Bohlen O'Bannon
 (Mrs. George W.)Pittsburgh
 Rheva Ott Shryock (Mrs. Richard H.)Bryn Mawr
 Eliza Talbot Thayer (Mrs. Frederick M.)Newton Square

1978

Jeanne Behrend (Mrs. George S. MacManus)Philadelphia
 Nancy Newman FrankPittsburgh
 Rose Basile Green, Ph.D. (Mrs. Raymond S.)Philadelphia
 Mary B. Leister (Mrs. Claude W.)Stroudsburg
 Gladys B. McNairy (Mrs. Francis E.)Pittsburgh

1979

Nettie M. Buten (Mrs. Harry)Merion
 Helen Frances FaustPhiladelphia
 Rita Wilson Kane (Mrs. John J. Jr.)Pittsburgh
 Helen Mason Moore (Mrs. Charles H.)Pittsburgh
 Ann King Patton (Mrs. Melvin G.)Sewickley Heights
 Eleanor Oakes Skinner (Mrs. James M. Jr.)Philadelphia
 Kathryn A. Stephanoff (Mrs. Robert)Emmaus
 Dorothy Shipley White (Mrs. Thomas R.)Philadelphia

1980

Margaret Leonard Brown (Mrs. T. Wistar)Bryn Mawr
 May Bryant Cheever (Mrs. Daniel S.)Pittsburgh
 Martha A. GablePhiladelphia
 Alice Belew Lonsdorf (Mrs. Richard G.)Narberth
 Marion Shulman Maazel (Mrs. Lincoln)Pittsburgh

1981

Cynthia Shallcross Calhoun (Mrs. Ernest N.)Pittsburgh
 Gloria Twine Chisum, Ph.D. (Mrs. Melvin J.)Philadelphia
 Edithe J. Levit, M.D. (Mrs. Samuel M.)Philadelphia
 Jane M. Oppenheimer, Ph.D.Bryn Mawr
 Judge Madaline PalladinoAllentown
 Caroline Robbins, Ph.D.
 (Mrs. Stephen J. Herben)Rosemont

1982

Gertrude A. Barber, Ph.D.Erie
 Muriel Mallin Berman, D.O. (Mrs. Philip I.)Allentown
 Alma Rau Jacobs (Mrs. J. Alexander)Blue Bell
 Margy Ellin Meyerson (Mrs. Martin)Philadelphia
 Mary Hamilton Purcell (Mrs. William)Wallingford
 Savina Stark SkewisPittsburgh
 Lula Mays Witherow (Mrs. Frederick K.)State College

1983

Judge Leonore Annenberg (Mrs. Walter H.)Wynnewood
 L. Ruth Murray Klein, Ph.D. (Mrs. Randolph)Philadelphia
 Mary Patterson McPherson, Ph.D.Bryn Mawr
 Sondra Myers (Mrs. Morey)Scranton
 Louise PershingPittsburgh

1984

Corinne M. Barnes, Ph.D.Pittsburgh
 Helen Hartman Gemmill (Mrs. Kenneth W.)Jamison
 Caroline Steinman Nunan (Mrs.)Lancaster
 Dorothy Christie Scott, M.D.
 (Mrs. Glenwood C.)Pittsburgh

1985

Carol R. Brown (Mrs. Clifford E.)Pittsburgh
 Estelle S. Campbell (Mrs. Charles T.)Pittsburgh
 Anne d'Harnoncourt (Mrs. Joseph J. Rishel)Philadelphia
 Harriet W. McGeehan (Mrs. Robert L.)West Hazleton
 Rhoda Wagner Richards (Mrs. J. Permar Jr.)Bryn Mawr
 Lucile J. Rosenbloom (Mrs. Charles)Pittsburgh

1986

Mae Davidow, Ph.D. (Mrs. Joseph Tarnoff)Philadelphia
 Ellen Frank, Ph.D. (Mrs. David Kupfer)Pittsburgh
 Mary-Linda Sorber Merriam
 (Mrs. Peter Armacost)St. Petersburg, Fla.
 Helen Waite Papashvily (Mrs. George)Quakertown
 Frieda G. Shapira (Mrs. Saul F.)Pittsburgh

1987

Elizabeth Urey Baranger, Ph.D.Pittsburgh
 Mary R. Dawson, Ph.D.Valencia
 Sandra J. McLaughlin (Mrs. Lyle W. Byers)Pittsburgh
 Nancy A.M. Neuman (Mrs. Mark)Lewisburg
 Adele Warden Paxson (Mrs. Henry D.)Holicong
 Elisabeth ShellenbergerPhiladelphia
 Gweneth T. Zarfes (Mrs. Samuel K.)Harrisburg

1988

Doris Gorka Bartuska, M.D.
 (Mrs. Anthony John)Philadelphia
 Constance E. Clayton, Ph.D.Philadelphia
 Shirley M. Dennis (Mrs. William D.C.)Willow Grove
 Lois Lehrman GrassHarrisburg
 Rosemarie B. GrecoPhiladelphia
 Juanita Kidd Stout, J.D., LL.M.
 (Mrs. Charles O.)Philadelphia
 Ann Power Wardrop (Mrs. Robert II)Pittsburgh

1989

Madge Klein Benovitz (Mrs. Burton S.)Kingston
 Elizabeth ElmerPittsburgh
 Helen F. North, Ph.D.Swarthmore
 Eleanor Lien Sandstrom, Ed.D. (Mrs. Arthur)Cheltenham
 Cecile M. Springer (Mrs. Eric W.)Pittsburgh
 Margot Bell Woodwell (Mrs. William H.)Pittsburgh
 Lynn Hardy Yeakel (Mrs. Paul M.)Rosemont

1990

Sister M. Lawreace Antoun, SSJ.Erie
 Jean Horton Berg (Mrs. John J.)Wayne
 Dorothy McKenna Brown, Ed.D.
 (Mrs. James Earl)Green Hill Farms
 Marian U. Coppersmith
 (Mrs. Sam Fredman)Rye Brook, N.Y.
 Doris Morrell Leader (Mrs. Henry B.)York
 Sophie Masloff (Mrs. Jack)Pittsburgh
 Barbara K. Shore, Ph.D. (Mrs. Jack)Pittsburgh

1991

Sister Joan D. Chittister, OSB, Ph.D.Erie
 Julie Nixon Eisenhower (Mrs. David)Berwyn
 Marilyn P. Hollinshead
 (Mrs. Warren H.)Charlestown, Mass.
 Marilyn HornePort Washington, N.Y.
 Judge Lisa A. RichettePhiladelphia
 Jean A. Robinson (Mrs. F. Brooks)Pittsburgh
 Rev. Dr. Joan Salmon Campbell
 (Mrs. James)Philadelphia
 Susan Starr (Mrs. Ulrich Boeckheler)Philadelphia
 Virginia Judson Thornburgh
 (Mrs. Richard)Washington, D.C.

1992

Carol Anderson, Ph.D.Pittsburgh
 Louise R. Brown (Mrs. James D.)Pittsburgh
 Gwendolyn ElliottPittsburgh
 Shirley R. Klens (Mrs. Paul F.)Clinton
 Sue Kline Kluger (Mrs. Allan M.)Kingston
 Catherine M. Kuch (Mrs. Harry G.)Philadelphia
 Bette E. Landman, Ph.D.Glenside
 Libby Newman (Mrs. Herman Feldman)Merion Park
 Ellen Carroll Walton (Mrs. James M.)Pittsburgh

1993

Lynne AbrahamPhiladelphia
 E. Maxine BruhnsPittsburgh
 Selma Burke, Ph.D.Bucks
 Rosemarie Cibik, Ed.D.Apollo
 Teresa Heinz KerryWashington, D.C.
 Elizabeth Kirk Rose, M.D.Kennett Square

1994

Susan Schneebeli BelinWaverly
 Audrey E. Evans, M.D.Philadelphia
 Claire M. Fagin, Ph.D.Wynnewood
 Anne M. Levenson, Ph.D.Pittsburgh
 Margaret K. McElderryNew York, N.Y.
 Laura B. Resnick, Ed.D.Pittsburgh
 Theresa L. Whiteside, Ph.D.Pittsburgh
 Martha H. ZellerLewisburg

1995

JoAnne Woodward Boyle, Ph.D.Laughtintown
 Marjorie BroderickPhiladelphia
 Susan W. CatherwoodBryn Mawr
 Linda A. DickersonPittsburgh
 Susan MaxmanPhiladelphia

Ruth Leventhal, Ph.D.Hummelstown
 Marian B. TascoPhiladelphia

1996

Anne B. AnstinePort Royal
 Judge Cynthia BaldwinMcKeesport
 Doreen E. Boyce, Ph.D.Pittsburgh
 Geraldine Dietz FoxNarberth
 Sarah Lippincott O'Neill LearyVillanova
 The Hon. Sandra Schultz NewmanGladwyne
 Velma P. Scantlebury, M.D.Pittsburgh
 Judge Norma L. ShapiroNarberth

1997

Joan Frank AptPittsburgh
 Charlotte ArnoldPittsburgh
 Nancy Adams BeschCamp Hill
 Judge Ida K. ChenPhiladelphia
 Edith Hall FisherPittsburgh
 Ardath RodaleAllentown
 Alice Lee Mast TasmanWyndmoor

1998

Joanne R. DenworthPhiladelphia
 Vernell A. Lillie, Ph.D.Pittsburgh
 Jane G. PepperMedia
 Dr. Carol Rittner, RSM.Longport, N.J.
 Carol Semple ThompsonSewickley
 Rachel Mellon WaltonPittsburgh
 Dr. Helen D. WiseSpring Mills

1999

Marylouise Fennell, RSM, Ph.D.Pittsburgh
 Carole F. Haas GravagnoAmbler
 Frances HesselbeinEaston
 Patricia Prattis JenningsPittsburgh
 Leslie Anne MillerBryn Mawr
 Judge Marjorie O. RendellPhiladelphia

2000

Dr. Jane C. ArkusPittsburgh
 Judge Phyllis W. BeckBala Cynwyd
 Dorrance HamiltonWayne
 Christine James-BrownPhiladelphia
 Dr. Margaret Mary KimmelPittsburgh
 Janet S. KleinRydal
 Dr. Marcienne S. MattlemanPhiladelphia
 Dr. Judith RodinPhiladelphia
 Marilyn WareStrasburg

2001

Dr. Esther BarazzonePittsburgh
 Dr. Helen FaisonPittsburgh
 Dr. Matti GershenfeldElkins Park
 Lucy Durr HackneyPhiladelphia
 Barbara HaferAllegheny County
 Nancy Duckrey Washington, Ph.D.Pittsburgh

2002

Edna AndradePhiladelphia
 Jeanne A. BovardFleetville
 Judge Anita B. BrodyBala Cynwyd
 Esther L. BushPittsburgh
 Rena Rowan DamonePhiladelphia
 Helen W. Drutt EnglishPhiladelphia
 Dr. Happy Craven FernandezPhiladelphia
 Grace Ann Geibel, RSM, Ph.D.Pittsburgh
 Michele M. RidgeErie

2003

Neysa AdamsElkins Park
 Dr. Judith M. DavenportPittsburgh
 Dr. Katherine DetrePittsburgh
 Irma GoertzenPittsburgh
 Dr. Hie-Won Lee HannElkins Park
 Dr. Suzanne Reese HorvitzPhiladelphia
 Barbara LuderowskiPittsburgh
 Dr. Eva PellUniversity Park

2004

Bibiana BoerioCoventry, England
 Dr. Toni CarboEdgewood
 Dr. Sandra G. FeathermanKennebunkport, Maine
 Marguerite Brooks LenfestHuntingdon Valley
 Charisse R. Lillie, Esq.Philadelphia
 Margaret R. MainwaringBryn Mawr
 Ana Pujols-McKee, M.D.Philadelphia

2005

Linda McKenna BoxxLatrobe
 Judge Susan J. CrawfordFalls Church, Virginia
 Ruth DuBoisRydal
 Renée FlemingNew York City
 Martha Lester HarrisMt. Joy
 Katherine Usher Henderson, Ph.D.Pittsburgh
 Jane Golden HerizaPhiladelphia
 Marlene MoscoErie
 Jeanne H. SchmedlinLemoyne
 Sister Mary ScullionPhiladelphia

GOVERNOR'S AWARDS FOR THE ARTS

Governor Edward G. Rendell's Administration has developed and refined five award categories, including an award to recognize those whose work in the arts benefits youth or arts in education, and an award for an outstanding Creative Pennsylvania Community that has utilized arts and culture to address important issues. The following five categories are comprehensive and reflect the excellence and variety of Pennsylvania's cultural landscape and pay tribute to the Commonwealth's rich cultural achievements and notable philanthropic traditions: the **Distinguished Arts Award**—recognizing a Pennsylvania artist or arts organization of "international fame, leadership, or renown whose creations or contributions enrich the Commonwealth"; the **Creative Pennsylvania Community Award**—recognizing Pennsylvania neighborhoods, cities, or communities that have creatively utilized arts and culture to address issues such as quality of life, downtown revitalization, cultural tourism, community planning, business attraction, tolerance, local pride, community cohesion, urban blight, economic development, or other local or regional issues of importance; the **Patron Award**—recognizing the corporation (or foundation in alternating years) which has "made significant contributions to the vitality and availability of the arts in Pennsylvania"; the **Arts Leadership and Service Award**—recognizing an individual, organization, or group "for their outstanding contributions to arts leadership and service"; and the **Artist of the Year (The Hazlett Memorial Award)**—recognizing an individual artist "for their creations and contributions to the excellence of the arts in the Commonwealth."

The Governor's Awards for the Arts represent a Pennsylvania tradition begun in 1980 by Governor Dick Thornburgh. Presented annually in Harrisburg at the State Capitol, these awards honored artists in each of the following categories: painting, sculpture, photography, music, literature, dance, theatre, crafts, and media arts. An award was also made for "service to the arts." The awards, which recognized Pennsylvanians who contributed their creative talents to their communities, were named the **Hazlett Memorial Awards for Excellence in the Arts**, after the late Theodore L. Hazlett Jr. of Pittsburgh, the first chairman of the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts. The awards were administered by the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts. A **Distinguished Pennsylvania Artist Award** was also established to be chosen by the Governor. *Note:* No standard policy was established for this category, but it was generally agreed that the recipient would be a native Pennsylvanian and an artist of world renown.

Following the 1982 awards, the Hazlett awards were presented in no more than six disciplines, in alternating years, and architecture was added as a category.

The awards were suspended in 1987 in the first year of Governor Robert P. Casey's administration. In 1988, through his cultural advisor's office, Governor Casey established "a comprehensive Governor's awards program" with the *Governor's Awards for Excellence in the Arts, Humanities, and Sciences* "to honor outstanding individual creativity and achievement, to focus attention upon the critical importance of the arts, humanities, and sciences in the life of an enlightened democratic society, and to pay tribute to Pennsylvania's rich cultural and intellectual traditions." A single award was presented in each area.

In 1996, oversight and administration of the Governor's Awards returned to the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts. Four new award categories were established by Governor Tom Ridge to recognize not only the contributions of Pennsylvania's individual artists and patrons of the arts, but also the outstanding arts organizations which make the Commonwealth a leader in the cultural life of the nation. For the first time, a category was established which recognizes the significant contributions to the arts made by corporations and foundations (the **Patron Award**). Governor Ridge also directed that the annual awards ceremony be held in a different location within the Commonwealth each year.

PAST RECIPIENTS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA GOVERNOR'S AWARDS FOR THE ARTS

2004 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Lang Lang – Artist of the Year (The Hazlett Memorial Award)
Marlin and Regina "Ginger" Gouger Miller – Patron Award
Carole Haas Gravagno – Arts Leadership & Service Award
Donna and Al Brown and the Point Breeze Performing Arts Center – Pennsylvania Creative Community Award

2002 Governor's Awards for the Arts

M. Night Shyamalan – Distinguished Arts Award
Marguerite and Gerry Lenfest – Patron Award
The Harrisburg Housing Authority's Cultural Arts Program – Arts Leadership & Service
Bob Dorough – Artist of the Year

2001 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Wolfgang Sawallisch – Distinguished Arts Award
The Dexter F. and Dorothy H. Baker Foundation – Patron Award
WHYY, Inc. and its President and CEO William J. Marrazzo – Arts Leadership & Service
Leon Bates – Artist of the Year

2000 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Chaim Potok – Distinguished Arts Award
Meyer P. and Vivian O. Potamkin – Patron Award
The Heinz Endowments – Patron Award
Lily Yeh – Arts Leadership & Service
LaVaughn Robinson – Artist of the Year

1999 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Peter Nero – Distinguished Arts Award
Lois Lehrman Grass – Patron Award
Sunoco, Inc. – Patron Award
William E. Strickland, Jr. – Arts Leadership & Service
Thaddeus Mosley – Artist of the Year

1998 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Patti LaBelle – Distinguished Arts Award
Bell Atlantic – Patron Award
Arts & Business Council of Greater Philadelphia – Arts Leadership & Service
Robert Page – Artist of the Year

1997 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Ken Ludwig – Distinguished Arts Award
 PNC Bank Foundation – Foundation Patron
 Leon Arkus – Arts Leadership & Service
 Charlotte Blake Alston – Artists of the Year

1996 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Paul Winter – Distinguished Arts Award
 Binney & Smith Inc. – Corporate Patron
 Carol R. Brown – Arts Leadership and Service
 Robert Montgomery Scott – Arts Leadership & Service
 Tito Capobianco – Artist of the Year

**Governor's Awards for Excellence in the Arts
and Distinguished Pennsylvania Artists**

1994 – Lorin Maazel, Conductor
 1993 – John Edgar Wideman, Author
 1992 – Paul Plishka, Opera Singer
 1991 – Gary Graffman, Pianist
 1990 – August Wilson, Playwright
 1989 – Riccardo Muti, Conductor
 1988 – Judith Jamison, Dancer
 1986 – Andrew Wyeth, Painter
 1985 – Byron Janis, Pianist
 1984 – Bill Cosby, Entertainer
 1983 – John Updike, Author
 1982 – Marian Anderson, Opera Singer
 1981 – James Michener, Author
 1980 – James Stewart, Actor

**Theodore L. Hazlett Memorial Awards for
Excellence in the Arts**

1986 – Lester Breininger Jr., Crafts
 1986 – Joan Myers Brown, Dance
 1986 – Samuel Hazo, Literature
 1986 – Sidney Goodman, Painting
 1986 – Edgar Kaufmann Jr., Service to the Arts
 1986 – Katherine Minehart, Theatre
 1985 – Mitchell/Giurgola, Architecture
 1985 – Anthony Buba, Media Arts
 1985 – Max Rudolf, Music
 1985 – Larry Fink, Photography

1985 – Charles Fahlen, Sculpture
 1984 – Stanley Lechtzin, Crafts
 1984 – Hellmut Fricke-Gottschild, Dance
 1984 – Daniel Hoffman, Literature
 1984 – Dorothy Dressler, Service to the Arts
 1984 – Charles Fuller, Theatre
 1984 – Henry Koerner, Painting
 1983 – Linda Blackaby, Film/Video
 1983 – Andre Previn, Music
 1983 – Emmet Gowin, Photography
 1983 – Jody Pinto, Sculpture
 1983 – Robert Venturi and Denise Scott Brown, Architecture
 1982 – Rudolf Staffel, Crafts
 1982 – Paul Draper, Dance
 1982 – Fred Rogers, Film/Video
 1982 – David Bradley, Literature
 1982 – George Crumb, Music
 1982 – Larry Day, Painting
 1982 – Mark Cohen, Photography
 1982 – Rafael Ferrer, Sculpture
 1982 – John Allen Jr., Theatre
 1982 – Philip I. and Muriel Berman, Service to the Arts
 1981 – George Nakashima, Crafts
 1981 – Barbara Weisberger, Dance
 1981 – Peter Rose, Film/Video
 1981 – Paul West, Literature
 1981 – Vincent Persichetti, Music
 1981 – Andrew Wyeth, Painting
 1981 – William Larson, Photography
 1981 – Selma Burke, Sculpture
 1981 – Margo Lovelace, Theatre
 1981 – Gregory Gibson, Service to the Arts
 1980 – Natale Rossi, Crafts
 1980 – Arthur Hall, Dance
 1980 – Dwinell Grant, Film/Video
 1980 – Gerald Stern, Literature
 1980 – Eugene Ormandy, Music
 1980 – Edna Andrade, Painting
 1980 – Ray K. Metzker, Photography
 1980 – Harry Bertoia, Sculpture
 1980 – Dr. Alvina Krause, Theatre
 1980 – Sondra Myers, Service to the Arts

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 2000 AND 1990

Area	Population		Percent Change 1990-2000
	2000	1990	
Alabama.....	4,447,100	4,040,687	10.1
Alaska.....	626,932	550,043	14.0
Arizona.....	6,130,632	3,665,228	40.0
Arkansas.....	2,673,400	2,360,725	13.7
California.....	33,871,648	29,760,021	13.8
Colorado.....	4,301,261	3,294,384	30.6
Connecticut.....	3,405,585	3,287,116	3.6
Delaware.....	783,600	686,168	17.8
District of Columbia.....	572,059	608,900	-6.7
Florida.....	15,982,378	12,937,926	23.5
Georgia.....	8,186,453	6,478,216	26.4
Hawaii.....	1,211,537	1,108,229	9.3
Idaho.....	1,293,953	1,006,749	28.5
Illinois.....	12,419,293	11,430,802	8.6
Indiana.....	6,080,485	6,644,159	9.7
Iowa.....	2,928,324	2,776,755	5.4
Kansas.....	2,688,416	2,477,574	8.5
Kentucky.....	4,041,769	3,685,296	9.7
Louisiana.....	4,468,976	4,219,973	5.9
Maine.....	1,274,923	1,227,928	3.8
Maryland.....	5,296,486	4,781,468	10.8
Massachusetts.....	6,349,097	6,016,425	5.5
Michigan.....	9,938,444	9,295,297	6.9
Minnesota.....	4,919,479	4,375,099	12.4
Mississippi.....	2,844,658	2,573,216	10.5
Missouri.....	5,595,211	5,117,073	9.3
Montana.....	902,195	799,065	12.9
Nebraska.....	1,711,263	1,578,385	8.4
Nevada.....	1,998,257	1,201,833	66.3
New Hampshire.....	1,235,788	1,109,252	11.4
New Jersey.....	8,414,350	7,730,188	8.9
New Mexico.....	1,819,048	1,515,089	20.1
New York.....	18,976,457	17,990,455	5.5
North Carolina.....	8,049,313	6,628,637	21.4
North Dakota.....	642,200	638,800	0.5
Ohio.....	11,353,140	10,847,115	4.7
Oklahoma.....	3,460,654	3,145,585	9.7
Oregon.....	3,421,399	2,847,321	20.4
Pennsylvania.....	12,281,054	11,881,643	3.4
Rhode Island.....	1,048,319	1,003,464	4.5
South Carolina.....	4,012,012	3,486,703	15.1
South Dakota.....	754,844	696,004	8.5
Tennessee.....	6,689,283	4,877,185	16.7
Texas.....	20,851,820	16,986,510	22.8
Utah.....	2,233,169	1,722,850	29.6
Vermont.....	608,827	562,758	8.2
Virginia.....	7,078,515	6,187,358	14.4
Washington.....	5,894,121	4,866,692	21.1
West Virginia.....	1,808,344	1,793,477	0.8
Wisconsin.....	5,363,675	4,891,769	9.6
Wyoming.....	493,782	453,688	8.9
Total Resident Population¹.....	281,421,906	248,709,873	13.2

¹ Includes the population of the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 2000 AND 1990*(Continued)*

Area	Population		Percent Change 1990-2000
	2000	1990	
Northeast	53,694,378	60,809,229	5.5
Midwest	64,392,776	59,668,632	7.9
South	100,236,820	85,146,930	17.3
West	63,197,932	62,786,082	19.7
Puerto Rico	3,808,610	3,522,037	8.1
Total Resident Population, including Puerto Rico	285,230,516	252,231,910	13.1

NOTE: Consistent with the January 1999 U.S. Supreme Court ruling (*Department of Commerce v. House of Representatives*, 525 U.S. 316, 119 8. Ct. 765 (1999)), these resident population counts do not reflect the use of statistical sampling to correct for overcounting or undercounting.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau.

Internet Release date: December 28, 2000

RECREATION

Pennsylvania offers unparalleled opportunities for enjoyment and appreciation of its natural beauty. Careful planning and construction of a system of state parks and preservation of waterways and virgin land within state forests utilize this natural beauty by providing citizens free or relatively inexpensive access to Pennsylvania's scenic, recreational, and historic resources.

Beyond the simple enjoyment of nature, recreational activities include picnicking, boating, swimming, camping, fishing, hiking, hunting, and winter sports. Continuing acquisition, development, and maintenance of our State Parks and State Forest systems ensures increased availability and enjoyment of these facilities for tourists and all Pennsylvanians.

PENNSYLVANIA STATE PARKS (Open to the Public)

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area
Archbald Pothole	Lackawanna	149.16	
Bald Eagle	Centre	5,900.00	Foster Joseph Sayers Reservoir 1,730.00 acres
Beltzville	Carbon	2,972.39	Beltzville Lake
			949.00 acres
			Sawmill Dam
			2.00 acres
			Christman
			0.50 acres
Bendigo	Elk	100.26	Bendigo Dam
			2.50 acres
			Adult Pool
			3,675.00 sq. ft.
			Baby Pool
			300.00 sq. ft.
Big Pocono	Monroe	1,305.60	
Big Spring	Perry	45.00	
Black Moshannon	Centre	3,481.00	Black Moshannon Lake
Blue Knob	Bedford	5,679.70	250.00 acres
			Fire Impoundment
			0.20 acres
			Skating Impoundment
			0.30 acres
			Pavia Park Pool
			3,444.00 sq. ft.
			Group Camp #1 Pool
			1,875.00 sq. ft.
Boyd Big Tree Cons. Area	Dauphin	949.49	
Buchanan's Birthplace	Franklin	18.50	
Bucktail	Cameron/Clinton	16,433.00	
Caledonia	Franklin/Adams	1,130.00	Furnace Dam
			0.75 acres
			Pool
			14,250.00 sq. ft.
Canoe Creek	Blair	911.91	Canoe Lake
			155.00 acres
			Gipprich Ponds
			1.50 acres
Chapman	Warren	804.68	Chapman Lake
			68.00 acres
Cherry Springs	Potter	82.57	
Clear Creek	Jefferson	1,211.19	Clear Creek Lake
			1.30 acres
Codorus	York	3,295.98	Lake Marburg
			1,275.00 acres
			Main Pool
			26,500.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool
			3,000.00 sq. ft.
Colonel Denning	Cumberland	273.00	Doubling Gap Lake
			3.00 acres
Colton Point	Tioga	357.00	
Cook Forest	Jefferson/Forest/	7,732.78	Tom's Run Dam
	Clarion		0.25 acres
			Main Pool
			3,675.00 sq. ft.
			Splash Pool
			491.00 sq. ft.
Cowans Gap	Fulton	1,085.00	Cowans Gap
			42.50 acres
Delaware Canal	Bucks/Northampton	982.90	Delaware Canal
			290.88 acres
Denton Hill	Potter	700.00	
Elk	Elk	3,192.00	East Branch Dam
			1,160.00 acres
Evansburg	Montgomery	3,349.00	Golf Course Pond
			1.00 acres
			Kline's Pond
			0.50 acres
			Boswell's Pond
			0.30 acres
			Camp Maribel Pond
			0.30 acres
			Harry Gill Pond
			0.70 acres
			Wissahickon Creek
			1.94 acres
Fort Washington	Montgomery	523.26	
Fowlers Hollow	Perry	104.86	
Frances Slocum	Luzerne	1,032.61	Frances Slocum Lake
			165.00 acres
			Pool
			9,700.00 sq. ft.
French Creek	Berks/Chester	7,481.80	Six Penny Lake (closed to public)
			Dyer Quarry Lake
			16.30 acres
			Scotts Run Lake
			21.00 acres

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area
			Hopewell Lake 68.00 acres
			Hopewell Day-Use Pool 24,000.00 sq. ft.
Gifford Pinchot	York	2,337.82	Pinchot Park Lake 340.00 acres
Gouldsboro	Monroe/Wayne	3,124.26	Gouldsboro Lake 250.00 acres
Greenwood Furnace	Huntingdon	410.63	Greenwood Lake 6.00 acres
Hickory Run	Carbon	15,700.06	Sand Spring Dam 11.40 acres
			Hickory Run Lake 4.20 acres
			Dam #5 0.50 acres
			CCC Dam 1.56 acres
			Stametz Dam 1.05 acres
			McGinley Dam 0.25 acres
			Saylorville Dam 0.56 acres
			Fordway Dam 0.40 acres
			Upper Chapel Dam 0.20 acres
			Lower Chapel Dam 0.12 acres
			Hatchery Dam 0.21 acres
Hills Creek	Tioga	481.44	Group Camp Pool 2,500.00 sq. ft.
Hyner Run	Clinton	176.90	Hills Creek Lake 137.00 acres
			Pool 3,675.00 sq. ft.
			Hyner Run Pool #2 300.00 sq. ft.
Hyner View	Clinton	40.00	
Jacobsburg*	Northampton	1,166.49	
Jennings*	Butler	330.99	Prairie Pavilion Kettle Hole 0.04 acres
			Massasauga Trail Kettle Hole 0.04 acres
			WTS Finishing Pond 0.14 acres
			WTS Sediment Pond 0.14 acres
Joseph E. Ibberson Cons. Area	Dauphin	345.00	
Kettle Creek	Clinton	1,793.24	Alvin Bush Dam 160.00 acres
			Kettle Creek Dam 7.00 acres
Keystone	Westmoreland	1,202.28	Keystone Lake 78.00 acres
Kings Gap*	Cumberland	1,424.79	Kings Gap Pond 0.02 acres
Kinzua Bridge	McKean	329.07	
Kooser	Somerset	176.30	Kooser Lake 4.00 acres
Lackawanna	Lackawanna	1,381.88	Lackawanna Lake 210.00 acres
			Big Bass Pond 2.00 acres
			Bull Frog Pond 1.00 acres
			Pool 20,106.00 sq. ft.
Laurel Hill	Somerset	4,088.51	Laurel Hill Lake 65.00 acres
			Jones Mill Run 0.30 acres
			Spruce Run 0.25 acres
Laurel Mountain	Westmoreland	492.60	Spruce Pond 0.50 acres
			Large Reservoir 4.35 acres
			Small Reservoir 0.85 acres
Laurel Ridge	Fayette/Somerset/	12,114.22	Quarry 1.25 acres
	Westmoreland/Indiana/Cambria		
Laurel Summit	Westmoreland	6.14	
Lehigh Gorge	Carbon	5,451.01	
Leonard Harrison	Tioga	585.00	
Linn Run	Westmoreland	612.77	
Little Buffalo	Perry	829.95	Little Buffalo Lake 88.00 acres
			Visitor Center Pond 0.01 acres
			Mill Pond & Raceway 0.52 acres
			Main Pool 24,310.00 sq. ft.
Little Pine	Lycoming	2,159.00	Little Pine Lake 93.70 acres
Locust Lake	Schuylkill	1,143.51	Locust Lake 52.00 acres
			Stilling Pond 2.00 acres
			Pond #1 0.25 acres
Lyman Run	Potter	595.00	Lyman Run Lake 40.00 acres
Marsh Creek	Chester	1,705.00	Marsh Creek Lake 535.00 acres
			Pool 1,300.00 sq. ft.

* Environmental Education Center

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area
Maurice K. Goddard.....	Mercer	2,856.00	Wading Pool 1,256.00 sq. ft. Lake Wilhelm 1,860.00 acres
McCalls Dam	Centre	7.50	
McConnells Mill.....	Lawrence	2,542.99	Pond 0.15 acres
Memorial Lake	Lebanon	231.00	Memorial Lake 85.00 acres
Milton	Northumberland	76.74	(Island on West Branch of Susquehanna River)
Moraine	Butler	16,913.01	Lake Arthur 3,225.00 acres
Mont Alto	Franklin	23.70	
Mt. Pisgah.....	Bradford	1,024.12	Stephen Foster Lake..... 75.00 acres Pool 5,676.00 sq. ft.
Nescopeck	Luzerne	3,011.00	
Neshaminy	Bucks	334.50	Large Pool 16,000.00 sq. ft.
Nockamixon	Bucks	5,222.47	Lake Nockamixon 1,450.00 acres Children's Fishing Pond 2.32 acres Graham's Pond 1.13 acres Nature Area Pond 0.42 acres Tohickon Dam 0.38 acres Keller Pond 0.31 acres Swartz Pond #1..... 0.14 acres Swartz Pond #2 0.07 acres Pool 19,621.00 sq. ft.
Nolde Forest*	Berks	679.76	North Pond 1.00 acres Painted Turtle Pond 0.12 acres Pond 2.00 acres
Norristown Farm Park	Montgomery.....	250.00	
Ohio pyle	Fayette	18,778.34	
Oil Creek	Venango	6,365.39	
Ole Bull.....	Potter	117.53	Ole Bull Lake 0.75 acres
Parker Dam	Clearfield	968.00	Parker Dam Lake 20.00 acres
Patterson	Potter	19.05	
Penn-Roosevelt	Centre	100.00	Penn Roosevelt Lake 3.50 acres
Pine Grove Furnace	Cumberland	696.00	Laurel Lake 25.00 acres Fuller Lake 2.00 acres
Poe Paddy	Centre	22.73	
Poe Valley	Centre	620.00	Poe Lake 25.00 acres
Point.....	Allegheny.....	36.00	
Presque Isle	Erie	3,112.10	Waterworks Ponds 3.23 acres Lily Pond 2.87 acres Horseshoe Pond..... 51.65 acres Cranberry Pond 5.38 acres Pond of the Woods..... 4.30 acres Boathouse Pond 5.74 acres Graveyard Pond 5.85 acres Misery Bay..... 109.76 acres Ridge Pond 7.17 acres Yellow Bass Pond..... 4.87 acres Niagra Pond 24.03 acres Thompson Bay 68.87 acres Marina Lake 99.86 acres Duck Pond 2.51 acres Long Pond and Big Pond 400.00 acres
Prince Gallitzin	Cambria	6,459.87	Glendale Lake 1,600.00 acres Sandy Run 2.00 acres
Promised Land	Pike	2,971.00	Promised Land Lake 422.00 acres Lower Lake..... 173.00 acres Egypt Meadow Lake 60.00 acres Bruce Lake 48.00 acres
Prompton.....	Wayne.....	920.54	
Prouty Place.....	Potter	5.00	
Pymatuning	Crawford	25,832.78	Pymatuning Lake 13,716.00 acres
Raccoon Creek.....	Beaver	7,226.75	Raccoon Creek Lake..... 101.00 acres

* Environmental Education Center

			Traverse Lake	4.00 acres
Ralph Stover	Bucks	44.93		
Ravensburg	Clinton	78.00	Raven Lake	0.25 acres
Raymond B. Winter	Union	695.00	Halfway Lake	6.00 acres
Reeds Gap	Mifflin	220.00	Main Pool	4,033.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool	405.00 sq. ft.
Ricketts Glen	Luzerne/Sullivan	13,046.56	Lake Jean	245.00 acres
Ridley Creek	Delaware	2,606.66	Sycamore Mills Dam	1.90 acres
			Office Dam	0.60 acres
			Golf Pond	0.20 acres
			Sycamore North Pond	0.32 acres
			Sycamore South Pond	0.85 acres
Ryerson Station	Greene	1,346.23	Ronald J. Duke Lake	62.00 acres
			Main Pool	6,000.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool	800.00 sq. ft.
S.B. Elliott	Clearfield	318.00		
Salt Springs	Susquehanna	408.50		
Samuel S. Lewis	York	86.67		
Sand Bridge	Union	3.00		
Shawnee	Bedford	3,874.36	Shawnee Lake	451.00 acres
Shikellamy	Union/Northumberland	131.33	(Island on Susquehanna River)	
Sinnemahoning	Cameron/Potter	1,910.03	George B. Stevenson Dam	142.00 acres
Sizerville	Potter/Cameron	386.00	Main Pool	4,949.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool	320.00 sq. ft.
Susquehanna	Lycoming	19.59		
Susquehannock	Lancaster	228.84		
Swatara	Lebanon	3,388.38		
Tobyhanna	Monroe/Wayne	5,440.90	Tobyhanna Lake	170.00 acres
Trough Creek	Huntingdon	541.00		
Tuscarora	Schuylkill	1,801.07	Tuscarora Lake	96.00 acres
			Pond #1 Lower	0.25 acres
			Pond #2 Upper	0.25 acres
			Pond #3 Pig	0.13 acres
			Stilling Pond	0.25 acres
			Pond #4 Green Thumb .....	.25 acres
Tyler	Bucks	1,642.49	Neshaminy Creek North	12.00 acres
			Neshaminy Creek South	12.50 acres
Upper Pine Bottom	Lycoming	5.00		
Varden Conservation Area	Wayne	343.00		
Warriors Path	Bedford	333.37	Raystown Branch, Juniata River	3.00 acres
Whipple Dam	Huntingdon	256.00	Whipple Lake	22.00 acres
White Clay Creek Preserve	Chester	2,491.07	Pond	0.12 acres
Worlds End	Sullivan	780.00		
Yellow Creek	Indiana	2,822.23	Yellow Creek Lake	720.00 acres
			Farm Pond	4.00 acres
			Lake Hopocan	3.00 acres
			GSA Pond	0.50 acres

PENNSYLVANIA STATE PARKS CONSERVATION AREAS

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area
Boyd Big Tree	Dauphin	937.37	
Joseph E. Ibberson	Dauphin	345.00	
Varden	Wayne	343.00	
TOTAL		1,625.37	

UNDEVELOPED AREAS

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area
Allegheny Islands	Allegheny	43.00	
Benjamin Rush	Philadelphia	274.87	
Hillman	Washington	3,697.00	
Prompton	Wayne	920.54	
Swatara	Lebanon/Schuylkill	3,388.38	
		Wagners Pond	1.76 acres
		Irving's Pond	2.12 acres
		Maintenance Pond	1.02 acres
		Chapel Road Pond	0.28 acres
		Route 443 Pond	0.22 acres
TOTAL		8,323.79	

SUMMARY

Number	Category	Acres
111	.....State Parks (Open to the Public)	279,585.98
3	.....Conservation Areas	1,625.37
114	.....SUBTOTAL – OPERATING AREAS.....	281,211.35
5	.....Undeveloped Areas	8,323.79
119	.....GRAND TOTAL	289,535.14

ACTIVITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE PARKS
(by County)

BOATING CODES E = Electric Motors NP = No Power Boating UN = Unlimited Horsepower W = Whitewater			SWIMMING CODES P = Pool B = Beach			SNOW SKIING CODES D = Downhill X = Cross Country													
STATE PARK	COUNTY	ADDRESS	TELEPHONE	CAMP/SITES															
Allegheny Island	Allegheny	c/o Region 2 Office	724-865-2131	UNDEVELOPED															
Point	Allegheny	101 Commonwealth Place, Pittsburgh 15222	412-471-0235	HISTORICAL PARK															
Raccoon Creek	Beaver	3000 State Route 18, Hookstown 15050	724-899-2200	172	X	B	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Blue Knob	Bedford	124 Park Rd., Inter 16655	814-276-3576	45	X	P												X	X
Shawnee	Bedford	132 State Park Rd., Schellsburg 15559-7300	814-733-4218	293	X	B	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Warriors Path	Bedford	c/o Trough Creek	814-658-3847		X														
French Creek	Berks	843 Park Rd., Everson 19520-9523	610-582-9680	201	X	P	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Nolde Forest	Berks	2910 New Holland Rd., Reading 19607	610-796-5699		X														X
Canoe Creek	Blair	R.R. 2, Box 560, Hollidaysburg 16648	814-695-6807		X	B	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Mt. Pisgah	Bradford	R.R. 3, Box 362A, Troy 16947-9448	570-297-2734		X	P	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Neshaminy	Bucks	3401 State Rd., Bensalem 19020	215-639-4538		X	P	X	X	X	UN	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Nockamixon	Bucks	1542 Mountain View Dr., Quakertown 18951	215-529-7300		X	P	X	X	X	20	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Ralph Stover	Bucks	11 Lodi Hill Rd., Upper Black Eddy 18972	610-982-5560		X	X	X	X	W										
Delaware Canal	Bucks	11 Lodi Hill Rd., Upper Black Eddy 18972	610-982-5560		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	Bicycling	X
Tyler	Bucks	101 Swamp Rd., Newtown 18940	215-968-2021		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Jennings	Butler	2951 Prospect Rd., Slippery Rock 16057	724-794-6011		ENVIRONMENTAL EDUC. CTR.														
Moraine	Butler	275 Pleasant Valley Rd., Portersville 16051	724-368-8811		X	B	X	X	X	20	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Prince Gallitzin	Cambria	966 Marina Rd., Patton 16668	814-674-1000	437	X	B	X	X	X	20	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Bucktail	Cameron	260 Sizerville Rd., Emporium 15834	814-486-3365		X														
Sinemahoning	Cameron	8288 First Fork Rd., Austin 16720	814-647-8401	35	X		X	X	X	E								X	X
Sizerville	Cameron	199 E. Cowley Run Rd., Emporium 15834	814-486-5605	23	X	P											X	X	X
Beltzville	Carbon	2950 Polopoco Dr., Leighton 18235	610-377-0045		X	B	X	X	X	UN								X	X
Hickory Run	Carbon	R.R. 1, Box 81, White Haven 18661	570-443-0400	381	X	B											X	X	X
Bald Eagle	Centre	149 Main Park Rd., Howard 16841	814-625-2775	169	X	B	X	X	X	UN	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Black Moshannon	Centre	4216 Beaver Rd., Phillipsburg 16866	814-342-5960	80	X	B	X	X	X	E							X	X	X

[illegible]

Little Buffalo	Perry	720 Gill Hill Rd., Newport 17074	717-567-9255		X	P	X	X	E		X	X		X	X		X	X		X	X
	Philadelphia	c/o Region 4 Office	215-463-5000										X								
Promised Land	Pike	R.R. 1, Box 96, Greenbown 18426	480		X	B	X	X	E		X	X		X	X		X	X		X	X
	Cherry Springs	c/o Lyman Run	814-435-5010	30											X		X	X		X	X
Denton Hill	Potter	c/o Ski Denton, P.O. Box 387, Coudersport 16915	814-435-2115		X				CONCESSION		DX				X	X	X				
Lyman Run	Potter	464 Lyman Run Rd., Galedon 16922	814-435-5010	35	X	B					X	X	X		X	X			X	X	X
	Ole Bull	HCR 62, Box 9, Cross Fork 17729	814-435-5000	81	X	B					X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X		X
Patterson	Potter	c/o Lyman Run	814-435-5010								X				X						
Prouty Place	Potter	c/o Lyman Run	814-435-5010								X				X						
Loust Lake	Schuykill	c/o Tuscarora	570-467-2404	282	XX	B	X	X	E		X				X				X	X	X
	Tuscarora	687 Tuscarora Park Rd., Bamesville 18214-9715	570-467-2404			B	X	X	E		X				X	X			X	X	X
Kooser	Somerset	943 Glades Pike, Somerset 15501	814-445-8673	47	X	B					X				X	X			X	X	X
Laurel Hill	Somerset	1454 Laurel Hill Park Rd., Somerset 15501	814-445-1725	264	X	B	X	X	E		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X
	Sullivan	P.O. Box 62, Forksville 18616	570-924-3287	70	X	B			W		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X
Salt Springs	Susquehanna	c/o Lackawanna	570-945-3239			X					X				X	X					X
Golfon Point	Tioga	c/o Leonard Harrison	570-724-3061	25	X						X	X	X	X	X				X	X	X
Hills Creek	Tioga	R.R. 2, Box 328, Wellsboro 16901	570-724-4246	102	X	B	X	X	E		X				X	X	X		X	X	X
	Leonard Harrison	R.R. 6, Box 199, Wellsboro 16901	570-724-3061	30	X						X				X	X			X	X	X
R.B. Winter	Union	R.R. 2, Box 314, Mifflintown 17844	570-966-1455	60	X	B					X	X		X	X	X	X		X	X	X
	Union	c/o R.B. Winter	570-966-1455		X						X				X						
Ole Creek	Venango	305 State Park Rd., Oil City 16301	814-676-5915						CANDOEING		X	X			X	X					X
	Warren	R.R. 2, Box 1610, Clarendon 16313	814-723-0250	83	X	B	X	X	E		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X
Prompton	Wayne	c/o Lackawanna	570-945-3239																		
Varen Conservation Area	Wayne	c/o Promised Land State Park	570-676-3428								X	X			X						
Keystone	Westmoreland	R.R. 2, Box 101, Derry 15627	724-666-2939	100	X	B		X	E		X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X
Laurel Mountain	Westmoreland	c/o Linn Run	724-238-6623								DX										
Laurel Summit	Westmoreland	c/o Linn Run	724-238-6623												X		X				
Linn Run	Westmoreland	P.O. Box 50, Rechar 15677	724-238-6623		X						X				X	X	X		X		
Cordons	York	1066 Blooming Grove Rd., Hanover 17331	717-637-2816	198	X	P	X	X	X	20	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X
Gifford Pinchot	York	2200 Rosstown Rd., Lewisberry 17339	717-432-5011	335	X	B	X	X	E		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X
Samuel Lewis	York	c/o Gifford Pinchot	717-432-5011								X	X			X	X			X		X

PENNSYLVANIA STATE FORESTS

STATE FOREST LAND IN ACRES*

County

Adams	21,676
Bedford	29,603
Berks	886
Blair	2
Bradford	5,176
Bucks	56
Cambria	3,505
Cameron	130,236
Carbon	999
Centre	155,540
Chester	592
Clarion	6
Clearfield	95,743
Clinton	273,349
Columbia	6,709
Crawford	146
Cumberland	34,882
Dauphin	8,050
Delaware	266
Elk	70,507
Fayette	17,945
Forest	2,248
Franklin	38,765
Fulton	28,071
Huntingdon	65,210
Indiana	471
Jefferson	8,404

County

Juniata	17,590
Lackawanna	7,089
Lancaster	10
Luzerne	1,417
Lycoming	192,611
McKean	3,245
Mifflin	57,690
Monroe	8,794
Northampton	85
Northumberland	42,403
Perry	41,438
Pike	68,431
Potter	265,086
Schuylkill	9,200
Snyder	28,922
Somerset	30,638
Sullivan	40,881
Tioga	148,641
Union	63,867
Venango	3,165
Warren	100
Westmoreland	18,245
TOTAL	2,008,591

* Based on deed descriptions as recorded in county courthouses. All acreage figures rounded to the nearest acre. This tabulation does NOT include lands that have been conveyed to State Parks.

STATE FOREST PICNIC AREAS

Park	County	Acres	Picnicking	Fishing	Boating	Camping
Alan Seeger	Huntingdon	3	X	X		
Asaph Run	Tioga	4	X	X		X
Babcock	Somerset	54	X			
Bear Gap	Mifflin	6	X	X		
Bear Valley	Franklin	8	X	X		
Blankley	Bedford	20	X			
Bradley Wales	Tioga	4	X			
Colerain	Huntingdon	10	X	X		
County Bridge	Tioga	9	X	X		X
Dry Run	Sullivan	13	X	X		
Hairy Johns	Centre	48	X			
Jesse Hall	Clinton	6	X	X		
Karl B. Guss	Juniata	35	X	X		
Lick Hollow	Fayette	36	X			
Minnichs Springs	Dauphin	3	X			
Mount Davis	Somerset	21	X			
Old Forge	Franklin	78	X	X		
Pecks Pond	Pike	305	X	X	X	
Pine Hill	Huntingdon	12	X			
Rock Springs	Snyder	10	X	X		
Rowland	Dauphin	8	X			
Sideling Hill	Fulton	16	X			
Snow Hill	Monroe	25	X	X		
Snyder-Middleswarth	Snyder	3	X	X		
Sweet Root	Bedford	600	X			
Thornhurst	Lackawanna	15	X	X		
Wayside Memorial	Cameron	2	X			

NATURAL AREAS ON STATE FOREST LANDS

Area	Acres	Forest	Location
Beartown Woods	27	Michaux	Franklin Co., off SR 16 and Bicentennial Tree Trail
Carbaugh Run	780	Michaux	Adams Co., south Rt. 30 near Caledonia
Meeting of the Pines	611	Michaux	Franklin Co., end of Mont Alto Mountain east of Mont Alto
Mt. Cydonia Ponds	183	Michaux	Franklin Co., off English Valley Rd.
Sweet Root	1,403	Buchanan	Bedford Co., 2 miles west of Chaneysville
Pine Ridge	568	Buchanan	Bedford Co., south of Chaneysville
Frank E. Masland Jr.	1,270	Tuscarora	Perry Co., 12 miles west of Landisburg on Laurel Run Rd.
Box Huckleberry	10	Tuscarora	Perry Co., 2 miles south of New Bloomfield
The Hemlocks	131	Tuscarora	Perry Co., 2 miles south of Big Spring State Park on Hemlock Rd.
Mt. Davis	581	Forbes	Somerset Co., 10 miles west of Meyersdale
Roaring Run	3,090	Forbes	Westmoreland Co., south of Rt. 31 on west side of Laurel Ridge
Bear Meadows	890	Rothrock	Centre Co., 6 miles south of Boalsburg
Alan Seeger	390	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., 6 miles north of McAlevy's Fort
Big Flat Laurel	184	Rothrock	Huntingdon and Centre Cos., intersection of Bear Gap and Gettis Ridge Rds.
Detweiler Run	463	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., 1 mile north of Alan Seeger Natural Area along Detweiler Run
Little Juniata	624	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., west of Alexandria, a water gap in Tussey Mountain
Rocky Ridge	150	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., off Frew Rd.
Charles F. Lewis	384	Gallitizin	Indiana Co., north side of Conemaugh Gap, west of Johnstown
Bear Run	15	Bald Eagle	Centre Co., Bear Run Rd. and Cherry Run Rd.
Halfway Run	407	Bald Eagle	Union Co., bounded by Boyer Gap and Sand Mountain Rd.
Joyce Kilmer	77	Bald Eagle	Union Co., 6 miles west of Hartleton on Paddy Mountain
The Hook	5,119	Bald Eagle	Union Co., north branch Buffalo Creek, 3 miles north of Hartleton
Mt. Logan	512	Bald Eagle	Clinton Co., Bald Eagle Mt. east of Castanea
Rosecrans Bog	152	Bald Eagle	Clinton Co., north of Loganton along Cranberry Rd.
Snyder-Middleswarth	500	Bald Eagle	Snyder Co., 5 miles west of Troxelville on Swift Run Rd.
Tall Timbers	660	Bald Eagle	Snyder Co., west of Snyder-Middleswarth along Swift Run
Marion Brooks	917	Moshannon	Elk Co., intersection of Quehanna Highway and Losey Rd.
Cranberry Swamp	144	Sproul	Clinton Co., Cranberry Run, 3 miles south of Renovo
East Branch Swamp	186	Sproul	Clinton Co., east Branch Big Run, Rt. 144 and Beech Creek Rd.
Tamarack Swamp	86	Sproul	Clinton Co., east of Tamarack
Bucktail State Park	16,433	Sproul & Elk	Clinton/Cameron Co., rim to rim along Susquehanna River and Sinnemahoning Creek between Lock Haven and Emporium
Spruce Swamp	87	Lackawanna	Lackawanna Co., Tannery Rd. and Sunday Trail
Algerine Swamp	84	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., south of Reynolds Spring Trail and Gamble Run Rd. intersection
Bark Cabin	73	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., near Okome on headwaters of Bark Cabin Run
Devil's Elbow	404	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., southeast of Yorktown
Lebo Red Pine	124	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., off Lebo Rd.
Miller Run	4,987	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., west of Pine Creek at Jersey Mills
Torbert Island	18	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., 2 miles north of Jersey Shore
Johnson Run	216	Elk	Cameron Co., north of Driftwood on east side of Johnson Run
Lower Jerry Run	892	Elk	Cameron/Clinton Co. line, headwaters of Lower Jerry Run, west of Dutchman Rd.

NATURAL AREAS ON STATE FOREST LANDS

(Continued)

Area	Acres	Forest	Location
Pine Tree Trail	276	Elk	Elk Co., between West Hicks Run Rd. and East Hicks Run Rd. near Pine Tree Trail
Wykoff Run	1,215	Elk	Cameron Co., junction of Wykoff and New Hoover Rds.
Anders Run	96	Cornplanter	Warren Co., 6 miles west of Warren
Forrest H. Dutlinger	1,521	Susquehannock	Clinton Co., at Hammersley Fork and Beech Bottom Hollow
Black Ash Swamp	308	Tioga	Tioga Co., at Asaph Run
Pine Creek Gorge	12,163	Tioga	Tioga Co., between Ansonia and Blackwell
Reynolds Springs	1,302	Tioga	Tioga Co., at intersection of Gamble Run and Reynolds Spring Rd.
Goat Hill Serpentine Barrens	602	Valley Forge	Chester Co., south of Lees Mill
David R. Johnson	56	Valley Forge	Bucks Co., off SR 31 and Laurel Rd.
Little Tinicum Island	200	Valley Forge	Delaware Co., Delaware River estuary near Essington
Ruth Zimmerman	33	Valley Forge	Berks Co., south of Breezy Corners, off Mexico Rd.
Sheets Island Archipelago	70	Weiser	Dauphin Co., at the Susquehanna River
Pine Lake	67	Delaware	Pike Co., south of I-84, 2 miles north of Greentown
Bruce Lake	2,845	Delaware	Pike Co., north of Promised Land State Park
Buckhorn	535	Delaware	Pike Co., 1 mile east of Pond Eddy
Stillwater	1,931	Delaware	Pike Co., Delaware and Porter Twp., along Flat Ridge Rd.
Little Mud Pond Swamp	182	Delaware	Pike Co., southeast of Germantown, off Weaver Trail
Pennel Run	936	Delaware	Pike Co., 2 miles west of Twelve Mile Pond
Jakey Hollow	58	Wyoming	Columbia Co., 4 miles north of Bloomsburg off SR 42
Tamarack Run	234	Wyoming	Sullivan Co., off Loyalsock Rd. near Sones Pond
Kettle Creek Gorge	774	Wyoming	Sullivan Co., 5 miles south of Hillsgrove on Ogdania Rd.
TOTAL 61 areas	69,236 acres		

WILD AREAS ON STATE FOREST LANDS

Area	Acres	Forest	Location
Martin Hill	11,596	Buchanan	Bedford Co., Martin Hill
Tuscarora	5,363	Tuscarora	Perry/Juniata Cos., west of Millerstown on Tuscarora Mountain
Thickhead Mountain	4,886	Rothrock	Centre/Huntingdon Co., Bear Meadows-Detweiler Run area
Trough Creek	1,703	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., adjoining Raystown Dam
Clear Shade	2,791	Gallitzen	Northeastern Somerset Co., southeastern corner of Babcock Division
Quehanna	48,186	Elk & Moshannon	Corner of Elk, Cameron and Clearfield Cos.
White Mountain	3,935	Bald Eagle	Union Co., west of Weikert along Penn's Creek
Algerine	4,077	Tiadaughton	Lycoming Co., northwest of Slate Run
Wolf Run	7,716	Tiadaughton	Lycoming Co., north of Cammal along Pine Creek
McIntyre	7,279	Tiadaughton	Lycoming Co., east of Ralston
Burn's Run	2,180	Sproul	Clinton Co., between Rt. 144 and Susquehanna River
Fish Dam	4,959	Sproul	Clinton Co., west on State Camp Rd. and Rt. 144
Asaph	3,070	Tioga	Tioga Co., at Asaph Run
Kettle Creek	2,600	Wyoming	Sullivan Co., 5 miles south of Hillsgrove, off Ogdonia Rd.
TOTAL 14 areas	110,341 acres		

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8541 Delaware Dr.
Bangor 18013
Robert Freeman
711 Burke St.
Easton 18042
Iris N. Linares
21 W. North St.
Bethlehem 18018
Joanne S. Messenlehner
40 Schoeneck Ave.
Nazareth 18064
* Elenore O'Donnell
401 Heritage Rd.
Nazareth 18064
Ladd E. Sifter
320 E. Market St.
Bethlehem 18018

Northumberland

Henry Sgro, Chair
P.O. Box 72
Kulpmont 17834

Allen J. Cwalina 425 S. Shamokin St. Shamokin 17872	Alvin Cummings 4557 N. Mole St. Philadelphia 19140	Sarah Lewis 1730 N. Dover St. Philadelphia 19121	* Allyson Schwartz 182 Main Capitol Harrisburg 17120
* Joan Kelley 2311 Stetler Dr. Coal Township 17866	Richard Dickson 2228 Kater St Philadelphia 19146	Robert J. McGowan 6011 N. 5th St. Philadelphia 19120	Michael Stack 1247 Southampton Rd. Philadelphia 19116
Virginia Lippay 1750 W. Holly St. Coal Township 17866	Lorraine Dispaldo 1531 S. 2nd St. Philadelphia 19147	Carlos Matos 111 W. Cumberland St. Philadelphia 19133	* Christine Tartaglione 2716 Lardner St. Philadelphia 19149
Perry	John J. Duffy 4064 Higbee St. Philadelphia 19135	Joyce Martinez 709 W. Huntingdon St. Philadelphia 19133	* Marian Tasco 1000 E. Vernon Rd. Philadelphia 19150
Mary Marguirette Colledge, Chair 6146 Waggoners Gap Rd. Landisburg 17040	Louis J. Farinella 12518 Chilton Rd. Philadelphia 19154	Donna Reed Miller 443 E. Haines St. Philadelphia 19144	* Elaine Tomlin 4831 N. 5th St. Philadelphia 19120
Stephen C. Naylor 125 Parkenson Rd. New Bloomfield 17068	Kevin A. Fassett 4202 Chester Ave. #3 Philadelphia 19104	Matthew D. Myers 2429 S. 5th St. Philadelphia 19148	Patricia M. Walls 1016 S. 60th St. Philadelphia 19143
Philadelphia	Peter N. Fiorentino 614 Annin St. Philadelphia 19147	Michael A. Nutter Rm. 404, City Hall Philadelphia 19107	George W. Washington 1521 N. 61 St. Philadelphia 19151
Robert Brady, Caucus Chair/County Chair 1421 Walnut St. Philadelphia 19102	David T. Focer 224 Hermitage St. Philadelphia 19127	Greg Paulmier 221 Winona St. Philadelphia 19144	Faye D. White 6037 W. Thompson St. Philadelphia 19151
Ruth Arnao 1108 Rodman St. Philadelphia 19148	* M. Teresa Gavigan 239-B S. Hutchinson St. Philadelphia 19107	Humberto Perez 614 W. Diamond St. Philadelphia 19122	Louis R. Wilson 1233 S. 56th St. Philadelphia 19143
Stafford Bailey 543 E. High St. Philadelphia 19144	Charles M. Gibbs 904 A S. 58th St. Philadelphia 19143	* Arline Petroff 9984 Sandy Rd. Philadelphia 19115	* Rosita Youngblood 4613 Morris St. Philadelphia 19144
Cindy M. Bass 6836 Anderson St. Philadelphia 19119	* Terry Gillen 2213 Naudain St. Philadelphia 19146	Ralph S. Pinkus 732 Westview St. Philadelphia 19119	Pike
Anna Batts 5333 Chester Ave. Philadelphia 19143	Bernice Hall 1241 N. 58th St. Philadelphia 19131	Kathy Price 4724 Convent Ln. Philadelphia 19114	Maurine Giordano, Chair 1425 Hemlock Farms Blooming Grove 18428
Eleanor T. Bednarek 4388 Richmond St. Philadelphia 19137	* Mary Jane Hazell 1114 Warwick St. Philadelphia 19116	Mary Ann Quartullo 1208 Tasker St. Philadelphia 19154	George J. McDonald 3067 Hemlock Farms Harley 18428
Irene Benedetti 1485 S. Percy St. Philadelphia 19147	Edgar A. Howard 2101 Homer St. Philadelphia 19138	Denise Ripley 1928 W. Jefferson St. Philadelphia 19121	Potter
Robert Blackburn 121 Gladstone St. Philadelphia 19148	Betty Huntley 4102 L St. Philadelphia 19124	Jade S. Ripley 2002 W. Cecil B. Moore Ave. Philadelphia 19121	Norma Nichols, Chair 651 Brookland Rd. Coudersport 16915
* Jannie Blackwell Rm. 408, City Hall Philadelphia 19107	Willie Jordan 2235-43 W. Allegheny Ave. Philadelphia 19132	Gili Ronen 2822 W. Girard Ave. Philadelphia 19130	Brett Stedman P.O. Box 432 Shinglehouse 16748
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Kathryn W. Clarke 4124 L St. Philadelphia 19124	* Shirley Kitchen 2142 N. 12th St. Philadelphia 19122	* Mary Rossi 7912 Leonard St. Philadelphia 19152	Edward Kleha, Chair 217 E. Coal St. Shenandoah 17976
Mark B. Cohen 1415 Brighton St. Philadelphia 19111	Karen Kulp 708 Davidson Rd. Philadelphia 19118	Rita Rufo 2530 S. Lambert St. Philadelphia 19145	Linda M. Decindio Catawissa 19 Box 224 Tuscarora 17982
Angel Cruz 302 E. Tioga St. Philadelphia 19134	Margaret E. Larose 11115 Greiner Rd. Philadelphia 19116	Carolyn Sanders 1013 W. Brown St. Philadelphia 19123	Edward J. Lucyk 825 Barnesville Dr. Barnesville 18214

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Snyder

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R.D. 1, Box 223AB
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J. Steve Hoffman
38 Peach Orchard Rd.
Middleburg 17842

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Windber 15963
Donna Matsko Schmitt
125 Schmitt Dr.
Stoystown 15563
* Janet Vatauvuk
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Windber 15963
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Friedens 15541

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Eugene Kelly
P.O. Box 85
Roaring Branch 17765

* Mary Kelly
P.O. Box 85
Roaring Branch 17765

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609 Spangler St.
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Lewisburg 17837

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Oil City 16301
* Eleanor Miller
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Grove City 16127
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Franklin 16323

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Warren 16365
Donna Hoffman
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Warren 16365

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Monongahela 15063
Clifton L. Cochran
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Washington 15301
Pat Fazio
206 Ridgeview Dr.
Venetia 15367
Madge Finney
105 Gibson Rd.
Bentleyville 15314

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McDonald 15057
Anthony "Sonny" Spossey
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Washington 15301
Judith A. Vitteck
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Honesdale 18431

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Greensburg 15601
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Greensburg 15601
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Vandergrift 15690
Kenneth B. Burkley
616 Ridgeway St.
Greensburg 15601
* Keri C. Burkley
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Greensburg 15601
Timothy Golding
936 Hillcrest Dr.
Greensburg 15601
Jackie Houser
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Greensburg 15601

Roland J. Martino
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Greensburg 15601
Kathalyn O'Brien
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Greensburg 15601

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* Ann Morgan
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Tunkhannock 18657
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211 Fleetwood Dr.
Red Lion 17356
Beverly Atwater
345 S. Penn St.
York 17404
Dr. Michele Bortner, PFDW
President
155 W. Springettsbury
Ave.
York 17403
Raymond Crenshaw
184 Irving Rd.
York 17403
William Leonard
40 Grant St.
York 17404
William Panebaker
345 Clover Ln.
Hanover 17331
Linda G. Ropp
1824 Monroe St.
York 17404
Dorothy M. Sweeney
413 W. Princess St.
York 17404

PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION

STATE SYSTEM OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Dr. Judy G. Hample, Chancellor

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2004 Fall Enrollment
Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. Jessica Kozloff.....	Bloomsburg 17815.....	8,304
California University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. Angelo Armenti Jr.	California 15419.....	6,640
Cheyney University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. W. Clinton Pettus.....	Cheyney 19319.....	1,545
Clarion University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. Joseph Grunewald.....	Clarion 16214.....	6,421
Venango Campus.....	Dr. Arthur Acton.....	Oil City 16301.....	
East Stroudsburg University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. Robert Dillman.....	East Stroudsburg 18301.....	6,553
Edinboro University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. Frank Pogue Jr.	Edinboro 16444.....	7,773
Indiana University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. Tony Atwater.....	Indiana 15705.....	13,998
Armstrong Campus.....	Patricia Scott.....	Kittanning 16201.....	
Punxsutawney Campus.....	Dr. Valerie Mancuso.....	Punxsutawney 15767.....	
Kutztown University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. F. Javier Cevallos.....	Kutztown 19530.....	9,585
Lock Haven University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. Keith Miller.....	Lock Haven 17745.....	5,126
Clearfield Campus.....	Helen Hummel.....	Clearfield 16830.....	
Mansfield University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. John Halstead.....	Mansfield 16933.....	3,556
Millersville University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. Francine McNairy.....	Millersville 17551.....	7,998
Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. Anthony Ceddia.....	Shippensburg 17257.....	7,653
Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. G. Warren Smith.....	Slippery Rock 16057.....	7,928
West Chester University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. Madeleine Adler.....	West Chester 19383.....	12,822
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, STATE SYSTEM UNIVERSITIES.....			105,902

STATE-RELATED UNIVERSITIES

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2004 Fall Enrollment
Lincoln University.....	Dr. Ivory Nelson.....	Lincoln University 19352.....	2,012
Penn College of Technology (PSU Affiliate).....	Dr. Davie Gilmore.....	Williamsport 17701.....	6,358
Penn State Dickinson School of Law.....	Philip McConaughay.....	Carlisle 17013.....	638
Penn State University.....	Dr. Graham Spanier.....	University Park 16802.....	41,289
Abington College.....	Dr. Karen Sandler.....	Abington 19001.....	3,143
Altoona College.....	Dr. William Cale Jr.	Altoona 16601.....	3,766
Berks-Lehigh Valley College – Berks.....	Dr. Susan Phillips-Speece.....	Reading 19610.....	2,416
Berks-Lehigh Valley College – Lehigh Valley.....	Dr. Susan Phillips-Speece.....	Fogelsville 18051.....	697
Capital College – Harrisburg.....	Dr. Madylan Hanes.....	Middletown 17057.....	3,729
Capital College – Schuylkill.....	Dr. Madylan Hanes.....	Schuylkill Haven 17972.....	969
Commonwealth College – Beaver.....	Dr. Gary Keefer.....	Monaca 15061.....	666
Commonwealth College – Delaware County.....	Dr. Edward Tomezsko.....	Media 19063.....	1,636
Commonwealth College – DuBois.....	Dr. Anita McDonald.....	DuBois 15801.....	848
Commonwealth College – Fayette.....	Dr. Gregory Gray.....	Uniontown 15401.....	1,066
Commonwealth College – Hazleton.....	Dr. John Madden.....	Hazleton 18201.....	1,114
Commonwealth College – McKeesport.....	Dr. Curtiss Porter.....	McKeesport 15132.....	798
Commonwealth College – Mont Alto.....	Dr. David Gnage.....	Mont Alto 17237.....	1,028
Commonwealth College – New Kensington.....	Dr. Larry Pollock.....	Upper Burrell 15068.....	990
Commonwealth College – Shenango.....	Dr. Thomas Rookey.....	Sharon 16146.....	958
Commonwealth College – Wilkes-Barre.....	Dr. Mary Hines.....	Lehman 18627.....	779
Commonwealth College – Worthington-Scranton.....	Dr. Mary-Beth Krogh-Jespersen.....	Dunmore 18512.....	1,354
Commonwealth College – York.....	Dr. Joel Rodney.....	York 17403.....	1,793
College of Medicine.....	Dr. Darrell Kirch.....	Hershey 17033.....	748
Erie – The Behrend College.....	Dr. Jack Burke.....	Erie 16563.....	3,593
Great Valley School of Graduate and Professional Studies.....	Dr. William Milheim.....	Malvern 19355.....	1,305
Temple University.....	Dr. David Adamany.....	Philadelphia 19122.....	33,551
Ambler Campus.....	Dr. Sophia Wisniewska.....	Ambler 19002.....	
University of Pittsburgh.....	Mark Nordenberg.....	Pittsburgh 15260.....	26,731
Bradford Campus.....	Dr. Livingston Alexander.....	Bradford 16701.....	1,427

Greensburg Campus	Dr. Frank Cassell	Greensburg 15601	1,864
Johnstown Campus.....	Dr. Albert Etheridge	Johnstown 15904	3,209
Titusville Campus	Dr. Michael Worman.....	Titusville 16354	565
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, STATE-RELATED UNIVERSITIES			151,023

COMMUNITY COLLEGES

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2004 Fall Enrollment
Bucks County Community College	Dr. James Linksz	Newtown 18940	9,947
Upper County Campus	Dr. James Linksz	Perkasie 18944	
Butler County Community College.....	Dr. Cynthia Azari	Butler 16003	3,723
Community College of Allegheny County.....	Dr. Stewart Sutin	Pittsburgh 15233	19,292
Community College of Beaver County	Dr. Joe Forrester	Monaca 15061	2,490
Community College of Philadelphia	Dr. Stephen Curtis	Philadelphia 19130	20,606
Delaware County Community College.....	Dr. Jerome Parker	Media 19063	10,824
Harrisburg Area Community College	Dr. Edna Baehre	Harrisburg 17110	9,431
Gettysburg Campus	Dr. Edna Baehre	Gettysburg 17325	1,469
Lancaster Campus	Dr. Edna Baehre	Lancaster 17602	4,146
Lebanon Campus	Dr. Edna Baehre	Lebanon 17042	1,063
Lehigh Carbon Community College	Donald Snyder	Schnecksville 18078	6,674
Luzerne County Community College	Dr. Patricia Donohue	Nanticoke 18634	6,396
Montgomery County Community College	Dr. Karen Stout	Blue Bell 19422	8,915
West Campus	Dr. Karen Stout	Pottstown 19464	1,927
Northampton County Area Community College	Dr. Arthur Scott	Bethlehem 18020	6,623
Monroe Campus	Dr. Arthur Scott	Tannersville 18372	1,519
Pennsylvania Highlands Community College	Dr. Anna Weitz	Johnstown 15907	1,312
Reading Area Community College	Dr. Richard Kratz	Reading 19603	4,290
Westmoreland County Community College	Dr. Daniel Krezenski	Youngwood 15697	5,771
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, COMMUNITY COLLEGES			126,937

PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS

Institution	Chief Executive Officer	Location	2004 Fall Enrollment
Drexel University	Dr. Constantine Papadakis	Philadelphia 19104	17,656
Johnson College	Dr. Ann Pipinski	Scranton 18508	366
Lake Erie College of Osteopathic Medicine	Dr. John Ferretti	Erie 16509	1,359
Pennsylvania College of Optometry	Dr. Thomas Lewis	Elkins Park 19027	1,303
Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine	Dr. Matthew Schure	Philadelphia 19131	1,617
Thomas Jefferson University	Dr. Robert Barachi	Philadelphia 19107	2,457
University of Pennsylvania	Dr. Judith Rodin	Philadelphia 19104	23,305
The University of the Arts	Dr. Miquel Corzo	Philadelphia 19102	2,224
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS			50,287

PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2004 Fall Enrollment
Albright College	Dr. David Stinebeck	Reading 19612	2,243
Allegheny College	Dr. Richard Cook	Meadville 16335	1,955
Alvernia College	Dr. Laurence Mazzeno	Reading 19607	2,671
American College	Dr. Laurence Barton	Bryn Mawr 19010	839
Arcadia University	Dr. Jerry Greiner	Glenside 19038	3,396
Art Institute of Philadelphia	Dr. Frank Covallesko	Philadelphia 19103	3,175
Art Institute of Pittsburgh	George Pry	Pittsburgh 15219	4,850
Baptist Bible College & Seminary	Rev. James Jeffery	Clarks Summit 18411	940
Bryn Athyn College of the New Church	Rev. Prescott Rogers	Bryn Athyn 19009	167
Bryn Mawr College	Dr. Nancy Vickers	Bryn Mawr 19010	1,772
Bucknell University	Dr. Brian Mitchell	Lewisburg 17837	3,609

Cabrini College.....	Dr. Antoinette Iadorella.....	Radnor 19087.....	2,177
Carlow College.....	Dr. Mary Hines.....	Pittsburgh 15213.....	2,086
Carnegie-Mellon University.....	Dr. Jared Cohon.....	Pittsburgh 15213.....	9,803
Cedar Crest College.....	Dr. Dorothy Blaney.....	Allentown 18104.....	1,857
Central Pennsylvania College.....	Todd Milano.....	Summerdale 17093.....	859
Chatham College.....	Dr. Esther Barazzone.....	Pittsburgh 15232.....	1,249
Chestnut Hill College.....	Sister Carol Jean Vale.....	Philadelphia 19118.....	1,679
College Misericordia.....	Dr. Michael MacDowell.....	Dallas 18612.....	2,271
Curtis Institute of Music.....	Gary Graffman.....	Philadelphia 19103.....	158
Delaware Valley College (of Science & Agric.).....	Dr. Thomas Leamer.....	Doylestown 18901.....	1,931
DeSales University.....	Rev. Bernard O'Conner OSF.....	Center Valley 18034.....	3,164
Dickinson College.....	Dr. William Durden.....	Carlisle 17013.....	2,321
Duquesne University.....	Dr. Charles Dougherty Jr.....	Pittsburgh 15282.....	9,722
Eastern University.....	Dr. David Black.....	St. Davids 19087.....	3,380
Elizabethtown College.....	Dr. Theodore Long.....	Elizabethtown 17022.....	2,125
Franklin & Marshall College.....	Dr. John Fry.....	Lancaster 17604.....	1,972
Gannon University.....	Dr. Antoine Garibaldi.....	Erie 16541.....	3,441
Geneva College.....	Dr. Kenneth Smith.....	Beaver Falls 15010.....	2,141
Gettysburg College.....	Dr. Katherine Will.....	Gettysburg 17325.....	2,467
Gratz College (Hebrew Educ. Soc. of Phila.).....	Dr. Jonathan Rosenbaum.....	Melrose Park 19027.....	1,058
Grove City College.....	Dr. Richard Jewell.....	Grove City 16127.....	2,318
Gwynedd-Mercy College.....	Dr. Kathleen Owens.....	Gwynedd Valley 19437.....	2,751
Harrisburg University of Science & Technology.....	Dr. Melvyn Schiavelli.....	Harrisburg 17101.....	*
Haverford College (The Corporation of).....	Dr. Thomas Tritton.....	Haverford 19041.....	1,172
Holy Family University.....	Sister Francesca Onley CSFN.....	Philadelphia 19114.....	3,284
Immaculata University.....	Sister R. Patricia Fadden IHM.....	Immaculata 19345.....	3,811
Juniata College.....	Dr. Thomas Kepple Jr.....	Huntingdon 16652.....	1,427
Keystone College.....	Dr. Edward Boehm Jr.....	La Plume 18440.....	1,658
King's College.....	Rev. Thomas O'Hara.....	Wilkes-Barre 18711.....	2,223
La Roche College.....	Sister Candace Introcaso SDP.....	Pittsburgh 15237.....	1,681
La Salle University.....	Br. Michael McGinnis FSC Ph.D.....	Philadelphia 19141.....	6,194
Lafayette College.....	Dr. Arthur Rothkopf.....	Easton 18042.....	2,303
Lancaster Bible College.....	Dr. Peter Teague.....	Lancaster 17608.....	971
Lebanon Valley College.....	Dr. Stephen MacDonald.....	Annaville 17003.....	1,883
Lehigh University.....	Dr. Gregory Farrington.....	Bethlehem 18015.....	6,641
Lycoming College.....	Dr. James E. Douthat.....	Williamsport 17701.....	1,505
Marywood University.....	Sister Mary Reap IHM.....	Scranton 18509.....	3,127
Mercyhurst College.....	Dr. Michael McQuillen.....	Erie 16546.....	4,035
Messiah College.....	Dr. Kim Phipps.....	Grantham 17027.....	2,917
Moore College of Art & Design.....	Dr. Happy Fernandez.....	Philadelphia 19103.....	591
Moravian College/ Moravian Theological Seminary.....	Dr. Ervin Rokke.....	Bethlehem 18018.....	2,043
Mount Aloysius College.....	Dr. Mary Ann Dillon.....	Cresson 16630.....	1,500
Muhlenberg College.....	Dr. Peyton Helm.....	Allentown 18104.....	2,446
Neumann College.....	Dr. Rosalie Mirenda.....	Aston 19014.....	2,682
Pierce College.....	Dr. Arthur Lendo.....	Philadelphia 19102.....	1,892
Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts.....	Dr. Derek Gillman.....	Philadelphia 19102.....	266
Pennsylvania College of Art & Design.....	Mary Heil.....	Lancaster 17608.....	251
Philadelphia Biblical University.....	Dr. W. Sherrill Babb.....	Langhorne 19047.....	1,312
Philadelphia University.....	Dr. James Gallagher.....	Philadelphia 19144.....	3,211
Bucks County Campus.....	Dr. James Gallagher.....	Trevose 19053.....	
Point Park College.....	Dr. Katherine Henderson.....	Pittsburgh 15222.....	3,250
Reconstructionist Rabbinical College.....	Rabbi Dan Ehrenkrantz.....	Wyncote 19095.....	78
Robert Morris University.....	Dr. Gregory Dell'Omio.....	Moore Township 15108.....	4,971
Rosemont College (of the Holy Child Jesus).....	Dr. Ann Amore.....	Rosemont 19010.....	1,084
St. Francis University.....	Rev. Christian Oravec TOR.....	Loretto 15940.....	1,847
St. Joseph's University.....	Rev. Timothy Lannon SJ.....	Philadelphia 19131.....	7,730
St. Vincent College.....	James Will.....	Latrobe 15650.....	1,490
St. Vincent Seminary.....	Rev. Kurt Belsole.....	Latrobe 15650.....	78
Seton Hill University.....	Dr. Joanne Boyle.....	Greensburg 15601.....	1,748
Susquehanna University.....	Dr. L. Lemons.....	Selinsgrove 17870.....	2,067
Swarthmore College.....	Dr. Alfred Bloom.....	Swarthmore 19081.....	1,474
Thiel College.....	Dr. Lance Masters.....	Greenville 16125.....	1,244

University of Scranton	Rev. Scott Pilarz SJ	Scranton 18510	4,795
University of the Sciences in Philadelphia	Dr. Philip Gerbino	Philadelphia 19104	2,739
Ursinus College	Dr. John Strassburger	Collegeville 19426	1,499
Valley Forge Christian College (Assem. of God)	Dr. Don Meyer	Phoenixville 19460	856
Villanova University	Rev. Dr. Edmund J. Dobbin OSA	Villanova 19085	10,610
Walnut Hill College	Daniel Liberatoscioli	Philadelphia 19104	615
Washington and Jefferson College	Dr. Brian Mitchell	Washington 15301	1,355
Waynesburg College	Dr. Timothy Thyreen	Waynesburg 15370	2,105
Westminster College	Dr. R. Thomas Williamson	New Wilmington 16172	1,752
Widener University	Dr. James Harris	Chester 19013	4,518
School of Law – Harrisburg Campus	Dr. James Harris	Harrisburg 17106	565
Wilkes University	Dr. Joseph Gilmou	Wilkes-Barre 18766	4,364
Wilson College	Dr. Lorna Edmundson	Chambersburg 17201	776
Won Institute of Graduate Studies	Dr. Yoon Suk Koh	Glenside 19038	19
York College of Pennsylvania	Dr. George Waldner	York 17405	5,687
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES			216,889

THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2004 Fall Full-Time Equivalent Enrollment
Biblical Theological Seminary	Dr. David Dunbar	Hatfield 19440	298
Byzantine Catholic Seminary	Rev. John Petro	Pittsburgh 15214	15
of Saints Cyril & Methodius			
Calvary Baptist Theological Seminary	Dr. David Burggraff	Lansdale 19446	116
Christ the Saviour Seminary	Rev. Nicholas Smisko	Johnstown 15906	4
Eastern Baptist Theological Seminary	Dr. David Black	Wynnewood 19096	443
Evangelical School of Theology	Dr. Kirby Keller	Myerstown 17067	156
Lancaster Theological Seminary	Dr. Riess Potterveld	Lancaster 17603	148
Lutheran Theological Seminary/Gettysburg	Rev. Michael Cooper-White	Gettysburg 17325	299
Lutheran Theological Seminary/Philadelphia	Dr. Philip D. Krey	Philadelphia 19119	272
Pittsburgh Theological Seminary	Dr. Carnegie Calian	Pittsburgh 15206	371
Reformed Episcopal Seminary	Rev. Wayne Headman	Philadelphia 19422	16
Reformed Presbyterian Theological Seminary	Rev. Jerry O'Neill	Pittsburgh 15208	77
Saint Charles Borromeo	Rev. Michael Burbidge	Wynnewood 19096	392
Saint Tikhon's Orthodox Theological Seminary	Bishop Tikhon Mollard	South Canaan 18459	75
Trinity Episcopal School for Ministry	Rev. Peter Moore	Ambridge 15003	286
Westminster Theological Seminary	Dr. Samuel Logan Jr.	Glenside 19038	777
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES			3,745

PRIVATE TWO-YEAR COLLEGES

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2004 Fall Enrollment
Harcum College	Dr. Charles Trout	Bryn Mawr 19010	573
Lackawanna College	Dr. Raymond Angeli	Scranton 18509	1,197
Lancaster General College of Nursing & Health Sciences	Dr. Mary Grace Simcox	Lancaster 17602	181
Lehigh Valley College	Virginia Carpenter	Center Valley 18034	*
Manor College	Sister Mary Cecil Jurasinski OSBM	Jenkintown 19046	838
Pennsylvania Institute of Technology	Dr. Paul Smith	Media 19063	215
Pittsburgh Technical Institute, Inc.	Cynthia Reynolds	Oakdale 15071	1,889
Valley Forge Military College	RADM Peter Long	Wayne 19087	227
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, PRIVATE TWO-YEAR COLLEGES			5,120

* Moved from Specialized Associate Degree-Granting Institutions November 2004. Fall enrollment data not available.

STATE SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY

Institution	Chief Executive Officer	Location	2004 Fall Enrollment
Thaddeus Stevens College of Technology	Dr. William Griscom	Lancaster 17602	663
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, STATE SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY			663

SPECIALIZED ASSOCIATE DEGREE-GRANTING INSTITUTIONS

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location
Academy of Medical Arts & Business	Gary Kay	Harrisburg 17112
Allied Medical & Technical Careers	Ruth Brumagin	Forty Fort 18704
Antonelli Institute	Dr. Thomas Treacy	Erdenheim 19038
Berean Institute	Dr. Norman Spencer	Philadelphia 19130
Berks Technical Institute	Joseph Reichard	Wyomissing 19610
Bidwell Training Center, Inc.	William Strickland Jr.	Pittsburgh 15233
Bradford School	Vincent Graziano	Pittsburgh 15219
Bradley Academy for the Visual Arts	James Palermo	York 17402
Bucks County School of Beauty Culture, Inc.	Stephen Wallin	Feasterville 19053
Business Institute of Pa.		
Meadville	Richard McMahon	Meadville 16335
Sharon	Kathleen Motolenich	Sharon 16146
Cambria-Rowe Business College		
Indiana	Jeffery Allen	Indiana 15701
Johnstown	Mike Artim	Johnstown 15902
Career Training Academy	John Reddy	New Kensington 15068
Monroeville	Sherri Steele	Monroeville 15146
CHI Institute	Dale Anspach	Southampton 18966
Broomall	Robert Milot	Broomall 19008
Cittone Institute		
Hornig	James Tolbert	Philadelphia 19116
Market	Dr. Ed Stranix	Philadelphia 19104
Plymouth	Craig Avery	Plymouth Meeting 19462
Commonwealth Technical Institute	William Cover	Johnstown 15905
Consolidated School of Business		
Lancaster	Robert L. Safran Jr.	Lancaster 17603
York	Robert L. Safran Jr.	York 17404
Dean Institute of Technology	James S. Dean	Pittsburgh 15226
Douglas Education Center	Jeff Imbrescia	Monessen 15062
DuBois Business College		
DuBois	Jackie Syktich	DuBois 15801
Huntingdon	Jackie Syktich	Huntingdon 16652
Oil City	Jackie Syktich	Oil City 16301
Duff's Business Institute	James Callahan	Pittsburgh 15222
Education Direct	Connie Dempsey	Scranton 18515
Erie Business Center	Donna Perino	Erie 16501
South	Irene Marburger	New Castle 16101
Erie Institute of Technology, Inc.	Shaher Shanti	Erie 16509
Harrisburg Institute of Trade & Technology, Inc.	Vladimir Beaufils	Middletown 17057
Hussian School of Art, Inc.	Ronald Dove	Philadelphia 19107
ICM School of Business & Medical Careers	Jacqueline Flynn	Pittsburgh 15222
International Academy of Design & Technology	William Rooney	Pittsburgh 15219
ITT Technical Institute		
Bensalem	Linda Hartman	Bensalem 19020
King of Prussia	Marc Serinsky	King of Prussia 19406
Mechanicsburg	Laurel Weeks	Mechanicsburg 17055
Monroeville	Michelle Zollner	Monroeville 15146
Pittsburgh	Richard Goodling	Pittsburgh 15220
JNA Marketing, Inc.	Joseph DiGironimo	Philadelphia 19146
Katharine Gibbs School of Philadelphia, LLC	Michael Iannacone	Norristown 19403
Lansdale School of Business	Marlon D. Keller	North Wales 19454
Laurel Business Institute	Nancy Decker	Uniontown 15401

Lincoln Technical Institute		
Allentown	Lisa Kuntz	Allentown 18104
Philadelphia	Jim Kuntz	Philadelphia 19136
Lion Investigation Academy	Joseph Alercia II	Bethlehem 18017
McCann School of Business & Technology		
Mahanoy City	Barbara Reese	Mahanoy City 17948
Pottsville	Rachel Schoffstall	Pottsville 17901
Scranton	Shelby Deuschle	Scranton 18503
Sunbury	Susan Harman	Sunbury 17801
Median School of Allied Health Careers	Susan Nydes	Pittsburgh 15222
Metropolitan Career Center	Mara Lipschutz	Philadelphia 19110
New Castle School of Trades	Rex Spaulding	Pulaski 16143
Newport Business Institute	Michael Choma	Lower Burrell 15068
Newport Business Institute, Inc.	Mary Weaver	Williamsport 17701
North Central Industrial Technical Education Center ..	James Nelson	Ridgway 15853
Oakbridge Academy of Arts	Janie Gatty	Lower Burrell 15068
Orleans Technical Institute/Walnut Street	Delores Swanson	Philadelphia 19103
Pace Institute	Christine Wullert	Reading 19601
Penn Commercial, Inc.	Robert Bazant	Washington 15301
Pennco Tech	Alfred Parcels Jr.	Bristol 19007
Pennsylvania Institute of Culinary Arts, Inc.	Charlie Hardiman	Pittsburgh 15222
Pennsylvania School of Business	William Barber Jr.	Allentown 18101
Pittsburgh Institute of Aeronautics	Donald Newton	Pittsburgh 15236
Pittsburgh Institute of Mortuary Science, Inc.	Eugene C. Ogrodnik	Pittsburgh 15206
PJA School	David Hudiak	Upper Darby 19082
Rosedale Technical Institute	Ben Wilke	Pittsburgh 15217
Schuylkill Institute of Business & Technology	Anthony Dooley	Pottsville 17901
South Hills School of Business & Technology		
Altoona	Marianne Beyer	Altoona 16602
State College	Maralyn Mazza	State College 16801
Thompson Institute		
Harrisburg	Roy Hawkins	Harrisburg 17111
Philadelphia	Shawn Bartley	Philadelphia 19104
Triangle Tech, Inc.	Jess Null	Sunbury 17801
DuBois	Deborah Hepburn	DuBois 15801
Erie	David McMutrie	Erie 16502
Greensburg	Kurt Stridinger	Greensburg 15601
Pittsburgh	Stacie Hendrickson	Pittsburgh 15214
Tri-State Business Institute	Guy Euliano	Erie 16506
Welder Training & Testing Institute	Patrick Dorris	Allentown 18103
West Virginia Career Institute	Patricia Callen	Mount Braddock 15465
Western School of Health & Business Careers, Inc. ...	Kenneth Richards	Pittsburgh 15219
Williamson Free School of Mechanical Trades	Dr. Paul Reid	Media 19063
Winner Institute of Arts & Sciences	Edward Petrunak	Transfer 16154
Wyoming Technical Institute	Stephen Whitson	Blairsville 15717
York Technical Institute	Harold Maley	York 17402
Lancaster	Richard Cunningham	Lancaster 17601
Yorktowne Business Institute	Elizabeth Dreibelbis	York 17404

OTHER

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location
Allegany College of Maryland	Dr. Donald Alexander	Cumberland, MD 21502
Alliance Theological Seminary	Dr David Shroeder	Nyack, NY 10960
Annenberg Foundation	Dr. Kathleen Jamieson	Philadelphia 19174
Assemblies of God Theological Seminary	Dr. Byron Klaus	Springfield, MO 65802
Bethany Theological Seminary	Dr. Eugene Roop	Richmond, IN 47374
Bethel College & Seminary	Dr. George Brushaber	St. Paul, MN 55112
Case Western Reserve	Dr. Edward Hundert	Cleveland, OH 44106
Center for Advanced Manufacturing & Technology ..	Dr. Jerry Covert	Erie 16510
Dallas Theological Seminary	Dr. Mark Bailey	Dallas, TX 75204
DeVry University		
Center City Center	Brian Portr	Philadelphia 19103

Fort Washington	Barbara Yetman	Fort Washington 19034
Pittsburgh Center	Jack Flinter	Pittsburgh 15222
Valley Forge Center	James Hannigan Jr.	Chesterbrook 19087
Dixon University Center	Kim Koon	Harrisburg 17110
Drew University	Thomas Kean	Madison, NJ 07940
Eastern Mennonite University	Dr. Loren Swartzendruber	Harrisonburg, VA 22801
Eastern Mennonite University at Lancaster	Dr. Beryl Brubaker	Lancaster 17605
Episcopal Divinity School	Rev. Steven Charleston	Cambridge, MA 02138
Gallaudet University	Dr. I. King Jordon	Washington, DC 20002
Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary	Dr. Walter Kaiser	South Hamilton, MA 01982
Hagerstown Community College	Dr. Guy Altieri	Hagerstown, MD 21742
Jamestown Community College	Dr. Gregory Decinque	Jamestown, NY 14701
Loyola University New Orleans	Rev. Bernard Knoth SJ	New Orleans, LA 70118
McDaniel College	Dr. Joan Develin Coley	Westminster, MD 21157
Mountain State University	Dr. Charles Polk	Bekley, WV 25802
Nova Southeastern University	Dr. Raymond Ferrero Jr.	Ft. Lauderdale-Davie, FL 33314
Bucks County	Dr. Eugene Costa	Newtown 18940
Greater Philadelphia Area (Child & Youth Stud.)	Dr. Tom Craney	St. Davids 19087
Greater Philadelphia Area (Higher Education)	Dr. Jeremiah Ryan	Treose 19053
Williamsport Cluster (Educational Leadership)	Dr. Andrew Smarkamic	Williamsport 17701
Oklahoma Baptist University	Dr. Mark Brister	Shawnee, OK 74801
Potomac College	Dr. Florence Tate	Washington, DC 20016
Saint Bonaventure University	Dr. Robert Wickenheiser	St. Bonaventure, NY 14778
San Francisco Theological Seminary	Dr. Phillip Butin	San Anselmo, CA 94960
Southern Baptist Theological Seminary	Dr. R. Albert Mohler Jr.	Louisville, KY 40280
Strayer University	Dr. J. Chris Toe	Washington, DC 20005
Delaware County Campus	Patricia Ardoline	Springfield 19064
King of Prussia Campus	Charles Baukman	King of Prussia 19406
Lower Bucks County Campus	Fatima Arukwe	Treose 19053
Touro College	Dr. Bernard Lander	New York, NY 10036
Universidad Del Turabo	Dr. Dennis Alicea	Puerto Rico, PR 00778
University of Phoenix	Dr. Laura Palmer Noone, JD	Phoenix, AZ 85072
Concordville	Elden Monday	Concordville 19331
Cranberry Learning Center	Walid Kaakoush	Cranberry 19160
Embassy Suites – Philadelphia Airport	Elden Monday	Philadelphia 19153
Embassy Suites Philadelphia	Elden Monday	Philadelphia 19103
Four Points Hotels Sheraton	Walid Kaakoush	Pittsburgh 15210
Hotel Sofitel	Elden Monday	Philadelphia 19103
Lower Bucks County Learning Center	Elden Monday	Levittown 19056
Monroeville Learning Center	Walid Kaakoush	Pittsburgh 15235
Park Ridge Hotel	Elden Monday	King of Prussia 19406
Philadelphia Bar Association	Elden Monday	Philadelphia 19107
Philadelphia Campus	Elden Monday	Wayne 19087
Philadelphia Financial District	Elden Monday	Philadelphia 19103
Quest Diagnostics Site	Elden Monday	Collegeville 19426
Radisson Hotel Pittsburgh	Walid Kaakoush	Monroeville 15146
Renaissance Hotel	Elden Monday	Philadelphia 19113
Robinson/Main Learning Center	Walid Kaakoush	Pittsburgh 15276
Sheraton Bucks County	Elden Monday	Langhorne 19047
University of Saint Francis	Dr. Michael Vinciguerra	Joliet, IL 60435
West Virginia University	David Hardesty Jr.	Morgantown, WV 26506

PENNSYLVANIA MEDIA LISTING BY COUNTY

NEWSPAPERS, RADIO AND TELEVISION STATIONS

(Newspapers listed by County where published)

ADAMS COUNTY

DAILIES

Gettysburg Times, P.O. Box 3669, Gettysburg 17325, 717-334-1131, circ.-9,874, www.gburgtimes.com

RADIO

WGET-AM, 1560 Fairfield Rd., Gettysburg 17325, 717-334-3101, www.wget.com

WGTy-FM, 1560 Fairfield Rd., Gettysburg 17325, 717-334-3101, www.wgty.com

WZBT-FM, Gettysburg Coll., 300 N. Washington St., Gettysburg 17325, 717-337-6000 www.gettysburg.edu/~wzbt

ALLEGHENY COUNTY

DAILIES

Daily News, P.O. Box 128, McKeesport 15134, 412-664-9161, circ.-25,000, www.dailynewsckeesport.com

Pitt News, The, Univ. of Pgh., 434 Wm. Pitt Union, Pittsburgh 15260, 412-648-7980, circ.-14,000, www.pittnews.com

Pittsburgh Legal Journal, 400 Koppers Bldg., 4th Fl., Pittsburgh 15219, 412-261-6255, circ.-1,700, www.acba.org

Pittsburgh Post-Gazette, 34 Blvd. of the Allies, Pittsburgh 15222, 412-263-1100, circ.-248,176, www.post-gazette.com

Pittsburgh Tribune-Review, 503 Martindale St., D.L. Clark Bldg., 3rd Fl., Pittsburgh 15212, 412-321-6460, circ.-59,283, www.tribune-review.com

Valley News Dispatch, P.O. Box 311, Tarentum 15084, 724-224-4321, circ.-34,000, www.valleynewsdispatch.com

NON-DAILIES

Advance Leader, The, 610 Beatty Rd., Monroeville 15146, 412-856-7400, circ.-6,030, www.gatewaynewspapers.com

Bridgeville Area News, 5500 Steubenville Pike, Ste. 1A, McKees Rocks 15136, 412-388-5800, circ.-4,500, www.ghplus.com

Byzantine Catholic World, 66 Riverview Ave., Pittsburgh 15214, 412-231-4000, circ.-7,000

Citizen, The, P.O. Box 41051, Pittsburgh 15202, 412-766-6679, circ.-4,000

Coraopolis Record, 1964 Greentree Rd., Ste. 1A, Pittsburgh 15220, 412-388-5800, circ.-40,862, www.ghplus.com

Cranberry Journal, 11565 Perry Hwy. 9, Wexford 15090, 724-940-5043, circ.-12,623, www.cranberryjournal.star.com

Herald, The, 101 Emerson Ave., Aspinwall 15215, 412-782-2121, circ.-4,500

Jewish Chronicle, 5600 Baum Blvd., Pittsburgh 15206, 412-687-1000, circ.-5,000, www.pittchron.com

Jewish Chronicle, 5600 Baum Blvd., Pittsburgh 15206, 412-687-1000, circ.-12,500, www.pittchron.com

McKees Rocks Suburban Gazette, 421 Locust St., McKees Rocks 15136, 412-331-2645, circ.-8,300

Monroeville Times Express, 610 Beatty Rd., Monroeville 15146, 412-856-7400, circ.-6,225, www.gatewaynewspapers.com

Moon Record, 610 Beatty Rd., Monroeville 15146, 412-856-7400, circ.-4,791, www.gatewaynewspapers.com

Murrysville Area Star, 610 Beatty Rd., Monroeville 15146, 412-856-7400, circ.-5,000, www.gatewaynewspapers.com

New Pittsburgh Courier, 315 E. Carson St., Pittsburgh 15219, 412-481-8302, circ.-31,923

North Journal, 11565 Perry Hwy., Ste. 9, Wexford 15090, 724-940-5042, circ.-9,585, www.northhillstar.com

Northside Chronicle, P.O. Box 100095, Pittsburgh 15233, 412-321-3919, circ.-10,000, www.northsidechronicle.com

Norwin Star, The, 610 Beatty Rd., Monroeville 15146, 412-856-7400, circ.-13,500, www.gatewaynewspapers.com

Pittsburgh Catholic, 135 1st Ave., Ste. 200, Pittsburgh 15222, 412-471-1252, circ.-110,443, www.pittsburghcatholic.org

Pittsburgh City Paper, 650 Smithfield St., Ste. 2200, Pittsburgh 15222, 412-316-3342, circ.-70,000, www.pghcitypaper.com

Pittsburgh Union, 1719 Liberty Ave., Pittsburgh 15222, 412-281-8533, circ.-13,000

Plum Advance Leader, 610 Beatty Rd., Monroeville 15146, 412-856-7400, circ.-3,200, www.gatewaynewspapers.com

Progress, The, 610 Beatty Rd., Monroeville 15146, 412-856-7400, circ.-7,665, www.gatewaynewspapers.com

Sewickley Herald, The, 1964 Greentree Rd., Ste. 1A, Pittsburgh 15220, 412-388-5804, circ.-5,000, www.ghplus.com

Signal Item, 1964 Greentree Rd., Ste. 1A, Pittsburgh 15220, 412-388-5804, circ.-3,175, www.ghplus.com

South Pittsburgh Reporter, P.O. Box 4285, Pittsburgh 15203, 412-481-0266, circ.-12,000, www.sopghreporter.com

Valley Mirror, The, 3910 Main St., Munhall 15120, 412-462-0626, www.valleymirror.com

Woodland Hills Progress, 610 Beatty Rd., Monroeville 15146, 412-856-7400, circ.-1,900, www.gatewaynewspapers.com

RADIO NETWORKS

American Urban Radio Networks, 960 Penn Ave., Ste. 200, Pittsburgh 15222, 412-456-4000, www.aurn.com

Pittsburgh Country Network, 1831 Murray Ave., Ste. 216, Pittsburgh 15217, 412-421-2600, www.cmsradio.com

Sheridan Broadcasting Network, 960 Penn Ave., Ste. 200, Pittsburgh 15222, 412-456-4000, www.aurn.com

Skywatch Weather Center, 347 Prestley Rd., Bridgeville 15017, 412-221-6000, www.skywatchweather.com

RADIO

KDKA-AM, 1 Gateway Ctr., Pittsburgh 15222, 412-575-2200, www.kdkaradio.com

KQV-AM, 650 Smithfield St., Pittsburgh 15222, 412-562-5900, www.kqv.com

WAMO-AM/FM, 960 Penn Ave., Ste. 200, Pittsburgh 15222, 412-471-2181, www.wamo.com

WBGG-AM, 200 Fleet St., Pittsburgh 15220, 412-937-1441, www.970theburgh.com

WBZZ-FM, 651 Holiday Dr., Ste. 310, Pittsburgh 15220, 412-920-9494, www.b94fm.com

WDSY-FM, 651 Holiday Dr., Ste. 310, Pittsburgh 15220, 412-920-9400, www.y108.com

WDUQ-FM, Duquesne Univ., 600 Forbes Ave., Comm. Ctr., Pittsburgh 15282, 412-396-6030, www.wduq.org

WDVE-FM, 200 Fleet St., Pittsburgh 15220, 412-937-1441, www.dve.com

WEAE-AM, 400 Ardmore Blvd., Pittsburgh 15221, 412-731-1250, www.espnradio1250.com

WEDO-AM, 1985 Lincoln Way, McKeesport 15131, 412-664-4431

WFRJ-FM, 1322 Seanor Rd., Windber 15963, 814-322-3144, www.familyradio.com

WJAS-AM, 900 Parish St., 3rd Fl., Pittsburgh 15220, 412-875-9500, www.wshh.com

WJJJ-FM, 200 Fleet St., Pittsburgh 15220, 412-937-1441, www.1047thebeat.com

WKHB-AM, 1918 Lincoln Hwy., North Versailles 15137, 412-823-7000

WKST-FM, 200 Fleet St., Pittsburgh 15220, 412-937-1441, www.kissfm961.com

WKTW-AM, 1918 Lincoln Hwy., North Versailles 15137, 412-823-7000

WLTJ-FM, 650 Smithfield St., 22nd Fl., Pittsburgh 15222, 412-316-3342, www.wltj.com

WOGI-FM, 100 Ryan Ct., Ste. 98, Pittsburgh 15205, 724-938-2000, www.froggyland.com

WORD-FM, 7 Parkway Ctr., Ste. 625, Pittsburgh 15220, 412-937-1500, www.wordfm.com

WPGR-AM, 960 Penn Ave., Ste. 200, Pittsburgh 15222, 412-338-1980, www.wpgram.com

WPIT-AM, 7 Parkway Ctr., Ste. 625, Pittsburgh 15220, 412-937-1500, www.wordfm.com

WPTS-FM, Univ. of Pittsburgh, 411 William Pitt Union, Pittsburgh 15260, 412-648-7990, www.wpts.pitt.edu

WPTT-AM, 900 Parish St., 3rd Fl., Pittsburgh 15220, 412-875-9500, www.1360wppt.com

WQED-FM, 4802 5th Ave., Pittsburgh 15213, 412-622-1436, www.wqed.org

WQEI-FM, 4802 5th Ave., Pittsburgh 15213, 412-622-1436, www.wqed.org

WRCT-FM, Carnegie Mellon Univ., 5000 Forbes Ave., Pittsburgh 15213, 412-621-0728, www.wrct.org

WRRK-FM, 650 Smithfield St., Ste. 2200, Pittsburgh 15222, 412-316-3342, www.rrk.com

WSHH-FM, 900 Parish St., 3rd Fl., Pittsburgh 15220, 412-875-9500, www.wshh.com

WWSW-FM, 200 Fleet St., Pittsburgh 15220, 412-937-1441, www.3wsradio.com

WXDX-FM, 200 Fleet St., Pittsburgh 15220, 412-937-1441, www.1059thex.com

WYEP-FM, 2313 E. Carson St., Pittsburgh 15203, 412-381-9131, www.wyep.org

WZPT-FM, 651 Holiday Dr., Ste. 310, Pittsburgh 15220, 412-920-9400, www.1007.com

WZUM-AM, P.O. Box 27, Monroeville 15146, 412-460-4000

CABLE NETWORKS

Fox Sports Net Pittsburgh, 2 Allegheny Ctr., Ste. 1000, Pittsburgh 15212, 412-322-9500, www.foxsports.com

Pittsburgh Cable News Channel, P.O. Box 1100, Pittsburgh 15230, 412-237-1100, www.realpittsburgh.com

TELEVISION NETWORKS

Cornerstone TeleVision, 1 Signal Hill Dr., Wall 15148, 412-824-3930, www.ctvn.org

Family Communications, Inc., 4802 5th Ave., Pittsburgh 15213, 412-687-2990, www.misterrogers.org

TELEVISION

KDKA-TV, 1 Gateway Ctr., Pittsburgh 15222, 412-575-2200, www.kdka.com

WCWB-TV, 750 Ivory Ave., Pittsburgh 15214, 412-931-5300, www.wcwb22.com

WNPA-TV, 1 Gateway Ctr., Pittsburgh 15222, 412-575-2200

WPCB-TV, 1 Signal Hill Dr., Wall 15148, 412-824-3930, www.ctvn.org

WPGH-TV, 750 Ivory Ave., Pittsburgh 15214, 412-931-5300

WPXI-TV, 11 Television Hill, Pittsburgh 15214, 412-237-1100, www.realpittsburgh.com

WQED-TV, 4802 5th Ave., Pittsburgh 15213, 412-622-1300, www.wqed.org

WTAE-TV, 400 Ardmore Blvd., Pittsburgh 15221, 412-242-4300, www.wtaetv.com

ARMSTRONG COUNTY

DAILIES

Leader-Times, P.O. Box 978, Kittanning 16201, 724-543-1303, circ.-9,390, www.leadertimes.com

COMBINED PUBLICATIONS

Sunday Tribune-Review, 115-121 N. Grant Ave., Kittanning 16201

RADIO

WTYM-AM, Bunker Hill Rd., R.D. 7, Kittanning 16201, 724-543-1380

BEAVER COUNTY

DAILIES

Beaver County Times, P.O. Box 400, Beaver 15009, 724-775-3200, circ.-43,269, www.timesonline.com

RADIO

WBVP-AM, P.O. Box 719, Beaver Falls 15010, 724-846-4100, www.wbvp-wmba.com

WGEV-FM, Geneva Coll., 3200 College Ave., Beaver Falls 15010, 724-846-5100

WMBA-AM, P.O. Box 719, Beaver Falls 15010, 724-846-4100, www.wbvp-wmba.com

BEDFORD COUNTY

DAILIES

Bedford Daily Gazette, P.O. Box 671, Bedford 15522, 814-623-1151, circ.-10,500, www.bedfordgazette.com

NON-DAILIES

Bedford Inquirer, P.O. Box 671, Bedford 15522, 814-623-1151, circ.-500, www.bedfordgazette.com

Brad Top Bulletin, The, P.O. Box 188, Saxton 16678, 814-635-2851, circ.-3,250, www.pennswoods.net

RADIO

WAYC-FM, 134 E. Pitt St., 2nd Fl., Bedford 15522, 814-623-1000

WBFD-AM, 134 E. Pitt St., 2nd Fl., Bedford 15522, 814-623-1000

WBVE-FM, 134 E. Pitt St., 2nd Fl., Bedford 15522, 814-623-1000

WSKE-AM/FM, P.O. Box 133, Everett 15537, 814-652-2600

BERKS COUNTY**DAILIES**

Reading Eagle, P.O. Box 582, Reading 19603, 610-371-5000, circ.-64,600, www.readingeagle.com

NON-DAILIES

Boyetown Area Times, P.O. Box 565, Boyertown 19512, 610-367-6041, circ.-6,500, www.berksmontnews.com

Hamburg Item, 302 State St., Hamburg 19526, 610-562-7515, circ.-3,960, www.berksmontnews.com

Kutztown Area Patriot, 302 State St., Hamburg 19526, 610-562-7515, circ.-6,000, www.berksmontnews.com

News of Southern Berks, P.O. Box 565, Boyertown 19512, 610-367-6041, circ.-5,200, www.berksmontnews.com

Tri-County Record, 150 MorView Blvd., Ste. 201, Morgantown 19543, 610-286-0162, circ.-22,000, www.tri-countyrecord.com

West Berks Crier, P.O. Box 152, Robesonia 19551, 610-693-8471, circ.-2,000

RADIO

WBYN-FM, 280 Mill St., Boyertown 19512, 610-369-7777, www.1075alive.com

WEEU-AM, 34 N. 4th St., Reading 19601, 610-376-7335, www.weeu.com

WRAW-AM, 1265 Perkiomen Ave., Reading 19602, 610-376-6671

WRFY-FM, 1265 Perkiomen Ave., Reading 19602, 610-376-6671, www.wrfy.com

WXAC-FM, Albright Coll., P.O. Box 15234, Reading 19612, 610-921-7545

TELEVISION

WTVF-TV, 1729 N. 11th St., Reading 19604, 610-921-9181

BLAIR COUNTY**DAILIES**

Altoona Mirror, P.O. Box 2008, Altoona 16603, 814-946-7411, circ.-32,450, www.altoonamirror.com

Tyrone Daily Herald, P.O. Box 246, Tyrone 16686, 814-684-4000, circ.-1,900

NON-DAILIES

Catholic Register, P.O. Box 413, Hollidaysburg 16648, 814-695-7563, circ.-36,000, www.diocesealtjn.org

Morrisons Cove Herald, P.O. Box 165, Martinsburg 16662, 814-793-2144, circ.-6,360, www.morrisonscoveherald.com

RADIO NETWORKS

Allegheny Mountain Network, P.O. Box 247, Tyrone 16686, 814-238-0717

RADIO

WALY-FM, 1 Forever Dr., Hollidaysburg 16648, 814-941-9800, www.waly1039.com

WBXQ-FM, 4000 5th Ave., Altoona 16602, 814-944-9320, www.wbxq.com

WFBG-AM, 1 Forever Dr., Hollidaysburg 16648, 814-941-9800, www.wfbg.com

WFGY-FM, 1 Forever Dr., Hollidaysburg 16648, 814-941-9800, www.froggyradio.com

WJSM-AM/FM, R.D. 2, Box 87, Martinsburg 16662, 814-793-2188, www.wjsm.com

WKMC-AM, 1345 S. Main St., Roaring Spring 16673, 814-224-7501, www.wkmcarn.com

WMAJ-FM, 1 Forever Dr., Hollidaysburg 16648, 814-941-9800, www.magic1049.com

WRTA-AM, 1417 12th Ave., Altoona 16601, 814-943-6112, www.wrta.com

WTRN-AM, P.O. Box 247, Tyrone 16686, 814-684-3200, www.wtrn.net

TELEVISION

WKBS-TV, 1813 Valley View Blvd., Altoona 16602, 814-942-3400

WTAJ-TV, 5000 6th Ave., Altoona 16602, 814-942-1010, www.wtajtv.com

BRADFORD COUNTY**DAILIES**

Daily Review, P.O. Box 502, Towanda 18848, 570-265-2151, circ.-9,000, www.thedailyreview.com

Evening Times, 201 N. Lehigh Ave., Sayre 18840, 570-888-9643, circ.-8,200, www.eveningtimes.com

NON-DAILIES

Canton Independent Sentinel, P.O. Box 128, Canton 17724, 570-673-5151, circ.-2,000

Farmer's Friend, The, P.O. Box 503, Towanda 18848, 570-265-2151, circ.-9,850

Rocket-Courier, P.O. Box 187, Wyalusing 18853, 570-746-1217, circ.-5,000, www.rocket-courier.com

Troy Gazette-Register, 11 Canton St., Troy 16947, 570-297-3024, circ.-1,300

RADIO

WATS-AM, 204 Desmond St., Sayre 18840, 570-888-7745, www.thechoiceradio.com

WAVR-FM, 204 Desmond St., Sayre 18840, 570-888-7745, www.thechoiceradio.com

WHGL-FM, P.O. Box 100, Troy 16947, 570-297-0100, www.wiggle100.com

WTTT-AM/FM, 204 Desmond St., Sayre 18840, 570-888-7745, www.thechoiceradio.com

WTZN-AM, P.O. Box 100, Troy 16947, 570-297-0100, www.wtzn.com

BUCKS COUNTY**DAILIES**

Bucks County Courier Times, 8400 Rte. 13, Levittown 19057, 215-949-4000, circ.-68,884, www.phillyburbs.com
Intelligencer Record, The, P.O. Box 858, Doylestown 18901, 215-345-3000, circ.-45,000, www.phillyburbs.com

NON-DAILIES

Advance of Bucks County, The, P.O. Box 910, Newtown 18940, 215-968-2244, circ.-6,000,
Bristol Pilot, P.O. Box 232, Bristol 19007, 215-788-1682, circ.-5,500, www.bristolpilot.com
Bucks County Herald, 5667 York Rd., Buckingham 18912, 215-794-1096, circ.-11,500
Bucks County Midweek, 2512 Metropolitan Dr., Trevose 19053, 215-355-9009, circ.-185,825, www.northeasttimes.com
Doylestown Patriot, 350 S. Main St., Ste. 110, Doylestown 18901, 215-340-9811, circ.-6,000, www.doylestownpatriot.com
Free Press, The, 312 W. Broad St., Quakertown 18951, 215-536-6820, circ.-4,550, www.berksmontnews.com
Montgomery County Midweek, 2512 Metropolitan Dr., Trevose 19053, 215-355-9009, circ.-171,463, www.northeasttimes.com
New Hope Gazette, The, P.O. Box 180, New Hope 18938, 215-862-9435, circ.-5,000, www.newhopegazette.com
Northeast Times, 2512 Metropolitan Dr., Trevose 19053, 215-355-9009, circ.-140,000, www.northeasttimes.com
Yardley News, P.O. Box 334, Yardley 19067, 215-493-2794, circ.-6,000, www.yardleynews.com

RADIO

WBCB-AM, P.O. Box 396, Levittown 19054, 215-949-1490, www.wbcbl490.com
WCHR-AM, 1371 Woodside Rd., Yardley 19067, 215-493-4252
WISP-AM, 40 Rickerts Rd., Doylestown 18901, 215-345-1570, www.holyspiritradio.org

BUTLER COUNTY**DAILIES**

Butler Eagle, P.O. Box 271, Butler 16003, 724-282-8000, circ.-28,782, www.butlereagle.com

NON-DAILIES

Cranberry Eagle, 83 Dutilh Rd., Cranberry Twp. 16066, 724-776-4270, circ.-12,221
Eagle, The, 120 Franklin St., Ste. 1B, Slippery Rock 16057, 724-794-6797, circ.-12,325, www.butlereagle.com
News Weekly, 83 Dutilh Rd., Cranberry Twp. 16066, 724-776-4270, circ.-7,647
Tri-County News, P.O. Box 777, Slippery Rock 16057, 724-794-6857, circ.-21,047, www.tricountynews.com

RADIO

WBUT-AM, 112 Hollywood Dr., Ste. 203, Butler 16001, 724-287-5778, www.wbut.com
WISR-AM, P.O. Box 151, Butler 16003, 724-283-1500, www.wisr680.com
WLER-FM, 112 Hollywood Dr., Ste. 203, Butler 16001, 724-287-5778, www.wbut.com

CAMBRIA COUNTY**DAILIES**

Tribune-Democrat, P.O. Box 340, Johnstown 15907, 814-532-5050, circ.-42,705, www.tribune-democrat.com

NON-DAILIES

Cresson and Gallitzin Mainliner, P.O. Box 266, Cresson 16630, 814-886-2117, circ.-4,500
Ebensburg Newsleader, P.O. Box 777, Ebensburg 15931, 814-472-4110, circ.-3,000, www.mainlinenewspapers.com
Mountaineer-Herald, The, P.O. Box 777, Ebensburg 15931, 814-472-4110, circ.-3,200, www.mainlinenewspapers.com
Nanty Glo Journal, P.O. Box 777, Ebensburg 15931, 814-472-4110, circ.-3,500, www.mainlinenewspapers.com
Portage Dispatch, P.O. Box 777, Ebensburg 15931, 814-472-4110, circ.-5,285, www.mainlinenewspapers.com
Star Courier, P.O. Box 1158, Northern Cambria 15714, 814-948-6210, circ.-5,000, www.mainlinenewspapers.com
Star Courier, P.O. Box 1158, Northern Cambria 15714, 814-948-6210, circ.-4,100, www.mainlinenewspapers.com

RADIO

WCCL-FM, 2447 Bedford St., Ste. 101, Johnstown 15904, 814-266-9458, www.cool101online.com
WCRO-AM, 1091 Broad St., Johnstown 15906, 814-533-5670
WGLU-FM, 2447 Bedford St., Ste. 101, Johnstown 15904, 814-266-9458, www.power99online.com
WHPA-FM, 104 S. Center St., Ste. 402, Ebensburg 15931, 814-948-1580
WKYE-FM, 109 Plaza Dr., Ste. 2, Johnstown 15905, 814-255-4186, www.key95.com
WMTZ-FM, 970 Tripoli St., Johnstown 15902, 814-535-8554, www.mountain96-5.com
WNCC-AM, 104 S. Center St., Ste. 402, Ebensburg 15931, 814-948-1580
WNTJ-AM, 970 Tripoli St., Johnstown 15902, 814-535-8554, www.1490wntj.com/main.html
WQKK-FM, 2447 Bedford St., Ste. 101, Johnstown 15904, 814-266-9458, www.therock92online.com
WRDD-AM, 104 S. Center St., Ebensburg 15931, 814-948-1580, www.familyradio.com
WUZI-FM, 109 Plaza Dr., Ste. 2, Johnstown 15905, 814-255-4186, www.wuzi105.com
WYSN-AM, 2447 Bedford St., Ste. 101, Johnstown 15904, 814-266-9458

TELEVISION

WATM-TV, 1450 Scalp Ave., Johnstown 15904, 814-266-8088, www.abc23.com
WJAC-TV, 49 Old Hickory Ln., Johnstown 15905, 814-255-7600, www.citipage.com
WWCP-TV, 1450 Scalp Ave., Johnstown 15904, 814-266-8088, www.fox8tv.com

CAMERON COUNTY**NON-DAILIES**

Cameron County Echo, P.O. Box 308, Emporium 15834, 814-486-3711, circ.-4,000

RADIO

WLEM-AM, 145 E. 4th St., Emporium 15834, 814-486-3712
WQKY-FM, 145 E. 4th St., Emporium 15834, 814-486-3712

CARBON COUNTY**DAILIES**

Times News, P.O. Box 239, Lehighton 18235, 610-377-2051,
 circ.-17,004, www.tnonline.com/online/index.html

RADIO

WLSH-AM, 2147 Market St., Nesquehoning 18240, 570-
 645-3123, www.wmgh.com
WMGH-FM, 2147 Market St., Nesquehoning 18240, 570-
 645-3123, www.wmgh.com

CENTRE COUNTY**DAILIES**

Centre Daily Times, P.O. Box 89, State College 16804, 814-
 238-5000, circ.-27,703, www.centredaily.com

Daily Collegian, The, Penn State Univ., 123 S. Burrows St.,
 State College 16801, 814-865-1828, circ.-19,300,
www.collegian.psu.edu

RADIO

WBHV-FM, 2551 Park Center Blvd., State College 16801,
 814-237-4959, www.b103fm.com
WBLF-AM, 160 Clearview Ave., State College 16801, 814-
 238-5085
WBUS-FM, 160 W. Clearview Ave., Ste. 101, State College
 16803, 814-237-9370, www.thebus.net
WGMR-FM, 2351 Commercial Blvd., State College 16801,
 814-238-0717, www.revolution101.com
WJHT-FM, 160 Clearview Ave., State College 16801, 814-
 238-5085
WKPS-FM, Penn State Univ., 123 S. Burrows St., Ste. 205,
 State College 16801, 814-865-7983, www.clubs.psu.edu/wkps.com
WMAJ-AM, 2551 Park Center Blvd., State College 16801,
 814-237-4959
WPHB-AM, 35 Radio Park, Philipsburg 16866, 814-342-
 2300, www.wphbradio.com
WPSU-FM, Penn State Univ., 102 Wagner Bldg., University
 Park 16802, 814-865-9778, www.wpsu.psu.edu
WQJU-FM, 2020 Cato Ave., State College 16801, 814-237-
 9857, www.cpci.org
WQWK-FM, 160 Clearview Ave., State College 16801, 814-
 238-5085
WRSC-AM, 160 Clearview Ave., State College 16801, 814-
 238-5085
WTLR-FM, 2020 Cato Ave., State College 16801, 814-237-
 9857, www.cpci.org
WUBZ-FM, 35 Radio Park, Philipsburg, 16866, 814-342-
 2300, www.buzzfm.com
WZZW-FM, 863 Benner Pike, Ste. 200, State College,
 16801, 814-231-0953, www.3WZ.com

TELEVISION NETWORKS

AccuWeather Inc., 385 Science Park Rd., State College
 16803, 814-237-0309, www.accuwx.com

TELEVISION

WPSX-TV, Penn State Univ., 102 Wagner Bldg., University
 Park 16802, 814-865-3333, www.wpsx.psu.edu

CHESTER COUNTY**DAILIES**

Daily Local News, 250 N. Bradford Ave., West Chester 19382,
 610-696-1775, circ.-28,627, www.dailylocal.com

Phoenix, P.O. Box 689, Phoenixville 19460, 610-933-8926,
 circ.-3,872, www.phoenixvillenews.com

NON-DAILIES

Avon Grove Sun, 50 Railroad Ave., Ste. 4, West Grove
 19390, 610-869-8300, circ.-4,500, www.avon-grovesun.com

Chester County Press, P.O. Box 520, Oxford 19363, 610-932-
 2444, circ.-15,700, www.chestercounty.com

Coatesville Ledger, 36 W. Lancaster Ave., Ste. 2, Downing-
 town 19335, 610-518-1363, circ.-3,500, www.coatesville-ledger.com

Downington Ledger, 36 W. Lancaster Ave., Ste. 2, Downing-
 town 19335, 610-518-1363, circ.-2,900, www.downingtowntownledger.com

Kennett Paper, The, 112 E. State St., Kennett Square 19348,
 610-444-6590, circ.-8,000, www.kennettpaper.com

Oxford Tribune, The, 10 S. 3rd St., Ste. 2, Oxford 19363,
 610-932-8530, circ.-4,500, www.oxfordtribune.com

Times Record, 250 N. Bradford Ave., West Chester 19382,
 610-430-1121, circ.-11,000, www.dailylocal.com

Township Voice, The, P.O. Box 689, Phoenixville 19460, 610-
 933-8926, circ.-20,520, www.phoenixvillenews.com

Unidad Latina, P.O. Box 520, Oxford 19363, 610-932-2444,
 circ.-17,000, www.chestercounty.com

RADIO NETWORKS

Earmark Inc., 925 Tyson Dr., West Chester 19382, 610-344-
 7045

RADIO

WCHE-AM, 105 W. Gay St., West Chester 19380, 610-692-
 3131, www.wchel520am.com

WCOJ-AM, 17 W. Gay St., West Chester 19380, 610-701-
 9300, www.wcoj.com

WWLU-FM, Lincoln Univ., P.O. Box 179, Lincoln Univ., 19352,
 610-932-8300

CABLE NETWORKS

QVC Inc., 1200 Wilson Dr., West Chester 19380, 484-701-
 1000, www.qvc.com

CLARION COUNTY**NON-DAILIES**

Clarion News, P.O. Box 647, Clarion 16214, 814-226-7000,
 circ.-7,000, www.theclarionnews.com

Leader-Vindicator, The, P.O. Box 158, New Bethlehem 16242,
 814-275-3131, circ.-5,500, www.thecourierexpress.com

Midweek News, P.O. Box 647, Clarion 16214, 814-226-
 7000, circ.-16,456, www.theclarionnews.com

RADIO

WCCR-FM, Greenville Ave. Ext., Clarion 16214, 814-226-4500, www.c93fm.com

WCUC-FM, Clarion Univ. of Pa., G-55 Becker Hall, Clarion 16214, 814-393-2330

WWCH-AM, 1160 Greenville Pike, Clarion 16214, 814-226-4500, www.clarionradio.com

CLEARFIELD COUNTY**DAILIES**

Courier-Express, P.O. Box 407, Du Bois 15801, 814-371-4200, circ.-10,459, www.thecourierexpress.com

Progress, P.O. Box 291, Clearfield 16830, 814-765-5581, circ.-15,000

RADIO

WCED-AM, 801 E. Dubois Ave., Du Bois 15801, 814-371-6100

WCPA-AM, 110 Healy Ave., Clearfield 16830, 814-765-5541

WDBA-FM, 28 W. Scribner Ave., Du Bois 15801, 814-371-1330, www.wdba.com

WDSN-FM, 51 W. Long Ave., Du Bois 15801, 814-375-5260, www.sunny1065.fm

WOKW-FM, 712 River Rd., Clearfield 16830, 814-765-4955, www.wokw.com

WOWQ-FM, 801 E. Dubois Ave., Du Bois 15801, 814-371-6100

WQYX-FM, 110 Healy Ave., Clearfield 16830, 814-765-5541

CLINTON COUNTY**DAILIES**

Express, P.O. Box 208, Lock Haven 17745, 570-748-6791, circ.-9,491, www.lockhaven.com

NON-DAILIES

The Record, 808 Farwell Ave., Renovo 17764, 570-923-1500, circ.-2,700

RADIO

WBPZ-AM, 21 E. Main St., Lock Haven 17745, 570-748-4038

WSNU-FM, 21 E. Main St., Lock Haven, 17745, 570-748-4038

WZYF-FM, P.O. Box 30, Renovo 17764, 570-923-9106, www.y1069.com

COLUMBIA COUNTY**DAILIES**

Press-Enterprise, 3185 Lackawanna Ave., Bloomsburg 17815, 570-784-2121, circ.-23,318, www.pressenterpriseonline.com

RADIO

WBUQ-FM, Bloomsburg Univ., Box 85, Kehr Union Bldg., Bloomsburg 17815, 570-389-4686, orgs.bloomu.edu/wbuq

WFYF-FM, 246 W. Main St., Bloomsburg 17815, 570-374-5711, www.flyte1065.com

WHLM-AM, 105 W. Main St., Bloomsburg 17815, 570-784-1200

WKAB-FM, 212 Pine St., Berwick 18603, 570-759-3570, www.wkab.com

CRAWFORD COUNTY**DAILIES**

Meadville Tribune, The, 947 Federal Ct., Meadville 16335, 814-724-6370, circ.-14,450, www.meadvilletribune.com

Titusville Herald, The, P.O. Box 328, Titusville 16354, 814-827-3634, circ.-5,000, www.titusvilleherald.com

RADIO

WARC-FM, Allegheny Coll., P.O. Box C, Meadville 16335, 814-332-3376, www.alleg.edu

WGVI-FM, P.O. Box 397 Meadville 16335, 814-724-1111

WGYF-FM, P.O. Box 397, Meadville 16335, 814-724-1111

WHUZ-FM, P.O. Box 397, Meadville 16335, 814-724-1111

WMGW-AM, P.O. Box 397, Meadville 16335, 814-724-1111

WTVI-AM, 150 W. Central Ave., Titusville 16354, 814-724-1111

WVCC-FM, P.O. Box 307, Linesville 16424, 814-683-4000

CUMBERLAND COUNTY**DAILIES**

Sentinel, The, P.O. Box 130, Carlisle 17013, 717-243-2611, circ.-7,594 www.cumberlink.com

NON-DAILIES

Guide, The, 800 W. Church Rd., Mechanicsburg 17055, 717-766-0211, circ.-176,543, www.frycomm.com

News Chronicle, The, P.O. Box 100, Shippensburg 17257, 717-532-4101, circ.-6,400

Valley Times-Star, The, P.O. Box 100, Newville 17241, 717-776-3197, circ.-3,200

RADIO

WDCV-FM, Dickinson Coll., P.O. Box 640, Carlisle 17013, 717-245-1661, www.dickinson.edu/~wdcv

WIOO-AM, 180 York Rd., Carlisle 17013, 717-243-1200, www.wioo.com

WKBO-AM, P.O. Box 1162, Camp Hill 17001, 717-697-6463, www.whp580.com

WSYC-FM, Shippensburg Univ., Cumberland Union Bldg., Shippensburg 17257, 717-532-6006, www.wsysc.org

WWII-AM, 8 W. Main St., Shiremanstown 17011, 717-731-9944, www.720therock.com

CABLE NETWORKS

Pennsylvania Cable Network, 401 Fallowfield Rd., Camp Hill 17011, 717-730-6000, www.pcnetv.com

DAUPHIN COUNTY**DAILIES**

Patriot-News, The, P.O. Box 2265, Harrisburg 17105, 717-255-8100, circ.-103,372, www.pennlive.com

NON-DAILIES

Catholic Witness, The, P.O. Box 2555, Harrisburg 17105, 717-657-4804, circ.-77,000, www.hbgdiocese.org

Hershey Chronicle, The, 513 W. Chocolate Ave., Hershey 17033, 717-533-2900, circ.-4,500, www.hersheychron.com

Jednota, 1011 Rosedale Ave., Middletown 17057, 717-944-0461, circ.-17,000, www.fcsu.com

Paxton Herald, P.O. Box 6310, Harrisburg 17112, 717-545-9540, circ.-30,000

Press and Journal, 20 S. Union St., Middletown 17057, 717-944-4628, circ.-10,000, www.harrisburg.com

Sun, The, P.O. Box C, Hummelstown 17036, 717-566-3251, circ.-6,400

Upper Dauphin Sentinel, P.O. Box 250, Millersburg 17061, 717-692-4737, circ.-9,000, www.sentinelnow.com

RADIO NETWORKS

Radio Pennsylvania, 1982 Locust Ln., Harrisburg 17109, 717-232-8400, www.radiopa.org

RADIO

WHKF-FM, 600 Corporate Cir., Harrisburg 17110, 717-540-8800, www.993kissfm.com

WHP-AM, 600 Corporate Cir., Harrisburg 17110, 717-540-8800, www.whp580.com

WITF-FM, 1982 Locust Ln., Harrisburg 17109, 717-236-6000, www.witf.org

WMSS-FM, 214 Race St., Middletown 17057, 717-948-9136

WNNK-FM, 2300 Vartan Way, Harrisburg 17110, 717-238-1041, www.wink104fm.com

WQLV-FM, 234 Union Street, Millersburg 17061, 717-692-2193, www.love99.com

WRBT-FM, 600 Corporate Cir., Harrisburg 17110, 717-540-8800, www.bobradio.com

WRV-FM, 600 Corporate Cir., Harrisburg 17110, 717-540-8800, www.river973.com

WTCY-AM, 2300 Vartan Way, Harrisburg 17110, 717-238-1041

WTKT-AM, 600 Corporate Cir., Harrisburg 17110, 717-540-8800, www.kool993.com

WTPA-FM, 2300 Vartan Way, Harrisburg 17110, 717-238-1041, www.wtpafm.com

WWKL-FM, 600 Corporate Cir., Harrisburg 17110, 717-540-8800, www.wwklonline.cc/main.html

TELEVISION

WHP-TV, 3300 N. 6th St., Harrisburg 17110, 717-238-2100, www.whptv.com

WHTM-TV, 3235 Hoffman St., Harrisburg 17110, 717-236-2727, www.abc27.com

WITF-TV, 1982 Locust Ln., Harrisburg 17109, 717-236-6000, www.witf.org

WLYH-TV, 3300 N. 6th St., Harrisburg 17110, 717-238-2100, www.upn15.com

DELAWARE COUNTY

DAILIES

Delaware County Daily Times, 500 Mildred Ave., Primos 19018, 610-622-8800, circ.-47,938, www.delcotimes.com

NON-DAILIES

Aston Press, P.O. Box 1001, Glen Mills 19342, 610-358-1516, circ.-3,000, www.delawarecountypress.com

County Press, P.O. Box 249, Newtown Square 19073, 610-356-6664, circ.-6,475, www.countypressonline.com

El Hispano — Allentown, 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby 19082, 610-789-5512, circ.-4,000, www.el-hispano.com

El Hispano — Bethlehem, 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby 19082, 610-789-5512, circ.-4,000, www.el-hispano.com

El Hispano — Camden, N.J., 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby 19082, 610-789-5512, circ.-17,000, www.el-hispano.com

El Hispano — Harrisburg, 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby 19082, 610-789-5512, circ.-3,000, www.el-hispano.com

El Hispano — Lancaster, 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby 19082, 610-789-5512, circ.-4,000, www.el-hispano.com

El Hispano — Philadelphia, 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby 19082, 610-789-5512, circ.-14,000, www.el-hispano.com

El Hispano — Reading, 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby 19082, 610-789-5512, circ.-4,000, www.el-hispano.com

El Hispano — Trenton, N.J., 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby 19082, 610-789-5512, circ.-4,000, www.el-hispano.com

Garnet Valley Press, P.O. Box 1001, Glen Mills 19342, 610-358-1516, circ.-3,500

Haverford Press, P.O. Box 249, Newtown Square 19073, 610-356-6664, circ.-2,775, www.countypressonline.com

King of Prussia Courier, P.O. Box 409, Wayne 19087, 610-688-3000, circ.-8,900, www.waynesuburban.com

Main Line Times, 311 E. Lancaster Ave., Ardmore 19003, 610-642-4300, circ.-9,146, www.mainlinetimes.com

Marcus Hook Press, 3245 Garrett Rd., Drexel Hill 19026, 610-259-4141, circ.-2,500

News of Delaware County — Boroughs Edition, 1305 West Chester Pike, Manoa Shop. Ctr., Havertown 19083, 610-446-8700, circ.-8,465, www.newsfordelawarecounty.com

News of Delaware County — Drexel Hill/Upper Darby Edition, 1305 West Chester Pike, Manoa Shop. Ctr., Havertown 19083, 610-446-8700, circ.-11,500, www.newsfordelawarecounty.com

News of Delaware County — Havertown, 1305 West Chester Pike, Manoa Shop. Ctr., Havertown 19083, 610-446-8700, circ.-40,000, www.newsfordelawarecounty.com

News of Delaware County — Marple/Newton/Springfield Edition, 1305 West Chester Pike, Manoa Shop. Ctr., Havertown 19083, 610-446-8700, circ.-10,000, www.newsfordelawarecounty.com

Ridley Press, 3245 Garrett Rd., Drexel Hill 19026, 610-259-4141, circ.-6,800

Springfield Press, P.O. Box 291, Springfield 19064, 610-522-9350, circ.-7,000

Suburban and Wayne Times, 134 N. Wayne Ave., Wayne 19087, 610-688-3000, www.waynesuburban.com

Swarthmorean, P.O. Box 59, Swarthmore 19081, 610-543-0900, circ.-2,400, www.swarthmorean.com

Town Talk, 1914 Parker Ave., Holmes 19043, 610-583-4432, circ.-95,000, www.towntalknews.com

Town Talk — Aston Brookhaven Chichester, 1914 Parker Ave., Holmes 19043, 610-566-6755, circ.-12,500, www.towntalknews.com

Town Talk – Central Delaware County, 1914 Parker Ave., Holmes 19043, 610-566-6755, circ.-13,500, www.towntalknews.com

Town Talk – Chester County, P.O. Box 110, Media 19063, 610-566-6755, circ.-11,500, www.towntalknews.com

Town Talk – Southern Delaware County Edition, 1914 Parker Ave., Holmes 19043, 610-583-4432, circ.-25,300, www.towntalknews.com

Town Talk – Western Delaware County, 1914 Parker Ave., Holmes 19043, 610-566-6755, circ.-12,000, www.towntalknews.com

Town Talk Northeast, 1914 Parker Ave., Holmes 19043, 610-583-4432, circ.-10,000, www.towntalknews.com

Upper Darby Press, 3245 Garrett Rd., Drexel Hill 19026, 610-259-4141, circ.-4,200

Yeadon Times, The, 3245 Garrett Rd., Drexel Hill 19026, 610-259-4141, circ.-3,000

RADIO

WDNR-FM, Widener Univ., P.O. Box 1000, Chester 19013, 610-499-4439, www.wdnr.com

WHHS-FM, 200 Mill Rd., Havertown 19083, 610-446-7111, www.whhs.org

WPLY-FM, 1003 E. Baltimore Pike, Media 19063, 610-565-8900, www.y100.com

WPWA-AM, 12 Kent Rd., Aston 19014, 610-358-1400

WRSD-FM, Ridley H.S., 1001 Morton Ave., Folsom 19033, 610-237-8034

WSRN-FM, Swarthmore Coll., 500 College Ave., Swarthmore 19081, 610-328-8340, www.wsrn.swarthmore.edu

WXVU-FM, Villanova Univ., 800 Lancaster Ave., Rm. 210, Dougherty Hall, Villanova 19085, 610-519-7201, wxvu.villanova.edu

WYBF-FM, Cabrini Coll., 610 King of Prussia Rd., Radnor 19087, 610-902-8457

WZZE-FM, Glen Mills Schs., P.O. Box 5001, Concordville 19331, 610-459-8100

ELK COUNTY

DAILIES

Daily Press, P.O. Box 353, St. Marys 15857, 814-781-1596, circ.-5,300

Ridgway Record, P.O. Box T, Ridgway 15853, 814-773-3161, circ.-3,238, www.ridgwayrecord.com

NON-DAILIES

Bennett's Valley News, P.O. Box 158, Weedville 15868, 814-787-4454, circ.-700

Johnsonburg Press, 517 Market St., Johnsonburg 15845, 814-965-2503, circ.-2,200

RADIO

WDDH-FM, P.O. Box 0, Ridgway 15853, 814-772-9700, www.houndcountry.com/

WKBI-AM/FM, 137 Melody Rd., St. Marys 15857, 814-834-2821, www.wkbi.net

ERIE COUNTY

DAILIES

Corry Journal, 28 W. South St., Corry 16407, 814-665-8291, circ.-4,000

Erie Times-News, 205 W. 12th St., Erie 16534, 814-870-1600, circ.-60,333, www.goerie.com

NON-DAILIES

Albion News, P.O. Box 7, Albion 16401, 814-756-4133, circ.-3,600

Lake Shore Visitor, P.O. Box 10668, Erie 16514, 814-824-1160, circ.-18,000, www.eriecd.org

North East Breeze, 39 S. Lake St., North East 16428, 814-725-4557, circ.-8,826

RADIO

WCTL-FM, 10912 Peach St., Waterford 16441, 814-796-6000, www.wctl.org

WERG-FM, Gannon Univ., Univ. Sq., Erie 16541, 814-459-9374, www.erie.net/~werg

WEYZ-AM, 418 N. Center St., Corry 16407, 814-664-8694

WFGO-FM, 1 Boston Store Pl., Erie 16501, 814-461-1000, www.froggy947.com

WFNN-AM, 1 Boston Store Pl., Erie 16501, 814-461-1000

WFSE-FM, Edinboro Univ. of Pa., 110 Faculty Annex, Edinboro 16444, 814-732-2641, www.edinboro.edu/cwis/wfse/

WJET-AM, 1 Boston Store Pl., Erie 16501, 814-461-1000, www.wjet.com

WMCE-FM, 501 E.38th St., Erie 16546, 814-824-2261

WPSE-AM, Penn State Univ.-Behrend, 5091 Station Rd., Erie 16563, 814-898-6495, www.pserie.psu.edu/affairs/wpse.htm

WQHZ-FM, 471 Robison Rd., Erie 16509, 814-868-5355

WQLN-FM, 8425 Peach St., Erie 16509-4718, 814-864-3001, www.wqln.org

WRIE-AM, 471 Robison Rd. W., Erie 16509, 814-868-5355, www.regenterie.com

WRKT-FM, 1 Boston Store Pl., Erie 16501, 814-461-1000, www.rocket101.com

WRTS-FM, 1 Boston Store Pl., Erie 16501, 814-461-1000, www.star104.com

WWCB-AM, 418 N. Center St., Corry 16407, 814-664-8694, www.wwcb.com

WXKC-FM, 471 Robison Rd. W., Erie 16509, 814-868-5355, www.regenterie.com

WXTA-FM, 471 Robison Rd. W., Erie 16509, 814-868-5355

TELEVISION

WFXP-TV, 8455 Peach St., Erie 16509, 814-864-2400, www.fox66.tv/

WICU-TV, 3514 State St., Erie 16508, 814-454-5201, www.wicu12.com

WJET-TV, 8455 Peach St., Erie 16509, 814-864-2400, www.wjetv.com

WQLN-TV, 8425 Peach St., Erie 16509, 814-864-3001, www.wqln.org

WSEE-TV, 1220 Peach St., Erie 16501, 814-455-7575, www.35wsee.com

FAYETTE COUNTY

DAILIES

Daily Courier, P.O. Box 864, Connellsville 15425, 724-628-2000, circ.-8,507, www.dailycourier.com

Herald-Standard, P.O. Box 848, Uniontown 15401, 724-439-7565, circ.-28,765, www.heraldstandard.com

NON-DAILIES

Masontown Sentinel, The, 153 River Ave., Masontown
15461, 724-583-2181, circ.-3,500

RADIO

WASP-AM, 123 Blaine Rd., Brownsville 15417, 724-938-2000

WLSW-FM, P.O. Box 763, Connellsville 15425, 724-628-2800, www.wlsw.com

WMBS-AM, 44 S. Mt. Vernon Ave., Uniontown 15401, 724-438-3900, www.wmbs590.com

WOGG-FM, 123 Blaine Rd., Brownsville 15417, 724-938-2000, www.froggyland.com

WPKL-FM, 123 Blaine Rd., Brownsville 15417, 724-938-2000, www.froggyland.com

FOREST COUNTY**NON-DAILIES**

Forest Press, P.O. Box 366, Tionesta 16353, 814-755-4900, circ.-4,500

FRANKLIN COUNTY**DAILIES**

Public Opinion, P.O. Box 499, Chambersburg 17201, 717-264-6161, circ.-18,196, www.publicopiniononline.com

Record-Herald, P.O. Box 271, Waynesboro 17268, 717-762-2151, circ.-9,500, www.therecordherald.com

NON-DAILIES

Echo Pilot, The, P.O. Box 159, Greencastle 17225, 717-597-2164, circ.-2,500

Gazette, The, 166 S. Main St., Chambersburg 17201, 717-264-0383, www.thegazettenews.com

Mercersburg Journal, P.O. Box 239, Mercersburg 17236, 717-328-3223, circ.-8,200

RADIO

WAYZ-FM, P.O. Box 788, Greencastle 17225, 717-597-9200, www.wayz.com

WCBG-AM, P.O. Box 788, Greencastle 17225, 717-597-9200

WCHA-AM, 25 Penncraft Ave., Chambersburg 17201, 717-263-0813

WEO-AM/FM, 37 S. Main St., Chambersburg 17201, 717-709-0801

WHGT-AM, P.O. Box 788, Greencastle 17225, 717-597-9200, www.wayz.com

WIKZ-FM, 25 Penncraft Ave., Chambersburg 17201, 717-263-0813, www.mix95.com

WSRT-FM, P.O. Box 788, Greencastle 17225, 717-597-9200

WWMD-FM, P.O. Box 788, Greencastle 17225, 717-597-9200

TELEVISION

WJAL-TV, P.O. Box 109, Chambersburg 17201, 717-375-4000, www.wjal.com

FULTON COUNTY**NON-DAILIES**

Fulton County News, P.O. Box 635, McConnellsburg 17233, 717-485-4513, circ.-6,800, www.fultoncountynews.com

GREENE COUNTY**NON-DAILIES**

Greene County Messenger, 4 Central Plaza, Waynesburg
15370, 724-852-2251, circ.-7,000, www.greene
messenger.com

RADIO

WANB-AM/FM, 369 Tower Rd., Waynesburg 15370, 724-627-5555

WCYJ-FM, Waynesburg Coll., 51 W. College St., Waynesburg 15370, 724-627-4757, www.waynesburg.edu

HUNTINGDON COUNTY**DAILIES**

Daily News, P.O. Box 384, Huntingdon 16652, 814-643-4040, circ.-11,000

NON-DAILIES

Valley Log, The, P.O. Box 219, Orbisonia 17243, 814-447-5506, circ.-3,500

RADIO

WHUN-AM, R.D. 4, Box 160-A, Huntingdon 16652, 814-643-9620

WXMJ-FM, R.D. 4, Box 160-A, Huntingdon 16652, 814-643-9620

INDIANA COUNTY**DAILIES**

Indiana Gazette, P.O. Box 10, Indiana 15701, 724-465-5555, 16150, www.indianagazette.com

NON-DAILIES

Blairsville Dispatch, 116 E. Market St., Blairsville 15717, 724-459-6100, www.blairvilledispatch.com

RADIO

WCCS-AM, P.O. Box 1020, Indiana 15701, 724-479-1160, www.wccs.com

WDAD-AM, 21 N. 5th St., Indiana 15701, 724-349-1450, www.wdad.com

WIUP-FM, Indiana Univ. of Pa., 121 Stouffer Hall, Indiana, 15705, 724-357-9487

WQMU-FM, 21 N. 5th St., Indiana 15701, 724-349-1450, www.wqmu.com

JEFFERSON COUNTY**DAILIES**

Spirit, The, 510 Pine St., Punxsutawney 15767, 814-938-8740, circ.-6,500

NON-DAILIES

Jefferson County Neighbor, The, P.O. Box 444, Punxsutawney 15767, 814-938-8740, circ.-7,100, www.punxsutawneyspirit.com

Jeffersonian Democrat, P.O. Box 498, Brookville 15825, 814-849-5339, circ.-4,151

RADIO

WECZ-AM, 904 N. Main St., Punxsutawney 15767, 814-938-6000

WMKX-FM, 51 Pickering St., Brookville 15825, 814-849-8100

WPXZ-FM, 904 N. Main St., Punxsutawney 15767, 814-938-6000

JUNIATA COUNTY**NON-DAILIES**

Juniata Sentinel, P.O. Box 127, Mifflintown 17059, 717-436-8206, circ.-8,050

Times, The, P.O. Box 419, Port Royal 17082, 717-527-2213, circ.-2,500, www.timesnewspaper.com

RADIO

WJUN-AM/FM, P.O. Box 209, Mexico 17056, 717-436-2135

WLZS-FM, P.O. Box 209, Mexico 17056, 717-436-2135

LACKAWANNA COUNTY**DAILIES**

Scranton Times-Tribune, P.O. Box 3311, Scranton 18505, 570-348-9100, www.scrantontimes.com

NON-DAILIES

Abington Journal, 104 S. State St., Clarks Summit 18411, 570-587-1148, circ.-3,800

Carbondale News, 41 N. Church St., Carbondale 18407, 570-282-3300, circ.-6,300

Catholic Light, The, P.O. Box 708, Scranton 18501, 570-207-2229, circ.-48,500, www.dioceseofscranton.org

Rola Boza, 1002 Pittston Ave., Scranton 18505, 570-346-9131, circ.-6,000

Straz (The Guard), 1004 Pittston Ave., Scranton 18505, 570-347-1911, circ.-10,500, www.pnu.org

Suburban Weekly, 149 Penn Ave., Scranton 18503, 570-348-9185, circ.-3,700, www.suburbanweekly.com

Triboro Banner, 149 Penn Ave., Scranton 18503, 570-562-3511, circ.-6,000, www.suburbanweekly.com

Villager, The, R.R. 6, Box 6323, Moscow 18444, 570-842-8789, circ.-5,500

RADIO

WBAX-AM, 149 Penn Ave., Scranton 18503, 570-346-6555

WEJL-AM, 149 Penn Ave., Scranton 18503, 570-346-6555

WEZX-FM, 149 Penn Ave., Scranton 18503, 570-346-6555, www.rock107.com

WICK-AM, 1049 N. Sekol Rd., Scranton 18504, 570-344-1221, www.wick-am.com

WQFM-FM, 149 Penn Ave., Scranton 18503, 570-346-6555, www.oldiesfm.com

WUSR-FM, 800 Linden St., Scranton 18510, 570-941-4279

WVMW-FM, Marywood Univ., 2300 Adams Ave., Scranton 18509, 570-348-6202, www.marywood.edu/departments/commmarts/WVMW.html

WVDL-FM, 1049 N. Sekol Rd., Scranton 18504, 570-344-1221, www.wvdl.com

TELEVISION

WNEP-TV, 16 Montage Mtn. Rd., Moosic 18507, 570-346-7474, www.wnep.com

WQPX-TV, 409 Lackawanna Ave., Ste. 700, Scranton 18503, 570-344-6400, www.paxtv.com

LANCASTER COUNTY**DAILIES**

Intelligencer Journal, P.O. Box 1328, Lancaster 17603, 717-291-8811, circ.-45,400, www.lancnews.com

Lancaster New Era, P.O. Box 1328, Lancaster 17608, 717-291-8733, circ.-42,966, www.lancasteronline.com

NON-DAILIES

Columbia Ledger, 243 Locust St., Columbia 17512, 717-684-0687, circ.-3,500, www.columbialedger.com

Downingtown/Exton Community Courier, P.O. Box 500, Mount Joy 17552, 717-653-1833, circ.-34,321, www.engageonline.com

Elizabethtown Chronicle, The, 25 Center Sq., Elizabethtown 17022, 717-367-7152, circ.-3,300, www.elizabethtownchronicle.com

Ephrata Review, The, P.O. Box 527, Ephrata 17522, 717-733-6397, circ.-9,054, www.ephratareview.com

Gap Community Courier, P.O. Box 500, Mount Joy 17552, 717-653-1833, circ.-16674, www.engageonline.com

Hershey Community Courier, P.O. Box 500, Mount Joy 17552, 717-653-1833, circ.-22,095, www.engageonline.com

Lititz Record Express, The, P.O. Box 366, Lititz 17543, 717-626-2191, circ.-7,800

Morgantown/Honeybrook Community Courier, P.O. Box 500, Mount Joy 17552, 717-653-1833, circ.-12,181, www.engageonline.com

Parkesburg Post/Christiana Ledger, The, 22 E. State St., Quarryville 17566, 717-786-2992, circ.-3,500

Pottstown Community Courier, P.O. Box 500, Mount Joy 17552, 717-653-1833, circ.-29,300, www.engageonline.com

Solanco Sun Ledger, The, 22 E. State St., Quarryville 17566, 717-786-2992, circ.-4,600, www.solancosunledger.com

Strasburg Weekly News, P.O. Box 160, Strasburg 17579, 717-687-7721, circ.-825

Sunday News, P.O. Box 1328, Lancaster 17608, 717-481-7335, circ.-103,296, www.lancasteronline.com

Thorndale Community Courier, P.O. Box 500, Mount Joy 17552, 717-653-1833, circ.-60,000, www.engageonline.com

York East Community Courier, P.O. Box 500, Mount Joy 17552, 717-653-1833, circ.-26,593, www.engageonline.com

York West Community Courier, P.O. Box 500, Mount Joy 17552, 717-653-1833, circ.-27,000, www.engageonline.com

RADIO

WCAT-FM, 919 Buckingham Blvd., Elizabethtown 17022, 717-367-7700, www.catcountry1067.com

WDAC-FM, P.O. Box 3022, Lancaster 17604, 717-284-4123, www.wdac.com

WFNM-FM, Franklin & Marshall Coll., Box 3003, Lancaster 17604, 717-291-4098, www.fnm.edu

WHYL-AM, 919 Buckingham Blvd., Elizabethtown 17022, 717-367-7700

WIOV-AM, 44 Bethany Rd., Ephrata 17522, 717-484-4653, www.espn1240.com

WIOV-FM, 44 Bethany Rd., Ephrata 17522, 717-738-1191, www.wiov.com
WIXQ-FM, Millersville Univ., Student Memorial Ctr., Millersville 17551, 717-871-2317, www.wixq.com/
WJTL-FM, P.O. Box 1614, Lancaster 17608, 717-392-3690, www.wjtl.com
WLAN-AM, 252 N. Queen St., Lancaster 17603, 717-295-9700, www.wlanonline.com
WLAN-FM, 252 N. Queen St., Lancaster 17603, 717-295-9700, www.fm97.com
WLPA-AM, 1996 Auction Rd., Manheim 17545, 717-653-0800, www.hallradio.com
WPDC-AM, 939 Radio Rd., Elizabethtown 17022, 717-367-1600
WQXA-FM, 919 Buckingham Blvd., Elizabethtown 17022, 717-367-7700, www.1057thex.com
WRKZ-FM, 919 Buckingham Blvd., Elizabethtown 17022, 717-367-7700
WROZ-FM, 1996 Auction Rd., Manheim 17545, 717-653-0800, www.hallradio.com
WWEC-FM, Elizabethtown Coll., 1 Alpha Dr., Steinman Hall, Elizabethtown 17022, 717-361-1413, www.etown.edu/wwec

TELEVISION

WGAL-TV, P.O. Box 7127, Lancaster 17604, 717-394-5351, www.wgal.com

LAWRENCE COUNTY**DAILIES**

Ellwood City Ledger, P.O. Box 471, Ellwood City 16117, 724-758-5573, circ.-6,300, www.ellwoodcityledger.com
New Castle News, P.O. Box 60, New Castle 16103, 724-654-6651, circ.-18,581, www.ncnewsonline.com

NON-DAILIES

Globe Leader, P.O. Box 257, New Wilmington 16142, 724-946-8098, circ.-2,000
South County News, 523 Lawrence Ave., Ellwood City 16117, 724-752-8744, circ.-8,100
Valley Tribune, P.O. Box 471, Ellwood City 16117, 724-758-5573, circ.-21,000, www.ellwoodcityledger.com

RADIO

WBZY-AM, 219 Savannah Gardner Rd., New Castle 16101, 724-654-5501
WJST-FM, 219 Savannah Gardner Rd., New Castle 16101, 724-654-5501, www.star921.com
WKST-AM, 219 Savannah Gardner Rd., New Castle 16101, 724-654-5501, www.wkst.com
WWNW-FM, Westminster Coll., P.O. Box 89, New Wilmington 16172, 724-946-7242, www.westminster.edu/acad/comm/wwwn.html

LEBANON COUNTY**DAILIES**

Daily News, P.O. Box 600, Lebanon 17042, 717-272-5611, circ.-20,517, www.ldnews.com

NON-DAILIES

Lebanon Valley Review, 718 Poplar St., Lebanon 17042, 717-272-5611, www.ldnews.com

RADIO

WADV-AM, 720 E. Kercher Ave., Lebanon 17046, 717-273-2611
WLBR-AM, Route 72 N, Lebanon 17046, 717-272-7651
WLVC-FM, Lebanon Valley Coll., P.O. Box 244, College Ctr., Annville 17003, 717-867-6171
WQIC-FM, Route 72 N, Lebanon 17046, 717-272-7651
WWSM-AM, 621 Cumberland St., Lebanon 17042, 717-272-1510, www.wwsn.com

LEHIGH COUNTY**DAILIES**

Morning Call, P.O. Box 1260, Allentown 18105, 610-820-6500, circ.-130,360, www.mcall.com

NON-DAILIES

East Penn Press, The, 1633 N. 26th St., Allentown 18104, 610-740-0944, circ.-6,500, www.tnonline.com/online/frontweekly.html
Northampton Press, 1633 N. 26th St., Allentown 18104, 610-740-0944, circ.-3,500, www.tnonline.com
Northwestern Press, 1633 N. 26th St., Allentown 18104, 610-740-0944, circ.-2,000, www.tnonline.com
Parkland Press, The, 1633 N. 26th St., Allentown 18104, 610-740-0944, circ.-5,000
Whitehall-Coplay Press, The, 1633 N. 26th St., Allentown 18104, 610-740-0944, circ.-4,500

RADIO

WAEB-AM, 1541 Alta Dr., Ste. 400, Whitehall 18052, 610-434-1742, www.waeb.com
WAEB-FM, 1541 Alta Dr., Ste. 400, Whitehall 18052, 610-434-1742, www.b104.com
WHOL-AM, 1125 Colorado St., Allentown 18103, 610-434-4801
WJCS-FM, 300 E. Rock Rd., Allentown 18103, 610-791-7262, www.wjcs.org
WKAP-AM, 1541 Alta Dr., Ste. 400, Whitehall 18052, 610-434-1742
WMUH-FM, Muhlenberg Coll., 2400 Chew St., Allentown 18104, 484-664-3239, www.muhlenberg.edu
WTKZ-AM, 961 Marcon Blvd., Ste. 400, Allentown 18103, 215-426-1900, www.megacomcommunicationswtkz1320.com
WXLV-FM, Lehigh Co. Com. Coll., 4525 Education Park Dr., Schnecksville 18078, 610-799-4141, www.wxlvfm.com
WZZO-FM, 1541 Alta Dr., Ste. 400, Whitehall 18052, 610-434-1742, www.wzzo.com

TELEVISION NETWORKS

Medstar Communications, 5920 Hamilton Blvd., Allentown 18106, 610-395-1300, www.medstar.com

TELEVISION

WBPH-TV, 813 N. Fenwick St., Allentown 18109, 610-433-4400, www.wbph.org
WFMZ-TV, 300 E. Rock Rd., Allentown 18103, 610-791-1111, www.wfmz.com

LUZERNE COUNTY**DAILIES**

Citizens' Voice, 75 N. Washington St., Wilkes Barre 18711, 570-821-2000, circ.-32,862, www.citizensvoice.com
Standard-Speaker, P.O. Box 578, Hazleton 18201, 570-455-3636, circ.-21,772, www.standardsspeaker.com
Times Leader, P.O. Box 730, Wilkes Barre 18703, 570-829-7100, circ.-45,032, www.leader.net

NON-DAILIES

Dallas Post, The, 15 N. Main St., Wilkes Barre 18711, 570-675-5211, circ.-3,000
Herald, The, 211 Main St., White Haven 18661, 570-443-9131, circ.-2,000
Journal-Herald, The, 211 Main St., White Haven 18661, 570-443-9131, circ.-1,500
Journal Mountaintop, The, 211 Main St., White Haven 18661, 570-443-9131, circ.-4,000
Journal of the Pocono Plateau, 211 Main St., White Haven 18661, 570-443-9131, circ.-14,000
Journal Valley Views, 211 Main St., White Haven 18661, 570-443-9131, circ.-6,500
Mountaintop Eagle, P.O. Box 10, Mountain Top 18707, 570-474-6397, circ.-2,800, www.mteagle.com
Suburban News, 5724 Main Rd., Hunlock Creek 18621, 570-477-5000, circ.-12,800, www.nepafreeads.com
Sunday Dispatch, P.O. Box 451, Pittston 18640, 570-655-1418, circ.-22,500, www.leader.net
Weekender, The, 90 E. Market St., Wilkes Barre 18703, 570-831-7320, www.theweekender.com

RADIO

WARM-AM, 600 Baltimore Dr., 2nd Fl., Wilkes Barre 18702, 570-824-9000, www.590warm.com
WAZL-AM, 600 Baltimore Dr., 2nd Fl., Wilkes Barre 18702, 570-824-9000
WBHT-FM, 600 Baltimore Dr., 2nd Fl., Wilkes Barre 18702, 570-824-9000, www.97bht.com
WBSX-FM, 600 Baltimore Dr., 2nd Fl., Wilkes-Barre 18702, 570-824-9000, www.937x.com
WBZH-FM, P.O. Box 729, Pittston 18640, 570-883-9800
WCLH-FM, Wilkes Univ., P.O. Box 111, Wilkes-Barre 18766, 570-408-5907, www.wclh.net
WEMR-AM, 600 Baltimore Dr., 2nd Fl., Wilkes-Barre 18702, 570-824-9000
WGBI-AM, P.O. Box 729, Pittston 18640, 570-883-9800, www.wilknetwork.com/
WGGI-FM, P.O. Box 729, Pittston 18640, 570-883-9800, www.wkrz.com
WGGY-FM, P.O. Box 729, Pittston 18640, 570-883-9800, www.froggy101.com
WILK-AM, P.O. Box 729, Pittston 18640, 570-883-9800
WILT-AM, P.O. Box 729, Pittston 18640, 570-421-2100, www.wilk.microserve.net
WKRF-FM, P.O. Box 729, Pittston 18640, 570-883-9800, www.wkrz.com
WKRZ-FM, P.O. Box 729, Pittston 18640, 570-883-9800, www.wkrz.com
WMGS-FM, 600 Baltimore Dr., 2nd Fl., Wilkes-Barre 18702, 570-824-9000, www.magic93fm.com
WRGN-FM, R.R. 3, Hunlock Creek 18621, 570-477-3688, www.wrgn.com

WRKC-FM, Kings Coll., 133 N. Franklin St., Wilkes-Barre 18711, 570-208-5931, www.kings.edu/~wrkc
WVIA-FM, 100 WVIA Way, Pittston 18640, 570-655-2808, www.wvia.org

TELEVISION

WBRE-TV, 62 S. Franklin St., Wilkes-Barre 18701, 570-823-2828, www.wbre.com
WILF-TV, 1181 Hwy. 315, Plains 18702, 570-970-5600, www.nepatoday.com
WOLF-TV, 1181 Hwy. 315, Plains 18702, 570-970-5600, www.nepatoday.com
WSWB-TV, 1181 Hwy. 315, Plains 18702, 570-970-5600, www.nepatoday.com
WVIA-TV, 100 WVIA Way, Pittston 18640, 570-826-6144, www.wvia.org
WYLN-TV, 1057 E. 10th St., Hazleton 18201, 570-459-1869, www.wyln.com
WYOU-TV, 62 S. Franklin St., Wilkes-Barre 18701, 570-823-2828, www.wyou.com

LYCOMING COUNTY**DAILIES**

Williamsport Sun-Gazette, P.O. Box 728, Williamsport 17703, 570-326-1551, circ.-27,752, www.sungazette.com

NON-DAILIES

Luminary, The, P.O. Box 432, Muncy 17756, 570-546-8555, circ.-1,500

RADIO

WBLJ-FM, 1559 W. 4th St., Williamsport 17701, 570-327-1400
WBYL-FM, P.O. Box 3638, Williamsport 17701, 570-327-1400
WBZD-FM, 1685 Four Mile Dr., Williamsport 17701, 570-323-8200, www.wbzd.com
WCXR-FM, 1685 Four Mile Dr., Williamsport 17701, 570-323-8200, www.arrow947.com
WILQ-FM, 1685 Four Mile Dr., Williamsport 17701, 570-323-8200, www.wilq.com
WJSA-AM, 262 Allegheny St., Ste. 4, Jersey Shore 17740, 570-398-7200, www.wjsaradio.com
WJSA-FM, 262 Allegheny St., Ste. 4, Jersey Shore 17740, 570-398-7200, www.wjsaradio.com
WKSJ-FM, 1559 W. 4th St., Williamsport 17701, 570-327-1400, www.wksb.com
WPTC-FM, Pa. Coll. of Tech., 1 College Ave., Williamsport 17701, 570-326-3761, www.pct.edu/wptc
WRAC-AM, 1559 W. 4th St., Williamsport 17701, 570-327-1400, www.wrak.com
WRKK-AM, 1559 W. 4th St., Williamsport 17701, 570-327-1400, www.wrak.com
WRLC-FM, Lycoming Coll., Mass Comm. Bldg., Williamsport 17701, 570-321-4054, www.lycoming.edu
WVRT-FM, 1559 W. 4th St., Williamsport 17701, 570-327-1400, www.variety977.com
WWPA-AM, 1685 Four Mile Dr., Williamsport 17701, 570-323-8200
WZXR-FM, 1685 Four Mile Dr., Williamsport 17701, 570-323-8200

McKEAN COUNTY**DAILIES**

Bradford Era, P.O. Box 365, Bradford 16701, 814-368-3173, circ.-13,000, www.bradfordera.com

Kane Republican, The, P.O. Box 838, Kane 16735, 814-837-6000, circ.-2,750, www.kanerepublican.com

NON-DAILIES

Bradford Journal, P.O. Box 17, Bradford 16701, 814-362-6563, circ.-5,500

McKean County Miner, P.O. Box 17, Bradford 16701, 814-362-6563, circ.-1,200

Port Allegany Reporter-Argus, 42 N. Main St., Port Allegany 16743, 814-274-8044, circ.-3,000

RADIO

WBRR-FM, 1490 St. Francis Dr., Bradford 16701, 814-368-4141, www.wesb.com

WESB-AM, 1490 St. Francis Dr., Bradford 16701, 814-368-4141, www.wesb.com/wesb_inc.htm

WHKS-FM, 42 N. Main St., Port Allegany 16743, 814-642-7004

WLMI-FM, 27 Fraley St., Kane 16735, 814-837-9711, www.wlmifm.com

WQRM-FM, 211 W. Main St., Smethport 16749, 814-887-2425

MERCER COUNTY**DAILIES**

Herald, The, P.O. Box 51, Sharon 16146, 724-981-6100, circ.-24,500, www.sharon-herald.com

Record-Argus, P.O. Box 711, Greenville 16125, 724-588-5000, circ.-6,000

NON-DAILIES

Allied News, P.O. Box 190, Grove City 16127, 724-458-5010, circ.-15,000, www.alliednews.com

Hubbard Press, 52 S. Dock St., Sharon 16146, 724-981-6100, www.sharonherald.com

RADIO

WLLF-FM, 2030 Pine Hollow Blvd., Hermitage 16148, 724-981-4580

WPIC-AM, 2030 Pine Hollow Blvd., Sharon 16148, 412-346-4113, www.wpic790.com

WSAJ-AM/FM, Grove City Coll., 100 Campus Dr., Tlc, Grove City 16127, 724-458-2077

WWIZ-FM, 2030 Pine Hollow Blvd., Hermitage 16148, 724-981-4580

MIFFLIN COUNTY**DAILIES**

Sentinel, The, P.O. Box 588, Lewistown 17044, 717-248-6741, circ.-13,474, lewistownsentinel.com

NON-DAILIES

County Observer, P.O. Box 470, Yeagertown 17099, 717-248-9366, circ.-5,200

RADIO

WCHX-FM, 114 N. Logan Blvd., Burnham 17009, 717-242-1055

WIEZ-AM, 12 E. Market St., 2nd Fl., Lewistown 17044, 717-248-6757, www.wiez.com

WKVA-AM, 1 Juniata St., Lewistown 17044, 717-242-1493

WLAK-FM, 12 E. Market St., 2nd Fl., Lewistown 17044, 717-248-6757, www.merfradio.com

WMRF-FM, 12 E. Market St., 2nd Fl., Lewistown 17044, 717-248-6757, www.merfradio.com

WWNW-FM, 114 N. Logan Blvd., Burnham 17009, 717-242-1055, www.star967.com

MONROE COUNTY**DAILIES**

Pocono Record, 511 Lenox St., Stroudsburg 18360, 570-421-3000, circ.-19,793, www.poconorecord.com

NON-DAILIES

Focus Community Newspaper, P.O. Box 775, Brodheadsville 18322, 570-688-0788, circ.-25,000

RADIO

WESS-FM, East Stroudsburg Univ., McGarry Comm. Ctr., East Stroudsburg 18301, 570-422-3133, www.esu.edu/wess/

WSBG-FM, 22 S. 6th St., Stroudsburg 18360, 570-421-2100, www.935wsbg.com

WPPO-AM, 22 S. 6th St., Stroudsburg 18360, 570-421-2100

MONTGOMERY COUNTY**DAILIES**

Mercury, The, 24 N. Hanover St., Pottstown 19464, 610-323-3000, circ.-24,539, www.pottsmmerc.com

Reporter, The, 307 Derstine Ave., Lansdale 19446, 215-855-8440, circ.-18,659, www.thereporteronline.com

Times Herald, P.O. Box 591, Norristown 19404, 610-272-2500, circ.-16,391, www.timesherald.com

NON-DAILIES

Ambler Gazette, P.O. Box 1628, Fort Washington 19034, 215-542-0200, circ.-10,511, www.montgomerynews.com

Blue Bell Journal, 410 Markley St., Norristown 19401, 610-272-2500, circ.-5,200

Bucks County Tribune, P.O. Box 375, Feasterville 19053, 215-675-8250, circ.-16,300

Central Bucks Life, P.O. Box 1628, Fort Washington 19034, 215-542-0200, circ.-21,681, www.montgomerynews.com

City Suburban News, 857 Montgomery Ave., 2nd Fl., Narberth 19072, 610-667-6623, circ.-40,000

Colonial, The, P.O. Box 1628, Fort Washington 19034, 215-542-0200, circ.-4,700, www.montgomerynews.com

Conshohocken Recorder, 7th Ave. & Fayette St., Conshohocken 19428, 610-828-4600, circ.-5,000, www.conshyrecorder.com

Far Northeast Citizen-Sentinel, 390 Easton Rd., Horsham 19044, 215-675-8250, circ.-14,000

Glenside News, P.O. Box 1628, Fort Washington 19034, 215-542-0200, circ.-2,883, www.montgomerynews.com

Globe, The, P.O. Box 1628, Fort Washington 19034, 215-542-0200, circ.-3,000, www.montgomerynews.com

Independent & Montgomery Transcript, The, P.O. Box 26039, Collegeville 19426, 610-489-3001, circ.-6,800, www.collegevilleindependent.com

Main Line Life, 311 E. Lancaster, Wynnewood 19096, 610-896-9555, circ.-4,414, www.mainlinelife.com

Main Line Midweek, 2490 General Armistead Ave., Ste. 102, Norristown 19403, 610-630-8401, circ.-74,271

Montgomery County Progress, The, P.O. Box 375, Horsham 19044, 215-675-8250, circ.-17,251

Montgomery Life, P.O. Box 1628, Fort Washington 19034, 215-542-0200, circ.-5,423, www.montgomerynews.com

North Penn Life, P.O. Box 1628, Fort Washington 19034, 215-542-0200, circ.-21,681, www.montgomerynews.com

Perkasie News-Herald, P.O. Box 64459, Souderton 18964, 215-723-4801, circ.-8,263, www.montgomerynews.com

Public Spirit, P.O. Box 1628, Fort Washington 19034, 215-542-0200, circ.-11,195, www.montgomerynews.com

Souderton Independent, P.O. Box 64459, Souderton 18964, 215-723-4801, circ.-6,328, www.montgomerynews.com

Springfield Sun, P.O. Box 1628, Fort Washington 19034, 215-542-0200, circ.-2,681, www.montgomerynews.com

Spring-Ford Reporter, 265 Main St., Royersford 19468, 610-948-4850, circ.-3,524, www.montgomerynews.com

Sunday Bucks County Telegraph, 390 Easton Rd., Horsham 19044, 215-675-8250, circ.-7,476

Times Chronicle, P.O. Box 1628, Fort Washington 19034, 215-542-0200, circ.-7,275, www.montgomerynews.com

Valley Item, 265 Main St., Royersford 19468, 610-948-4850, circ.-2,162, www.valleyitem.com

Willow Grove Guide, P.O. Box 1628, Fort Washington 19034, 215-542-0200, circ.-2,000, www.montgomerynews.com

RADIO NETWORKS

Orange Productions, 523 Righters Ferry Rd., 1st Fl., Bala Cynwyd 19004, 610-667-8620, www.soundsofsinatra.com

RADIO

WBEB-FM, 10 Presidential Blvd., Bala Cynwyd 19004, 610-667-8400, www.b101radio.com

WBYO-FM, 746 Rt. 113, Souderton 18964, 215-721-2141, www.wordfm.org

WDAS-AM, 23 W. City Ave., Bala Cynwyd 19004, 610-617-8500, www.wdas.com

WDAS-FM, 23 W. City Ave., Bala Cynwyd 19004, 610-617-8500, www.wdasam.com/main.html

WFIL-AM, 117 Ridge Pike, Lafayette Hill 19444, 610-828-6965, www.wfil.com

WIOQ-FM, 1 Bala Plaza, Ste. 243 W., Bala Cynwyd 19004, 610-667-8100, www.q102philly.com

WMGK-FM, 1 Bala Plaza, Ste. 339 W., Bala Cynwyd 19004, 610-667-8500, www.wmgk.com

WMMR-FM, 1 Bala Plaza, Ste. 424, Bala Cynwyd 19004, 610-771-0933, www.wmmr.com

Wnap-AM, 2311 Old Arch Rd., Norristown 19401, 610-272-7600, www.wnap1110am.com

WNPV-AM, 1210 Snyder Rd., Lansdale 19446, 215-855-8211

WNNR-AM, 200 Monument Rd., Ste. 6, Bala Cynwyd 19004, 610-664-6780, www.wnnr.com

Wogl-FM, 10 Monument Rd., Bala Cynwyd 19004, 610-668-5900, www.wogl.com

WPAZ-AM, 224 Mauger's Mill Rd., Pottstown 19464, 610-326-4000, www.1370wpaz.com

WPEN-AM, 1 Bala Plaza, Ste. 429 W., Bala Cynwyd 19004, 610-667-8500, www.wpen.com

WPHI-FM, 1000 River Rd., Ste. 400, Conshohocken 19428, 610-276-1100

WPHT-AM, 10 Monument Rd., Bala Cynwyd 19004, 610-668-5839, www.talkradio1210.cbs.com

WPTP-FM, 555 City Line Ave., Ste. 330, Bala Cynwyd 19004, 610-667-9000, www.wptp.com

WRDV-FM, 126 S. York Rd., Hatboro 19040, 215-674-8002

WSNI-FM, 1 Bala Plaza, Ste. 243 W., Bala Cynwyd 19004, 610-667-8100, www.sunny1045.com

WVCH-AM, 308 E. Duttonmill Rd., Spring House 19477, 610-872-8861, www.wvch.com

WXTU-FM, 555 City Line Ave., Ste. 330, Bala Cynwyd 19004, 610-667-9000, www.925xtu.com/

TELEVISION

WCAU-TV, 10 Monument Rd., Bala Cynwyd 19004-1771, 610-668-5510, www.nbc10.com

WPPX-TV, 10 Monument Rd., Bala Cynwyd 19004-1771, 610-949-7480, www.pax.net

MONTOUR COUNTY

DAILIES

Danville News, P.O. Box 200, Danville 17821, 570-275-3235, circ.-4,300, www.danvillemews.net

RADIO

WPGM-AM, 8 E. Market St., Danville 17821, 570-275-1570, www.wpgm.org

WPGM-FM, 8 E. Market St., Danville 17821, 570-275-1570, www.wpgm.org

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY

DAILIES

Express-Times, The, P.O. Box 391, Easton 18042, 610-258-7171, circ.-50,522, www.express-times.com

NON-DAILIES

Home News, P.O. Box 39, Bath 18014, 610-837-0107, circ.-4,800, www.homenewspa.com

Valley Voice, The, P.O. Box 147, Hellertown 18055, 610-838-2066, circ.-3,700

RADIO

WCTO-FM, P.O. Box 25096, Lehigh Valley 18002, 610-266-7600, www.catcountry96.fm

WDIY-FM, 301 Broadway, Bethlehem 18015, 610-694-8100, www.wdiyfm.org

WEEX-AM, 107 Paxinos Rd. W., Easton 18040, 610-258-6155

WEST-AM, 436 Northampton St., Easton 18042, 610-258-9378, www.am1400west.net

WGPA-AM, 528 N. New St., Bethlehem 18018, 610-866-8074, www.jollyjoetrimmer.com

WJRH-FM, Lafayette Coll., P.O. Box 9473, Easton 18042, 610-330-5316, www.lafayette.edu/wjrh

WLEV-FM, P.O. Box 25096, Lehigh Valley 18002, 610-266-7600, www.softrock1007fm.com/

WLVR-FM, Lehigh Univ., 39 University Dr., Bethlehem 18015, 610-758-4187, www.lehigh.edu/~inwlvr

WODE-FM, 107 Paxinosa Rd. W., Easton 18040, 610-258-6155, www.999thehawk.com

TELEVISION

WLVT-TV, 123 Sesame St., Bethlehem 18015, 610-867-4677, www.wlvt.org

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY

DAILIES

Daily Item, The, P.O. Box 607, Sunbury 17801, 570-286-5671, circ.-24,688, www.dailyitem.com

Milton Daily Standard, 21 Arch St., Milton 17847, 570-742-9671, circ.-4,100, standard-journal.com

News-Item, P.O. Box 587, Shamokin 17872, 570-644-6397, circ.-10,978, www.newsitem.com

Standard Journal, 21 Arch St., Milton 17847, 570-742-9671, circ.-5,000

RADIO

WEGH-FM, P.O. Box 1070, Sunbury 17801, 570-286-5838, www.eagle107.com

WKOK-AM, P.O. Box 1070, Sunbury 17801, 570-286-5838, www.wkok.com

WQKX-FM, P.O. Box 1070, Sunbury 17801, 570-286-5838, www.wqkx.com

PERRY COUNTY

NON-DAILIES

Duncannon Record, P.O. Box 130, New Bloomfield 17068, 717-582-4305, circ.-2,438, www.perrycountytimes.com

News-Sun, The, P.O. Box 130, New Bloomfield 17068, 717-582-4305, circ.-3,271, www.perrycountytimes.com

Perry County Times, P.O. Box 130, New Bloomfield 17068, 717-582-4305, circ.-5,437, www.perrycountytimes.com

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

DAILIES

Daily Pennsylvanian, The, Univ. of Pa., 4015 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19104, 215-898-6581, circ.-14,000, www.dailypennsylvanian.com

Legal Intelligencer, The, 1617 JFK Blvd., Ste. 1750, Philadelphia 19103, 215-557-2300, circ.-3,500, www1.law.com/pa

Metro, 100 S. Broad St., Ste. 1210, Philadelphia 19110, 215-717-2600, circ.-154,000

Philadelphia Daily News, P.O. Box 7788, Philadelphia 19101, 215-854-5900, circ.-150,734, www.philly.com/mld/dailynews/

Philadelphia Inquirer, P.O. Box 8263, Philadelphia 19101, 215-854-2000, circ.-386,890, www.philly.com/mld/inquirer

NON-DAILIES

Al Dia, 211 N. 13th St., Ste. 704, Philadelphia 19107, 215-569-4666, circ.-50,500, www.aldiainc.com

America/Ukrainian Catholic Newspaper, 817 N. Franklin St., Philadelphia 19123, 215-627-0233, circ.-5,000

Bridesburg Bulletin, 4449 Garden St., Philadelphia 19137, 215-743-1486, circ.-6,500, www.inbridesburg.com

Bridesburg Star, 250 W. Girard Ave., Philadelphia 19123, 215-925-7827, circ.-4,000

Bustleton News Gleaner, 9999 Gantry Rd., Philadelphia 19115, 215-969-5100, circ.-18,130, www.newsgleaner.com

Catholic Standard & Times, 222 N. 17th St., Philadelphia 19103, 215-587-3660, circ.-71,962, www.cst-phl.com

Chestnut Hill Local, 8434 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia 19118, 215-248-8800, circ.-9,400, www.chestnuthill-local.com

Far Northeast News Gleaner, 9999 Gantry Rd., Philadelphia 19115, 215-969-5100, circ.-10,120, www.newsgleaner.com

Fishtown Star, 250 W. Girard Ave., Philadelphia 19123, 215-925-7827, circ.-12,000

Frankford News Gleaner, 9999 Gantry Rd., Philadelphia 19115, 215-969-5100, circ.-18,130, www.newsgleaner.com

Germantown Courier, P.O. Box 18971, Philadelphia 19119, 215-248-7580, circ.-20,500

Girard Home News, 250 W. Girard Ave., Philadelphia 19123, 215-925-7827 13,500

Jewish Exponent, 2100 Arch St., Philadelphia 19103, 215-832-0700, circ.-45,000, www.jewishexponent.com

Juniata News, P.O. Box 18777, Philadelphia 19133, 215-739-8197, circ.-10,000

La Actualidad, 4953 N. 5th St., Philadelphia 19120, 215-324-3838, circ.-20,000

Leader, The, 2385 W. Cheltenham Ave., Ste. 182, Philadelphia 19150, 215-885-4111, circ.-26,000, www.wolleader.com

Mayfair News Gleaner, 9999 Gantry Rd., Philadelphia 19115, 215-969-5100, circ.-20,256, www.newsgleaner.com

Mount Airy Times Express, P.O. Box 18971, Philadelphia 19119, 215-248-7580, circ.-14,000

Northeast Breeze, The, 9999 Gantry Rd., Philadelphia 19115, 215-969-5100, circ.-22,400, www.newsgleaner.com

North Star, 2512 Metropolitan Dr. Vlseva, Trevose 19053, 215-925-7827, circ.-6,000

Olney Times, 6001 N. 5th St., Philadelphia 19120, 215-424-0700, circ.-27,000, www.olneytimes.com

Philadelphia City Paper, 123 Chestnut St., 3rd Fl., Philadelphia 19106, 215-735-8444, circ.-111,000, www.citypaper.net

Philadelphia New Observer Newspaper, P.O. Box 30092, Philadelphia 19103, 215-545-7500, circ.-80,000, www.pnnews.com

Philadelphia Sunday Sun, 6661 Germantown Ave., Ste. 63, Philadelphia 19119, 215-848-7864, circ.-20,000, www.philasun.com

Philadelphia Tribune, 526 S. 16th St., Philadelphia 19146, 215-893-4050, circ.-126,000, www.phila-tribune.com

Philadelphia Weekly, 1500 Samson St., 3rd Fl., Philadelphia 19102, 215-563-7400, circ.-135,000, www.philadelphiaweekly.com

Port Richmond Star, 250 W. Girard Ave., Philadelphia 19123, 215-925-7827, circ.-12,000

Rhawnhurst, 9999 Gantry Rd., Philadelphia 19115, 215-969-5100, circ.-23,053, www.newsgleaner.com

Roxborough Review, 6220 Ridge Ave., Philadelphia 19128, 215-483-7300, circ.-23,500, www.roxreview.com

South Philadelphia Review, NW Corner 12th & Porter Sts., Philadelphia 19148, 215-336-2500, circ.-72,000, www.southphillyreview.com

Southwest Globe Times, 6330 Paschall Ave., Philadelphia 19142, 215-727-7777, circ.-18,000

Southwest Philadelphia Review, NW Corner 12th & Porter Sts., Philadelphia 19148, 215-336-2500, circ.-20,000, www.southwestphillyreview.com

Three Star Edition, 250 W. Girard Ave., Philadelphia 19123, 215-925-7827, circ.-6,000

Torresdale News Gleaner, 9999 Gantry Rd., Philadelphia 19115, 215-969-5100, circ.-13,765 <http://www.news-gleaner.com>

University City Review, 3927 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19104, 215-222-2846, www.philly1.com

Weekly Press, 3927 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19104, 215-222-2846, www.philly1.com

RADIO

KYW-AM, 101 S. Independence Mall E., Philadelphia 19106, 215-238-4700, www.kyw1060.com

WEMG-AM/FM, 1080 N. Delaware Ave., Ste. 500, Philadelphia 19125, 215-426-1900, www.megastations.com

WHAT-AM, 2471 N. 54th St., Ste. 220, Philadelphia 19131, 215-581-5161, www.what1340.com

WHYY-FM, 150 N. 6th St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-351-1285, www.whyy.org

WIP-AM, 441 N. 5th St., Philadelphia 19123, 215-922-5000, www.610wip.com

WJAZ-FM, Temple Univ., 2020 N. 13th St., 1st Fl., Philadelphia 19122, 215-204-8405, www.wrti.org

WJJZ-FM, 440 Domino Ln., Philadelphia 19128, 215-508-1200, www.wjjz.com

WKDU-FM, Drexel Univ., 3210 Chestnut St., Philadelphia 19104, 215-895-5920, www.wkdu.org

WPHE-AM, 321 W. Sedgley Ave., Philadelphia 19140, 215-291-7532, www.radiosalvacion.com

WRTI-FM, Temple Univ., 2020 N. 13th St., 1st Fl., Philadelphia 19122, 215-204-3393, www.wrti.org

WRTQ-FM, Temple Univ., 2020 N. 13th St., 1st Fl., Philadelphia 19122, 215-204-8405, www.wrti.org

WRTY-FM, Temple Univ., 2020 N. 13th St., 1st Fl., Philadelphia 19122, 215-204-8405, www.wrti.org

WSJR-FM, St. Joseph's Coll., 5600 City Ave., Philadelphia 19131, 610-660-1082, www.sju.edu/wsjr

WURD-AM, 1080 N. Delaware Ave., Ste. 500, Philadelphia 19125-4330, 215-426-1900, www.megastations.com

WUSL-FM, 440 Domino Ln., Philadelphia 19128, 215-483-8900, www.power99.com

WXPH-FM, Univ. of Pa., 3905 Spruce St., Philadelphia, 19104, 215-898-6677, www.xpn.org

WXPN-FM, Univ. of Pa., 3905 Spruce St., Philadelphia 19104, 215-898-6677, www.xpn.org

WYSP-FM, 101 S. Independence Mall East, Philadelphia 19106, 215-625-9460, www.94wysp.com

CABLE NETWORKS

Comcast SportsNet – Philadelphia, 3601 S. Broad St., Philadelphia 19148, 215-952-5989, philadelphia.com-castsportsnet.com/

TELEVISION NETWORKS

Current Communications Company, 229 S. 18th St., 2nd Fl., Philadelphia 19103, 215-545-2222, www.mbcnet.com/

TELEVISION

KYW-TV, 101 S. Independence Mall E., Philadelphia 19106, 215-238-4700, www.kyw.com

WGTW-TV, 3900 Main St., Philadelphia 19127, 215-930-0482, www.wgtw.com

WHYY-TV, 150 N. 6th St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-351-0511, www.whyy.org

WPHL-TV, 5001 Wynnefield Ave., Philadelphia 19131, 215-878-1700, www.wb17.com

WPSG-TV, 101 S. Independence Mall E., Philadelphia 19106, 215-574-5757, www.upn57.com

WPVI-TV, 4100 City Line Ave., Philadelphia 19131, 215-878-9700, www.wpvi.com

WTFX-TV, 330 Market St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-925-2929, www.foxphiladelphia.com

WWSI-TV, 1341 N. Delaware Ave., Ste. 408, Philadelphia 19125, 215-634-8862

WYBE-TV, 8200 Ridge Ave., Philadelphia 19128, 215-483-3900, www.wybe.org

PIKE COUNTY

NON-DAILIES

Pike County Dispatch, P.O. Box 186, Milford 18337-0186, 570-296-6641, circ.-6,700

POTTER COUNTY

NON-DAILIES

Potter Leader-Enterprise, 6 W. 2nd St., Coudersport 16915, 814-274-8044, circ.-10,200, www.potterleaderenterprise.com

RADIO

WFRM-AM/FM, 9 S. Main St., Coudersport 16915, 814-274-8600, www.wfrm.net

SCHUYLKILL COUNTY

DAILIES

Pottsville Republican & Evening Herald, 122 Mahantongo St., Pottsville 17901, 570-622-3456, circ.-28,613, www.pottsville.com

NON-DAILIES

Call, The, P.O. Box 178, Schuylkill Haven 17972, 570-385-3120, circ.-4,047

Citizen-Standard, The, P.O. Box 147, Valley View 17983, 570-682-9081, circ.-4,550, www.citizenstandard.com

Press-Herald, The, P.O. Box 178, Schuylkill Haven 17972, 570-385-3120, circ.-4,000

West Schuylkill Herald, P.O. Box 178, Schuylkill Haven 17972, 717-647-2191, circ.-2,000

RADIO

WAVT-FM, P.O. Box 540, Pottsville 17901, 570-622-1360, www.pbcradio.com

WPPA-AM, P.O. Box 540, Pottsville 17901, 570-622-1360, www.pbcradio.com

SNYDER COUNTY**NON-DAILIES**

Snyder County Times, P.O. Box 356, Middleburg 17842, 570-837-6065, circ.-15,300, www.snydercountytimes.com

Union County Times, P.O. Box 356, Middleburg 17842, 570-837-6065, circ.-25,000, www.snydercountytimes.com

RADIO

WLGL-FM, Rte. 204 & State School Rd., Selinsgrove 17870, 570-374-1155, www.bigcountryusa.com

WQSU-FM, Susquehanna Univ., 514 Univ. Ave., Selinsgrove 17870, 570-372-4030, www.wqsu.com

WWBE-FM, Rte. 204 & State School Rd., Selinsgrove 17870, 570-374-1155, www.bigcountryusa.com

WYGL-AM/FM, Rte. 204 & State School Rd., Selinsgrove 17870, 570-374-1155, www.bigcountryusa.com

SOMERSET COUNTY**DAILIES**

Daily American, P.O. Box 638, Somerset 15501, 814-444-5900, circ.-14,000, www.dailyamerican.com

NON-DAILIES

New Republic, The, P.O. Box 239, Meyersdale 15552, 814-634-8321, 5,000

RADIO

WQZS-FM, 128 Hunsrick Rd., Meyersdale 15552, 814-634-9111

SULLIVAN COUNTY**NON-DAILIES**

Sullivan Review, The, P.O. Box 305, Dushore 18614, 570-928-8403, circ.-7,147, www.pavisnet.com

SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY**NON-DAILIES**

Forest City News, 636 Main St., Forest City 18421, 570-785-3800, circ.-3,370, www.forestcitynews.com

Susquehanna County Independent, The, 24 S. Main St., Montrose 18801, 570-278-6397, circ.-6,800, www.independentweekender.com

Susquehanna County Transcript, The, 212-216 Exchange St., Susquehanna 18847, 570-853-3134, circ.-8,200, www.susquehannatranscript.com

RADIO

WPGL-AM/FM, 9 Locust St., Montrose 18801, 570-278-2811, www.wpel.org

TIOGA COUNTY**NON-DAILIES**

Free Press-Courier, 202 E. Main St., Westfield 16950, 814-367-2230, circ.-4,000, www.tiogapublishing.com

Mansfield Gazette, 25 East Ave., Wellsboro 16901, 570-724-2287

Wellsboro Gazette, The, P.O. Box 118, Wellsboro 16901, 570-724-2287, circ.-7,200, www.tiogapublishing.com

RADIO

WDKC-FM, R.R. 1, Box 1-B, Rte. 414, Liberty 16930, 570-662-9000

WLIH-FM, R.D. 2, Box 257, Wellsboro 16901, 570-724-4272

WNBQ-FM, R.R. 7, Rte. 6, Box 198-B, Wellsboro 16901, 570-724-1490

WNBt-AM, R.R. 7, Rte. 6, Box 198-B, Wellsboro 16901, 570-724-1490

WNBt-FM, R.R. 7, Rte. 6, Box 198-B, Wellsboro 16901, 570-724-1490, www.wnet.com

UNION COUNTY**NON-DAILIES**

Mifflinburg Telegraph, P.O. Box 189, Mifflinburg 17844, 570-966-2255, circ.-900, www.mifflinburgtelegraph.com

RADIO

WMLP-AM, 8811 W. Branch Hwy., Lewisburg 17837, 570-568-1380, www.wvly.com

WVBU-FM, Bucknell Univ., P.O. Box C-3956, Lewisburg 17837, 570-577-3284

WVLY-FM, 8811 W. Branch Hwy., Lewisburg 17837, 570-568-1380, www.wvly.com

VENANGO**DAILIES**

Derrick, The, P.O. Box 928, Oil City 16301, 814-676-7444 19000 <http://www.thederrick.com>

News-Herald, P.O. Box 928, Oil City 16301, 814-676-7444, circ.-30,000, www.thederrick.com

NON-DAILIES

Progress News, The, P.O. Box A, Emlenton 16373, 724-867-1112, circ.-15,000, www.progressnews.net

RADIO

WFRA-AM, 1411 Liberty St., Franklin 16323, 814-432-2188

WKQW-AM/FM, 222 Seneca St., Oil City 16301, 814-676-8254, www.kqw.com

WOXX-FM, P.O. Box 908, Franklin 16323, 814-432-2188

WOYL-AM, 1411 Liberty St., Franklin 16323, 814-432-2188

WARREN COUNTY**DAILIES**

Times Observer, P.O. Box 188, Warren 16365, 814-723-8200, circ.-11,424, www.timesobserver.com

NON-DAILIES

Valley Voice, P.O. Box 825, Sheffield 16347, 814-968-3974, circ.-3,000

RADIO

WNAE-AM, 310 2nd Ave., Warren 16365, 814-723-1310

WRRN-FM, 310 2nd Ave., Warren 16365, 814-723-1310

WASHINGTON**DAILIES**

Observer-Reporter, 122 S. Main St., Washington 15301, 724-222-2200, circ.-35,426, www.observer-reporter.com

NON-DAILIES

Almanac, The, 395 Valley Brook Rd., McMurray 15317, 724-941-7725, circ.-59,896, www.thealmanac.net

Weekly Recorder, The, P.O. Box F, Claysville 15323, 724-663-7742, circ.-3,500

RADIO

WJPA-AM, 98 S. Main St., Washington 15301, 724-222-2110, www.wjpa.com

WJPA-FM, 98 S. Main St., Washington 15301, 724-222-2110, www.wjpa.com

WKZV-AM, 80 E. Chestnut St., 2nd Fl., Washington 15301, 724-228-6678

WVCS-FM, California Univ. of Pa., 428 Hickory St., California 15419, 724-938-4330, duncan.cup.edu/~power92

WWCS-AM, 38 Angerer Rd., Canonsburg 15317, 724-745-5400

WAYNE COUNTY**DAILIES**

Wayne Independent, The, P.O. Box 122, Honesdale 18431, 570-253-3055, circ.-9,000, www.wayneindependent.com

NON-DAILIES

News Eagle, The, P.O. Box E, Hawley 18428, 570-226-4547, circ.-7,500, www.neagle.com

Weekly Almanac, The, Rte. 6, Box 8, Honesdale 18431, 570-253-9270, circ.-5,000, www.weeklyalmanac.com

RADIO

WDNH-FM, 575 Grove St., Honesdale 18431, 570-253-1616, www.infocow.net

WPSN-AM, 575 Grove St., Honesdale 18431, 570-253-1616, www.infocom.net

WESTMORELAND COUNTY**DAILIES**

Latrobe Bulletin, P.O. Box 111, Latrobe 15650, 724-537-3351, circ.-8,000

Valley Independent, Eastgate 19, Monessen 15062, 724-684-5200, circ.-15,894, www.valleyindependent.com

NON-DAILIES

Advisor, The, 229 Pittsburg St., Scottdale 15683, 724-887-7400, circ.-3,393, www.laurelgrouponline.com

Apollo News Record, 143 Washington Ave., Vandergrift 15690, 724-567-5656, circ.-3,000

Catholic Accent, The, 725 E. Pittsburgh St., Greensburg 15601, 724-834-4010, circ.-54,000, www.dioceseofgreensburg.org

Delmont-Salem News, P.O. Box 73, Murrysville 15668, 724-327-3471, circ.-628

Independent-Observer, The, P.O. Box 222, Scottdale 15683, 724-887-6101, circ.-4,300, www.laurelgrouponline.com

Jeannette Spirit, The, P.O. Box 530, Jeannette 15644, 724-527-2868, circ.-3,100, www.laurelgrouponline.com

Leechburg Advance, 143 Washington Ave., Vandergrift 15690, 724-567-5656, circ.-2,000

Ligonier Echo, The, 112 W. Main St., Ligonier 15658, 724-238-2111, circ.-4,692, www.laurelgrouponline.com

Mount Pleasant Journal, 23 S. Church St., Mount Pleasant 15666, 724-547-5722, circ.-5,893

Penn Franklin News, P.O. Box 73, Murrysville 15668, 724-327-3471, circ.-6,178, www.penn-franklin.com

Penn-Trafford News, P.O. Box 73, Murrysville 15668, 724-327-3471, circ.-1,450, www.penn-franklin.com

Times-Sun, The, 205 E. Main St., West Newton 15089, 724-872-6800, circ.-3,300, www.laurelgrouponline.com

Vandergrift News, 143 Washington Ave., Vandergrift 15690, 724-567-5656, circ.-2,836

RADIO

WAVL-AM, P.O. Box 277, Apollo 15613, 724-478-4020

WCNS-AM, 400 Unity St., Ste. 200, Latrobe 15650, 724-537-3338, www.1480wcns.com

WGBN-AM, 56 7th St., New Kensington 15068, 724-337-3588

WLCY-FM, 400 Unity St., Ste. 200, Latrobe 15650, 724-459-8888, www.luckyfm.com

WQTW-AM, P.O. 208, Latrobe 15650, 724-532-1778

WYOMING COUNTY**NON-DAILIES**

New Age-Examiner, P.O. Box 59, Tunkhannock 18657, 570-836-2123, circ.-5,500, www.newageexaminer.com

Wyoming County Advance, The, P.O. Box 59, Tunkhannock 18657, 570-836-2123, circ.-16,000, www.newage-examiner.com

YORK COUNTY**DAILIES**

Evening Sun, P.O. Box 514, Hanover 17331, 717-637-3736, circ.-9,767, www.eveningsun.com

York Daily Record, P.O. Box 15122, York 17405, 717-771-2000, circ.-45,307, www.ydr.com

York Dispatch, 205 N. George St., York 17401, 717-854-1575, circ.-38,491, www.yorkdispatch.com

NON-DAILIES

Dillsburg Banner, 31 S. Baltimore St., Dillsburg 17019, 717-432-3456, circ.-3,000

Star, P.O. Box 47, Delta 17314, 717-456-5692, circ.-4,670

Weekly Record, P.O. Box 15122, York 17405, 717-771-2000, www.ydr.com

RADIO

WARM-FM, 5989 Susquehanna Plaza, York 17406, 717-764-1155, www.warm103.com

WHVR-AM, P.O. Box 234, Hanover 17331, 717-637-3831

WOYK-AM, P.O. Box 20249, York 17402, 717-840-0355

WSBA-AM, 5989 Susquehanna Plaza, York 17406, 717-764-1155, www.wsba910.com

WSOX-FM, P.O. Box 20339, York 17402, 717-751-6961, www.oldies961.com

WTHM-AM, 2995 Windsor Rd., Red Lion 17356, 717-246-1700
WVYC-FM, York Coll. of Pa., 439 Country Club Rd., York 17405, 717-846-7788, www.ycp.edu/wvyc
WYCR-FM, P.O. Box 234, Hanover 17331, 717-637-3831, www.98ycr.com

TELEVISION
WGCB-TV, P.O. Box 88, Red Lion 17356, 717-246-1681, www.wgcbtv.com
WPMT-TV, 2005 S. Queen St., York 17403, 717-843-0043, www.fox43.com

PENNSYLVANIA PERIODICALS JOURNAL AND MAGAZINE LISTING BY SUBJECT

ADVERTISING AND PUBLIC RELATIONS

- Advertising Communications Times**, 123 Chestnut St., Ste. 202, Philadelphia 19106, 215-629-1666, adcom times@aol.com, circ.-42,000
- ADV Magazine**, 1062 E. Lancaster Ave., Rosemont Plaza, Ste.16, Rosemont 19010, 610-525-4400, info@adv-mag.com, circ.-15,000
- Counselor, The**, 4800 Street Rd., Trevoze 19053, 215-953-4000, info@asicentral.com, circ.-11,000
- Med Ad News**, 828A Newtown Yardley Rd., Newtown 18940, 215-867-0044, editorial@engelpub.com, circ.-15,466

AERONAUTICS AND ASTRONAUTICS

- Aerospace Engineering**, 400 Commonwealth Dr., Warrendale 15096, 724-776-4841, aero@sae.org, circ.-28,875

AGRICULTURE

- Country Focus**, 510 S. 31st St., Camp Hill 17011, 717-761-2740, govcom@pfb.com, circ.-32,500
- Farm Journal**, 1818 Market St., 31st Fl., Philadelphia 19103, 215-557-8900, circ.-110,000
- Farm Journal**, 1818 Market St., 31st Fl., Philadelphia 19103, 215-557-8900, mrulinski@farmjournal.com, circ.-599,000
- Farmshine**, P.O. Box 219, Brownstown 17508, 717-656-8050, cowsrus1@ptd.net, circ.-11,000
- Lancaster Farming**, 1 E. Main St., Ephrata 17522, 717-394-3047, farming@lancasterfarming.com, circ.-50,000
- Mushroom News**, 1284 Gap Newport Pike, Ste. 2, Avondale 19311, 610-268-7483, mushroomnews@kennett.net, circ.-950
- Pennsylvania Holstein Profiles**, 263 Irish Ridge Rd., Stoneboro 16153, 724-376-2430
- Top Producer**, 1818 Market St., 31st Fl., Philadelphia 19103, 215-557-8900, mrulinski@farmjournal.com, circ.-205,000

ART

- Art Matters**, 290 Commerce Dr., Fort Washington 19034, 215-542-0200, artmatters@montgomerynews.com, circ.-18,000
- Carnegie**, 4400 Forbes Ave., Pittsburgh 15213, 412-622-3315, carnegiemag@carnegiemuseums.org, circ.-30,000
- LIA — Life Imitating Art**, 97 Ashland Ave., Ste. 4A, Bala Cynwyd 19004, 888-508-3823, circ.-15,000

AUTOMOTIVE CONSUMER

- Antique Automobile**, 501 W. Governor Rd., Hershey 17033, 717-534-1910, circ.-40,000
- Keystone Motorcycle Press**, P.O. Box 296, Ambridge 15003, 724-774-6542, kmppress@aol.com, circ.-15,000
- Long Riders**, 200 S. 18th St., Harrisburg 17104, 717-234-8705, lrmagazine@aol.com, circ.-22,000
- Nova Times**, P.O. Box 2344, Dept IN, York 17405, 717-252-4192, circ.-5,000

AUTOMOTIVE TRADE

- Automotive Cooling Journal**, 2767 Geryville Pike, East Greenville 18073, 215-541-4500, asj@narsa.org, circ.-10,000
- Automotive Engineering International**, 400 Commonwealth Dr., Warrendale 15096, 724-772-8509, aei@sae.org, circ.-94,160
- Automotive Market Report**, 1713 Ardmore Blvd., Pittsburgh 15221, 412-242-3900, amr-auto@ix.netcom.com, circ.-8,000
- MACS Action**, 225 N. Broad St., Lansdale 19446, 215-631-7020, info@macsw.org, circ.-2,000
- MACS Service Reports**, 225 N. Broad St., Lansdale 19446, 215-631-7020, info@macsw.org, circ.-1,800
- Motor Age Magazine**, 1018 W. 9th St., King of Prussia 19406, 610-205-1000, circ.-144,000
- SAE Update**, 400 Commonwealth Dr., Warrendale 15096, 724-776-4841, magazines@sae.org, circ.-50,000
- Vehicle Leasing Today**, 1900 Arch St., Philadelphia 19103, 215-564-3484, info@nvla.org, circ.-400

BANKING AND FINANCE

- What's Working in Credit & Collections**, 370 Technology Dr., Malvern 19355, 610-695-8600, krewza@pbp.com

BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION TRADE

- Construction Equipment Guide**, 470 Maryland Dr., Fort Washington 19034, 215-885-2900, editorial@cegltd.com, circ.-94,907
- Demolition**, 16 N. Franklin St., Ste. 203, Doylestown 18901, 215-348-8282, nadc@voicenet.com, circ.-5,000
- Highway Builder**, 800 N. 3rd St., Ste. 500, Harrisburg 17102, 717-238-2513, circ.-3,000
- Plastics in Building Construction**, 851 New Holland Ave., Lancaster 17601, 717-291-5609, marketing@techpub.com, circ.-150
- Trade News, The**, P.O. Box 21187, Philadelphia 19114, 215-927-5262, circ.-700

BUSINESS AND ECONOMY

- Administrative Assistant Adviser**, 370 Technology Dr., Malvern 19355, 610-695-8600, cellini@pbp.com
- ADV Magazine**, 1062 E. Lancaster Ave., Rosemont Plaza, Ste. 16, Rosemont 19010, 610-525-4400, info@advmag.com, circ.-15,000
- Advocate for Pennsylvania Business**, 417 Walnut St., Harrisburg 17101, 800-225-7224, tmccauslin@pachamber.org
- Better Buys for Business**, 370 Technology Dr., Malvern 19355, 610-296-4031, info@betterbuys.com, circ.-3,500
- Central Penn Business Journal**, 101 N. 2nd St., 2nd Fl., Harrisburg 17101, 717-236-4300, journal@journalpub.com, circ.-12,000
- CFO & Controller Alert**, 370 Technology Dr., Malvern 19355, 800-220-5000, azara@pbp.com
- Convenience Store Decisions**, 3331 Street Rd., Ste. 410, Bensalem 19020, 215-245-4555, circ.-41,712

Customer Service Advantage, The, 370 Technology Dr., Malvern 19355, 610-695-8600

Directors & Boards, 1845 Walnut St., Ste. 900, Philadelphia 19103, 215-567-3200, circ.-5,000

Dynamic Business, 1382 Beulah Rd., Bldg. 801, Pittsburgh 15235, 412-371-1500, mary@smc.org, circ.-10,000

Eastern Pennsylvania Business Journal, 65 E. Elizabeth Ave., Ste. 700, Bethlehem 18018, 610-807-9619, epbjnews@epbj.com, circ.-10,000

Family Business, 1845 Walnut St., 9th Fl., Philadelphia 19103, 215-567-3200, circ.-6,000

Federal EEO Advisor, 747 Dresher Rd., Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com

Federal Human Resources Week, 747 Dresher Rd., Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com

Home Business Connection, 29 S. Market St., Elizabethtown 17022, 717-361-9007, editor@cuttingedgemediamedia.com, circ.-200,000

HR Reporter, 747 Dresher Rd., Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com

Human Resource Executive, 747 Dresher Rd., Ste. 500, Horsham 19044, 215-784-0860, custserve@lrp.com, circ.-50,000

Inside Direct Mail, 401 N. Broad St., Philadelphia 19108, 215-238-5300, circ.-1,000

Journal of Career Planning & Employment, 62 Highland Ave., Bethlehem 18017, 610-868-1421, circ.-5,100

Mail: The Journal of Communication Distribution, 1 Milstone Rd., Milford 18337, 570-686-2111, mailmagazine@msn.com, circ.-43,000

Marketing Report, The, 370 Technology Dr., Malvern 19355, 610-695-8600, walston@pbp.com, circ.-14,000

National Public Employment Reporter, 747 Dresher Rd., Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com

NEPA Outlook, 2 Public Sq., Wilkes-Barre 18701, 570-823-2101, wbcosc@wilkes-barre.org, circ.-3,500

Nonprofit Board Report, The, 370 Technology Dr., Malvern 19355, 610-695-8600, terellin@pbp.com

Northeast Pennsylvania Business Journal, 149 Penn Ave., Scranton 18503, 570-207-9001, circ.-10,000

Pennsylvania Business Central, 2011 201 Cato Ave., State College 16801, 814-867-2222, editorial@pabusinesscentral.com

Pennsylvania CPA Journal, 1650 Arch St., 17th Fl., Philadelphia 19103, 215-496-9272, info@picpa.org, circ.-20,000

Philadelphia Business Journal, 400 Market St., Ste. 300, Philadelphia 19103, 215-238-1450, philadelphia@bizjournals.com, circ.-15,000

Pittsburgh Business Times, 2313 E. Carson St., Pittsburgh 15203, 412-481-6397, pittsburgh@bizjournals.com, circ.-17,500

PM Network, 4 Kansas Blvd., Newtown Square 19073, 610-356-4600, pmipub@pmi.org, circ.-110,000

Project Management Journal, 4 Campus Blvd., Newtown Square 19073, 610-356-4600, pmihg@pmi.org, circ.-46,000

Promotional Marketing, 401 N. Broad St., Philadelphia 19108, 215-238-5300

SBN Magazine (Pittsburgh), 800 Vinial St., Ste. B-208, Pittsburgh 15212, 412-371-0451, pittsburgh@sbnonline.com, circ.-16,000

Selling Advantage, 370 Technology Dr., Malvern 19355, 610-695-8600, dooley@pbp.com

Smart Business Now, 20140 Valley Forge Rd., Ste. 140, King of Prussia 19406, 610-783-5060, info@smartbizpublishing.com, circ.-7,000

Successful Job Accommodation Strategies, 747 Dresher Rd., Ste. 500, Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com

Target Marketing, 401 N. Broad St., Philadelphia 19108, 215-238-5300, editor@napco.com, circ.-46,000

What's Working in Sales Management, 370 Technology Dr., Malvern 19355, 610-695-8600, walston@pbp.com

CHEMISTRY

Catalyst, The, Dept. of Chemistry, Univ. of Pa., Philadelphia 19104, 215-382-1589, philaacs@aol.com, circ.-5,500

Chemist, The, 315 Chestnut St., Ste. 615, Philadelphia 19106, 215-873-8224, circ.-5,000

CHILD CARE AND CHILD DEVELOPMENT

Black Parenting Today, P.O. Box 28663, Philadelphia 19151, 215-474-8183, bptmag@earthlink.net, circ.-7,000

Central Penn Parent, 101 N. 2nd St., Harrisburg 17101, 717-236-4300, journal@journalpub.com, circ.-35,000

Early Childhood Report, 747 Dresher Rd., Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com

LifeLines, 4800 Jonestown Rd., Ste. 102, Harrisburg 17109, 717-541-0034, lifelines@paprolife.org, circ.-50,000

MetroKids – Delaware, 1080 N. Delaware Ave., Ste. 702, Philadelphia 19125, 215-291-5560, editor@metrokids.com, circ.-35,000

MetroKids – Pennsylvania, 1080 N. Delaware Ave., Ste. 702, Philadelphia 19125, 215-291-5560, editor@metrokids.com, circ.-65,000

MetroKids – South Jersey, 1080 N. Delaware Ave., Ste. 702, Philadelphia 19125, editor@metrokids.com, circ.-25,000

Parents Express, 290 Commerce Dr., Fort Washington 19034, 215-648-3580, wdeluca@montgomerynews.com, circ.-60,000

Pittsburgh's Parent, 3611 Bakerstown Rd., Bakerstown 15007, 724-443-1891, pparent@nauticom.net, circ.-50,000

CLEANING AND DYEING

National Clothesline, The, 801 Eastern Rd., Ste. 2, Willow Grove 19090, 215-830-8467, ncled@aol.com, circ.-25,000

CLUBS AND PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS/ASSOCIATIONS

Long Riders, 200 S. 18th St., Harrisburg 17105, 717-234-8705, lrmagazine@aol.com, circ.-22,000

COLLECTING

American Philatelist, 100 Oakwood Ave., State College 16803, 814-237-3803

Antiques and Auction News, 1425 W. Main St., Mount Joy 17552, 717-653-1833, antiquesnews@engleonline.com, circ.-39,000

Celator, The, P.O. Box 839, Lancaster 17608, 717-656-8557, kerry@editor.com, circ.-2,500

Doll Reader, P.O. Box 7894, Lancaster 17604, 301-724-0327, drads@charter.net, circ.-67,000

Mart of the NAWCC, The, 514 Poplar St., Columbia 17512, 717-684-8261, circ.-29,000

NAWCC Bulletin, 514 Poplar St., Columbia 17512, 717-684-8261, circ.-29,000

Non-Sport Update, 4019 Green St., Harrisburg 17110, 717-238-1936, info@nonsportupdate.com, circ.-15,000

PAC — Paper and Advertising Collector, 1425 W. Main St., Mount Joy 17552, 717-653-1833, antiquesnews@engleonline.com, circ.-10,000

Philatelic Literature Review, 100 Oakwood Ave., State College 16803, 814-237-3803, circ.-2,750

Renninger's Antique Guide, 2 Cypress Pl., Lafayette Hill 19444, 610-828-4614, circ.-50,000

Teddy Bear and Friends, 6405 Flank Dr., Harrisburg 17112, 717-540-6652, teddybear@cowles.com, circ.-42,000

COMMUNICATIONS

Feedback, East Stroudsburg Univ., FWE Arts Bldg., East Stroudsburg 18301, 570-422-3886, circ.-1,800

COMPUTERS AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

Advance for Health Information Executives, 2900 Horizon Dr., King of Prussia 19406, 800-355-5627, chaak@merion.com, circ.-30,900

Business Solutions, 5539 Peach St., Erie 16509, 814-868-9935, corrypub@corrypub.com, circ.-40,000

Concurrent Engineering: Research and Applications, 851 New Holland Ave., Lancaster 17601, 717-291-5609, marketing@techpub.com, circ.-220

Document Imaging Report, 5905 Beacon Hill Ln., Erie 16509, 412-480-5116, larry@rmgenterprises.com

ENT, 1300 Virginia Dr., Ste. 401, Fort Washington 19034, 215-643-8000, circ.-52,000

Info Commerce Report, 1528 Walnut St., Ste. 512, Philadelphia 19102, 610-649-1200, info@perkinsgroup.net

Information Resources Management Journal, 701 E. Chocolate Ave., Hershey 17033, 717-533-8845, circ.-600

Integrated Solutions Magazine, 5539 Peach St., Erie 16509, 814-838-0025, corrypub@corrypub.com, circ.-60,000

International Journal of IT Standards and Standardization, 701 E. Chocolate Ave., Hershey 17033, 717-533-8845, cust@idea-group.com

Journal of Database Management, 701 E. Chocolate Ave., Hershey 17033, 717-533-8845, circ.-300

Journal of Electronic Commerce in Organizations, 701 E. Chocolate Ave., Hershey 17033, 717-533-8845

Journal of End User Computing, 701 E. Chocolate Ave., Hershey 17033, 717-533-8845, circ.-300

Journal of Global Information Management, 701 E. Chocolate Ave., Hershey 17033, 717-533-8845, circ.-300

Journal of Intelligent Material Systems and Structures, 851 New Holland Ave., Lancaster 17601, 717-291-5609, marketing@techpub.com, circ.-306

Mass Storage News, 5905 Beacon Hill Ln., Erie 16509, 412-480-5116, larry@rmgenterprises.com

SCAN: The Data Capture Report, 1572 Kuntz Rd., Erie 16509, 814-866-1146, rickm@scandcr.com, circ.-1,000

SIAM Journal on Computing, 3600 Univ. City Science Ctr., Ste. 600, Philadelphia 19104, 215-382-9800, siam@siam.org, circ.-1,854

SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing, 3600 Univ. City Science Ctr., Ste. 600, Philadelphia 19104, 215-382-9800, siam@siam.org, circ.-1,771

CONSUMER ELECTRONICS

Audio Critic, The, 1380 Masi Dr., Quakertown 18951, 215-538-9555, circ.-13,000

Dealerscope Consumer Electronics Marketplace, 401 N. Broad St., Philadelphia 19108, 215-238-5300, circ.-20,000

E-Gear, 402 N. Broad St., Philadelphia 19108, 215-238-5300, e-geareditor@napco.com, circ.-120,000

CONSUMER INTERESTS

Consumer Financial Services Law Report, 747 Dresher Rd., Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com

Penn Lines, 212 Locust St., Harrisburg 17108, 717-233-5704, circ.-142,000

CRAFTS AND HOBBIES

Lapidary Journal, 60 Chestnut Ave., Ste. 201, Devon 19333, 610-964-6300, ljmazine@aol.com, circ.-69,000

Miniature Quilts, 2 Public Ave., Montrose 18801, 570-278-1984, chitra@epix.net, circ.-65,000

Rug Hooking, 1300 Market St., Ste. 202, Lemoyne 17043, 717-234-5091, rughook@paonline.com, circ.-12,000

Wildfowl Carving Magazine, 1300 Market St., Ste. 202, Lemoyne 17043, 717-234-5091, wcc@paonline.com, circ.-15,000

Woodcarving Illustrated, 1970 Broad St., East Petersburg 17520, 717-560-4703, alan@carvingworld.com, circ.-30,000

CRIMINOLOGY AND LAW ENFORCEMENT

Correctional Education Bulletin, 747 Dresher Rd., Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, 215-784-9639, custserve@lrp.com

Corrections Professional, 747 Dresher Rd., Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com

Police & Security News, 1208 Juniper St., Quakertown 18951, 215-538-1240, circ.-22,000

DISABILITY AND PHYSICALLY CHALLENGED

Advance for Speech-Language Pathologists & Audiologists, 2900 Horizon Dr., King of Prussia 19406, 610-278-1400, advance@merion.com, circ.-58,300

Disability Compliance for Higher Education, 747 Dresher Rd., Ste. 500, Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com

Inclusive Education Programs, 747 Dresher Rd., Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com

Section 504 Compliance Advisor, 747 Dresher Rd., Horsham 19044, 800-341-7874, custserve@lrp.com

Successful Job Accommodation Strategies, 747 Dresher Rd., Ste. 500, Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com

Voice, 400 N. 3rd St., Harrisburg 17105, 717-255-7000, circ.-165,000

EDUCATION

- Advance for Speech-Language Pathologists & Audiologists**, 2900 Horizon Dr., King of Prussia 19406, 610-278-1400, advance@merion.com, circ.-58,300
- California School Law Digest**, 747 Dresher Rd., Ste. 500, Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com
- California Special Education Alert**, 747 Dresher Rd., Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com
- Correctional Education Bulletin**, 747 Dresher Rd., Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com
- Disability Compliance for Higher Education**, 747 Dresher Rd., Ste. 500, Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com
- Feedback, East Stroudsburg Univ.**, FWE Arts Bldg., East Stroudsburg 18301, 570-422-3886, circ.-1,800
- Georgia School Law Decisions**, 747 Dresher Rd., Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com
- Hispania**, Univ. of N. Colo., 423 Exton Commons, Exton 19341, 610-363-7005, corporate@aatsp.org, circ.-11,000
- Inclusive Education Programs**, 747 Dresher Rd., Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com
- International Journal of Distance Education Technologies**, 701 E. Chocolate Ave., Hershey 17033, 717-533-8845, cust@idea-group.com
- JGE: The Journal of General Education**, Penn State Univ., 820 N. Univ. Dr., USB 1, Ste. C, University Park 16802, 814-865-1327, pspjournals@psu.edu, circ.-1,300
- Maintaining Safe Schools – School Violence Alert**, 747 Dresher Rd., Ste. 500, Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com
- Managing School Business**, 747 Dresher Rd., Ste. 500, Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com
- Media and Methods**, 1429 Walnut St., 1429 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19102, 215-563-6005, christ1@media-methods.com, circ.-50,000
- New York Education Law Report**, 747 Dresher Rd., Ste. 500, Horsham 19044, 215-784-0920, custserve@lrp.com
- PSBA Bulletin**, 774 Limekiln Rd., New Cumberland 17070, 717-774-2331, circ.-11,800
- School Law Bulletin Briefings**, 747 Dresher Rd., Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com
- Special Education Law Monthly**, 747 Dresher Rd., Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com
- Special Educator, The**, 747 Dresher Rd., Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com
- Voice**, 400 N. 3rd St., Harrisburg 17105, 717-255-7000, circ.-165,000
- What's New**, 1429 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19102, 215-563-6005, christ1@media-methods.com, circ.-20,000
- Your School & the Law**, 747 Dresher Rd., Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com

ELECTRICITY, ELECTRONICS AND MICROWAVE

- Penn Lines**, 212 Locust St., Harrisburg 17108, 717-233-5704, circ.-142,000
- U.S. Tech**, Rte. 23 & Davis Rd., Ste. 2 215, Valley Forge 19482, 610-783-6100, ustech@gim.net, circ.-35,000

ENGINEERING

- Aerospace Engineering**, 400 Commonwealth Dr., Warrendale 15096, 724-776-4841, aero@sae.org, circ.-28,875

- AISE Steel Technology**, 3 Gateway Ctr., Ste. 1900, Pittsburgh 15222, 724-776-6040, editorial@aise.org, circ.-2,000
- Heat Transfer Engineering**, 325 Chestnut St., Ste. 800, Philadelphia 19106, 215-625-8900, info@taylorfrancis.com, circ.-600
- Journal of Metals**, 184 Thorn Hill Rd., Warrendale 15086, 724-776-9000, tmsgeneral@tms.org
- Journal of Sandwich Structures & Materials**, 851 New Holland Ave., Lancaster 17601, 717-291-5609, customer@techpub.com, circ.-100
- MRS Bulletin**, 506 Keystone Dr., Warrendale 15086, 724-779-3004, bulletin@mrs.org, circ.-12,000

ENTERTAINMENT

- Fly Magazine**, 516 W. Orange St., Lancaster 17603, 717-293-9772, info@flymagazine.net, circ.-37,000
- Happenings Magazine**, 115 N. State St., Clarks Summit 18411, 570-587-3532, info@commgroup.com, circ.-90,000
- Mode Weekly**, 1120 N. 3rd St., Harrisburg 17110, 717-703-5000, feedback@modeweekly.com, circ.-20,000
- Nouveau Magazine, The**, 5933 Stoney Hill Rd., New Hope 18938, 215-794-5996, info@nouveau magazine.com, circ.-11,000
- Philadelphia Sunset, The**, 6661-63 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia 19119, 215-848-7864, circ.-20,000
- Philly Word**, 1735 Market St., Ste. A-429, Philadelphia 19103, 215-545-4875, letters@phillyword.com, circ.-40,000
- Tri State News**, 400 Broad St., Milford 18337, 570-296-5993, news@tristatenews.com
- TV Guide Ultimate Cable**, 4 Radnor Corp. Ctr., Radnor 19087, 610-293-8500, circ.-135,000

ENVIRONMENT AND CONSERVATION

- Activate for Animals**, 801 Old York Rd., Ste. 204, Jenkintown 19046, 215-887-0816, aavsonline@aavs.org, circ.-12,000
- American Waste Digest**, 226 King St., Pottstown 19464, 610-326-9480, awd610@aol.com, circ.-20,000
- Bay Journal**, 619 Oakwood Dr., Seven Valleys 17360, 717-428-2819, bayjournal@earthlink.net, circ.-50,000
- BioCycle**, 419 State Ave., Emmaus 18049, 610-967-4135, biocycle@jgpress.com, circ.-13,000
- Clean Air News**, 370 Technology Dr., Malvern 19355, 610-695-8600, ecalert@aol.com
- Environmental Compliance Alert**, 370 Technology Dr., Malvern 19355, 610-695-8600, guay@pbp.com
- Environmental Manager**, 1 Gateway Ctr., 3rd Fl., Pittsburgh 15222, 412-232-3444, info@awma.org, circ.-9,000
- Organic Style**, 400 S. 10th St., Emmaus 18098, 610-967-5171, organicstyle@rodale.com, circ.-500,000
- Pollution Equipment News**, 8650 Babcock Blvd., Pittsburgh 15237, 412-364-5366, info@rimbach.com, circ.-90,175
- Ruffed Grouse Society Magazine**, 451 McCormick Rd., Coraopolis 15108, 412-262-4044, rgs@ruffedgrouse-society.org, circ.-24,000
- Waste Recovery Report**, 211 S. 45th St., Philadelphia 19104, 215-349-6500, wasterec@aol.com, circ.-500

ETHNIC AND MULTICULTURAL

- F&L Primo**, 510 Washington Ave., Ste. 200, Carnegie 15106, 866-677-7466, circ.-32,000

G.C.U. Magazine, 5400 Tuscarawas Rd., Beaver 15009, 724-495-3400, info@gcuusa.com, circ.-23,000

Irish Edition, 903 E. Willow Grove Ave., Wyndmoor 19038, 215-836-4900, ired@voicenet.com, circ.-15,000

Narodna Volya, 371 9th Ave., Scranton 18504, 570-342-0937, fratrags@aol.com, circ.-3,000

Narodne Noviny, 333 Technology Dr., Ste. 112, Canonsburg 15317, 724-873-1890, info@nsslife.com, circ.-11,000

Nite Scene, 2951 N. 22nd St., Philadelphia 19132, 215-229-8253, circ.-75,000

Onyx Woman Magazine, P.O. Box 91362, Pittsburgh 15221, 412-731-5159, circ.-30,000

Pittsburgh Renaissance News, 1516 5th Ave., Pittsburgh 15219, 412-391-8208, circ.-30,000

Polka-Polish Woman Journal, 1127 Frieda St., Dickson City 18519, 570-346-9131, circ.-1,400

Prosveta, 247 W. Allegheny Rd., Imperial 15126, 724-695-1100, snpj@snpj.com, circ.-20,000

Sons of Italy Times, 601 Walnut St., Ste. L 45, Philadelphia 19106, 215-592-1713, info@sonsofitalypa.com, circ.-15,000

Svit (The Light), 10 Dawns Dr., Wilkes-Barre 18705, 570-822-8591, rocmasfoca@epix.net, circ.-750

Voice of Youth, The, 247 W. Allegheny Rd., Imperial 15126, 724-695-1100, snpj@snpj.com, circ.-3,300

Zajednicar, 100 Delaney Dr., Pittsburgh 15235, 412-843-0380, circ.-36,000

Zornicka, 69 Public Sq., Ste. 922, Wilkes-Barre 18701, 570-823-3513, lpscu@lpscu.org, 3,400

FIRE PREVENTION

Journal of Fire Sciences, 851 New Holland Ave., Lancaster 17604, 717-291-5609, marketing@techpub.com, circ.-400

FITNESS AND HEALTH

Club Industry Magazine, 1300 Virginia Dr., Ste. 400, Fort Washington 19034, 215-643-8000, circ.-30,000

Health & You, 780 Township Line Rd., Yardley 19067, 267-685-2800, circ.-1,500,000

IntelliHealth.com, 960 C Harvest Dr., Blue Bell 19422, 215-775-5155, comments@intellihealth.com

Men's Health Magazine, 400 S. 10th St., Emmaus 18098, 610-967-5171, menshealth@rodale.com, circ.-1,659,594

Nutrition Health Review, P.O. Box 406, Haverford 19041, 610-896-1853, circ.-750,000

Nutrition and the M.D., 530 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-521-8300, circ.-10,000

Pennsylvania Health & Fitness Magazine, 101 Emerson Ave., Pittsburgh 15215, 412-784-0750, bfit@healthymag.com, circ.-50,000

Point of Light, P.O. Box N, Irwin 15642, 724-863-4206, editors@pointoflight.com, circ.-20,000

Prevention, 33 E. Minor St., Emmaus 18098, 610-967-5171, prevention@rodale.com, circ.-3,100,000

Prevention en Espanol, 33 E. Minor St., Emmaus 18098, 610-967-5171, prevention@ideaspublishinggroup.com, circ.-3,200,000

Runner's World, 135 N. 6th St., Emmaus 18098, 610-967-5171, rwedit@rodalepress.com, circ.-520,000

Vitality, 780 Township Line Rd., Yardley 19067, 800-524-1176, circ.-2,000,000

Yoga International, R.R. 1, Box 117, Honesdale 18431, 570-253-4929, info@yimag.org, circ.-24,500

FOOD AND BEVERAGE

Food Engineering, 901 S. Bolmar St., Ste. P, West Chester 19382, 610-436-4220, circ.-50,000

Food Industry Advisor, 1029 Mumma Rd., Wormleysburg 17043, 717-731-0600, dptolan@pfma.net, circ.-10,000

Food Quality, 208 Floral Vale Blvd., Yardley 19067, 215-860-7800, staff@carpediemcomm.com

Griffin's Tri State Food News, 1 Parkway Ctr., Ste. 202, Pittsburgh 15220, 412-937-1000, circ.-15,450

Malt Advocate, 3416 Oak Hill Rd., Emmaus 18049, 610-967-1083, john@maltadvocate.com, circ.-40,000

Server Foodservice News, The, 157 S. 26th St., Pittsburgh 15203, 614-873-1120, editorial@theservernews.com, circ.-25,000

Source, The, 1913 Guernsey Ave., Abington 19001, 215-884-6006, circ.-600

Wine East, 620 N. Pine St., Lancaster 17603, 717-393-0943, editor@wineeast.com, circ.-2,500

FORESTRY

Pennsylvania Forests, 56 E. Main St., Mechanicsburg 17055, 717-766-5371, thepfa@juno.com, circ.-2,400

FUNERALS AND CEMETERIES

Death Care Business Advisor, 747 Dresher Rd., Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com

GARDENING AND HORTICULTURE

Business of Herbs, The, 529 N. Mary St., Lancaster 17603, 717-393-3295, herbworld@aol.com, circ.-2,000

GENERAL INTEREST

About Families, P.O. Box 840, Lebanon 17042, 610-488-0532, editor@aboutfamiliespa.com, circ.-33,000

Highlights for Children, 803 Church St., Honesdale 18431, 570-253-1080, eds@highlights-corp.com, circ.-2,500,000

Mature Visions of the Lehigh Valley, 101 N. 6th St., Allentown 18105, 610-820-6773, circ.-115,000

Silver & Gold, 101 N. 2nd St., 2nd Fl., Harrisburg 17101, 717-657-4844, journal@journalpub.com, circ.-150,000

Voice of Youth, The, 247 W. Allegheny Rd., Imperial 15126, 724-695-1100, snpj@snpj.com, circ.-3,300

GIFT AND INCENTIVE INDUSTRY

Catalog Success, 401 N. Broad St., Philadelphia 19108, 215-238-5300, circ.-25,000

Souvenirs, Gifts & Novelties, 10 E. Athens Ave., Ste. 208, Ardmore 19003, 610-645-6940, souvnovmag@aol.com, circ.-41,000

GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS

Borough News, 2941 N. Front St., Harrisburg 17110, 717-236-9526, boroughs@boroughs.org, circ.-9,200

Federal Human Resources Week, 747 Dresher Rd., Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com

Individuals with Disabilities Education Law Report, 747 Dresher Rd., Ste. 500, Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com

Labor Arbitration Information System, 747 Dresher Rd., Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com

Orbis: A Journal of World Affairs, 1528 Walnut St., Ste. 610, Philadelphia 19102, 215-732-3774, fpri@fpri.org, circ.-2,000

Pennsylvania Township News, 4855 Woodland Dr., Enola 17025, 717-763-0930, circ.-1,600

HEALTHCARE AND HOSPITALS

Advance for Health Information Executives, 2900 Horizon Dr., King of Prussia 19406, 800-355-5627, chaak@merion.com, circ.-30,900

Advance for Providers of Post-Acute Care, 2900 Horizon Dr., King of Prussia 19406, 610-278-1400, advance@merion.com

Health Strategist, 25 W. High St., Carlisle 17013, 717-243-3293, info@uslifeline.com, circ.-3,000

Health Technology Trends, 5200 Butler Pike, Plymouth Meeting 19462, 610-825-6000, info@ecri.org, circ.-1,500

Hospital Physician, 125 Strafford Ave., Ste. 220, Wayne 19087, 610-975-4541, hp@turner-white.com, circ.-119,000

Major Account News, 25 W. High St., Carlisle 17013, 717-243-3293

Managed Care, 780 Township Line Rd., Yardley 19067, 267-685-2782, editors_mail@managedcaremag.com, circ.-60,000

HISTORY AND STATE HISTORY

American History, 6405 Flank Dr., Harrisburg 17112, 717-657-9555, americanhistory@thehistorynet.com, circ.-100,000

British Heritage, 6405 Flank Dr., Harrisburg 17112, 717-657-9555, circ.-107,586

Civil War Times Illustrated, 6405 Flank Dr., Harrisburg 17112, 717-657-9555, cwt@cowles.com, circ.-95,000

Classical World, 600 S. 43rd St., Philadelphia 19104, 215-596-8504, circ.-3,000

Old News, 3 Brandt Blvd., Landisville 17538, 717-898-9207, circ.-35,000

Pennsylvania Heritage, 300 North St., Harrisburg 17120, 717-787-9123, circ.-10,000

Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography, 1300 Locust St., Philadelphia 19107, 215-732-6200, pmhb@hsp.org, circ.-1,800

Valley Gazette, 102 W. Water St., Lansford, PA 18232, 570-645-4692, circ.-1,197

HOME AND GARDEN

Montgomery Homes, 290 Commerce Dr., Fort Washington 19034, 215-542-0200, realestate@montgomerynews.com, circ.-20,000

Organic Gardening, 33 E. Minor St., Emmaus 18098, 610-967-8314, organicgardening@rodale.com, circ.-600,000

INDUSTRIAL HEALTH AND SAFETY

Industrial Hygiene News, 8650 Babcock Blvd., Pittsburgh 15237, 412-364-5366, info@rimbach.com, circ.-60,180

Safety Compliance Alert, 370 Technology Dr., Malvern 19355, 610-695-8600, johnston@pbp.com

INSURANCE

CPCU eJournal, 720 Providence Rd., Malvern 19355, 610-251-2728, membercenter@cpcusociety.org

Estate Planning Course Materials Journal, 4025 Chestnut St., Philadelphia 19104, 215-243-1600, publications@ali-aba.org, circ.-3,500

Fraternal Leader, 700 Peach St., Erie 16514, 814-453-4331, lcba@lcba.com, circ.-23,000

Journal of Financial Service Professionals, 270 S. Bryn Mawr Ave., Bryn Mawr 19010, 610-526-2500, circ.-30,000

Risk & Insurance, 747 Dresher Rd., Ste. 500, Horsham 19044, 215-784-0860, custserve@lrp.com, circ.-50,419

JEWELRY, CLOCKS AND WATCHES

Colored Stone, 60 Chestnut Ave., Ste. 201, Devon 19333, 610-964-6300, cseditorial@primedias.com, circ.-10,645

Jewelers Circular-Keystone (JCK), 1018 W. 9th Ave., King of Prussia 19406, 610-205-1100, circ.-24,976

Lapidary Journal, 60 Chestnut Ave., Ste. 201, Devon 19333, 610-964-6300, ljmagazine@aol.com, circ.-69,000

Mart of the NAWCC, The, 514 Poplar St., Columbia 17512, 717-684-8261, circ.-29,000

NAWCC Bulletin, 514 Poplar St., Columbia 17512, 717-684-8261, circ.-29,000

LABOR AND LABOR UNIONS

Industrial Worker, P.O. Box 13476, Philadelphia 19101, 215-763-1274, ghq@iww.org, circ.-5,500

Pennsylvania AFL-CIO News & Views, 231 State St., Harrisburg 17101, 717-238-9351, bbobb@paaficio.org, circ.-10,000

Steelabor, 5 Gateway Ctr., Pittsburgh 15222, 412-562-2442, gdickey@uswa.org, circ.-840,000

Union News, The, 1256 O'Neill Hwy. Labor Bldg., Scranton 18501, 570-343-4958, circ.-15,000

LAW

ALI-ABA CLE Review, 4025 Chestnut St., Philadelphia 19104, 215-243-1600, publications@ali-aba.org, circ.-60,000

ALI-ABA Course Materials Journal, 4025 Chestnut St., Philadelphia 19104, 215-243-1600, publications@ali-aba.org, circ.-2,900

Bankruptcy Court Decisions, 747 Dresher Rd., Ste. 500, Horsham 19044, 215-784-0920, custserve@lrp.com

Beaver County Legal Journal, 788 Turnpike St., Beaver 15009, 724-728-7622, circ.-200

Bradford County Law Journal, 206 Keystone St., Sayre 18840, 570-888-2244

Bucks County Law Reporter, 135 E. State St., Doylestown 18901, 215-348-9413, circ.-800

California School Law Digest, 747 Dresher Rd., Ste. 500, Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com

California Special Education Alert, 747 Dresher Rd., Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com

Chester County Law Reporter, 15 W. Gay St., West Chester 19381, 610-692-1889, pubs@chescobar.org, circ.-300

CLE Journal and Register, 4025 Chestnut St., Philadelphia 19104, 215-243-1600, publications@ali-aba.org, circ.-650

Consumer Financial Services Law Report, 747 Dresher Rd., Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com

Georgia School Law Decisions, 747 Dresher Rd., Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com

Lancaster Law Review, 28 E. Orange St., Lancaster 17602, 717-393-0737, circ.-725

Lehigh Law Journal, 1114 W. Walnut St., Allentown 18102, 610-433-6204, circ.-600

New York Education Law Report, 747 Dresher Rd., Ste. 500, Horsham 19044, 215-784-0920, custserve@lrp.com

Pennsylvania Bar Association Quarterly, 100 South St., Harrisburg 17108, 717-238-6715, info@pabar.org, circ.-30,000

Pennsylvania Law Weekly, 1617 JFK Blvd., Ste. 1750, Philadelphia 19103, 215-557-2300, circ.-3,500

Pennsylvania Lawyer, The, 100 South St., Harrisburg 17108, 717-238-6715, info@pabar.org, circ.-30,000

Personal Injury Verdict Reviews, 747 Dresher Rd., Ste. 500 Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com

Practical Lawyer, The, 4025 Chestnut St., Philadelphia 19104, 215-243-1600, publications@ali-aba.org, circ.-5,000

Practical Litigator, 4025 Chestnut St., Philadelphia 19104, 215-243-1600, publications@ali-aba.org, circ.-2,000

Practical Real Estate Lawyer, 4025 Chestnut St., Philadelphia 19104-3054, 215-243-1600, publications@ali-aba.org, circ.-4,800

Practical Tax Lawyer, 4025 Chestnut St., Philadelphia 19104, 215-243-1600, publications@ali-aba.org, circ.-3,400

School Law Bulletin Briefings, 747 Dresher Rd., Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com

Special Education Law Monthly, 747 Dresher Rd., Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com

University of Pennsylvania Law Review, 3400 Chestnut St., Philadelphia 19104, 215-898-7060, lawrev@law.upenn.edu, circ.-2,000

Your School & the Law, 747 Dresher Rd., Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com

LEISURE AND AMUSEMENT

Games, 7002 W. Butler Pike, Ambler 19002, 215-643-6385, gamespub@voicenet.com, circ.-90,000

Pool & Spa Living, 860 Pennsylvania Blvd., Feasterville 19053, 215-942-7900, editor@poolspaliving.com, circ.-120,000

Tourist Attractions and Parks, 10 E. Athens Ave., Ste. 208, Ardmore 19003, 610-645-6940, tapmag@aol.com, circ.-38,000

Winning Ways, 211 545th St., Philadelphia 19104, 215-349-6500, punterpress@aol.com, circ.-100

LIBRARY AND INFORMATION SCIENCE

PA LA Bulletin, 220 Cumberland Pkwy., Ste. 10, Mechanicsburg 17055, 717-766-7663, ellen@palibraries.org, circ.-2,000

LIFESTYLE

Berks County Living, P.O. Box 2195, Reading 19608, 610-775-3797, kkramer@berkscountyliving.com, circ.-30,000

Bucks County Town and Country Living, 510 B Durham Rd., Newtown 18940, 215-968-0321, info@buckscountymagazine.com, circ.-23,000

Central PA, 1982 Locust Ln., Harrisburg 17105, 717-221-2800, cenpa@centralpa.org, circ.-41,000

Chester County Town and Country Living, 40 S. Main St., Yardley 19067, 215-968-0321, circ.-20,000

County Lines, 842 E. Street Rd., Westtown 19395, 610-399-1720, info@valleydel.com, circ.-15,000

Downtown Difference, 40 N. Christian St., Lancaster 17603, 717-399-7977, jbeitzer@teamlanc.org

Grange Advocate for Rural Pennsylvania, The, 1604 N. 2nd St., Harrisburg 17102, 717-234-5001, advocate@pa-grange.org, circ.-18,000

Lancaster County Magazine, 200 Hazel St., Lancaster 17603, 717-392-1321, sue@brookshireprinting.com, circ.-15,000

Lehigh Valley Style, 3245 Freemansburg Ave., Palmer 18045, 610-923-0384

Main Line Today, 4699 Westchester Pike, Newtown Square 19073, 610-325-4630, circ.-25,000

Milford Magazine, 113 7th St., Milford 18337, 570-409-9999, kgromaoski@milfordmagazine.com, circ.-10,000

Montgomery County Town & Country Living Magazine, 40 S. Main, Yardley 19067, 215-968-0321, circ.-20,000

New Yinzer, 315 Gross St., Ste. 3, Pittsburgh 15224, 412-417-6999, letters@newyinzner.com

Nite Scene, 2951 N. 22nd St., Philadelphia 19132, 215-229-8253, circ.-75,000

Out-Pittsburgh, 1000 Ross Ave., Pittsburgh 15221, 412-243-3350, out@outpub.com, circ.-15,000

Pennsylvania Magazine, P.O. Box 755, Camp Hill 17001, 717-697-4660, tamag@aol.com, circ.-38,000

Philadelphia Gay News, 505 S. 4th St., Philadelphia 19147, 215-625-8501, pgn@epgn.com, circ.-20,000

Philadelphia Magazine, 1818 Market St., 36th Fl., Philadelphia 19103, 215-564-7700, mpaul@phillymag.com, circ.-137,318

Philadelphia Style, 141 League St., Philadelphia 19147, 215-468-6670, info@phillystylemag.com, circ.-42,000

Pittsburgh Magazine, WQED Multimedia, 4802 5th Ave., Pittsburgh 15213, 412-622-1360, kchristensen@wqed.org, circ.-45,109

Pittsburgh Renaissance News, 1516 5th Ave., Pittsburgh 15219, 412-391-8208, circ.-30,000

PREA News, 212 Locust St., Harrisburg 17108, 717-233-5704, circ.-370

Susquehanna Life Magazine, P.O. Box 421, Lewisburg 17837, 570-522-0149, info@susquehannalife.com, circ.-45,000

Susquehanna Style, 2045 Miller Rd., East Petersburg 17520, 717-581-6550, info@susquehannastyle.com, circ.-16,000

Today's Talk, 145 S. 13th St., #701, Philadelphia 19107, 267-257-9422, Jennifer@jenniferKronstain.com

Westsylvania, 105 C Plaza, Hollidaysburg 16648, 814-696-9380, information@westsylvania.org, circ.-10,000

LITERATURE

American Poetry Review, The, 117 S. 17th St., Ste. 910, Philadelphia 19103, 215-496-0439, circ.-18,000

Bucks County Writer, 4 W. Oakland Ave., Doylestown 18901, 215-348-1663, info@writersroom.net, circ.-2,000

Chaucer Review, 820 N. Univ. Dr., USB 1, Ste. C, University Park 16802, 330-672-1705, journals@psu.edu, circ.-1,300

Comparative Literature Studies, 820 N. Univ. Dr., USB 1, Ste. C, University Park 16802, 814-865-1327, cl-studies@psu.edu, circ.-850

New Yinzer, 315 Gross St., Ste. 3, Pittsburgh 15224, 412-417-6999, letters@newyinzer.com

Phase, P.O. Box 386, New Cumberland 17070, 717-770-2238

MANUFACTURING, MACHINERY AND INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT

ASTM Standardization News, 100 Barr Harbor Dr., West Conshohocken 19428, 610-832-9500, infoctr@astm.org, circ.-35,000

Moldmaking Technology, 301 S. Main St., Ste. 1 West, Doylestown 18901, 215-230-9556

Quality Manager's Alert, 370 Technology Dr., Malvern 19355, 610-695-8600

Time-Compression Technologies, 301 S. Main St., Ste. 1 West, Doylestown 18901, 215-230-9556, info@cti-publishing.com, circ.-20,000

MATHEMATICS

SIAM Journal on Applied Mathematics, 3600 Univ. City Science Ctr., Ste. 600, Philadelphia 19104, 215-382-9800, siam@siam.org, circ.-2,153

SIAM Journal on Control & Optimization, 3600 Univ. City Science Ctr., Ste. 600, Philadelphia 19104, 215-382-9800, siam@siam.org, circ.-1,800

SIAM Journal on Discrete Mathematics, 3600 Univ. City Science Ctr., Ste. 600, Philadelphia 19104, 215-382-9800, siam@siam.org, circ.-sidma@siam.org, circ.-1,474

SIAM Journal on Mathematical Analysis, 3600 Univ. City Science Ctr., Ste. 600, Philadelphia 19104, 215-382-9800, siam@siam.org, circ.-1,602

SIAM Journal on Matrix Analysis & Applications, 3600 Univ. City Science Ctr., Ste. 600, Philadelphia 19104, 215-382-9800, siam@siam.org, circ.-1,518

SIAM Journal on Numerical Analysis, 3600 Univ. City Science Ctr., Ste. 600, Philadelphia 19104, 215-382-9800, siam@siam.org, circ.-2,037

SIAM Journal on Optimization, 3600 Univ. City Science Ctr., Ste. 600, Philadelphia 19104, 215-382-9800, siam@siam.org, circ.-1,442

SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing, 3600 Univ. City Science Ctr., Ste. 600, Philadelphia 19104, 215-382-9800, siam@siam.org, circ.-1,771

SIAM News, 3600 Univ. City Science Ctr., Ste. 600, Philadelphia 19104, 215-382-9800, siam@siam.org, circ.-11,088

SIAM Review, 3600 Univ. City Science Ctr., Ste. 600, Philadelphia 19104, 215-382-9800, siam@siam.org, circ.-9,567

Theory of Probability and Its Applications, 3600 Univ. City Science Ctr., Ste. 600, Philadelphia 19104, 215-382-9800, tvp@siam.org, circ.-800

MEDICAL PRACTICE

Advance for Health Information Professionals, 2900 Horizon Dr., King of Prussia 19406, 610-278-1400, advance@merion.com, circ.-48,000

Extended Care Product News, 950 W. Valley Rd., Ste. 2800, Wayne 19087, 610-560-0500, circ.-50,011

Journal of Clinical Engineering, 530 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-521-8300, circ.-3,000

Optometric Management, 1300 Virginia Dr., Ste. 400, Fort Washington 19034, 215-643-8000, circ.-34,000

MEDICINE

Academic Emergency Medicine, 210 S. 13th St., Philadelphia 19107, 215-546-4656, circ.-5,800

ACP-ASIM Observer, 190 N. Independence Mall W., Philadelphia 19106, 215-351-2600, custserv@mail.acp-online.org, circ.-80,000

Advance for Administrators of the Laboratory, 2900 Horizon Dr., King of Prussia 19406, 610-278-1400, advance@merion.com, circ.-30,159

Advance for Audiologists, 2900 Horizon Dr., King of Prussia 19406, 610-278-1400, advance@merion.com, circ.-18,000

Advance for Directors in Rehabilitation, 2900 Horizon Dr., King of Prussia 19406, 610-278-1400, advance@merion.com, circ.-25,020

Advance for Imaging and Oncology Administrators, 2900 Horizon Dr., King of Prussia 19406, 610-278-1400, advance@merion.com, circ.-23,000

Advance for Imaging and Radiation Therapy Professionals, 2900 Horizon Dr., King of Prussia 19406, 610-278-1400, advance@merion.com, circ.-67,931

Advance for Managers of Respiratory Care, 2900 Horizon Dr., King of Prussia 19406, 610-278-1400, advance@merion.com, circ.-19,400

Advance for Medical Laboratory Professionals, 2900 Horizon Dr., King of Prussia 19406, 610-278-1400, advance@merion.com, circ.-61,900

Advance for Nurse Practitioners, 2900 Horizon Dr., King of Prussia 19406, 610-278-1400, advance@merion.com, circ.-41,823

Advance for Nurses – Baltimore/Washington, DC Edition, 2900 Horizon Dr., King of Prussia 19406, 610-278-1400, ljones@merion.com, circ.-55,000

Advance for Nurses – Philadelphia/Tri-State Metro Area Edition, 2900 Horizon Dr., King of Prussia 19406, 610-278-1400, ljones@merion.com, circ.-75,000

Advance for Occupational Therapy Practitioners, 2900 Horizon Dr., King of Prussia 19406, 610-278-1400, otedit@merion.com, circ.-59,000

Advance for Physical Therapists and PT Assistants, 2900 Horizon Dr., King of Prussia 19406, 610-278-1400, circ.-75,000

Advance for Physician Assistants, 2900 Horizon Dr., King of Prussia 19406, 610-278-1400, ljones@merion.com

Advance for Respiratory Care Practitioners, 2900 Horizon Dr., King of Prussia 19406, 610-278-1400, advance@merion.com, circ.-44,000

Advances in Anatomic Pathology, 530 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-521-8300

Advances in Renal Replacement Therapy, 625 Walnut St., 3rd Fl., Philadelphia 19106, 215-238-7800, circ.-2,508

Advances in Skin & Wound Care, 323 Norristown Rd., 200, Ambler 19002, 215-646-8700

AIDS, 530 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-521-8300, circ.-5,013

AIDS Litigation Reporter, 175 Strafford Ave., Ste. 140, Wayne 19087, 610-225-0510

- AIDS Policy and Law**, 747 Dresher Rd., Horsham 19044, 215-784-0941, custserve@lrp.com
- AIDS Treatment News**, 1233 Locust St., 5th Fl., Philadelphia 19107, 215-546-3776, aidsnews@aidnews.org, circ.-1,800
- Alzheimer Disease and Associated Disorders**, 530 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-521-8300
- American College of Physicians Observer**, 190 N. Independence Mall W., Philadelphia 19106, 215-351-2400, custserv@mail.acponline.org, circ.-80,000
- American Journal of Clinical Oncology**, 530 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-521-8300, circ.-1,755
- American Journal of Dermatopathology, The**, 530 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-521-8300
- American Journal of Emergency Medicine**, 625 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-238-7800, circ.-2,427
- American Journal of Forensic Medicine and Pathology, The**, 530 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-521-8300, subscriptions@lww.com
- American Journal of Kidney Disease**, 625 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-238-7800, circ.-6,018
- American Journal of Medical Quality**, 777 W. Harrisburg Pike, Middletown 17057, 800-924-2149, ajmedqual@aol.com
- American Journal of the Medical Sciences, The**, 530 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-521-8300, subscriptions@lww.com, circ.-2,649
- American Journal of Otolaryngology**, 200 Lothrop St., Pittsburgh 15213, 814-872-8370, circ.-1,644
- American Journal of Surgical Pathology, The**, 530 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-521-8300, subscriptions@lww.com
- Anesthesiology**, 530 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-521-8300
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- Annals of Internal Medicine**, 190 N. Independence Mall W., Philadelphia 19106, 215-351-2600, circ.-94,663
- Annals of Plastic Surgery**, 530 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-521-8300, subscriptions@lww.com, circ.-4,100
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- Archives of Psychiatric Nursing**, 625 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-238-7800, circ.-2,887
- Arthroscopy: The Journal of Arthroscopic and Relaxed Surgery**, 625 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-238-7800, circ.-6,335
- ASAIO Journal**, 530 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-521-8300
- Bulletin: Allegheny County Medical Society**, 713 Ridge Ave., Pittsburgh 15212, 412-321-5030, acms@acms.org, circ.-3,700
- CA—A Cancer Journal for Clinicians**, 530 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-521-8300, subscriptions@lww.com
- Cancer Epidemiology Biomarkers of Prevention**, 615 Chestnut St., Fl. 17, Philadelphia 19106, 215-440-9300, pubs@aacr.org, circ.-2,790
- Cancer Research**, 615 Chestnut St., Fl. 17, Philadelphia 19106, 215-440-9300, pubs@aacr.org, circ.-9,621
- Cardiology in Review**, 530 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-521-8300, circ.-3,000
- Cath-Lab Digest**, 950 W. Valley Rd., Ste. 950, Wayne 19087, 610-560-0500, circ.-15,000
- Cell Growth & Differentiation**, 150 S. Independence Mall W., Ste. 826, Philadelphia 19106, 215-440-9300, pubs@aacr.org, circ.-2,500
- Clinical Cancer Research**, 615 Chestnut St., Fl. 17, Philadelphia 19106, 215-440-9300, pubs@aacr.org, circ.-5,020
- Clinical Journal of Pain**, 530 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-521-8300, subscriptions@lww.com
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- Clinical Leadership & Management Review**, 989 Old Eagle School Rd., Ste. 815, Wayne 19087, 610-995-9580, 7,000
- Clinical Nuclear Medicine**, 530 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-521-8300
- Clinical Obstetrics & Gynecology**, 530 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-521-8300
- Clinical Orthopaedics & Related Research**, 530 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-521-8300, subscriptions@lww.com
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- Comprehensive Psychiatry**, 625 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-238-7800, circ.-867
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- CRNA: The Clinical Forum for Nurse Anesthetists**, 625 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 401-732-6112, circ.-1,050
- Diagnostic Molecular Pathology**, 530 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-521-8300, subscriptions@lww.com
- Dimensions of Critical Care Nursing**, 1111 Bethlehem Pike, Spring House 19477, 215-646-8700, circ.-2,000
- Eyecare Business**, 1300 Virginia Dr., Ste. 400, Fort Washington 19034, 215-643-8106, spezioaj@boucher1.com, circ.-48,000
- For the Record**, 3801 Schuylkill Rd., Spring City 19475, 610-948-9500, edit@gvpub.com
- Gastroenterology**, 625 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-238-7800, circ.-16,045
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- Human Pathology**, 625 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-238-7800, circ.-5,125
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- International Journal of Gynecological Pathology**, 530 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-521-8300, subscriptions@lww.com
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- Investigative Radiology**, 530 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-521-8300, subscriptions@lww.com
- JCOM: Journal of Clinical Outcomes Management**, 125 Strafford Ave., Ste. 220, Wayne 19087, 610-975-4541, blewis@turner-white.com, circ.-52,000
- Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes**, 530 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-521-8300, subscriptions@lww.com

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Journal of Cardiovascular Pharmacology, 530 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-521-8300, subscriptions@lww.com

Journal of Cardiovascular Pharmacology and Therapeutics, 625 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-238-7800, circ.-1,550

Journal of Cerebral Blood Flow and Metabolism, 530 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-521-8300, subscriptions@lww.com

Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Nursing, 1211 Locust St., Philadelphia 19107, 215-545-7222, 73764.123@compuserve.com, circ.-2,500

Journal of Clinical Dentistry, The, P.O. Box 243, Yardley 19067, 215-493-7400, dntlpblshr@jclindent.com, circ.-1,000

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Journal of Clinical Neurophysiology, 530 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-521-8300

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Journal of General Internal Medicine, Univ. & Woodland Aves., Ste. 111, Philadelphia 19104, 781-388-8334, jgim@mail.med.upenn.edu, circ.-5,000

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Journal of Pediatric Oncology Nursing, 625 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-238-7800, circ.-2,982

Journal of Pediatric Orthopaedics — Part B, 530 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-521-8300, subscriptions@lww.com

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Nursing Diagnosis, 1211 Locust St., Philadelphia 19107, 215-545-7222, 73764.123@compuserve.com, circ.-2,500

Nursing Forum, 1211 Locust St., Philadelphia 19107, 215-545-7222, customer.service@nursecominc.com, circ.-2,100

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Ostomy/Wound Management, 83 General Warren Blvd., Ste. 100, Malvern 19355, 610-560-0500, circ.-23,000

Otology And Neurology, 530 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-521-8300

Outpatient Surgery Magazine, 3 Paoli Plaza, Ste. A, Paoli 19301, 610-240-4918, sherrin@outpatientsurgery.net

Pennsylvania Dental Journal, 3501 N. Front St., Harrisburg 17110, 717-234-5941, rap@padental.org, circ.-5,400

Pennsylvania Nurse, The, 2578 Interstate Dr., Ste. 101, Harrisburg 17110, 717-657-1222, psna@psna.org, circ.-3,000

Perspectives in Psychiatric Care, 1211 Locust St., Philadelphia 19107, 215-545-7222, circ.-2,500

Physician Assistant, 1111 Bethlehem Pike, Spring House 19477, 215-646-8700, circ.-44,000

Physician's News Digest, 230 Windsor Ave., Ste. 212, Narberth 19072, 610-668-1040, phyweb@physiciansnews.com, circ.-40,000

Podiatry Management, 10 E. Athens Ave., Ste. 208, Ardmore 19003, 610-645-6940, podmgmtmag@aol.com, circ.-30,000

Practical Neurology, 501 Office Center Dr., Fort Washington 19034, 215-653-7178

Progress in Cardiovascular Disease, 625 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-238-7800, 2,076

Radiology Today, 3801 Schuylkill Rd., Spring City 19475, 610-948-9500, admin@gvpub.com

Regional Anesthesia and Pain Medicine, 625 Walnut St., 3rd Fl., Philadelphia 19106, 215-238-7800, circ.-9,764

Review of Ophthalmology, 11 Campus Blvd., Ste. 100 Newtown Square 19073, 610-492-1000, 18,000

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Wounds, 950 W. Valley Rd., Ste. 2800, Malvern 19087, 610-560-0500, circ.-11,064

MEETINGS AND CONVENTIONS

Mid-Atlantic Events Magazine, 1800 Barbera Rd., Ste. 1205, Huntingdon Valley 19006, 215-947-8600, editor@eventsmagazine.com, circ.-26,000

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Men's Health Best Life, 400 S. 10th St., Emmaus 18098, 610-967-5171

Men's Health Magazine, 400 S. 10th St., Emmaus 18098, 610-967-5171, menshealth@rodale.com, circ.-1,659,594

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JOM, 184 Thorn Hill Rd., Warrendale 15086, 724-776-9000, jom@tms.org, circ.-8,000

MILITARY AND DEFENSE INDUSTRY

Parameters: U.S. Army War College Quarterly, 122 Forbes Ave., Carlisle 17013, 717-245-4943, parameters@carlisle.army.mil, circ.-13,000

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Valley Gazette, 102 W. Water St., Lansford 18232, 570-645-4692, circ.-1,197

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Campers Monthly – Mid-Atlantic, 312 Westboard St., Quakertown 18951, 215-536-6420, campersmonthly@enter.net, circ.-35,000

Campers Monthly – New England Edition, 312 Westboard St., Quakertown 18951, 215-536-6420, campersmonthly@enter.net, circ.-25,000

Camping Today, 126 Hermitage Rd., Butler 16001, 724-283-7401, circ.-10,000

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Journal of Spelean History, The, 711 E. Atlantic Ave., Altoona 16602, 814-946-3155, circ.-350

Keystone Conservationist, The, P.O. Box 739, Camp Hill 17001, 717-730-6263, circ.-30,000

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Package Printing, 401 N. Broad St., Philadelphia 19108, 215-238-5356, polischuk@napco.com, circ.-32,000

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PAINTS AND SURFACE COATINGS

Journal of Coatings Technology, 492 Norristown Rd., Blue Bell 19422, 610-940-0777, publications@coatings.tech.org, circ.-8,000

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ComputerTalk for the Pharmacist, 492 Norristown Rd., Ste. 160, Blue Bell 19422, 610-825-7686, circ.-35,000

Dickinson's FDA Review, P.O. Box 28, Camp Hill 17001, 717-731-1426, info@fdaweb.com

Drug Information Journal, 501 Office Ctr. Dr., Ste. 450, Fort Washington 19034, 215-628-2288, dia@diahome.org, circ.-25,000

Med Ad News, 828A Newtown Yardley Rd., Newtown 18940, 215-867-0044, editorial@engelpub.com, circ.-15,466

Pennsylvania Pharmacist, 508 N. 3rd St., Harrisburg 17101, 717-234-6151, ppa@papharmacists.com, circ.-1,560

Pharmaceutical Formulation & Quality, 208 Floral Vale Blvd., Yardley 19067, 215-860-7800, staff@carpediemcomm.com, circ.-20,000

P & T, 780 Township Line Rd., Yardley 19067, 267-685-2779, circ.-54,088

R & D Directions, 828A Newtown Yardley Rd., Newtown 18940, 215-867-0044, editorial@engelpub.com, circ.-12,251

PHILOSOPHY

Journal of Speculative Philosophy, The, 820 N. Univ. Dr., USB 1, Ste. C, University Park 16802, 814-865-1327, pspjournals@psu.edu, circ.-300

The New Philosophy, P.O. Box 717, Bryn Athyn 19009, 215-938-2583, ssa@newchurch.edu, circ.-350

Philosophy and Rhetoric, 820 N. Univ. Dr., USB 1, Ste. C, University Park 16802, 814-865-1327, pspjournals@psu.edu, circ.-1,000

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Photograph Collector, The, 140 E. Richardson Ave., Ste. 301, Langhorne 19047, 215-891-0214, info@photoreview.org, circ.-1,000

Photo Review, The, 140 E. Richardson Ave., Ste. 301, Langhorne 19047, 215-891-0214, info@photoreview.org, circ.-2,500

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Journal of Cellular Plastics, 851 New Holland Ave., Lancaster 17604, 717-291-5609, marketing@techpub.com, circ.-400

Journal of Elastomers and Plastics, 851 New Holland Ave., Lancaster 17604, 717-291-5609, marketing@techpub.com, circ.-300

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The Pennsylvania Realtor, 4501 Chambers Hill Rd., Harrisburg 17111, 717-561-1303, circ.-25,500

RELIGION AND THEOLOGY

African-American Pulpit, The, 588 N. Gulph Rd., King of Prussia 19406, 800-509-8227, circ.-2,800

American Baptists in Mission, 588 N. Gulph Rd., King of Prussia 19406, 610-768-2077, circ.-3,700

Bible Standard and Herald of Christ's Kingdom, 1156 St. Matthews Rd., Chester Springs 19425, 610-827-7665, circ.-5,000

Fraternal Leader, 700 Peach St., Erie 16501, 814-453-4331, lcba@lcba.com, circ.-23,000

Friends Journal, 1216 Arch St., Ste. 2A, Philadelphia 19107, 215-563-8629, info@friendsjournal.org, circ.-9,000

G.C.U. Magazine, 5400 Tuscarawas Rd., Beaver 15009, 724-495-3400, info@gcusa.com, circ.-23,000

Inside, 2100 Arch St., Philadelphia 19103, 215-832-0700, expent@netaxs.com, circ.-55,000

Jewish Quarterly Review, 420 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-238-1290, jqr@office@sas.upenn.edu, circ.-800

Moravian, 1021 Center St., Bethlehem 18016, 610-867-0593, pubs@mcnp.org, circ.-23,500

New Church Life, 600 Tomlinson Rd., Bryn Athyn 19009, 215-947-6225, circ.-1,600

Other Side, The, 300 W. Apsley St., Philadelphia 19144, 215-849-2178, editors@theotherside.org, circ.-12,000

Parish Practice Notebook, 7301 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia 19119, 215-248-6311, mstaples@ltsp.edu, circ.-8,000

Polka-Polish Woman Journal, 1127 Frieda St., Dickson City 18519, 570-346-9131, circ.-1,400

Present Truth and Herald of Christ's Epiphany, 1156 St. Matthews Rd., Chester Springs 19425, 610-827-7665, circ.-1,200

Reconstructionist, 1299 Church Rd., Wyncote 19095, 215-576-5210, rraassoc@aol.com, circ.-4,000

Svit (The Light), 10 Dawns Dr., Wilkes-Barre 18705, 570-822-8591, rocmasfoca@epix.net, circ.-750

Westminster Theological Journal, 2960 W. Church Rd., Glenside 19038, 215-887-5511, circ.-300

SANITATION AND MAINTENANCE

Facility Manager's Alert, 370 Technology Dr., Malvern 19355, 610-695-8600, ball@pbp.com

SCHOLARLY JOURNALS

Journal of Policy History, 820 N. Univ. Dr., USB1, Ste. C, University Park 16802, 814-863-5992, psjournals@psu.edu, circ.-300

SCIENCE

American Astrology, 7002 W. Butler Pike, Ambler 19002, 215-643-6385

Indian-Artifact Magazine, 245 Fairview Rd., Turbotville 17772, 570-437-3698, iam@chilitech.net, circ.-4,000

Journal of Materials Research, 506 Keystone Dr., Warrendale 15086, 724-779-8311, jmr@mrs.org, circ.-2,000

Science Watch, 3501 Market St., Philadelphia 19104, 215-386-0100, christopher.king@thomson.com, circ.-1,000

Scientist, The, 3535 Market St., Ste. 200, Philadelphia 19104, 215-386-9601, info@the-scientist.com, circ.-60,000

SOCIAL ACTIVISM

AV Magazine, The, 801 Old York Rd., Ste. 204, Jenkintown 19046, 215-887-0816, aavsonline@aavs.org, circ.-12,000

Other Side, The, 300 W. Apsley St., Philadelphia 19144, 215-849-2178, editors@theotherside.org, circ.-12,000

Peace and Freedom, 1213 Race St., Philadelphia 19107, 215-563-7110, peacefreedom@wilpf.org, circ.-8,000

SPORTS

Bicycling, 33 E. Minor St., Emmaus 18098, 610-967-8722, bikemagmail@aol.com, circ.-280,000

Christian Motorsports Illustrated, R.R. 3, Box 120A, Columbia Cross Roads 16914, 570-549-2282, cpo@epix.net, circ.-10,000

Dirt Rag, 3483 Saxonburg Blvd., Pittsburgh 15238, 412-767-9910, dirtrag@dirtragmag.com, circ.-35,000

Ernie Saxton's Motorsports Sponsorship Marketing News, 1448 Hollywood Ave., Langhorne 19047, 215-752-7797, ErnieSaxton@compuserve.com, circ.-1,000

Horse of Delaware Valley, P.O. Box 223, Unionville 19375, 610-793-1425, thehorseone@erols.com, circ.-23,000

Mountain Bike, 135 N. 6th St., Emmaus 18098, 610-967-5171, mtnbic.dm@aol.com, circ.-150,328

New Jersey Golf News, 290 Commerce Dr., Fort Washington 19034, 215-542-0200, njgolf@montgomerynews.com

Pasportsfever.com, 274 Endsow Rd., Marietta 17547, 717-426-2776, pasportsfever@pa.net

Pennsylvania Equestrian, 40 N. Line St., Lancaster 17601, 717-509-9800, debbie@paequestrian.com, circ.-14,000

Philadelphia Golf, 1215 W. Baltimore Pike, Ste. 11, Media 19063, 610-565-0537

Philadelphia Golfer, 290 Commerce Dr., Fort Washington 19034, 215-542-0200, philgolf@montgomerynews.com, circ.-33,000

Pony Baseball and Softball Express, 300 Clare Dr., Washington 15301, 724-225-1060, pony@pulsenet.com, circ.-29,000

Practical Horseman, P.O. Box 589, Unionville 19375, 301-977-3900, prachorse@primediagrams.com, circ.-78,000

Ring, The, 7002 W. Butler Pike, Ambler 19002, 215-643-6385

Sporting Goods Intelligence, 442 Featherbed Ln., Glen Mills 19342, 610-459-4040, editor@sginews.com, circ.-1,350

TECHNOLOGY

Advanced Battery Technology, 913 Tressoe St., Boalsburg 16827, 814-466-6559, info@7ms.com, circ.-1,000

NEPA Outlook, 2 Public Sq., Wilkes-Barre 18701, 570-823-2101, wbcosc@wilkes-barre.org, circ.-3,500

Pittsburgh TEQ, 2000 Technology Dr., Pittsburgh 15219, 412-687-0200, info@techcenter-pgh.com, circ.-20,000

SIAM Review, 3600 Univ. City Science Ctr., Ste. 600, Philadelphia 19104, 215-382-9800, siam@siam.org, circ.-9,567

TEXTILES AND FIBERS

Journal of Industrial Textiles, 851 New Holland Ave., Ste. 3535, Lancaster 17604, 717-291-5609, customer@techpub.com, circ.-300

TRANSPORTATION

Movin' Out, 118 1 2 Franklin St., Slippery Rock 16057, 724-794-6857, circ.-59,000

Penntrex, 910 Linda Ln., Camp Hill 17011, 717-761-7122, pmta@pmta.org, circ.-2,300

SAE Off-Highway Engineering, 400 Commonwealth Dr., Warrendale 15096, 724-776-4841, magazines@sae.org, circ.-17,590

TRAVEL

AAA Motorist, 5900 Baum Blvd., Pittsburgh 15206, 412-365-7203, motorist@aaawp.com, circ.-765,000

AAA Today – East Pennsylvania Motor Club, 1020 Hamilton St., Allentown 18105, 610-434-5141, circ.-70,000

AAA Traveler – East Penn, 1020 Hamilton St., Allentown 18105, 610-434-5141, circ.-162,000

AAA World, 2040 Market St., Philadelphia 19103, 215-864-5000, freelancesubmissions@aaaworld.com, circ.-2,300,000

AAA World – Central Pennsylvania, 2023 Market St., Harrisburg 17103-2531, 717-236-4021, circ.-138,000

AAA World – Central/West Jersey, 2040 Manhattan, Philadelphia 19103, 215-864-5000, circ.-2,500,000

Discerning Traveler, The, 504 W. Mermaid Ln., Philadelphia 19118, 215-247-5578

Going Places, 1035 N. Washington Ave., Scranton 18509, 570-348-2513, circ.-200,000

Great Outdoors News, 175 Main St., Brookville 15825, 814-849-5197, info@pagreatoutdoors.com, circ.-300,000

News of the Poconos, 211 Main St., White Haven 18661, 800-822-5334, journalnews@catvexpress.net, circ.-25,000

On the Go, 920 Van Reed Rd., Wyomissing 19610, 610-374-4531, aaaberks@aaardgberks.com, circ.-69,555

Pittsburgh Point Magazine, 573 Catskill Dr., Pittsburgh 15239, 724-327-2242, pointmag@aol.com, circ.-15,000

Pocono Insider, 600 Main St. 117, Stroudsburg 18360, 570-421-1989, editorial@poconoinsider.com

Travelore Report Newsletter, The, 8017 Anderson St., Philadelphia 19118, 215-545-0616, circ.-80,000

Where Philadelphia, 301 S. 19th Str., Ste. 1C, Philadelphia 19103, 215-893-5100, wherephiladelphia@abartapub.com, circ.-25,000

VETERINARY SERVICES

Clinical Techniques in Small Animal Practice, 625 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-238-7800, circ.-995

Compendium, 780 Township Line Rd., Yardley 19067, 267-685-2300, compendium@medimedia.com, circ.-36,000

Seminars in Avian and Exotic Pet Medicine, 625 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-238-7800, circ.-1,887

Veterinary Surgery, 625 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, 215-238-7800, circ.-2,164

Veterinary Technician, 275 Phillips Blvd., Yardley 19067, 800-426-9119, vet_tech@medimedia.com, circ.-23,000

WOMEN

Peace and Freedom, 1213 Race St., Philadelphia 19107, 215-563-7110, peacefreedom@wilpf.org, circ.-8,000

Polka-Polish Woman Journal, 1127 Frieda St., Dickson City 18519, 570-346-9131, circ.-1,400

VIP Magazine, P.O. Box 68, Chadds Ford 19317, 610-388-2811, info@vipmagazine.com

Zornicka, 69 Public Sq., Ste. 922, Wilkes-Barre 18701, 570-823-3513, lpescu@lpescu.org, circ.-3,400

GENERAL INDEX

ABBREVIATIONS

AgingAGING
 AgricultureAG
 Attorney GeneralATTY GEN
 Auditor GeneralAUD GEN
 BankingBNKG
 Civil Service CommissionSCSC
 Community and Economic Development.....DCED
 Conservation and Natural Resources.....DCNR
 CorrectionsCOR
 Crime and DelinquencyPCCD
 EducationPDE
 Environmental ProtectionDEP

Fish and Boat Commission.....PFBC
 Game CommissionPGC
 General ServicesDGS
 Governor's OfficeGOV
 Health.....DOH
 Historical and Museum CommissionPHMC
 InsuranceINS
 Labor and Industry.....L&I
 Military and Veterans AffairsDMVA
 Milk Marketing Board.....MMB
 Pennsylvania Emergency Management
 Agency.....PEMA

Pennsylvania Housing Finance AgencyPHFA
 Probation and ParolePBPP
 Public Utility CommissionPUC
 Public WelfareDPW
 RevenueREV
 Securities CommissionSC
 StateDOS
 State PolicePSP
 TransportationTRANS
 TreasuryTREAS
 Turnpike CommissionTPK
 Victim AdvocateOVA

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